## Supporting Information

## Analog and Digital Bipolar Resistive Switching in Solution-Combustion-Processed NiO Memristor

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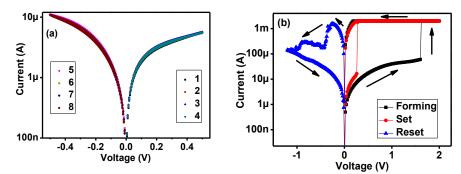


Figure S1. (a) the analog resistive switching characteristics[where 1, 2, 3, and 4 are the current-voltage (*I-V*) curves of the NiO memristor under consecutive four positive voltage sweeps (0 V $\rightarrow$ 0.5V $\rightarrow$ 0 V), and 5, 6, 7, and 8 are the current-voltage (*I-V*) curves of the NiO memristor under consecutive four negative voltage sweeps (0 V $\rightarrow$ -0.5 V $\rightarrow$ 0 V). During the measurement, the bias was applied to the Ag top electrode and the bottom was grounded.], and (b) the digital resistive switching characteristics of the memristor with the NiO annealed at 250°C.

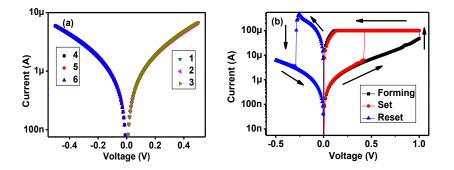


Figure S2. (a) the analog resistive switching characteristics [where 1, 2, and 3 are the current-voltage (*I-V*) curves of the NiO memristor under consecutive three positive voltage sweeps ( $0 \lor 0.5 \lor 0 \lor 0$ ) and 4, 5, and 6 are the current-voltage (*I-V*) curves of the NiO memristor under consecutive three negative voltage sweeps ( $0 \lor -0.5 \lor 0 \lor 0$ )] During the measurement, the bias was applied to the Ag top electrode and the bottom was grounded.], (b) the digital resistive switching characteristics of the memristor with the NiO annealed at 300°C.

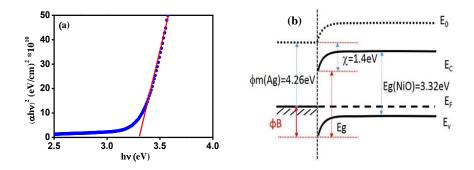


Figure S3. (a)  $(ahv)^2$  vs hv for the NiO thin film, (b) Energy-band diagram of the Ag/P-NiO junction.