

# LinearRegressionGenderScopus2minimalRobustLoop.R

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```
library(car) #vif
library(psych) # Geometric.mean

##
## Attaching package: 'psych'

## The following object is masked from 'package:car':
##
##      logit

library(robustbase) #lmrob for linear regression in the presence of
heteroscedasticity https://stackoverflow.com/questions/23893103/increase-maximum-number-of-iterations-in-lmrob

##
## Attaching package: 'robustbase'

## The following object is masked from 'package:psych':
##
##      cushny

#library(plyr) #for count
library(expss) #for countif

## Loading required package: magrittr

## Loading required package: htmlTable

##
## Use 'expss_output_rnotebook()' to display tables inside R Notebooks.
## To return to the console output, use 'expss_output_default()'.

##
## Attaching package: 'expss'

## The following object is masked from 'package:car':
##
##      recode

outlier_threshold = 2.5
options(digits=4)
#FirstCode <- 1000
#LastCode <- 3616 #3616
#row.names <- c(FirstCode:LastCode)
```

```

#FieldCount <- LastCode - FirstCode + 1

FieldCodeSet <-
c(1000,1100,1101,1102,1103,1104,1105,1106,1107,1108,1109,1110,1111,1200,1201,
1202,1203,1204,1205,1206,1207,1208,1209,1210,1211,1212,1213,1300,1301,1302,13
03,1304,1305,1306,1307,1308,1309,1310,1311,1312,1313,1314,1315,1400,1401,1402
,1403,1404,1405,1406,1407,1408,1409,1410,1500,1501,1502,1503,1504,1505,1506,1
507,1508,1600,1601,1602,1603,1604,1605,1606,1607,1700,1701,1702,1703,1704,170
5,1706,1707,1708,1709,1710,1711,1712,1800,1801,1802,1803,1804,1900,1901,1902,
1903,1904,1905,1906,1907,1908,1909,1910,1911,1912,1913,2000,2001,2002,2003,21
00,2101,2102,2103,2104,2105,2200,2201,2202,2203,2204,2205,2206,2207,2208,2209
,2210,2211,2212,2213,2214,2215,2216,2300,2301,2302,2303,2304,2305,2306,2307,2
308,2309,2310,2311,2312,2400,2401,2402,2403,2404,2405,2406,2500,2501,2502,250
3,2504,2505,2506,2507,2508,2600,2601,2602,2603,2604,2605,2606,2607,2608,2609,
2610,2611,2612,2613,2614,2700,2701,2702,2703,2704,2705,2706,2707,2708,2709,27
10,2711,2712,2713,2714,2715,2716,2717,2718,2719,2720,2721,2722,2723,2724,2725
,2726,2727,2728,2729,2730,2731,2732,2733,2734,2735,2736,2737,2738,2739,2740,2
741,2742,2743,2744,2745,2746,2747,2748,2800,2801,2802,2803,2804,2805,2806,280
7,2808,2809,2900,2901,2902,2903,2904,2905,2906,2907,2908,2909,2910,2911,2912,
2913,2914,2915,2916,2917,2918,2919,2920,2921,2922,2923,3000,3001,3002,3003,30
04,3005,3100,3101,3102,3103,3104,3105,3106,3107,3108,3109,3110,3200,3201,3202
,3203,3204,3205,3206,3207,3300,3301,3302,3303,3304,3305,3306,3307,3308,3309,3
310,3311,3312,3313,3314,3315,3316,3317,3318,3319,3320,3321,3322,3400,3401,340
2,3403,3404,3500,3501,3502,3503,3504,3505,3506,3600,3601,3602,3603,3604,3605,
3606,3607,3608,3609,3610,3611,3612,3613,3614,3615,3616)
#FieldCodeSet <- 2700:2748
FieldNeedsExtraTime <- FieldCodeSet
#FieldNeedsExtraTime <- c(1311, 3100, 2700, 2709, 2714, 2719,2722, 2734,
2744, 2747, 3104, 3107, 1701, 1706, 3302,3303,3309, 3320, 3322)
row.names <- FieldCodeSet
FieldCount <- length(FieldCodeSet)
FirstYearForCitationAnalysis <- 1996
LastYearForCitationAnalysis <- 2012
MaxAuthorsToCountInRegression <- 5;
MaxCountriesAllowed <- 1; #set to 0 to skip
#One country only unless comment below.
#RootFileName <- "E:\\data\\Scopus\\All fields regression\\All 1996-2018 332
fields was Jamaica\\cov3\\ScopusFind Jamaica"; Country <- "ALL"
#RootFileName <- "E:\\data\\Scopus\\All fields regression\\Australia 1996-
2018 331 fields\\cov3\\ScopusFind Australia"; Country <- "Aus"
RootFileName <- "E:\\data\\Scopus\\All fields regression\\Canada 1996-2018
331 fields\\cov3\\ScopusFind Canada"; Country <- "Ca"
#RootFileName <- "E:\\data\\Scopus\\All fields regression\\China 1996-2018
327 fields\\cov3\\ScopusFind China"; Country <- "CN"
#RootFileName <- "E:\\data\\Scopus\\All fields regression\\Germany 1996-2018
330 fields\\cov3\\ScopusFind Germany"; Country <- "De"
#RootFileName <- "E:\\data\\Scopus\\All fields regression\\Ireland 1996-2018
329 fields\\cov3\\ScopusFind Ireland"; Country <- "Ie"
#RootFileName <- "E:\\data\\Scopus\\All fields regression\\Spain 1996-2018
329 fields\\cov3\\ScopusFind Spain"; Country <- "Es"

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#RootFileName <- "E:\\data\\Scopus\\All fields regression\\NZ 1996-2018 327
fields\\cov3\\ScopusFind New Zealand"; Country <- "Nz"
#RootFileName <- "E:\\data\\Scopus\\All fields regression\\UK gender 1996-
2018 330 fields\\cov3\\ScopusFind United Kingdom"; Country <- "UK"
RootFileName <- "E:\\data\\Scopus\\All fields regression\\USA 1996-2018 331
fields\\cov3\\United States "; Country <- "Usa"
column.names <- c("Articles",
"FirstF","FirstM","FirstP","LastF","LastM","LastP")
GenderTeamSize <- array(integer(7*FieldCount),dim = c(FieldCount, 7),
dimnames <- list(row.names, column.names))
column.names <- c("FFA1","FLA1","2","3","4","5+","FFA2",
"FLA2","FFA3","FLA4")
RegCoef <- array(integer(10*FieldCount),dim = c(FieldCount, 10), dimnames <-
list(row.names, column.names))
column.names <- c("FFA1p","FLA1p","2p","3p","4p","5+p","FFA2p",
"FLA2p","FFA3p","FLA4p")
RegP <- array(integer(10*FieldCount),dim = c(FieldCount, 10), dimnames <-
list(row.names, column.names))
RegStar <- array(character(10*FieldCount),dim = c(FieldCount, 10), dimnames
<- list(row.names, column.names))
column.names <- c("1Ctry","Gend 1st nth","Fem1 96","Fem1 18","Chg1","FemN
96","FemN 18", "ChgN")
BasicStats <- array(integer(8*FieldCount),dim = c(FieldCount, 8), dimnames <-
list(row.names, column.names))
column.names <- c("1CtyMFto14","Fem1All","Fem1 96","Fem1
14","Chg1","FemNAll","FemN96","FemN14", "ChgN", "1CtyMF96", "1CtyMF14")
BasicStats2 <- array(integer(11*FieldCount),dim = c(FieldCount, 11), dimnames
<- list(row.names, column.names))
column.names <- c("CitationSet","Female1st","FemaleLast")
GenderAnalysed <- array(integer(3*FieldCount),dim = c(FieldCount, 3),
dimnames <- list(row.names, column.names))

for (i in 1:FieldCount) {
  for (j in 1:7) {
    GenderTeamSize[i,j] <- NA; BasicStats[i,j]<-NA; BasicStats2[i,j]<-NA;
RegCoef[i,j]<-NA ; RegP[i,j]<-NA
  }
  BasicStats[i,8]<-NA; BasicStats2[i,8]<-NA; RegCoef[i,8]<-NA ; RegP[i,8]<-NA
  BasicStats2[i,9]<-NA; RegCoef[i,9]<-NA ; RegP[i,9]<-NA
  BasicStats2[i,10]<-NA;RegCoef[i,10]<-NA ; RegP[i,10]<-NA
  BasicStats2[i,11]<-NA
}

FieldCount = 0
#iCode <- 3302 #test
for (iCode in FieldCodeSet) {
  FieldCount <- FieldCount + 1 #
  SampleFile <- paste(RootFileName, iCode, "_cov.txt", sep="");
  BasicStats[FieldCount,1] <- 0; BasicStats2[FieldCount,1] <- 0;
  if (file.exists(SampleFile)) {

```

```

tryCatch({
  print(""); print("")
  print("#####")
  print(paste("Analysis of AJSC",iCode))
  print("#####")
  AllScopusData <- read.table(file=SampleFile, head=TRUE, sep = "\t")
  names(AllScopusData)[3] <- "NLCS"
  names(AllScopusData)[4] <- "Year"
  names(AllScopusData)[5] <- "OneField"
  names(AllScopusData)[6] <- "Fields"
  #AllScopusData <- AllScopusData[AllScopusData$Year!=2004,] #Uncomment
this to remove year with high outliers if code below reveals a problem
  if (MaxCountriesAllowed>0) AllScopusData <-
AllScopusData[AllScopusData$UniqueCountries <= MaxCountriesAllowed,] #Comment
out to include non-us authors after 1st
  AllScopusDataOlder <- AllScopusData[AllScopusData$Year <=
LastYearForCitationAnalysis,] #2015 Ensure citation window of at least 3
years 2013 for 5 years
  AllScopusDataOlder$Year <- factor(AllScopusDataOlder$Year) #Treat each
year separately
  AllScopusDataOlderFirstGendered <-
AllScopusDataOlder[AllScopusDataOlder$FirstAuthorFemale > -1,] #Female 1,
Male 0, Unknown -1
  AllScopusDataOlderFirstGendered$FirstAuthorFemale <-
factor(AllScopusDataOlderFirstGendered$FirstAuthorFemale)
  AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered <-
AllScopusDataOlderFirstGendered[AllScopusDataOlderFirstGendered$LastAuthorFem
ale > -1,] #Female 1, Male 0, Unknown -1
  AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered$LastAuthorFemale <-
factor(AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered$LastAuthorFemale) #Female 1, Male
0, Unknown -1
  AllYearsBothGendered <- AllScopusData[AllScopusData$FirstAuthorFemale >
-1,]
  AllYearsBothGendered <-
AllYearsBothGendered[AllYearsBothGendered$LastAuthorFemale > -1,]
  AllYearsBothGendered1996 <-
AllYearsBothGendered[AllYearsBothGendered$Year == 1996,]
  AllYearsBothGenderedLast <-
AllYearsBothGendered[AllYearsBothGendered$Year ==
LastYearForCitationAnalysis,]
  AllYearsBothGendered2018 <-
AllYearsBothGendered[AllYearsBothGendered$Year == 2018,]
  BasicStats[FieldCount,1] <- nrow(AllScopusData)
  BasicStats[FieldCount,2] <- nrow(AllYearsBothGendered) /
nrow(AllScopusData) * 100 #Percentage
  BasicStats[FieldCount,3] <- count_if(1,
AllYearsBothGendered1996$FirstAuthorFemale)/ nrow(AllYearsBothGendered1996) *
100
  BasicStats[FieldCount,4] <- count_if(1,
AllYearsBothGendered2018$FirstAuthorFemale)/ nrow(AllYearsBothGendered2018) *

```



```

100     BasicStats[FieldCount,5] <- BasicStats[FieldCount,4] -
BasicStats[FieldCount,3]
    BasicStats[FieldCount,6] <- count_if(1,
AllYearsBothGendered1996$LastAuthorFemale)/ nrow(AllYearsBothGendered1996) *
100
    BasicStats[FieldCount,7] <- count_if(1,
AllYearsBothGendered2018$LastAuthorFemale)/ nrow(AllYearsBothGendered2018) *
100
    BasicStats[FieldCount,8] <- BasicStats[FieldCount,7] -
BasicStats[FieldCount,6]
    ##c("US gendered96to14","Fem1 All","Fem1 96","Fem1 14","Chg","FemN
All","FemN 96","FemN 14", "Chg")
    BasicStats2[FieldCount,1] <- nrow(AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered)
    BasicStats2[FieldCount,2] <- count_if(1,
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered$FirstAuthorFemale) /
nrow(AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered) * 100 #Percentage
    BasicStats2[FieldCount,3] <- count_if(1,
AllYearsBothGendered1996$FirstAuthorFemale)/ nrow(AllYearsBothGendered1996) *
100
    BasicStats2[FieldCount,4] <- count_if(1,
AllYearsBothGenderedLast$FirstAuthorFemale)/ nrow(AllYearsBothGenderedLast) *
100
    BasicStats2[FieldCount,5] <- BasicStats2[FieldCount,4] -
BasicStats2[FieldCount,3]
    BasicStats2[FieldCount,6] <- count_if(1,
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered$LastAuthorFemale) /
nrow(AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered) * 100
    BasicStats2[FieldCount,7] <- count_if(1,
AllYearsBothGendered1996$LastAuthorFemale)/ nrow(AllYearsBothGendered1996) *
100
    BasicStats2[FieldCount,8] <- count_if(1,
AllYearsBothGenderedLast$LastAuthorFemale)/ nrow(AllYearsBothGenderedLast) *
100
    BasicStats2[FieldCount,9] <- BasicStats2[FieldCount,8] -
BasicStats2[FieldCount,7]
    BasicStats2[FieldCount,10] <- nrow(AllYearsBothGendered1996)
    BasicStats2[FieldCount,11] <- nrow(AllYearsBothGenderedLast)
    #print("MNLCS for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered], just to check nothing is odd")
    #print(tapply(AllScopusDataOlder$NLCS, AllScopusDataOlder$Year, mean))
    #print(tapply(AllScopusDataOlderFirstGendered$NLCS,
AllScopusDataOlderFirstGendered$Year, mean))
    #print(tapply(AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered$NLCS,
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered$Year, mean))

    print("Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]")
    print(table(AllScopusDataOlder$Year))
    print(table(AllScopusDataOlderFirstGendered$Year))

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```

    print(table(AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered$Year))
  }, error = function(e) return("failed narrow field data entry and basic
processing"))
  tryCatch({
    #####
    print("Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems
with these")
    #####
    #Check for outliers caused by field normalisation - should be evident
in heteroskedacity caused by individual years
    print(bartlett.test(NLCS~Year, data=AllScopusDataOlderFirstGendered))
#Homogeneity of Variances test. Big fail is OK because older years have
greater variability
    YearLm <- lm(NLCS~Year, data=AllScopusDataOlderFirstGendered)
    plot(YearLm, which = 1) #Residuals vs. fitted. Check that width of
residual bar is not huge for a few years
    AllScopusDataOlderFirstGendered$YMresiduals <- resid(YearLm)
    YearGenderLm <- lm(YMresiduals~FirstAuthorFemale,
data=AllScopusDataOlderFirstGendered)
    print(bartlett.test(YMresiduals~FirstAuthorFemale,
data=AllScopusDataOlderFirstGendered)) #Homogeneity of Variances test - this
is the key test - should not fail by much, but might becuae older years have
fewer females and higher variance
    plot(YearGenderLm, which = 1) #Residuals vs. fitted. Check that width
of residual bar does not vary too much for homoscedasticity; look out for
cone shape
    #If problems here, check the outliers in regression 1
  }, error = function(e) return("failed Heteroscedasticity checks"))
  tryCatch({
    #####
    # Test for different team sizes for male and female authors - first and
last gendered
    #####
    #First author gender 2018
    GenderAuthors2018 <-
split(AllYearsBothGendered2018$UniqueAuthors,AllYearsBothGendered2018$FirstAu
thorFemale)
    FemaleTeamSizes2018 <- as.numeric(GenderAuthors2018$'1')
    MaleTeamSizes2018 <- as.numeric(GenderAuthors2018$'0')
    GenderAnalysed[FieldCount,1] <- nrow(AllYearsBothGendered2018)
    GenderAnalysed[FieldCount,2] <- length(FemaleTeamSizes2018)
    print(paste("Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean:",
geometric.mean(FemaleTeamSizes2018)))
    print(paste("Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean:",
geometric.mean(MaleTeamSizes2018)))
    wilc<- wilcox.test(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018, alternative
= "two.sided")
    print(wilc)
    GenderTeamSize[FieldCount,1] <- nrow(AllYearsBothGendered2018)
    GenderTeamSize[FieldCount,2] <- geometric.mean(FemaleTeamSizes2018)

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GenderTeamSize[FieldCount,3] <- geometric.mean(MaleTeamSizes2018)
GenderTeamSize[FieldCount,4] <- wilc$p.value
#Last author gender 2018
GenderAuthors2018 <-
split(AllYearsBothGendered2018$UniqueAuthors,AllYearsBothGendered2018$LastAuthorFemale)
FemaleTeamSizes2018 <- as.numeric(GenderAuthors2018$'1')
MaleTeamSizes2018 <- as.numeric(GenderAuthors2018$'0')
GenderAnalysed[FieldCount,3] <- length(FemaleTeamSizes2018)
print(paste("Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean:",
geometric.mean(FemaleTeamSizes2018)))
print(paste("Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean:",
geometric.mean(MaleTeamSizes2018)))
wilc<- wilcox.test(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018, alternative
= "two.sided")
print(wilc)
GenderTeamSize[FieldCount,5] <- geometric.mean(FemaleTeamSizes2018)
GenderTeamSize[FieldCount,6] <- geometric.mean(MaleTeamSizes2018)
GenderTeamSize[FieldCount,7] <- wilc$p.value
}, error = function(e) return("Failed team size tests"))
tryCatch({
#Use 5 for 5+ authors
for (i in 1:nrow(AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered)) {
  AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered$UniqueAuthors[i] <-
min(MaxAuthorsToCountInRegression,AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered$UniqueAuthors[i])
}

AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered$UniqueAuthors=factor(AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered$UniqueAuthors) #Don't assume any team size influence formula
#####
print("Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team
size, Year as factors")
#####
if (iCode %in% FieldNeedsExtraTime) {
  FirstLastAuthorTeamLmrob <-
lmrob(NLCS~FirstAuthorFemale+LastAuthorFemale+UniqueAuthors+Year,
data=AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
} else {
  FirstLastAuthorTeamLmrob <-
lmrob(NLCS~FirstAuthorFemale+LastAuthorFemale+UniqueAuthors+Year,
data=AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered)
}
print(vif(FirstLastAuthorTeamLmrob)) # check under 5
hist(resid(FirstLastAuthorTeamLmrob),main='Residuals from first and
last author and team size',xlab='Standardised Residuals',ylab='Frequency')
#Normality not needed but useful - check for outliers - if too many outside
+/- 1.96 then possible field normalisation problem
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered$residuals <-

```

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resid(FirstLastAuthorTeamLmrob)
  Outliers <- AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered[
abs(AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered$residuals) > outlier_threshold, ]
  Outliers <- Outliers[c(1,3,4,5,6,16)]
  Outliers$ScopusId <- gsub('scopus_id:', '', Outliers$ScopusId)
  print(paste("List of ", nrow(Outliers), "outliers with residuals above
", outlier_threshold))
  print(Outliers)
  sum <- summary(FirstLastAuthorTeamLmrob)
  print(sum)
  RegCoef[FieldCount,1] <- sum$coefficients[2]; RegP[FieldCount,1] <-
sum$coefficients[2,4];
  RegCoef[FieldCount,2] <- sum$coefficients[3]; RegP[FieldCount,2] <-
sum$coefficients[3,4];
  RegCoef[FieldCount,3] <- sum$coefficients[4]; RegP[FieldCount,3] <-
sum$coefficients[4,4];
  RegCoef[FieldCount,4] <- sum$coefficients[5]; RegP[FieldCount,4] <-
sum$coefficients[5,4];
  RegCoef[FieldCount,5] <- sum$coefficients[6]; RegP[FieldCount,5] <-
sum$coefficients[6,4];
  RegCoef[FieldCount,6] <- sum$coefficients[7]; RegP[FieldCount,6] <-
sum$coefficients[7,4];
}, error = function(e) return("Failed regression 1"))
tryCatch({
#####
print("Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors")
#####
#First author, Last author regression
if (iCode %in% FieldNeedsExtraTime) {
  FirstLastAuthorLmrob <-
lmrob(NLCS~FirstAuthorFemale+LastAuthorFemale+Year,
data=AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
} else {
  FirstLastAuthorLmrob <-
lmrob(NLCS~FirstAuthorFemale+LastAuthorFemale+Year,
data=AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered)
}
  print(vif(FirstLastAuthorLmrob)) # check under 5
  hist(resid(FirstLastAuthorLmrob),main='Residuals from first and last
author',xlab='Standardised Residuals',ylab='Frequency') #Normality not needed
but useful - check for outliers - if too many outside +/- 1.96 then possible
field normalisation problem
  AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered$residuals <-
resid(FirstLastAuthorLmrob)
  Outliers <- AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered[
abs(AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered$residuals) > outlier_threshold, ]
  Outliers <- Outliers[c(1,3,4,5,6,16)]
  Outliers$ScopusId <- gsub('scopus_id:', '', Outliers$ScopusId)

```

```

    print(paste("List of ", nrow(Outliers), "outliers with residuals above
", outlier_threshold))
    print(Outliers)
    sum <- summary(FirstLastAuthorLmrob)
    print(sum) #Robust to heteroscedacity
    RegCoef[FieldCount,7] <- sum$coefficients[2]; RegP[FieldCount,7] <-
sum$coefficients[2,4];
    RegCoef[FieldCount,8] <- sum$coefficients[3]; RegP[FieldCount,8] <-
sum$coefficients[3,4];
  }, error = function(e) return("Failed regression 4"))
  tryCatch({
    #####
    print("Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors")
    #####
    #First author regression
    if (iCode %in% FieldNeedsExtraTime) {
      FirstAuthorLmrob <- lmrob(NLCS~FirstAuthorFemale+Year,
data=AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
    } else {
      FirstAuthorLmrob <- lmrob(NLCS~FirstAuthorFemale+Year,
data=AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered)
    }
    print(vif(FirstAuthorLmrob)) # check under 5
    hist(resid(FirstAuthorLmrob),main='Residuals from first
author',xlab='Standardised Residuals',ylab='Frequency') #Normality not needed
but useful - check for outliers - if too many outside +/- 1.96 then possible
field normalisation problem
    AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered$residuals <-
resid(FirstLastAuthorLmrob)
    Outliers <- AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered[
abs(AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered$residuals) > outlier_threshold, ]
    Outliers <- Outliers[c(1,3,4,5,6,16)]
    Outliers$ScopusId <- gsub('scopus_id:', '', Outliers$ScopusId)
    print(paste("List of ", nrow(Outliers), "outliers with residuals above
", outlier_threshold))
    print(Outliers)
    sum <- summary(FirstAuthorLmrob)
    print(sum) #Robust to heteroscedacity
    RegCoef[FieldCount,9] <- sum$coefficients[2]; RegP[FieldCount,9] <-
sum$coefficients[2,4];
  }, error = function(e) return("Failed regression 3"))
  tryCatch({
    #####
    print("Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors")
    #####
    if (iCode %in% FieldNeedsExtraTime) {
      LastAuthorLmrob <- lmrob(NLCS~LastAuthorFemale+Year,
data=AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))

```

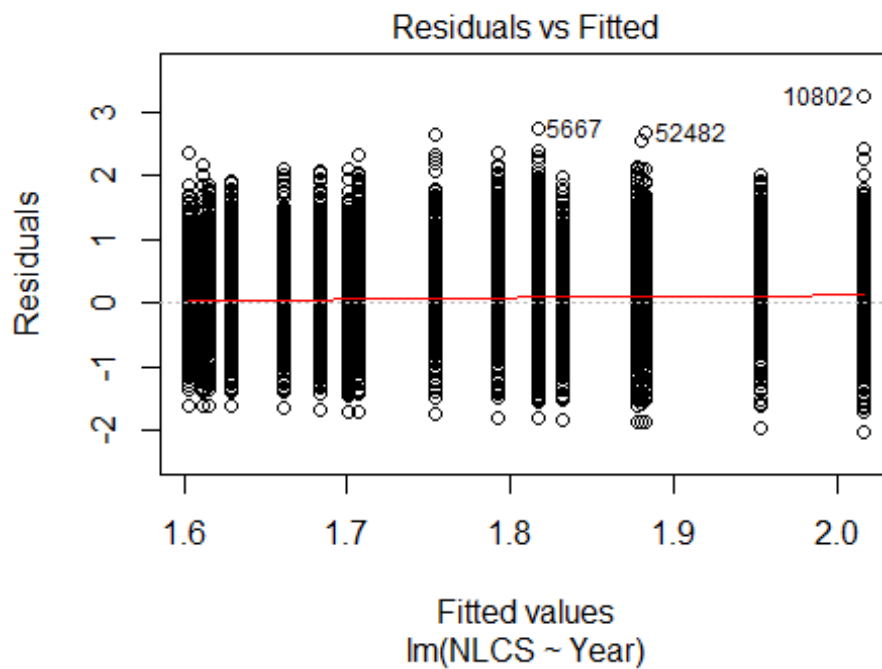
```

    } else {
      LastAuthorLmrob <- lmrob(NLCS~LastAuthorFemale+Year,
data=AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered)
    }
    print(vif(LastAuthorLmrob)) # check under 5
    hist(resid(FirstLastAuthorLmrob),main='Residuals from last
author',xlab='Standardised Residuals',ylab='Frequency') #Normality not needed
but useful - check for outliers - if too many outside +/- 1.96 then possible
field normalisation problem
    AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered$residuals <-
resid(FirstLastAuthorLmrob)
    Outliers <- AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered[
abs(AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered$residuals) > outlier_threshold, ]
    Outliers <- Outliers[c(1,3,4,5,6,16)]
    Outliers$ScopusId <- gsub('scopus_id:', '', Outliers$ScopusId)
    print(paste("List of ", nrow(Outliers), "outliers with residuals above
", outlier_threshold))
    print(Outliers)
    sum <- summary(LastAuthorLmrob) #Robust to heteroscedacity
    print(sum) #Robust to heteroscedacity
    #column.names <- c("FFA1", "FLA1", "2", "3", "4", "5+", "FFA2",
"FLA2", "FFA3", "FLA4")
    #RegCoef <- array(integer(11*FieldCount),dim = c(FieldCount, 11),
dimnames <- list(row.names, column.names))
    RegCoef[FieldCount,10] <- sum$coefficients[2]; RegP[FieldCount,10] <-
sum$coefficients[2,4];
  }, error = function(e) return("Failed regression 4"))
  tryCatch({
    print(paste("Sample size for the above analysis: ",
nrow(AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered)))
  }, error = function(e) return("failed sample size"))
}
}

## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1000"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2647 2638 2252 2378 2374 2605 2632 2414 2604 2644 2592 2561 2630 2671 2442
## 2011 2012
## 2517 2653
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1544 1626 1395 1434 1356 1042 1747 1597 1713 1700 1744 1681 1750 1820 1622
## 2011 2012

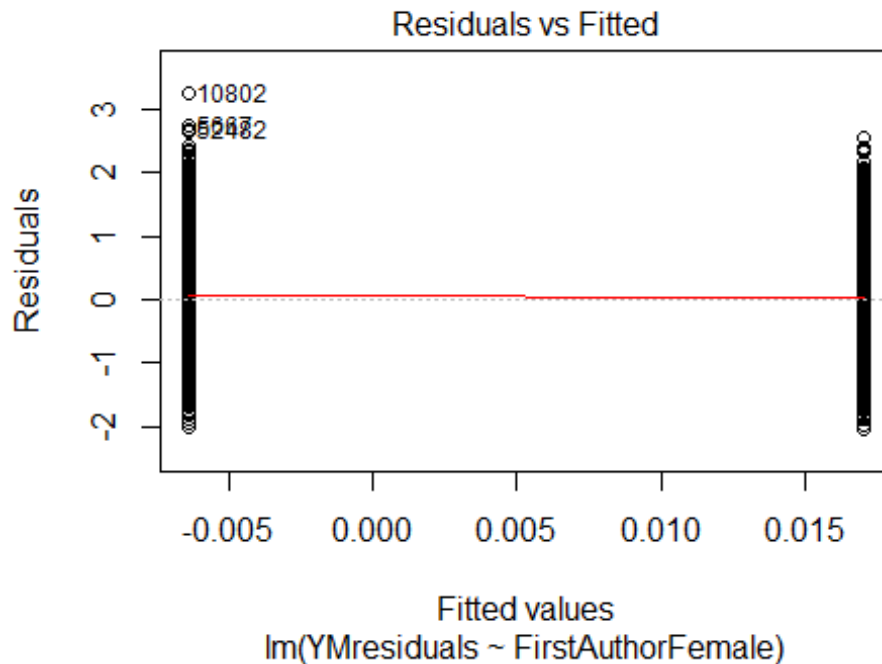
```

```
## 1703 1776
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1360 1409 1238 1243 1174 937 1521 1374 1495 1459 1499 1446 1509 1590 1394
## 2011 2012
## 1475 1540
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 860, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



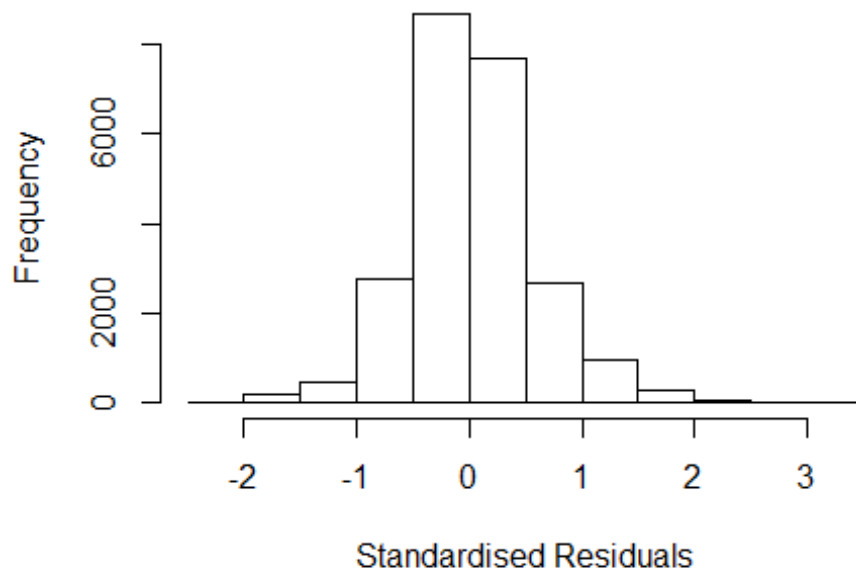
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 190, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.74762177470206"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.56576746616828"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 670000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.60780152997279"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.63282327310978"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 550000, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.013 1      1.007
## LastAuthorFemale  1.008 1      1.004
## UniqueAuthors    1.044 4      1.005
## Year              1.053 16     1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 12 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 972    0029781508 4.403 1996    1000      2    2.529
## 3808   0030822582 3.451 1997    1000      2    2.690
## 3836   0030816449 3.472 1997    1000      2    2.711
## 5003   0030982247 3.862 1997    1000      2    3.101
## 6535   0032491416 3.662 1998    1000      1    2.863
## 7795   0032076192 3.426 1998    1000      2    2.627
## 10802  0033515827 5.255 1999    1000      2    3.014
## 12435  0343441557 3.320 2000    1000      2    2.696
## 14957  0035909372 4.438 2001    1000      2    2.517
## 26518  1842635159 2.989 2004    1000     11    2.554
## 28597  18744406314 3.417 2005    1000      2    2.886
## 52482  84858331964 4.546 2012    1000      2    2.553
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -2.0791 -0.3154 -0.0119  0.3217  3.1010
##
## Coefficients:
```

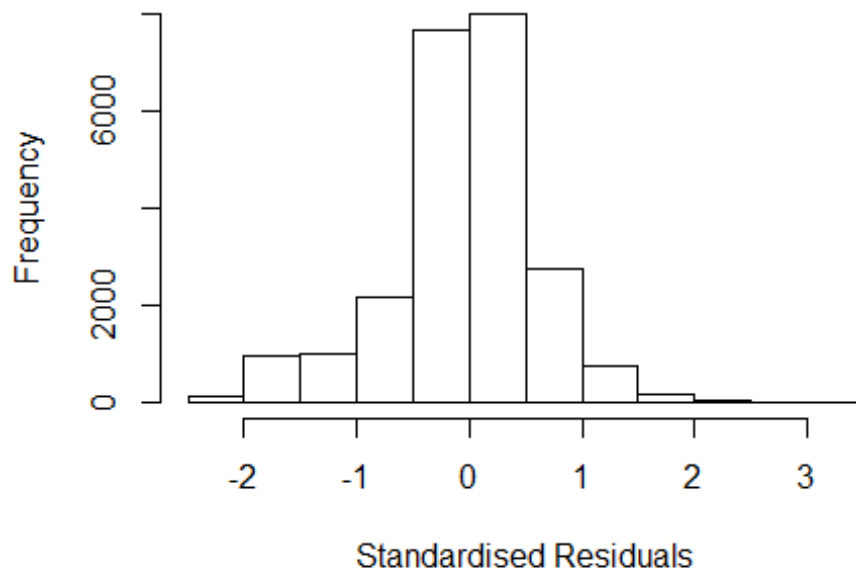
```

##               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.68737    0.02454   28.01 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.04349    0.00718   -6.06 1.4e-09 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03418    0.00908   -3.76 0.00017 ***
## UniqueAuthors2      1.04239    0.02247   46.39 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3      1.13885    0.02156   52.81 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4      1.18687    0.02142   55.42 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5      1.30093    0.02040   63.78 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997            0.07366    0.02083    3.54 0.00041 ***
## Year1998            0.11213    0.02144    5.23 1.7e-07 ***
## Year1999            0.25290    0.02275   11.11 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000           -0.06299    0.02019   -3.12 0.00181 **
## Year2001            0.08991    0.02259    3.98 6.9e-05 ***
## Year2002           -0.17813    0.01861   -9.57 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003           -0.19152    0.01891  -10.13 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004           -0.17516    0.01839   -9.52 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005           -0.15681    0.01876   -8.36 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006           -0.16111    0.01842   -8.75 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007           -0.12174    0.01935   -6.29 3.2e-10 ***
## Year2008           -0.09493    0.01918   -4.95 7.5e-07 ***
## Year2009            0.01907    0.01952    0.98 0.32865
## Year2010            0.05787    0.02060    2.81 0.00498 **
## Year2011            0.19779    0.02177    9.08 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012            0.11869    0.02099    5.65 1.6e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.464
## Multiple R-squared:  0.386, Adjusted R-squared:  0.386
## Convergence in 18 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 38 observations
## c(117,412,901,1306,1357,1738,1747,1848,2240,2302,2408,2597,2995,3557,3820,383
## 7,3992,4684,4916,5061,5564,6326,6607,8611,8795,9804,10206,11663,11743,12644,1
## 5782,16732,18501,18630,19620,20855,22456,23317)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.2e-06);
## 2039 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 21586 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0002 0.8510 0.9490 0.8770 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.23e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500            50          2            1            1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd

```

```
##          0          1000          0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.016 1          1.008
## LastAuthorFemale 1.011 1          1.005
## Year              1.019 16          1.001
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 972      0029781508 4.403 1996      1000      2      2.584
## 5667     0031019745 4.552 1997      1000      2      2.670
## 10802    0033515827 5.255 1999      1000      2      3.167
## 14957    0035909372 4.438 2001      1000      2      2.508
## 52482    84858331964 4.546 2012      1000      2      2.555
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
```

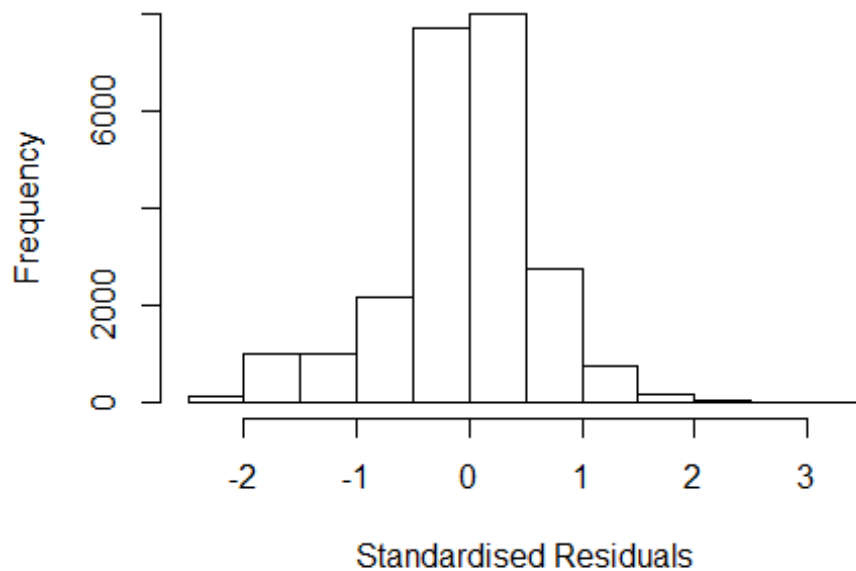
```

##      Min      1Q   Median      3Q      Max
## -2.09335 -0.34349 -0.00682  0.31884  3.16688
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.81945    0.01598   113.87 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00363    0.00779    -0.47  0.64181
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.04750    0.00993    -4.78  1.7e-06 ***
## Year1997          0.06254    0.02325     2.69  0.00714 **
## Year1998          0.11045    0.02333     4.73  2.2e-06 ***
## Year1999          0.26867    0.02447    10.98 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000         -0.06595    0.02200    -3.00  0.00272 **
## Year2001          0.11402    0.02428     4.70  2.7e-06 ***
## Year2002         -0.19540    0.01978    -9.88 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003         -0.19869    0.02046    -9.71 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004         -0.16998    0.02026    -8.39 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005         -0.14663    0.02075    -7.07  1.6e-12 ***
## Year2006         -0.13527    0.02004    -6.75  1.5e-11 ***
## Year2007         -0.10296    0.02142    -4.81  1.6e-06 ***
## Year2008         -0.07738    0.02164    -3.58  0.00035 ***
## Year2009          0.03619    0.02242     1.61  0.10649
## Year2010          0.09510    0.02278     4.17  3.0e-05 ***
## Year2011          0.27391    0.02455    11.15 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          0.17163    0.02389     7.18  7.0e-13 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.502
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0715, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0708
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 5 observations c(412,2597,4916,6607,23317)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.2e-06);
## 2183 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 21475 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##      0.000  0.839   0.951   0.856   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.23e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"

```

```
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.012 1          1.006
## Year              1.012 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 972      0029781508 4.403 1996    1000      2      2.584
## 5667     0031019745 4.552 1997    1000      2      2.670
## 10802    0033515827 5.255 1999    1000      2      3.167
## 14957    0035909372 4.438 2001    1000      2      2.508
## 52482    84858331964 4.546 2012    1000      2      2.555
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -2.08492 -0.34245 -0.00754  0.31949  3.17304
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
```

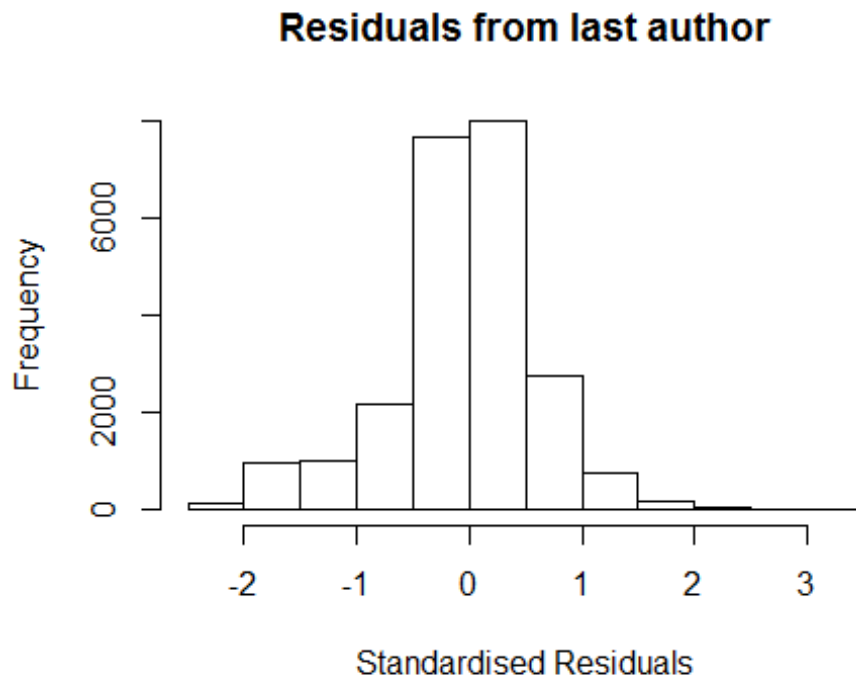
```

## (Intercept)          1.81445    0.01591  114.04 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00640    0.00785   -0.82  0.41475
## Year1997             0.06220    0.02323    2.68  0.00742 **
## Year1998             0.10970    0.02331    4.71  2.5e-06 ***
## Year1999             0.26752    0.02447   10.93 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000            -0.06784    0.02199   -3.08  0.00204 **
## Year2001             0.11225    0.02426    4.63  3.7e-06 ***
## Year2002            -0.19734    0.01977   -9.98 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003            -0.20067    0.02043   -9.82 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004            -0.17132    0.02024   -8.46 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005            -0.14747    0.02073   -7.11  1.2e-12 ***
## Year2006            -0.13723    0.02002   -6.85  7.3e-12 ***
## Year2007            -0.10610    0.02138   -4.96  7.0e-07 ***
## Year2008            -0.07991    0.02160   -3.70  0.00022 ***
## Year2009             0.03300    0.02237    1.48  0.14009
## Year2010             0.09206    0.02275    4.05  5.2e-05 ***
## Year2011             0.27048    0.02448   11.05 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012             0.16803    0.02387    7.04  2.0e-12 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.502
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0705, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0699
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 6 observations c(412,2597,4916,6607,10206,23317)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.2e-06);
## 2170 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 21487 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.000  0.839  0.951  0.856  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.23e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500         50         2         1        1000         200
##   trace.lev      mts    compute.rd
##      0         1000         0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))

```



```
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1 1.004
## Year 1.007 16 1.000
```



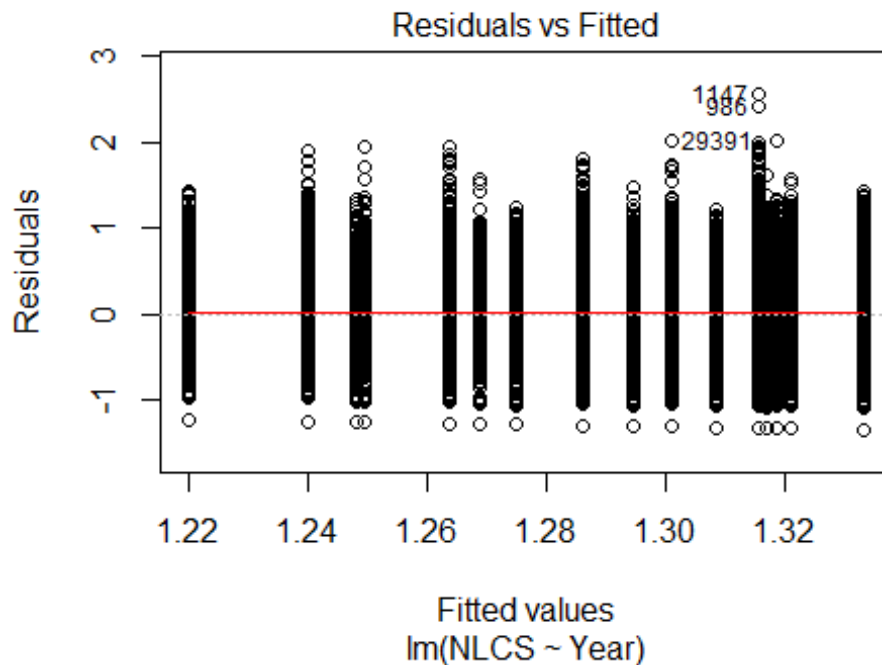
```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 972    0029781508 4.403 1996    1000      2    2.584
## 5667   0031019745 4.552 1997    1000      2    2.670
## 10802  0033515827 5.255 1999    1000      2    3.167
## 14957  0035909372 4.438 2001    1000      2    2.508
## 52482  84858331964 4.546 2012    1000      2    2.555
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -2.09192 -0.34235 -0.00664  0.31872  3.16796
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.8184     0.0158  115.14 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0479     0.0100   -4.78 1.7e-06 ***
## Year1997         0.0625     0.0233    2.69 0.00718 **
## Year1998         0.1105     0.0233    4.73 2.2e-06 ***
## Year1999         0.2686     0.0245   10.98 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year2000      -0.0659      0.0220      -3.00      0.00274 **
## Year2001      0.1140      0.0243      4.69      2.7e-06 ***
## Year2002     -0.1953      0.0198     -9.87      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003     -0.1987      0.0205     -9.71      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004     -0.1700      0.0203     -8.39      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005     -0.1467      0.0208     -7.07      1.6e-12 ***
## Year2006     -0.1354      0.0200     -6.75      1.5e-11 ***
## Year2007     -0.1031      0.0214     -4.81      1.5e-06 ***
## Year2008     -0.0775      0.0216     -3.58      0.00034 ***
## Year2009      0.0360      0.0224      1.61      0.10787
## Year2010      0.0949      0.0228      4.17      3.1e-05 ***
## Year2011      0.2735      0.0245     11.15      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      0.1712      0.0239      7.17      7.6e-13 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.502
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0713, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0706
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 5 observations c(412,2597,4916,6607,23317)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.2e-06);
## 2190 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 21468 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8390 0.9510 0.8570 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.23e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 23663"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1100"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"

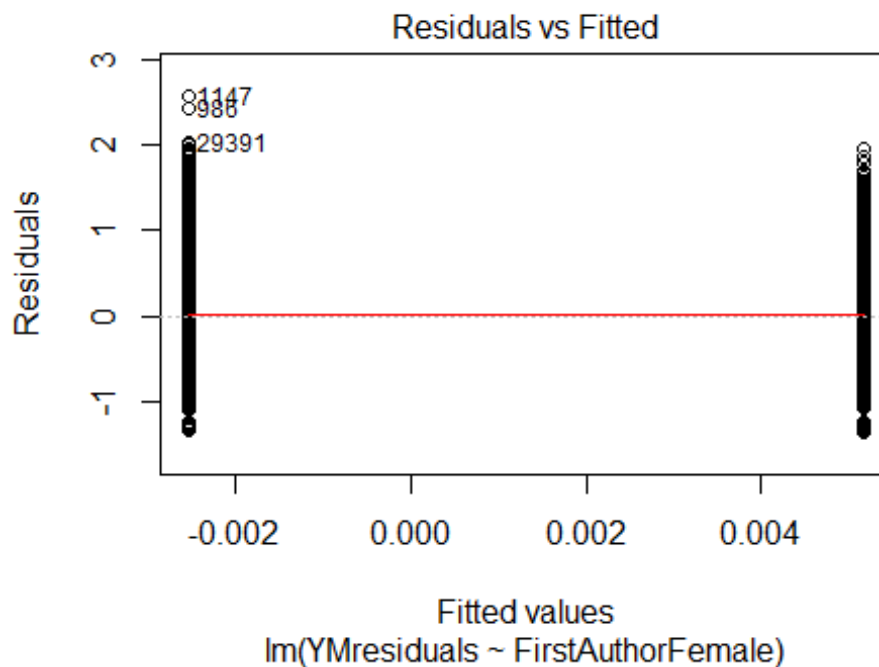
```

```
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1411 1298 1341 1310 1268 1170 1220 1271 1363 1368 1477 1822 2211 2873 3595
## 2011 2012
## 4875 6610
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1030 884 863 905 695 613 841 915 979 948 1056 1267 1533 2010 2566
## 2011 2012
## 3475 4644
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 925 788 789 823 609 538 766 804 851 852 936 1110 1295 1702 2202
## 2011 2012
## 2980 3972
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 800, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
```

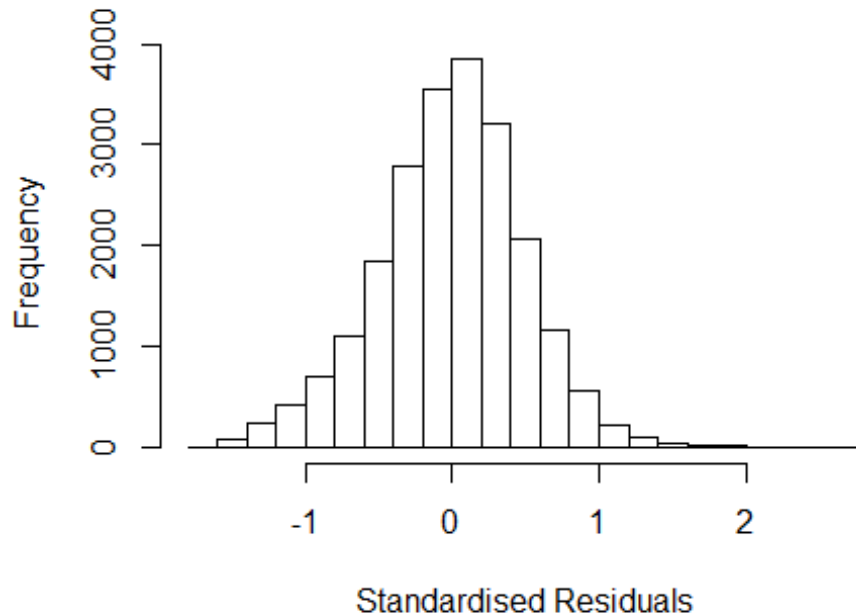
```
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 33, df = 1, p-value = 9e-09
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.41833992635438"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.91413491475533"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1100000, p-value = 1e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.20700675291648"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.08870684276876"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 870000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.047 1          1.023
## LastAuthorFemale  1.016 1          1.008
```

## UniqueAuthors	1.249	4	1.028
## Year	1.236	16	1.007

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



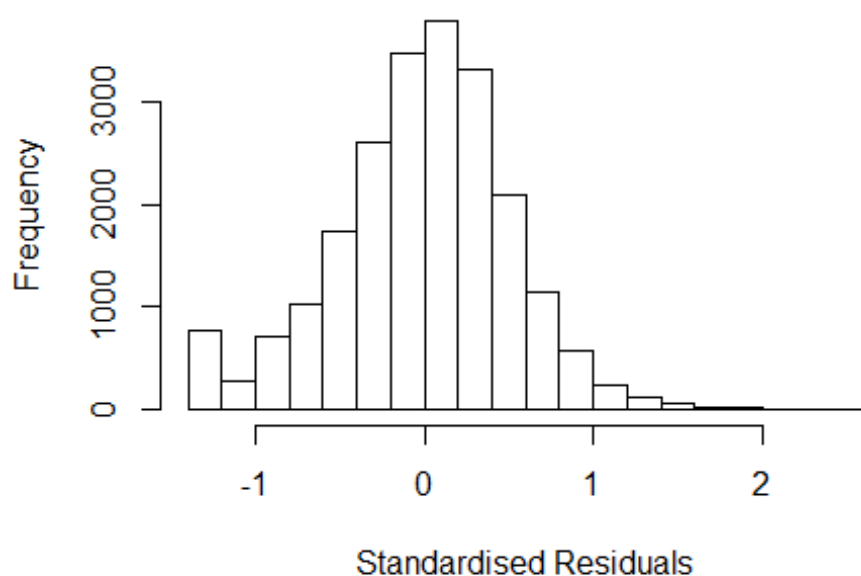
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1147 0030606018 3.876 1996      1100      2      2.749
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.6181 -0.3092  0.0134  0.3085  2.7492
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.12685    0.02839   39.69 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01195    0.00704   -1.70  0.08951 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03052    0.00812   -3.76  0.00017 ***
## UniqueAuthors2     0.26502    0.01297   20.44 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.33166    0.01331   24.92 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.39299    0.01378   28.52 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.49125    0.01274   38.54 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year1997      -0.08489    0.03723   -2.28  0.02260 *
## Year1998      -0.05927    0.03708   -1.60  0.10999
## Year1999      -0.11022    0.03410   -3.23  0.00123 **
## Year2000      -0.10043    0.03511   -2.86  0.00424 **
## Year2001      -0.05757    0.03535   -1.63  0.10340
## Year2002      -0.09464    0.03275   -2.89  0.00386 **
## Year2003      -0.13870    0.03214   -4.32  1.6e-05 ***
## Year2004      -0.08567    0.03160   -2.71  0.00672 **
## Year2005      -0.09743    0.03145   -3.10  0.00195 **
## Year2006      -0.08498    0.03156   -2.69  0.00710 **
## Year2007      -0.10154    0.03036   -3.34  0.00083 ***
## Year2008      -0.10376    0.03043   -3.41  0.00065 ***
## Year2009      -0.11161    0.02960   -3.77  0.00016 ***
## Year2010      -0.13315    0.02913   -4.57  4.9e-06 ***
## Year2011      -0.17541    0.02871   -6.11  1.0e-09 ***
## Year2012      -0.25255    0.02834   -8.91  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.459
## Multiple R-squared:  0.101, Adjusted R-squared:  0.1
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(630,753) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.6e-06);
## 1838 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 20102 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0042 0.8630 0.9500 0.8950 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.56e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.024 1 1.012
## LastAuthorFemale 1.010 1 1.005
## Year 1.025 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



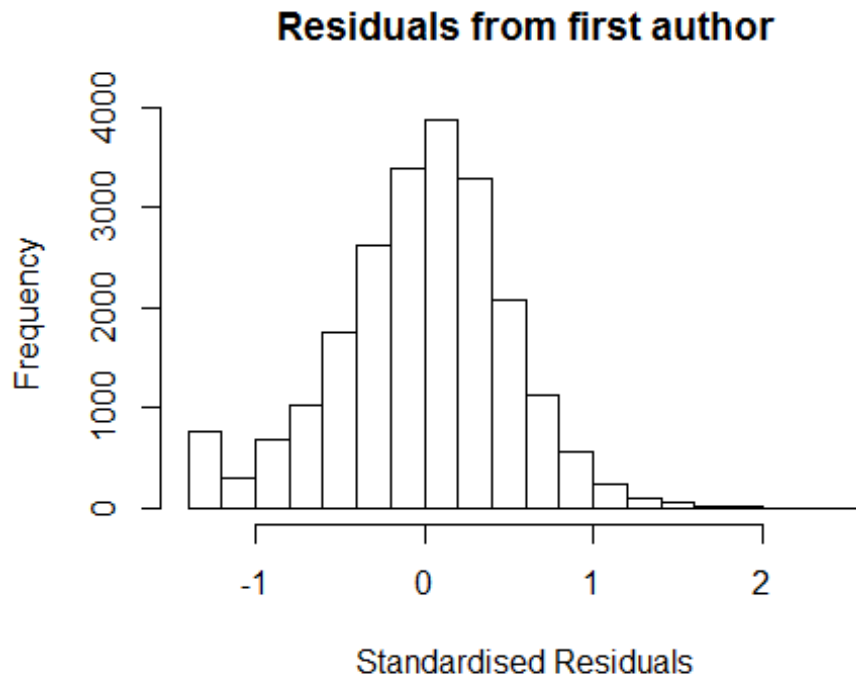
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1147 0030606018 3.876 1996      1100      2      2.551
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3704 -0.3172  0.0183  0.3173  2.5506
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.32545    0.02579   51.39 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.02111    0.00721    2.93  0.00344 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03239    0.00848   -3.82  0.00014 ***
## Year1997          -0.07856    0.03639   -2.16  0.03089 *
## Year1998          -0.04924    0.03613   -1.36  0.17293
## Year1999          -0.10081    0.03312   -3.04  0.00233 **
## Year2000          -0.06342    0.03470   -1.83  0.06761 .
## Year2001          -0.02310    0.03549   -0.65  0.51513
## Year2002          -0.03474    0.03174   -1.09  0.27385
## Year2003          -0.07174    0.03124   -2.30  0.02167 *
## Year2004          -0.01268    0.03070   -0.41  0.67968
## Year2005          -0.01772    0.03056   -0.58  0.56190
```



```

## Year2006      -0.00207    0.03061   -0.07  0.94619
## Year2007      0.00342    0.02924    0.12  0.90701
## Year2008      0.01602    0.02935    0.55  0.58520
## Year2009      0.02388    0.02826    0.84  0.39823
## Year2010      0.01768    0.02770    0.64  0.52331
## Year2011     -0.00873    0.02707   -0.32  0.74714
## Year2012     -0.07846    0.02663   -2.95  0.00322 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.47
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00739,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00657
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(630,753) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.6e-06);
## 1902 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 20038 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0179 0.8610 0.9500 0.8900 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.56e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.02 1          1.010
## Year              1.02 16          1.001

```



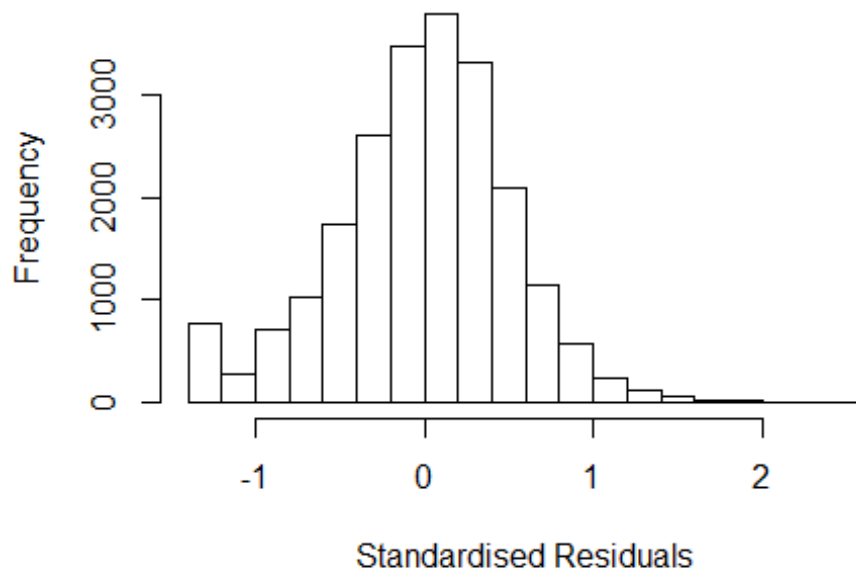
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1147 0030606018 3.876 1996      1100      2      2.551
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3604 -0.3174  0.0214  0.3184  2.5555
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.32046    0.02577   51.24  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01647    0.00724    2.27  0.0230 *
## Year1997      -0.07850    0.03637   -2.16  0.0309 *
## Year1998      -0.05079    0.03620   -1.40  0.1606
## Year1999      -0.10001    0.03311   -3.02  0.0025 **
## Year2000      -0.06474    0.03469   -1.87  0.0621 .
## Year2001      -0.02378    0.03554   -0.67  0.5034
## Year2002      -0.03466    0.03173   -1.09  0.2747
## Year2003      -0.07271    0.03123   -2.33  0.0199 *
## Year2004      -0.01347    0.03069   -0.44  0.6608
## Year2005      -0.01884    0.03056   -0.62  0.5376
## Year2006      -0.00321    0.03061   -0.10  0.9164
```

```

## Year2007          0.00336    0.02924    0.11    0.9086
## Year2008          0.01629    0.02935    0.55    0.5790
## Year2009          0.02347    0.02826    0.83    0.4064
## Year2010          0.01717    0.02770    0.62    0.5354
## Year2011         -0.00985    0.02706   -0.36    0.7158
## Year2012         -0.07953    0.02663   -2.99    0.0028 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.47
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00669,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00592
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(630,753) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.6e-06);
## 1846 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 20094 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0242 0.8610 0.9500 0.8900 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.56e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.006 1      1.003
## Year      1.006 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



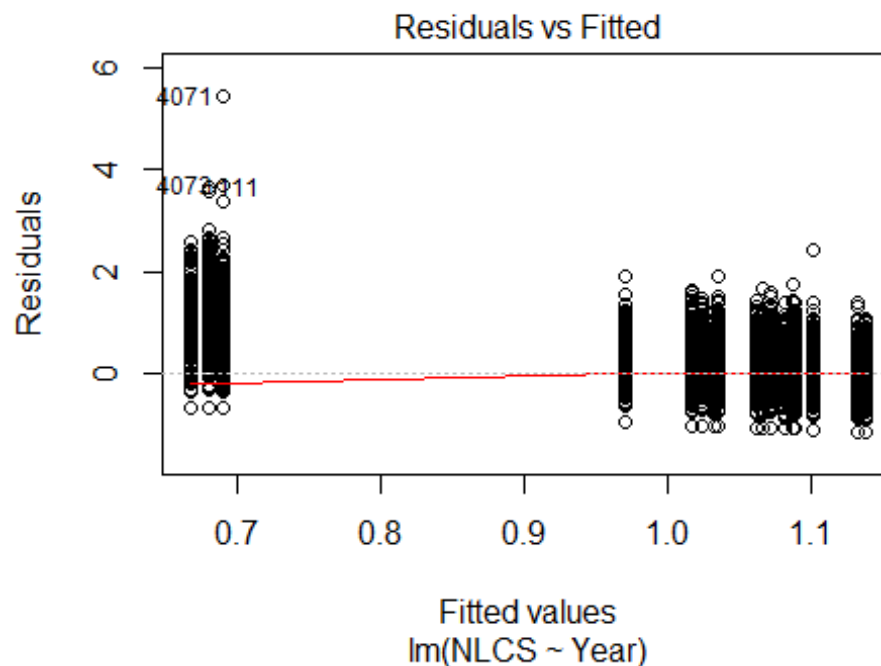
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1147 0030606018 3.876 1996      1100      2      2.551
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3554 -0.3198  0.0186  0.3190  2.5460
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.32999    0.02571   51.73 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02852    0.00849   -3.36  0.00078 ***
## Year1997       -0.07928    0.03638   -2.18  0.02935 *
## Year1998       -0.04926    0.03617   -1.36  0.17328
## Year1999       -0.10121    0.03313   -3.05  0.00225 **
## Year2000       -0.06298    0.03474   -1.81  0.06986 .
## Year2001       -0.02316    0.03550   -0.65  0.51413
## Year2002       -0.03389    0.03177   -1.07  0.28598
## Year2003       -0.07067    0.03127   -2.26  0.02380 *
## Year2004       -0.01158    0.03071   -0.38  0.70617
## Year2005       -0.01684    0.03057   -0.55  0.58167
## Year2006       -0.00133    0.03062   -0.04  0.96538
```

```

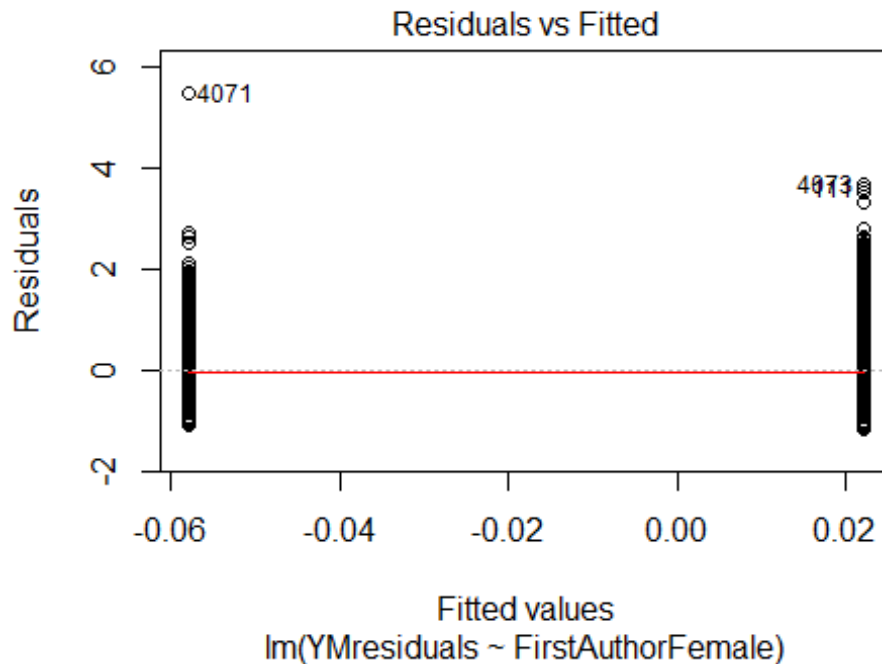
## Year2007      0.00484    0.02925    0.17  0.86867
## Year2008      0.01749    0.02937    0.60  0.55147
## Year2009      0.02539    0.02827    0.90  0.36926
## Year2010      0.02041    0.02771    0.74  0.46143
## Year2011     -0.00599    0.02707   -0.22  0.82481
## Year2012     -0.07527    0.02664   -2.83  0.00472 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.47
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00705,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00628
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(630,753) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.6e-06);
## 1888 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 20052 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0207 0.8600 0.9490 0.8900 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.56e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 21942"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1101"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3950 2873 2021 656 697 789 702 676 770 844 708 666 702 396 403
## 2011 2012
## 372 393
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 764 843 627 345 313 445 492 446 422 487 523 508 527 287 297

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 272 292
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 642 736 554 301 288 399 426 407 378 435 473 452 463 257 268
## 2011 2012
## 245 264
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1000, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



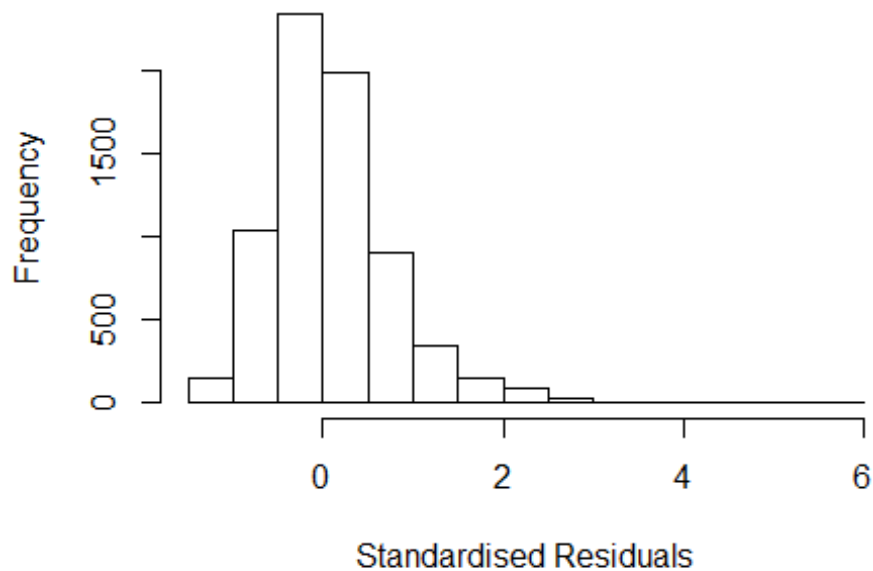
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 7.6, df = 1, p-value = 0.006
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.70869044428199"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.28118364601821"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 8900, p-value = 0.02
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.7386994244164"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.28760672129686"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 8200, p-value = 0.07
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.164 1      1.079
## LastAuthorFemale  1.168 1      1.081
## UniqueAuthors    1.150 4      1.018
## Year              1.211 16     1.006
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 31 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 75      0030285171 3.319 1996      1101      1      3.110
## 104     0030324448 3.125 1996      1101      1      2.727
## 111     0030431384 4.318 1996      1101      1      3.891
## 174     0001119747 3.118 1996      1101      3      2.700
## 3664    0029783016 3.087 1996      1100      2      2.660
## 3665    0029823855 3.316 1996      1100      2      2.889
## 3803    0002054008 4.235 1996      1101      1      4.026
## 3805    0030319283 3.487 1996      1101      1      3.278
## 3806    0030378061 3.125 1996      1101      1      2.916
## 3822    0000557865 3.053 1996      1101      2      2.626
## 3824    0000600958 2.770 1996      1101      2      2.561
## 3825    0000878057 3.223 1996      1100      2      2.796
## 3827    0001414635 2.759 1996      1100      2      2.550
## 3860    0030320143 2.722 1996      1101      2      2.513
## 3866    0030390658 2.948 1996      1101      2      2.521
## 3920    0029679856 3.073 1996      1101      3      2.601
## 3999    0000297493 3.185 1996      1100      6      2.976
## 4003    0000445638 3.022 1996      1100      6      2.813
## 4009    0000904732 2.942 1996      1100      6      2.515
## 4067    0031393667 3.337 1997      1101      1      2.936
## 4071    0031419628 6.119 1997      1101      1      5.927
## 4073    0031428001 4.380 1997      1101      1      3.866
## 4075    0031429035 3.337 1997      1101      1      3.014
## 4078    16944367296 4.052 1997      1101      1      3.363
## 6685    0030893266 3.212 1997      1100      5      2.671
```

```

## 6755 0030898875 2.970 1997 1100 2 2.647
## 6757 0030913496 3.112 1997 1100 2 2.581
## 6800 0031411844 3.117 1997 1101 2 2.576
## 7064 0032464077 2.915 1998 1101 1 2.526
## 8838 0032579440 3.265 1998 1101 6 2.539
## 9004 0032160863 3.247 1998 1101 3 2.668
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.33884 -0.38911 -0.00306 0.41485 5.92714
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.2088 0.0381 5.48 4.3e-08 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0286 0.0169 -1.69 0.09071 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1023 0.0184 -5.55 2.9e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors2 0.2182 0.0200 10.91 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.1908 0.0213 8.97 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.2087 0.0264 7.90 3.3e-15 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.3659 0.0263 13.91 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.1139 0.0463 2.46 0.01387 *
## Year1998 0.1803 0.0497 3.63 0.00028 ***
## Year1999 0.6787 0.0501 13.56 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000 0.7164 0.0486 14.74 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2001 0.7408 0.0466 15.91 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002 0.7046 0.0448 15.73 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003 0.7346 0.0438 16.79 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004 0.6607 0.0453 14.60 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005 0.7642 0.0421 18.17 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006 0.7619 0.0425 17.95 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007 0.7429 0.0439 16.93 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008 0.7463 0.0445 16.76 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009 0.7388 0.0540 13.69 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010 0.7221 0.0513 14.06 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011 0.6893 0.0548 12.59 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012 0.6092 0.0550 11.07 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.504
## Multiple R-squared: 0.238, Adjusted R-squared: 0.235
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##

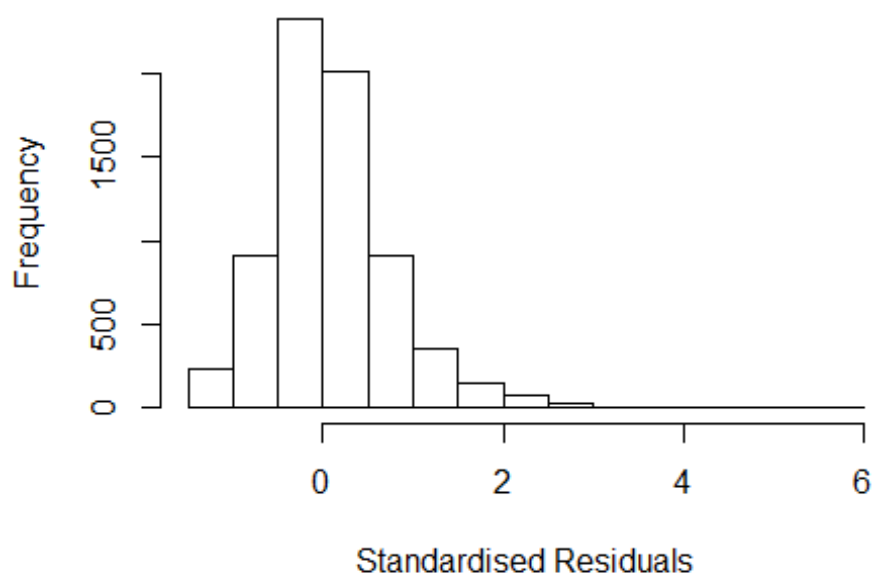
```

```

## Robustness weights:
## 46 observations
c(4,5,6,7,11,20,424,425,452,502,503,504,506,515,516,517,518,519,538,540,542,5
45,549,569,617,619,620,622,629,645,649,651,652,654,1145,1166,1203,1204,1225,1
261,1384,1758,1768,1834,1895,1905)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.4e-05);
## 450 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6492 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.000   0.848   0.940   0.872   0.980   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi                bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00                5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol                solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07                1.00e-07           1.43e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01                5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500          50         2         1         1000         200
## trace.lev      mts    compute.rd
##           0          1000         0
##           psi                subsampling                cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.118 1         1.057
## LastAuthorFemale  1.136 1         1.066
## Year              1.070 16         1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 30 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 18    0008215563 2.763 1996    1101      1    2.511
## 75    0030285171 3.319 1996    1101      1    2.949
## 104   0030324448 3.125 1996    1101      1    2.764
## 111   0030431384 4.318 1996    1101      1    3.948
## 174   0001119747 3.118 1996    1101      3    2.748
## 3664  0029783016 3.087 1996    1100      2    2.717
## 3665  0029823855 3.316 1996    1100      2    2.946
## 3803  0002054008 4.235 1996    1101      1    3.865
## 3805  0030319283 3.487 1996    1101      1    3.117
## 3806  0030378061 3.125 1996    1101      1    2.755
## 3822  0000557865 3.053 1996    1101      2    2.683
## 3825  0000878057 3.223 1996    1100      2    2.853
## 3866  0030390658 2.948 1996    1101      2    2.578
## 3920  0029679856 3.073 1996    1101      3    2.821
## 3999  0000297493 3.185 1996    1100      6    2.815
## 4003  0000445638 3.022 1996    1100      6    2.652
## 4009  0000904732 2.942 1996    1100      6    2.572
## 4067  0031393667 3.337 1997    1101      1    3.012
## 4071  0031419628 6.119 1997    1101      1    5.794
## 4073  0031428001 4.380 1997    1101      1    3.928
## 4075  0031429035 3.337 1997    1101      1    2.885
## 4078  16944367296 4.052 1997    1101      1    3.600
## 6685  0030893266 3.212 1997    1100      5    2.760
## 6755  0030898875 2.970 1997    1100      2    2.518
## 6757  0030913496 3.112 1997    1100      2    2.660
```

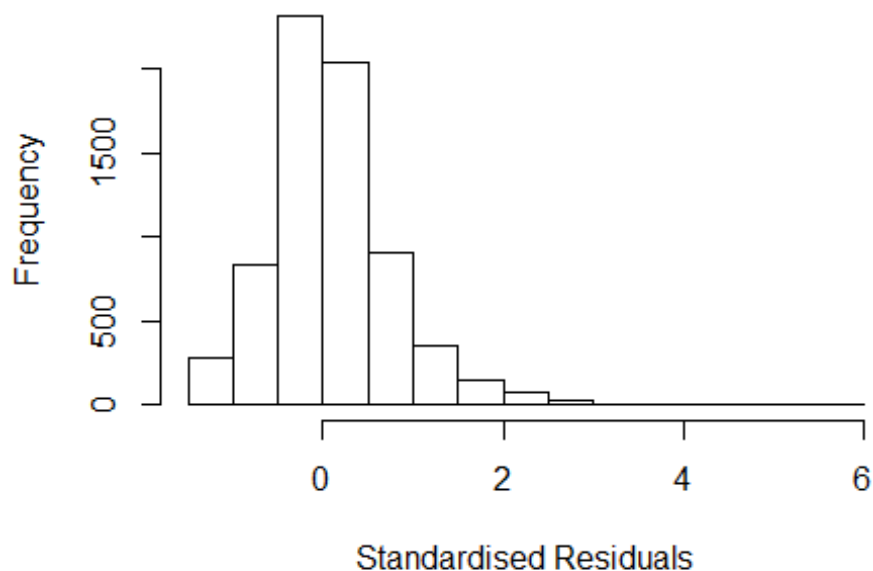
```

## 6800 0031411844 3.117 1997 1101 2 2.665
## 8838 0032579440 3.265 1998 1101 6 2.746
## 9004 0032160863 3.247 1998 1101 3 2.728
## 9085 0000911137 3.031 1998 1100 6 2.503
## 9101 0002799511 3.102 1998 1100 6 2.574
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.17052 -0.37688  0.00704  0.42767  5.79367
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.36954    0.03564   10.37 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00897    0.01700   -0.53  0.5975
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.11740    0.01876   -6.26 4.1e-10 ***
## Year1997         0.08217    0.04480    1.83  0.0667 .
## Year1998         0.15813    0.04841    3.27  0.0011 **
## Year1999         0.66214    0.05044   13.13 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000         0.68657    0.04861   14.12 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2001         0.74005    0.04663   15.87 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002         0.71462    0.04440   16.10 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003         0.74064    0.04327   17.12 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004         0.68413    0.04508   15.18 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005         0.79016    0.04104   19.25 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006         0.80098    0.04105   19.51 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007         0.75858    0.04278   17.73 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008         0.75934    0.04382   17.33 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009         0.73211    0.05441   13.46 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010         0.70802    0.05264   13.45 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011         0.69094    0.05718   12.08 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012         0.61011    0.05691   10.72 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.509
## Multiple R-squared:  0.209, Adjusted R-squared:  0.207
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 43 observations
c(4,5,7,11,20,403,424,425,452,502,503,504,515,516,517,518,519,541,545,549,569
,617,619,622,629,645,649,651,652,654,1145,1166,1203,1204,1209,1225,1228,1384,
1758,1834,1895,1905,5242)
## are outliers with |weight| <= 1.3e-05 ( < 1.4e-05);
## 458 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 6487 ones are summarized as

```

```
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0004 0.8460 0.9370 0.8700 0.9780 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.43e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.036 1          1.018
## Year              1.036 16          1.001
```

### Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 30 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 18      0008215563 2.763 1996      1101      1      2.511
## 75      0030285171 3.319 1996      1101      1      2.949
```

```

## 104 0030324448 3.125 1996 1101 1 2.764
## 111 0030431384 4.318 1996 1101 1 3.948
## 174 0001119747 3.118 1996 1101 3 2.748
## 3664 0029783016 3.087 1996 1100 2 2.717
## 3665 0029823855 3.316 1996 1100 2 2.946
## 3803 0002054008 4.235 1996 1101 1 3.865
## 3805 0030319283 3.487 1996 1101 1 3.117
## 3806 0030378061 3.125 1996 1101 1 2.755
## 3822 0000557865 3.053 1996 1101 2 2.683
## 3825 0000878057 3.223 1996 1100 2 2.853
## 3866 0030390658 2.948 1996 1101 2 2.578
## 3920 0029679856 3.073 1996 1101 3 2.821
## 3999 0000297493 3.185 1996 1100 6 2.815
## 4003 0000445638 3.022 1996 1100 6 2.652
## 4009 0000904732 2.942 1996 1100 6 2.572
## 4067 0031393667 3.337 1997 1101 1 3.012
## 4071 0031419628 6.119 1997 1101 1 5.794
## 4073 0031428001 4.380 1997 1101 1 3.928
## 4075 0031429035 3.337 1997 1101 1 2.885
## 4078 16944367296 4.052 1997 1101 1 3.600
## 6685 0030893266 3.212 1997 1100 5 2.760
## 6755 0030898875 2.970 1997 1100 2 2.518
## 6757 0030913496 3.112 1997 1100 2 2.660
## 6800 0031411844 3.117 1997 1101 2 2.665
## 8838 0032579440 3.265 1998 1101 6 2.746
## 9004 0032160863 3.247 1998 1101 3 2.728
## 9085 0000911137 3.031 1998 1100 6 2.503
## 9101 0002799511 3.102 1998 1100 6 2.574
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1536 -0.3830  0.0113  0.4205  5.7360
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.3567    0.0354   10.07  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0461    0.0166   -2.78  0.0054 **
## Year1997          0.0724    0.0444    1.63  0.1030
## Year1998          0.1480    0.0481    3.08  0.0021 **
## Year1999          0.6625    0.0509   13.00  <2e-16 ***
## Year2000          0.6813    0.0489   13.93  <2e-16 ***
## Year2001          0.7381    0.0466   15.83  <2e-16 ***
## Year2002          0.7148    0.0444   16.09  <2e-16 ***
## Year2003          0.7416    0.0431   17.20  <2e-16 ***
## Year2004          0.6793    0.0452   15.02  <2e-16 ***

```

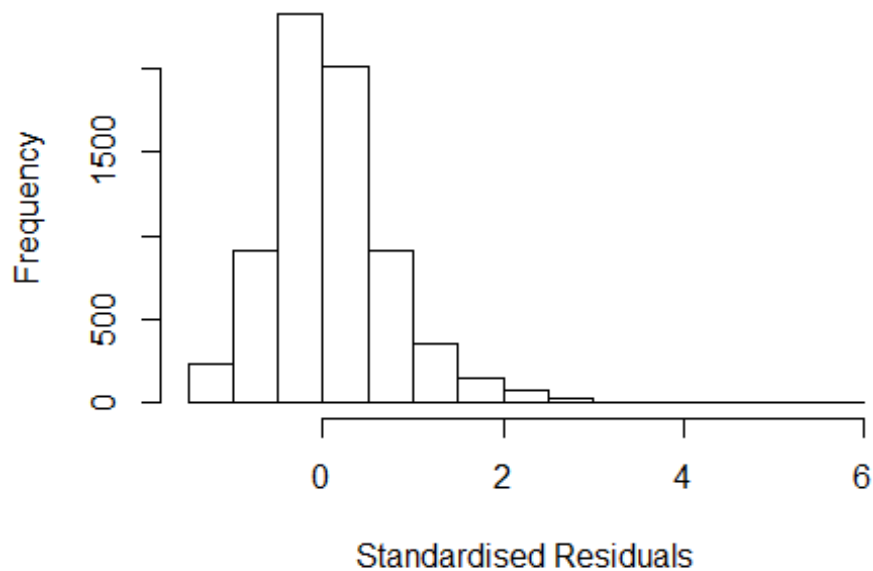
```

## Year2005          0.7893      0.0409    19.28    <2e-16 ***
## Year2006          0.7969      0.0411    19.39    <2e-16 ***
## Year2007          0.7582      0.0427    17.77    <2e-16 ***
## Year2008          0.7551      0.0438    17.24    <2e-16 ***
## Year2009          0.7298      0.0548    13.33    <2e-16 ***
## Year2010          0.7075      0.0530    13.34    <2e-16 ***
## Year2011          0.6886      0.0576    11.96    <2e-16 ***
## Year2012          0.6059      0.0578    10.49    <2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.509
## Multiple R-squared:  0.205, Adjusted R-squared:  0.204
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 45 observations
c(4,5,7,11,20,403,424,425,452,502,503,504,515,516,517,518,519,541,545,549,569
,617,619,622,629,645,646,649,651,652,654,1145,1166,1203,1204,1209,1225,1228,1
384,1758,1830,1834,1895,1905,5242)
## are outliers with |weight| <= 2.8e-08 ( < 1.4e-05);
## 436 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6507 ones are summarized as
## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
## 0.0001 0.8430 0.9360 0.8700 0.9760 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
## tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
## 1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
## rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
## 1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.43e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
## 5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample          max.it          best.r.s          k.fast.s          k.max maxit.scale
## 500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev          mts          compute.rd
## 0          1000          0
## psi          subsampling          cov
## "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
## GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.049 1 1.024
## Year 1.049 16 1.002

```



## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 30 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 18    0008215563 2.763 1996     1101      1     2.511
## 75    0030285171 3.319 1996     1101      1     2.949
## 104   0030324448 3.125 1996     1101      1     2.764
## 111   0030431384 4.318 1996     1101      1     3.948
## 174   0001119747 3.118 1996     1101      3     2.748
## 3664  0029783016 3.087 1996     1100      2     2.717
## 3665  0029823855 3.316 1996     1100      2     2.946
## 3803  0002054008 4.235 1996     1101      1     3.865
## 3805  0030319283 3.487 1996     1101      1     3.117
## 3806  0030378061 3.125 1996     1101      1     2.755
## 3822  0000557865 3.053 1996     1101      2     2.683
## 3825  0000878057 3.223 1996     1100      2     2.853
## 3866  0030390658 2.948 1996     1101      2     2.578
## 3920  0029679856 3.073 1996     1101      3     2.821
## 3999  0000297493 3.185 1996     1100      6     2.815
## 4003  0000445638 3.022 1996     1100      6     2.652
## 4009  0000904732 2.942 1996     1100      6     2.572
## 4067  0031393667 3.337 1997     1101      1     3.012
## 4071  0031419628 6.119 1997     1101      1     5.794
## 4073  0031428001 4.380 1997     1101      1     3.928
## 4075  0031429035 3.337 1997     1101      1     2.885
## 4078  16944367296 4.052 1997     1101      1     3.600
## 6685  0030893266 3.212 1997     1100      5     2.760
## 6755  0030898875 2.970 1997     1100      2     2.518
## 6757  0030913496 3.112 1997     1100      2     2.660
```

```

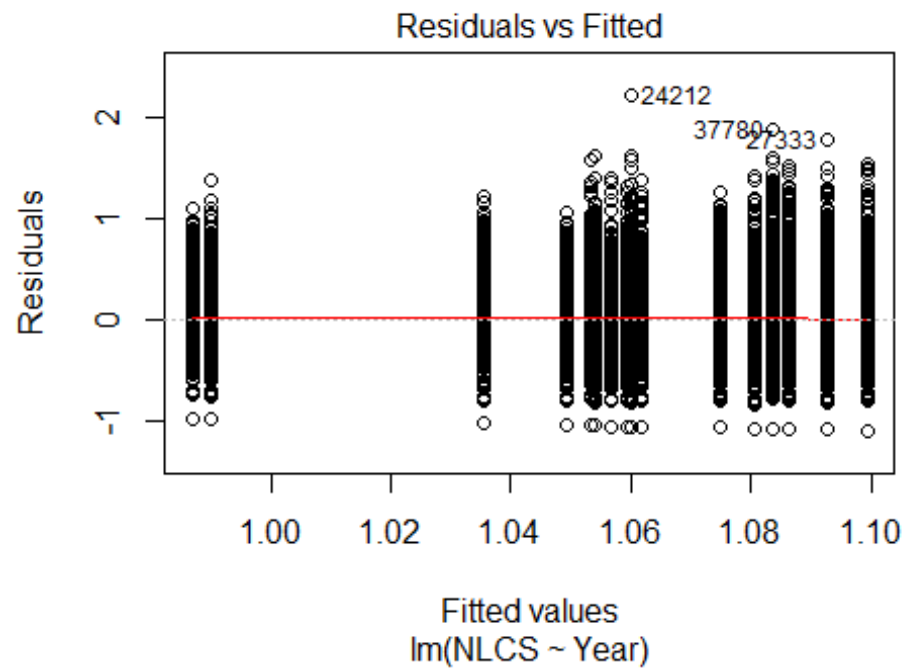
## 6800 0031411844 3.117 1997 1101 2 2.665
## 8838 0032579440 3.265 1998 1101 6 2.746
## 9004 0032160863 3.247 1998 1101 3 2.728
## 9085 0000911137 3.031 1998 1100 6 2.503
## 9101 0002799511 3.102 1998 1100 6 2.574
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.16892 -0.37734  0.00452  0.42751  5.78991
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.3673    0.0351  10.46 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1207    0.0181  -6.69 2.5e-11 ***
## Year1997        0.0825    0.0448   1.84 0.0657 .
## Year1998        0.1585    0.0484   3.28 0.0011 **
## Year1999        0.6620    0.0504  13.13 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000        0.6866    0.0486  14.12 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2001        0.7410    0.0465  15.94 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002        0.7152    0.0443  16.13 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003        0.7412    0.0432  17.15 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004        0.6848    0.0450  15.20 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005        0.7906    0.0410  19.29 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006        0.8016    0.0410  19.56 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007        0.7588    0.0427  17.75 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008        0.7599    0.0437  17.37 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009        0.7327    0.0543  13.48 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010        0.7084    0.0526  13.46 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011        0.6908    0.0572  12.07 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012        0.6102    0.0569  10.72 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.509
## Multiple R-squared:  0.209, Adjusted R-squared:  0.207
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 43 observations
c(4,5,7,11,20,403,424,425,452,502,503,504,515,516,517,518,519,541,545,549,569
,617,619,622,629,645,649,651,652,654,1145,1166,1203,1204,1209,1225,1228,1384,
1758,1834,1895,1905,5242)
## are outliers with |weight| <= 2.9e-06 ( < 1.4e-05);
## 464 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6481 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.

```

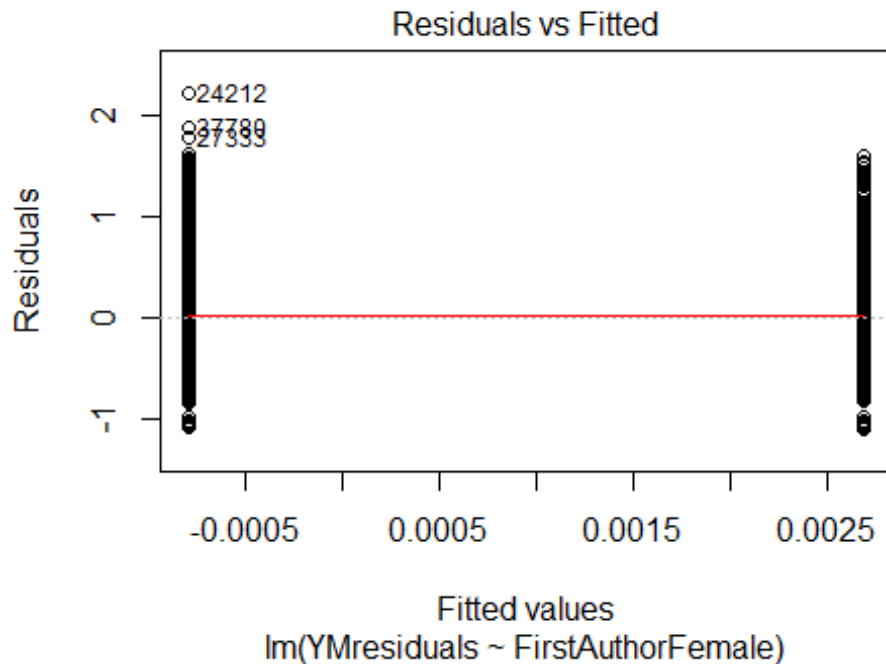
```

## 0.0003 0.8460 0.9370 0.8700 0.9780 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.43e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample          max.it          best.r.s          k.fast.s          k.max          maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev          mts          compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 6988"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1102"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2068 1924 1797 1650 1787 1728 1745 1753 1880 1811 2077 1982 2138 2170 2140
## 2011 2012
## 2301 2318
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 952 864 808 811 671 578 859 807 963 881 1115 1150 1223 1193 1183
## 2011 2012
## 1254 1305
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 841 751 703 684 573 492 716 689 808 750 943 957 1020 1009 1002
## 2011 2012
## 1075 1091
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 130, df = 16, p-value <2e-16

```

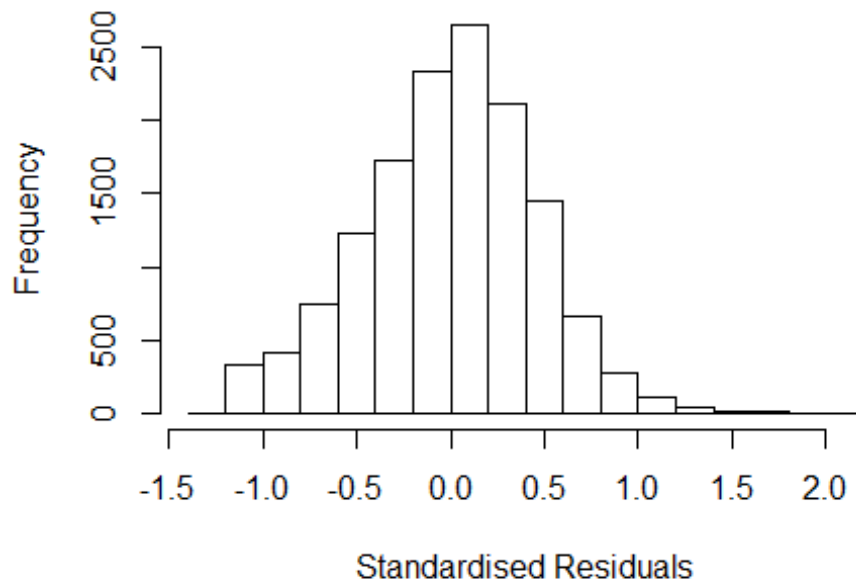


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 12, df = 1, p-value = 6e-04
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.65588735191911"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.60273785334978"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 150000, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.41963867535791"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.68402752661567"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 110000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.031 1          1.015
## LastAuthorFemale  1.028 1          1.014
## UniqueAuthors    1.071 4          1.009
## Year             1.085 16          1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



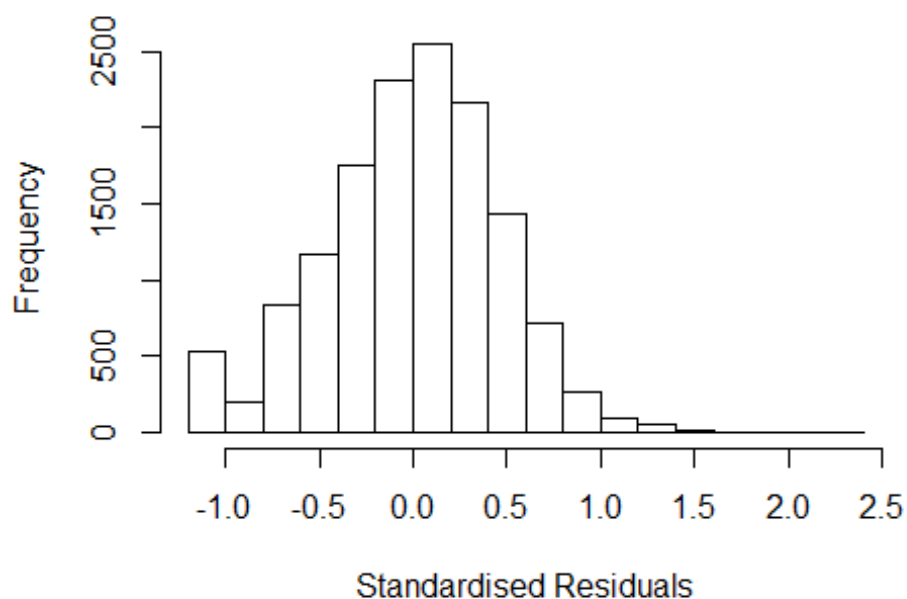
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2166 -0.2991  0.0174  0.3004  2.1000
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.912340   0.020590  44.31  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.000386   0.009825  -0.04  0.96864
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.009924   0.010891   0.91  0.36218
## UniqueAuthors2     0.142615   0.015227   9.37  < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.149434   0.015141   9.87  < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.213987   0.016033  13.35  < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.283081   0.015862  17.85  < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997           0.006687   0.023322   0.29  0.77433
## Year1998           0.011633   0.023509   0.49  0.62072
## Year1999           0.010086   0.024307   0.41  0.67817
```

```

## Year2000      0.011209    0.026097    0.43  0.66756
## Year2001     -0.005511    0.026139   -0.21  0.83302
## Year2002     -0.024997    0.023530   -1.06  0.28811
## Year2003     -0.087125    0.023688   -3.68  0.00024 ***
## Year2004     -0.079535    0.022523   -3.53  0.00041 ***
## Year2005     -0.012123    0.022702   -0.53  0.59333
## Year2006     -0.029781    0.022170   -1.34  0.17919
## Year2007     -0.018386    0.022313   -0.82  0.40996
## Year2008      0.003348    0.022706    0.15  0.88279
## Year2009     -0.007368    0.022877   -0.32  0.74741
## Year2010     -0.011965    0.022808   -0.52  0.59987
## Year2011     -0.001697    0.022864   -0.07  0.94084
## Year2012     -0.013095    0.023621   -0.55  0.57932
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.442
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0363, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0347
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 8511 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.1e-06);
## 1237 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12866 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0095 0.8640 0.9490 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      7.09e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.025 1 1.012
## LastAuthorFemale 1.027 1 1.013
## Year 1.021 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1137 -0.3045  0.0184  0.3056  2.2172
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.055970   0.017231  61.28  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.009150   0.009966   0.92  0.3586
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.008441   0.011070   0.76  0.4457
## Year1997         0.008495   0.023756   0.36  0.7207
## Year1998         0.013628   0.023843   0.57  0.5676
## Year1999         0.012366   0.024593   0.50  0.6151
## Year2000         0.016986   0.025998   0.65  0.5135
## Year2001         0.004076   0.026284   0.16  0.8768
## Year2002        -0.011246   0.023967  -0.47  0.6389
## Year2003        -0.074657   0.024214  -3.08  0.0021 **
## Year2004        -0.064853   0.023071  -2.81  0.0049 **
## Year2005         0.011939   0.023024   0.52  0.6041
```

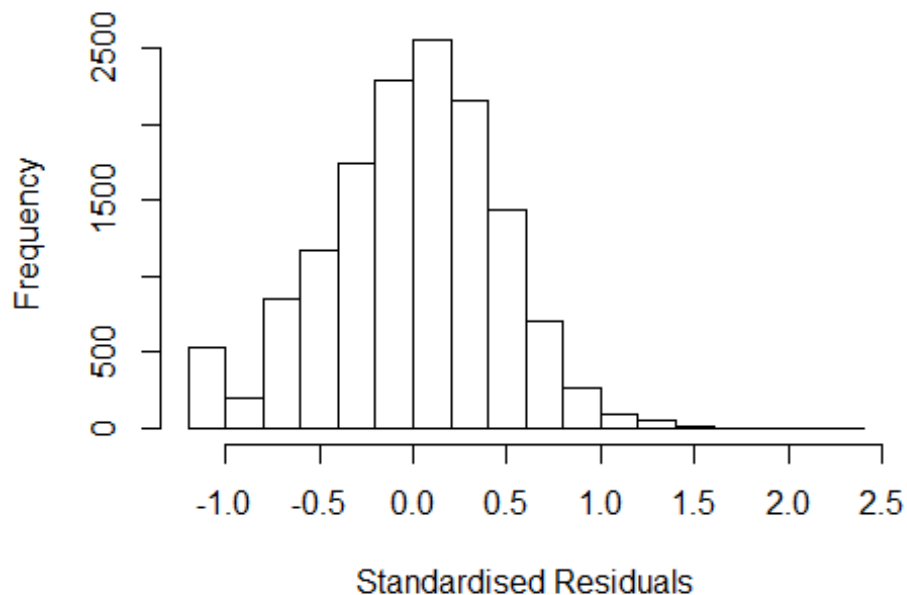


```

## Year2006          0.000755    0.022522    0.03    0.9733
## Year2007          0.005349    0.022697    0.24    0.8137
## Year2008          0.032734    0.023179    1.41    0.1579
## Year2009          0.021323    0.023314    0.91    0.3604
## Year2010          0.016810    0.023269    0.72    0.4701
## Year2011          0.040168    0.023249    1.73    0.0841 .
## Year2012          0.021874    0.024102    0.91    0.3641
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.448
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00404,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00277
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 8511 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.1e-06);
## 1268 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12835 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0725 0.8660 0.9490 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.09e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.01 1          1.005
## Year              1.01 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author

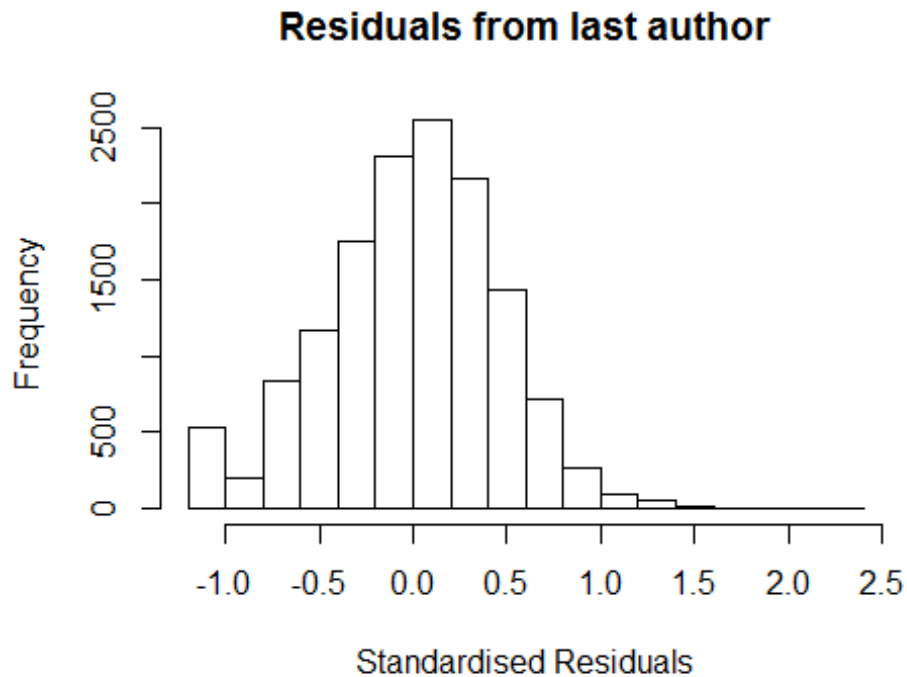


```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1078 -0.3055 0.0187 0.3055 2.2246
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.057006 0.017192 61.48 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.010516 0.009905 1.06 0.288
## Year1997 0.008639 0.023754 0.36 0.716
## Year1998 0.013578 0.023846 0.57 0.569
## Year1999 0.012143 0.024594 0.49 0.621
## Year2000 0.016992 0.025994 0.65 0.513
## Year2001 0.004164 0.026275 0.16 0.874
## Year2002 -0.011054 0.023959 -0.46 0.645
## Year2003 -0.074708 0.024206 -3.09 0.002 **
## Year2004 -0.064708 0.023071 -2.80 0.005 **
## Year2005 0.011624 0.023023 0.50 0.614
## Year2006 0.000686 0.022518 0.03 0.976
```

```

## Year2007          0.005417    0.022697    0.24    0.811
## Year2008          0.032822    0.023175    1.42    0.157
## Year2009          0.021579    0.023303    0.93    0.354
## Year2010          0.017247    0.023246    0.74    0.458
## Year2011          0.040302    0.023252    1.73    0.083 .
## Year2012          0.022111    0.024097    0.92    0.359
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.448
## Multiple R-squared:  0.004, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0028
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 8511 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.1e-06);
## 1275 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12828 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0737 0.8660 0.9490 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.09e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.011 1          1.006
## Year          1.011 16          1.000

```



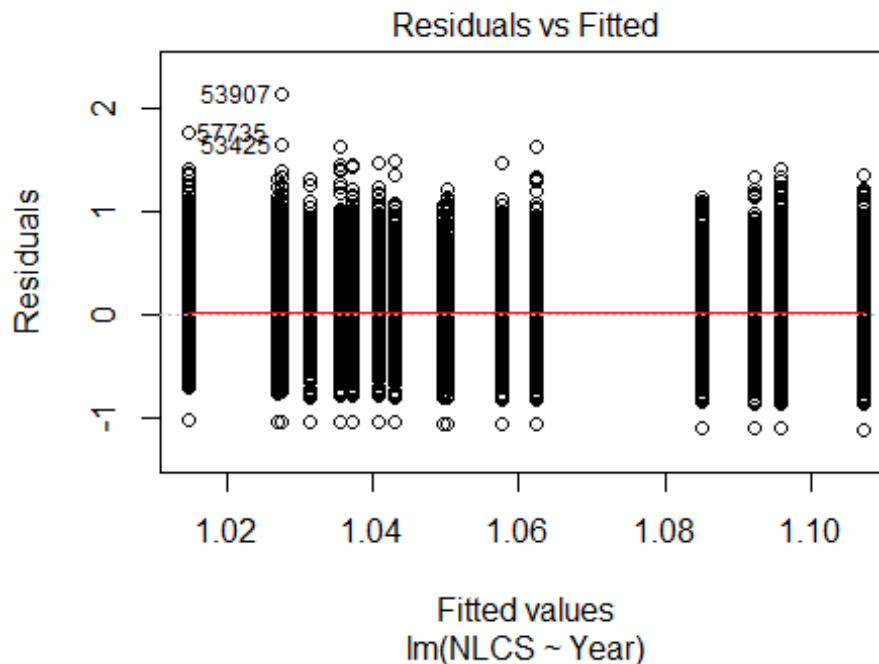
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1084 -0.3058  0.0187  0.3057  2.2134
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.05744    0.01720   61.49  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01026    0.01100    0.93  0.3510
## Year1997        0.00838    0.02376    0.35  0.7243
## Year1998        0.01344    0.02383    0.56  0.5727
## Year1999        0.01229    0.02460    0.50  0.6173
## Year2000        0.01689    0.02599    0.65  0.5158
## Year2001        0.00433    0.02628    0.16  0.8690
## Year2002       -0.01111    0.02396   -0.46  0.6430
## Year2003       -0.07428    0.02421   -3.07  0.0022 **
## Year2004       -0.06463    0.02307   -2.80  0.0051 **
## Year2005        0.01232    0.02301    0.54  0.5922
## Year2006        0.00090    0.02252    0.04  0.9681
```

```

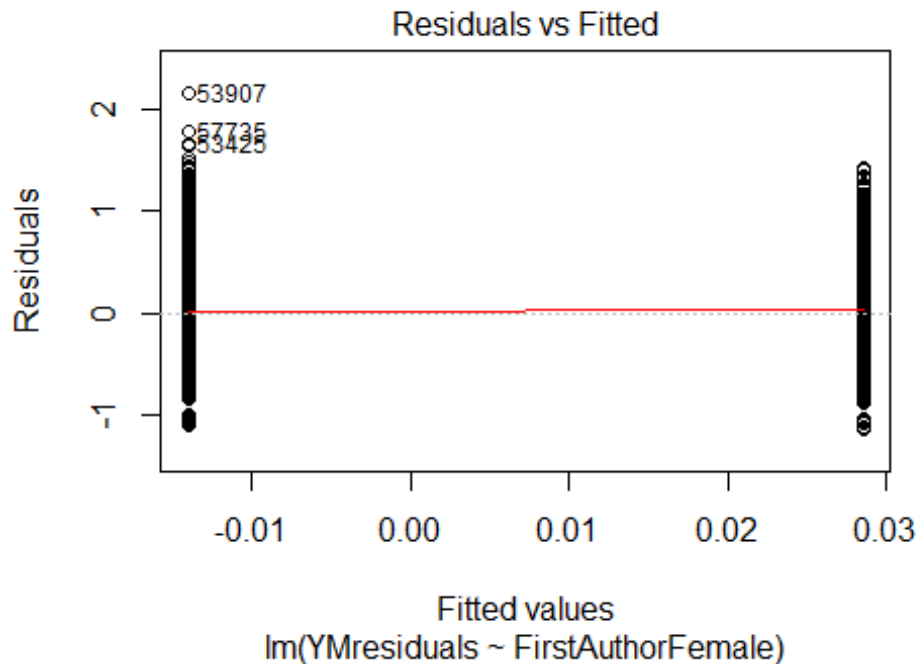
## Year2007      0.00591    0.02268    0.26    0.7943
## Year2008      0.03304    0.02318    1.43    0.1541
## Year2009      0.02144    0.02331    0.92    0.3576
## Year2010      0.01739    0.02326    0.75    0.4546
## Year2011      0.04073    0.02323    1.75    0.0795 .
## Year2012      0.02248    0.02408    0.93    0.3505
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.448
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00397,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00277
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 8511 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.1e-06);
## 1283 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12820 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0734 0.8660 0.9490 0.9000 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.09e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 14104"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1103"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3041 3067 3038 2923 2873 2859 2821 2680 2703 2805 3033 3224 3281 3165 3143
## 2011 2012
## 3043 3140
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1600 1594 1695 1696 1131 1032 1511 1451 1459 1539 1722 1879 1949 1776 1891

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 1850 1810
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1453 1449 1535 1502 1014 925 1331 1278 1325 1403 1555 1708 1759 1595 1692
## 2011 2012
## 1688 1648
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 160, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

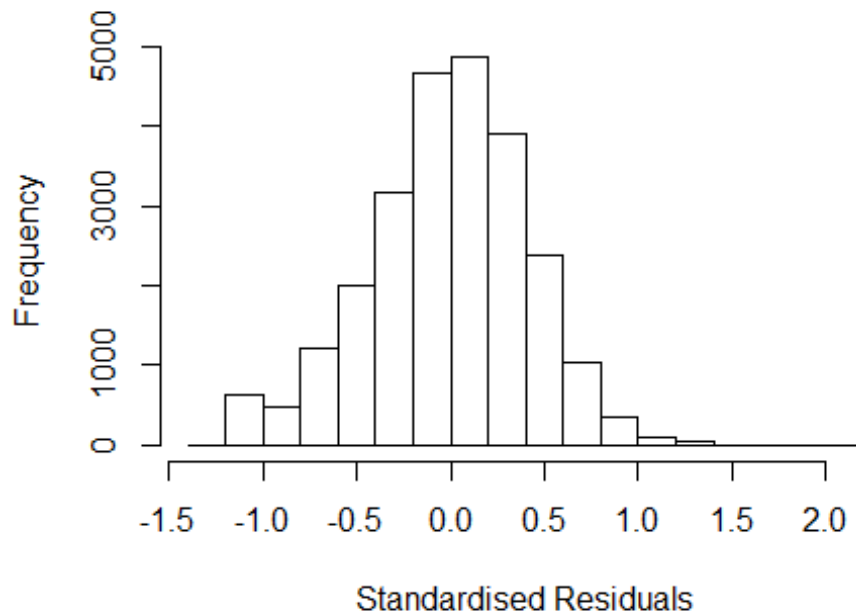


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 21, df = 1, p-value = 5e-06
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.41122452563452"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.01966113053655"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 410000, p-value = 6e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.14745682141362"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.23578283281117"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 310000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.062 1          1.030
## LastAuthorFemale  1.052 1          1.026
## UniqueAuthors    1.047 4          1.006
## Year             1.054 16          1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2305 -0.2705  0.0119  0.2736  2.1700
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.04442    0.01347   77.53 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03831    0.00587    6.53 6.7e-11 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02113    0.00645    3.27 0.0011 **
## UniqueAuthors2    0.08441    0.00833   10.13 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.11269    0.00885   12.73 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.12531    0.00987   12.70 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.14781    0.00994   14.87 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.02530    0.01713   -1.48 0.1398
## Year1998         -0.03034    0.01658   -1.83 0.0674 .
## Year1999         -0.06492    0.01655   -3.92 8.8e-05 ***
```

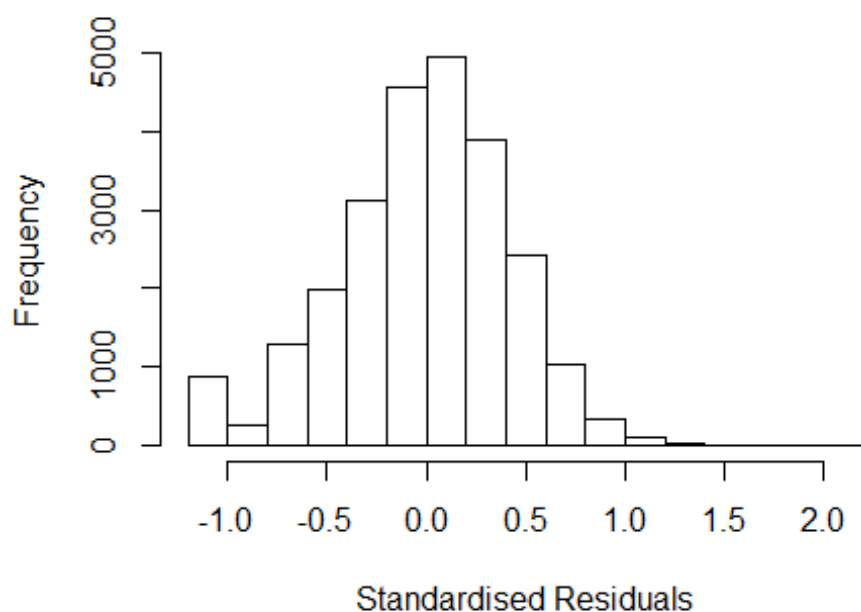


```

## Year2000      -0.02166      0.01807      -1.20      0.2307
## Year2001      -0.02919      0.01849      -1.58      0.1145
## Year2002      -0.08730      0.01668      -5.23      1.7e-07 ***
## Year2003      -0.08687      0.01643      -5.29      1.3e-07 ***
## Year2004      -0.07839      0.01622      -4.83      1.4e-06 ***
## Year2005      -0.10236      0.01608      -6.37      2.0e-10 ***
## Year2006      -0.10104      0.01626      -6.21      5.2e-10 ***
## Year2007      -0.11564      0.01577      -7.33      2.3e-13 ***
## Year2008      -0.10431      0.01568      -6.65      2.9e-11 ***
## Year2009      -0.10814      0.01623      -6.66      2.8e-11 ***
## Year2010      -0.12479      0.01603      -7.78      7.2e-15 ***
## Year2011      -0.12878      0.01656      -7.78      7.6e-15 ***
## Year2012      -0.13652      0.01754      -7.79      7.2e-15 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.404
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0229, Adjusted R-squared:  0.022
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 22904 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4e-06);
## 2102 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 22757 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0156 0.8630 0.9500 0.8980 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           4.02e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.058 1 1.029
## LastAuthorFemale 1.052 1 1.026
## Year 1.017 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



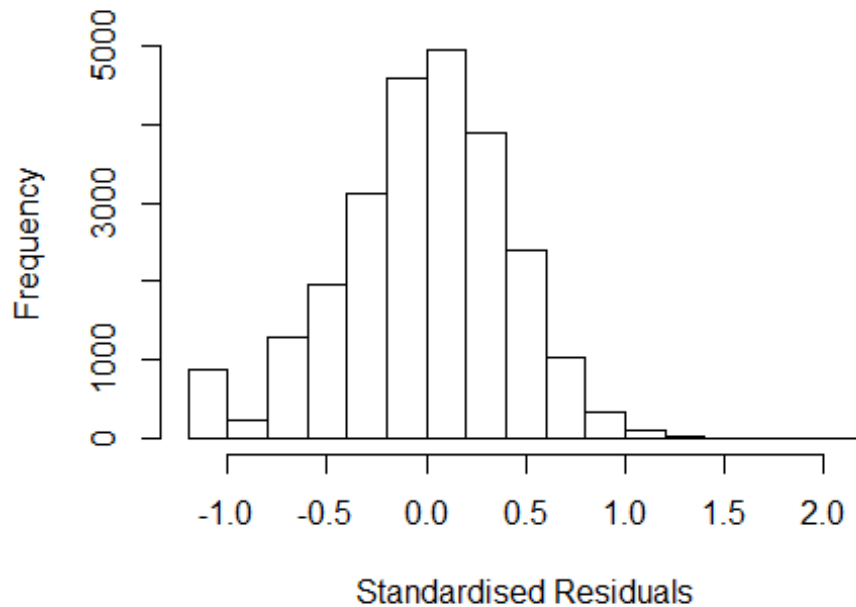
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1822 -0.2745  0.0148  0.2729  2.1609
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.11585    0.01219   91.54 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04753    0.00588    8.09 6.2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01882    0.00647    2.91 0.00361 **
## Year1997        -0.02124    0.01703   -1.25 0.21239
## Year1998        -0.02573    0.01653   -1.56 0.11941
## Year1999        -0.05973    0.01643   -3.64 0.00028 ***
## Year2000        -0.01694    0.01796   -0.94 0.34584
## Year2001        -0.02135    0.01855   -1.15 0.24983
## Year2002        -0.07564    0.01653   -4.57 4.8e-06 ***
## Year2003        -0.07247    0.01637   -4.43 9.6e-06 ***
## Year2004        -0.06135    0.01614   -3.80 0.00014 ***
## Year2005        -0.08640    0.01600   -5.40 6.8e-08 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.08534    0.01619   -5.27  1.4e-07 ***
## Year2007      -0.09898    0.01570   -6.30  3.0e-10 ***
## Year2008      -0.08766    0.01555   -5.64  1.8e-08 ***
## Year2009      -0.09188    0.01624   -5.66  1.5e-08 ***
## Year2010      -0.10529    0.01596   -6.60  4.3e-11 ***
## Year2011      -0.10675    0.01652   -6.46  1.1e-10 ***
## Year2012      -0.11059    0.01748   -6.33  2.6e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.405
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00958,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00886
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 22904 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4e-06);
## 2105 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 22754 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0132 0.8640 0.9500 0.8970 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.02e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.013 1          1.006
## Year              1.013 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author

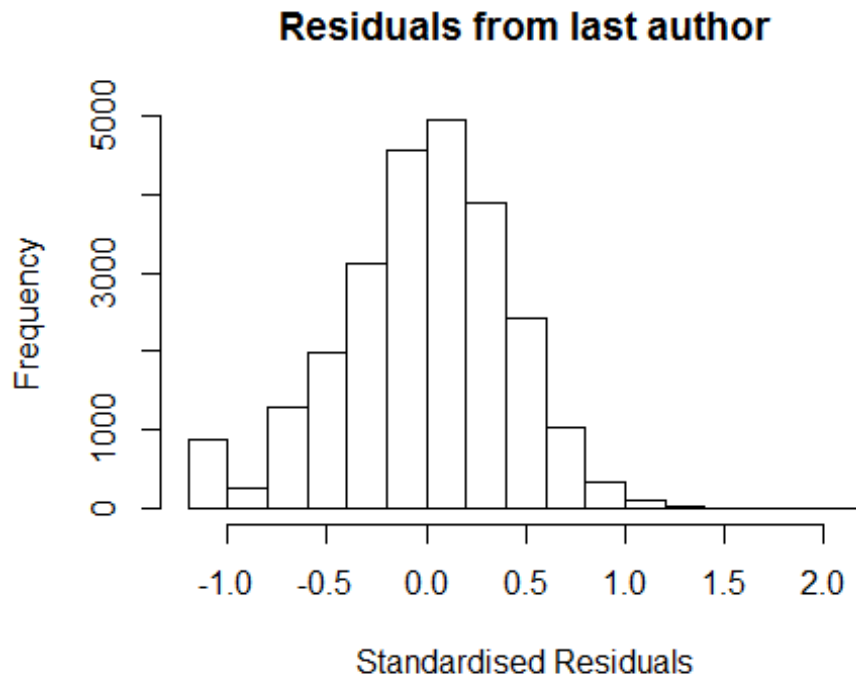


```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.171 -0.274 0.014 0.273 2.157
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.11880 0.01214 92.13 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05185 0.00575 9.02 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.02095 0.01703 -1.23 0.21873
## Year1998 -0.02572 0.01653 -1.56 0.11968
## Year1999 -0.05978 0.01643 -3.64 0.00027 ***
## Year2000 -0.01711 0.01796 -0.95 0.34092
## Year2001 -0.02086 0.01855 -1.13 0.26059
## Year2002 -0.07485 0.01653 -4.53 6.0e-06 ***
## Year2003 -0.07225 0.01637 -4.41 1.0e-05 ***
## Year2004 -0.06121 0.01614 -3.79 0.00015 ***
## Year2005 -0.08643 0.01600 -5.40 6.7e-08 ***
## Year2006 -0.08468 0.01619 -5.23 1.7e-07 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.09839      0.01571      -6.26   3.8e-10 ***
## Year2008          -0.08744      0.01555      -5.62   1.9e-08 ***
## Year2009          -0.09161      0.01623      -5.64   1.7e-08 ***
## Year2010          -0.10515      0.01595      -6.59   4.4e-11 ***
## Year2011          -0.10630      0.01653      -6.43   1.3e-10 ***
## Year2012          -0.11006      0.01748      -6.30   3.1e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.405
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00921,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00853
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 22904 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4e-06);
## 2117 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 22742 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0141 0.8640 0.9500 0.8970 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.02e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1          1.003
## Year          1.007 16          1.000

```



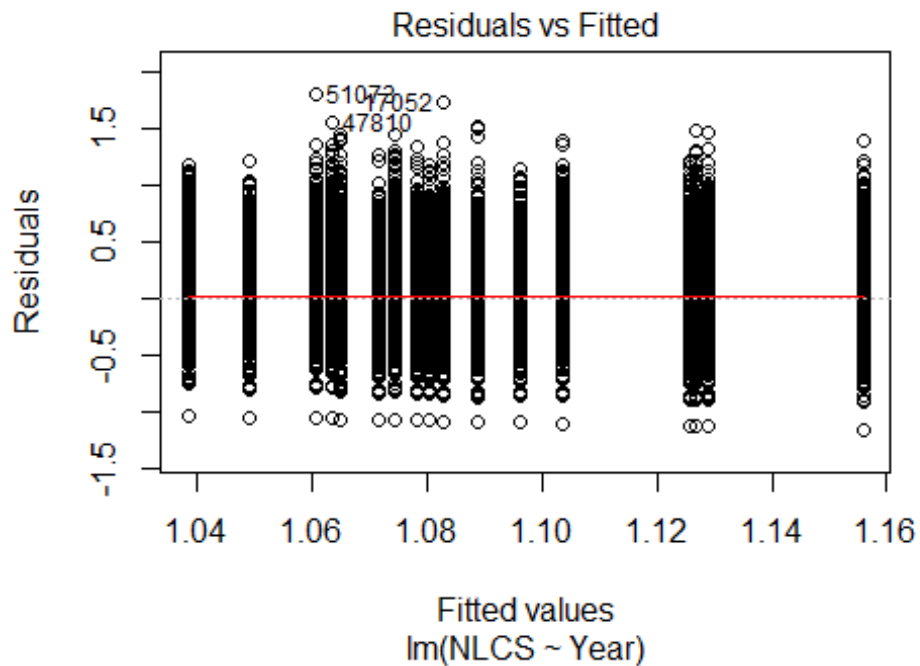
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1575 -0.2743 0.0142 0.2735 2.1473
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.12570 0.01210 93.03 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.03176 0.00633 5.02 5.3e-07 ***
## Year1997 -0.02115 0.01701 -1.24 0.21376
## Year1998 -0.02563 0.01650 -1.55 0.12035
## Year1999 -0.05970 0.01644 -3.63 0.00028 ***
## Year2000 -0.01534 0.01796 -0.85 0.39326
## Year2001 -0.02026 0.01852 -1.09 0.27401
## Year2002 -0.07324 0.01652 -4.43 9.3e-06 ***
## Year2003 -0.07057 0.01637 -4.31 1.6e-05 ***
## Year2004 -0.05779 0.01613 -3.58 0.00034 ***
## Year2005 -0.08369 0.01600 -5.23 1.7e-07 ***
## Year2006 -0.08220 0.01618 -5.08 3.8e-07 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.09423      0.01568      -6.01  1.9e-09 ***
## Year2008          -0.08311      0.01554      -5.35  9.0e-08 ***
## Year2009          -0.08620      0.01623      -5.31  1.1e-07 ***
## Year2010          -0.10122      0.01596      -6.34  2.3e-10 ***
## Year2011          -0.10301      0.01652      -6.24  4.6e-10 ***
## Year2012          -0.10513      0.01746      -6.02  1.7e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.405
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00693,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00625
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 22904 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4e-06);
## 2088 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 22771 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0177 0.8630 0.9500 0.8980 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.02e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 24860"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1104"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2621 2743 2649 2777 2639 3011 2923 2882 2661 2851 3041 3113 3207 3056 2987
## 2011 2012
## 2938 3106
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1727 1728 1714 1758 1444 1468 2042 1896 1858 2021 2136 2191 2231 2156 2028

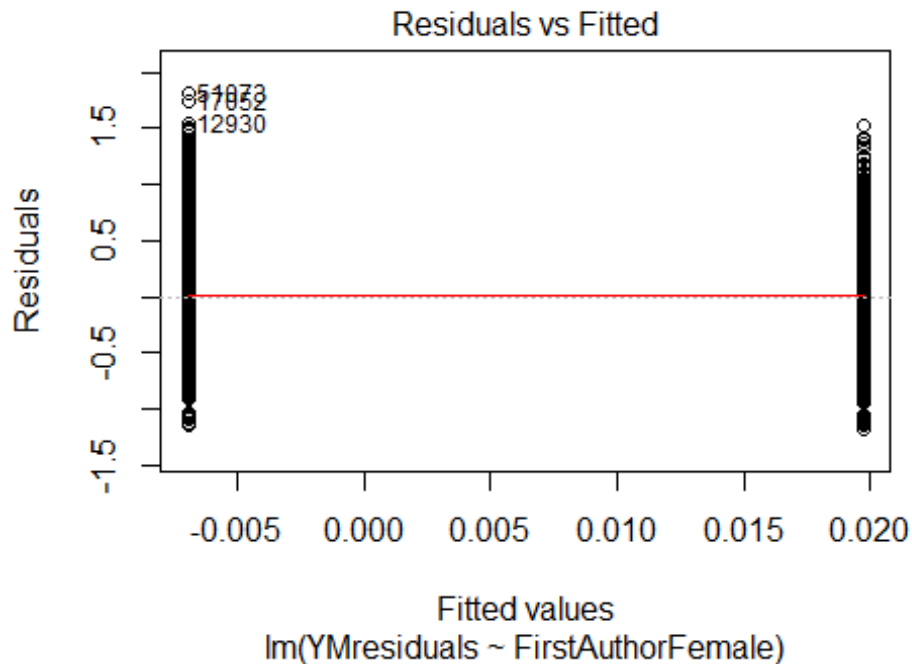
```

```
## 2011 2012
## 2072 2270
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1561 1569 1554 1577 1292 1289 1772 1673 1661 1806 1871 1948 1963 1924 1804
## 2011 2012
## 1826 2036
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 210, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



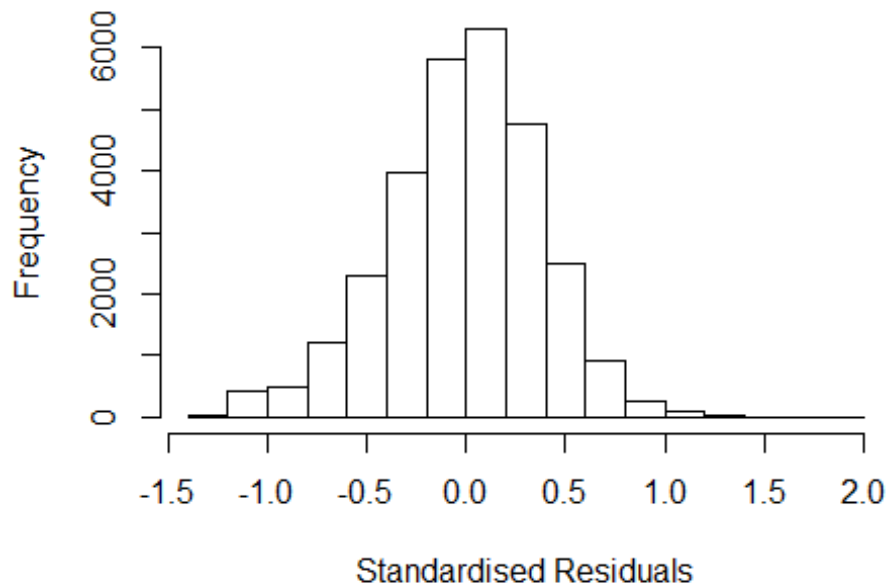
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 71, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.73679762306509"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.49857667726197"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 460000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.73408706865361"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.53720490142217"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 390000, p-value = 0.03
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.040 1          1.020
## LastAuthorFemale  1.025 1          1.012
## UniqueAuthors    1.049 4          1.006
## Year              1.062 16         1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



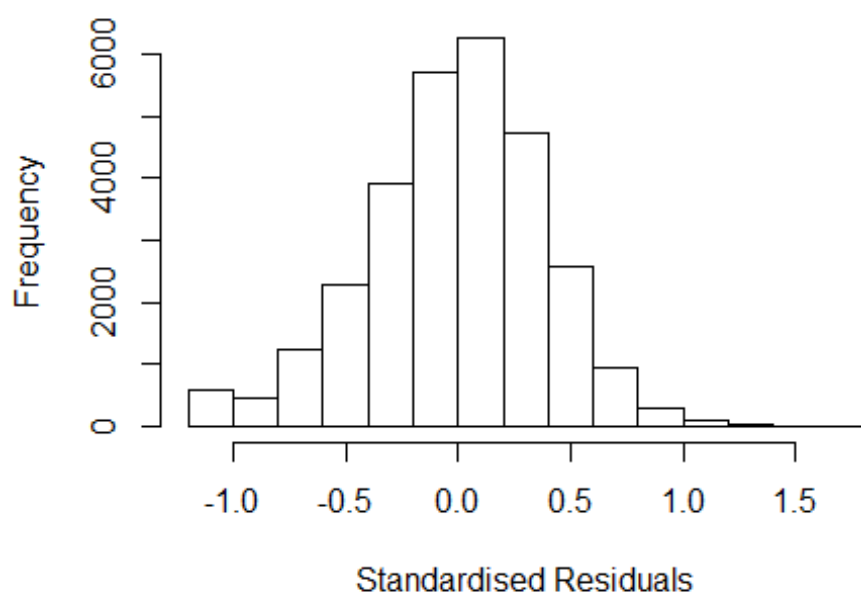
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.279 -0.249  0.011  0.248  1.838
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.06571    0.01254   85.00 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02372    0.00501    4.73 2.2e-06 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00640    0.00564    1.14  0.2562
## UniqueAuthors2    0.09535    0.00826   11.54 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.12138    0.00851   14.26 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.15419    0.00917   16.81 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.24427    0.00896   27.28 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.03141    0.01494   -2.10  0.0356 *
## Year1998         -0.03540    0.01501   -2.36  0.0183 *
## Year1999         -0.04481    0.01458   -3.07  0.0021 **
```

```

## Year2000      -0.08663      0.01518      -5.71      1.2e-08 ***
## Year2001      -0.08894      0.01583      -5.62      1.9e-08 ***
## Year2002      -0.07285      0.01444      -5.05      4.5e-07 ***
## Year2003      -0.09308      0.01373      -6.78      1.3e-11 ***
## Year2004      -0.11744      0.01387      -8.47      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.13985      0.01365     -10.24      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.11812      0.01358      -8.70      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.12043      0.01348      -8.94      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.13435      0.01365      -9.84      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.12784      0.01382      -9.25      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.13644      0.01452      -9.40      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.13185      0.01425      -9.25      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.16295      0.01440     -11.32      < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.366
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0396, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0389
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(8264,25673) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.4e-06);
## 2476 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 26648 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0363  0.8670  0.9500   0.8980  0.9850  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           3.43e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##           500         50         2         1         1000         200
##   trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##           0         1000         0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.035 1          1.018
## LastAuthorFemale  1.023 1          1.012
## Year              1.017 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



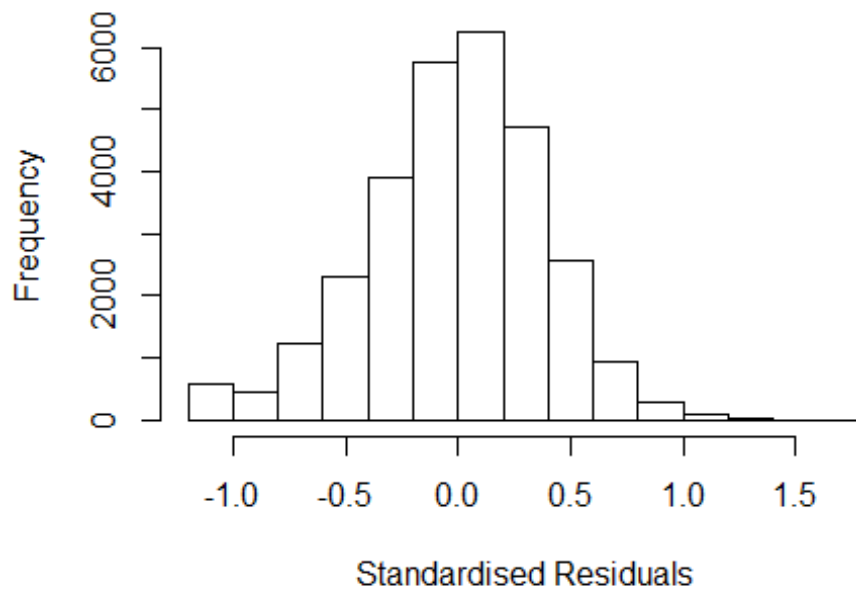
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1994 -0.2507  0.0114  0.2501  1.7949
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.16571    0.01084  107.51 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02778    0.00508   5.47 4.4e-08 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00588    0.00573   1.03  0.305
## Year1997        -0.03506    0.01505  -2.33  0.020 *
## Year1998        -0.02955    0.01504  -1.96  0.050 *
## Year1999        -0.03664    0.01465  -2.50  0.012 *
## Year2000        -0.07827    0.01523  -5.14 2.8e-07 ***
## Year2001        -0.07393    0.01606  -4.60 4.2e-06 ***
## Year2002        -0.05858    0.01459  -4.01 6.0e-05 ***
## Year2003        -0.07344    0.01383  -5.31 1.1e-07 ***
## Year2004        -0.09401    0.01395  -6.74 1.6e-11 ***
## Year2005        -0.11727    0.01377  -8.52 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.08960    0.01362   -6.58  4.8e-11 ***
## Year2007      -0.09482    0.01355   -7.00  2.7e-12 ***
## Year2008      -0.10302    0.01374   -7.50  6.7e-14 ***
## Year2009      -0.09229    0.01390   -6.64  3.2e-11 ***
## Year2010      -0.10033    0.01455   -6.90  5.5e-12 ***
## Year2011      -0.09459    0.01427   -6.63  3.5e-11 ***
## Year2012      -0.12276    0.01446   -8.49  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.371
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00768,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00707
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 25673 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.4e-06);
## 2410 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 26715 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0004 0.8670 0.9500 0.8980 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.43e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.015 1          1.007
## Year              1.015 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



