

References

1. Macdonald LE, Brett J, Kelton D, Majowicz SE, Snedeker K, Sargeant JM. A systematic review and meta-analysis of the effects of pasteurization on milk vitamins, and evidence for raw milk consumption and other health-related outcomes. *J Food Prot.* 2011 Nov; 74(11):1814-32.
2. Riedler J, Braun-Fahrlander C, Eder W, Schreuer M, Waser M, Maisch S, Carr D, Schierl R, Nowak D, von Mutius E; ALEX Study Team. Exposure to farming in early life and development of asthma and allergy: a cross-sectional survey. *Lancet* 2001; 358:1129–33.
3. Barnes M, Cullinan P, Athanasaki P, MacNeill S, Hole AM, Harris J, Kalogeraki S, Chatzinikolaou M, Drakonakis N, Bibaki-Liakou V, Newman Taylor AJ, Bibakis I. Crete: does farming explain urban and rural differences in atopy? *Clin Exp Allergy* 2001; 31:1822–8.
4. Wickens K, Lane JM, Fitzharris P, Siebers R, Riley G, Douwes J, Smith T, Crane J. Farm residence and exposures and the risk of allergic diseases in New Zealand children. *Allergy* 2002; 57:1171–9.
5. Remes ST, Iivanainen K, Koskela H, Pekkanen J. Which factors explain the lower prevalence of atopy amongst farmers' children? *Clin Exp Allergy* 2003; 33:427–34.
6. Radon K, Windstetter D, Eckart J, Dressel H, Leitritz L, Reichert J, Schmid M, Praml G, Schosser M, von Mutius E, Nowak D. Farming exposure in childhood, exposure to markers of infections and the development of atopy in rural subjects. *Clin Exp Allergy* 2004; 34:1178–83.
7. Perkin MR, Strachan DP. Which aspects of the farming lifestyle explain the inverse association with childhood allergy? *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2006; 117:1374–81.
8. Sozańska B, Pearce N, Dudek K, Cullinan P. Consumption of unpasteurized milk and its effects on atopy and asthma in children and adult inhabitants in rural Poland. *Allergy.* 2013; 68(5):644-50.
9. Waser M, Michels KB, Bieli C, Flöistrup H, Pershagen G, von Mutius E, Ege M, Riedler J, Schram-Bijkerk D, Brunekreef B, van Hage M, Lauener R, Braun-Fahrlander C; PARSIFAL Study team. Inverse association of farm milk consumption with asthma and allergy in rural and suburban populations across Europe. *Clin Exp Allergy* 2007; 37:661–70.
10. Ege MJ, Frei R, Bieli C, Schram-Bijkerk D, Waser M, Benz MR, et al. Not all farming environments protect against the development of asthma and wheeze in children. *J Allergy Clin Immunol.* 2007; 119(5):1140–7.
11. Bieli C, Eder W, Frei R, Braun-Fahrlander C, Klimecki W, Waser M, Riedler J, von Mutius E, Scheynius A, Pershagen G, Doekes G, Lauener R, Martinez FD; PARSIFAL study group. A polymorphism in CD14 modifies the effect of farm milk consumption on allergic diseases and CD14 gene expression. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2007; 120:1308–15.
12. Loss G, Apprich S, Waser M, Kneifel W, Genuneit J, Büchele G, Weber J, Sozanska B, Danielewicz H, Horak E, van Neerven RJ, Heederik D, Lorenzen PC, von Mutius E,

- Braun-Fahrländer C; GABRIELA study group. The protective effect of farm milk consumption on childhood asthma and atopy: The GABRIELA study. *J Allergy Clin Immunol*. 2011; 128(4):766-773.
13. Ege MJ, Strachan DP, Cookson WO, Moffatt MF, Gut I, Lathrop M, Kabesch M, Genuneit J, Büchele G, Sozanska B, Boznanski A, Cullinan P, Horak E, Bieli C, Braun-Fahrländer C, Heederik D, von Mutius E; GABRIELA Study Group. Gene-environment interaction for childhood asthma and exposure to farming in Central Europe. *J Allergy Clin Immunol*. 2011; 127(1):138-44, 144.
