**Appendix A**: Repartition of Immigrants and Children of Immigrants and Homeownership rates by Region



Immigrant Population (% total pop.)
- <10.1%
- 10.1% - 15%
- 15.1% - 20%
- >20.1%

Children of Immigrant (% total pop.)
- <10.1%
- 10.1% - 15%
- 15.1% - 20%
- >20.1%

Homeownership Rate
- <40.1%
- 40.1% - 50%
- 50.1% - 60%
- >60.1%
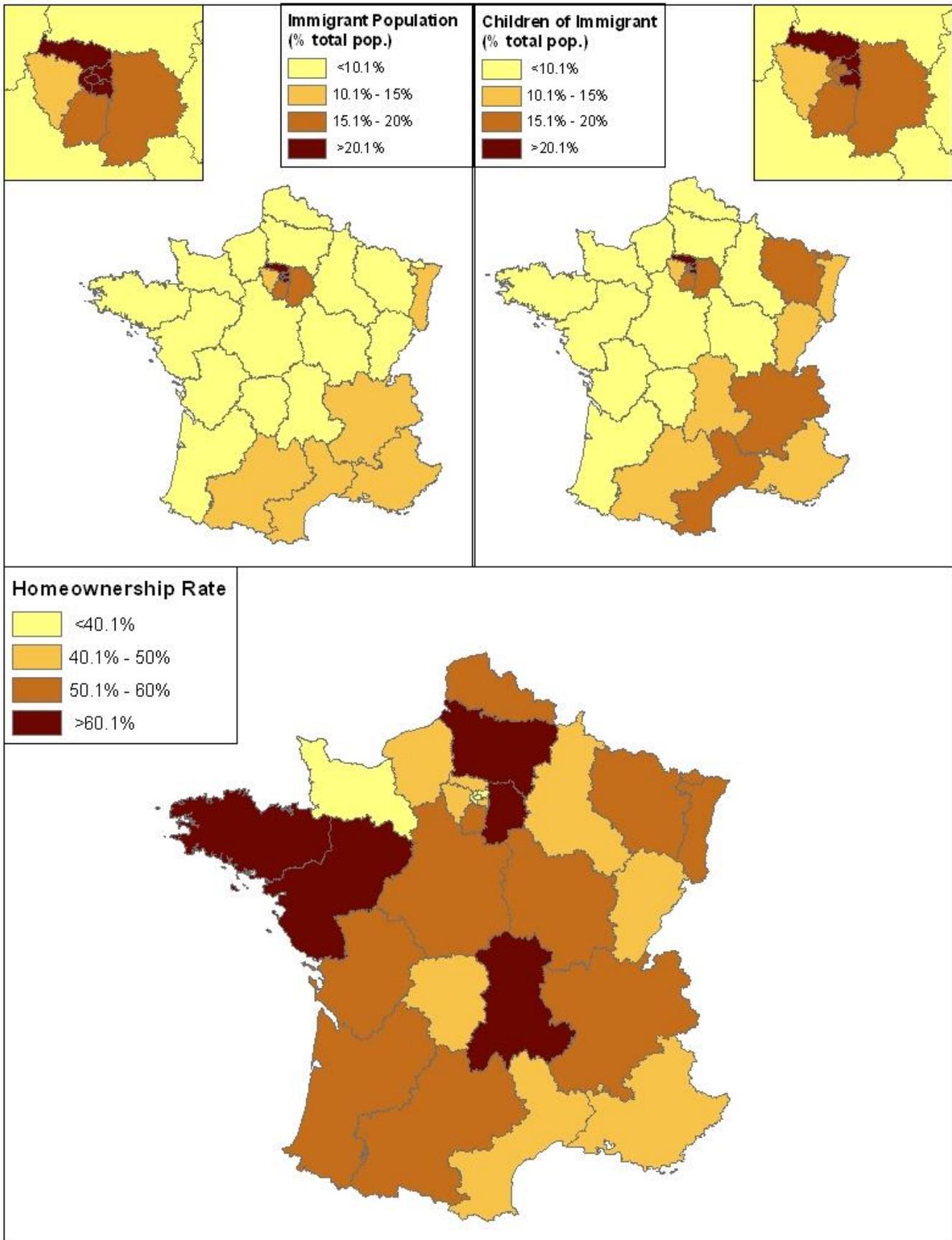
Source: TeO, INSEE, INED, 2008.

**Appendix B-1**: Differences in Tenure by Relation to Migration

| | Individuals Independent from their Parents | | | | | | | | % Housed by Parents | | Age (mean) | | (N) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | % Owner | | % Social Renter | | % Private Renter | | % Housed for Free | | | | | | | |
| *Relation to Migration* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Immigrants | 33.0% | | 32.2% | | 27.5% | | 3.2% | | 4.0% | | 38.2 | | 6,325 | |
| Immigrants arrived at or after 10 | 31.2% | | 34.0% | | 29.2% | | 3.6% | | 2.0% | | 38.4 | | 4,946 | |
| Immigrants arrived before 10 | 39.3% | | 26.0% | | 21.9% | | 2.0% | | 10.7% | | 37.5 | | 1,379 | |
| Second Generations | 38.3% | | 22.0% | | 24.0% | | 3.8% | | 11.9% | | 35.8 | | 5,732 | |
| Children of 2 Immigrants | 32.7% | | 27.1% | | 21.3% | | 3.4% | | 15.5% | | 35.0 | | 3,059 | |
| Children of 1 Immigrant | 43.8% | | 17.0% | | 26.7% | | 4.3% | | 8.3% | | 36.6 | | 2,673 | |
| Population of Reference | 54.5% | | 11.9% | | 23.3% | | 4.5% | | 5.7% | | 38.2 | | 2,551 | |
| *Detailed Origin* | G1 | G2 | G1 | G2 | G1 | G2 | G1 | G2 | G1 | G2 | G1 | G2 | G1 | G2 |
| Overseas Departments (DOM) | 27.9% | 25.5% | 36.9% | 28.4% | 27.0% | 28.0% | 5.2% | 3.7% | 3.0% | 14.4% | 37.7 | 33.1 | 484 | 392 |
| Algeria | 23.2% | 24.6% | 49.1% | 39.6% | 20.5% | 21.5% | 1.1% | 1.6% | 6.2% | 12.8% | 38.1 | 35.2 | 622 | 951 |
| Morocco and Tunisia | 28.4% | 28.3% | 41.0% | 27.5% | 23.9% | 22.0% | 1.3% | 2.7% | 5.3% | 19.5% | 37.8 | 32.8 | 821 | 654 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 13.1% | 16.0% | 53.3% | 34.9% | 28.2% | 23.1% | 3.0% | 3.7% | 2.4% | 22.3% | 37.5 | 31.7 | 1,071 | 341 |
| Southeastern Asia | 52.7% | 39.4% | 21.6% | 10.1% | 15.1% | 30.9% | 2.9% | 2.7% | 7.7% | 17.0% | 38.8 | 33.0 | 514 | 237 |
| Turkey | 37.0% | 16.8% | 36.4% | 31.6% | 18.0% | 28.5% | 1.6% | 0.1% | 7.1% | 23.0% | 35.6 | 29.7 | 649 | 190 |
| Portugal | 49.8% | 44.1% | 16.1% | 16.9% | 25.0% | 23.4% | 6.5% | 4.0% | 2.6% | 11.7% | 41.3 | 33.3 | 521 | 657 |
| Spain or Italy | 50.6% | 49.6% | 18.3% | 13.5% | 23.9% | 24.1% | 6.0% | 5.5% | 1.2% | 7.3% | 41.8 | 39.0 | 216 | 1,471 |
| Other EU 27 Countries | 51.3% | 52.1% | 7.8% | 12.5% | 34.5% | 25.7% | 4.6% | 5.2% | 1.7% | 4.5% | 38.9 | 39.1 | 503 | 526 |
| Other Countries | 31.4% | 40.0% | 23.2% | 9.6% | 38.7% | 28.6% | 3.4% | 4.4% | 3.3% | 17.4% | 37.4 | 34.7 | 924 | 313 |

Note: All descriptive statistics are weighted using provided sampling weights. Sample restricted to 25-50 year old individuals.

Source: TeO, INSEE, INED, 2008.