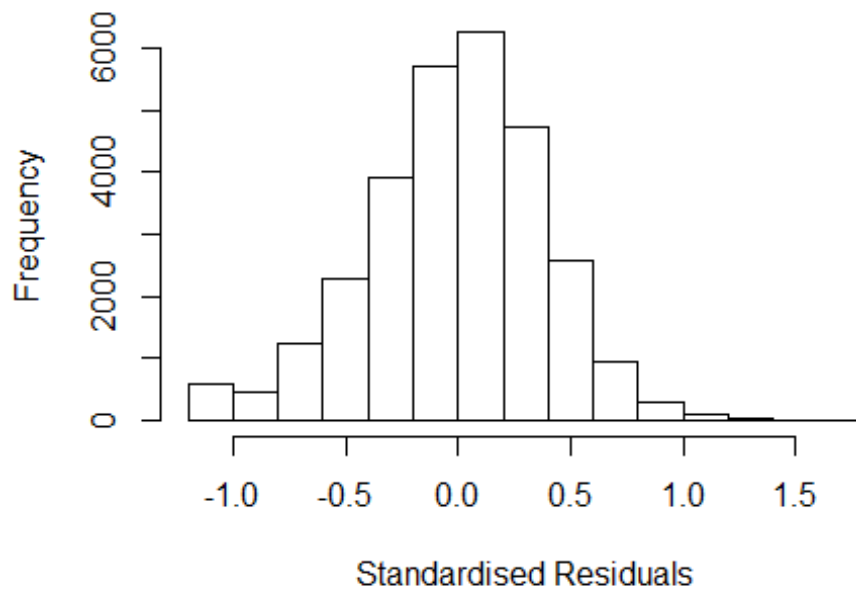
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1952 -0.2504 0.0113 0.2506 1.7939
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.16661 0.01079 108.07 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02863 0.00503 5.70 1.2e-08 ***
## Year1997 -0.03519 0.01505 -2.34 0.019 *
## Year1998 -0.02959 0.01504 -1.97 0.049 *
## Year1999 -0.03666 0.01465 -2.50 0.012 *
## Year2000 -0.07834 0.01522 -5.15 2.7e-07 ***
## Year2001 -0.07395 0.01606 -4.61 4.1e-06 ***
## Year2002 -0.05858 0.01459 -4.01 6.0e-05 ***
## Year2003 -0.07344 0.01383 -5.31 1.1e-07 ***
## Year2004 -0.09386 0.01395 -6.73 1.8e-11 ***
## Year2005 -0.11720 0.01377 -8.51 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006 -0.08955 0.01362 -6.57 5.0e-11 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.09470      0.01355      -6.99  2.9e-12 ***
## Year2008          -0.10289      0.01374      -7.49  7.3e-14 ***
## Year2009          -0.09221      0.01390      -6.64  3.3e-11 ***
## Year2010          -0.10025      0.01455      -6.89  5.7e-12 ***
## Year2011          -0.09454      0.01427      -6.63  3.5e-11 ***
## Year2012          -0.12263      0.01447      -8.48  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.371
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00764,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00706
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 25673 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.4e-06);
## 2398 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 26727 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0004 0.8670 0.9500 0.8980 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.43e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.003 1          1.001
## Year            1.003 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.181 -0.251 0.012 0.250 1.786
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.17008 0.01081 108.27 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01078 0.00567 1.90 0.057 .
## Year1997 -0.03487 0.01506 -2.31 0.021 *
## Year1998 -0.02879 0.01504 -1.91 0.056 .
## Year1999 -0.03582 0.01465 -2.45 0.014 *
## Year2000 -0.07656 0.01522 -5.03 4.9e-07 ***
## Year2001 -0.07283 0.01605 -4.54 5.7e-06 ***
## Year2002 -0.05745 0.01460 -3.93 8.3e-05 ***
## Year2003 -0.07169 0.01383 -5.18 2.2e-07 ***
## Year2004 -0.09201 0.01396 -6.59 4.5e-11 ***
## Year2005 -0.11503 0.01377 -8.36 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006 -0.08667 0.01361 -6.37 1.9e-10 ***
```

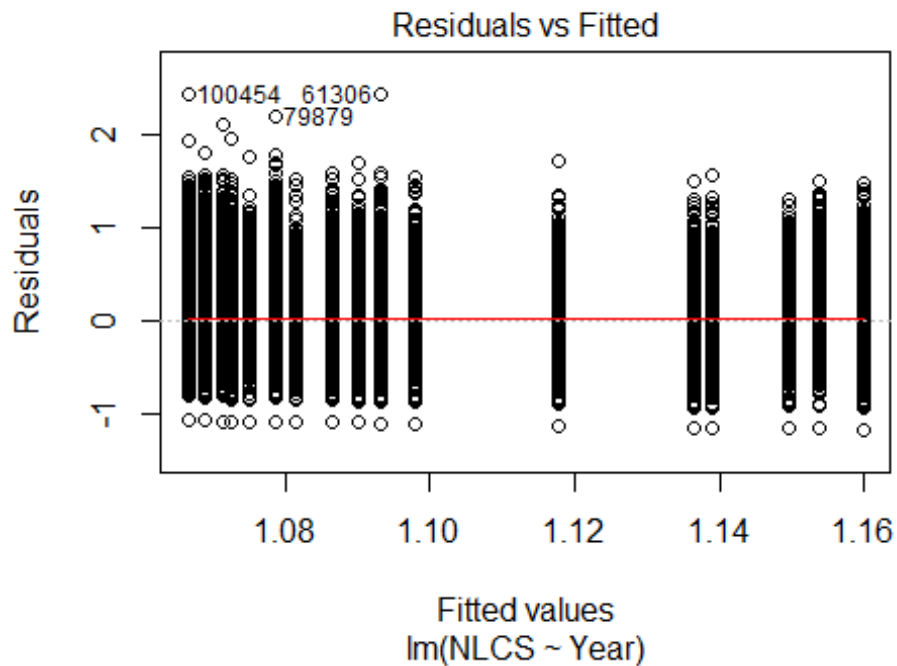


```

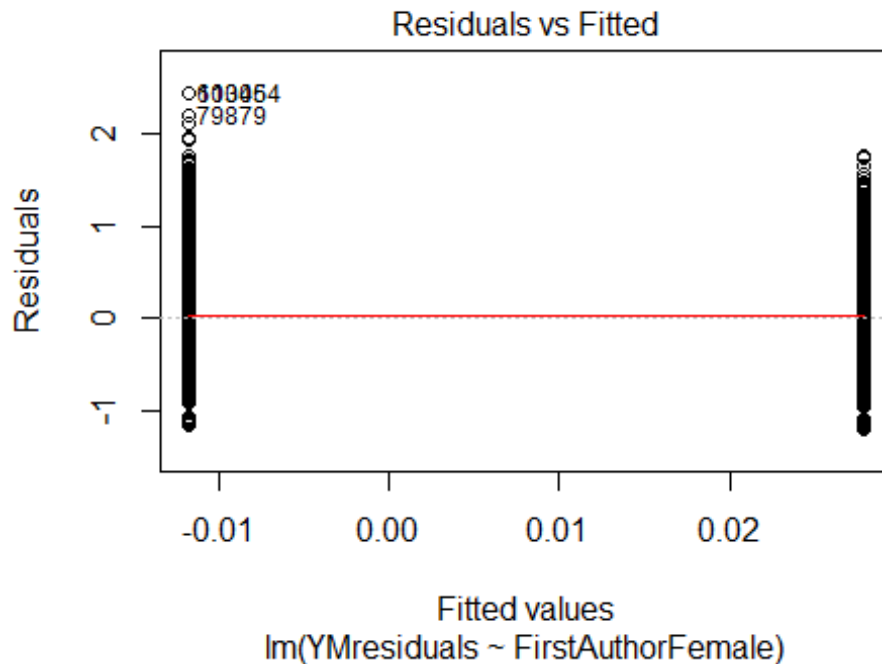
## Year2007          -0.09207      0.01355      -6.79  1.1e-11 ***
## Year2008          -0.10003      0.01373      -7.28  3.3e-13 ***
## Year2009          -0.08914      0.01389      -6.42  1.4e-10 ***
## Year2010          -0.09693      0.01453      -6.67  2.6e-11 ***
## Year2011          -0.09023      0.01424      -6.34  2.4e-10 ***
## Year2012          -0.11859      0.01444      -8.21  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.371
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00668,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0061
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 25673 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.4e-06);
## 2433 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 26692 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0007 0.8670 0.9500 0.8970 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.43e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 29126"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1105"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 4546 4332 4377 4420 4742 4955 4880 4458 4531 4961 5117 5672 6453 7213 7337
## 2011 2012
## 6926 7100
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3271 3060 3201 3266 2768 2284 3854 3498 3527 3847 3881 4407 5026 5646 5838

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 5561 5622
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2998 2818 2919 2987 2543 2042 3478 3194 3226 3500 3506 3967 4554 5117 5276
## 2011 2012
## 5049 5113
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 360, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

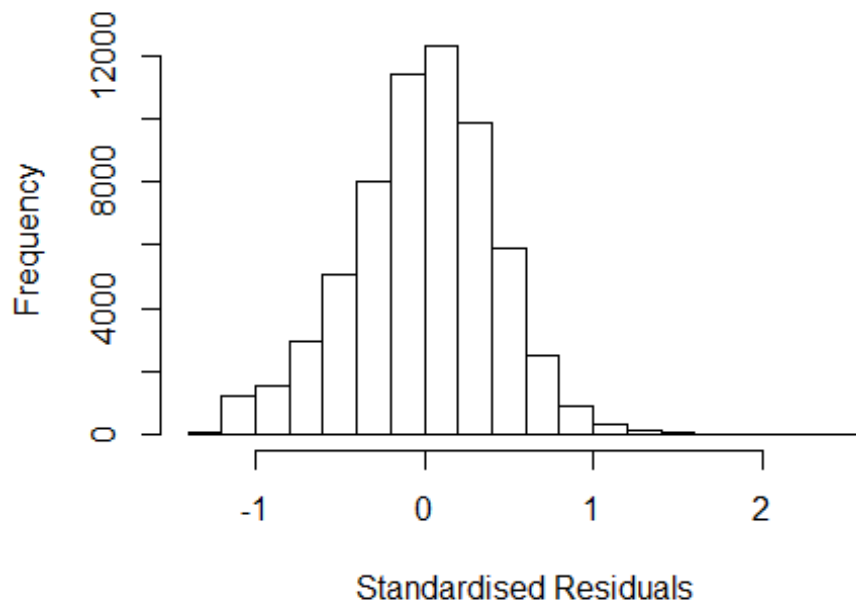


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 190, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.47658892094234"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.17097772012575"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 3e+06, p-value = 2e-06
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.37237151723"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.25764111110504"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2400000, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.039 1      1.019
## LastAuthorFemale  1.030 1      1.015
## UniqueAuthors    1.057 4      1.007
## Year              1.064 16     1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



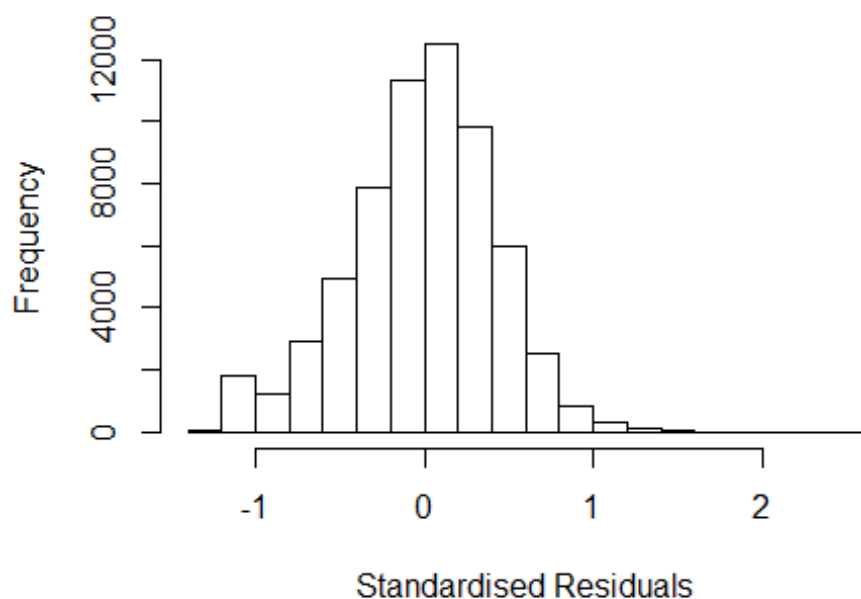
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.349 -0.270  0.014  0.274  2.430
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.07318    0.00951  112.79 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03335    0.00369   9.04 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02143    0.00408   5.25 1.5e-07 ***
## UniqueAuthors2    0.10039    0.00565  17.76 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.12801    0.00590  21.68 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.15553    0.00661  23.54 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.24033    0.00661  36.34 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.00884    0.01188  -0.74  0.4569
## Year1998         -0.01920    0.01164  -1.65  0.0989 .
## Year1999         -0.05380    0.01139  -4.72 2.3e-06 ***
```

```

## Year2000      -0.03633    0.01164   -3.12    0.0018 **
## Year2001      -0.02945    0.01252   -2.35    0.0187 *
## Year2002      -0.09021    0.01118   -8.07    7.1e-16 ***
## Year2003      -0.09748    0.01117   -8.73    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.10544    0.01127   -9.35    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.10116    0.01095   -9.24    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.09584    0.01090   -8.79    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.10766    0.01061  -10.15    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.12717    0.01079  -11.79    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.13032    0.01065  -12.23    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.13224    0.01059  -12.49    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.13771    0.01072  -12.84    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.14678    0.01089  -13.48    < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.403
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0346, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0342
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 6 observations c(34698,40204,45508,56206,57543,60717)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.6e-06);
## 5191 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 57090 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0103 0.8650 0.9500 0.8980 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           1.61e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.039 1 1.019
## LastAuthorFemale 1.030 1 1.015
## Year 1.012 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author

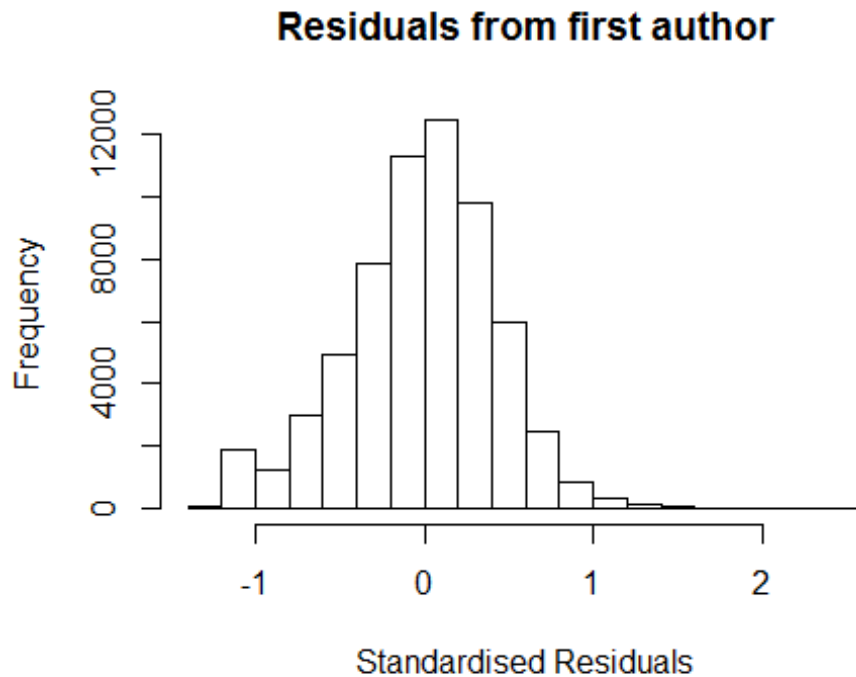


```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2214 -0.2732 0.0151 0.2749 2.4271
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.16210 0.00849 136.86 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04114 0.00371 11.08 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01818 0.00411 4.42 9.8e-06 ***
## Year1997 -0.00788 0.01174 -0.67 0.502
## Year1998 -0.01290 0.01153 -1.12 0.264
## Year1999 -0.04766 0.01122 -4.25 2.2e-05 ***
## Year2000 -0.02722 0.01152 -2.36 0.018 *
## Year2001 -0.01881 0.01248 -1.51 0.132
## Year2002 -0.07512 0.01112 -6.76 1.4e-11 ***
## Year2003 -0.08138 0.01111 -7.33 2.4e-13 ***
## Year2004 -0.08495 0.01120 -7.59 3.3e-14 ***
## Year2005 -0.07633 0.01089 -7.01 2.5e-12 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -0.06621    0.01081    -6.13  9.1e-10 ***
## Year2007          -0.07723    0.01051    -7.35  2.0e-13 ***
## Year2008          -0.09281    0.01070    -8.67  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.09576    0.01058    -9.05  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.09650    0.01049    -9.20  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.09761    0.01066    -9.16  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.10303    0.01083    -9.52  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.406
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00812,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00783
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 6 observations c(34698,40204,45508,56206,57543,60717)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.6e-06);
## 5098 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 57183 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.025  0.864  0.950    0.896  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi                bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00                5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol                solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07                1.00e-07           1.61e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01                5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi                subsampling                cov
##           "bisquare"                "nonsingular"                ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.011 1           1.005
## Year              1.011 16           1.000

```



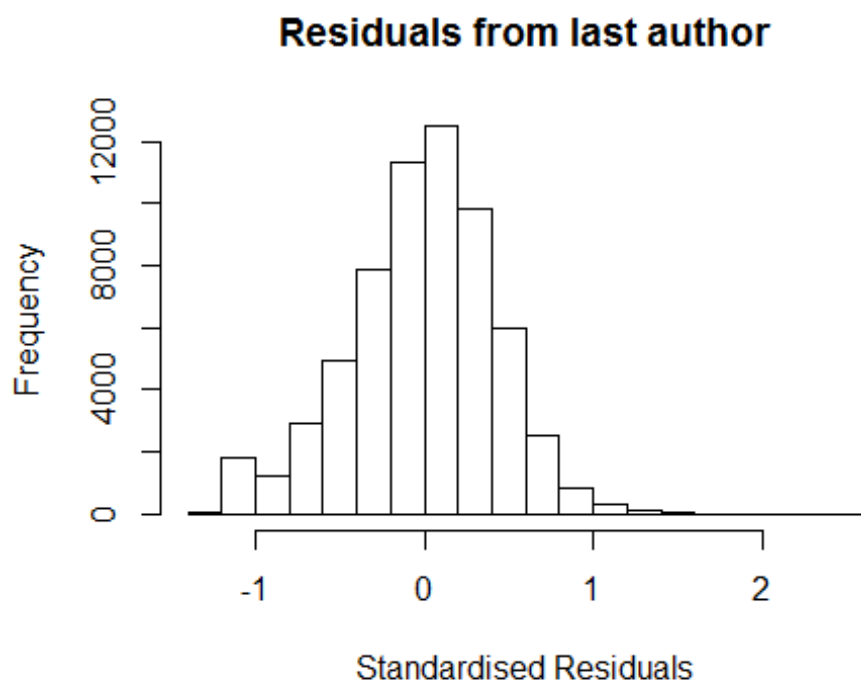
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2095 -0.2735  0.0159  0.2753  2.4240
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.16494    0.00846  137.67 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04461    0.00367   12.16 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997      -0.00798    0.01174   -0.68  0.497
## Year1998      -0.01294    0.01154   -1.12  0.262
## Year1999      -0.04759    0.01123   -4.24 2.3e-05 ***
## Year2000      -0.02709    0.01152   -2.35  0.019 *
## Year2001      -0.01854    0.01248   -1.49  0.137
## Year2002      -0.07495    0.01112   -6.74 1.6e-11 ***
## Year2003      -0.08141    0.01111   -7.33 2.4e-13 ***
## Year2004      -0.08483    0.01120   -7.57 3.7e-14 ***
## Year2005      -0.07612    0.01090   -6.98 2.9e-12 ***
## Year2006      -0.06573    0.01081   -6.08 1.2e-09 ***
```



```

## Year2007          -0.07691    0.01051   -7.31  2.6e-13 ***
## Year2008          -0.09259    0.01070   -8.65  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.09550    0.01059   -9.02  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.09619    0.01049   -9.17  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.09726    0.01066   -9.12  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.10267    0.01083   -9.48  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.406
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00778,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00751
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 6 observations c(34698,40204,45508,56206,57543,60717)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.6e-06);
## 5097 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 57184 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0239 0.8640 0.9500 0.8970 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.61e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.002 1          1.001
## Year          1.002 16          1.000

```



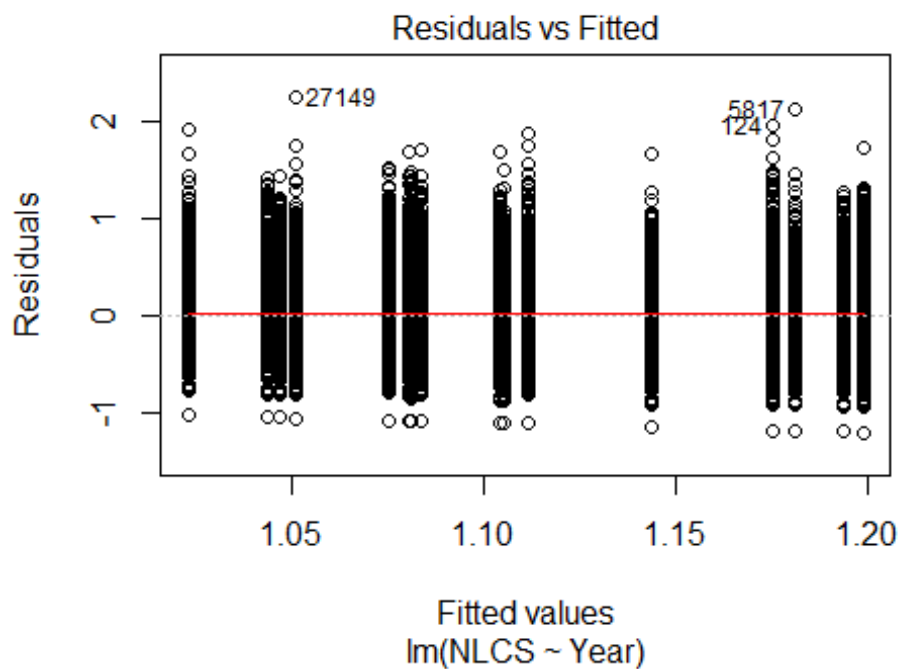
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.197 -0.273 0.016 0.275 2.416
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.16951 0.00847 138.13 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02766 0.00406 6.81 9.5e-12 ***
## Year1997 -0.00733 0.01174 -0.62 0.532
## Year1998 -0.01173 0.01153 -1.02 0.309
## Year1999 -0.04648 0.01124 -4.14 3.5e-05 ***
## Year2000 -0.02524 0.01153 -2.19 0.029 *
## Year2001 -0.01637 0.01249 -1.31 0.190
## Year2002 -0.07330 0.01112 -6.59 4.4e-11 ***
## Year2003 -0.07851 0.01112 -7.06 1.7e-12 ***
## Year2004 -0.08186 0.01120 -7.31 2.8e-13 ***
## Year2005 -0.07378 0.01090 -6.77 1.3e-11 ***
## Year2006 -0.06283 0.01082 -5.81 6.3e-09 ***
```

```

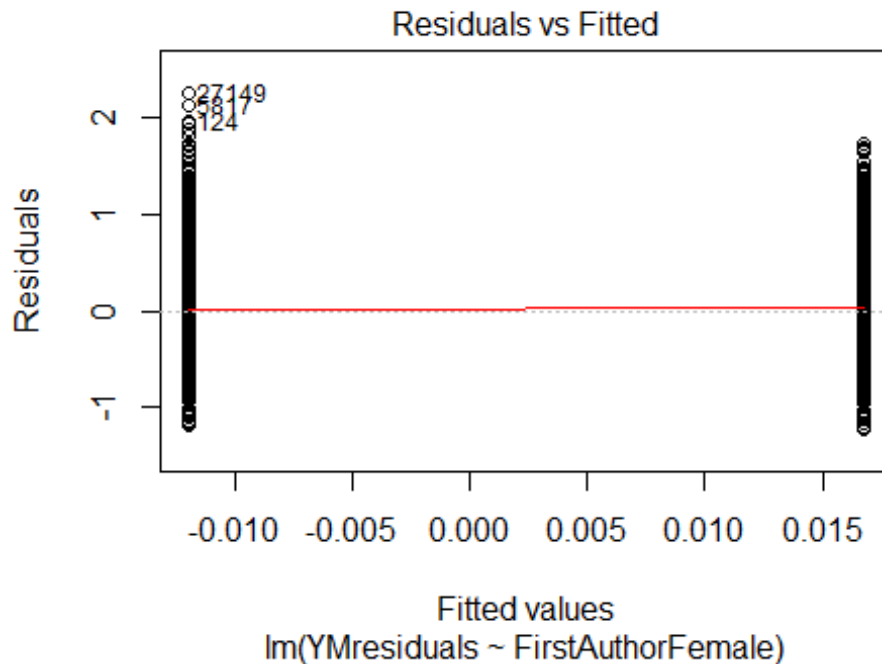
## Year2007          -0.07395      0.01052    -7.03  2.1e-12 ***
## Year2008          -0.08890      0.01071    -8.30  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.09081      0.01058    -8.58  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.09200      0.01049    -8.77  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.09296      0.01066    -8.72  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.09792      0.01082    -9.05  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.406
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00617,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0059
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 6 observations c(34698,40204,45508,56206,57543,60717)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.6e-06);
## 5184 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 57097 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0173 0.8640 0.9500 0.8960 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.61e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 62287"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1106"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2028 2190 1944 1975 2152 2125 2256 2137 2167 2084 2173 2442 2327 2313 2301
## 2011 2012
## 2405 2577
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 898 943 829 820 789 713 941 916 950 991 992 1160 1049 1031 1128
## 2011 2012
## 1198 1264
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 790 825 734 722 696 621 808 801 820 849 866 986 885 881 945
## 2011 2012
## 1017 1093
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 180, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

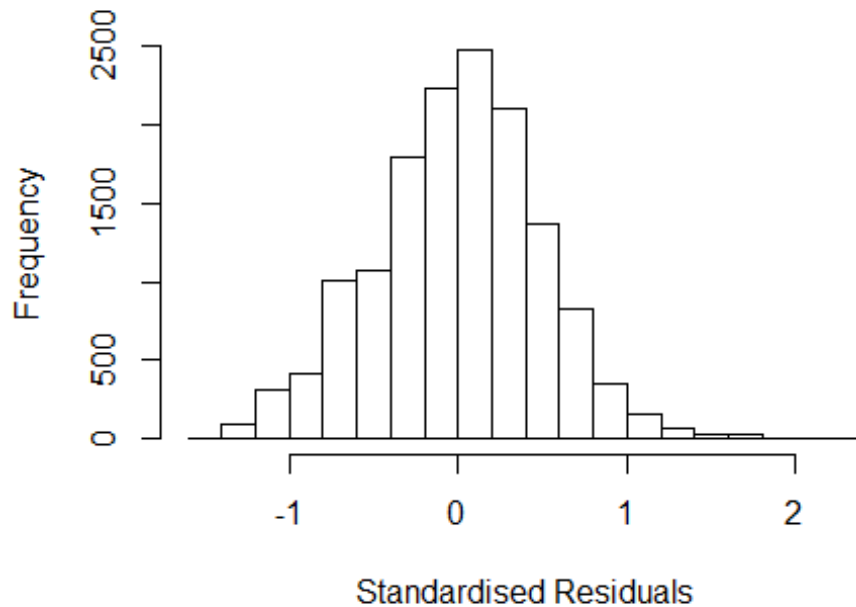


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.8, df = 1, p-value = 0.4
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.77729523591286"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.55957890949966"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 150000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.61407851995296"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.70088378067904"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 130000, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.070 1          1.035
## LastAuthorFemale  1.058 1          1.029
## UniqueAuthors    1.063 4          1.008
## Year             1.062 16          1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



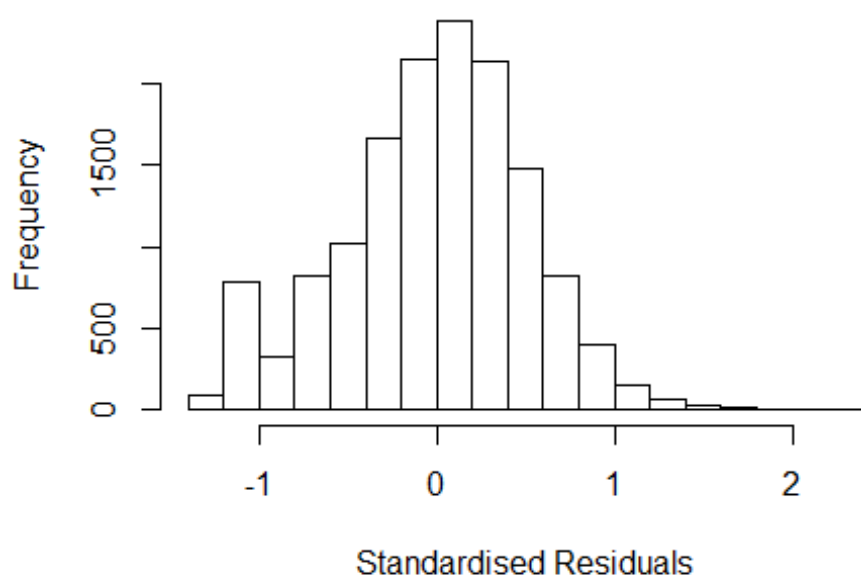
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4428 -0.3179 0.0181 0.3232 2.2561
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.85347 0.02458 34.73 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01773 0.00865 2.05 0.0404 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03010 0.00954 -3.16 0.0016 **
## UniqueAuthors2 0.36273 0.01624 22.33 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.39597 0.01630 24.29 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.46695 0.01690 27.63 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.54387 0.01565 34.74 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.02777 0.02915 0.95 0.3408
## Year1998 -0.01732 0.02889 -0.60 0.5489
## Year1999 -0.00384 0.02816 -0.14 0.8917
```

```

## Year2000      -0.14094      0.02998      -4.70      2.6e-06 ***
## Year2001      -0.15223      0.03017      -5.05      4.6e-07 ***
## Year2002      -0.11649      0.02763      -4.22      2.5e-05 ***
## Year2003      -0.15236      0.02701      -5.64      1.7e-08 ***
## Year2004      -0.12049      0.02667      -4.52      6.3e-06 ***
## Year2005      -0.10063      0.02506      -4.02      5.9e-05 ***
## Year2006      -0.15657      0.02603      -6.02      1.8e-09 ***
## Year2007      -0.19166      0.02583      -7.42      1.2e-13 ***
## Year2008      -0.17394      0.02645      -6.58      5.0e-11 ***
## Year2009      -0.21680      0.02737      -7.92      2.5e-15 ***
## Year2010      -0.15214      0.02671      -5.70      1.2e-08 ***
## Year2011      -0.17819      0.02659      -6.70      2.1e-11 ***
## Year2012      -0.14156      0.02603      -5.44      5.5e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.474
## Multiple R-squared:  0.126, Adjusted R-squared:  0.125
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 14272 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7e-06);
## 1184 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13154 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0034 0.8600 0.9500 0.9020 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           6.97e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.043 1 1.021
## LastAuthorFemale 1.042 1 1.021
## Year 1.020 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.282 -0.326 0.025 0.334 2.288
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.17791 0.02270 51.89 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05289 0.00904 5.85 4.9e-09 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.04656 0.01014 -4.59 4.4e-06 ***
## Year1997 0.05087 0.03021 1.68 0.09227 .
## Year1998 0.00898 0.03033 0.30 0.76714
## Year1999 0.02942 0.02941 1.00 0.31725
## Year2000 -0.12861 0.03243 -3.97 7.3e-05 ***
## Year2001 -0.13088 0.03264 -4.01 6.1e-05 ***
## Year2002 -0.07821 0.02948 -2.65 0.00799 **
## Year2003 -0.10131 0.02884 -3.51 0.00045 ***
## Year2004 -0.06533 0.02853 -2.29 0.02206 *
## Year2005 -0.02444 0.02635 -0.93 0.35376
```

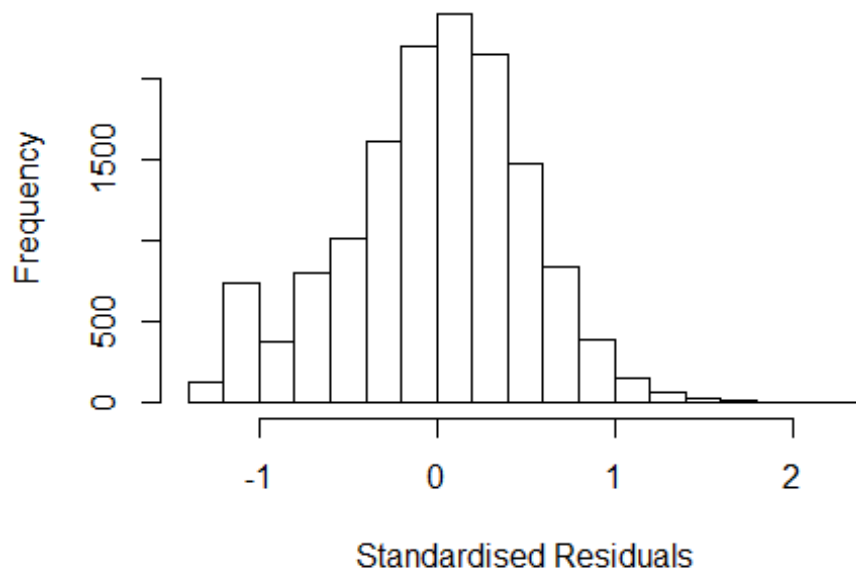


```

## Year2006      -0.09181    0.02733   -3.36  0.00078 ***
## Year2007      -0.13194    0.02707   -4.87  1.1e-06 ***
## Year2008      -0.10412    0.02832   -3.68  0.00024 ***
## Year2009      -0.17155    0.02927   -5.86  4.7e-09 ***
## Year2010      -0.09445    0.02821   -3.35  0.00082 ***
## Year2011      -0.11409    0.02808   -4.06  4.9e-05 ***
## Year2012      -0.07012    0.02773   -2.53  0.01145 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.488
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0165, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0152
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 9111 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7e-06);
## 1196 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13142 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0783 0.8590 0.9500 0.8980 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.97e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.012 1          1.006
## Year              1.012 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



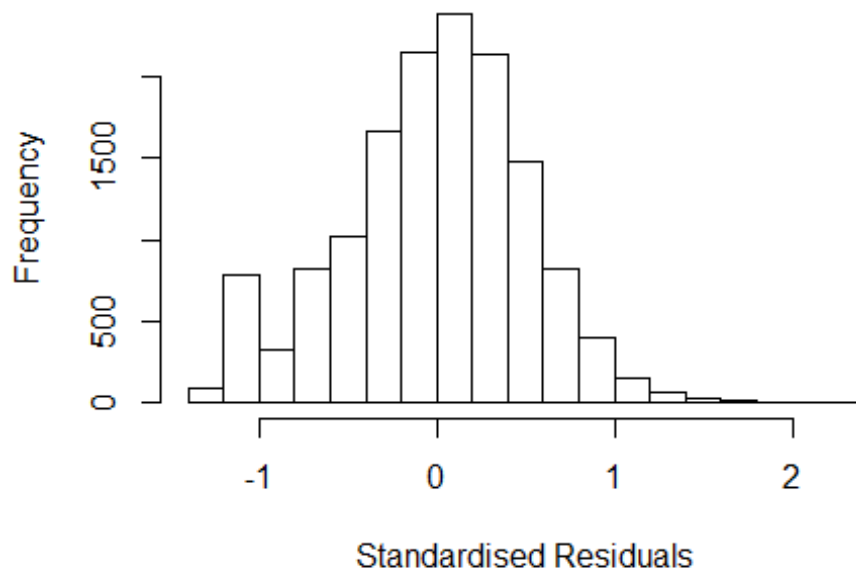
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2605 -0.3228 0.0258 0.3320 2.2497
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.16989 0.02269 51.55 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04121 0.00897 4.60 4.4e-06 ***
## Year1997 0.04943 0.03030 1.63 0.10287
## Year1998 0.00990 0.03042 0.33 0.74488
## Year1999 0.03163 0.02946 1.07 0.28291
## Year2000 -0.13083 0.03251 -4.02 5.7e-05 ***
## Year2001 -0.13497 0.03277 -4.12 3.8e-05 ***
## Year2002 -0.07889 0.02954 -2.67 0.00758 **
## Year2003 -0.10240 0.02892 -3.54 0.00040 ***
## Year2004 -0.06585 0.02857 -2.31 0.02118 *
## Year2005 -0.02496 0.02639 -0.95 0.34425
## Year2006 -0.09300 0.02736 -3.40 0.00068 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.13257    0.02714   -4.88  1.0e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.10410    0.02836   -3.67  0.00024 ***
## Year2009          -0.17114    0.02933   -5.83  5.5e-09 ***
## Year2010          -0.09605    0.02831   -3.39  0.00069 ***
## Year2011          -0.11618    0.02816   -4.13  3.7e-05 ***
## Year2012          -0.07298    0.02779   -2.63  0.00865 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.488
## Multiple R-squared:  0.015, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0138
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1200 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13139 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.001  0.859  0.950  0.897  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.97e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.012 1          1.006
## Year            1.012 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



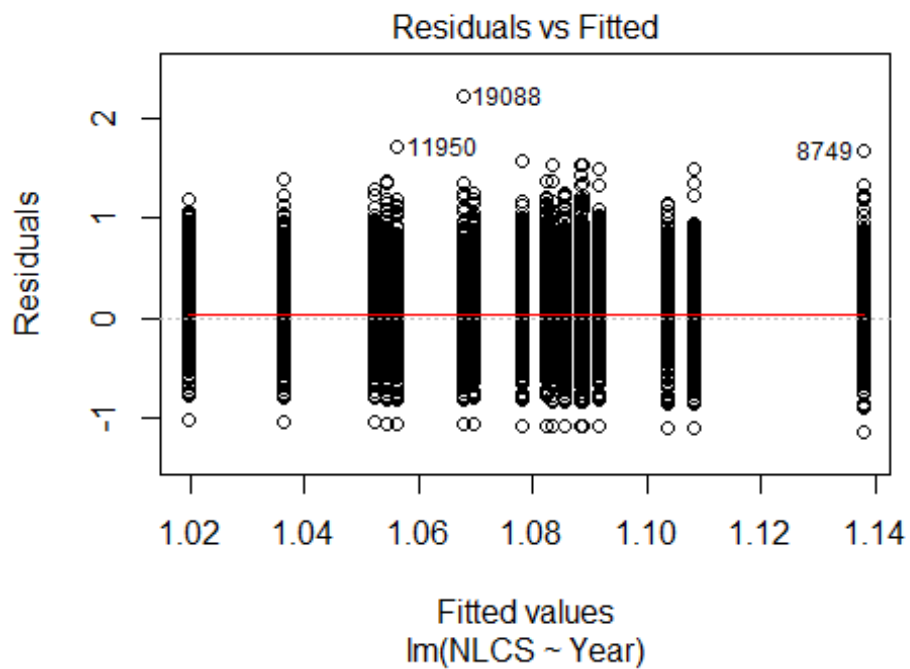
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2434 -0.3268  0.0242  0.3335  2.2551
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.19276    0.02255   52.89  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03106    0.00999   -3.11  0.00188 **
## Year1997         0.05067    0.03020    1.68  0.09342 .
## Year1998         0.01047    0.03035    0.34  0.73026
## Year1999         0.03102    0.02947    1.05  0.29253
## Year2000        -0.12579    0.03251   -3.87  0.00011 ***
## Year2001        -0.12732    0.03265   -3.90  9.7e-05 ***
## Year2002        -0.07485    0.02950   -2.54  0.01119 *
## Year2003        -0.09886    0.02887   -3.42  0.00062 ***
## Year2004        -0.06109    0.02859   -2.14  0.03264 *
## Year2005        -0.02041    0.02639   -0.77  0.43933
## Year2006        -0.09078    0.02734   -3.32  0.00090 ***
```

```

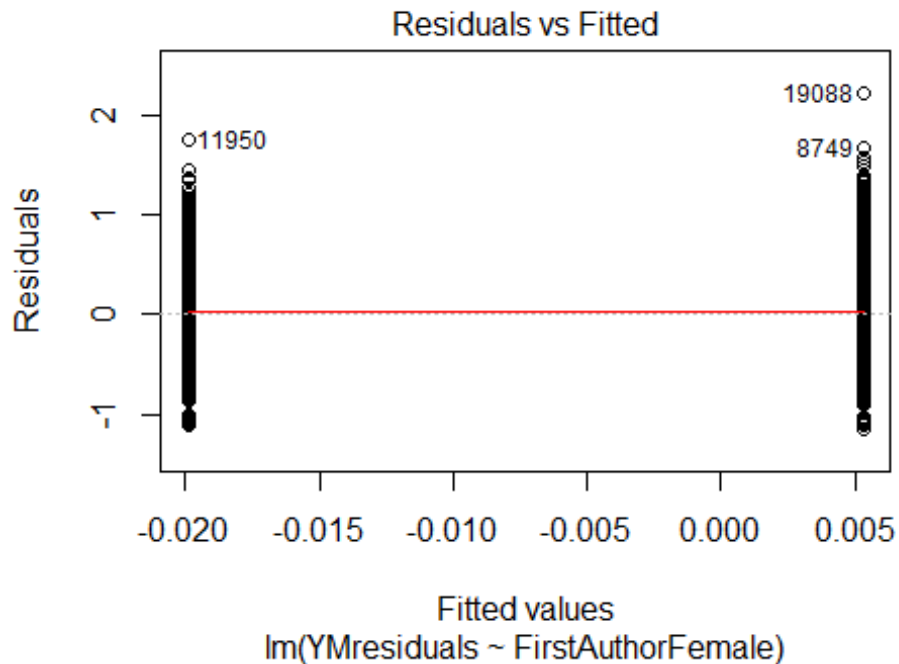
## Year2007          -0.12980      0.02714      -4.78  1.7e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.10205      0.02831      -3.60  0.00031 ***
## Year2009          -0.16823      0.02930      -5.74  9.6e-09 ***
## Year2010          -0.09040      0.02822      -3.20  0.00136 **
## Year2011          -0.10925      0.02813      -3.88  0.00010 ***
## Year2012          -0.06324      0.02770      -2.28  0.02244 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.488
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0142, Adjusted R-squared:  0.013
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1214 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13125 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0008 0.8580 0.9500 0.8970 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      6.97e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 14339"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1107"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1211 1396 1330 1344 1239 1484 1274 1506 1337 1345 1567 1550 1725 1532 1470
## 2011 2012
## 1559 1674
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 717 731 764 771 671 656 791 879 822 863 1016 1031 1066 960 861
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 940 996
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 635 675 672 691 585 562 686 760 725 742 878 876 907 844 743
## 2011 2012
## 798 843
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 30, df = 16, p-value = 0.02
```

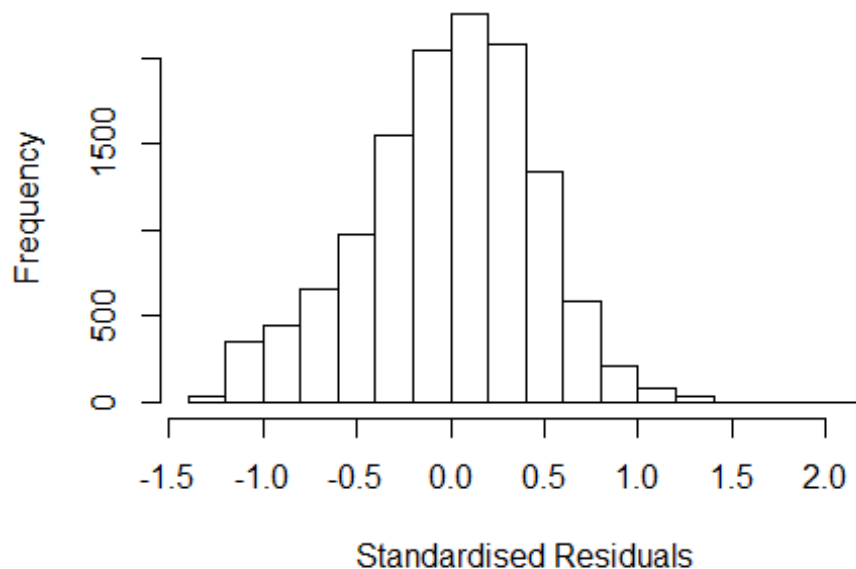


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 2.6, df = 1, p-value = 0.1
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.64087334060268"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.41811031760486"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 70000, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.62850296091416"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.44795819413544"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 59000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.033 1          1.016
## LastAuthorFemale  1.020 1          1.010
## UniqueAuthors    1.080 4          1.010
## Year              1.098 16         1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3142 -0.3003 0.0253 0.3023 2.1118
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.98972 0.02129 46.50 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01925 0.01054 -1.83 0.06787 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.04074 0.01192 -3.42 0.00063 ***
## UniqueAuthors2 0.14474 0.01461 9.90 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.17748 0.01519 11.69 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.24130 0.01603 15.05 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.31906 0.01564 20.40 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.00613 0.02662 -0.23 0.81787
## Year1998 -0.01957 0.02676 -0.73 0.46445
## Year1999 -0.03702 0.02626 -1.41 0.15867
```

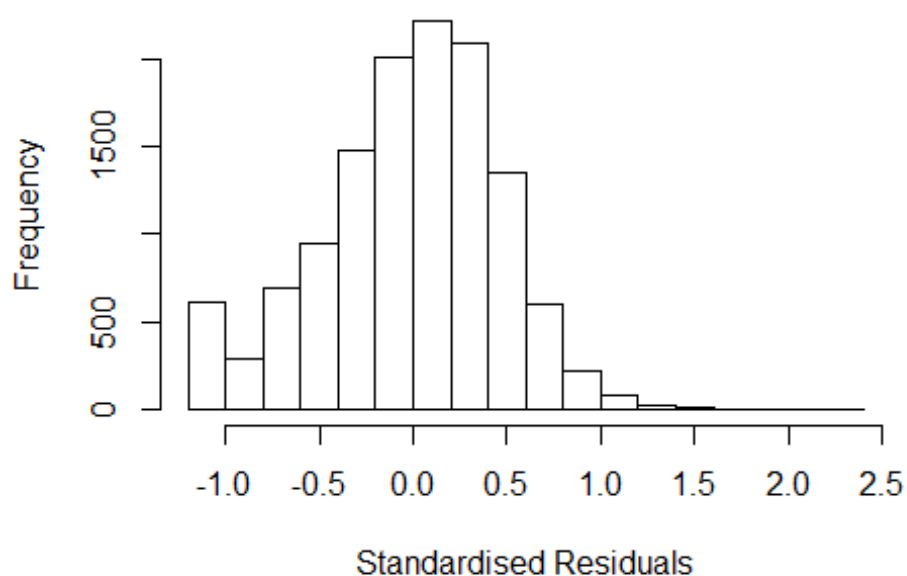


```

## Year2000      -0.04125    0.02689   -1.53  0.12508
## Year2001      0.00541    0.02675    0.20  0.83978
## Year2002     -0.10984    0.02773   -3.96  7.5e-05 ***
## Year2003     -0.08636    0.02496   -3.46  0.00054 ***
## Year2004     -0.09464    0.02560   -3.70  0.00022 ***
## Year2005     -0.09920    0.02599   -3.82  0.00014 ***
## Year2006     -0.10313    0.02444   -4.22  2.5e-05 ***
## Year2007     -0.09282    0.02456   -3.78  0.00016 ***
## Year2008     -0.06589    0.02379   -2.77  0.00561 **
## Year2009     -0.07180    0.02521   -2.85  0.00440 **
## Year2010     -0.08412    0.02693   -3.12  0.00179 **
## Year2011     -0.07071    0.02517   -2.81  0.00497 **
## Year2012     -0.08485    0.02555   -3.32  0.00090 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.442
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0466, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0449
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 8193 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.9e-06);
## 1009 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11612 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0518 0.8650 0.9500 0.9000 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.92e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.028 1          1.014
## LastAuthorFemale 1.017 1          1.009
## Year      1.025 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



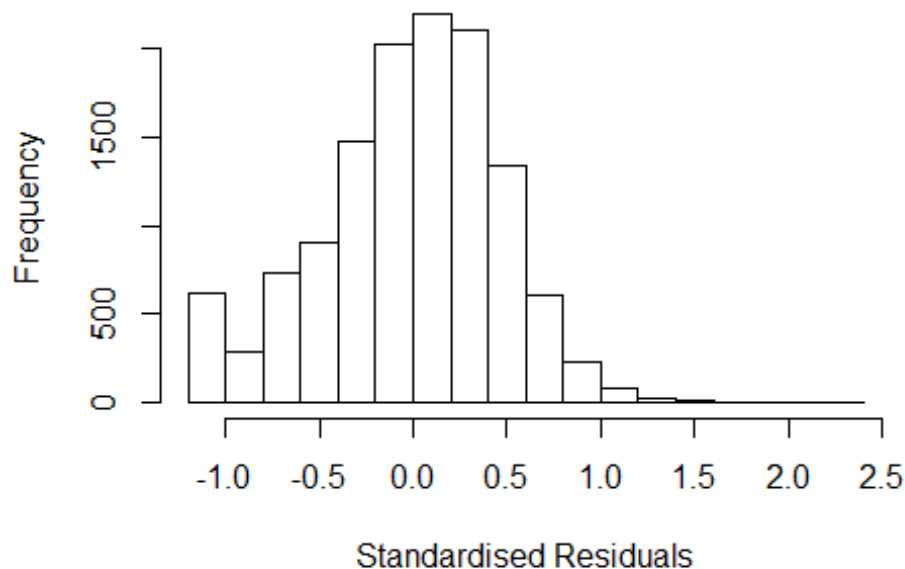
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1609 -0.3033 0.0259 0.3090 2.2477
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.12529 0.01905 59.08 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01309 0.01082 -1.21 0.22667
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.04383 0.01231 -3.56 0.00037 ***
## Year1997 -0.01168 0.02694 -0.43 0.66455
## Year1998 -0.00419 0.02706 -0.15 0.87695
## Year1999 -0.02068 0.02636 -0.78 0.43280
## Year2000 -0.02800 0.02694 -1.04 0.29869
## Year2001 0.03563 0.02689 1.33 0.18511
## Year2002 -0.07885 0.02784 -2.83 0.00462 **
## Year2003 -0.05004 0.02520 -1.99 0.04710 *
## Year2004 -0.04897 0.02581 -1.90 0.05781 .
## Year2005 -0.06100 0.02648 -2.30 0.02128 *
```

```

## Year2006          -0.05621    0.02470   -2.28  0.02291 *
## Year2007          -0.04219    0.02477   -1.70  0.08853 .
## Year2008          -0.01619    0.02399   -0.67  0.49988
## Year2009          -0.01717    0.02532   -0.68  0.49763
## Year2010          -0.03413    0.02724   -1.25  0.21035
## Year2011          -0.01158    0.02543   -0.46  0.64876
## Year2012          -0.02372    0.02581   -0.92  0.35813
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.448
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00445,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00303
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 8193 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.9e-06);
## 1046 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11575 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.108  0.863  0.949  0.898  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.92e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.019 1          1.009
## Year              1.019 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



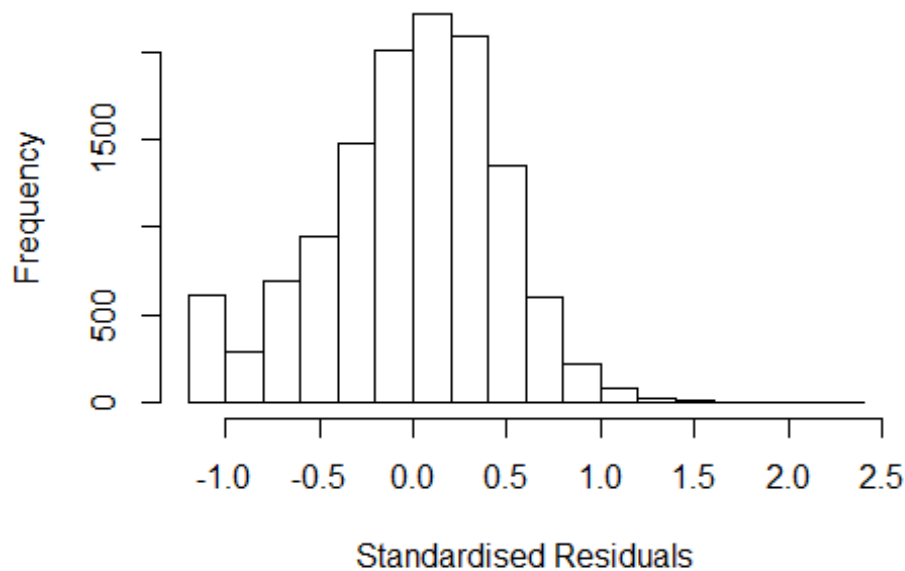
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1553 -0.3040  0.0257  0.3098  2.2104
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.12066    0.01901   58.94  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01994    0.01086   -1.84   0.0665 .
## Year1997        -0.01165    0.02694   -0.43   0.6654
## Year1998        -0.00402    0.02705   -0.15   0.8819
## Year1999        -0.02124    0.02631   -0.81   0.4195
## Year2000        -0.02821    0.02698   -1.05   0.2958
## Year2001         0.03468    0.02687    1.29   0.1969
## Year2002        -0.07954    0.02787   -2.85   0.0043 **
## Year2003        -0.05152    0.02523   -2.04   0.0412 *
## Year2004        -0.04951    0.02583   -1.92   0.0553 .
## Year2005        -0.06149    0.02650   -2.32   0.0203 *
## Year2006        -0.05664    0.02471   -2.29   0.0219 *
```

```

## Year2007          -0.04407      0.02477      -1.78      0.0752 .
## Year2008          -0.01717      0.02399      -0.72      0.4741
## Year2009          -0.01940      0.02534      -0.77      0.4439
## Year2010          -0.03550      0.02724      -1.30      0.1924
## Year2011          -0.01267      0.02542      -0.50      0.6182
## Year2012          -0.02645      0.02578      -1.03      0.3051
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.448
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00326,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00191
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 8193 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.9e-06);
## 1063 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11558 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.101  0.862  0.949   0.898   0.984   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.92e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year          1.008 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



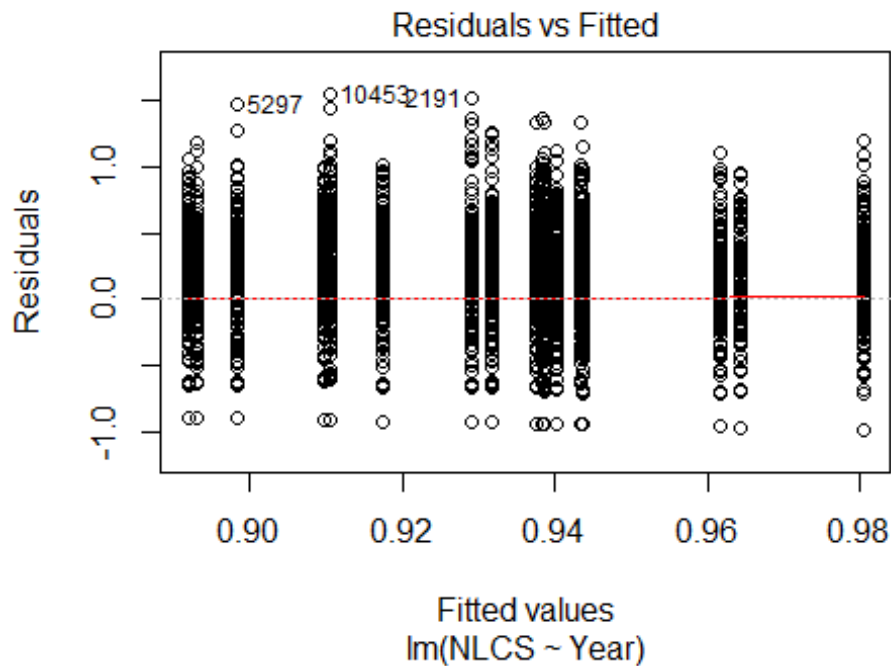
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.159 -0.302  0.026  0.308  2.253
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.12385    0.01900   59.14  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.04637    0.01231   -3.77  0.00017 ***
## Year1997        -0.01209    0.02693   -0.45  0.65342
## Year1998        -0.00438    0.02706   -0.16  0.87140
## Year1999        -0.02119    0.02637   -0.80  0.42151
## Year2000        -0.02878    0.02694   -1.07  0.28539
## Year2001         0.03524    0.02691    1.31  0.19028
## Year2002        -0.07968    0.02784   -2.86  0.00421 **
## Year2003        -0.05057    0.02521   -2.01  0.04483 *
## Year2004        -0.04992    0.02579   -1.94  0.05298 .
## Year2005        -0.06198    0.02646   -2.34  0.01916 *
## Year2006        -0.05745    0.02470   -2.33  0.02004 *
```

```

## Year2007          -0.04326      0.02475    -1.75   0.08058 .
## Year2008          -0.01793      0.02394    -0.75   0.45410
## Year2009          -0.01837      0.02530    -0.73   0.46789
## Year2010          -0.03525      0.02724    -1.29   0.19572
## Year2011          -0.01340      0.02537    -0.53   0.59746
## Year2012          -0.02529      0.02577    -0.98   0.32651
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.448
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00431,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00297
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 8193 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.9e-06);
## 1078 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11543 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.114  0.862  0.949  0.898  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.92e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 12622"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1108"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   634  582  593  557  539  590  577  465  604  634  551  529  640  568  566
## 2011 2012
##   508  560
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   342  307  327  304  235  134  317  265  340  410  350  340  409  384  396

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 345 393
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 295 268 287 274 202 115 277 238 303 360 313 296 333 330 334
## 2011 2012
## 302 336
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 39, df = 16, p-value = 0.001
```

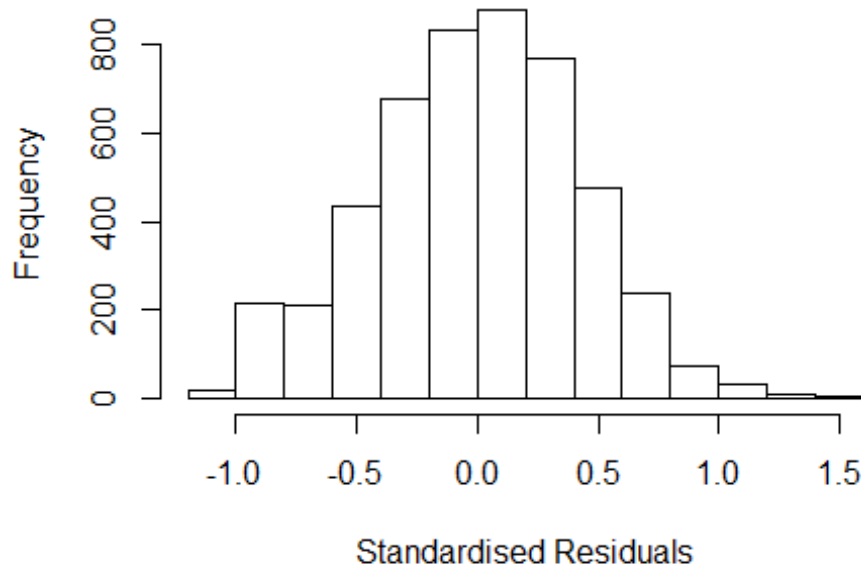


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1.9, df = 1, p-value = 0.2
```





## Residuals from first and last author and team size



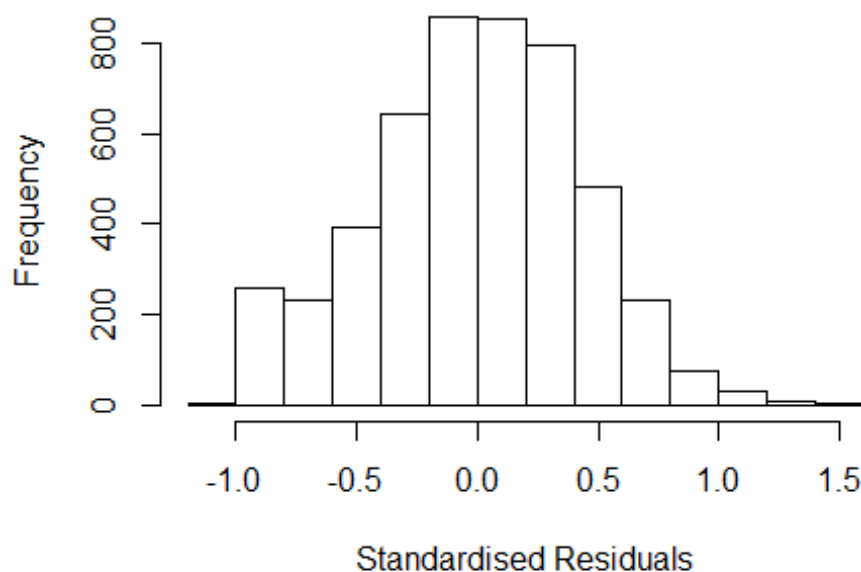
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.0641 -0.2889 0.0111 0.2946 1.5637
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.8831 0.0308 28.66 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0260 0.0141 1.85 0.0645 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0281 0.0158 1.78 0.0759 .
## UniqueAuthors2 0.0740 0.0229 3.23 0.0012 **
## UniqueAuthors3 0.1076 0.0235 4.57 4.9e-06 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.1545 0.0248 6.22 5.3e-10 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.2065 0.0257 8.03 1.3e-15 ***
## Year1997 -0.0140 0.0362 -0.39 0.6987
## Year1998 -0.0392 0.0353 -1.11 0.2671
## Year1999 -0.0479 0.0371 -1.29 0.1973
```

```

## Year2000          -0.0486      0.0402    -1.21    0.2268
## Year2001          -0.0515      0.0554    -0.93    0.3526
## Year2002          -0.1027      0.0361    -2.84    0.0045 **
## Year2003          -0.0712      0.0377    -1.89    0.0587 .
## Year2004          -0.1136      0.0356    -3.19    0.0014 **
## Year2005          -0.1039      0.0341    -3.05    0.0023 **
## Year2006          -0.0785      0.0349    -2.25    0.0244 *
## Year2007          -0.0990      0.0358    -2.77    0.0057 **
## Year2008          -0.0814      0.0354    -2.30    0.0214 *
## Year2009          -0.0896      0.0350    -2.56    0.0105 *
## Year2010          -0.0787      0.0352    -2.23    0.0255 *
## Year2011          -0.0667      0.0375    -1.78    0.0753 .
## Year2012          -0.1169      0.0399    -2.93    0.0034 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.431
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0236, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0192
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 390 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4473 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.161  0.873  0.951  0.908  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.06e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.031 1          1.016
## LastAuthorFemale  1.030 1          1.015
## Year              1.034 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



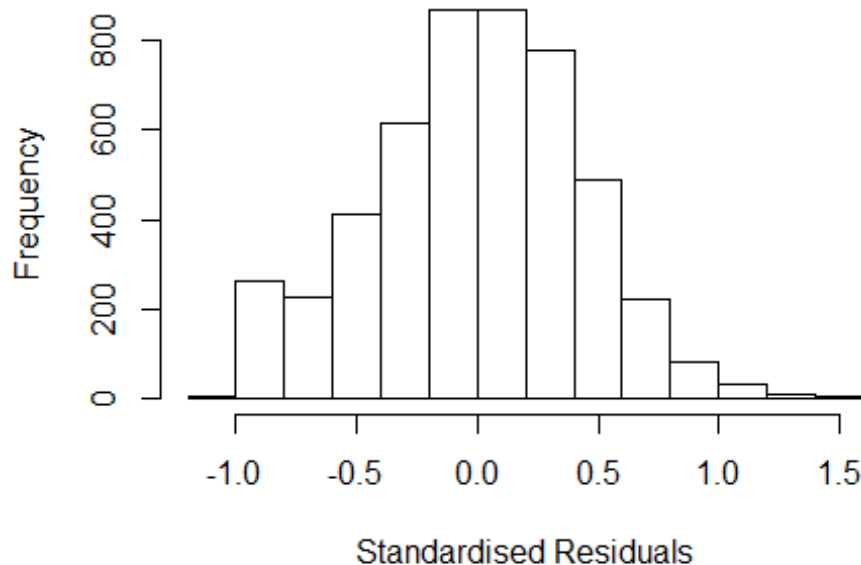
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.0046 -0.2862  0.0102  0.2962  1.5710
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9737    0.0253   38.55  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0309    0.0142    2.17  0.0298 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0243    0.0160    1.52  0.1287
## Year1997       -0.0180    0.0358   -0.50  0.6155
## Year1998       -0.0412    0.0355   -1.16  0.2458
## Year1999       -0.0454    0.0369   -1.23  0.2187
## Year2000       -0.0504    0.0401   -1.26  0.2088
## Year2001       -0.0410    0.0567   -0.72  0.4703
## Year2002       -0.0960    0.0363   -2.64  0.0083 **
## Year2003       -0.0596    0.0379   -1.57  0.1161
## Year2004       -0.1009    0.0354   -2.85  0.0044 **
## Year2005       -0.0904    0.0339   -2.67  0.0076 **
```

```

## Year2006          -0.0549      0.0345   -1.59   0.1114
## Year2007          -0.0744      0.0354   -2.10   0.0356 *
## Year2008          -0.0580      0.0352   -1.65   0.0989 .
## Year2009          -0.0680      0.0348   -1.95   0.0507 .
## Year2010          -0.0553      0.0350   -1.58   0.1143
## Year2011          -0.0465      0.0371   -1.25   0.2098
## Year2012          -0.0877      0.0401   -2.19   0.0289 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.433
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00515,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00145
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 389 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4474 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.161  0.870   0.951   0.907   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.06e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500           50           2           1           1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0             1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.018 1      1.009
## Year              1.018 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



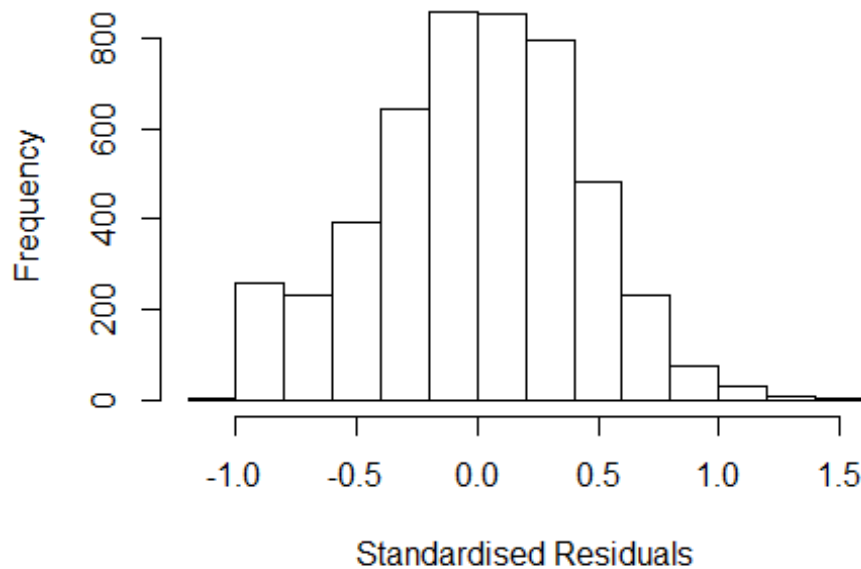
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.0118 -0.2898 0.0122 0.2962 1.5652
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.9771 0.0251 38.87 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0347 0.0142 2.45 0.0144 *
## Year1997 -0.0182 0.0358 -0.51 0.6112
## Year1998 -0.0417 0.0355 -1.17 0.2403
## Year1999 -0.0451 0.0369 -1.22 0.2216
## Year2000 -0.0493 0.0401 -1.23 0.2181
## Year2001 -0.0402 0.0567 -0.71 0.4783
## Year2002 -0.0961 0.0364 -2.64 0.0083 **
## Year2003 -0.0593 0.0379 -1.56 0.1183
## Year2004 -0.1005 0.0354 -2.84 0.0046 **
## Year2005 -0.0893 0.0338 -2.64 0.0083 **
## Year2006 -0.0533 0.0344 -1.55 0.1213
```

```

## Year2007          -0.0737      0.0354   -2.08   0.0377 *
## Year2008          -0.0575      0.0352   -1.63   0.1022
## Year2009          -0.0672      0.0348   -1.93   0.0538 .
## Year2010          -0.0548      0.0350   -1.57   0.1174
## Year2011          -0.0454      0.0371   -1.22   0.2216
## Year2012          -0.0853      0.0402   -2.12   0.0338 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.433
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00463,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00114
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 396 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4467 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.164  0.871  0.951  0.907  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.06e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.017 1          1.008
## Year              1.017 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -0.9929 -0.2912 0.0117 0.2967 1.5612
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.9783 0.0252 38.85 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0301 0.0159 1.89 0.0584 .
## Year1997 -0.0155 0.0358 -0.43 0.6654
## Year1998 -0.0388 0.0355 -1.09 0.2743
## Year1999 -0.0441 0.0370 -1.19 0.2331
## Year2000 -0.0488 0.0402 -1.21 0.2247
## Year2001 -0.0395 0.0566 -0.70 0.4848
## Year2002 -0.0930 0.0362 -2.57 0.0103 *
## Year2003 -0.0557 0.0379 -1.47 0.1417
## Year2004 -0.0981 0.0354 -2.77 0.0056 **
## Year2005 -0.0879 0.0339 -2.59 0.0095 **
## Year2006 -0.0511 0.0344 -1.48 0.1378
```

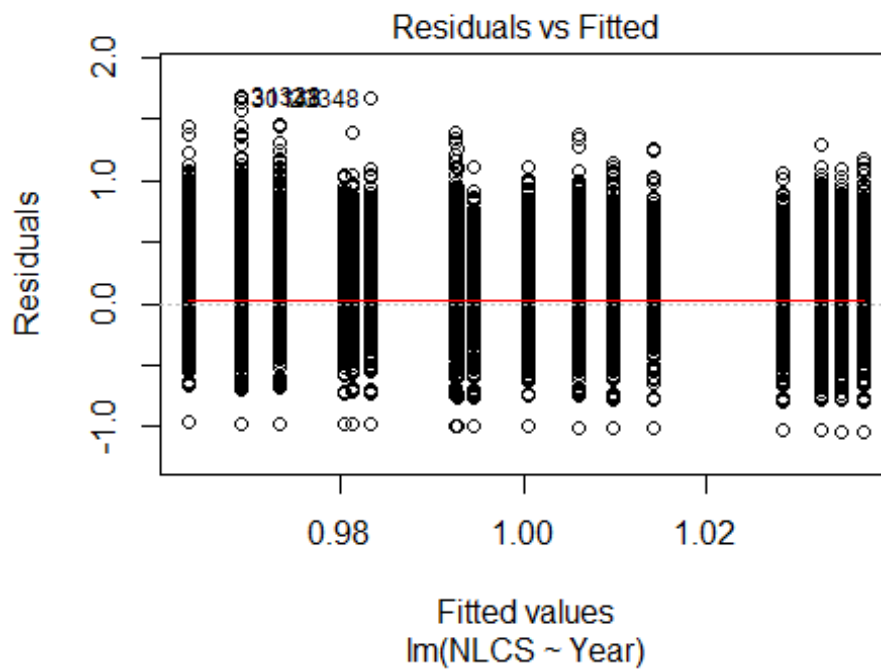


```

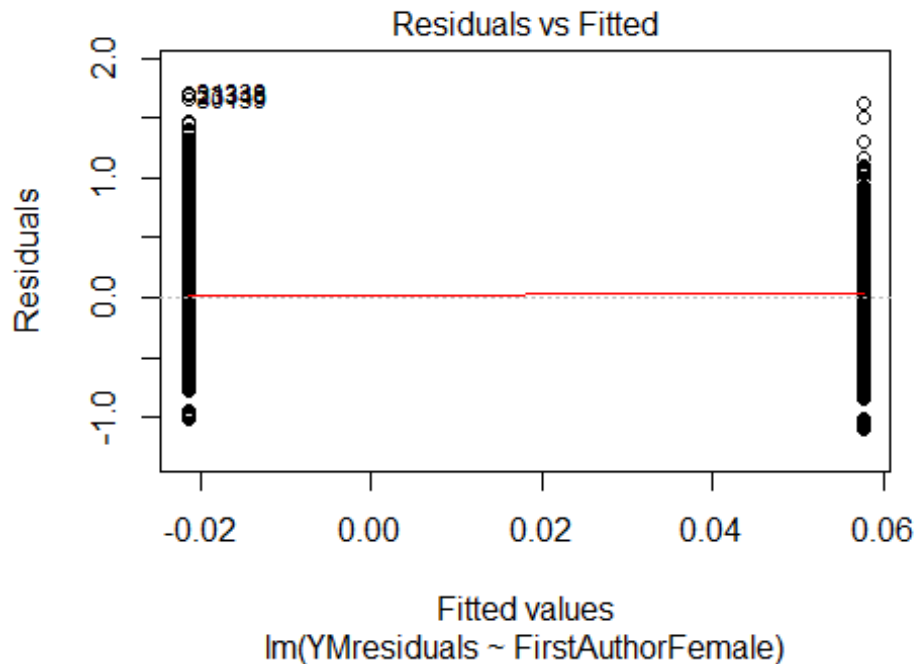
## Year2007          -0.0718      0.0354   -2.03   0.0425 *
## Year2008          -0.0553      0.0351   -1.57   0.1156
## Year2009          -0.0638      0.0347   -1.84   0.0663 .
## Year2010          -0.0505      0.0349   -1.45   0.1482
## Year2011          -0.0436      0.0370   -1.18   0.2382
## Year2012          -0.0825      0.0400   -2.06   0.0392 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.434
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00414,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.000642
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 396 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4467 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.167  0.872  0.951  0.907  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.06e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 4863"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1109"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1798 1664 1664 1578 1795 1770 1756 1794 1820 1842 1750 1769 1780 1799 1775
## 2011 2012
## 1790 1723
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1116 1015 1045 992 867 682 1135 1173 1209 1200 1149 1173 1251 1202 1209
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1250 1192
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1009 913 935 894 766 606 1011 1038 1081 1046 1036 1039 1118 1048 1046
## 2011 2012
## 1097 1075
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 170, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

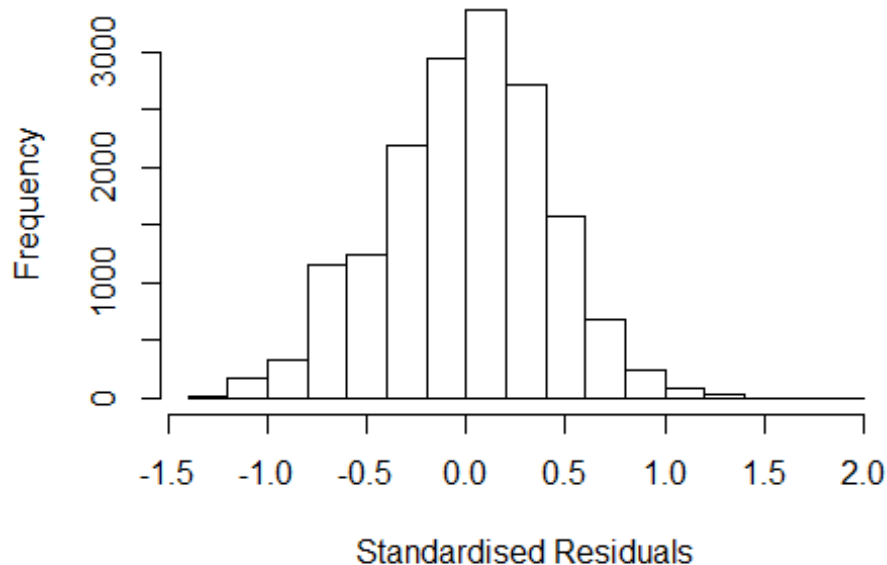


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 42, df = 1, p-value = 1e-10
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.71445681807482"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.13803164839961"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 120000, p-value = 9e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.71477681478097"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.24095845930526"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 95000, p-value = 0.003
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.039 1      1.019
## LastAuthorFemale  1.016 1      1.008
## UniqueAuthors     1.072 4      1.009
## Year              1.055 16     1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



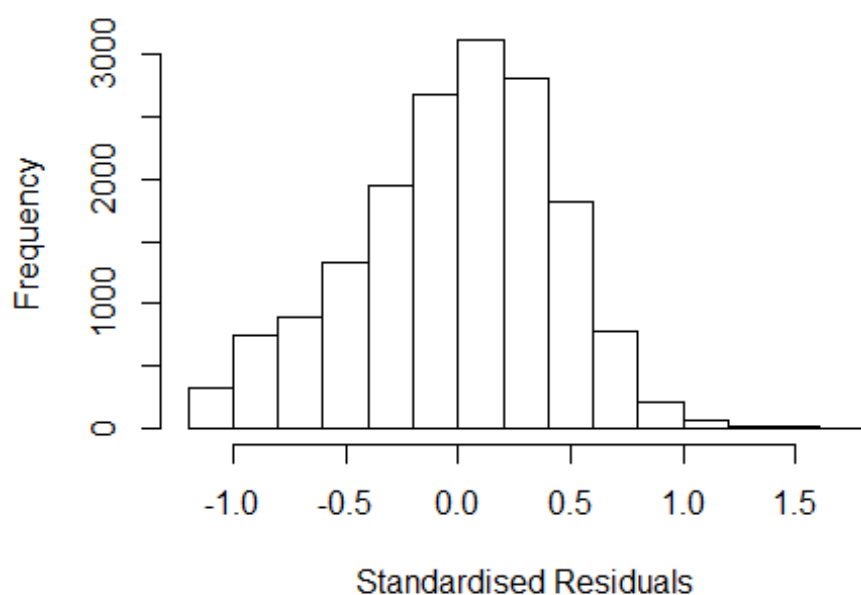
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3307 -0.2743 0.0188 0.2734 1.9948
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.72626 0.01603 45.31 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04032 0.00730 5.52 3.4e-08 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01053 0.00849 -1.24 0.21500
## UniqueAuthors2 0.29160 0.01217 23.97 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.36892 0.01223 30.16 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.41182 0.01299 31.71 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.56106 0.01192 47.06 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.03597 0.01976 -1.82 0.06869 .
## Year1998 0.00302 0.01959 0.15 0.87736
## Year1999 -0.00523 0.01923 -0.27 0.78555
```

```

## Year2000      -0.01242      0.01948      -0.64      0.52390
## Year2001      -0.00809      0.02142      -0.38      0.70565
## Year2002      -0.05489      0.01797      -3.05      0.00226 **
## Year2003      -0.06043      0.01797      -3.36      0.00077 ***
## Year2004      -0.07988      0.01757      -4.55      5.5e-06 ***
## Year2005      -0.07066      0.01822      -3.88      0.00011 ***
## Year2006      -0.06911      0.01879      -3.68      0.00024 ***
## Year2007      -0.07880      0.01841      -4.28      1.9e-05 ***
## Year2008      -0.07630      0.01925      -3.96      7.4e-05 ***
## Year2009      -0.08211      0.01948      -4.22      2.5e-05 ***
## Year2010      -0.11081      0.01963      -5.64      1.7e-08 ***
## Year2011      -0.11811      0.01961      -6.02      1.7e-09 ***
## Year2012      -0.11813      0.01988      -5.94      2.9e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.406
## Multiple R-squared:  0.163, Adjusted R-squared:  0.162
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 14778 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 6e-06);
## 1409 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15348 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##   0.007  0.867  0.950  0.903  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           5.97e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.017 1           1.009
## LastAuthorFemale  1.005 1           1.002
## Year              1.021 16           1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



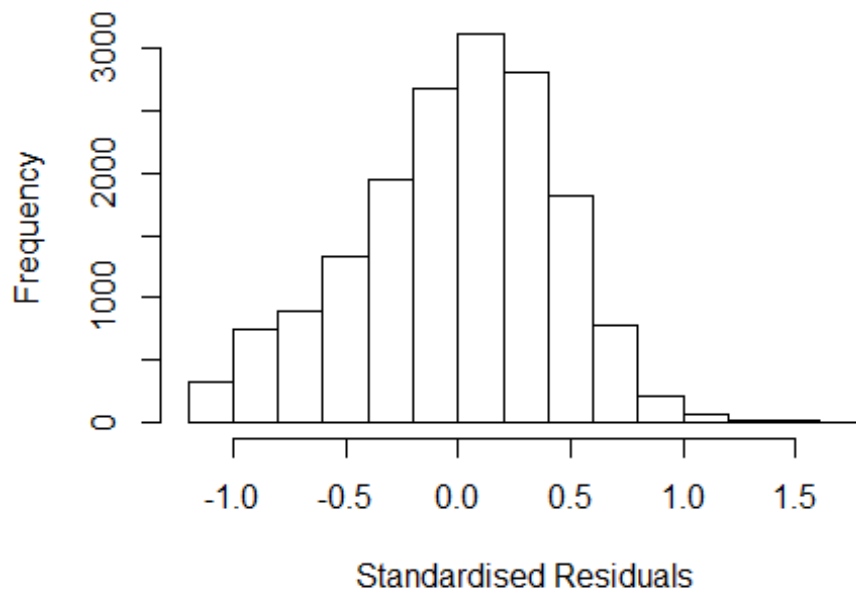
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.118 -0.298 0.032 0.301 1.709
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.01204 0.01450 69.78 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.09179 0.00767 11.97 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00360 0.00897 -0.40 0.6884
## Year1997 -0.02822 0.02119 -1.33 0.1829
## Year1998 0.01388 0.02103 0.66 0.5094
## Year1999 0.01324 0.02068 0.64 0.5222
## Year2000 0.00602 0.02088 0.29 0.7730
## Year2001 -0.00635 0.02249 -0.28 0.7778
## Year2002 -0.02422 0.01943 -1.25 0.2127
## Year2003 -0.03284 0.01959 -1.68 0.0936 .
## Year2004 -0.04427 0.01900 -2.33 0.0198 *
## Year2005 -0.02515 0.01954 -1.29 0.1982
```

```

## Year2006      -0.02216      0.02019      -1.10      0.2724
## Year2007      -0.03655      0.02015      -1.81      0.0697 .
## Year2008      -0.02962      0.02062      -1.44      0.1508
## Year2009      -0.02240      0.02068      -1.08      0.2787
## Year2010      -0.06154      0.02165      -2.84      0.0045 **
## Year2011      -0.06634      0.02147      -3.09      0.0020 **
## Year2012      -0.05925      0.02177      -2.72      0.0065 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.433
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0104, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00931
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1314 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15444 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
## 0.0851 0.8660 0.9490 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.97e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.017 1      1.009
## Year      1.017 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1168 -0.2986 0.0317 0.3010 1.7100
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.01147 0.01441 70.17 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.09136 0.00773 11.83 <2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.02819 0.02119 -1.33 0.1834
## Year1998 0.01394 0.02103 0.66 0.5075
## Year1999 0.01328 0.02068 0.64 0.5207
## Year2000 0.00617 0.02088 0.30 0.7674
## Year2001 -0.00627 0.02249 -0.28 0.7804
## Year2002 -0.02424 0.01943 -1.25 0.2124
## Year2003 -0.03279 0.01959 -1.67 0.0941 .
## Year2004 -0.04424 0.01900 -2.33 0.0199 *
## Year2005 -0.02507 0.01954 -1.28 0.1997
## Year2006 -0.02218 0.02019 -1.10 0.2720
```

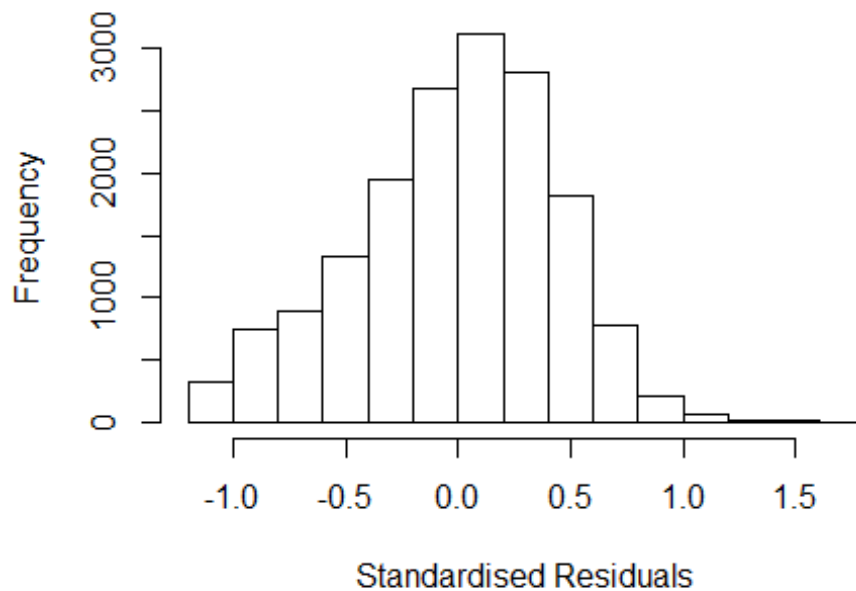


```

## Year2007          -0.03661    0.02014   -1.82    0.0691 .
## Year2008          -0.02963    0.02061   -1.44    0.1507
## Year2009          -0.02240    0.02068   -1.08    0.2787
## Year2010          -0.06155    0.02165   -2.84    0.0045 **
## Year2011          -0.06643    0.02146   -3.10    0.0020 **
## Year2012          -0.05928    0.02177   -2.72    0.0065 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.433
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0104, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00937
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1325 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15433 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0847 0.8650 0.9490 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.97e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005 1          1.003
## Year            1.005 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



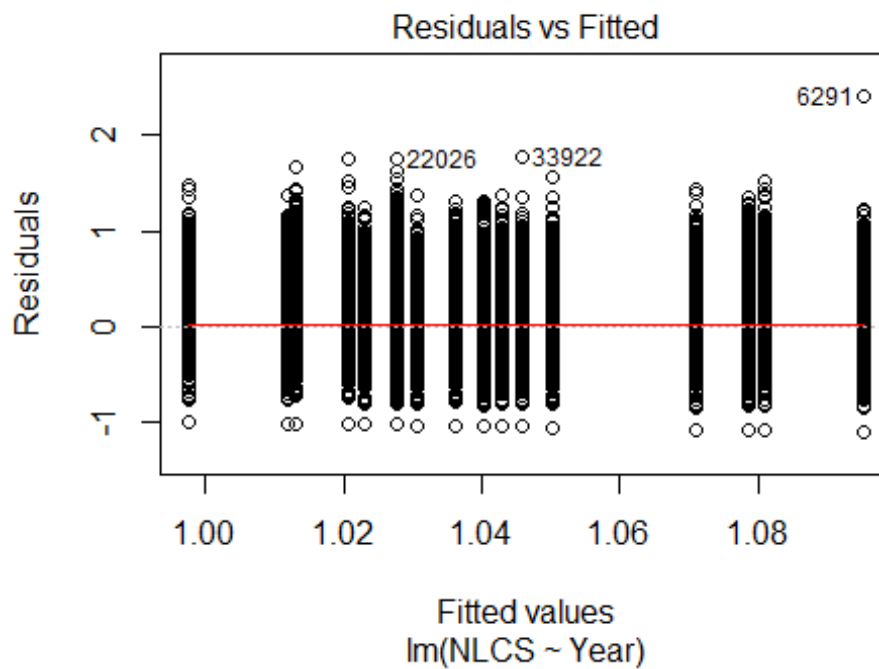
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.0561 -0.3035  0.0326  0.3028  1.6843
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.03187    0.01445   71.43  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01083    0.00897    1.21  0.2272
## Year1997       -0.02831    0.02123   -1.33  0.1824
## Year1998        0.01342    0.02111    0.64  0.5250
## Year1999        0.01272    0.02079    0.61  0.5408
## Year2000        0.00718    0.02096    0.34  0.7318
## Year2001       -0.01004    0.02251   -0.45  0.6556
## Year2002       -0.02286    0.01953   -1.17  0.2419
## Year2003       -0.03145    0.01965   -1.60  0.1095
## Year2004       -0.04175    0.01910   -2.19  0.0289 *
## Year2005       -0.02039    0.01963   -1.04  0.2990
## Year2006       -0.01941    0.02029   -0.96  0.3388
```

```

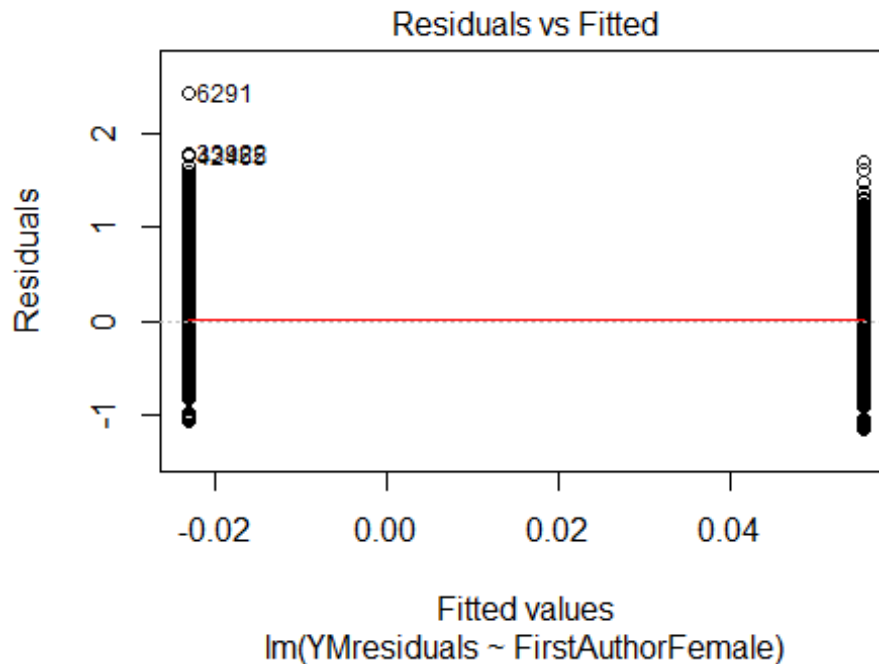
## Year2007          -0.03116      0.02026    -1.54    0.1241
## Year2008          -0.02760      0.02075    -1.33    0.1835
## Year2009          -0.01575      0.02082    -0.76    0.4494
## Year2010          -0.05288      0.02176    -2.43    0.0151 *
## Year2011          -0.06113      0.02158    -2.83    0.0046 **
## Year2012          -0.04902      0.02192    -2.24    0.0253 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.435
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00228,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00127
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1349 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15409 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.101  0.867  0.948  0.901  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.97e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 16758"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1110"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2877 2737 2653 2505 2378 2524 2583 2299 2511 2404 2429 2493 2461 2371 2314
## 2011 2012
## 2241 2375
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1611 1540 1520 1501 1080 815 1614 1428 1582 1569 1609 1713 1653 1654 1612
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1540 1662
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1416 1388 1353 1337 972 702 1382 1261 1390 1410 1426 1496 1447 1442 1417
## 2011 2012
## 1325 1444
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 95, df = 16, p-value = 3e-13
```

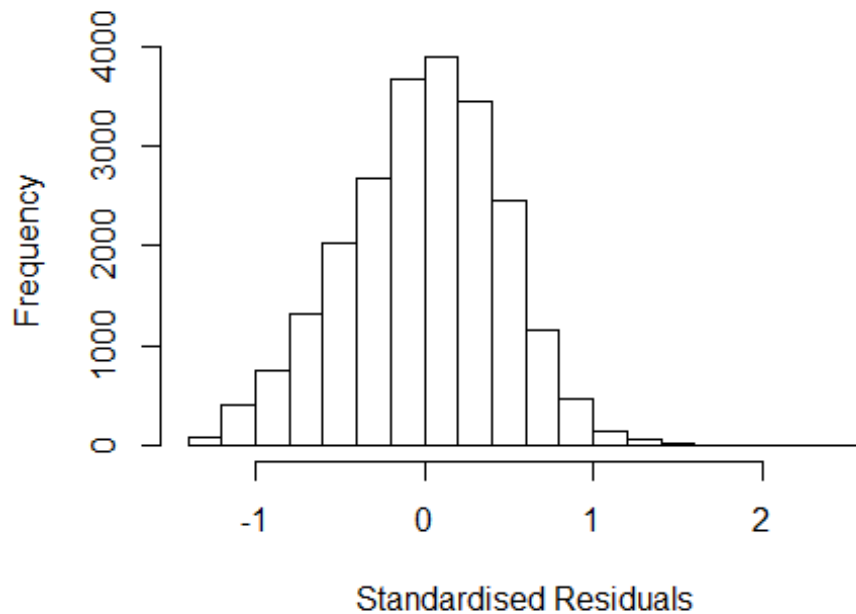


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 26, df = 1, p-value = 3e-07
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.55309722332158"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.2764675578008"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2e+05, p-value = 0.05
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.35415454055799"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.38319508664327"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 170000, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.045 1      1.022
## LastAuthorFemale  1.037 1      1.018
## UniqueAuthors     1.057 4      1.007
## Year              1.063 16      1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



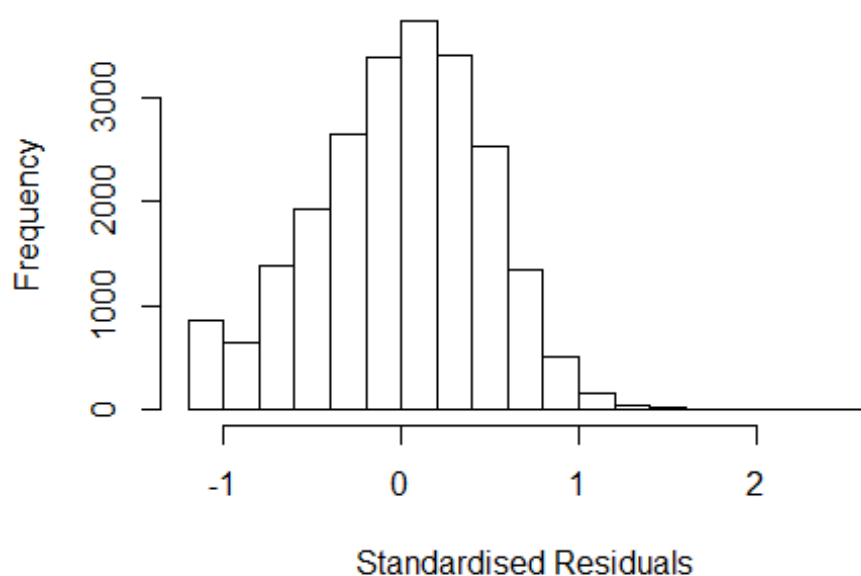
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.389 -0.314 0.018 0.314 2.445
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.84198 0.01528 55.10 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05958 0.00696 8.56 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.04470 0.00765 5.84 5.3e-09 ***
## UniqueAuthors2 0.20943 0.01034 20.25 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.27448 0.01068 25.71 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.36311 0.01180 30.77 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.48695 0.01156 42.11 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.00216 0.01871 0.12 0.90805
## Year1998 0.00905 0.01857 0.49 0.62621
## Year1999 -0.04084 0.01877 -2.18 0.02958 *
```

```

## Year2000      -0.03178      0.01994      -1.59      0.11096
## Year2001      -0.06997      0.02215      -3.16      0.00158 **
## Year2002      -0.07113      0.01846      -3.85      0.00012 ***
## Year2003      -0.07880      0.01804      -4.37      1.3e-05 ***
## Year2004      -0.10330      0.01824      -5.66      1.5e-08 ***
## Year2005      -0.12760      0.01849      -6.90      5.4e-12 ***
## Year2006      -0.10004      0.01816      -5.51      3.7e-08 ***
## Year2007      -0.09360      0.01813      -5.16      2.4e-07 ***
## Year2008      -0.07587      0.01811      -4.19      2.8e-05 ***
## Year2009      -0.10269      0.01867      -5.50      3.8e-08 ***
## Year2010      -0.11931      0.01923      -6.21      5.5e-10 ***
## Year2011      -0.14132      0.01962      -7.20      6.1e-13 ***
## Year2012      -0.15046      0.01918      -7.84      4.5e-15 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.459
## Multiple R-squared:  0.102, Adjusted R-squared:  0.101
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 2827 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.4e-06);
## 1936 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 20671 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0634 0.8700 0.9490 0.9060 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.42e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max      maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.034 1      1.017
## LastAuthorFemale 1.030 1      1.015
## Year      1.020 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1803 -0.3279 0.0264 0.3340 2.4426
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.05219 0.01427 73.74 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.08331 0.00724 11.51 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.03450 0.00801 4.31 1.7e-05 ***
## Year1997 0.00722 0.01946 0.37 0.71067
## Year1998 0.01025 0.01958 0.52 0.60055
## Year1999 -0.03192 0.01953 -1.63 0.10230
## Year2000 -0.01594 0.02052 -0.78 0.43727
## Year2001 -0.04455 0.02274 -1.96 0.05011 .
## Year2002 -0.04568 0.01942 -2.35 0.01866 *
## Year2003 -0.05130 0.01917 -2.68 0.00747 **
## Year2004 -0.07070 0.01932 -3.66 0.00025 ***
## Year2005 -0.08557 0.01961 -4.36 1.3e-05 ***
```

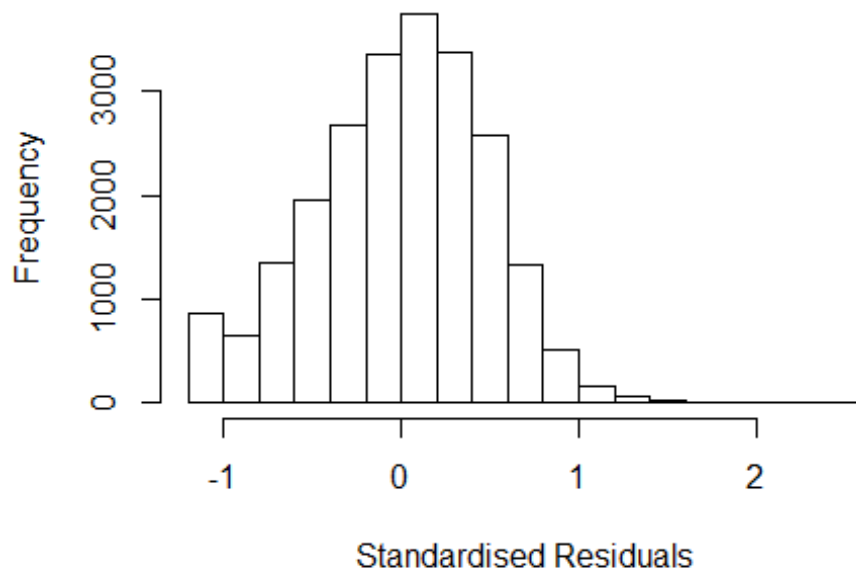


```

## Year2006          -0.05460      0.01902      -2.87   0.00411 **
## Year2007          -0.04088      0.01892      -2.16   0.03071 *
## Year2008          -0.02121      0.01908      -1.11   0.26642
## Year2009          -0.04280      0.01965      -2.18   0.02940 *
## Year2010          -0.06467      0.02055      -3.15   0.00165 **
## Year2011          -0.07260      0.02066      -3.51   0.00044 ***
## Year2012          -0.07693      0.02029      -3.79   0.00015 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.483
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0107, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00995
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 2827 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.4e-06);
## 1887 weights are ~1. The remaining 20720 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.131  0.871   0.948   0.907   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.42e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.013 1          1.006
## Year              1.013 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



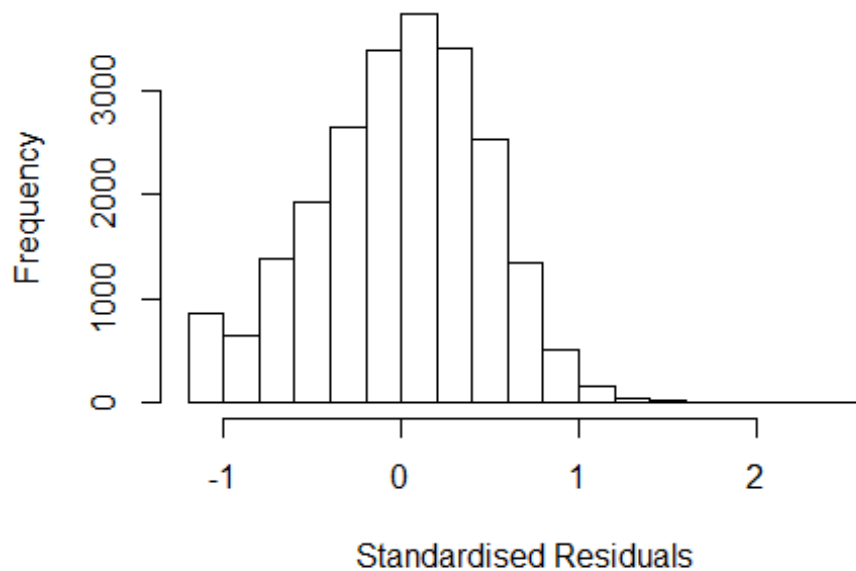
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.157 -0.328 0.025 0.335 2.438
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.05761 0.01422 74.38 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.08980 0.00717 12.52 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.00715 0.01948 0.37 0.71371
## Year1998 0.00979 0.01960 0.50 0.61752
## Year1999 -0.03209 0.01956 -1.64 0.10086
## Year2000 -0.01541 0.02051 -0.75 0.45264
## Year2001 -0.04441 0.02276 -1.95 0.05104 .
## Year2002 -0.04523 0.01941 -2.33 0.01980 *
## Year2003 -0.05102 0.01916 -2.66 0.00777 **
## Year2004 -0.07099 0.01933 -3.67 0.00024 ***
## Year2005 -0.08634 0.01962 -4.40 1.1e-05 ***
## Year2006 -0.05435 0.01903 -2.86 0.00429 **
```

```

## Year2007          -0.04053    0.01892   -2.14  0.03222 *
## Year2008          -0.02075    0.01909   -1.09  0.27706
## Year2009          -0.04166    0.01965   -2.12  0.03405 *
## Year2010          -0.06303    0.02055   -3.07  0.00216 **
## Year2011          -0.07109    0.02068   -3.44  0.00059 ***
## Year2012          -0.07540    0.02028   -3.72  0.00020 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.484
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00984,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00909
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 2827 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.4e-06);
## 1832 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 20775 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.136  0.871  0.949  0.907  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.42e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1          1.004
## Year          1.009 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



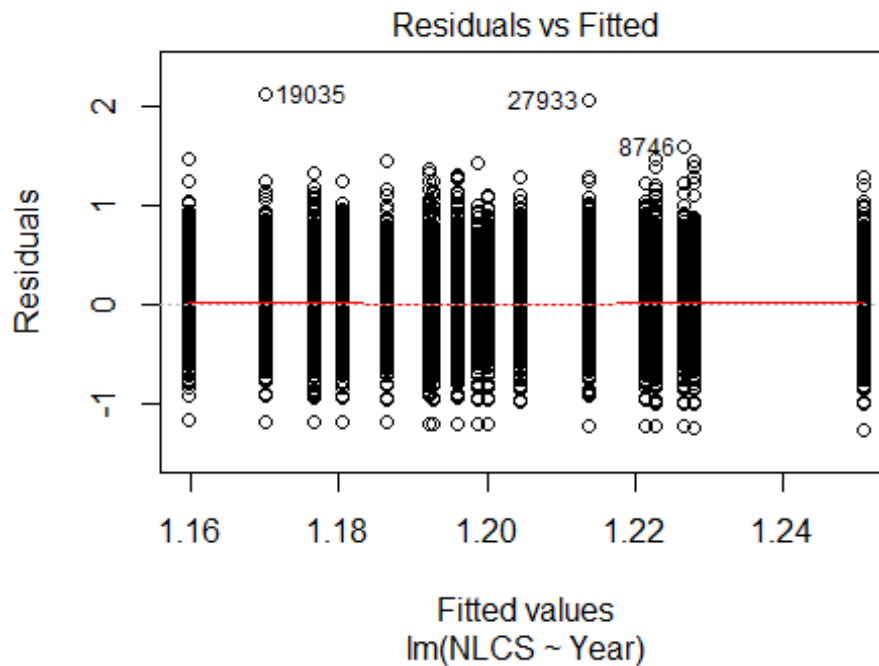
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1343 -0.3314  0.0254  0.3354  2.4239
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.06802    0.01428   74.77 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.05329    0.00791    6.73 1.7e-11 ***
## Year1997        0.00755    0.01954    0.39 0.69935
## Year1998        0.01303    0.01962    0.66 0.50652
## Year1999       -0.03066    0.01961   -1.56 0.11796
## Year2000       -0.01302    0.02060   -0.63 0.52754
## Year2001       -0.04139    0.02276   -1.82 0.06899 .
## Year2002       -0.04041    0.01946   -2.08 0.03789 *
## Year2003       -0.04718    0.01928   -2.45 0.01441 *
## Year2004       -0.06698    0.01943   -3.45 0.00057 ***
## Year2005       -0.08013    0.01975   -4.06 5.0e-05 ***
## Year2006       -0.04930    0.01912   -2.58 0.00992 **
```

```

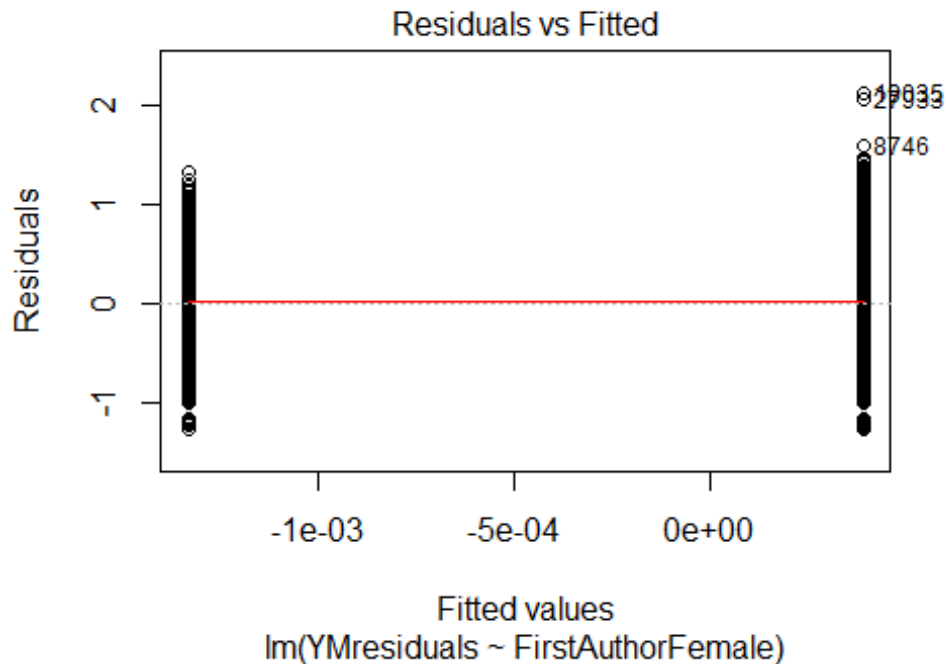
## Year2007          -0.03367      0.01899      -1.77   0.07631 .
## Year2008          -0.01439      0.01917      -0.75   0.45273
## Year2009          -0.03770      0.01969      -1.91   0.05561 .
## Year2010          -0.05681      0.02058      -2.76   0.00577 **
## Year2011          -0.06216      0.02072      -3.00   0.00270 **
## Year2012          -0.06800      0.02034      -3.34   0.00083 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.485
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00494,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0042
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 2827 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.4e-06);
## 1852 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 20755 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.147  0.872  0.949  0.907  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.42e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 22608"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1111"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1235 1455 1343 1314 1186 1448 1285 1508 1247 1267 1523 1566 1584 1400 1405
## 2011 2012
## 1422 1501
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 553 626 570 577 484 557 650 685 583 616 807 897 823 718 670

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 702 728
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 484 558 481 494 422 466 544 573 480 511 660 729 659 608 551
## 2011 2012
## 595 588
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 61, df = 16, p-value = 3e-07
```

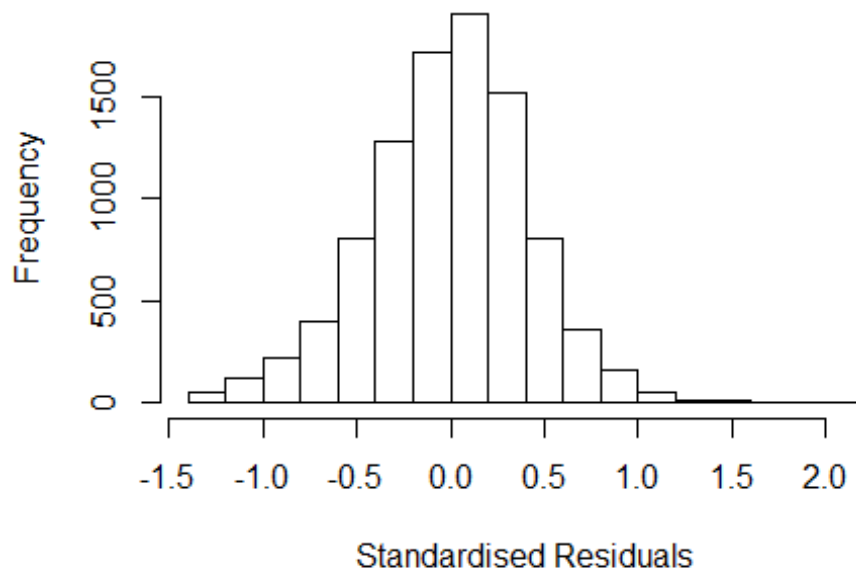


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 14, df = 1, p-value = 2e-04
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.05957545854093"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.39731424352347"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 54000, p-value = 0.003
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.67593038378301"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.5644591274955"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 39000, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.057 1 1.028
## LastAuthorFemale 1.033 1 1.016
## UniqueAuthors 1.095 4 1.011
## Year 1.107 16 1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3596 -0.2700  0.0117  0.2639  2.1456
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.19441    0.02265   52.73  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00728    0.01002   -0.73  0.46709
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.00650    0.01199    0.54  0.58753
## UniqueAuthors2     0.07790    0.01540    5.06  4.3e-07 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.09301    0.01568    5.93  3.1e-09 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.12125    0.01662    7.29  3.3e-13 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.19230    0.01611   11.93  < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.02712    0.02666   -1.02  0.30923
## Year1998          -0.03168    0.02758   -1.15  0.25068
## Year1999          -0.07905    0.02721   -2.91  0.00367 **
```

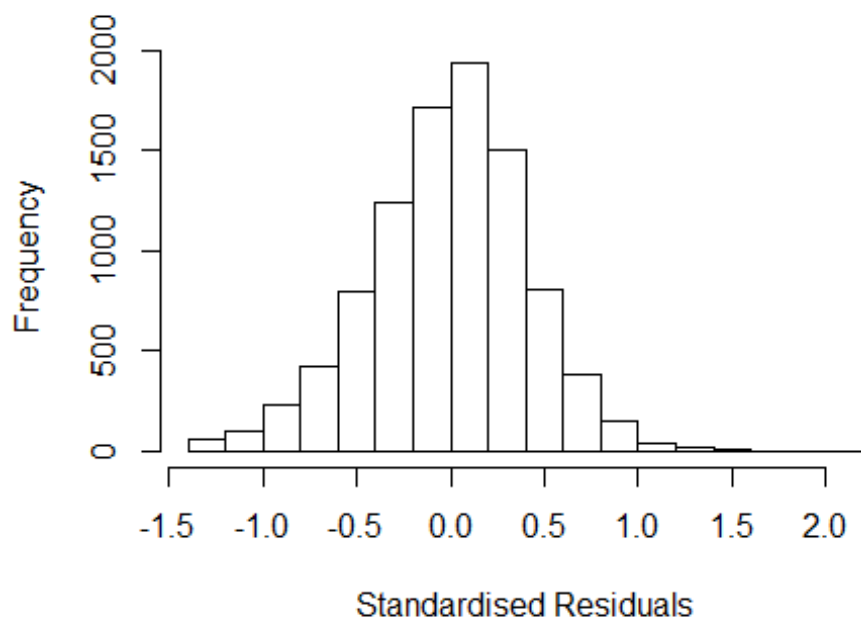


```

## Year2000      -0.07227      0.02810      -2.57      0.01012      *
## Year2001      -0.05037      0.02840      -1.77      0.07616      .
## Year2002      -0.09693      0.02845      -3.41      0.00066      ***
## Year2003      -0.09494      0.02583      -3.68      0.00024      ***
## Year2004      -0.12226      0.02702      -4.53      6.1e-06      ***
## Year2005      -0.08104      0.02611      -3.10      0.00192      **
## Year2006      -0.12805      0.02508      -5.11      3.4e-07      ***
## Year2007      -0.13083      0.02485      -5.26      1.4e-07      ***
## Year2008      -0.10933      0.02597      -4.21      2.6e-05      ***
## Year2009      -0.08001      0.02568      -3.12      0.00184      **
## Year2010      -0.10080      0.02680      -3.76      0.00017      ***
## Year2011      -0.10711      0.02729      -3.93      8.7e-05      ***
## Year2012      -0.06999      0.02678      -2.61      0.00897      **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.394
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0231, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0208
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(6161,9096) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.1e-05);
## 793 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8608 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.033  0.868  0.951  0.897  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           1.06e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##           500         50         2         1         1000         200
##   trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##           0         1000         0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.045 1 1.022
## LastAuthorFemale 1.028 1 1.014
## Year 1.029 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



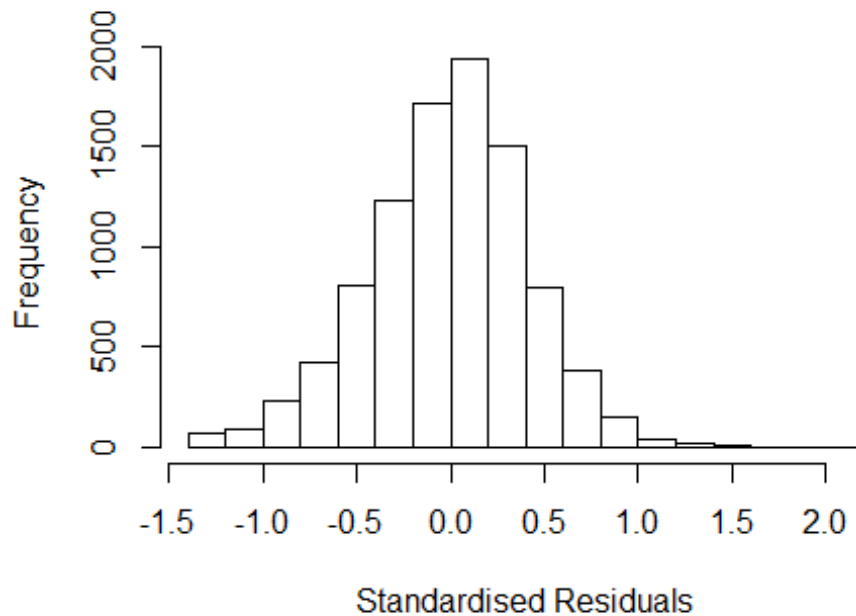
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2837 -0.2697 0.0142 0.2691 2.1031
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.271416 0.019697 64.55 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.000421 0.010076 0.04 0.96668
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.011856 0.012083 0.98 0.32650
## Year1997 -0.032428 0.026746 -1.21 0.22538
## Year1998 -0.022858 0.027288 -0.84 0.40225
## Year1999 -0.071999 0.027121 -2.65 0.00795 **
## Year2000 -0.067944 0.028101 -2.42 0.01563 *
## Year2001 -0.029859 0.028401 -1.05 0.29312
## Year2002 -0.078995 0.028402 -2.78 0.00543 **
## Year2003 -0.067859 0.025753 -2.63 0.00843 **
## Year2004 -0.093869 0.026876 -3.49 0.00048 ***
## Year2005 -0.058663 0.026035 -2.25 0.02427 *
```

```

## Year2006      -0.098422    0.024955    -3.94    8.1e-05 ***
## Year2007      -0.099342    0.024664    -4.03    5.7e-05 ***
## Year2008      -0.079519    0.025894    -3.07    0.00214 **
## Year2009      -0.043744    0.025493    -1.72    0.08621 .
## Year2010      -0.072632    0.026578    -2.73    0.00629 **
## Year2011      -0.073206    0.027295    -2.68    0.00733 **
## Year2012      -0.034238    0.026755    -1.28    0.20070
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.397
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00465,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00274
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(6161,9096) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.1e-05);
## 772 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 8629 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0809 0.8660 0.9500 0.8970 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.06e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.023 1          1.011
## Year              1.023 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



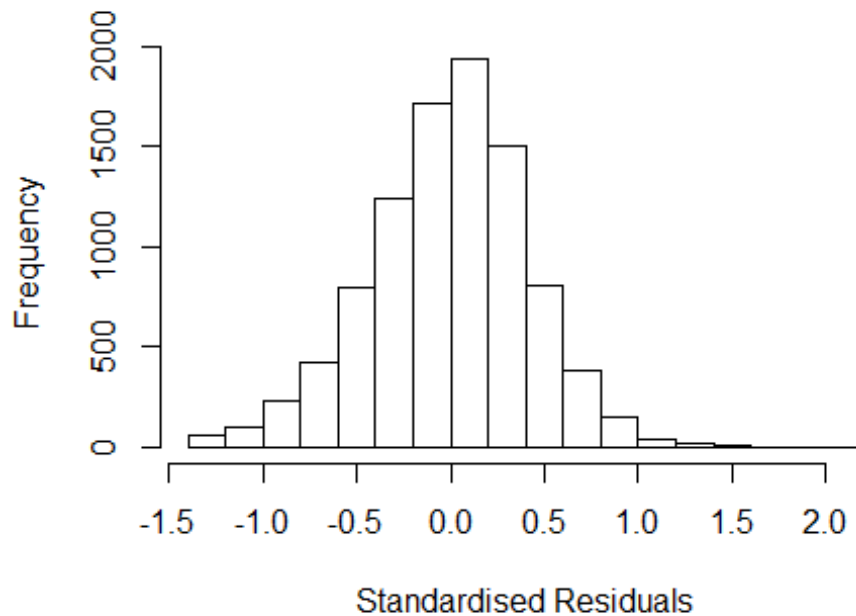
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2747 -0.2701 0.0137 0.2692 2.1136
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.27281 0.01966 64.74 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00190 0.00997 0.19 0.84900
## Year1997 -0.03256 0.02675 -1.22 0.22361
## Year1998 -0.02288 0.02729 -0.84 0.40180
## Year1999 -0.07192 0.02714 -2.65 0.00805 **
## Year2000 -0.06788 0.02808 -2.42 0.01565 *
## Year2001 -0.02980 0.02841 -1.05 0.29415
## Year2002 -0.07899 0.02840 -2.78 0.00543 **
## Year2003 -0.06760 0.02575 -2.63 0.00867 **
## Year2004 -0.09374 0.02688 -3.49 0.00049 ***
## Year2005 -0.05880 0.02604 -2.26 0.02398 *
## Year2006 -0.09849 0.02496 -3.95 8.0e-05 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.09940      0.02468      -4.03      5.7e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.07938      0.02590      -3.06      0.00219 **
## Year2009          -0.04346      0.02549      -1.71      0.08815 .
## Year2010          -0.07230      0.02658      -2.72      0.00653 **
## Year2011          -0.07317      0.02731      -2.68      0.00740 **
## Year2012          -0.03359      0.02676      -1.26      0.20948
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.397
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00455,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00274
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(6161,9096) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.1e-05);
## 763 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8638 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0818 0.8660 0.9500 0.8970 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.06e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.006 1          1.003
## Year          1.006 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



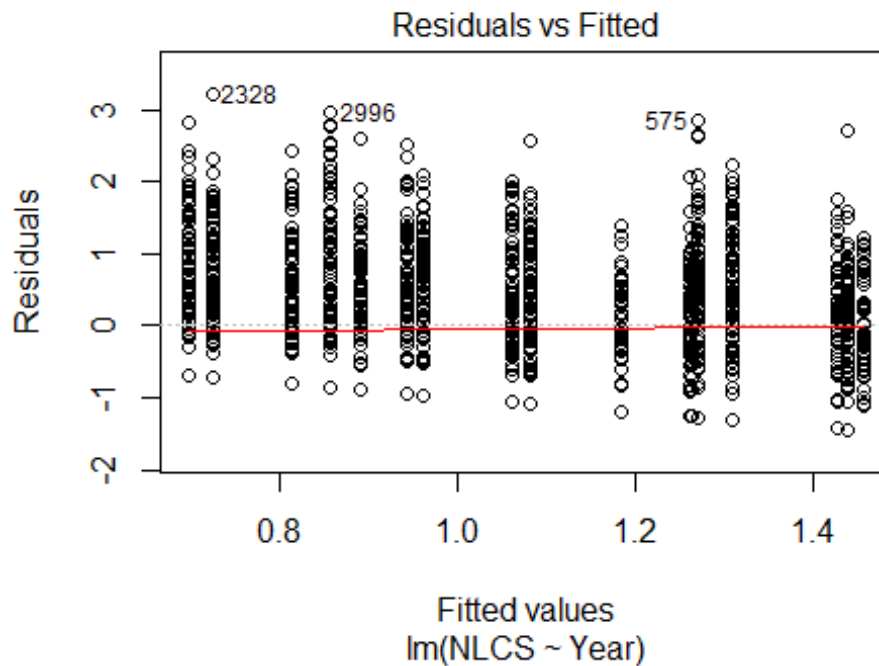
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2834 -0.2698  0.0141  0.2693  2.1029
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2715     0.0197   64.70  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0119     0.0120    1.00  0.31845
## Year1997         -0.0324     0.0267   -1.21  0.22550
## Year1998         -0.0229     0.0273   -0.84  0.40226
## Year1999         -0.0720     0.0271   -2.66  0.00792 **
## Year2000         -0.0679     0.0281   -2.42  0.01560 *
## Year2001         -0.0298     0.0284   -1.05  0.29334
## Year2002         -0.0790     0.0284   -2.78  0.00542 **
## Year2003         -0.0678     0.0257   -2.63  0.00843 **
## Year2004         -0.0938     0.0268   -3.50  0.00047 ***
## Year2005         -0.0586     0.0260   -2.25  0.02423 *
## Year2006         -0.0984     0.0249   -3.95  8.0e-05 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.0993      0.0246   -4.03  5.6e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.0795      0.0259   -3.07  0.00213 **
## Year2009          -0.0437      0.0255   -1.72  0.08618 .
## Year2010          -0.0726      0.0265   -2.73  0.00626 **
## Year2011          -0.0731      0.0272   -2.69  0.00715 **
## Year2012          -0.0342      0.0267   -1.28  0.20051
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.397
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00465,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00285
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(6161,9096) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.1e-05);
## 771 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 8630 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0808 0.8660 0.9500 0.8970 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.06e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 9403"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1200"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   88   70   88   63   72   81  175  165  215  198  199  224  208  189  285
## 2011 2012
##  339  381
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   64   60   75   53   52   52  152  137  178  170  166  184  168  153  225

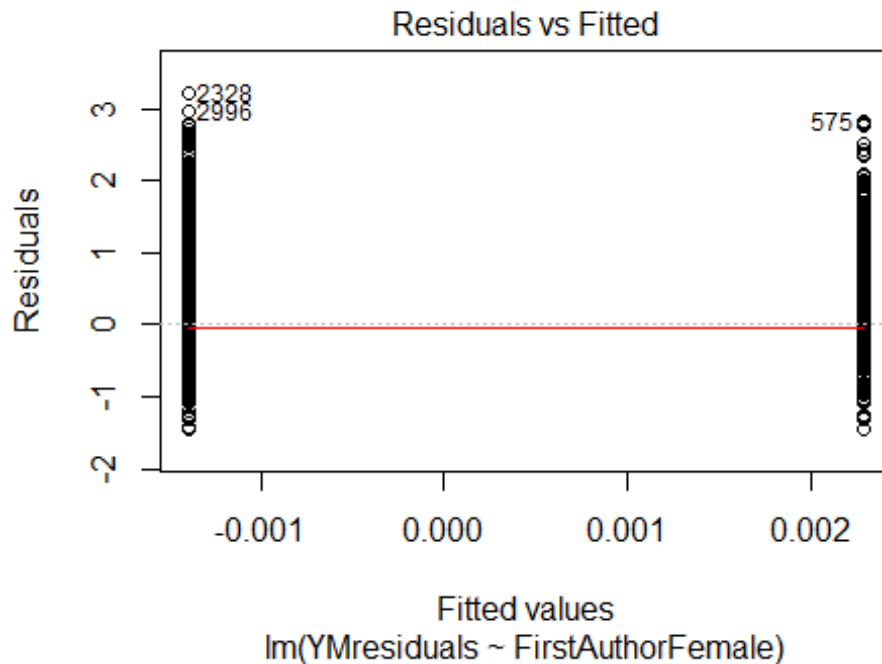
```

```
## 2011 2012
## 274 308
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 60 60 73 51 52 52 149 130 177 166 166 179 162 152 221
## 2011 2012
## 269 296
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 46, df = 16, p-value = 1e-04
```



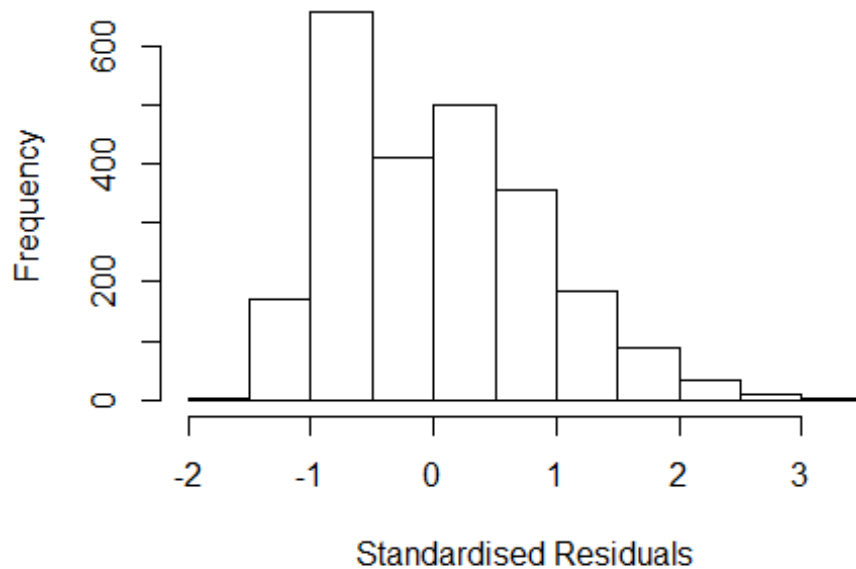
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 2.6, df = 1, p-value = 0.1
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.1965309174289"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.25641672787251"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 6500, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.27199591808464"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.17859002407924"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 7000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 5.570 1          2.360
## LastAuthorFemale  5.552 1          2.356
## UniqueAuthors    1.276 4          1.031
## Year              1.274 16         1.008
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 13 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 168   0001180094 4.152 1998    1200     2    2.759
## 525   0038702075 3.925 2002    1200     2    2.501
## 575   0036622707 4.107 2002    1200     2    2.653
## 629  19844382943 3.903 2002    1200     2    2.730
## 1673 33845535808 3.450 2007    1200     2    2.566
## 2328 77951809379 3.936 2010    1200     2    3.336
## 2569 84856757333 3.507 2011    1200     2    2.903
## 2996 84868540587 3.821 2012    1200     2    3.129
## 2998 84868571646 3.628 2012    1200     2    2.906
## 2999 84868575831 3.219 2012    1200     2    2.527
## 3005 84872107429 3.611 2012    1200     2    2.919
## 3013 84863323052 3.244 2012    1200     2    2.552
## 3116 84858681871 3.360 2012    1200     3    2.668
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.6747 -0.6296 -0.0294  0.6060  3.3362
##
```

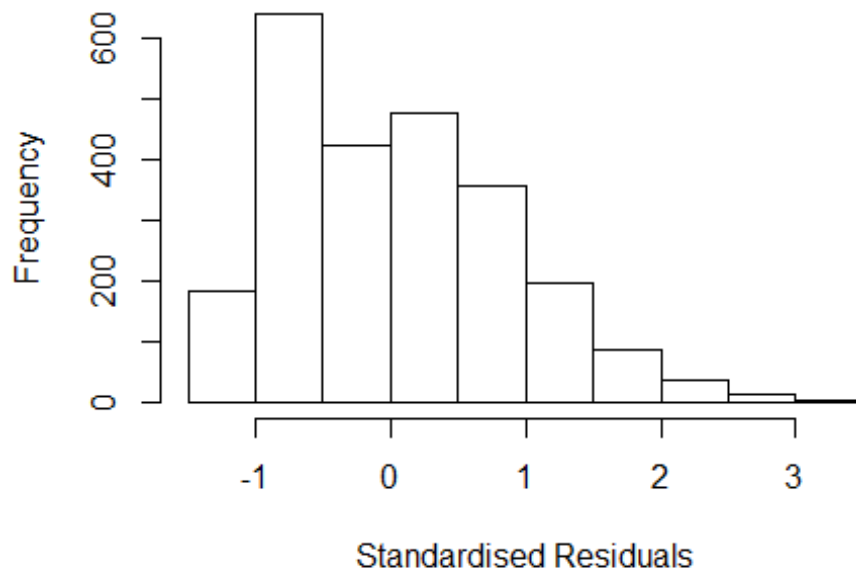
```

## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.42338    0.10279   13.85 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03433    0.08361    0.41 0.68144
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00447    0.08339   -0.05 0.95725
## UniqueAuthors2    0.25129    0.08109    3.10 0.00196 **
## UniqueAuthors3    0.42422    0.11815    3.59 0.00034 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.51028    0.22644    2.25 0.02432 *
## UniqueAuthors5    0.54949    0.26236    2.09 0.03633 *
## Year1997         -0.21947    0.14040   -1.56 0.11814
## Year1998         -0.03037    0.13624   -0.22 0.82362
## Year1999         -0.24198    0.15493   -1.56 0.11845
## Year2000         -0.08883    0.14569   -0.61 0.54213
## Year2001         -0.31416    0.13574   -2.31 0.02073 *
## Year2002         -0.25068    0.13538   -1.85 0.06420 .
## Year2003         -0.22556    0.14284   -1.58 0.11444
## Year2004         -0.43218    0.12449   -3.47 0.00053 ***
## Year2005         -0.60269    0.11926   -5.05 4.7e-07 ***
## Year2006         -0.39410    0.12260   -3.21 0.00132 **
## Year2007         -0.56962    0.12159   -4.68 3.0e-06 ***
## Year2008         -0.55871    0.12337   -4.53 6.2e-06 ***
## Year2009         -0.71459    0.12317   -5.80 7.4e-09 ***
## Year2010         -0.82361    0.11669   -7.06 2.2e-12 ***
## Year2011         -0.84901    0.11493   -7.39 2.1e-13 ***
## Year2012         -0.73137    0.11551   -6.33 2.9e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.842
## Multiple R-squared:  0.095, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0867
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 198 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2217 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0815 0.8840 0.9400 0.9100 0.9800 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           4.14e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats

```

```
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 5.861 1          2.421
## LastAuthorFemale  5.828 1          2.414
## Year              1.089 16          1.003
```

