

# **BSDB Newsletter** Spring 1990

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The British Society for Developmental Biology now has no fewer than 746 members, and the pile of Newsletters that Rob Moore, James Howard and I send out is getting higher and

higher. This pile represents the destruction of more and more trees and to do our bit for the Greenhouse effect we have decided to print this and future Newsletters on recycled paper.

The design on the cover of the Newsletter is by Karen Jaques, the graduate student representative on the BSDB Committee. Such contributions are always welcome and should be sent to me. I know its not quite as prestigious as a picture on the cover of Development but it's a start!

Jim Smith, Publications secretary

## **FUTURE BSDB MEETINGS**

### Autumn 1990, Norwich: Molecular and Cellular Basis of Pattern Formation

The Autumn meeting of the Society will be held jointly with the 9th John Innes Symposium on September 3rd - 6th at the University of East Anglia. The topic is The Molecular and Cellular Basis of Pattern Formation, with particular emphasis being placed on pattern formation in

plants - until now a subject rather neglected by the BSDB. The programme for the meeting, together with information for delegates, is below. A booking form for the meeting is in the 'Centre Section' of the Newsletter.

### **PROGRAMME**

Monday, 3rd September 1990

Chairman: Professor Richard Flavell

14th Bateson Memorial Lecture

Professor Christiane Nüsslein-Volhard Axis determination in the Drosophila embryo

Wine and Cheese Reception

Tuesday, 4th September 1990

09:00 - 09:10

20:00

Introduction and Welcome Professor Richard Flavell

**CELL POLARITY AND CELL LINEAGE** 

Chairman: Dr Keith Roberts

09:10 - 09:50

Professor Ralph Quatrano (Chapel Hill, USA) The establishment of cell polarity in the Fucus zygote

Carlo Children Company of the Company	
09:50 - 10:30	Dr Bernard Maro (Paris, France) Polarisation of cells in early mouse development
10:30 - 11:00	Coffee
11:00 - 11:40	Dr Gurd Jürgens (München, FRG) Genetic analysis of pattern in the Arabidopsis embryo
11:40 - 12:20	Professor Scott Poethig (Philadelphia, USA) Genetic regulation of phase-change in maize
12:20 - 13:00	Dr Gary Ruvkin (Boston, USA) Temporal control of C. elegans development by heterochronic general
13:00 - 14:00	Lunch
CELL DIVISION	
Chairman: Dr Ca	roline Dean
14:00 - 14:40	Dr Clive Lloyd (Norwich, UK) Cellular basis of plant form
14:40 - 15:20	Professor David Kirk (St. Louis, USA) Genetics and cytological control of the asymmetric divisions that pattern the Volvox embryo
15:20 - 15:50	Tea
15:50 - 16:30	Professor Ian Sussex (New Haven, USA) The meristem and plant pattern formation
19:15 - late	Symposium Dinner
Wednesday, 5th	September 1990
CELL INTERACT	TIONS
Chairman: Dr Nig	el Holder
09:00 - 09:40	<b>Dr Tvsi Sachs</b> (Jerusalem, Israel)  Cell polarization and cell competition - bases for tissue patterning in plants
09:40 - 10:10	Dr Nick Hopwood (Cambridge, UK) Regulation of mesodermal differentiation in Xenopus
10:10 - 10:50	Professor Sarah Hake (Berkeley, USA)  Positional information in the maize leaf is altered by the knotted mutation
10:50 - 11:20	Coffee
11:20 - 12:00	Dr Cheryll Tickle (London, UK) Retinoic acid and limb development

DIAMETER SHAPE TO SERVE	A STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE
12:00 - 12:40	Professor Ernst Hafen (Zurich, Switzerland) Inductive events in Drosophila eye development
12:40 - 14:00	Lunch
Chairman: Dr Kei	th Chater
14:00 - 14:40	Dr Rob Kay (Cambridge, UK)  Cell signalling and patterning in Dictyostelium development
14:40 - 15:20	Professor Steven Dellaporta (New Haven, USA) Using transposons to study regulatory genes in maize
15:20 - 15:50	Tea
HOMEOSIS	
15:50 - 16:30	Dr Enrico Coen (Norwich, UK) Flower homeotic mutation in Antirrhinum majus
16:30 - 17:10	Professor Elliot Meyerowitz (Pasadena, USA) Genes directing flower development in Arabidopsis
18:30 - late	Poster Session/Informal social evening/Bar
Thursday, 6th Se	eptember 1990
HOMEOSIS (Cor	ntinued)
09:00 - 09:40	Dr Zsuzsanna Schwarz-Sommer (Köln, FRG)  Properties of Deficiens, a homeotic gene involved in the control of flower morphogenesis in Antirrhinum majus
09:40 - 10:10	Dr Richard Garber (Seattle, USA) Function and regulation of Drosophila homeotic genes
10:10 - 10:50	Dr Robb Krumlauf (London, UK) Homeobox genes and patterning of the vertebrate hindbrain
10:50 - 11:20	Coffee
11:20 - 12:00	<b>Dr Mike Akam</b> (Cambridge, UK)  Evolution of pattern-forming genes and the evolution of development
12:00 - 12:40 Summary Talk	Professor Ian Sussex (New Haven, USA) The special features of plant development
12:40 -	Lunch
	Optional site visit to the John Innes Centre for Plant Science Research and 'Special Collection' of rare botanical books.
	Departure