 14. Illi S, Depner M, Genuneit J, Horak E, Loss G, Strunz-Lehner C, Büchele G, Boznanski A, Danielewicz H, Cullinan P, Heederik D, Braun-Fahrländer C, von Mutius E; GABRIELA Study Group. Protection from childhood asthma and allergy in Alpine farm environments-the GABRIEL Advanced Studies. *J Allergy Clin Immunol*. 2012; 129(6):1470-7.
 15. Horak E, Morass B, Ulmer H, Genuneit J, Braun-Fahrländer C, von Mutius E; GABRIEL Study Group. Prevalence of wheezing and atopic diseases in Austrian schoolchildren in conjunction with urban, rural or farm residence. *Wien Klin Wochenschr*. 2014; 126(17-18):532-6.
 16. Müller-Rompa SEK, Markevych I, Hose AJ, Loss G, Wouters IM, Genuneit J, Braun-Fahrländer C, Horak E, Boznanski A, Heederik D, von Mutius E, Heinrich J, Ege MJ; GABRIELA Study Group. An approach to the asthma-protective farm effect by geocoding: Good farms and better farms. *Pediatr Allergy Immunol*. 2018 May; 29(3):275-282.
 17. Schaub BI, Liu J, Höppler S, Schleich I, Huehn J, Olek S, Wiczorek G, Illi S, von Mutius E. Maternal farm exposure modulates neonatal immune mechanisms through regulatory T cells. *J Allergy Clin Immunol*. 2009; 123(4):774-82.
 18. Loss G, Bitter S, Wohlgensinger J, Frei R, Roduit C, Genuneit J, Pekkanen J, Roponen M, Hirvonen MR, Dalphin JC, Dalphin ML, Riedler J, von Mutius E, Weber J, Kabesch M, Michel S, Braun-Fahrländer C, Lauener R; PASTURE study group. Prenatal and early-life exposures alter expression of innate immunity genes: the PASTURE cohort study. *J Allergy Clin Immunol*. 2012; 130(2):523-30.
 19. Depner M, Ege MJ, Genuneit J, Pekkanen J, Roponen M, Hirvonen MR, Dalphin JC, Kaulek V, Krauss-Etschmann S, Riedler J, Braun-Fahrländer C, Roduit C, Lauener R, Pfefferle PI, Weber J, von Mutius E; PASTURE Study Group. Atopic sensitization in the first year of life. *J Allergy Clin Immunol*. 2013; 131(3):781-8.
 20. Lluís A, Depner M, Gaugler B, Saas P, Casaca VI, Raedler D, Michel S, Tost J, Liu J, Genuneit J, Pfefferle P, Roponen M, Weber J, Braun-Fahrländer C, Riedler J, Lauener R, Vuitton DA, Dalphin JC, Pekkanen J, von Mutius E, Schaub B; PASTURE Study Group. Increased regulatory T-cell numbers are associated with farm milk exposure and lower atopic sensitization and asthma in childhood. *J Allergy Clin Immunol*. 2014; 133(2):551-9.
 21. Loss G, Depner M, Ulfman LH, van Neerven RJ, Hose AJ, Genuneit J, Karvonen AM, Hyvärinen A, Kaulek V, Roduit C, Weber J, Lauener R, Pfefferle PI, Pekkanen J, Vaarala O, Dalphin JC, Riedler J, Braun-Fahrländer C, von Mutius E, Ege MJ; PASTURE study

- group. Consumption of unprocessed cow's milk protects infants from common respiratory infections. *J Allergy Clin Immunol*. 2015; 135(1):56-62.
22. Kääriö H, Huttunen K, Karvonen AM, Schaub B, von Mutius E, Pekkanen J, Hirvonen MR, Roponen M. Exposure to a farm environment is associated with T helper 1 and regulatory cytokines at age 4.5 years. *Clin Exp Allergy*. 2016; 46(1):71-7.