**Appendix B-2**: Experience of Overcrowding, Precariousness and Level of Equipment by Relation to Migration and Origin

| | Average Number of Person per Room | | % > 1.5 Person per Room | | % Lived in Precarious Housing | | % Without Washer in Home | | (N) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Relation to Migration* | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Immigrants | 1.1 | | 11.2% | | 11.1% | | 7.4% | | 6,325 | |
| Immigrants arrived at or after 10 | 1.1 | | 13.1% | | 12.3% | | 8.3% | | 4,946 | |
| Immigrants arrived before 10 | 0.9 | | 4.6% | | 6.9% | | 4.4% | | 1,379 | |
| Second Generations | 0.9 | | 3.2% | | 5.6% | | 4.6% | | 5,732 | |
| Children of 2 Immigrants | 0.9 | | 4.6% | | 5.2% | | 4.7% | | 3,059 | |
| Children of 1 Immigrant | 0.8 | | 1.7% | | 5.9% | | 4.6% | | 2,673 | |
| Population of Reference | 0.8 | | 1.6% | | 4.7% | | 4.9% | | 2,551 | |
| *Detailed Origin* | G1 | G2 | G1 | G2 | G1 | G2 | G1 | G2 | G1 | G2 |
| Overseas Departments (DOM) | 0.9 | 0.9 | 3.4% | 2.8% | 8.7% | 5.5% | 6.2% | 5.2% | 484 | 392 |
| Algeria | 1.1 | 0.9 | 12.1% | 5.2% | 12.6% | 8.7% | 8.2% | 5.1% | 622 | 951 |
| Morocco and Tunisia | 1.1 | 1.0 | 12.2% | 5.9% | 5.1% | 7.5% | 5.3% | 6.3% | 821 | 654 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 1.2 | 1.0 | 20.5% | 11.5% | 18.6% | 7.5% | 16.7% | 13.6% | 1,071 | 341 |
| Southeastern Asia | 1.0 | 0.9 | 6.8% | 1.5% | 24.5% | 5.2% | 5.4% | 4.3% | 514 | 237 |
| Turkey | 1.1 | 0.9 | 11.5% | 4.9% | 5.3% | 3.5% | 4.9% | 3.3% | 649 | 190 |
| Portugal | 1.0 | 0.8 | 4.8% | 2.4% | 4.7% | 2.2% | 2.7% | 4.6% | 521 | 657 |
| Spain or Italy | 0.8 | 0.8 | 5.5% | 1.5% | 10.9% | 4.9% | 4.3% | 3.0% | 216 | 1,471 |
| Other EU 27 Countries | 0.9 | 0.8 | 5.5% | 0.8% | 10.7% | 4.7% | 5.3% | 3.3% | 503 | 526 |
| Other Countries | 1.1 | 0.8 | 15.6% | 1.8% | 15.4% | 2.6% | 9.4% | 5.7% | 924 | 313 |

Note: All descriptive statistics are weighted using provided sampling weights. Sample restricted to 25-50 year old individuals.

Source: TeO, INSEE, INED, 2008

**Appendix B-3**: Type of Housing by Relation to Migration and Origin (%)

| | Single detached house | | Attached or 2-familly house | | Flat in building with <10 units | | Flat in building with 10+ units | | (N) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Relation to Migration* | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Immigrants | 18.8% | | 11.9% | | 15.6% | | 53.2% | | 6,325 | |
| Immigrants arrived at or after 10 | 16.9% | | 10.6% | | 16.2% | | 55.6% | | 4,946 | |
| Immigrants arrived before 10 | 25.3% | | 16.2% | | 13.3% | | 44.9% | | 1,379 | |
| Second Generations | 26.1% | | 17.7% | | 16.0% | | 39.8% | | 5,732 | |
| Children of 2 Immigrants | 21.9% | | 16.5% | | 16.3% | | 44.5% | | 3,059 | |
| Children of 1 Immigrant | 30.2% | | 19.0% | | 15.6% | | 35.0% | | 2,673 | |
| Population of Reference | 43.4% | | 20.0% | | 13.2% | | 22.9% | | 2,551 | |
| *Detailed Origin* | G1 | G2 | G1 | G2 | G1 | G2 | G1 | G2 | G1 | G2 |
| Overseas Departments (DOM) | 16.5% | 18.4% | 12.6% | 12.5% | 13.0% | 13.3% | 56.7% | 55.7% | 484 | 392 |
| Algeria | 10.4% | 15.3% | 9.8% | 14.0% | 16.3% | 17.3% | 62.8% | 53.2% | 622 | 951 |
| Morocco and Tunisia | 13.2% | 15.2% | 12.6% | 13.0% | 17.0% | 17.0% | 57.2% | 54.3% | 821 | 654 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 7.0% | 9.2% | 6.1% | 6.9% | 18.1% | 16.3% | 68.1% | 65.0% | 1,071 | 341 |
| Southeastern Asia | 21.5% | 17.9% | 16.7% | 20.7% | 10.0% | 16.3% | 51.5% | 44.6% | 514 | 237 |
| Turkey | 18.6% | 13.1% | 11.6% | 8.5% | 19.7% | 21.6% | 50.1% | 56.8% | 649 | 190 |
| Portugal | 37.3% | 33.9% | 18.4% | 21.2% | 13.1% | 13.3% | 31.1% | 31.5% | 521 | 657 |
| Spain or Italy | 32.9% | 36.3% | 18.9% | 21.2% | 15.0% | 16.5% | 32.6% | 25.1% | 216 | 1,471 |
| Other EU 27 Countries | 35.0% | 31.4% | 17.1% | 25.3% | 16.5% | 16.6% | 29.8% | 26.5% | 503 | 526 |
| Other Countries | 16.2% | 28.6% | 7.6% | 14.6% | 13.8% | 12.4% | 62.0% | 44.5% | 924 | 313 |

Note: All descriptive statistics are weighted using provided sampling weights. Sample restricted to 25-50 year old individuals.

Source: TeO, INSEE, INED, 2008

**Appendix B-4**: Type of Neighborhoods in Which the House is Located (%)

| | Isolated houses | | Suburban | | Appartment buildings | | Public housing estates | | Mixed neighborhoods | | (N) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Relation to Migration* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Immigrants | 6.5% | | 24.6% | | 35.9% | | 27.5% | | 5.6% | | 6,325 | |
|   Immigrants arrived at or after 10 | 5.8% | | 22.2% | | 38.1% | | 28.2% | | 5.7% | | 4,946 | |
|   Immigrants arrived before 10 | 8.8% | | 32.8% | | 28.4% | | 24.8% | | 5.2% | | 1,379 | |
| Second Generations | 9.1% | | 34.0% | | 31.4% | | 19.1% | | 6.5% | | 5,732 | |
|   Children of 2 Immigrants | 6.6% | | 30.8% | | 31.4% | | 25.0% | | 6.1% | | 3,059 | |
|   Children of 1 Immigrant | 11.6% | | 37.1% | | 31.4% | | 13.1% | | 6.8% | | 2,673 | |
| Population of Reference | 19.8% | | 44.3% | | 23.9% | | 6.7% | | 5.3% | | 2,551 | |
| *Detailed Origin* | G1 | G2 | G1 | G2 | G1 | G2 | G1 | G2 | G1 | G2 | G1 | G2 |
| Overseas Departments (DOM) | 7.2% | 6.4% | 23.3% | 25.1% | 30.5% | 38.4% | 32.7% | 24.6% | 6.3% | 5.5% | 484 | 392 |
| Algeria | 2.7% | 2.5% | 18.0% | 25.1% | 36.9% | 34.1% | 36.6% | 32.1% | 5.7% | 6.2% | 622 | 951 |
| Morocco and Tunisia | 3.1% | 4.7% | 21.9% | 24.3% | 34.1% | 35.0% | 34.9% | 31.4% | 6.1% | 4.5% | 821 | 654 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 3.0% | 4.4% | 10.4% | 12.4% | 38.2% | 46.2% | 42.9% | 33.6% | 5.4% | 3.5% | 1,071 | 341 |
| Southeastern Asia | 4.4% | 6.1% | 33.1% | 30.3% | 32.8% | 46.1% | 26.5% | 12.6% | 3.2% | 4.8% | 514 | 237 |
| Turkey | 2.3% | 2.0% | 27.4% | 20.7% | 26.5% | 29.9% | 39.1% | 38.7% | 4.7% | 8.7% | 649 | 190 |
| Portugal | 11.9% | 12.0% | 43.7% | 43.3% | 27.1% | 24.2% | 12.1% | 12.6% | 5.0% | 7.9% | 521 | 657 |
| Spain or Italy | 14.9% | 14.8% | 36.3% | 42.1% | 31.7% | 26.9% | 11.7% | 9.1% | 5.4% | 7.1% | 216 | 1,471 |
| Other EU 27 Countries | 17.6% | 12.8% | 35.5% | 41.4% | 31.2% | 28.6% | 7.7% | 9.4% | 8.1% | 7.8% | 503 | 526 |
| Other Countries | 5.3% | 7.1% | 20.0% | 33.6% | 48.7% | 39.1% | 21.4% | 14.9% | 4.6% | 5.3% | 924 | 313 |

Note: All descriptive statistics are weighted using provided sampling weights. Sample restricted to 25-50 year old individuals.

