



Supplementary Material, Figure 1

Table S1. Effect of (F0 diet)*(F1 *in utero* exposure) interaction on maternal behavior.

| | Estimate | Std. Error | z value | Pr(> z) |
|-----------------------------------|----------|------------|---------|----------|
| Interactive behaviors | | | | |
| All interactive behaviors | | | | |
| F0 diet | -0.1284 | 0.1605 | -0.8001 | 0.4237 |
| F1 exposure | -0.2141 | 0.1642 | -1.3039 | 0.1923 |
| F0*F1 | 0.0180 | 0.2720 | 0.0663 | 0.9471 |
| In the nest with pups, not moving | | | | |
| F0 diet | -0.3567 | 0.2012 | -1.7729 | 0.0763 |
| F1 exposure | -0.6604 | 0.2212 | -2.9855 | 0.0028 |
| F0*F1 | 0.2549 | 0.3797 | 0.6713 | 0.5020 |
| In the nest with pups, moving | | | | |
| F0 diet | 0.2985 | 0.2752 | 1.0846 | 0.2781 |
| F1 exposure | 0.4480 | 0.2669 | 1.6784 | 0.0933 |
| F0*F1 | -0.4163 | 0.4074 | -1.0217 | 0.3069 |
| Nest-building | | | | |
| F0 diet | -0.2624 | 0.4206 | -0.6238 | 0.5328 |
| F1 exposure | -0.6190 | 0.4688 | -1.3205 | 0.1867 |
| F0*F1 | -17.9067 | 2858.7661 | -0.0063 | 0.9950 |
| Non-interactive behaviors | | | | |
| Exploring | | | | |
| F0 diet | 0.4055 | 0.2752 | 1.4731 | 0.1407 |
| F1 exposure | 0.5978 | 0.2654 | 2.2523 | 0.0243 |
| F0*F1 | -0.1054 | 0.3712 | -0.2838 | 0.7765 |
| Wall-rearing | | | | |
| F0 diet | 0.6931 | 0.8660 | 0.8004 | 0.4235 |
| F1 exposure | 1.0986 | 0.8165 | 1.3455 | 0.1785 |
| F0*F1 | -0.6931 | 1.1180 | -0.6200 | 0.5353 |

Results from the Poisson generalized linear model for predicting the given maternal behavior using the predictors F0 diet, F1 *in utero* exposure, and (F0 diet)*(F1 *in utero* exposure), referred to as F0*F1 in the Table, with CT, ct and CT-ct as the reference groups, respectively.