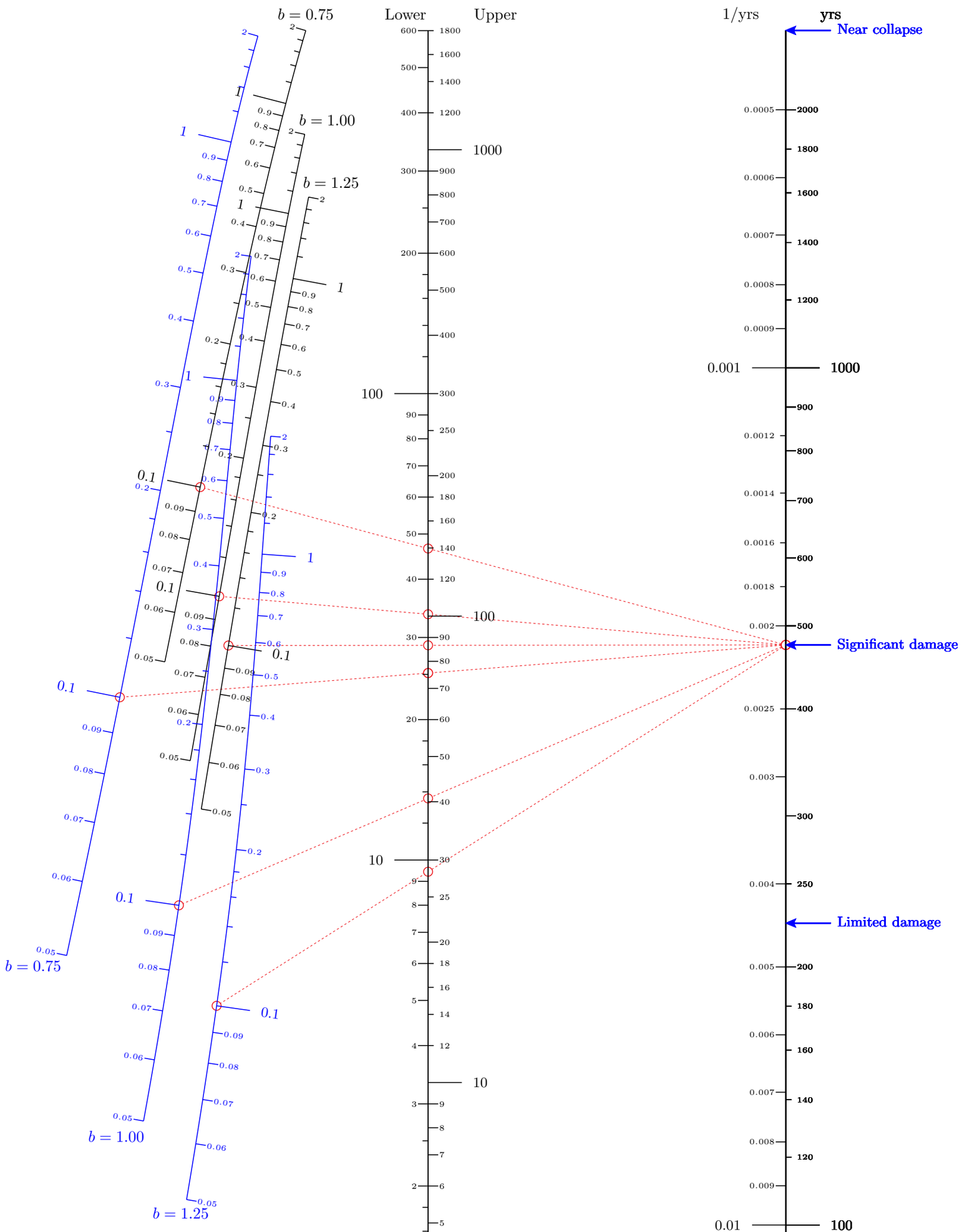
N($M_0 = 4.5$)
PGA or SA(1s) (cm/s^2)
AFE or T
$b = 0.75$
$b = 1.00$
$b = 1.25$
Lower
Upper
1/yrs
yrs
Near collapse
Significant damage
Limited damage
0.001
1000
100
10
0.01
100