### INFORMATION FOR DELEGATES

#### VENUE

Accommodation, lectures and posters will all be at the University of East Anglia (UEA). The John Innes Centre for Plant Science Research is about half a mile away on the edge of the campus, which is situated on the outskirts of the City of Norwich.

### **ACCOMMODATION**

Accommodation will be in single study bedrooms in the Norfolk Terrace of UEA for the nights of Monday 3rd, Tuesday 4th and Wednesday 5th September 1990. Accommodation for the nights of Sunday 2nd and Thursday 6th September is available if required. Breakfasts will be served between 07:45 and 09:00 in the Conservatory Restaurant at the Sainsbury Centre for Visual Arts at UEA. Should you require additional accommodation to be reserved at the University to tie in with travel arrangements, please provide full details when returning your Registration form.

### HOTEL ACCOMMODATION

If you wish to use hotel accommodation as an alternative to the University, we regret that we are unable to make reservations on your behalf. However, if you would like an information sheet giving full details of local hotels and tariff rates, please advise the symposium secretary when returning your Registration form.

### **BATESON LECTURE**

On Monday evening, 3rd September 1990, the 14th Bateson Memorial Lecture will be given by Professor Christiane Nüsslein-Volhard in Lecture Theatre 2 at UEA. The lecture will be followed by a Wine and Cheese Reception provided by the Trustees of the John Innes Foundation.

### SYMPOSIUM DINNER

The Symposium Dinner will be held at Norwich Castle on the evening of Tuesday 4th September. Transport will be provided between the castle and UEA.

#### **MEALS**

Vouchers (to the value of £3.75) will be provided toward the cost of lunches for Tuesday 4th, Wednesday 5th and Thursday 6th September. Lunches can be obtained from a number of catering services on the University campus and a list of University Catering Services will be provided. Evening meals can be purchased by delegates either in 'The Diner' or the 'Sainsbury Centre Carvery', or, if required, a list of local restaurants will be available on request. If you are likely to be using the facilities on the Univer-

sity campus, please indicate this on the Registration form in the centre of the Newsletter so that we can provide guidelines as to possible demand for the University caterers.

#### ACCOMPANYING PERSONS

A limited number of rooms can be made available for non-participants and the fee in this instance would be £19.00 per night. This would include bed and breakfast accommodation for the nights of Monday 3rd, Tuesday 4th and Wednesday 5th September. Again, accommodation for the nights of Sunday 2nd and Thursday 6th September is available if required. Please note that non-participants are most welcome to attend the Bateson Lecture and Reception. Unfortunately, because of staffing restrictions, we are unable to arrange a visitors' programme. Full information on Norwich and the surrounding area will be provided on request in the Reception area and we will assist and advise wherever possible.

### FREE PLACES FOR UK GRADUATES

The organisers are endeavouring to secure funds to provide a limited number of free places for UK graduate students. The award would cover bed and breakfast on Monday 3rd, Tuesday 4th and Wednesday 5th September, vouchers towards the costs of lunches for Tuesday 4th, Wednesday 5th and Thursday 6th September and attendance at all lectures including the Bateson Lecture and the Reception. The award would not cover accommodation for other nights, travelling expenses to and from Norwich, evening meals, the Symposium Dinner or any out-of-pocket expenses that might be incurred. Applications for these awards should be made to the Symposium Secretary in writing and must be supported by a letter of recommendation from the student's supervisor. Closing date for applications is Monday 25th June 1990.

### **BSDB TRAVEL GRANTS**

As well as the awards described above, younger BSDB members are, of course, also entitled to apply for travel grants from the Society. See the announcements section of the Newsletter.

### **CAR PARKING**

There are ample parking facilities at UEA. A map will be provided to registrants.

### **POSTERS**

There will be plenty of room for the display of posters and ample time for discussion. All registrants are strongly encouraged to submit

posters and are requested to provide the Symposium Secretary with a title and abstract, to arrive not later than **Monday 23rd July 1990**. The abstract should be typed clearly on a good quality sheet of A4 (210 x 297 mm) white paper, it should begin with the authors' names and addresses, and should not exceed 250 words. Dimensions of poster boards will be 87 cm wide by 117 cm deep. Posters will be attached by Velcro.