 23. Brick T, Schober Y, Böcking C, Pekkanen J, Genuneit J, Loss G, Dalphin JC, Riedler J, Lauener R, Nockher WA, Renz H, Vaarala O, Braun-Fahrländer C, von Mutius E, Ege MJ, Pfefferle PI; PASTURE study group. ω -3 fatty acids contribute to the asthma-protective effect of unprocessed cow's milk. *J Allergy Clin Immunol*. 2016; 137(6):1699-1706.
 24. Martikainen MV, Kääriö H, Karvonen A, Schröder PC, Renz H, Kaulek V, Dalphin JC, von Mutius E, Schaub B, Pekkanen J, Hirvonen MR, Roponen M. Farm exposures are associated with lower percentage of circulating myeloid dendritic cell subtype 2 at age 6. *Allergy*. 2015; 70(10):1278-87.
 25. Jonsson K, Green M, Barman M, Sjöberg A, Brekke HK, Wold AE, Sandberg AS. Diet in 1-year-old farm and control children and allergy development: results from the FARMFLORA birth cohort. *Food Nutr Res*. 2016 Aug 16; 60:32721.
 26. Schröder PC, Illi S, Casaca VI, Lluís A, Böck A, Roduit C, Depner M, Frei R, Genuneit J, Pfefferle PI, Roponen M, Weber J, Braun-Fahrländer C, Riedler J, Dalphin JC, Pekkanen J, Lauener R, von Mutius E, Schaub B; PASTURE study group. A switch in regulatory T cells through farm exposure during immune maturation in childhood. *Allergy*. 2017; 72(4):604-615.
 27. House JS, Wyss AB1, Hoppin JA, Richards M, Long S, Umbach DM, Henneberger PK, Beane Freeman LE, Sandler DP, Long O'Connell E, Barker-Cummings C, London SJ. Early-life farm exposures and adult asthma and atopy in the Agricultural Lung Health Study. *J Allergy Clin Immunol*. 2017; 140(1):249-256.
 28. Wyss AB, House JS, Hoppin JA, Richards M, Hankinson JL, Long S, Henneberger PK, Beane Freeman LE, Sandler DP, O'Connell EL, Cummings CB, Umbach DM, London SJ. Raw milk consumption and other early-life farm exposures and adult pulmonary function in the Agricultural Lung Health Study. *Thorax*. 2018; 73(3):279-282.
 29. Hodgkinson AJ, McDonald NA, Hine B. Effect of raw milk on allergic responses in a murine model of gastrointestinal allergy. *Br J Nutr*. 2014; 112(3):390-7.
 30. Böcking C, Harb H, Ege MJ, Zehethofer N, Fischer K, Krauß J, Holst O, Nüsing RM, Lindner B, von Mutius E, Renz H, Garn H, Pfefferle PI. Bioavailability and Allergoprotective Capacity of Milk-Associated Conjugated Linoleic Acid in a Murine Model of Allergic Airway Inflammation. *Int Arch Allergy Immunol*. 2014; 163(3):234-42.
 31. McCarthy RJ, Ross RP, Fitzgerald GF, Stanton C. The immunological consequences of pasteurisation: Comparison of the response of human intestinally-derived cells to raw versus pasteurised milk. *International Dairy Journal*. 2015; 40:67-72.

32. Abbring S, Verheijden KAT, Diks MAP, Leusink-Muis A, Hols G, Baars T, Garssen J, van Esch BCAM. Raw Cow's Milk Prevents the Development of Airway Inflammation in a Murine House Dust Mite-Induced Asthma Model. *Front Immunol.* 2017; 8:1045.
33. Langer AJ, Ayers T, Grass J, Lynch M, Angulo FJ, Mahon BE. Nonpasteurized dairy products, disease outbreaks, and state laws-United States, 1993-2006. *Emerg Infect Dis.* 2012 Mar; 18(3):385-91.
34. Mungai EA, Behravesh CB, Gould LH. Increased outbreaks associated with nonpasteurized milk, United States, 2007-2012. *Emerg Infect Dis.* 2015 Jan; 21(1):119-22.