Source: TeO, INSEE, INED, 2008

**Appendix C**: Probit Models, Marginal Effects, Tenure by Origin Controlled for Life Cycle, Socio-economic and Context variables

Panel A: Relation to Migration

| | Owner (ref. all other) | | Social Renter (ref. all other) | | Private Renter (ref. all other) | | Housed by Parents (ref. all other) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. |
| **Life Cycle** | | | | | | | | |
| Age | 0.00982*** | (0.00120) | -0.000634 | (0.000867) | -0.00889*** | (0.00119) | -0.00214*** | (0.000544) |
| Number of children | 0.0198** | (0.00808) | 0.0224*** | (0.00479) | -0.0516*** | (0.00876) | -0.0538*** | (0.00662) |
| Sex (ref=male) | | | | | | | | |
|    Women | 0.0306* | (0.0178) | -0.00750 | (0.0116) | -0.0250 | (0.0179) | -0.0192** | (0.00803) |
| Marital status (ref=never married) | | | | | | | | |
|    Married | 0.148*** | (0.0211) | -0.0444*** | (0.0149) | -0.102*** | (0.0201) | -0.0625*** | (0.00547) |
|    Divorced or Widowed | -0.143*** | (0.0322) | 0.0346 | (0.0245) | 0.121*** | (0.0370) | -0.0367*** | (0.0136) |
| **Resources** | | | | | | | | |
| Occupation Status (ref=employed) | | | | | | | | |
|    Unemployed | -0.0630* | (0.0325) | 0.00358 | (0.0204) | 0.0271 | (0.0323) | 0.0514*** | (0.0168) |
|    Student | -0.158* | (0.0951) | -0.0923*** | (0.0320) | 0.240** | (0.103) | -0.0308** | (0.0138) |
|    Other Inactive | -0.0988 | (0.0685) | -0.0324 | (0.0329) | 0.113 | (0.0705) | 0.0443 | (0.0296) |
| Income | 0.0321*** | (0.00367) | -0.0187*** | (0.00269) | -0.0127*** | (0.00372) | 0.00151 | (0.00182) |
| **Employment Characteristics** | | | | | | | | |
| Occupation (ref=blue collar) | | | | | | | | |
|    Farmer | 0.0866 | (0.0819) | -0.174*** | (0.0258) | -0.0216 | (0.0789) | 0.184*** | (0.0664) |
|    Business and Shop Owners | 0.0883* | (0.0479) | -0.0888** | (0.0414) | 0.000977 | (0.0434) | -0.0346** | (0.0174) |
|    High Level Professional | 0.0526 | (0.0327) | -0.139*** | (0.0203) | 0.0724** | (0.0325) | -0.0417*** | (0.0125) |
|    Middle Level Professional | 0.0585** | (0.0266) | -0.0699*** | (0.0194) | 0.00411 | (0.0256) | -0.0293** | (0.0122) |
|    Clerical | 0.00960 | (0.0256) | -0.0321* | (0.0183) | 0.0236 | (0.0248) | -0.0146 | (0.0125) |
|    Inactive | 0.130* | (0.0689) | -0.0142 | (0.0465) | -0.0861 | (0.0568) | -0.00402 | (0.0287) |
| Father's Occupation (ref=blue collar) | | | | | | | | |
|    Farmer | 0.0206 | (0.0366) | -0.0687*** | (0.0198) | 0.0348 | (0.0371) | -0.0232 | (0.0156) |
|    Business and Shop Owners | 0.00299 | (0.0265) | -0.00703 | (0.0212) | 0.0191 | (0.0258) | -0.00129 | (0.0135) |
|    High Level Professional | 0.112*** | (0.0295) | -0.102*** | (0.0150) | -0.0211 | (0.0296) | -0.0323*** | (0.0104) |
|    Middle Level Professional | 0.0736*** | (0.0263) | -0.0607*** | (0.0179) | -0.0117 | (0.0251) | -0.00764 | (0.0114) |
|    Clerical | 0.0598** | (0.0266) | -0.0137 | (0.0200) | -0.0375 | (0.0253) | 0.00203 | (0.0129) |
| **Context Variables** | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployment Rate in Census Tract | -0.0364*** | (0.00678) | 0.0257*** | (0.00468) | 0.00617 | (0.00698) | -0.00449 | (0.00325) |
| Pct. Immigrants in Census Tract | -0.0141 | (0.0102) | 0.0342*** | (0.00668) | -0.0152 | (0.0105) | -0.00155 | (0.00480) |
| Size of the agglomeration (ref= rural municipality) | | | | | | | | |
|    Less than 5,000 to 19,999 inhabit | -0.114*** | (0.0292) | 0.0631*** | (0.0183) | 0.0705** | (0.0283) | 0.00881 | (0.0125) |
|    20,000 to 199,999 inhabitant | -0.195*** | (0.0274) | 0.132*** | (0.0180) | 0.0735*** | (0.0275) | 0.0163 | (0.0112) |
|    More than 200,000 inhabitants | -0.168*** | (0.0268) | 0.141*** | (0.0175) | 0.0362 | (0.0256) | 0.0156 | (0.0122) |
|    Paris Metropolitan Area | -0.271*** | (0.0642) | 0.204*** | (0.0558) | 0.0760 | (0.0764) | 0.0557 | (0.0408) |
| Region (reference= Paris) | | | | | | | | |
|    Rest of Paris Metropolitan Area | 0.225*** | (0.0446) | 0.0500** | (0.0212) | -0.297*** | (0.0481) | 0.000420 | (0.0143) |
|    Nord East | 0.151** | (0.0751) | 0.122*** | (0.0434) | -0.291*** | (0.0960) | 0.0493 | (0.0318) |
|    Nord West | 0.187** | (0.0742) | 0.0945** | (0.0410) | -0.302*** | (0.0956) | 0.00772 | (0.0278) |
|    South West | 0.164** | (0.0761) | 0.0368 | (0.0420) | -0.212** | (0.0988) | 0.0387 | (0.0321) |
|    South East | 0.178** | (0.0736) | 0.0271 | (0.0385) | -0.221** | (0.0964) | 0.0365 | (0.0304) |
| **Link to Migration** | | | | | | | | |
| Relation to Migration (ref= Pop. Of Ref.) | | | | | | | | |
|    Immigrant | -0.107*** | (0.0164) | 0.0407*** | (0.0121) | 0.0347** | (0.0164) | 0.00693 | (0.00800) |
|    Second Generation | -0.0113 | (0.0149) | 0.0339*** | (0.0110) | -0.0327** | (0.0145) | 0.0214*** | (0.00726) |
| N | 13,128 | | 13,128 | | 13,128 | | 13,128 | |
| F | 23.99 | | 28.09 | | 11.99 | | 7.8 | |