#### **PROCEEDINGS**

The Proceedings of the Symposium will be published as a supplement volume to the journal **Development**.

### REGISTRATION

A Registration form, giving details of costs, is included in the Centre Section of the Newsletter. Please send the completed form, together with the total fee due (cheque or approved draft in Sterling made payable to 'John Innes Foundation', Barclays Bank, Bank Plain, Norwich, Norfolk; Account number 205008791) to: The Symposium Secretary, John Innes Institute, Colney Lane, Norwich, Norfolk NR4 7UH. Telephone: 0603 52571; Fax 0603 56844. The form must arrive no later than Monday 30th July 1990. Abstracts booklet, final programme and other relevant literature will be provided in folders which will be available on arrival at UEA.

### Spring 1991, Leeds: Cellular and Developmental Neurobiology

The 1991 Spring Symposium meeting will be a joint meeting with the British Society for Cell Biology. The meeting is being held in Leeds from Tuesday 9 to Thursday 11 April. The main topic of the BSDB is developmental neurobiology, while the BSCB is concentrating on cellular neurobiology. The programme (which is not yet final) is arranged so that morning sessions are held jointly with the BSCB and afternoon sessions are separate. Joint session speakers include J. Campos-Ortega, G. Schoenwolf, C. Kimmel, S. Fraser, G. Banker, A Matus, S. Smith, F. Bonhoeffer, M. Poo, R. Lindsay, S. Thanos and D. Purves. The parallel sessions are on Cell Lineage (A. Lumsden, A. Tomlinson, M. Bronner-Fraser, P. Patterson and J.

Price) and Neuronal Membranes (J. Cohen, D Edgar, P. Doherty, H. Betz and S. Kater); Axon Guidance (R. Keynes, J. Taylor, D. O'Leary, F. Rathjen, and M. Palczek) and Neuronal cytoskeleton (P. Gordon-Weeks, M. Fishman, D. Cleveland, R. Vallee and R. Vale); and Neuronal specification (R. Krumlauf, D. Wilkinson, C. Kintner, M. Maden and C. Doe) and Growth factors and survival (A. Davies, R. Oppenheim, B. Richardson, K. Unsicker and M. Sendtler). As well as these talks there will also be sessions on transcription factors and on imaginal discs.

Full details of the meeting will be published in the Winter 1990 Newsletter.

## Autumn1991, Lancaster: Genetic and developmental consequences of insertional mutagenesis

The Autumn 1991 meeting is a joint meeting with the Genetical Society. It will be held in Lancaster

on the 18th and 19th September. The organisers are Mary Bownes and David Finnegan

### Spring 1992, Sussex: Gastrulation

The Spring 1992 meeting will be held in Sussex and will be a joint meeting with the BSCB. The

main BSDB topic will be gastrulation, while the BSCB are concentrating on transcription factors.

### OTHER MEETINGS OF INTEREST

### Developmental patterning of the vertebrate limb

This NATO Advanced Research Workshop will be held on 22/23 - 26 September 1990 in Santander, Cantabria, Spain, in collaboration with the University of Cantabria.

Topics:

Molecular basis of limb patterning

Extracellular matrix

Limb development and evolution

Speakers include: P. Alberch (Madrid), J. Brockes (London), G. Eichele (Harvard), B. Hall (Halifax), H. Ide (Sendai), M. Solursh (Ohio), D. Summerbell (London) and L. Wolpert (London).

Further details from the Workshop director:

Professor Richard Hinchliffe Department of Biological Sciences University College of Wales Penglais

ABERYSTWYTH Dyfed SY23 3DA, UK

Or from co-directors Professor Juan Hurle, Department of Anatomy, Medical Faculty, The University of Cantabria, SANTANDER, Spain, Dr Dennis Summerbell (NIMR, London) and Professor John Fallon (Madison).

### Protein targeting and membrane traffic

This meeting is the Biological Council's 6th Annual Symposium on Biotechnology. It will be held at the Edward Lewis Lecture Theatre, University College and Middlesex School of Medicine, Windeyer Building, Cleveland Street, London W1P 6DB on Thursday 13th and Friday 14th December 1990.

The meeting is organised by Dr John Armstrong of the Imperial Cancer Research Fund, Lincoln's Inn Fields, London WC2A 3PX

Speakers include John Armstrong (ICRF, London), Dan Cutler (Imperial College, London), Bruno Goud (Institut Pasteur, Paris), Colin Hopkins (Imperial College, London), Richard Klausner (NIH, Bethesda), Susan Michaelis (Johns Hopkins, Baltimore), Hugh Pelham (MRC Cambridge), James Rothman (Princeton, New Jersey), Randy Schekman (Berkeley, California), Michael Sheetz (St Louis), Alain Townsend (IMM, Oxford), David Vaux (EMBL, Heidelberg), Graham Warren (ICRF, London), Martin Watson (Durham).