35. Government of the United States, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). MMWR Surveillance Summaries, Appendix B Guidelines for Confirmation of Foodborne-Disease Outbreaks. 49(SS01);54-62. 2000 March 17. <https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/ss4901a3.htm>
36. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). National Outbreak Reporting System (NORS). Atlanta, Georgia: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Center for Disease Control and Prevention. <http://www.cdc.gov/nors>
37. Government of the United States, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). 2018 April 18. [Personal communication, D. Dewey-Mattia].
38. Government of the United States, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). 2018 April 20. [Personal communication, D. Dewey-Mattia].
39. Government of the United States, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). Multistate outbreak of E. coli O157:H7 infections associated with cheese (final update). <https://www.cdc.gov/ecoli/2010/bravo-farms-cheese-11-24-10.html>
40. California Department of Public Health. 2017 October 16 [Personal communication, R. Vienna].
41. Colorado Department of Health, 2016 November 29 [Personal communication, name not recorded].
42. Kansas Department of Health and Environment, Division of Health. Campylobacteriosis outbreak associated with consumption of unpasteurized milk – Butler County, December 2011. http://www.kdheks.gov/epi/download/Campy_Final_Report.pdf
43. Pennsylvania Department of Health, 2016 September 14. [Personal communication, A. Weltman].
44. Pennsylvania Department of Health, 2016 October 29. [Personal communication, A. Weltman].
45. Government of the United States, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). Salmonella typhimurium infection associated with raw milk and cheese consumption - Pennsylvania, 2007. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep.* 2007; 56(44);1161-1164. <http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/mm5644a3.htm>
46. Government of the United States, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). Notes from the Field: Yersinia enterocolitica infections associated with pasteurized milk -

- southwestern Pennsylvania, March-August, 2011. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep.* 2011; 60(41);1428-1428. <http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/mm6041a6.htm>
47. Government of the United States, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). *Campylobacter jejuni* infection associated with unpasteurized milk and cheese - Kansas, 2007. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep.* 2009; 57(51&52);1377-1379. <http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/mm5751a2.htm>
 48. Marler Clark. Herb Depot and Autumn Olive Farm raw milk E. coli outbreak lawsuits - Missouri (2008). Marler Blog, 2008 May 26. http://marlerclark.com/news_events/herb-depot-raw-milk-e-coli-outbreak-missouri
 49. Marler Clark. Foodborne Illness Outbreak Database. 2011 E. Coli O157:H7 linked to Cozy Vale Creamery raw, unpasteurized milk products. <http://outbreakdatabase.com/details/2011-e.-coli-o157h7-linked-to-cozy-vale-creamery-raw-unpasteurized-milk-products>
 50. Marler Clark. Foodborne Illness Outbreak Database. 2014 Outbreak of Salmonella Enteritidis at Cheesecake Factory, Boise, Idaho <http://outbreakdatabase.com/details/2014-outbreak-of-salmonella-enteritidis-at-cheesecake-factory-boise-idaho>
 51. Marler Clark. Foodborne Illness Outbreak Database. Hartmann Dairy Farm a.k.a. Minnesota Organic Milk a.k.a. M.O.M.' s Raw Milk 2010. <http://outbreakdatabase.com/details/hartmann-dairy-farm-a.k.a.-minnesota-organic-milk-a.k.a.-m.o.m.-s-raw-milk-2010>
 52. Marler Clark. Foodborne Illness Outbreak Database. May 2013 outbreak of *Campylobacter* - Kasilof Dairy produced raw milk. <http://outbreakdatabase.com/details/may-2013-outbreak-of-campylobacter-kasilof-dairy-produced-raw-milk>
 53. Marler Clark. Foodborne Illness Outbreak Database. Organic Pastures unpasteurized, raw milk and colostrum from cows 2006. <http://www.outbreakdatabase.com/details/organic-pastures-unpasteurized-raw-milk-and-colostrum-from-cows-2006>
