**Table S1: Number of animals analysed per mtDNA haplotype**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Haplotype | No. pigs | Females | Males | Sires across haplotype |
| A | 1742 | 811 | 931 | 250 |
| B | 991 | 452 | 539 | 132 |
| C | 1338 | 674 | 664 | 143 |
| D | 840 | 445 | 395 | 86 |
| E | 776 | 380 | 396 | 116 |

Animals were assigned to their relevant mtDNA haplotypes and subdivided based on gender. Sires across haplotype refers to the number of sires that were joined to females to produce the progeny analysed.