The Symposium is being sponsored by many societies affiliated to the Biological Council. The Registration fee is £60 (a reduced fee of £10 will be available to a limited number of senior graduate students) and includes coffee and tea for the two days. Lunch is available at cost. A list of cheaper hostels and hotels is available on request. Admission will be by ticket only. For tickets, please write to:

Mrs B. Cavilla, c/o Institute of Biology
20 Queensbury Place

### Cell biology of cartilage and bone

This is a joint meeting of the British Society for Cell Biology and the British Connective Tissue Society to be held in Oxford, September 17th -20th, 1990. Lectures and the poster session will take place in the University Catholic Chaplaincy, St. Aldate's. Accommodation is available at Christ Church. The programme is as follows:

London SW7 2DZ

UK

### Monday 17th September

14:00 - 18:00 Registration

18:00

Reception in JCR

19:00

Dinner

### Tuesday 18th September THE EXTRACELLULAR MATRIX OF CARTILAGE AND BONE

Chairman:

Dr. H. Muir (London)

09:00 - 09:40

D.R. Eyre (Seattle)

The cartilage collagens: structure and function in the extracellular matrix

09:40 - 10:20	B.R. Olsen (Harvard) Cartilage collagen genes
10:20 - 11:00	T.E. Hardingham (London) Cartilage proteoglycans
11:00 - 11:30	Coffee
11:30 - 12:10	J. Termine (Bethesda) Glycoproteins and proteoglycans of the bone matrix
12:10 - 12:50	D.J. Prockop (Philadelphia)  Diseases caused by mutations in collagen genes. The inherent risks of a system for protein self-assembly
13:00 - 14:00	Lunch
CELL-MATRIX	INTERACTIONS
Chairman: P	rofessor S.Y. Ali (London)
14:00 - 14:40	J. Lian (Worcester, Mass) The role of the ECM in promoting osteoblast differentiation and osteoclast activation
14:40 - 15:20	R. Cancedda (Genoa)  Environmental control of chondrogenesis in vitro
15:20 - 16:00	M. Horton (ICRF, London) Adhesion receptors and osteoclast function
16:00 - 16:30	Tea
16:30 - 17:10	G.A. Rodan (West Point, Pa)  Control of phenotypic expression in osteoblasts and osteoblast-like cells
17:00 - 17:50	R. Wuthier (Columbia, SC) Recent advances in understanding the mechanism of matrix vesicle-mediated mineralization
18:30	Dinner (Buttery open from 18:00)
17:30 - 21:30	EVENING POSTER SESSION
21:30 - 23:00	JCR open
Wednesday 19 GROWTH REG	th September ULATORY MOLECULES
Chairman: Pr	rofessor R.G.G. Russell (Sheffield)
09:00 - 09:30	<b>A.B. Roberts</b> (Bethesda) The family of TGF- $\beta$ 's - their roles in cartilage and bone in development, healing and disease
09:30 - 10:00	M. Gowen (Bath) Cytokines and the control of bone cell activity
10:00 - 10:30	J. Tyler (Cambridge, UK) Influence of cytokines and growth factors on cartilage degradation and repair

10:30 - 11:00	Coffee
11:00 - 11:30	S.A. Jimenez (Philadelphia) Modulation of collagen gene expression by $\gamma$ -interferon and tumour necrosis factor
11:30 - 12:00	<b>G.R. Mundy</b> (San Antonio, Texas)  The effects of growth regulatory molecules on osteoclasts and osteoblasts
12:00 - 12:30	<b>J. Wozney</b> (Cambridge, Mass) The role of the bone morphogenetic protein (BMP) family of proteins in cartilage and bone induction
13:00 - 14:00	Lunch
DEVELOPMENT	
Chairman: D	Or. M. Owen (Oxford)
14:00 - 14:40	M. Aydelotte (Chicago) Heterogeneity of articular chondrocytes
14:40 - 15:20	M. Solursh (lowa) The cytoskeleton in chondrogenic differentiation
15:20 - 16:00	N. Teich (ICRF, London) From fos to os: a way into osteogenesis
16:00 - 16:30	Теа
16:30 - 17:10	P.J. Nijweide (Leiden) Osteoclast progenitor/precursor differentiation
17:10 - 17:50	S. Dedhar (Vancouver) Osteosarcoma cell differentiation and integrins
19:30	CONFERENCE DINNER (Buttery open from 19:00)
Thursday 20th S	September
Chairman: P	Professor D.L. Gardner (Edinburgh)
09:00 - 09:40	M. Bayliss (London) Molecular and cellular changes in ageing human articular cartilages
09:40 - 10:20	J. McClure (Manchester) Endochondral ossification - order and disorder
10:20 - 11:00	A.P.L. Kwan (Manchester) Type X collagen and endochondral ossification
11:00 - 11:30	Coffee
11:30 - 12:10	G. Murphy (Cambridge, UK)  Metalloproteinases and matrix degradation in health and disease
12:10 - 12:50	A.R. Poole (Montreal) Pathological changes in cartilage matrix in arthritis
13:00 - 14:00	Lunch and end of meeting