### Residuals from first and last author



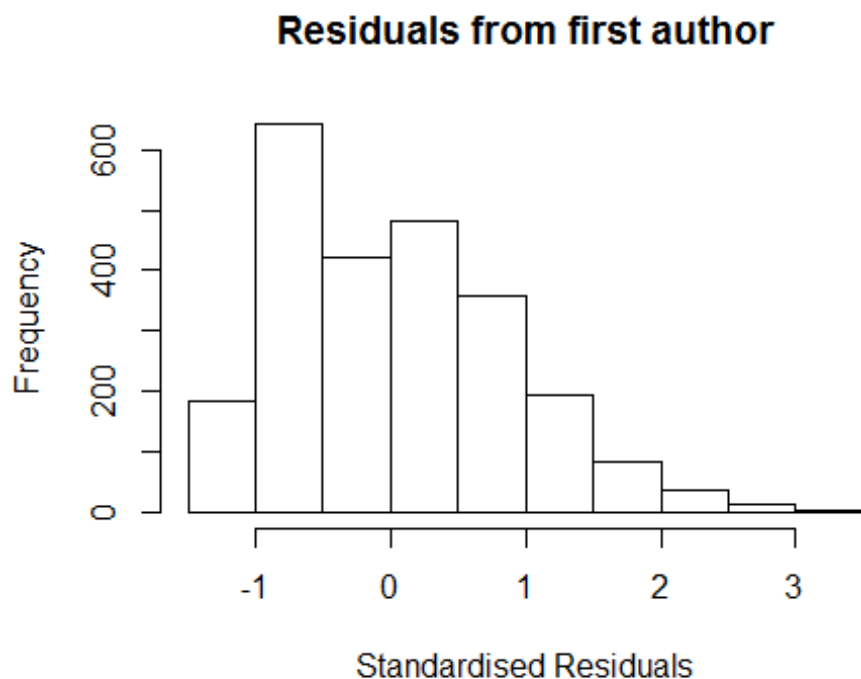
```
## [1] "List of 15 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 168  0001180094 4.152 1998    1200      2      2.726
## 525  0038702075 3.925 2002    1200      2      2.735
## 575  0036622707 4.107 2002    1200      2      2.885
## 629  19844382943 3.903 2002    1200      2      2.713
## 1168 33748623359 3.480 2005    1200      2      2.638
## 1409 33746888657 3.658 2006    1200      3      2.616
## 1673 33845535808 3.450 2007    1200      2      2.553
## 2328 77951809379 3.936 2010    1200      2      3.296
## 2569 84856757333 3.507 2011    1200      2      2.873
## 2791 79951671066 3.119 2011    1200      3      2.516
## 2996 84868540587 3.821 2012    1200      2      3.075
## 2998 84868571646 3.628 2012    1200      2      2.851
## 3005 84872107429 3.611 2012    1200      2      2.865
## 3116 84858681871 3.360 2012    1200      3      2.614
## 3150 84861657853 3.650 2012    1200      2      2.904
##
```

```

## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4573 -0.6716 -0.0401  0.6108  3.2956
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.4477      0.1041   13.91 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0530      0.0866   -0.61  0.54070
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0841      0.0861    0.98  0.32867
## Year1997          -0.1748      0.1402   -1.25  0.21261
## Year1998          -0.0215      0.1360   -0.16  0.87414
## Year1999          -0.2202      0.1585   -1.39  0.16499
## Year2000          -0.0157      0.1452   -0.11  0.91387
## Year2001          -0.2816      0.1344   -2.09  0.03631 *
## Year2002          -0.2572      0.1364   -1.89  0.05944 .
## Year2003          -0.2312      0.1443   -1.60  0.10923
## Year2004          -0.4335      0.1256   -3.45  0.00056 ***
## Year2005          -0.6057      0.1214   -4.99  6.6e-07 ***
## Year2006          -0.4053      0.1242   -3.26  0.00111 **
## Year2007          -0.5816      0.1229   -4.73  2.4e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.5495      0.1254   -4.38  1.2e-05 ***
## Year2009          -0.7105      0.1240   -5.73  1.1e-08 ***
## Year2010          -0.8072      0.1181   -6.84  1.0e-11 ***
## Year2011          -0.8448      0.1160   -7.28  4.5e-13 ***
## Year2012          -0.7016      0.1168   -6.00  2.2e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.844
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0816, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0747
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 174 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 2241 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
## 0.0935 0.8930 0.9430 0.9100 0.9810 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.14e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200

```

```
## trace.lev      mts compute.rd
##           0      1000         0
##           psi      subsampling      cov
##           "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.065 1      1.032
## Year              1.065 16      1.002
```



```
## [1] "List of 15 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 168 0001180094 4.152 1998 1200 2 2.726
## 525 0038702075 3.925 2002 1200 2 2.735
## 575 0036622707 4.107 2002 1200 2 2.885
## 629 19844382943 3.903 2002 1200 2 2.713
## 1168 33748623359 3.480 2005 1200 2 2.638
## 1409 33746888657 3.658 2006 1200 3 2.616
## 1673 33845535808 3.450 2007 1200 2 2.553
## 2328 77951809379 3.936 2010 1200 2 3.296
## 2569 84856757333 3.507 2011 1200 2 2.873
## 2791 79951671066 3.119 2011 1200 3 2.516
## 2996 84868540587 3.821 2012 1200 2 3.075
## 2998 84868571646 3.628 2012 1200 2 2.851
## 3005 84872107429 3.611 2012 1200 2 2.865
```

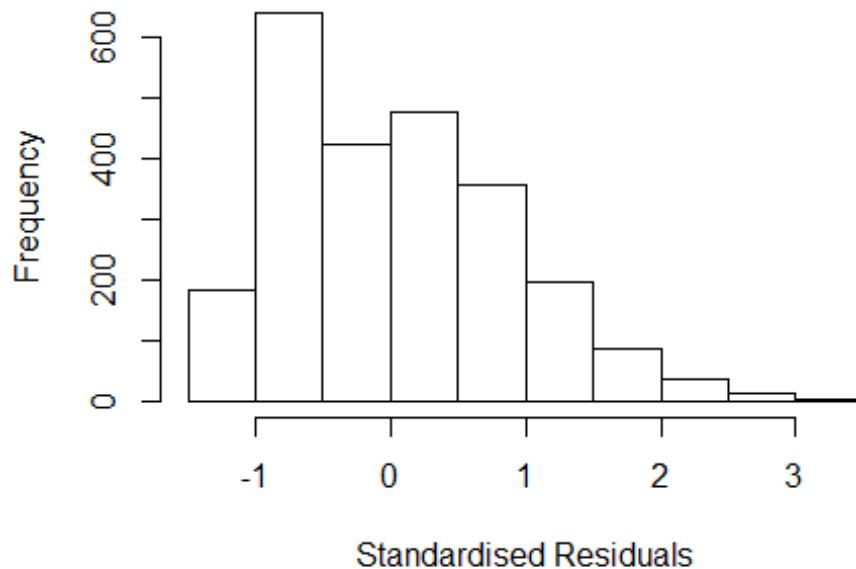
```

## 3116 84858681871 3.360 2012      1200      3      2.614
## 3150 84861657853 3.650 2012      1200      2      2.904
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4550 -0.6459 -0.0429  0.6130  3.2907
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.44805    0.10414   13.90 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.02349    0.03687    0.64  0.52418
## Year1997          -0.17396    0.14000   -1.24  0.21417
## Year1998          -0.01651    0.13594   -0.12  0.90334
## Year1999          -0.21017    0.15839   -1.33  0.18467
## Year2000          -0.00595    0.14459   -0.04  0.96715
## Year2001          -0.27458    0.13443   -2.04  0.04120 *
## Year2002          -0.25549    0.13637   -1.87  0.06111 .
## Year2003          -0.22879    0.14434   -1.59  0.11306
## Year2004          -0.43005    0.12560   -3.42  0.00063 ***
## Year2005          -0.60244    0.12155   -4.96  7.7e-07 ***
## Year2006          -0.40328    0.12431   -3.24  0.00119 **
## Year2007          -0.58037    0.12305   -4.72  2.5e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.54779    0.12546   -4.37  1.3e-05 ***
## Year2009          -0.70632    0.12413   -5.69  1.4e-08 ***
## Year2010          -0.80277    0.11794   -6.81  1.3e-11 ***
## Year2011          -0.84118    0.11604   -7.25  5.6e-13 ***
## Year2012          -0.69855    0.11677   -5.98  2.5e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.844
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0813, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0748
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 173 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2242 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0943  0.8930  0.9440  0.9100  0.9810  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.14e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01

```

```
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##              psi      subsampling      cov
##          "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
##      compute.outlier.stats
##              "SM"
##      seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.058 1          1.029
## Year              1.058 16          1.002
```

### Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 15 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 168 0001180094 4.152 1998 1200 2 2.726
## 525 0038702075 3.925 2002 1200 2 2.735
## 575 0036622707 4.107 2002 1200 2 2.885
## 629 19844382943 3.903 2002 1200 2 2.713
## 1168 33748623359 3.480 2005 1200 2 2.638
## 1409 33746888657 3.658 2006 1200 3 2.616
## 1673 33845535808 3.450 2007 1200 2 2.553
## 2328 77951809379 3.936 2010 1200 2 3.296
## 2569 84856757333 3.507 2011 1200 2 2.873
## 2791 79951671066 3.119 2011 1200 3 2.516
## 2996 84868540587 3.821 2012 1200 2 3.075
```



```

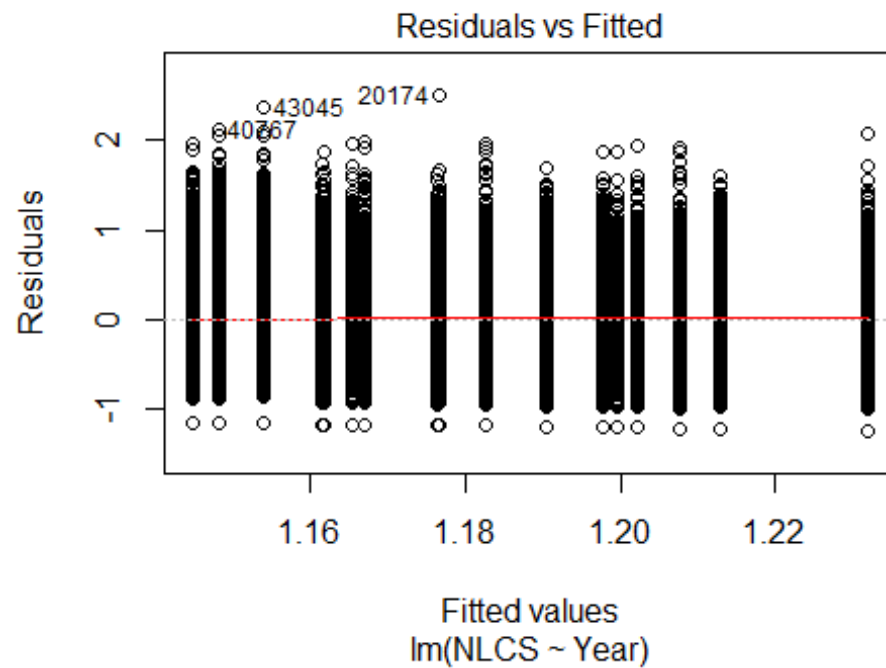
## 2998 84868571646 3.628 2012      1200      2      2.851
## 3005 84872107429 3.611 2012      1200      2      2.865
## 3116 84858681871 3.360 2012      1200      3      2.614
## 3150 84861657853 3.650 2012      1200      2      2.904
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4624 -0.6632 -0.0413  0.6123  3.2975
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.44513    0.10379   13.92 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.03664    0.03670    1.00  0.31822
## Year1997       -0.17435    0.13992   -1.25  0.21287
## Year1998       -0.01934    0.13574   -0.14  0.88670
## Year1999       -0.21540    0.15813   -1.36  0.17328
## Year2000       -0.00909    0.14469   -0.06  0.94993
## Year2001       -0.27685    0.13419   -2.06  0.03920 *
## Year2002       -0.25718    0.13617   -1.89  0.05906 .
## Year2003       -0.23068    0.14420   -1.60  0.10980
## Year2004       -0.43193    0.12538   -3.45  0.00058 ***
## Year2005       -0.60465    0.12136   -4.98  6.7e-07 ***
## Year2006       -0.40588    0.12405   -3.27  0.00108 **
## Year2007       -0.58137    0.12286   -4.73  2.4e-06 ***
## Year2008       -0.54977    0.12527   -4.39  1.2e-05 ***
## Year2009       -0.70869    0.12390   -5.72  1.2e-08 ***
## Year2010       -0.80663    0.11795   -6.84  1.0e-11 ***
## Year2011       -0.84416    0.11591   -7.28  4.4e-13 ***
## Year2012       -0.70190    0.11670   -6.01  2.1e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.844
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0815, Adjusted R-squared:  0.075
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 173 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2242 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
## 0.0928 0.8920 0.9430 0.9100 0.9810 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.14e-05      1.82e-12

```

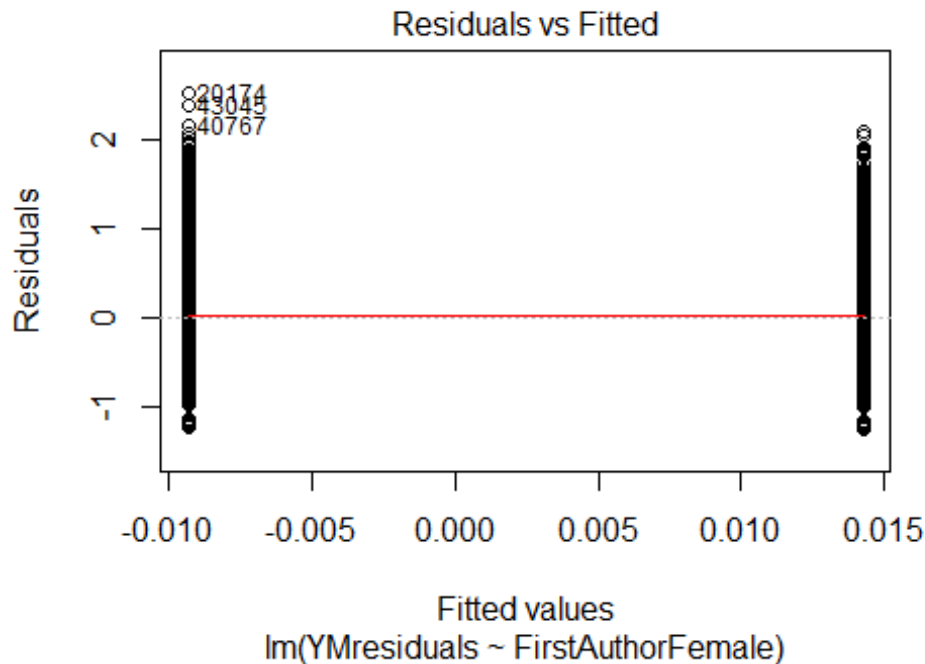
```

## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2415"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1201"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2222 2061 1829 1718 2054 2222 2132 1825 1968 1980 2457 2667 2640 2872 2821
## 2011 2012
## 3244 3393
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1832 1670 1490 1387 1535 1444 1795 1565 1664 1628 2083 2246 2237 2382 2363
## 2011 2012
## 2688 2790
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1714 1550 1390 1279 1421 1356 1653 1456 1525 1468 1904 2042 2063 2212 2194
## 2011 2012
## 2475 2550
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 250, df = 16, p-value <2e-16

```

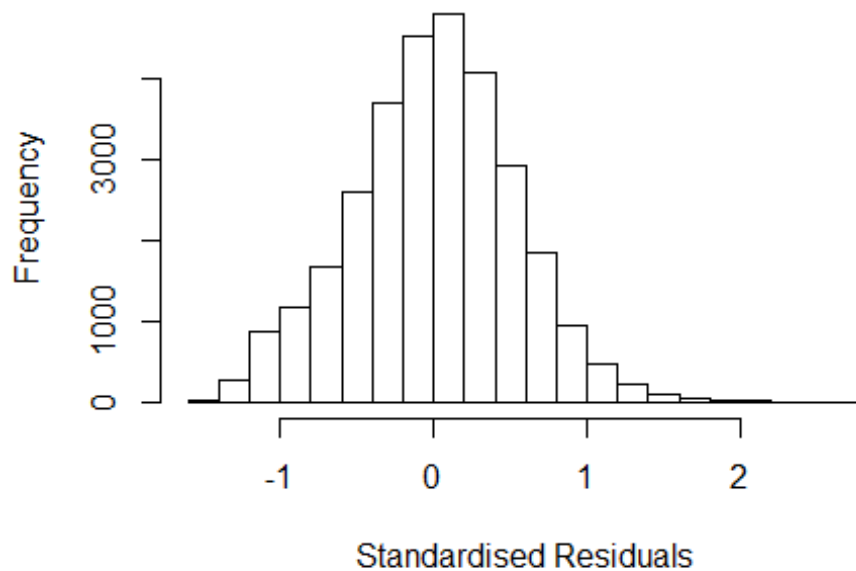


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 11, df = 1, p-value = 7e-04
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.22378291965835"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.04381649663967"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 640000, p-value = 0.004
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.08118885308021"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.17540904570402"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 570000, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.171 1      1.082
## LastAuthorFemale  1.172 1      1.083
## UniqueAuthors    1.023 4      1.003
## Year              1.029 16     1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



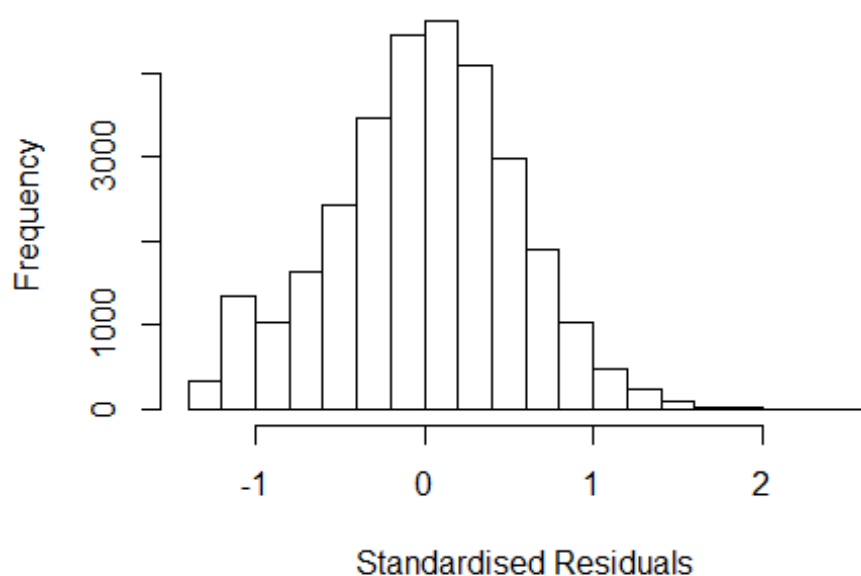
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 20174 28244490466 3.676 2004    1201     4    2.672
## 43045 84861899557 3.516 2012    1201     3    2.572
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##   Min     1Q  Median     3Q      Max
## -1.532 -0.342  0.013  0.346  2.672
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)   1.05e+00   1.61e-02  65.38  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 2.27e-02   6.81e-03   3.34  0.00083 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 8.21e-03   6.98e-03   1.18  0.23975
## UniqueAuthors2    2.20e-01   8.18e-03  26.94  < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    2.55e-01   8.98e-03  28.36  < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    2.85e-01   1.10e-02  25.86  < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    4.47e-01   1.00e-02  44.71  < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997        -1.98e-02   2.15e-02  -0.92  0.35724
## Year1998        -1.72e-05   2.08e-02   0.00  0.99934
```

```

## Year1999      -1.04e-02  2.07e-02  -0.50  0.61476
## Year2000      -6.14e-02  2.08e-02  -2.95  0.00318 **
## Year2001      -1.13e-02  2.08e-02  -0.54  0.58840
## Year2002      -3.93e-02  2.00e-02  -1.96  0.04978 *
## Year2003      -6.19e-02  2.06e-02  -3.01  0.00266 **
## Year2004      -5.02e-02  2.00e-02  -2.51  0.01201 *
## Year2005      -3.57e-02  2.01e-02  -1.78  0.07534 .
## Year2006      -6.13e-02  1.88e-02  -3.27  0.00109 **
## Year2007      -9.26e-02  1.89e-02  -4.89  1.0e-06 ***
## Year2008      -7.84e-02  1.91e-02  -4.11  3.9e-05 ***
## Year2009      -8.29e-02  1.89e-02  -4.39  1.2e-05 ***
## Year2010      -1.05e-01  1.93e-02  -5.43  5.5e-08 ***
## Year2011      -1.09e-01  1.91e-02  -5.72  1.1e-08 ***
## Year2012      -1.10e-01  1.96e-02  -5.64  1.7e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.511
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0808, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0802
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(13139,28911) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.3e-
06);
## 2527 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 27723 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0095 0.8650 0.9500 0.9010 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.31e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.177 1 1.085
## LastAuthorFemale 1.179 1 1.086
## Year 1.009 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 20174 28244490466 3.676 2004      1201      4      2.502
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2608 -0.3497  0.0169  0.3581  2.5019
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.21892    0.01596   76.39 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.03403    0.00711    4.79 1.7e-06 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01162    0.00728   -1.60 0.11026
## Year1997        -0.02141    0.02235   -0.96 0.33800
## Year1998         0.00783    0.02172    0.36 0.71846
## Year1999        -0.02077    0.02145   -0.97 0.33285
## Year2000        -0.06498    0.02158   -3.01 0.00260 **
## Year2001        -0.01248    0.02149   -0.58 0.56147
## Year2002        -0.03560    0.02070   -1.72 0.08550 .
## Year2003        -0.05212    0.02133   -2.44 0.01454 *
## Year2004        -0.04482    0.02055   -2.18 0.02921 *
## Year2005        -0.01942    0.02073   -0.94 0.34892
```

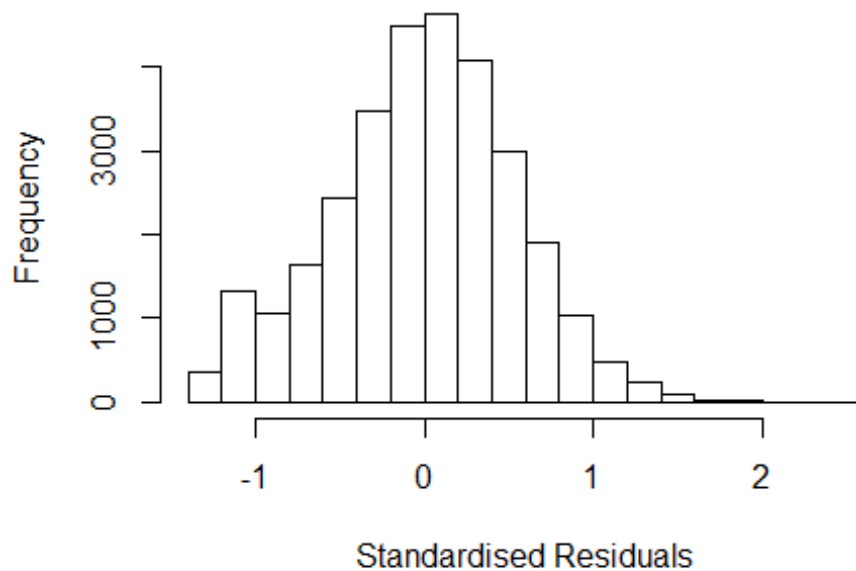
```

## Year2006      -0.05377    0.01930   -2.79  0.00533 **
## Year2007      -0.07087    0.01952   -3.63  0.00028 ***
## Year2008      -0.06207    0.01969   -3.15  0.00162 **
## Year2009      -0.06897    0.01951   -3.53  0.00041 ***
## Year2010      -0.08762    0.01999   -4.38  1.2e-05 ***
## Year2011      -0.08397    0.01967   -4.27  2.0e-05 ***
## Year2012      -0.08227    0.02024   -4.06  4.8e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.528
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00343,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00284
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 13139 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.3e-06);
## 2581 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 27670 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0054 0.8620 0.9500 0.9000 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.31e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.005 1          1.003
## Year              1.005 16          1.000

```



## Residuals from first author



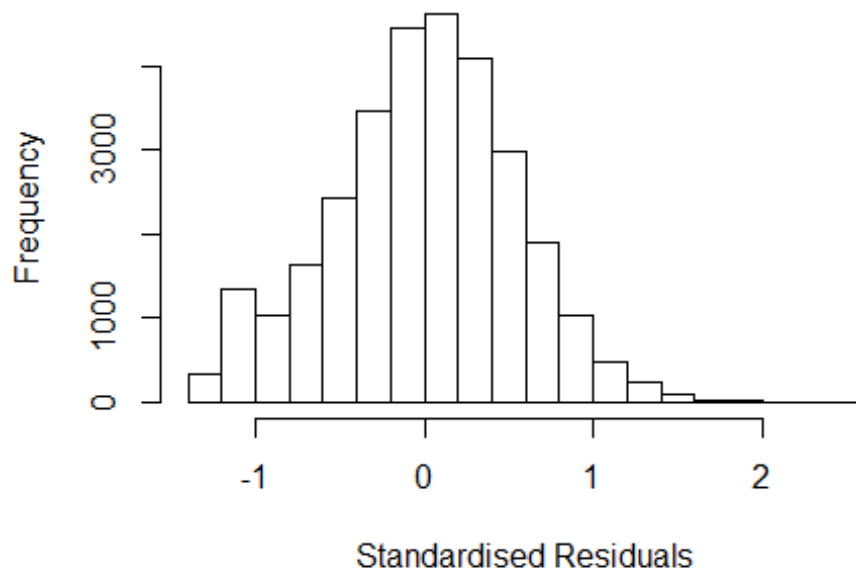
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 20174 28244490466 3.676 2004      1201      4      2.502
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2537 -0.3506  0.0173  0.3579  2.5040
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.21679    0.01586   76.72 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02865    0.00660    4.34 1.4e-05 ***
## Year1997      -0.02128    0.02234   -0.95 0.34086
## Year1998       0.00822    0.02170    0.38 0.70498
## Year1999      -0.02067    0.02145   -0.96 0.33511
## Year2000      -0.06461    0.02158   -2.99 0.00275 **
## Year2001      -0.01275    0.02148   -0.59 0.55286
## Year2002      -0.03565    0.02070   -1.72 0.08502 .
## Year2003      -0.05213    0.02132   -2.45 0.01449 *
## Year2004      -0.04478    0.02055   -2.18 0.02932 *
## Year2005      -0.01965    0.02073   -0.95 0.34309
## Year2006      -0.05405    0.01929   -2.80 0.00509 **
```

```

## Year2007          -0.07089    0.01951   -3.63  0.00028 ***
## Year2008          -0.06204    0.01968   -3.15  0.00163 **
## Year2009          -0.06880    0.01951   -3.53  0.00042 ***
## Year2010          -0.08775    0.01998   -4.39  1.1e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.08422    0.01967   -4.28  1.9e-05 ***
## Year2012          -0.08214    0.02024   -4.06  4.9e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.528
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00336,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0028
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 13139 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.3e-06);
## 2593 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 27658 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0052 0.8620 0.9500 0.8990 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.31e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.006 1          1.003
## Year          1.006 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



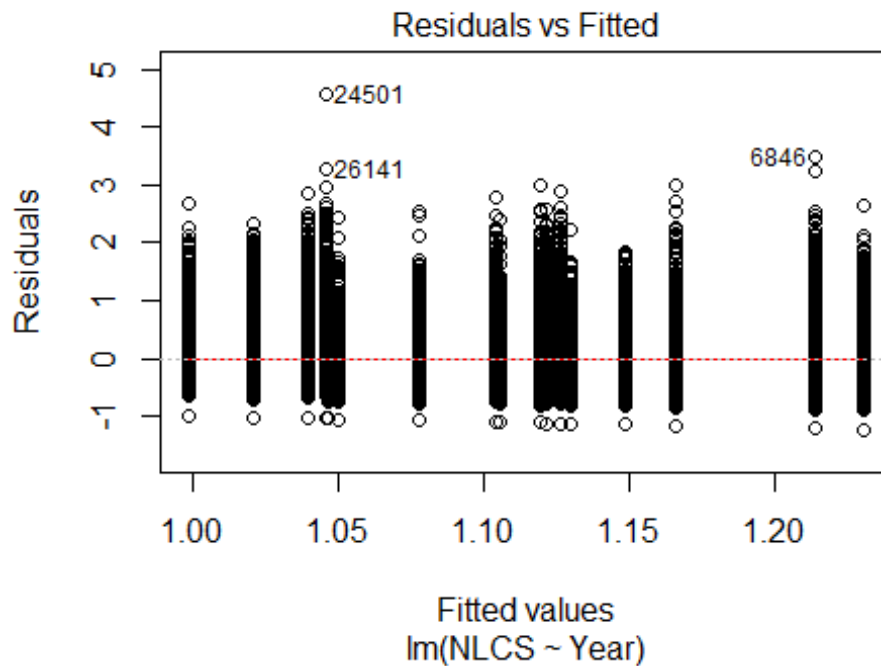
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 20174 28244490466 3.676 2004      1201      4      2.502
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2385 -0.3522  0.0183  0.3582  2.4944
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.22520    0.01588   77.16 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00463    0.00674    0.69  0.49250
## Year1997      -0.02131    0.02237   -0.95  0.34094
## Year1998       0.00870    0.02173    0.40  0.68875
## Year1999      -0.02010    0.02148   -0.94  0.34943
## Year2000      -0.06383    0.02161  -2.95  0.00314 **
## Year2001      -0.01112    0.02150   -0.52  0.60506
## Year2002      -0.03498    0.02072   -1.69  0.09145 .
## Year2003      -0.05189    0.02133   -2.43  0.01498 *
## Year2004      -0.04364    0.02058   -2.12  0.03395 *
## Year2005      -0.01844    0.02076   -0.89  0.37440
## Year2006      -0.05252    0.01931   -2.72  0.00654 **
```

```

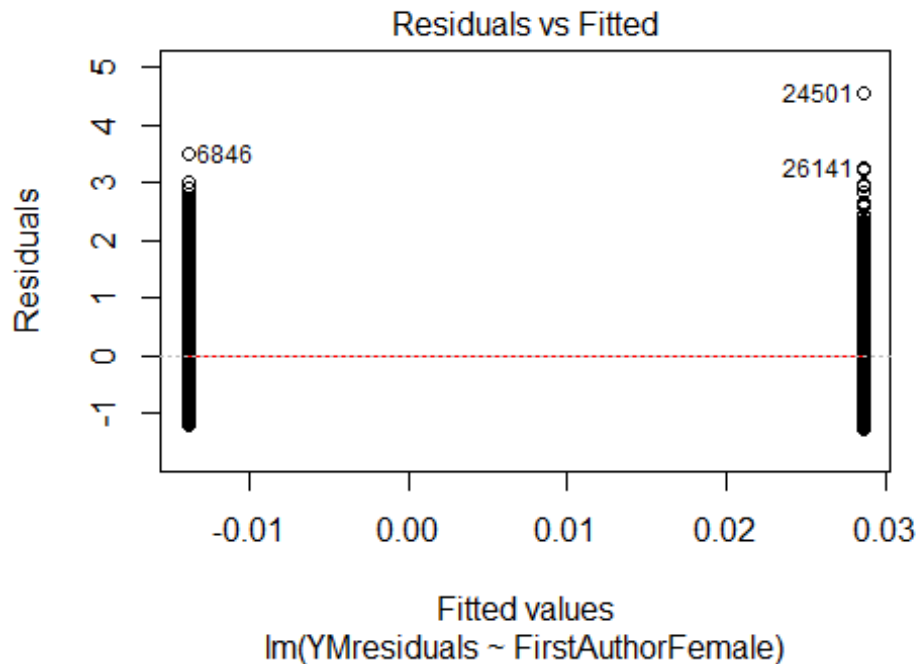
## Year2007          -0.06958      0.01955      -3.56   0.00037 ***
## Year2008          -0.06036      0.01971      -3.06   0.00220 **
## Year2009          -0.06644      0.01952      -3.40   0.00067 ***
## Year2010          -0.08521      0.02000      -4.26   2.0e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.08217      0.01969      -4.17   3.0e-05 ***
## Year2012          -0.07955      0.02027      -3.92   8.7e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.528
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00273,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00217
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 13139 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.3e-06);
## 2576 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 27675 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0067 0.8620 0.9500  0.9000  0.9860  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.31e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 30252"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1202"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  860  771  827  941 1089 1123 1365 1434 1561 1541 1609 1911 1992 1789 2047
## 2011 2012
## 2352 2368
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  737  630  700  792  890  895 1153 1240 1356 1337 1419 1655 1725 1544 1777

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 2027 2033
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 723 627 692 781 874 880 1137 1225 1350 1324 1400 1625 1688 1515 1750
## 2011 2012
## 1994 2005
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 310, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

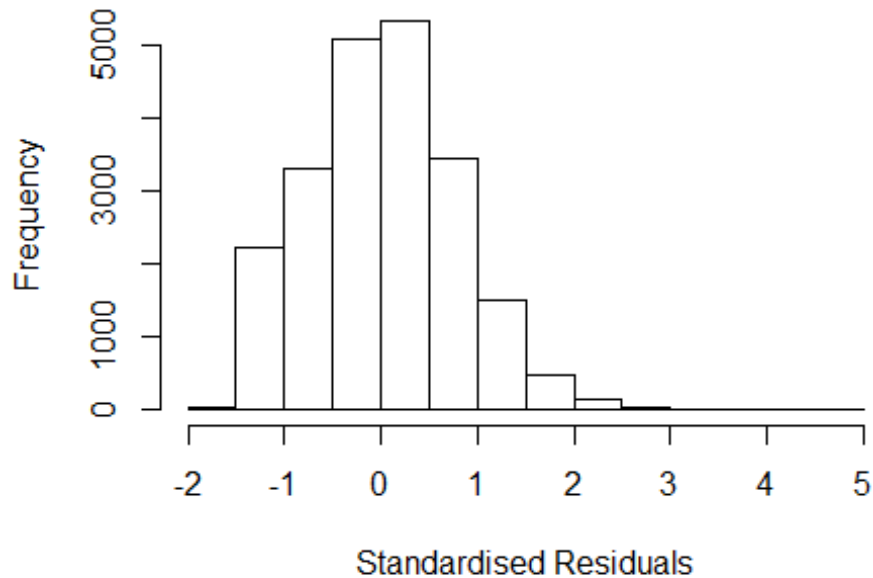


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1.6, df = 1, p-value = 0.2
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.13215723113873"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.10019995796152"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 5e+05, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.1217644609329"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.10710937594789"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 490000, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 5.399 1          2.324
## LastAuthorFemale 5.402 1          2.324
## UniqueAuthors    1.020 4          1.002
## Year              1.024 16         1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 34 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4069    0034345564 3.547 2000    1202     2    2.540
## 5178    0035101649 3.482 2001    1202     3    2.506
## 6846   61149169393 4.690 2002    1202     2    3.566
## 6974    0036596824 4.474 2002    1202     3    3.304
## 7211   85012444559 3.746 2002    1202     3    2.622
## 7261   1442335800 3.694 2002    1202     6    2.570
## 8085    0038067828 3.866 2003    1202     1    2.707
## 8430    0042885451 3.882 2003    1202     3    2.677
## 9496    4043158357 4.118 2004    1202     1    3.083
## 10051  28244490466 3.676 2004    1201     4    2.641
## 10072  33749860006 3.693 2004    1202     3    2.658
## 10477  33746417589 3.577 2005    1202     2    2.538
## 10637  33845250551 4.010 2005    1202     4    2.971
## 10693  60950110696 3.592 2005    1202     3    2.507
## 10773  62749191854 3.744 2005    1202     3    2.659
## 12886  33645730942 3.886 2006    1202     1    2.801
## 13187  41449090508 4.162 2006    1202     2    3.031
## 15126  43249133166 3.704 2007    1202     2    2.676
## 16120  65749261392 3.585 2008    1202     3    2.536
## 16767  46849103881 3.875 2008    1202     3    2.872
## 20813  79956372974 3.668 2010    1202     4    2.762
## 22299  80155194058 3.906 2011    1202     5    2.924
## 24442  84868280635 3.541 2012    1202     3    2.628
## 24501  84871394290 5.615 2012    1202     3    4.656
## 24608  84874341423 3.664 2012    1202     3    2.751
```

```

## 24912 84867202611 3.525 2012      1202      2      2.612
## 25152 84865713540 3.451 2012      1202      3      2.538
## 25321 84864019885 3.507 2012      1202      3      2.548
## 26055 84860734606 3.999 2012      1202      3      3.040
## 26141 84856468758 4.331 2012      1202      3      3.372
## 26219 84857525840 3.491 2012      1202      3      2.532
## 26222 84857597635 3.715 2012      1202      3      2.756
## 26290 81855220212 3.475 2012      1202      2      2.562
## 26293 84855242044 3.474 2012      1202      2      2.561
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.6860 -0.5162  0.0129  0.5216  4.6557
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.08293    0.02663   40.67 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05980    0.02631    2.27  0.0230 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01365    0.02635   -0.52  0.6044
## UniqueAuthors2     0.37084    0.01939   19.12 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.60993    0.03174   19.22 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.65218    0.05312   12.28 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.62146    0.06758    9.20 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.01842    0.03856   -0.48  0.6329
## Year1998          -0.03504    0.03726   -0.94  0.3470
## Year1999          -0.10855    0.03518   -3.09  0.0020 **
## Year2000          -0.07639    0.03480   -2.20  0.0282 *
## Year2001          -0.10697    0.03472   -3.08  0.0021 **
## Year2002           0.04106    0.03626    1.13  0.2574
## Year2003           0.07562    0.03514    2.15  0.0314 *
## Year2004          -0.04777    0.03559   -1.34  0.1796
## Year2005          -0.04360    0.03539   -1.23  0.2180
## Year2006           0.00236    0.03372    0.07  0.9442
## Year2007          -0.05494    0.03275   -1.68  0.0934 .
## Year2008          -0.08008    0.03213   -2.49  0.0127 *
## Year2009          -0.15478    0.03269   -4.73 2.2e-06 ***
## Year2010          -0.17722    0.03144   -5.64 1.8e-08 ***
## Year2011          -0.14692    0.03223   -4.56 5.2e-06 ***
## Year2012          -0.16976    0.03319   -5.11 3.2e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.787

```

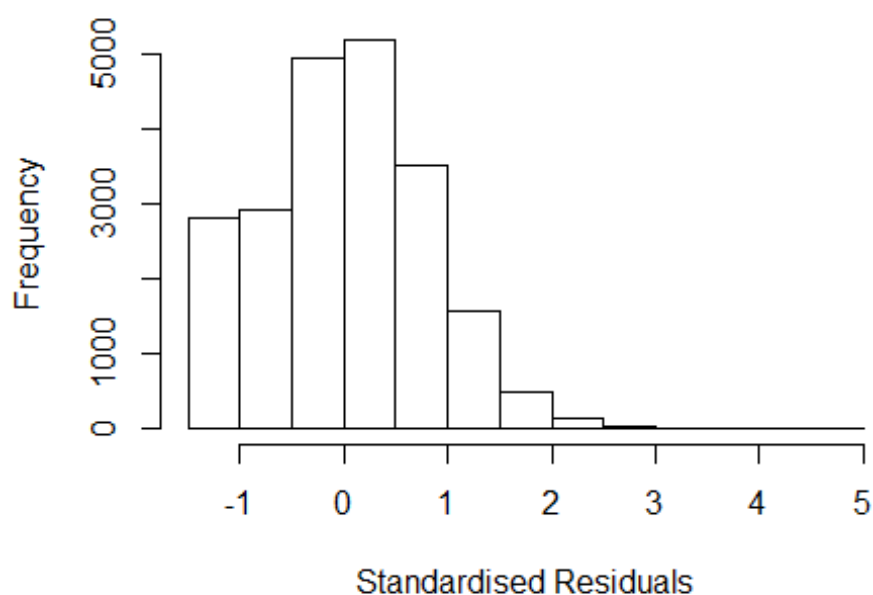


```

## Multiple R-squared:  0.0436, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0426
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 19867 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.6e-06);
## 1815 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19774 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0041 0.8670  0.9520  0.9160  0.9860  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           4.63e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 6.800 1           2.608
## LastAuthorFemale  6.794 1           2.607
## Year              1.009 16           1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 28 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4067    0034344702 3.626 2000    1202     2    2.574
## 6846   61149169393 4.690 2002    1202     2    3.520
## 6974    0036596824 4.474 2002    1202     3    3.261
## 7211   85012444559 3.746 2002    1202     3    2.576
## 7261   1442335800 3.694 2002    1202     6    2.524
## 8085    0038067828 3.866 2003    1202     1    2.664
## 8430    0042885451 3.882 2003    1202     3    2.637
## 9496    4043158357 4.118 2004    1202     1    3.038
## 10051  28244490466 3.676 2004    1201     4    2.596
## 10072  33749860006 3.693 2004    1202     3    2.613
## 10637  33845250551 4.010 2005    1202     4    2.929
## 10773  62749191854 3.744 2005    1202     3    2.620
## 12886  33645730942 3.886 2006    1202     1    2.748
## 13186  40849109927 3.694 2006    1202     2    2.556
## 13187  41449090508 4.162 2006    1202     2    2.981
## 15126  43249133166 3.704 2007    1202     2    2.620
## 16767  46849103881 3.875 2008    1202     3    2.808
## 20813  79956372974 3.668 2010    1202     4    2.707
## 22299  80155194058 3.906 2011    1202     5    2.878
## 24442  84868280635 3.541 2012    1202     3    2.566
## 24501  84871394290 5.615 2012    1202     3    4.597
## 24608  84874341423 3.664 2012    1202     3    2.689
## 24912  84867202611 3.525 2012    1202     2    2.550
## 25219  84873204638 3.715 2012    1202     3    2.686
## 26055  84860734606 3.999 2012    1202     3    2.981
```

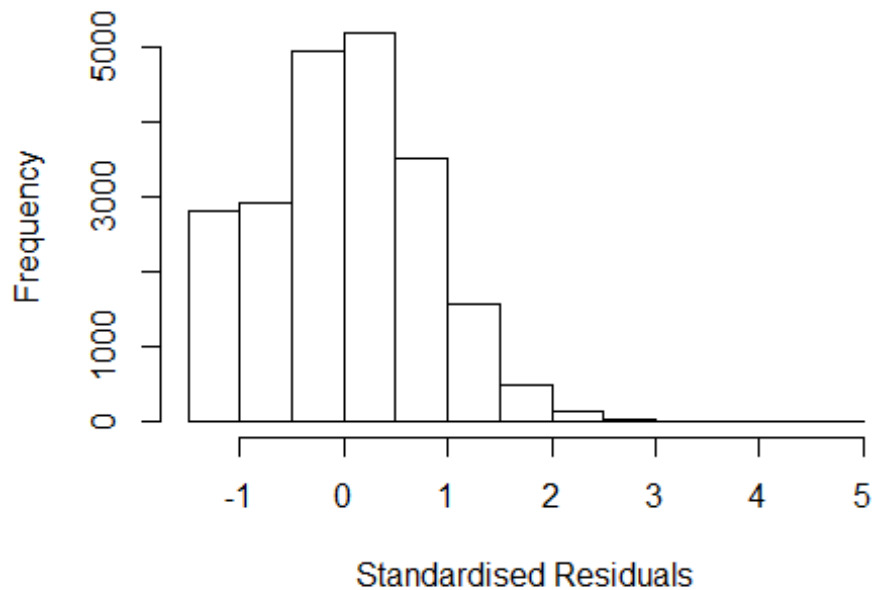
```

## 26141 84856468758 4.331 2012      1202      3      3.313
## 26222 84857597635 3.715 2012      1202      3      2.697
## 26290 81855220212 3.475 2012      1202      2      2.500
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.2446 -0.5364  0.0113  0.5354  4.5974
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.12948    0.02706   41.74 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05468    0.03014    1.81  0.0696 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01183    0.03016   -0.39  0.6948
## Year1997          -0.01579    0.03885   -0.41  0.6844
## Year1998          -0.04368    0.03770   -1.16  0.2467
## Year1999          -0.10514    0.03596   -2.92  0.0035 **
## Year2000          -0.07715    0.03529   -2.19  0.0288 *
## Year2001          -0.10282    0.03544   -2.90  0.0037 **
## Year2002           0.04053    0.03708    1.09  0.2744
## Year2003           0.07229    0.03568    2.03  0.0428 *
## Year2004          -0.04990    0.03609   -1.38  0.1667
## Year2005          -0.04880    0.03602   -1.35  0.1755
## Year2006           0.00875    0.03435    0.25  0.7988
## Year2007          -0.04591    0.03343   -1.37  0.1697
## Year2008          -0.06258    0.03289   -1.90  0.0571 .
## Year2009          -0.14609    0.03346   -4.37  1.3e-05 ***
## Year2010          -0.16886    0.03217   -5.25  1.5e-07 ***
## Year2011          -0.14425    0.03292   -4.38  1.2e-05 ***
## Year2012          -0.15477    0.03403   -4.55  5.4e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.809
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00879,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00796
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 19867 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.6e-06);
## 1835 weights are ~1. The remaining 19754 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##      0.0187 0.8650 0.9530 0.9170 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x

```

```
##          1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.63e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi      subsampling      cov
##          "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.006 1          1.003
## Year              1.006 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 28 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4067    0034344702 3.626 2000    1202      2    2.574
## 6846    61149169393 4.690 2002    1202      2    3.520
## 6974    0036596824 4.474 2002    1202      3    3.261
## 7211    85012444559 3.746 2002    1202      3    2.576
## 7261    1442335800 3.694 2002    1202      6    2.524
## 8085    0038067828 3.866 2003    1202      1    2.664
## 8430    0042885451 3.882 2003    1202      3    2.637
## 9496    4043158357 4.118 2004    1202      1    3.038
```

```

## 10051 28244490466 3.676 2004 1201 4 2.596
## 10072 33749860006 3.693 2004 1202 3 2.613
## 10637 33845250551 4.010 2005 1202 4 2.929
## 10773 62749191854 3.744 2005 1202 3 2.620
## 12886 33645730942 3.886 2006 1202 1 2.748
## 13186 40849109927 3.694 2006 1202 2 2.556
## 13187 41449090508 4.162 2006 1202 2 2.981
## 15126 43249133166 3.704 2007 1202 2 2.620
## 16767 46849103881 3.875 2008 1202 3 2.808
## 20813 79956372974 3.668 2010 1202 4 2.707
## 22299 80155194058 3.906 2011 1202 5 2.878
## 24442 84868280635 3.541 2012 1202 3 2.566
## 24501 84871394290 5.615 2012 1202 3 4.597
## 24608 84874341423 3.664 2012 1202 3 2.689
## 24912 84867202611 3.525 2012 1202 2 2.550
## 25219 84873204638 3.715 2012 1202 3 2.686
## 26055 84860734606 3.999 2012 1202 3 2.981
## 26141 84856468758 4.331 2012 1202 3 3.313
## 26222 84857597635 3.715 2012 1202 3 2.697
## 26290 81855220212 3.475 2012 1202 2 2.500
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2453 -0.5359  0.0113  0.5357  4.5967
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.12912    0.02705   41.75 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.04388    0.01160    3.78 0.00015 ***
## Year1997        -0.01570    0.03884   -0.40 0.68618
## Year1998        -0.04362    0.03770   -1.16 0.24718
## Year1999        -0.10510    0.03596   -2.92 0.00347 **
## Year2000        -0.07699    0.03528   -2.18 0.02911 *
## Year2001        -0.10286    0.03543   -2.90 0.00370 **
## Year2002         0.04060    0.03707    1.10 0.27349
## Year2003         0.07235    0.03568    2.03 0.04263 *
## Year2004        -0.04984    0.03609   -1.38 0.16724
## Year2005        -0.04874    0.03602   -1.35 0.17597
## Year2006         0.00883    0.03435    0.26 0.79717
## Year2007        -0.04589    0.03343   -1.37 0.16986
## Year2008        -0.06243    0.03288   -1.90 0.05765 .
## Year2009        -0.14610    0.03346   -4.37 1.3e-05 ***
## Year2010        -0.16892    0.03216   -5.25 1.5e-07 ***
## Year2011        -0.14420    0.03292   -4.38 1.2e-05 ***
## Year2012        -0.15466    0.03402   -4.55 5.5e-06 ***

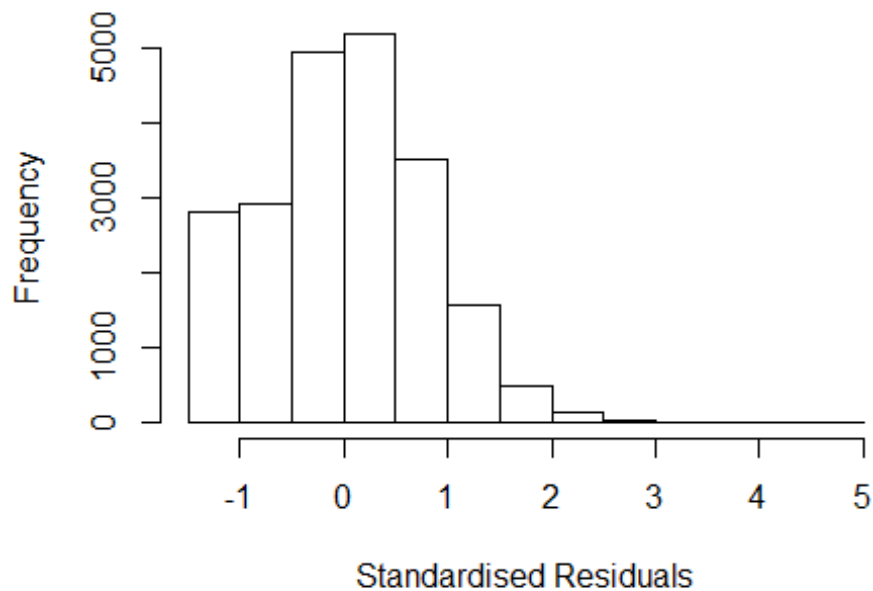
```

```

## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.809
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00877,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00799
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 19867 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.6e-06);
## 1836 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19753 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0189 0.8650 0.9530 0.9170 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           4.63e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005 1           1.003
## Year           1.005 16           1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 28 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4067   0034344702 3.626 2000    1202      2    2.574
## 6846   61149169393 4.690 2002    1202      2    3.520
## 6974   0036596824 4.474 2002    1202      3    3.261
## 7211   85012444559 3.746 2002    1202      3    2.576
## 7261   1442335800 3.694 2002    1202      6    2.524
## 8085   0038067828 3.866 2003    1202      1    2.664
## 8430   0042885451 3.882 2003    1202      3    2.637
## 9496   4043158357 4.118 2004    1202      1    3.038
## 10051  28244490466 3.676 2004    1201      4    2.596
## 10072  33749860006 3.693 2004    1202      3    2.613
## 10637  33845250551 4.010 2005    1202      4    2.929
## 10773  62749191854 3.744 2005    1202      3    2.620
## 12886  33645730942 3.886 2006    1202      1    2.748
## 13186  40849109927 3.694 2006    1202      2    2.556
## 13187  41449090508 4.162 2006    1202      2    2.981
## 15126  43249133166 3.704 2007    1202      2    2.620
## 16767  46849103881 3.875 2008    1202      3    2.808
## 20813  79956372974 3.668 2010    1202      4    2.707
## 22299  80155194058 3.906 2011    1202      5    2.878
## 24442  84868280635 3.541 2012    1202      3    2.566
## 24501  84871394290 5.615 2012    1202      3    4.597
## 24608  84874341423 3.664 2012    1202      3    2.689
## 24912  84867202611 3.525 2012    1202      2    2.550
## 25219  84873204638 3.715 2012    1202      3    2.686
## 26055  84860734606 3.999 2012    1202      3    2.981
```

```

## 26141 84856468758 4.331 2012      1202      3      3.313
## 26222 84857597635 3.715 2012      1202      3      2.697
## 26290 81855220212 3.475 2012      1202      2      2.500
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.2413 -0.5360  0.0112  0.5367  4.6001
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.13017    0.02706   41.76 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.03804    0.01159    3.28  0.0010 **
## Year1997       -0.01503    0.03885   -0.39  0.6989
## Year1998       -0.04320    0.03769   -1.15  0.2516
## Year1999       -0.10463    0.03597   -2.91  0.0036 **
## Year2000       -0.07609    0.03528   -2.16  0.0310 *
## Year2001       -0.10278    0.03543   -2.90  0.0037 **
## Year2002        0.04127    0.03708    1.11  0.2657
## Year2003        0.07305    0.03568    2.05  0.0407 *
## Year2004       -0.04882    0.03608   -1.35  0.1761
## Year2005       -0.04787    0.03602   -1.33  0.1839
## Year2006        0.00988    0.03434    0.29  0.7735
## Year2007       -0.04500    0.03343   -1.35  0.1783
## Year2008       -0.06091    0.03287   -1.85  0.0639 .
## Year2009       -0.14520    0.03346   -4.34  1.4e-05 ***
## Year2010       -0.16829    0.03217   -5.23  1.7e-07 ***
## Year2011       -0.14320    0.03293   -4.35  1.4e-05 ***
## Year2012       -0.15334    0.03400   -4.51  6.5e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.81
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0086, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00782
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 19867 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.6e-06);
## 1826 weights are ~1. The remaining 19763 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
## 0.0194 0.8660 0.9530 0.9180 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.63e-06      1.82e-12

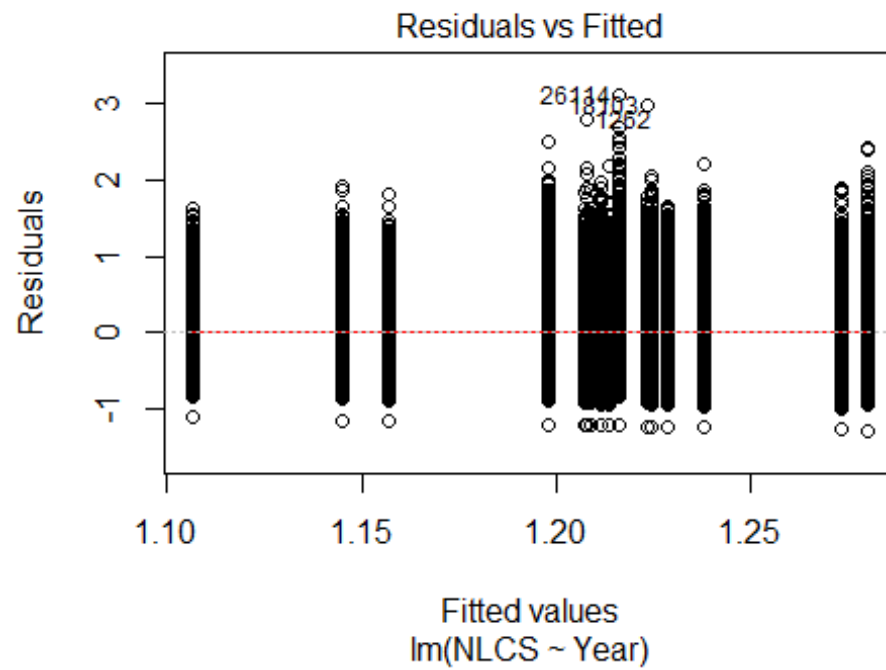
```



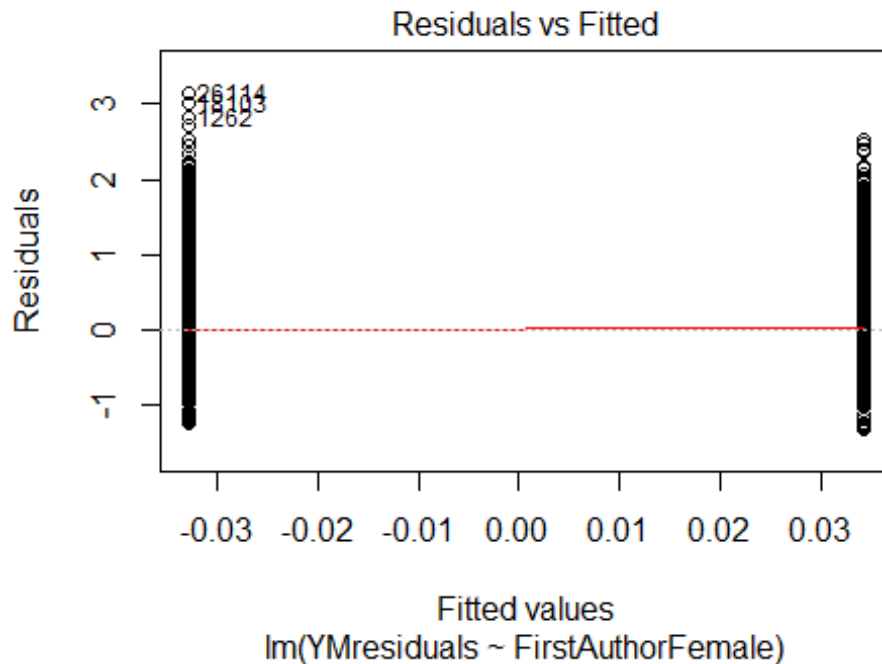
```

## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##  nResample      max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1      1000          200
##  trace.lev      mts    compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 21590"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1203"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1048 1117 992 1113 1184 1234 1357 1126 1308 1427 1408 1587 1654 1853 1886
## 2011 2012
## 2139 2317
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 901 912 859 930 998 963 1181 976 1115 1194 1186 1371 1401 1564 1614
## 2011 2012
## 1781 1963
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 865 890 824 896 949 917 1128 925 1053 1135 1139 1316 1329 1469 1509
## 2011 2012
## 1676 1866
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 300, df = 16, p-value <2e-16

```

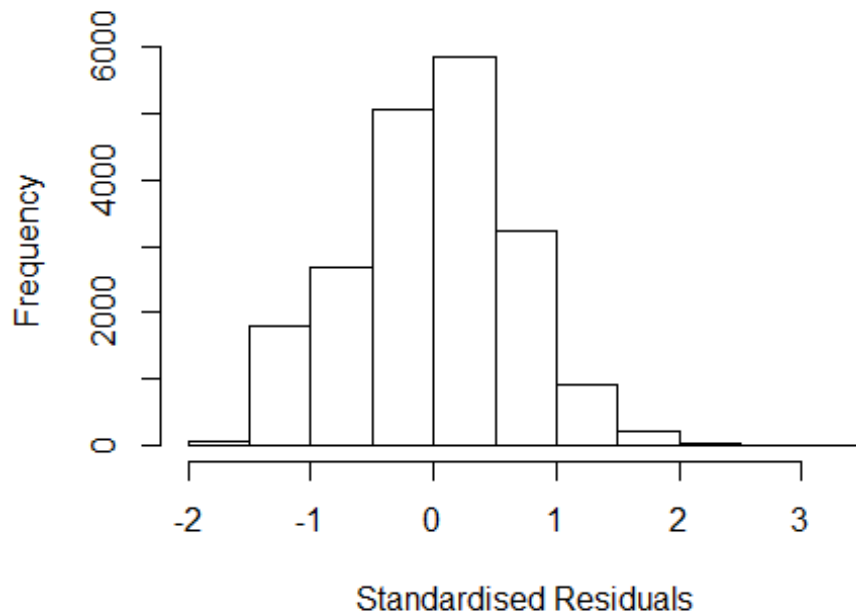


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 50, df = 1, p-value = 2e-12
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.6406335973424"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.51746959988562"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 370000, p-value = 0.005
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.59832107533102"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.57428029493616"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 360000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.436 1          1.198
## LastAuthorFemale  1.433 1          1.197
## UniqueAuthors     1.026 4          1.003
## Year              1.027 16          1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 6 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1262    0031381525 3.993 1997    1203     3    2.542
## 18103  70949095633 4.199 2009    1203     2    3.203
## 22807  80054769198 3.695 2011    1203     2    2.655
## 23755  79955674091 3.677 2011    1203     6    2.581
## 26041  84872871724 3.721 2012    1203     3    2.700
## 26486  84856523526 3.906 2012    1203     3    2.512
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.6109 -0.4503  0.0294  0.4412  3.2031
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.00254    0.02232   44.92  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02439    0.01145    2.13  0.0333 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.03167    0.01143    2.77  0.0056 **
## UniqueAuthors2    0.42830    0.01135   37.72  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.45836    0.01451   31.58  <2e-16 ***
```

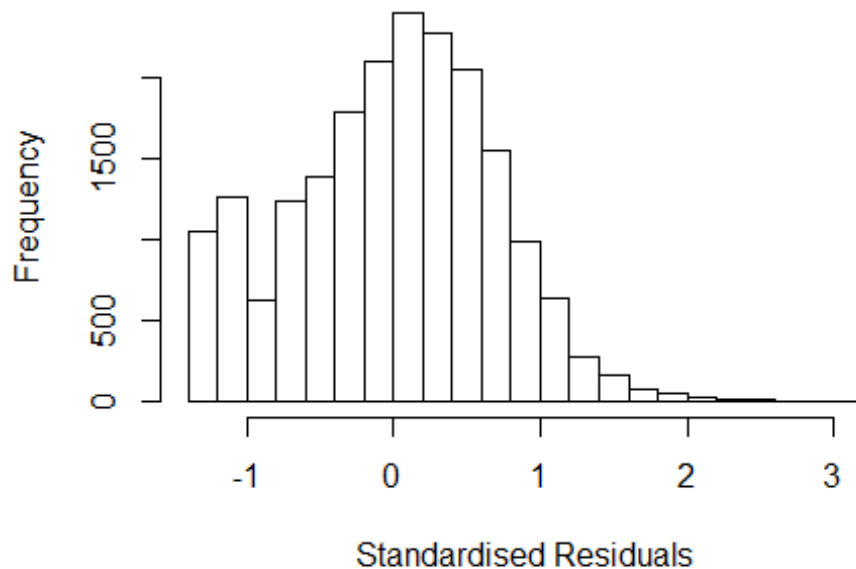
```

## UniqueAuthors4      0.47059      0.01969      23.90      <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5      0.51525      0.02309      22.31      <2e-16 ***
## Year1997             0.02043      0.03124       0.65      0.5131
## Year1998             0.01937      0.03075       0.63      0.5288
## Year1999            -0.04907      0.03014      -1.63      0.1035
## Year2000            -0.05402      0.02878      -1.88      0.0605 .
## Year2001            -0.09128      0.03185      -2.87      0.0042 **
## Year2002            -0.00135      0.03050      -0.04      0.9647
## Year2003             0.00542      0.03061       0.18      0.8595
## Year2004             0.01520      0.03170       0.48      0.6315
## Year2005             0.04788      0.02899       1.65      0.0986 .
## Year2006             0.00837      0.02853       0.29      0.7693
## Year2007             0.03598      0.02848       1.26      0.2064
## Year2008            -0.02943      0.02804      -1.05      0.2940
## Year2009            -0.00668      0.02705      -0.25      0.8049
## Year2010            -0.04494      0.02670      -1.68      0.0923 .
## Year2011             0.03702      0.02763       1.34      0.1802
## Year2012            -0.03722      0.02916      -1.28      0.2017
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.655
## Multiple R-squared:  0.106, Adjusted R-squared:  0.105
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 13403 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 5e-06);
## 1669 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18216 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.051  0.855  0.949  0.908  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.03e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.561 1          1.249

```

```
## LastAuthorFemale 1.564 1 1.251
## Year 1.010 16 1.000
```

### Residuals from first and last author



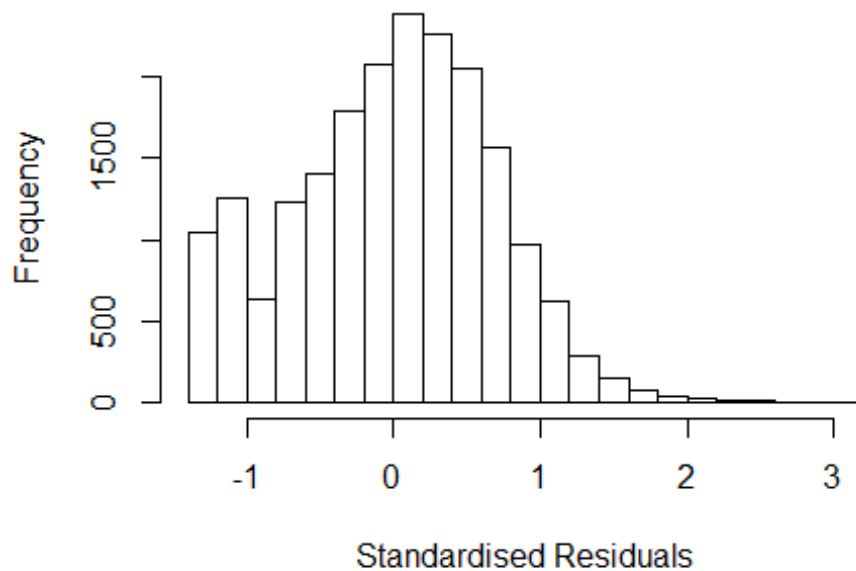
```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1262   0031381525 3.993 1997    1203      3    2.825
## 16265  60950608143 3.692 2008    1203      3    2.513
## 18103  70949095633 4.199 2009    1203      2    3.025
## 25949  84857205310 3.786 2012    1203      3    2.552
## 26486  84856523526 3.906 2012    1203      3    2.765
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3169 -0.4703  0.0413  0.4785  3.0251
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.16538    0.02328   50.06  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05776    0.01275    4.53   6e-06 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.03554    0.01275    2.79  0.0053 **
## Year1997        0.00253    0.03294    0.08  0.9389
## Year1998        0.00772    0.03241    0.24  0.8118
```

```

## Year1999      -0.06650    0.03197   -2.08    0.0375 *
## Year2000      -0.05189    0.03037   -1.71    0.0876 .
## Year2001      -0.10513    0.03290   -3.20    0.0014 **
## Year2002       0.00622    0.03250    0.19    0.8482
## Year2003      -0.00849    0.03292   -0.26    0.7966
## Year2004       0.00882    0.03380    0.26    0.7942
## Year2005       0.05822    0.03066    1.90    0.0576 .
## Year2006       0.01677    0.03034    0.55    0.5803
## Year2007       0.02788    0.03012    0.93    0.3546
## Year2008      -0.02175    0.02973   -0.73    0.4645
## Year2009       0.00855    0.02853    0.30    0.7644
## Year2010      -0.02424    0.02830   -0.86    0.3918
## Year2011       0.05788    0.02933    1.97    0.0485 *
## Year2012      -0.02453    0.03155   -0.78    0.4368
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.691
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00691,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00601
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1620 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18266 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0161 0.8670 0.9480 0.9090 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.03e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.006 1      1.003
## Year              1.006 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1262    0031381525 3.993 1997    1203      3      2.825
## 16265  60950608143 3.692 2008    1203      3      2.513
## 18103  70949095633 4.199 2009    1203      2      3.025
## 25949  84857205310 3.786 2012    1203      3      2.552
## 26486  84856523526 3.906 2012    1203      3      2.765
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3107 -0.4723  0.0419  0.4777  3.0184
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.16928    0.02320   50.40 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.08120    0.01027    7.91 2.8e-15 ***
## Year1997         0.00364    0.03294    0.11  0.9121
## Year1998         0.00930    0.03237    0.29  0.7739
## Year1999        -0.06531    0.03196   -2.04  0.0410 *
## Year2000        -0.05018    0.03036   -1.65  0.0984 .
## Year2001        -0.10336    0.03286   -3.15  0.0017 **
## Year2002         0.00855    0.03249    0.26  0.7925
```

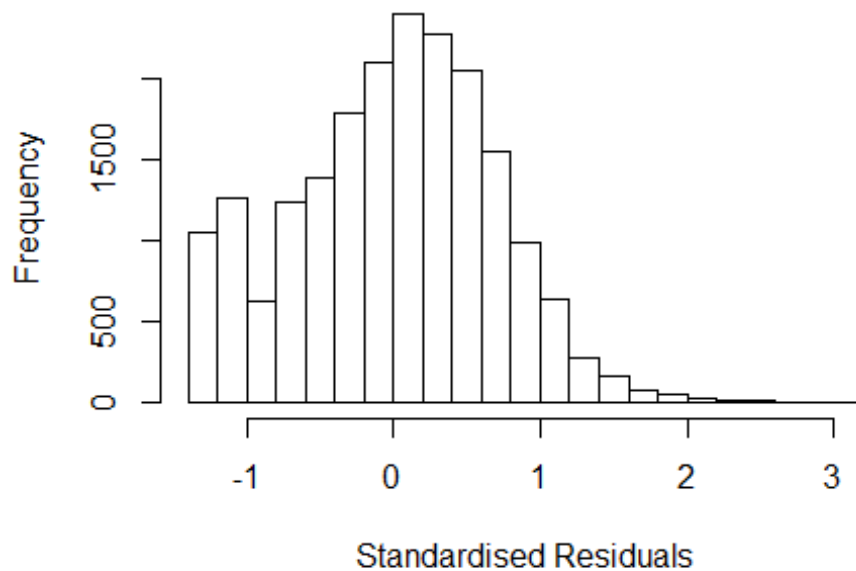


```

## Year2003      -0.00676    0.03290   -0.21    0.8371
## Year2004      0.01093    0.03377    0.32    0.7461
## Year2005      0.05953    0.03064    1.94    0.0520 .
## Year2006      0.01785    0.03032    0.59    0.5561
## Year2007      0.02979    0.03011    0.99    0.3225
## Year2008     -0.01983    0.02970   -0.67    0.5043
## Year2009      0.01131    0.02849    0.40    0.6913
## Year2010     -0.02223    0.02826   -0.79    0.4317
## Year2011      0.06020    0.02931    2.05    0.0400 *
## Year2012     -0.02296    0.03152   -0.73    0.4664
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.691
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00652,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00567
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1616 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18270 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0171 0.8670 0.9480 0.9090 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.03e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year            1.008 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



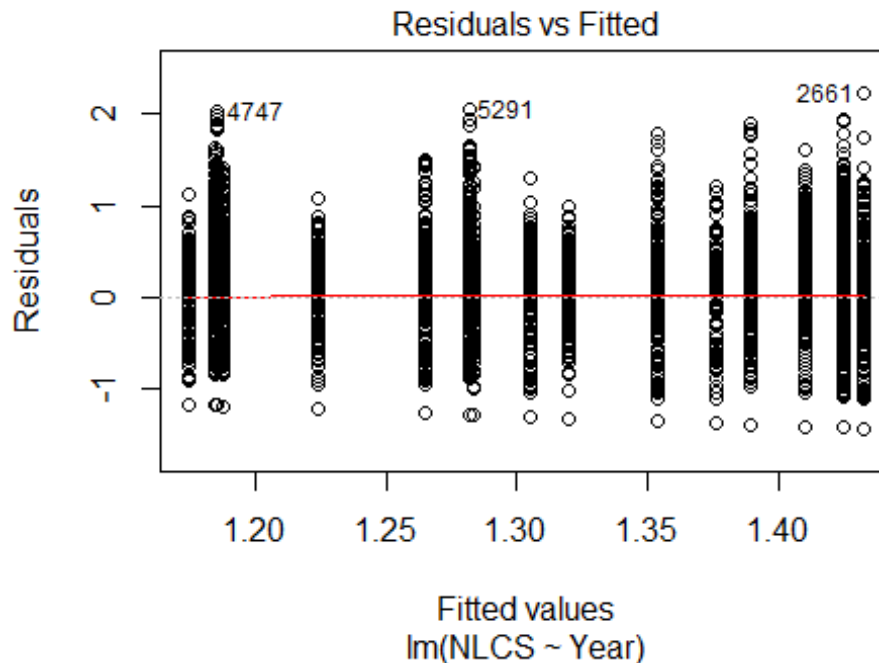
```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1262    0031381525 3.993 1997    1203      3      2.825
## 16265  60950608143 3.692 2008    1203      3      2.513
## 18103  70949095633 4.199 2009    1203      2      3.025
## 25949  84857205310 3.786 2012    1203      3      2.552
## 26486  84856523526 3.906 2012    1203      3      2.765
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3073 -0.4713  0.0419  0.4787  3.0155
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.17544    0.02319   50.68 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.07368    0.01027    7.17 7.6e-13 ***
## Year1997         0.00140    0.03295    0.04 0.9661
## Year1998         0.00794    0.03247    0.24 0.8068
## Year1999        -0.06724    0.03204   -2.10 0.0359 *
## Year2000        -0.05264    0.03042   -1.73 0.0836 .
## Year2001        -0.10472    0.03294   -3.18 0.0015 **
## Year2002         0.00488    0.03254    0.15 0.8807
```

```

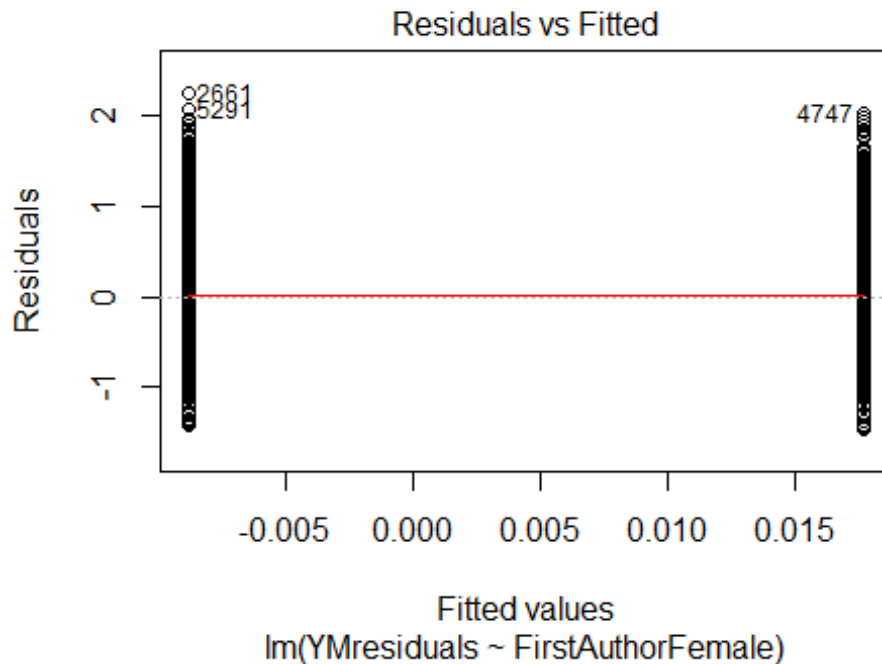
## Year2003      -0.00862    0.03299   -0.26    0.7939
## Year2004      0.00897    0.03386    0.26    0.7912
## Year2005      0.05820    0.03072    1.89    0.0582 .
## Year2006      0.01761    0.03036    0.58    0.5620
## Year2007      0.02805    0.03018    0.93    0.3528
## Year2008     -0.02192    0.02980   -0.74    0.4620
## Year2009      0.00803    0.02859    0.28    0.7788
## Year2010     -0.02326    0.02837   -0.82    0.4122
## Year2011      0.05819    0.02939    1.98    0.0477 *
## Year2012     -0.02356    0.03163   -0.74    0.4565
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.691
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00594,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00509
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1655 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18231 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0178 0.8670 0.9480 0.9080 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.03e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 19886"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1204"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 136 162 189 180 164 231 268 280 276 288 305 334 367 315 357
## 2011 2012
## 400 454

```

```
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   98 128 154 150 127 155 234 241 235 237 254 265 310 274 292
## 2011 2012
## 337 379
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   89 125 150 142 124 151 226 230 231 232 243 256 296 262 277
## 2011 2012
## 320 367
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 170, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

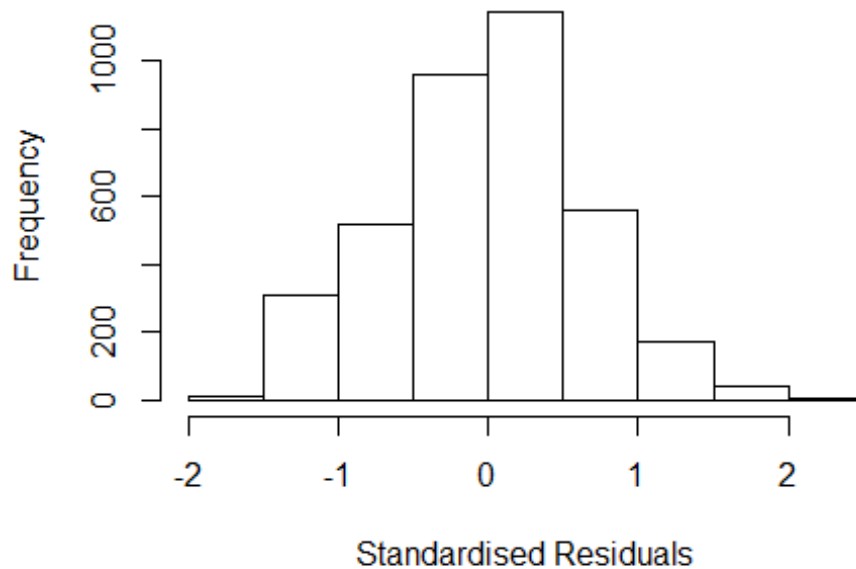


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 3.2, df = 1, p-value = 0.08
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.66344357903151"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.75766357951674"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 23000, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.50959394146698"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.86466313215361"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 19000, p-value = 0.001
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.617 1      1.272
## LastAuthorFemale  1.622 1      1.274
## UniqueAuthors    1.126 4      1.015
## Year             1.156 16     1.005
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



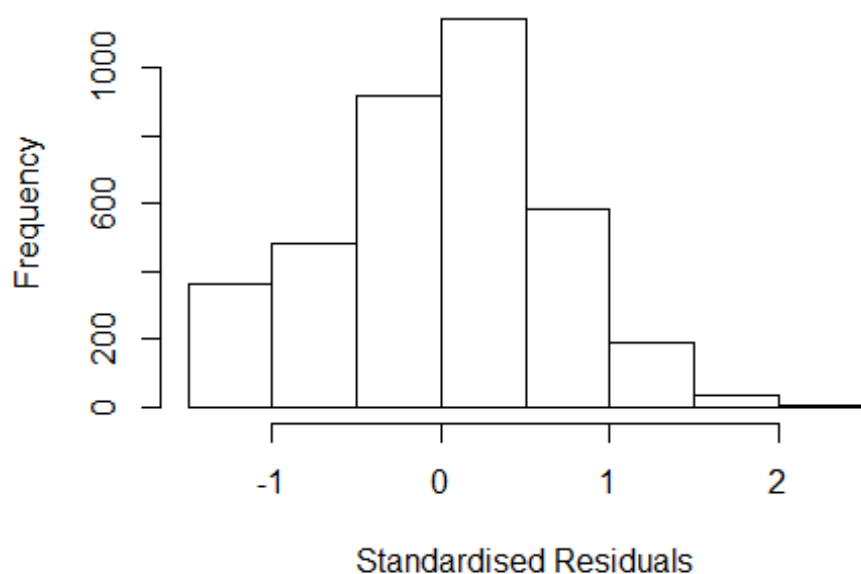
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.6526 -0.4360 0.0265 0.4302 2.1798
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.24774 0.06299 19.81 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01072 0.02895 0.37 0.71110
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02648 0.02966 0.89 0.37199
## UniqueAuthors2 0.27220 0.02833 9.61 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.26990 0.03582 7.53 6.1e-14 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.31675 0.04515 7.02 2.7e-12 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.39807 0.04356 9.14 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.04733 0.07874 -0.60 0.54786
## Year1998 -0.03005 0.07270 -0.41 0.67939
## Year1999 -0.18204 0.07456 -2.44 0.01467 *
```

```

## Year2000      -0.16198      0.07611      -2.13      0.03338 *
## Year2001      -0.08650      0.07577      -1.14      0.25368
## Year2002       0.05622      0.07863       0.71      0.47471
## Year2003      -0.00437      0.07722      -0.06      0.95488
## Year2004       0.06167      0.07704       0.80      0.42349
## Year2005       0.07527      0.07525       1.00      0.31725
## Year2006       0.04471      0.07447       0.60      0.54833
## Year2007       0.01273      0.07502       0.17      0.86523
## Year2008      -0.18917      0.07454      -2.54      0.01120 *
## Year2009      -0.12582      0.07439      -1.69      0.09088 .
## Year2010      -0.21265      0.07079      -3.00      0.00268 **
## Year2011      -0.25376      0.07519      -3.37      0.00075 ***
## Year2012      -0.11297      0.07736      -1.46      0.14426
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.631
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0686, Adjusted R-squared:  0.063
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 313 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3408 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.209  0.857  0.950  0.901  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.69e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.620 1      1.273
## LastAuthorFemale  1.617 1      1.271
## Year              1.037 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4474 -0.4332 0.0347 0.4352 2.2379
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.34984 0.06212 21.73 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01782 0.02969 0.60 0.5484
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00164 0.03034 0.05 0.9568
## Year1997 -0.03821 0.07817 -0.49 0.6250
## Year1998 -0.03990 0.07155 -0.56 0.5771
## Year1999 -0.16817 0.07445 -2.26 0.0240 *
## Year2000 -0.12955 0.07605 -1.70 0.0885 .
## Year2001 -0.06815 0.07393 -0.92 0.3567
## Year2002 0.07814 0.07990 0.98 0.3282
## Year2003 -0.00565 0.07837 -0.07 0.9425
## Year2004 0.06942 0.07741 0.90 0.3699
## Year2005 0.07257 0.07655 0.95 0.3432
```

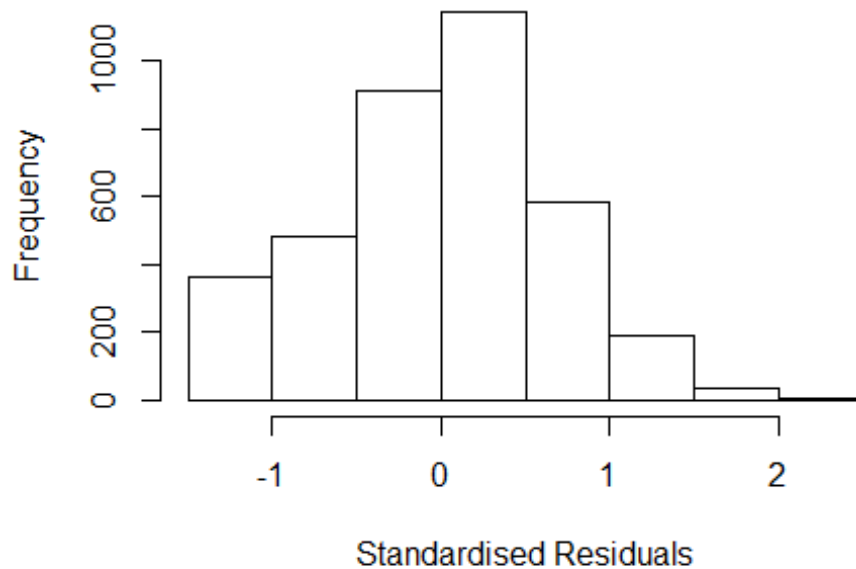


```

## Year2006          0.07026    0.07435    0.95    0.3447
## Year2007          0.03031    0.07563    0.40    0.6886
## Year2008         -0.17779    0.07586   -2.34    0.0191 *
## Year2009         -0.08017    0.07461   -1.07    0.2826
## Year2010         -0.17940    0.07130   -2.52    0.0119 *
## Year2011         -0.23292    0.07630   -3.05    0.0023 **
## Year2012         -0.09171    0.07809   -1.17    0.2403
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.64
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0235, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0187
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 324 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3397 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.197  0.862  0.949  0.899  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.69e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##  nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##  trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.026 1      1.013
## Year              1.026 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



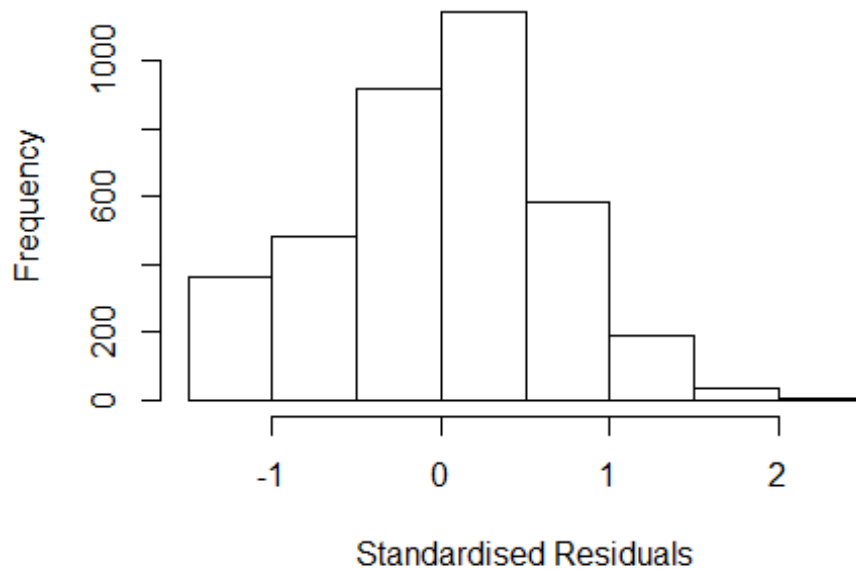
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4471 -0.4328  0.0337  0.4349  2.2377
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.3501     0.0618   21.84  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0189     0.0237    0.80   0.4253
## Year1997         -0.0382     0.0782   -0.49   0.6248
## Year1998         -0.0400     0.0715   -0.56   0.5760
## Year1999         -0.1682     0.0744   -2.26   0.0238 *
## Year2000         -0.1296     0.0760   -1.70   0.0885 .
## Year2001         -0.0682     0.0739   -0.92   0.3561
## Year2002          0.0781     0.0799    0.98   0.3282
## Year2003         -0.0057     0.0783   -0.07   0.9419
## Year2004          0.0693     0.0773    0.90   0.3701
## Year2005          0.0725     0.0766    0.95   0.3435
## Year2006          0.0702     0.0743    0.94   0.3448
```

```

## Year2007          0.0303      0.0756      0.40      0.6889
## Year2008          -0.1778      0.0758      -2.35      0.0191 *
## Year2009          -0.0802      0.0746      -1.08      0.2820
## Year2010          -0.1795      0.0713      -2.52      0.0118 *
## Year2011          -0.2329      0.0763      -3.05      0.0023 **
## Year2012          -0.0917      0.0781      -1.18      0.2400
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.64
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0235, Adjusted R-squared:  0.019
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 324 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3397 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.197  0.862  0.949  0.899  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.69e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.023 1      1.012
## Year              1.023 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



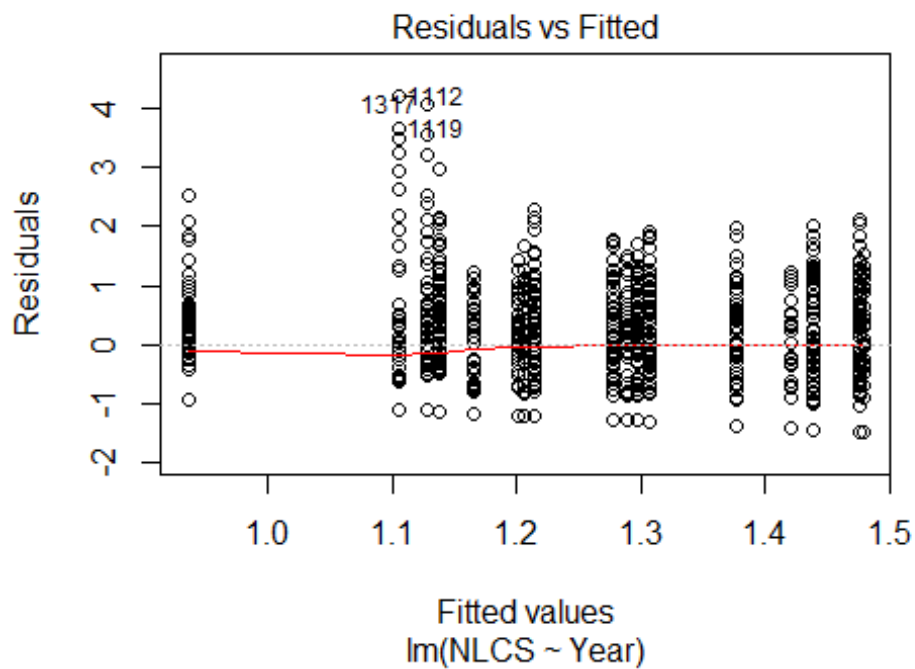
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4435 -0.4331 0.0352 0.4378 2.2362
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.35195 0.06193 21.83 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01351 0.02417 0.56 0.5761
## Year1997 -0.03938 0.07804 -0.50 0.6139
## Year1998 -0.03961 0.07153 -0.55 0.5798
## Year1999 -0.16801 0.07445 -2.26 0.0241 *
## Year2000 -0.13016 0.07598 -1.71 0.0868 .
## Year2001 -0.06744 0.07386 -0.91 0.3613
## Year2002 0.07805 0.07987 0.98 0.3285
## Year2003 -0.00571 0.07833 -0.07 0.9419
## Year2004 0.06918 0.07742 0.89 0.3716
## Year2005 0.07296 0.07656 0.95 0.3406
## Year2006 0.06988 0.07434 0.94 0.3473
```

```

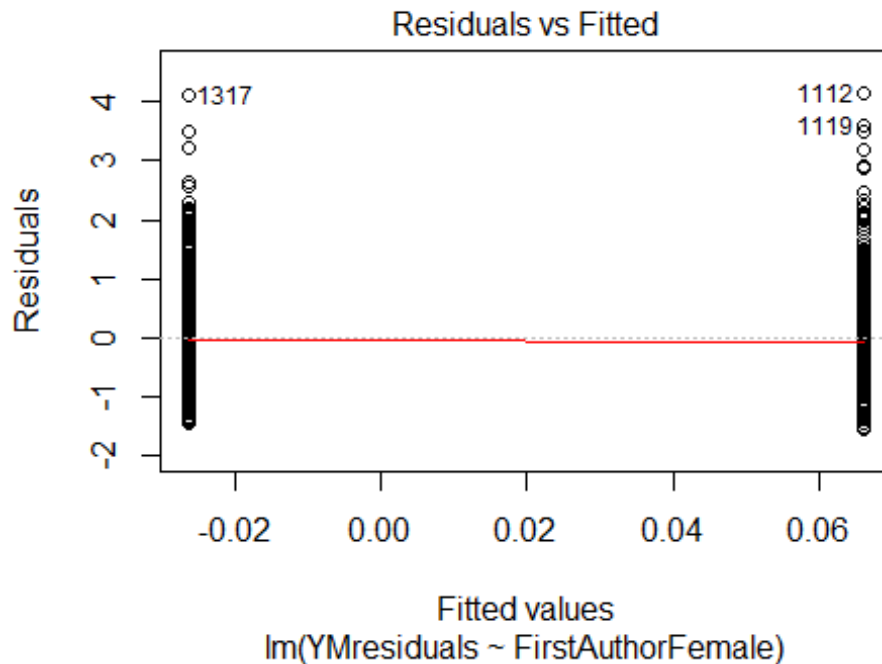
## Year2007      0.03038      0.07560      0.40      0.6878
## Year2008     -0.17759      0.07588     -2.34      0.0193 *
## Year2009     -0.07962      0.07457     -1.07      0.2857
## Year2010     -0.17924      0.07126     -2.52      0.0119 *
## Year2011     -0.23279      0.07631     -3.05      0.0023 **
## Year2012     -0.09150      0.07808     -1.17      0.2414
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.64
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0234, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0189
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 323 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3398 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.197  0.862  0.948  0.899  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.69e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 3721"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1205"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   32   57   53   57   53   53   86   92  100  111  116  135  113   68   94
## 2011 2012
##  131  179
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   25   45   42   49   39   47   77   79   91   98   91  115   93   63   82
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 112 149
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 25 45 42 49 38 47 77 78 91 97 91 115 92 63 81
## 2011 2012
## 112 149
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 69, df = 16, p-value = 1e-08
```

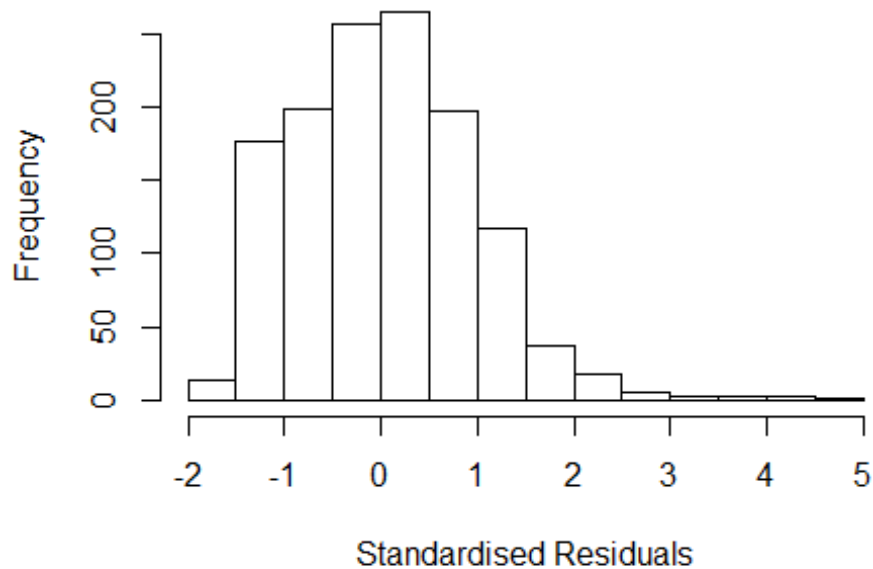


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 7.5, df = 1, p-value = 0.006
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.01944064370214"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.0255256926759"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 980, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.03817816766679"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.01291879472495"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 13.35 1          3.653
## LastAuthorFemale  13.70 1          3.702
## UniqueAuthors    28.97 3          1.752
## Year              26.63 16         1.108
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 14 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1093 70450263771 3.724 2009    1205      1    3.049
## 1095 70450199674 3.298 2009    1205      1    2.567
## 1112 69949087596 5.315 2009    1205      1    4.584
## 1113 69949093703 4.348 2009    1205      1    3.617
## 1114 69949095259 4.064 2009    1205      1    3.333
## 1115 69949097607 4.590 2009    1205      1    3.915
## 1119 77950181710 4.785 2009    1205      2    4.054
## 1204 77950212744 3.462 2010    1205      1    2.587
## 1292 84864342269 3.662 2011    1205      1    2.653
## 1315 79958036692 4.676 2011    1205      1    3.667
## 1317 79958056051 5.217 2011    1205      1    4.264
## 1323 80052769954 3.662 2011    1205      1    2.653
## 1331 84855278391 4.333 2011    1205      1    3.380
## 1493 84863489169 4.115 2012    1205      1    2.983
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.56039 -0.68677  0.00788  0.61997  4.58423
```



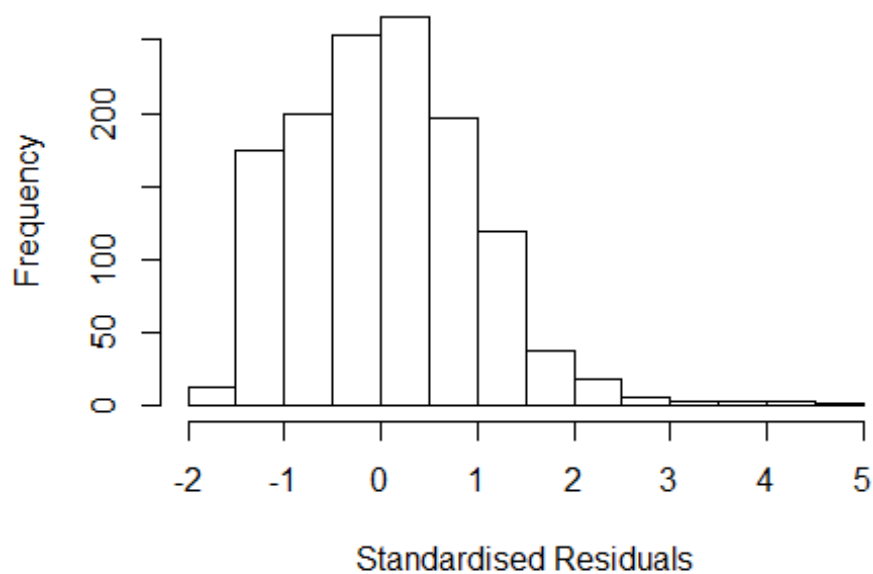
```

##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.4126    0.1806   7.82 1.1e-14 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0381    0.1786   0.21 0.83098
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0176    0.1778   0.10 0.92122
## UniqueAuthors2     0.1749    0.1439   1.22 0.22428
## UniqueAuthors4     1.0771    0.1182   9.12 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     1.3285    0.1847   7.19 1.1e-12 ***
## Year1997           -0.2662    0.2096  -1.27 0.20430
## Year1998           -0.2264    0.2189  -1.03 0.30108
## Year1999           -0.2338    0.1978  -1.18 0.23751
## Year2000            0.0920    0.2357   0.39 0.69632
## Year2001           -0.1344    0.2118  -0.63 0.52598
## Year2002           -0.1736    0.2042  -0.85 0.39532
## Year2003           -0.0776    0.2136  -0.36 0.71651
## Year2004           -0.0135    0.2043  -0.07 0.94723
## Year2005            0.0452    0.2137   0.21 0.83236
## Year2006           -0.1326    0.2011  -0.66 0.50974
## Year2007           -0.1328    0.1975  -0.67 0.50164
## Year2008           -0.2500    0.2057  -1.22 0.22433
## Year2009           -0.7376    0.2141  -3.44 0.00059 ***
## Year2010           -0.5378    0.2034  -2.64 0.00828 **
## Year2011           -0.4596    0.2062  -2.23 0.02599 *
## Year2012           -0.3360    0.1960  -1.71 0.08678 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.941
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0535, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0378
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 918 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.7e-05);
## 96 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1195 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0042 0.8790 0.9480 0.9150 0.9870 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           7.74e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"

```

```
## compute.outlier.stats
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 13.451 1          3.668
## LastAuthorFemale  13.464 1          3.669
## Year              1.059 16          1.002
```

### Residuals from first and last author



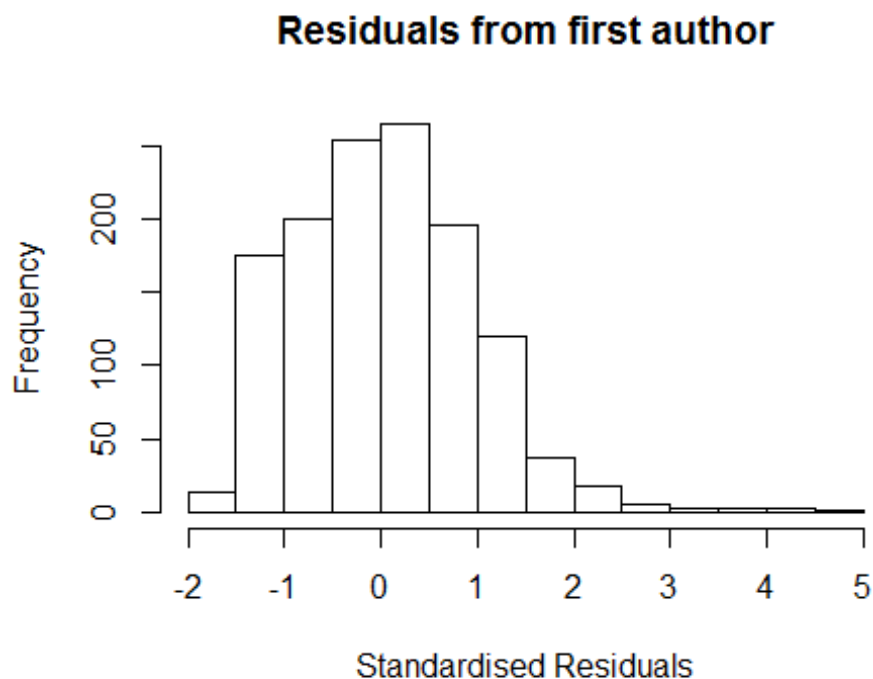
```
## [1] "List of 14 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1093 70450263771 3.724 2009    1205      1    3.018
## 1095 70450199674 3.298 2009    1205      1    2.537
## 1112 69949087596 5.315 2009    1205      1    4.554
## 1113 69949093703 4.348 2009    1205      1    3.587
## 1114 69949095259 4.064 2009    1205      1    3.303
## 1115 69949097607 4.590 2009    1205      1    3.884
## 1119 77950181710 4.785 2009    1205      2    4.024
## 1204 77950212744 3.462 2010    1205      1    2.584
## 1292 84864342269 3.662 2011    1205      1    2.650
## 1315 79958036692 4.676 2011    1205      1    3.664
## 1317 79958056051 5.217 2011    1205      1    4.259
## 1323 80052769954 3.662 2011    1205      1    2.650
## 1331 84855278391 4.333 2011    1205      1    3.375
## 1493 84863489169 4.115 2012    1205      1    2.973
##
```

```

## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.56356 -0.70648  0.00901  0.63248  4.55449
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.41309    0.18040     7.83   1e-14 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.06030    0.21213    -0.28   0.7763
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.11433    0.21147     0.54   0.5888
## Year1997          -0.26612    0.20936    -1.27   0.2039
## Year1998          -0.22629    0.21868    -1.03   0.3010
## Year1999          -0.23203    0.19772    -1.17   0.2408
## Year2000           0.09645    0.23518     0.41   0.6818
## Year2001          -0.13438    0.21163    -0.63   0.5256
## Year2002          -0.16373    0.20378    -0.80   0.4219
## Year2003          -0.07123    0.21314    -0.33   0.7383
## Year2004           0.00603    0.20474     0.03   0.9765
## Year2005           0.06195    0.21346     0.29   0.7717
## Year2006          -0.12561    0.20043    -0.63   0.5310
## Year2007          -0.12591    0.19716    -0.64   0.5232
## Year2008          -0.24935    0.20543    -1.21   0.2250
## Year2009          -0.70661    0.21607    -3.27   0.0011 **
## Year2010          -0.53470    0.20320    -2.63   0.0086 **
## Year2011          -0.45508    0.20583    -2.21   0.0272 *
## Year2012          -0.32557    0.19623    -1.66   0.0973 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.947
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0464, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0329
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 918 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.7e-05);
## 97 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1194 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0061  0.8800  0.9470  0.9150  0.9860  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.74e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale

```

```
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.035 1           1.017
## Year              1.035 16           1.001
```



```
## [1] "List of 14 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1093 70450263771 3.724 2009 1205 1 3.018
## 1095 70450199674 3.298 2009 1205 1 2.537
## 1112 69949087596 5.315 2009 1205 1 4.554
## 1113 69949093703 4.348 2009 1205 1 3.587
## 1114 69949095259 4.064 2009 1205 1 3.303
## 1115 69949097607 4.590 2009 1205 1 3.884
## 1119 77950181710 4.785 2009 1205 2 4.024
## 1204 77950212744 3.462 2010 1205 1 2.584
## 1292 84864342269 3.662 2011 1205 1 2.650
## 1315 79958036692 4.676 2011 1205 1 3.664
## 1317 79958056051 5.217 2011 1205 1 4.259
## 1323 80052769954 3.662 2011 1205 1 2.650
```

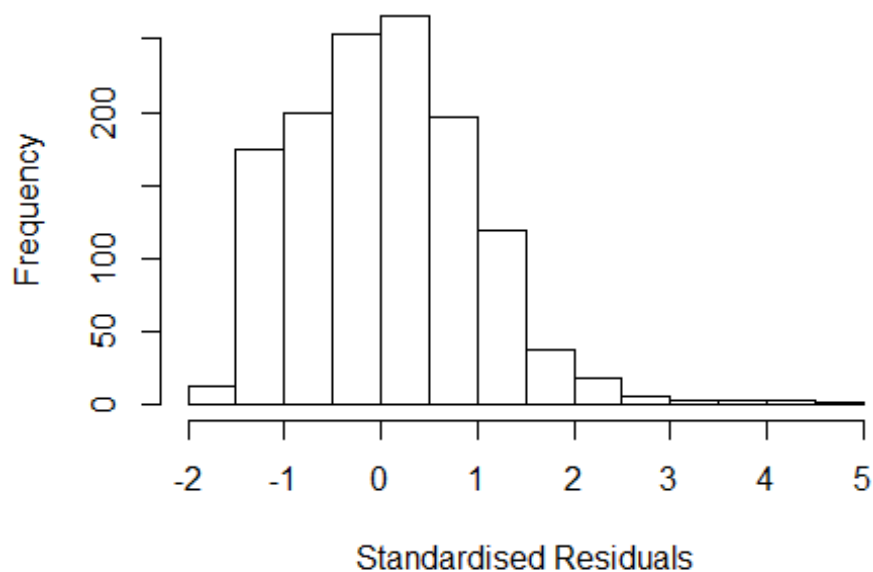
```

## 1331 84855278391 4.333 2011      1205      1      3.375
## 1493 84863489169 4.115 2012      1205      1      2.973
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.56792 -0.70693  0.00817  0.63198  4.55737
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.41416    0.18033     7.84 9.3e-15 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.05071    0.05882     0.86  0.3888
## Year1997          -0.26633    0.20933    -1.27  0.2035
## Year1998          -0.22623    0.21873    -1.03  0.3012
## Year1999          -0.22979    0.19789    -1.16  0.2458
## Year2000           0.10305    0.23436     0.44  0.6602
## Year2001          -0.13446    0.21161    -0.64  0.5253
## Year2002          -0.16367    0.20374    -0.80  0.4219
## Year2003          -0.07311    0.21323    -0.34  0.7317
## Year2004           0.00443    0.20458     0.02  0.9827
## Year2005           0.06070    0.21329     0.28  0.7760
## Year2006          -0.12583    0.20033    -0.63  0.5300
## Year2007          -0.12564    0.19721    -0.64  0.5242
## Year2008          -0.24955    0.20541    -1.21  0.2246
## Year2009          -0.70723    0.21596    -3.27  0.0011 **
## Year2010          -0.53495    0.20316    -2.63  0.0086 **
## Year2011          -0.45413    0.20579    -2.21  0.0275 *
## Year2012          -0.32520    0.19621    -1.66  0.0977 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.946
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0462, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0335
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 918 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.7e-05);
## 95 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 1196 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0059  0.8800  0.9470  0.9150  0.9860  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.74e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw

```

```
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.036 1          1.018
## Year            1.036 16          1.001
```

### Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 14 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1093 70450263771 3.724 2009 1205 1 3.018
## 1095 70450199674 3.298 2009 1205 1 2.537
## 1112 69949087596 5.315 2009 1205 1 4.554
## 1113 69949093703 4.348 2009 1205 1 3.587
## 1114 69949095259 4.064 2009 1205 1 3.303
## 1115 69949097607 4.590 2009 1205 1 3.884
## 1119 77950181710 4.785 2009 1205 2 4.024
## 1204 77950212744 3.462 2010 1205 1 2.584
## 1292 84864342269 3.662 2011 1205 1 2.650
## 1315 79958036692 4.676 2011 1205 1 3.664
```

```

## 1317 79958056051 5.217 2011      1205      1      4.259
## 1323 80052769954 3.662 2011      1205      1      2.650
## 1331 84855278391 4.333 2011      1205      1      3.375
## 1493 84863489169 4.115 2012      1205      1      2.973
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.56850 -0.70548  0.00639  0.63309  4.55356
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.4125     0.1804   7.83  1e-14 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0560     0.0587   0.95  0.3406
## Year1997         -0.2661     0.2094  -1.27  0.2042
## Year1998         -0.2263     0.2187  -1.03  0.3009
## Year1999         -0.2309     0.1978  -1.17  0.2434
## Year2000          0.1001     0.2343   0.43  0.6694
## Year2001         -0.1343     0.2117  -0.63  0.5258
## Year2002         -0.1638     0.2039  -0.80  0.4218
## Year2003         -0.0719     0.2133  -0.34  0.7361
## Year2004          0.0056     0.2048   0.03  0.9782
## Year2005          0.0614     0.2135   0.29  0.7738
## Year2006         -0.1255     0.2005  -0.63  0.5313
## Year2007         -0.1253     0.1973  -0.64  0.5252
## Year2008         -0.2494     0.2055  -1.21  0.2251
## Year2009         -0.7070     0.2161  -3.27  0.0011 **
## Year2010         -0.5347     0.2033  -2.63  0.0086 **
## Year2011         -0.4545     0.2058  -2.21  0.0274 *
## Year2012         -0.3254     0.1963  -1.66  0.0976 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.946
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0464, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0336
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 918 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.7e-05);
## 97 weights are ~1. The remaining 1194 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.0058  0.8800  0.9470  0.9150  0.9860  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x

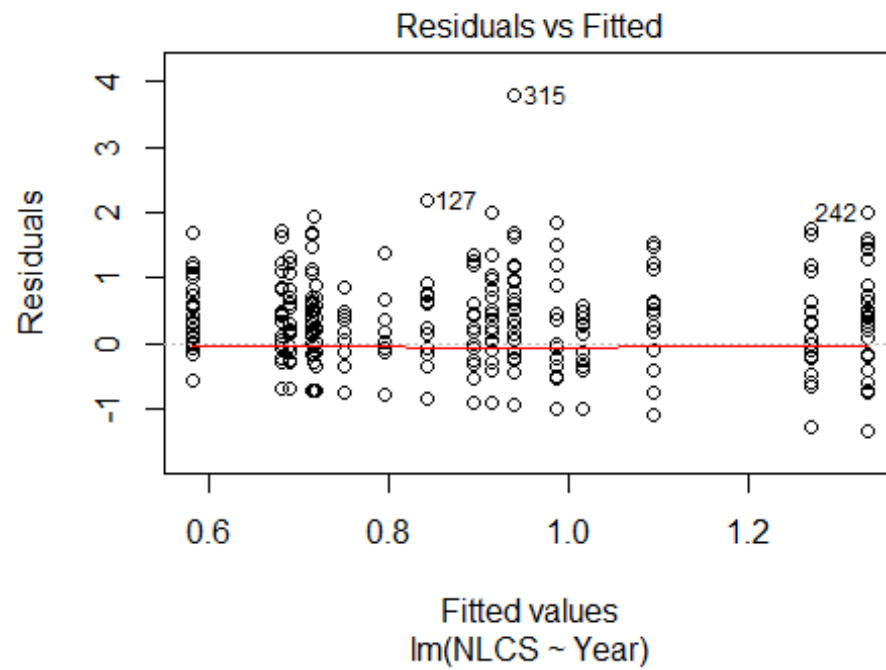
```

```

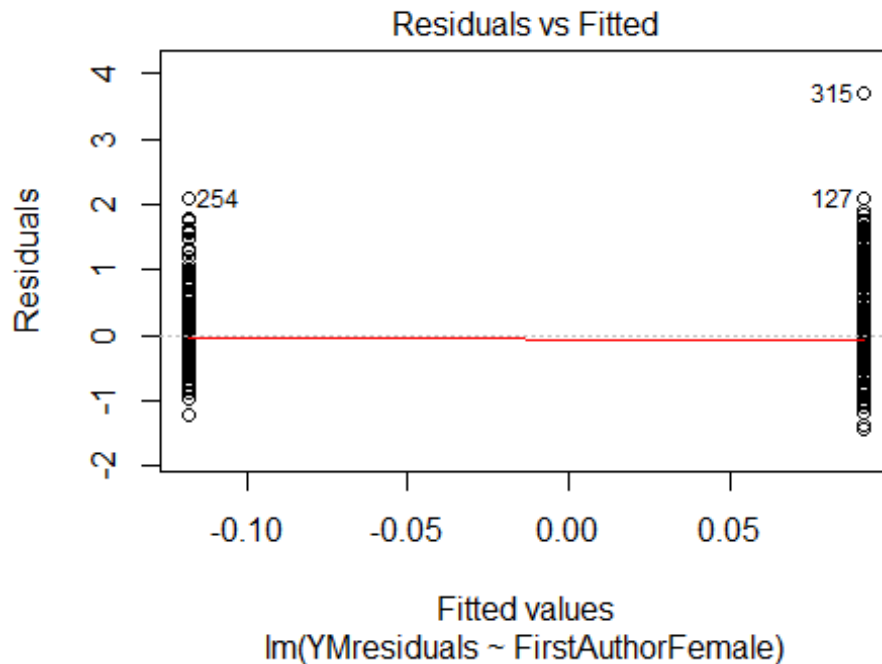
##          1.00e-07          1.00e-07          7.74e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 1292"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1206"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##    13    9   14   13   17   27   29   25   28   44   45   39   35   54   40
## 2011 2012
##    47    56
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##    10    9   11   11   16   18   25   23   27   38   38   36   29   49   34
## 2011 2012
##    38    42
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##     9    8   11   10   14   18   23   20   24   35   38   36   27   49   32
## 2011 2012
##    38    39
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 31, df = 16, p-value = 0.01

```



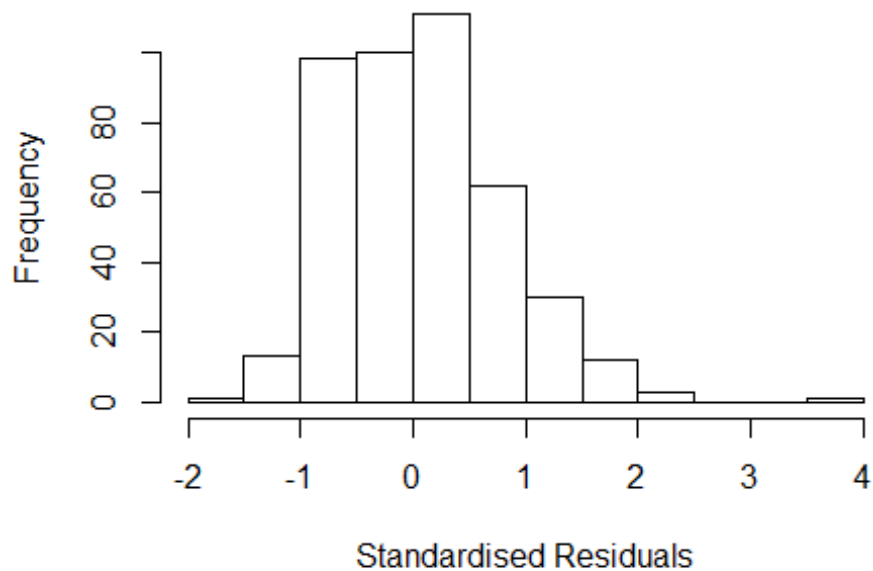


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 17, df = 1, p-value = 4e-05
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.69803548691214"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.22776392870837"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1200, p-value = 0.01
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.43503100757191"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.65753455409486"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 910, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 7.166 1          2.677
## LastAuthorFemale  7.374 1          2.716
## UniqueAuthors    2.144 4          1.100
## Year              2.434 16         1.028
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



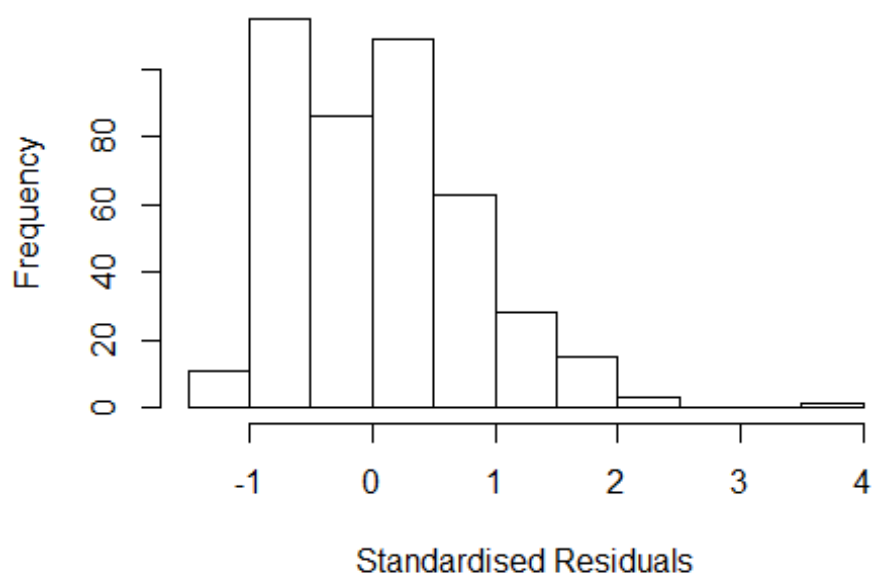
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 315 84973631259 4.73 2007      1206      3      3.941
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5684 -0.5150  0.0249  0.4900  3.9409
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.78711    0.21704   3.63 0.00032 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.22805    0.17292  -1.32 0.18798
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.08817    0.17330   0.51 0.61121
## UniqueAuthors2    0.24100    0.14252   1.69 0.09160 .
## UniqueAuthors3    0.61693    0.23865   2.59 0.01008 *
## UniqueAuthors4    0.58254    0.19419   3.00 0.00287 **
## UniqueAuthors5    0.51341    0.19561   2.62 0.00900 **
## Year1997        -0.10129    0.32505  -0.31 0.75550
## Year1998         0.16432    0.26815   0.61 0.54035
## Year1999        -0.12961    0.25261  -0.51 0.60817
```

```

## Year2000      -0.12446    0.24554   -0.51  0.61249
## Year2001      0.09512    0.28721    0.33  0.74066
## Year2002     -0.09486    0.25784   -0.37  0.71313
## Year2003     -0.00824    0.31096   -0.03  0.97886
## Year2004      0.31845    0.25562    1.25  0.21354
## Year2005      0.43598    0.27168    1.60  0.10932
## Year2006      0.11319    0.26676    0.42  0.67155
## Year2007      0.00202    0.27480    0.01  0.99412
## Year2008      0.14897    0.24046    0.62  0.53593
## Year2009     -0.27209    0.23593   -1.15  0.24948
## Year2010     -0.15511    0.24765   -0.63  0.53145
## Year2011     -0.21002    0.24305   -0.86  0.38805
## Year2012     -0.23348    0.25734   -0.91  0.36480
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.69
## Multiple R-squared:  0.133, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0868
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 230 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.00023);
## 37 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 393 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.313  0.884  0.946  0.905  0.981  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           2.32e-04           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 8.202 1 2.864
## LastAuthorFemale 7.881 1 2.807
## Year 1.348 16 1.009

```

## Residuals from first and last author



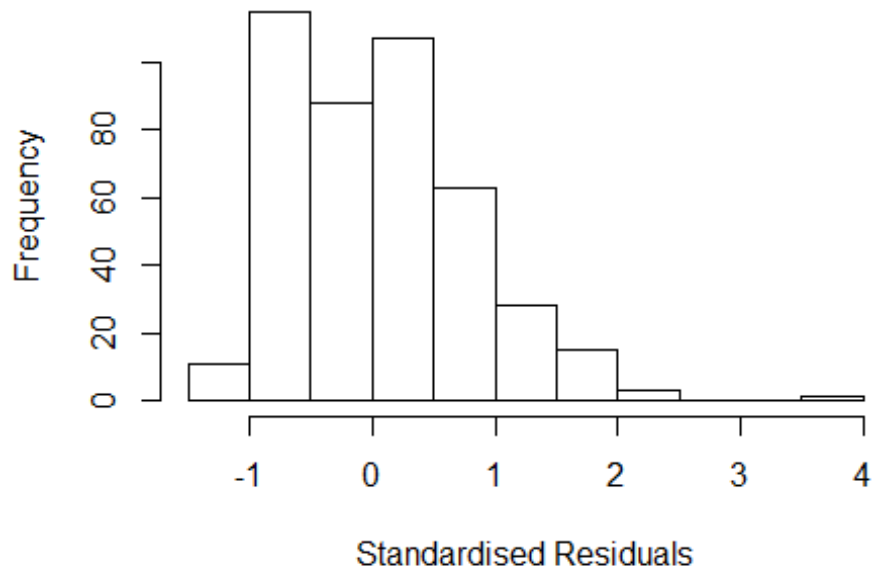
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 315 84973631259 4.73 2007      1206      3      3.91
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.29046 -0.52720  0.00132  0.50988  3.90966
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.8326     0.2549   3.27  0.0012 **
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.1812     0.1945  -0.93  0.3522
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0204     0.1916   0.11  0.9154
## Year1997          -0.1343     0.3532  -0.38  0.7039
## Year1998           0.2415     0.2900   0.83  0.4055
## Year1999          -0.1134     0.2912  -0.39  0.6972
## Year2000          -0.0986     0.2933  -0.34  0.7369
## Year2001           0.0983     0.3163   0.31  0.7562
## Year2002          -0.0436     0.2962  -0.15  0.8829
## Year2003           0.0959     0.3444   0.28  0.7809
## Year2004           0.3960     0.2898   1.37  0.1725
## Year2005           0.4579     0.3037   1.51  0.1324
```

```

## Year2006          0.0868      0.2949      0.29      0.7686
## Year2007         -0.0122      0.3021     -0.04      0.9677
## Year2008          0.1541      0.2730      0.56      0.5728
## Year2009         -0.1960      0.2688     -0.73      0.4664
## Year2010         -0.1091      0.2818     -0.39      0.6989
## Year2011         -0.1679      0.2763     -0.61      0.5437
## Year2012         -0.1446      0.2818     -0.51      0.6082
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.712
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0811, Adjusted R-squared:  0.041
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 230 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.00023);
## 45 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 385 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.297  0.883   0.944   0.903   0.977   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.32e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.224 1      1.107
## Year              1.224 16      1.006

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 315 84973631259 4.73 2007      1206      3      3.91
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.29157 -0.52694  0.00203  0.50922  3.90784
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.8337    0.2547    3.27  0.0012 **
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.1630    0.0756   -2.16  0.0315 *
## Year1997       -0.1337    0.3535   -0.38  0.7055
## Year1998        0.2409    0.2899    0.83  0.4065
## Year1999       -0.1119    0.2909   -0.38  0.7007
## Year2000       -0.0997    0.2929   -0.34  0.7337
## Year2001        0.0988    0.3162    0.31  0.7548
## Year2002       -0.0440    0.2958   -0.15  0.8817
## Year2003        0.0960    0.3433    0.28  0.7798
## Year2004        0.3943    0.2891    1.36  0.1734
## Year2005        0.4579    0.3033    1.51  0.1319
## Year2006        0.0879    0.2959    0.30  0.7666
```

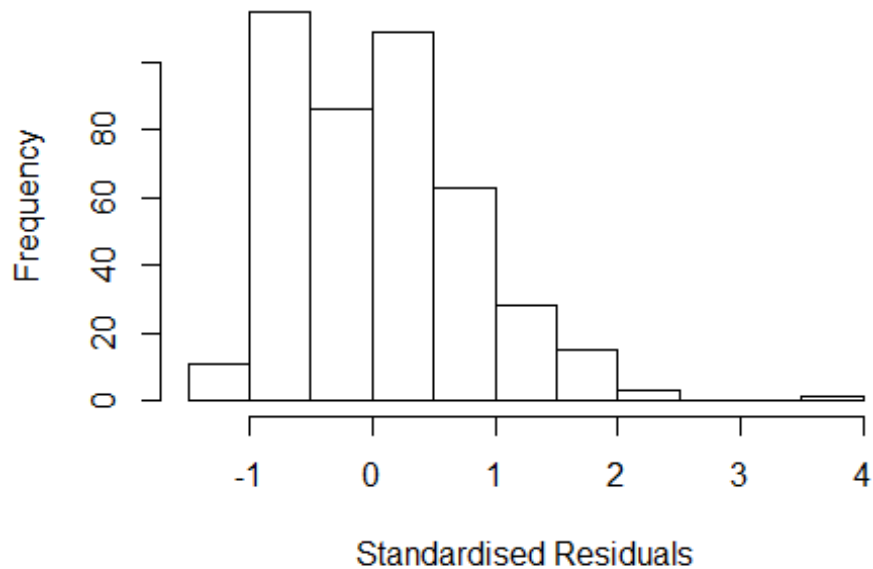
```

## Year2007          -0.0115      0.3016   -0.04   0.9696
## Year2008           0.1536      0.2725    0.56   0.5732
## Year2009          -0.1954      0.2686   -0.73   0.4673
## Year2010          -0.1093      0.2814   -0.39   0.6979
## Year2011          -0.1669      0.2764   -0.60   0.5463
## Year2012          -0.1437      0.2816   -0.51   0.6101
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.715
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0809, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0431
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 230 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.00023);
## 44 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 386 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.302  0.883   0.945   0.904   0.977   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.32e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.198 1          1.095
## Year              1.198 16          1.006

```



## Residuals from last author



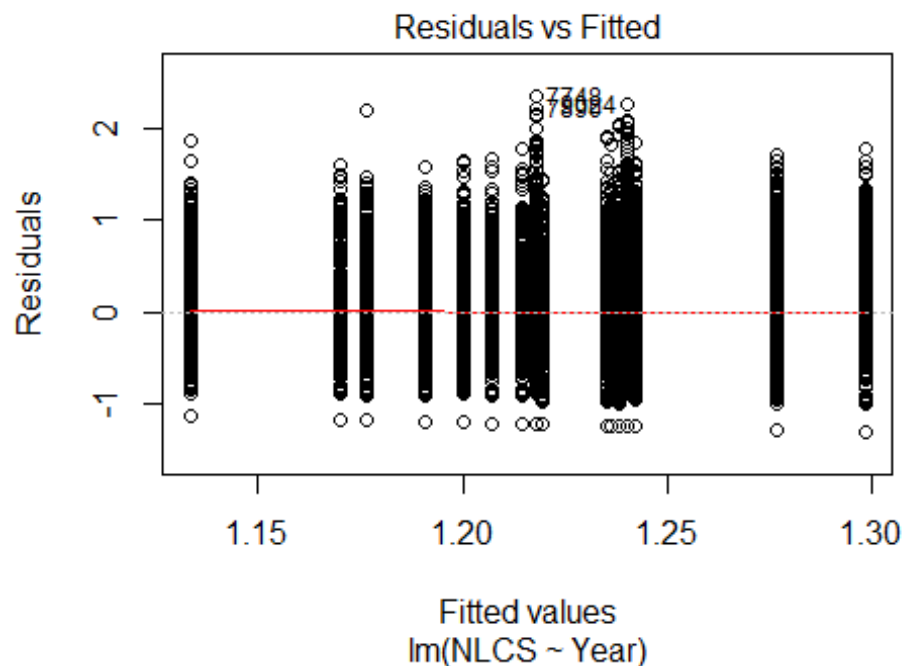
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 315 84973631259 4.73 2007      1206      3      3.91
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2724 -0.5346  0.0072  0.5106  3.9217
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.8249     0.2546   3.24  0.0013 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1396     0.0747  -1.87  0.0622 .
## Year1997         -0.1308     0.3518  -0.37  0.7102
## Year1998          0.2432     0.2897   0.84  0.4018
## Year1999         -0.0980     0.2943  -0.33  0.7393
## Year2000         -0.1087     0.2902  -0.37  0.7081
## Year2001          0.0994     0.3212   0.31  0.7571
## Year2002         -0.0574     0.2957  -0.19  0.8462
## Year2003          0.0963     0.3444   0.28  0.7799
## Year2004          0.3766     0.2872   1.31  0.1906
## Year2005          0.4476     0.3024   1.48  0.1396
## Year2006          0.0886     0.2939   0.30  0.7633
```

```

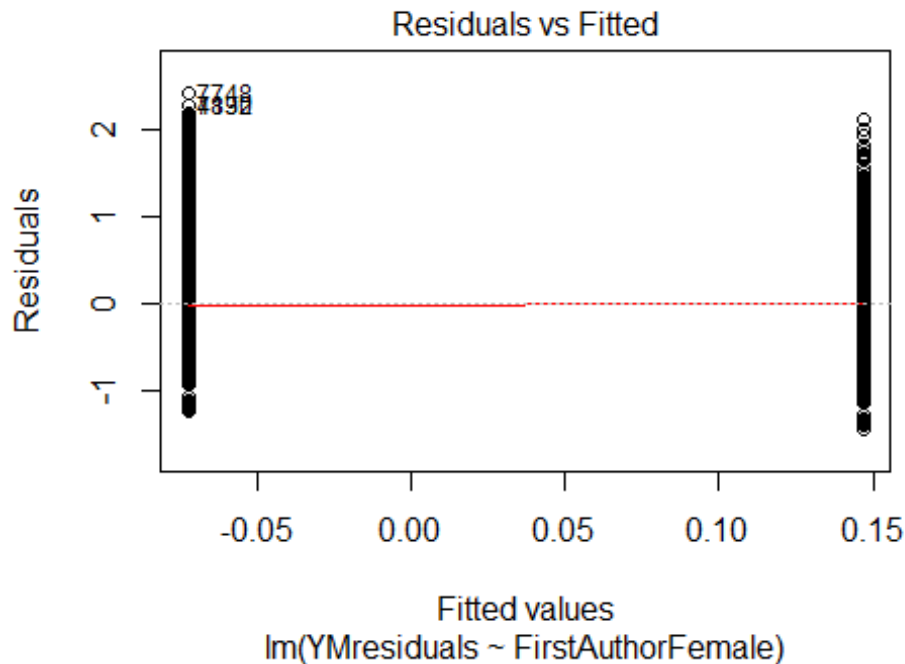
## Year2007          -0.0165      0.3000    -0.06    0.9561
## Year2008           0.1372      0.2713     0.51    0.6133
## Year2009          -0.1999      0.2691    -0.74    0.4580
## Year2010          -0.1181      0.2803    -0.42    0.6737
## Year2011          -0.1595      0.2780    -0.57    0.5665
## Year2012          -0.1506      0.2816    -0.53    0.5930
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.71
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0785, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0406
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 230 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.00023);
## 44 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 386 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.285  0.885  0.943  0.903  0.977  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.32e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 431"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1207"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 392 334 376 389 403 405 369 350 333 390 495 541 662 759 779
## 2011 2012
## 860 899
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 316 274 329 326 327 310 325 303 292 321 425 479 566 645 679

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 739 794
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 301 265 315 321 318 301 316 287 280 308 397 457 544 613 648
## 2011 2012
## 716 768
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 170, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

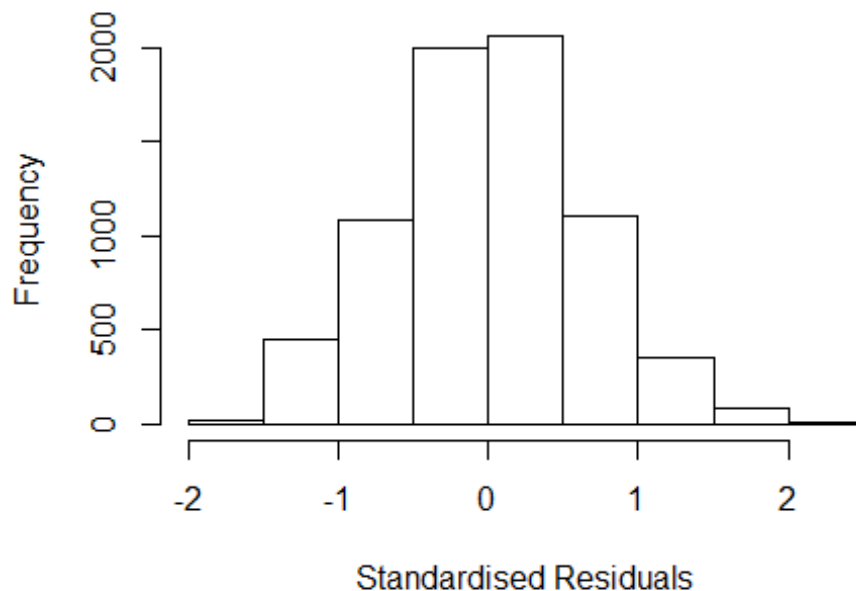


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1.2, df = 1, p-value = 0.3
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.74136013073575"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.29452486303445"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 80000, p-value = 9e-12
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.67125727591238"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.33874834695544"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 74000, p-value = 4e-07
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.819 1      1.349
## LastAuthorFemale  1.773 1      1.332
## UniqueAuthors    1.130 4      1.015
## Year              1.080 16     1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



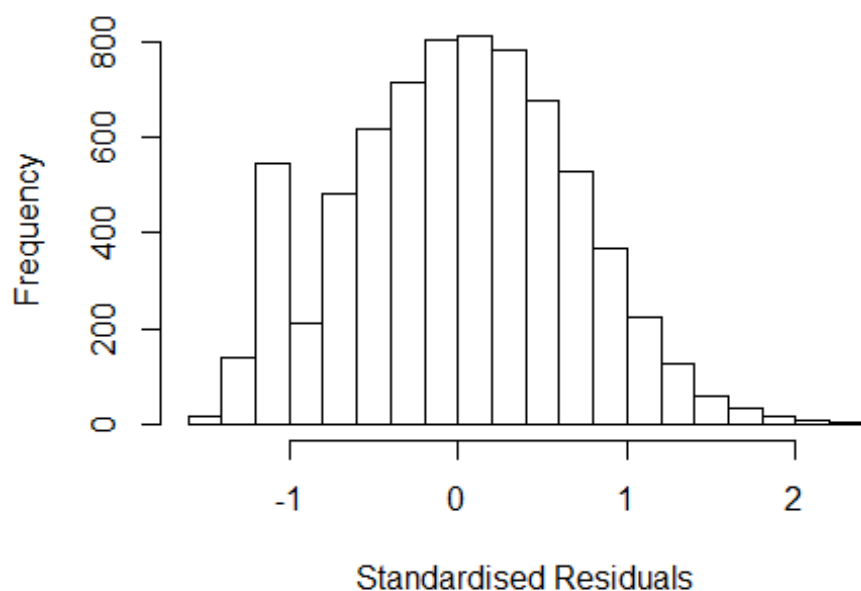
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.74141 -0.42473 0.00561 0.42793 2.45101
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.0953 0.0355 30.86 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1039 0.0216 4.80 1.6e-06 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0452 0.0216 2.09 0.03629 *
## UniqueAuthors2 0.4322 0.0216 19.99 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.5384 0.0260 20.71 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.6235 0.0352 17.69 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.6185 0.0321 19.28 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.0180 0.0514 -0.35 0.72575
## Year1998 -0.0743 0.0485 -1.53 0.12550
## Year1999 -0.0306 0.0485 -0.63 0.52749
```

```

## Year2000          -0.0269      0.0497   -0.54  0.58896
## Year2001          -0.1119      0.0495   -2.26  0.02380 *
## Year2002          -0.1601      0.0512   -3.13  0.00176 **
## Year2003          -0.0922      0.0512   -1.80  0.07169 .
## Year2004          -0.0731      0.0492   -1.49  0.13748
## Year2005          -0.1105      0.0502   -2.20  0.02770 *
## Year2006          -0.1653      0.0451   -3.67  0.00025 ***
## Year2007          -0.1370      0.0448   -3.06  0.00223 **
## Year2008          -0.1047      0.0435   -2.41  0.01617 *
## Year2009          -0.1128      0.0424   -2.66  0.00786 **
## Year2010          -0.0414      0.0434   -0.95  0.34003
## Year2011          -0.0897      0.0454   -1.97  0.04834 *
## Year2012          -0.1037      0.0475   -2.18  0.02906 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.635
## Multiple R-squared:  0.14,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.137
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 629 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6526 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.104  0.869  0.950  0.907  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi                bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00                5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol                solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07                1.00e-07           1.40e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01                5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi                subsampling                cov
##           "bisquare"                "nonsingular"                ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 2.080 1           1.442
## LastAuthorFemale  2.062 1           1.436
## Year              1.026 16           1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4313 -0.4634 0.0185 0.4632 2.3180
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.1999 0.0383 31.34 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1955 0.0254 7.70 1.6e-14 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0548 0.0258 2.12 0.0337 *
## Year1997 -0.0415 0.0556 -0.75 0.4550
## Year1998 -0.0752 0.0518 -1.45 0.1469
## Year1999 -0.0583 0.0522 -1.12 0.2641
## Year2000 -0.0354 0.0517 -0.68 0.4943
## Year2001 -0.1093 0.0530 -2.06 0.0393 *
## Year2002 -0.1432 0.0546 -2.62 0.0087 **
## Year2003 -0.0579 0.0562 -1.03 0.3023
## Year2004 -0.0664 0.0538 -1.23 0.2173
## Year2005 -0.0644 0.0528 -1.22 0.2224
```