 54. Marler Clark. Foodborne Illness Outbreak Database. Utah unpasteurized whole cow's milk, unpasteurized goat milk, unpasteurized butter, unpasteurized goat cheese, chevre 2007. Available <http://outbreakdatabase.com/details/utah-unpasteurized-whole-cows-milk-unpasteurized-goat-milk-unpasteurized-butter-unpasteurized-goat-cheese-chevre-2007/>
 55. Marler, B. Minnesota links *Campylobacter* and *Cryptosporidium* illnesses to Hartmann Dairy. Marler Blog. 2010 October 28. <http://www.marlerblog.com/case-news/minnesota-links-campylobacter-and-cryptosporidium-illnesses-to-hartmann-dairy>
 56. U.S. Food and Drug Administration. Code of Federal Regulations, Title 21 Food and Drugs, Part 133 Cheeses and Related Cheese Products. <http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CFR-2012-title21-vol2/pdf/CFR-2012-title21-vol2-part133.pdf>

57. U.S. Food and Drug Administration. Code of Federal Regulations, Title 21 Food and Drugs, Part 1240.61 Mandatory pasteurization. <http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CFR-2017-title21-vol8/pdf/CFR-2017-title21-vol8-sec1240-61.pdf>
58. Government of the United States, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). National Outbreak Reporting System: An evaluation of foodborne disease outbreak surveillance and technical requirements for reporting OSTLTS generic information collection request OMB No. 0920-0879. Supporting statement – section A. 2012 November 30. <https://www.reginfo.gov/public/do/DownloadDocument?objectID=36537801>
59. Government of the United States, U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Table 1. Intercensal estimates of the resident population for the United States, regions, states, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010 (ST-EST00INT-01). Release Date: 2011 September. <http://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/popest/intercensal-2000-2010-state.html>
60. Government of the United States, U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Table 1. Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2017 (NST-EST2017-01). Release Date: December 2017. <http://www.census.gov/data/tables/2017/demo/popest/state-total.html>
61. District of Columbia Municipal Regulations. Title 25 Food And Food Code. 702. Sources – Fluid Milk and Milk Products. http://doh.dc.gov/sites/default/files/dc/sites/doh/publication/attachments/DCRegister_No_v_30_2012_FinalRulemaking_DOH-25ADCMR-FoodandFoodOperationspdf.pdf
62. National Association of State Departments of Agriculture. 2004 Raw Milk Survey. 2004 November. <http://s3.amazonaws.com/nasda2/media/News/RawMilkSurvey1>
63. National Association of State Departments of Agriculture. 2008 Raw Milk Survey (Excel file). <http://s3.amazonaws.com/nasda2/media/News/2Final-Raw-Milk-Survey-Results-1-16-08.xls>
64. National Association of State Departments of Agriculture. NASDA releases raw milk survey 2011. http://s3.amazonaws.com/nasda2/media/Pages/2011-Raw-Milk-Press_release.pdf
65. State of Alabama, Department of Public Health, Administrative Code, Chapter 420-3-16. <http://alabamaadministrativecode.state.al.us/docs/hlth/420-3-16.pdf>
66. State of Alaska, Department of Environmental Conservation. Alaska Administrative Code 32.010(c). <http://dec.alaska.gov/commish/regulations/pdfs/18-aac-32.pdf>
67. State of Arizona, Arizona Revised Statutes, Title 3 - Agriculture, 3-606. Sale of milk, milk products, raw milk and raw milk products; regulation. <http://www.azleg.gov/ars/3/00606.htm>
68. State of Arkansas, Department of Health. The Promise and Risk of Raw Milk in Arkansas – Analyzing Arkansas’ New Raw Milk Law. <http://www.healthy.arkansas.gov/images/uploads/pdf/RawMilkArticle.pdf>

69. State of California, Legislative Counsel. California Food and Agricultural Code. <http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes.xhtml>
70. State of Colorado, General Assembly. Session Laws of Colorado 2005. SB05 055 Limited Distribution of Raw Milk. http://leg.colorado.gov/sites/default/files/images/olls/2005a_sl_105.pdf