This 'Centre Section' is designed to be removed without damaging the rest of the Newsletter. It contains a form for subscribing to **Development**, a membership application form (overleaf), and Registration/Booking forms both for the John Innes/BSDB *Molecular and Cellular Basis of Pattern Formation* meeting and the BSCB Cartilage and Bone meeting.

### APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP

	Degree(s)						
	Post Code						
Research interests							
I wish to apply for applicable)	ordinary (£10)/student (£5) membership of the Society (Delete as						
Applications must below:	be supported by two members of the Society, who should sign						
Please return this	form, together with the completed Banker's Order form below to the						
Secretary: Dr Pete	er Thorogood, Institute of Dental Surgery, Eastman Dental Hospital,						
256 Gray's Inn Ro	ad, London WC1X 8LD.						
For Society's Use							
Subscription .	Acknowledged						
To: T	he Manager						
	(Bank)						
Please pay to the	British Society for Developmental Biology Account No. 00867675 Barclays Bank Ltd, Oxford Circus Branch (20-64-88) 15 Great Portland St LONDON W1N 6BX						
the sum of £ (succeeding year u	pounds) on 1st October, 1990 and on the same day each unless this instruction is altered in writing by me.						
Name Address							

## Development

### The Developmental Biology Journal

# Emphasizing cellular and molecular aspects of animal and plant development

The aim of DEVELOPMENT is to act as a forum for all research that offers a genuine insight into mechanisms of development.

Manuscripts will be considered primarily with respect to this aim.

Studies on both plant and animal development are welcome and can be focused upon any aspect of the developmental process, at all levels of biological organization from the molecular and cellular to the tissue levels.

All profits put back into science — the journal is published by a registered charity directed by working scientists: The Company of Biologists, Department of Zoology, Cambridge, UK invests all profits in supporting meetings, summer schools and travel scholarships.

#### 1990 Subscriptions:

Libraries - \$820 (USA), £500 (Japan), £455 (rest of world)

● New, lower price: personal subscription for individual use only – £65; \$95 including postage and handling These subscriptions include 12 normal issues and 1 casebound supplement on Genomic Imprinting in Plants and Animals

### Advantages:

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- Special Rapid publication (average 9 weeks from acceptance) provided certain criteria are fulfilled
- Rapid refereeing average 3 weeks from submission to acceptance or referees' comments
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9:(PLEASE PRINT)	Signature:		
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code:	Telephone:		
code:			

### REGISTRATION/BOOKING FORM (Please print legibly and use one form for each person)

MOLECULAR AND CELLULAR BASIS OF PATTERN FORMATION 9TH JOHN INNES SYMPOSIUM: A JOINT MEETING WITH THE BRITISH SOCIETY FOR DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY 3RD - 6TH SEPTEMBER, 1990: UNIVERSITY OF EAST ANGLIA

Name:						
Address:						
			Tel:		Telefax:	
REGISTRATION/ACCO The Registration Fee/BSI Reception, attendance at September), tea/coffee ar on Tuesday, 4th Septemb	DB Member all talks, pond biscuits (4	Fee is inclusionster and dis	sive of the 1 cussion sess	4th Bateson sions, lunch	eon vouche	ers (4th - 6th
96	Sun 2 <sup>nd</sup>	Mon 3 <sup>rd</sup>	Tue 4 <sup>th</sup>	Wed 5 <sup>th</sup>	Thu 6 <sup>th</sup>	TOTAL
Registration Fee £80.00						
BSDB Member Fee £40.00						#
Daily Registration £15.00 per day						
Bed & Breakfast £19.00 per night						
Symposium Banquet £19.50						
					TOTAL	
Delete where not applicate of University facilities Informal visit to John Information (1)  For information of Professor Peter To 256, Gray's Inn Research	es for evening nes Centre for on BSDB Mc horogood, I load, London	or Plant Scientschappens Plant Scientschappens Plant Scientschappens Plant Plant Scient Plant Pl	olease write Dental Surgo	to the BSI ery, Eastma	n Dental H	lospital,
(2) Please indicate any	yspecial dieta	ry/mobility r	equirement			
BOOKING FORM ARRIVE PREFERAB LA		NDAY, 30T	H JULY, 1	990, BUT I	N ANY E	
I enclose a cheque/have a fin £ Sterling only, made p Norfolk. Account No. 20 reimbursement may not be	ayable to 'Jo 0500879. I u	hn Innes Fo	undation', I	Barclays Bar	k, Bank Pla	ain, Norwich
Signature:				Date	<b>:</b>	
Please complete and retu Symposium Secretary, Jo		titute, Colne	ey Lane, No	orwich, Nor	folk, NR4	7UH, UK.