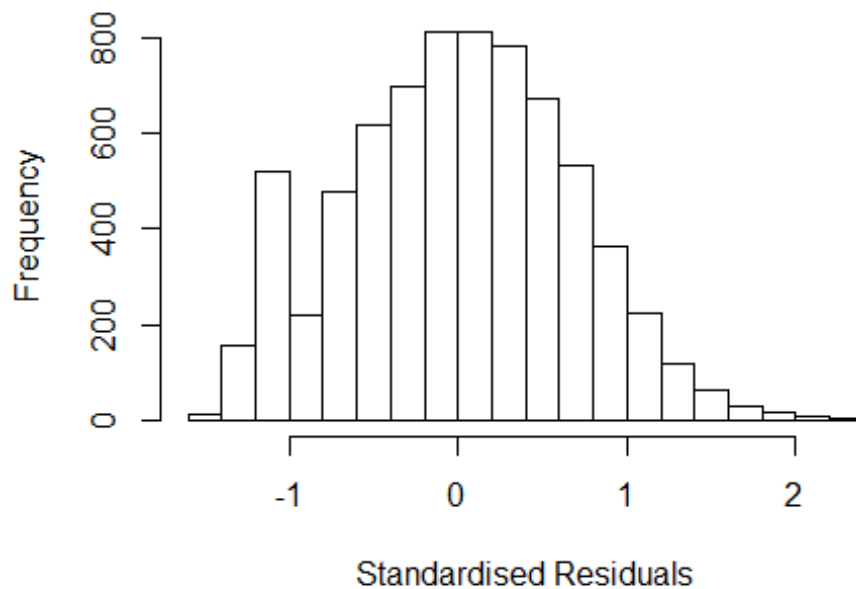
```

## Year2006          -0.1368      0.0490    -2.79    0.0053 **
## Year2007          -0.1057      0.0485    -2.18    0.0294 *
## Year2008          -0.0621      0.0474    -1.31    0.1906
## Year2009          -0.1045      0.0459    -2.28    0.0228 *
## Year2010          -0.0189      0.0471    -0.40    0.6888
## Year2011          -0.0844      0.0494    -1.71    0.0879 .
## Year2012          -0.0741      0.0515    -1.44    0.1503
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.689
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0286, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0262
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 573 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6582 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.235 0.874 0.952 0.912 0.985 0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.40e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.022 1      1.011
## Year              1.022 16      1.001

```



## Residuals from first author



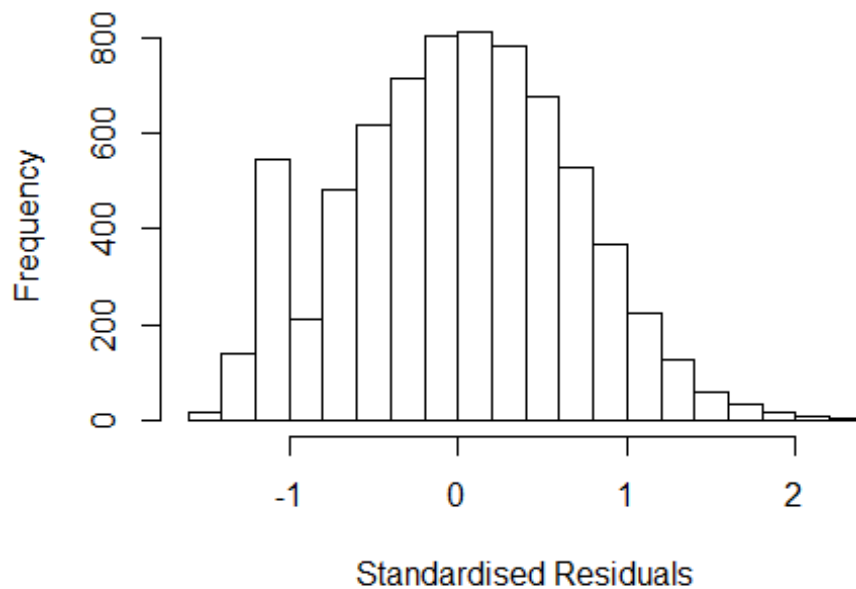
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4209 -0.4644 0.0189 0.4635 2.3146
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.2032 0.0383 31.43 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.2353 0.0177 13.26 <2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.0391 0.0557 -0.70 0.4833
## Year1998 -0.0737 0.0519 -1.42 0.1557
## Year1999 -0.0567 0.0522 -1.09 0.2772
## Year2000 -0.0344 0.0519 -0.66 0.5069
## Year2001 -0.1090 0.0530 -2.06 0.0398 *
## Year2002 -0.1418 0.0547 -2.59 0.0095 **
## Year2003 -0.0588 0.0562 -1.05 0.2955
## Year2004 -0.0675 0.0537 -1.26 0.2093
## Year2005 -0.0641 0.0528 -1.22 0.2244
## Year2006 -0.1367 0.0491 -2.78 0.0054 **
```

```

## Year2007          -0.1032      0.0485   -2.13   0.0334 *
## Year2008          -0.0610      0.0474   -1.29   0.1985
## Year2009          -0.1037      0.0459   -2.26   0.0239 *
## Year2010          -0.0176      0.0472   -0.37   0.7091
## Year2011          -0.0842      0.0495   -1.70   0.0891 .
## Year2012          -0.0734      0.0515   -1.43   0.1541
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.69
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0279, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0256
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 583 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6572 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.238  0.875   0.952   0.912  0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.40e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.014 1          1.007
## Year              1.014 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



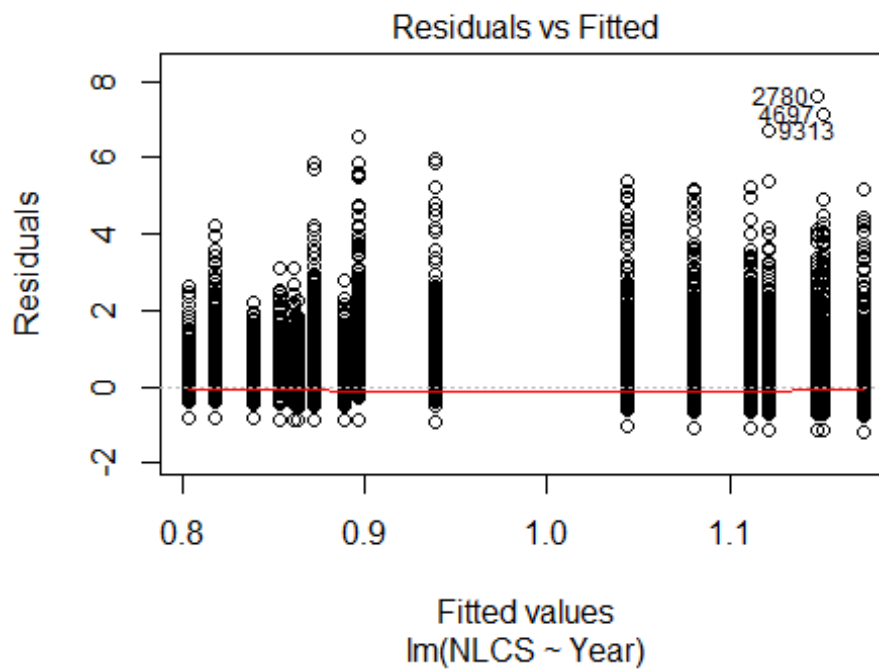
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4011 -0.4664  0.0189  0.4670  2.2941
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2152     0.0388   31.29 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.1996     0.0179   11.16 <2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.0470     0.0555   -0.85  0.3973
## Year1998         -0.0786     0.0520   -1.51  0.1310
## Year1999         -0.0613     0.0526   -1.17  0.2439
## Year2000         -0.0360     0.0521   -0.69  0.4901
## Year2001         -0.1108     0.0535   -2.07  0.0383 *
## Year2002         -0.1472     0.0549   -2.68  0.0074 **
## Year2003         -0.0481     0.0565   -0.85  0.3951
## Year2004         -0.0581     0.0548   -1.06  0.2896
## Year2005         -0.0569     0.0533   -1.07  0.2855
## Year2006         -0.1259     0.0496   -2.54  0.0111 *
```

```

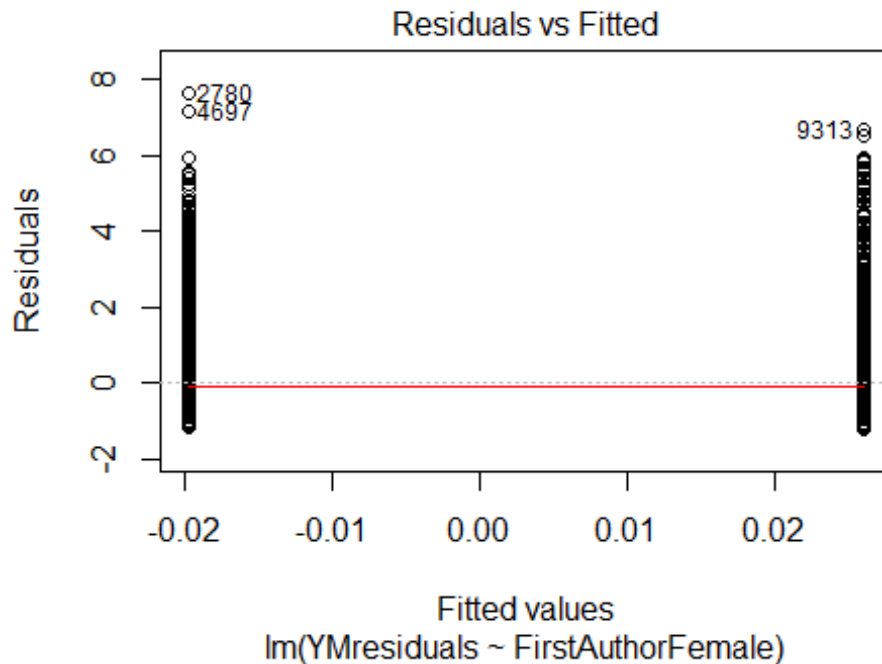
## Year2007          -0.1072      0.0492   -2.18   0.0295 *
## Year2008          -0.0585      0.0480   -1.22   0.2226
## Year2009          -0.1003      0.0465   -2.16   0.0309 *
## Year2010          -0.0138      0.0476   -0.29   0.7726
## Year2011          -0.0813      0.0499   -1.63   0.1031
## Year2012          -0.0701      0.0521   -1.35   0.1784
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.692
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0206, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0183
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 564 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6591 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.249  0.874  0.951  0.912  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.40e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 7155"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1208"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 344 409 439 451 406 483 1320 1389 1419 1565 1496 1612 1649 1176 1051
## 2011 2012
## 1482 2104
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 308 344 382 396 372 431 1173 1230 1246 1379 1336 1429 1435 1033 924
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1289 1870
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 307 342 381 395 370 427 1173 1225 1241 1376 1325 1420 1426 1029 916
## 2011 2012
## 1282 1859
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 470, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

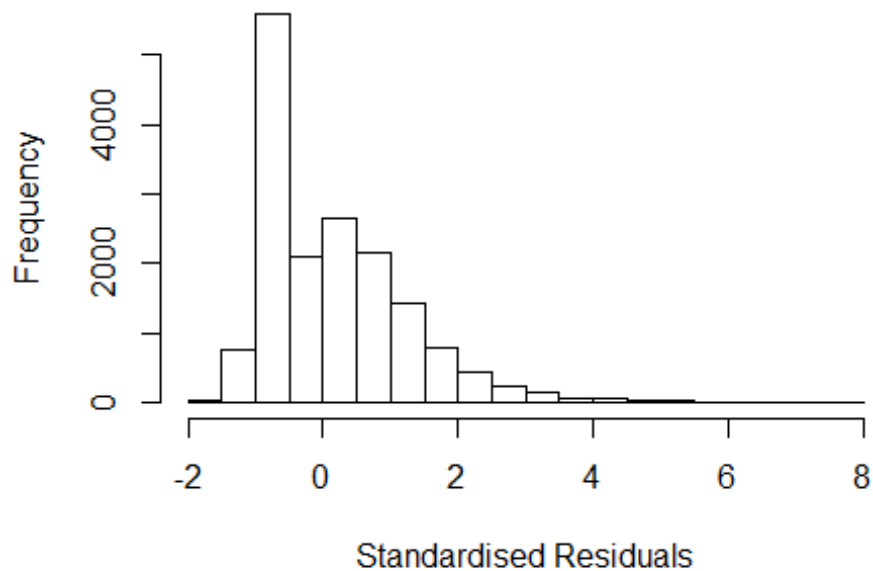


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1.7, df = 1, p-value = 0.2
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.06592648525968"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.05585819545849"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 260000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.06929617767031"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.05266151708374"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 260000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 20.022 1          4.475
## LastAuthorFemale  20.075 1          4.481
## UniqueAuthors     1.065 4          1.008
## Year               1.027 16         1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 516 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 94      67651037634 3.400 1996     1208      1    2.637
## 138     61449406492 3.938 1996     1208      1    3.175
## 140     61949400015 3.345 1996     1208      1    2.527
## 376      0009431359 3.532 1997     1208      2    2.700
## 412     79959433454 3.987 1997     1208      2    3.209
## 952      0000490567 3.695 1998     1208      2    2.895
## 1207    60949584988 3.410 1999     1208      1    2.682
## 1485     0013039289 3.420 1999     1208      3    2.638
## 2557    10844245985 5.274 2002     1208      1    4.301
## 2562    33750620950 3.855 2002     1208      1    2.827
## 2563    33947361251 3.629 2002     1208      1    2.601
## 2565    34547299083 3.746 2002     1208      1    2.773
## 2566    47749108055 4.222 2002     1208      1    3.249
## 2581    60949458107 4.222 2002     1208      1    3.249
## 2605    60950002681 3.502 2002     1208      1    2.529
## 2607    60950027813 3.746 2002     1208      1    2.773
## 2619    60950346555 4.918 2002     1208      1    3.945
## 2732    65849154249 3.629 2002     1208      1    2.601
## 2733    65849216639 3.629 2002     1208      1    2.656
## 2734    65849259075 3.629 2002     1208      1    2.601
## 2736    65849326957 3.955 2002     1208      1    2.927
## 2748    67650096797 3.746 2002     1208      1    2.773
## 2751    70249100469 4.301 2002     1208      1    3.328
## 2752    70349438078 3.502 2002     1208      1    2.529
## 2780     3142697241 8.757 2002     1208      2    7.784
```

## 2781	33646911853	5.146	2002	1208	2	4.118
## 2783	33748905673	5.092	2002	1208	2	4.119
## 2789	44149119239	3.798	2002	1208	2	2.770
## 2825	60949601992	4.417	2002	1208	2	3.389
## 2860	60950259244	4.417	2002	1208	2	3.389
## 3194	61949270383	3.955	2002	1208	1	2.982
## 3322	34248720247	3.855	2002	1208	1	2.882
## 3323	34248734400	3.855	2002	1208	1	2.882
## 3326	38749133094	4.050	2002	1208	1	3.077
## 3327	58449103137	3.502	2002	1208	1	2.529
## 3332	60949291781	3.629	2002	1208	1	2.601
## 3342	60950305286	3.746	2002	1208	1	2.773
## 3345	60950448412	3.629	2002	1208	1	2.656
## 3347	60950498847	3.746	2002	1208	1	2.773
## 3348	60950501375	3.955	2002	1208	1	2.927
## 3352	60950608189	3.955	2002	1208	1	2.927
## 3354	60950639390	3.855	2002	1208	1	2.827
## 3355	60950641233	4.515	2002	1208	1	3.487
## 3358	60950680913	3.629	2002	1208	1	2.656
## 3361	60950699119	3.855	2002	1208	1	2.827
## 3380	61249427664	3.502	2002	1208	1	2.529
## 3382	61249520644	3.955	2002	1208	1	2.927
## 3439	70349348163	4.050	2002	1208	1	3.077
## 3440	70349378641	3.629	2002	1208	1	2.601
## 3460	70450000901	3.629	2002	1208	1	2.656
## 3504	61249583521	3.963	2002	1208	2	2.990
## 3509	61449442102	3.533	2002	1208	2	2.560
## 3515	62449109752	4.033	2002	1208	2	3.005
## 3516	62449174089	3.672	2002	1208	2	2.699
## 3517	62449296550	4.063	2002	1208	2	3.035
## 3657	60950279634	3.963	2002	1208	3	2.935
## 3793	85012444559	3.746	2002	1202	3	2.773
## 3843	0036526749	3.670	2002	1202	6	2.642
## 3845	1442335800	3.694	2002	1202	6	2.721
## 3884	34047093694	4.436	2003	1208	1	3.407
## 3887	46749133770	4.109	2003	1208	1	3.134
## 3912	60949464452	3.780	2003	1208	1	2.805
## 3918	60949658016	5.148	2003	1208	1	4.119
## 3921	60949700952	4.436	2003	1208	1	3.407
## 3960	60950414028	4.651	2003	1208	1	3.676
## 3963	60950438763	4.034	2003	1208	1	3.059
## 3977	60950500372	4.249	2003	1208	1	3.274
## 3993	60950588015	4.314	2003	1208	1	3.339
## 3999	60950625661	5.403	2003	1208	1	4.428
## 4036	61249262249	4.034	2003	1208	1	3.059
## 4094	70449761302	3.580	2003	1208	1	2.605
## 4141	8544244308	4.547	2003	1208	1	3.572
## 4142	26944502435	4.044	2003	1208	2	3.015
## 4143	33646681740	6.083	2003	1208	2	5.054
## 4146	34547600256	4.341	2003	1208	2	3.312



##	4197	60950066571	4.869	2003	1208	2	3.840
##	4230	61149570569	3.528	2003	1208	2	2.553
##	4489	45449108735	5.113	2003	1208	1	4.084
##	4583	61949186737	4.181	2003	1208	1	3.206
##	4600	34748861400	4.651	2003	1208	1	3.622
##	4621	41549119242	4.109	2003	1208	1	3.134
##	4691	36248970780	3.954	2003	1208	1	2.925
##	4697	60949457140	8.312	2003	1208	1	7.337
##	4710	60950639325	3.780	2003	1208	1	2.751
##	4713	60950694241	3.954	2003	1208	1	2.979
##	4736	61249635138	4.109	2003	1208	1	3.080
##	4742	61449197953	4.922	2003	1208	1	3.947
##	4747	61449337582	4.837	2003	1208	1	3.808
##	4782	64949161384	3.580	2003	1208	1	2.551
##	4822	70449843968	3.683	2003	1208	1	2.654
##	4863	29744456134	5.218	2003	1208	2	4.243
##	4872	34547980224	3.959	2003	1208	2	2.984
##	4873	48549096636	5.652	2003	1208	2	4.623
##	4888	61249716500	4.045	2003	1208	2	3.070
##	4990	70449856706	3.528	2003	1208	2	2.553
##	5092	61949103780	3.552	2003	1208	3	2.523
##	5274	28244501538	5.482	2004	1208	1	4.078
##	5280	34748922675	4.292	2004	1208	1	3.198
##	5307	60949771564	3.622	2004	1208	1	2.583
##	5445	61949116307	3.947	2004	1208	1	2.908
##	5463	67049083067	4.804	2004	1208	1	3.765
##	5468	67649743610	4.213	2004	1208	1	3.119
##	5514	34250312985	4.933	2004	1208	2	3.839
##	5562	60950391613	4.521	2004	1208	2	3.427
##	5581	60950719934	3.827	2004	1208	2	2.788
##	6108	33750435368	5.377	2004	1208	1	4.338
##	6112	33947671157	4.506	2004	1208	1	3.412
##	6126	60949382516	6.369	2004	1208	1	5.330
##	6152	61049449507	5.223	2004	1208	1	4.184
##	6178	61449455372	3.739	2004	1208	1	2.700
##	6196	62549140156	3.622	2004	1208	1	2.583
##	6270	71249085963	3.622	2004	1208	1	2.583
##	6285	60950338479	5.580	2004	1208	2	4.486
##	6299	61849165077	3.827	2004	1208	2	2.733
##	6350	70449786556	4.699	2004	1208	2	3.660
##	6352	70449824679	4.933	2004	1208	2	3.894
##	6699	34248708340	3.945	2005	1208	1	3.012
##	6705	34548494655	3.822	2005	1208	1	2.834
##	6729	60949655783	3.688	2005	1208	1	2.755
##	6765	60950409349	3.945	2005	1208	1	3.012
##	6790	60950596472	3.541	2005	1208	1	2.553
##	6800	60950708929	3.541	2005	1208	1	2.608
##	6850	61149580054	4.683	2005	1208	1	3.330
##	6901	65449143734	4.358	2005	1208	1	3.370
##	6902	65449165806	4.683	2005	1208	1	3.695

##	6909	67649784613	4.445	2005	1208	1	3.512
##	6947	70449899952	3.822	2005	1208	1	2.889
##	6955	70449970464	3.541	2005	1208	1	2.608
##	6966	70450058332	3.688	2005	1208	1	2.755
##	6985	33750587792	3.538	2005	1208	2	2.550
##	6989	34250008387	4.562	2005	1208	2	3.629
##	6994	38649134273	6.094	2005	1208	2	5.106
##	6999	60949254410	4.465	2005	1208	2	3.532
##	7041	60950274865	3.944	2005	1208	2	3.011
##	7043	60950350045	5.477	2005	1208	2	4.544
##	7070	60950562957	3.861	2005	1208	2	2.928
##	7078	60950642207	3.861	2005	1208	2	2.928
##	7177	33845250551	4.010	2005	1202	4	3.077
##	7380	62749191854	3.744	2005	1202	3	2.756
##	7383	63849109891	3.549	2005	1202	3	2.561
##	7553	60950504855	3.650	2005	1208	3	2.662
##	7604	61949241615	3.822	2005	1208	1	2.834
##	7630	61049327976	3.822	2005	1208	1	2.834
##	7650	21544433512	4.003	2005	1208	2	2.868
##	7723	33846337496	6.348	2005	1208	1	5.360
##	7724	46249120022	4.059	2005	1208	1	3.071
##	7725	46249120887	3.945	2005	1208	1	3.012
##	7734	60949594699	3.822	2005	1208	1	2.834
##	7742	60950233081	4.059	2005	1208	1	3.126
##	7743	60950413511	3.541	2005	1208	1	2.608
##	7755	60950658414	3.541	2005	1208	1	2.553
##	7804	61449502250	3.688	2005	1208	1	2.700
##	7832	67649792074	3.822	2005	1208	1	2.889
##	7837	67650088057	3.541	2005	1208	1	2.608
##	7844	67650178186	4.059	2005	1208	1	3.126
##	7845	68549117379	3.822	2005	1208	1	2.889
##	7868	70450064684	3.822	2005	1208	1	2.889
##	7876	70450093197	3.541	2005	1208	1	2.608
##	7898	44449106909	4.250	2005	1208	2	3.262
##	7902	60950423747	5.118	2005	1208	2	4.130
##	7914	61249595569	3.788	2005	1208	2	2.855
##	7915	61449306806	3.654	2005	1208	2	2.519
##	7919	61449561847	3.582	2005	1208	2	2.594
##	7937	62449266342	3.723	2005	1208	2	2.790
##	8040	33846333428	3.605	2005	1208	3	2.672
##	8313	50949119108	4.710	2006	1208	1	3.773
##	8336	60949594614	3.653	2006	1208	1	2.661
##	8347	60950223477	3.786	2006	1208	1	2.794
##	8356	60950442490	3.908	2006	1208	1	2.971
##	8368	60950493268	4.224	2006	1208	1	3.287
##	8369	60950493735	3.653	2006	1208	1	2.661
##	8373	60950504606	3.786	2006	1208	1	2.794
##	8394	60950726337	4.317	2006	1208	1	3.325
##	8444	61449369584	3.508	2006	1208	1	2.571
##	8484	67650109778	3.786	2006	1208	1	2.794

##	8486	67650128316	3.653	2006	1208	1	2.716
##	8487	67650135684	3.786	2006	1208	1	2.849
##	8490	67650164706	4.317	2006	1208	1	3.325
##	8493	68849095704	3.508	2006	1208	1	2.516
##	8529	70450105045	4.224	2006	1208	1	3.287
##	9045	60950518936	3.508	2006	1208	1	2.516
##	9237	61949128551	4.404	2006	1208	1	3.467
##	9296	84870103615	4.317	2006	1208	1	3.380
##	9311	42449161018	5.130	2006	1208	1	4.138
##	9313	53549130671	7.825	2006	1208	1	6.833
##	9314	55349128031	5.280	2006	1208	1	4.288
##	9325	60950413512	4.777	2006	1208	1	3.785
##	9326	60950445899	3.908	2006	1208	1	2.916
##	9327	60950622690	4.126	2006	1208	1	3.189
##	9342	61249099688	4.021	2006	1208	1	3.029
##	9344	61249305083	4.317	2006	1208	1	3.380
##	9351	61449427822	3.653	2006	1208	1	2.661
##	9352	61449427823	4.126	2006	1208	1	3.134
##	9361	61949197756	4.021	2006	1208	1	3.084
##	9365	62349122821	3.653	2006	1208	1	2.661
##	9367	62449189059	4.777	2006	1208	1	3.840
##	9371	62749148771	4.777	2006	1208	1	3.840
##	9381	64949139647	4.224	2006	1208	1	3.232
##	9426	67650079640	3.908	2006	1208	1	2.916
##	9440	70449824307	3.786	2006	1208	1	2.849
##	9460	70450001260	3.508	2006	1208	1	2.516
##	9468	70450045620	4.126	2006	1208	1	3.134
##	9469	70450058396	3.786	2006	1208	1	2.849
##	9479	70749096336	4.021	2006	1208	1	3.029
##	9491	33846152354	3.582	2006	1208	2	2.645
##	9497	34249084654	5.314	2006	1208	2	4.322
##	9503	44449151884	6.523	2006	1208	2	5.531
##	9504	60949270586	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.690
##	9524	61449282187	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.690
##	9541	61449530625	6.523	2006	1208	2	5.586
##	9574	70349296952	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.690
##	9577	70449775017	4.234	2006	1208	2	3.297
##	9589	70450078889	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.635
##	9803	57749157632	6.254	2007	1208	1	5.292
##	9867	60950549890	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.648
##	9899	61149182825	4.555	2007	1208	1	3.648
##	9949	62449306099	4.555	2007	1208	1	3.648
##	9978	67650155463	3.783	2007	1208	1	2.821
##	9981	67650162724	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.648
##	9982	67650168953	3.939	2007	1208	1	2.977
##	10006	70449930640	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.703
##	10040	84868448556	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.703
##	10075	43249135021	4.018	2007	1208	2	3.056
##	10078	43249146684	4.726	2007	1208	2	3.764
##	10107	60949438530	4.726	2007	1208	2	3.819

##	10155	60950643835	4.839	2007	1208	2	3.932
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##	10670	61049446035	5.641	2007	1208	1	4.734
##	10676	70450032239	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.703
##	10800	61049441123	3.416	2007	1208	1	2.509
##	10809	70450064287	5.151	2007	1208	1	4.244
##	10853	34147141318	3.409	2007	1208	2	2.502
##	10866	60949326226	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.648
##	10867	60949370742	5.976	2007	1208	1	5.069
##	10880	60950131470	3.939	2007	1208	1	2.977
##	10891	60950529591	3.416	2007	1208	1	2.509
##	10892	60950536451	4.449	2007	1208	1	3.487
##	10925	62449170699	5.841	2007	1208	1	4.879
##	10968	67649683064	4.214	2007	1208	1	3.307
##	10984	67650096553	4.082	2007	1208	1	3.175
##	10985	67650143129	5.474	2007	1208	1	4.567
##	10986	67650925409	3.939	2007	1208	1	3.032
##	10988	70249093068	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.703
##	10992	70449859265	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.703
##	10994	70449877375	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.703
##	11007	70450015708	6.179	2007	1208	1	5.272
##	11014	70450064757	3.783	2007	1208	1	2.821
##	11015	70450077380	4.654	2007	1208	1	3.747
##	11112	62449186372	3.857	2007	1208	2	2.895
##	11165	70450078906	4.018	2007	1208	2	3.111
##	11217	61249239835	4.188	2007	1208	3	3.281
##	11228	61249660537	3.741	2007	1208	3	2.834
##	11409	60949485276	3.367	2008	1208	1	2.522
##	11434	60950624831	3.802	2008	1208	1	2.957
##	11478	60950719981	5.997	2008	1208	1	5.098
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## 11792	61149209901	3.427	2008	1208	2	2.582
## 11796	61149472770	4.222	2008	1208	2	3.323
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## 12675	62749110813	6.152	2008	1208	1	5.307
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## 12684	62749156172	5.942	2008	1208	1	5.097
## 12691	64949093382	3.598	2008	1208	1	2.699
## 12696	64949107038	3.802	2008	1208	1	2.903
## 12700	64949153413	4.300	2008	1208	1	3.455
## 12727	67650070793	4.149	2008	1208	1	3.304
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## 12739	70449931160	5.268	2008	1208	1	4.369
## 12746	78650710041	3.802	2008	1208	1	2.903
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## 13002	85014946308	3.363	2008	1203	4	2.518
## 13097	77950310142	4.054	2009	1208	1	3.314
## 13214	84884186648	4.054	2009	1208	1	3.368
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## 13663	67649950267	4.054	2009	1208	1	3.368
## 13679	77950325600	4.997	2009	1208	1	4.311
## 13680	77950788847	3.306	2009	1208	1	2.620
## 13683	77950809870	4.054	2009	1208	1	2.786
## 13684	77950815002	6.760	2009	1208	1	6.020
## 13685	77950822756	5.116	2009	1208	1	4.376

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##	13695	68949090683	4.540	2009	1208	2	3.489
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##	14021	65849141252	3.306	2009	1208	1	2.620
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##	15698	80054708194	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.174
##	15717	80053615731	4.511	2011	1208	1	3.798
##	15803	80052975515	3.243	2011	1205	2	2.530
##	15826	80052542479	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.174
##	15845	84055192224	6.801	2011	1208	1	6.034
##	15847	84856196552	3.887	2011	1208	1	2.809
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##	16926	84873281046	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.320
##	16949	84874079832	7.447	2012	1208	1	6.775
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##	17631	84873941703	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.320
##	17632	84873952317	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.774
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##	17968	84874377033	4.759	2012	1208	1	4.142
##	17987	84864035512	4.620	2012	1208	2	4.003
##	18033	84864201531	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.265



```

## 18034 84864215638 6.455 2012 1208 1 5.783
## 18035 84864219524 5.086 2012 1208 1 4.414
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## 18037 84864268571 6.455 2012 1208 1 5.838
## 18043 84865177201 3.937 2012 1208 1 3.320
## 18054 84875659820 5.632 2012 1208 1 5.015
## 18091 84866718537 4.477 2012 1208 2 3.860
## 18215 84859330957 5.086 2012 1208 1 4.469
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## 18266 84872871724 3.721 2012 1203 3 3.049
## 18281 84859745370 4.759 2012 1208 1 4.087
## 18284 84859760309 3.391 2012 1208 1 2.774
## 18296 84876226058 4.759 2012 1208 1 4.087
## 18414 84865691275 3.391 2012 1208 1 2.774
## 18427 84884668586 3.391 2012 1208 1 2.774
## 18448 84861350433 4.598 2012 1208 2 3.926
## 18449 84861359249 3.559 2012 1208 2 2.887
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## 18480 84860734606 3.999 2012 1202 3 3.327
## 18489 84862115131 3.380 2012 1202 4 2.708
## 18490 84862116557 3.380 2012 1202 4 2.763
## 18555 84856799214 3.937 2012 1208 1 3.265
## 18557 84856642915 4.382 2012 1208 1 3.710
## 18558 84856653530 4.382 2012 1208 1 3.710
## 18565 84856448236 3.227 2012 1202 3 2.610
## 18566 84856468758 4.331 2012 1202 3 3.659
## 18567 84856478984 3.344 2012 1202 3 2.672
## 18576 84864376206 4.361 2012 1208 2 3.379
## 18632 84856135031 3.937 2012 1208 1 3.265
## 18636 84856185796 4.759 2012 1208 1 4.142
## 18637 84856189103 4.759 2012 1208 1 4.142
## 18638 84856197118 6.781 2012 1208 1 6.164
## 18648 84863619762 3.391 2012 1208 1 2.774
## 18664 84867394653 3.937 2012 1208 1 3.320
## 18737 84865710516 3.559 2012 1208 2 2.887
## 18740 84867763226 3.284 2012 1205 2 2.667
## 18745 84870312908 3.962 2012 1208 2 3.345
## 18747 84870334955 6.510 2012 1208 2 5.838
## 18751 84870345747 6.391 2012 1208 2 5.774
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:

```

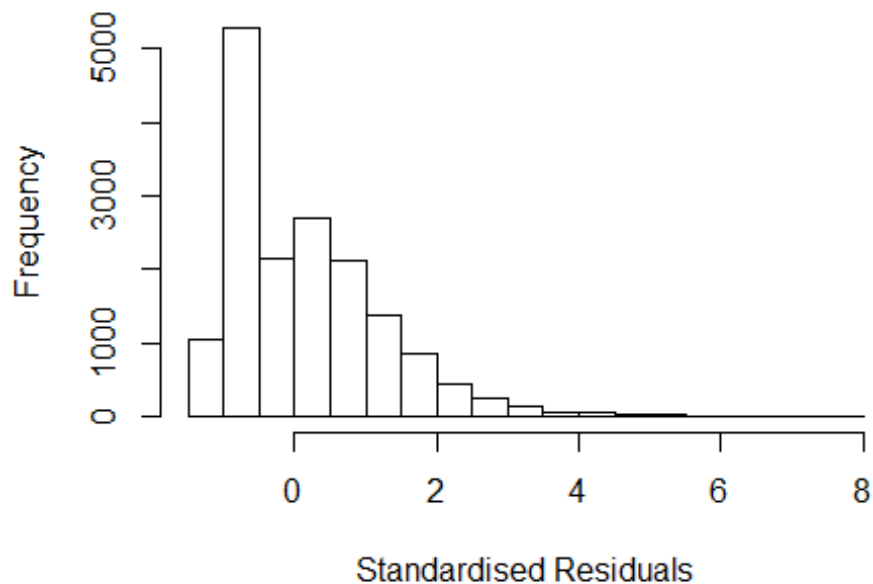
```

##      Min      1Q  Median      3Q      Max
## -1.8964 -0.7403 -0.0354  0.7411  7.7840
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.76337    0.04960   15.39 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.16294    0.07115   -2.29  0.02203 *
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.21748    0.07116    3.06  0.00225 **
## UniqueAuthors2     0.36506    0.05218    7.00  2.7e-12 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.86887    0.10964    7.92  2.4e-15 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.95105    0.20142    4.72  2.4e-06 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.94174    0.44221    2.13  0.03322 *
## Year1997           0.01417    0.06591    0.22  0.82976
## Year1998           0.03707    0.06524    0.57  0.56983
## Year1999          -0.03549    0.06156   -0.58  0.56434
## Year2000           0.03561    0.06354    0.56  0.57518
## Year2001           0.00414    0.06137    0.07  0.94619
## Year2002           0.20966    0.05901    3.55  0.00038 ***
## Year2003           0.21149    0.05829    3.63  0.00029 ***
## Year2004           0.27574    0.05814    4.74  2.1e-06 ***
## Year2005           0.16972    0.05781    2.94  0.00333 **
## Year2006           0.17363    0.05771    3.01  0.00263 **
## Year2007           0.14400    0.05676    2.54  0.01119 *
## Year2008           0.08117    0.05618    1.44  0.14855
## Year2009          -0.07756    0.05678   -1.37  0.17193
## Year2010          -0.11162    0.05674   -1.97  0.04916 *
## Year2011          -0.05047    0.05621   -0.90  0.36927
## Year2012          -0.14622    0.05427   -2.69  0.00706 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.913
## Multiple R-squared:  0.03,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.0287
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 66 observations
## c(2223,2421,3496,3615,4107,4269,5346,5362,5507,6122,6167,6744,8136,8137,8301,
## 8307,8344,8580,9339,9506,9559,9611,9629,10043,10161,10169,10679,10858,11065,1
## 1067,11072,11116,11120,11938,11941,11942,11945,13395,13479,13798,13846,14110,
## 14249,14369,14684,14748,14755,14952,15080,15341,15378,15452,15539,15540,15551
## ,15552,15630,15696,15697,15698,15699,15715,15863,16233,16332,16334)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.1e-06);
## 1163 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15265 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0002 0.8890 0.9370 0.8910 0.9700 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x

```

```
##          1.00e-07          1.00e-07          6.06e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 22.570 1          4.751
## LastAuthorFemale 22.558 1          4.749
## Year          1.009 16          1.000
```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 519 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 94      67651037634 3.400 1996      1208      1      2.626
## 138     61449406492 3.938 1996      1208      1      3.164
## 140     61949400015 3.345 1996      1208      1      2.514
## 376     0009431359 3.532 1997      1208      2      2.687
## 412     79959433454 3.987 1997      1208      2      3.200
## 952     0000490567 3.695 1998      1208      2      2.872
```

## 1207	60949584988	3.410	1999	1208	1	2.664
## 1485	0013039289	3.420	1999	1208	3	2.617
## 2557	10844245985	5.274	2002	1208	1	4.289
## 2562	33750620950	3.855	2002	1208	1	2.813
## 2563	33947361251	3.629	2002	1208	1	2.587
## 2565	34547299083	3.746	2002	1208	1	2.761
## 2566	47749108055	4.222	2002	1208	1	3.237
## 2581	60949458107	4.222	2002	1208	1	3.237
## 2605	60950002681	3.502	2002	1208	1	2.517
## 2607	60950027813	3.746	2002	1208	1	2.761
## 2619	60950346555	4.918	2002	1208	1	3.933
## 2732	65849154249	3.629	2002	1208	1	2.587
## 2733	65849216639	3.629	2002	1208	1	2.644
## 2734	65849259075	3.629	2002	1208	1	2.587
## 2736	65849326957	3.955	2002	1208	1	2.913
## 2748	67650096797	3.746	2002	1208	1	2.761
## 2751	70249100469	4.301	2002	1208	1	3.316
## 2752	70349438078	3.502	2002	1208	1	2.517
## 2780	3142697241	8.757	2002	1208	2	7.772
## 2781	33646911853	5.146	2002	1208	2	4.104
## 2783	33748905673	5.092	2002	1208	2	4.107
## 2789	44149119239	3.798	2002	1208	2	2.756
## 2825	60949601992	4.417	2002	1208	2	3.375
## 2860	60950259244	4.417	2002	1208	2	3.375
## 3194	61949270383	3.955	2002	1208	1	2.970
## 3322	34248720247	3.855	2002	1208	1	2.870
## 3323	34248734400	3.855	2002	1208	1	2.870
## 3326	38749133094	4.050	2002	1208	1	3.065
## 3327	58449103137	3.502	2002	1208	1	2.517
## 3332	60949291781	3.629	2002	1208	1	2.587
## 3342	60950305286	3.746	2002	1208	1	2.761
## 3345	60950448412	3.629	2002	1208	1	2.644
## 3347	60950498847	3.746	2002	1208	1	2.761
## 3348	60950501375	3.955	2002	1208	1	2.913
## 3352	60950608189	3.955	2002	1208	1	2.913
## 3354	60950639390	3.855	2002	1208	1	2.813
## 3355	60950641233	4.515	2002	1208	1	3.473
## 3358	60950680913	3.629	2002	1208	1	2.644
## 3361	60950699119	3.855	2002	1208	1	2.813
## 3380	61249427664	3.502	2002	1208	1	2.517
## 3382	61249520644	3.955	2002	1208	1	2.913
## 3439	70349348163	4.050	2002	1208	1	3.065
## 3440	70349378641	3.629	2002	1208	1	2.587
## 3460	70450000901	3.629	2002	1208	1	2.644
## 3504	61249583521	3.963	2002	1208	2	2.978
## 3509	61449442102	3.533	2002	1208	2	2.548
## 3515	62449109752	4.033	2002	1208	2	2.991
## 3516	62449174089	3.672	2002	1208	2	2.687
## 3517	62449296550	4.063	2002	1208	2	3.021
## 3657	60950279634	3.963	2002	1208	3	2.921

##	3793	85012444559	3.746	2002	1202	3	2.761
##	3843	0036526749	3.670	2002	1202	6	2.628
##	3845	1442335800	3.694	2002	1202	6	2.709
##	3884	34047093694	4.436	2003	1208	1	3.392
##	3887	46749133770	4.109	2003	1208	1	3.123
##	3912	60949464452	3.780	2003	1208	1	2.794
##	3918	60949658016	5.148	2003	1208	1	4.104
##	3921	60949700952	4.436	2003	1208	1	3.392
##	3960	60950414028	4.651	2003	1208	1	3.665
##	3963	60950438763	4.034	2003	1208	1	3.048
##	3977	60950500372	4.249	2003	1208	1	3.263
##	3993	60950588015	4.314	2003	1208	1	3.328
##	3999	60950625661	5.403	2003	1208	1	4.417
##	4036	61249262249	4.034	2003	1208	1	3.048
##	4094	70449761302	3.580	2003	1208	1	2.594
##	4141	8544244308	4.547	2003	1208	1	3.561
##	4142	26944502435	4.044	2003	1208	2	3.000
##	4143	33646681740	6.083	2003	1208	2	5.039
##	4146	34547600256	4.341	2003	1208	2	3.297
##	4197	60950066571	4.869	2003	1208	2	3.825
##	4230	61149570569	3.528	2003	1208	2	2.542
##	4489	45449108735	5.113	2003	1208	1	4.069
##	4583	61949186737	4.181	2003	1208	1	3.195
##	4600	34748861400	4.651	2003	1208	1	3.607
##	4621	41549119242	4.109	2003	1208	1	3.123
##	4691	36248970780	3.954	2003	1208	1	2.910
##	4697	60949457140	8.312	2003	1208	1	7.326
##	4710	60950639325	3.780	2003	1208	1	2.736
##	4713	60950694241	3.954	2003	1208	1	2.968
##	4736	61249635138	4.109	2003	1208	1	3.065
##	4742	61449197953	4.922	2003	1208	1	3.936
##	4747	61449337582	4.837	2003	1208	1	3.793
##	4782	64949161384	3.580	2003	1208	1	2.536
##	4822	70449843968	3.683	2003	1208	1	2.639
##	4863	29744456134	5.218	2003	1208	2	4.232
##	4872	34547980224	3.959	2003	1208	2	2.973
##	4873	48549096636	5.652	2003	1208	2	4.608
##	4888	61249716500	4.045	2003	1208	2	3.059
##	4990	70449856706	3.528	2003	1208	2	2.542
##	5092	61949103780	3.552	2003	1208	3	2.508
##	5274	28244501538	5.482	2004	1208	1	4.428
##	5280	34748922675	4.292	2004	1208	1	3.180
##	5307	60949771564	3.622	2004	1208	1	2.568
##	5445	61949116307	3.947	2004	1208	1	2.893
##	5463	67049083067	4.804	2004	1208	1	3.750
##	5468	67649743610	4.213	2004	1208	1	3.101
##	5514	34250312985	4.933	2004	1208	2	3.821
##	5562	60950391613	4.521	2004	1208	2	3.409
##	5581	60950719934	3.827	2004	1208	2	2.773
##	5935	60949318761	3.739	2004	1208	1	2.918

## 6108	33750435368	5.377	2004	1208	1	4.323
## 6112	33947671157	4.506	2004	1208	1	3.394
## 6126	60949382516	6.369	2004	1208	1	5.315
## 6152	61049449507	5.223	2004	1208	1	4.169
## 6178	61449455372	3.739	2004	1208	1	2.685
## 6196	62549140156	3.622	2004	1208	1	2.568
## 6270	71249085963	3.622	2004	1208	1	2.568
## 6285	60950338479	5.580	2004	1208	2	4.468
## 6299	61849165077	3.827	2004	1208	2	2.715
## 6350	70449786556	4.699	2004	1208	2	3.645
## 6352	70449824679	4.933	2004	1208	2	3.879
## 6699	34248708340	3.945	2005	1208	1	2.997
## 6705	34548494655	3.822	2005	1208	1	2.817
## 6729	60949655783	3.688	2005	1208	1	2.740
## 6765	60950409349	3.945	2005	1208	1	2.997
## 6790	60950596472	3.541	2005	1208	1	2.536
## 6800	60950708929	3.541	2005	1208	1	2.593
## 6850	61149580054	4.683	2005	1208	1	3.678
## 6901	65449143734	4.358	2005	1208	1	3.353
## 6902	65449165806	4.683	2005	1208	1	3.678
## 6909	67649784613	4.445	2005	1208	1	3.497
## 6947	70449899952	3.822	2005	1208	1	2.874
## 6955	70449970464	3.541	2005	1208	1	2.593
## 6966	70450058332	3.688	2005	1208	1	2.740
## 6985	33750587792	3.538	2005	1208	2	2.533
## 6989	34250008387	4.562	2005	1208	2	3.614
## 6994	38649134273	6.094	2005	1208	2	5.089
## 6999	60949254410	4.465	2005	1208	2	3.517
## 7041	60950274865	3.944	2005	1208	2	2.996
## 7043	60950350045	5.477	2005	1208	2	4.529
## 7070	60950562957	3.861	2005	1208	2	2.913
## 7078	60950642207	3.861	2005	1208	2	2.913
## 7177	33845250551	4.010	2005	1202	4	3.062
## 7380	62749191854	3.744	2005	1202	3	2.739
## 7383	63849109891	3.549	2005	1202	3	2.544
## 7553	60950504855	3.650	2005	1208	3	2.645
## 7604	61949241615	3.822	2005	1208	1	2.817
## 7630	61049327976	3.822	2005	1208	1	2.817
## 7650	21544433512	4.003	2005	1208	2	3.289
## 7723	33846337496	6.348	2005	1208	1	5.343
## 7724	46249120022	4.059	2005	1208	1	3.054
## 7725	46249120887	3.945	2005	1208	1	2.997
## 7734	60949594699	3.822	2005	1208	1	2.817
## 7742	60950233081	4.059	2005	1208	1	3.111
## 7743	60950413511	3.541	2005	1208	1	2.593
## 7755	60950658414	3.541	2005	1208	1	2.536
## 7804	61449502250	3.688	2005	1208	1	2.683
## 7832	67649792074	3.822	2005	1208	1	2.874
## 7837	67650088057	3.541	2005	1208	1	2.593
## 7844	67650178186	4.059	2005	1208	1	3.111

##	7845	68549117379	3.822	2005	1208	1	2.874
##	7868	70450064684	3.822	2005	1208	1	2.874
##	7876	70450093197	3.541	2005	1208	1	2.593
##	7898	44449106909	4.250	2005	1208	2	3.245
##	7902	60950423747	5.118	2005	1208	2	4.113
##	7914	61249595569	3.788	2005	1208	2	2.840
##	7915	61449306806	3.654	2005	1208	2	2.940
##	7919	61449561847	3.582	2005	1208	2	2.577
##	7937	62449266342	3.723	2005	1208	2	2.775
##	8040	33846333428	3.605	2005	1208	3	2.657
##	8313	50949119108	4.710	2006	1208	1	3.759
##	8336	60949594614	3.653	2006	1208	1	2.645
##	8347	60950223477	3.786	2006	1208	1	2.778
##	8356	60950442490	3.908	2006	1208	1	2.957
##	8368	60950493268	4.224	2006	1208	1	3.273
##	8369	60950493735	3.653	2006	1208	1	2.645
##	8373	60950504606	3.786	2006	1208	1	2.778
##	8394	60950726337	4.317	2006	1208	1	3.309
##	8444	61449369584	3.508	2006	1208	1	2.557
##	8484	67650109778	3.786	2006	1208	1	2.778
##	8486	67650128316	3.653	2006	1208	1	2.702
##	8487	67650135684	3.786	2006	1208	1	2.835
##	8490	67650164706	4.317	2006	1208	1	3.309
##	8529	70450105045	4.224	2006	1208	1	3.273
##	9018	60949478073	3.653	2006	1208	1	2.702
##	9237	61949128551	4.404	2006	1208	1	3.453
##	9296	84870103615	4.317	2006	1208	1	3.366
##	9311	42449161018	5.130	2006	1208	1	4.122
##	9313	53549130671	7.825	2006	1208	1	6.817
##	9314	55349128031	5.280	2006	1208	1	4.272
##	9325	60950413512	4.777	2006	1208	1	3.769
##	9326	60950445899	3.908	2006	1208	1	2.900
##	9327	60950622690	4.126	2006	1208	1	3.175
##	9342	61249099688	4.021	2006	1208	1	3.013
##	9344	61249305083	4.317	2006	1208	1	3.366
##	9351	61449427822	3.653	2006	1208	1	2.645
##	9352	61449427823	4.126	2006	1208	1	3.118
##	9361	61949197756	4.021	2006	1208	1	3.070
##	9365	62349122821	3.653	2006	1208	1	2.645
##	9367	62449189059	4.777	2006	1208	1	3.826
##	9371	62749148771	4.777	2006	1208	1	3.826
##	9381	64949139647	4.224	2006	1208	1	3.216
##	9426	67650079640	3.908	2006	1208	1	2.900
##	9440	70449824307	3.786	2006	1208	1	2.835
##	9465	70450032962	3.786	2006	1208	1	2.544
##	9468	70450045620	4.126	2006	1208	1	3.118
##	9469	70450058396	3.786	2006	1208	1	2.835
##	9479	70749096336	4.021	2006	1208	1	3.013
##	9491	33846152354	3.582	2006	1208	2	2.631
##	9497	34249084654	5.314	2006	1208	2	4.306

##	9503	44449151884	6.523	2006	1208	2	5.515
##	9504	60949270586	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.676
##	9524	61449282187	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.676
##	9541	61449530625	6.523	2006	1208	2	5.572
##	9574	70349296952	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.676
##	9577	70449775017	4.234	2006	1208	2	3.283
##	9589	70450078889	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.619
##	9803	57749157632	6.254	2007	1208	1	5.277
##	9867	60950549890	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.633
##	9899	61149182825	4.555	2007	1208	1	3.635
##	9949	62449306099	4.555	2007	1208	1	3.635
##	9967	66049152167	4.214	2007	1208	1	3.237
##	9978	67650155463	3.783	2007	1208	1	2.806
##	9981	67650162724	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.633
##	9982	67650168953	3.939	2007	1208	1	2.962
##	10006	70449930640	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.690
##	10040	84868448556	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.690
##	10075	43249135021	4.018	2007	1208	2	3.041
##	10078	43249146684	4.726	2007	1208	2	3.749
##	10107	60949438530	4.726	2007	1208	2	3.806
##	10155	60950643835	4.839	2007	1208	2	3.919
##	10158	60950662433	3.834	2007	1208	2	2.914
##	10415	61949141429	3.441	2007	1208	3	2.521
##	10670	61049446035	5.641	2007	1208	1	4.721
##	10676	70450032239	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.690
##	10809	70450064287	5.151	2007	1208	1	4.231
##	10866	60949326226	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.633
##	10867	60949370742	5.976	2007	1208	1	5.056
##	10880	60950131470	3.939	2007	1208	1	2.962
##	10892	60950536451	4.449	2007	1208	1	3.472
##	10925	62449170699	5.841	2007	1208	1	4.864
##	10968	67649683064	4.214	2007	1208	1	3.294
##	10984	67650096553	4.082	2007	1208	1	3.162
##	10985	67650143129	5.474	2007	1208	1	4.554
##	10986	67650925409	3.939	2007	1208	1	3.019
##	10988	70249093068	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.690
##	10992	70449859265	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.690
##	10994	70449877375	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.690
##	11007	70450015708	6.179	2007	1208	1	5.259
##	11014	70450064757	3.783	2007	1208	1	2.806
##	11015	70450077380	4.654	2007	1208	1	3.734
##	11112	62449186372	3.857	2007	1208	2	2.880
##	11165	70450078906	4.018	2007	1208	2	3.098
##	11217	61249239835	4.188	2007	1208	3	3.268
##	11228	61249660537	3.741	2007	1208	3	2.821
##	11409	60949485276	3.367	2008	1208	1	2.509
##	11434	60950624831	3.802	2008	1208	1	2.944
##	11478	60950719981	5.997	2008	1208	1	5.081
##	11494	60950608143	3.692	2008	1203	3	2.543
##	11532	60950299886	3.598	2008	1208	1	2.740



##	11540	57749125280	4.798	2008	1208	1	3.940
##	11548	60949270646	4.686	2008	1208	1	3.828
##	11573	61049554358	3.802	2008	1208	1	2.944
##	11605	61949182548	3.598	2008	1208	1	2.682
##	11611	61949371494	3.367	2008	1208	1	2.509
##	11618	62449098267	5.426	2008	1208	1	4.568
##	11624	62449159076	3.598	2008	1208	1	2.740
##	11626	62449175332	5.942	2008	1208	1	5.026
##	11633	62449269964	3.984	2008	1208	1	3.126
##	11641	62949147900	4.300	2008	1208	1	3.384
##	11644	62949210835	3.367	2008	1208	1	2.509
##	11672	67650099391	3.984	2008	1208	1	3.068
##	11676	67650112946	3.984	2008	1208	1	3.068
##	11681	67650132635	4.149	2008	1208	1	3.233
##	11684	67650151239	3.984	2008	1208	1	3.068
##	11687	67650155476	3.367	2008	1208	1	2.509
##	11688	67650162729	4.798	2008	1208	1	3.882
##	11691	67650178260	5.001	2008	1208	1	4.085
##	11695	70449752752	4.300	2008	1208	1	3.442
##	11696	70449780196	3.367	2008	1208	1	2.509
##	11723	70450068192	3.367	2008	1208	1	2.509
##	11792	61149209901	3.427	2008	1208	2	2.569
##	11796	61149472770	4.222	2008	1208	2	3.306
##	12102	65749261392	3.585	2008	1202	3	2.669
##	12226	70450003031	5.184	2008	1208	1	4.268
##	12362	70450082589	3.516	2008	1205	3	2.600
##	12399	45349087542	3.582	2008	1208	2	2.724
##	12435	61249636505	6.426	2008	1208	1	5.568
##	12468	60949164169	3.720	2008	1208	3	2.862
##	12498	70449866030	3.802	2008	1208	1	2.886
##	12500	70450060571	4.686	2008	1208	1	3.770
##	12551	61049119505	3.367	2008	1208	1	2.509
##	12629	57749127836	3.984	2008	1208	1	3.126
##	12658	61249639675	3.598	2008	1208	1	2.682
##	12661	61449513631	3.984	2008	1208	1	3.126
##	12664	61949197772	4.149	2008	1208	1	3.291
##	12671	62449262219	4.300	2008	1208	1	3.442
##	12675	62749110813	6.152	2008	1208	1	5.294
##	12677	62749122811	5.268	2008	1208	1	4.410
##	12679	62749136269	3.984	2008	1208	1	3.126
##	12682	62749151909	4.798	2008	1208	1	3.940
##	12683	62749155048	4.149	2008	1208	1	3.233
##	12684	62749156172	5.942	2008	1208	1	5.084
##	12691	64949093382	3.598	2008	1208	1	2.682
##	12696	64949107038	3.802	2008	1208	1	2.886
##	12700	64949153413	4.300	2008	1208	1	3.442
##	12727	67650070793	4.149	2008	1208	1	3.291
##	12735	67650090943	5.570	2008	1208	1	4.712
##	12739	70449931160	5.268	2008	1208	1	4.352
##	12746	78650710041	3.802	2008	1208	1	2.886

##	12795	61249468411	4.222	2008	1208	2	3.364
##	12797	61249548069	3.427	2008	1208	2	2.569
##	12861	40449115608	3.564	2008	1202	4	2.939
##	13002	85014946308	3.363	2008	1203	4	2.505
##	13097	77950310142	4.054	2009	1208	1	3.287
##	13214	84884186648	4.054	2009	1208	1	3.344
##	13249	61949462044	3.777	2009	1208	3	3.067
##	13400	73949133087	4.425	2009	1208	1	3.715
##	13418	70349840389	4.249	2009	1208	1	3.539
##	13474	68549123389	3.591	2009	1208	1	2.881
##	13490	84867054792	3.306	2009	1208	1	2.830
##	13559	73649148390	3.360	2009	1202	4	2.650
##	13613	67649716605	3.591	2009	1208	1	2.824
##	13663	67649950267	4.054	2009	1208	1	3.344
##	13679	77950325600	4.997	2009	1208	1	4.287
##	13680	77950788847	3.306	2009	1208	1	2.596
##	13683	77950809870	4.054	2009	1208	1	3.054
##	13684	77950815002	6.760	2009	1208	1	5.993
##	13685	77950822756	5.116	2009	1208	1	4.349
##	13686	77950831009	4.585	2009	1208	1	3.875
##	13688	77950841010	6.560	2009	1208	1	5.793
##	13693	68949083793	3.825	2009	1208	2	3.115
##	13695	68949090683	4.540	2009	1208	2	3.830
##	13697	68949092620	3.727	2009	1208	2	3.017
##	13700	68949123188	3.423	2009	1208	2	2.713
##	13702	68949135917	3.636	2009	1208	2	2.926
##	13893	79958822732	4.054	2009	1208	1	3.287
##	13895	80054949947	3.837	2009	1208	1	3.070
##	13939	77950229849	3.223	2009	1208	2	2.513
##	13940	77950253669	3.223	2009	1208	2	2.513
##	14020	65849111025	3.591	2009	1208	1	2.824
##	14021	65849141252	3.306	2009	1208	1	2.596
##	14039	77956351978	3.837	2009	1208	1	3.070
##	14092	77950181710	4.785	2009	1205	2	4.018
##	14275	77950904394	3.302	2010	1208	1	2.629
##	14278	78649401790	3.586	2010	1208	1	2.856
##	14282	78649430807	3.586	2010	1208	1	2.856
##	14293	84855406055	3.832	2010	1208	1	3.102
##	14542	77957559973	4.049	2010	1208	1	3.376
##	14543	77957584700	3.302	2010	1208	1	2.572
##	14572	77956632352	3.506	2010	1208	2	2.776
##	14575	78649656075	4.243	2010	1208	1	3.513
##	14591	77956331789	4.376	2010	1208	2	3.703
##	14712	79959202296	3.634	2010	1208	2	2.961
##	14810	77950211324	3.302	2010	1208	1	2.629
##	14880	79956372974	3.668	2010	1202	4	2.995
##	14898	77949582311	4.243	2010	1208	1	3.513
##	14902	77949615907	3.586	2010	1208	1	2.913
##	14927	77950140620	3.832	2010	1208	1	3.159
##	14928	77950253361	3.302	2010	1208	1	2.629

##	14934	77950886825	3.586	2010	1208	1	2.856
##	14935	77950888966	3.586	2010	1208	1	2.856
##	15039	76349106441	3.586	2010	1208	1	2.856
##	15050	77954443733	3.302	2010	1208	1	2.572
##	15094	77950287584	3.586	2010	1208	1	2.913
##	15120	79955418712	4.243	2010	1208	1	3.513
##	15143	73249128238	4.062	2010	1208	2	3.622
##	15226	77956500865	4.776	2010	1208	3	4.103
##	15228	78649472664	5.064	2010	1208	3	4.100
##	15279	82455228764	3.393	2010	1208	3	2.720
##	15298	77951908318	3.254	2010	1202	6	2.581
##	15358	84855209572	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.756
##	15359	84855210092	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.698
##	15365	84855762177	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.152
##	15368	84855797090	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.756
##	15380	84859358430	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.756
##	15382	84860778742	5.724	2011	1208	1	4.989
##	15403	84870329240	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.756
##	15411	84872712403	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.698
##	15419	84873283995	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.698
##	15424	84873302367	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.152
##	15447	84884198571	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.152
##	15465	84887967106	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.756
##	15474	84855781328	3.573	2011	1208	2	2.838
##	15475	84855791481	5.406	2011	1208	2	4.613
##	15484	84857779496	3.573	2011	1208	2	2.547
##	15615	84857935340	3.474	2011	1202	6	2.739
##	15674	80155194058	3.906	2011	1202	5	3.113
##	15694	80054789940	4.221	2011	1208	1	3.428
##	15698	80054708194	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.152
##	15717	80053615731	4.511	2011	1208	1	3.776
##	15803	80052975515	3.243	2011	1205	2	2.508
##	15826	80052542479	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.152
##	15845	84055192224	6.801	2011	1208	1	6.008
##	15847	84856196552	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.152
##	15853	84862322836	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.094
##	15869	84883480879	4.995	2011	1208	1	4.202
##	15899	84861070464	5.091	2011	1208	2	4.356
##	16068	79959952724	4.221	2011	1208	1	3.428
##	16069	79959977747	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.698
##	16212	79955377318	6.894	2011	1208	1	6.101
##	16216	79955439141	4.221	2011	1208	1	3.486
##	16219	79957888983	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.152
##	16290	79958846842	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.152
##	16360	79955674091	3.677	2011	1203	6	2.884
##	16379	79955677215	6.146	2011	1208	1	5.353
##	16383	80054915853	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.094
##	16498	79955368617	3.375	2011	1203	3	2.582
##	16516	78650843435	5.564	2011	1208	1	4.829
##	16517	78650845690	4.221	2011	1208	1	3.486

##	16541	79960860760	4.221	2011	1208	1	3.428
##	16542	79960871745	4.221	2011	1208	1	3.486
##	16550	81355124072	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.094
##	16567	84055198510	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.094
##	16586	85011484631	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.094
##	16615	80555156002	3.648	2011	1208	2	2.855
##	16630	84555179123	4.538	2011	1208	2	3.803
##	16726	82455232963	4.204	2011	1208	3	3.411
##	16727	82455244076	4.997	2011	1208	3	4.262
##	16835	84871206897	3.953	2012	1208	2	3.313
##	16837	84871229041	3.842	2012	1208	2	3.202
##	16880	84870331366	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.751
##	16882	84870350788	6.781	2012	1208	1	6.141
##	16892	84855231775	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.693
##	16896	84856905745	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.751
##	16898	84856945735	4.382	2012	1208	1	3.742
##	16903	84871438787	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.239
##	16909	84871985774	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.751
##	16914	84872706828	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.751
##	16926	84873281046	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.297
##	16949	84874079832	7.447	2012	1208	1	6.749
##	16950	84874095385	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.239
##	16957	84876994217	5.086	2012	1208	1	4.388
##	16958	84876998823	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.693
##	16959	84877000419	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.239
##	16960	84878432148	4.382	2012	1208	1	3.742
##	17050	84871269332	3.156	2012	1208	2	2.516
##	17170	84871367509	3.245	2012	1202	3	2.547
##	17171	84871394290	5.615	2012	1202	3	4.917
##	17215	84874341423	3.664	2012	1202	3	3.024
##	17318	84869003069	5.086	2012	1208	1	4.446
##	17320	84869033091	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.239
##	17326	84868366032	3.394	2012	1208	2	2.754
##	17327	84868368393	3.394	2012	1208	2	2.754
##	17375	84874056751	3.264	2012	1202	4	2.566
##	17431	84871011871	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.297
##	17462	84867923419	3.313	2012	1208	2	2.906
##	17464	84868631017	3.559	2012	1208	2	2.861
##	17465	84868671128	3.962	2012	1208	2	3.322
##	17569	84865697715	3.939	2012	1208	2	3.299
##	17570	84865700895	4.859	2012	1208	2	4.161
##	17571	84865204088	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.297
##	17574	84866596965	4.759	2012	1208	1	4.119
##	17578	84866635016	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.297
##	17594	84867391849	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.693
##	17604	84870451817	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.297
##	17607	84870509187	4.382	2012	1208	1	3.742
##	17616	84871215069	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.693
##	17617	84871229501	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.297
##	17622	84871342985	5.374	2012	1208	1	4.676

##	17624	84871749299	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.693
##	17631	84873941703	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.297
##	17632	84873952317	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.751
##	17633	84873956808	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.239
##	17668	84885611499	5.086	2012	1208	1	4.446
##	17727	84865713540	3.451	2012	1202	3	2.811
##	17750	84866640267	5.127	2012	1208	3	4.429
##	17762	84866982605	3.164	2012	1203	3	2.524
##	17828	84864711707	3.258	2012	1202	5	2.618
##	17849	84865371557	5.086	2012	1208	1	4.388
##	17850	84865386536	6.781	2012	1208	1	6.141
##	17858	84865347957	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.693
##	17863	84865160135	5.086	2012	1208	1	4.446
##	17864	84865162714	5.086	2012	1208	1	4.388
##	17874	84864926904	4.302	2012	1208	2	3.662
##	17897	84883323231	3.240	2012	1208	2	2.600
##	17928	84870409111	3.654	2012	1203	3	3.247
##	17953	84864349568	5.374	2012	1208	1	4.676
##	17968	84874377033	4.759	2012	1208	1	4.119
##	17987	84864035512	4.620	2012	1208	2	3.980
##	18033	84864201531	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.239
##	18034	84864215638	6.455	2012	1208	1	5.757
##	18035	84864219524	5.086	2012	1208	1	4.388
##	18036	84864248050	5.374	2012	1208	1	4.676
##	18037	84864268571	6.455	2012	1208	1	5.815
##	18043	84865177201	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.297
##	18054	84875659820	5.632	2012	1208	1	4.992
##	18091	84866718537	4.477	2012	1208	2	3.837
##	18215	84859330957	5.086	2012	1208	1	4.446
##	18233	84861746194	3.412	2012	1208	2	2.772
##	18242	84883352820	3.619	2012	1208	2	2.979
##	18247	84883394654	3.596	2012	1208	2	2.898
##	18259	84872852785	3.240	2012	1203	3	2.600
##	18266	84872871724	3.721	2012	1203	3	3.023
##	18281	84859745370	4.759	2012	1208	1	4.061
##	18284	84859760309	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.751
##	18296	84876226058	4.759	2012	1208	1	4.061
##	18414	84865691275	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.751
##	18427	84884668586	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.751
##	18448	84861350433	4.598	2012	1208	2	3.900
##	18449	84861359249	3.559	2012	1208	2	2.861
##	18452	84861395909	3.559	2012	1208	2	2.861
##	18480	84860734606	3.999	2012	1202	3	3.301
##	18489	84862115131	3.380	2012	1202	4	2.682
##	18490	84862116557	3.380	2012	1202	4	2.740
##	18555	84856799214	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.239
##	18557	84856642915	4.382	2012	1208	1	3.684
##	18558	84856653530	4.382	2012	1208	1	3.684
##	18565	84856448236	3.227	2012	1202	3	2.587
##	18566	84856468758	4.331	2012	1202	3	3.633

```

## 18567 84856478984 3.344 2012      1202      3      2.646
## 18576 84864376206 4.361 2012      1208      2      3.721
## 18632 84856135031 3.937 2012      1208      1      3.239
## 18636 84856185796 4.759 2012      1208      1      4.119
## 18637 84856189103 4.759 2012      1208      1      4.119
## 18638 84856197118 6.781 2012      1208      1      6.141
## 18648 84863619762 3.391 2012      1208      1      2.751
## 18664 84867394653 3.937 2012      1208      1      3.297
## 18737 84865710516 3.559 2012      1208      2      2.861
## 18740 84867763226 3.284 2012      1205      2      2.644
## 18745 84870312908 3.962 2012      1208      2      3.322
## 18747 84870334955 6.510 2012      1208      2      5.812
## 18751 84870345747 6.391 2012      1208      2      5.751
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2770 -0.7533 -0.0364  0.7443  7.7722
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.77393    0.04953   15.63 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.23333    0.07605   -3.07  0.00216 **
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.29089    0.07599    3.83  0.00013 ***
## Year1997         0.01345    0.06602    0.20  0.83853
## Year1998         0.04867    0.06540    0.74  0.45680
## Year1999        -0.02822    0.06162   -0.46  0.64691
## Year2000         0.04535    0.06348    0.71  0.47494
## Year2001         0.00952    0.06161    0.15  0.87715
## Year2002         0.21084    0.05891    3.58  0.00035 ***
## Year2003         0.21216    0.05813    3.65  0.00026 ***
## Year2004         0.28004    0.05811    4.82  1.5e-06 ***
## Year2005         0.17368    0.05776    3.01  0.00264 **
## Year2006         0.17670    0.05769    3.06  0.00220 **
## Year2007         0.14574    0.05667    2.57  0.01014 *
## Year2008         0.08431    0.05616    1.50  0.13333
## Year2009        -0.06434    0.05698   -1.13  0.25880
## Year2010        -0.10101    0.05689   -1.78  0.07582 .
## Year2011        -0.03848    0.05632   -0.68  0.49448
## Year2012        -0.13373    0.05435   -2.46  0.01389 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.919
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0202, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0191
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations

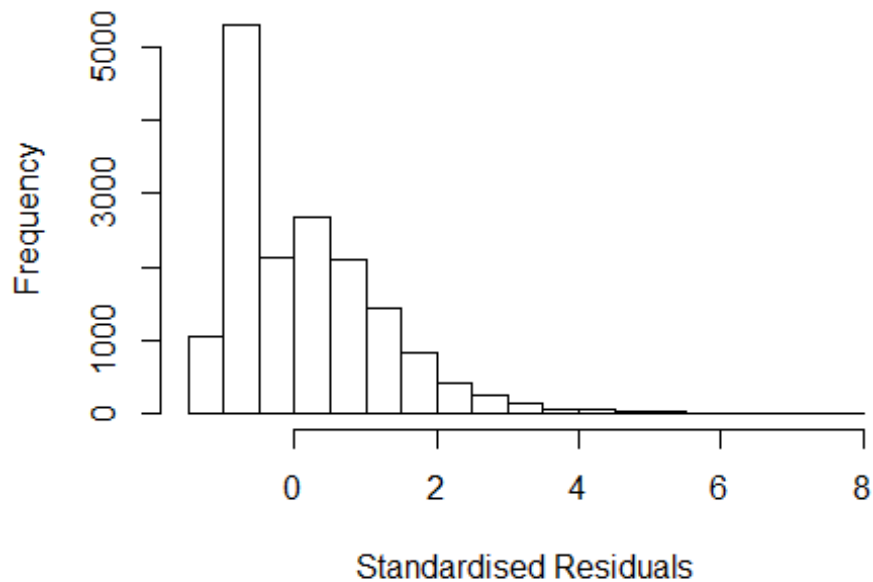
```

```

##
## Robustness weights:
## 63 observations
c(2421,3496,3615,4107,4269,4621,5346,5362,5507,6122,6167,6744,8136,8301,8307,
8344,8580,9339,9506,9559,9611,9629,10043,10161,10169,10858,11065,11067,11072,
11116,11120,11941,11942,11945,13395,13479,13798,13846,14110,14249,14369,14684
,14748,14755,14952,15080,15341,15378,15452,15539,15540,15551,15552,15630,1569
6,15697,15698,15699,15715,15863,16233,16332,16334)
## are outliers with |weight| <= 1.4e-07 ( < 6.1e-06);
## 1187 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15244 ones are summarized as
## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
## 0.0001 0.8930 0.9340 0.8910 0.9710 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
## tuning.chi bb tuning.psi refine.tol
## 1.55e+00 5.00e-01 4.69e+00 1.00e-07
## rel.tol solve.tol eps.outlier eps.x
## 1.00e-07 1.00e-07 6.06e-06 1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
## 5.00e-01 5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
## 500 50 2 1 1000 200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
## 0 1000 0
## psi subsampling cov
## "bisquare" "nonsingular" ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
## GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.005 1 1.003
## Year 1.005 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 519 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 94      67651037634 3.400 1996     1208      1      2.626
## 138     61449406492 3.938 1996     1208      1      3.164
## 140     61949400015 3.345 1996     1208      1      2.514
## 376      0009431359 3.532 1997     1208      2      2.687
## 412     79959433454 3.987 1997     1208      2      3.200
## 952      0000490567 3.695 1998     1208      2      2.872
## 1207    60949584988 3.410 1999     1208      1      2.664
## 1485     0013039289 3.420 1999     1208      3      2.617
## 2557    10844245985 5.274 2002     1208      1      4.289
## 2562    33750620950 3.855 2002     1208      1      2.813
## 2563    33947361251 3.629 2002     1208      1      2.587
## 2565    34547299083 3.746 2002     1208      1      2.761
## 2566    47749108055 4.222 2002     1208      1      3.237
## 2581    60949458107 4.222 2002     1208      1      3.237
## 2605    60950002681 3.502 2002     1208      1      2.517
## 2607    60950027813 3.746 2002     1208      1      2.761
## 2619    60950346555 4.918 2002     1208      1      3.933
## 2732    65849154249 3.629 2002     1208      1      2.587
## 2733    65849216639 3.629 2002     1208      1      2.644
## 2734    65849259075 3.629 2002     1208      1      2.587
## 2736    65849326957 3.955 2002     1208      1      2.913
## 2748    67650096797 3.746 2002     1208      1      2.761
## 2751    70249100469 4.301 2002     1208      1      3.316
## 2752    70349438078 3.502 2002     1208      1      2.517
## 2780     3142697241 8.757 2002     1208      2      7.772
```



##	2781	33646911853	5.146	2002	1208	2	4.104
##	2783	33748905673	5.092	2002	1208	2	4.107
##	2789	44149119239	3.798	2002	1208	2	2.756
##	2825	60949601992	4.417	2002	1208	2	3.375
##	2860	60950259244	4.417	2002	1208	2	3.375
##	3194	61949270383	3.955	2002	1208	1	2.970
##	3322	34248720247	3.855	2002	1208	1	2.870
##	3323	34248734400	3.855	2002	1208	1	2.870
##	3326	38749133094	4.050	2002	1208	1	3.065
##	3327	58449103137	3.502	2002	1208	1	2.517
##	3332	60949291781	3.629	2002	1208	1	2.587
##	3342	60950305286	3.746	2002	1208	1	2.761
##	3345	60950448412	3.629	2002	1208	1	2.644
##	3347	60950498847	3.746	2002	1208	1	2.761
##	3348	60950501375	3.955	2002	1208	1	2.913
##	3352	60950608189	3.955	2002	1208	1	2.913
##	3354	60950639390	3.855	2002	1208	1	2.813
##	3355	60950641233	4.515	2002	1208	1	3.473
##	3358	60950680913	3.629	2002	1208	1	2.644
##	3361	60950699119	3.855	2002	1208	1	2.813
##	3380	61249427664	3.502	2002	1208	1	2.517
##	3382	61249520644	3.955	2002	1208	1	2.913
##	3439	70349348163	4.050	2002	1208	1	3.065
##	3440	70349378641	3.629	2002	1208	1	2.587
##	3460	70450000901	3.629	2002	1208	1	2.644
##	3504	61249583521	3.963	2002	1208	2	2.978
##	3509	61449442102	3.533	2002	1208	2	2.548
##	3515	62449109752	4.033	2002	1208	2	2.991
##	3516	62449174089	3.672	2002	1208	2	2.687
##	3517	62449296550	4.063	2002	1208	2	3.021
##	3657	60950279634	3.963	2002	1208	3	2.921
##	3793	85012444559	3.746	2002	1202	3	2.761
##	3843	0036526749	3.670	2002	1202	6	2.628
##	3845	1442335800	3.694	2002	1202	6	2.709
##	3884	34047093694	4.436	2003	1208	1	3.392
##	3887	46749133770	4.109	2003	1208	1	3.123
##	3912	60949464452	3.780	2003	1208	1	2.794
##	3918	60949658016	5.148	2003	1208	1	4.104
##	3921	60949700952	4.436	2003	1208	1	3.392
##	3960	60950414028	4.651	2003	1208	1	3.665
##	3963	60950438763	4.034	2003	1208	1	3.048
##	3977	60950500372	4.249	2003	1208	1	3.263
##	3993	60950588015	4.314	2003	1208	1	3.328
##	3999	60950625661	5.403	2003	1208	1	4.417
##	4036	61249262249	4.034	2003	1208	1	3.048
##	4094	70449761302	3.580	2003	1208	1	2.594
##	4141	8544244308	4.547	2003	1208	1	3.561
##	4142	26944502435	4.044	2003	1208	2	3.000
##	4143	33646681740	6.083	2003	1208	2	5.039
##	4146	34547600256	4.341	2003	1208	2	3.297

##	4197	60950066571	4.869	2003	1208	2	3.825
##	4230	61149570569	3.528	2003	1208	2	2.542
##	4489	45449108735	5.113	2003	1208	1	4.069
##	4583	61949186737	4.181	2003	1208	1	3.195
##	4600	34748861400	4.651	2003	1208	1	3.607
##	4621	41549119242	4.109	2003	1208	1	3.123
##	4691	36248970780	3.954	2003	1208	1	2.910
##	4697	60949457140	8.312	2003	1208	1	7.326
##	4710	60950639325	3.780	2003	1208	1	2.736
##	4713	60950694241	3.954	2003	1208	1	2.968
##	4736	61249635138	4.109	2003	1208	1	3.065
##	4742	61449197953	4.922	2003	1208	1	3.936
##	4747	61449337582	4.837	2003	1208	1	3.793
##	4782	64949161384	3.580	2003	1208	1	2.536
##	4822	70449843968	3.683	2003	1208	1	2.639
##	4863	29744456134	5.218	2003	1208	2	4.232
##	4872	34547980224	3.959	2003	1208	2	2.973
##	4873	48549096636	5.652	2003	1208	2	4.608
##	4888	61249716500	4.045	2003	1208	2	3.059
##	4990	70449856706	3.528	2003	1208	2	2.542
##	5092	61949103780	3.552	2003	1208	3	2.508
##	5274	28244501538	5.482	2004	1208	1	4.428
##	5280	34748922675	4.292	2004	1208	1	3.180
##	5307	60949771564	3.622	2004	1208	1	2.568
##	5445	61949116307	3.947	2004	1208	1	2.893
##	5463	67049083067	4.804	2004	1208	1	3.750
##	5468	67649743610	4.213	2004	1208	1	3.101
##	5514	34250312985	4.933	2004	1208	2	3.821
##	5562	60950391613	4.521	2004	1208	2	3.409
##	5581	60950719934	3.827	2004	1208	2	2.773
##	5935	60949318761	3.739	2004	1208	1	2.918
##	6108	33750435368	5.377	2004	1208	1	4.323
##	6112	33947671157	4.506	2004	1208	1	3.394
##	6126	60949382516	6.369	2004	1208	1	5.315
##	6152	61049449507	5.223	2004	1208	1	4.169
##	6178	61449455372	3.739	2004	1208	1	2.685
##	6196	62549140156	3.622	2004	1208	1	2.568
##	6270	71249085963	3.622	2004	1208	1	2.568
##	6285	60950338479	5.580	2004	1208	2	4.468
##	6299	61849165077	3.827	2004	1208	2	2.715
##	6350	70449786556	4.699	2004	1208	2	3.645
##	6352	70449824679	4.933	2004	1208	2	3.879
##	6699	34248708340	3.945	2005	1208	1	2.997
##	6705	34548494655	3.822	2005	1208	1	2.817
##	6729	60949655783	3.688	2005	1208	1	2.740
##	6765	60950409349	3.945	2005	1208	1	2.997
##	6790	60950596472	3.541	2005	1208	1	2.536
##	6800	60950708929	3.541	2005	1208	1	2.593
##	6850	61149580054	4.683	2005	1208	1	3.678
##	6901	65449143734	4.358	2005	1208	1	3.353

##	6902	65449165806	4.683	2005	1208	1	3.678
##	6909	67649784613	4.445	2005	1208	1	3.497
##	6947	70449899952	3.822	2005	1208	1	2.874
##	6955	70449970464	3.541	2005	1208	1	2.593
##	6966	70450058332	3.688	2005	1208	1	2.740
##	6985	33750587792	3.538	2005	1208	2	2.533
##	6989	34250008387	4.562	2005	1208	2	3.614
##	6994	38649134273	6.094	2005	1208	2	5.089
##	6999	60949254410	4.465	2005	1208	2	3.517
##	7041	60950274865	3.944	2005	1208	2	2.996
##	7043	60950350045	5.477	2005	1208	2	4.529
##	7070	60950562957	3.861	2005	1208	2	2.913
##	7078	60950642207	3.861	2005	1208	2	2.913
##	7177	33845250551	4.010	2005	1202	4	3.062
##	7380	62749191854	3.744	2005	1202	3	2.739
##	7383	63849109891	3.549	2005	1202	3	2.544
##	7553	60950504855	3.650	2005	1208	3	2.645
##	7604	61949241615	3.822	2005	1208	1	2.817
##	7630	61049327976	3.822	2005	1208	1	2.817
##	7650	21544433512	4.003	2005	1208	2	3.289
##	7723	33846337496	6.348	2005	1208	1	5.343
##	7724	46249120022	4.059	2005	1208	1	3.054
##	7725	46249120887	3.945	2005	1208	1	2.997
##	7734	60949594699	3.822	2005	1208	1	2.817
##	7742	60950233081	4.059	2005	1208	1	3.111
##	7743	60950413511	3.541	2005	1208	1	2.593
##	7755	60950658414	3.541	2005	1208	1	2.536
##	7804	61449502250	3.688	2005	1208	1	2.683
##	7832	67649792074	3.822	2005	1208	1	2.874
##	7837	67650088057	3.541	2005	1208	1	2.593
##	7844	67650178186	4.059	2005	1208	1	3.111
##	7845	68549117379	3.822	2005	1208	1	2.874
##	7868	70450064684	3.822	2005	1208	1	2.874
##	7876	70450093197	3.541	2005	1208	1	2.593
##	7898	44449106909	4.250	2005	1208	2	3.245
##	7902	60950423747	5.118	2005	1208	2	4.113
##	7914	61249595569	3.788	2005	1208	2	2.840
##	7915	61449306806	3.654	2005	1208	2	2.940
##	7919	61449561847	3.582	2005	1208	2	2.577
##	7937	62449266342	3.723	2005	1208	2	2.775
##	8040	33846333428	3.605	2005	1208	3	2.657
##	8313	50949119108	4.710	2006	1208	1	3.759
##	8336	60949594614	3.653	2006	1208	1	2.645
##	8347	60950223477	3.786	2006	1208	1	2.778
##	8356	60950442490	3.908	2006	1208	1	2.957
##	8368	60950493268	4.224	2006	1208	1	3.273
##	8369	60950493735	3.653	2006	1208	1	2.645
##	8373	60950504606	3.786	2006	1208	1	2.778
##	8394	60950726337	4.317	2006	1208	1	3.309
##	8444	61449369584	3.508	2006	1208	1	2.557

##	8484	67650109778	3.786	2006	1208	1	2.778
##	8486	67650128316	3.653	2006	1208	1	2.702
##	8487	67650135684	3.786	2006	1208	1	2.835
##	8490	67650164706	4.317	2006	1208	1	3.309
##	8529	70450105045	4.224	2006	1208	1	3.273
##	9018	60949478073	3.653	2006	1208	1	2.702
##	9237	61949128551	4.404	2006	1208	1	3.453
##	9296	84870103615	4.317	2006	1208	1	3.366
##	9311	42449161018	5.130	2006	1208	1	4.122
##	9313	53549130671	7.825	2006	1208	1	6.817
##	9314	55349128031	5.280	2006	1208	1	4.272
##	9325	60950413512	4.777	2006	1208	1	3.769
##	9326	60950445899	3.908	2006	1208	1	2.900
##	9327	60950622690	4.126	2006	1208	1	3.175
##	9342	61249099688	4.021	2006	1208	1	3.013
##	9344	61249305083	4.317	2006	1208	1	3.366
##	9351	61449427822	3.653	2006	1208	1	2.645
##	9352	61449427823	4.126	2006	1208	1	3.118
##	9361	61949197756	4.021	2006	1208	1	3.070
##	9365	62349122821	3.653	2006	1208	1	2.645
##	9367	62449189059	4.777	2006	1208	1	3.826
##	9371	62749148771	4.777	2006	1208	1	3.826
##	9381	64949139647	4.224	2006	1208	1	3.216
##	9426	67650079640	3.908	2006	1208	1	2.900
##	9440	70449824307	3.786	2006	1208	1	2.835
##	9465	70450032962	3.786	2006	1208	1	2.544
##	9468	70450045620	4.126	2006	1208	1	3.118
##	9469	70450058396	3.786	2006	1208	1	2.835
##	9479	70749096336	4.021	2006	1208	1	3.013
##	9491	33846152354	3.582	2006	1208	2	2.631
##	9497	34249084654	5.314	2006	1208	2	4.306
##	9503	44449151884	6.523	2006	1208	2	5.515
##	9504	60949270586	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.676
##	9524	61449282187	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.676
##	9541	61449530625	6.523	2006	1208	2	5.572
##	9574	70349296952	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.676
##	9577	70449775017	4.234	2006	1208	2	3.283
##	9589	70450078889	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.619
##	9803	57749157632	6.254	2007	1208	1	5.277
##	9867	60950549890	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.633
##	9899	61149182825	4.555	2007	1208	1	3.635
##	9949	62449306099	4.555	2007	1208	1	3.635
##	9967	66049152167	4.214	2007	1208	1	3.237
##	9978	67650155463	3.783	2007	1208	1	2.806
##	9981	67650162724	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.633
##	9982	67650168953	3.939	2007	1208	1	2.962
##	10006	70449930640	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.690
##	10040	84868448556	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.690
##	10075	43249135021	4.018	2007	1208	2	3.041
##	10078	43249146684	4.726	2007	1208	2	3.749

##	10107	60949438530	4.726	2007	1208	2	3.806
##	10155	60950643835	4.839	2007	1208	2	3.919
##	10158	60950662433	3.834	2007	1208	2	2.914
##	10415	61949141429	3.441	2007	1208	3	2.521
##	10670	61049446035	5.641	2007	1208	1	4.721
##	10676	70450032239	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.690
##	10809	70450064287	5.151	2007	1208	1	4.231
##	10866	60949326226	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.633
##	10867	60949370742	5.976	2007	1208	1	5.056
##	10880	60950131470	3.939	2007	1208	1	2.962
##	10892	60950536451	4.449	2007	1208	1	3.472
##	10925	62449170699	5.841	2007	1208	1	4.864
##	10968	67649683064	4.214	2007	1208	1	3.294
##	10984	67650096553	4.082	2007	1208	1	3.162
##	10985	67650143129	5.474	2007	1208	1	4.554
##	10986	67650925409	3.939	2007	1208	1	3.019
##	10988	70249093068	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.690
##	10992	70449859265	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.690
##	10994	70449877375	3.610	2007	1208	1	2.690
##	11007	70450015708	6.179	2007	1208	1	5.259
##	11014	70450064757	3.783	2007	1208	1	2.806
##	11015	70450077380	4.654	2007	1208	1	3.734
##	11112	62449186372	3.857	2007	1208	2	2.880
##	11165	70450078906	4.018	2007	1208	2	3.098
##	11217	61249239835	4.188	2007	1208	3	3.268
##	11228	61249660537	3.741	2007	1208	3	2.821
##	11409	60949485276	3.367	2008	1208	1	2.509
##	11434	60950624831	3.802	2008	1208	1	2.944
##	11478	60950719981	5.997	2008	1208	1	5.081
##	11494	60950608143	3.692	2008	1203	3	2.543
##	11532	60950299886	3.598	2008	1208	1	2.740
##	11540	57749125280	4.798	2008	1208	1	3.940
##	11548	60949270646	4.686	2008	1208	1	3.828
##	11573	61049554358	3.802	2008	1208	1	2.944
##	11605	61949182548	3.598	2008	1208	1	2.682
##	11611	61949371494	3.367	2008	1208	1	2.509
##	11618	62449098267	5.426	2008	1208	1	4.568
##	11624	62449159076	3.598	2008	1208	1	2.740
##	11626	62449175332	5.942	2008	1208	1	5.026
##	11633	62449269964	3.984	2008	1208	1	3.126
##	11641	62949147900	4.300	2008	1208	1	3.384
##	11644	62949210835	3.367	2008	1208	1	2.509
##	11672	67650099391	3.984	2008	1208	1	3.068
##	11676	67650112946	3.984	2008	1208	1	3.068
##	11681	67650132635	4.149	2008	1208	1	3.233
##	11684	67650151239	3.984	2008	1208	1	3.068
##	11687	67650155476	3.367	2008	1208	1	2.509
##	11688	67650162729	4.798	2008	1208	1	3.882
##	11691	67650178260	5.001	2008	1208	1	4.085
##	11695	70449752752	4.300	2008	1208	1	3.442

##	11696	70449780196	3.367	2008	1208	1	2.509
##	11723	70450068192	3.367	2008	1208	1	2.509
##	11792	61149209901	3.427	2008	1208	2	2.569
##	11796	61149472770	4.222	2008	1208	2	3.306
##	12102	65749261392	3.585	2008	1202	3	2.669
##	12226	70450003031	5.184	2008	1208	1	4.268
##	12362	70450082589	3.516	2008	1205	3	2.600
##	12399	45349087542	3.582	2008	1208	2	2.724
##	12435	61249636505	6.426	2008	1208	1	5.568
##	12468	60949164169	3.720	2008	1208	3	2.862
##	12498	70449866030	3.802	2008	1208	1	2.886
##	12500	70450060571	4.686	2008	1208	1	3.770
##	12551	61049119505	3.367	2008	1208	1	2.509
##	12629	57749127836	3.984	2008	1208	1	3.126
##	12658	61249639675	3.598	2008	1208	1	2.682
##	12661	61449513631	3.984	2008	1208	1	3.126
##	12664	61949197772	4.149	2008	1208	1	3.291
##	12671	62449262219	4.300	2008	1208	1	3.442
##	12675	62749110813	6.152	2008	1208	1	5.294
##	12677	62749122811	5.268	2008	1208	1	4.410
##	12679	62749136269	3.984	2008	1208	1	3.126
##	12682	62749151909	4.798	2008	1208	1	3.940
##	12683	62749155048	4.149	2008	1208	1	3.233
##	12684	62749156172	5.942	2008	1208	1	5.084
##	12691	64949093382	3.598	2008	1208	1	2.682
##	12696	64949107038	3.802	2008	1208	1	2.886
##	12700	64949153413	4.300	2008	1208	1	3.442
##	12727	67650070793	4.149	2008	1208	1	3.291
##	12735	67650090943	5.570	2008	1208	1	4.712
##	12739	70449931160	5.268	2008	1208	1	4.352
##	12746	78650710041	3.802	2008	1208	1	2.886
##	12795	61249468411	4.222	2008	1208	2	3.364
##	12797	61249548069	3.427	2008	1208	2	2.569
##	12861	40449115608	3.564	2008	1202	4	2.939
##	13002	85014946308	3.363	2008	1203	4	2.505
##	13097	77950310142	4.054	2009	1208	1	3.287
##	13214	84884186648	4.054	2009	1208	1	3.344
##	13249	61949462044	3.777	2009	1208	3	3.067
##	13400	73949133087	4.425	2009	1208	1	3.715
##	13418	70349840389	4.249	2009	1208	1	3.539
##	13474	68549123389	3.591	2009	1208	1	2.881
##	13490	84867054792	3.306	2009	1208	1	2.830
##	13559	73649148390	3.360	2009	1202	4	2.650
##	13613	67649716605	3.591	2009	1208	1	2.824
##	13663	67649950267	4.054	2009	1208	1	3.344
##	13679	77950325600	4.997	2009	1208	1	4.287
##	13680	77950788847	3.306	2009	1208	1	2.596
##	13683	77950809870	4.054	2009	1208	1	3.054
##	13684	77950815002	6.760	2009	1208	1	5.993
##	13685	77950822756	5.116	2009	1208	1	4.349

##	13686	77950831009	4.585	2009	1208	1	3.875
##	13688	77950841010	6.560	2009	1208	1	5.793
##	13693	68949083793	3.825	2009	1208	2	3.115
##	13695	68949090683	4.540	2009	1208	2	3.830
##	13697	68949092620	3.727	2009	1208	2	3.017
##	13700	68949123188	3.423	2009	1208	2	2.713
##	13702	68949135917	3.636	2009	1208	2	2.926
##	13893	79958822732	4.054	2009	1208	1	3.287
##	13895	80054949947	3.837	2009	1208	1	3.070
##	13939	77950229849	3.223	2009	1208	2	2.513
##	13940	77950253669	3.223	2009	1208	2	2.513
##	14020	65849111025	3.591	2009	1208	1	2.824
##	14021	65849141252	3.306	2009	1208	1	2.596
##	14039	77956351978	3.837	2009	1208	1	3.070
##	14092	77950181710	4.785	2009	1205	2	4.018
##	14275	77950904394	3.302	2010	1208	1	2.629
##	14278	78649401790	3.586	2010	1208	1	2.856
##	14282	78649430807	3.586	2010	1208	1	2.856
##	14293	84855406055	3.832	2010	1208	1	3.102
##	14542	77957559973	4.049	2010	1208	1	3.376
##	14543	77957584700	3.302	2010	1208	1	2.572
##	14572	77956632352	3.506	2010	1208	2	2.776
##	14575	78649656075	4.243	2010	1208	1	3.513
##	14591	77956331789	4.376	2010	1208	2	3.703
##	14712	79959202296	3.634	2010	1208	2	2.961
##	14810	77950211324	3.302	2010	1208	1	2.629
##	14880	79956372974	3.668	2010	1202	4	2.995
##	14898	77949582311	4.243	2010	1208	1	3.513
##	14902	77949615907	3.586	2010	1208	1	2.913
##	14927	77950140620	3.832	2010	1208	1	3.159
##	14928	77950253361	3.302	2010	1208	1	2.629
##	14934	77950886825	3.586	2010	1208	1	2.856
##	14935	77950888966	3.586	2010	1208	1	2.856
##	15039	76349106441	3.586	2010	1208	1	2.856
##	15050	77954443733	3.302	2010	1208	1	2.572
##	15094	77950287584	3.586	2010	1208	1	2.913
##	15120	79955418712	4.243	2010	1208	1	3.513
##	15143	73249128238	4.062	2010	1208	2	3.622
##	15226	77956500865	4.776	2010	1208	3	4.103
##	15228	78649472664	5.064	2010	1208	3	4.100
##	15279	82455228764	3.393	2010	1208	3	2.720
##	15298	77951908318	3.254	2010	1202	6	2.581
##	15358	84855209572	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.756
##	15359	84855210092	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.698
##	15365	84855762177	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.152
##	15368	84855797090	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.756
##	15380	84859358430	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.756
##	15382	84860778742	5.724	2011	1208	1	4.989
##	15403	84870329240	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.756
##	15411	84872712403	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.698

##	15419	84873283995	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.698
##	15424	84873302367	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.152
##	15447	84884198571	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.152
##	15465	84887967106	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.756
##	15474	84855781328	3.573	2011	1208	2	2.838
##	15475	84855791481	5.406	2011	1208	2	4.613
##	15484	84857779496	3.573	2011	1208	2	2.547
##	15615	84857935340	3.474	2011	1202	6	2.739
##	15674	80155194058	3.906	2011	1202	5	3.113
##	15694	80054789940	4.221	2011	1208	1	3.428
##	15698	80054708194	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.152
##	15717	80053615731	4.511	2011	1208	1	3.776
##	15803	80052975515	3.243	2011	1205	2	2.508
##	15826	80052542479	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.152
##	15845	84055192224	6.801	2011	1208	1	6.008
##	15847	84856196552	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.152
##	15853	84862322836	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.094
##	15869	84883480879	4.995	2011	1208	1	4.202
##	15899	84861070464	5.091	2011	1208	2	4.356
##	16068	79959952724	4.221	2011	1208	1	3.428
##	16069	79959977747	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.698
##	16212	79955377318	6.894	2011	1208	1	6.101
##	16216	79955439141	4.221	2011	1208	1	3.486
##	16219	79957888983	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.152
##	16290	79958846842	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.152
##	16360	79955674091	3.677	2011	1203	6	2.884
##	16379	79955677215	6.146	2011	1208	1	5.353
##	16383	80054915853	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.094
##	16498	79955368617	3.375	2011	1203	3	2.582
##	16516	78650843435	5.564	2011	1208	1	4.829
##	16517	78650845690	4.221	2011	1208	1	3.486
##	16541	79960860760	4.221	2011	1208	1	3.428
##	16542	79960871745	4.221	2011	1208	1	3.486
##	16550	81355124072	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.094
##	16567	84055198510	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.094
##	16586	85011484631	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.094
##	16615	80555156002	3.648	2011	1208	2	2.855
##	16630	84555179123	4.538	2011	1208	2	3.803
##	16726	82455232963	4.204	2011	1208	3	3.411
##	16727	82455244076	4.997	2011	1208	3	4.262
##	16835	84871206897	3.953	2012	1208	2	3.313
##	16837	84871229041	3.842	2012	1208	2	3.202
##	16880	84870331366	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.751
##	16882	84870350788	6.781	2012	1208	1	6.141
##	16892	84855231775	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.693
##	16896	84856905745	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.751
##	16898	84856945735	4.382	2012	1208	1	3.742
##	16903	84871438787	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.239
##	16909	84871985774	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.751
##	16914	84872706828	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.751



##	16926	84873281046	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.297
##	16949	84874079832	7.447	2012	1208	1	6.749
##	16950	84874095385	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.239
##	16957	84876994217	5.086	2012	1208	1	4.388
##	16958	84876998823	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.693
##	16959	84877000419	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.239
##	16960	84878432148	4.382	2012	1208	1	3.742
##	17050	84871269332	3.156	2012	1208	2	2.516
##	17170	84871367509	3.245	2012	1202	3	2.547
##	17171	84871394290	5.615	2012	1202	3	4.917
##	17215	84874341423	3.664	2012	1202	3	3.024
##	17318	84869003069	5.086	2012	1208	1	4.446
##	17320	84869033091	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.239
##	17326	84868366032	3.394	2012	1208	2	2.754
##	17327	84868368393	3.394	2012	1208	2	2.754
##	17375	84874056751	3.264	2012	1202	4	2.566
##	17431	84871011871	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.297
##	17462	84867923419	3.313	2012	1208	2	2.906
##	17464	84868631017	3.559	2012	1208	2	2.861
##	17465	84868671128	3.962	2012	1208	2	3.322
##	17569	84865697715	3.939	2012	1208	2	3.299
##	17570	84865700895	4.859	2012	1208	2	4.161
##	17571	84865204088	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.297
##	17574	84866596965	4.759	2012	1208	1	4.119
##	17578	84866635016	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.297
##	17594	84867391849	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.693
##	17604	84870451817	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.297
##	17607	84870509187	4.382	2012	1208	1	3.742
##	17616	84871215069	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.693
##	17617	84871229501	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.297
##	17622	84871342985	5.374	2012	1208	1	4.676
##	17624	84871749299	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.693
##	17631	84873941703	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.297
##	17632	84873952317	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.751
##	17633	84873956808	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.239
##	17668	84885611499	5.086	2012	1208	1	4.446
##	17727	84865713540	3.451	2012	1202	3	2.811
##	17750	84866640267	5.127	2012	1208	3	4.429
##	17762	84866982605	3.164	2012	1203	3	2.524
##	17828	84864711707	3.258	2012	1202	5	2.618
##	17849	84865371557	5.086	2012	1208	1	4.388
##	17850	84865386536	6.781	2012	1208	1	6.141
##	17858	84865347957	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.693
##	17863	84865160135	5.086	2012	1208	1	4.446
##	17864	84865162714	5.086	2012	1208	1	4.388
##	17874	84864926904	4.302	2012	1208	2	3.662
##	17897	84883323231	3.240	2012	1208	2	2.600
##	17928	84870409111	3.654	2012	1203	3	3.247
##	17953	84864349568	5.374	2012	1208	1	4.676
##	17968	84874377033	4.759	2012	1208	1	4.119

```

## 17987 84864035512 4.620 2012 1208 2 3.980
## 18033 84864201531 3.937 2012 1208 1 3.239
## 18034 84864215638 6.455 2012 1208 1 5.757
## 18035 84864219524 5.086 2012 1208 1 4.388
## 18036 84864248050 5.374 2012 1208 1 4.676
## 18037 84864268571 6.455 2012 1208 1 5.815
## 18043 84865177201 3.937 2012 1208 1 3.297
## 18054 84875659820 5.632 2012 1208 1 4.992
## 18091 84866718537 4.477 2012 1208 2 3.837
## 18215 84859330957 5.086 2012 1208 1 4.446
## 18233 84861746194 3.412 2012 1208 2 2.772
## 18242 84883352820 3.619 2012 1208 2 2.979
## 18247 84883394654 3.596 2012 1208 2 2.898
## 18259 84872852785 3.240 2012 1203 3 2.600
## 18266 84872871724 3.721 2012 1203 3 3.023
## 18281 84859745370 4.759 2012 1208 1 4.061
## 18284 84859760309 3.391 2012 1208 1 2.751
## 18296 84876226058 4.759 2012 1208 1 4.061
## 18414 84865691275 3.391 2012 1208 1 2.751
## 18427 84884668586 3.391 2012 1208 1 2.751
## 18448 84861350433 4.598 2012 1208 2 3.900
## 18449 84861359249 3.559 2012 1208 2 2.861
## 18452 84861395909 3.559 2012 1208 2 2.861
## 18480 84860734606 3.999 2012 1202 3 3.301
## 18489 84862115131 3.380 2012 1202 4 2.682
## 18490 84862116557 3.380 2012 1202 4 2.740
## 18555 84856799214 3.937 2012 1208 1 3.239
## 18557 84856642915 4.382 2012 1208 1 3.684
## 18558 84856653530 4.382 2012 1208 1 3.684
## 18565 84856448236 3.227 2012 1202 3 2.587
## 18566 84856468758 4.331 2012 1202 3 3.633
## 18567 84856478984 3.344 2012 1202 3 2.646
## 18576 84864376206 4.361 2012 1208 2 3.721
## 18632 84856135031 3.937 2012 1208 1 3.239
## 18636 84856185796 4.759 2012 1208 1 4.119
## 18637 84856189103 4.759 2012 1208 1 4.119
## 18638 84856197118 6.781 2012 1208 1 6.141
## 18648 84863619762 3.391 2012 1208 1 2.751
## 18664 84867394653 3.937 2012 1208 1 3.297
## 18737 84865710516 3.559 2012 1208 2 2.861
## 18740 84867763226 3.284 2012 1205 2 2.644
## 18745 84870312908 3.962 2012 1208 2 3.322
## 18747 84870334955 6.510 2012 1208 2 5.812
## 18751 84870345747 6.391 2012 1208 2 5.751
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"

```

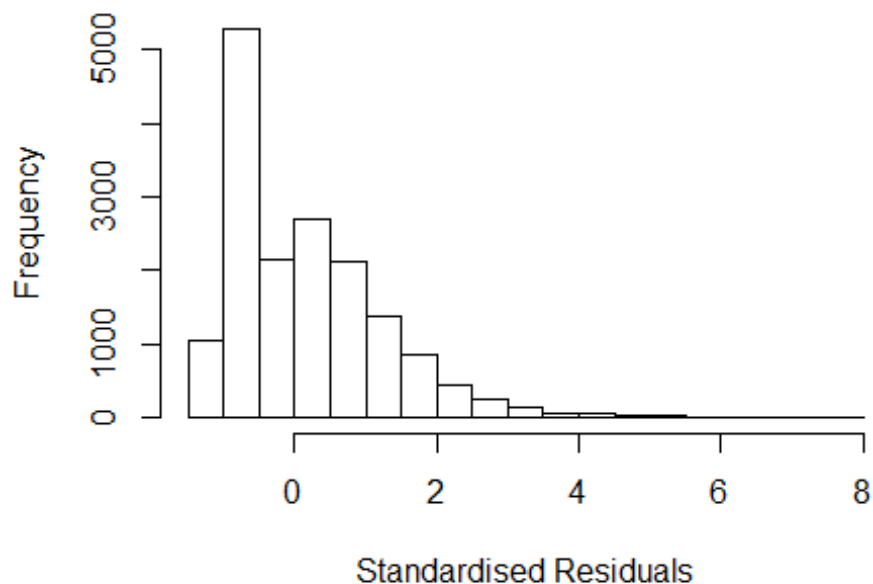
```

## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1058 -0.7642 -0.0326  0.7481  7.7684
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.7756    0.0495   15.67 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0491    0.0161    3.06 0.00222 **
## Year1997        0.0140    0.0660    0.21 0.83200
## Year1998        0.0513    0.0654    0.79 0.43218
## Year1999       -0.0253    0.0617   -0.41 0.68176
## Year2000        0.0480    0.0637    0.75 0.45096
## Year2001        0.0159    0.0616    0.26 0.79639
## Year2002        0.2131    0.0589    3.62 0.00030 ***
## Year2003        0.2145    0.0581    3.69 0.00022 ***
## Year2004        0.2811    0.0581    4.84 1.3e-06 ***
## Year2005        0.1753    0.0577    3.04 0.00239 **
## Year2006        0.1805    0.0577    3.13 0.00175 **
## Year2007        0.1474    0.0567    2.60 0.00930 **
## Year2008        0.0875    0.0562    1.56 0.11931
## Year2009       -0.0606    0.0569   -1.06 0.28758
## Year2010       -0.0992    0.0569   -1.74 0.08126 .
## Year2011       -0.0362    0.0563   -0.64 0.51998
## Year2012       -0.1309    0.0544   -2.41 0.01607 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.919
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0189, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0178
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 64 observations
## c(2421,3496,3615,4107,4269,4621,5346,5362,5507,6122,6167,6744,8136,8301,8307,
## 8344,8580,9339,9506,9559,9611,9629,10043,10161,10169,10858,11065,11067,11072,
## 11116,11120,11941,11942,11945,13274,13395,13479,13798,13846,14110,14249,14369
## ,14684,14748,14755,14952,15080,15341,15378,15452,15539,15540,15551,15552,1563
## 0,15696,15697,15698,15699,15715,15863,16233,16332,16334)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.1e-06);
## 1235 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15195 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
## 0.0001 0.8940 0.9340 0.8910 0.9700 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.06e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale

```

```
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi      subsampling      cov
##          "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005 1          1.002
## Year            1.005 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 519 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 94      67651037634 3.400 1996      1208      1      2.626
## 138     61449406492 3.938 1996      1208      1      3.164
## 140     61949400015 3.345 1996      1208      1      2.514
## 376      0009431359 3.532 1997      1208      2      2.687
## 412     79959433454 3.987 1997      1208      2      3.200
## 952      0000490567 3.695 1998      1208      2      2.872
## 1207    60949584988 3.410 1999      1208      1      2.664
## 1485     0013039289 3.420 1999      1208      3      2.617
## 2557    10844245985 5.274 2002      1208      1      4.289
## 2562    33750620950 3.855 2002      1208      1      2.813
## 2563    33947361251 3.629 2002      1208      1      2.587
## 2565    34547299083 3.746 2002      1208      1      2.761
```

##	2566	47749108055	4.222	2002	1208	1	3.237
##	2581	60949458107	4.222	2002	1208	1	3.237
##	2605	60950002681	3.502	2002	1208	1	2.517
##	2607	60950027813	3.746	2002	1208	1	2.761
##	2619	60950346555	4.918	2002	1208	1	3.933
##	2732	65849154249	3.629	2002	1208	1	2.587
##	2733	65849216639	3.629	2002	1208	1	2.644
##	2734	65849259075	3.629	2002	1208	1	2.587
##	2736	65849326957	3.955	2002	1208	1	2.913
##	2748	67650096797	3.746	2002	1208	1	2.761
##	2751	70249100469	4.301	2002	1208	1	3.316
##	2752	70349438078	3.502	2002	1208	1	2.517
##	2780	3142697241	8.757	2002	1208	2	7.772
##	2781	33646911853	5.146	2002	1208	2	4.104
##	2783	33748905673	5.092	2002	1208	2	4.107
##	2789	44149119239	3.798	2002	1208	2	2.756
##	2825	60949601992	4.417	2002	1208	2	3.375
##	2860	60950259244	4.417	2002	1208	2	3.375
##	3194	61949270383	3.955	2002	1208	1	2.970
##	3322	34248720247	3.855	2002	1208	1	2.870
##	3323	34248734400	3.855	2002	1208	1	2.870
##	3326	38749133094	4.050	2002	1208	1	3.065
##	3327	58449103137	3.502	2002	1208	1	2.517
##	3332	60949291781	3.629	2002	1208	1	2.587
##	3342	60950305286	3.746	2002	1208	1	2.761
##	3345	60950448412	3.629	2002	1208	1	2.644
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##	3348	60950501375	3.955	2002	1208	1	2.913
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##	3354	60950639390	3.855	2002	1208	1	2.813
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##	3504	61249583521	3.963	2002	1208	2	2.978
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##	3515	62449109752	4.033	2002	1208	2	2.991
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##	3843	0036526749	3.670	2002	1202	6	2.628
##	3845	1442335800	3.694	2002	1202	6	2.709
##	3884	34047093694	4.436	2003	1208	1	3.392
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##	3912	60949464452	3.780	2003	1208	1	2.794

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##	3960	60950414028	4.651	2003	1208	1	3.665
##	3963	60950438763	4.034	2003	1208	1	3.048
##	3977	60950500372	4.249	2003	1208	1	3.263
##	3993	60950588015	4.314	2003	1208	1	3.328
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##	8356	60950442490	3.908	2006	1208	1	2.957
##	8368	60950493268	4.224	2006	1208	1	3.273
##	8369	60950493735	3.653	2006	1208	1	2.645
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##	9313	53549130671	7.825	2006	1208	1	6.817
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##	13686	77950831009	4.585	2009	1208	1	3.875
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##	13693	68949083793	3.825	2009	1208	2	3.115
##	13695	68949090683	4.540	2009	1208	2	3.830
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##	13939	77950229849	3.223	2009	1208	2	2.513
##	13940	77950253669	3.223	2009	1208	2	2.513
##	14020	65849111025	3.591	2009	1208	1	2.824
##	14021	65849141252	3.306	2009	1208	1	2.596
##	14039	77956351978	3.837	2009	1208	1	3.070
##	14092	77950181710	4.785	2009	1205	2	4.018
##	14275	77950904394	3.302	2010	1208	1	2.629
##	14278	78649401790	3.586	2010	1208	1	2.856
##	14282	78649430807	3.586	2010	1208	1	2.856
##	14293	84855406055	3.832	2010	1208	1	3.102
##	14542	77957559973	4.049	2010	1208	1	3.376
##	14543	77957584700	3.302	2010	1208	1	2.572
##	14572	77956632352	3.506	2010	1208	2	2.776
##	14575	78649656075	4.243	2010	1208	1	3.513
##	14591	77956331789	4.376	2010	1208	2	3.703
##	14712	79959202296	3.634	2010	1208	2	2.961
##	14810	77950211324	3.302	2010	1208	1	2.629
##	14880	79956372974	3.668	2010	1202	4	2.995
##	14898	77949582311	4.243	2010	1208	1	3.513
##	14902	77949615907	3.586	2010	1208	1	2.913
##	14927	77950140620	3.832	2010	1208	1	3.159
##	14928	77950253361	3.302	2010	1208	1	2.629
##	14934	77950886825	3.586	2010	1208	1	2.856
##	14935	77950888966	3.586	2010	1208	1	2.856
##	15039	76349106441	3.586	2010	1208	1	2.856
##	15050	77954443733	3.302	2010	1208	1	2.572
##	15094	77950287584	3.586	2010	1208	1	2.913
##	15120	79955418712	4.243	2010	1208	1	3.513

##	15143	73249128238	4.062	2010	1208	2	3.622
##	15226	77956500865	4.776	2010	1208	3	4.103
##	15228	78649472664	5.064	2010	1208	3	4.100
##	15279	82455228764	3.393	2010	1208	3	2.720
##	15298	77951908318	3.254	2010	1202	6	2.581
##	15358	84855209572	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.756
##	15359	84855210092	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.698
##	15365	84855762177	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.152
##	15368	84855797090	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.756
##	15380	84859358430	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.756
##	15382	84860778742	5.724	2011	1208	1	4.989
##	15403	84870329240	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.756
##	15411	84872712403	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.698
##	15419	84873283995	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.698
##	15424	84873302367	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.152
##	15447	84884198571	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.152
##	15465	84887967106	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.756
##	15474	84855781328	3.573	2011	1208	2	2.838
##	15475	84855791481	5.406	2011	1208	2	4.613
##	15484	84857779496	3.573	2011	1208	2	2.547
##	15615	84857935340	3.474	2011	1202	6	2.739
##	15674	80155194058	3.906	2011	1202	5	3.113
##	15694	80054789940	4.221	2011	1208	1	3.428
##	15698	80054708194	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.152
##	15717	80053615731	4.511	2011	1208	1	3.776
##	15803	80052975515	3.243	2011	1205	2	2.508
##	15826	80052542479	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.152
##	15845	84055192224	6.801	2011	1208	1	6.008
##	15847	84856196552	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.152
##	15853	84862322836	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.094
##	15869	84883480879	4.995	2011	1208	1	4.202
##	15899	84861070464	5.091	2011	1208	2	4.356
##	16068	79959952724	4.221	2011	1208	1	3.428
##	16069	79959977747	3.491	2011	1208	1	2.698
##	16212	79955377318	6.894	2011	1208	1	6.101
##	16216	79955439141	4.221	2011	1208	1	3.486
##	16219	79957888983	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.152
##	16290	79958846842	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.152
##	16360	79955674091	3.677	2011	1203	6	2.884
##	16379	79955677215	6.146	2011	1208	1	5.353
##	16383	80054915853	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.094
##	16498	79955368617	3.375	2011	1203	3	2.582
##	16516	78650843435	5.564	2011	1208	1	4.829
##	16517	78650845690	4.221	2011	1208	1	3.486
##	16541	79960860760	4.221	2011	1208	1	3.428
##	16542	79960871745	4.221	2011	1208	1	3.486
##	16550	81355124072	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.094
##	16567	84055198510	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.094
##	16586	85011484631	3.887	2011	1208	1	3.094
##	16615	80555156002	3.648	2011	1208	2	2.855

##	16630	84555179123	4.538	2011	1208	2	3.803
##	16726	82455232963	4.204	2011	1208	3	3.411
##	16727	82455244076	4.997	2011	1208	3	4.262
##	16835	84871206897	3.953	2012	1208	2	3.313
##	16837	84871229041	3.842	2012	1208	2	3.202
##	16880	84870331366	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.751
##	16882	84870350788	6.781	2012	1208	1	6.141
##	16892	84855231775	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.693
##	16896	84856905745	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.751
##	16898	84856945735	4.382	2012	1208	1	3.742
##	16903	84871438787	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.239
##	16909	84871985774	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.751
##	16914	84872706828	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.751
##	16926	84873281046	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.297
##	16949	84874079832	7.447	2012	1208	1	6.749
##	16950	84874095385	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.239
##	16957	84876994217	5.086	2012	1208	1	4.388
##	16958	84876998823	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.693
##	16959	84877000419	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.239
##	16960	84878432148	4.382	2012	1208	1	3.742
##	17050	84871269332	3.156	2012	1208	2	2.516
##	17170	84871367509	3.245	2012	1202	3	2.547
##	17171	84871394290	5.615	2012	1202	3	4.917
##	17215	84874341423	3.664	2012	1202	3	3.024
##	17318	84869003069	5.086	2012	1208	1	4.446
##	17320	84869033091	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.239
##	17326	84868366032	3.394	2012	1208	2	2.754
##	17327	84868368393	3.394	2012	1208	2	2.754
##	17375	84874056751	3.264	2012	1202	4	2.566
##	17431	84871011871	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.297
##	17462	84867923419	3.313	2012	1208	2	2.906
##	17464	84868631017	3.559	2012	1208	2	2.861
##	17465	84868671128	3.962	2012	1208	2	3.322
##	17569	84865697715	3.939	2012	1208	2	3.299
##	17570	84865700895	4.859	2012	1208	2	4.161
##	17571	84865204088	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.297
##	17574	84866596965	4.759	2012	1208	1	4.119
##	17578	84866635016	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.297
##	17594	84867391849	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.693
##	17604	84870451817	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.297
##	17607	84870509187	4.382	2012	1208	1	3.742
##	17616	84871215069	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.693
##	17617	84871229501	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.297
##	17622	84871342985	5.374	2012	1208	1	4.676
##	17624	84871749299	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.693
##	17631	84873941703	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.297
##	17632	84873952317	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.751
##	17633	84873956808	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.239
##	17668	84885611499	5.086	2012	1208	1	4.446
##	17727	84865713540	3.451	2012	1202	3	2.811

##	17750	84866640267	5.127	2012	1208	3	4.429
##	17762	84866982605	3.164	2012	1203	3	2.524
##	17828	84864711707	3.258	2012	1202	5	2.618
##	17849	84865371557	5.086	2012	1208	1	4.388
##	17850	84865386536	6.781	2012	1208	1	6.141
##	17858	84865347957	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.693
##	17863	84865160135	5.086	2012	1208	1	4.446
##	17864	84865162714	5.086	2012	1208	1	4.388
##	17874	84864926904	4.302	2012	1208	2	3.662
##	17897	84883323231	3.240	2012	1208	2	2.600
##	17928	84870409111	3.654	2012	1203	3	3.247
##	17953	84864349568	5.374	2012	1208	1	4.676
##	17968	84874377033	4.759	2012	1208	1	4.119
##	17987	84864035512	4.620	2012	1208	2	3.980
##	18033	84864201531	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.239
##	18034	84864215638	6.455	2012	1208	1	5.757
##	18035	84864219524	5.086	2012	1208	1	4.388
##	18036	84864248050	5.374	2012	1208	1	4.676
##	18037	84864268571	6.455	2012	1208	1	5.815
##	18043	84865177201	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.297
##	18054	84875659820	5.632	2012	1208	1	4.992
##	18091	84866718537	4.477	2012	1208	2	3.837
##	18215	84859330957	5.086	2012	1208	1	4.446
##	18233	84861746194	3.412	2012	1208	2	2.772
##	18242	84883352820	3.619	2012	1208	2	2.979
##	18247	84883394654	3.596	2012	1208	2	2.898
##	18259	84872852785	3.240	2012	1203	3	2.600
##	18266	84872871724	3.721	2012	1203	3	3.023
##	18281	84859745370	4.759	2012	1208	1	4.061
##	18284	84859760309	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.751
##	18296	84876226058	4.759	2012	1208	1	4.061
##	18414	84865691275	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.751
##	18427	84884668586	3.391	2012	1208	1	2.751
##	18448	84861350433	4.598	2012	1208	2	3.900
##	18449	84861359249	3.559	2012	1208	2	2.861
##	18452	84861395909	3.559	2012	1208	2	2.861
##	18480	84860734606	3.999	2012	1202	3	3.301
##	18489	84862115131	3.380	2012	1202	4	2.682
##	18490	84862116557	3.380	2012	1202	4	2.740
##	18555	84856799214	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.239
##	18557	84856642915	4.382	2012	1208	1	3.684
##	18558	84856653530	4.382	2012	1208	1	3.684
##	18565	84856448236	3.227	2012	1202	3	2.587
##	18566	84856468758	4.331	2012	1202	3	3.633
##	18567	84856478984	3.344	2012	1202	3	2.646
##	18576	84864376206	4.361	2012	1208	2	3.721
##	18632	84856135031	3.937	2012	1208	1	3.239
##	18636	84856185796	4.759	2012	1208	1	4.119
##	18637	84856189103	4.759	2012	1208	1	4.119
##	18638	84856197118	6.781	2012	1208	1	6.141

```

## 18648 84863619762 3.391 2012      1208      1      2.751
## 18664 84867394653 3.937 2012      1208      1      3.297
## 18737 84865710516 3.559 2012      1208      2      2.861
## 18740 84867763226 3.284 2012      1205      2      2.644
## 18745 84870312908 3.962 2012      1208      2      3.322
## 18747 84870334955 6.510 2012      1208      2      5.812
## 18751 84870345747 6.391 2012      1208      2      5.751
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1148 -0.7695 -0.0362  0.7462  7.7750
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.7695     0.0495  15.55 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0646     0.0161   4.02 5.9e-05 ***
## Year1997          0.0139     0.0660   0.21 0.83306
## Year1998          0.0510     0.0653   0.78 0.43493
## Year1999         -0.0251     0.0617  -0.41 0.68419
## Year2000          0.0479     0.0636   0.75 0.45097
## Year2001          0.0150     0.0616   0.24 0.80724
## Year2002          0.2125     0.0589   3.61 0.00031 ***
## Year2003          0.2137     0.0581   3.68 0.00024 ***
## Year2004          0.2808     0.0581   4.83 1.4e-06 ***
## Year2005          0.1749     0.0577   3.03 0.00244 **
## Year2006          0.1794     0.0577   3.11 0.00187 **
## Year2007          0.1470     0.0567   2.59 0.00949 **
## Year2008          0.0864     0.0561   1.54 0.12391
## Year2009         -0.0615     0.0569  -1.08 0.27965
## Year2010         -0.0995     0.0569  -1.75 0.08000 .
## Year2011         -0.0374     0.0563  -0.66 0.50688
## Year2012         -0.1318     0.0543  -2.43 0.01527 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.919
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0193, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0183
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 63 observations
c(2421,3496,3615,4107,4269,4621,5346,5362,5507,6122,6167,6744,8136,8307,8344,
8580,9339,9506,9559,9611,9629,10043,10161,10169,10858,11065,11067,11072,11116
,11120,11941,11942,11945,13274,13395,13479,13798,13846,14110,14249,14369,1468
4,14748,14755,14952,15080,15341,15378,15452,15539,15540,15551,15552,15630,156

```

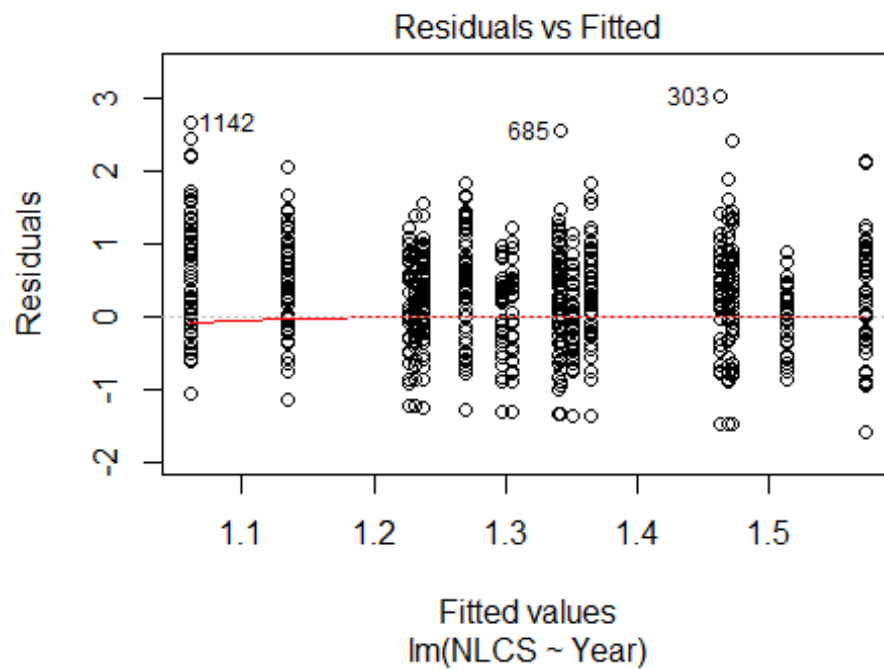
```

96,15697,15698,15699,15715,15863,16233,16332,16334)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.1e-06);
## 1200 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15231 ones are summarized as
## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
## 0.000 0.892 0.933 0.891 0.971 0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
## tuning.chi bb tuning.psi refine.tol
## 1.55e+00 5.00e-01 4.69e+00 1.00e-07
## rel.tol solve.tol eps.outlier eps.x
## 1.00e-07 1.00e-07 6.06e-06 1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
## 5.00e-01 5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
## 500 50 2 1 1000 200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
## 0 1000 0
## psi subsampling cov
## "bisquare" "nonsingular" ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 16494"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1209"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 42 32 46 44 45 53 53 51 68 57 75 70 66 97 101
## 2011 2012
## 108 117
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 37 30 43 37 39 42 43 46 59 52 69 65 56 91 85
## 2011 2012
## 96 103
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 34 29 43 35 34 38 43 42 58 48 68 62 53 89 85
## 2011 2012
## 93 100
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##

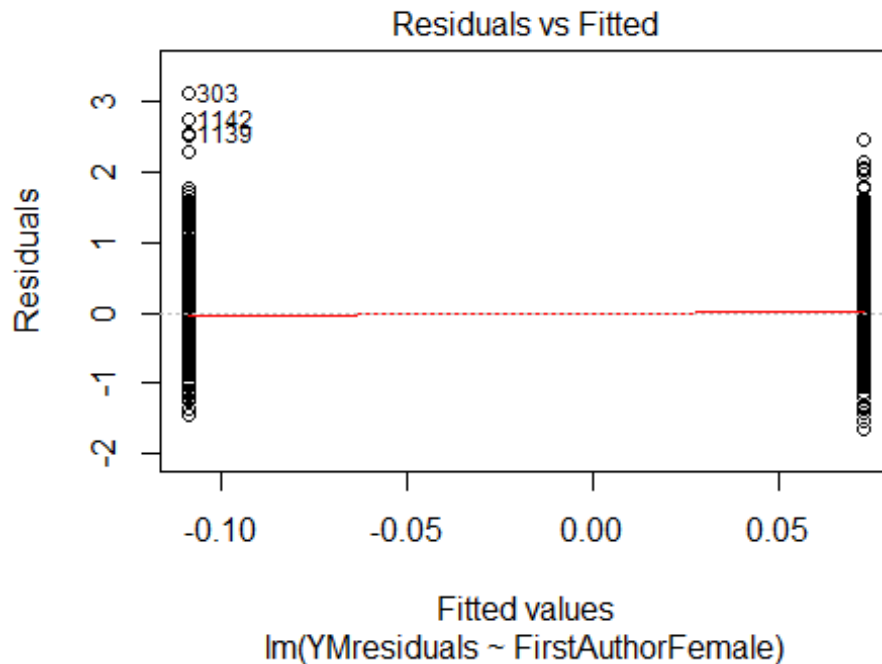
```



```
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 83, df = 16, p-value = 4e-11
```

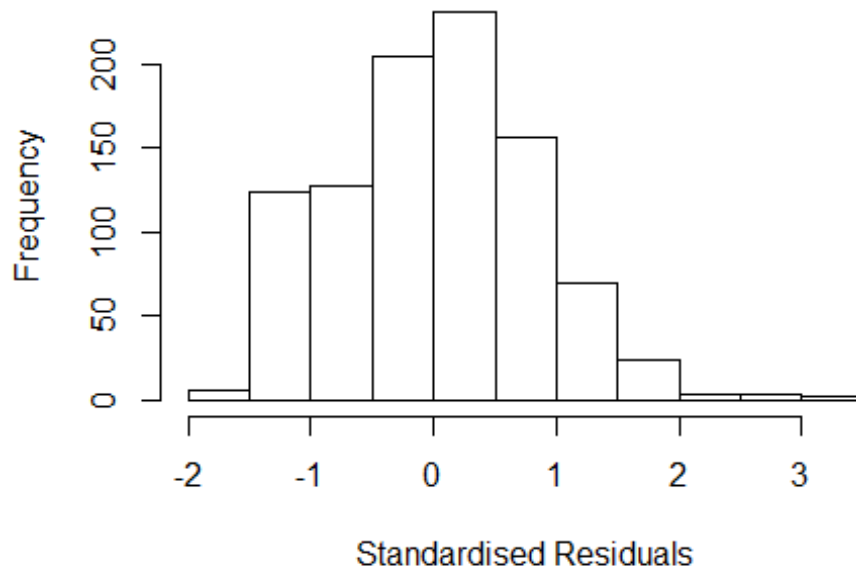


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.12, df = 1, p-value = 0.7
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.43614615050828"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.42300765335865"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1300, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.36901753698476"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.52421416193898"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1200, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.865 1      1.366
## LastAuthorFemale  1.930 1      1.389
## UniqueAuthors    1.479 4      1.050
## Year             1.605 16     1.015
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 6 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 303   0036596824 4.474 2002    1202     3     3.247
## 351   0042885451 3.882 2003    1202     3     2.767
## 685   46849103881 3.875 2008    1202     3     2.674
## 1088  84876439550 3.251 2012    1201     4     2.537
## 1139  84857525840 3.491 2012    1202     3     2.777
## 1142  84857597635 3.715 2012    1202     3     3.001
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.6799 -0.5674  0.0308  0.5584  3.2474
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.42163    0.09567   14.86 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.12560    0.07294   -1.72  0.0854 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.07170    0.07429   -0.97  0.3347
## UniqueAuthors2     0.36645    0.06808    5.38 9.3e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.49118    0.08364    5.87 6.0e-09 ***
```

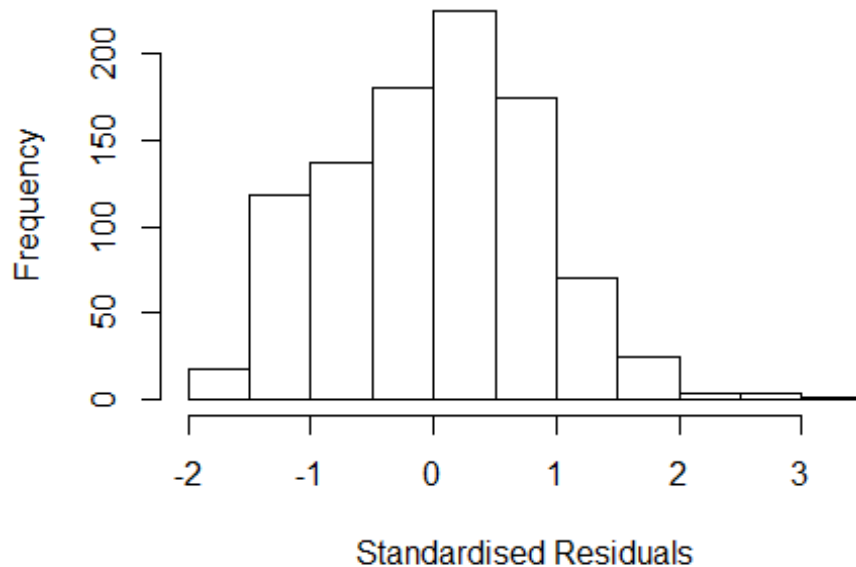
```