## Panel B: Detailed Relation to Migration

| | Owner (ref. all other) | | Social Renter (ref. all other) | | Private Renter (ref. all other) | | Housed by Parents (ref. all other) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. |
| **Life Cycle** | | | | | | | | |
| Age | 0.00984*** | (0.00120) | -0.000596 | (0.000869) | -0.00896*** | (0.00119) | -0.00209*** | (0.000545) |
| Number of children | 0.0197** | (0.00808) | 0.0225*** | (0.00479) | -0.0515*** | (0.00875) | -0.0539*** | (0.00660) |
| Sex (ref=male) | | | | | | | | |
|   Women | 0.0309* | (0.0178) | -0.00756 | (0.0116) | -0.0252 | (0.0179) | -0.0190** | (0.00803) |
| Marital status (ref=never married) | | | | | | | | |
|   Married | 0.150*** | (0.0212) | -0.0450*** | (0.0150) | -0.103*** | (0.0202) | -0.0614*** | (0.00549) |
|   Divorced or Widowed | -0.143*** | (0.0322) | 0.0343 | (0.0245) | 0.120*** | (0.0370) | -0.0347** | (0.0139) |
| **Resources** | | | | | | | | |
| Occupation Status (ref=employed) | | | | | | | | |
|   Unemployed | -0.0631* | (0.0325) | 0.00330 | (0.0204) | 0.0277 | (0.0323) | 0.0508*** | (0.0168) |
|   Student | -0.158* | (0.0952) | -0.0919*** | (0.0321) | 0.240** | (0.103) | -0.0307** | (0.0141) |
|   Other Inactive | -0.0991 | (0.0685) | -0.0320 | (0.0329) | 0.114 | (0.0705) | 0.0437 | (0.0299) |
| Income | 0.0320*** | (0.00367) | -0.0185*** | (0.00270) | -0.0127*** | (0.00373) | 0.00159 | (0.00182) |
| **Employment Characteristics** | | | | | | | | |
| Occupation (ref=blue collar) | | | | | | | | |
|   Farmer | 0.0826 | (0.0820) | -0.174*** | (0.0258) | -0.0187 | (0.0791) | 0.178*** | (0.0658) |
|   Business and Shop Owners | 0.0864* | (0.0479) | -0.0890** | (0.0413) | 0.00288 | (0.0435) | -0.0365** | (0.0172) |
|   High Level Professional | 0.0505 | (0.0327) | -0.139*** | (0.0203) | 0.0743** | (0.0325) | -0.0433*** | (0.0126) |
|   Middle Level Professional | 0.0557** | (0.0266) | -0.0696*** | (0.0195) | 0.00630 | (0.0257) | -0.0311** | (0.0123) |
|   Clerical | 0.00808 | (0.0256) | -0.0318* | (0.0183) | 0.0247 | (0.0247) | -0.0156 | (0.0126) |
|   Inactive | 0.131* | (0.0687) | -0.0144 | (0.0464) | -0.0864 | (0.0566) | -0.00366 | (0.0294) |
| Father's Occupation (ref=blue collar) | | | | | | | | |
|   Farmer | 0.0259 | (0.0369) | -0.0684*** | (0.0200) | 0.0299 | (0.0372) | -0.0199 | (0.0159) |
|   Business and Shop Owners | 0.00647 | (0.0267) | -0.00631 | (0.0214) | 0.0150 | (0.0259) | 0.00216 | (0.0137) |
|   High Level Professional | 0.116*** | (0.0297) | -0.101*** | (0.0152) | -0.0264 | (0.0298) | -0.0285*** | (0.0108) |
|   Middle Level Professional | 0.0766*** | (0.0265) | -0.0595*** | (0.0181) | -0.0160 | (0.0252) | -0.00422 | (0.0116) |
|   Clerical | 0.0623** | (0.0267) | -0.0130 | (0.0201) | -0.0410 | (0.0254) | 0.00480 | (0.0130) |
| **Context Variables** | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployment Rate in Census Tract | -0.0361*** | (0.00679) | 0.0256*** | (0.00468) | 0.00613 | (0.00698) | -0.00464 | (0.00325) |
| Pct. Immigrants in Census Tract | -0.0143 | (0.0102) | 0.0340*** | (0.00668) | -0.0149 | (0.0105) | -0.00172 | (0.00477) |
| Size of the agglomeration (ref= rural municipality) | | | | | | | | |
|   Less than 5,000 to 19,999 inhabit | -0.114*** | (0.0292) | 0.0633*** | (0.0183) | 0.0704** | (0.0283) | 0.00868 | (0.0124) |
|   20,000 to 199,999 inhabitant | -0.195*** | (0.0274) | 0.132*** | (0.0180) | 0.0736*** | (0.0275) | 0.0164 | (0.0112) |
|   More than 200,000 inhabitants | -0.167*** | (0.0268) | 0.140*** | (0.0175) | 0.0361 | (0.0256) | 0.0156 | (0.0122) |
|   Paris Metropolitan Area | -0.269*** | (0.0643) | 0.203*** | (0.0557) | 0.0757 | (0.0764) | 0.0555 | (0.0406) |
| Region (reference= Paris) | | | | | | | | |
|   Rest of Paris Metropolitan Area | 0.225*** | (0.0447) | 0.0496** | (0.0212) | -0.295*** | (0.0482) | -0.000759 | (0.0147) |
|   Nord East | 0.150** | (0.0752) | 0.121*** | (0.0434) | -0.289*** | (0.0961) | 0.0478 | (0.0320) |
|   Nord West | 0.185** | (0.0743) | 0.0942** | (0.0411) | -0.300*** | (0.0957) | 0.00678 | (0.0281) |
|   South West | 0.162** | (0.0763) | 0.0366 | (0.0420) | -0.209** | (0.0988) | 0.0380 | (0.0324) |
|   South East | 0.176** | (0.0737) | 0.0267 | (0.0385) | -0.219** | (0.0965) | 0.0349 | (0.0306) |
| **Link to Migration** | | | | | | | | |
| Relation to Migration (ref= Pop. Of Ref.) | | | | | | | | |
|   Immigrant arrived at or after 10 | -0.133*** | (0.0176) | 0.0423*** | (0.0132) | 0.0534*** | (0.0179) | -0.0148* | (0.00801) |
|   Immigrant arrived before 10 | -0.0315 | (0.0197) | 0.0389*** | (0.0141) | -0.0257 | (0.0196) | 0.0541*** | (0.0123) |
|   Child of 2 Immigrants | -0.00918 | (0.0182) | 0.0484*** | (0.0133) | -0.0599*** | (0.0170) | 0.0420*** | (0.0101) |
|   Child of 1 Immigrant | -0.0127 | (0.0160) | 0.0178 | (0.0118) | -0.00671 | (0.0155) | 0.00248 | (0.00696) |
| N | 13,128 | | 13,128 | | 13,128 | | 13,128 | |
| F | 23.64 | | 27.64 | | 11.68 | | 8.45 | |

## Panel C: Detailed origin

| | Owner (ref. all other) | | Social Renter (ref. all other) | | Private Renter (ref. all other) | | Housed by Parents (ref. all other) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. |
| **Life Cycle** | | | | | | | | |
| Age | 0.00959*** | (0.00122) | -0.000266 | (0.000888) | -0.00921*** | (0.00121) | -0.00195*** | (0.000549) |
| Number of children | 0.0212*** | (0.00813) | 0.0215*** | (0.00481) | -0.0513*** | (0.00875) | -0.0530*** | (0.00660) |
| Sex (ref=male) | | | | | | | | |
| Women | 0.0298* | (0.0178) | -0.00625 | (0.0115) | -0.0255 | (0.0179) | -0.0188** | (0.00804) |
| Marital status (ref=never married) | | | | | | | | |
| Married | 0.146*** | (0.0211) | -0.0443*** | (0.0150) | -0.0994*** | (0.0201) | -0.0645*** | (0.00554) |
| Divorced or Widowed | -0.143*** | (0.0323) | 0.0343 | (0.0243) | 0.120*** | (0.0369) | -0.0394*** | (0.0135) |
| **Resources** | | | | | | | | |
| Occupation Status (ref=employed) | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployed | -0.0605* | (0.0324) | 0.00206 | (0.0202) | 0.0268 | (0.0323) | 0.0511*** | (0.0169) |
| Student | -0.141 | (0.0966) | -0.0930*** | (0.0318) | 0.221** | (0.104) | -0.0307** | (0.0139) |
| Other Inactive | -0.0924 | (0.0685) | -0.0351 | (0.0319) | 0.109 | (0.0696) | 0.0410 | (0.0291) |
| Income | 0.0318*** | (0.00367) | -0.0177*** | (0.00269) | -0.0136*** | (0.00372) | 0.00177 | (0.00183) |
| **Employment Characteristics** | | | | | | | | |
| Occupation (ref=blue collar) | | | | | | | | |
| Farmer | 0.0856 | (0.0816) | -0.174*** | (0.0253) | -0.0185 | (0.0789) | 0.178*** | (0.0662) |
| Business and Shop Owners | 0.0869* | (0.0477) | -0.0903** | (0.0406) | 0.00405 | (0.0436) | -0.0365** | (0.0170) |
| High Level Professional | 0.0536 | (0.0327) | -0.139*** | (0.0202) | 0.0723** | (0.0325) | -0.0421*** | (0.0126) |
| Middle Level Professional | 0.0605** | (0.0265) | -0.0713*** | (0.0193) | 0.00312 | (0.0255) | -0.0299** | (0.0123) |
| Clerical | 0.0127 | (0.0256) | -0.0343* | (0.0182) | 0.0224 | (0.0248) | -0.0145 | (0.0126) |
| Inactive | 0.126* | (0.0691) | -0.0120 | (0.0464) | -0.0832 | (0.0569) | -0.00285 | (0.0291) |
| Father's Occupation (ref=blue collar) | | | | | | | | |
| Farmer | 0.0209 | (0.0369) | -0.0703*** | (0.0200) | 0.0374 | (0.0375) | -0.0216 | (0.0158) |
| Business and Shop Owners | 0.00727 | (0.0266) | -0.00906 | (0.0211) | 0.0168 | (0.0259) | -8.87e-05 | (0.0136) |
| High Level Professional | 0.120*** | (0.0300) | -0.103*** | (0.0152) | -0.0303 | (0.0299) | -0.0304*** | (0.0106) |
| Middle Level Professional | 0.0797*** | (0.0261) | -0.0616*** | (0.0179) | -0.0167 | (0.0250) | -0.00553 | (0.0116) |
| Clerical | 0.0704*** | (0.0269) | -0.0180 | (0.0199) | -0.0427* | (0.0257) | 0.00285 | (0.0128) |
| **Context Variables** | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployment Rate in Census Tract | -0.0348*** | (0.00679) | 0.0236*** | (0.00468) | 0.00746 | (0.00696) | -0.00489 | (0.00326) |
| Pct. Immigrants in Census Tract | -0.0144 | (0.0102) | 0.0337*** | (0.00661) | -0.0149 | (0.0104) | -0.00174 | (0.00476) |
| Size of the agglomeration (ref= rural municipality) | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 5,000 to 19,999 inhabit | -0.116*** | (0.0290) | 0.0632*** | (0.0182) | 0.0726** | (0.0282) | 0.00869 | (0.0125) |
| 20,000 to 199,999 inhabitant | -0.194*** | (0.0272) | 0.131*** | (0.0179) | 0.0752*** | (0.0273) | 0.0153 | (0.0113) |
| More than 200,000 inhabitants | -0.164*** | (0.0269) | 0.137*** | (0.0175) | 0.0390 | (0.0257) | 0.0140 | (0.0122) |
| Paris Metropolitan Area | -0.261*** | (0.0647) | 0.200*** | (0.0561) | 0.0757 | (0.0757) | 0.0537 | (0.0409) |
| Region (reference= Paris) | | | | | | | | |
| Rest of Paris Metropolitan Area | 0.230*** | (0.0448) | 0.0458** | (0.0210) | -0.291*** | (0.0481) | 0.00107 | (0.0139) |
| Nord East | 0.154** | (0.0751) | 0.122*** | (0.0431) | -0.288*** | (0.0955) | 0.0499 | (0.0313) |
| Nord West | 0.191** | (0.0742) | 0.0933** | (0.0407) | -0.299*** | (0.0949) | 0.00862 | (0.0274) |
| South West | 0.170** | (0.0760) | 0.0386 | (0.0417) | -0.216** | (0.0978) | 0.0401 | (0.0319) |
| South East | 0.184** | (0.0737) | 0.0281 | (0.0384) | -0.223** | (0.0958) | 0.0372 | (0.0300) |

*(continued)*

*(end)*

Link to Migration
  Detailed Origin (ref= Pop. Of Ref.)