### A Joint Meeting of the British Society for Cell Biology and the British Connective Tissue Society 17th - 20th September, 1990

### Registration and Booking Form

Name:		Sex:				
Address:						
	Т	elephon	ie:			
Please circle dates you require accost:						
					Total	
Bed and breakfast (£25 per night)	17th	18th	19th			
Lunch (£9 per meal)		18th	19th	20th		
Dinner (£12 per meal)	17th	18th				
Conference Dinner (£25)			19th			
Registration (BSCB, BCTS members): £10 Registration (non members): £20						
				Total		
Make cheques payable to 'BSCB Oxford Meeting Account'.						
Would you be willing to share a set 1 living room; price per person is the single room)?	of room ne same	ns (2 b as for	edroom a		ES/NO	
Special requirements (eg. v accommodation)?						
If you wish to present a poster, pl an area 15cm wide x 12cm high).	ease en	close a	abstrac	t (single-s	paced,	
Completed forms and abstracts sho	uld be	returne	d befor	e 10th Ju	uly to:-	

Professor M.E. Grant
Department of Biochemistry & Molecular Biology
University of Manchester
Stopford Building
Oxford Road
Manchester. M13 9PT

## **ANNOUNCEMENTS**

### Sponsors for the Symposium on Cell Messengers at Fertilization

By an unfortunate oversight the list of sponsors for the joint BSDB/SSF meeting held in Warwick at the end of last year was omitted from the programme. Both Societies apologise for this mistake and express again our gratitude for the great generosity shown by the Departments, Hospitals and Societies listed below:

Bridge Fertility Centre, London Bridge Hospital, London

Department of Obstetrics & Gynaecology, Birmingham Maternity Hospital, Birmingham
Department of Obstetrics & Gynaecology, Bristol
Maternity Hospital, Bristol

Department of Obstetrics & Gynaecology, Hammersmith Hospital, London

Department of Obstetrics & Gynaecology, King's College Hospital, London

Department of Obstetrics & Gynaecology, University Hospital of South Manchester, Manchester University Department of Obstetrics & Gynaecology, Jessop Hospital for Women, Sheffield Embryo & Gamete Research Group, The Rosie Maternity Hospital, Cambridge

Fertility and IVF Unit, Humana Hospital, Wellington, London

Hallam Medical Centre, London

Infertility Advisory Centre, London Independent Hospital, London

IVF Programme, Cromwell Hospital, London In Vitro Fertilisation Unit, Lister Hospital, London Journals of Reproduction and Fertility Ltd., 22 Newmarket Road, Cambridge

Manchester Fertility Services, BUPA Hospital, Manchester

Parke Hospital, Nottingham The Royal Society of London

### Poster prize

At the Manchester meeting on Genomic Imprinting the graduate student Poster Prize was awarded to Oliver Bögler from Mark Noble's lab, for his poster PDGF and FGF control differentiation and self-renewal in O-2A progenitor cells. Oliver's co-authors were Damian Wren and Susan Barnett.

The value of the prize has been increased so that it now covers the cost of a return flight to the USA or some other equally exotic location.

### **Travel Grants**

The Committee has decided to increase the sum available for travel grants to £4,000. Applications should be from BSDB members who are students or postdocs. Priority is as follows: (1) Ph.D. students to attend BSDB meetings; (2) Ph.D. students to travel to other meetings; (3) Postdocs to attend BSDB meetings; (4) Postdocs to attend other meetings.

Applications, which should be made in advance, must include the details of the meetings, the cost, details of any other support applied for, a note of your salary and a letter of support from your supervisor and should be sent to Dr. Liz Jones, Department of Biological Sciences, University of Warwick, Coventry CV4 7AL. Support is not automatically guaranteed because of the limited budget and does not include the cost of the conference dinner.

### The Committee

Two members of the Committee retired at the last AGM: Rob Kay and Marilyn Monk. We are grateful to Rob and Marilyn for all they have done for the Society, and in particular for the work they did in organizing the last two Symposia; Rob was co-organizer of the *Positional signalling* meeting and Marilyn of the recent *Genomic imprinting* meeting. Their places are taken on the Committee by Rosa Beddington (currently at the ICRF labs in Oxford but shortly to move to the AFRC Centre for Animal Genome Research in Edinburgh) and Peter Holland (Zoology Department, Oxford).