71. State of Connecticut, Department of Agriculture, Statutes and Regulations. Retail Raw Milk and Raw Milk Cheese Standards. http://www.ct.gov/doag/lib/doag/inspection_regulation/milk_regulations_of_connecticut_department_of_agriculture.pdf
72. State of Delaware, Administrative Code, Title 16 Health and Social Services, 4461 State of Delaware Milk Code. [http://regulations.delaware.gov/AdminCode/title16/DepartmentofHealthandSocialServices/DivisionofPublicHealth/HealthSystemsProtection\(HSP\)/4461.pdf](http://regulations.delaware.gov/AdminCode/title16/DepartmentofHealthandSocialServices/DivisionofPublicHealth/HealthSystemsProtection(HSP)/4461.pdf)
73. State of Hawaii, Administrative Rule Title 11, Ch 15. <http://health.hawaii.gov/opppd/files/2015/06/11-15.pdf>
74. State of Idaho, Office of the Administrative Rules Coordinator. Rules Governing Raw Milk. <http://adminrules.idaho.gov/rules/current/02/020413.pdf>
75. State of Illinois, Department of Public Health, Laws & Rules - Dairy Program. http://www.idph.state.il.us/rulesregs/2014_Rules/77_IAC_775_9-5.pdf
76. State of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Code, Title 7, 59a.402. Raw milk; prohibitions. <http://www.pacode.com/secure/data/007/chapter59a/s59a.402.html>
77. State of Tennessee, Department of State. HB0720, 2009-2010. <http://www.pacode.com/secure/data/007/chapter59a/s59a.402.html>
78. State of Wyoming, Department of Agriculture. Wyoming Food Safety Rule. <http://www.wyoleg.gov/2015/Digest/HB0056.pdf>
79. State of Wyoming Legislature. Wyoming Food Freedom Act (2015). <http://www.wyoleg.gov/2015/Digest/HB0056.pdf>
80. Weston A. Price Association. Campaign for Real Milk, Iowa. <http://www.realmilk.com/real-milk-finder/iowa>
81. Kennedy, P. Weston A. Price Foundation, Raw pet milk sales legal in Maryland. 2016 March 17. <http://www.realmilk.com/state-updates/raw-pet-milk-sales-legal-in-maryland>
82. Farm-to-Consumer Legal Defense Fund. Raw milk nation – interactive map. State-by-state review of raw milk laws. <http://www.farmtoconsumer.org/raw-milk-nation-interactive-map>
83. Weston A. Price Association. Campaign for Real Milk, Alabama. <http://www.realmilk.com/real-milk-finder/alabama>
84. Ohio Raw Milk. Carol Schmitmeyer vs. Ohio Department of Agriculture. Case No. 06-CV-63277 in the Common Pleas Court of Darke County, Ohio. <http://www.ohiorawmilk.info/heindecision.pdf>

85. ProCon.org. South Carolina Department of Health and Environmental Control (DHEC), Raw Milk Code. <http://milk.procon.org/sourcefiles/south-carolina-raw-milk-code.pdf>
86. ProCon.org. Raw Milk Laws State-by-State (as of Apr. 19, 2016). <http://milk.procon.org/view.resource.php?resourceID=005192>
87. State of Michigan, Department of Agriculture and Rural Development (MDARD). Policy #1.40 (2013). <https://milk.procon.org/sourcefiles/Michigan-cow-share-policy.pdf>
88. Legiscan. Vermont Senate Bill 70. An Act Relating to the Delivery of Raw Milk At Farmers Markets. <http://legiscan.com/VT/bill/S0072013>
89. ProCon.org. Tennessee Code Annotated §53-3-119. <http://milk.procon.org/sourcefiles/tennessee-raw-milk-code.pdf>
90. Weston A. Price Foundation. Raw milk finder. <http://www.realmilk.com/real-milk-finder>
91. Jones, L. National Association of State Departments of Agriculture. Correspondence with Commissioner N. Rudgers, President, NASDA. December 13, 2004. <http://s3.amazonaws.com/nasda2/media/News/RawMilkSurveyletter.doc>
92. Philibeck, T. Indiana Board of Animal Health Report. Presented at: 52nd Annual Meeting of the National Association of Dairy Regulatory Officials; 2010 July 10-14; Portland, ME. http://www.nadro.org/uploads/NADRO_annual_report_2010.pdf
93. General Assembly of North Carolina, Session 2007, Session Law 2008-88, House Bill 2524 Disapprove Dyed Milk Rule. <http://www.ncleg.net/Sessions/2007/Bills/House/PDF/H2524v4.pdf>
94. Foster, R. How we did it in North Carolina. Weston A. Price Foundation 2008. <http://www.realmilk.com/state-updates/how-we-did-it-in-north-carolina>
95. Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, public records request response, received December 19, 2016.