## UniqueAuthors4      0.54230      0.13419      4.04 5.8e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors5      0.29645      0.19617      1.51 0.1311
## Year1997             -0.22231      0.15079     -1.47 0.1407
## Year1998             -0.14918      0.11589     -1.29 0.1983
## Year1999             -0.16640      0.13063     -1.27 0.2030
## Year2000             -0.22212      0.15030     -1.48 0.1398
## Year2001             -0.24164      0.12943     -1.87 0.0622 .
## Year2002              0.00222      0.17249      0.01 0.9897
## Year2003             -0.10911      0.18559     -0.59 0.5567
## Year2004              0.10155      0.15153      0.67 0.5029
## Year2005              0.03637      0.15849      0.23 0.8185
## Year2006             -0.03651      0.14591     -0.25 0.8025
## Year2007             -0.15770      0.15518     -1.02 0.3098
## Year2008             -0.22091      0.12538     -1.76 0.0784 .
## Year2009             -0.32672      0.13292     -2.46 0.0141 *
## Year2010             -0.15501      0.11274     -1.37 0.1695
## Year2011             -0.17203      0.15301     -1.12 0.2612
## Year2012             -0.51053      0.14357     -3.56 0.0004 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.796
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0964, Adjusted R-squared:  0.075
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 77 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 877 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0587 0.8480 0.9460 0.9040 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.05e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 2.016 1          1.420

```

## LastAuthorFemale	2.008	1	1.417
## Year	1.181	16	1.005

### Residuals from first and last author



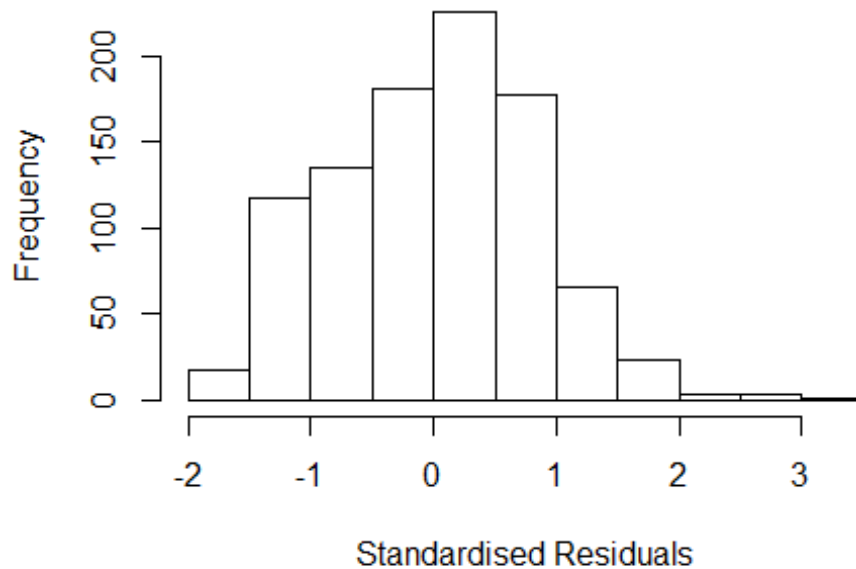
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 303   0036596824 4.474 2002    1202     3    3.175
## 351   0042885451 3.882 2003    1202     3    2.608
## 1139 84857525840 3.491 2012    1202     3    2.674
## 1142 84857597635 3.715 2012    1202     3    2.898
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.701 -0.622  0.053  0.572  3.175
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.5911    0.0840   18.93  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.1278    0.0799   -1.60  0.10996
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1213    0.0801   -1.51  0.13061
## Year1997        -0.2326    0.1553   -1.50  0.13455
## Year1998        -0.1799    0.1144   -1.57  0.11627
## Year1999        -0.1895    0.1319   -1.44  0.15106
```

```

## Year2000          -0.3194      0.1487    -2.15   0.03195 *
## Year2001          -0.2798      0.1317    -2.13   0.03383 *
## Year2002          -0.0428      0.1778    -0.24   0.80985
## Year2003          -0.0679      0.1968    -0.34   0.73021
## Year2004           0.1095      0.1488     0.74   0.46201
## Year2005          -0.0438      0.1587    -0.28   0.78252
## Year2006          -0.1150      0.1443    -0.80   0.42579
## Year2007          -0.1703      0.1556    -1.09   0.27401
## Year2008          -0.1920      0.1200    -1.60   0.11013
## Year2009          -0.3621      0.1285    -2.82   0.00492 **
## Year2010          -0.2280      0.1077    -2.12   0.03450 *
## Year2011          -0.2501      0.1476    -1.69   0.09044 .
## Year2012          -0.5252      0.1421    -3.70   0.00023 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.822
## Multiple R-squared:  0.053, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0348
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 80 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 874 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.103  0.853   0.942   0.906   0.983   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.05e-04          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.078 1          1.038
## Year              1.078 16          1.002

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 303   0036596824 4.474 2002    1202     3    3.175
## 351   0042885451 3.882 2003    1202     3    2.608
## 1139 84857525840 3.491 2012    1202     3    2.674
## 1142 84857597635 3.715 2012    1202     3    2.898
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.6919 -0.6247  0.0548  0.5889  3.1601
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.5779     0.0822   19.20 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.2219     0.0591   -3.75 0.00019 ***
## Year1997        -0.2128     0.1542   -1.38 0.16773
## Year1998        -0.1788     0.1112   -1.61 0.10822
## Year1999        -0.1837     0.1324   -1.39 0.16577
## Year2000        -0.3182     0.1482   -2.15 0.03201 *
## Year2001        -0.2810     0.1301   -2.16 0.03097 *
## Year2002        -0.0421     0.1775   -0.24 0.81242
## Year2003        -0.0705     0.1947   -0.36 0.71720
```

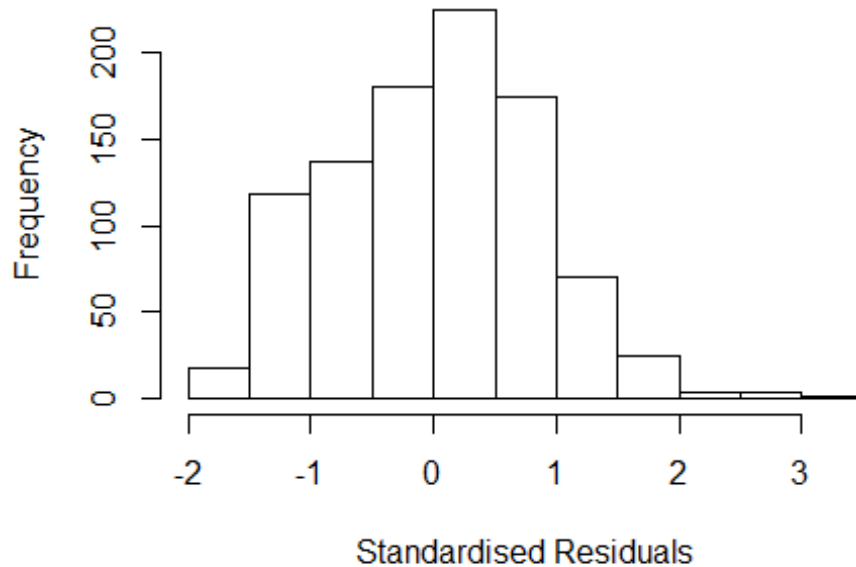
```

## Year2004          0.1140      0.1476      0.77  0.44007
## Year2005          -0.0379      0.1595     -0.24  0.81212
## Year2006          -0.1114      0.1442     -0.77  0.44024
## Year2007          -0.1635      0.1559     -1.05  0.29467
## Year2008          -0.1763      0.1196     -1.47  0.14091
## Year2009          -0.3674      0.1276     -2.88  0.00407 **
## Year2010          -0.2210      0.1067     -2.07  0.03861 *
## Year2011          -0.2485      0.1472     -1.69  0.09166 .
## Year2012          -0.5276      0.1419     -3.72  0.00021 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.822
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0512, Adjusted R-squared:  0.034
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 81 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 873 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.106  0.857  0.942   0.905   0.984   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.05e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.071 1      1.035
## Year      1.071 16      1.002

```



## Residuals from last author



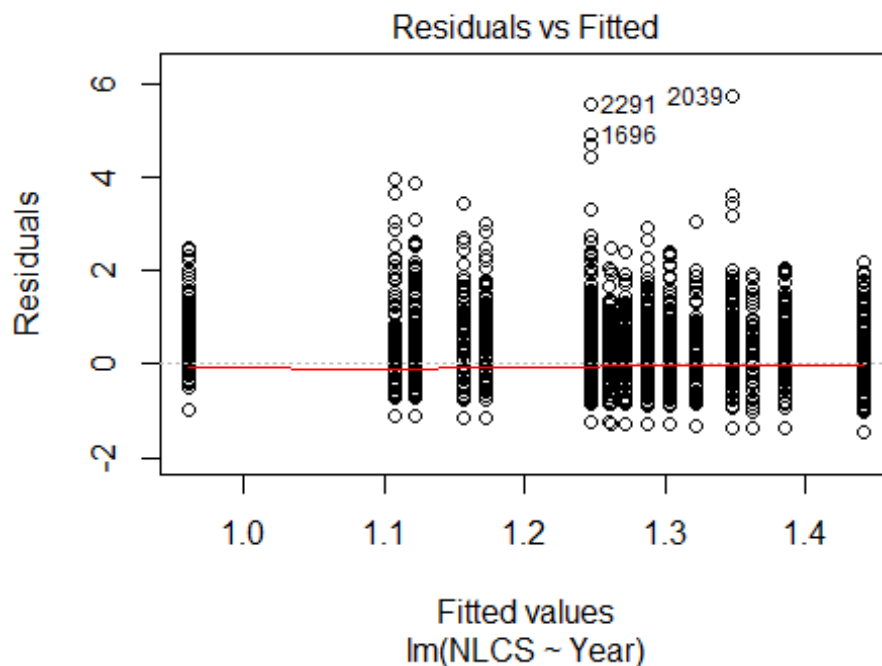
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 303   0036596824 4.474 2002    1202     3    3.175
## 351   0042885451 3.882 2003    1202     3    2.608
## 1139 84857525840 3.491 2012    1202     3    2.674
## 1142 84857597635 3.715 2012    1202     3    2.898
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.6824 -0.6251  0.0549  0.5768  3.1577
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.5843     0.0842   18.81  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.2200     0.0594   -3.71  0.00022 ***
## Year1997         -0.2477     0.1539   -1.61  0.10777
## Year1998         -0.1755     0.1173   -1.50  0.13507
## Year1999         -0.1955     0.1308   -1.49  0.13526
## Year2000         -0.3174     0.1490   -2.13  0.03340 *
## Year2001         -0.2791     0.1333   -2.09  0.03659 *
## Year2002         -0.0480     0.1779   -0.27  0.78735
## Year2003         -0.0616     0.1981   -0.31  0.75589
```

```

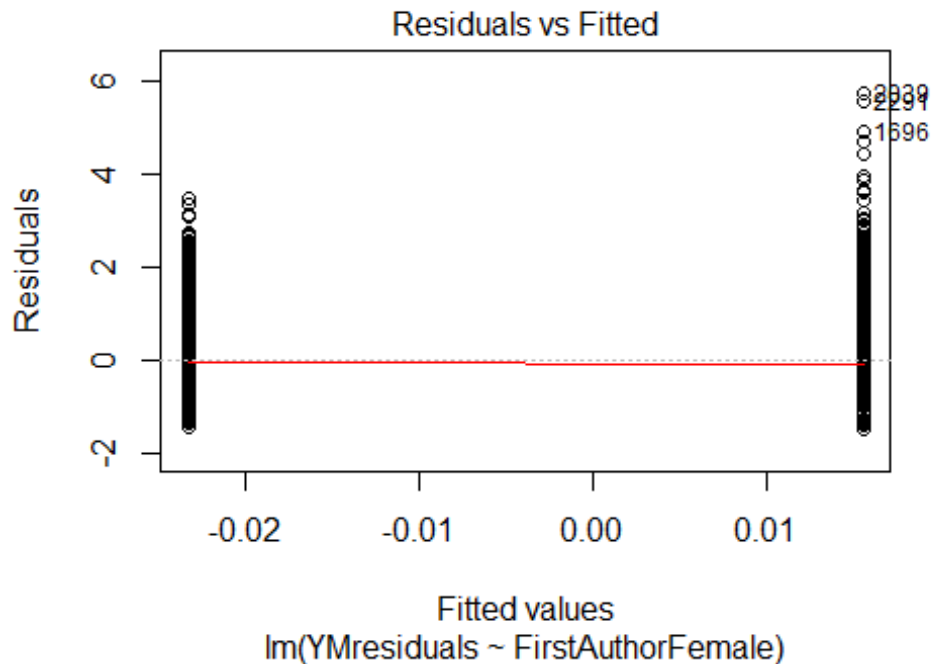
## Year2004          0.0981      0.1489      0.66  0.51013
## Year2005          -0.0563      0.1579     -0.36  0.72132
## Year2006          -0.1218      0.1433     -0.85  0.39565
## Year2007          -0.1797      0.1534     -1.17  0.24193
## Year2008          -0.2152      0.1190     -1.81  0.07076 .
## Year2009          -0.3642      0.1289     -2.82  0.00483 **
## Year2010          -0.2413      0.1074     -2.25  0.02487 *
## Year2011          -0.2528      0.1479     -1.71  0.08761 .
## Year2012          -0.5283      0.1428     -3.70  0.00023 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.825
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0505, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0332
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 79 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 875 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.111  0.856  0.944   0.906   0.984   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi                bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00                5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol                solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07                1.00e-07           1.05e-04           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01                5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500          50          2          1          1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0          1000          0
##           psi                subsampling                cov
##           "bisquare"                "nonsingular"                ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 954"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1210"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 121 134 115 102 94 124 188 184 259 235 256 243 289 249 217
## 2011 2012
## 343 376
##

```

```
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 110 128 97 89 88 99 169 175 232 220 237 221 261 229 189
## 2011 2012
## 311 331
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 109 127 94 87 87 98 166 174 226 210 229 218 255 223 186
## 2011 2012
## 303 326
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 57, df = 16, p-value = 2e-06
```

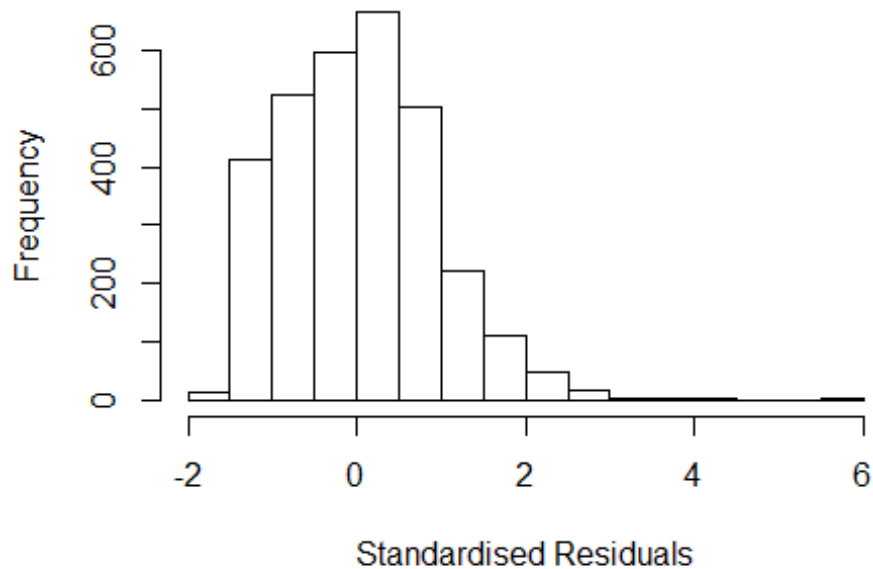


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 16, df = 1, p-value = 5e-05
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.21993482434654"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.17951096550236"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 12000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.18578070482994"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.20872920173386"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 11000, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 3.837 1 1.959
## LastAuthorFemale 3.818 1 1.954
## UniqueAuthors 1.127 4 1.015
## Year 1.141 16 1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 29 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 77      0001903821 3.758 1996      1210      1      2.789
## 78      0004755588 3.620 1996      1210      1      2.636
## 79      0011299279 4.607 1996      1210      1      3.638
## 81      0242454754 3.878 1996      1210      1      2.909
## 337     0001194993 4.390 1998      1210      1      2.767
## 1247    63149119675 3.725 2004      1210      1      2.507
## 1487    33847791651 4.223 2005      1210      1      2.658
## 1503    33646729315 3.969 2005      1210      1      2.815
## 1696    60950491226 6.170 2006      1210      2      5.032
## 2029    34047192756 4.513 2007      1210      1      2.870
## 2031    34047235257 4.790 2007      1210      1      3.147
## 2039    36049016758 7.080 2007      1210      2      5.884
## 2130    60950499484 3.660 2008      1210      2      2.614
## 2289    57049157739 5.668 2008      1210      2      4.211
## 2290    57049173452 5.953 2008      1210      2      4.496
## 2291    57049179599 6.823 2008      1210      2      5.761
## 2300    42349109603 4.568 2008      1210      1      3.035
## 2323    38949195334 4.014 2008      1210      1      2.505
## 2438    76849084888 4.006 2009      1210      1      2.507
## 2579    75149146477 4.172 2009      1210      2      3.125
## 2779    77952935263 3.635 2010      1210      1      2.788
## 2797    77951477155 3.967 2010      1210      1      2.709
## 2894    77956500865 4.776 2010      1208      3      3.513
## 2895    78649472664 5.064 2010      1208      3      3.663
## 2899    82455228764 3.393 2010      1208      3      2.531
```

```

## 2936 84858822292 3.704 2011      1210      2      2.733
## 3248 82455232963 4.204 2011      1208      3      2.854
## 3249 82455244076 4.997 2011      1208      3      3.631
## 3389 84869152027 3.467 2012      1210      3      2.643
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.78266 -0.69141  0.00711  0.61050  5.88412
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9843    0.1239   7.94 2.8e-15 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0673    0.0636  -1.06  0.2897
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0516    0.0635   0.81  0.4164
## UniqueAuthors2    0.3954    0.0463   8.54 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.4006    0.0942   4.25 2.2e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.7397    0.0885   8.36 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.4867    0.1647   2.95  0.0032 **
## Year1997          0.3161    0.1492   2.12  0.0342 *
## Year1998          0.1914    0.1547   1.24  0.2162
## Year1999          0.1971    0.1553   1.27  0.2043
## Year2000          0.2761    0.1519   1.82  0.0692 .
## Year2001          0.1803    0.1466   1.23  0.2189
## Year2002          0.2254    0.1409   1.60  0.1098
## Year2003          0.3978    0.1420   2.80  0.0051 **
## Year2004          0.2332    0.1365   1.71  0.0877 .
## Year2005          0.1856    0.1358   1.37  0.1718
## Year2006          0.1541    0.1361   1.13  0.2575
## Year2007          0.2116    0.1389   1.52  0.1277
## Year2008          0.0775    0.1355   0.57  0.5672
## Year2009          0.0628    0.1394   0.45  0.6522
## Year2010         -0.1218    0.1416  -0.86  0.3897
## Year2011         -0.0136    0.1331  -0.10  0.9188
## Year2012         -0.1604    0.1320  -1.22  0.2242
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.906
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0615, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0548
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(1456,1746,1964,1965)

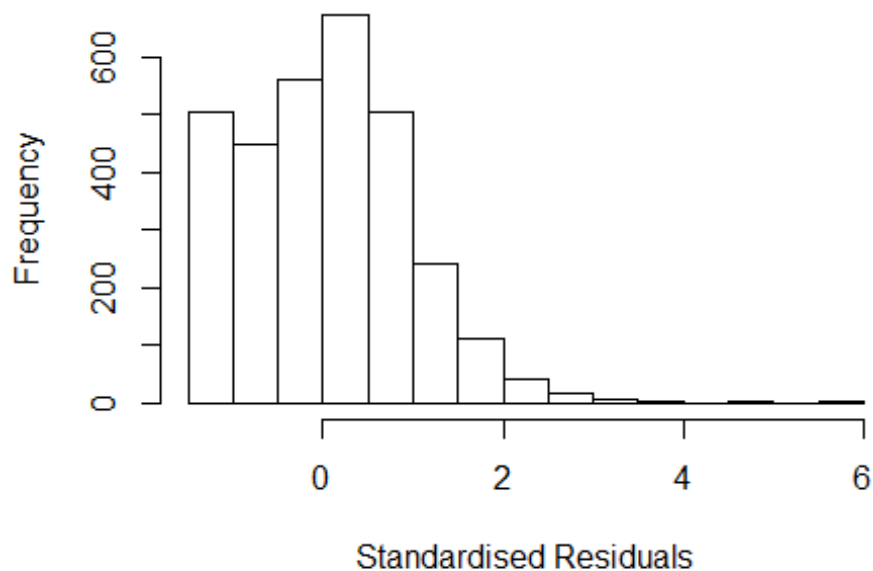
```

```

## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.2e-05);
## 269 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2845 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0003 0.8790 0.9430 0.9120 0.9830 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.21e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 4.338 1      2.083
## LastAuthorFemale 4.328 1      2.081
## Year              1.045 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```

## [1] "List of 32 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 77      0001903821 3.758 1996      1210      1      2.720
## 78      0004755588 3.620 1996      1210      1      2.584
## 79      0011299279 4.607 1996      1210      1      3.569
## 81      0242454754 3.878 1996      1210      1      2.840
## 337     0001194993 4.390 1998      1210      1      3.037
## 1487    33847791651 4.223 2005      1210      1      2.981
## 1503    33646729315 3.969 2005      1210      1      2.725
## 1696    60950491226 6.170 2006      1210      2      4.965
## 2029    34047192756 4.513 2007      1210      1      3.163
## 2031    34047235257 4.790 2007      1210      1      3.440
## 2039    36049016758 7.080 2007      1210      2      5.802
## 2130    60950499484 3.660 2008      1210      2      2.524
## 2289    57049157739 5.668 2008      1210      2      4.534
## 2290    57049173452 5.953 2008      1210      2      4.819
## 2291    57049179599 6.823 2008      1210      2      5.689
## 2300    42349109603 4.568 2008      1210      1      3.432
## 2321    38949105986 3.882 2008      1210      1      2.676
## 2323    38949195334 4.014 2008      1210      1      2.808
## 2438    76849084888 4.006 2009      1210      1      2.819
## 2565    63049091821 3.645 2009      1210      1      2.600
## 2579    75149146477 4.172 2009      1210      2      3.057
## 2735    77955800148 3.635 2010      1210      2      2.681
## 2779    77952935263 3.635 2010      1210      1      2.680
## 2797    77951477155 3.967 2010      1210      1      3.013
## 2894    77956500865 4.776 2010      1208      3      3.822
## 2895    78649472664 5.064 2010      1208      3      4.038
## 2936    84858822292 3.704 2011      1210      2      2.647
## 3123    79954543516 3.648 2011      1210      1      2.661
## 3219    79960456514 3.730 2011      1210      2      2.673
## 3248    82455232963 4.204 2011      1208      3      3.145
## 3249    82455244076 4.997 2011      1208      3      3.940
## 3389    84869152027 3.467 2012      1210      3      2.552
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4404 -0.6740  0.0344  0.6184  5.8022
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0363     0.1245   8.33  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0706     0.0692  -1.02   0.3075
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0721     0.0690   1.04   0.2964
## Year1997          0.3342     0.1504   2.22   0.0263 *

```

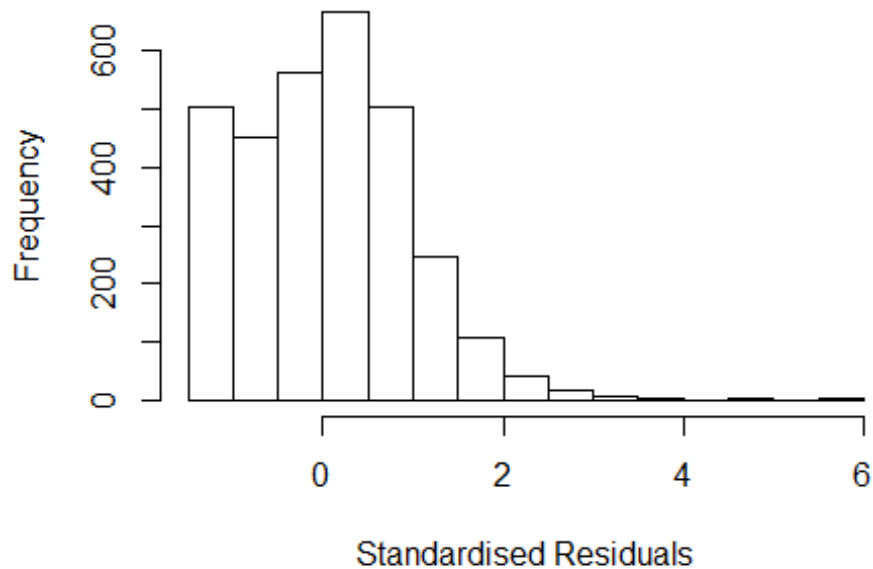


```

## Year1998      0.2444      0.1578      1.55      0.1215
## Year1999      0.2067      0.1579      1.31      0.1908
## Year2000      0.2955      0.1527      1.94      0.0530 .
## Year2001      0.1998      0.1491      1.34      0.1804
## Year2002      0.2199      0.1417      1.55      0.1207
## Year2003      0.4027      0.1436      2.80      0.0051 **
## Year2004      0.2261      0.1375      1.64      0.1002
## Year2005      0.2060      0.1369      1.50      0.1325
## Year2006      0.1691      0.1373      1.23      0.2182
## Year2007      0.2415      0.1398      1.73      0.0843 .
## Year2008      0.0978      0.1368      0.72      0.4746
## Year2009      0.0789      0.1412      0.56      0.5766
## Year2010     -0.0827      0.1444     -0.57      0.5670
## Year2011      0.0209      0.1344      0.16      0.8762
## Year2012     -0.1215      0.1332     -0.91      0.3619
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.929
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0259, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0203
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 5 observations c(1456,1746,1963,1964,1965)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.2e-05);
## 281 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2832 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0192 0.8730 0.9460 0.9130 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.21e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max      maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.019 1      1.010
## Year      1.019 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 32 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 77      0001903821 3.758 1996      1210      1      2.720
## 78      0004755588 3.620 1996      1210      1      2.584
## 79      0011299279 4.607 1996      1210      1      3.569
## 81      0242454754 3.878 1996      1210      1      2.840
## 337     0001194993 4.390 1998      1210      1      3.037
## 1487    33847791651 4.223 2005      1210      1      2.981
## 1503    33646729315 3.969 2005      1210      1      2.725
## 1696    60950491226 6.170 2006      1210      2      4.965
## 2029    34047192756 4.513 2007      1210      1      3.163
## 2031    34047235257 4.790 2007      1210      1      3.440
## 2039    36049016758 7.080 2007      1210      2      5.802
## 2130    60950499484 3.660 2008      1210      2      2.524
## 2289    57049157739 5.668 2008      1210      2      4.534
## 2290    57049173452 5.953 2008      1210      2      4.819
## 2291    57049179599 6.823 2008      1210      2      5.689
## 2300    42349109603 4.568 2008      1210      1      3.432
## 2321    38949105986 3.882 2008      1210      1      2.676
## 2323    38949195334 4.014 2008      1210      1      2.808
## 2438    76849084888 4.006 2009      1210      1      2.819
## 2565    63049091821 3.645 2009      1210      1      2.600
## 2579    75149146477 4.172 2009      1210      2      3.057
## 2735    77955800148 3.635 2010      1210      2      2.681
## 2779    77952935263 3.635 2010      1210      1      2.680
## 2797    77951477155 3.967 2010      1210      1      3.013
## 2894    77956500865 4.776 2010      1208      3      3.822
```

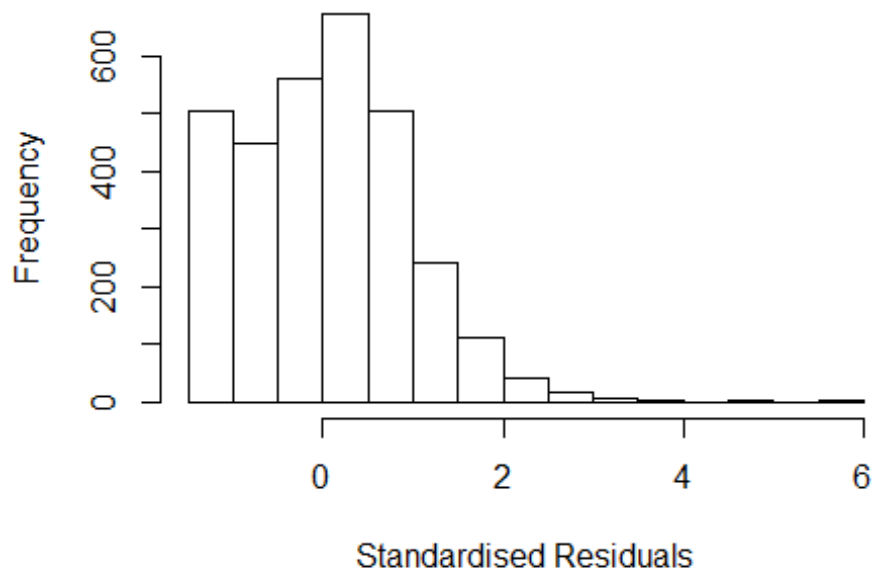
```

## 2895 78649472664 5.064 2010      1208      3      4.038
## 2936 84858822292 3.704 2011      1210      2      2.647
## 3123 79954543516 3.648 2011      1210      1      2.661
## 3219 79960456514 3.730 2011      1210      2      2.673
## 3248 82455232963 4.204 2011      1208      3      3.145
## 3249 82455244076 4.997 2011      1208      3      3.940
## 3389 84869152027 3.467 2012      1210      3      2.552
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4430 -0.6765  0.0278  0.6212  5.7987
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.04123    0.12426    8.38  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00776    0.03350   -0.23  0.8169
## Year1997          0.33248    0.15027    2.21  0.0270 *
## Year1998          0.24428    0.15796    1.55  0.1221
## Year1999          0.20282    0.15779    1.29  0.1987
## Year2000          0.29842    0.15243    1.96  0.0504 .
## Year2001          0.20000    0.14919    1.34  0.1801
## Year2002          0.21985    0.14167    1.55  0.1208
## Year2003          0.40172    0.14354    2.80  0.0052 **
## Year2004          0.22526    0.13744    1.64  0.1013
## Year2005          0.20556    0.13682    1.50  0.1331
## Year2006          0.16870    0.13726    1.23  0.2192
## Year2007          0.24010    0.13971    1.72  0.0858 .
## Year2008          0.09466    0.13650    0.69  0.4881
## Year2009          0.07904    0.14119    0.56  0.5757
## Year2010         -0.08355    0.14435   -0.58  0.5627
## Year2011          0.01906    0.13429    0.14  0.8871
## Year2012         -0.12319    0.13311   -0.93  0.3548
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.928
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0256, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0203
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 5 observations c(1456,1746,1963,1964,1965)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.2e-05);
## 277 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2836 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0118  0.8720  0.9460  0.9130  0.9850  0.9990

```

```
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.21e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample          max.it          best.r.s          k.fast.s          k.max          maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev          mts          compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.017 1          1.009
## Year          1.017 16          1.001
```

### Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 32 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 77      0001903821 3.758 1996      1210      1      2.720
## 78      0004755588 3.620 1996      1210      1      2.584
## 79      0011299279 4.607 1996      1210      1      3.569
## 81      0242454754 3.878 1996      1210      1      2.840
```

```

## 337 0001194993 4.390 1998 1210 1 3.037
## 1487 33847791651 4.223 2005 1210 1 2.981
## 1503 33646729315 3.969 2005 1210 1 2.725
## 1696 60950491226 6.170 2006 1210 2 4.965
## 2029 34047192756 4.513 2007 1210 1 3.163
## 2031 34047235257 4.790 2007 1210 1 3.440
## 2039 36049016758 7.080 2007 1210 2 5.802
## 2130 60950499484 3.660 2008 1210 2 2.524
## 2289 57049157739 5.668 2008 1210 2 4.534
## 2290 57049173452 5.953 2008 1210 2 4.819
## 2291 57049179599 6.823 2008 1210 2 5.689
## 2300 42349109603 4.568 2008 1210 1 3.432
## 2321 38949105986 3.882 2008 1210 1 2.676
## 2323 38949195334 4.014 2008 1210 1 2.808
## 2438 76849084888 4.006 2009 1210 1 2.819
## 2565 63049091821 3.645 2009 1210 1 2.600
## 2579 75149146477 4.172 2009 1210 2 3.057
## 2735 77955800148 3.635 2010 1210 2 2.681
## 2779 77952935263 3.635 2010 1210 1 2.680
## 2797 77951477155 3.967 2010 1210 1 3.013
## 2894 77956500865 4.776 2010 1208 3 3.822
## 2895 78649472664 5.064 2010 1208 3 4.038
## 2936 84858822292 3.704 2011 1210 2 2.647
## 3123 79954543516 3.648 2011 1210 1 2.661
## 3219 79960456514 3.730 2011 1210 2 2.673
## 3248 82455232963 4.204 2011 1208 3 3.145
## 3249 82455244076 4.997 2011 1208 3 3.940
## 3389 84869152027 3.467 2012 1210 3 2.552
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4456 -0.6775 0.0352 0.6166 5.8056
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.0349 0.1242 8.33 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0107 0.0335 0.32 0.7488
## Year1997 0.3319 0.1500 2.21 0.0270 *
## Year1998 0.2438 0.1577 1.55 0.1223
## Year1999 0.2027 0.1576 1.29 0.1986
## Year2000 0.2967 0.1524 1.95 0.0516 .
## Year2001 0.1997 0.1490 1.34 0.1804
## Year2002 0.2189 0.1414 1.55 0.1218
## Year2003 0.4000 0.1433 2.79 0.0053 **
## Year2004 0.2239 0.1372 1.63 0.1027

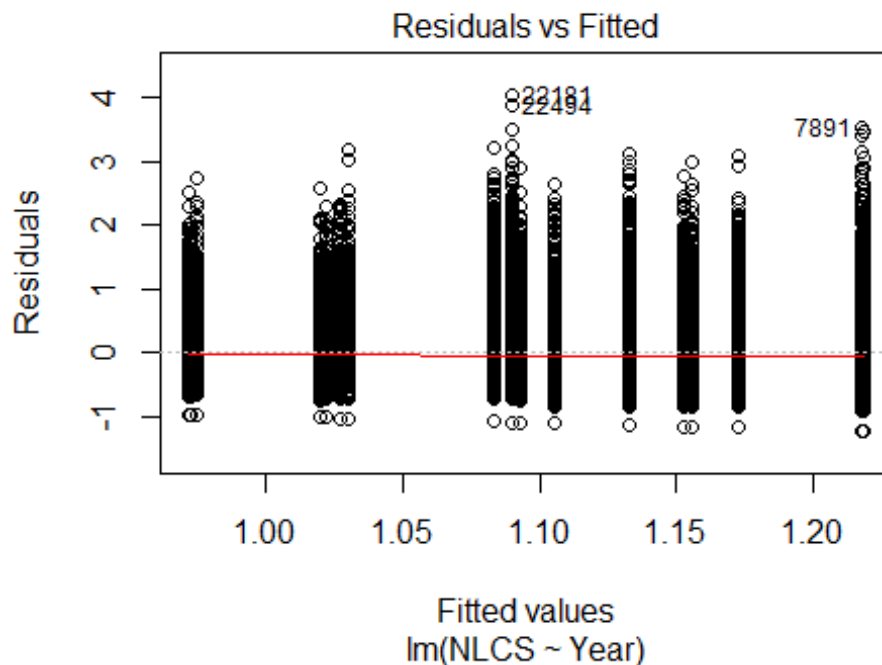
```

```

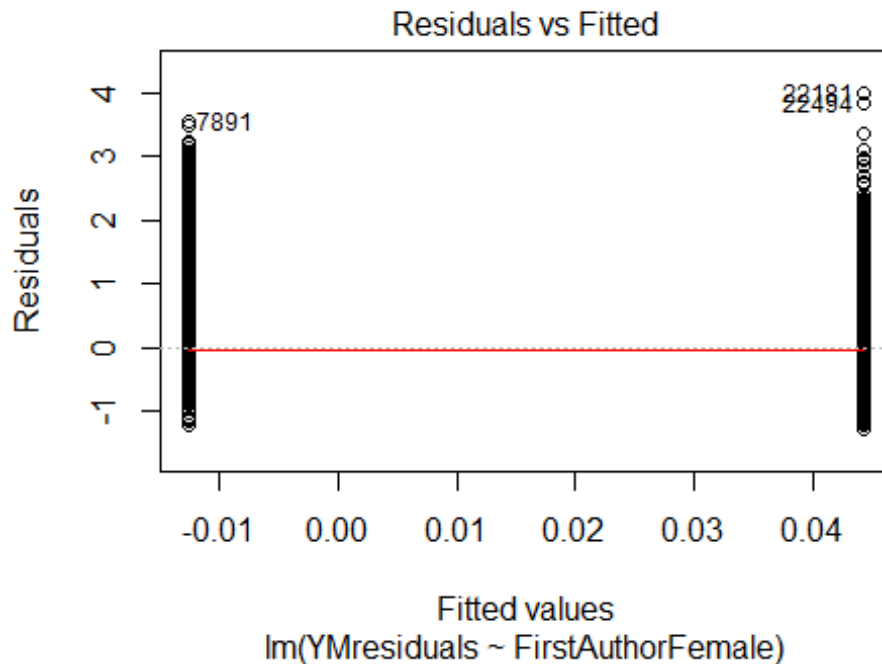
## Year2005          0.2046      0.1366      1.50      0.1342
## Year2006          0.1683      0.1371      1.23      0.2197
## Year2007          0.2395      0.1395      1.72      0.0861 .
## Year2008          0.0935      0.1362      0.69      0.4923
## Year2009          0.0768      0.1410      0.54      0.5862
## Year2010         -0.0848      0.1441     -0.59      0.5561
## Year2011          0.0171      0.1340      0.13      0.8983
## Year2012         -0.1250      0.1328     -0.94      0.3470
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.928
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0256, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0203
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 5 observations c(1456,1746,1963,1964,1965)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.2e-05);
## 273 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 2840 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0121 0.8730 0.9460 0.9130 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.21e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 3118"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1211"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 970 968 1026 1014 1079 1195 1230 1125 1163 1239 1304 1526 1508 1453 1603
## 2011 2012
## 2092 2284

```

```
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 832 827 889 879 916 1001 1054 974 1020 1081 1139 1319 1313 1293 1408
## 2011 2012
## 1854 2024
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 820 817 879 866 899 990 1046 958 1005 1061 1119 1303 1288 1271 1385
## 2011 2012
## 1815 1982
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 360, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



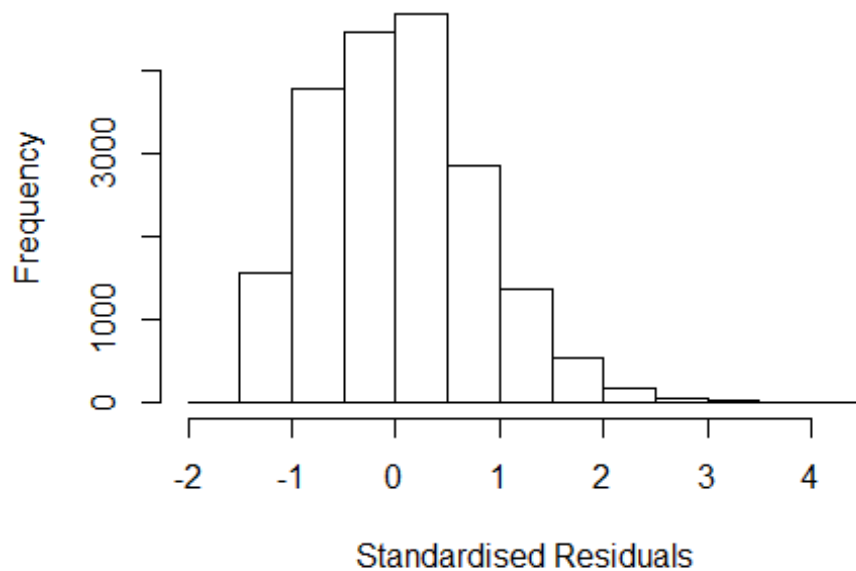
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.02, df = 1, p-value = 0.9
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.31533856305557"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.13494479549824"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 450000, p-value = 1e-10
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.32617582238127"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.13179548037773"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 450000, p-value = 2e-10
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 2.723 1          1.650
## LastAuthorFemale  2.679 1          1.637
## UniqueAuthors    1.121 4          1.014
## Year              1.029 16         1.001
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 65 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 18      33845343748 4.229 1996      1211      1      3.274
## 574      0042684693 4.071 1996      1211      2      2.898
## 1282     0000478967 3.723 1997      1211      1      2.809
## 3106     0001217243 3.488 1999      1211      1      2.569
## 4471     0039916411 3.596 2000      1211      1      2.626
## 6568     0141557891 3.664 2002      1211      1      2.534
## 6646     3543089307 3.761 2002      1211      1      2.631
## 6659     21044438693 3.851 2002      1211      2      2.721
## 6991     33748322829 4.277 2002      1211      1      3.147
## 7078     1442335800 3.694 2002      1202      6      2.564
## 7106     17044385870 3.779 2002      1211      1      2.649
## 7384     33746151829 4.122 2002      1211      1      2.774
## 7415      0036526749 3.670 2002      1202      6      2.533
## 7617     70449876423 3.678 2002      1211      1      2.548
## 7669     61149169393 4.690 2002      1202      2      3.560
## 7891      0141888472 4.749 2003      1211      1      3.634
## 8121     33644775245 4.126 2003      1211      1      3.003
## 8249     33746156540 3.854 2003      1211      1      2.739
## 8520     33749449099 3.681 2003      1211      1      2.558
## 8654     11244330107 4.637 2003      1211      2      3.090
## 8739     32944461398 4.053 2003      1211      1      2.938
## 8839     18444365755 4.381 2003      1211      2      3.040
## 8924     33746453700 4.000 2003      1211      1      2.885
## 8971     33645120687 3.602 2004      1211      1      2.507
## 9555     33646900966 4.247 2004      1211      1      3.152
```

##	9597	36448965830	4.091	2004	1211	1	2.996
##	10166	34247240971	4.269	2005	1211	1	3.236
##	10185	34249698573	3.833	2005	1211	1	2.800
##	10201	37549039248	3.774	2005	1211	1	2.741
##	10383	32944462886	3.596	2005	1211	2	2.563
##	10627	33646497937	3.765	2005	1211	2	2.514
##	10629	33646527844	3.946	2005	1211	2	2.695
##	10685	77950024425	3.762	2005	1211	1	2.729
##	10821	36849082914	3.801	2005	1211	1	2.768
##	10974	33645117514	3.993	2005	1211	1	2.960
##	12260	37249044124	3.764	2006	1211	1	2.728
##	12838	57749198329	3.591	2007	1211	1	2.502
##	12841	58649090384	3.923	2007	1211	1	2.624
##	13304	58549101578	3.933	2007	1211	1	2.852
##	13719	34249694572	3.928	2007	1211	1	2.847
##	15224	60949164169	3.720	2008	1208	3	2.633
##	15305	42649133176	3.800	2008	1211	1	2.713
##	15657	61249393642	4.134	2008	1211	1	3.039
##	17020	70350428184	3.979	2009	1211	1	2.961
##	17021	77950534094	3.622	2009	1211	1	2.604
##	19142	84861758113	3.656	2011	1211	1	2.666
##	19669	79960983777	3.829	2011	1211	1	2.839
##	19717	80052611806	3.892	2011	1211	1	2.902
##	20383	79955056576	3.732	2011	1211	1	2.734
##	20834	79951935220	3.573	2011	1211	1	2.583
##	20937	80054858862	3.702	2011	1211	1	2.712
##	21253	84868593651	3.841	2012	1211	1	2.854
##	21532	84868280635	3.541	2012	1202	3	2.562
##	21801	84867218153	4.122	2012	1211	1	3.135
##	21927	84867202611	3.525	2012	1202	2	2.546
##	22027	84865019853	3.991	2012	1211	1	3.012
##	22041	84865421521	3.493	2012	1211	1	2.514
##	22181	84866640267	5.127	2012	1208	3	4.140
##	22274	84865419857	3.785	2012	1211	1	2.806
##	22494	84861636960	4.965	2012	1211	1	3.978
##	22554	84860861091	3.804	2012	1211	2	2.607
##	22606	84869471464	4.071	2012	1211	2	3.092
##	23000	84862637543	3.697	2012	1211	1	2.710
##	23275	84857943235	3.757	2012	1211	1	2.778
##	23342	84877747913	4.581	2012	1211	1	3.602

##

## Call:

```
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
UniqueAuthors +
```

```
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
```

```
##      k.max = 1000))
```

```
## \--> method = "MM"
```

## Residuals:

##	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
----	-----	----	--------	----	-----

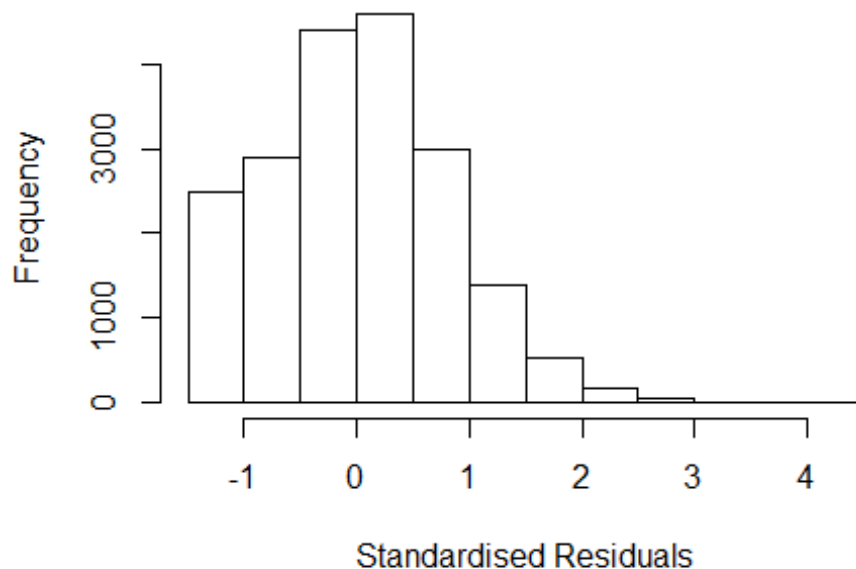
```

## -1.50591 -0.52800 -0.00617 0.52019 4.13959
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.95496    0.02429   39.32 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00625    0.02212    0.28 0.77757
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00172    0.02223    0.08 0.93822
## UniqueAuthors2    0.21803    0.02140   10.19 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.29807    0.02994    9.95 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.42338    0.03656   11.58 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.47891    0.03010   15.91 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.04143    0.03532   -1.17 0.24092
## Year1998          0.00422    0.03380    0.13 0.90051
## Year1999         -0.03558    0.03335   -1.07 0.28595
## Year2000          0.01523    0.03317    0.46 0.64616
## Year2001         -0.02984    0.03258   -0.92 0.35978
## Year2002          0.17455    0.03705    4.71 2.5e-06 ***
## Year2003          0.16032    0.03805    4.21 2.5e-05 ***
## Year2004          0.14027    0.03631    3.86 0.00011 ***
## Year2005          0.07847    0.03644    2.15 0.03131 *
## Year2006          0.08104    0.03314    2.45 0.01448 *
## Year2007          0.12586    0.03204    3.93 8.6e-05 ***
## Year2008          0.13238    0.03232    4.10 4.2e-05 ***
## Year2009          0.06321    0.03224    1.96 0.04995 *
## Year2010          0.00035    0.03112    0.01 0.99102
## Year2011          0.03535    0.03048    1.16 0.24614
## Year2012          0.02448    0.03202    0.76 0.44445
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.797
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0253, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0242
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(18346,18606) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.1e-
06);
## 1667 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17835 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0027 0.8670 0.9530 0.9130 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           5.13e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd

```

```
##          0          1000          0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 2.880 1          1.697
## LastAuthorFemale 2.877 1          1.696
## Year              1.007 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 64 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 18      33845343748 4.229 1996      1211      1      3.245
## 463      0003143117 3.579 1996      1211      2      2.595
## 574      0042684693 4.071 1996      1211      2      3.087
## 1282     0000478967 3.723 1997      1211      1      2.788
## 3106     0001217243 3.488 1999      1211      1      2.555
## 4471     0039916411 3.596 2000      1211      1      2.602
## 6568     0141557891 3.664 2002      1211      1      2.505
## 6646     3543089307 3.761 2002      1211      1      2.602
## 6659     21044438693 3.851 2002      1211      2      2.692
## 6991     33748322829 4.277 2002      1211      1      3.118
## 7078     1442335800 3.694 2002      1202      6      2.535
## 7106     17044385870 3.779 2002      1211      1      2.620
```

## 7384	33746151829	4.122	2002	1211	1	2.963
## 7617	70449876423	3.678	2002	1211	1	2.519
## 7669	61149169393	4.690	2002	1202	2	3.531
## 7891	0141888472	4.749	2003	1211	1	3.600
## 8121	33644775245	4.126	2003	1211	1	2.917
## 8249	33746156540	3.854	2003	1211	1	2.705
## 8654	11244330107	4.637	2003	1211	2	3.428
## 8696	19944362281	3.702	2003	1211	1	2.553
## 8739	32944461398	4.053	2003	1211	1	2.904
## 8839	18444365755	4.381	2003	1211	2	3.172
## 8924	33746453700	4.000	2003	1211	1	2.851
## 9555	33646900966	4.247	2004	1211	1	3.118
## 9597	36448965830	4.091	2004	1211	1	2.962
## 10166	34247240971	4.269	2005	1211	1	3.204
## 10185	34249698573	3.833	2005	1211	1	2.768
## 10201	37549039248	3.774	2005	1211	1	2.709
## 10383	32944462886	3.596	2005	1211	2	2.531
## 10627	33646497937	3.765	2005	1211	2	2.700
## 10629	33646527844	3.946	2005	1211	2	2.881
## 10685	77950024425	3.762	2005	1211	1	2.697
## 10821	36849082914	3.801	2005	1211	1	2.736
## 10970	17444424014	3.828	2005	1211	1	2.763
## 10974	33645117514	3.993	2005	1211	1	2.928
## 12260	37249044124	3.764	2006	1211	1	2.698
## 12841	58649090384	3.923	2007	1211	1	2.811
## 13304	58549101578	3.933	2007	1211	1	2.821
## 13719	34249694572	3.928	2007	1211	1	2.816
## 15224	60949164169	3.720	2008	1208	3	2.604
## 15305	42649133176	3.800	2008	1211	1	2.684
## 15657	61249393642	4.134	2008	1211	1	2.958
## 17020	70350428184	3.979	2009	1211	1	2.928
## 17021	77950534094	3.622	2009	1211	1	2.571
## 19142	84861758113	3.656	2011	1211	1	2.633
## 19161	80255137237	3.700	2011	1211	2	2.677
## 19669	79960983777	3.829	2011	1211	1	2.806
## 19717	80052611806	3.892	2011	1211	1	2.869
## 20383	79955056576	3.732	2011	1211	1	2.648
## 20834	79951935220	3.573	2011	1211	1	2.550
## 20937	80054858862	3.702	2011	1211	1	2.679
## 21253	84868593651	3.841	2012	1211	1	2.770
## 21532	84868280635	3.541	2012	1202	3	2.530
## 21801	84867218153	4.122	2012	1211	1	3.051
## 21927	84867202611	3.525	2012	1202	2	2.514
## 22027	84865019853	3.991	2012	1211	1	2.980
## 22181	84866640267	5.127	2012	1208	3	4.056
## 22274	84865419857	3.785	2012	1211	1	2.774
## 22494	84861636960	4.965	2012	1211	1	3.894
## 22554	84860861091	3.804	2012	1211	2	2.793
## 22606	84869471464	4.071	2012	1211	2	3.060
## 23000	84862637543	3.697	2012	1211	1	2.626

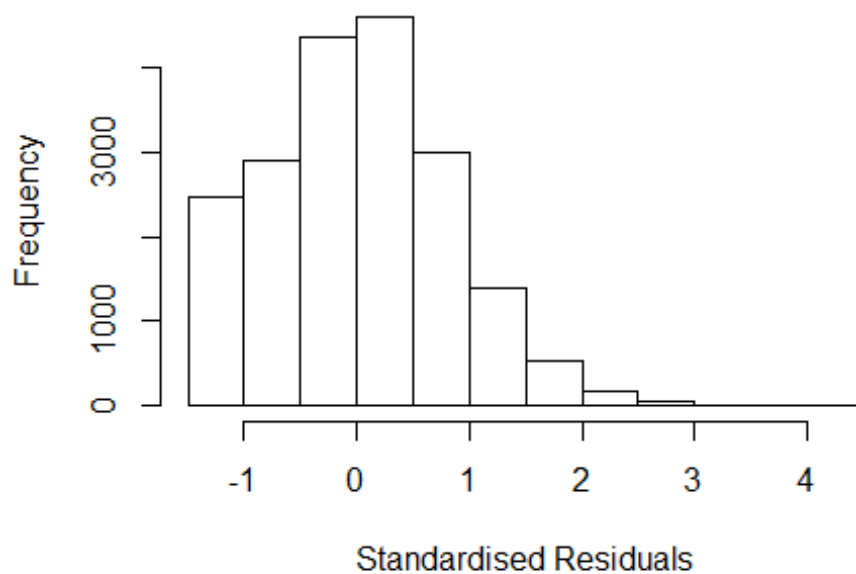
```

## 23275 84857943235 3.757 2012      1211      1      2.746
## 23342 84877747913 4.581 2012      1211      1      3.570
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q      Median        3Q        Max
## -1.219201 -0.549416 -0.000289  0.538232  4.056105
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.98384    0.02508   39.22 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06498    0.02349    2.77  0.0057 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00486    0.02385   -0.20  0.8386
## Year1997        -0.04844    0.03626   -1.34  0.1817
## Year1998         0.00175    0.03456    0.05  0.9595
## Year1999        -0.05100    0.03421   -1.49  0.1360
## Year2000         0.01045    0.03391    0.31  0.7579
## Year2001        -0.03757    0.03342   -1.12  0.2610
## Year2002         0.17523    0.03773    4.64 3.4e-06 ***
## Year2003         0.16515    0.03882    4.25 2.1e-05 ***
## Year2004         0.14560    0.03695    3.94 8.2e-05 ***
## Year2005         0.08117    0.03701    2.19  0.0283 *
## Year2006         0.08202    0.03402    2.41  0.0159 *
## Year2007         0.12805    0.03279    3.90 9.5e-05 ***
## Year2008         0.13178    0.03298    4.00 6.5e-05 ***
## Year2009         0.06745    0.03316    2.03  0.0420 *
## Year2010         0.00406    0.03208    0.13  0.8992
## Year2011         0.03961    0.03144    1.26  0.2077
## Year2012         0.02693    0.03285    0.82  0.4123
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.811
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00856,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00765
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(18346,18606) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.1e-
06);
## 1604 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17898 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
## 0.0103 0.8630 0.9510 0.9150 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x

```

```
##          1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.13e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi      subsampling      cov
##          "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.005 1          1.003
## Year              1.005 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 64 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 18      33845343748 4.229 1996      1211      1      3.245
## 463     0003143117 3.579 1996      1211      2      2.595
## 574     0042684693 4.071 1996      1211      2      3.087
## 1282    0000478967 3.723 1997      1211      1      2.788
## 3106    0001217243 3.488 1999      1211      1      2.555
## 4471    0039916411 3.596 2000      1211      1      2.602
## 6568    0141557891 3.664 2002      1211      1      2.505
## 6646    3543089307 3.761 2002      1211      1      2.602
```

## 6659	21044438693	3.851	2002	1211	2	2.692
## 6991	33748322829	4.277	2002	1211	1	3.118
## 7078	1442335800	3.694	2002	1202	6	2.535
## 7106	17044385870	3.779	2002	1211	1	2.620
## 7384	33746151829	4.122	2002	1211	1	2.963
## 7617	70449876423	3.678	2002	1211	1	2.519
## 7669	61149169393	4.690	2002	1202	2	3.531
## 7891	0141888472	4.749	2003	1211	1	3.600
## 8121	33644775245	4.126	2003	1211	1	2.917
## 8249	33746156540	3.854	2003	1211	1	2.705
## 8654	11244330107	4.637	2003	1211	2	3.428
## 8696	19944362281	3.702	2003	1211	1	2.553
## 8739	32944461398	4.053	2003	1211	1	2.904
## 8839	18444365755	4.381	2003	1211	2	3.172
## 8924	33746453700	4.000	2003	1211	1	2.851
## 9555	33646900966	4.247	2004	1211	1	3.118
## 9597	36448965830	4.091	2004	1211	1	2.962
## 10166	34247240971	4.269	2005	1211	1	3.204
## 10185	34249698573	3.833	2005	1211	1	2.768
## 10201	37549039248	3.774	2005	1211	1	2.709
## 10383	32944462886	3.596	2005	1211	2	2.531
## 10627	33646497937	3.765	2005	1211	2	2.700
## 10629	33646527844	3.946	2005	1211	2	2.881
## 10685	77950024425	3.762	2005	1211	1	2.697
## 10821	36849082914	3.801	2005	1211	1	2.736
## 10970	17444424014	3.828	2005	1211	1	2.763
## 10974	33645117514	3.993	2005	1211	1	2.928
## 12260	37249044124	3.764	2006	1211	1	2.698
## 12841	58649090384	3.923	2007	1211	1	2.811
## 13304	58549101578	3.933	2007	1211	1	2.821
## 13719	34249694572	3.928	2007	1211	1	2.816
## 15224	60949164169	3.720	2008	1208	3	2.604
## 15305	42649133176	3.800	2008	1211	1	2.684
## 15657	61249393642	4.134	2008	1211	1	2.958
## 17020	70350428184	3.979	2009	1211	1	2.928
## 17021	77950534094	3.622	2009	1211	1	2.571
## 19142	84861758113	3.656	2011	1211	1	2.633
## 19161	80255137237	3.700	2011	1211	2	2.677
## 19669	79960983777	3.829	2011	1211	1	2.806
## 19717	80052611806	3.892	2011	1211	1	2.869
## 20383	79955056576	3.732	2011	1211	1	2.648
## 20834	79951935220	3.573	2011	1211	1	2.550
## 20937	80054858862	3.702	2011	1211	1	2.679
## 21253	84868593651	3.841	2012	1211	1	2.770
## 21532	84868280635	3.541	2012	1202	3	2.530
## 21801	84867218153	4.122	2012	1211	1	3.051
## 21927	84867202611	3.525	2012	1202	2	2.514
## 22027	84865019853	3.991	2012	1211	1	2.980
## 22181	84866640267	5.127	2012	1208	3	4.056
## 22274	84865419857	3.785	2012	1211	1	2.774



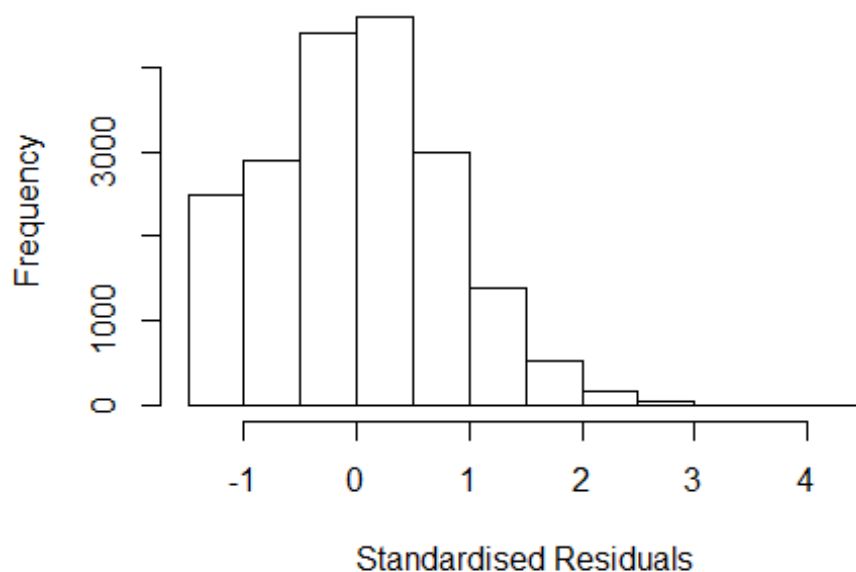
```

## 22494 84861636960 4.965 2012      1211      1      3.894
## 22554 84860861091 3.804 2012      1211      2      2.793
## 22606 84869471464 4.071 2012      1211      2      3.060
## 23000 84862637543 3.697 2012      1211      1      2.626
## 23275 84857943235 3.757 2012      1211      1      2.746
## 23342 84877747913 4.581 2012      1211      1      3.570
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.21985 -0.54928 -0.00022  0.53853  4.05548
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.98373    0.02506   39.25 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06090    0.01392    4.37 1.2e-05 ***
## Year1997       -0.04846    0.03627   -1.34  0.181
## Year1998        0.00174    0.03457    0.05  0.960
## Year1999       -0.05101    0.03421   -1.49  0.136
## Year2000        0.01048    0.03391    0.31  0.757
## Year2001       -0.03762    0.03342   -1.13  0.260
## Year2002        0.17523    0.03773    4.64 3.4e-06 ***
## Year2003        0.16509    0.03882    4.25 2.1e-05 ***
## Year2004        0.14564    0.03694    3.94 8.1e-05 ***
## Year2005        0.08114    0.03701    2.19  0.028 *
## Year2006        0.08194    0.03402    2.41  0.016 *
## Year2007        0.12800    0.03280    3.90 9.5e-05 ***
## Year2008        0.13176    0.03299    3.99 6.5e-05 ***
## Year2009        0.06739    0.03317    2.03  0.042 *
## Year2010        0.00407    0.03208    0.13  0.899
## Year2011        0.03960    0.03144    1.26  0.208
## Year2012        0.02689    0.03285    0.82  0.413
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.811
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00856,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0077
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(18346,18606) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.1e-
06);
## 1603 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17899 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0102 0.8630 0.9510 0.9150 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:

```

```
##          tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##          1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##          rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##          1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.13e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample          max.it          best.r.s          k.fast.s          k.max          maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev          mts          compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.004 1          1.002
## Year          1.004 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 64 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 18          33845343748 4.229 1996          1211          1          3.245
## 463          0003143117 3.579 1996          1211          2          2.595
## 574          0042684693 4.071 1996          1211          2          3.087
## 1282          0000478967 3.723 1997          1211          1          2.788
## 3106          0001217243 3.488 1999          1211          1          2.555
```

## 4471	0039916411	3.596	2000	1211	1	2.602
## 6568	0141557891	3.664	2002	1211	1	2.505
## 6646	3543089307	3.761	2002	1211	1	2.602
## 6659	21044438693	3.851	2002	1211	2	2.692
## 6991	33748322829	4.277	2002	1211	1	3.118
## 7078	1442335800	3.694	2002	1202	6	2.535
## 7106	17044385870	3.779	2002	1211	1	2.620
## 7384	33746151829	4.122	2002	1211	1	2.963
## 7617	70449876423	3.678	2002	1211	1	2.519
## 7669	61149169393	4.690	2002	1202	2	3.531
## 7891	0141888472	4.749	2003	1211	1	3.600
## 8121	33644775245	4.126	2003	1211	1	2.917
## 8249	33746156540	3.854	2003	1211	1	2.705
## 8654	11244330107	4.637	2003	1211	2	3.428
## 8696	19944362281	3.702	2003	1211	1	2.553
## 8739	32944461398	4.053	2003	1211	1	2.904
## 8839	18444365755	4.381	2003	1211	2	3.172
## 8924	33746453700	4.000	2003	1211	1	2.851
## 9555	33646900966	4.247	2004	1211	1	3.118
## 9597	36448965830	4.091	2004	1211	1	2.962
## 10166	34247240971	4.269	2005	1211	1	3.204
## 10185	34249698573	3.833	2005	1211	1	2.768
## 10201	37549039248	3.774	2005	1211	1	2.709
## 10383	32944462886	3.596	2005	1211	2	2.531
## 10627	33646497937	3.765	2005	1211	2	2.700
## 10629	33646527844	3.946	2005	1211	2	2.881
## 10685	77950024425	3.762	2005	1211	1	2.697
## 10821	36849082914	3.801	2005	1211	1	2.736
## 10970	17444424014	3.828	2005	1211	1	2.763
## 10974	33645117514	3.993	2005	1211	1	2.928
## 12260	37249044124	3.764	2006	1211	1	2.698
## 12841	58649090384	3.923	2007	1211	1	2.811
## 13304	58549101578	3.933	2007	1211	1	2.821
## 13719	34249694572	3.928	2007	1211	1	2.816
## 15224	60949164169	3.720	2008	1208	3	2.604
## 15305	42649133176	3.800	2008	1211	1	2.684
## 15657	61249393642	4.134	2008	1211	1	2.958
## 17020	70350428184	3.979	2009	1211	1	2.928
## 17021	77950534094	3.622	2009	1211	1	2.571
## 19142	84861758113	3.656	2011	1211	1	2.633
## 19161	80255137237	3.700	2011	1211	2	2.677
## 19669	79960983777	3.829	2011	1211	1	2.806
## 19717	80052611806	3.892	2011	1211	1	2.869
## 20383	79955056576	3.732	2011	1211	1	2.648
## 20834	79951935220	3.573	2011	1211	1	2.550
## 20937	80054858862	3.702	2011	1211	1	2.679
## 21253	84868593651	3.841	2012	1211	1	2.770
## 21532	84868280635	3.541	2012	1202	3	2.530
## 21801	84867218153	4.122	2012	1211	1	3.051
## 21927	84867202611	3.525	2012	1202	2	2.514

```

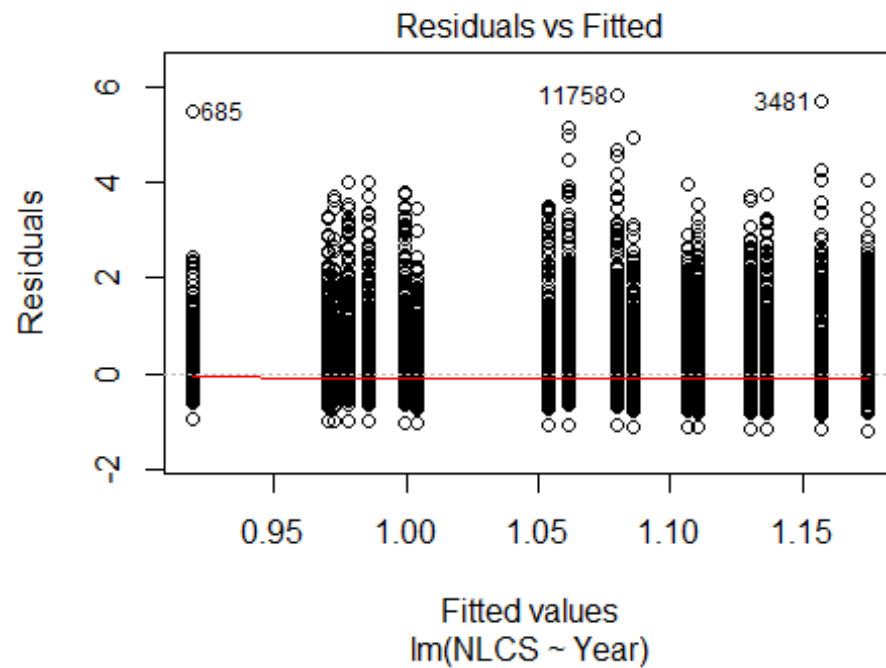
## 22027 84865019853 3.991 2012      1211      1      2.980
## 22181 84866640267 5.127 2012      1208      3      4.056
## 22274 84865419857 3.785 2012      1211      1      2.774
## 22494 84861636960 4.965 2012      1211      1      3.894
## 22554 84860861091 3.804 2012      1211      2      2.793
## 22606 84869471464 4.071 2012      1211      2      3.060
## 23000 84862637543 3.697 2012      1211      1      2.626
## 23275 84857943235 3.757 2012      1211      1      2.746
## 23342 84877747913 4.581 2012      1211      1      3.570
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.21295 -0.54995 -0.00271  0.53817  4.06262
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.98649    0.02513   39.25 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.05096    0.01408    3.62  0.0003 ***
## Year1997       -0.04896    0.03630   -1.35  0.1775
## Year1998        0.00129    0.03462    0.04  0.9703
## Year1999       -0.05158    0.03425   -1.51  0.1321
## Year2000        0.01043    0.03394    0.31  0.7587
## Year2001       -0.03816    0.03345   -1.14  0.2540
## Year2002        0.17550    0.03778    4.65 3.4e-06 ***
## Year2003        0.16460    0.03886    4.24 2.3e-05 ***
## Year2004        0.14618    0.03697    3.95 7.7e-05 ***
## Year2005        0.08121    0.03702    2.19  0.0282 *
## Year2006        0.08078    0.03407    2.37  0.0177 *
## Year2007        0.12767    0.03285    3.89  0.0001 ***
## Year2008        0.13140    0.03304    3.98 7.0e-05 ***
## Year2009        0.06689    0.03322    2.01  0.0441 *
## Year2010        0.00446    0.03213    0.14  0.8896
## Year2011        0.03952    0.03147    1.26  0.2092
## Year2012        0.02693    0.03287    0.82  0.4126
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.811
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00825,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00738
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(18346,18606) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.1e-
06);
## 1594 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17908 ones are summarized as

```

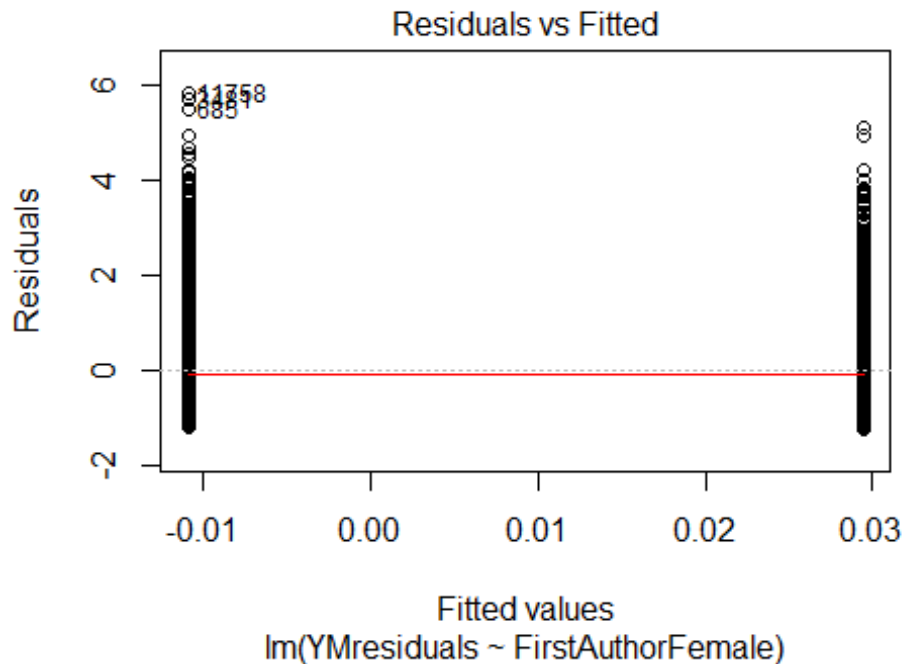
```

##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
## 0.0109 0.8630 0.9520 0.9150 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.13e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 19504"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1212"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 508 386 555 517 578 596 684 749 649 848 770 927 945 894 969
## 2011 2012
## 1219 1318
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 451 336 481 439 482 518 607 655 562 722 689 811 829 786 832
## 2011 2012
## 1046 1121
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 446 332 475 425 473 512 600 639 553 714 677 806 816 766 800
## 2011 2012
## 1027 1086
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 95, df = 16, p-value = 3e-13

```

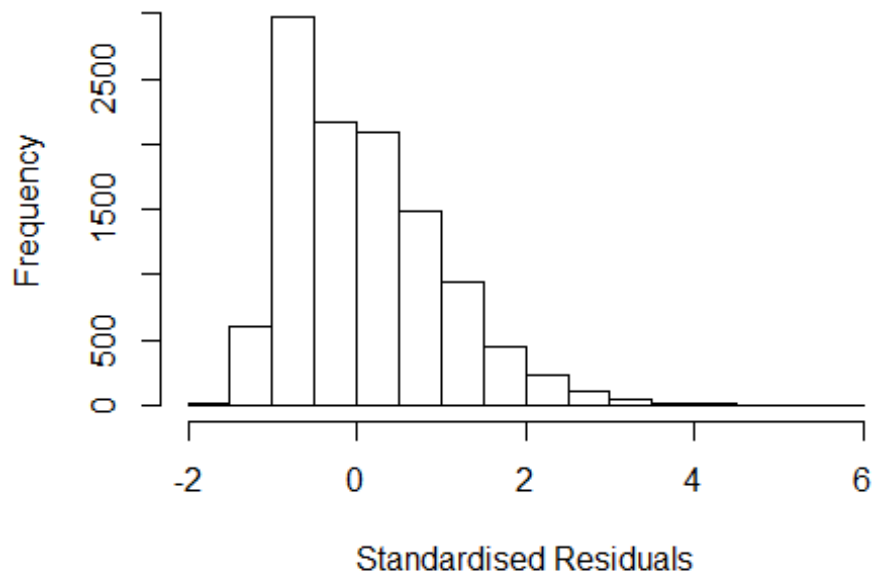


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.024, df = 1, p-value = 0.9
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.25800092919429"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.16888310649418"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 190000, p-value = 0.01
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.27620179649908"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.16019526353907"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 190000, p-value = 0.002
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 4.454 1          2.110
## LastAuthorFemale  4.488 1          2.118
## UniqueAuthors    1.094 4          1.011
## Year             1.049 16          1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 192 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 141  0000339785 4.220 1996    1212      1    2.943
## 144  0001811907 4.077 1996    1212      1    2.877
## 145  0002009675 3.936 1996    1212      1    3.133
## 146  0002288148 4.141 1996    1212      1    3.338
## 147  0002291743 4.518 1996    1212      1    3.726
## 151  0012467113 4.997 1996    1212      1    4.205
## 152  0013066072 3.885 1996    1212      1    3.082
## 153  0039860262 3.616 1996    1212      1    2.824
## 155  0242607951 3.961 1996    1212      1    3.158
## 160  21344473380 4.412 1996    1212      1    3.609
## 164  33745249484 3.390 1996    1212      1    2.587
## 282  0001565086 3.590 1996    1212      2    2.787
## 309  0042684693 4.071 1996    1211      2    2.871
## 680  84994881613 3.341 1997    1212      1    2.530
## 685  0001431225 6.397 1997    1212      1    5.066
## 1106 0000315626 3.948 1998    1212      1    2.573
## 1107 0000473275 4.202 1998    1212      1    2.746
## 1112 0002098619 3.653 1998    1212      1    2.686
## 1150 33748132596 6.001 1998    1212      1    4.510
## 1153 33748194686 4.108 1998    1212      1    2.652
## 1670 0001718525 4.602 1999    1212      1    3.243
## 1679 0033238699 3.803 1999    1212      1    2.967
## 1682 0041359166 4.417 1999    1212      1    3.173
## 1701 60950059093 3.550 1999    1212      1    2.714
## 1803 33749819408 3.636 1999    1212      2    2.790
```



## 2114	33748347287	3.974	2000	1212	1	3.043
## 2181	0007337668	3.974	2000	1212	1	2.733
## 2191	0038437363	4.452	2000	1212	1	3.123
## 2194	0242564570	3.458	2000	1212	1	2.527
## 2196	1642316438	4.462	2000	1212	1	3.221
## 2610	61449201817	3.518	2001	1212	1	2.651
## 2784	33748072453	3.503	2001	1212	1	2.636
## 2827	0001415459	3.882	2001	1212	1	2.706
## 2829	0011182447	3.891	2001	1212	1	3.024
## 2830	0038694847	4.192	2001	1212	1	2.725
## 3442	0036747023	5.208	2002	1212	1	3.709
## 3443	0036748060	5.399	2002	1212	1	4.385
## 3444	0036748067	4.725	2002	1212	1	3.314
## 3445	0036749032	3.770	2002	1212	1	2.746
## 3481	0036623355	6.838	2002	1212	1	5.814
## 3517	0036521906	4.507	2002	1212	1	3.096
## 3545	33645260213	3.625	2002	1212	1	2.611
## 3564	60949697784	3.957	2002	1212	1	2.933
## 3751	61249583521	3.963	2002	1208	2	2.939
## 3756	61449442102	3.533	2002	1208	2	2.509
## 3761	62449174089	3.672	2002	1208	2	2.648
## 3763	62449296550	4.063	2002	1208	2	3.049
## 3769	67649155884	3.567	2002	1202	2	2.553
## 3878	0036526749	3.670	2002	1202	6	2.656
## 3880	1442335800	3.694	2002	1202	6	2.670
## 3914	60950296097	4.037	2003	1212	1	2.987
## 3964	70449986080	3.687	2003	1212	1	2.637
## 4112	0038489174	3.779	2003	1212	1	2.740
## 4235	61249404750	3.718	2003	1212	1	2.668
## 4356	11244330107	4.637	2003	1211	2	2.997
## 4361	18444365755	4.381	2003	1211	2	2.944
## 4364	29744456134	5.218	2003	1208	2	4.168
## 4383	34547980224	3.959	2003	1208	2	2.909
## 4412	61249716500	4.045	2003	1208	2	2.995
## 4657	37949018607	3.540	2004	1212	1	2.540
## 4672	60949844649	3.775	2004	1212	1	2.786
## 4705	61949157081	3.732	2004	1212	1	2.732
## 5033	84992828474	5.075	2004	1212	1	4.075
## 5076	85040393605	4.005	2004	1212	1	3.005
## 5316	36749058235	3.686	2005	1212	1	2.717
## 5337	60949946845	3.720	2005	1212	1	2.762
## 5538	62749191854	3.744	2005	1202	3	2.786
## 5592	61149560064	3.651	2005	1212	1	2.682
## 5620	33646527844	3.946	2005	1211	2	2.580
## 5672	27844473360	3.904	2005	1212	1	2.538
## 5673	27844485164	3.959	2005	1212	1	2.593
## 5674	27844500221	4.768	2005	1212	1	3.799
## 5675	27844592291	3.959	2005	1212	1	2.593
## 5765	27844515677	3.959	2005	1212	1	3.001
## 5766	27844593205	4.199	2005	1212	1	2.629

## 5813	21644482697	4.818	2005	1212	1	3.336
## 5838	60950725967	3.497	2005	1212	1	2.528
## 5880	84992776219	3.720	2005	1212	1	2.751
## 5949	61249595569	3.788	2005	1208	2	2.819
## 5952	61449561847	3.582	2005	1208	2	2.624
## 5955	62449266342	3.723	2005	1208	2	2.754
## 5973	70449890230	3.464	2005	1212	2	2.506
## 6177	33751047195	4.104	2006	1212	1	2.623
## 6187	34347309336	3.704	2006	1212	1	2.698
## 6223	60950249825	3.675	2006	1212	1	2.669
## 6324	41949093695	4.329	2006	1212	2	3.333
## 6332	43249163482	3.642	2006	1212	2	2.636
## 6453	33747151905	3.863	2006	1212	1	2.857
## 6456	33747171138	4.064	2006	1212	1	3.058
## 6458	33747184520	4.298	2006	1212	1	3.292
## 6522	33646756864	4.376	2006	1212	1	2.895
## 6523	33646757510	4.886	2006	1212	1	3.405
## 6737	84996238317	3.515	2006	1212	1	2.519
## 6959	36949019141	4.370	2007	1212	1	2.896
## 6961	36949024013	4.168	2007	1212	1	2.775
## 6976	57749162980	3.486	2007	1212	1	2.501
## 7296	34548661972	4.013	2007	1212	1	2.620
## 7297	34548675370	3.736	2007	1212	1	2.740
## 7388	34249740121	4.357	2007	1212	1	2.964
## 7472	33947233870	4.662	2007	1212	1	3.269
## 7721	62449186372	3.857	2007	1208	2	2.872
## 7926	57749143176	3.986	2008	1212	1	3.087
## 8004	77955455590	4.118	2008	1212	1	3.219
## 8030	61049425894	3.837	2008	1212	2	2.949
## 8236	56049110254	4.473	2008	1212	1	3.096
## 8238	56049115364	4.257	2008	1212	1	2.680
## 8241	56049125485	3.986	2008	1212	1	3.098
## 8242	56049126209	3.899	2008	1212	1	2.603
## 8296	51249095120	4.093	2008	1212	1	2.727
## 8299	51249104866	4.118	2008	1212	1	2.822
## 8378	44349086981	4.014	2008	1212	1	3.115
## 8382	44349132774	4.418	2008	1212	1	3.129
## 8446	39049105256	3.837	2008	1212	1	2.629
## 8457	40949157971	4.508	2008	1212	1	3.300
## 8862	71649089787	3.994	2009	1212	1	2.775
## 8868	71649103465	4.736	2009	1212	1	3.517
## 9055	70349676067	3.812	2009	1212	1	2.990
## 9108	70049086788	4.125	2009	1212	1	2.625
## 9113	70049102705	4.243	2009	1212	1	3.421
## 9114	70049107140	4.499	2009	1212	1	3.677
## 9215	77649288637	3.450	2009	1212	2	2.628
## 9237	66949141813	4.445	2009	1212	1	3.226
## 9238	66849089428	4.804	2009	1212	1	3.507
## 9240	66849099520	4.125	2009	1212	1	3.303
## 9242	66849113683	4.048	2009	1212	1	2.751

## 9243	66849131260	3.671	2009	1212	1	2.540
## 9355	62349113564	3.966	2009	1212	1	3.144
## 9357	62349125186	4.075	2009	1212	1	2.652
## 9358	62349129158	4.286	2009	1212	1	3.155
## 9522	77954193832	3.633	2009	1212	1	2.811
## 9775	78049519127	3.637	2010	1212	1	2.844
## 9784	78649886543	3.440	2010	1212	1	2.647
## 9785	78649898747	3.916	2010	1212	1	2.512
## 9946	84864916678	4.301	2010	1212	1	3.100
## 10180	77954430414	4.196	2010	1212	1	3.392
## 10184	77954439455	3.492	2010	1212	1	2.688
## 10186	77954449929	3.880	2010	1212	1	3.076
## 10357	79956372974	3.668	2010	1202	4	2.864
## 10392	77950931872	4.699	2010	1212	1	3.895
## 10393	77950932977	4.168	2010	1212	1	2.975
## 10398	77950952104	4.992	2010	1212	1	4.188
## 10399	77950953030	4.350	2010	1212	1	3.157
## 10810	82955178180	3.559	2011	1212	1	2.685
## 10811	82955227609	3.938	2011	1212	1	2.743
## 10816	82955234080	5.243	2011	1212	1	4.358
## 11021	84881605265	3.644	2011	1212	1	2.759
## 11043	84894292374	4.121	2011	1212	1	2.839
## 11088	80155194058	3.906	2011	1202	5	3.032
## 11183	80052195465	3.870	2011	1212	1	2.507
## 11184	80052203482	3.870	2011	1212	1	2.518
## 11186	80052224481	4.944	2011	1212	1	4.059
## 11187	80052230221	3.938	2011	1212	1	3.053
## 11189	80052246166	4.002	2011	1212	1	3.117
## 11190	80052254269	4.781	2011	1212	1	3.341
## 11441	79957671344	4.063	2011	1212	1	3.178
## 11443	79957677461	4.063	2011	1212	1	3.189
## 11444	79957679982	4.002	2011	1212	1	3.128
## 11456	79958069144	3.644	2011	1212	1	2.759
## 11458	79958076416	3.724	2011	1212	1	2.850
## 11669	84870277898	5.639	2011	1212	1	4.146
## 11672	79952213862	4.177	2011	1212	1	3.292
## 11673	79952214878	4.746	2011	1212	1	3.861
## 11676	79952224166	4.944	2011	1212	1	4.059
## 11677	79952229517	4.231	2011	1212	1	2.871
## 11678	79952231734	5.267	2011	1212	1	4.382
## 11758	84856228825	6.890	2011	1212	1	5.615
## 11896	84555179123	4.538	2011	1208	2	3.653
## 12058	84872371974	6.016	2012	1212	1	4.481
## 12065	84872420393	4.778	2012	1212	1	3.443
## 12300	84868366032	3.394	2012	1208	2	2.537
## 12301	84868368393	3.394	2012	1208	2	2.537
## 12314	84868144975	4.380	2012	1212	1	3.523
## 12356	84894355733	3.397	2012	1212	1	2.540
## 12453	84865697715	3.939	2012	1208	2	3.082
## 12454	84865700895	4.859	2012	1208	2	4.013

```

## 12476 84865764944 3.965 2012 1212 1 3.119
## 12753 84862130809 4.976 2012 1212 1 3.518
## 12755 84862144323 4.286 2012 1212 1 3.429
## 12768 84860861091 3.804 2012 1211 2 2.550
## 12819 84869471464 4.071 2012 1211 2 3.214
## 12871 84860600228 4.186 2012 1212 1 3.329
## 12945 84859452716 3.707 2012 1212 1 2.850
## 13027 84857938890 4.380 2012 1212 1 3.534
## 13031 84857967717 5.540 2012 1212 1 4.286
## 13033 84857979842 4.380 2012 1212 1 3.534
## 13042 84858207835 4.913 2012 1212 1 4.067
## 13046 84858234457 3.397 2012 1212 1 2.540
## 13049 84858256380 6.195 2012 1212 1 5.349
## 13056 84863396437 4.847 2012 1212 1 3.304
## 13148 84855208708 3.559 2012 1212 1 2.702
## 13185 84866235322 3.397 2012 1212 1 2.551
## 13186 84866240255 4.913 2012 1212 1 4.056
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.6813 -0.8035 -0.0329 0.6474 5.8135
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.802628 0.044392 18.08 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.077353 0.041449 1.87 0.06204 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.087980 0.041454 -2.12 0.03383 *
## UniqueAuthors2 0.397393 0.035460 11.21 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.477926 0.056193 8.51 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.600818 0.093498 6.43 1.4e-10 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.608294 0.074490 8.17 3.5e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.008005 0.064004 0.13 0.90047
## Year1998 0.175132 0.058866 2.98 0.00294 **
## Year1999 0.043559 0.061905 0.70 0.48167
## Year2000 0.128576 0.057759 2.23 0.02603 *
## Year2001 0.063945 0.056853 1.12 0.26072
## Year2002 0.221865 0.061093 3.63 0.00028 ***
## Year2003 0.247367 0.061253 4.04 5.4e-05 ***
## Year2004 0.197234 0.061434 3.21 0.00133 **
## Year2005 0.166258 0.059271 2.81 0.00504 **
## Year2006 0.203527 0.056198 3.62 0.00029 ***
## Year2007 0.193053 0.053976 3.58 0.00035 ***
## Year2008 0.096232 0.053736 1.79 0.07335 .

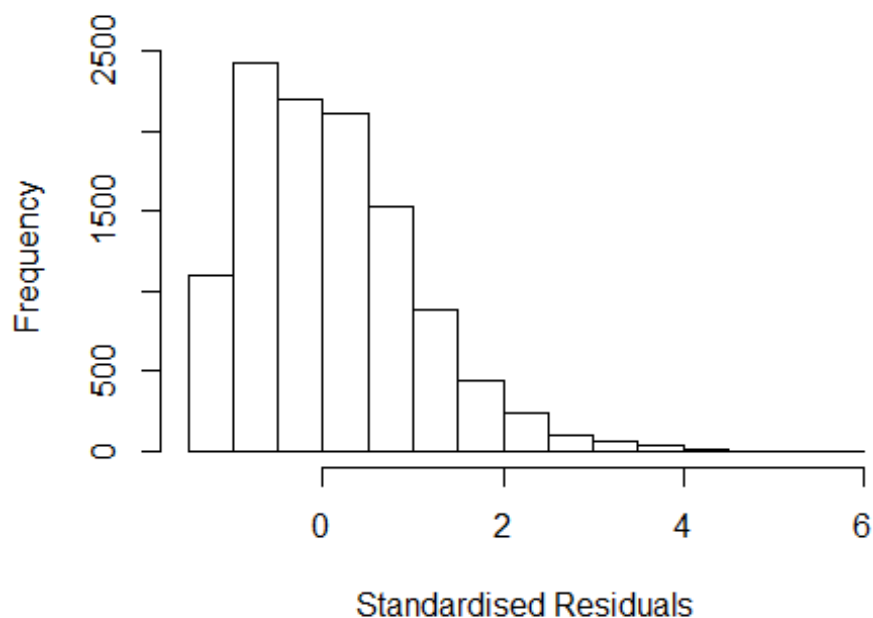
```

```

## Year2009          0.019176    0.053406    0.36  0.71956
## Year2010          0.000875    0.053145    0.02  0.98687
## Year2011          0.082476    0.051881    1.59  0.11193
## Year2012          0.054247    0.052954    1.02  0.30566
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.898
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0349, Adjusted R-squared:  0.033
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 11 observations c(132,586,977,2879,2912,9076,9779,9848,10096,10873,10890)
## are outliers with |weight| <= 1.7e-08 ( < 9e-06);
## 881 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 10255 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8910 0.9280 0.9040 0.9830 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      8.97e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 4.395 1      2.096
## LastAuthorFemale 4.390 1      2.095
## Year              1.008 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 206 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 141  0000339785 4.220 1996    1212      1    3.306
## 144  0001811907 4.077 1996    1212      1    3.241
## 145  0002009675 3.936 1996    1212      1    3.100
## 146  0002288148 4.141 1996    1212      1    3.305
## 147  0002291743 4.518 1996    1212      1    3.647
## 151  0012467113 4.997 1996    1212      1    4.126
## 152  0013066072 3.885 1996    1212      1    3.049
## 153  0039860262 3.616 1996    1212      1    2.745
## 155  0242607951 3.961 1996    1212      1    3.125
## 160  21344473380 4.412 1996    1212      1    3.576
## 164  33745249484 3.390 1996    1212      1    2.554
## 282  0001565086 3.590 1996    1212      2    2.754
## 287  0003143117 3.579 1996    1211      2    2.743
## 309  0042684693 4.071 1996    1211      2    3.235
## 685  0001431225 6.397 1997    1212      1    5.590
## 1106 0000315626 3.948 1998    1212      1    2.935
## 1107 0000473275 4.202 1998    1212      1    3.189
## 1112 0002098619 3.653 1998    1212      1    2.606
## 1124 0009788167 3.653 1998    1212      1    2.640
## 1134 0039408604 3.528 1998    1212      1    2.515
## 1150 33748132596 6.001 1998    1212      1    5.031
## 1153 33748194686 4.108 1998    1212      1    3.095
## 1670 0001718525 4.602 1999    1212      1    3.756
## 1679 0033238699 3.803 1999    1212      1    2.879
## 1682 0041359166 4.417 1999    1212      1    3.528
```

## 1701	60950059093	3.550	1999	1212	1	2.626
## 1803	33749819408	3.636	1999	1212	2	2.747
## 2114	33748347287	3.974	2000	1212	1	3.025
## 2181	0007337668	3.974	2000	1212	1	3.068
## 2191	0038437363	4.452	2000	1212	1	3.503
## 2194	0242564570	3.458	2000	1212	1	2.509
## 2196	1642316438	4.462	2000	1212	1	3.556
## 2610	61449201817	3.518	2001	1212	1	2.620
## 2784	33748072453	3.503	2001	1212	1	2.605
## 2827	0001415459	3.882	2001	1212	1	3.027
## 2829	0011182447	3.891	2001	1212	1	2.993
## 2830	0038694847	4.192	2001	1212	1	3.294
## 3442	0036747023	5.208	2002	1212	1	4.084
## 3443	0036748060	5.399	2002	1212	1	4.318
## 3444	0036748067	4.725	2002	1212	1	3.644
## 3445	0036749032	3.770	2002	1212	1	2.723
## 3481	0036623355	6.838	2002	1212	1	5.791
## 3516	0036521817	3.625	2002	1212	1	2.621
## 3517	0036521906	4.507	2002	1212	1	3.426
## 3545	33645260213	3.625	2002	1212	1	2.544
## 3564	60949697784	3.957	2002	1212	1	2.910
## 3751	61249583521	3.963	2002	1208	2	2.916
## 3761	62449174089	3.672	2002	1208	2	2.625
## 3763	62449296550	4.063	2002	1208	2	2.982
## 3878	0036526749	3.670	2002	1202	6	2.589
## 3880	1442335800	3.694	2002	1202	6	2.647
## 3914	60950296097	4.037	2003	1212	1	2.949
## 3964	70449986080	3.687	2003	1212	1	2.599
## 4112	0038489174	3.779	2003	1212	1	2.657
## 4235	61249404750	3.718	2003	1212	1	2.630
## 4356	11244330107	4.637	2003	1211	2	3.515
## 4361	18444365755	4.381	2003	1211	2	3.259
## 4364	29744456134	5.218	2003	1208	2	4.130
## 4383	34547980224	3.959	2003	1208	2	2.871
## 4412	61249716500	4.045	2003	1208	2	2.957
## 4657	37949018607	3.540	2004	1212	1	2.502
## 4672	60949844649	3.775	2004	1212	1	2.702
## 4705	61949157081	3.732	2004	1212	1	2.694
## 5033	84992828474	5.075	2004	1212	1	4.037
## 5076	85040393605	4.005	2004	1212	1	2.967
## 5316	36749058235	3.686	2005	1212	1	2.671
## 5337	60949946845	3.720	2005	1212	1	2.670
## 5538	62749191854	3.744	2005	1202	3	2.694
## 5592	61149560064	3.651	2005	1212	1	2.636
## 5618	33646497937	3.765	2005	1211	2	2.750
## 5620	33646527844	3.946	2005	1211	2	2.931
## 5669	27844441376	3.497	2005	1212	1	2.525
## 5672	27844473360	3.904	2005	1212	1	2.889
## 5673	27844485164	3.959	2005	1212	1	2.944
## 5674	27844500221	4.768	2005	1212	1	3.753

##	5675	27844592291	3.959	2005	1212	1	2.944
##	5765	27844515677	3.959	2005	1212	1	2.909
##	5766	27844593205	4.199	2005	1212	1	3.184
##	5813	21644482697	4.818	2005	1212	1	3.846
##	5817	27844577835	3.904	2005	1212	1	2.811
##	5880	84992776219	3.720	2005	1212	1	2.705
##	5949	61249595569	3.788	2005	1208	2	2.773
##	5950	61449306806	3.654	2005	1208	2	2.561
##	5952	61449561847	3.582	2005	1208	2	2.532
##	5955	62449266342	3.723	2005	1208	2	2.708
##	6177	33751047195	4.104	2006	1212	1	2.973
##	6187	34347309336	3.704	2006	1212	1	2.650
##	6223	60950249825	3.675	2006	1212	1	2.621
##	6324	41949093695	4.329	2006	1212	2	3.241
##	6332	43249163482	3.642	2006	1212	2	2.588
##	6453	33747151905	3.863	2006	1212	1	2.809
##	6456	33747171138	4.064	2006	1212	1	3.010
##	6458	33747184520	4.298	2006	1212	1	3.244
##	6522	33646756864	4.376	2006	1212	1	3.245
##	6523	33646757510	4.886	2006	1212	1	3.755
##	6957	36949003441	3.577	2007	1212	1	2.577
##	6959	36949019141	4.370	2007	1212	1	3.327
##	6961	36949024013	4.168	2007	1212	1	3.125
##	7296	34548661972	4.013	2007	1212	1	2.970
##	7297	34548675370	3.736	2007	1212	1	2.693
##	7388	34249740121	4.357	2007	1212	1	3.314
##	7472	33947233870	4.662	2007	1212	1	3.619
##	7478	33947270473	3.547	2007	1212	1	2.547
##	7721	62449186372	3.857	2007	1208	2	2.779
##	7926	57749143176	3.986	2008	1212	1	3.037
##	8004	77955455590	4.118	2008	1212	1	3.169
##	8030	61049425894	3.837	2008	1212	2	2.853
##	8236	56049110254	4.473	2008	1212	1	3.524
##	8238	56049115364	4.257	2008	1212	1	3.230
##	8239	56049118467	3.771	2008	1212	1	2.744
##	8241	56049125485	3.986	2008	1212	1	3.002
##	8242	56049126209	3.899	2008	1212	1	2.950
##	8294	51249088778	3.545	2008	1212	1	2.561
##	8296	51249095120	4.093	2008	1212	1	3.109
##	8299	51249104866	4.118	2008	1212	1	3.169
##	8378	44349086981	4.014	2008	1212	1	3.065
##	8379	44349090359	3.664	2008	1212	1	2.758
##	8382	44349132774	4.418	2008	1212	1	3.512
##	8446	39049105256	3.837	2008	1212	1	2.931
##	8457	40949157971	4.508	2008	1212	1	3.602
##	8862	71649089787	3.994	2009	1212	1	3.106
##	8863	71649091181	3.465	2009	1212	1	2.577
##	8868	71649103465	4.736	2009	1212	1	3.848
##	9055	70349676067	3.812	2009	1212	1	2.924
##	9108	70049086788	4.125	2009	1212	1	3.160



## 9113	70049102705	4.243	2009	1212	1	3.355
## 9114	70049107140	4.499	2009	1212	1	3.611
## 9131	74949109006	3.465	2009	1212	1	2.620
## 9215	77649288637	3.450	2009	1212	2	2.562
## 9237	66949141813	4.445	2009	1212	1	3.557
## 9238	66849089428	4.804	2009	1212	1	3.839
## 9240	66849099520	4.125	2009	1212	1	3.237
## 9242	66849113683	4.048	2009	1212	1	3.083
## 9243	66849131260	3.671	2009	1212	1	2.826
## 9352	62349085774	3.671	2009	1212	1	2.783
## 9355	62349113564	3.966	2009	1212	1	3.078
## 9357	62349125186	4.075	2009	1212	1	3.187
## 9358	62349129158	4.286	2009	1212	1	3.441
## 9389	61449262127	3.418	2009	1212	1	2.530
## 9522	77954193832	3.633	2009	1212	1	2.745
## 9775	78049519127	3.637	2010	1212	1	2.726
## 9784	78649886543	3.440	2010	1212	1	2.529
## 9785	78649898747	3.916	2010	1212	1	3.040
## 9946	84864916678	4.301	2010	1212	1	3.425
## 10035	77956406486	3.385	2010	1212	1	2.509
## 10180	77954430414	4.196	2010	1212	1	3.320
## 10183	77954438289	3.681	2010	1212	1	2.805
## 10184	77954439455	3.492	2010	1212	1	2.616
## 10186	77954449929	3.880	2010	1212	1	3.004
## 10187	77954451120	3.591	2010	1212	1	2.715
## 10357	79956372974	3.668	2010	1202	4	2.792
## 10382	77950251483	3.492	2010	1212	1	2.616
## 10392	77950931872	4.699	2010	1212	1	3.823
## 10393	77950932977	4.168	2010	1212	1	3.335
## 10398	77950952104	4.992	2010	1212	1	4.116
## 10399	77950953030	4.350	2010	1212	1	3.517
## 10810	82955178180	3.559	2011	1212	1	2.570
## 10811	82955227609	3.938	2011	1212	1	3.026
## 10815	82955234077	3.644	2011	1212	1	2.655
## 10816	82955234080	5.243	2011	1212	1	4.289
## 11021	84881605265	3.644	2011	1212	1	2.690
## 11043	84894292374	4.121	2011	1212	1	3.167
## 11088	80155194058	3.906	2011	1202	5	2.917
## 11183	80052195465	3.870	2011	1212	1	2.916
## 11184	80052203482	3.870	2011	1212	1	2.881
## 11186	80052224481	4.944	2011	1212	1	3.990
## 11187	80052230221	3.938	2011	1212	1	2.984
## 11189	80052246166	4.002	2011	1212	1	3.048
## 11190	80052254269	4.781	2011	1212	1	3.749
## 11428	84893744785	3.559	2011	1212	1	2.647
## 11441	79957671344	4.063	2011	1212	1	3.109
## 11443	79957677461	4.063	2011	1212	1	3.074
## 11444	79957679982	4.002	2011	1212	1	3.013
## 11456	79958069144	3.644	2011	1212	1	2.690
## 11458	79958076416	3.724	2011	1212	1	2.735

```

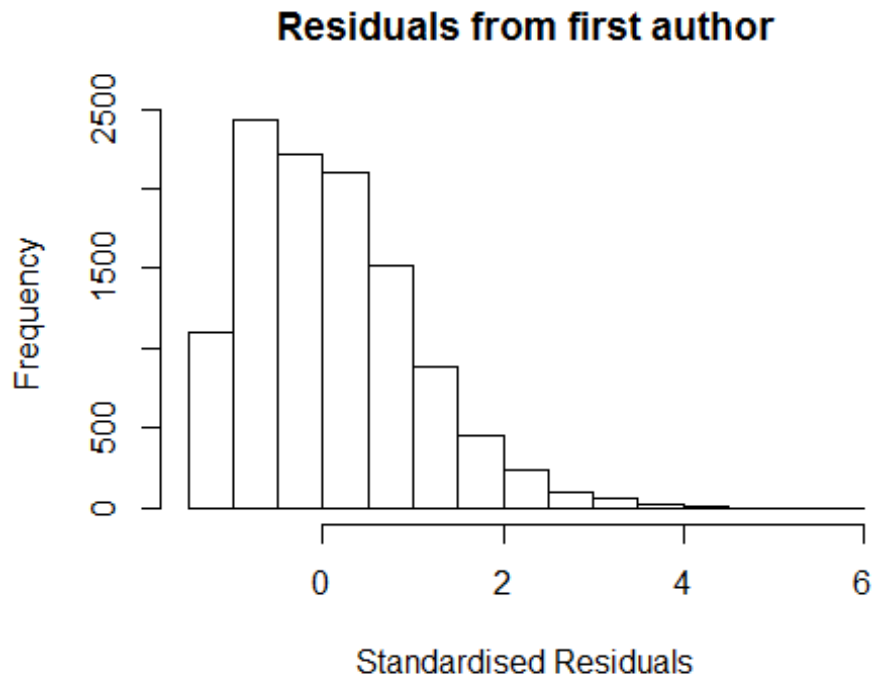
## 11669 84870277898 5.639 2011 1212 1 4.685
## 11672 79952213862 4.177 2011 1212 1 3.223
## 11673 79952214878 4.746 2011 1212 1 3.792
## 11676 79952224166 4.944 2011 1212 1 3.990
## 11677 79952229517 4.231 2011 1212 1 3.199
## 11678 79952231734 5.267 2011 1212 1 4.313
## 11758 84856228825 6.890 2011 1212 1 5.978
## 11896 84555179123 4.538 2011 1208 2 3.584
## 12058 84872371974 6.016 2012 1212 1 5.008
## 12065 84872420393 4.778 2012 1212 1 3.847
## 12314 84868144975 4.380 2012 1212 1 3.449
## 12453 84865697715 3.939 2012 1208 2 3.008
## 12454 84865700895 4.859 2012 1208 2 3.894
## 12469 84865721280 3.707 2012 1212 1 2.699
## 12476 84865764944 3.965 2012 1212 1 3.000
## 12743 84861553184 3.559 2012 1212 1 2.551
## 12753 84862130809 4.976 2012 1212 1 4.045
## 12754 84862133446 3.559 2012 1212 1 2.628
## 12755 84862144323 4.286 2012 1212 1 3.355
## 12768 84860861091 3.804 2012 1211 2 2.873
## 12819 84869471464 4.071 2012 1211 2 3.140
## 12871 84860600228 4.186 2012 1212 1 3.255
## 12945 84859452716 3.707 2012 1212 1 2.776
## 13027 84857938890 4.380 2012 1212 1 3.415
## 13031 84857967717 5.540 2012 1212 1 4.609
## 13033 84857979842 4.380 2012 1212 1 3.415
## 13042 84858207835 4.913 2012 1212 1 3.948
## 13049 84858256380 6.195 2012 1212 1 5.230
## 13056 84863396437 4.847 2012 1212 1 3.839
## 13148 84855208708 3.559 2012 1212 1 2.628
## 13186 84866240255 4.913 2012 1212 1 3.982
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1652 -0.8758 -0.0435  0.6588  5.9784
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.8362    0.0450  18.58 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0777    0.0418   1.86  0.06337 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0429    0.0416  -1.03  0.30275
## Year1997          0.0141    0.0648   0.22  0.82812
## Year1998          0.1765    0.0594   2.97  0.00299 **
## Year1999          0.0528    0.0621   0.85  0.39489
## Year2000          0.1130    0.0586   1.93  0.05387 .

```

```

## Year2001          0.0615      0.0579      1.06  0.28744
## Year2002          0.2105      0.0610      3.45  0.00057 ***
## Year2003          0.2513      0.0616      4.08  4.6e-05 ***
## Year2004          0.2019      0.0612      3.30  0.00098 ***
## Year2005          0.1787      0.0596      3.00  0.00272 **
## Year2006          0.2175      0.0569      3.82  0.00013 ***
## Year2007          0.2066      0.0545      3.79  0.00015 ***
## Year2008          0.1126      0.0546      2.06  0.03908 *
## Year2009          0.0515      0.0545      0.95  0.34467
## Year2010          0.0396      0.0539      0.73  0.46331
## Year2011          0.1183      0.0528      2.24  0.02522 *
## Year2012          0.0943      0.0538      1.75  0.07977 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.929
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00678,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00517
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 8 observations c(586,977,2912,9770,9848,10096,10873,10890)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9e-06);
## 922 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 10217 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0002 0.8890 0.9250 0.9060 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          8.97e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.005 1          1.003
## Year              1.005 16          1.000

```



```
## [1] "List of 206 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 141    0000339785 4.220 1996    1212      1    3.306
## 144    0001811907 4.077 1996    1212      1    3.241
## 145    0002009675 3.936 1996    1212      1    3.100
## 146    0002288148 4.141 1996    1212      1    3.305
## 147    0002291743 4.518 1996    1212      1    3.647
## 151    0012467113 4.997 1996    1212      1    4.126
## 152    0013066072 3.885 1996    1212      1    3.049
## 153    0039860262 3.616 1996    1212      1    2.745
## 155    0242607951 3.961 1996    1212      1    3.125
## 160    21344473380 4.412 1996    1212      1    3.576
## 164    33745249484 3.390 1996    1212      1    2.554
## 282    0001565086 3.590 1996    1212      2    2.754
## 287    0003143117 3.579 1996    1211      2    2.743
## 309    0042684693 4.071 1996    1211      2    3.235
## 685    0001431225 6.397 1997    1212      1    5.590
## 1106   0000315626 3.948 1998    1212      1    2.935
## 1107   0000473275 4.202 1998    1212      1    3.189
## 1112   0002098619 3.653 1998    1212      1    2.606
## 1124   0009788167 3.653 1998    1212      1    2.640
## 1134   0039408604 3.528 1998    1212      1    2.515
## 1150   33748132596 6.001 1998    1212      1    5.031
## 1153   33748194686 4.108 1998    1212      1    3.095
## 1670   0001718525 4.602 1999    1212      1    3.756
## 1679   0033238699 3.803 1999    1212      1    2.879
## 1682   0041359166 4.417 1999    1212      1    3.528
```

## 1701	60950059093	3.550	1999	1212	1	2.626
## 1803	33749819408	3.636	1999	1212	2	2.747
## 2114	33748347287	3.974	2000	1212	1	3.025
## 2181	0007337668	3.974	2000	1212	1	3.068
## 2191	0038437363	4.452	2000	1212	1	3.503
## 2194	0242564570	3.458	2000	1212	1	2.509
## 2196	1642316438	4.462	2000	1212	1	3.556
## 2610	61449201817	3.518	2001	1212	1	2.620
## 2784	33748072453	3.503	2001	1212	1	2.605
## 2827	0001415459	3.882	2001	1212	1	3.027
## 2829	0011182447	3.891	2001	1212	1	2.993
## 2830	0038694847	4.192	2001	1212	1	3.294
## 3442	0036747023	5.208	2002	1212	1	4.084
## 3443	0036748060	5.399	2002	1212	1	4.318
## 3444	0036748067	4.725	2002	1212	1	3.644
## 3445	0036749032	3.770	2002	1212	1	2.723
## 3481	0036623355	6.838	2002	1212	1	5.791
## 3516	0036521817	3.625	2002	1212	1	2.621
## 3517	0036521906	4.507	2002	1212	1	3.426
## 3545	33645260213	3.625	2002	1212	1	2.544
## 3564	60949697784	3.957	2002	1212	1	2.910
## 3751	61249583521	3.963	2002	1208	2	2.916
## 3761	62449174089	3.672	2002	1208	2	2.625
## 3763	62449296550	4.063	2002	1208	2	2.982
## 3878	0036526749	3.670	2002	1202	6	2.589
## 3880	1442335800	3.694	2002	1202	6	2.647
## 3914	60950296097	4.037	2003	1212	1	2.949
## 3964	70449986080	3.687	2003	1212	1	2.599
## 4112	0038489174	3.779	2003	1212	1	2.657
## 4235	61249404750	3.718	2003	1212	1	2.630
## 4356	11244330107	4.637	2003	1211	2	3.515
## 4361	18444365755	4.381	2003	1211	2	3.259
## 4364	29744456134	5.218	2003	1208	2	4.130
## 4383	34547980224	3.959	2003	1208	2	2.871
## 4412	61249716500	4.045	2003	1208	2	2.957
## 4657	37949018607	3.540	2004	1212	1	2.502
## 4672	60949844649	3.775	2004	1212	1	2.702
## 4705	61949157081	3.732	2004	1212	1	2.694
## 5033	84992828474	5.075	2004	1212	1	4.037
## 5076	85040393605	4.005	2004	1212	1	2.967
## 5316	36749058235	3.686	2005	1212	1	2.671
## 5337	60949946845	3.720	2005	1212	1	2.670
## 5538	62749191854	3.744	2005	1202	3	2.694
## 5592	61149560064	3.651	2005	1212	1	2.636
## 5618	33646497937	3.765	2005	1211	2	2.750
## 5620	33646527844	3.946	2005	1211	2	2.931
## 5669	27844441376	3.497	2005	1212	1	2.525
## 5672	27844473360	3.904	2005	1212	1	2.889
## 5673	27844485164	3.959	2005	1212	1	2.944
## 5674	27844500221	4.768	2005	1212	1	3.753

##	5675	27844592291	3.959	2005	1212	1	2.944
##	5765	27844515677	3.959	2005	1212	1	2.909
##	5766	27844593205	4.199	2005	1212	1	3.184
##	5813	21644482697	4.818	2005	1212	1	3.846
##	5817	27844577835	3.904	2005	1212	1	2.811
##	5880	84992776219	3.720	2005	1212	1	2.705
##	5949	61249595569	3.788	2005	1208	2	2.773
##	5950	61449306806	3.654	2005	1208	2	2.561
##	5952	61449561847	3.582	2005	1208	2	2.532
##	5955	62449266342	3.723	2005	1208	2	2.708
##	6177	33751047195	4.104	2006	1212	1	2.973
##	6187	34347309336	3.704	2006	1212	1	2.650
##	6223	60950249825	3.675	2006	1212	1	2.621
##	6324	41949093695	4.329	2006	1212	2	3.241
##	6332	43249163482	3.642	2006	1212	2	2.588
##	6453	33747151905	3.863	2006	1212	1	2.809
##	6456	33747171138	4.064	2006	1212	1	3.010
##	6458	33747184520	4.298	2006	1212	1	3.244
##	6522	33646756864	4.376	2006	1212	1	3.245
##	6523	33646757510	4.886	2006	1212	1	3.755
##	6957	36949003441	3.577	2007	1212	1	2.577
##	6959	36949019141	4.370	2007	1212	1	3.327
##	6961	36949024013	4.168	2007	1212	1	3.125
##	7296	34548661972	4.013	2007	1212	1	2.970
##	7297	34548675370	3.736	2007	1212	1	2.693
##	7388	34249740121	4.357	2007	1212	1	3.314
##	7472	33947233870	4.662	2007	1212	1	3.619
##	7478	33947270473	3.547	2007	1212	1	2.547
##	7721	62449186372	3.857	2007	1208	2	2.779
##	7926	57749143176	3.986	2008	1212	1	3.037
##	8004	77955455590	4.118	2008	1212	1	3.169
##	8030	61049425894	3.837	2008	1212	2	2.853
##	8236	56049110254	4.473	2008	1212	1	3.524
##	8238	56049115364	4.257	2008	1212	1	3.230
##	8239	56049118467	3.771	2008	1212	1	2.744
##	8241	56049125485	3.986	2008	1212	1	3.002
##	8242	56049126209	3.899	2008	1212	1	2.950
##	8294	51249088778	3.545	2008	1212	1	2.561
##	8296	51249095120	4.093	2008	1212	1	3.109
##	8299	51249104866	4.118	2008	1212	1	3.169
##	8378	44349086981	4.014	2008	1212	1	3.065
##	8379	44349090359	3.664	2008	1212	1	2.758
##	8382	44349132774	4.418	2008	1212	1	3.512
##	8446	39049105256	3.837	2008	1212	1	2.931
##	8457	40949157971	4.508	2008	1212	1	3.602
##	8862	71649089787	3.994	2009	1212	1	3.106
##	8863	71649091181	3.465	2009	1212	1	2.577
##	8868	71649103465	4.736	2009	1212	1	3.848
##	9055	70349676067	3.812	2009	1212	1	2.924
##	9108	70049086788	4.125	2009	1212	1	3.160

## 9113	70049102705	4.243	2009	1212	1	3.355
## 9114	70049107140	4.499	2009	1212	1	3.611
## 9131	74949109006	3.465	2009	1212	1	2.620
## 9215	77649288637	3.450	2009	1212	2	2.562
## 9237	66949141813	4.445	2009	1212	1	3.557
## 9238	66849089428	4.804	2009	1212	1	3.839
## 9240	66849099520	4.125	2009	1212	1	3.237
## 9242	66849113683	4.048	2009	1212	1	3.083
## 9243	66849131260	3.671	2009	1212	1	2.826
## 9352	62349085774	3.671	2009	1212	1	2.783
## 9355	62349113564	3.966	2009	1212	1	3.078
## 9357	62349125186	4.075	2009	1212	1	3.187
## 9358	62349129158	4.286	2009	1212	1	3.441
## 9389	61449262127	3.418	2009	1212	1	2.530
## 9522	77954193832	3.633	2009	1212	1	2.745
## 9775	78049519127	3.637	2010	1212	1	2.726
## 9784	78649886543	3.440	2010	1212	1	2.529
## 9785	78649898747	3.916	2010	1212	1	3.040
## 9946	84864916678	4.301	2010	1212	1	3.425
## 10035	77956406486	3.385	2010	1212	1	2.509
## 10180	77954430414	4.196	2010	1212	1	3.320
## 10183	77954438289	3.681	2010	1212	1	2.805
## 10184	77954439455	3.492	2010	1212	1	2.616
## 10186	77954449929	3.880	2010	1212	1	3.004
## 10187	77954451120	3.591	2010	1212	1	2.715
## 10357	79956372974	3.668	2010	1202	4	2.792
## 10382	77950251483	3.492	2010	1212	1	2.616
## 10392	77950931872	4.699	2010	1212	1	3.823
## 10393	77950932977	4.168	2010	1212	1	3.335
## 10398	77950952104	4.992	2010	1212	1	4.116
## 10399	77950953030	4.350	2010	1212	1	3.517
## 10810	82955178180	3.559	2011	1212	1	2.570
## 10811	82955227609	3.938	2011	1212	1	3.026
## 10815	82955234077	3.644	2011	1212	1	2.655
## 10816	82955234080	5.243	2011	1212	1	4.289
## 11021	84881605265	3.644	2011	1212	1	2.690
## 11043	84894292374	4.121	2011	1212	1	3.167
## 11088	80155194058	3.906	2011	1202	5	2.917
## 11183	80052195465	3.870	2011	1212	1	2.916
## 11184	80052203482	3.870	2011	1212	1	2.881
## 11186	80052224481	4.944	2011	1212	1	3.990
## 11187	80052230221	3.938	2011	1212	1	2.984
## 11189	80052246166	4.002	2011	1212	1	3.048
## 11190	80052254269	4.781	2011	1212	1	3.749
## 11428	84893744785	3.559	2011	1212	1	2.647
## 11441	79957671344	4.063	2011	1212	1	3.109
## 11443	79957677461	4.063	2011	1212	1	3.074
## 11444	79957679982	4.002	2011	1212	1	3.013
## 11456	79958069144	3.644	2011	1212	1	2.690
## 11458	79958076416	3.724	2011	1212	1	2.735

```

## 11669 84870277898 5.639 2011 1212 1 4.685
## 11672 79952213862 4.177 2011 1212 1 3.223
## 11673 79952214878 4.746 2011 1212 1 3.792
## 11676 79952224166 4.944 2011 1212 1 3.990
## 11677 79952229517 4.231 2011 1212 1 3.199
## 11678 79952231734 5.267 2011 1212 1 4.313
## 11758 84856228825 6.890 2011 1212 1 5.978
## 11896 84555179123 4.538 2011 1208 2 3.584
## 12058 84872371974 6.016 2012 1212 1 5.008
## 12065 84872420393 4.778 2012 1212 1 3.847
## 12314 84868144975 4.380 2012 1212 1 3.449
## 12453 84865697715 3.939 2012 1208 2 3.008
## 12454 84865700895 4.859 2012 1208 2 3.894
## 12469 84865721280 3.707 2012 1212 1 2.699
## 12476 84865764944 3.965 2012 1212 1 3.000
## 12743 84861553184 3.559 2012 1212 1 2.551
## 12753 84862130809 4.976 2012 1212 1 4.045
## 12754 84862133446 3.559 2012 1212 1 2.628
## 12755 84862144323 4.286 2012 1212 1 3.355
## 12768 84860861091 3.804 2012 1211 2 2.873
## 12819 84869471464 4.071 2012 1211 2 3.140
## 12871 84860600228 4.186 2012 1212 1 3.255
## 12945 84859452716 3.707 2012 1212 1 2.776
## 13027 84857938890 4.380 2012 1212 1 3.415
## 13031 84857967717 5.540 2012 1212 1 4.609
## 13033 84857979842 4.380 2012 1212 1 3.415
## 13042 84858207835 4.913 2012 1212 1 3.948
## 13049 84858256380 6.195 2012 1212 1 5.230
## 13056 84863396437 4.847 2012 1212 1 3.839
## 13148 84855208708 3.559 2012 1212 1 2.628
## 13186 84866240255 4.913 2012 1212 1 3.982
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1263 -0.8742 -0.0415  0.6600  5.9375
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.8343     0.0449   18.56 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0402     0.0200    2.01  0.04466 *
## Year1997          0.0143     0.0648    0.22  0.82515
## Year1998          0.1767     0.0595    2.97  0.00297 **
## Year1999          0.0536     0.0621    0.86  0.38801
## Year2000          0.1139     0.0586    1.94  0.05183 .
## Year2001          0.0617     0.0578    1.07  0.28652

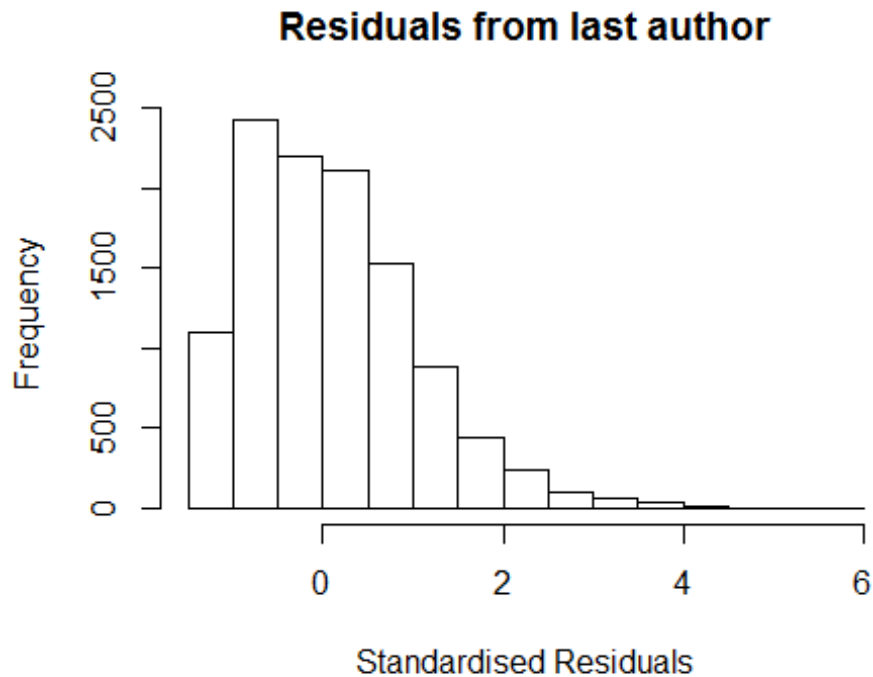
```



```

## Year2002          0.2111      0.0610      3.46  0.00054 ***
## Year2003          0.2517      0.0616      4.08  4.4e-05 ***
## Year2004          0.2025      0.0612      3.31  0.00094 ***
## Year2005          0.1788      0.0596      3.00  0.00271 **
## Year2006          0.2181      0.0568      3.84  0.00012 ***
## Year2007          0.2064      0.0545      3.79  0.00015 ***
## Year2008          0.1125      0.0546      2.06  0.03926 *
## Year2009          0.0515      0.0544      0.95  0.34437
## Year2010          0.0399      0.0539      0.74  0.45947
## Year2011          0.1182      0.0528      2.24  0.02527 *
## Year2012          0.0944      0.0538      1.75  0.07942 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.929
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00666,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00514
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 8 observations c(586,977,2912,9770,9848,10096,10873,10890)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9e-06);
## 928 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 10211 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0003 0.8900 0.9250 0.9060 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          8.97e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.004 1          1.002
## Year          1.004 16          1.000

```



```
## [1] "List of 206 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 141  0000339785 4.220 1996    1212      1    3.306
## 144  0001811907 4.077 1996    1212      1    3.241
## 145  0002009675 3.936 1996    1212      1    3.100
## 146  0002288148 4.141 1996    1212      1    3.305
## 147  0002291743 4.518 1996    1212      1    3.647
## 151  0012467113 4.997 1996    1212      1    4.126
## 152  0013066072 3.885 1996    1212      1    3.049
## 153  0039860262 3.616 1996    1212      1    2.745
## 155  0242607951 3.961 1996    1212      1    3.125
## 160  21344473380 4.412 1996    1212      1    3.576
## 164  33745249484 3.390 1996    1212      1    2.554
## 282  0001565086 3.590 1996    1212      2    2.754
## 287  0003143117 3.579 1996    1211      2    2.743
## 309  0042684693 4.071 1996    1211      2    3.235
## 685  0001431225 6.397 1997    1212      1    5.590
## 1106 0000315626 3.948 1998    1212      1    2.935
## 1107 0000473275 4.202 1998    1212      1    3.189
## 1112 0002098619 3.653 1998    1212      1    2.606
## 1124 0009788167 3.653 1998    1212      1    2.640
## 1134 0039408604 3.528 1998    1212      1    2.515
## 1150 33748132596 6.001 1998    1212      1    5.031
## 1153 33748194686 4.108 1998    1212      1    3.095
## 1670 0001718525 4.602 1999    1212      1    3.756
## 1679 0033238699 3.803 1999    1212      1    2.879
## 1682 0041359166 4.417 1999    1212      1    3.528
```

## 1701	60950059093	3.550	1999	1212	1	2.626
## 1803	33749819408	3.636	1999	1212	2	2.747
## 2114	33748347287	3.974	2000	1212	1	3.025
## 2181	0007337668	3.974	2000	1212	1	3.068
## 2191	0038437363	4.452	2000	1212	1	3.503
## 2194	0242564570	3.458	2000	1212	1	2.509
## 2196	1642316438	4.462	2000	1212	1	3.556
## 2610	61449201817	3.518	2001	1212	1	2.620
## 2784	33748072453	3.503	2001	1212	1	2.605
## 2827	0001415459	3.882	2001	1212	1	3.027
## 2829	0011182447	3.891	2001	1212	1	2.993
## 2830	0038694847	4.192	2001	1212	1	3.294
## 3442	0036747023	5.208	2002	1212	1	4.084
## 3443	0036748060	5.399	2002	1212	1	4.318
## 3444	0036748067	4.725	2002	1212	1	3.644
## 3445	0036749032	3.770	2002	1212	1	2.723
## 3481	0036623355	6.838	2002	1212	1	5.791
## 3516	0036521817	3.625	2002	1212	1	2.621
## 3517	0036521906	4.507	2002	1212	1	3.426
## 3545	33645260213	3.625	2002	1212	1	2.544
## 3564	60949697784	3.957	2002	1212	1	2.910
## 3751	61249583521	3.963	2002	1208	2	2.916
## 3761	62449174089	3.672	2002	1208	2	2.625
## 3763	62449296550	4.063	2002	1208	2	2.982
## 3878	0036526749	3.670	2002	1202	6	2.589
## 3880	1442335800	3.694	2002	1202	6	2.647
## 3914	60950296097	4.037	2003	1212	1	2.949
## 3964	70449986080	3.687	2003	1212	1	2.599
## 4112	0038489174	3.779	2003	1212	1	2.657
## 4235	61249404750	3.718	2003	1212	1	2.630
## 4356	11244330107	4.637	2003	1211	2	3.515
## 4361	18444365755	4.381	2003	1211	2	3.259
## 4364	29744456134	5.218	2003	1208	2	4.130
## 4383	34547980224	3.959	2003	1208	2	2.871
## 4412	61249716500	4.045	2003	1208	2	2.957
## 4657	37949018607	3.540	2004	1212	1	2.502
## 4672	60949844649	3.775	2004	1212	1	2.702
## 4705	61949157081	3.732	2004	1212	1	2.694
## 5033	84992828474	5.075	2004	1212	1	4.037
## 5076	85040393605	4.005	2004	1212	1	2.967
## 5316	36749058235	3.686	2005	1212	1	2.671
## 5337	60949946845	3.720	2005	1212	1	2.670
## 5538	62749191854	3.744	2005	1202	3	2.694
## 5592	61149560064	3.651	2005	1212	1	2.636
## 5618	33646497937	3.765	2005	1211	2	2.750
## 5620	33646527844	3.946	2005	1211	2	2.931
## 5669	27844441376	3.497	2005	1212	1	2.525
## 5672	27844473360	3.904	2005	1212	1	2.889
## 5673	27844485164	3.959	2005	1212	1	2.944
## 5674	27844500221	4.768	2005	1212	1	3.753

##	5675	27844592291	3.959	2005	1212	1	2.944
##	5765	27844515677	3.959	2005	1212	1	2.909
##	5766	27844593205	4.199	2005	1212	1	3.184
##	5813	21644482697	4.818	2005	1212	1	3.846
##	5817	27844577835	3.904	2005	1212	1	2.811
##	5880	84992776219	3.720	2005	1212	1	2.705
##	5949	61249595569	3.788	2005	1208	2	2.773
##	5950	61449306806	3.654	2005	1208	2	2.561
##	5952	61449561847	3.582	2005	1208	2	2.532
##	5955	62449266342	3.723	2005	1208	2	2.708
##	6177	33751047195	4.104	2006	1212	1	2.973
##	6187	34347309336	3.704	2006	1212	1	2.650
##	6223	60950249825	3.675	2006	1212	1	2.621
##	6324	41949093695	4.329	2006	1212	2	3.241
##	6332	43249163482	3.642	2006	1212	2	2.588
##	6453	33747151905	3.863	2006	1212	1	2.809
##	6456	33747171138	4.064	2006	1212	1	3.010
##	6458	33747184520	4.298	2006	1212	1	3.244
##	6522	33646756864	4.376	2006	1212	1	3.245
##	6523	33646757510	4.886	2006	1212	1	3.755
##	6957	36949003441	3.577	2007	1212	1	2.577
##	6959	36949019141	4.370	2007	1212	1	3.327
##	6961	36949024013	4.168	2007	1212	1	3.125
##	7296	34548661972	4.013	2007	1212	1	2.970
##	7297	34548675370	3.736	2007	1212	1	2.693
##	7388	34249740121	4.357	2007	1212	1	3.314
##	7472	33947233870	4.662	2007	1212	1	3.619
##	7478	33947270473	3.547	2007	1212	1	2.547
##	7721	62449186372	3.857	2007	1208	2	2.779
##	7926	57749143176	3.986	2008	1212	1	3.037
##	8004	77955455590	4.118	2008	1212	1	3.169
##	8030	61049425894	3.837	2008	1212	2	2.853
##	8236	56049110254	4.473	2008	1212	1	3.524
##	8238	56049115364	4.257	2008	1212	1	3.230
##	8239	56049118467	3.771	2008	1212	1	2.744
##	8241	56049125485	3.986	2008	1212	1	3.002
##	8242	56049126209	3.899	2008	1212	1	2.950
##	8294	51249088778	3.545	2008	1212	1	2.561
##	8296	51249095120	4.093	2008	1212	1	3.109
##	8299	51249104866	4.118	2008	1212	1	3.169
##	8378	44349086981	4.014	2008	1212	1	3.065
##	8379	44349090359	3.664	2008	1212	1	2.758
##	8382	44349132774	4.418	2008	1212	1	3.512
##	8446	39049105256	3.837	2008	1212	1	2.931
##	8457	40949157971	4.508	2008	1212	1	3.602
##	8862	71649089787	3.994	2009	1212	1	3.106
##	8863	71649091181	3.465	2009	1212	1	2.577
##	8868	71649103465	4.736	2009	1212	1	3.848
##	9055	70349676067	3.812	2009	1212	1	2.924
##	9108	70049086788	4.125	2009	1212	1	3.160

