**S6 Table. Risk of bias results for case-control studies**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author | Clear research question | Clear study population | Sample size justified | Same population and timeframe | Consistent inclusion/ exclusion | Cases different from controls | *(if >100 cases or controls)* random selection | Concurrent controls | Exposure before outcome | Clear and consistent exposure | Assessors blinded | Key confounders adjusted; *(if matching)* proper statistics | Quality score |
| Kelley [43] | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | N | Y | N | Y | N/A | N | 6 |
| Terranova [49] | Y | Y | N | N | N | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N/A | Y | 8 |