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| G1 from Overseas Departments (DOM) | -0.162*** | (0.0285) | 0.0945*** | (0.0217) | 0.0154 | (0.0280) | -0.0164 | (0.0122) |
| G2 from DOM | -0.131*** | (0.0320) | 0.123*** | (0.0288) | -0.0299 | (0.0339) | 0.0102 | (0.0177) |
| G1 from Algeria | -0.170*** | (0.0263) | 0.116*** | (0.0219) | -0.0382 | (0.0262) | 0.0335* | (0.0193) |
| G2 from Algeria | -0.0751*** | (0.0238) | 0.0889*** | (0.0176) | -0.0812*** | (0.0203) | 0.0213** | (0.0107) |
| G1 from Morroco and Tunisia | -0.120*** | (0.0251) | 0.0679*** | (0.0192) | -0.0102 | (0.0243) | 0.0302** | (0.0149) |
| G2 from Morroco and Tunisia | -0.0122 | (0.0287) | 0.0651*** | (0.0201) | -0.0843*** | (0.0235) | 0.0574*** | (0.0154) |
| G1 Sub-Saharan Africa | -0.297*** | (0.0250) | 0.123*** | (0.0227) | 0.0401 | (0.0265) | -0.0165 | (0.0121) |
| G2 from Sub-Saharan Africa | -0.132*** | (0.0432) | 0.182*** | (0.0439) | -0.102*** | (0.0327) | 0.0566*** | (0.0201) |
| G1 from Southeastern Asia | 0.0642** | (0.0289) | 0.00698 | (0.0205) | -0.0863*** | (0.0295) | 0.0594*** | (0.0209) |
| G2 from Southeastern Asia | 0.0571 | (0.0402) | 0.0354 | (0.0448) | -0.0667* | (0.0342) | 0.0289* | (0.0174) |
| G1 from Turkey | -0.00383 | (0.0333) | 0.0330 | (0.0202) | -0.0697** | (0.0276) | 0.103*** | (0.0343) |
| G2 from Turkey | 0.00527 | (0.0570) | 0.0458 | (0.0354) | -0.0755* | (0.0436) | 0.0965*** | (0.0317) |
| G1 from Portugal | -0.0114 | (0.0274) | -0.0445*** | (0.0170) | 0.0929*** | (0.0298) | 0.00644 | (0.0148) |
| G2 from Portugal | 0.0220 | (0.0247) | 0.0117 | (0.0196) | -0.0262 | (0.0240) | 0.0190 | (0.0131) |
| G1 from Spain or Italy | -0.0696* | (0.0368) | 0.0295 | (0.0270) | 0.0435 | (0.0398) | -0.0323** | (0.0134) |
| G2 from Spain or Italy | -0.00216 | (0.0202) | -0.00994 | (0.0146) | 0.0210 | (0.0197) | 0.00440 | (0.00858) |
| G1 from Other EU 27 Countries | -0.0929*** | (0.0289) | -0.0337 | (0.0252) | 0.130*** | (0.0294) | -0.0270** | (0.0123) |
| G2 from Other EU 27 Countries | 0.00319 | (0.0286) | -0.0355** | (0.0174) | 0.0409 | (0.0286) | -8.68e-05 | (0.0113) |
| G1 from Other Countries | -0.135*** | (0.0244) | -0.000946 | (0.0161) | 0.116*** | (0.0253) | -0.00296 | (0.0121) |
| G2 from Other Countries | 0.0501 | (0.0373) | -0.0229 | (0.0201) | -0.0214 | (0.0372) | 0.0611*** | (0.0224) |
| N | 13,128 | | 13,128 | | 13,128 | | 13,128 | |
| F | 22.37 | | 24.67 | | 9.14 | | 6.04 | |

Note: Sample restricted to 25-50 year old individuals. Observations are weighted using provided sampling weights.
*** p<.01; ** p<.05; * p<.1
Source: TeO, INSEE, INED, 2008

**Appendix D**: Probit Models, Marginal Effects, Tenure by origin controlled for life cycle, socio-economic, and context variables and experience of discrimination

Panel A: Relation to Migration

| | Owner (ref. all other) | | Social Renter (ref. all other) | | Private Renter (ref. all other) | | Housed by Parents (ref. all other) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. |
| Life Cycle | | | | | | | | |
| Age | 0.00419*** | (0.00126) | -0.000194 | (0.000959) | -0.00357*** | (0.00124) | -0.00386*** | (0.000532) |
| Number of children | 0.0245*** | (0.00784) | 0.0218*** | (0.00483) | -0.0573*** | (0.00837) | -0.0470*** | (0.00577) |
| Sex (ref=male) | | | | | | | | |
| Women | 0.0265 | (0.0171) | -0.00723 | (0.0116) | -0.0213 | (0.0172) | -0.0209*** | (0.00772) |
| Marital status (ref=never married) | | | | | | | | |
| Married | 0.138*** | (0.0203) | -0.0436*** | (0.0149) | -0.0939*** | (0.0191) | -0.0576*** | (0.00572) |
| Divorced or Widowed | -0.106*** | (0.0321) | 0.0317 | (0.0244) | 0.0764** | (0.0348) | -0.0204 | (0.0176) |
| Resources | | | | | | | | |
| Occupation Status (ref=employed) | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployed | -0.0516* | (0.0299) | 0.00261 | (0.0205) | 0.0186 | (0.0289) | 0.0421*** | (0.0159) |
| Student | -0.160* | (0.0837) | -0.0933*** | (0.0318) | 0.232** | (0.101) | -0.0262* | (0.0159) |
| Other Inactive | -0.0824 | (0.0598) | -0.0340 | (0.0324) | 0.103 | (0.0706) | 0.0449 | (0.0308) |
| Income | 0.0337*** | (0.00350) | -0.0186*** | (0.00267) | -0.0152*** | (0.00351) | 0.00204 | (0.00173) |
| Employment Characteristics | | | | | | | | |
| Occupation (ref=blue collar) | | | | | | | | |
| Farmer | 0.0522 | (0.0806) | -0.173*** | (0.0260) | 0.0182 | (0.0800) | 0.114* | (0.0627) |
| Business and Shop Owners | 0.102** | (0.0441) | -0.0896** | (0.0405) | -0.0133 | (0.0407) | -0.0253* | (0.0153) |
| High Level Professional | 0.0695** | (0.0321) | -0.140*** | (0.0201) | 0.0550* | (0.0311) | -0.0293** | (0.0119) |
| Middle Level Professional | 0.0633** | (0.0264) | -0.0702*** | (0.0195) | -0.00206 | (0.0250) | -0.0179 | (0.0113) |
| Clerical | 0.00355 | (0.0251) | -0.0316* | (0.0184) | 0.0291 | (0.0240) | -0.00958 | (0.0113) |
| Inactive | 0.113* | (0.0625) | -0.0116 | (0.0466) | -0.0767 | (0.0591) | -0.00769 | (0.0266) |
| Father's Occupation (ref=blue collar) | | | | | | | | |
| Farmer | 0.0130 | (0.0350) | -0.0684*** | (0.0198) | 0.0441 | (0.0360) | -0.0214 | (0.0134) |
| Business and Shop Owners | 0.00153 | (0.0253) | -0.00693 | (0.0211) | 0.0210 | (0.0251) | -9.16e-05 | (0.0133) |
| High Level Professional | 0.122*** | (0.0287) | -0.103*** | (0.0149) | -0.0301 | (0.0287) | -0.0238** | (0.0110) |
| Middle Level Professional | 0.0792*** | (0.0262) | -0.0611*** | (0.0180) | -0.0159 | (0.0244) | -0.00533 | (0.0109) |
| Clerical | 0.0715*** | (0.0256) | -0.0147 | (0.0199) | -0.0486** | (0.0237) | 0.00271 | (0.0122) |
| Context Variables | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployment Rate in Census Tract | -0.0335*** | (0.00653) | 0.0254*** | (0.00469) | 0.00347 | (0.00674) | -0.00280 | (0.00306) |
| Pct. Immigrants in Census Tract | -0.0127 | (0.00975) | 0.0342*** | (0.00670) | -0.0166* | (0.00998) | -0.000352 | -0.00461 |
| Size of the agglomeration (ref= rural municipality) | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 5,000 to 19,999 inhabit | -0.105*** | (0.0280) | 0.0621*** | (0.0183) | 0.0631** | (0.0271) | 0.00802 | (0.0123) |
| 20,000 to 199,999 inhabitant | -0.187*** | (0.0268) | 0.132*** | (0.0181) | 0.0666** | (0.0268) | 0.0132 | (0.0105) |
| More than 200,000 inhabitants | -0.161*** | (0.0263) | 0.140*** | (0.0176) | 0.0338 | (0.0250) | 0.0116 | (0.0114) |
| Paris Metropolitan Area | -0.265*** | (0.0654) | 0.202*** | (0.0560) | 0.0732 | (0.0768) | 0.0376 | (0.0293) |
| Region (reference= Paris) | | | | | | | | |
| Rest of Paris Metropolitan Area | 0.209*** | (0.0434) | 0.0511** | (0.0214) | -0.279*** | (0.0461) | -0.00754 | (0.0169) |
| Nord East | 0.142* | (0.0757) | 0.121*** | (0.0436) | -0.282*** | (0.0955) | 0.0348 | (0.0288) |
| Nord West | 0.173** | (0.0751) | 0.0948** | (0.0414) | -0.289*** | (0.0954) | -0.00236 | (0.0260) |
| South West | 0.162** | (0.0770) | 0.0349 | (0.0421) | -0.209** | (0.0978) | 0.0201 | (0.0291) |
| South East | 0.168** | (0.0746) | 0.0272 | (0.0388) | -0.212** | (0.0961) | 0.0250 | (0.0277) |
| Housing Discrimination (ref=was not refused a dwelling to rent or buy) | | | | | | | | |
| Experienced Housing Discriminat | -0.111*** | (0.0396) | 0.0244 | (0.0234) | 0.0464 | (0.0413) | 0.00528 | (0.0113) |
| Link to Migration | | | | | | | | |
| Relation to Migration (ref= Pop. Of Ref.) | | | | | | | | |
| Immigrant | -0.0854*** | (0.0163) | 0.0384*** | (0.0121) | 0.0178 | (0.0162) | 0.00590 | (0.00759) |
| Second Generation | -0.0109 | (0.0146) | 0.0336*** | (0.0110) | -0.0293** | (0.0142) | 0.0162** | (0.00665) |
| N | 13,128 | | 13,128 | | 13,128 | | 13,128 | |
| F | 26.56 | | 26.6 | | 14.61 | | 9.03 | |