## 9113	70049102705	4.243	2009	1212	1	3.355
## 9114	70049107140	4.499	2009	1212	1	3.611
## 9131	74949109006	3.465	2009	1212	1	2.620
## 9215	77649288637	3.450	2009	1212	2	2.562
## 9237	66949141813	4.445	2009	1212	1	3.557
## 9238	66849089428	4.804	2009	1212	1	3.839
## 9240	66849099520	4.125	2009	1212	1	3.237
## 9242	66849113683	4.048	2009	1212	1	3.083
## 9243	66849131260	3.671	2009	1212	1	2.826
## 9352	62349085774	3.671	2009	1212	1	2.783
## 9355	62349113564	3.966	2009	1212	1	3.078
## 9357	62349125186	4.075	2009	1212	1	3.187
## 9358	62349129158	4.286	2009	1212	1	3.441
## 9389	61449262127	3.418	2009	1212	1	2.530
## 9522	77954193832	3.633	2009	1212	1	2.745
## 9775	78049519127	3.637	2010	1212	1	2.726
## 9784	78649886543	3.440	2010	1212	1	2.529
## 9785	78649898747	3.916	2010	1212	1	3.040
## 9946	84864916678	4.301	2010	1212	1	3.425
## 10035	77956406486	3.385	2010	1212	1	2.509
## 10180	77954430414	4.196	2010	1212	1	3.320
## 10183	77954438289	3.681	2010	1212	1	2.805
## 10184	77954439455	3.492	2010	1212	1	2.616
## 10186	77954449929	3.880	2010	1212	1	3.004
## 10187	77954451120	3.591	2010	1212	1	2.715
## 10357	79956372974	3.668	2010	1202	4	2.792
## 10382	77950251483	3.492	2010	1212	1	2.616
## 10392	77950931872	4.699	2010	1212	1	3.823
## 10393	77950932977	4.168	2010	1212	1	3.335
## 10398	77950952104	4.992	2010	1212	1	4.116
## 10399	77950953030	4.350	2010	1212	1	3.517
## 10810	82955178180	3.559	2011	1212	1	2.570
## 10811	82955227609	3.938	2011	1212	1	3.026
## 10815	82955234077	3.644	2011	1212	1	2.655
## 10816	82955234080	5.243	2011	1212	1	4.289
## 11021	84881605265	3.644	2011	1212	1	2.690
## 11043	84894292374	4.121	2011	1212	1	3.167
## 11088	80155194058	3.906	2011	1202	5	2.917
## 11183	80052195465	3.870	2011	1212	1	2.916
## 11184	80052203482	3.870	2011	1212	1	2.881
## 11186	80052224481	4.944	2011	1212	1	3.990
## 11187	80052230221	3.938	2011	1212	1	2.984
## 11189	80052246166	4.002	2011	1212	1	3.048
## 11190	80052254269	4.781	2011	1212	1	3.749
## 11428	84893744785	3.559	2011	1212	1	2.647
## 11441	79957671344	4.063	2011	1212	1	3.109
## 11443	79957677461	4.063	2011	1212	1	3.074
## 11444	79957679982	4.002	2011	1212	1	3.013
## 11456	79958069144	3.644	2011	1212	1	2.690
## 11458	79958076416	3.724	2011	1212	1	2.735

```

## 11669 84870277898 5.639 2011 1212 1 4.685
## 11672 79952213862 4.177 2011 1212 1 3.223
## 11673 79952214878 4.746 2011 1212 1 3.792
## 11676 79952224166 4.944 2011 1212 1 3.990
## 11677 79952229517 4.231 2011 1212 1 3.199
## 11678 79952231734 5.267 2011 1212 1 4.313
## 11758 84856228825 6.890 2011 1212 1 5.978
## 11896 84555179123 4.538 2011 1208 2 3.584
## 12058 84872371974 6.016 2012 1212 1 5.008
## 12065 84872420393 4.778 2012 1212 1 3.847
## 12314 84868144975 4.380 2012 1212 1 3.449
## 12453 84865697715 3.939 2012 1208 2 3.008
## 12454 84865700895 4.859 2012 1208 2 3.894
## 12469 84865721280 3.707 2012 1212 1 2.699
## 12476 84865764944 3.965 2012 1212 1 3.000
## 12743 84861553184 3.559 2012 1212 1 2.551
## 12753 84862130809 4.976 2012 1212 1 4.045
## 12754 84862133446 3.559 2012 1212 1 2.628
## 12755 84862144323 4.286 2012 1212 1 3.355
## 12768 84860861091 3.804 2012 1211 2 2.873
## 12819 84869471464 4.071 2012 1211 2 3.140
## 12871 84860600228 4.186 2012 1212 1 3.255
## 12945 84859452716 3.707 2012 1212 1 2.776
## 13027 84857938890 4.380 2012 1212 1 3.415
## 13031 84857967717 5.540 2012 1212 1 4.609
## 13033 84857979842 4.380 2012 1212 1 3.415
## 13042 84858207835 4.913 2012 1212 1 3.948
## 13049 84858256380 6.195 2012 1212 1 5.230
## 13056 84863396437 4.847 2012 1212 1 3.839
## 13148 84855208708 3.559 2012 1212 1 2.628
## 13186 84866240255 4.913 2012 1212 1 3.982
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1147 -0.8788 -0.0462  0.6617  5.9085
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.8386    0.0450  18.66 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0243    0.0199   1.22  0.22091
## Year1997        0.0139    0.0647   0.21  0.83059
## Year1998        0.1762    0.0594   2.96  0.00304 **
## Year1999        0.0536    0.0621   0.86  0.38868
## Year2000        0.1140    0.0585   1.95  0.05136 .
## Year2001        0.0614    0.0578   1.06  0.28863

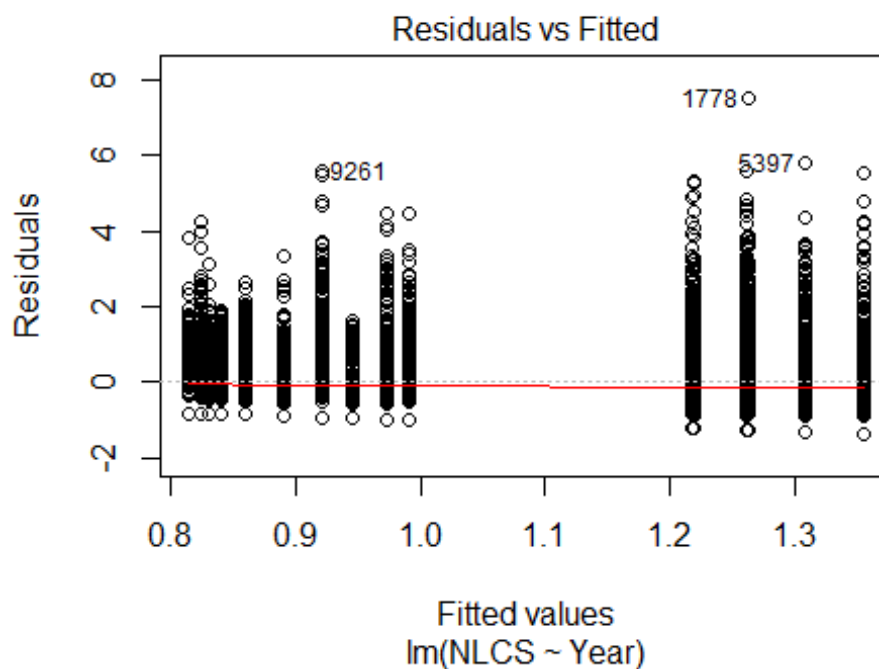
```

```

## Year2002          0.2104      0.0610      3.45  0.00057 ***
## Year2003          0.2517      0.0616      4.09  4.4e-05 ***
## Year2004          0.2028      0.0612      3.31  0.00093 ***
## Year2005          0.1786      0.0596      3.00  0.00273 **
## Year2006          0.2184      0.0568      3.84  0.00012 ***
## Year2007          0.2059      0.0544      3.78  0.00016 ***
## Year2008          0.1123      0.0545      2.06  0.03942 *
## Year2009          0.0510      0.0544      0.94  0.34857
## Year2010          0.0402      0.0539      0.74  0.45640
## Year2011          0.1185      0.0528      2.25  0.02479 *
## Year2012          0.0943      0.0538      1.75  0.07970 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.929
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00642,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0049
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 8 observations c(586,977,2912,9770,9848,10096,10873,10890)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9e-06);
## 926 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 10213 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8890  0.9250  0.9060  0.9840  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##           1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##           rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##           1.00e-07          1.00e-07          8.97e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0          1000           0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 11147"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1213"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

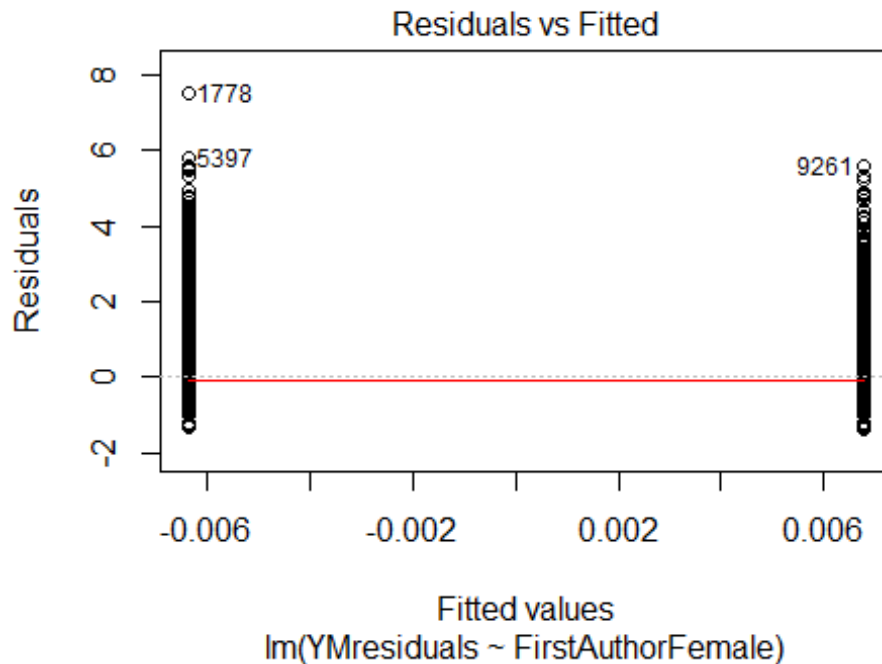
```

```
## 286 266 249 275 285 291 583 579 658 675 728 708 675 575 603
## 2011 2012
## 724 1069
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 247 229 214 241 260 256 519 509 578 591 639 611 598 501 498
## 2011 2012
## 600 927
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 244 223 211 239 258 253 513 507 573 583 625 601 584 492 485
## 2011 2012
## 586 916
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 330, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



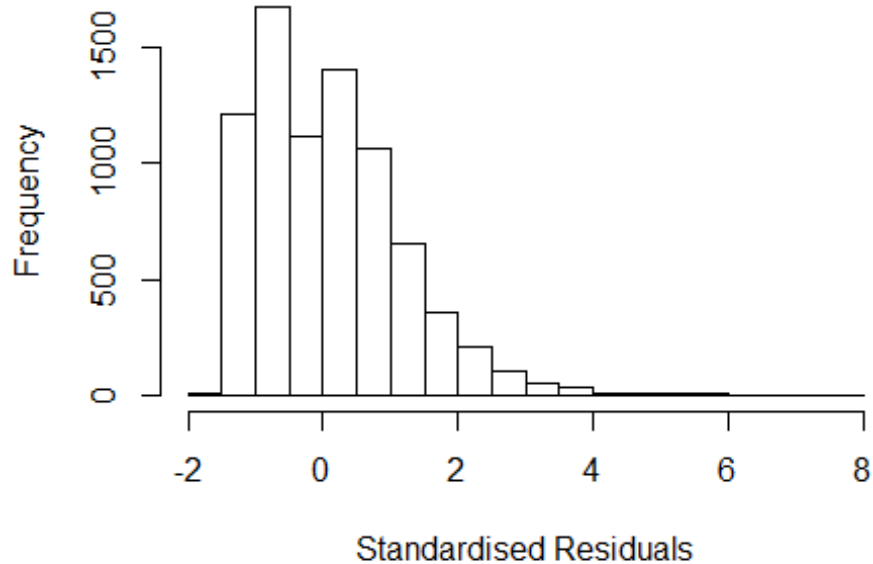
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.077, df = 1, p-value = 0.8
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.12946028923721"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.10523326889363"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 120000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.11189441857757"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.12664316095034"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 110000, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 5.445 1          2.333
## LastAuthorFemale  5.410 1          2.326
## UniqueAuthors    1.058 4          1.007
## Year             1.046 16          1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 221 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 96      0007314215 3.292 1996      1213      1      2.556
## 102     62449259298 4.627 1996      1213      1      3.907
## 362     84876320180 3.334 1997      1210      3      2.596
## 391     43349105749 3.514 1997      1213      1      2.760
## 903     79959669049 3.949 1999      1213      1      3.188
## 1019    0013039289 3.420 1999      1208      3      2.659
## 1201    33748906142 4.237 2000      1213      1      3.416
## 1202    57949091899 3.432 2000      1213      1      2.611
## 1295    85011501181 3.568 2000      1213      2      2.762
## 1742    61049504518 4.879 2002      1213      1      3.761
## 1778    3142697241 8.757 2002      1208      2      7.655
## 1780    33646911853 5.146 2002      1208      2      4.028
## 1781    33748905673 5.092 2002      1208      2      3.990
## 1785    44149119239 3.798 2002      1208      2      2.680
## 1803    60949601992 4.417 2002      1208      2      3.299
## 1821    60950259244 4.417 2002      1208      2      3.299
## 2012    78650508823 3.843 2002      1213      1      2.725
## 2013    80051741609 4.229 2002      1213      1      3.111
## 2016    84901236898 3.690 2002      1213      1      2.588
## 2054    61049101473 4.366 2002      1213      2      3.248
## 2059    62449109752 4.033 2002      1208      2      2.915
## 2131    84998183101 4.984 2002      1213      2      3.866
## 2182    3142779116 4.956 2002      1213      3      3.854
## 2196    60950279634 3.963 2002      1208      3      2.845
## 2280    0036526749 3.670 2002      1202      6      2.552
```

## 2282	1442335800	3.694	2002	1202	6	2.592
## 2315	60950075969	4.072	2003	1213	1	2.931
## 2319	60950157550	4.599	2003	1213	1	3.474
## 2321	60950180274	3.911	2003	1213	1	2.770
## 2358	26944502435	4.044	2003	1208	2	2.903
## 2359	33646681740	6.083	2003	1208	2	4.942
## 2367	34547600256	4.341	2003	1208	2	3.200
## 2402	60950066571	4.869	2003	1208	2	3.728
## 2651	33749552300	5.088	2003	1213	1	3.686
## 2656	34249351441	3.911	2003	1213	1	2.770
## 2666	77956825002	5.467	2003	1213	1	3.719
## 2690	48549096636	5.652	2003	1208	2	4.511
## 2756	84997941907	3.951	2003	1213	2	2.810
## 2885	34249345547	4.059	2004	1213	1	2.861
## 2934	61449284695	6.897	2004	1213	1	5.699
## 2966	34250312985	4.933	2004	1208	2	3.720
## 2995	60950391613	4.521	2004	1208	2	3.308
## 3021	60950719934	3.827	2004	1208	2	2.629
## 3198	60949482998	4.653	2004	1213	1	3.440
## 3237	34249135961	5.281	2004	1213	1	3.804
## 3240	34547752001	3.874	2004	1213	1	2.661
## 3242	60249096596	3.874	2004	1213	1	2.661
## 3245	61049303528	6.110	2004	1213	1	4.912
## 3246	61149229629	4.522	2004	1213	1	3.324
## 3270	85008579728	4.888	2004	1213	1	3.690
## 3272	85008582168	4.227	2004	1213	1	3.014
## 3278	85012439959	3.874	2004	1213	1	2.661
## 3282	85012517282	4.059	2004	1213	1	2.846
## 3284	85012545761	4.059	2004	1213	1	2.846
## 3307	60950338479	5.580	2004	1208	2	4.367
## 3322	61849165077	3.827	2004	1208	2	2.614
## 3345	70449786556	4.699	2004	1208	2	3.501
## 3347	70449824679	4.933	2004	1208	2	3.735
## 3386	84998075563	5.553	2004	1213	2	4.355
## 3633	34250008387	4.562	2005	1208	2	3.491
## 3635	38649134273	6.094	2005	1208	2	5.007
## 3641	60949254410	4.465	2005	1208	2	3.394
## 3660	60950350045	5.477	2005	1208	2	4.406
## 3689	60950562957	3.861	2005	1208	2	2.790
## 3698	60950642207	3.861	2005	1208	2	2.790
## 3750	33845250551	4.010	2005	1202	4	2.939
## 3775	60950110696	3.592	2005	1202	3	2.505
## 3920	60950504855	3.650	2005	1208	3	2.563
## 4024	78650499949	4.052	2005	1213	1	2.965
## 4072	44449106909	4.250	2005	1208	2	3.163
## 4075	60950423747	5.118	2005	1208	2	4.031
## 4142	84998090320	4.780	2005	1213	2	3.709
## 4163	33846333428	3.605	2005	1208	3	2.534
## 4260	34249427022	5.304	2006	1213	1	4.261
## 4281	61049161278	3.745	2006	1213	1	2.718

## 4284	61049322526	5.304	2006	1213	1	4.277
## 4299	63849133332	3.958	2006	1213	1	2.915
## 4320	41949093695	4.329	2006	1212	2	3.286
## 4321	43249163482	3.642	2006	1212	2	2.615
## 4353	60950491226	6.170	2006	1210	2	5.143
## 4610	60949389015	5.724	2006	1213	1	4.697
## 4700	34249142355	3.745	2006	1213	1	2.702
## 4702	34748865278	6.455	2006	1213	1	5.412
## 4711	64549121127	4.476	2006	1213	1	3.433
## 4720	84948118751	4.476	2006	1213	1	3.449
## 4722	84974819817	3.745	2006	1213	1	2.718
## 4724	84983368119	5.103	2006	1213	1	4.076
## 4732	85008525695	4.476	2006	1213	1	3.449
## 4757	34249084654	5.314	2006	1208	2	4.271
## 4765	41449090508	4.162	2006	1202	2	3.119
## 4782	44449151884	6.523	2006	1208	2	5.480
## 4783	60949270586	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.600
## 4808	61449282187	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.600
## 4811	61449530625	6.523	2006	1208	2	5.496
## 4829	70349296952	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.600
## 4832	70449775017	4.234	2006	1208	2	3.207
## 4842	70450078889	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.584
## 4864	84997860330	3.886	2006	1213	2	2.859
## 4870	84998153444	4.441	2006	1213	2	3.414
## 5006	43249136736	3.870	2007	1213	1	2.730
## 5007	43249138158	4.285	2007	1213	1	3.130
## 5036	61149150533	3.870	2007	1213	1	2.715
## 5059	43249135021	4.018	2007	1208	2	2.863
## 5069	43249146684	4.726	2007	1208	2	3.571
## 5097	60949438530	4.726	2007	1208	2	3.586
## 5127	60950643835	4.839	2007	1208	2	3.699
## 5130	60950662433	3.834	2007	1208	2	2.694
## 5359	43249145818	4.442	2007	1213	2	3.287
## 5381	84973631259	4.730	2007	1206	3	3.590
## 5396	84869154206	4.089	2007	1213	1	2.934
## 5397	36049016758	7.080	2007	1210	2	5.940
## 5431	63449100602	3.870	2007	1213	1	2.730
## 5436	77950873213	5.666	2007	1213	1	4.526
## 5440	84860473637	4.285	2007	1213	1	3.130
## 5451	84969630204	4.912	2007	1213	1	3.772
## 5453	85008521054	4.463	2007	1213	1	3.323
## 5468	85012475415	4.089	2007	1213	1	2.934
## 5481	43249133166	3.704	2007	1202	2	2.564
## 5538	70450078906	4.018	2007	1208	2	2.878
## 5567	84997943760	4.345	2007	1213	2	2.928
## 5644	61249239835	4.188	2007	1208	3	3.048
## 5652	61249660537	3.741	2007	1208	3	2.601
## 5775	60950096222	3.727	2008	1213	1	2.643
## 5792	61049095439	4.598	2008	1213	1	3.514
## 5796	61049355621	4.598	2008	1213	1	3.514

##	5806	61449337801	4.454	2008	1213	1	3.370
##	5817	63449139280	3.727	2008	1213	1	2.643
##	5851	60950666896	4.798	2008	1213	2	3.714
##	5863	61049425894	3.837	2008	1212	2	2.753
##	5875	61149472770	4.222	2008	1208	2	3.138
##	5991	65749261392	3.585	2008	1202	3	2.501
##	6056	60949119937	3.727	2008	1213	1	2.659
##	6057	60949253613	4.598	2008	1213	1	3.514
##	6101	57049157739	5.668	2008	1210	2	4.336
##	6102	57049173452	5.953	2008	1210	2	4.621
##	6103	57049179599	6.823	2008	1210	2	5.755
##	6169	64949099880	4.127	2008	1213	1	3.059
##	6174	77952917870	5.079	2008	1213	1	3.995
##	6181	84876153884	4.298	2008	1213	1	3.214
##	6226	61249468411	4.222	2008	1208	2	3.154
##	6235	70449355960	4.922	2008	1213	2	3.589
##	6237	77955354528	4.524	2008	1213	2	3.177
##	6262	84997884125	4.500	2008	1213	2	3.416
##	6263	84997901848	5.848	2008	1213	2	4.780
##	6269	84998153436	4.500	2008	1213	2	3.432
##	6485	61949462044	3.777	2009	1208	3	2.949
##	6597	70349828937	4.501	2009	1213	1	3.657
##	6617	73649148390	3.360	2009	1202	4	2.532
##	6638	68349157263	3.856	2009	1213	1	3.012
##	6649	77649288637	3.450	2009	1212	2	2.622
##	6654	67149097677	5.424	2009	1213	1	4.596
##	6683	65849172939	3.402	2009	1210	3	2.574
##	6736	61149318798	3.649	2009	1213	1	2.805
##	6744	67650102337	4.376	2009	1213	2	3.548
##	6753	75149146477	4.172	2009	1210	2	3.344
##	6807	79551671924	4.501	2009	1213	1	3.394
##	6808	79952872192	3.856	2009	1213	1	2.636
##	6812	84859341926	3.649	2009	1213	1	2.805
##	6815	84882067675	3.415	2009	1213	1	2.587
##	6817	84916206263	3.649	2009	1213	1	2.805
##	6818	84930366138	3.649	2009	1213	1	2.805
##	7013	77950787861	3.540	2010	1213	1	2.884
##	7015	77950848584	3.540	2010	1213	1	2.869
##	7142	77955800148	3.635	2010	1210	2	2.716
##	7144	77956331789	4.376	2010	1208	2	3.720
##	7147	78249251522	3.350	2010	1210	2	2.694
##	7233	79959202296	3.634	2010	1208	2	2.978
##	7579	77956500865	4.776	2010	1208	3	3.513
##	7582	78649472664	5.064	2010	1208	3	3.832
##	7600	82455228764	3.393	2010	1208	3	2.737
##	7616	77951908318	3.254	2010	1202	6	2.598
##	7654	84855781328	3.573	2011	1208	2	2.776
##	7655	84855791481	5.406	2011	1208	2	4.593
##	7669	84858822292	3.704	2011	1210	2	2.907
##	7784	80155194058	3.906	2011	1202	5	3.093

```

## 7861 80053198127 3.665 2011 1213 1 2.868
## 7883 84861070464 5.091 2011 1208 2 4.294
## 7956 79961064842 3.817 2011 1213 1 3.020
## 8027 79958705208 4.106 2011 1213 3 3.293
## 8147 79953030885 3.665 2011 1213 1 2.868
## 8149 79953054054 3.665 2011 1213 1 2.852
## 8181 79952719487 3.448 2011 1213 3 2.651
## 8232 82455226568 3.497 2011 1213 1 2.684
## 8347 82455232963 4.204 2011 1208 3 3.128
## 8348 82455244076 4.997 2011 1208 3 3.937
## 8419 84878611571 3.247 2012 1213 1 2.513
## 8499 84871367509 3.245 2012 1202 3 2.511
## 8500 84871394290 5.615 2012 1202 3 4.881
## 8544 84874341423 3.664 2012 1202 3 2.946
## 8593 84869392883 3.247 2012 1213 1 2.529
## 8620 84867392058 4.065 2012 1213 2 3.347
## 8681 84868631017 3.559 2012 1208 2 2.825
## 8682 84868671128 3.962 2012 1208 2 3.244
## 8729 84866600452 3.926 2012 1213 1 3.192
## 8739 84866634692 3.615 2012 1213 1 2.881
## 8751 84883428181 4.433 2012 1213 1 3.699
## 8790 84869152027 3.467 2012 1210 3 2.749
## 8824 84864711707 3.258 2012 1202 5 2.540
## 8833 84864926904 4.302 2012 1208 2 3.584
## 8891 84861970276 3.900 2012 1213 2 3.166
## 8945 84883516915 4.433 2012 1213 1 3.699
## 8996 84863094733 3.615 2012 1213 1 2.881
## 8999 84859949763 3.495 2012 1213 2 2.761
## 9001 84859998112 3.239 2012 1213 2 2.521
## 9048 84861569470 3.264 2012 1210 3 2.530
## 9070 84864138989 5.716 2012 1213 1 4.389
## 9088 84992122601 4.645 2012 1213 1 3.911
## 9108 84861350433 4.598 2012 1208 2 3.864
## 9109 84861359249 3.559 2012 1208 2 2.825
## 9112 84861395909 3.559 2012 1208 2 2.825
## 9145 84860734606 3.999 2012 1202 3 3.265
## 9153 84862115131 3.380 2012 1202 4 2.646
## 9154 84862116557 3.380 2012 1202 4 2.662
## 9182 84856817391 3.466 2012 1213 2 2.748
## 9201 84860317282 4.195 2012 1213 1 3.461
## 9208 84869098440 3.247 2012 1213 1 2.529
## 9246 84865710516 3.559 2012 1208 2 2.825
## 9259 84870312908 3.962 2012 1208 2 3.244
## 9261 84870334955 6.510 2012 1208 2 5.776
## 9265 84870345747 6.391 2012 1208 2 5.673
## 9363 84857285608 3.843 2012 1213 3 2.862

```

```
##
```

```
## Call:
```

```
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
UniqueAuthors +
```

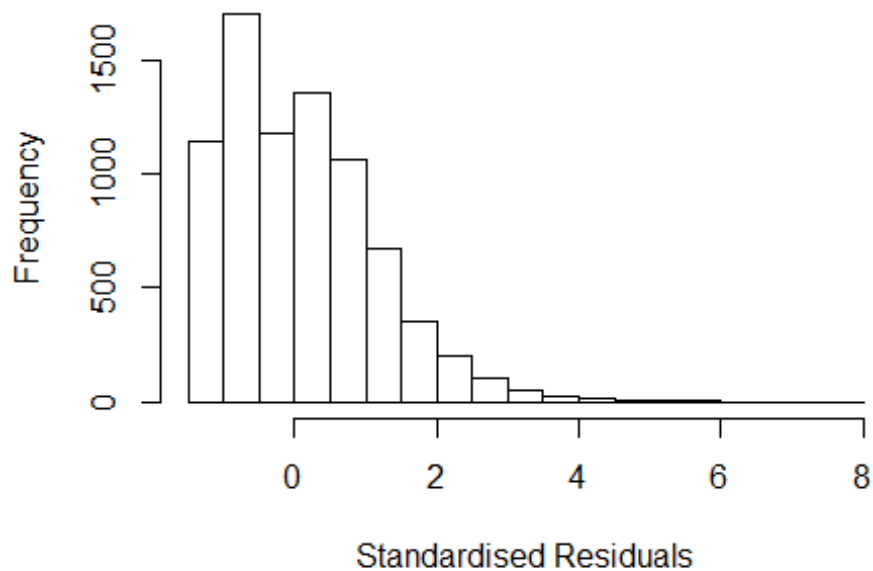
```

##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.8209 -0.7358 -0.0151  0.7255  7.6548
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.72013    0.05315   13.55 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00163    0.05342    0.03  0.97560
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01403    0.05323    0.26  0.79204
## UniqueAuthors2    0.26340    0.04530    5.82  6.3e-09 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.60740    0.07352    8.26 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.37638    0.12398    3.04  0.00241 **
## UniqueAuthors5    0.56233    0.16469    3.41  0.00064 ***
## Year1997          0.01789    0.07432    0.24  0.80974
## Year1998          0.16331    0.07193    2.27  0.02320 *
## Year1999          0.02486    0.07120    0.35  0.72696
## Year2000          0.08558    0.07351    1.16  0.24439
## Year2001          0.05743    0.06912    0.83  0.40601
## Year2002          0.38208    0.07249    5.27  1.4e-07 ***
## Year2003          0.40475    0.07099    5.70  1.2e-08 ***
## Year2004          0.47770    0.07149    6.68  2.5e-11 ***
## Year2005          0.35117    0.06972    5.04  4.8e-07 ***
## Year2006          0.30728    0.06915    4.44  9.0e-06 ***
## Year2007          0.41969    0.07079    5.93  3.2e-09 ***
## Year2008          0.34804    0.06989    4.98  6.5e-07 ***
## Year2009          0.10781    0.06881    1.57  0.11721
## Year2010         -0.06463    0.06477   -1.00  0.31839
## Year2011          0.07687    0.06423    1.20  0.23145
## Year2012         -0.00205    0.06194   -0.03  0.97357
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.968
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0429, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0402
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 19 observations
## c(1497,1996,2491,2757,3089,3687,3896,3971,4037,4063,4561,5150,5151,5279,5619,
6409,7083,7711,7713)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.3e-05);
## 686 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 7188 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##      0.000  0.882  0.940  0.898  0.977  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol

```

```
##          1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##          rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##          1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.27e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 6.063 1 2.462
## LastAuthorFemale 6.052 1 2.460
## Year 1.015 16 1.000
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 219 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 96      0007314215 3.292 1996      1213      1      2.520
## 102     62449259298 4.627 1996      1213      1      3.870
## 362     84876320180 3.334 1997      1210      3      2.542
## 391     43349105749 3.514 1997      1213      1      2.708
```



## 903	79959669049	3.949	1999	1213	1	3.157
## 1019	0013039289	3.420	1999	1208	3	2.628
## 1201	33748906142	4.237	2000	1213	1	3.382
## 1202	57949091899	3.432	2000	1213	1	2.577
## 1295	85011501181	3.568	2000	1213	2	2.728
## 1742	61049504518	4.879	2002	1213	1	3.729
## 1778	3142697241	8.757	2002	1208	2	7.622
## 1780	33646911853	5.146	2002	1208	2	3.996
## 1781	33748905673	5.092	2002	1208	2	3.957
## 1785	44149119239	3.798	2002	1208	2	2.648
## 1803	60949601992	4.417	2002	1208	2	3.267
## 1821	60950259244	4.417	2002	1208	2	3.267
## 2012	78650508823	3.843	2002	1213	1	2.693
## 2013	80051741609	4.229	2002	1213	1	3.079
## 2016	84901236898	3.690	2002	1213	1	2.555
## 2019	84937380085	3.843	2002	1213	1	2.708
## 2054	61049101473	4.366	2002	1213	2	3.216
## 2059	62449109752	4.033	2002	1208	2	2.883
## 2131	84998183101	4.984	2002	1213	2	3.834
## 2182	3142779116	4.956	2002	1213	3	3.821
## 2196	60950279634	3.963	2002	1208	3	2.813
## 2280	0036526749	3.670	2002	1202	6	2.520
## 2282	1442335800	3.694	2002	1202	6	2.559
## 2315	60950075969	4.072	2003	1213	1	2.908
## 2319	60950157550	4.599	2003	1213	1	3.450
## 2321	60950180274	3.911	2003	1213	1	2.747
## 2358	26944502435	4.044	2003	1208	2	2.880
## 2359	33646681740	6.083	2003	1208	2	4.919
## 2367	34547600256	4.341	2003	1208	2	3.177
## 2402	60950066571	4.869	2003	1208	2	3.705
## 2651	33749552300	5.088	2003	1213	1	3.909
## 2656	34249351441	3.911	2003	1213	1	2.747
## 2666	77956825002	5.467	2003	1213	1	4.303
## 2690	48549096636	5.652	2003	1208	2	4.488
## 2756	84997941907	3.951	2003	1213	2	2.787
## 2885	34249345547	4.059	2004	1213	1	2.831
## 2934	61449284695	6.897	2004	1213	1	5.669
## 2966	34250312985	4.933	2004	1208	2	3.691
## 2995	60950391613	4.521	2004	1208	2	3.279
## 3021	60950719934	3.827	2004	1208	2	2.599
## 3198	60949482998	4.653	2004	1213	1	3.411
## 3237	34249135961	5.281	2004	1213	1	4.039
## 3238	34249155307	3.874	2004	1213	1	2.632
## 3240	34547752001	3.874	2004	1213	1	2.632
## 3242	60249096596	3.874	2004	1213	1	2.632
## 3245	61049303528	6.110	2004	1213	1	4.882
## 3246	61149229629	4.522	2004	1213	1	3.294
## 3270	85008579728	4.888	2004	1213	1	3.660
## 3272	85008582168	4.227	2004	1213	1	2.985
## 3278	85012439959	3.874	2004	1213	1	2.632

##	3282	85012517282	4.059	2004	1213	1	2.817
##	3284	85012545761	4.059	2004	1213	1	2.817
##	3307	60950338479	5.580	2004	1208	2	4.338
##	3322	61849165077	3.827	2004	1208	2	2.585
##	3345	70449786556	4.699	2004	1208	2	3.471
##	3347	70449824679	4.933	2004	1208	2	3.705
##	3386	84998075563	5.553	2004	1213	2	4.325
##	3633	34250008387	4.562	2005	1208	2	3.461
##	3635	38649134273	6.094	2005	1208	2	4.978
##	3641	60949254410	4.465	2005	1208	2	3.364
##	3660	60950350045	5.477	2005	1208	2	4.376
##	3689	60950562957	3.861	2005	1208	2	2.760
##	3698	60950642207	3.861	2005	1208	2	2.760
##	3750	33845250551	4.010	2005	1202	4	2.909
##	3920	60950504855	3.650	2005	1208	3	2.534
##	4024	78650499949	4.052	2005	1213	1	2.936
##	4072	44449106909	4.250	2005	1208	2	3.134
##	4075	60950423747	5.118	2005	1208	2	4.002
##	4142	84998090320	4.780	2005	1213	2	3.679
##	4163	33846333428	3.605	2005	1208	3	2.504
##	4260	34249427022	5.304	2006	1213	1	4.229
##	4281	61049161278	3.745	2006	1213	1	2.685
##	4284	61049322526	5.304	2006	1213	1	4.244
##	4299	63849133332	3.958	2006	1213	1	2.883
##	4320	41949093695	4.329	2006	1212	2	3.254
##	4321	43249163482	3.642	2006	1212	2	2.582
##	4353	60950491226	6.170	2006	1210	2	5.110
##	4610	60949389015	5.724	2006	1213	1	4.664
##	4700	34249142355	3.745	2006	1213	1	2.670
##	4702	34748865278	6.455	2006	1213	1	5.380
##	4711	64549121127	4.476	2006	1213	1	3.401
##	4720	84948118751	4.476	2006	1213	1	3.416
##	4722	84974819817	3.745	2006	1213	1	2.685
##	4724	84983368119	5.103	2006	1213	1	4.043
##	4732	85008525695	4.476	2006	1213	1	3.416
##	4757	34249084654	5.314	2006	1208	2	4.239
##	4765	41449090508	4.162	2006	1202	2	3.087
##	4782	44449151884	6.523	2006	1208	2	5.448
##	4783	60949270586	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.567
##	4808	61449282187	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.567
##	4811	61449530625	6.523	2006	1208	2	5.463
##	4829	70349296952	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.567
##	4832	70449775017	4.234	2006	1208	2	3.174
##	4842	70450078889	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.552
##	4864	84997860330	3.886	2006	1213	2	2.826
##	4870	84998153444	4.441	2006	1213	2	3.381
##	5006	43249136736	3.870	2007	1213	1	2.699
##	5007	43249138158	4.285	2007	1213	1	3.099
##	5036	61149150533	3.870	2007	1213	1	2.684
##	5059	43249135021	4.018	2007	1208	2	2.832

##	5069	43249146684	4.726	2007	1208	2	3.540
##	5097	60949438530	4.726	2007	1208	2	3.555
##	5127	60950643835	4.839	2007	1208	2	3.668
##	5130	60950662433	3.834	2007	1208	2	2.663
##	5359	43249145818	4.442	2007	1213	2	3.256
##	5381	84973631259	4.730	2007	1206	3	3.559
##	5396	84869154206	4.089	2007	1213	1	2.903
##	5397	36049016758	7.080	2007	1210	2	5.909
##	5421	51249143944	3.870	2007	1213	1	2.684
##	5431	63449100602	3.870	2007	1213	1	2.699
##	5436	77950873213	5.666	2007	1213	1	4.495
##	5440	84860473637	4.285	2007	1213	1	3.099
##	5451	84969630204	4.912	2007	1213	1	3.741
##	5453	85008521054	4.463	2007	1213	1	3.292
##	5468	85012475415	4.089	2007	1213	1	2.903
##	5481	43249133166	3.704	2007	1202	2	2.533
##	5538	70450078906	4.018	2007	1208	2	2.847
##	5567	84997943760	4.345	2007	1213	2	3.145
##	5644	61249239835	4.188	2007	1208	3	3.017
##	5652	61249660537	3.741	2007	1208	3	2.570
##	5775	60950096222	3.727	2008	1213	1	2.601
##	5792	61049095439	4.598	2008	1213	1	3.472
##	5796	61049355621	4.598	2008	1213	1	3.472
##	5806	61449337801	4.454	2008	1213	1	3.328
##	5817	63449139280	3.727	2008	1213	1	2.601
##	5851	60950666896	4.798	2008	1213	2	3.672
##	5863	61049425894	3.837	2008	1212	2	2.711
##	5875	61149472770	4.222	2008	1208	2	3.096
##	6056	60949119937	3.727	2008	1213	1	2.616
##	6057	60949253613	4.598	2008	1213	1	3.472
##	6101	57049157739	5.668	2008	1210	2	4.557
##	6102	57049173452	5.953	2008	1210	2	4.842
##	6103	57049179599	6.823	2008	1210	2	5.712
##	6169	64949099880	4.127	2008	1213	1	3.016
##	6174	77952917870	5.079	2008	1213	1	3.953
##	6181	84876153884	4.298	2008	1213	1	3.172
##	6226	61249468411	4.222	2008	1208	2	3.111
##	6235	70449355960	4.922	2008	1213	2	3.826
##	6237	77955354528	4.524	2008	1213	2	3.398
##	6262	84997884125	4.500	2008	1213	2	3.374
##	6263	84997901848	5.848	2008	1213	2	4.737
##	6269	84998153436	4.500	2008	1213	2	3.389
##	6485	61949462044	3.777	2009	1208	3	2.906
##	6597	70349828937	4.501	2009	1213	1	3.616
##	6638	68349157263	3.856	2009	1213	1	2.971
##	6649	77649288637	3.450	2009	1212	2	2.579
##	6654	67149097677	5.424	2009	1213	1	4.553
##	6683	65849172939	3.402	2009	1210	3	2.531
##	6736	61149318798	3.649	2009	1213	1	2.764
##	6744	67650102337	4.376	2009	1213	2	3.505

##	6753	75149146477	4.172	2009	1210	2	3.301
##	6807	79551671924	4.501	2009	1213	1	3.616
##	6808	79952872192	3.856	2009	1213	1	2.971
##	6810	79952895760	3.856	2009	1213	1	3.000
##	6812	84859341926	3.649	2009	1213	1	2.764
##	6815	84882067675	3.415	2009	1213	1	2.544
##	6817	84916206263	3.649	2009	1213	1	2.764
##	6818	84930366138	3.649	2009	1213	1	2.764
##	7013	77950787861	3.540	2010	1213	1	2.830
##	7015	77950848584	3.540	2010	1213	1	2.815
##	7142	77955800148	3.635	2010	1210	2	2.925
##	7144	77956331789	4.376	2010	1208	2	3.666
##	7147	78249251522	3.350	2010	1210	2	2.640
##	7233	79959202296	3.634	2010	1208	2	2.924
##	7417	82455232955	3.309	2010	1213	1	2.584
##	7578	77952198073	3.247	2010	1202	3	2.552
##	7579	77956500865	4.776	2010	1208	3	4.066
##	7582	78649472664	5.064	2010	1208	3	4.325
##	7600	82455228764	3.393	2010	1208	3	2.683
##	7616	77951908318	3.254	2010	1202	6	2.544
##	7654	84855781328	3.573	2011	1208	2	2.715
##	7655	84855791481	5.406	2011	1208	2	4.533
##	7664	84857779496	3.573	2011	1208	2	2.685
##	7669	84858822292	3.704	2011	1210	2	2.846
##	7725	84857935340	3.474	2011	1202	6	2.616
##	7784	80155194058	3.906	2011	1202	5	3.033
##	7861	80053198127	3.665	2011	1213	1	2.807
##	7883	84861070464	5.091	2011	1208	2	4.233
##	7956	79961064842	3.817	2011	1213	1	2.959
##	8027	79958705208	4.106	2011	1213	3	3.233
##	8147	79953030885	3.665	2011	1213	1	2.807
##	8149	79953054054	3.665	2011	1213	1	2.792
##	8181	79952719487	3.448	2011	1213	3	2.590
##	8232	82455226568	3.497	2011	1213	1	2.624
##	8347	82455232963	4.204	2011	1208	3	3.331
##	8348	82455244076	4.997	2011	1208	3	4.139
##	8500	84871394290	5.615	2012	1202	3	4.834
##	8544	84874341423	3.664	2012	1202	3	2.898
##	8620	84867392058	4.065	2012	1213	2	3.299
##	8681	84868631017	3.559	2012	1208	2	2.778
##	8682	84868671128	3.962	2012	1208	2	3.196
##	8729	84866600452	3.926	2012	1213	1	3.145
##	8739	84866634692	3.615	2012	1213	1	2.834
##	8751	84883428181	4.433	2012	1213	1	3.652
##	8790	84869152027	3.467	2012	1210	3	2.701
##	8833	84864926904	4.302	2012	1208	2	3.536
##	8891	84861970276	3.900	2012	1213	2	3.119
##	8945	84883516915	4.433	2012	1213	1	3.652
##	8996	84863094733	3.615	2012	1213	1	2.834
##	8999	84859949763	3.495	2012	1213	2	2.714

```

## 9070 84864138989 5.716 2012      1213      1      4.965
## 9088 84992122601 4.645 2012      1213      1      3.864
## 9108 84861350433 4.598 2012      1208      2      3.817
## 9109 84861359249 3.559 2012      1208      2      2.778
## 9112 84861395909 3.559 2012      1208      2      2.778
## 9145 84860734606 3.999 2012      1202      3      3.218
## 9153 84862115131 3.380 2012      1202      4      2.599
## 9154 84862116557 3.380 2012      1202      4      2.614
## 9182 84856817391 3.466 2012      1213      2      2.700
## 9201 84860317282 4.195 2012      1213      1      3.414
## 9246 84865710516 3.559 2012      1208      2      2.778
## 9259 84870312908 3.962 2012      1208      2      3.196
## 9261 84870334955 6.510 2012      1208      2      5.729
## 9265 84870345747 6.391 2012      1208      2      5.625
## 9363 84857285608 3.843 2012      1213      3      3.077
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2569 -0.7808 -0.0242  0.7398  7.6218
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.7569     0.0531   14.26 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0145     0.0570   -0.25  0.800
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0294     0.0569    0.52  0.606
## Year1997          0.0346     0.0758    0.46  0.648
## Year1998          0.1681     0.0732    2.30  0.022 *
## Year1999          0.0207     0.0721    0.29  0.774
## Year2000          0.0831     0.0731    1.14  0.256
## Year2001          0.0551     0.0693    0.80  0.426
## Year2002          0.3783     0.0727    5.21 2.0e-07 ***
## Year2003          0.3924     0.0711    5.52 3.5e-08 ***
## Year2004          0.4706     0.0716    6.58 5.2e-11 ***
## Year2005          0.3444     0.0697    4.94 7.9e-07 ***
## Year2006          0.3031     0.0693    4.38 1.2e-05 ***
## Year2007          0.4141     0.0710    5.83 5.6e-09 ***
## Year2008          0.3539     0.0703    5.03 4.9e-07 ***
## Year2009          0.1136     0.0693    1.64  0.101
## Year2010         -0.0470     0.0657   -0.72  0.474
## Year2011          0.1014     0.0651    1.56  0.119
## Year2012          0.0090     0.0623    0.14  0.885
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.992

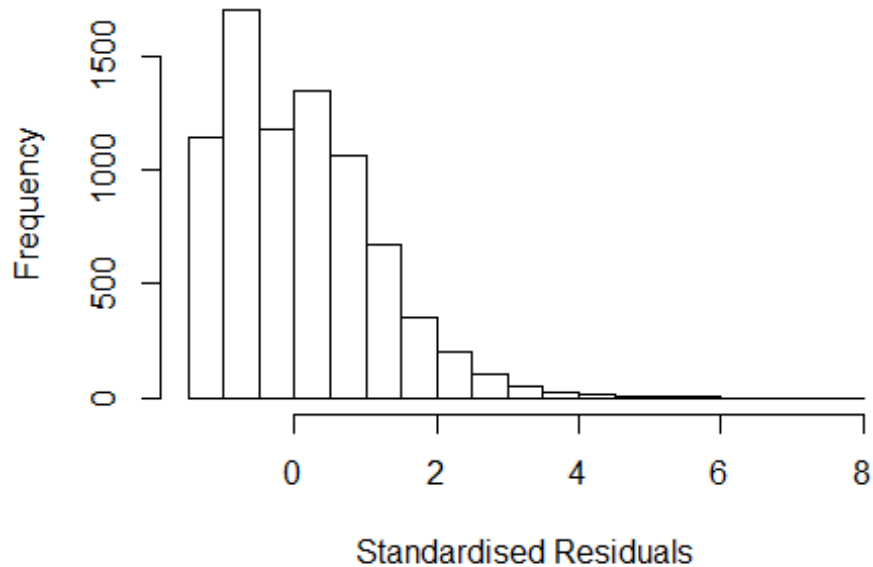
```

```

## Multiple R-squared:  0.0301, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0279
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 18 observations
c(1497,1996,2491,2757,3089,3687,3896,3971,4037,4063,4561,5150,5151,5279,7083,
7560,7711,7713)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.3e-05);
## 706 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7169 ones are summarized as
## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
## 0.0015 0.8840 0.9410 0.9010 0.9780 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
## tuning.chi bb tuning.psi refine.tol
## 1.55e+00 5.00e-01 4.69e+00 1.00e-07
## rel.tol solve.tol eps.outlier eps.x
## 1.00e-07 1.00e-07 1.27e-05 1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
## 5.00e-01 5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
## 500 50 2 1 1000 200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
## 0 1000 0
## psi subsampling cov
## "bisquare" "nonsingular" ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
## GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.01 1 1.005
## Year 1.01 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 219 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 96      0007314215 3.292 1996      1213      1      2.520
## 102     62449259298 4.627 1996      1213      1      3.870
## 362     84876320180 3.334 1997      1210      3      2.542
## 391     43349105749 3.514 1997      1213      1      2.708
## 903     79959669049 3.949 1999      1213      1      3.157
## 1019    0013039289 3.420 1999      1208      3      2.628
## 1201    33748906142 4.237 2000      1213      1      3.382
## 1202    57949091899 3.432 2000      1213      1      2.577
## 1295    85011501181 3.568 2000      1213      2      2.728
## 1742    61049504518 4.879 2002      1213      1      3.729
## 1778    3142697241 8.757 2002      1208      2      7.622
## 1780    33646911853 5.146 2002      1208      2      3.996
## 1781    33748905673 5.092 2002      1208      2      3.957
## 1785    44149119239 3.798 2002      1208      2      2.648
## 1803    60949601992 4.417 2002      1208      2      3.267
## 1821    60950259244 4.417 2002      1208      2      3.267
## 2012    78650508823 3.843 2002      1213      1      2.693
## 2013    80051741609 4.229 2002      1213      1      3.079
## 2016    84901236898 3.690 2002      1213      1      2.555
## 2019    84937380085 3.843 2002      1213      1      2.708
## 2054    61049101473 4.366 2002      1213      2      3.216
## 2059    62449109752 4.033 2002      1208      2      2.883
## 2131    84998183101 4.984 2002      1213      2      3.834
## 2182    3142779116 4.956 2002      1213      3      3.821
## 2196    60950279634 3.963 2002      1208      3      2.813
```

##	2280	0036526749	3.670	2002	1202	6	2.520
##	2282	1442335800	3.694	2002	1202	6	2.559
##	2315	60950075969	4.072	2003	1213	1	2.908
##	2319	60950157550	4.599	2003	1213	1	3.450
##	2321	60950180274	3.911	2003	1213	1	2.747
##	2358	26944502435	4.044	2003	1208	2	2.880
##	2359	33646681740	6.083	2003	1208	2	4.919
##	2367	34547600256	4.341	2003	1208	2	3.177
##	2402	60950066571	4.869	2003	1208	2	3.705
##	2651	33749552300	5.088	2003	1213	1	3.909
##	2656	34249351441	3.911	2003	1213	1	2.747
##	2666	77956825002	5.467	2003	1213	1	4.303
##	2690	48549096636	5.652	2003	1208	2	4.488
##	2756	84997941907	3.951	2003	1213	2	2.787
##	2885	34249345547	4.059	2004	1213	1	2.831
##	2934	61449284695	6.897	2004	1213	1	5.669
##	2966	34250312985	4.933	2004	1208	2	3.691
##	2995	60950391613	4.521	2004	1208	2	3.279
##	3021	60950719934	3.827	2004	1208	2	2.599
##	3198	60949482998	4.653	2004	1213	1	3.411
##	3237	34249135961	5.281	2004	1213	1	4.039
##	3238	34249155307	3.874	2004	1213	1	2.632
##	3240	34547752001	3.874	2004	1213	1	2.632
##	3242	60249096596	3.874	2004	1213	1	2.632
##	3245	61049303528	6.110	2004	1213	1	4.882
##	3246	61149229629	4.522	2004	1213	1	3.294
##	3270	85008579728	4.888	2004	1213	1	3.660
##	3272	85008582168	4.227	2004	1213	1	2.985
##	3278	85012439959	3.874	2004	1213	1	2.632
##	3282	85012517282	4.059	2004	1213	1	2.817
##	3284	85012545761	4.059	2004	1213	1	2.817
##	3307	60950338479	5.580	2004	1208	2	4.338
##	3322	61849165077	3.827	2004	1208	2	2.585
##	3345	70449786556	4.699	2004	1208	2	3.471
##	3347	70449824679	4.933	2004	1208	2	3.705
##	3386	84998075563	5.553	2004	1213	2	4.325
##	3633	34250008387	4.562	2005	1208	2	3.461
##	3635	38649134273	6.094	2005	1208	2	4.978
##	3641	60949254410	4.465	2005	1208	2	3.364
##	3660	60950350045	5.477	2005	1208	2	4.376
##	3689	60950562957	3.861	2005	1208	2	2.760
##	3698	60950642207	3.861	2005	1208	2	2.760
##	3750	33845250551	4.010	2005	1202	4	2.909
##	3920	60950504855	3.650	2005	1208	3	2.534
##	4024	78650499949	4.052	2005	1213	1	2.936
##	4072	44449106909	4.250	2005	1208	2	3.134
##	4075	60950423747	5.118	2005	1208	2	4.002
##	4142	84998090320	4.780	2005	1213	2	3.679
##	4163	33846333428	3.605	2005	1208	3	2.504
##	4260	34249427022	5.304	2006	1213	1	4.229



## 4281	61049161278	3.745	2006	1213	1	2.685
## 4284	61049322526	5.304	2006	1213	1	4.244
## 4299	63849133332	3.958	2006	1213	1	2.883
## 4320	41949093695	4.329	2006	1212	2	3.254
## 4321	43249163482	3.642	2006	1212	2	2.582
## 4353	60950491226	6.170	2006	1210	2	5.110
## 4610	60949389015	5.724	2006	1213	1	4.664
## 4700	34249142355	3.745	2006	1213	1	2.670
## 4702	34748865278	6.455	2006	1213	1	5.380
## 4711	64549121127	4.476	2006	1213	1	3.401
## 4720	84948118751	4.476	2006	1213	1	3.416
## 4722	84974819817	3.745	2006	1213	1	2.685
## 4724	84983368119	5.103	2006	1213	1	4.043
## 4732	85008525695	4.476	2006	1213	1	3.416
## 4757	34249084654	5.314	2006	1208	2	4.239
## 4765	41449090508	4.162	2006	1202	2	3.087
## 4782	44449151884	6.523	2006	1208	2	5.448
## 4783	60949270586	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.567
## 4808	61449282187	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.567
## 4811	61449530625	6.523	2006	1208	2	5.463
## 4829	70349296952	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.567
## 4832	70449775017	4.234	2006	1208	2	3.174
## 4842	70450078889	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.552
## 4864	84997860330	3.886	2006	1213	2	2.826
## 4870	84998153444	4.441	2006	1213	2	3.381
## 5006	43249136736	3.870	2007	1213	1	2.699
## 5007	43249138158	4.285	2007	1213	1	3.099
## 5036	61149150533	3.870	2007	1213	1	2.684
## 5059	43249135021	4.018	2007	1208	2	2.832
## 5069	43249146684	4.726	2007	1208	2	3.540
## 5097	60949438530	4.726	2007	1208	2	3.555
## 5127	60950643835	4.839	2007	1208	2	3.668
## 5130	60950662433	3.834	2007	1208	2	2.663
## 5359	43249145818	4.442	2007	1213	2	3.256
## 5381	84973631259	4.730	2007	1206	3	3.559
## 5396	84869154206	4.089	2007	1213	1	2.903
## 5397	36049016758	7.080	2007	1210	2	5.909
## 5421	51249143944	3.870	2007	1213	1	2.684
## 5431	63449100602	3.870	2007	1213	1	2.699
## 5436	77950873213	5.666	2007	1213	1	4.495
## 5440	84860473637	4.285	2007	1213	1	3.099
## 5451	84969630204	4.912	2007	1213	1	3.741
## 5453	85008521054	4.463	2007	1213	1	3.292
## 5468	85012475415	4.089	2007	1213	1	2.903
## 5481	43249133166	3.704	2007	1202	2	2.533
## 5538	70450078906	4.018	2007	1208	2	2.847
## 5567	84997943760	4.345	2007	1213	2	3.145
## 5644	61249239835	4.188	2007	1208	3	3.017
## 5652	61249660537	3.741	2007	1208	3	2.570
## 5775	60950096222	3.727	2008	1213	1	2.601

##	5792	61049095439	4.598	2008	1213	1	3.472
##	5796	61049355621	4.598	2008	1213	1	3.472
##	5806	61449337801	4.454	2008	1213	1	3.328
##	5817	63449139280	3.727	2008	1213	1	2.601
##	5851	60950666896	4.798	2008	1213	2	3.672
##	5863	61049425894	3.837	2008	1212	2	2.711
##	5875	61149472770	4.222	2008	1208	2	3.096
##	6056	60949119937	3.727	2008	1213	1	2.616
##	6057	60949253613	4.598	2008	1213	1	3.472
##	6101	57049157739	5.668	2008	1210	2	4.557
##	6102	57049173452	5.953	2008	1210	2	4.842
##	6103	57049179599	6.823	2008	1210	2	5.712
##	6169	64949099880	4.127	2008	1213	1	3.016
##	6174	77952917870	5.079	2008	1213	1	3.953
##	6181	84876153884	4.298	2008	1213	1	3.172
##	6226	61249468411	4.222	2008	1208	2	3.111
##	6235	70449355960	4.922	2008	1213	2	3.826
##	6237	77955354528	4.524	2008	1213	2	3.398
##	6262	84997884125	4.500	2008	1213	2	3.374
##	6263	84997901848	5.848	2008	1213	2	4.737
##	6269	84998153436	4.500	2008	1213	2	3.389
##	6485	61949462044	3.777	2009	1208	3	2.906
##	6597	70349828937	4.501	2009	1213	1	3.616
##	6638	68349157263	3.856	2009	1213	1	2.971
##	6649	77649288637	3.450	2009	1212	2	2.579
##	6654	67149097677	5.424	2009	1213	1	4.553
##	6683	65849172939	3.402	2009	1210	3	2.531
##	6736	61149318798	3.649	2009	1213	1	2.764
##	6744	67650102337	4.376	2009	1213	2	3.505
##	6753	75149146477	4.172	2009	1210	2	3.301
##	6807	79551671924	4.501	2009	1213	1	3.616
##	6808	79952872192	3.856	2009	1213	1	2.971
##	6810	79952895760	3.856	2009	1213	1	3.000
##	6812	84859341926	3.649	2009	1213	1	2.764
##	6815	84882067675	3.415	2009	1213	1	2.544
##	6817	84916206263	3.649	2009	1213	1	2.764
##	6818	84930366138	3.649	2009	1213	1	2.764
##	7013	77950787861	3.540	2010	1213	1	2.830
##	7015	77950848584	3.540	2010	1213	1	2.815
##	7142	77955800148	3.635	2010	1210	2	2.925
##	7144	77956331789	4.376	2010	1208	2	3.666
##	7147	78249251522	3.350	2010	1210	2	2.640
##	7233	79959202296	3.634	2010	1208	2	2.924
##	7417	82455232955	3.309	2010	1213	1	2.584
##	7578	77952198073	3.247	2010	1202	3	2.552
##	7579	77956500865	4.776	2010	1208	3	4.066
##	7582	78649472664	5.064	2010	1208	3	4.325
##	7600	82455228764	3.393	2010	1208	3	2.683
##	7616	77951908318	3.254	2010	1202	6	2.544
##	7654	84855781328	3.573	2011	1208	2	2.715

```

## 7655 84855791481 5.406 2011 1208 2 4.533
## 7664 84857779496 3.573 2011 1208 2 2.685
## 7669 84858822292 3.704 2011 1210 2 2.846
## 7725 84857935340 3.474 2011 1202 6 2.616
## 7784 80155194058 3.906 2011 1202 5 3.033
## 7861 80053198127 3.665 2011 1213 1 2.807
## 7883 84861070464 5.091 2011 1208 2 4.233
## 7956 79961064842 3.817 2011 1213 1 2.959
## 8027 79958705208 4.106 2011 1213 3 3.233
## 8147 79953030885 3.665 2011 1213 1 2.807
## 8149 79953054054 3.665 2011 1213 1 2.792
## 8181 79952719487 3.448 2011 1213 3 2.590
## 8232 82455226568 3.497 2011 1213 1 2.624
## 8347 82455232963 4.204 2011 1208 3 3.331
## 8348 82455244076 4.997 2011 1208 3 4.139
## 8500 84871394290 5.615 2012 1202 3 4.834
## 8544 84874341423 3.664 2012 1202 3 2.898
## 8620 84867392058 4.065 2012 1213 2 3.299
## 8681 84868631017 3.559 2012 1208 2 2.778
## 8682 84868671128 3.962 2012 1208 2 3.196
## 8729 84866600452 3.926 2012 1213 1 3.145
## 8739 84866634692 3.615 2012 1213 1 2.834
## 8751 84883428181 4.433 2012 1213 1 3.652
## 8790 84869152027 3.467 2012 1210 3 2.701
## 8833 84864926904 4.302 2012 1208 2 3.536
## 8891 84861970276 3.900 2012 1213 2 3.119
## 8945 84883516915 4.433 2012 1213 1 3.652
## 8996 84863094733 3.615 2012 1213 1 2.834
## 8999 84859949763 3.495 2012 1213 2 2.714
## 9070 84864138989 5.716 2012 1213 1 4.965
## 9088 84992122601 4.645 2012 1213 1 3.864
## 9108 84861350433 4.598 2012 1208 2 3.817
## 9109 84861359249 3.559 2012 1208 2 2.778
## 9112 84861395909 3.559 2012 1208 2 2.778
## 9145 84860734606 3.999 2012 1202 3 3.218
## 9153 84862115131 3.380 2012 1202 4 2.599
## 9154 84862116557 3.380 2012 1202 4 2.614
## 9182 84856817391 3.466 2012 1213 2 2.700
## 9201 84860317282 4.195 2012 1213 1 3.414
## 9246 84865710516 3.559 2012 1208 2 2.778
## 9259 84870312908 3.962 2012 1208 2 3.196
## 9261 84870334955 6.510 2012 1208 2 5.729
## 9265 84870345747 6.391 2012 1208 2 5.625
## 9363 84857285608 3.843 2012 1213 3 3.077
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"

```

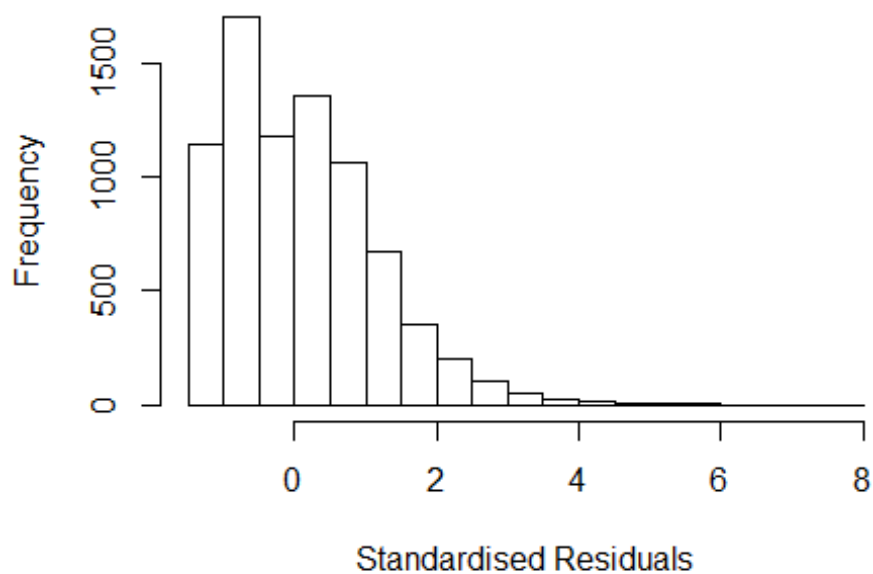
```

## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2416 -0.7795 -0.0247  0.7411  7.6206
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.75833    0.05298   14.31 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01234    0.02325    0.53  0.595
## Year1997        0.03459    0.07574    0.46  0.648
## Year1998        0.16840    0.07321    2.30  0.021 *
## Year1999        0.02012    0.07205    0.28  0.780
## Year2000        0.08316    0.07311    1.14  0.255
## Year2001        0.05518    0.06927    0.80  0.426
## Year2002        0.37808    0.07265    5.20 2.0e-07 ***
## Year2003        0.39209    0.07105    5.52 3.5e-08 ***
## Year2004        0.47095    0.07157    6.58 5.0e-11 ***
## Year2005        0.34422    0.06968    4.94 8.0e-07 ***
## Year2006        0.30298    0.06923    4.38 1.2e-05 ***
## Year2007        0.41381    0.07095    5.83 5.7e-09 ***
## Year2008        0.35399    0.07032    5.03 4.9e-07 ***
## Year2009        0.11329    0.06925    1.64  0.102
## Year2010       -0.04740    0.06571   -0.72  0.471
## Year2011        0.10099    0.06508    1.55  0.121
## Year2012        0.00884    0.06229    0.14  0.887
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.992
## Multiple R-squared:  0.03, Adjusted R-squared:  0.028
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
##  18 observations
## c(1497,1996,2491,2757,3089,3687,3896,3971,4037,4063,4561,5150,5151,5279,7083,
## 7560,7711,7713)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.3e-05);
## 703 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 7172 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0015 0.8840 0.9410 0.9010 0.9780 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.27e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0

```

```
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year             1.008 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 219 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 96      0007314215 3.292 1996      1213      1      2.520
## 102     62449259298 4.627 1996      1213      1      3.870
## 362     84876320180 3.334 1997      1210      3      2.542
## 391     43349105749 3.514 1997      1213      1      2.708
## 903     79959669049 3.949 1999      1213      1      3.157
## 1019    0013039289 3.420 1999      1208      3      2.628
## 1201    33748906142 4.237 2000      1213      1      3.382
## 1202    57949091899 3.432 2000      1213      1      2.577
## 1295    85011501181 3.568 2000      1213      2      2.728
## 1742    61049504518 4.879 2002      1213      1      3.729
## 1778    3142697241 8.757 2002      1208      2      7.622
## 1780    33646911853 5.146 2002      1208      2      3.996
## 1781    33748905673 5.092 2002      1208      2      3.957
## 1785    44149119239 3.798 2002      1208      2      2.648
## 1803    60949601992 4.417 2002      1208      2      3.267
```

##	1821	60950259244	4.417	2002	1208	2	3.267
##	2012	78650508823	3.843	2002	1213	1	2.693
##	2013	80051741609	4.229	2002	1213	1	3.079
##	2016	84901236898	3.690	2002	1213	1	2.555
##	2019	84937380085	3.843	2002	1213	1	2.708
##	2054	61049101473	4.366	2002	1213	2	3.216
##	2059	62449109752	4.033	2002	1208	2	2.883
##	2131	84998183101	4.984	2002	1213	2	3.834
##	2182	3142779116	4.956	2002	1213	3	3.821
##	2196	60950279634	3.963	2002	1208	3	2.813
##	2280	0036526749	3.670	2002	1202	6	2.520
##	2282	1442335800	3.694	2002	1202	6	2.559
##	2315	60950075969	4.072	2003	1213	1	2.908
##	2319	60950157550	4.599	2003	1213	1	3.450
##	2321	60950180274	3.911	2003	1213	1	2.747
##	2358	26944502435	4.044	2003	1208	2	2.880
##	2359	33646681740	6.083	2003	1208	2	4.919
##	2367	34547600256	4.341	2003	1208	2	3.177
##	2402	60950066571	4.869	2003	1208	2	3.705
##	2651	33749552300	5.088	2003	1213	1	3.909
##	2656	34249351441	3.911	2003	1213	1	2.747
##	2666	77956825002	5.467	2003	1213	1	4.303
##	2690	48549096636	5.652	2003	1208	2	4.488
##	2756	84997941907	3.951	2003	1213	2	2.787
##	2885	34249345547	4.059	2004	1213	1	2.831
##	2934	61449284695	6.897	2004	1213	1	5.669
##	2966	34250312985	4.933	2004	1208	2	3.691
##	2995	60950391613	4.521	2004	1208	2	3.279
##	3021	60950719934	3.827	2004	1208	2	2.599
##	3198	60949482998	4.653	2004	1213	1	3.411
##	3237	34249135961	5.281	2004	1213	1	4.039
##	3238	34249155307	3.874	2004	1213	1	2.632
##	3240	34547752001	3.874	2004	1213	1	2.632
##	3242	60249096596	3.874	2004	1213	1	2.632
##	3245	61049303528	6.110	2004	1213	1	4.882
##	3246	61149229629	4.522	2004	1213	1	3.294
##	3270	85008579728	4.888	2004	1213	1	3.660
##	3272	85008582168	4.227	2004	1213	1	2.985
##	3278	85012439959	3.874	2004	1213	1	2.632
##	3282	85012517282	4.059	2004	1213	1	2.817
##	3284	85012545761	4.059	2004	1213	1	2.817
##	3307	60950338479	5.580	2004	1208	2	4.338
##	3322	61849165077	3.827	2004	1208	2	2.585
##	3345	70449786556	4.699	2004	1208	2	3.471
##	3347	70449824679	4.933	2004	1208	2	3.705
##	3386	84998075563	5.553	2004	1213	2	4.325
##	3633	34250008387	4.562	2005	1208	2	3.461
##	3635	38649134273	6.094	2005	1208	2	4.978
##	3641	60949254410	4.465	2005	1208	2	3.364
##	3660	60950350045	5.477	2005	1208	2	4.376

##	3689	60950562957	3.861	2005	1208	2	2.760
##	3698	60950642207	3.861	2005	1208	2	2.760
##	3750	33845250551	4.010	2005	1202	4	2.909
##	3920	60950504855	3.650	2005	1208	3	2.534
##	4024	78650499949	4.052	2005	1213	1	2.936
##	4072	44449106909	4.250	2005	1208	2	3.134
##	4075	60950423747	5.118	2005	1208	2	4.002
##	4142	84998090320	4.780	2005	1213	2	3.679
##	4163	33846333428	3.605	2005	1208	3	2.504
##	4260	34249427022	5.304	2006	1213	1	4.229
##	4281	61049161278	3.745	2006	1213	1	2.685
##	4284	61049322526	5.304	2006	1213	1	4.244
##	4299	63849133332	3.958	2006	1213	1	2.883
##	4320	41949093695	4.329	2006	1212	2	3.254
##	4321	43249163482	3.642	2006	1212	2	2.582
##	4353	60950491226	6.170	2006	1210	2	5.110
##	4610	60949389015	5.724	2006	1213	1	4.664
##	4700	34249142355	3.745	2006	1213	1	2.670
##	4702	34748865278	6.455	2006	1213	1	5.380
##	4711	64549121127	4.476	2006	1213	1	3.401
##	4720	84948118751	4.476	2006	1213	1	3.416
##	4722	84974819817	3.745	2006	1213	1	2.685
##	4724	84983368119	5.103	2006	1213	1	4.043
##	4732	85008525695	4.476	2006	1213	1	3.416
##	4757	34249084654	5.314	2006	1208	2	4.239
##	4765	41449090508	4.162	2006	1202	2	3.087
##	4782	44449151884	6.523	2006	1208	2	5.448
##	4783	60949270586	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.567
##	4808	61449282187	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.567
##	4811	61449530625	6.523	2006	1208	2	5.463
##	4829	70349296952	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.567
##	4832	70449775017	4.234	2006	1208	2	3.174
##	4842	70450078889	3.627	2006	1208	2	2.552
##	4864	84997860330	3.886	2006	1213	2	2.826
##	4870	84998153444	4.441	2006	1213	2	3.381
##	5006	43249136736	3.870	2007	1213	1	2.699
##	5007	43249138158	4.285	2007	1213	1	3.099
##	5036	61149150533	3.870	2007	1213	1	2.684
##	5059	43249135021	4.018	2007	1208	2	2.832
##	5069	43249146684	4.726	2007	1208	2	3.540
##	5097	60949438530	4.726	2007	1208	2	3.555
##	5127	60950643835	4.839	2007	1208	2	3.668
##	5130	60950662433	3.834	2007	1208	2	2.663
##	5359	43249145818	4.442	2007	1213	2	3.256
##	5381	84973631259	4.730	2007	1206	3	3.559
##	5396	84869154206	4.089	2007	1213	1	2.903
##	5397	36049016758	7.080	2007	1210	2	5.909
##	5421	51249143944	3.870	2007	1213	1	2.684
##	5431	63449100602	3.870	2007	1213	1	2.699
##	5436	77950873213	5.666	2007	1213	1	4.495

##	5440	84860473637	4.285	2007	1213	1	3.099
##	5451	84969630204	4.912	2007	1213	1	3.741
##	5453	85008521054	4.463	2007	1213	1	3.292
##	5468	85012475415	4.089	2007	1213	1	2.903
##	5481	43249133166	3.704	2007	1202	2	2.533
##	5538	70450078906	4.018	2007	1208	2	2.847
##	5567	84997943760	4.345	2007	1213	2	3.145
##	5644	61249239835	4.188	2007	1208	3	3.017
##	5652	61249660537	3.741	2007	1208	3	2.570
##	5775	60950096222	3.727	2008	1213	1	2.601
##	5792	61049095439	4.598	2008	1213	1	3.472
##	5796	61049355621	4.598	2008	1213	1	3.472
##	5806	61449337801	4.454	2008	1213	1	3.328
##	5817	63449139280	3.727	2008	1213	1	2.601
##	5851	60950666896	4.798	2008	1213	2	3.672
##	5863	61049425894	3.837	2008	1212	2	2.711
##	5875	61149472770	4.222	2008	1208	2	3.096
##	6056	60949119937	3.727	2008	1213	1	2.616
##	6057	60949253613	4.598	2008	1213	1	3.472
##	6101	57049157739	5.668	2008	1210	2	4.557
##	6102	57049173452	5.953	2008	1210	2	4.842
##	6103	57049179599	6.823	2008	1210	2	5.712
##	6169	64949099880	4.127	2008	1213	1	3.016
##	6174	77952917870	5.079	2008	1213	1	3.953
##	6181	84876153884	4.298	2008	1213	1	3.172
##	6226	61249468411	4.222	2008	1208	2	3.111
##	6235	70449355960	4.922	2008	1213	2	3.826
##	6237	77955354528	4.524	2008	1213	2	3.398
##	6262	84997884125	4.500	2008	1213	2	3.374
##	6263	84997901848	5.848	2008	1213	2	4.737
##	6269	84998153436	4.500	2008	1213	2	3.389
##	6485	61949462044	3.777	2009	1208	3	2.906
##	6597	70349828937	4.501	2009	1213	1	3.616
##	6638	68349157263	3.856	2009	1213	1	2.971
##	6649	77649288637	3.450	2009	1212	2	2.579
##	6654	67149097677	5.424	2009	1213	1	4.553
##	6683	65849172939	3.402	2009	1210	3	2.531
##	6736	61149318798	3.649	2009	1213	1	2.764
##	6744	67650102337	4.376	2009	1213	2	3.505
##	6753	75149146477	4.172	2009	1210	2	3.301
##	6807	79551671924	4.501	2009	1213	1	3.616
##	6808	79952872192	3.856	2009	1213	1	2.971
##	6810	79952895760	3.856	2009	1213	1	3.000
##	6812	84859341926	3.649	2009	1213	1	2.764
##	6815	84882067675	3.415	2009	1213	1	2.544
##	6817	84916206263	3.649	2009	1213	1	2.764
##	6818	84930366138	3.649	2009	1213	1	2.764
##	7013	77950787861	3.540	2010	1213	1	2.830
##	7015	77950848584	3.540	2010	1213	1	2.815
##	7142	77955800148	3.635	2010	1210	2	2.925



## 7144	77956331789	4.376	2010	1208	2	3.666
## 7147	78249251522	3.350	2010	1210	2	2.640
## 7233	79959202296	3.634	2010	1208	2	2.924
## 7417	82455232955	3.309	2010	1213	1	2.584
## 7578	77952198073	3.247	2010	1202	3	2.552
## 7579	77956500865	4.776	2010	1208	3	4.066
## 7582	78649472664	5.064	2010	1208	3	4.325
## 7600	82455228764	3.393	2010	1208	3	2.683
## 7616	77951908318	3.254	2010	1202	6	2.544
## 7654	84855781328	3.573	2011	1208	2	2.715
## 7655	84855791481	5.406	2011	1208	2	4.533
## 7664	84857779496	3.573	2011	1208	2	2.685
## 7669	84858822292	3.704	2011	1210	2	2.846
## 7725	84857935340	3.474	2011	1202	6	2.616
## 7784	80155194058	3.906	2011	1202	5	3.033
## 7861	80053198127	3.665	2011	1213	1	2.807
## 7883	84861070464	5.091	2011	1208	2	4.233
## 7956	79961064842	3.817	2011	1213	1	2.959
## 8027	79958705208	4.106	2011	1213	3	3.233
## 8147	79953030885	3.665	2011	1213	1	2.807
## 8149	79953054054	3.665	2011	1213	1	2.792
## 8181	79952719487	3.448	2011	1213	3	2.590
## 8232	82455226568	3.497	2011	1213	1	2.624
## 8347	82455232963	4.204	2011	1208	3	3.331
## 8348	82455244076	4.997	2011	1208	3	4.139
## 8500	84871394290	5.615	2012	1202	3	4.834
## 8544	84874341423	3.664	2012	1202	3	2.898
## 8620	84867392058	4.065	2012	1213	2	3.299
## 8681	84868631017	3.559	2012	1208	2	2.778
## 8682	84868671128	3.962	2012	1208	2	3.196
## 8729	84866600452	3.926	2012	1213	1	3.145
## 8739	84866634692	3.615	2012	1213	1	2.834
## 8751	84883428181	4.433	2012	1213	1	3.652
## 8790	84869152027	3.467	2012	1210	3	2.701
## 8833	84864926904	4.302	2012	1208	2	3.536
## 8891	84861970276	3.900	2012	1213	2	3.119
## 8945	84883516915	4.433	2012	1213	1	3.652
## 8996	84863094733	3.615	2012	1213	1	2.834
## 8999	84859949763	3.495	2012	1213	2	2.714
## 9070	84864138989	5.716	2012	1213	1	4.965
## 9088	84992122601	4.645	2012	1213	1	3.864
## 9108	84861350433	4.598	2012	1208	2	3.817
## 9109	84861359249	3.559	2012	1208	2	2.778
## 9112	84861395909	3.559	2012	1208	2	2.778
## 9145	84860734606	3.999	2012	1202	3	3.218
## 9153	84862115131	3.380	2012	1202	4	2.599
## 9154	84862116557	3.380	2012	1202	4	2.614
## 9182	84856817391	3.466	2012	1213	2	2.700
## 9201	84860317282	4.195	2012	1213	1	3.414
## 9246	84865710516	3.559	2012	1208	2	2.778

```

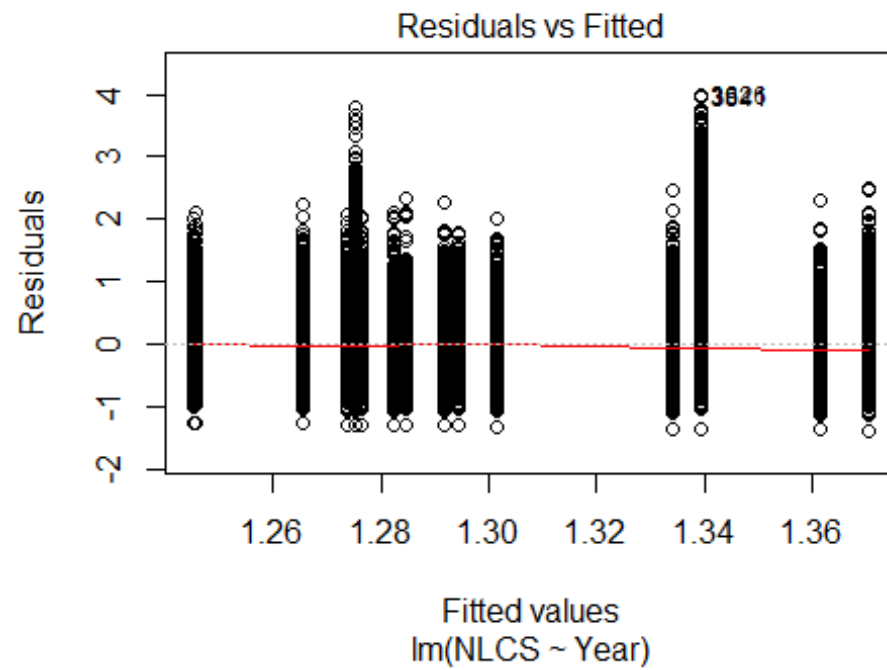
## 9259 84870312908 3.962 2012      1208      2      3.196
## 9261 84870334955 6.510 2012      1208      2      5.729
## 9265 84870345747 6.391 2012      1208      2      5.625
## 9363 84857285608 3.843 2012      1213      3      3.077
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2434 -0.7814 -0.0236  0.7392  7.6224
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.75640    0.05305   14.26 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01617    0.02322    0.70  0.486
## Year1997        0.03467    0.07577    0.46  0.647
## Year1998        0.16839    0.07320    2.30  0.021 *
## Year1999        0.02053    0.07209    0.28  0.776
## Year2000        0.08306    0.07313    1.14  0.256
## Year2001        0.05497    0.06929    0.79  0.428
## Year2002        0.37818    0.07266    5.20 2.0e-07 ***
## Year2003        0.39224    0.07106    5.52 3.5e-08 ***
## Year2004        0.47080    0.07157    6.58 5.1e-11 ***
## Year2005        0.34424    0.06970    4.94 8.0e-07 ***
## Year2006        0.30293    0.06924    4.37 1.2e-05 ***
## Year2007        0.41394    0.07096    5.83 5.6e-09 ***
## Year2008        0.35386    0.07032    5.03 5.0e-07 ***
## Year2009        0.11349    0.06926    1.64  0.101
## Year2010       -0.04735    0.06572   -0.72  0.471
## Year2011        0.10116    0.06507    1.55  0.120
## Year2012        0.00888    0.06230    0.14  0.887
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.992
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0301, Adjusted R-squared:  0.028
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 18 observations
## c(1497,1996,2491,2757,3089,3687,3896,3971,4037,4063,4561,5150,5151,5279,7083,
7560,7711,7713)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.3e-05);
## 709 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 7166 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
## 0.0015 0.8840 0.9410 0.9010 0.9780 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:

```

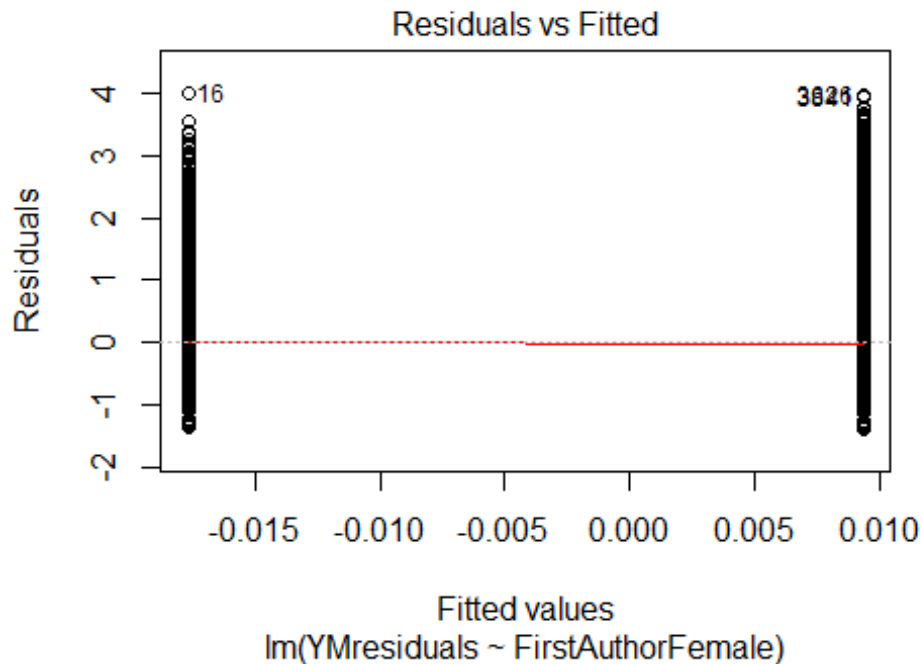
```

##          tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##          1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##          rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##          1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.27e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample          max.it          best.r.s          k.fast.s          k.max          maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev          mts          compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 7893"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1300"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 6780 4063 3198 1767 1742 1775 1753 1678 1702 1778 1992 2650 2797 3619 4353
## 2011 2012
## 5995 8061
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1808 1641 1487 1151 977 798 1172 1104 1134 1195 1344 1824 1906 2574 3077
## 2011 2012
## 4244 5628
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1547 1416 1305 1016 841 698 1028 948 977 1015 1164 1551 1603 2192 2590
## 2011 2012
## 3604 4786
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 6300, df = 16, p-value <2e-16

```

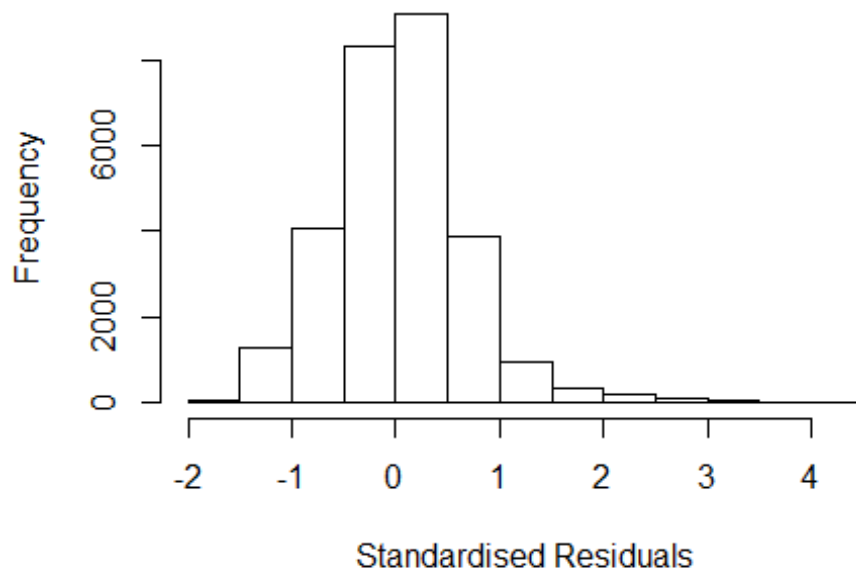


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 62, df = 1, p-value = 3e-15
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.84778656056999"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.58897846284376"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2800000, p-value = 0.009
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.56232665854665"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.74717280324055"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2100000, p-value = 0.08
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.043 1 1.021
## LastAuthorFemale 1.015 1 1.007
## UniqueAuthors 1.177 4 1.021
## Year 1.173 16 1.005
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 164 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4      0030447612 4.321 1996      1300      1      2.973
## 6      0030448994 4.349 1996      1300      1      3.052
## 8      0030451819 4.397 1996      1300      1      3.279
## 9      0030460424 5.077 1996      1300      1      3.729
## 12     0030463470 4.705 1996      1300      1      3.606
## 14     0030475008 4.182 1996      1300      1      2.834
## 16     0030480322 5.320 1996      1300      1      4.023
## 57     0030582677 4.257 1996      1300      1      3.158
## 60     0030582732 4.003 1996      1300      1      2.706
## 3626   0030606239 5.315 1996      1300      1      3.967
## 3630   0030606286 3.861 1996      1300      1      2.693
## 3634   0030606320 4.478 1996      1300      1      3.130
## 3689   0030297537 4.474 1996      1300      1      3.432
## 3690   0030297538 3.972 1996      1300      1      2.923
## 3693   0030297895 4.203 1996      1300      1      2.906
## 3694   0030297912 3.842 1996      1300      1      2.793
## 3695   0030298137 4.191 1996      1300      1      3.023
## 3698   0030298375 4.691 1996      1300      1      3.626
## 3718   0029955497 4.505 1996      1300      2      3.208
## 3755   0030592544 4.372 1996      1300      1      3.075
## 3756   0030592556 3.535 1996      1300      1      2.546
## 3758   0030592564 4.050 1996      1300      1      2.702
## 3813   0029820526 4.580 1996      1300      1      3.232
## 3839   0029798819 4.729 1996      1300      2      3.381
## 3841   0029842830 5.287 1996      1300      2      3.939
```

##	3881	0030595342	4.361	1996	1300	1	3.064
##	3886	0029817693	4.458	1996	1300	1	3.110
##	3920	0030572695	4.056	1996	1300	1	2.708
##	3922	0030572708	3.928	1996	1300	1	2.580
##	3949	9544226448	4.169	1996	1300	1	2.821
##	3951	0029791838	4.086	1996	1300	2	3.097
##	3967	0030598829	4.927	1996	1300	1	3.828
##	3970	0030598865	3.607	1996	1300	1	2.508
##	3974	16044363014	4.452	1996	1300	1	3.104
##	4005	0030576502	4.479	1996	1300	1	3.182
##	4008	0030576518	4.441	1996	1300	1	3.342
##	4079	0030602822	4.233	1996	1300	1	2.885
##	4080	0030602823	3.783	1996	1300	1	2.791
##	4083	16044364385	4.503	1996	1300	1	3.155
##	4128	0030581152	3.812	1996	1300	1	2.694
##	4131	0030581165	4.171	1996	1300	1	2.823
##	4133	0030581174	4.380	1996	1300	1	3.083
##	4136	15844386540	4.113	1996	1300	1	2.765
##	4153	0029954860	4.282	1996	1300	1	3.293
##	4157	0030010783	4.140	1996	1300	2	3.091
##	4171	0029944241	3.655	1996	1300	1	2.613
##	4173	0029999787	4.337	1996	1300	1	3.288
##	4178	15844378825	4.215	1996	1300	1	2.867
##	4188	0029944290	4.689	1996	1300	2	3.341
##	4191	0029994529	4.291	1996	1300	2	3.242
##	4224	0030604540	3.887	1996	1300	1	2.769
##	4228	0030604722	4.693	1996	1300	1	3.345
##	4231	15844367099	4.221	1996	1300	1	2.873
##	4273	0029894165	3.853	1996	1300	1	2.556
##	4274	0029899127	3.990	1996	1300	1	2.642
##	4275	0029953780	4.085	1996	1300	1	2.737
##	4302	0001506104	4.149	1996	1300	2	3.050
##	4334	0029895156	4.197	1996	1300	1	3.151
##	4336	0029939448	4.169	1996	1300	1	3.070
##	4337	0029943141	4.032	1996	1300	1	2.735
##	4342	15844384256	4.939	1996	1300	1	3.591
##	4343	15844415946	4.832	1996	1300	1	3.484
##	4344	15844420283	4.984	1996	1300	1	3.636
##	4361	0029881125	4.622	1996	1300	1	3.274
##	4362	0029892278	3.564	1996	1300	1	2.515
##	4448	0029870085	4.650	1996	1300	1	3.482
##	4451	0029993728	3.738	1996	1300	1	2.570
##	4452	0030009544	3.963	1996	1300	1	2.914
##	4453	15844372440	3.856	1996	1300	1	2.561
##	4500	0029919935	3.655	1996	1300	1	2.556
##	4501	0029980441	4.225	1996	1300	1	3.126
##	4502	0029993450	4.960	1996	1300	1	3.612
##	4565	0029876473	4.673	1996	1300	1	3.325
##	4588	0029880254	3.670	1996	1300	2	2.502
##	4589	0029880651	4.195	1996	1300	2	3.096

## 4611	0029961719	3.731	1996	1300	1	3.000
## 4613	0029965130	3.965	1996	1300	1	2.969
## 4614	0029978023	3.696	1996	1300	1	2.965
## 4615	0029991047	4.197	1996	1300	1	3.029
## 4617	13344277364	4.978	1996	1300	1	3.630
## 4703	0030030905	4.203	1996	1300	1	2.908
## 4705	0030048731	4.354	1996	1300	1	3.362
## 4707	0030058657	4.087	1996	1300	1	3.041
## 4714	0030065744	3.607	1996	1300	1	2.558
## 4715	13344261952	4.256	1996	1300	1	2.908
## 4716	13344282063	4.293	1996	1300	1	3.048
## 4727	0030020590	4.565	1996	1300	2	3.447
## 4751	0030024563	4.880	1996	1300	1	3.762
## 4797	0030033699	3.977	1996	1300	1	2.629
## 4808	0030026776	5.105	1996	1300	1	3.757
## 4809	0030026934	4.448	1996	1300	1	3.153
## 4830	0030584077	4.462	1996	1300	1	3.114
## 4831	0030584078	5.024	1996	1300	1	3.676
## 4833	0030584083	3.949	1996	1300	1	2.601
## 4854	0029671310	4.397	1996	1300	1	3.348
## 4856	0030031999	4.203	1996	1300	1	3.154
## 4858	0030034731	4.289	1996	1300	1	3.174
## 4859	0030034983	4.022	1996	1300	1	3.026
## 4860	0030050396	4.336	1996	1300	1	3.237
## 4862	0030061451	3.633	1996	1300	1	2.591
## 4887	0029664992	4.109	1996	1300	1	2.761
## 4901	0029888359	4.449	1996	1300	1	3.152
## 4903	0029890229	3.831	1996	1300	1	2.839
## 4908	0029898733	3.675	1996	1300	1	2.557
## 4917	0029936764	4.426	1996	1300	1	3.258
## 4918	0029940972	4.122	1996	1300	1	3.023
## 4922	0029949784	4.498	1996	1300	1	3.150
## 4926	0029977751	3.719	1996	1300	1	2.988
## 4929	0030014157	3.965	1996	1300	1	2.847
## 4954	0030087712	3.175	1996	1300	1	2.547
## 4974	0030131182	3.669	1996	1300	1	2.938
## 4981	0030139470	3.603	1996	1300	1	2.872
## 5009	0030271388	3.996	1996	1300	1	2.897
## 5010	0030271392	3.996	1996	1300	1	2.897
## 5012	0030271890	3.837	1996	1300	1	2.738
## 5014	0030271999	4.242	1996	1300	1	2.894
## 5015	0030272047	4.276	1996	1300	1	3.108
## 5043	15844380040	4.349	1996	1300	1	3.001
## 5044	15844417385	4.492	1996	1300	1	3.144
## 5868	0030087710	3.738	1996	1100	2	2.696
## 6075	0030606018	3.876	1996	1100	2	3.145
## 7061	0031459980	4.014	1997	1300	1	2.937
## 7229	0031451777	3.981	1997	1300	2	2.847
## 7235	0031466811	3.818	1997	1300	2	2.538
## 9659	0030613551	4.251	1997	1300	1	2.869



```

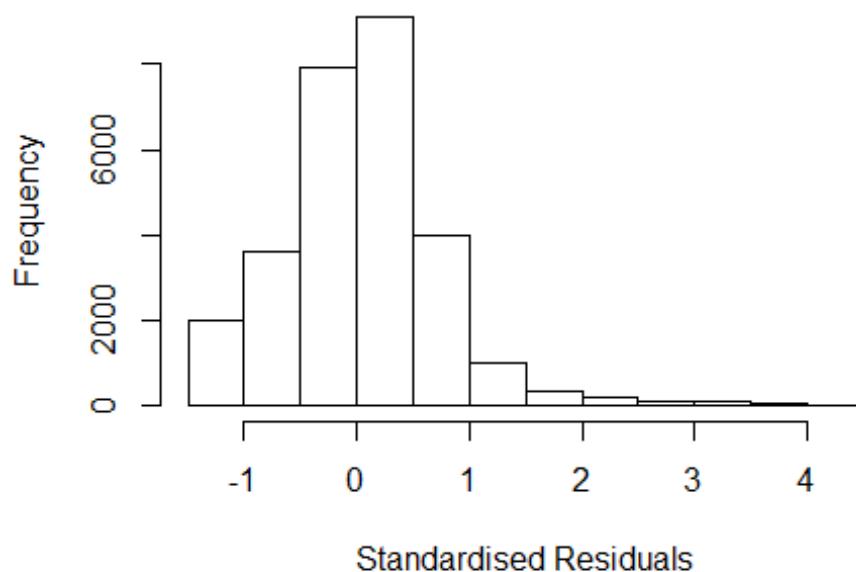
## 9665 0030702123 4.929 1997 1300 1 3.547
## 9696 0030886099 3.752 1997 1300 1 2.618
## 9699 0030886602 3.741 1997 1300 1 2.607
## 9702 0242421666 3.604 1997 1300 1 2.521
## 9773 0030928716 3.647 1997 1300 1 2.513
## 9776 0030954870 3.673 1997 1300 1 2.647
## 9777 0030985459 3.937 1997 1300 1 2.784
## 9838 0030865245 3.667 1997 1300 2 2.584
## 9899 0030788436 3.666 1997 1300 1 2.642
## 9906 0030848970 3.656 1997 1300 1 2.632
## 9966 0030746636 4.625 1997 1300 1 3.542
## 9975 0346613495 3.650 1997 1300 1 2.885
## 9977 0642270732 4.213 1997 1300 1 3.448
## 10027 0031586174 4.066 1997 1300 1 2.734
## 10074 0031440879 3.512 1997 1300 1 2.538
## 10095 16944366965 3.603 1997 1300 1 2.577
## 10117 0030752411 3.710 1997 1300 2 2.610
## 10314 0030687987 3.584 1997 1300 1 2.507
## 10337 0030729445 3.985 1997 1300 1 2.851
## 10344 20244377493 4.035 1997 1300 1 2.653
## 10461 0030970693 4.340 1997 1300 1 3.137
## 10462 0030982264 3.775 1997 1300 1 2.572
## 10519 0030963439 3.978 1997 1300 1 2.596
## 10616 0030944985 4.736 1997 1300 1 3.354
## 10618 0030970775 3.714 1997 1300 1 2.580
## 10620 0031000884 3.817 1997 1300 1 2.683
## 10679 0030949875 3.946 1997 1300 1 2.564
## 10685 0030614893 4.097 1997 1300 1 2.894
## 10688 0031048716 3.922 1997 1300 1 2.590
## 10712 0030893115 4.029 1997 1300 1 2.948
## 10739 0345877774 3.589 1997 1300 1 2.824
## 10740 0345877775 3.865 1997 1300 1 3.100
## 10785 0031285250 3.781 1997 1300 1 2.578
## 10802 0031015075 3.961 1997 1300 1 2.629
## 10839 0030994017 4.009 1997 1300 1 2.875
## 10863 0001679473 3.443 1997 1300 1 2.678
## 10876 0030715563 3.879 1997 1300 1 2.547
## 10884 0030866897 3.700 1997 1300 1 2.550
## 11042 0031022694 3.793 1997 1300 2 2.590
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.6475 -0.3681 0.0199 0.3909 4.0225

```

```
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.73052    0.03927   18.60 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.05022    0.00746   -6.73 1.7e-11 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.05264    0.00838   -6.28 3.4e-10 ***
## UniqueAuthors2    0.31136    0.01472   21.16 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.36822    0.01494   24.64 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.43759    0.01528   28.64 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.61716    0.01389   44.42 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.03478    0.05068    0.69 0.49253
## Year1998          0.20139    0.05055    3.98 6.8e-05 ***
## Year1999          0.29978    0.04334    6.92 4.7e-12 ***
## Year2000          0.24372    0.04366    5.58 2.4e-08 ***
## Year2001          0.28521    0.04436    6.43 1.3e-10 ***
## Year2002          0.17222    0.04220    4.08 4.5e-05 ***
## Year2003          0.18551    0.04215    4.40 1.1e-05 ***
## Year2004          0.18302    0.04225    4.33 1.5e-05 ***
## Year2005          0.17339    0.04202    4.13 3.7e-05 ***
## Year2006          0.18398    0.04140    4.44 8.9e-06 ***
## Year2007          0.16526    0.04033    4.10 4.2e-05 ***
## Year2008          0.16618    0.04026    4.13 3.7e-05 ***
## Year2009          0.16596    0.03968    4.18 2.9e-05 ***
## Year2010          0.16154    0.03928    4.11 3.9e-05 ***
## Year2011          0.13581    0.03896    3.49 0.00049 ***
## Year2012          0.09234    0.03871    2.39 0.01706 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.562
## Multiple R-squared:  0.113, Adjusted R-squared:  0.112
## Convergence in 24 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 130 observations
c(1,2,4,5,6,7,9,33,34,495,497,500,527,528,529,530,531,532,541,561,563,592,600
,601,622,624,645,657,658,664,666,681,683,717,718,720,736,737,739,741,748,749,
758,760,764,766,783,784,785,809,810,822,838,839,840,843,844,845,853,894,898,9
26,927,957,971,984,986,987,988,989,1031,1032,1034,1039,1040,1044,1058,1079,10
84,1085,1093,1094,1105,1106,1107,1108,1109,1121,1122,1123,1127,1128,1130,1134
,1135,1162,1168,1185,1186,1188,1189,1190,1199,1200,1284,1437,1555,1624,2105,2
108,2166,2167,2226,2228,2259,2262,2263,2288,2441,2443,2508,2587,2589,2622,263
8,2647,2648,2680,2700,2711)
## are outliers with |weight| <= 3.5e-06 ( < 3.5e-06);
## 2367 weights are ~1. The remaining 25784 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8600 0.9500 0.8940 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
```

```
##          rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##          1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.54e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.020 1          1.010
## LastAuthorFemale 1.006 1          1.003
## Year              1.019 16          1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 201 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId  NLCS  Year  OneField  Fields  residuals
## 4          0030447612 4.321 1996      1300      1      3.282
## 6          0030448994 4.349 1996      1300      1      3.324
## 8          0030451819 4.397 1996      1300      1      3.372
## 9          0030460424 5.077 1996      1300      1      4.038
## 12         0030463470 4.705 1996      1300      1      3.666
```

## 14	0030475008	4.182	1996	1300	1	3.143
## 15	0030476713	3.576	1996	1300	1	2.537
## 16	0030480322	5.320	1996	1300	1	4.295
## 57	0030582677	4.257	1996	1300	1	3.218
## 60	0030582732	4.003	1996	1300	1	2.978
## 137	16144361909	3.762	1996	1300	1	2.723
## 3626	0030606239	5.315	1996	1300	1	4.276
## 3630	0030606286	3.861	1996	1300	1	2.822
## 3632	0030606315	3.679	1996	1300	1	2.640
## 3634	0030606320	4.478	1996	1300	1	3.439
## 3689	0030297537	4.474	1996	1300	1	3.435
## 3690	0030297538	3.972	1996	1300	1	2.947
## 3693	0030297895	4.203	1996	1300	1	3.178
## 3694	0030297912	3.842	1996	1300	1	2.817
## 3695	0030298137	4.191	1996	1300	1	3.152
## 3698	0030298375	4.691	1996	1300	1	3.730
## 3718	0029955497	4.505	1996	1300	2	3.480
## 3750	0001265782	3.556	1996	1300	1	2.517
## 3755	0030592544	4.372	1996	1300	1	3.347
## 3756	0030592556	3.535	1996	1300	1	2.560
## 3758	0030592564	4.050	1996	1300	1	3.011
## 3760	0030592578	3.622	1996	1300	1	2.583
## 3813	0029820526	4.580	1996	1300	1	3.541
## 3821	16044371587	3.665	1996	1300	1	2.640
## 3839	0029798819	4.729	1996	1300	2	3.690
## 3841	0029842830	5.287	1996	1300	2	4.248
## 3844	16044361810	3.810	1996	1300	2	2.771
## 3881	0030595342	4.361	1996	1300	1	3.336
## 3886	0029817693	4.458	1996	1300	1	3.419
## 3920	0030572695	4.056	1996	1300	1	3.017
## 3922	0030572708	3.928	1996	1300	1	2.889
## 3949	9544226448	4.169	1996	1300	1	3.130
## 3951	0029791838	4.086	1996	1300	2	3.111
## 3967	0030598829	4.927	1996	1300	1	3.888
## 3970	0030598865	3.607	1996	1300	1	2.568
## 3974	16044363014	4.452	1996	1300	1	3.413
## 4005	0030576502	4.479	1996	1300	1	3.454
## 4008	0030576518	4.441	1996	1300	1	3.402
## 4079	0030602822	4.233	1996	1300	1	3.194
## 4080	0030602823	3.783	1996	1300	1	2.758
## 4082	0030602838	3.722	1996	1300	1	2.683
## 4083	16044364385	4.503	1996	1300	1	3.464
## 4128	0030581152	3.812	1996	1300	1	2.787
## 4131	0030581165	4.171	1996	1300	1	3.132
## 4133	0030581174	4.380	1996	1300	1	3.355
## 4136	15844386540	4.113	1996	1300	1	3.074
## 4153	0029954860	4.282	1996	1300	1	3.307
## 4157	0030010783	4.140	1996	1300	2	3.115
## 4171	0029944241	3.655	1996	1300	1	2.616
## 4173	0029999787	4.337	1996	1300	1	3.312

##	4178	15844378825	4.215	1996	1300	1	3.176
##	4188	0029944290	4.689	1996	1300	2	3.650
##	4191	0029994529	4.291	1996	1300	2	3.266
##	4224	0030604540	3.887	1996	1300	1	2.862
##	4228	0030604722	4.693	1996	1300	1	3.654
##	4231	15844367099	4.221	1996	1300	1	3.182
##	4273	0029894165	3.853	1996	1300	1	2.828
##	4274	0029899127	3.990	1996	1300	1	2.951
##	4275	0029953780	4.085	1996	1300	1	3.046
##	4302	0001506104	4.149	1996	1300	2	3.110
##	4334	0029895156	4.197	1996	1300	1	3.222
##	4336	0029939448	4.169	1996	1300	1	3.130
##	4337	0029943141	4.032	1996	1300	1	3.007
##	4340	0030010590	3.812	1996	1300	1	2.773
##	4342	15844384256	4.939	1996	1300	1	3.900
##	4343	15844415946	4.832	1996	1300	1	3.793
##	4344	15844420283	4.984	1996	1300	1	3.945
##	4361	0029881125	4.622	1996	1300	1	3.583
##	4362	0029892278	3.564	1996	1300	1	2.539
##	4448	0029870085	4.650	1996	1300	1	3.611
##	4451	0029993728	3.738	1996	1300	1	2.699
##	4452	0030009544	3.963	1996	1300	1	2.938
##	4453	15844372440	3.856	1996	1300	1	2.881
##	4500	0029919935	3.655	1996	1300	1	2.616
##	4501	0029980441	4.225	1996	1300	1	3.186
##	4502	0029993450	4.960	1996	1300	1	3.921
##	4565	0029876473	4.673	1996	1300	1	3.634
##	4588	0029880254	3.670	1996	1300	2	2.631
##	4589	0029880651	4.195	1996	1300	2	3.156
##	4606	0029669982	3.527	1996	1300	1	2.502
##	4611	0029961719	3.731	1996	1300	1	2.692
##	4613	0029965130	3.965	1996	1300	1	3.004
##	4614	0029978023	3.696	1996	1300	1	2.657
##	4615	0029991047	4.197	1996	1300	1	3.158
##	4617	13344277364	4.978	1996	1300	1	3.939
##	4703	0030030905	4.203	1996	1300	1	3.228
##	4705	0030048731	4.354	1996	1300	1	3.329
##	4706	0030053650	3.615	1996	1300	1	2.576
##	4707	0030058657	4.087	1996	1300	1	3.112
##	4714	0030065744	3.607	1996	1300	1	2.582
##	4715	13344261952	4.256	1996	1300	1	3.217
##	4716	13344282063	4.293	1996	1300	1	3.332
##	4727	0030020590	4.565	1996	1300	2	3.540
##	4751	0030024563	4.880	1996	1300	1	3.855
##	4797	0030033699	3.977	1996	1300	1	2.938
##	4808	0030026776	5.105	1996	1300	1	4.066
##	4809	0030026934	4.448	1996	1300	1	3.473
##	4830	0030584077	4.462	1996	1300	1	3.423
##	4831	0030584078	5.024	1996	1300	1	3.985
##	4833	0030584083	3.949	1996	1300	1	2.910

## 4854	0029671310	4.397	1996	1300	1	3.372
## 4856	0030031999	4.203	1996	1300	1	3.178
## 4858	0030034731	4.289	1996	1300	1	3.314
## 4859	0030034983	4.022	1996	1300	1	3.061
## 4860	0030050396	4.336	1996	1300	1	3.297
## 4862	0030061451	3.633	1996	1300	1	2.594
## 4887	0029664992	4.109	1996	1300	1	3.070
## 4901	0029888359	4.449	1996	1300	1	3.424
## 4903	0029890229	3.831	1996	1300	1	2.806
## 4908	0029898733	3.675	1996	1300	1	2.650
## 4917	0029936764	4.426	1996	1300	1	3.387
## 4918	0029940972	4.122	1996	1300	1	3.083
## 4922	0029949784	4.498	1996	1300	1	3.459
## 4926	0029977751	3.719	1996	1300	1	2.680
## 4929	0030014157	3.965	1996	1300	1	2.940
## 4934	0030030057	3.699	1996	1300	1	2.660
## 4962	0030111466	3.479	1996	1300	1	2.504
## 4974	0030131182	3.669	1996	1300	1	2.630
## 4981	0030139470	3.603	1996	1300	1	2.564
## 5009	0030271388	3.996	1996	1300	1	2.957
## 5010	0030271392	3.996	1996	1300	1	2.957
## 5012	0030271890	3.837	1996	1300	1	2.798
## 5014	0030271999	4.242	1996	1300	1	3.203
## 5015	0030272047	4.276	1996	1300	1	3.237
## 5043	15844380040	4.349	1996	1300	1	3.310
## 5044	15844417385	4.492	1996	1300	1	3.453
## 5868	0030087710	3.738	1996	1100	2	2.699
## 6075	0030606018	3.876	1996	1100	2	2.837
## 7056	00314444409	3.689	1997	1300	1	2.663
## 7057	0031456065	3.655	1997	1300	1	2.629
## 7061	0031459980	4.014	1997	1300	1	2.974
## 7128	0344936739	3.678	1997	1300	1	2.638
## 7227	0031449456	3.566	1997	1300	2	2.540
## 7229	0031451777	3.981	1997	1300	2	2.941
## 7235	0031466811	3.818	1997	1300	2	2.856
## 9659	0030613551	4.251	1997	1300	1	3.211
## 9665	0030702123	4.929	1997	1300	1	3.889
## 9696	0030886099	3.752	1997	1300	1	2.712
## 9699	0030886602	3.741	1997	1300	1	2.701
## 9702	0242421666	3.604	1997	1300	1	2.578
## 9712	0030796646	3.547	1997	1300	1	2.507
## 9773	0030928716	3.647	1997	1300	1	2.607
## 9776	0030954870	3.673	1997	1300	1	2.647
## 9777	0030985459	3.937	1997	1300	1	2.911
## 9838	0030865245	3.667	1997	1300	2	2.641
## 9899	0030788436	3.666	1997	1300	1	2.689
## 9902	0030829387	3.623	1997	1300	1	2.583
## 9906	0030848970	3.656	1997	1300	1	2.679
## 9966	0030746636	4.625	1997	1300	1	3.599
## 9975	0346613495	3.650	1997	1300	1	2.610

```

## 9977 0642270732 4.213 1997 1300 1 3.173
## 10022 0030755579 3.562 1997 1300 1 2.522
## 10026 0030877659 3.567 1997 1300 1 2.541
## 10027 0031586174 4.066 1997 1300 1 3.040
## 10074 0031440879 3.512 1997 1300 1 2.550
## 10075 0031444148 3.601 1997 1300 1 2.561
## 10083 0031472234 3.713 1997 1300 1 2.687
## 10095 1694436695 3.603 1997 1300 1 2.577
## 10096 0030970602 3.618 1997 1300 2 2.578
## 10117 0030752411 3.710 1997 1300 2 2.748
## 10314 0030687987 3.584 1997 1300 1 2.544
## 10317 0030712145 3.595 1997 1300 1 2.618
## 10337 0030729445 3.985 1997 1300 1 2.945
## 10343 18844476167 3.641 1997 1300 1 2.615
## 10344 20244377493 4.035 1997 1300 1 2.995
## 10376 0031007189 3.758 1997 1300 1 2.718
## 10461 0030970693 4.340 1997 1300 1 3.300
## 10462 0030982264 3.775 1997 1300 1 2.735
## 10515 0030890721 3.600 1997 1300 1 2.560
## 10519 0030963439 3.978 1997 1300 1 2.938
## 10585 0030933978 3.696 1997 1300 1 2.656
## 10616 0030944985 4.736 1997 1300 1 3.696
## 10618 0030970775 3.714 1997 1300 1 2.674
## 10620 0031000884 3.817 1997 1300 1 2.777
## 10679 0030949875 3.946 1997 1300 1 2.906
## 10685 0030614893 4.097 1997 1300 1 3.057
## 10688 0031048716 3.922 1997 1300 1 2.896
## 10712 0030893115 4.029 1997 1300 1 3.052
## 10739 0345877774 3.589 1997 1300 1 2.549
## 10740 0345877775 3.865 1997 1300 1 2.825
## 10785 0031285250 3.781 1997 1300 1 2.741
## 10802 0031015075 3.961 1997 1300 1 2.935
## 10839 0030994017 4.009 1997 1300 1 2.969
## 10876 0030715563 3.879 1997 1300 1 2.853
## 10881 0030800831 3.627 1997 1300 1 2.587
## 10884 0030866897 3.700 1997 1300 1 2.723
## 10958 0031587821 3.699 1997 1300 1 2.737
## 10959 0031587826 3.614 1997 1300 1 2.574
## 10961 0031587830 3.650 1997 1300 1 2.610
## 10974 16944364768 3.665 1997 1300 1 2.625
## 11042 0031022694 3.793 1997 1300 2 2.753
## 11356 0032446607 3.744 1998 1300 1 2.531
## 12409 0031720906 3.753 1998 1300 2 2.555
## 13176 0032540267 3.749 1998 1300 1 2.536
## 15773 0032953920 3.847 1999 1300 2 2.519
## 15917 0032976690 3.859 1999 1300 2 2.517
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,

```

```

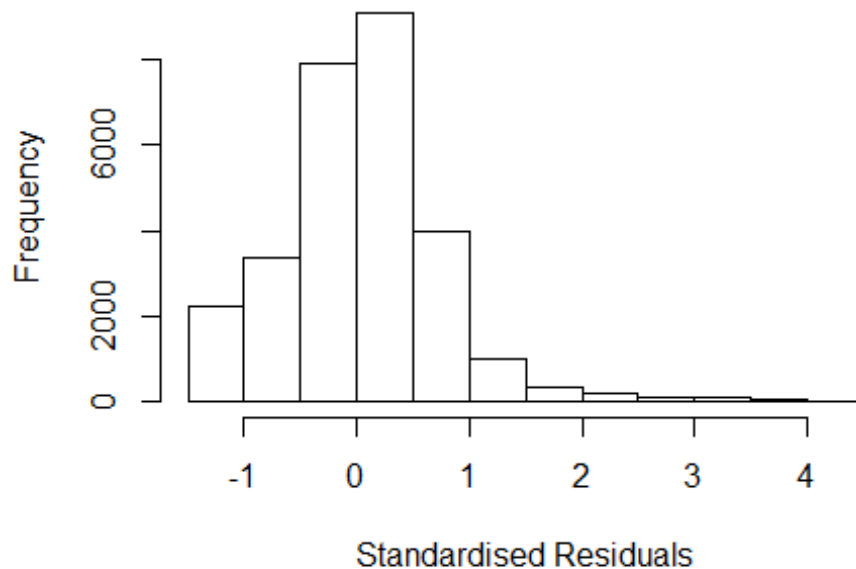
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.3804 -0.3769  0.0296  0.4029  4.2952
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.03902    0.03654   28.44 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01422    0.00775   -1.84  0.06635 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.06352    0.00889   -7.15  9.0e-13 ***
## Year1997         0.00116    0.05152    0.02  0.98199
## Year1998         0.17365    0.05097    3.41  0.00066 ***
## Year1999         0.30302    0.04273    7.09  1.4e-12 ***
## Year2000         0.28384    0.04319    6.57  5.0e-11 ***
## Year2001         0.34134    0.04370    7.81  5.8e-15 ***
## Year2002         0.22534    0.04125    5.46  4.7e-08 ***
## Year2003         0.25252    0.04124    6.12  9.3e-10 ***
## Year2004         0.25365    0.04130    6.14  8.3e-10 ***
## Year2005         0.24666    0.04124    5.98  2.2e-09 ***
## Year2006         0.27145    0.04039    6.72  1.8e-11 ***
## Year2007         0.25004    0.03917    6.38  1.8e-10 ***
## Year2008         0.26412    0.03927    6.73  1.8e-11 ***
## Year2009         0.27345    0.03847    7.11  1.2e-12 ***
## Year2010         0.28635    0.03794    7.55  4.6e-14 ***
## Year2011         0.26542    0.03755    7.07  1.6e-12 ***
## Year2012         0.23460    0.03721    6.30  2.9e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.578
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0181, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0175
## Convergence in 22 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 138 observations
## c(1,2,4,5,6,7,9,33,34,67,495,497,500,527,528,529,530,531,532,541,561,563,592,
## 600,601,602,622,624,645,646,657,658,664,666,681,683,717,718,720,736,737,739,7
## 41,748,749,758,760,764,766,783,784,785,808,809,810,822,838,839,840,841,843,84
## 4,845,853,894,898,899,926,927,957,971,986,988,989,1031,1032,1034,1039,1040,10
## 44,1058,1079,1084,1085,1093,1094,1095,1105,1106,1107,1108,1109,1121,1122,1123
## ,1127,1128,1130,1135,1185,1186,1188,1189,1190,1199,1200,1437,1555,1624,1627,2
## 105,2108,2125,2167,2259,2263,2288,2331,2441,2443,2462,2508,2509,2539,2587,258
## 9,2617,2622,2624,2638,2648,2672,2680,2700,2721,2726,2772,2819)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.5e-06);
## 2426 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 25717 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##      0.000  0.854  0.950  0.891  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol

```



```
##          1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##          rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##          1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.54e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.016 1          1.008
## Year              1.016 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 201 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4          0030447612 4.321 1996          1300          1          3.282
## 6          0030448994 4.349 1996          1300          1          3.324
## 8          0030451819 4.397 1996          1300          1          3.372
## 9          0030460424 5.077 1996          1300          1          4.038
## 12         0030463470 4.705 1996          1300          1          3.666
## 14         0030475008 4.182 1996          1300          1          3.143
```

## 15	0030476713	3.576	1996	1300	1	2.537
## 16	0030480322	5.320	1996	1300	1	4.295
## 57	0030582677	4.257	1996	1300	1	3.218
## 60	0030582732	4.003	1996	1300	1	2.978
## 137	16144361909	3.762	1996	1300	1	2.723
## 3626	0030606239	5.315	1996	1300	1	4.276
## 3630	0030606286	3.861	1996	1300	1	2.822
## 3632	0030606315	3.679	1996	1300	1	2.640
## 3634	0030606320	4.478	1996	1300	1	3.439
## 3689	0030297537	4.474	1996	1300	1	3.435
## 3690	0030297538	3.972	1996	1300	1	2.947
## 3693	0030297895	4.203	1996	1300	1	3.178
## 3694	0030297912	3.842	1996	1300	1	2.817
## 3695	0030298137	4.191	1996	1300	1	3.152
## 3698	0030298375	4.691	1996	1300	1	3.730
## 3718	0029955497	4.505	1996	1300	2	3.480
## 3750	0001265782	3.556	1996	1300	1	2.517
## 3755	0030592544	4.372	1996	1300	1	3.347
## 3756	0030592556	3.535	1996	1300	1	2.560
## 3758	0030592564	4.050	1996	1300	1	3.011
## 3760	0030592578	3.622	1996	1300	1	2.583
## 3813	0029820526	4.580	1996	1300	1	3.541
## 3821	16044371587	3.665	1996	1300	1	2.640
## 3839	0029798819	4.729	1996	1300	2	3.690
## 3841	0029842830	5.287	1996	1300	2	4.248
## 3844	16044361810	3.810	1996	1300	2	2.771
## 3881	0030595342	4.361	1996	1300	1	3.336
## 3886	0029817693	4.458	1996	1300	1	3.419
## 3920	0030572695	4.056	1996	1300	1	3.017
## 3922	0030572708	3.928	1996	1300	1	2.889
## 3949	9544226448	4.169	1996	1300	1	3.130
## 3951	0029791838	4.086	1996	1300	2	3.111
## 3967	0030598829	4.927	1996	1300	1	3.888
## 3970	0030598865	3.607	1996	1300	1	2.568
## 3974	16044363014	4.452	1996	1300	1	3.413
## 4005	0030576502	4.479	1996	1300	1	3.454
## 4008	0030576518	4.441	1996	1300	1	3.402
## 4079	0030602822	4.233	1996	1300	1	3.194
## 4080	0030602823	3.783	1996	1300	1	2.758
## 4082	0030602838	3.722	1996	1300	1	2.683
## 4083	16044364385	4.503	1996	1300	1	3.464
## 4128	0030581152	3.812	1996	1300	1	2.787
## 4131	0030581165	4.171	1996	1300	1	3.132
## 4133	0030581174	4.380	1996	1300	1	3.355
## 4136	15844386540	4.113	1996	1300	1	3.074
## 4153	0029954860	4.282	1996	1300	1	3.307
## 4157	0030010783	4.140	1996	1300	2	3.115
## 4171	0029944241	3.655	1996	1300	1	2.616
## 4173	0029999787	4.337	1996	1300	1	3.312
## 4178	15844378825	4.215	1996	1300	1	3.176

## 4188	0029944290	4.689	1996	1300	2	3.650
## 4191	0029994529	4.291	1996	1300	2	3.266
## 4224	0030604540	3.887	1996	1300	1	2.862
## 4228	0030604722	4.693	1996	1300	1	3.654
## 4231	15844367099	4.221	1996	1300	1	3.182
## 4273	0029894165	3.853	1996	1300	1	2.828
## 4274	0029899127	3.990	1996	1300	1	2.951
## 4275	0029953780	4.085	1996	1300	1	3.046
## 4302	0001506104	4.149	1996	1300	2	3.110
## 4334	0029895156	4.197	1996	1300	1	3.222
## 4336	0029939448	4.169	1996	1300	1	3.130
## 4337	0029943141	4.032	1996	1300	1	3.007
## 4340	0030010590	3.812	1996	1300	1	2.773
## 4342	15844384256	4.939	1996	1300	1	3.900
## 4343	15844415946	4.832	1996	1300	1	3.793
## 4344	15844420283	4.984	1996	1300	1	3.945
## 4361	0029881125	4.622	1996	1300	1	3.583
## 4362	0029892278	3.564	1996	1300	1	2.539
## 4448	0029870085	4.650	1996	1300	1	3.611
## 4451	0029993728	3.738	1996	1300	1	2.699
## 4452	0030009544	3.963	1996	1300	1	2.938
## 4453	15844372440	3.856	1996	1300	1	2.881
## 4500	0029919935	3.655	1996	1300	1	2.616
## 4501	0029980441	4.225	1996	1300	1	3.186
## 4502	0029993450	4.960	1996	1300	1	3.921
## 4565	0029876473	4.673	1996	1300	1	3.634
## 4588	0029880254	3.670	1996	1300	2	2.631
## 4589	0029880651	4.195	1996	1300	2	3.156
## 4606	0029669982	3.527	1996	1300	1	2.502
## 4611	0029961719	3.731	1996	1300	1	2.692
## 4613	0029965130	3.965	1996	1300	1	3.004
## 4614	0029978023	3.696	1996	1300	1	2.657
## 4615	0029991047	4.197	1996	1300	1	3.158
## 4617	13344277364	4.978	1996	1300	1	3.939
## 4703	0030030905	4.203	1996	1300	1	3.228
## 4705	0030048731	4.354	1996	1300	1	3.329
## 4706	0030053650	3.615	1996	1300	1	2.576
## 4707	0030058657	4.087	1996	1300	1	3.112
## 4714	0030065744	3.607	1996	1300	1	2.582
## 4715	13344261952	4.256	1996	1300	1	3.217
## 4716	13344282063	4.293	1996	1300	1	3.332
## 4727	0030020590	4.565	1996	1300	2	3.540
## 4751	0030024563	4.880	1996	1300	1	3.855
## 4797	0030033699	3.977	1996	1300	1	2.938
## 4808	0030026776	5.105	1996	1300	1	4.066
## 4809	0030026934	4.448	1996	1300	1	3.473
## 4830	0030584077	4.462	1996	1300	1	3.423
## 4831	0030584078	5.024	1996	1300	1	3.985
## 4833	0030584083	3.949	1996	1300	1	2.910
## 4854	0029671310	4.397	1996	1300	1	3.372

## 4856	0030031999	4.203	1996	1300	1	3.178
## 4858	0030034731	4.289	1996	1300	1	3.314
## 4859	0030034983	4.022	1996	1300	1	3.061
## 4860	0030050396	4.336	1996	1300	1	3.297
## 4862	0030061451	3.633	1996	1300	1	2.594
## 4887	0029664992	4.109	1996	1300	1	3.070
## 4901	0029888359	4.449	1996	1300	1	3.424
## 4903	0029890229	3.831	1996	1300	1	2.806
## 4908	0029898733	3.675	1996	1300	1	2.650
## 4917	0029936764	4.426	1996	1300	1	3.387
## 4918	0029940972	4.122	1996	1300	1	3.083
## 4922	0029949784	4.498	1996	1300	1	3.459
## 4926	0029977751	3.719	1996	1300	1	2.680
## 4929	0030014157	3.965	1996	1300	1	2.940
## 4934	0030030057	3.699	1996	1300	1	2.660
## 4962	0030111466	3.479	1996	1300	1	2.504
## 4974	0030131182	3.669	1996	1300	1	2.630
## 4981	0030139470	3.603	1996	1300	1	2.564
## 5009	0030271388	3.996	1996	1300	1	2.957
## 5010	0030271392	3.996	1996	1300	1	2.957
## 5012	0030271890	3.837	1996	1300	1	2.798
## 5014	0030271999	4.242	1996	1300	1	3.203
## 5015	0030272047	4.276	1996	1300	1	3.237
## 5043	15844380040	4.349	1996	1300	1	3.310
## 5044	15844417385	4.492	1996	1300	1	3.453
## 5868	0030087710	3.738	1996	1100	2	2.699
## 6075	0030606018	3.876	1996	1100	2	2.837
## 7056	00314444409	3.689	1997	1300	1	2.663
## 7057	0031456065	3.655	1997	1300	1	2.629
## 7061	0031459980	4.014	1997	1300	1	2.974
## 7128	0344936739	3.678	1997	1300	1	2.638
## 7227	0031449456	3.566	1997	1300	2	2.540
## 7229	0031451777	3.981	1997	1300	2	2.941
## 7235	0031466811	3.818	1997	1300	2	2.856
## 9659	0030613551	4.251	1997	1300	1	3.211
## 9665	0030702123	4.929	1997	1300	1	3.889
## 9696	0030886099	3.752	1997	1300	1	2.712
## 9699	0030886602	3.741	1997	1300	1	2.701
## 9702	0242421666	3.604	1997	1300	1	2.578
## 9712	0030796646	3.547	1997	1300	1	2.507
## 9773	0030928716	3.647	1997	1300	1	2.607
## 9776	0030954870	3.673	1997	1300	1	2.647
## 9777	0030985459	3.937	1997	1300	1	2.911
## 9838	0030865245	3.667	1997	1300	2	2.641
## 9899	0030788436	3.666	1997	1300	1	2.689
## 9902	0030829387	3.623	1997	1300	1	2.583
## 9906	0030848970	3.656	1997	1300	1	2.679
## 9966	0030746636	4.625	1997	1300	1	3.599
## 9975	0346613495	3.650	1997	1300	1	2.610
## 9977	0642270732	4.213	1997	1300	1	3.173

```

## 10022 0030755579 3.562 1997 1300 1 2.522
## 10026 0030877659 3.567 1997 1300 1 2.541
## 10027 0031586174 4.066 1997 1300 1 3.040
## 10074 0031440879 3.512 1997 1300 1 2.550
## 10075 0031444148 3.601 1997 1300 1 2.561
## 10083 0031472234 3.713 1997 1300 1 2.687
## 10095 16944366965 3.603 1997 1300 1 2.577
## 10096 0030970602 3.618 1997 1300 2 2.578
## 10117 0030752411 3.710 1997 1300 2 2.748
## 10314 0030687987 3.584 1997 1300 1 2.544
## 10317 0030712145 3.595 1997 1300 1 2.618
## 10337 0030729445 3.985 1997 1300 1 2.945
## 10343 18844476167 3.641 1997 1300 1 2.615
## 10344 20244377493 4.035 1997 1300 1 2.995
## 10376 0031007189 3.758 1997 1300 1 2.718
## 10461 0030970693 4.340 1997 1300 1 3.300
## 10462 0030982264 3.775 1997 1300 1 2.735
## 10515 0030890721 3.600 1997 1300 1 2.560
## 10519 0030963439 3.978 1997 1300 1 2.938
## 10585 0030933978 3.696 1997 1300 1 2.656
## 10616 0030944985 4.736 1997 1300 1 3.696
## 10618 0030970775 3.714 1997 1300 1 2.674
## 10620 0031000884 3.817 1997 1300 1 2.777
## 10679 0030949875 3.946 1997 1300 1 2.906
## 10685 0030614893 4.097 1997 1300 1 3.057
## 10688 0031048716 3.922 1997 1300 1 2.896
## 10712 0030893115 4.029 1997 1300 1 3.052
## 10739 0345877774 3.589 1997 1300 1 2.549
## 10740 0345877775 3.865 1997 1300 1 2.825
## 10785 0031285250 3.781 1997 1300 1 2.741
## 10802 0031015075 3.961 1997 1300 1 2.935
## 10839 0030994017 4.009 1997 1300 1 2.969
## 10876 0030715563 3.879 1997 1300 1 2.853
## 10881 0030800831 3.627 1997 1300 1 2.587
## 10884 0030866897 3.700 1997 1300 1 2.723
## 10958 0031587821 3.699 1997 1300 1 2.737
## 10959 0031587826 3.614 1997 1300 1 2.574
## 10961 0031587830 3.650 1997 1300 1 2.610
## 10974 16944364768 3.665 1997 1300 1 2.625
## 11042 0031022694 3.793 1997 1300 2 2.753
## 11356 0032446607 3.744 1998 1300 1 2.531
## 12409 0031720906 3.753 1998 1300 2 2.555
## 13176 0032540267 3.749 1998 1300 1 2.536
## 15773 0032953920 3.847 1999 1300 2 2.519
## 15917 0032976690 3.859 1999 1300 2 2.517
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))

```

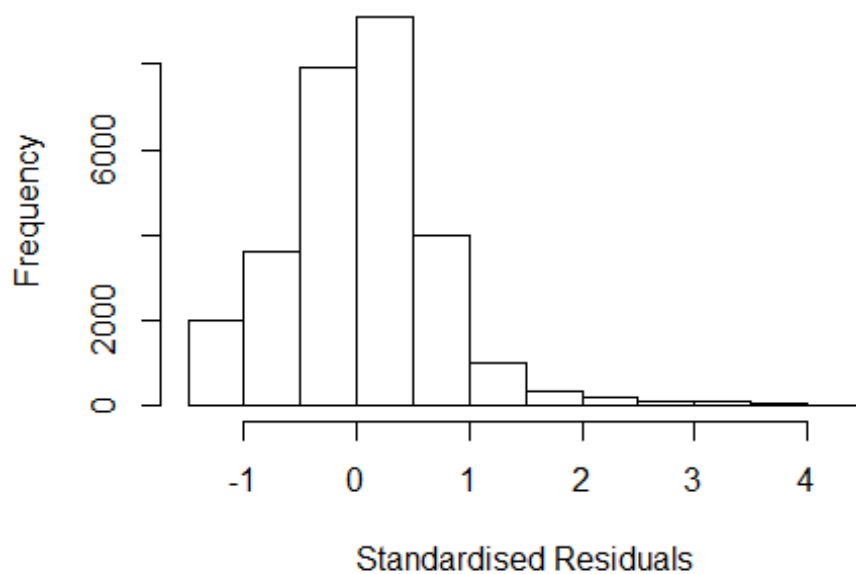
```

## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3690 -0.3804  0.0319  0.4021  4.3133
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.02945    0.03734   27.57 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.02276    0.00779   -2.92  0.0035 **
## Year1997       -0.00238    0.05157   -0.05  0.9632
## Year1998        0.17194    0.05129    3.35  0.0008 ***
## Year1999        0.30365    0.04333    7.01 2.5e-12 ***
## Year2000        0.28244    0.04384    6.44 1.2e-10 ***
## Year2001        0.33953    0.04441    7.65 2.1e-14 ***
## Year2002        0.22566    0.04197    5.38 7.7e-08 ***
## Year2003        0.25081    0.04193    5.98 2.2e-09 ***
## Year2004        0.25196    0.04195    6.01 1.9e-09 ***
## Year2005        0.24485    0.04196    5.83 5.4e-09 ***
## Year2006        0.26895    0.04116    6.53 6.5e-11 ***
## Year2007        0.24841    0.03997    6.21 5.2e-10 ***
## Year2008        0.26224    0.04010    6.54 6.3e-11 ***
## Year2009        0.27158    0.03930    6.91 5.0e-12 ***
## Year2010        0.28450    0.03878    7.34 2.3e-13 ***
## Year2011        0.26272    0.03838    6.84 7.8e-12 ***
## Year2012        0.23154    0.03805    6.09 1.2e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.576
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0164, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0159
## Convergence in 23 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 141 observations
## c(1,2,4,5,6,7,9,33,34,67,495,497,500,527,528,529,530,531,532,541,561,563,592,
## 600,601,602,622,624,645,646,657,658,664,666,681,683,717,718,720,736,737,739,7
## 41,748,749,758,760,764,766,783,784,785,808,809,810,822,838,839,840,841,843,84
## 4,845,853,894,897,898,899,926,927,957,971,984,986,988,989,1031,1032,1034,1039
## ,1040,1044,1058,1079,1084,1085,1093,1094,1095,1105,1106,1107,1108,1109,1121,1
## 122,1123,1127,1128,1130,1135,1185,1186,1188,1189,1190,1199,1200,1284,1437,155
## 5,1624,1627,2105,2108,2125,2128,2167,2259,2263,2288,2316,2331,2441,2443,2462,
## 2508,2509,2539,2587,2589,2617,2622,2624,2638,2648,2672,2680,2700,2721,2819)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.5e-06);
## 2460 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 25680 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##      0.000  0.853   0.949   0.890   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x

```