96. Weston A. Price Association. Campaign for Real Milk, Nevada. <http://www.realmilk.com/state-updates/#nv>
97. California Department of Food and Agriculture, public records request response, received 2016 December 22.
98. Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment, public records request response, received 2016 December 22.
99. Stahlnecker, L. How to get a dairy license (PowerPoint). Maine Department of Agriculture, Conservation and Forestry, Quality Assurance & Regulations. <http://www.maine.gov/dacf/qar/documents/2016-howtoget-dairylicense.pptm>
100. Massachusetts Department of Agricultural Resources, public records request response, received 2017 January 31.
101. Missouri Department of Agriculture, public records request response, received 2017 January 25.

102. McRue, C. New York State Department of Agriculture report. Presented at: 52nd Annual Meeting of the National Association of Dairy Regulatory Officials; 2010 July 10-14; Portland, ME. http://www.nadro.org/uploads/NADRO_annual_report_2010.pdf
103. McRue, C. New York State Department of Agriculture report. Presented at: 54th Annual Meeting of the National Association of Dairy Regulatory Officials; 2012 July 14-18; Orange Beach, AL. http://www.nadro.org/uploads/2012_NADRO_Conference_Proceedings_Orange_Beach_AL.pdf
104. McRue, C. New York State Department of Agriculture and Markets report. Presented at: 55th Annual Meeting of the National Association of Dairy Regulatory Officials; 2013 July 22-24; Cody, WY. http://www.nadro.org/uploads/2013_NADRO_Meeting_Proceedings.pdf
105. McRue, C. New York State Department of Agriculture and Markets report. Presented at: 56th Annual Meeting of the National Association of Dairy Regulatory Officials; 2014 July 12-16; Kansas City, MO. http://www.nadro.org/uploads/2014_Annual_Report.pdf
106. McRue, C. New York State Department of Agriculture and Markets report. Presented at: 57th Annual Meeting of the National Association of Dairy Regulatory Officials; 2015 July 11-15; Saratoga Springs, NY. http://nadro.org/uploads/2015_Nadro_Annual_Report.pdf
107. Texas Department of State Health Services, Division for Regulatory Services. Registered raw for retail dairies - milk and dairy. <http://www.dshs.texas.gov/milk/Registered-Raw-for-Retail-Dairies--Milk-and-Dairy.aspx>
108. Texas Department of State Health Services, public records request response, received 2016 December 20.
109. Utah Department of Agriculture and Food, Division of Regulatory Services, public records request response, received 2016 December 27.
110. Washington State Department of Agriculture. WSDA public records request ID 921, received 2015 July 23.
111. Washington State Department of Agriculture. WSDA public records request ID 1255, received 2016 October 5.
112. Beecher, C. Raw milk's 'explosive growth' comes with costs to the state. *Food Safety News*, 2016 January 12. <http://www.foodsafetynews.com/2016/01/raw-milks-explosive-growth-comes-with-costs-to-the-state>
113. O'Hagen, M. 2010. Is raw, unpasteurized milk safe? *The Seattle Times*, 2010 March 20. <http://www.seattletimes.com/seattle-news/is-raw-unpasteurized-milk-safe>
114. Severs, L. Washington State Department of Agriculture report. Presented at: 55th Annual Meeting of the National Association of Dairy Regulatory Officials ; 2013 July 22-24; Cody, WY. http://www.nadro.org/uploads/2013_NADRO_Meeting_Proceedings.pdf
115. Severs, L. Washington State Department of Agriculture report. Presented at: 56th Annual Meeting of the National Association of Dairy Regulatory Officials; 2014 July 12-16; Kansas City, MO. http://www.nadro.org/uploads/2014_Annual_Report.pdf

116. Severs, L. Washington State Department of Agriculture report. Presented at: 57th Annual Meeting of the National Association of Dairy Regulatory Officials; 2015 July 11-15; Saratoga Springs, NY. http://nadro.org/uploads/2015_Nadro_Annual_Report.pdf
117. Government of the United States, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). *Foodborne Active Surveillance Network (FoodNet) population survey atlas of exposures*. <http://www.cdc.gov/foodnet/PDFs/FNExpAtl03022011.pdf>
118. Agrilicious: Local raw milk in Missouri. <http://www.agrilicious.org/local/raw-milk/missouri>
119. Costard S, Espejo L, Groenendaal H, et al. Outbreak-related disease burden associated with consumption of unpasteurized cow's milk and cheese, United States, 2009–2014. *Emerg Infect Dis*. 2017;23(6):957-964.