## Panel B: Detailed Relation to Migration

| | Owner (ref. all other) | | Social Renter (ref. all other) | | Private Renter (ref. all other) | | Housed by Parents (ref. all other) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. |
| **Life Cycle** | | | | | | | | |
| Age | 0.00423*** | (0.00126) | -0.000155 | (0.000962) | -0.00365*** | (0.00124) | -0.00379*** | (0.000533) |
| Number of children | 0.0244*** | (0.00785) | 0.0219*** | (0.00482) | -0.0572*** | (0.00837) | -0.0470*** | (0.00576) |
| Sex (ref=male) | | | | | | | | |
| Women | 0.0268 | (0.0171) | -0.00728 | (0.0116) | -0.0215 | (0.0172) | -0.0207*** | (0.00770) |
| Marital status (ref=never married) | | | | | | | | |
| Married | 0.140*** | (0.0204) | -0.0441*** | (0.0149) | -0.0944*** | (0.0191) | -0.0567*** | (0.00573) |
| Divorced or Widowed | -0.105*** | (0.0321) | 0.0314 | (0.0243) | 0.0761** | (0.0348) | -0.0188 | (0.0179) |
| **Resources** | | | | | | | | |
| Occupation Status (ref=employed) | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployed | -0.0517* | (0.0299) | 0.00231 | (0.0205) | 0.0192 | (0.0289) | 0.0415*** | (0.0159) |
| Student | -0.161* | (0.0838) | -0.0929*** | (0.0319) | 0.232** | (0.101) | -0.0261 | (0.0161) |
| Other Inactive | -0.0830 | (0.0598) | -0.0338 | (0.0324) | 0.103 | (0.0706) | 0.0444 | (0.0310) |
| Income | 0.0335*** | (0.00351) | -0.0185*** | (0.00268) | -0.0152*** | (0.00351) | 0.00210 | (0.00173) |
| **Employment Characteristics** | | | | | | | | |
| Occupation (ref=blue collar) | | | | | | | | |
| Farmer | 0.0491 | (0.0806) | -0.173*** | (0.0260) | 0.0203 | (0.0801) | 0.110* | (0.0618) |
| Business and Shop Owners | 0.100** | (0.0442) | -0.0898** | (0.0404) | -0.0118 | (0.0407) | -0.0270* | (0.0152) |
| High Level Professional | 0.0677** | (0.0321) | -0.140*** | (0.0202) | 0.0564* | (0.0312) | -0.0307** | (0.0120) |
| Middle Level Professional | 0.0609** | (0.0265) | -0.0700*** | (0.0196) | -0.000458 | (0.0251) | -0.0194* | (0.0113) |
| Clerical | 0.00235 | (0.0251) | -0.0314* | (0.0184) | 0.0298 | (0.0240) | -0.0103 | (0.0114) |
| Inactive | 0.114* | (0.0623) | -0.0118 | (0.0466) | -0.0769 | (0.0590) | -0.00749 | (0.0271) |
| Father's Occupation (ref=blue collar) | | | | | | | | |
| Farmer | 0.0172 | (0.0353) | -0.0680*** | (0.0200) | 0.0403 | (0.0361) | -0.0186 | (0.0136) |
| Business and Shop Owners | 0.00433 | (0.0255) | -0.00610 | (0.0212) | 0.0178 | (0.0253) | 0.00288 | (0.0134) |
| High Level Professional | 0.125*** | (0.0290) | -0.102*** | (0.0151) | -0.0342 | (0.0288) | -0.0204* | (0.0113) |
| Middle Level Professional | 0.0816*** | (0.0264) | -0.0599*** | (0.0182) | -0.0193 | (0.0246) | -0.00254 | (0.0110) |
| Clerical | 0.0735*** | (0.0257) | -0.0139 | (0.0200) | -0.0513** | (0.0238) | 0.00494 | (0.0122) |
| **Context Variables** | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployment Rate in Census Tract | -0.0333*** | (0.00654) | 0.0253*** | (0.00470) | 0.00350 | (0.00674) | -0.00298 | (0.00306) |
| Pct. Immigrants in Census Tract | -0.0128 | (0.00975) | 0.0340*** | (0.00669) | -0.0164 | (0.00998) | -0.000533 | (0.00458) |
| Size of the agglomeration (ref= rural municipality) | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 5,000 to 19,999 inhabit | -0.105*** | (0.0280) | 0.0623*** | (0.0183) | 0.0630** | (0.0271) | 0.00795 | (0.0122) |
| 20,000 to 199,999 inhabitant | -0.187*** | (0.0268) | 0.132*** | (0.0181) | 0.0666** | (0.0268) | 0.0133 | (0.0104) |
| More than 200,000 inhabitants | -0.160*** | (0.0263) | 0.140*** | (0.0176) | 0.0337 | (0.0250) | 0.0116 | (0.0114) |
| Paris Metropolitan Area | -0.264*** | (0.0655) | 0.201*** | (0.0559) | 0.0731 | (0.0768) | 0.0379 | (0.0293) |
| Region (reference= Paris) | | | | | | | | |
| Rest of Paris Metropolitan Area | 0.209*** | (0.0435) | 0.0507** | (0.0214) | -0.277*** | (0.0462) | -0.00859 | (0.0172) |
| Nord East | 0.141* | (0.0758) | 0.121*** | (0.0437) | -0.281*** | (0.0955) | 0.0340 | (0.0290) |
| Nord West | 0.172** | (0.0752) | 0.0946** | (0.0414) | -0.287*** | (0.0954) | -0.00302 | (0.0262) |
| South West | 0.161** | (0.0771) | 0.0345 | (0.0421) | -0.207** | (0.0979) | 0.0197 | (0.0293) |
| South East | 0.166** | (0.0747) | 0.0267 | (0.0389) | -0.210** | (0.0961) | 0.0240 | (0.0279) |
| Housing Discrimination (ref=was not refused a dwelling to rent or buy) | | | | | | | | |
| Experienced Housing Discriminat | -0.111*** | (0.0396) | 0.0244 | (0.0234) | 0.0466 | (0.0414) | 0.00579 | (0.0115) |
| **Link to Migration** | | | | | | | | |
| Detailed Relation to Migration (ref= Pop. Of Ref.) | | | | | | | | |
| Immigrant arrived at or after 10 | -0.106*** | (0.0177) | 0.0394*** | (0.0132) | 0.0304* | (0.0176) | -0.0132* | (0.00778) |
| Immigrant arrived before 10 | -0.0256 | (0.0190) | 0.0382*** | (0.0141) | -0.0252 | (0.0190) | 0.0442*** | (0.0115) |
| 2 parent immigrants | -0.00852 | (0.0177) | 0.0482*** | (0.0133) | -0.0540*** | (0.0168) | 0.0340*** | (0.00926) |
| 1 parent immigrant | -0.0125 | (0.0158) | 0.0174 | (0.0118) | -0.00571 | (0.0152) | 2.93e-05 | (0.00635) |
| N | 13,128 | | 13,128 | | 13,128 | | 13,128 | |
| F | 25.91 | | 26.22 | | 14.18 | | 9.33 | |