```
##          1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.54e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi      subsampling      cov
##          "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.003 1          1.001
## Year              1.003 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 201 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4          0030447612 4.321 1996      1300      1      3.282
## 6          0030448994 4.349 1996      1300      1      3.324
## 8          0030451819 4.397 1996      1300      1      3.372
## 9          0030460424 5.077 1996      1300      1      4.038
## 12         0030463470 4.705 1996      1300      1      3.666
## 14         0030475008 4.182 1996      1300      1      3.143
## 15         0030476713 3.576 1996      1300      1      2.537
## 16         0030480322 5.320 1996      1300      1      4.295
```

## 57	0030582677	4.257	1996	1300	1	3.218
## 60	0030582732	4.003	1996	1300	1	2.978
## 137	16144361909	3.762	1996	1300	1	2.723
## 3626	0030606239	5.315	1996	1300	1	4.276
## 3630	0030606286	3.861	1996	1300	1	2.822
## 3632	0030606315	3.679	1996	1300	1	2.640
## 3634	0030606320	4.478	1996	1300	1	3.439
## 3689	0030297537	4.474	1996	1300	1	3.435
## 3690	0030297538	3.972	1996	1300	1	2.947
## 3693	0030297895	4.203	1996	1300	1	3.178
## 3694	0030297912	3.842	1996	1300	1	2.817
## 3695	0030298137	4.191	1996	1300	1	3.152
## 3698	0030298375	4.691	1996	1300	1	3.730
## 3718	0029955497	4.505	1996	1300	2	3.480
## 3750	0001265782	3.556	1996	1300	1	2.517
## 3755	0030592544	4.372	1996	1300	1	3.347
## 3756	0030592556	3.535	1996	1300	1	2.560
## 3758	0030592564	4.050	1996	1300	1	3.011
## 3760	0030592578	3.622	1996	1300	1	2.583
## 3813	0029820526	4.580	1996	1300	1	3.541
## 3821	16044371587	3.665	1996	1300	1	2.640
## 3839	0029798819	4.729	1996	1300	2	3.690
## 3841	0029842830	5.287	1996	1300	2	4.248
## 3844	16044361810	3.810	1996	1300	2	2.771
## 3881	0030595342	4.361	1996	1300	1	3.336
## 3886	0029817693	4.458	1996	1300	1	3.419
## 3920	0030572695	4.056	1996	1300	1	3.017
## 3922	0030572708	3.928	1996	1300	1	2.889
## 3949	9544226448	4.169	1996	1300	1	3.130
## 3951	0029791838	4.086	1996	1300	2	3.111
## 3967	0030598829	4.927	1996	1300	1	3.888
## 3970	0030598865	3.607	1996	1300	1	2.568
## 3974	16044363014	4.452	1996	1300	1	3.413
## 4005	0030576502	4.479	1996	1300	1	3.454
## 4008	0030576518	4.441	1996	1300	1	3.402
## 4079	0030602822	4.233	1996	1300	1	3.194
## 4080	0030602823	3.783	1996	1300	1	2.758
## 4082	0030602838	3.722	1996	1300	1	2.683
## 4083	16044364385	4.503	1996	1300	1	3.464
## 4128	0030581152	3.812	1996	1300	1	2.787
## 4131	0030581165	4.171	1996	1300	1	3.132
## 4133	0030581174	4.380	1996	1300	1	3.355
## 4136	15844386540	4.113	1996	1300	1	3.074
## 4153	0029954860	4.282	1996	1300	1	3.307
## 4157	0030010783	4.140	1996	1300	2	3.115
## 4171	0029944241	3.655	1996	1300	1	2.616
## 4173	0029999787	4.337	1996	1300	1	3.312
## 4178	15844378825	4.215	1996	1300	1	3.176
## 4188	0029944290	4.689	1996	1300	2	3.650
## 4191	0029994529	4.291	1996	1300	2	3.266



## 4224	0030604540	3.887	1996	1300	1	2.862
## 4228	0030604722	4.693	1996	1300	1	3.654
## 4231	15844367099	4.221	1996	1300	1	3.182
## 4273	0029894165	3.853	1996	1300	1	2.828
## 4274	0029899127	3.990	1996	1300	1	2.951
## 4275	0029953780	4.085	1996	1300	1	3.046
## 4302	0001506104	4.149	1996	1300	2	3.110
## 4334	0029895156	4.197	1996	1300	1	3.222
## 4336	0029939448	4.169	1996	1300	1	3.130
## 4337	0029943141	4.032	1996	1300	1	3.007
## 4340	0030010590	3.812	1996	1300	1	2.773
## 4342	15844384256	4.939	1996	1300	1	3.900
## 4343	15844415946	4.832	1996	1300	1	3.793
## 4344	15844420283	4.984	1996	1300	1	3.945
## 4361	0029881125	4.622	1996	1300	1	3.583
## 4362	0029892278	3.564	1996	1300	1	2.539
## 4448	0029870085	4.650	1996	1300	1	3.611
## 4451	0029993728	3.738	1996	1300	1	2.699
## 4452	0030009544	3.963	1996	1300	1	2.938
## 4453	15844372440	3.856	1996	1300	1	2.881
## 4500	0029919935	3.655	1996	1300	1	2.616
## 4501	0029980441	4.225	1996	1300	1	3.186
## 4502	0029993450	4.960	1996	1300	1	3.921
## 4565	0029876473	4.673	1996	1300	1	3.634
## 4588	0029880254	3.670	1996	1300	2	2.631
## 4589	0029880651	4.195	1996	1300	2	3.156
## 4606	0029669982	3.527	1996	1300	1	2.502
## 4611	0029961719	3.731	1996	1300	1	2.692
## 4613	0029965130	3.965	1996	1300	1	3.004
## 4614	0029978023	3.696	1996	1300	1	2.657
## 4615	0029991047	4.197	1996	1300	1	3.158
## 4617	13344277364	4.978	1996	1300	1	3.939
## 4703	0030030905	4.203	1996	1300	1	3.228
## 4705	0030048731	4.354	1996	1300	1	3.329
## 4706	0030053650	3.615	1996	1300	1	2.576
## 4707	0030058657	4.087	1996	1300	1	3.112
## 4714	0030065744	3.607	1996	1300	1	2.582
## 4715	13344261952	4.256	1996	1300	1	3.217
## 4716	13344282063	4.293	1996	1300	1	3.332
## 4727	0030020590	4.565	1996	1300	2	3.540
## 4751	0030024563	4.880	1996	1300	1	3.855
## 4797	0030033699	3.977	1996	1300	1	2.938
## 4808	0030026776	5.105	1996	1300	1	4.066
## 4809	0030026934	4.448	1996	1300	1	3.473
## 4830	0030584077	4.462	1996	1300	1	3.423
## 4831	0030584078	5.024	1996	1300	1	3.985
## 4833	0030584083	3.949	1996	1300	1	2.910
## 4854	0029671310	4.397	1996	1300	1	3.372
## 4856	0030031999	4.203	1996	1300	1	3.178
## 4858	0030034731	4.289	1996	1300	1	3.314

## 4859	0030034983	4.022	1996	1300	1	3.061
## 4860	0030050396	4.336	1996	1300	1	3.297
## 4862	0030061451	3.633	1996	1300	1	2.594
## 4887	0029664992	4.109	1996	1300	1	3.070
## 4901	0029888359	4.449	1996	1300	1	3.424
## 4903	0029890229	3.831	1996	1300	1	2.806
## 4908	0029898733	3.675	1996	1300	1	2.650
## 4917	0029936764	4.426	1996	1300	1	3.387
## 4918	0029940972	4.122	1996	1300	1	3.083
## 4922	0029949784	4.498	1996	1300	1	3.459
## 4926	0029977751	3.719	1996	1300	1	2.680
## 4929	0030014157	3.965	1996	1300	1	2.940
## 4934	0030030057	3.699	1996	1300	1	2.660
## 4962	0030111466	3.479	1996	1300	1	2.504
## 4974	0030131182	3.669	1996	1300	1	2.630
## 4981	0030139470	3.603	1996	1300	1	2.564
## 5009	0030271388	3.996	1996	1300	1	2.957
## 5010	0030271392	3.996	1996	1300	1	2.957
## 5012	0030271890	3.837	1996	1300	1	2.798
## 5014	0030271999	4.242	1996	1300	1	3.203
## 5015	0030272047	4.276	1996	1300	1	3.237
## 5043	15844380040	4.349	1996	1300	1	3.310
## 5044	15844417385	4.492	1996	1300	1	3.453
## 5868	0030087710	3.738	1996	1100	2	2.699
## 6075	0030606018	3.876	1996	1100	2	2.837
## 7056	0031444409	3.689	1997	1300	1	2.663
## 7057	0031456065	3.655	1997	1300	1	2.629
## 7061	0031459980	4.014	1997	1300	1	2.974
## 7128	0344936739	3.678	1997	1300	1	2.638
## 7227	0031449456	3.566	1997	1300	2	2.540
## 7229	0031451777	3.981	1997	1300	2	2.941
## 7235	0031466811	3.818	1997	1300	2	2.856
## 9659	0030613551	4.251	1997	1300	1	3.211
## 9665	0030702123	4.929	1997	1300	1	3.889
## 9696	0030886099	3.752	1997	1300	1	2.712
## 9699	0030886602	3.741	1997	1300	1	2.701
## 9702	0242421666	3.604	1997	1300	1	2.578
## 9712	0030796646	3.547	1997	1300	1	2.507
## 9773	0030928716	3.647	1997	1300	1	2.607
## 9776	0030954870	3.673	1997	1300	1	2.647
## 9777	0030985459	3.937	1997	1300	1	2.911
## 9838	0030865245	3.667	1997	1300	2	2.641
## 9899	0030788436	3.666	1997	1300	1	2.689
## 9902	0030829387	3.623	1997	1300	1	2.583
## 9906	0030848970	3.656	1997	1300	1	2.679
## 9966	0030746636	4.625	1997	1300	1	3.599
## 9975	0346613495	3.650	1997	1300	1	2.610
## 9977	0642270732	4.213	1997	1300	1	3.173
## 10022	0030755579	3.562	1997	1300	1	2.522
## 10026	0030877659	3.567	1997	1300	1	2.541

```

## 10027 0031586174 4.066 1997 1300 1 3.040
## 10074 0031440879 3.512 1997 1300 1 2.550
## 10075 0031444148 3.601 1997 1300 1 2.561
## 10083 0031472234 3.713 1997 1300 1 2.687
## 10095 16944366965 3.603 1997 1300 1 2.577
## 10096 0030970602 3.618 1997 1300 2 2.578
## 10117 0030752411 3.710 1997 1300 2 2.748
## 10314 0030687987 3.584 1997 1300 1 2.544
## 10317 0030712145 3.595 1997 1300 1 2.618
## 10337 0030729445 3.985 1997 1300 1 2.945
## 10343 18844476167 3.641 1997 1300 1 2.615
## 10344 20244377493 4.035 1997 1300 1 2.995
## 10376 0031007189 3.758 1997 1300 1 2.718
## 10461 0030970693 4.340 1997 1300 1 3.300
## 10462 0030982264 3.775 1997 1300 1 2.735
## 10515 0030890721 3.600 1997 1300 1 2.560
## 10519 0030963439 3.978 1997 1300 1 2.938
## 10585 0030933978 3.696 1997 1300 1 2.656
## 10616 0030944985 4.736 1997 1300 1 3.696
## 10618 0030970775 3.714 1997 1300 1 2.674
## 10620 0031000884 3.817 1997 1300 1 2.777
## 10679 0030949875 3.946 1997 1300 1 2.906
## 10685 0030614893 4.097 1997 1300 1 3.057
## 10688 0031048716 3.922 1997 1300 1 2.896
## 10712 0030893115 4.029 1997 1300 1 3.052
## 10739 0345877774 3.589 1997 1300 1 2.549
## 10740 0345877775 3.865 1997 1300 1 2.825
## 10785 0031285250 3.781 1997 1300 1 2.741
## 10802 0031015075 3.961 1997 1300 1 2.935
## 10839 0030994017 4.009 1997 1300 1 2.969
## 10876 0030715563 3.879 1997 1300 1 2.853
## 10881 0030800831 3.627 1997 1300 1 2.587
## 10884 0030866897 3.700 1997 1300 1 2.723
## 10958 0031587821 3.699 1997 1300 1 2.737
## 10959 0031587826 3.614 1997 1300 1 2.574
## 10961 0031587830 3.650 1997 1300 1 2.610
## 10974 16944364768 3.665 1997 1300 1 2.625
## 11042 0031022694 3.793 1997 1300 2 2.753
## 11356 0032446607 3.744 1998 1300 1 2.531
## 12409 0031720906 3.753 1998 1300 2 2.555
## 13176 0032540267 3.749 1998 1300 1 2.536
## 15773 0032953920 3.847 1999 1300 2 2.519
## 15917 0032976690 3.859 1999 1300 2 2.517
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:

```

```

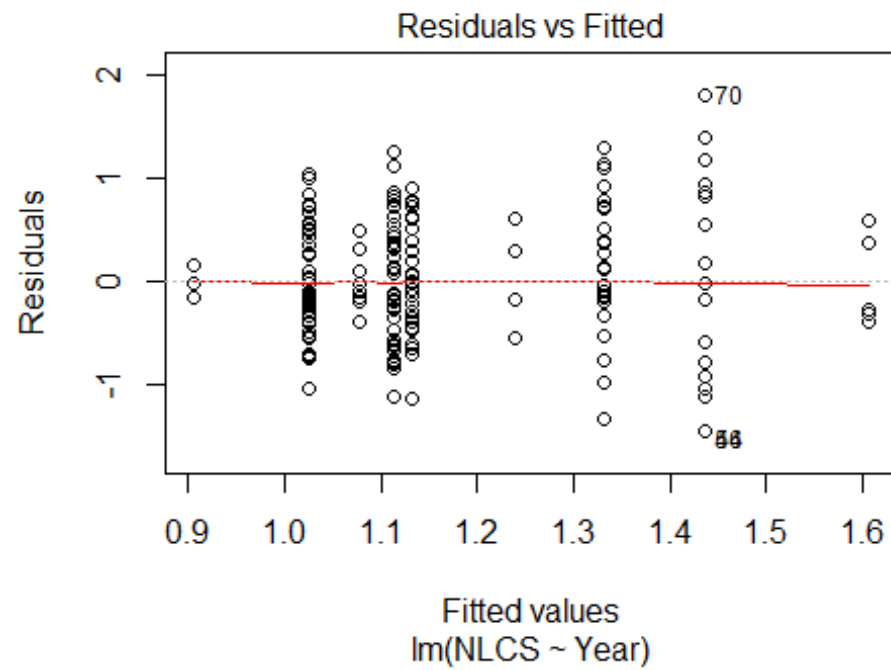
##      Min      1Q  Median      3Q      Max
## -1.3769 -0.3775  0.0286  0.4036  4.2845
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.03553    0.03652   28.36 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.06601    0.00892   -7.40  1.4e-13 ***
## Year1997          0.00172    0.05155    0.03  0.97337
## Year1998          0.17354    0.05097    3.40  0.00066 ***
## Year1999          0.30297    0.04275    7.09  1.4e-12 ***
## Year2000          0.28381    0.04320    6.57  5.1e-11 ***
## Year2001          0.34133    0.04371    7.81  6.0e-15 ***
## Year2002          0.22480    0.04126    5.45  5.1e-08 ***
## Year2003          0.25205    0.04125    6.11  1.0e-09 ***
## Year2004          0.25315    0.04132    6.13  9.1e-10 ***
## Year2005          0.24565    0.04125    5.95  2.6e-09 ***
## Year2006          0.27073    0.04041    6.70  2.1e-11 ***
## Year2007          0.24897    0.03918    6.35  2.1e-10 ***
## Year2008          0.26323    0.03929    6.70  2.1e-11 ***
## Year2009          0.27263    0.03848    7.09  1.4e-12 ***
## Year2010          0.28481    0.03794    7.51  6.2e-14 ***
## Year2011          0.26382    0.03754    7.03  2.2e-12 ***
## Year2012          0.23289    0.03721    6.26  3.9e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.578
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0179, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0174
## Convergence in 22 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 138 observations
## c(1,2,4,5,6,7,9,33,34,67,495,497,500,527,528,529,530,531,532,541,561,563,592,
## 600,601,602,622,624,645,646,657,658,664,666,681,683,717,718,720,736,737,739,7
## 41,748,749,758,760,764,766,783,784,785,808,809,810,822,838,839,840,841,843,84
## 4,845,853,894,898,899,926,927,957,971,986,988,989,1031,1032,1034,1039,1040,10
## 44,1058,1079,1084,1085,1093,1094,1095,1105,1106,1107,1108,1109,1121,1122,1123
## ,1127,1128,1130,1135,1185,1186,1188,1189,1190,1199,1200,1437,1555,1624,1627,2
## 105,2108,2125,2167,2259,2263,2288,2331,2441,2443,2462,2508,2509,2539,2587,258
## 9,2617,2622,2624,2638,2648,2672,2680,2700,2721,2726,2772,2819)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.5e-06);
## 2422 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 25721 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##      0.000  0.854  0.950  0.891  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.54e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw

```

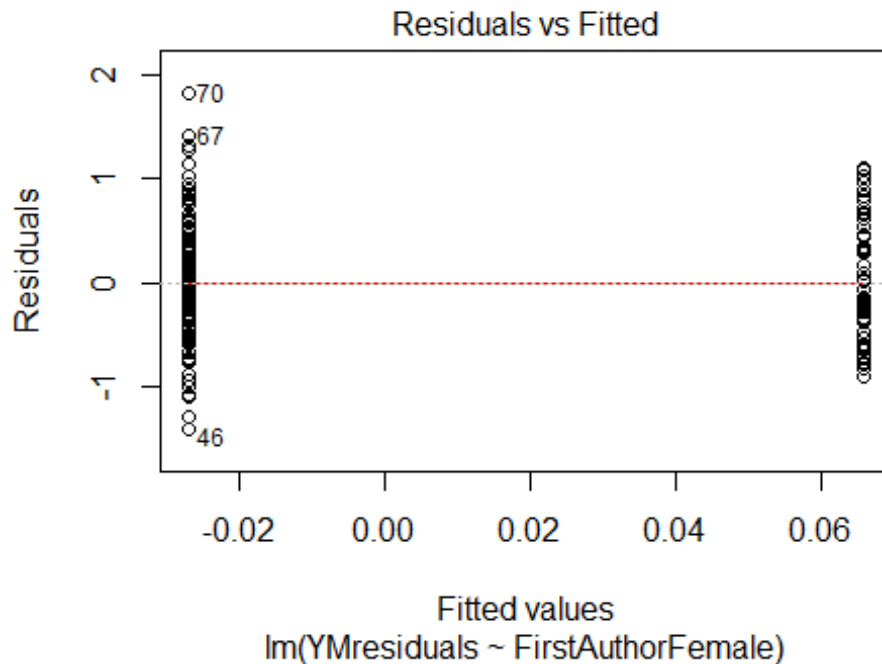
```

##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1      1000          200
## trace.lev      mts    compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 28281"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1301"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
##   14   11   4   13   31   37   49   60   77
##
## 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
##   10    5    3    5   19   29   31   45   49
##
## 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
##    7    5    3    4   16   24   26   38   36
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 32, df = 8, p-value = 1e-04

```



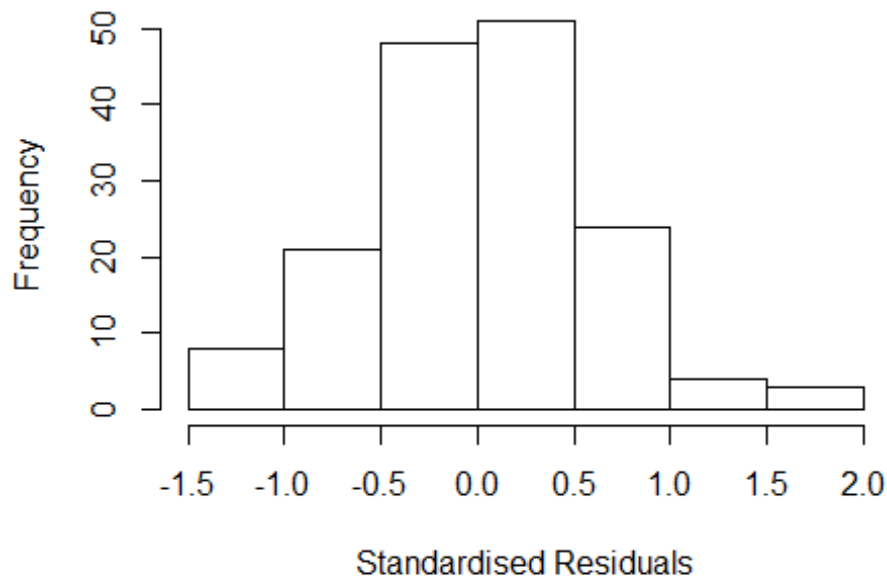
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.27, df = 1, p-value = 0.6
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.94043476191405"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.07563698803087"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1500, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.70390539698511"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.17422485688719"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1300, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##
```

	GVIF	Df	GVIF <sup>1/(2*Df)</sup>
FirstAuthorFemale	1.668	1	1.292
LastAuthorFemale	1.668	1	1.291
UniqueAuthors	7.075	4	1.277
Year	11.774	8	1.167

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2895 -0.3755 0.0254 0.3828 1.7628
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.8043 0.1827 4.40 2.1e-05 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1859 0.1291 1.44 0.1520
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.2415 0.1457 -1.66 0.0997 .
## UniqueAuthors2 0.3387 0.1385 2.45 0.0157 *
## UniqueAuthors3 0.2997 0.1938 1.55 0.1242
## UniqueAuthors4 0.1605 0.2685 0.60 0.5509
## UniqueAuthors5 0.4723 0.1574 3.00 0.0032 **
## Year2005 0.0312 0.1967 0.16 0.8741
## Year2006 -0.1124 0.1689 -0.67 0.5068
## Year2007 0.6798 0.2562 2.65 0.0089 **
```

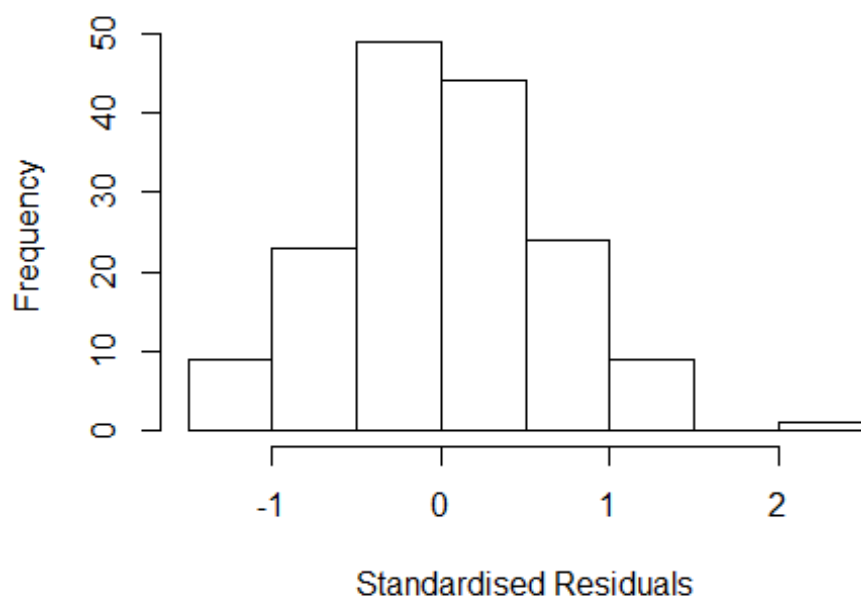


```

## Year2008          0.1986      0.4092      0.49      0.6281
## Year2009          0.1465      0.2482      0.59      0.5558
## Year2010         -0.0323      0.1855     -0.17      0.8621
## Year2011         -0.0959      0.1766     -0.54      0.5878
## Year2012          0.0991      0.1882      0.53      0.5992
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.605
## Multiple R-squared:  0.134, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0494
## Convergence in 21 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 12 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 147 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.376  0.870   0.959   0.909   0.987   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.29e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##  nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##  trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.348 1      1.161
## LastAuthorFemale  1.472 1      1.213
## Year              1.957 8      1.043

```

## Residuals from first and last author



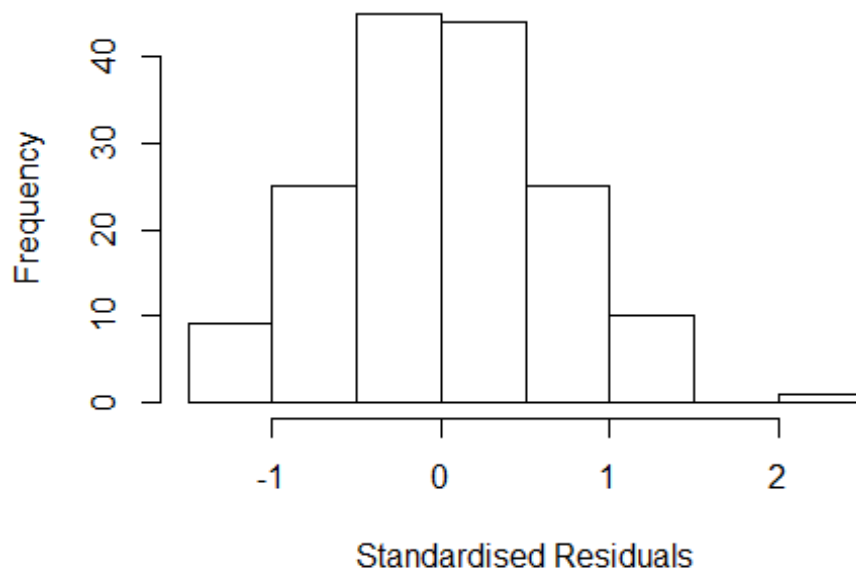
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.20431 -0.37951 -0.00822 0.43252 2.03369
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.0461 0.1250 8.37 4e-14 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.2263 0.1264 1.79 0.07543 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.2889 0.1415 -2.04 0.04299 *
## Year2005 0.1607 0.2066 0.78 0.43775
## Year2006 -0.1415 0.1434 -0.99 0.32534
## Year2007 0.7803 0.2007 3.89 0.00015 ***
## Year2008 0.1582 0.3823 0.41 0.67961
## Year2009 0.1550 0.2136 0.73 0.46934
## Year2010 0.0257 0.1675 0.15 0.87823
## Year2011 -0.0379 0.1531 -0.25 0.80497
## Year2012 0.1555 0.1732 0.90 0.37067
## ---
```

```

## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.632
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0781, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0158
## Convergence in 19 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 13 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 146 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.279  0.860  0.955  0.911  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.29e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.314 1          1.146
## Year              1.314 8          1.017

```

## Residuals from first author

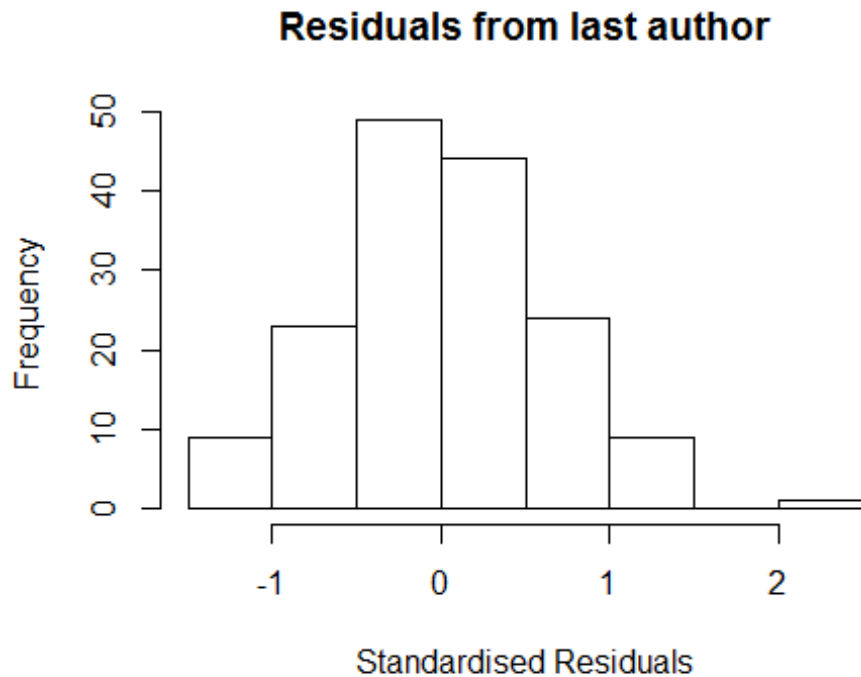


```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.174942 -0.384346 0.000058 0.437098 2.118794
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.05221 0.12257 8.58 1.1e-14 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.18379 0.13028 1.41 0.160
## Year2005 0.11016 0.21630 0.51 0.611
## Year2006 -0.14757 0.14123 -1.04 0.298
## Year2007 0.62931 0.25224 2.49 0.014 *
## Year2008 0.06700 0.39672 0.17 0.866
## Year2009 0.12274 0.20906 0.59 0.558
## Year2010 0.00825 0.16285 0.05 0.960
## Year2011 -0.08415 0.15176 -0.55 0.580
## Year2012 0.08766 0.16803 0.52 0.603
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```

##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.638
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0518, Adjusted R-squared:  -0.00552
## Convergence in 19 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 12 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 147 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.247  0.865   0.953   0.910   0.984   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      6.29e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.482 1      1.217
## Year            1.482 8      1.025

```



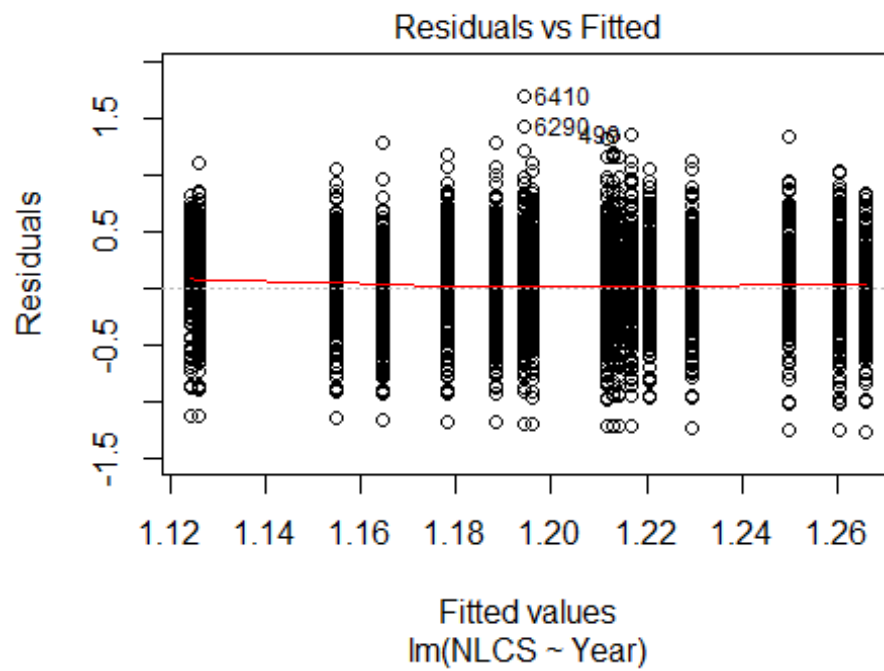
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2990 -0.3971 -0.0138 0.4285 1.9939
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.0791 0.1127 9.57 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.2422 0.1424 -1.70 0.09096 .
## Year2005 0.2088 0.2209 0.95 0.34617
## Year2006 -0.1745 0.1328 -1.31 0.19081
## Year2007 0.7239 0.2020 3.58 0.00046 ***
## Year2008 0.1650 0.4364 0.38 0.70585
## Year2009 0.2199 0.2080 1.06 0.29208
## Year2010 0.0589 0.1546 0.38 0.70368
## Year2011 -0.0233 0.1467 -0.16 0.87406
## Year2012 0.1718 0.1613 1.06 0.28864
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```

##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.634
## Multiple R-squared: 0.0581, Adjusted R-squared: 0.00116
## Convergence in 21 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 17 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 142 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.302  0.878   0.946   0.907   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi                bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00                5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol                solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07                1.00e-07           6.29e-04           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01                5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500          50         2         1          1000         200
## trace.lev      mts    compute.rd
##           0          1000         0
##           psi                subsampling                cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 159"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1302"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 332 282 302 275 303 335 340 270 305 351 385 428 444 418 460
## 2011 2012
## 466 564
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 238 168 219 198 159 138 260 197 231 274 292 323 330 328 335
## 2011 2012
## 339 412
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 220 155 206 176 143 121 228 172 201 244 262 287 285 291 291
## 2011 2012
## 309 368
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"

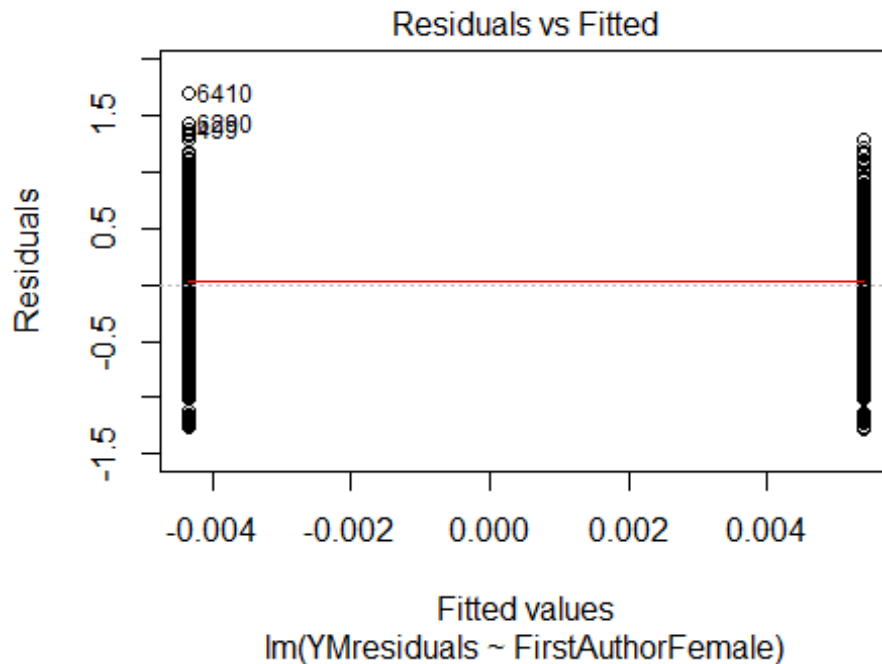
```

```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 67, df = 16, p-value = 3e-08
```



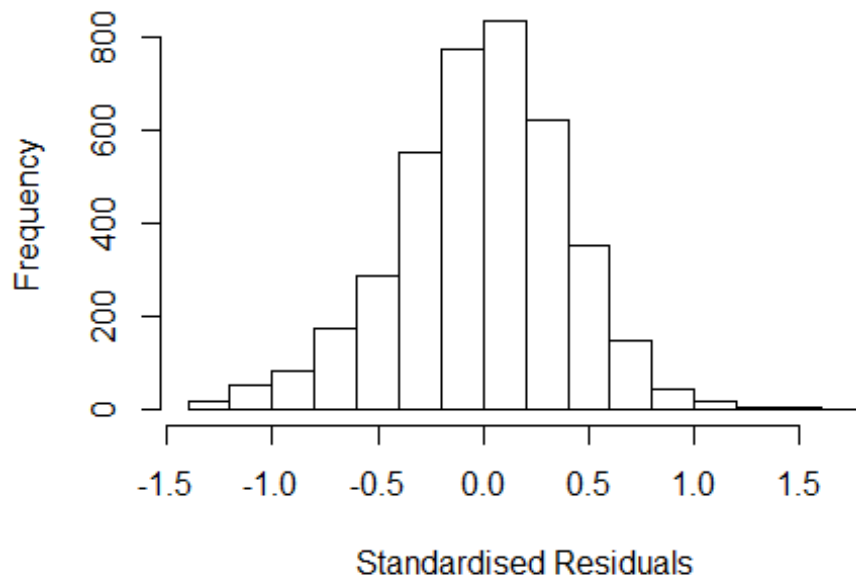
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 3.5, df = 1, p-value = 0.06
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.4209222658251"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.49338633227761"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 11000, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.48481049458571"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.44611392165555"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 11000, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.041 1      1.020
## LastAuthorFemale  1.045 1      1.022
## UniqueAuthors    1.127 4      1.015
## Year              1.156 16     1.005
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



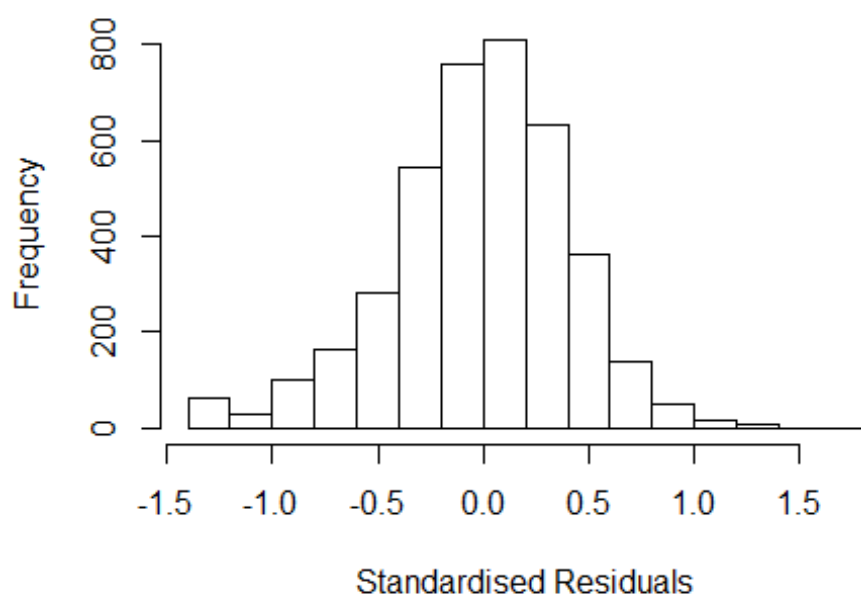
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.397 -0.262 0.013 0.253 1.602
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.05506 0.04023 26.22 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00661 0.01299 -0.51 0.61091
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.03152 0.01386 2.27 0.02296 *
## UniqueAuthors2 0.15023 0.02962 5.07 4.1e-07 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.23160 0.02918 7.94 2.7e-15 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.27002 0.02980 9.06 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.34017 0.02690 12.64 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.04339 0.04726 -0.92 0.35863
## Year1998 -0.10926 0.04696 -2.33 0.02003 *
## Year1999 -0.10645 0.04491 -2.37 0.01781 *
```

```

## Year2000      -0.02272      0.04774      -0.48      0.63411
## Year2001      -0.08157      0.05806      -1.40      0.16015
## Year2002      -0.03205      0.04113      -0.78      0.43590
## Year2003      -0.06077      0.04507      -1.35      0.17763
## Year2004      -0.01979      0.04129      -0.48      0.63164
## Year2005      -0.07281      0.04087      -1.78      0.07489 .
## Year2006      -0.07010      0.03931      -1.78      0.07460 .
## Year2007      -0.10734      0.03929      -2.73      0.00633 **
## Year2008      -0.14613      0.03992      -3.66      0.00025 ***
## Year2009      -0.07254      0.04042      -1.79      0.07282 .
## Year2010      -0.08361      0.03791      -2.21      0.02750 *
## Year2011      -0.11502      0.03951      -2.91      0.00362 **
## Year2012      -0.13054      0.03775      -3.46      0.00055 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.379
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0767, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0715
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 336 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3623 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0349 0.8660 0.9490 0.8950 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.53e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.031 1      1.016
## LastAuthorFemale  1.039 1      1.019
## Year              1.041 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



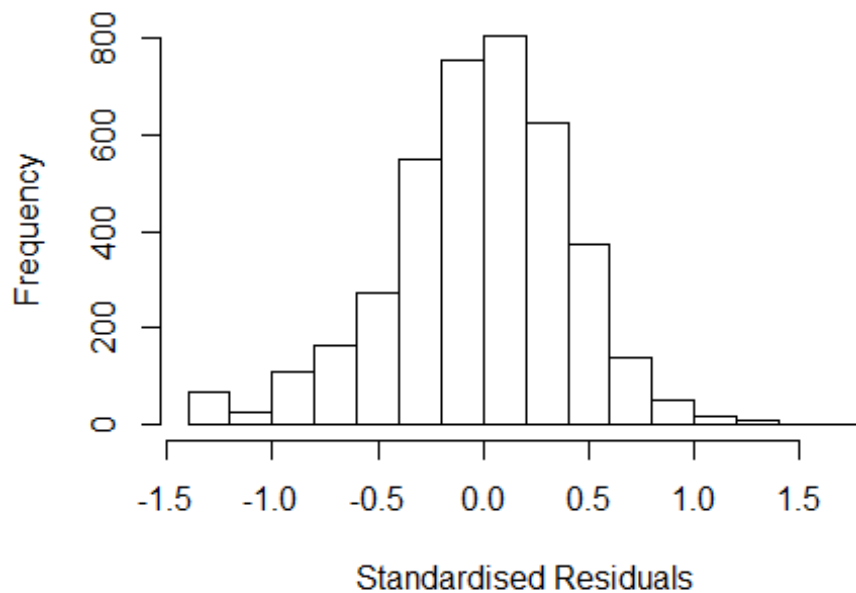
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.29408 -0.26097  0.00976  0.26123  1.68298
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.26179    0.03236   38.99  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.00288    0.01332    0.22   0.829
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.01914    0.01420    1.35   0.178
## Year1997        -0.06104    0.04828   -1.26   0.206
## Year1998        -0.10777    0.04699   -2.29   0.022 *
## Year1999        -0.09888    0.04560   -2.17   0.030 *
## Year2000         0.01026    0.04808    0.21   0.831
## Year2001        -0.05608    0.05868   -0.96   0.339
## Year2002        -0.02105    0.04222   -0.50   0.618
## Year2003        -0.02554    0.04606   -0.55   0.579
## Year2004         0.00667    0.04087    0.16   0.870
## Year2005        -0.02357    0.04072   -0.58   0.563
```

```

## Year2006      -0.03378    0.03985   -0.85    0.397
## Year2007      -0.07287    0.04019   -1.81    0.070 .
## Year2008      -0.10166    0.03970   -2.56    0.010 *
## Year2009      -0.02924    0.04064   -0.72    0.472
## Year2010      -0.03100    0.03772   -0.82    0.411
## Year2011      -0.06278    0.03873   -1.62    0.105
## Year2012      -0.06570    0.03734   -1.76    0.079 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.388
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00773,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0032
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 335 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3624 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0208 0.8670 0.9500 0.8930 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.53e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.015 1      1.008
## Year      1.015 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



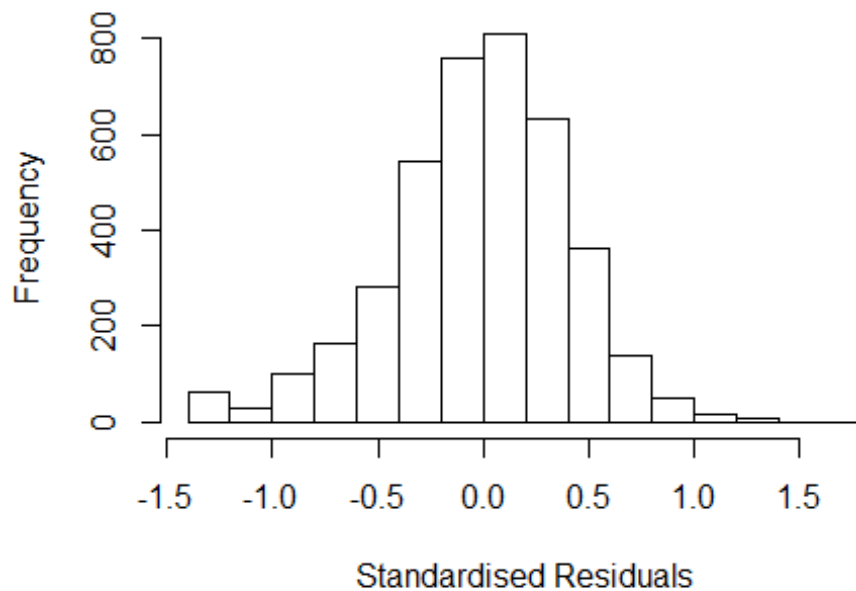
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2815 -0.2642 0.0101 0.2603 1.6791
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.26658 0.03221 39.32 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00627 0.01326 0.47 0.636
## Year1997 -0.06032 0.04831 -1.25 0.212
## Year1998 -0.10696 0.04700 -2.28 0.023 *
## Year1999 -0.09837 0.04555 -2.16 0.031 *
## Year2000 0.00869 0.04806 0.18 0.857
## Year2001 -0.05662 0.05872 -0.96 0.335
## Year2002 -0.02022 0.04213 -0.48 0.631
## Year2003 -0.02465 0.04601 -0.54 0.592
## Year2004 0.00725 0.04084 0.18 0.859
## Year2005 -0.02298 0.04072 -0.56 0.573
## Year2006 -0.03445 0.03980 -0.87 0.387
```

```

## Year2007          -0.07260      0.04014    -1.81      0.071 .
## Year2008          -0.10199      0.03966    -2.57      0.010 *
## Year2009          -0.02911      0.04061    -0.72      0.474
## Year2010          -0.03207      0.03765    -0.85      0.394
## Year2011          -0.06363      0.03869    -1.64      0.100
## Year2012          -0.06578      0.03728    -1.76      0.078 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.388
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0072, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00292
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 321 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3638 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0219 0.8670 0.9510 0.8930 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.53e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.023 1      1.011
## Year      1.023 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2931 -0.2603 0.0101 0.2616 1.6819
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.26292 0.03185 39.66 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01972 0.01412 1.40 0.163
## Year1997 -0.06127 0.04829 -1.27 0.205
## Year1998 -0.10794 0.04698 -2.30 0.022 *
## Year1999 -0.09908 0.04556 -2.17 0.030 *
## Year2000 0.01042 0.04806 0.22 0.828
## Year2001 -0.05603 0.05869 -0.95 0.340
## Year2002 -0.02122 0.04222 -0.50 0.615
## Year2003 -0.02544 0.04604 -0.55 0.581
## Year2004 0.00665 0.04087 0.16 0.871
## Year2005 -0.02356 0.04072 -0.58 0.563
## Year2006 -0.03392 0.03984 -0.85 0.395
```

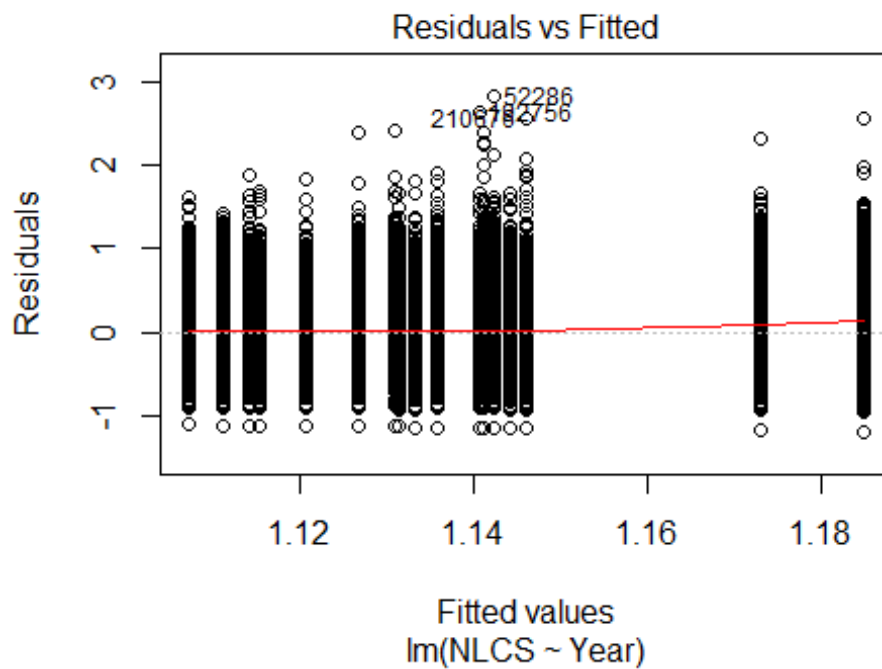


```

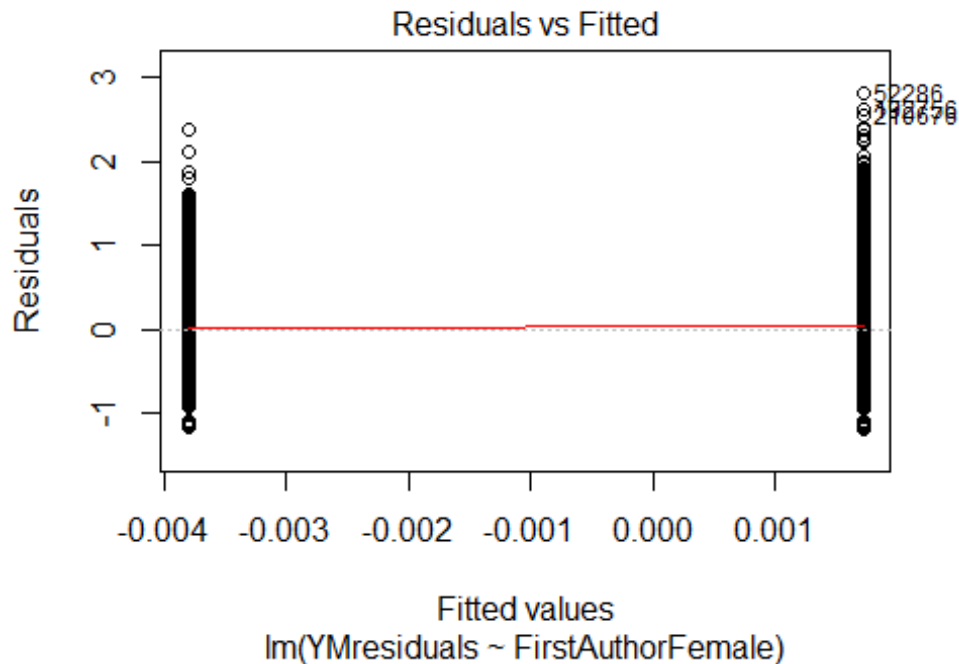
## Year2007          -0.07286      0.04020    -1.81      0.070 .
## Year2008          -0.10148      0.03969    -2.56      0.011 *
## Year2009          -0.02910      0.04066    -0.72      0.474
## Year2010          -0.03093      0.03772    -0.82      0.412
## Year2011          -0.06284      0.03873    -1.62      0.105
## Year2012          -0.06554      0.03734    -1.76      0.079 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.388
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00772,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00344
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 331 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3628 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.021  0.867  0.950  0.893  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.53e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 3959"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1303"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007
## 18428 15695 13893 11177 12021 10612 12399 10949 11780 11498 11621 11420
## 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
## 11661 12214 12137 12441 11513
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 8766 8130 7578 7183 6605 5186 7984 6859 7286 7123 7150 7156 7398 7654 7557
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 7815 7342
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 7362 6852 6421 6003 5565 4339 6668 5774 6073 5880 5888 5885 6120 6327 6193
## 2011 2012
## 6411 6056
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 7400, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

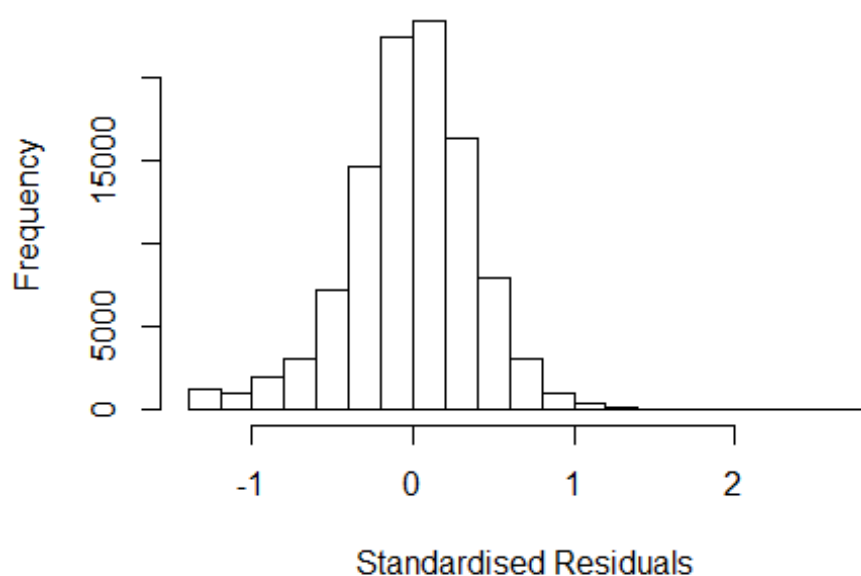


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 110, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.78301339300549"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.29102125968701"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1600000, p-value = 1e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.52351897014074"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.44268004707956"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1100000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.012 1      1.006
## LastAuthorFemale  1.009 1      1.005
## UniqueAuthors     1.032 4      1.004
## Year              1.035 16      1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 52286    0031773680 3.959 1998    1303      6    2.784
## 192756 65449136284 3.759 2009    1303      7    2.640
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.37323 -0.23504  0.00266  0.22808  2.78366
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.01377    0.01133   89.48 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01192    0.00242  -4.92 8.7e-07 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01551    0.00299  -5.19 2.1e-07 ***
## UniqueAuthors2     0.23725    0.00989   23.98 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.26901    0.00985   27.30 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.28970    0.00988   29.33 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.35946    0.00968   37.13 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.01873    0.00880   -2.13  0.033 *
## Year1998          -0.07569    0.00819  -9.24 < 2e-16 ***
```

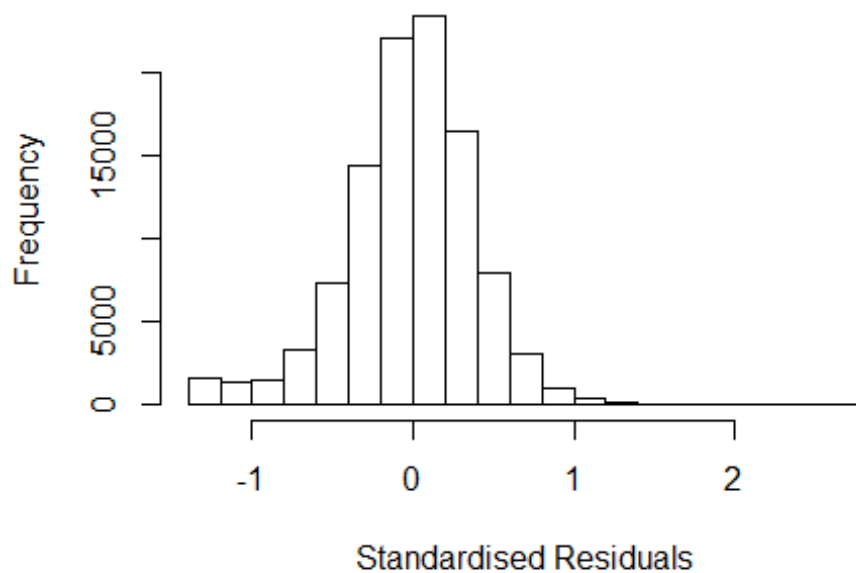
```

## Year1999      -0.13167    0.00755   -17.44 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000      -0.13849    0.00798   -17.36 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2001      -0.15229    0.00793   -19.21 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002      -0.16174    0.00730   -22.15 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003      -0.18356    0.00741   -24.78 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.17893    0.00727   -24.63 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.18379    0.00738   -24.92 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.19231    0.00741   -25.96 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.16893    0.00753   -22.43 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.16662    0.00746   -22.34 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.16389    0.00752   -21.78 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.16618    0.00755   -22.03 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.16589    0.00755   -21.97 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.17313    0.00780   -22.18 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.344
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0616, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0614
## Convergence in 18 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 39 observations
c(1530,5840,6105,6343,7901,11042,11126,19496,20540,22105,24502,36491,36492,43
140,49606,51031,53827,58501,59800,59870,68247,69185,72728,75431,82415,82663,8
7850,89177,90315,92480,93903,95083,96640,96642,97121,101331,101580,101956,102
611)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.6e-07);
## 8743 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 95035 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.000  0.863  0.951  0.887  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      9.63e-07      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##      500         50         2         1        1000         200
##   trace.lev    mts  compute.rd
##      0        1000         0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))

```

```
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.007 1 1.004
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1 1.005
## Year 1.007 16 1.000
```

## Residuals from first and last author



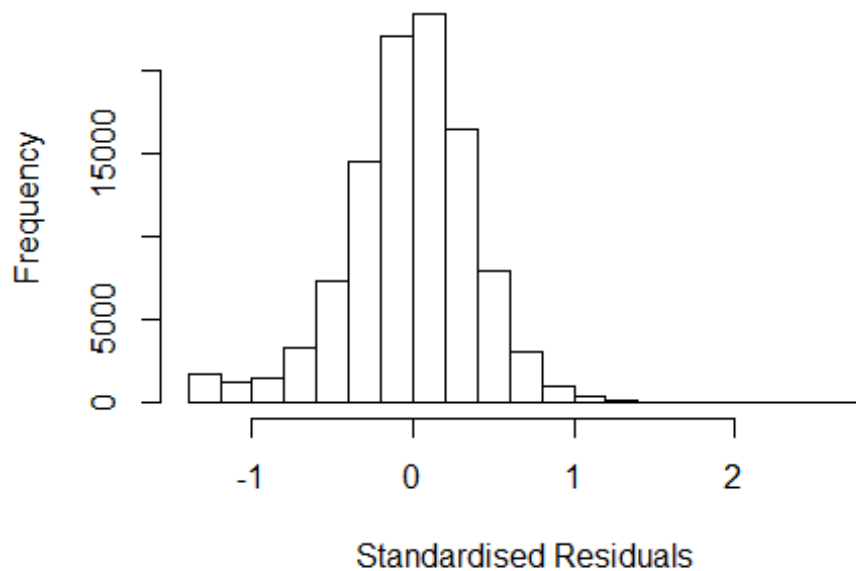
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 52286    0031773680 3.959 1998    1303     6    2.744
## 192756 65449136284 3.759 2009    1303     7    2.611
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.28914 -0.23928  0.00344  0.22844  2.74440
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.28914    0.00619   208.21 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00208    0.00245   -0.85  0.40
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01526    0.00302   -5.05 4.5e-07 ***
## Year1997        -0.01332    0.00889   -1.50  0.13
## Year1998        -0.07454    0.00829   -8.99 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1999        -0.12968    0.00764  -16.98 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000        -0.13348    0.00808  -16.52 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year2001      -0.14250    0.00804   -17.72 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002      -0.15010    0.00739   -20.32 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003      -0.16808    0.00750   -22.41 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.16272    0.00737   -22.09 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.16758    0.00748   -22.40 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.17326    0.00750   -23.12 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.14909    0.00763   -19.54 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.14465    0.00756   -19.13 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.14078    0.00762   -18.47 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.14100    0.00765   -18.44 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.14076    0.00765   -18.40 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.14670    0.00792   -18.52 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.349
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0195, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0193
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 30 observations
c(1530,5840,6105,7901,19496,20540,22105,36491,36492,43140,44801,51031,59870,6
8247,69185,72728,80702,82663,87850,89177,90315,92480,93903,95083,96640,97121,
101331,101580,101956,102611)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.6e-07);
## 8924 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 94863 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.000   0.862   0.950   0.885   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           9.63e-07           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.003 1           1.002
## Year              1.003 16           1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 52286    0031773680 3.959 1998    1303      6      2.744
## 192756 65449136284 3.759 2009    1303      7      2.611
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.28730 -0.23936  0.00318  0.22840  2.74640
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.28730    0.00619   208.04  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00324    0.00245   -1.32    0.19
## Year1997       -0.01338    0.00889   -1.50    0.13
## Year1998       -0.07470    0.00829   -9.01  <2e-16 ***
## Year1999       -0.13007    0.00764  -17.03  <2e-16 ***
## Year2000       -0.13365    0.00808  -16.54  <2e-16 ***
## Year2001       -0.14315    0.00804  -17.80  <2e-16 ***
## Year2002       -0.15054    0.00739  -20.37  <2e-16 ***
## Year2003       -0.16849    0.00750  -22.46  <2e-16 ***
## Year2004       -0.16325    0.00737  -22.16  <2e-16 ***
## Year2005       -0.16796    0.00748  -22.44  <2e-16 ***
```

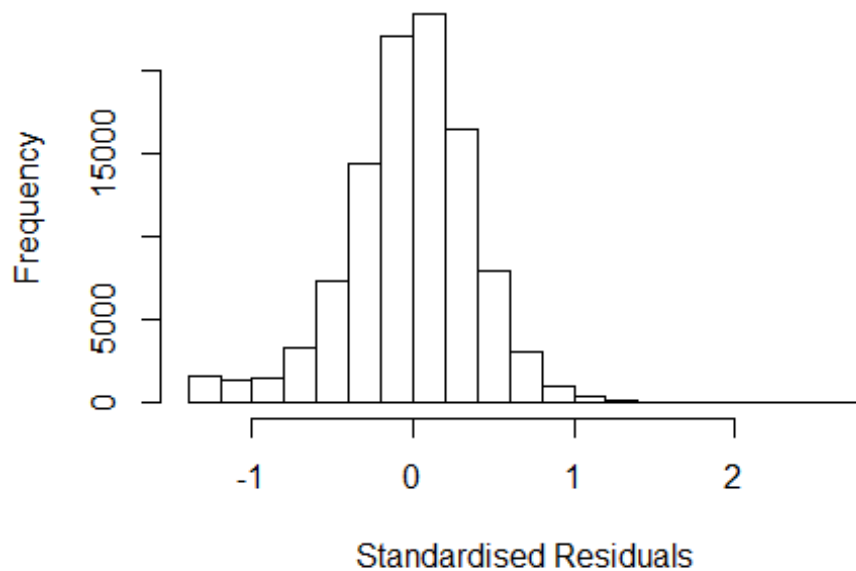


```

## Year2006          -0.17395      0.00750  -23.20   <2e-16 ***
## Year2007          -0.14982      0.00763  -19.63   <2e-16 ***
## Year2008          -0.14555      0.00756  -19.25   <2e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.14146      0.00762  -18.56   <2e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.14167      0.00765  -18.52   <2e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.14178      0.00765  -18.54   <2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.14749      0.00792  -18.62   <2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.349
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0192, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0191
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 30 observations
c(1530,5840,6105,7901,19496,20540,22105,36491,36492,43140,44801,51031,59870,6
8247,69185,72728,80702,82663,87850,89177,90315,92480,93903,95083,96640,97121,
101331,101580,101956,102611)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.6e-07);
## 8934 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 94853 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.000   0.862   0.950   0.885   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           9.63e-07           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005 1           1.002
## Year             1.005 16           1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



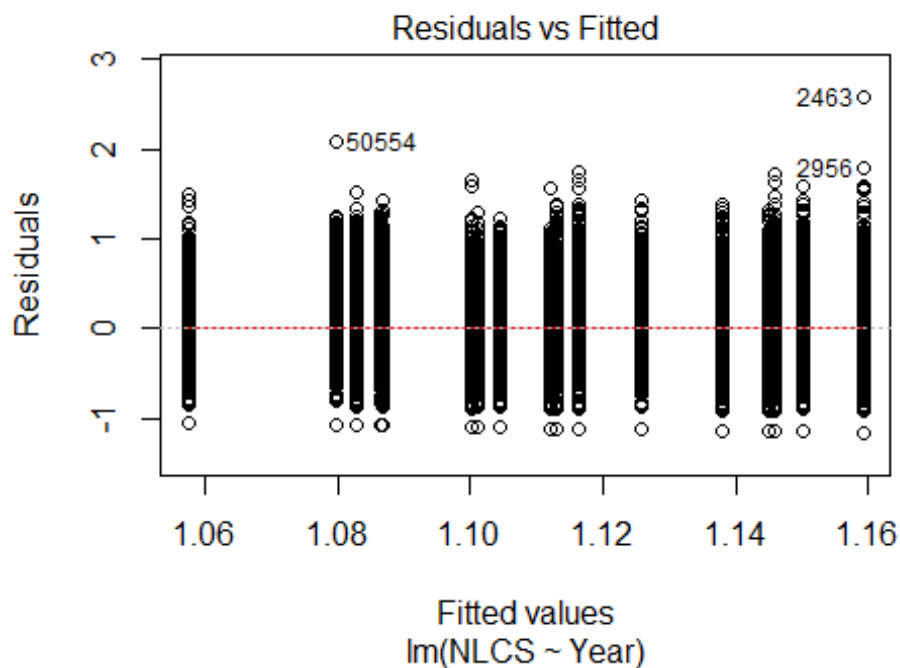
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 52286    0031773680 3.959 1998    1303      6      2.744
## 192756 65449136284 3.759 2009    1303      7      2.611
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2886 -0.2394  0.0033  0.2285  2.7450
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.28857    0.00615   209.44 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01550    0.00302   -5.13 2.8e-07 ***
## Year1997        -0.01334    0.00889   -1.50  0.13
## Year1998        -0.07455    0.00829   -8.99 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1999        -0.12970    0.00764  -16.98 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000        -0.13352    0.00808  -16.53 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2001        -0.14254    0.00804  -17.73 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002        -0.15016    0.00739  -20.32 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003        -0.16814    0.00750  -22.42 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004        -0.16279    0.00736  -22.11 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005        -0.16765    0.00748  -22.41 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

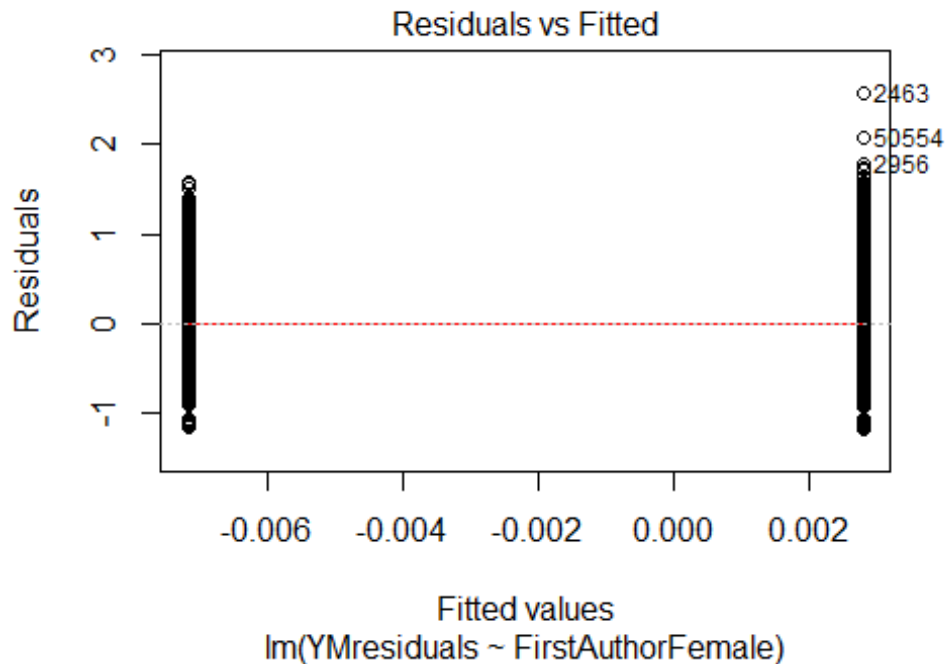
## Year2006          -0.17334      0.00749  -23.13  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007          -0.14919      0.00763  -19.55  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008          -0.14477      0.00756  -19.15  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.14087      0.00762  -18.48  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.14112      0.00765  -18.46  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.14086      0.00765  -18.42  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.14683      0.00792  -18.54  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.349
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0195, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0193
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 30 observations
c(1530,5840,6105,7901,19496,20540,22105,36491,36492,43140,44801,51031,59870,6
8247,69185,72728,80702,82663,87850,89177,90315,92480,93903,95083,96640,97121,
101331,101580,101956,102611)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.6e-07);
## 8890 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 94897 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.000   0.862   0.950   0.885   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           9.63e-07           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 103817"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1304"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2885 2778 2749 2712 2827 2452 2411 2415 2408 3360 2733 3794 2758 2638 2827

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 2931 2877
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1709 1655 1631 1626 1525 1282 1496 1458 1419 1473 1636 1645 1704 1573 1758
## 2011 2012
## 1885 1816
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1423 1390 1369 1337 1241 1090 1265 1204 1191 1209 1333 1350 1410 1309 1452
## 2011 2012
## 1572 1505
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 130, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

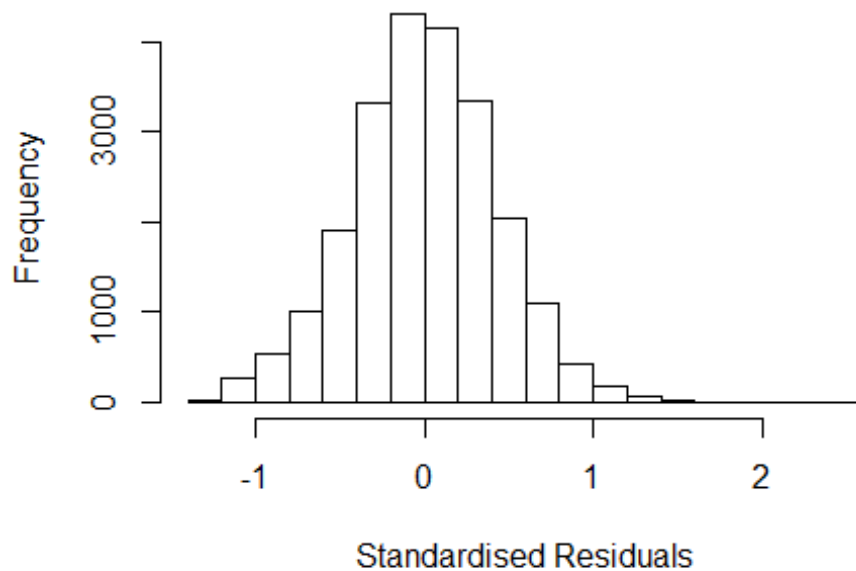


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 30, df = 1, p-value = 4e-08
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.24003280404902"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.02503475882146"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 150000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.22132304640045"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.05159064771839"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 120000, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.022 1          1.011
## LastAuthorFemale  1.013 1          1.007
## UniqueAuthors    1.055 4          1.007
## Year              1.046 16         1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



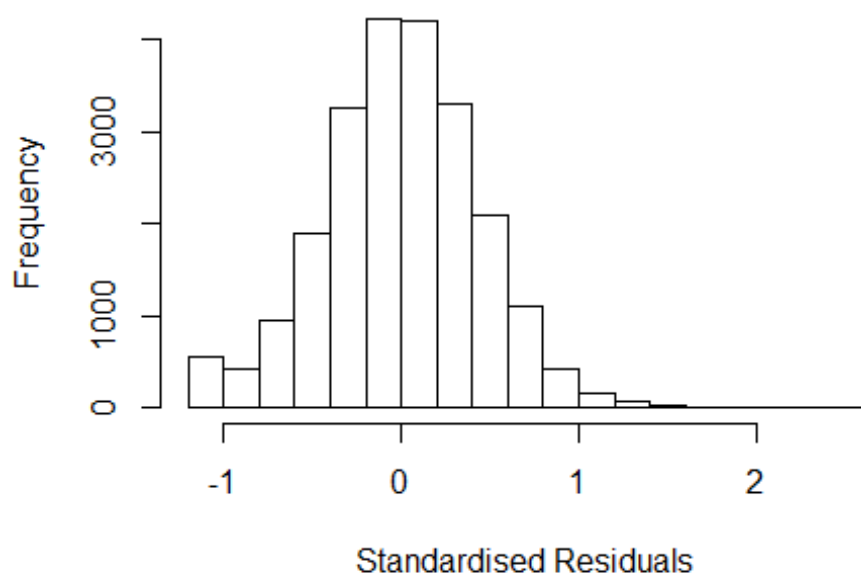
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2463 0029878720 3.734 1996      1303      2      2.546
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q      Median        3Q       Max
## -1.261142 -0.276444 -0.000831  0.279212  2.545781
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.93054    0.01890   49.22 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.02510    0.00628   -4.00 6.4e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02884    0.00785   -3.68 0.00024 ***
## UniqueAuthors2     0.22522    0.01612   13.97 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.25768    0.01600   16.10 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.29155    0.01622   17.98 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.33060    0.01571   21.04 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.01201    0.01769   -0.68 0.49706
## Year1998         -0.02833    0.01674   -1.69 0.09056 .
## Year1999         -0.09550    0.01659   -5.75 8.8e-09 ***
```

```

## Year2000      -0.06563    0.01757   -3.73  0.00019 ***
## Year2001      -0.06684    0.01725   -3.87  0.00011 ***
## Year2002      -0.11913    0.01731   -6.88  6.1e-12 ***
## Year2003      -0.08961    0.01736   -5.16  2.5e-07 ***
## Year2004      -0.09301    0.01669   -5.57  2.5e-08 ***
## Year2005      -0.06033    0.01728   -3.49  0.00048 ***
## Year2006      -0.07009    0.01693   -4.14  3.5e-05 ***
## Year2007      -0.03958    0.01719   -2.30  0.02131 *
## Year2008      -0.07933    0.01641   -4.83  1.4e-06 ***
## Year2009      -0.08191    0.01693   -4.84  1.3e-06 ***
## Year2010      -0.06131    0.01666   -3.68  0.00023 ***
## Year2011      -0.09300    0.01670   -5.57  2.6e-08 ***
## Year2012      -0.10540    0.01704   -6.18  6.3e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.412
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0437, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0427
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(1115,1323,6401,21345)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.4e-06);
## 1854 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 20792 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0003 0.8690 0.9510 0.9020 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.42e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.007 1 1.004
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1 1.004
## Year 1.007 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2463 0029878720 3.734 1996      1303      2      2.556
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.178200 -0.276951  0.000584  0.280970  2.555800
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.17820    0.01253   94.03 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00833    0.00632   -1.32  0.18711
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02831    0.00797   -3.55  0.00038 ***
## Year1997          -0.01317    0.01798   -0.73  0.46391
## Year1998          -0.03125    0.01692   -1.85  0.06478 .
## Year1999          -0.09584    0.01666   -5.75  9.0e-09 ***
## Year2000          -0.05573    0.01770   -3.15  0.00164 **
## Year2001          -0.06447    0.01734   -3.72  0.00020 ***
## Year2002          -0.10881    0.01743   -6.24  4.4e-10 ***
## Year2003          -0.08137    0.01762   -4.62  3.9e-06 ***
## Year2004          -0.08420    0.01686   -4.99  6.0e-07 ***
## Year2005          -0.04272    0.01746   -2.45  0.01441 *
```

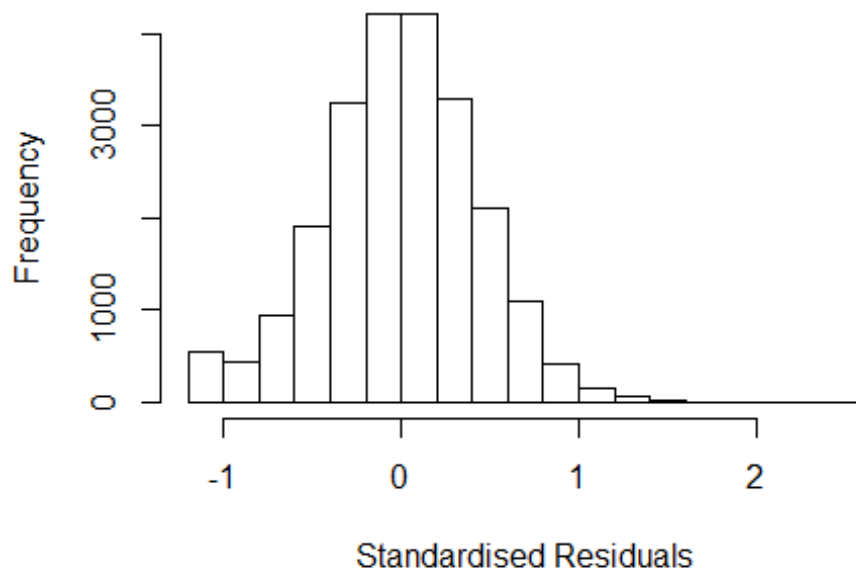


```

## Year2006      -0.05284    0.01713   -3.09  0.00203 **
## Year2007      -0.02396    0.01728   -1.39  0.16563
## Year2008      -0.06290    0.01665   -3.78  0.00016 ***
## Year2009      -0.06268    0.01708   -3.67  0.00024 ***
## Year2010      -0.04114    0.01685   -2.44  0.01463 *
## Year2011      -0.06858    0.01694   -4.05  5.2e-05 ***
## Year2012      -0.08217    0.01736   -4.73  2.2e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.415
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00531,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00451
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(1115,21345) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.4e-06);
## 1958 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 20690 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0282 0.8670 0.9500 0.9000 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.42e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.004 1          1.002
## Year              1.004 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



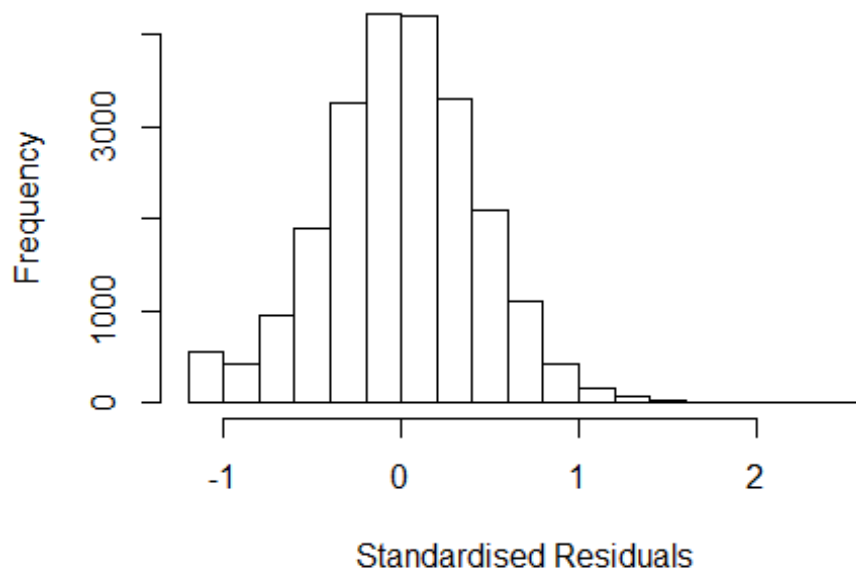
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2463 0029878720 3.734 1996      1303      2      2.556
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1749 -0.2763  0.0016  0.2806  2.5591
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.17490    0.01249   94.05 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01076    0.00632   -1.70  0.08866 .
## Year1997          -0.01304    0.01798   -0.72  0.46847
## Year1998          -0.03152    0.01691   -1.86  0.06238 .
## Year1999          -0.09583    0.01667   -5.75  9.1e-09 ***
## Year2000          -0.05569    0.01769   -3.15  0.00165 **
## Year2001          -0.06570    0.01734   -3.79  0.00015 ***
## Year2002          -0.10969    0.01743   -6.29  3.2e-10 ***
## Year2003          -0.08156    0.01762   -4.63  3.7e-06 ***
## Year2004          -0.08419    0.01686   -4.99  6.0e-07 ***
## Year2005          -0.04294    0.01747   -2.46  0.01397 *
## Year2006          -0.05360    0.01712   -3.13  0.00175 **
```

```

## Year2007          -0.02442    0.01729   -1.41  0.15780
## Year2008          -0.06359    0.01664   -3.82  0.00013 ***
## Year2009          -0.06412    0.01708   -3.75  0.00018 ***
## Year2010          -0.04199    0.01684   -2.49  0.01267 *
## Year2011          -0.06981    0.01694   -4.12  3.8e-05 ***
## Year2012          -0.08350    0.01735   -4.81  1.5e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.415
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00471,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00397
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(1115,21345) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.4e-06);
## 1899 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 20749 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0273 0.8680 0.9510 0.9000 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.42e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.004 1          1.002
## Year          1.004 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



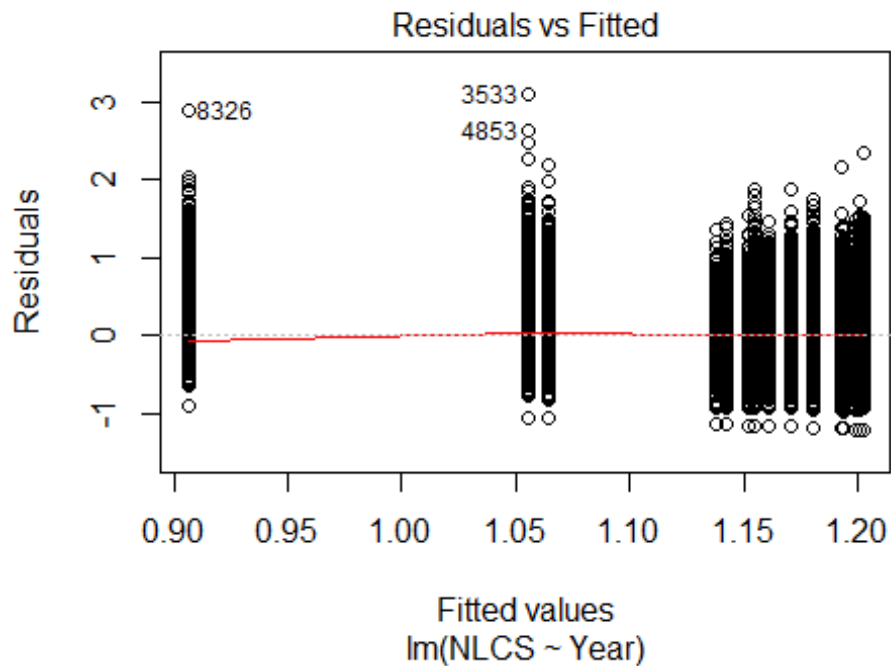
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2463 0029878720 3.734 1996      1303      2      2.556
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.176216 -0.276281  0.000894  0.280771  2.557784
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.17622    0.01241   94.80 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02941    0.00796  -3.69 0.00022 ***
## Year1997         -0.01334    0.01799  -0.74 0.45821
## Year1998         -0.03128    0.01693  -1.85 0.06469 .
## Year1999         -0.09587    0.01667  -5.75 8.9e-09 ***
## Year2000         -0.05599    0.01770  -3.16 0.00156 **
## Year2001         -0.06458    0.01735  -3.72 0.00020 ***
## Year2002         -0.10893    0.01744  -6.24 4.3e-10 ***
## Year2003         -0.08156    0.01762  -4.63 3.7e-06 ***
## Year2004         -0.08455    0.01686  -5.01 5.4e-07 ***
## Year2005         -0.04308    0.01746  -2.47 0.01362 *
## Year2006         -0.05319    0.01713  -3.10 0.00191 **
```

```

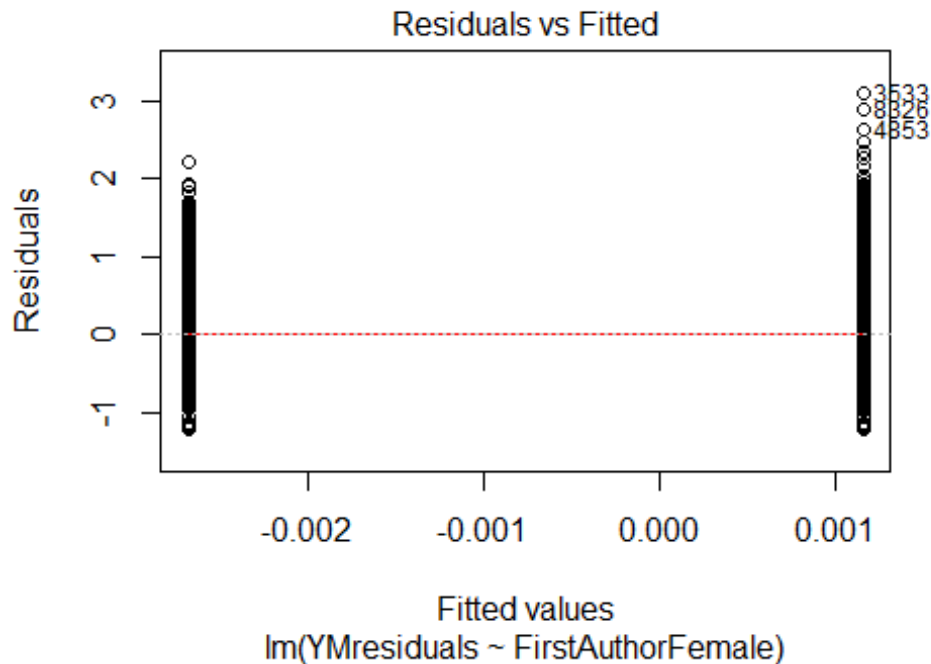
## Year2007          -0.02410      0.01729    -1.39   0.16328
## Year2008          -0.06329      0.01665    -3.80   0.00014 ***
## Year2009          -0.06314      0.01708    -3.70   0.00022 ***
## Year2010          -0.04159      0.01686    -2.47   0.01363 *
## Year2011          -0.06892      0.01695    -4.07   4.8e-05 ***
## Year2012          -0.08282      0.01736    -4.77   1.9e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.415
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00522,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00447
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(1115,21345) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.4e-06);
## 1935 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 20713 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0277 0.8670 0.9510 0.9000 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.42e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 22650"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1305"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 4708 4042 2997 1631 1724 1707 1848 1676 1910 2297 2344 2511 2669 2767 2924
## 2011 2012
## 3112 3072
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1363 1585 1187 909 727 668 1035 993 1152 1389 1374 1573 1636 1726 1771

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 1907 1848
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1142 1362 1014 782 622 571 889 846 994 1150 1163 1306 1351 1445 1449
## 2011 2012
## 1567 1511
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1900, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

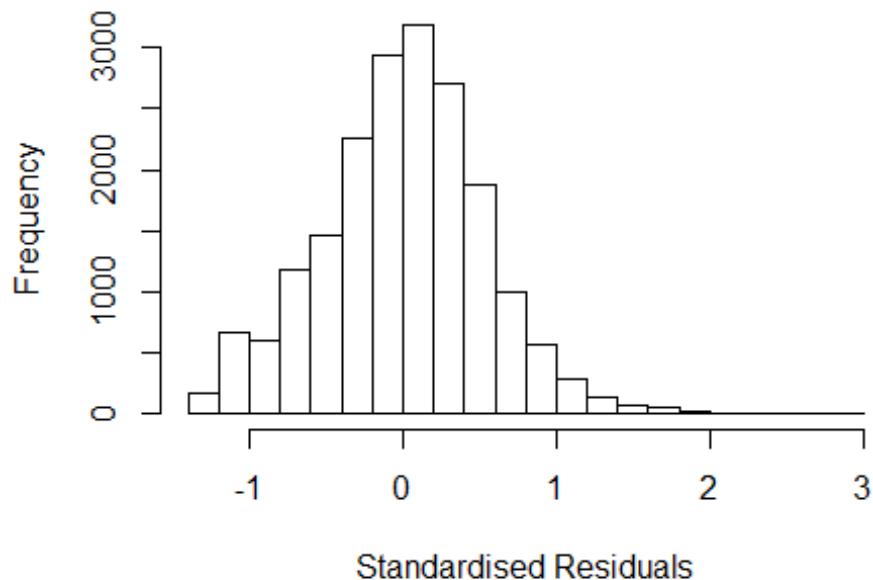


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 52, df = 1, p-value = 5e-13
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.44473799334926"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.95527217068427"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 230000, p-value = 0.003
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.92963310504279"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.16075124387709"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 160000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.030 1      1.015
## LastAuthorFemale  1.027 1      1.014
## UniqueAuthors    1.158 4      1.019
## Year             1.168 16      1.005
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3533 0001506104 4.149 1996      1300      2      2.992
## 4853 0029670262 3.675 1996      1305      6      2.560
## 8326 0031022694 3.793 1997      1300      2      2.786
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3968 -0.3316  0.0194  0.3299  2.9922
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.67245    0.03465   19.40 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01843    0.00820   -2.25  0.0246 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01408    0.00962   -1.46  0.1436
## UniqueAuthors2     0.44287    0.01885   23.49 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.48431    0.01884   25.71 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.52592    0.01912   27.51 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.62494    0.01795   34.81 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997        -0.19110    0.04613   -4.14 3.5e-05 ***
```

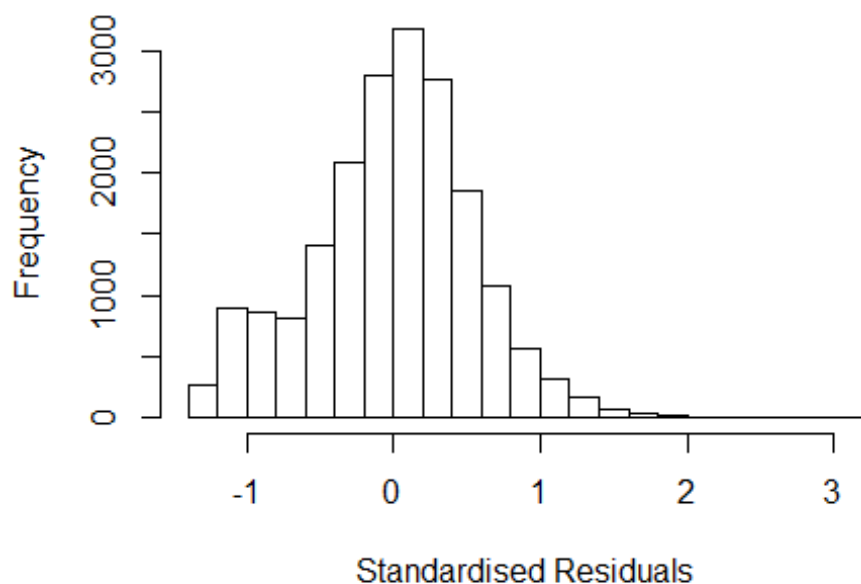


```

## Year1998      -0.00544    0.04179   -0.13    0.8965
## Year1999      0.09939    0.03822    2.60    0.0093 **
## Year2000      0.07581    0.03909    1.94    0.0525 .
## Year2001      0.05163    0.03912    1.32    0.1870
## Year2002     -0.00148    0.03720   -0.04    0.9683
## Year2003     -0.01805    0.03662   -0.49    0.6220
## Year2004     -0.00820    0.03628   -0.23    0.8211
## Year2005     -0.01156    0.03592   -0.32    0.7477
## Year2006     -0.00844    0.03593   -0.24    0.8142
## Year2007      0.02352    0.03569    0.66    0.5100
## Year2008     -0.00277    0.03595   -0.08    0.9386
## Year2009      0.01247    0.03575    0.35    0.7273
## Year2010      0.01767    0.03567    0.50    0.6203
## Year2011      0.02087    0.03590    0.58    0.5610
## Year2012      0.03021    0.03562    0.85    0.3963
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.483
## Multiple R-squared:  0.12,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.119
## Convergence in 22 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 7 observations c(554,630,1076,2084,2092,5469,18661)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.2e-06);
## 1556 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17601 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0132 0.8520 0.9480 0.8920 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.22e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.014 1          1.007
## LastAuthorFemale 1.014 1          1.007
## Year 1.018 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



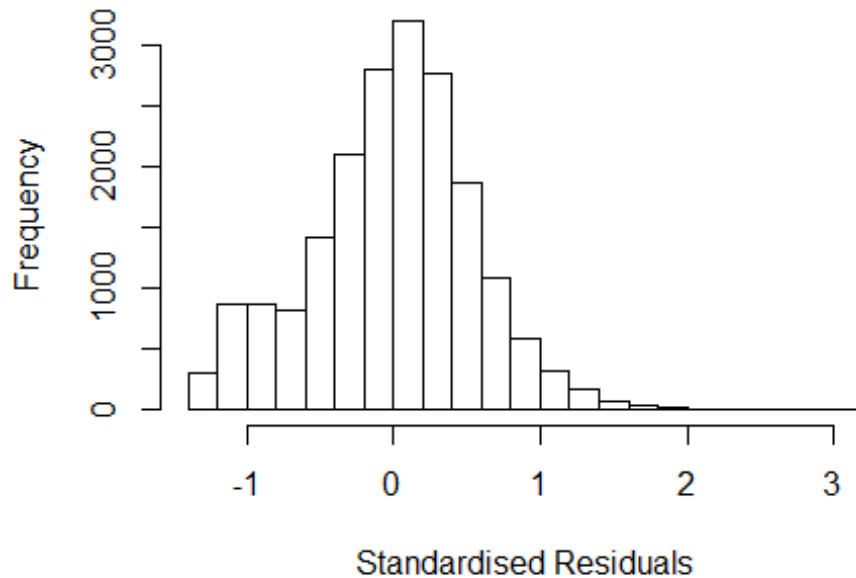
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3533 0001506104 4.149 1996      1300      2      3.095
## 4853 0029670262 3.675 1996      1305      6      2.621
## 8326 0031022694 3.793 1997      1300      2      2.937
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2242 -0.3411  0.0302  0.3460  3.0948
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.05417    0.03556   29.64 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.00716    0.00857    0.84  0.40328
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02383    0.01024   -2.33  0.01993 *
## Year1997        -0.19767    0.04993   -3.96  7.6e-05 ***
## Year1998         0.04292    0.04459    0.96  0.33575
## Year1999         0.16291    0.04058    4.01  6.0e-05 ***
## Year2000         0.14956    0.04128    3.62  0.00029 ***
## Year2001         0.12291    0.04143    2.97  0.00302 **
## Year2002         0.09617    0.03955    2.43  0.01504 *
## Year2003         0.09122    0.03870    2.36  0.01844 *
```

```

## Year2004          0.10594      0.03830      2.77  0.00568 **
## Year2005          0.10439      0.03795      2.75  0.00596 **
## Year2006          0.11178      0.03784      2.95  0.00314 **
## Year2007          0.14675      0.03758      3.90  9.5e-05 ***
## Year2008          0.12115      0.03797      3.19  0.00142 **
## Year2009          0.13122      0.03790      3.46  0.00054 ***
## Year2010          0.15448      0.03768      4.10  4.2e-05 ***
## Year2011          0.15085      0.03796      3.97  7.1e-05 ***
## Year2012          0.15700      0.03765      4.17  3.1e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.488
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0258, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0249
## Convergence in 23 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 5 observations c(554,630,1076,2084,18661)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.2e-06);
## 1548 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 17611 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0002 0.8400  0.9460  0.8860  0.9850  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.22e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.01 1          1.005
## Year              1.01 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



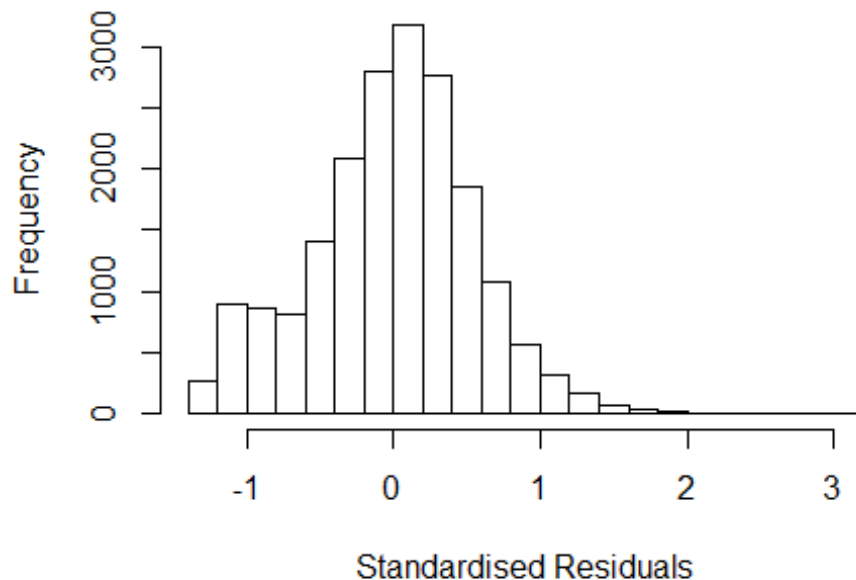
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3533 0001506104 4.149 1996      1300      2      3.095
## 4853 0029670262 3.675 1996      1305      6      2.621
## 8326 0031022694 3.793 1997      1300      2      2.937
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2176 -0.3418  0.0303  0.3446  3.0977
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.05133    0.03530   29.79 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00433    0.00857    0.51 0.61312
## Year1997       -0.19702    0.04923   -4.00 6.3e-05 ***
## Year1998        0.04223    0.04470    0.94 0.34478
## Year1999        0.16199    0.04050    4.00 6.4e-05 ***
## Year2000        0.14993    0.04113    3.65 0.00027 ***
## Year2001        0.12210    0.04130    2.96 0.00311 **
## Year2002        0.09506    0.03943    2.41 0.01593 *
## Year2003        0.09056    0.03854    2.35 0.01879 *
## Year2004        0.10477    0.03814    2.75 0.00603 **
```

```

## Year2005          0.10343      0.03782      2.73  0.00625 **
## Year2006          0.11091      0.03768      2.94  0.00325 **
## Year2007          0.14556      0.03742      3.89  0.00010 ***
## Year2008          0.12010      0.03781      3.18  0.00149 **
## Year2009          0.12980      0.03778      3.44  0.00059 ***
## Year2010          0.15302      0.03755      4.07  4.6e-05 ***
## Year2011          0.14944      0.03785      3.95  7.9e-05 ***
## Year2012          0.15563      0.03745      4.16  3.3e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.491
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0254, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0245
## Convergence in 24 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 5 observations c(554,630,1076,2084,18661)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.2e-06);
## 1559 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 17600 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0004 0.8420 0.9470 0.8860 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.22e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1      1.005
## Year      1.009 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



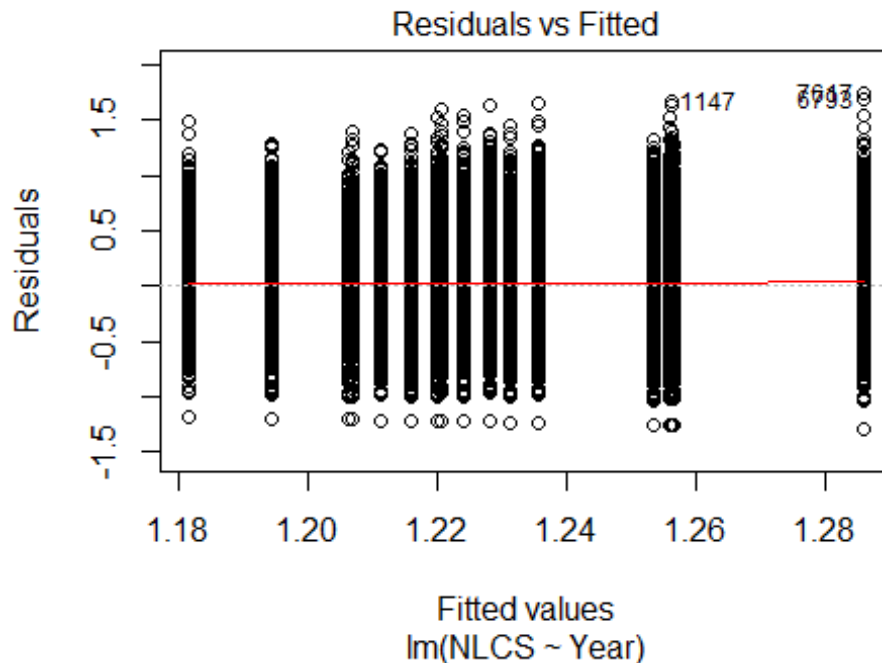
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3533 0001506104 4.149 1996      1300      2      3.095
## 4853 0029670262 3.675 1996      1305      6      2.621
## 8326 0031022694 3.793 1997      1300      2      2.937
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2184 -0.3412  0.0307  0.3456  3.0934
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0556     0.0353   29.94 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0227     0.0102   -2.22  0.02617 *
## Year1997         -0.1969     0.0492   -4.00  6.3e-05 ***
## Year1998          0.0425     0.0446    0.95  0.34027
## Year1999          0.1628     0.0405    4.02  5.7e-05 ***
## Year2000          0.1497     0.0411    3.64  0.00027 ***
## Year2001          0.1232     0.0412    2.99  0.00281 **
## Year2002          0.0964     0.0394    2.45  0.01438 *
## Year2003          0.0916     0.0385    2.38  0.01735 *
## Year2004          0.1066     0.0381    2.80  0.00513 **
```

```

## Year2005          0.1050      0.0377      2.78  0.00543 **
## Year2006          0.1123      0.0376      2.98  0.00284 **
## Year2007          0.1474      0.0373      3.95  7.9e-05 ***
## Year2008          0.1218      0.0377      3.23  0.00125 **
## Year2009          0.1318      0.0377      3.49  0.00048 ***
## Year2010          0.1548      0.0375      4.13  3.7e-05 ***
## Year2011          0.1513      0.0378      4.00  6.3e-05 ***
## Year2012          0.1576      0.0374      4.21  2.5e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.491
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0256, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0248
## Convergence in 24 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 5 observations c(554,630,1076,2084,18661)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.2e-06);
## 1546 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 17613 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0006 0.8420 0.9470 0.8870 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.22e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 19164"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1306"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3818 3609 3793 3652 3758 4070 4153 3893 4057 4473 4649 4836 5023 4848 4769
## 2011 2012
## 5048 5012

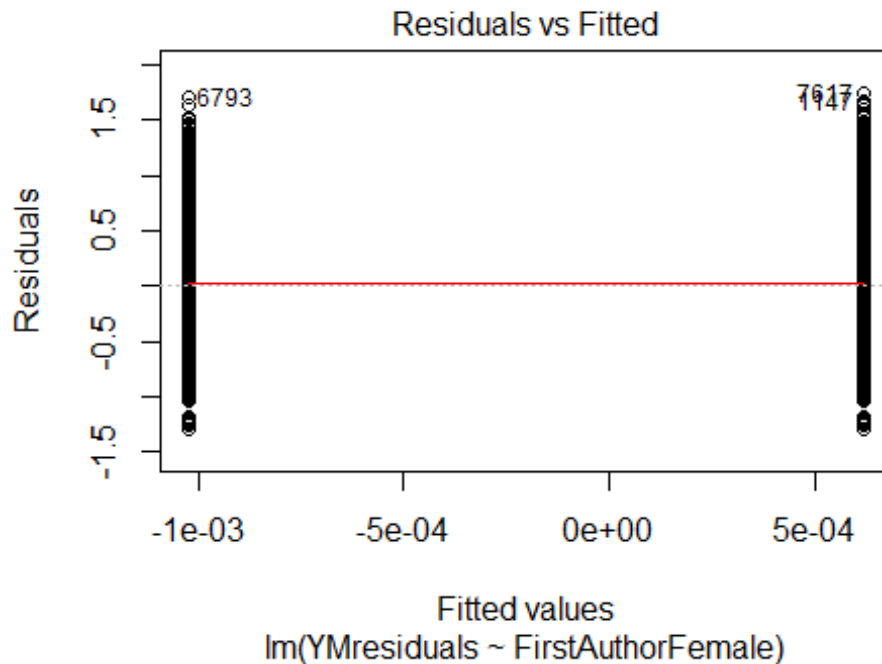
```

```
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2172 2134 2352 2282 2046 1811 2785 2668 2684 2985 2950 3090 3269 3155 3003
## 2011 2012
## 3300 3314
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1851 1851 2022 1954 1717 1527 2352 2244 2230 2519 2492 2599 2747 2650 2551
## 2011 2012
## 2770 2829
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 650, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



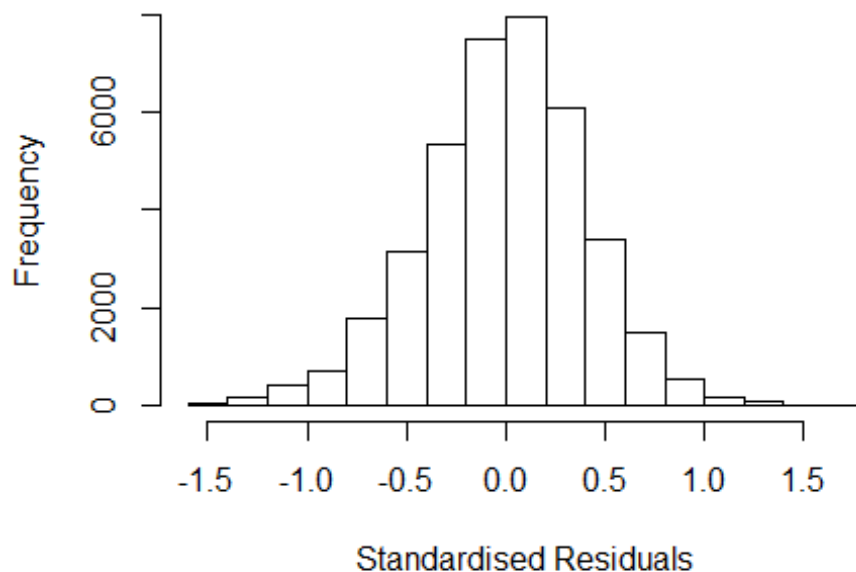
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 100, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 7.31631121645218"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 7.0655421192179"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 870000, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 7.0032665891806"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 7.26601268878691"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 730000, p-value = 0.02
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.024 1          1.012
## LastAuthorFemale  1.025 1          1.012
## UniqueAuthors    1.035 4          1.004
## Year              1.047 16         1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



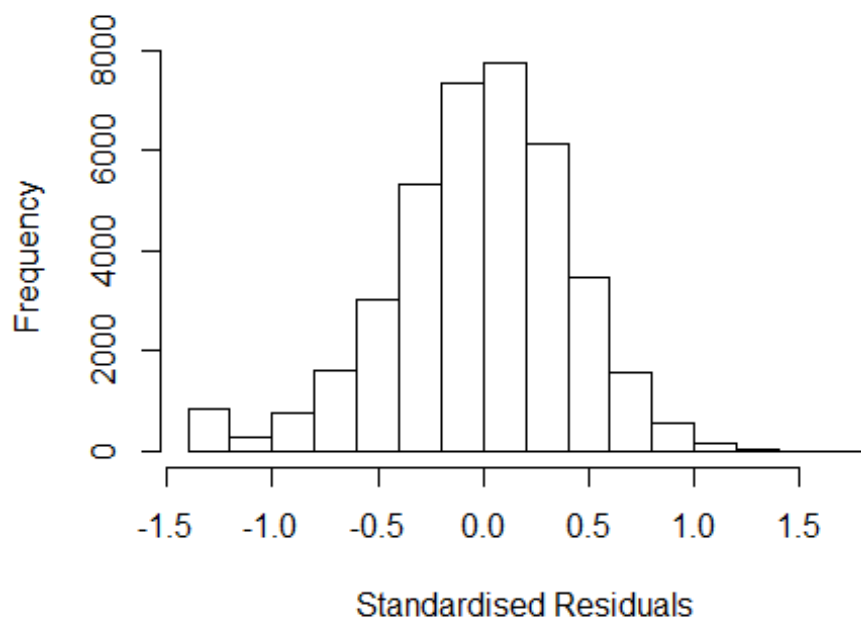
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.42425 -0.26088  0.00736  0.26001  1.71832
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.86583    0.02076   41.71 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01067    0.00425   -2.51  0.012 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01076    0.00489   -2.20  0.028 *
## UniqueAuthors2     0.31452    0.01874   16.79 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.39454    0.01797   21.95 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.42290    0.01767   23.93 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.55842    0.01682   33.20 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.01047    0.01607   -0.65  0.515
## Year1998          -0.06186    0.01553   -3.98 6.8e-05 ***
## Year1999          -0.09852    0.01537   -6.41 1.5e-10 ***
```

```

## Year2000      -0.11370    0.01570   -7.24  4.5e-13 ***
## Year2001      -0.10683    0.01681   -6.36  2.1e-10 ***
## Year2002      -0.09425    0.01495   -6.30  2.9e-10 ***
## Year2003      -0.13026    0.01426   -9.13  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.15994    0.01442  -11.09  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.13693    0.01440   -9.51  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.12179    0.01443   -8.44  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.09055    0.01443   -6.27  3.5e-10 ***
## Year2008      -0.08993    0.01430   -6.29  3.3e-10 ***
## Year2009      -0.08950    0.01446   -6.19  6.0e-10 ***
## Year2010      -0.11307    0.01459   -7.75  9.3e-15 ***
## Year2011      -0.12268    0.01458   -8.41  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.11901    0.01464   -8.13  4.5e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.386
## Multiple R-squared:  0.104, Adjusted R-squared:  0.103
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3233 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 35672 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0096 0.8660 0.9500 0.8970 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.57e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.019 1 1.009
## LastAuthorFemale 1.020 1 1.010
## Year 1.016 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



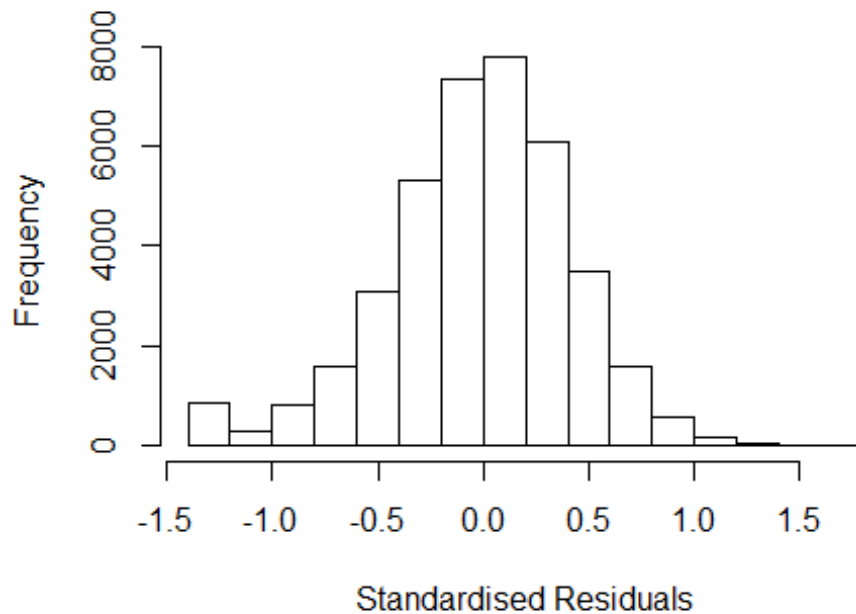
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.32006 -0.26909  0.00706  0.26361  1.71339
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.320062   0.012712  103.85  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.000764   0.004362   -0.18   0.8611
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.020149   0.005028   -4.01   6.1e-05 ***
## Year1997        -0.009449   0.016515   -0.57   0.5672
## Year1998        -0.054967   0.016010   -3.43   0.0006 ***
## Year1999        -0.085879   0.015757   -5.45   5.1e-08 ***
## Year2000        -0.091161   0.016144   -5.65   1.6e-08 ***
## Year2001        -0.082426   0.017252   -4.78   1.8e-06 ***
## Year2002        -0.066603   0.015365   -4.33   1.5e-05 ***
## Year2003        -0.095432   0.014762   -6.46   1.0e-10 ***
## Year2004        -0.121834   0.014971   -8.14   4.1e-16 ***
## Year2005        -0.088628   0.014868   -5.96   2.5e-09 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.078538    0.014877    -5.28    1.3e-07 ***
## Year2007      -0.045762    0.014905    -3.07     0.0021 **
## Year2008      -0.040451    0.014730    -2.75     0.0060 **
## Year2009      -0.042762    0.014870    -2.88     0.0040 **
## Year2010      -0.064890    0.015050    -4.31    1.6e-05 ***
## Year2011      -0.078069    0.015049    -5.19    2.1e-07 ***
## Year2012      -0.062207    0.015111    -4.12    3.9e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.396
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00525,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00479
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3220 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 35685 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0213 0.8660 0.9510 0.8930 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.57e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.008 1      1.004
## Year      1.008 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author

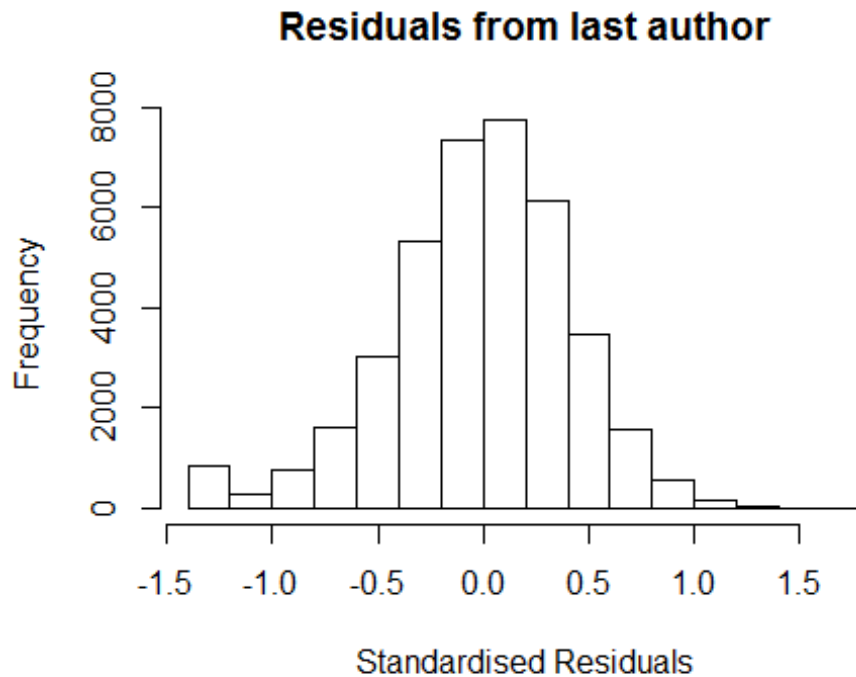


```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3170 -0.2677 0.0069 0.2633 1.7166
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.31695 0.01268 103.85 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00310 0.00434 -0.71 0.47486
## Year1997 -0.00957 0.01651 -0.58 0.56228
## Year1998 -0.05536 0.01601 -3.46 0.00054 ***
## Year1999 -0.08566 0.01575 -5.44 5.4e-08 ***
## Year2000 -0.09132 0.01615 -5.66 1.6e-08 ***
## Year2001 -0.08230 0.01725 -4.77 1.8e-06 ***
## Year2002 -0.06685 0.01536 -4.35 1.4e-05 ***
## Year2003 -0.09584 0.01476 -6.49 8.5e-11 ***
## Year2004 -0.12228 0.01497 -8.17 3.2e-16 ***
## Year2005 -0.08944 0.01487 -6.02 1.8e-09 ***
## Year2006 -0.07918 0.01488 -5.32 1.0e-07 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.04678    0.01490   -3.14  0.00169 **
## Year2008          -0.04108    0.01473   -2.79  0.00530 **
## Year2009          -0.04386    0.01486   -2.95  0.00317 **
## Year2010          -0.06595    0.01505   -4.38  1.2e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.07969    0.01504   -5.30  1.2e-07 ***
## Year2012          -0.06397    0.01510   -4.24  2.3e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.396
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00483,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00439
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3215 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 35690 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0204 0.8660 0.9510 0.8930 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.57e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1          1.005
## Year            1.009 16          1.000

```



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.31984 -0.26916  0.00687  0.26363  1.71362
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.31984    0.01263   104.48 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02027    0.00500    -4.05 5.1e-05 ***
## Year1997        -0.00946    0.01651    -0.57 0.56679
## Year1998        -0.05499    0.01601    -3.44 0.00059 ***
## Year1999        -0.08590    0.01576    -5.45 5.0e-08 ***
## Year2000        -0.09117    0.01614    -5.65 1.6e-08 ***
## Year2001        -0.08245    0.01725    -4.78 1.8e-06 ***
## Year2002        -0.06663    0.01536    -4.34 1.5e-05 ***
## Year2003        -0.09547    0.01476    -6.47 1.0e-10 ***
## Year2004        -0.12187    0.01497    -8.14 4.1e-16 ***
## Year2005        -0.08868    0.01487    -5.97 2.5e-09 ***
## Year2006        -0.07861    0.01487    -5.29 1.3e-07 ***
```

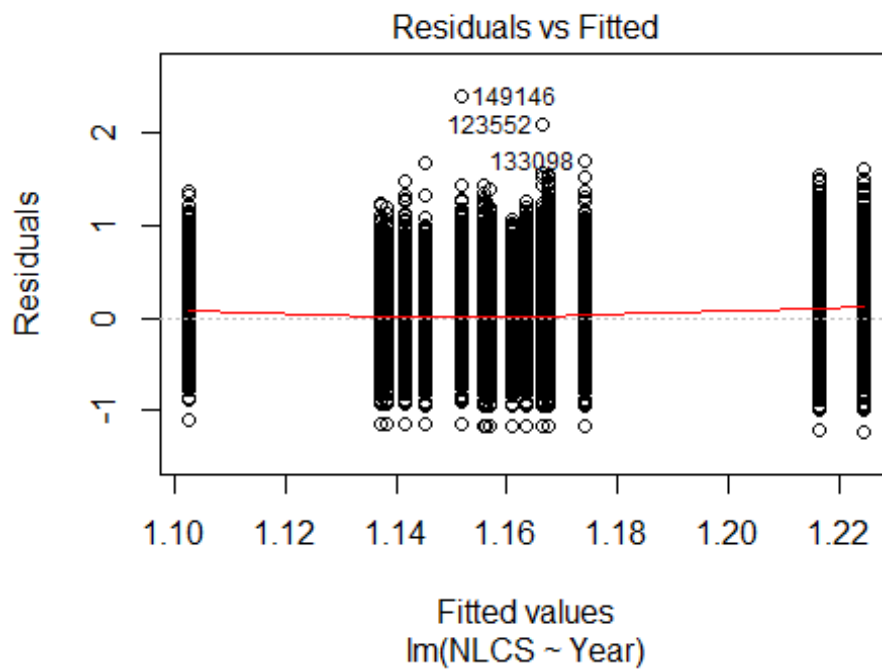


```

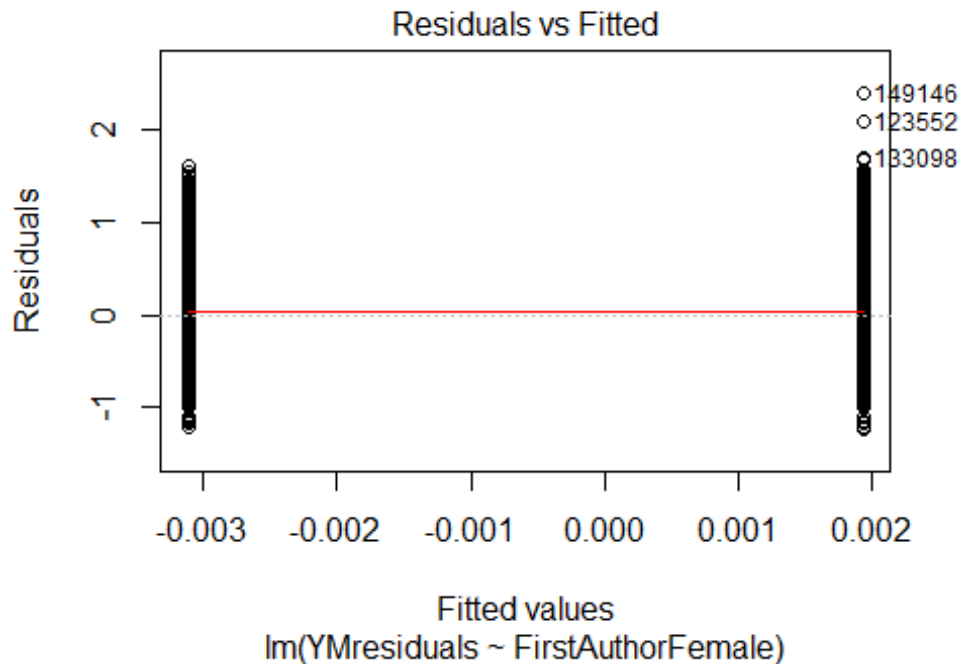
## Year2007          -0.04582      0.01490    -3.08   0.00210 **
## Year2008          -0.04052      0.01472    -2.75   0.00592 **
## Year2009          -0.04285      0.01486    -2.88   0.00394 **
## Year2010          -0.06497      0.01504    -4.32   1.6e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.07815      0.01504    -5.19   2.1e-07 ***
## Year2012          -0.06229      0.01510    -4.13   3.7e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.396
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00525,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00481
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3214 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 35691 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0212 0.8660 0.9510 0.8930 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.57e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 38905"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1307"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007
## 11449 9734 8957 7061 8341 7151 7470 6310 6984 6851 6844 7122
## 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
## 7269 7287 7219 7360 7142
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 5601 5236 4947 4467 4239 3326 4691 3893 4256 4206 4176 4370 4504 4482 4456
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 4553 4496
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 4791 4499 4284 3835 3615 2837 3978 3296 3566 3510 3499 3688 3780 3703 3682
## 2011 2012
## 3796 3708
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 5100, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

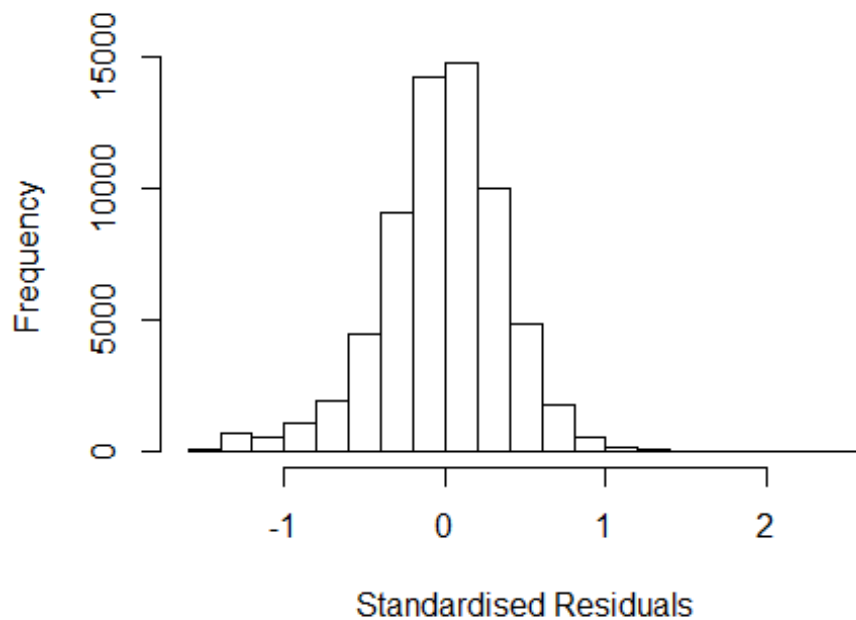


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 180, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.15724833186727"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.93781452555463"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 8e+05, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.64698829074477"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.18795674296245"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 580000, p-value = 8e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.012 1 1.006
## LastAuthorFemale 1.012 1 1.006
## UniqueAuthors 1.040 4 1.005
## Year 1.048 16 1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size

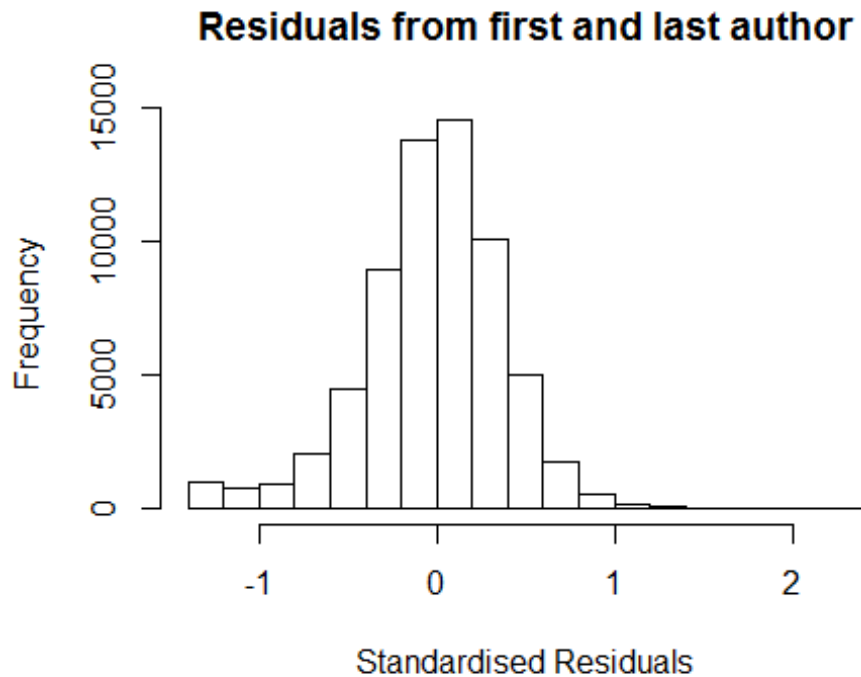


```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.44324 -0.22907 0.00148 0.22173 2.47505
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.00947 0.01521 66.39 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01571 0.00290 -5.42 6.0e-08 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02467 0.00344 -7.17 7.4e-13 ***
## UniqueAuthors2 0.27378 0.01348 20.31 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.31506 0.01336 23.59 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.34461 0.01332 25.86 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.43377 0.01307 33.19 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.03162 0.01058 -2.99 0.0028 **
## Year1998 -0.09333 0.01002 -9.31 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1999 -0.17293 0.00925 -18.70 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year2000      -0.17507      0.01007     -17.38 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2001      -0.18282      0.00978     -18.70 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002      -0.18786      0.00920     -20.41 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003      -0.21421      0.00939     -22.82 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.20547      0.00913     -22.51 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.21242      0.00929     -22.86 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.21480      0.00935     -22.98 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.19658      0.00945     -20.81 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.19851      0.00932     -21.30 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.19419      0.00947     -20.51 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.19094      0.00960     -19.90 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.19288      0.00951     -20.28 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.21331      0.00976     -21.86 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.337
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0925, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0922
## Convergence in 19 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 5 observations c(7061,52053,57469,58988,62841)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.6e-06);
## 5445 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 58617 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0002 0.8620 0.9510 0.8860 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           1.56e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
## factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.008 1           1.004
## LastAuthorFemale 1.012 1           1.006
## Year 1.010 16           1.000

```

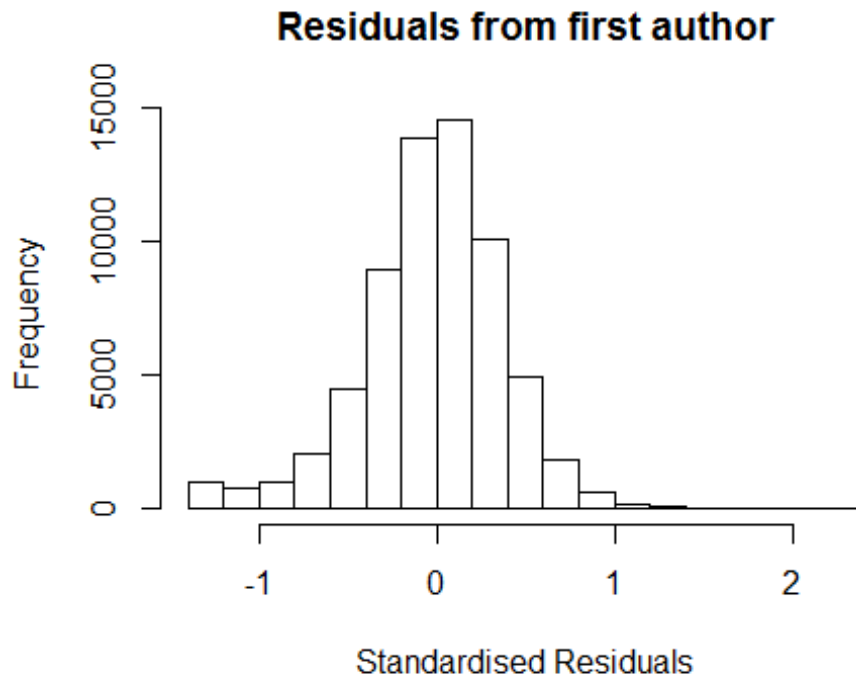


```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.345597 -0.236188  0.000832  0.223418  2.376960
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.34560    0.00784   171.55  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00765    0.00295    -2.59   0.0096 **
## LastAuthorFemale1  -0.02904    0.00349    -8.32  <2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.02419    0.01063    -2.27   0.0229 *
## Year1998          -0.09072    0.01013    -8.95  <2e-16 ***
## Year1999          -0.16795    0.00935   -17.96  <2e-16 ***
## Year2000          -0.17032    0.01027   -16.58  <2e-16 ***
## Year2001          -0.16633    0.00996   -16.70  <2e-16 ***
## Year2002          -0.16900    0.00935   -18.08  <2e-16 ***
## Year2003          -0.19393    0.00954   -20.33  <2e-16 ***
## Year2004          -0.18578    0.00928   -20.01  <2e-16 ***
## Year2005          -0.19076    0.00947   -20.15  <2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.19038    0.00945   -20.14   <2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.16975    0.00958   -17.72   <2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.16894    0.00948   -17.83   <2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.16389    0.00965   -16.99   <2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.15872    0.00981   -16.17   <2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.16117    0.00973   -16.56   <2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.17756    0.00995   -17.84   <2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.344
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0273, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0271
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(52053,62841) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.6e-
06);
## 5446 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 58619 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0068 0.8610 0.9510 0.8840 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           1.56e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.004 1           1.002
## Year              1.004 16           1.000

```



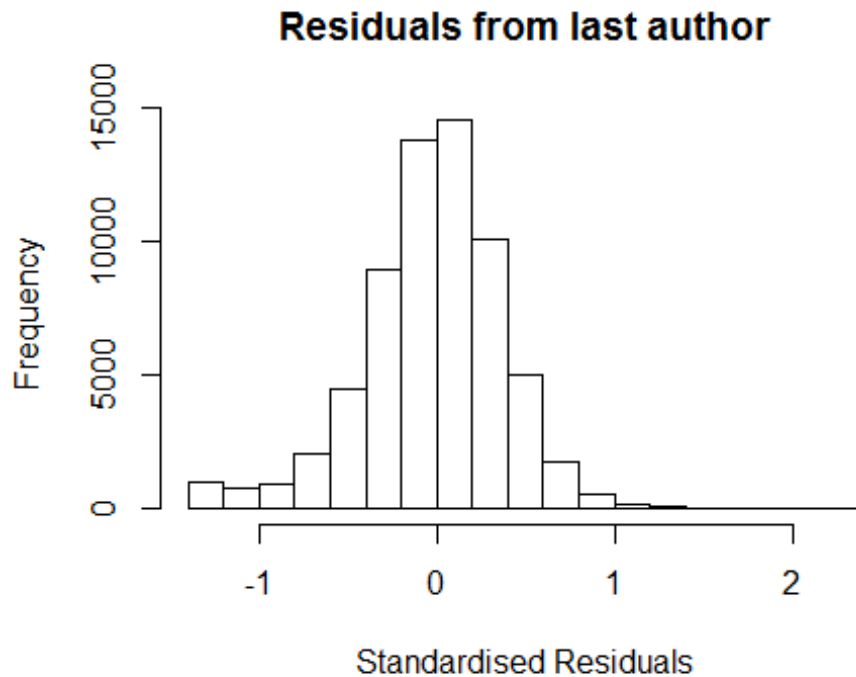
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.341080 -0.237411  0.000765  0.222809  2.383524
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.34108    0.00785   170.80 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00990    0.00295    -3.36 0.00078 ***
## Year1997         -0.02431    0.01065    -2.28 0.02244 *
## Year1998         -0.09084    0.01015    -8.95 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1999         -0.16873    0.00937   -18.02 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000         -0.17089    0.01029   -16.60 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2001         -0.16693    0.00998   -16.73 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002         -0.16959    0.00936   -18.11 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003         -0.19458    0.00955   -20.37 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004         -0.18688    0.00930   -20.10 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005         -0.19156    0.00948   -20.22 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006         -0.19153    0.00946   -20.24 < 2e-16 ***
```