## **MEETING REPORT**

### Manchester 1990: Genomic Imprinting

Some may feel that a large meeting concerned with genomic imprinting was long overdue and absolutely essential for an ever-expanding sector of the 'biological' community whose interests have recently diverted towards this fascinating area. It is perhaps most important for the 'new recruits' of imprinting that these meetings are convened. However, it is instructive and enlightening for those sages in the field who have a chance to serve embryonic theories to a captive audience (count the double-faults) and (perhaps more pragmatically) survey the market for ideas, future collaborations and post-docs! Imprinting is becoming a household word in developmental biology. It seems to crop up everywhere: its borders threaten to encompass established cytogenetic, molecular and clinical territory. This is exemplified by the enigma of the 11p13 Prader-Willi/Angelman deletion syndromes and the continuing methylation story - lest we forget! A facetious remark, perhaps, but one might be forgiven for thinking that imprinting, a still largely unknown process, revolves around methylation. This meeting served as a reservoir for a plethora of novel examples of imprinting; the experts in the field being present to collate these and devise a system of nomenclature in which they might reside. Although we remain largely ignorant as to the origins of the imprint as a memory mechanism, what makes imprinting exciting is its expression across a wide range of phenotypic parameters. The use of transgenes, the production of maps to indicate imprinted loci, and the revision of certain clinical disorders (having disparate parental origin effects) seem to be particularly fruitful avenues of research. However, I am certainly not qualified to chronicle the work presented at the meting (the first of many disclaimers!); interested absentees will, no doubt, procure themselves a copy of the 1990 Development supplement. This volume will stand proud on your bookshelf and tell you everything you wanted to know about your parents' methylation pattern but were afraid to ask ..... The scientific value of this supplement to masters and novices alike is great credit to the organizers, Azim Surani and Marilyn Monk, who I would like to thank earnestly on behalf of BSDB members everywhere, for conspiring to bring together a truly eclectic assemblage. Thanks must also go to the team at Registration, who proved to be a highly efficient 'operation' in view of the large numbers in attendance (take note Trusthouse Forte talent spotters!).

For many, the 1990 venue, Manchester, appeared uninviting. However, the choice proved successful and is part of a greater plan to ease events away from the capital. Manchester (City of Heavenly Water in Anglo-Saxon) had it all; and more than 20 inches of rainfall per annum (or was it per conference?). On a brighter note, the scheduled recreational pursuits were welcome. For some reason, I don't recall the beer-tasting! It is with great pleasure that we, the unscorched, can praise Dr Salthouse (that prime perpetrator of professional pyromania!) for the indoor barbecue. As for the 'come-as-the-animal-you-workon' disco, congratulations are in order for the chick embryo costume (cunningly fashioned from several abstract booklets) but I was shocked to find that someone has Bonzo the Clown as an experimental subject!

The range of posters this year was stunning (desk-top publishing facilities especially 'spaceage' at the University of Manchester). Sadly though, the large numbers of posters in isolated positions, back to back, meant that a lot of work probably remained unnoticed (what might be termed the conference position effect, which states that the distance from the bar or main entrance is inversely related to the number of interested parties at a poster). While on the subject, well done to the BSDB for generously increasing the poster prize to accommodate an overseas air-fare. The quality of the poster presentations was ably matched by that of the speakers, some of whom I feel should be singled out: Peter Jones for his excellent delivery, Julia Deloia (an excellent stand-in) and Judith Hall for an extensive clinical review (not to mention her dynamic role in discussion). An overall impression, then, at this my first (of many!) conference? A fairly intense series of lectures punctuated by frequent refreshment breaks (where the 'real' questions are both asked and answered), active discussion and amusing incidents: Sharat Chandra's current interest in avian behavioral imprinting for example, or Amar Klar's fits of inappropriate laughter at the mention of Angelman's syndrome (an ice-breaking episode we all remember with gratitude!). Once again thanks to organizers and delegates for maintaining high level discussion in an informal atmosphere: Reykjavic 1991 here I come!