## Panel C: Detailed Origin

| | Owner (ref. all other) | | Social Renter (ref. all other) | | Private Renter (ref. all other) | | Housed by Parents (ref. all other) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. |
| **Life Cycle** | | | | | | | | |
| Age | 0.00405*** | (0.00128) | 0.000132 | (0.000976) | -0.00393*** | (0.00126) | -0.00368*** | (0.000539) |
| Number of children | 0.0258*** | (0.00791) | 0.0210*** | (0.00484) | -0.0568*** | (0.00839) | -0.0464*** | (0.00578) |
| Sex (ref=male) | | | | | | | | |
| Women | 0.0258 | (0.0172) | -0.00600 | (0.0116) | -0.0218 | (0.0172) | -0.0208*** | (0.00774) |
| Marital status (ref=never married) | | | | | | | | |
| Married | 0.137*** | (0.0204) | -0.0435*** | (0.0150) | -0.0916*** | (0.0191) | -0.0594*** | (0.00580) |
| Divorced or Widowed | -0.106*** | (0.0322) | 0.0316 | (0.0242) | 0.0760** | (0.0347) | -0.0224 | (0.0175) |
| **Resources** | | | | | | | | |
| Occupation Status (ref=employed) | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployed | -0.0500* | (0.0298) | 0.00129 | (0.0203) | 0.0186 | (0.0290) | 0.0420*** | (0.0159) |
| Student | -0.147* | (0.0852) | -0.0935*** | (0.0317) | 0.216** | (0.101) | -0.0260 | (0.0160) |
| Other Inactive | -0.0783 | (0.0600) | -0.0362 | (0.0317) | 0.0983 | (0.0695) | 0.0429 | (0.0303) |
| Income | 0.0333*** | (0.00350) | -0.0177*** | (0.00267) | -0.0159*** | (0.00350) | 0.00225 | (0.00174) |
| **Employment Characteristics** | | | | | | | | |
| Occupation (ref=blue collar) | | | | | | | | |
| Farmer | 0.0512 | (0.0803) | -0.173*** | (0.0254) | 0.0216 | (0.0800) | 0.111* | (0.0620) |
| Business and Shop Owners | 0.101** | (0.0440) | -0.0911** | (0.0398) | -0.00990 | (0.0408) | -0.0265* | (0.0152) |
| High Level Professional | 0.0700** | (0.0320) | -0.140*** | (0.0201) | 0.0550* | (0.0312) | -0.0296** | (0.0119) |
| Middle Level Professional | 0.0649** | (0.0263) | -0.0716*** | (0.0194) | -0.00282 | (0.0249) | -0.0180 | (0.0114) |
| Clerical | 0.00621 | (0.0251) | -0.0337* | (0.0183) | 0.0281 | (0.0241) | -0.00906 | (0.0113) |
| Inactive | 0.111* | (0.0627) | -0.0100 | (0.0466) | -0.0737 | (0.0590) | -0.00672 | (0.0267) |
| Father's Occupation (ref=blue collar) | | | | | | | | |
| Farmer | 0.0133 | (0.0353) | -0.0703*** | (0.0200) | 0.0473 | (0.0363) | -0.0202 | (0.0135) |
| Business and Shop Owners | 0.00541 | (0.0254) | -0.00905 | (0.0210) | 0.0195 | (0.0252) | 0.000818 | (0.0133) |
| High Level Professional | 0.129*** | (0.0291) | -0.103*** | (0.0152) | -0.0383 | (0.0289) | -0.0221** | (0.0112) |
| Middle Level Professional | 0.0847*** | (0.0260) | -0.0620*** | (0.0180) | -0.0202 | (0.0243) | -0.00381 | (0.0109) |
| Clerical | 0.0811*** | (0.0258) | -0.0188 | (0.0199) | -0.0526** | (0.0241) | 0.00379 | (0.0123) |
| **Context Variables** | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployment Rate in Census Tract | -0.0321*** | (0.00655) | 0.0234*** | (0.00470) | 0.00476 | (0.00672) | -0.00317 | (0.00307) |
| Pct. Immigrants in Census Tract | -0.0129 | (0.00969) | 0.0337*** | (0.00663) | -0.0163 | (0.00993) | -0.000376 | (0.00460) |
| Size of the agglomeration (ref= rural municipality) | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 5,000 to 19,999 inhabit | -0.107*** | (0.0278) | 0.0623*** | (0.0182) | 0.0651** | (0.0271) | 0.00761 | (0.0123) |
| 20,000 to 199,999 inhabitant | -0.186*** | (0.0266) | 0.130*** | (0.0180) | 0.0684*** | (0.0265) | 0.0125 | (0.0105) |
| More than 200,000 inhabitants | -0.157*** | (0.0263) | 0.137*** | (0.0175) | 0.0366 | (0.0251) | 0.0106 | (0.0115) |
| Paris Metropolitan Area | -0.256*** | (0.0658) | 0.198*** | (0.0563) | 0.0720 | (0.0758) | 0.0372 | (0.0297) |
| Region (reference= Paris) | | | | | | | | |
| Rest of Paris Metropolitan Area | 0.213*** | (0.0435) | 0.0468** | (0.0212) | -0.273*** | (0.0461) | -0.00740 | (0.0164) |
| Nord East | 0.145* | (0.0756) | 0.121*** | (0.0433) | -0.280*** | (0.0947) | 0.0356 | (0.0285) |
| Nord West | 0.177** | (0.0750) | 0.0936** | (0.0411) | -0.287*** | (0.0945) | -0.00112 | (0.0257) |
| South West | 0.168** | (0.0767) | 0.0369 | (0.0418) | -0.214** | (0.0968) | 0.0220 | (0.0290) |
| South East | 0.174** | (0.0746) | 0.0281 | (0.0387) | -0.214** | (0.0953) | 0.0261 | (0.0275) |
| Housing Discrimination (ref=was not refused a dwelling to rent or buy) | | | | | | | | |
| Experienced Housing Discriminat | -0.107*** | (0.0399) | 0.0164 | (0.0233) | 0.0579 | (0.0419) | 0.00475 | (0.0114) |

*(continued)*

*(end)*

Link to Migration

Detailed Origin (ref= Pop. Of Ref.)

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| G1 from Overseas Departments (DOM) | -0.144*** | (0.0289) | 0.0931*** | (0.0216) | 0.00252 | (0.0275) | -0.0137 | (0.0131) |
| G2 from DOM | -0.122*** | (0.0307) | 0.123*** | (0.0291) | -0.0280 | (0.0300) | 0.000741 | (0.0136) |
| G1 from Algeria | -0.135*** | (0.0262) | 0.111*** | (0.0220) | -0.0599** | (0.0249) | 0.0262 | (0.0178) |
| G2 from Algeria | -0.0688*** | (0.0233) | 0.0879*** | (0.0176) | -0.0782*** | (0.0202) | 0.0137 | (0.00969) |
| G1 from Morroco and Tunisia | -0.0940*** | (0.0249) | 0.0650*** | (0.0192) | -0.0272 | (0.0235) | 0.0254* | (0.0141) |
| G2 from Morroco and Tunisia | -0.00947 | (0.0283) | 0.0644*** | (0.0201) | -0.0785*** | (0.0234) | 0.0463*** | (0.0141) |
| G1 Sub-Saharan Africa | -0.261*** | (0.0258) | 0.118*** | (0.0227) | 0.00990 | (0.0254) | -0.0130 | (0.0121) |
| G2 from Sub-Saharan Africa | -0.116*** | (0.0423) | 0.179*** | (0.0441) | -0.104*** | (0.0308) | 0.0517*** | (0.0190) |
| G1 from Southeastern Asia | 0.0643** | (0.0280) | 0.00758 | (0.0205) | -0.0829*** | (0.0289) | 0.0413** | (0.0185) |
| G2 from Southeastern Asia | 0.0475 | (0.0386) | 0.0363 | (0.0445) | -0.0549 | (0.0356) | 0.0121 | (0.0140) |
| G1 from Turkey | -0.00312 | (0.0311) | 0.0330 | (0.0202) | -0.0652** | (0.0266) | 0.0843*** | (0.0316) |
| G2 from Turkey | -0.00978 | (0.0559) | 0.0470 | (0.0355) | -0.0585 | (0.0433) | 0.0792*** | (0.0282) |
| G1 from Portugal | -0.00794 | (0.0267) | -0.0445*** | (0.0169) | 0.0943*** | (0.0297) | 0.00215 | (0.0131) |
| G2 from Portugal | 0.0208 | (0.0246) | 0.0121 | (0.0196) | -0.0224 | (0.0239) | 0.0179 | (0.0124) |
| G1 from Spain or Italy | -0.0641* | (0.0355) | 0.0295 | (0.0270) | 0.0409 | (0.0382) | -0.0361*** | (0.0121) |
| G2 from Spain or Italy | -0.00341 | (0.0198) | -0.00993 | (0.0146) | 0.0234 | (0.0193) | 0.00128 | (0.00794) |
| G1 from Other EU 27 Countries | -0.0650** | (0.0284) | -0.0353 | (0.0249) | 0.101*** | (0.0286) | -0.0230* | (0.0132) |
| G2 from Other EU 27 Countries | 0.00230 | (0.0286) | -0.0358** | (0.0174) | 0.0434 | (0.0287) | -0.00365 | (0.0101) |
| G1 from Other Countries | -0.110*** | (0.0244) | -0.00256 | (0.0161) | 0.0921*** | (0.0244) | -0.00448 | (0.0114) |
| G2 from Other Countries | 0.0412 | (0.0356) | -0.0223 | (0.0201) | -0.0151 | (0.0363) | 0.0500** | (0.0223) |
| N | 13,218 | | 13,218 | | 13,218 | | 13,218 | |
| F | 23.72 | | 23.78 | | 10.97 | | 6.74 | |

Note: Sample restricted to 25-50 year old individuals.