120. Government of the United Kingdom, Food Standards Agency. Raw drinking milk consumer research: Final report. February 2018. <http://acss.food.gov.uk/sites/default/files/rawdrinkingmilkconsumerinsightreport2018.pdf>
121. Government of the United States, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). 2006. Foodnet surveillance report for 2004. <http://www.cdc.gov/foodnet/annual/2004/report.pdf>
122. Wightman, T. Chore Time (video series). Farm-to-Consumer Legal Defense Fund. <http://f2cfnd.org/resources>
123. Boyd, T. Chore Time by Tim Wightman. *Wise Traditions in Food, Farming and the Healing Arts*, Spring 2010. Weston A. Price Foundation. <http://www.westonaprice.org/chore-time-by-tim-wightman>
124. Raw Milk Institute. <http://www.rawmilkinstitute.org>
125. Pennsylvania Department of Health, 2016 December 30 and 2018 February 14. [Personal communications, A. Weltman].
126. Heckmann, J. Extension's exciting new role in raw milk education. *The Complete Patient*. 2014 November 19. <http://www.davidgumpert.com/extensions-exciting-new-role-in-raw-milk-education>
127. Raw Milk Institute. "Raw milk workshop" brochure, 2014 September 28. <http://www.rawmilkinstitute.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/Penn-State-Raw-Milk-Workshop-2014-Brochure.pdf>
128. Raw Milk Institute. The Family Cow LLC risk analysis and management plan. http://www.rawmilkinstitute.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/04/Family_Cow_RAWMI_RAMP_20140327.pdf
129. Marler Clark. Foodborne Illness Outbreak Database. The Family Cow Dairy raw, unpasteurized milk 2012. <http://outbreakdatabase.com/details/the-family-cow-dairy-raw-unpasteurized-milk-2012>
130. Government of the United States, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). Notes from the field: Recurrent outbreak of *Campylobacter jejuni* infections associated

- with a raw milk dairy - Pennsylvania, April–May 2013. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep.* 2013;62(34):702-702. <http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/mm6234a4.htm>
131. Gillespie, C. Pennsylvania Family Cow raw milk outbreak one of nation's largest. *Food Poisoning Bulletin* 2012. <http://foodpoisoningbulletin.com/2012/pennsylvania-raw-milk-outbreak-one-of-nations-largest>
 132. Legiscan. Vermont House Bill 125 (2009). An Act Relating to the Sale of Unpasteurized (Raw) Milk. <http://legiscan.com/VT/bill/H0125/2009>
 133. UK Food Standards Agency. Food Hygiene (England) Regulations 2006. http://www.legislation.gov.uk/uksi/2006/14/pdfs/uksi_20060014_en.pdf
 134. Maillot E. Sale of raw milk in France. *Eurosurveillance* 1998; 2(13):pii=1238. <http://www.eurosurveillance.org/content/10.2807/esw.02.13.01238-en>
 135. Bundesverband der Milchdirektvermarkter und Vorzugsmilcherzeuger. Vorzugsmilch. <http://milch-und-mehr.de/vorzugsmilch>
 136. Government of New Zealand, Ministry for Primary Industries. Raw milk for sale to consumers regulations 2015. <http://www.legislation.govt.nz/regulation/public/2015/0309/latest/DLM6671301.html>