> Alan Thornhill MRC Mammalian Development Unit London

## **BOOK REVIEWS**

### CIBA Foundation symposium 144: Cellular Basis of Morphogenesis

John Wiley and Sons Ltd, £32.50

Put twenty-four scientists in a cosy room, let them present some data and some thoughts to each other, record the discussions and publish what happens. This is the formula of the Ciba Foundation Symposia and it works. Symposium 144 entitled Cellular Basis of Morphogenesis was held in October 1988. As one might expect. some of the papers presented are no longer the latest wisdom, but if the role of its predecessor Cell Patterning (Symposium 29, 1975) is anything to go by, that does not matter. Produced in a solid book format and with pleasing typography and layout, the volume is thoroughly edited and clearly meant to last. Furthermore, the chapters by Nüsslein-Volhard and Struhl on axis formation in Drosophila should serve as landmark reviews. The recorded discussions after these and other papers also give a flavour of the state of developmental biology today, and their recurring themes of thresholds and gradients will no doubt remain relevant and indeed topical for some years to come.

The book is introduced by Lewis Wolpert whose main theme is to urge us all to build models. Antonio Garcia-Bellido is also in philosophical mode and calls for more studies of cells as developmental units. Peter Lawrence, in typical provocative form, sets off two stimulating arguments, one on the concept of stable cell states and the other on intra-compartmental morphogenetic gradients versus mosaic interactions. Most of the other papers rest more on the details of the systems they describe than general developmental themes. The Drosophila papers (Nüsslein-Volhard, Struhl, Morata) are almost on the level of algebra, and begin to provide that sense of satisfaction one gets from solving an equation. At the other extreme, David Weisblat and Richard Gardner in their papers on cell lineage show admirable clearness in facing up to our comparative ignorance in the leech and mouse systems respectively. Xenopus is wellrepresented. Doug Melton's review of his work on the Vg1 and Xhox3 genes contains snippets of information not published elsewhere. Janet Heasman and Jonathan Cooke each consider the timing of specification, both proposing that more happens before gastrulation than was once thought. Chapters on the the neural tube floor plate (Jessell), cadherin (Takeichi) and the Drosophila eye (Tomlinson) are all straightforward, while Eric Davidson's chapter on *in vivo* titration of regulatory DNA-binding proteins is too technical to fit comfortably in this volume among more developmental papers. Judith Kimble on the *glp-1* gene in *C. elegans* suffers from datedness, if only because she herself has made so much progress since 1988.

Just as Brenner chaired the Ciba symposium that heralded the triumph of *Drosophila* developmental genetics, I would like to think that this symposium chaired by Wolpert will presage a resolution of the more conceptual problems of gradients and thresholds in morphogenesis, particularly in vertebrate systems. From the discussions presented in this book, I am optimistic.

Jeremy Green Laboratory of Embryogenesis NIMR

### Genes and Embryos

Eds D. Hames and D. Glover IRL Press

Twenty five years ago a certain prestigious journal contained articles with titles such as The molecular basis of development II . Ribosomes of Xenopus embryos. With this portentous title those Knights Errant proclaimed the quest for the Holy Grail of Embryology starting, apparently. with the nuts and bolts of macromolecule synthesis. Happily, this was not the way forward. Genes and Embryos tells us, in the most engaging way, how differently this adventure turned out. Unlike the Knights of old, modern Galahads have had little trouble with the powers of darkness. This book recounts the now well-known story of the astonishing and unexpected sources of light that have illuminated the quest so far. In just over 200 pages the authors have managed to review in a concise and scholarly manner what is known about the molecular basis of development. Nearly half the book is taken up with the contributions of Drosophila genetics and the still thrilling notion that it is possible, with this organism, to identify and characterise gene products active in early development in minute concentrations. The story is well-told and up-to-date including the fascinating studies on the molecular basis of embryonic axis formation and the ways in which the early-expressed genes crossregulate each other.

Chapters on Caenorhabditis, Xenopus and mouse complement the account of Drosophila, emphasising the special contribution of each system to our understanding of development.

Lowly Caenorhabditis will interest readers for its analysis of the genetics and cell biology of the asymmetric cell divisions that create two phenotypically different cells. The account of Xenopus covers the importance of classical experimental embryology and of more recent investigations of the origins of dorso-ventral polarity and the nature of induction phenomena. The chapter on the mouse discusses the important role that transgenic animals will have in this field. The available information on homeobox-containing genes is deftly described.

This is an excellent book, of a sensible size and a sensible price.

Michael Sargent Laboratory of Embryogenesis NIMR

## Cell to Cell Signals in Mammalian Development

Eds. S.W. de Laat, J.G. Bluemink and C.L. Mummery NATO ASI Series, Springer Verlag

These days, homeo-boxes crop up in the most unlikely places, so it was with more disappointment than surprise that I opened this book to find no fewer than nine papers devoted to mouse Hox genes. This may be a good way of extending your publication list (three of the rather dreary offerings come from different permutations of the same authors) but it hardly makes for stimulating reading. Unfortunately, this opening section largely sets the standard for the rest of the volume; one can only hope that with the end of the Cold War we will see the eventual demise of NATO and with it, their superfluous workshop proceedings!

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