Observations are weighted using provided sampling weights.

*** p<.01; ** p<.05; * p<.1

Source: TeO, INSEE, INED, 2008

**Appendix E**: OLS Results, Relation to Migration and Number of Person per Room

Panel A: Relation to migration

| | Person per Room | |
|---|---|---|
| | Coef. | S.E. |
| Relation to Migration (ref= Pop. Of Ref.) | | |
| Immigrant | 0.111*** | (0.012) |
| Second Generation | -0.001 | (0.010) |

Panel B: Detailed relation to migration

| | Person per Room | |
|---|---|---|
| | Coef. | S.E. |
| Relation to Migration (ref= Pop. Of Ref.) | | |
| Immigrant arrived at or after 10 | 0.145*** | (0.013) |
| Immigrant arrived before 10 | 0.008*** | (0.012) |
| Child of 2 Immigrants | 0.008*** | (0.013) |
| Child of 1 Immigrant | -0.008 | (0.010) |

Panel C: Detailed origin

| | Person per Room | |
|---|---|---|
| | Coef. | S.E. |
| Detailed Origin (ref= Pop. Of Ref.) | | |
| G1 from Overseas Departments (DOM) | 0.023 | (0.020) |
| G2 from DOM | 0.001 | (0.023) |
| G1 from Algeria | 0.130*** | (0.020) |
| G2 from Algeria | 0.026*** | (0.016) |
| G1 from Morocco and Tunisia | 0.095*** | (0.016) |
| G2 from Morocco and Tunisia | 0.015*** | (0.020) |
| G1 Sub-Saharan Africa | 0.231*** | (0.030) |
| G2 from Sub-Saharan Africa | 0.075*** | (0.033) |
| G1 from Southeastern Asia | 0.065*** | (0.024) |
| G2 from Southeastern Asia | -0.004*** | (0.025) |
| G1 from Turkey | 0.035*** | (0.018) |
| G2 from Turkey | -0.016** | (0.026) |
| G1 from Portugal | 0.079*** | (0.022) |
| G2 from Portugal | -0.019 | (0.020) |
| G1 from Spain or Italy | 0.042** | (0.021) |
| G2 from Spain or Italy | -0.001 | (0.011) |
| G1 from Other EU 27 Countries | 0.096*** | (0.021) |
| G2 from Other EU 27 Countries | -0.015 | (0.013) |
| G1 from Other Countries | 0.185*** | (0.021) |
| G2 from Other Countries | -0.019 | (0.022) |

Note: Sample restricted to 25-50 year old individuals. Observations
are weighted using provided sampling weights.
*** p<.01; ** p<.05; * p<.1
Source: TeO, INSEE, INED, 2008

**Appendix F**: Probit Results, Relation to Migration and Housing and Neighborhood Types

Panel A: Relation to migration

| | Single Family House (ref. any other type of housing units) | | 10+ Units Appartment (ref. any other type of housing units) | | Suburban (ref. any other type of neighbporhood) | | Social Housing Estate (ref. any other type of neighbporhood) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. |
| Relation to Migration (ref= Pop. Of Ref.) | | | | | | | | |
| Immigrant | -0.0445*** | (0.0138) | 0.0687*** | (0.0133) | -0.0922*** | (0.0163) | 0.0483*** | (0.00956) |
| Second Generation | -0.00814 | (0.0134) | -0.00277 | (0.0118) | 0.00522 | (0.0156) | 0.0290*** | (0.00872) |

Panel B: Detailed relation to migration

| | Single Family House (ref. any other type of housing units) | | 10+ Units Appartment (ref. any other type of housing units) | | Suburban (ref. any other type of neighbporhood) | | Social Housing Estate (ref. any other type of neighbporhood) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. |
| Relation to Migration (ref= Pop. Of Ref.) | | | | | | | | |
| Immigrant arrived at or after 10 | -0.0509*** | (0.0148) | 0.0763*** | (0.0144) | -0.117*** | (0.0173) | 0.0475*** | (0.0103) |
| Immigrant arrived before 10 | -0.0262 | (0.0182) | 0.0452*** | (0.0154) | -0.0209 | (0.0207) | 0.0527*** | (0.0117) |
| Child of 2 Immigrants | -0.00317 | (0.0176) | -0.000799 | (0.0139) | -0.00130 | (0.0195) | 0.0374*** | (0.0102) |
| Child of 1 Immigrant | -0.0122 | (0.0142) | -0.00510 | (0.0124) | 0.0114 | (0.0166) | 0.0192** | (0.00968) |

Panel C: Detailed origin

| | Single Family House (ref. any other type of housing units) | | 10+ Units Appartment (ref. any other type of housing units) | | Suburban (ref. any other type of neighbporhood) | | Social Housing Estate (ref. any other type of neighbporhood) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. | Coef. | S.E. |
| Detailed Origin (ref= Pop. Of Ref.) | | | | | | | | |
| G1 from Overseas Departments (DOM) | -0.0653** | (0.0279) | 0.0596*** | (0.0228) | -0.0977*** | (0.0289) | 0.0853*** | (0.0169) |
| G2 from DOM | -0.0575* | (0.0320) | 0.0436* | (0.0240) | -0.0738** | (0.0355) | 0.0535*** | (0.0177) |
| G1 from Algeria | -0.0739*** | (0.0248) | 0.102*** | (0.0226) | -0.132*** | (0.0267) | 0.0681*** | (0.0157) |
| G2 from Algeria | -0.0299 | (0.0225) | 0.0358** | (0.0179) | -0.0599** | (0.0238) | 0.0511*** | (0.0132) |
| G1 from Morocco and Tunisia | -0.0954*** | (0.0221) | 0.0956*** | (0.0195) | -0.113*** | (0.0240) | 0.0626*** | (0.0144) |
| G2 from Morocco and Tunisia | -0.0245 | (0.0292) | 0.0189 | (0.0204) | -0.0269 | (0.0293) | 0.0643*** | (0.0162) |
| G1 Sub-Saharan Africa | -0.137*** | (0.0253) | 0.111*** | (0.0221) | -0.242*** | (0.0224) | 0.0853*** | (0.0172) |
| G2 from Sub-Saharan Africa | -0.0478 | (0.0364) | 0.0391 | (0.0371) | -0.190*** | (0.0425) | 0.0732** | (0.0332) |
| G1 from Southeastern Asia | 0.00980 | (0.0271) | 0.0398* | (0.0221) | 0.00966 | (0.0315) | 0.0485*** | (0.0168) |
| G2 from Southeastern Asia | -0.0114 | (0.0479) | -0.0368 | (0.0289) | 0.0228 | (0.0499) | 0.0380 | (0.0329) |
| G1 from Turkey | -0.0469 | (0.0295) | 0.0938*** | (0.0230) | -0.104*** | (0.0317) | 0.107*** | (0.0218) |
| G2 from Turkey | -0.0447 | (0.0741) | 0.0615 | (0.0390) | -0.0948 | (0.0604) | 0.0976*** | (0.0322) |
| G1 from Portugal | 0.0285 | (0.0255) | -0.0181 | (0.0211) | 0.0536* | (0.0292) | -0.0120 | (0.0147) |
| G2 from Portugal | 0.0248 | (0.0254) | -0.0202 | (0.0206) | 0.0679** | (0.0282) | 0.00952 | (0.0139) |
| G1 from Spain or Italy | -0.0585** | (0.0289) | 0.0297 | (0.0271) | -0.0277 | (0.0379) | 0.0225 | (0.0218) |
| G2 from Spain or Italy | -0.00683 | (0.0183) | -0.0379** | (0.0151) | 0.0583*** | (0.0212) | -0.00796 | (0.0106) |
| G1 from Other EU 27 Countries | -0.0111 | (0.0253) | -0.0244 | (0.0231) | -0.0492* | (0.0284) | -0.00821 | (0.0172) |
| G2 from Other EU 27 Countries | -0.00789 | (0.0257) | -0.0572*** | (0.0186) | 0.00472 | (0.0291) | -0.0109 | (0.0148) |
| G1 from Other Countries | -0.0349 | (0.0220) | 0.0943*** | (0.0194) | -0.115*** | (0.0242) | 0.0253** | (0.0127) |
| G2 from Other Countries | 0.0129 | (0.0361) | -0.00201 | (0.0248) | 0.0240 | (0.0385) | 0.0403 | (0.0268) |

Note: Sample restricted to 25-50 year old individuals. Observations are weighted using provided sampling weights.
*** p<.01; ** p<.05; * p<.1
Source: TeO, INSEE, INED, 2008