```

## Year2007          -0.17132      0.00958  -17.87  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008          -0.17051      0.00949  -17.97  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.16533      0.00966  -17.11  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.16045      0.00982  -16.34  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.16325      0.00974  -16.76  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.17960      0.00996  -18.03  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.344
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0263, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0261
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(52053,62841) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.6e-
06);
## 5399 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 58666 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0057 0.8610 0.9510 0.8840 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.56e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1      1.004
## Year      1.007 16      1.000

```



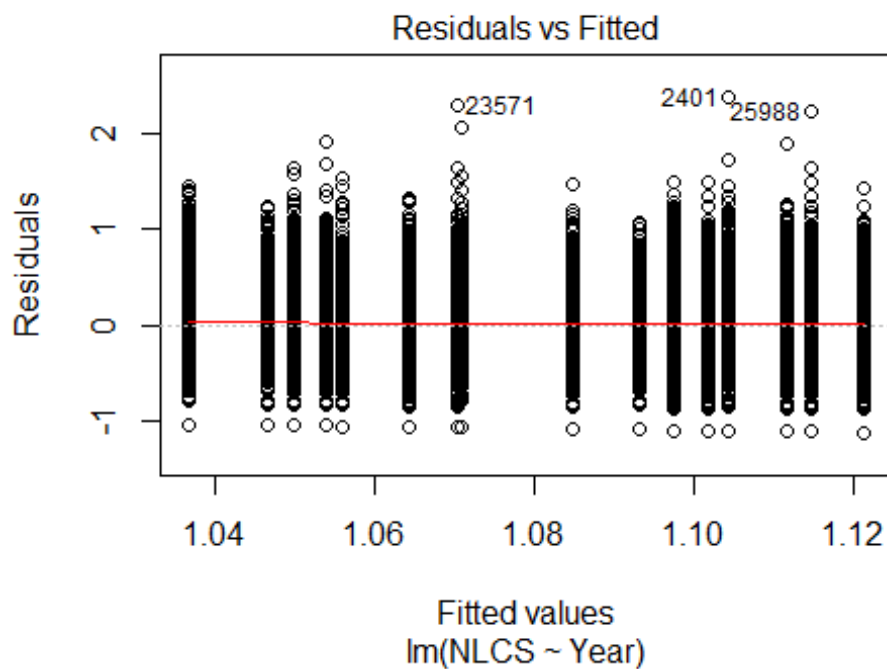
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.34290 -0.23641  0.00117  0.22327  2.38000
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.34290    0.00776   173.12  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02987    0.00348   -8.58  <2e-16 ***
## Year1997        -0.02411    0.01064   -2.27    0.023 *
## Year1998        -0.09070    0.01014   -8.95  <2e-16 ***
## Year1999        -0.16800    0.00935  -17.96  <2e-16 ***
## Year2000        -0.17038    0.01028  -16.58  <2e-16 ***
## Year2001        -0.16645    0.00996  -16.71  <2e-16 ***
## Year2002        -0.16899    0.00935  -18.08  <2e-16 ***
## Year2003        -0.19411    0.00954  -20.34  <2e-16 ***
## Year2004        -0.18607    0.00929  -20.04  <2e-16 ***
## Year2005        -0.19097    0.00947  -20.17  <2e-16 ***
## Year2006        -0.19059    0.00946  -20.16  <2e-16 ***
```

```

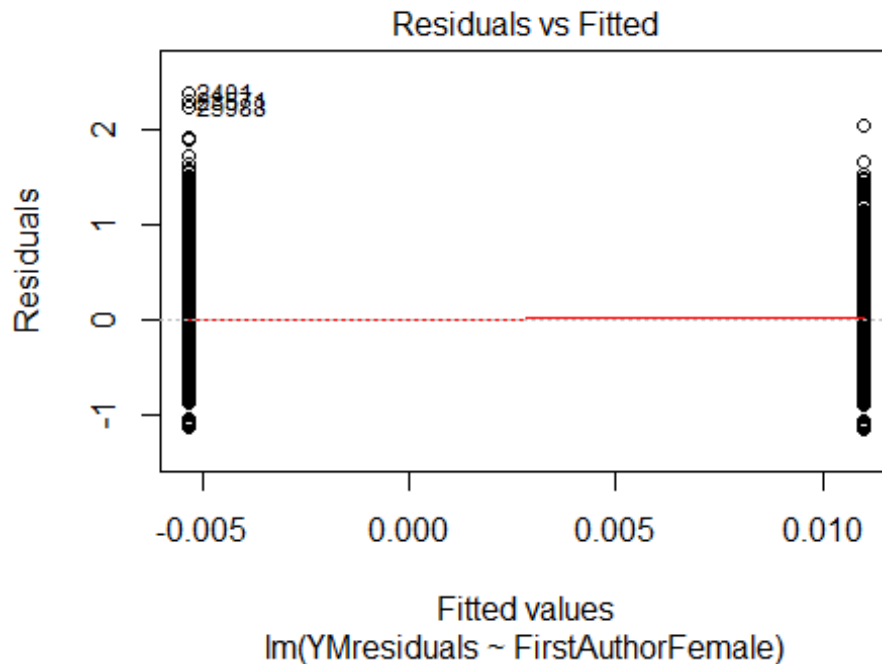
## Year2007          -0.17002      0.00958  -17.75   <2e-16 ***
## Year2008          -0.16933      0.00948  -17.86   <2e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.16420      0.00965  -17.02   <2e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.15917      0.00982  -16.21   <2e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.16161      0.00973  -16.61   <2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.17791      0.00996  -17.87   <2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.344
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0272, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0269
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(52053,62841) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.6e-
06);
## 5462 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 58603 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0062 0.8620 0.9510 0.8840 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.56e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 64067"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1308"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2009 1862 1897 1855 1871 2104 2202 2075 2149 2128 2075 2313 2393 2233 2283
## 2011 2012
## 2333 2095
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 1327 1186 1219 1201 1020 916 1433 1318 1372 1400 1318 1494 1569 1420 1489
## 2011 2012
## 1515 1400
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1164 1034 1058 1009 879 780 1241 1115 1146 1164 1104 1217 1320 1160 1201
## 2011 2012
## 1241 1148
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 370, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

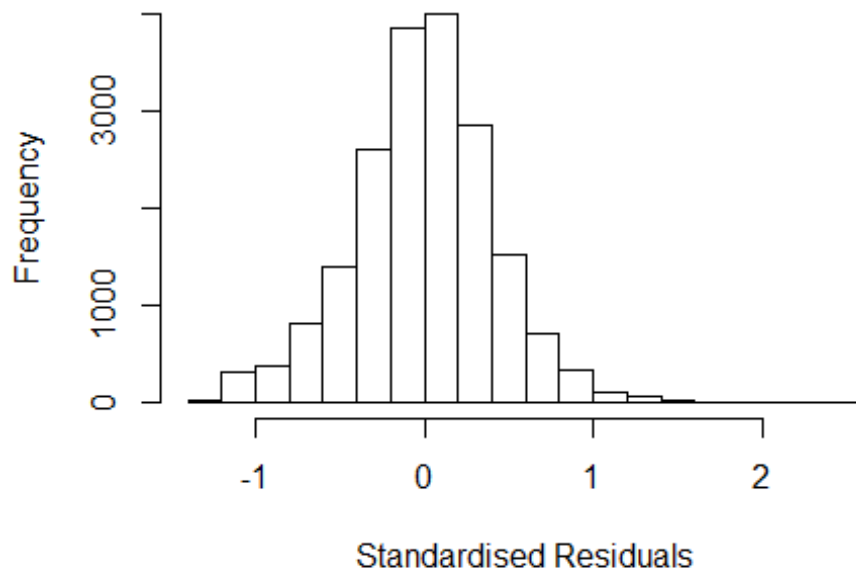


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1.1, df = 1, p-value = 0.3
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.12380128923928"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.14957084270974"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 64000, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.85492199353248"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.26792237807183"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 51000, p-value = 0.07
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.017 1          1.008
## LastAuthorFemale  1.009 1          1.004
## UniqueAuthors    1.070 4          1.008
## Year              1.078 16         1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



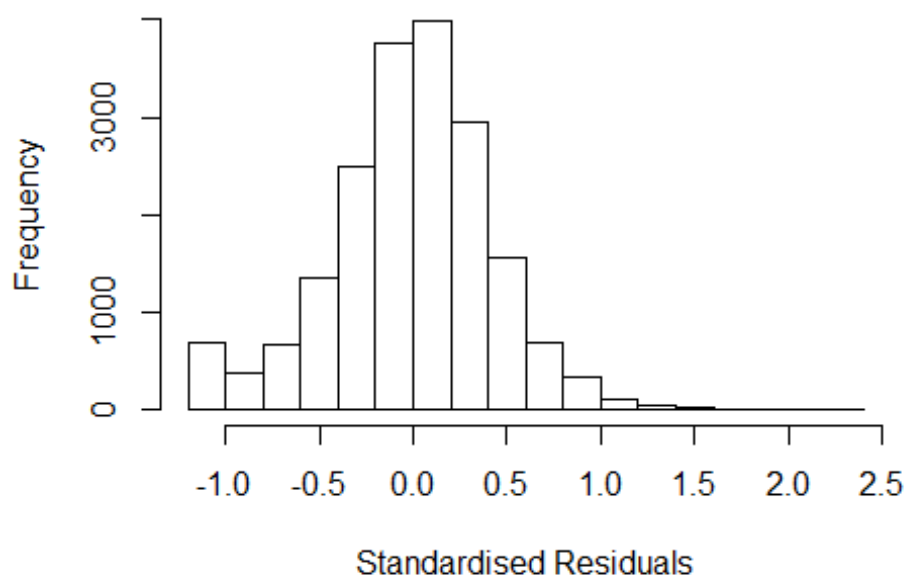
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.24994 -0.24785 0.00447 0.25235 2.45155
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.75899 0.02496 30.40 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01876 0.00630 2.98 0.0029 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00349 0.00730 0.48 0.6328
## UniqueAuthors2 0.22662 0.02155 10.51 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.29414 0.02095 14.04 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.33956 0.02081 16.32 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.42186 0.01990 21.20 <2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.04684 0.02297 2.04 0.0414 *
## Year1998 0.04035 0.02129 1.90 0.0581 .
## Year1999 0.00301 0.02166 0.14 0.8895
```

```

## Year2000          0.02243      0.02117      1.06      0.2894
## Year2001          0.01941      0.02104      0.92      0.3563
## Year2002         -0.02918      0.02003     -1.46      0.1451
## Year2003         -0.05534      0.02029     -2.73      0.0064 **
## Year2004         -0.04018      0.01976     -2.03      0.0420 *
## Year2005         -0.05845      0.01989     -2.94      0.0033 **
## Year2006         -0.05798      0.01999     -2.90      0.0037 **
## Year2007          0.01466      0.02058      0.71      0.4763
## Year2008          0.00746      0.01971      0.38      0.7050
## Year2009         -0.00377      0.01983     -0.19      0.8491
## Year2010         -0.03275      0.01981     -1.65      0.0983 .
## Year2011         -0.02251      0.01997     -1.13      0.2595
## Year2012         -0.05164      0.02065     -2.50      0.0124 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.373
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0768, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0758
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 9 observations c(1237,7985,8371,11034,11340,11482,12154,13910,18031)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.3e-06);
## 1697 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17275 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0006 0.8570 0.9500 0.8900 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.27e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1      1.004
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1      1.004
## Year              1.014 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.15196 -0.25488 0.00718 0.25468 2.36555
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.06839 0.01752 60.99 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02278 0.00643 3.54 0.0004 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00177 0.00755 -0.23 0.8142
## Year1997 0.05006 0.02371 2.11 0.0348 *
## Year1998 0.05981 0.02227 2.69 0.0073 **
## Year1999 0.01294 0.02244 0.58 0.5643
## Year2000 0.03577 0.02199 1.63 0.1038
## Year2001 0.03792 0.02195 1.73 0.0841 .
## Year2002 -0.00351 0.02070 -0.17 0.8655
## Year2003 -0.02277 0.02105 -1.08 0.2794
## Year2004 -0.00138 0.02061 -0.07 0.9465
## Year2005 -0.01729 0.02072 -0.83 0.4039
```

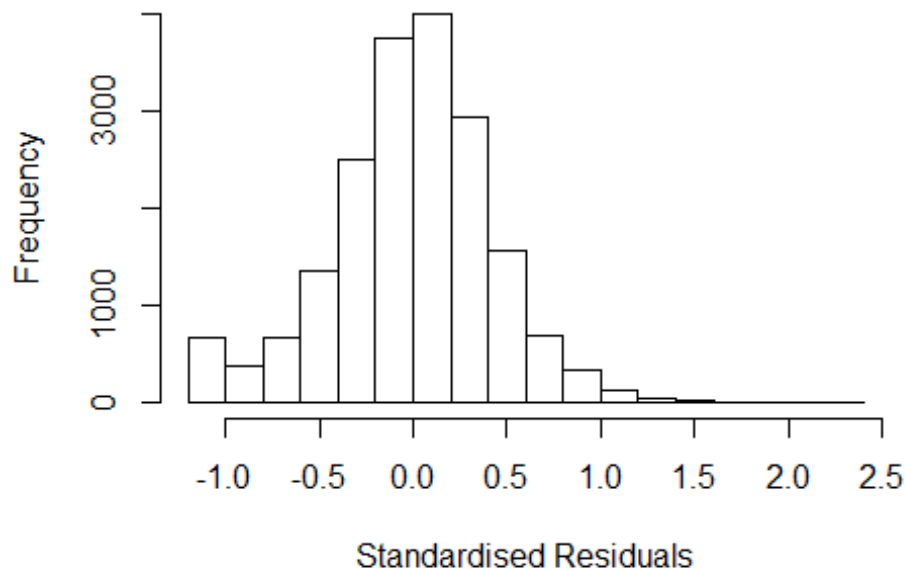


```

## Year2006          -0.01208    0.02085   -0.58    0.5622
## Year2007          0.06079    0.02119    2.87    0.0041 **
## Year2008          0.04899    0.02050    2.39    0.0169 *
## Year2009          0.05543    0.02048    2.71    0.0068 **
## Year2010          0.02097    0.02049    1.02    0.3061
## Year2011          0.02007    0.02068    0.97    0.3319
## Year2012          0.00121    0.02140    0.06    0.9548
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.38
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00543,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00449
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 6 observations c(1237,8371,11034,12154,13910,18031)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.3e-06);
## 1659 weights are ~1. The remaining 17316 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0063 0.8590 0.9500 0.8870 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.27e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.007 1          1.004
## Year              1.007 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



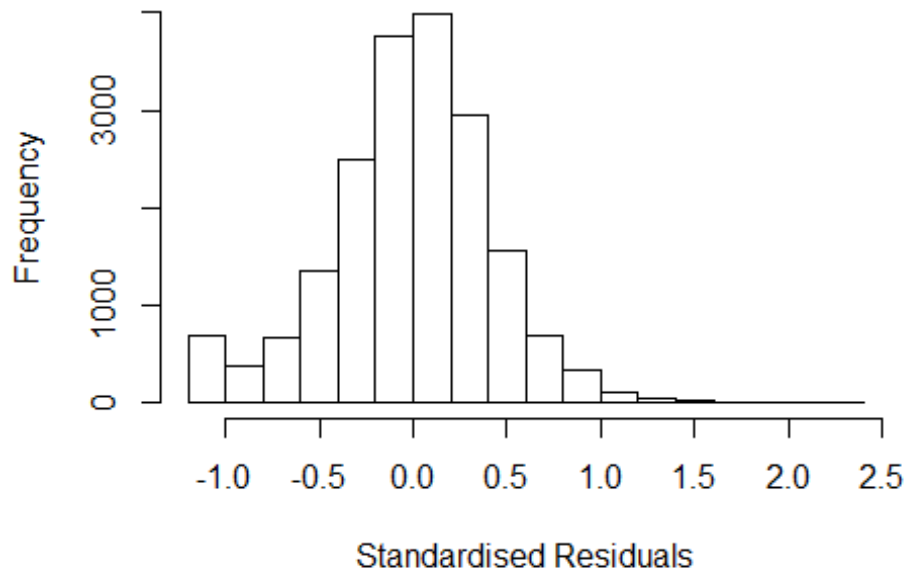
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.15148 -0.25562  0.00739  0.25493  2.36584
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.06804    0.01745   61.21 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02263    0.00644    3.51 0.00044 ***
## Year1997        0.05012    0.02371    2.11 0.03457 *
## Year1998        0.05983    0.02228    2.69 0.00724 **
## Year1999        0.01294    0.02244    0.58 0.56423
## Year2000        0.03578    0.02199    1.63 0.10368
## Year2001        0.03792    0.02195    1.73 0.08403 .
## Year2002       -0.00350    0.02070   -0.17 0.86573
## Year2003       -0.02269    0.02105   -1.08 0.28104
## Year2004       -0.00134    0.02060   -0.07 0.94812
## Year2005       -0.01726    0.02072   -0.83 0.40473
## Year2006       -0.01206    0.02085   -0.58 0.56309
```

```

## Year2007          0.06081    0.02119    2.87  0.00412 **
## Year2008          0.04895    0.02050    2.39  0.01695 *
## Year2009          0.05545    0.02048    2.71  0.00678 **
## Year2010          0.02100    0.02048    1.03  0.30536
## Year2011          0.02003    0.02068    0.97  0.33293
## Year2012          0.00117    0.02139    0.05  0.95642
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.38
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00543,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00454
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 6 observations c(1237,8371,11034,12154,13910,18031)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.3e-06);
## 1658 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17317 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0063 0.8590 0.9500 0.8870 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.27e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1      1.004
## Year      1.007 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



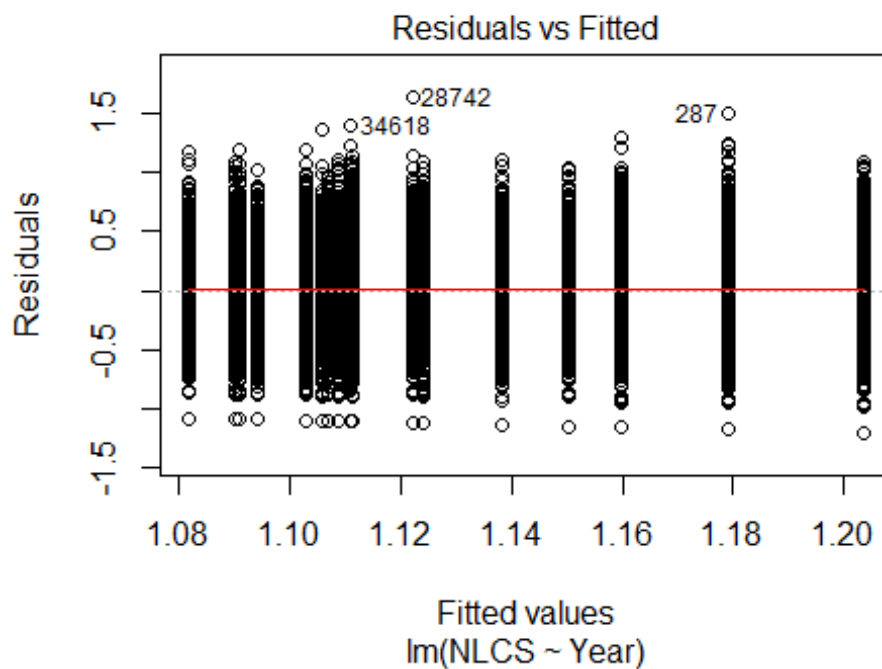
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.13737 -0.25570 0.00863 0.25594 2.35965
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.074231 0.017415 61.68 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.000673 0.007551 0.09 0.9290
## Year1997 0.050115 0.023719 2.11 0.0346 *
## Year1998 0.059826 0.022270 2.69 0.0072 **
## Year1999 0.013648 0.022410 0.61 0.5425
## Year2000 0.036339 0.021979 1.65 0.0983 .
## Year2001 0.038854 0.021948 1.77 0.0767 .
## Year2002 -0.002615 0.020697 -0.13 0.8995
## Year2003 -0.021534 0.021032 -1.02 0.3059
## Year2004 -0.000845 0.020594 -0.04 0.9673
## Year2005 -0.016048 0.020694 -0.78 0.4381
## Year2006 -0.010687 0.020830 -0.51 0.6079
```

```

## Year2007      0.062467    0.021169    2.95    0.0032 **
## Year2008      0.050611    0.020492    2.47    0.0135 *
## Year2009      0.057190    0.020484    2.79    0.0052 **
## Year2010      0.023300    0.020463    1.14    0.2549
## Year2011      0.022189    0.020680    1.07    0.2833
## Year2012      0.003217    0.021387    0.15    0.8804
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.381
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00472,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00383
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 6 observations c(1237,8371,11034,12154,13910,18031)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.3e-06);
## 1677 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 17298 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0075 0.8570 0.9500 0.8870 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.27e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 18981"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1309"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2160 1877 1819 1743 1678 1586 1543 1613 1628 1682 1964 1983 2046 1924 1827
## 2011 2012
## 1715 1794
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

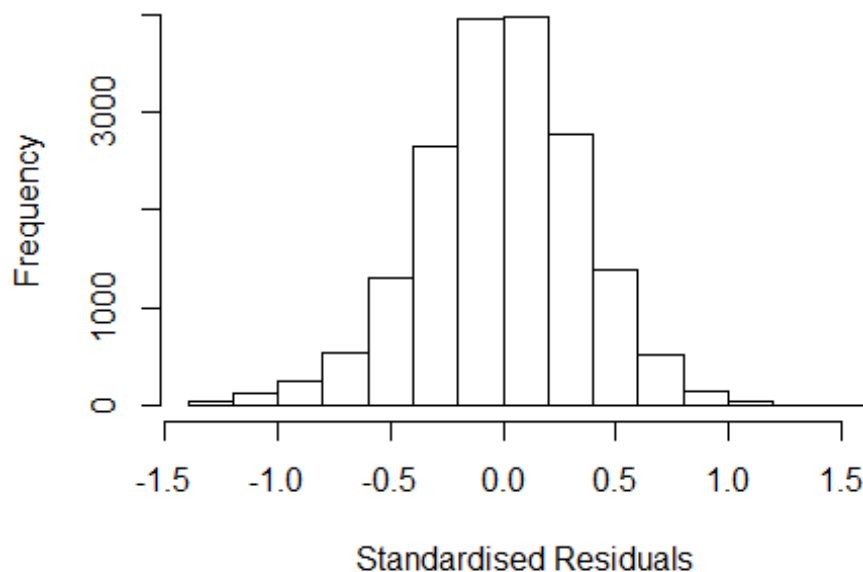
```
## 1444 1228 1238 1192 1027 838 1044 1076 1116 1137 1342 1348 1379 1251 1241
## 2011 2012
## 1140 1211
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1268 1078 1097 1050 896 726 927 942 981 993 1170 1152 1192 1089 1080
## 2011 2012
## 985 1053
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 230, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 27, df = 1, p-value = 2e-07
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.314275 -0.226636 0.000562 0.224622 1.561883
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.06410 0.01773 60.01 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01318 0.00543 -2.43 0.0152 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00899 0.00601 -1.50 0.1344
## UniqueAuthors2 0.09687 0.01426 6.79 1.1e-11 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.12340 0.01426 8.65 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.14747 0.01454 10.14 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.25018 0.01399 17.88 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.01709 0.01740 0.98 0.3259
## Year1998 -0.01825 0.01747 -1.04 0.2961
## Year1999 -0.04708 0.01651 -2.85 0.0044 **
```

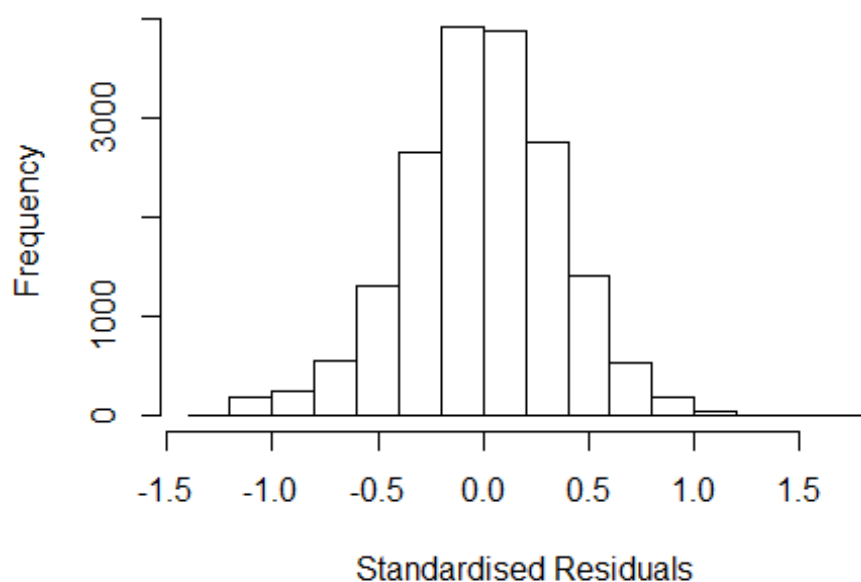


```

## Year2000      -0.08880    0.01721   -5.16  2.5e-07 ***
## Year2001      -0.12212    0.01769   -6.90  5.3e-12 ***
## Year2002      -0.08476    0.01744   -4.86  1.2e-06 ***
## Year2003      -0.11615    0.01654   -7.02  2.3e-12 ***
## Year2004      -0.10910    0.01664   -6.56  5.6e-11 ***
## Year2005      -0.11900    0.01648   -7.22  5.4e-13 ***
## Year2006      -0.12746    0.01598   -7.98  1.6e-15 ***
## Year2007      -0.10706    0.01580   -6.77  1.3e-11 ***
## Year2008      -0.10061    0.01595   -6.31  2.9e-10 ***
## Year2009      -0.11584    0.01644   -7.05  1.9e-12 ***
## Year2010      -0.10498    0.01685   -6.23  4.8e-10 ***
## Year2011      -0.07124    0.01668   -4.27  2.0e-05 ***
## Year2012      -0.10458    0.01675   -6.24  4.4e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.338
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0534, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0522
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1569 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16110 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0006 0.8670 0.9500 0.8980 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.66e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.021 1      1.011
## LastAuthorFemale 1.020 1      1.010
## Year      1.012 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



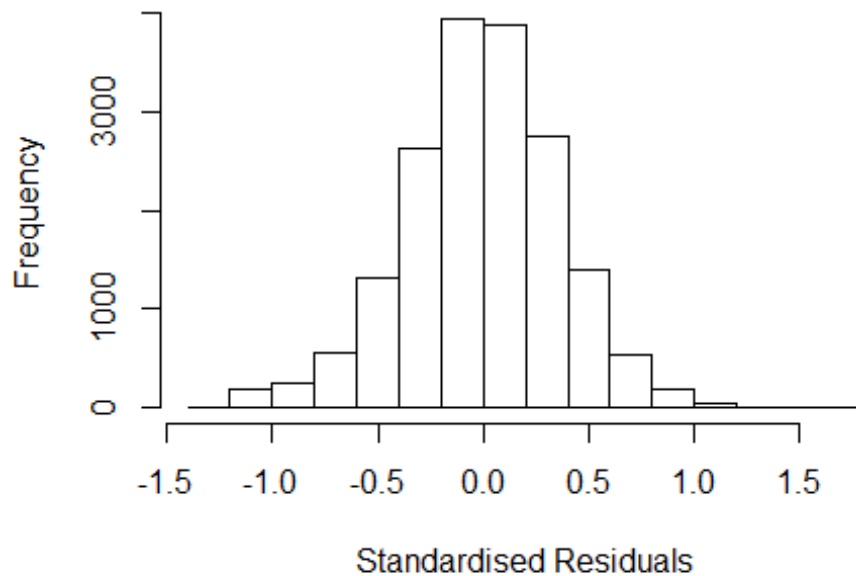
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.21446 -0.23147 -0.00105  0.23105  1.63150
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.19659    0.01296   92.35  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00762    0.00551   -1.38  0.16684
## LastAuthorFemale1  -0.01458    0.00611   -2.39  0.01706 *
## Year1997          0.01787    0.01767    1.01  0.31203
## Year1998         -0.01450    0.01766   -0.82  0.41154
## Year1999         -0.03801    0.01682   -2.26  0.02382 *
## Year2000         -0.07298    0.01739   -4.20  2.7e-05 ***
## Year2001         -0.10503    0.01782   -5.89  3.8e-09 ***
## Year2002         -0.06763    0.01773   -3.81  0.00014 ***
## Year2003         -0.09610    0.01674   -5.74  9.5e-09 ***
## Year2004         -0.08302    0.01694   -4.90  9.6e-07 ***
## Year2005         -0.09649    0.01674   -5.77  8.3e-09 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.10294    0.01630   -6.32  2.8e-10 ***
## Year2007      -0.07899    0.01601   -4.93  8.1e-07 ***
## Year2008      -0.06702    0.01612   -4.16  3.2e-05 ***
## Year2009      -0.07791    0.01666   -4.68  2.9e-06 ***
## Year2010      -0.06247    0.01693   -3.69  0.00023 ***
## Year2011      -0.03000    0.01705   -1.76  0.07846 .
## Year2012      -0.05873    0.01700   -3.46  0.00055 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.344
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0107, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00971
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 14642 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.7e-06);
## 1498 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16180 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0197 0.8680 0.9500 0.8980 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.66e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.007 1          1.003
## Year              1.007 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



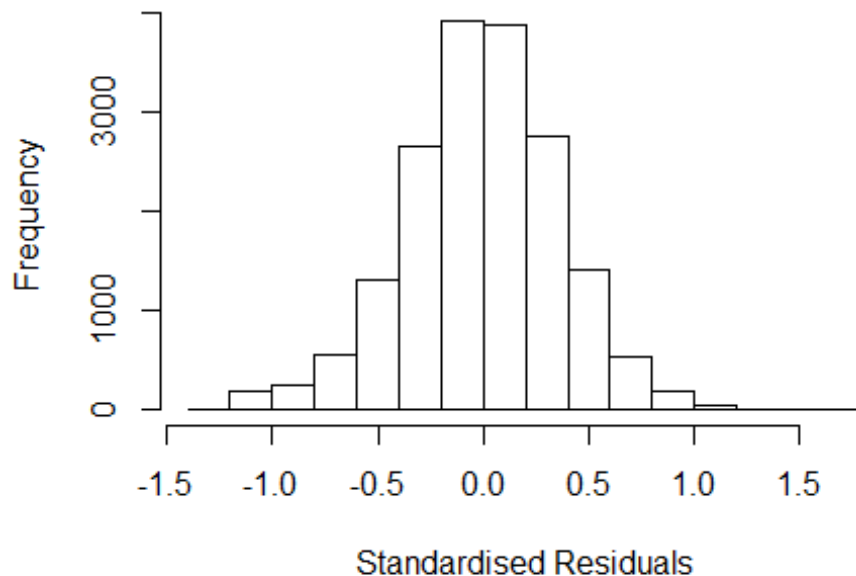
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.21143 -0.23081 -0.00186 0.23131 1.63640
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.19429 0.01292 92.41 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00930 0.00548 -1.70 0.08957 .
## Year1997 0.01714 0.01768 0.97 0.33236
## Year1998 -0.01505 0.01766 -0.85 0.39404
## Year1999 -0.03843 0.01682 -2.28 0.02233 *
## Year2000 -0.07383 0.01740 -4.24 2.2e-05 ***
## Year2001 -0.10609 0.01781 -5.96 2.6e-09 ***
## Year2002 -0.06899 0.01773 -3.89 0.00010 ***
## Year2003 -0.09704 0.01674 -5.80 6.8e-09 ***
## Year2004 -0.08405 0.01693 -4.96 7.0e-07 ***
## Year2005 -0.09718 0.01673 -5.81 6.5e-09 ***
## Year2006 -0.10419 0.01628 -6.40 1.6e-10 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.07991    0.01601   -4.99  6.0e-07 ***
## Year2008          -0.06868    0.01610   -4.27  2.0e-05 ***
## Year2009          -0.07897    0.01665   -4.74  2.1e-06 ***
## Year2010          -0.06339    0.01693   -3.75  0.00018 ***
## Year2011          -0.03147    0.01703   -1.85  0.06467 .
## Year2012          -0.06013    0.01699   -3.54  0.00040 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.344
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0104, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00944
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 14642 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.7e-06);
## 1528 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16150 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0184 0.8680 0.9500 0.8980 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.66e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.006 1          1.003
## Year          1.006 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



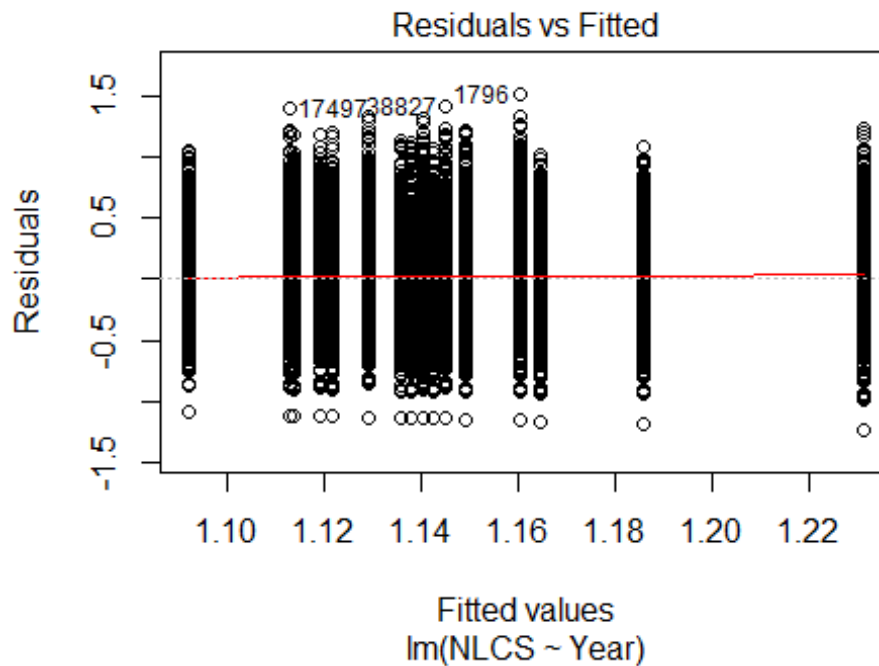
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.211563 -0.232563 -0.000898  0.231102  1.627102
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.19380    0.01281   93.22  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01566    0.00607   -2.58  0.00986 **
## Year1997         0.01777    0.01767    1.01  0.31452
## Year1998        -0.01455    0.01765   -0.82  0.40978
## Year1999        -0.03812    0.01681   -2.27  0.02339 *
## Year2000        -0.07282    0.01739   -4.19  2.8e-05 ***
## Year2001        -0.10515    0.01781   -5.90  3.6e-09 ***
## Year2002        -0.06785    0.01773   -3.83  0.00013 ***
## Year2003        -0.09649    0.01673   -5.77  8.3e-09 ***
## Year2004        -0.08332    0.01693   -4.92  8.7e-07 ***
## Year2005        -0.09689    0.01673   -5.79  7.1e-09 ***
## Year2006        -0.10291    0.01630   -6.31  2.8e-10 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.07931      0.01600      -4.96  7.3e-07 ***
## Year2008          -0.06737      0.01611      -4.18  2.9e-05 ***
## Year2009          -0.07848      0.01664      -4.72  2.4e-06 ***
## Year2010          -0.06290      0.01693      -3.72  0.00020 ***
## Year2011          -0.03039      0.01705      -1.78  0.07469 .
## Year2012          -0.05932      0.01699      -3.49  0.00048 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.344
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0106, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00966
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 14642 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.7e-06);
## 1533 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16145 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0212 0.8680 0.9500 0.8980 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.66e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 17679"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1310"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2135 2728 2135 2020 2228 2349 2048 1733 1929 2017 2149 2192 2118 1980 2102
## 2011 2012
## 2126 2053
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1277 1293 1215 1142 1102 1041 1273 1070 1202 1306 1456 1472 1475 1349 1424

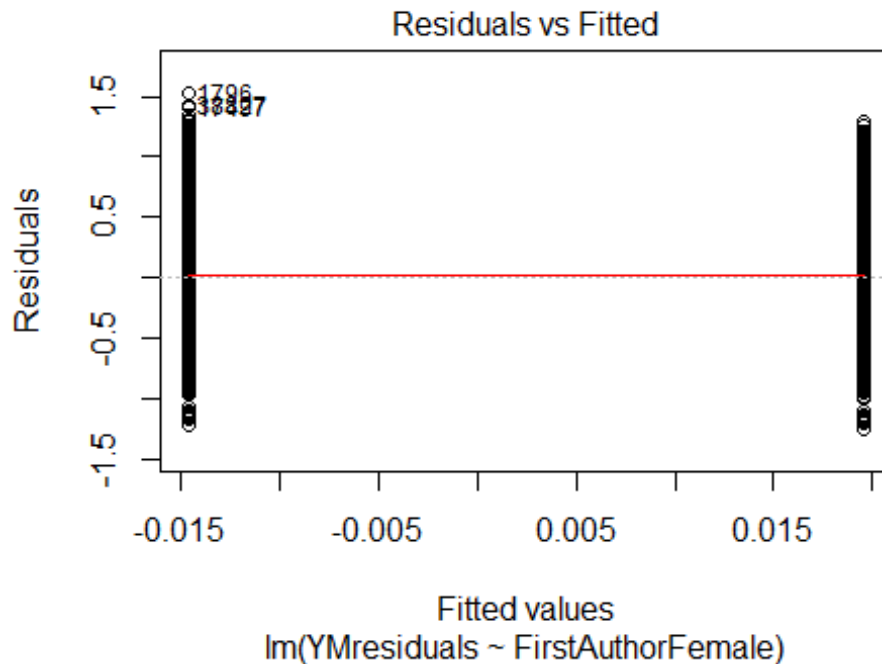
```

```
## 2011 2012
## 1455 1385
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1089 1142 1048 959 934 891 1080 907 1029 1086 1224 1238 1274 1164 1195
## 2011 2012
## 1269 1196
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 240, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



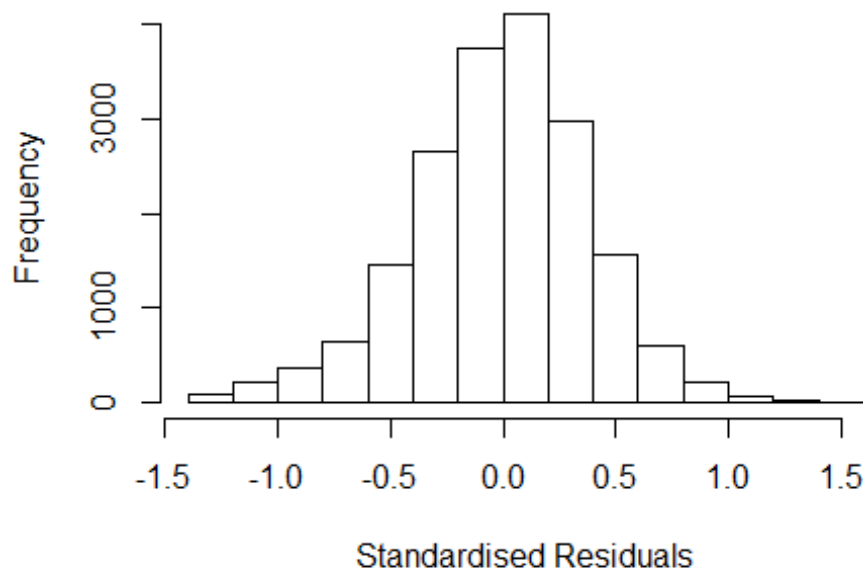
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 23, df = 1, p-value = 2e-06
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.13619375292364"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.12438491140573"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 110000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.05273781913426"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.18661963739662"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 110000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.037 1          1.018
## LastAuthorFemale  1.035 1          1.017
## UniqueAuthors    1.050 4          1.006
## Year              1.082 16         1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



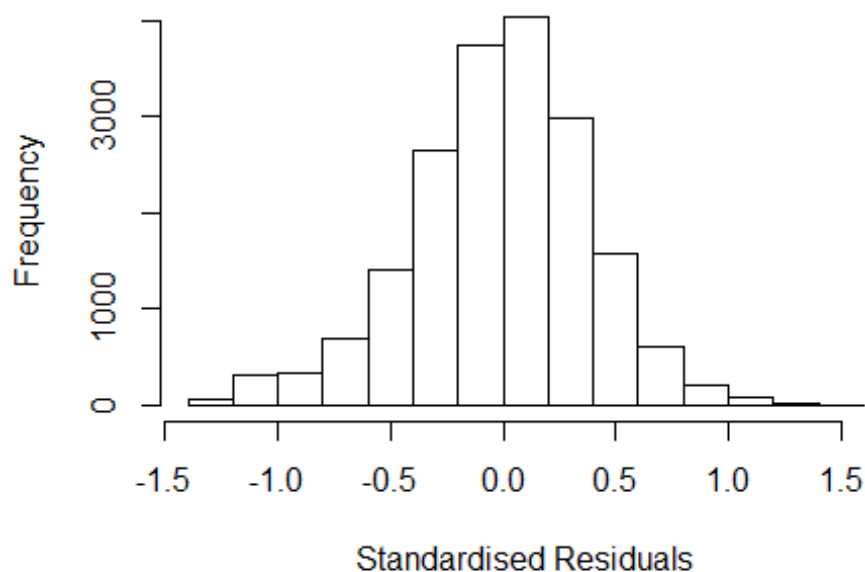
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.39436 -0.24803  0.00887  0.24118  1.51726
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.02343    0.01974   51.84 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02475    0.00572    4.33 1.5e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00950    0.00632    1.50 0.13263
## UniqueAuthors2    0.08260    0.01660    4.97 6.6e-07 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.12971    0.01617    8.02 1.1e-15 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.16682    0.01614   10.33 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.25604    0.01537   16.66 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.09013    0.01935    4.66 3.2e-06 ***
## Year1998         -0.00545    0.01814   -0.30 0.76362
## Year1999         -0.04238    0.01827   -2.32 0.02037 *
```

```

## Year2000      -0.04588    0.01859   -2.47  0.01359 *
## Year2001      -0.04387    0.01816   -2.42  0.01573 *
## Year2002      -0.07229    0.01810   -3.99  6.5e-05 ***
## Year2003      -0.11026    0.01847   -5.97  2.4e-09 ***
## Year2004      -0.09009    0.01768   -5.10  3.5e-07 ***
## Year2005      -0.08408    0.01753   -4.80  1.6e-06 ***
## Year2006      -0.07904    0.01745   -4.53  5.9e-06 ***
## Year2007      -0.07214    0.01709   -4.22  2.4e-05 ***
## Year2008      -0.07042    0.01739   -4.05  5.2e-05 ***
## Year2009      -0.03754    0.01774   -2.12  0.03433 *
## Year2010      -0.08161    0.01739   -4.69  2.7e-06 ***
## Year2011      -0.06629    0.01764   -3.76  0.00017 ***
## Year2012      -0.09443    0.01810   -5.22  1.8e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.362
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0558, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0547
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1579 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17146 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0399 0.8670 0.9500 0.8950 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.34e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.036 1      1.018
## LastAuthorFemale 1.034 1      1.017
## Year      1.033 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



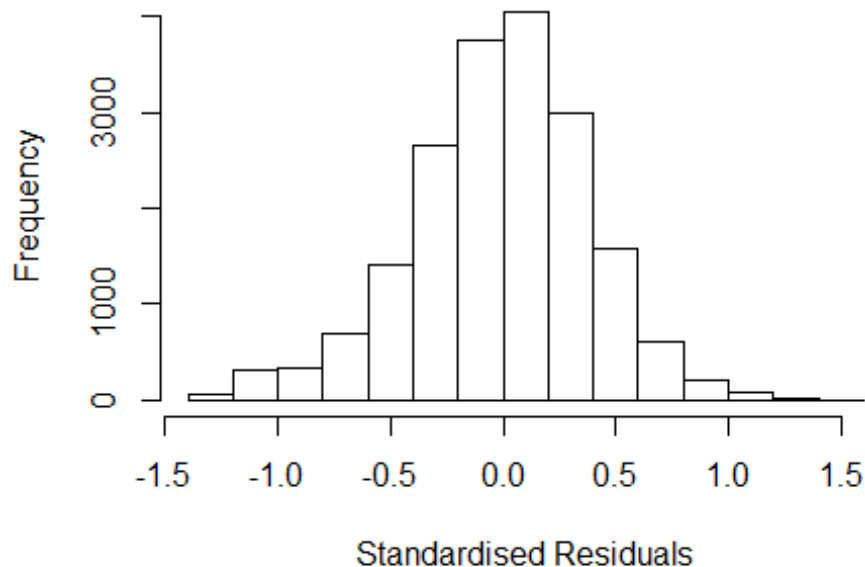
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3048 -0.2491 0.0067 0.2430 1.4972
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.17381 0.01431 82.01 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03292 0.00582 5.66 1.6e-08 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00238 0.00640 0.37 0.71004
## Year1997 0.09569 0.01979 4.84 1.3e-06 ***
## Year1998 0.00809 0.01852 0.44 0.66204
## Year1999 -0.02939 0.01872 -1.57 0.11647
## Year2000 -0.03036 0.01911 -1.59 0.11201
## Year2001 -0.02756 0.01855 -1.49 0.13736
## Year2002 -0.05237 0.01848 -2.83 0.00461 **
## Year2003 -0.09026 0.01909 -4.73 2.3e-06 ***
## Year2004 -0.06034 0.01805 -3.34 0.00083 ***
## Year2005 -0.05331 0.01793 -2.97 0.00295 **
```

```

## Year2006          -0.05317      0.01779      -2.99  0.00280 **
## Year2007          -0.03724      0.01748      -2.13  0.03314 *
## Year2008          -0.03370      0.01775      -1.90  0.05762 .
## Year2009           0.00480      0.01791       0.27  0.78863
## Year2010          -0.03874      0.01776      -2.18  0.02913 *
## Year2011          -0.02881      0.01796      -1.60  0.10861
## Year2012          -0.04881      0.01851      -2.64  0.00839 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.368
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0118, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0109
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1544 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17181 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0598 0.8660 0.9510 0.8940 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.34e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.02 1      1.010
## Year              1.02 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



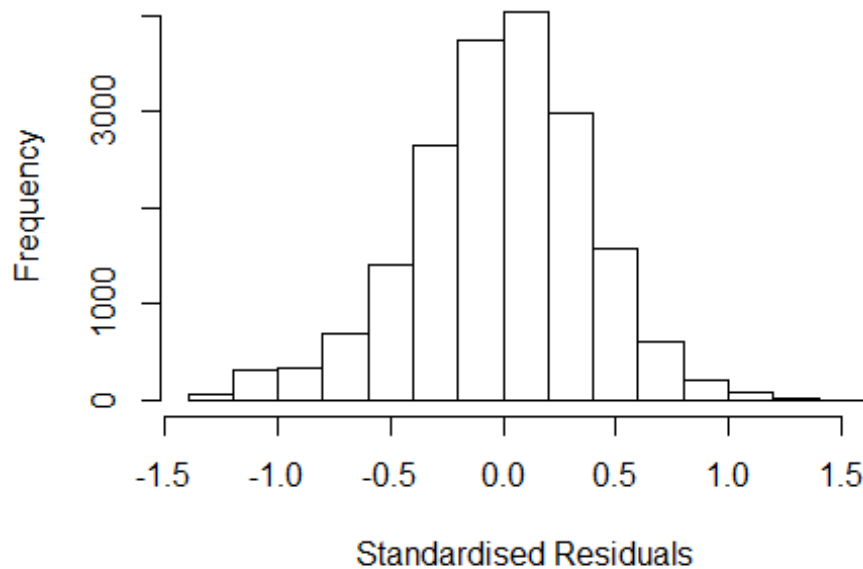
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.30319 -0.24914 0.00679 0.24310 1.49679
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.17421 0.01428 82.24 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03324 0.00577 5.76 8.7e-09 ***
## Year1997 0.09573 0.01978 4.84 1.3e-06 ***
## Year1998 0.00807 0.01851 0.44 0.66286
## Year1999 -0.02931 0.01872 -1.57 0.11729
## Year2000 -0.03040 0.01910 -1.59 0.11152
## Year2001 -0.02753 0.01855 -1.48 0.13780
## Year2002 -0.05223 0.01847 -2.83 0.00469 **
## Year2003 -0.09015 0.01909 -4.72 2.3e-06 ***
## Year2004 -0.06023 0.01804 -3.34 0.00084 ***
## Year2005 -0.05324 0.01792 -2.97 0.00297 **
## Year2006 -0.05303 0.01778 -2.98 0.00287 **
```

```

## Year2007          -0.03707    0.01747   -2.12  0.03384 *
## Year2008          -0.03355    0.01774   -1.89  0.05861 .
## Year2009           0.00498    0.01790    0.28  0.78062
## Year2010          -0.03851    0.01773   -2.17  0.02992 *
## Year2011          -0.02859    0.01794   -1.59  0.11097
## Year2012          -0.04852    0.01848   -2.63  0.00867 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.368
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0118, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0109
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1541 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17184 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0601 0.8660 0.9510 0.8940 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.34e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.017 1          1.009
## Year            1.017 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.28904 -0.25057  0.00566  0.24315  1.48582
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.18518    0.01412   83.91  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00775    0.00635    1.22  0.22234
## Year1997        0.09610    0.01977    4.86  1.2e-06 ***
## Year1998        0.00739    0.01850    0.40  0.68946
## Year1999       -0.03021    0.01870   -1.62  0.10613
## Year2000       -0.03042    0.01909   -1.59  0.11094
## Year2001       -0.02789    0.01855   -1.50  0.13285
## Year2002       -0.05112    0.01846   -2.77  0.00562 **
## Year2003       -0.08904    0.01907   -4.67  3.1e-06 ***
## Year2004       -0.05942    0.01804   -3.29  0.00099 ***
## Year2005       -0.05201    0.01793   -2.90  0.00372 **
## Year2006       -0.05141    0.01777   -2.89  0.00382 **
```

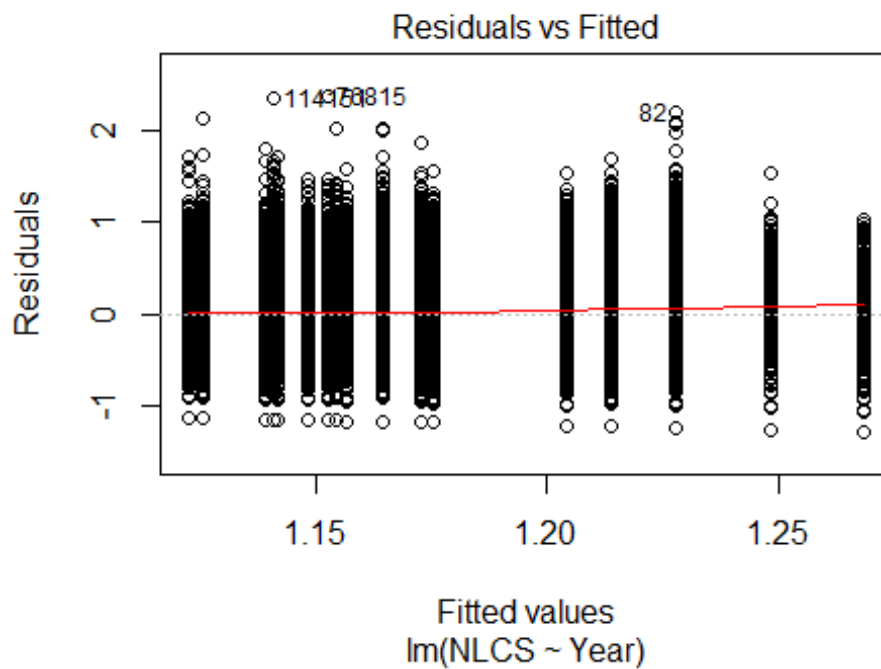


```

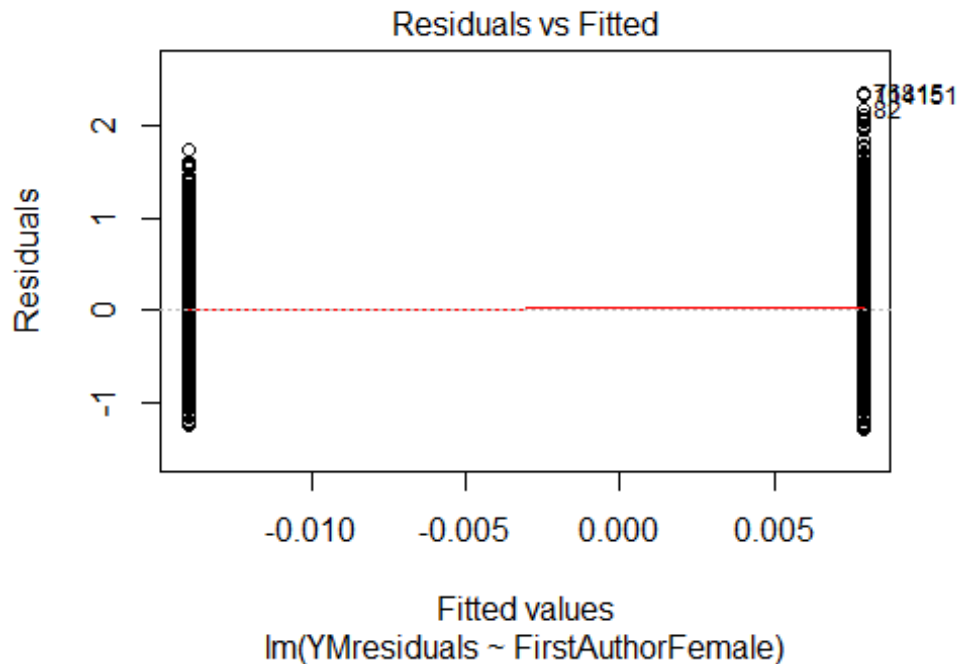
## Year2007          -0.03449      0.01747    -1.97  0.04835 *
## Year2008          -0.03084      0.01775    -1.74  0.08228 .
## Year2009           0.00855      0.01789      0.48  0.63264
## Year2010          -0.03533      0.01772    -1.99  0.04621 *
## Year2011          -0.02443      0.01794    -1.36  0.17318
## Year2012          -0.04428      0.01848    -2.40  0.01661 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.368
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0101, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00916
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1575 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17150 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##   0.066  0.865  0.951  0.894  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.34e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 18725"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1311"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 9525 8293 806 5840 700 6624 6352 6027 6706 6556 6643 6578 6260 6704 6275
## 2011 2012
## 6463 6516
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3934 3717 383 3254 338 2604 3772 3586 3980 3827 3832 3791 3729 3996 3736
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 3934 3950
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3368 3233 344 2809 299 2239 3264 3088 3407 3272 3281 3259 3193 3395 3210
## 2011 2012
## 3356 3387
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1600, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

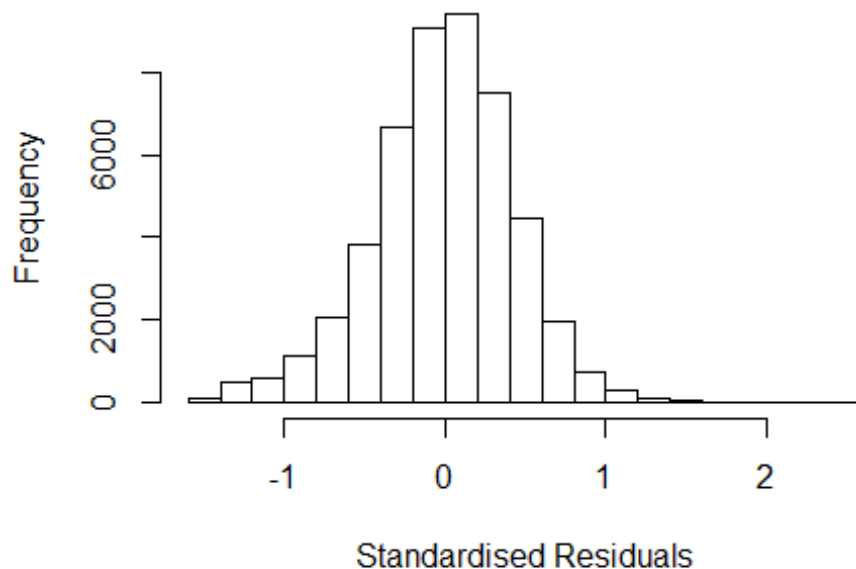


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 160, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.05320792379833"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.46284818132151"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1400000, p-value = 5e-08
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.66644504765311"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.74240521712014"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1100000, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.021 1          1.010
## LastAuthorFemale  1.018 1          1.009
## UniqueAuthors    1.036 4          1.004
## Year              1.041 16         1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



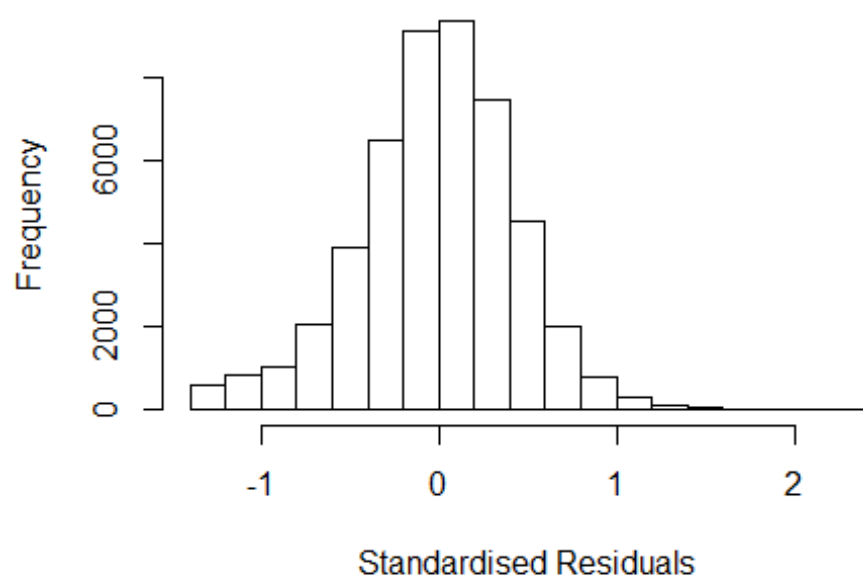
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.44282 -0.26885  0.00734  0.27091  2.40054
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.14244    0.01299   87.98 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.03280    0.00398   -8.24 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02796    0.00456   -6.14 8.4e-10 ***
## UniqueAuthors2     0.15877    0.00976   16.26 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.18351    0.00980   18.72 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.20167    0.01002   20.12 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.29314    0.00934   31.38 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.03745    0.01389   -2.70  0.007 **
## Year1998           0.00724    0.02992    0.24  0.809
## Year1999          -0.13414    0.01245  -10.77 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year2000      -0.01542    0.02505   -0.62    0.538
## Year2001      -0.11657    0.01340   -8.70   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002      -0.14749    0.01232  -11.97   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003      -0.17886    0.01214  -14.74   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.19677    0.01202  -16.37   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.18366    0.01202  -15.28   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.18011    0.01203  -14.97   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.17969    0.01206  -14.89   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.15412    0.01232  -12.51   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.20226    0.01228  -16.47   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.17239    0.01229  -14.03   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.17394    0.01232  -14.12   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.19578    0.01240  -15.79   < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.402
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0535, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0531
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 7 observations c(36,29922,37627,39348,43640,44389,45150)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.1e-06);
## 4019 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 44378 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0006 0.8660 0.9510 0.8960 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           2.07e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.016 1 1.008
## LastAuthorFemale 1.018 1 1.009
## Year 1.012 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



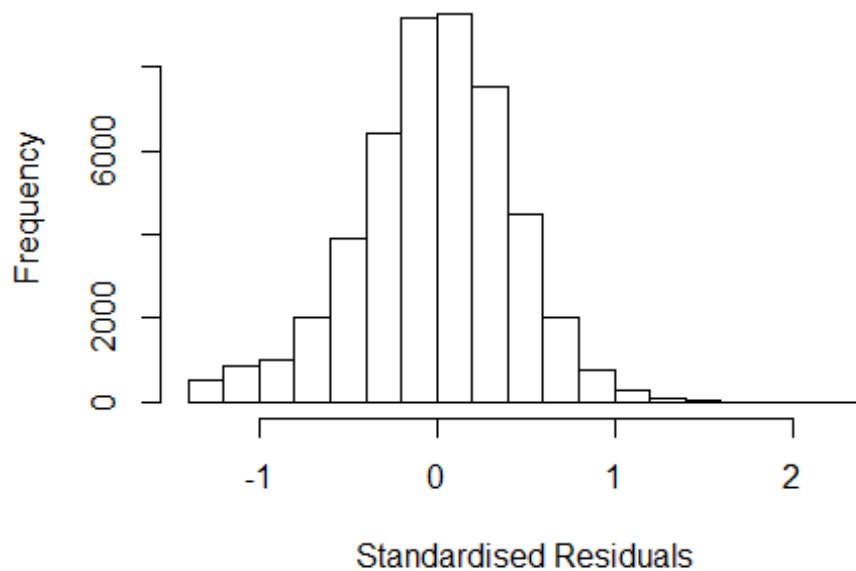
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.32027 -0.27204  0.00592  0.27251  2.34557
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.320270   0.010076  131.04 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.020411   0.004032   -5.06 4.1e-07 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.031605   0.004612   -6.85 7.3e-12 ***
## Year1997        -0.033815   0.013963   -2.42  0.015 *
## Year1998        -0.000956   0.029739   -0.03  0.974
## Year1999        -0.121189   0.012513   -9.69 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000        -0.013838   0.025261   -0.55  0.584
## Year2001        -0.089894   0.013382   -6.72 1.9e-11 ***
## Year2002        -0.124965   0.012420  -10.06 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003        -0.153362   0.012271  -12.50 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004        -0.171612   0.012139  -14.14 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005        -0.155130   0.012091  -12.83 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -0.147823    0.012064   -12.25   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007          -0.146275    0.012127   -12.06   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008          -0.117985    0.012411    -9.51   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.171591    0.012420   -13.82   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.139130    0.012356   -11.26   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.137817    0.012432   -11.09   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.156230    0.012503   -12.50   < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.407
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0154, Adjusted R-squared:  0.015
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 9 observations c(36,990,1263,29922,37627,39348,43640,44389,45150)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.1e-06);
## 3999 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 44396 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0013 0.8660 0.9510 0.8940 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.07e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.005 1      1.003
## Year              1.005 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.31506 -0.27317 0.00615 0.27263 2.34363
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.31506 0.01004 130.93 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.02423 0.00402 -6.03 1.6e-09 ***
## Year1997 -0.03390 0.01398 -2.43 0.015 *
## Year1998 -0.00131 0.02981 -0.04 0.965
## Year1999 -0.12113 0.01251 -9.68 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000 -0.01466 0.02533 -0.58 0.563
## Year2001 -0.09053 0.01338 -6.77 1.3e-11 ***
## Year2002 -0.12522 0.01242 -10.08 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003 -0.15358 0.01227 -12.52 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004 -0.17172 0.01214 -14.15 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005 -0.15512 0.01210 -12.82 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006 -0.14835 0.01206 -12.30 < 2e-16 ***
```

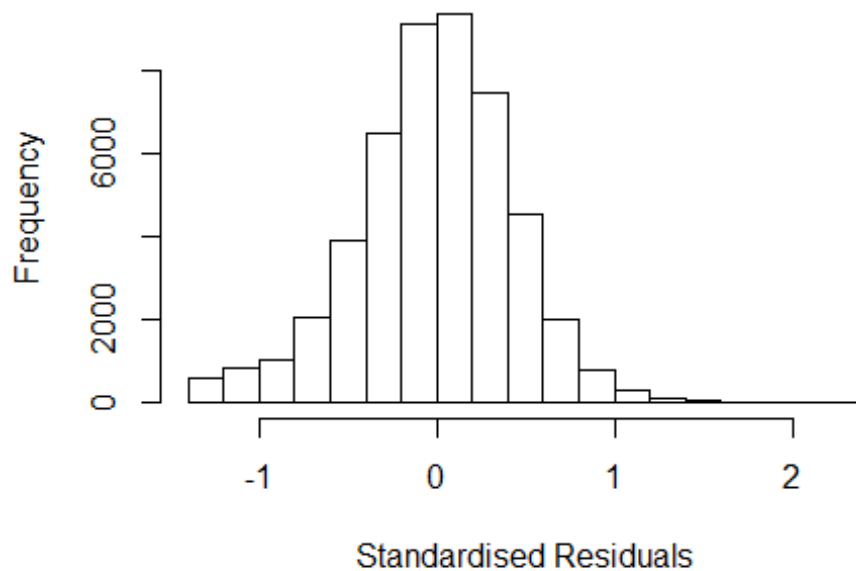


```

## Year2007          -0.14669    0.01213   -12.10 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008          -0.11911    0.01241    -9.60 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.17317    0.01241   -13.95 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.14038    0.01236   -11.35 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.13957    0.01243   -11.23 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.15772    0.01250   -12.61 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.407
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0144, Adjusted R-squared:  0.014
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 9 observations c(36,990,1263,29922,37627,39348,43640,44389,45150)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.1e-06);
## 4002 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 44393 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0038 0.8660 0.9510 0.8940 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.07e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1          1.004
## Year            1.007 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



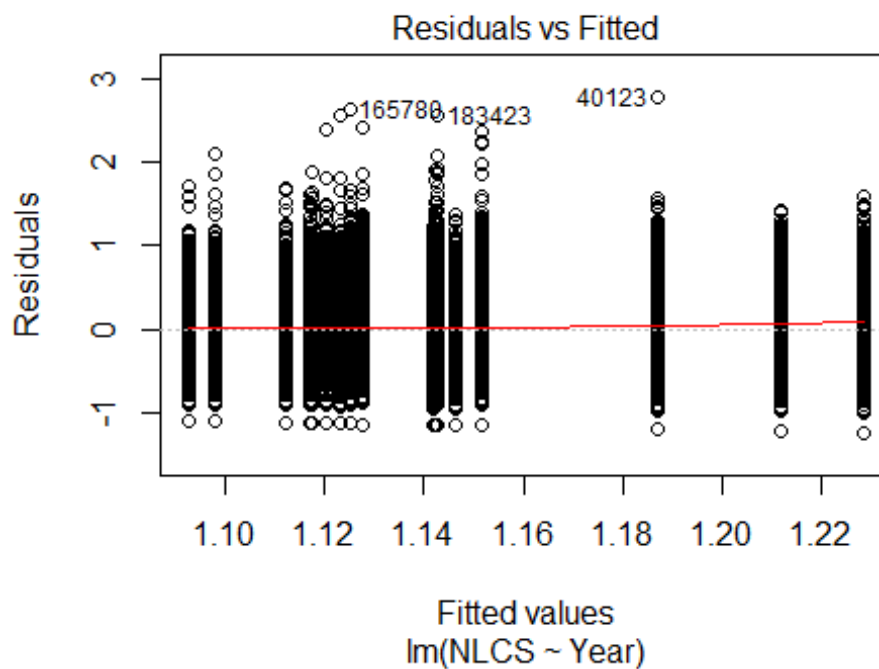
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.31425 -0.27369 0.00604 0.27309 2.35633
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.314250 0.009989 131.58 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.034873 0.004595 -7.59 3.3e-14 ***
## Year1997 -0.034181 0.013962 -2.45 0.014 *
## Year1998 -0.000543 0.029745 -0.02 0.985
## Year1999 -0.121293 0.012514 -9.69 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000 -0.012480 0.025283 -0.49 0.622
## Year2001 -0.090491 0.013384 -6.76 1.4e-11 ***
## Year2002 -0.125323 0.012418 -10.09 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003 -0.154198 0.012272 -12.57 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004 -0.172357 0.012137 -14.20 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005 -0.156158 0.012089 -12.92 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006 -0.148758 0.012062 -12.33 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

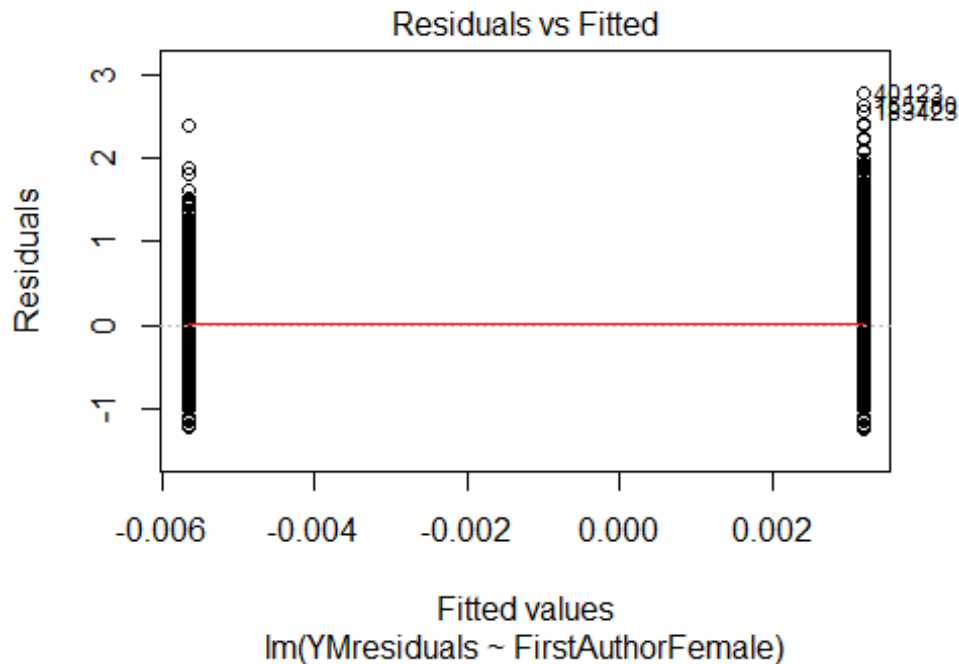
## Year2007          -0.147405    0.012126   -12.16   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008          -0.119365    0.012405    -9.62   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.172991    0.012416   -13.93   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.140459    0.012353   -11.37   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.139278    0.012430   -11.20   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.157709    0.012500   -12.62   < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.407
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0148, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0144
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 9 observations c(36,990,1263,29922,37627,39348,43640,44389,45150)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.1e-06);
## 4002 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 44393 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0007 0.8660 0.9510 0.8940 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.07e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 48404"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1312"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007
## 13387 11903 11108 9424 10142 9628 10152 9184 10457 10243 10731 10487
## 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
## 10972 11712 11654 11715 10879
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 6986 6571 5911 5909 5175 4533 6416 5773 6585 6315 6453 6386 6822 7273 7200
## 2011 2012
## 7242 6907
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 5991 5613 5122 5028 4423 3882 5465 4922 5557 5257 5385 5374 5741 6086 5960
## 2011 2012
## 6031 5774
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 3000, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

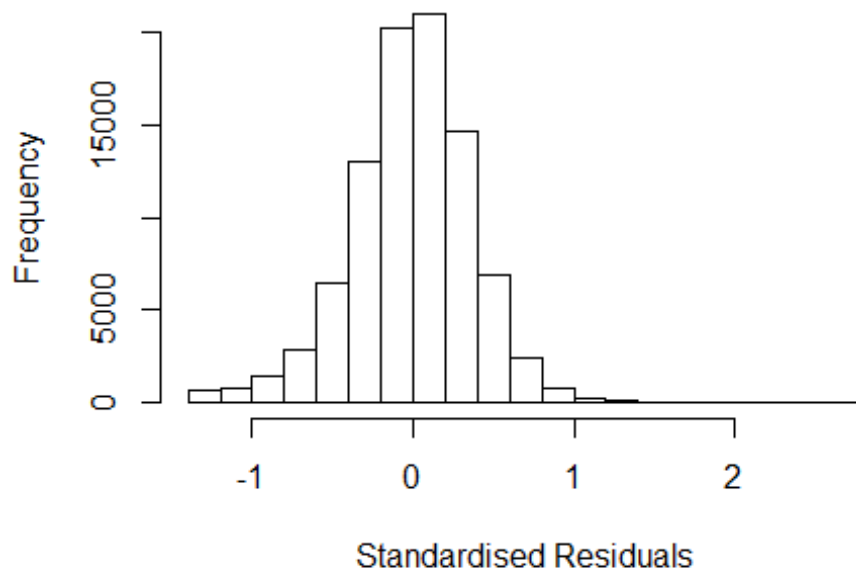


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 240, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.08628881306984"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.64006035399506"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2500000, p-value = 2e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.83653826029146"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.81660430120505"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1900000, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.013 1 1.006
## LastAuthorFemale 1.010 1 1.005
## UniqueAuthors 1.026 4 1.003
## Year 1.029 16 1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 40123      0031773680 3.959 1998      1303      6      2.769
## 71613      0035710746 3.680 2001      1300      2      2.607
## 165780 65449136284 3.759 2009      1303      7      2.653
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.39271 -0.22707  0.00366  0.22418  2.76882
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.07420    0.01008   106.61 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01511    0.00243    -6.23 4.7e-10 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01589    0.00286    -5.56 2.7e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors2     0.18242    0.00888   20.55 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.21755    0.00881   24.70 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.24490    0.00882   27.77 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.31851    0.00856   37.19 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997        -0.02473    0.00837    -2.95  0.0031 **
```

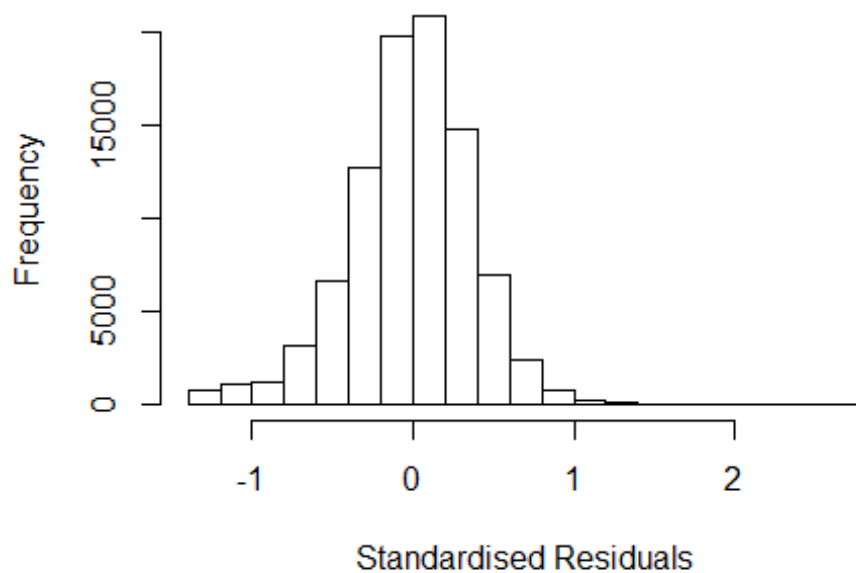
```

## Year1998      -0.06644    0.00813   -8.18  2.9e-16 ***
## Year1999      -0.15245    0.00746  -20.43 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000      -0.14983    0.00774  -19.35 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2001      -0.18329    0.00789  -23.23 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002      -0.18054    0.00753  -23.96 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003      -0.21395    0.00756  -28.30 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.20653    0.00739  -27.95 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.19294    0.00740  -26.07 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.19448    0.00749  -25.96 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.18888    0.00751  -25.14 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.17381    0.00736  -23.62 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.18580    0.00741  -25.09 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.17876    0.00750  -23.83 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.16777    0.00754  -22.25 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.18986    0.00769  -24.68 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.337
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0689, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0687
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 32 observations
c(16639,29289,30018,30019,35441,36830,38507,40935,42283,48982,49244,50140,580
01,58849,62029,69423,71098,71339,76218,77492,78552,80748,81922,83113,84497,84
499,84945,89168,89436,89720,89733,90326)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.1e-06);
## 7705 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 83874 ones are summarized as
## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
## 0.0005 0.8660 0.9510 0.8920 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
## tuning.chi bb tuning.psi refine.tol
## 1.55e+00 5.00e-01 4.69e+00 1.00e-07
## rel.tol solve.tol eps.outlier eps.x
## 1.00e-07 1.00e-07 1.09e-06 1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
## 5.00e-01 5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
## 500 50 2 1 1000 200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
## 0 1000 0
## psi subsampling cov
## "bisquare" "nonsingular" ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
## GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))

```

```
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1 1.004
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1 1.004
## Year 1.006 16 1.000
```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 40123      0031773680 3.959 1998     1303      6      2.717
## 71613      0035710746 3.680 2001     1300      2      2.544
## 165780 65449136284 3.759 2009     1303      7      2.618
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.30269 -0.23101  0.00455  0.22613  2.71713
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.30269    0.00608   214.10 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00900    0.00247   -3.65 0.00026 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01846    0.00290   -6.36 2.1e-10 ***
## Year1997        -0.02177    0.00851   -2.56 0.01049 *
## Year1998        -0.06082    0.00822   -7.40 1.3e-13 ***
## Year1999        -0.14124    0.00759  -18.61 < 2e-16 ***
```

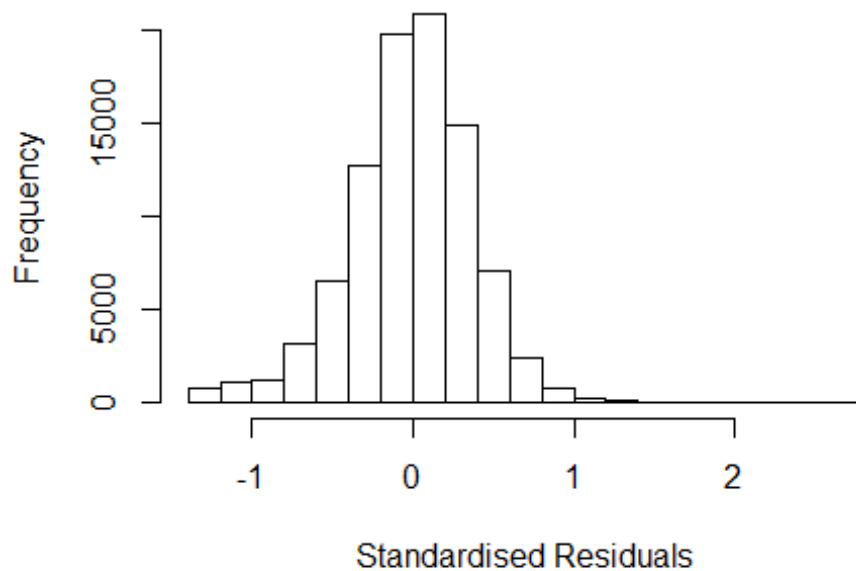


```

## Year2000      -0.13689      0.00786    -17.42    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2001      -0.16654      0.00801    -20.80    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002      -0.16150      0.00765    -21.11    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003      -0.19198      0.00772    -24.88    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.18546      0.00753    -24.62    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.16978      0.00753    -22.55    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.16984      0.00758    -22.40    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.16317      0.00763    -21.39    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.14668      0.00746    -19.66    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.16193      0.00755    -21.46    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.15006      0.00763    -19.66    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.13747      0.00769    -17.88    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.15839      0.00783    -20.24    < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.341
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0236, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0235
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 30 observations
## c(16639,29289,30018,30019,35441,36830,40935,42283,48982,50140,55279,58001,588
## 49,62029,69423,71339,76218,77492,78552,79090,80748,81922,83113,84497,84945,89
## 168,89436,89720,89733,90326)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.1e-06);
## 7624 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 83957 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0004 0.8650 0.9510 0.8900 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.09e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.003 1          1.002
## Year              1.003 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



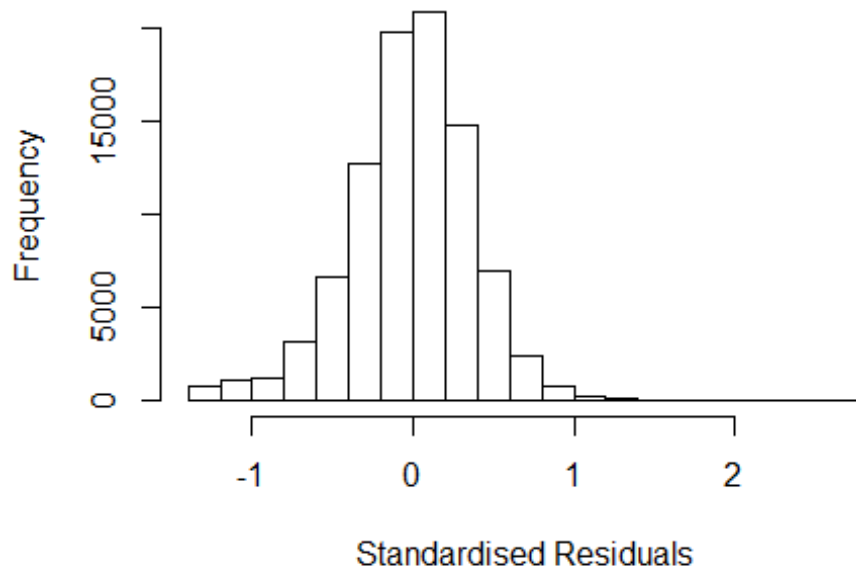
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 40123      0031773680 3.959 1998      1303      6      2.717
## 71613      0035710746 3.680 2001      1300      2      2.544
## 165780 65449136284 3.759 2009      1303      7      2.618
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.29983 -0.23105  0.00473  0.22619  2.72018
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.29983    0.00607   213.98 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01060    0.00246   -4.31 1.7e-05 ***
## Year1997          -0.02190    0.00852   -2.57  0.01 *
## Year1998          -0.06102    0.00822   -7.42 1.2e-13 ***
## Year1999          -0.14144    0.00759  -18.62 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000          -0.13699    0.00787  -17.41 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2001          -0.16694    0.00802  -20.82 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002          -0.16183    0.00766  -21.13 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003          -0.19221    0.00772  -24.89 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004          -0.18584    0.00754  -24.65 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year2005      -0.17003    0.00753   -22.57 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.17049    0.00759   -22.46 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.16395    0.00763   -21.48 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.14756    0.00746   -19.77 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.16268    0.00755   -21.54 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.15062    0.00764   -19.72 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.13854    0.00769   -18.02 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.15918    0.00783   -20.33 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.341
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0232, Adjusted R-squared:  0.023
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 29 observations
c(16639,29289,30018,30019,35441,36830,40935,42283,48982,50140,58001,58849,620
29,69423,71339,76218,77492,78552,79090,80748,81922,83113,84497,84945,89168,89
436,89720,89733,90326)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.1e-06);
## 7696 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 83886 ones are summarized as
## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
## 0.0001 0.8650 0.9510 0.8900 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
## tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
## 1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
## rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
## 1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.09e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
## 5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
## 500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
## 0      1000      0
## psi      subsampling      cov
## "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
## GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.003 1 1.002
## Year 1.003 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



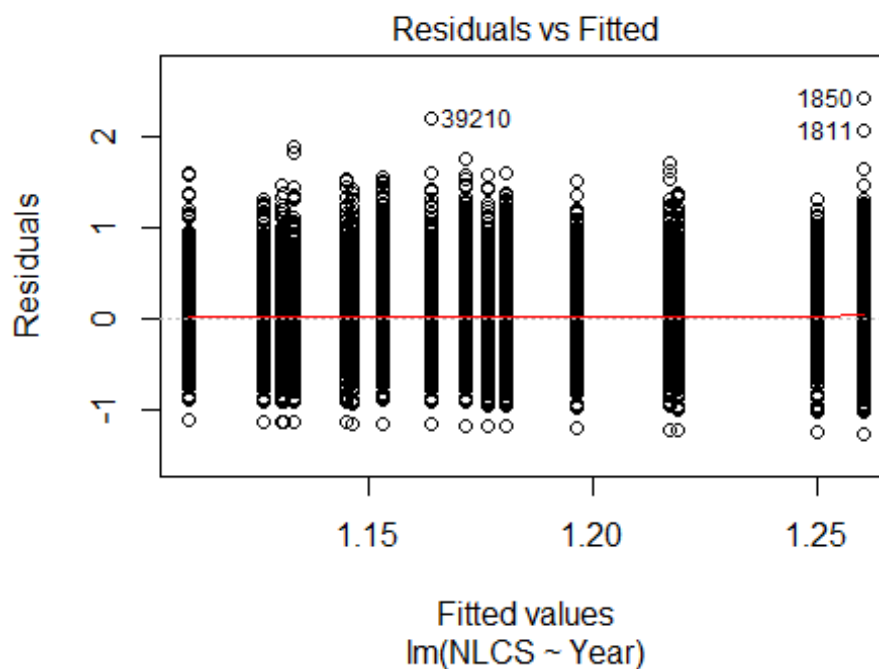
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 40123      0031773680 3.959 1998      1303      6      2.717
## 71613      0035710746 3.680 2001      1300      2      2.544
## 165780 65449136284 3.759 2009      1303      7      2.618
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.29979 -0.23089  0.00476  0.22602  2.72001
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.29979    0.00602   215.74 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01955    0.00290    -6.75 1.5e-11 ***
## Year1997         -0.02181    0.00851    -2.56  0.01 *
## Year1998         -0.06080    0.00822    -7.40 1.4e-13 ***
## Year1999         -0.14129    0.00759   -18.62 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000         -0.13708    0.00786   -17.44 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2001         -0.16654    0.00801   -20.79 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002         -0.16164    0.00765   -21.13 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003         -0.19222    0.00772   -24.91 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004         -0.18569    0.00753   -24.65 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

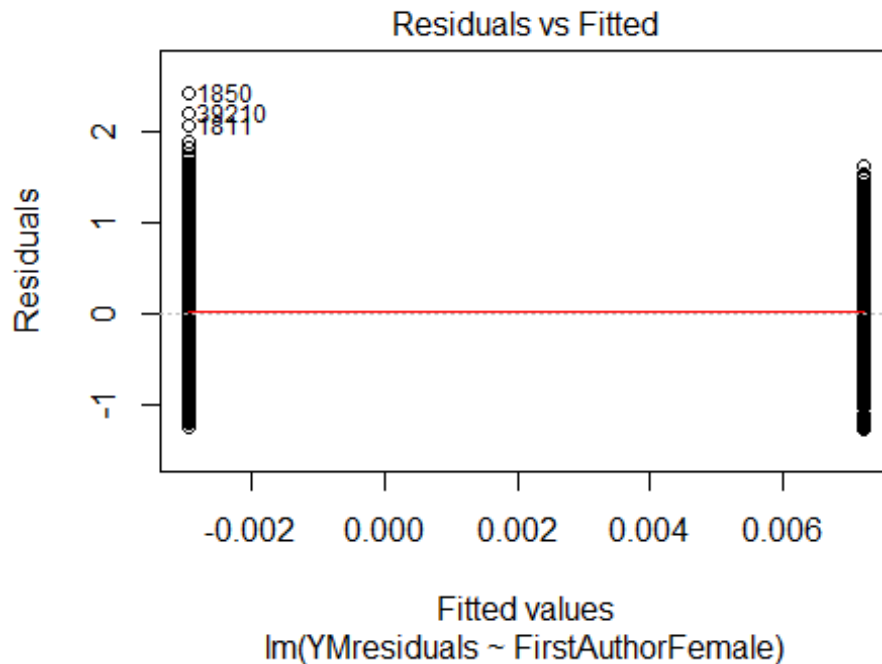
## Year2005      -0.16990      0.00753 -22.57 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.17017      0.00759 -22.44 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.16355      0.00763 -21.44 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.14708      0.00746 -19.72 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.16237      0.00755 -21.52 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.15046      0.00763 -19.71 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.13793      0.00769 -17.94 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.15895      0.00783 -20.31 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.342
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0235, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0233
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 29 observations
c(16639,29289,30018,30019,35441,36830,42283,48982,50140,55279,58001,58849,620
29,69423,71339,76218,77492,78552,79090,80748,81922,83113,84497,84945,89168,89
436,89720,89733,90326)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.1e-06);
## 7654 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 83928 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.000   0.865   0.951   0.890   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           1.09e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 91611"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1313"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 1863 1710 1693 1783 1788 2145 2143 2217 2412 2459 2733 2736 2914 3339 3496
## 2011 2012
## 3445 3467
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1213 1086 930 1127 873 1019 1300 1369 1482 1514 1627 1720 1821 2114 2202
## 2011 2012
## 2214 2159
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1037 935 793 932 750 864 1106 1147 1242 1206 1358 1398 1501 1728 1791
## 2011 2012
## 1803 1777
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 420, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

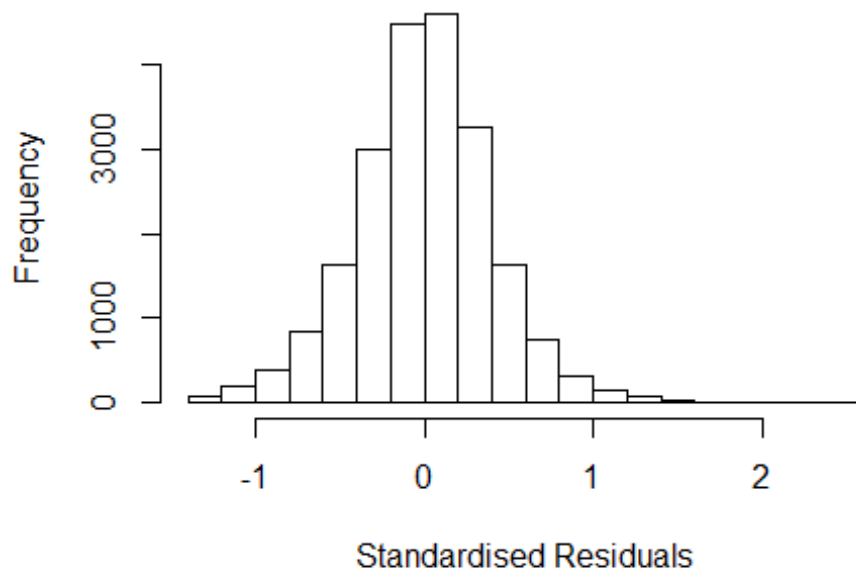


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 3.2, df = 1, p-value = 0.08
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.83779017507785"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 6.04983570030759"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 220000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.87477264660974"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.99297301716131"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 170000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.013 1          1.006
## LastAuthorFemale  1.006 1          1.003
## UniqueAuthors    1.042 4          1.005
## Year              1.053 16         1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.35316 -0.24082 0.00562 0.24343 2.47244
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.89350 0.02584 34.57 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00920 0.00585 1.57 0.11577
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00970 0.00697 -1.39 0.16377
## UniqueAuthors2 0.30906 0.02316 13.35 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.36216 0.02277 15.90 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.39509 0.02247 17.58 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.45966 0.02148 21.40 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.02519 0.02297 -1.10 0.27291
## Year1998 -0.00594 0.02155 -0.28 0.78270
## Year1999 -0.07433 0.02034 -3.65 0.00026 ***
```

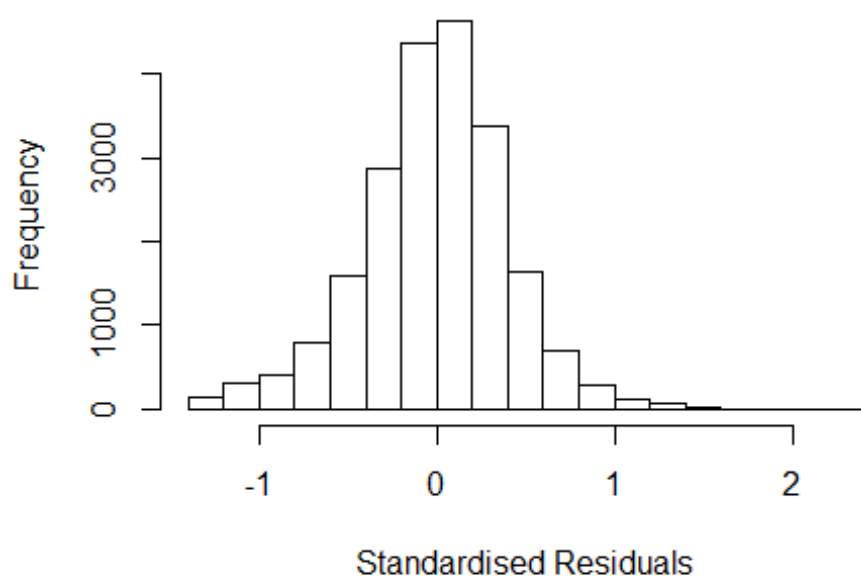


```

## Year2000      -0.06100      0.02093      -2.91      0.00357 **
## Year2001      -0.14069      0.01997      -7.04      1.9e-12 ***
## Year2002      -0.14353      0.01924      -7.46      8.9e-14 ***
## Year2003      -0.16421      0.01846      -8.90      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.18061      0.01830      -9.87      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.16721      0.01875      -8.92      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.16855      0.01827      -9.23      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.15433      0.01830      -8.43      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.13078      0.01828      -7.15      8.7e-13 ***
## Year2009      -0.12831      0.01778      -7.22      5.5e-13 ***
## Year2010      -0.15678      0.01783      -8.79      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.13345      0.01809      -7.38      1.7e-13 ***
## Year2012      -0.14596      0.01847      -7.90      2.9e-15 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.361
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0852, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0843
## Convergence in 17 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 5 observations c(873,900,4893,5287,19317)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.7e-06);
## 1849 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19514 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0023 0.8610 0.9510 0.8910 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.68e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1      1.004
## LastAuthorFemale 1.006 1      1.003
## Year      1.015 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



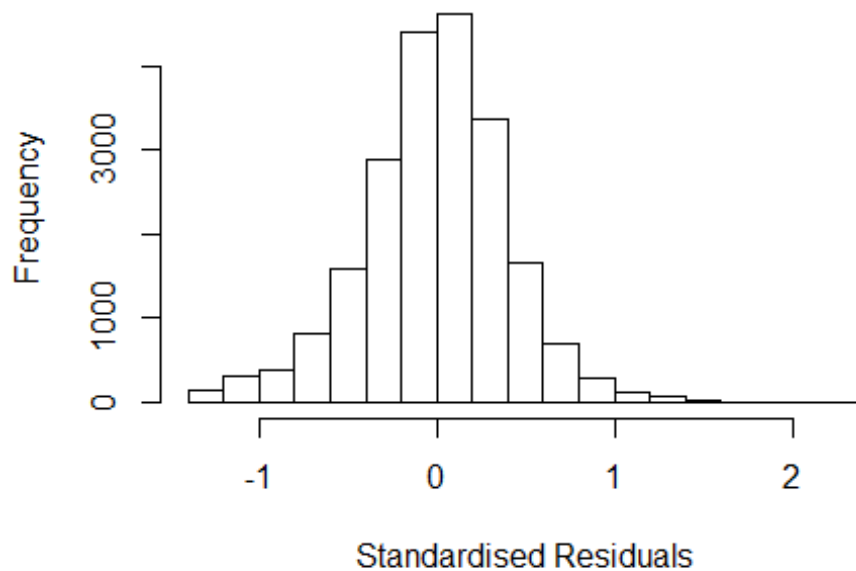
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.29654 -0.24602 0.00761 0.24303 2.39386
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.28114 0.01595 80.31 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01435 0.00592 2.43 0.0153 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01200 0.00712 -1.69 0.0920 .
## Year1997 -0.01818 0.02410 -0.75 0.4506
## Year1998 0.00106 0.02174 0.05 0.9611
## Year1999 -0.06051 0.02078 -2.91 0.0036 **
## Year2000 -0.05368 0.02107 -2.55 0.0108 *
## Year2001 -0.14723 0.02035 -7.23 4.8e-13 ***
## Year2002 -0.13014 0.01974 -6.59 4.4e-11 ***
## Year2003 -0.13817 0.01887 -7.32 2.5e-13 ***
## Year2004 -0.16222 0.01884 -8.61 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005 -0.15029 0.01922 -7.82 5.5e-15 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -0.14332      0.01865      -7.68      1.6e-14 ***
## Year2007          -0.12689      0.01882      -6.74      1.6e-11 ***
## Year2008          -0.09869      0.01871      -5.28      1.3e-07 ***
## Year2009          -0.10075      0.01819      -5.54      3.1e-08 ***
## Year2010          -0.12775      0.01828      -6.99      2.9e-12 ***
## Year2011          -0.11199      0.01851      -6.05      1.5e-09 ***
## Year2012          -0.12585      0.01882      -6.69      2.4e-11 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.366
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0145, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0136
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 5 observations c(873,900,4893,5287,19317)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.7e-06);
## 1777 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 19586 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0025 0.8610 0.9510 0.8870 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.68e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1          1.004
## Year              1.009 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



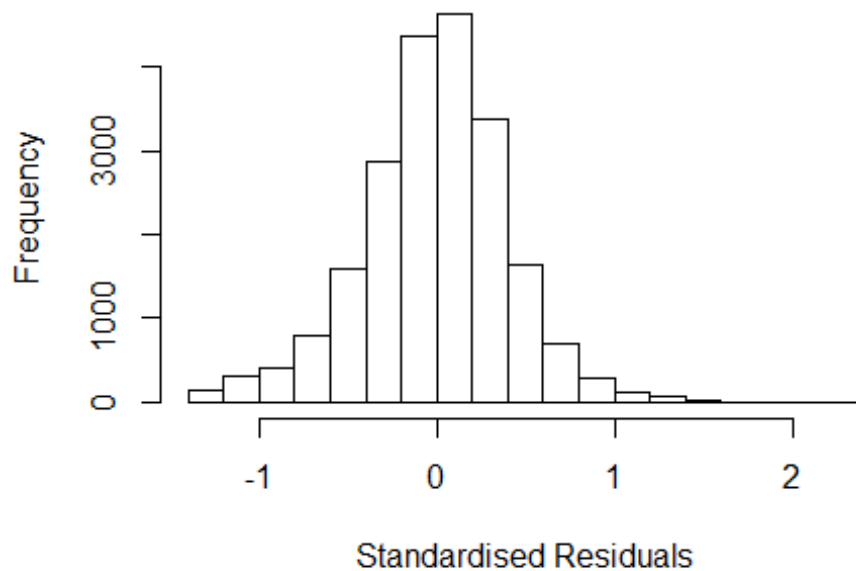
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2942 -0.2463  0.0074  0.2428  2.3955
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.279507   0.015934  80.30 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.013754   0.005925   2.32  0.0203 *
## Year1997        -0.018343   0.024110  -0.76  0.4468
## Year1998         0.000894   0.021751   0.04  0.9672
## Year1999        -0.060493   0.020787  -2.91  0.0036 **
## Year2000        -0.053845   0.021067  -2.56  0.0106 *
## Year2001        -0.147622   0.020361  -7.25  4.3e-13 ***
## Year2002        -0.130252   0.019747  -6.60  4.3e-11 ***
## Year2003        -0.138183   0.018874  -7.32  2.5e-13 ***
## Year2004        -0.162624   0.018847  -8.63 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005        -0.150221   0.019226  -7.81  5.8e-15 ***
## Year2006        -0.143786   0.018665  -7.70  1.4e-14 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.127302    0.018822    -6.76  1.4e-11 ***
## Year2008          -0.099121    0.018721    -5.29  1.2e-07 ***
## Year2009          -0.101217    0.018203    -5.56  2.7e-08 ***
## Year2010          -0.128173    0.018294    -7.01  2.5e-12 ***
## Year2011          -0.112630    0.018514    -6.08  1.2e-09 ***
## Year2012          -0.126658    0.018820    -6.73  1.7e-11 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.366
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0143, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0135
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 5 observations c(873,900,4893,5287,19317)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.7e-06);
## 1810 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19553 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0023 0.8610 0.9500 0.8870 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.68e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1          1.003
## Year            1.007 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



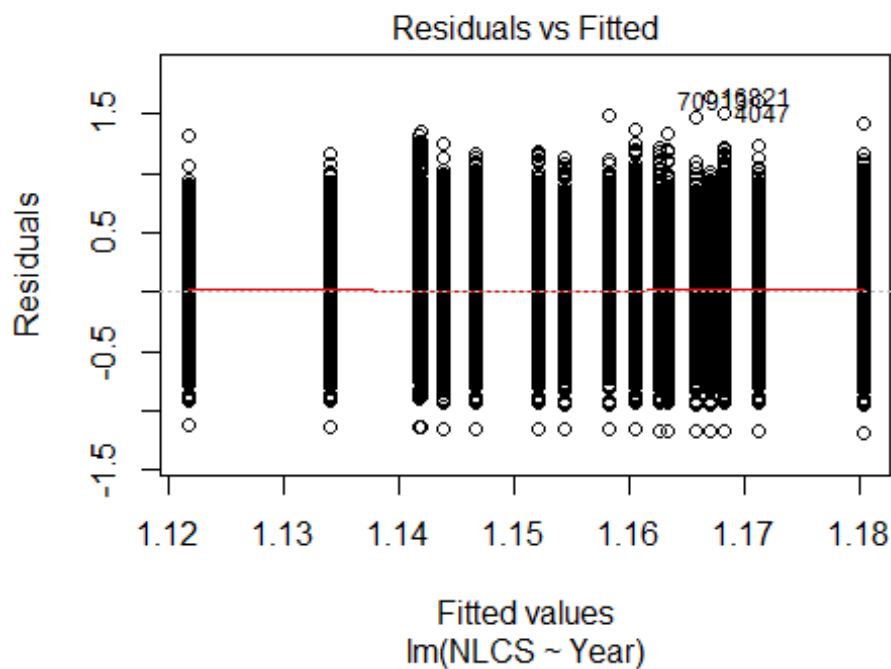
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2859 -0.2450  0.0072  0.2421  2.3908
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.28425    0.01590   80.76 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01100    0.00714   -1.54  0.1231
## Year1997        -0.01765    0.02411   -0.73  0.4641
## Year1998         0.00162    0.02173    0.07  0.9405
## Year1999        -0.06039    0.02079   -2.91  0.0037 **
## Year2000        -0.05326    0.02107   -2.53  0.0115 *
## Year2001        -0.14647    0.02035   -7.20  6.3e-13 ***
## Year2002        -0.12946    0.01974   -6.56  5.6e-11 ***
## Year2003        -0.13713    0.01886   -7.27  3.7e-13 ***
## Year2004        -0.16178    0.01885   -8.58 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005        -0.14984    0.01922   -7.80  6.7e-15 ***
## Year2006        -0.14222    0.01865   -7.63  2.5e-14 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.12622      0.01882      -6.71  2.0e-11 ***
## Year2008          -0.09716      0.01871      -5.19  2.1e-07 ***
## Year2009          -0.09945      0.01819      -5.47  4.7e-08 ***
## Year2010          -0.12625      0.01827      -6.91  5.0e-12 ***
## Year2011          -0.11035      0.01850      -5.97  2.5e-09 ***
## Year2012          -0.12433      0.01881      -6.61  4.0e-11 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.366
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0142, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0134
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 5 observations c(873,900,4893,5287,19317)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.7e-06);
## 1804 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 19559 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0031 0.8620 0.9510 0.8870 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.68e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 21368"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1314"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 4186 4929 4523 4165 4418 4056 4393 3961 4051 4334 4197 4697 4036 3813 3951
## 2011 2012
## 3927 3914
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

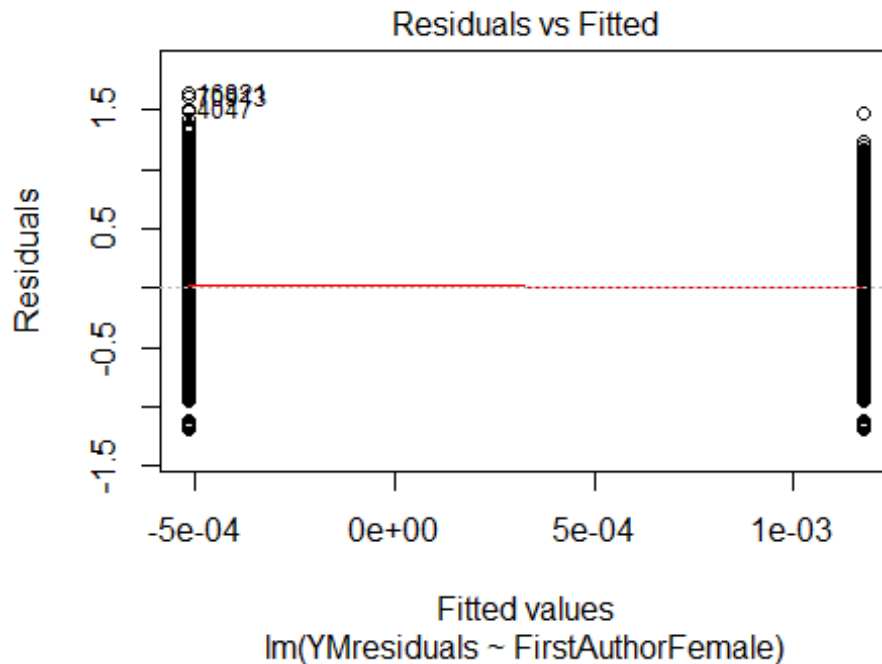
```

```
## 2519 3087 2836 2566 2449 1998 2796 2548 2656 2822 2796 3078 2698 2521 2637
## 2011 2012
## 2692 2665
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2172 2692 2514 2230 2098 1732 2403 2174 2318 2409 2438 2663 2326 2160 2274
## 2011 2012
## 2279 2276
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 410, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



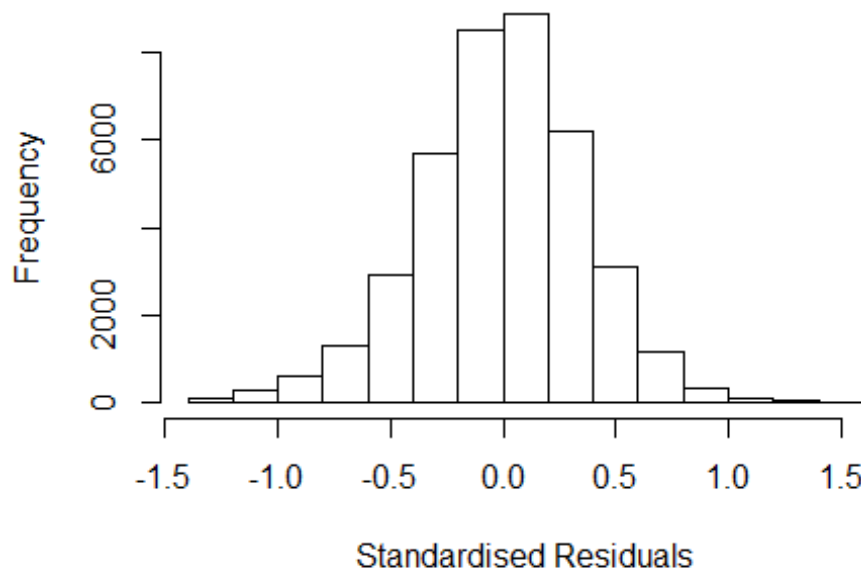
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 83, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.52012491979694"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.29581153204532"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 520000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.29342377734666"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.43647530195472"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 4e+05, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.024 1          1.012
## LastAuthorFemale  1.020 1          1.010
## UniqueAuthors    1.047 4          1.006
## Year             1.060 16          1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



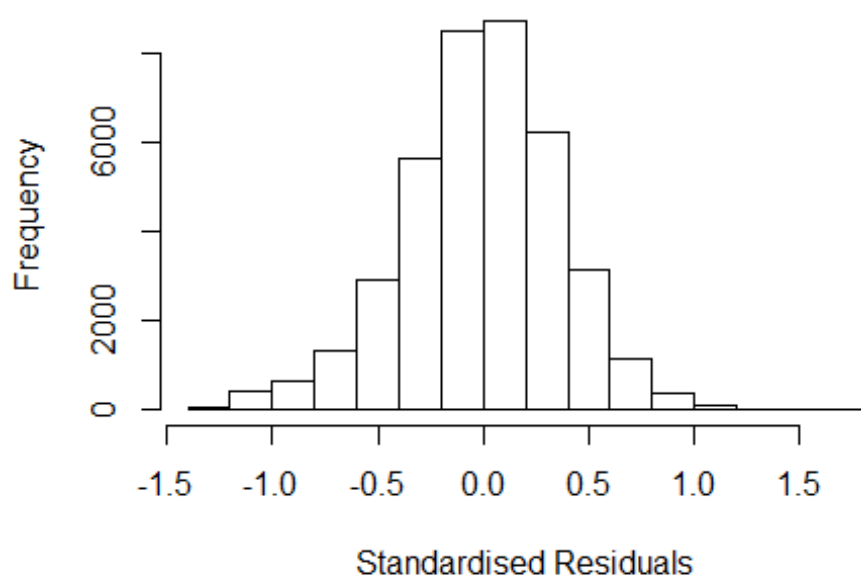
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2915 -0.2302  0.0034  0.2276  1.5995
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.04737    0.01314   79.71 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00610    0.00389   -1.57  0.11688
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00750    0.00470   -1.60  0.11028
## UniqueAuthors2     0.11586    0.01079   10.73 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.12769    0.01071   11.93 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.16000    0.01084   14.76 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.23712    0.01045   22.68 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.01299    0.01237   -1.05  0.29347
## Year1998           0.00702    0.01208    0.58  0.56140
## Year1999          -0.01938    0.01195   -1.62  0.10471
```

```

## Year2000      -0.03747    0.01182   -3.17  0.00153 **
## Year2001      -0.05358    0.01199   -4.47  8.0e-06 ***
## Year2002      -0.05629    0.01164   -4.84  1.3e-06 ***
## Year2003      -0.07331    0.01170   -6.26  3.8e-10 ***
## Year2004      -0.05816    0.01162   -5.00  5.6e-07 ***
## Year2005      -0.06627    0.01151   -5.76  8.6e-09 ***
## Year2006      -0.04098    0.01164   -3.52  0.00043 ***
## Year2007      -0.06184    0.01134   -5.45  5.0e-08 ***
## Year2008      -0.05031    0.01184   -4.25  2.1e-05 ***
## Year2009      -0.03827    0.01198   -3.19  0.00141 **
## Year2010      -0.03687    0.01204   -3.06  0.00219 **
## Year2011      -0.06938    0.01226   -5.66  1.5e-08 ***
## Year2012      -0.07233    0.01223   -5.92  3.3e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.341
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0357, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0352
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 33914 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.6e-06);
## 3381 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 35776 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.005  0.866  0.950  0.897  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           2.55e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.022 1 1.011
## LastAuthorFemale 1.018 1 1.009
## Year 1.015 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



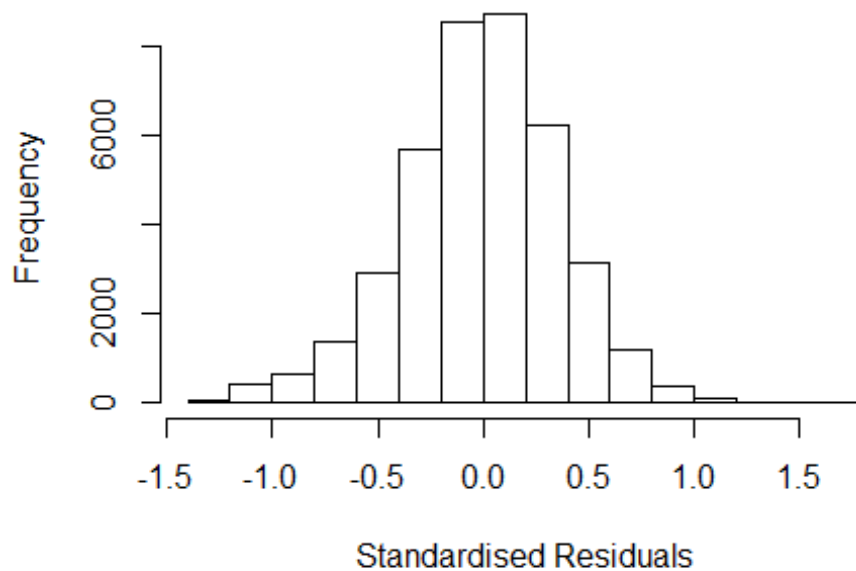
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.20372 -0.23254  0.00307  0.23047  1.62327
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.18502    0.00932   127.08  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00179    0.00394    -0.45  0.6496
## LastAuthorFemale1  -0.01420    0.00477   -2.98  0.0029 **
## Year1997          -0.00356    0.01242   -0.29  0.7744
## Year1998           0.01870    0.01211    1.54  0.1225
## Year1999          -0.00429    0.01197   -0.36  0.7201
## Year2000          -0.01849    0.01185   -1.56  0.1186
## Year2001          -0.02960    0.01202   -2.46  0.0138 *
## Year2002          -0.03228    0.01169   -2.76  0.0058 **
## Year2003          -0.04571    0.01177   -3.88  0.0001 ***
## Year2004          -0.02954    0.01166   -2.53  0.0113 *
## Year2005          -0.03368    0.01155   -2.92  0.0036 **
```

```

## Year2006      -0.01024    0.01168   -0.88    0.3808
## Year2007      -0.02476    0.01138   -2.18    0.0295 *
## Year2008      -0.01380    0.01190   -1.16    0.2463
## Year2009      -0.00164    0.01201   -0.14    0.8914
## Year2010       0.00147    0.01210    0.12    0.9037
## Year2011      -0.03125    0.01227   -2.55    0.0109 *
## Year2012      -0.03248    0.01230   -2.64    0.0083 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.345
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0025, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00204
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 8013 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.6e-06);
## 3466 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 35691 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0015 0.8650 0.9500 0.8960 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.55e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.01 1          1.005
## Year              1.01 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



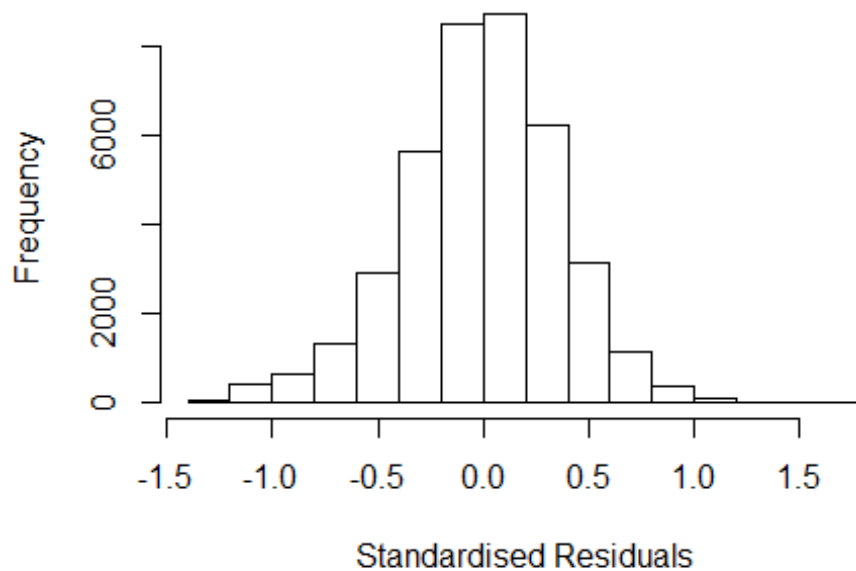
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.20194 -0.23253 0.00249 0.23011 1.62522
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.18298 0.00931 127.07 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00319 0.00391 -0.81 0.4154
## Year1997 -0.00347 0.01243 -0.28 0.7803
## Year1998 0.01897 0.01211 1.57 0.1175
## Year1999 -0.00419 0.01198 -0.35 0.7262
## Year2000 -0.01841 0.01185 -1.55 0.1203
## Year2001 -0.02954 0.01202 -2.46 0.0140 *
## Year2002 -0.03245 0.01170 -2.77 0.0055 **
## Year2003 -0.04574 0.01178 -3.88 0.0001 ***
## Year2004 -0.02956 0.01166 -2.53 0.0113 *
## Year2005 -0.03370 0.01156 -2.92 0.0035 **
## Year2006 -0.01050 0.01168 -0.90 0.3686
```

```

## Year2007          -0.02475    0.01138   -2.17    0.0297 *
## Year2008          -0.01408    0.01190   -1.18    0.2368
## Year2009          -0.00224    0.01201   -0.19    0.8520
## Year2010           0.00109    0.01211    0.09    0.9284
## Year2011          -0.03204    0.01226   -2.61    0.0090 **
## Year2012          -0.03272    0.01230   -2.66    0.0078 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.345
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00226,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00183
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 8013 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.6e-06);
## 3414 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 35743 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0013 0.8650 0.9500 0.8960 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.55e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.006 1          1.003
## Year            1.006 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.20327 -0.23279  0.00277  0.23073  1.62370
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.18461    0.00927  127.74  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01445    0.00474   -3.05  0.0023 **
## Year1997       -0.00355    0.01242   -0.29  0.7749
## Year1998        0.01866    0.01211    1.54  0.1233
## Year1999       -0.00431    0.01197   -0.36  0.7186
## Year2000       -0.01857    0.01185   -1.57  0.1171
## Year2001       -0.02967    0.01202   -2.47  0.0135 *
## Year2002       -0.03233    0.01169   -2.77  0.0057 **
## Year2003       -0.04581    0.01177   -3.89  1e-04 ***
## Year2004       -0.02964    0.01165   -2.54  0.0110 *
## Year2005       -0.03382    0.01155   -2.93  0.0034 **
## Year2006       -0.01038    0.01168   -0.89  0.3740
```

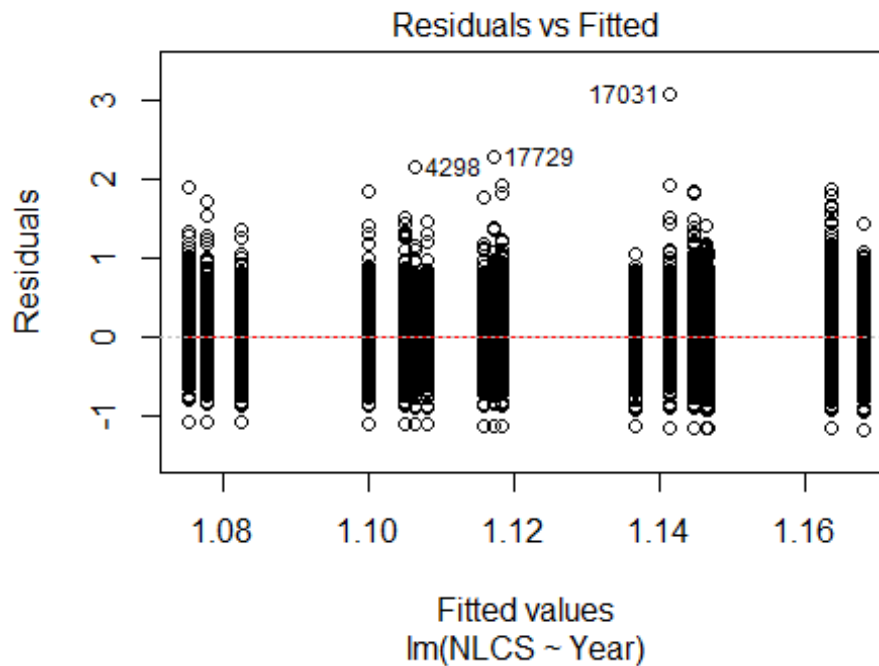


```

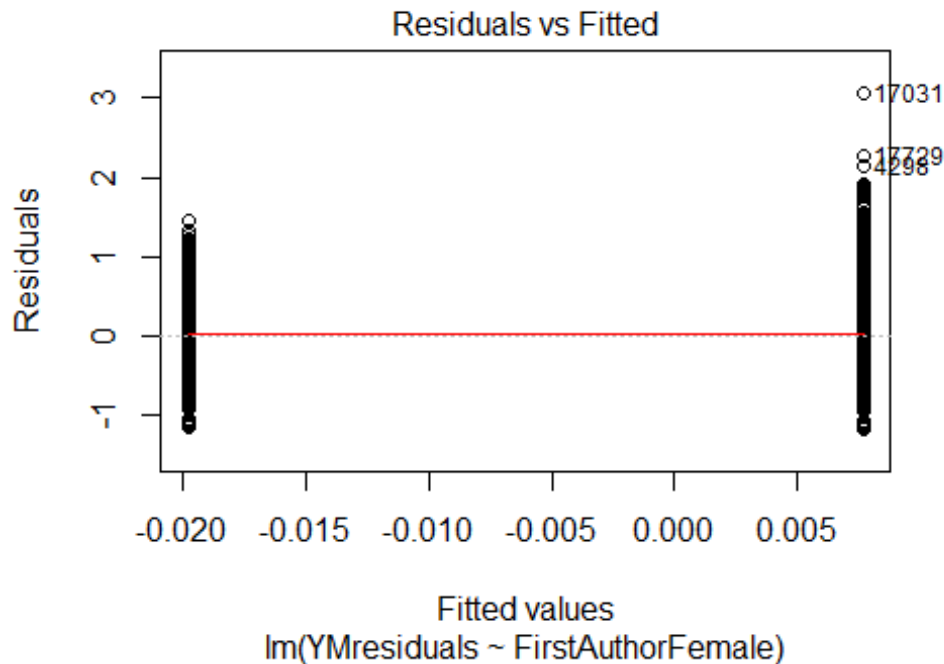
## Year2007          -0.02493      0.01137      -2.19      0.0284 *
## Year2008          -0.01396      0.01189      -1.17      0.2403
## Year2009          -0.00179      0.01200      -0.15      0.8811
## Year2010           0.00129      0.01210       0.11      0.9150
## Year2011          -0.03147      0.01226      -2.57      0.0102 *
## Year2012          -0.03269      0.01229      -2.66      0.0078 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.345
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00249,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00206
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 8013 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.6e-06);
## 3483 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 35674 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0014 0.8650 0.9500 0.8960 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.55e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 39158"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1315"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 873 805 878 904 900 858 832 896 1036 1093 1242 1254 1181 1107 1240
## 2011 2012
## 1194 1008
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 584 528 521 501 528 409 568 578 706 683 775 802 746 713 758

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 748 638
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 498 453 446 416 440 339 486 491 607 582 658 660 630 596 611
## 2011 2012
## 610 537
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 220, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

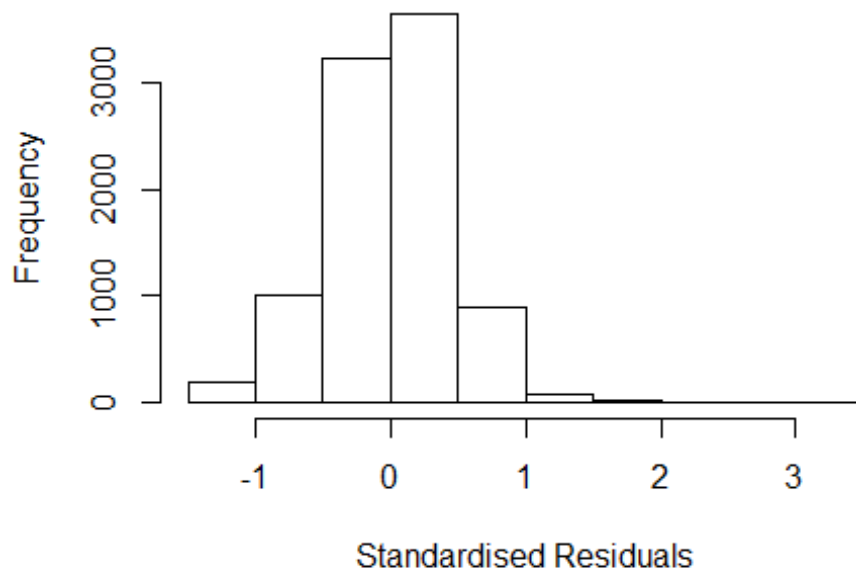


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 32, df = 1, p-value = 1e-08
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.08808601852994"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.05212568677949"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 22000, p-value = 1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.38576474828248"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.98157258116418"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 18000, p-value = 0.08
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.034 1 1.017
## LastAuthorFemale 1.034 1 1.017
## UniqueAuthors 1.083 4 1.010
## Year 1.105 16 1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



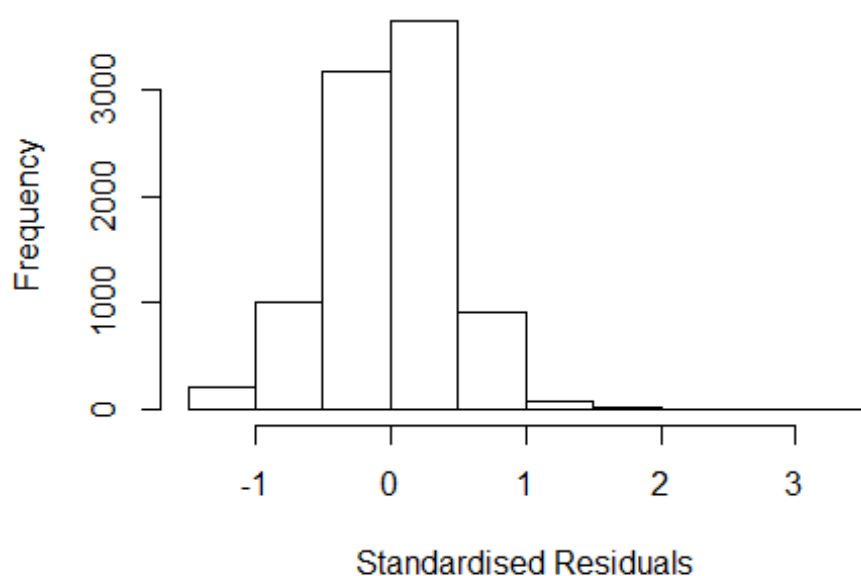
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 17031 74549178560 4.208 2010      1315      2      3.004
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2549 -0.2821  0.0138  0.2860  3.0035
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0346    0.0284   36.44 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0305    0.0101   -3.01  0.00260 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0161    0.0119   -1.35  0.17829
## UniqueAuthors2      0.1101    0.0231    4.76  2.0e-06 ***
## UniqueAuthors3      0.1255    0.0231    5.43  5.7e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors4      0.1646    0.0234    7.04  2.1e-12 ***
## UniqueAuthors5      0.2230    0.0224    9.97 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997           0.0226    0.0305    0.74  0.45795
## Year1998          -0.0027    0.0293   -0.09  0.92663
## Year1999          -0.0554    0.0280   -1.98  0.04816 *
```

```

## Year2000          -0.0493      0.0287    -1.72  0.08536 .
## Year2001          -0.0222      0.0291    -0.76  0.44496
## Year2002          -0.0793      0.0288    -2.75  0.00589 **
## Year2003          -0.0953      0.0289    -3.30  0.00096 ***
## Year2004          -0.0836      0.0275    -3.04  0.00237 **
## Year2005          -0.0793      0.0287    -2.76  0.00573 **
## Year2006          -0.0200      0.0304    -0.66  0.51105
## Year2007          -0.0164      0.0315    -0.52  0.60221
## Year2008          -0.0620      0.0293    -2.12  0.03434 *
## Year2009          -0.0593      0.0275    -2.16  0.03101 *
## Year2010          -0.0532      0.0268    -1.99  0.04705 *
## Year2011          -0.0648      0.0278    -2.33  0.01978 *
## Year2012          -0.1048      0.0295    -3.56  0.00038 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.419
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0245, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0221
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(1962,3769,7832,8136)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.1e-05);
## 768 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 8288 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8680 0.9500 0.9000 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.10e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.028 1 1.014
## LastAuthorFemale 1.033 1 1.017
## Year 1.030 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



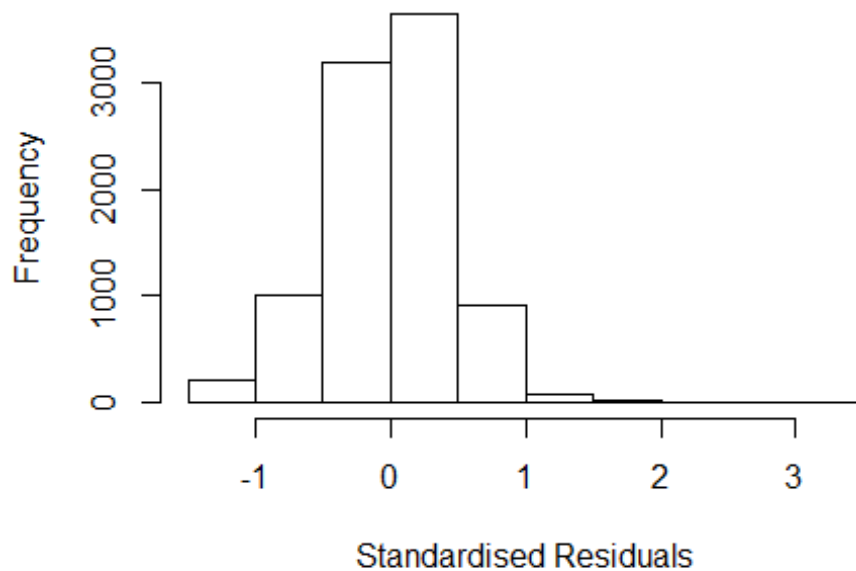
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 17031 74549178560 4.208 2010      1315      2      3.069
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1926 -0.2892  0.0128  0.2875  3.0694
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.16032    0.02214   52.42  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.02057    0.01019   -2.02   0.044 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01371    0.01202   -1.14   0.254
## Year1997         0.03229    0.03068    1.05   0.293
## Year1998         0.00114    0.02944    0.04   0.969
## Year1999        -0.04428    0.02821   -1.57   0.117
## Year2000        -0.03254    0.02896   -1.12   0.261
## Year2001         0.00259    0.02944    0.09   0.930
## Year2002        -0.05216    0.02902   -1.80   0.072 .
## Year2003        -0.06709    0.02910   -2.31   0.021 *
## Year2004        -0.05604    0.02770   -2.02   0.043 *
## Year2005        -0.04797    0.02869   -1.67   0.095 .
```

```

## Year2006          0.01133    0.03033    0.37    0.709
## Year2007          0.00729    0.03178    0.23    0.819
## Year2008         -0.02881    0.02954   -0.98    0.330
## Year2009         -0.02634    0.02760   -0.95    0.340
## Year2010         -0.02169    0.02695   -0.80    0.421
## Year2011         -0.03306    0.02806   -1.18    0.239
## Year2012         -0.07609    0.02980   -2.55    0.011 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.422
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00512,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00314
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(1962,7832,8136)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.1e-05);
## 787 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8270 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0049 0.8670 0.9500 0.8990 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.10e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.014 1      1.007
## Year              1.014 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 17031 74549178560 4.208 2010      1315      2      3.069
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1912 -0.2883  0.0137  0.2879  3.0711
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.15850    0.02211   52.40  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.02194    0.01012   -2.17   0.030 *
## Year1997          0.03273    0.03069    1.07   0.286
## Year1998          0.00104    0.02946    0.04   0.972
## Year1999         -0.04403    0.02821   -1.56   0.119
## Year2000         -0.03261    0.02895   -1.13   0.260
## Year2001          0.00247    0.02945    0.08   0.933
## Year2002         -0.05229    0.02901   -1.80   0.072 .
## Year2003         -0.06690    0.02911   -2.30   0.022 *
## Year2004         -0.05636    0.02770   -2.03   0.042 *
## Year2005         -0.04821    0.02870   -1.68   0.093 .
## Year2006          0.01093    0.03032    0.36   0.718
```

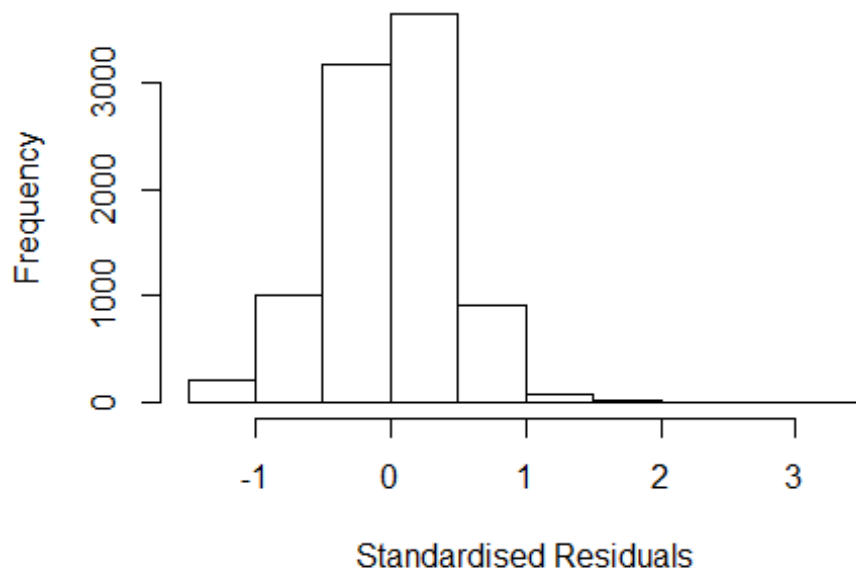


```

## Year2007          0.00665    0.03173    0.21    0.834
## Year2008          -0.02934    0.02953   -0.99    0.320
## Year2009          -0.02696    0.02760   -0.98    0.329
## Year2010          -0.02164    0.02697   -0.80    0.422
## Year2011          -0.03335    0.02807   -1.19    0.235
## Year2012          -0.07660    0.02982   -2.57    0.010 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.422
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00498,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00311
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(1962,7832,8136)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.1e-05);
## 778 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 8279 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0046 0.8670 0.9500 0.8990 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.10e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.019 1      1.009
## Year      1.019 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



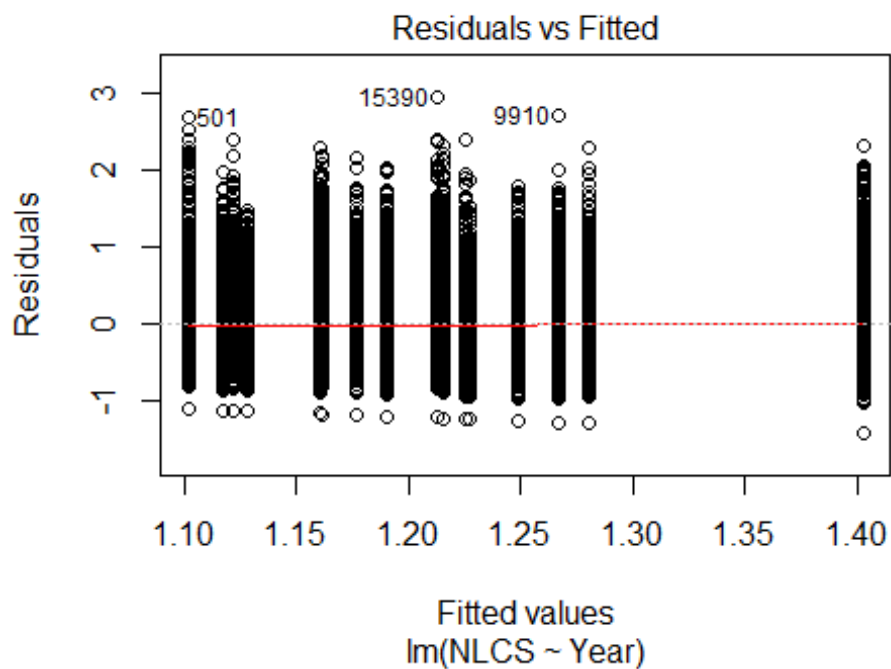
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 17031 74549178560 4.208 2010      1315      2      3.069
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1870 -0.2884  0.0126  0.2878  3.0741
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.15522    0.02195   52.64  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01663    0.01194   -1.39    0.164
## Year1997         0.03181    0.03070    1.04    0.300
## Year1998         0.00141    0.02943    0.05    0.962
## Year1999        -0.04432    0.02824   -1.57    0.117
## Year2000        -0.03407    0.02895   -1.18    0.239
## Year2001         0.00167    0.02946    0.06    0.955
## Year2002        -0.05213    0.02902   -1.80    0.072 .
## Year2003        -0.06716    0.02911   -2.31    0.021 *
## Year2004        -0.05606    0.02769   -2.02    0.043 *
## Year2005        -0.04839    0.02870   -1.69    0.092 .
## Year2006         0.01033    0.03032    0.34    0.733
```

```

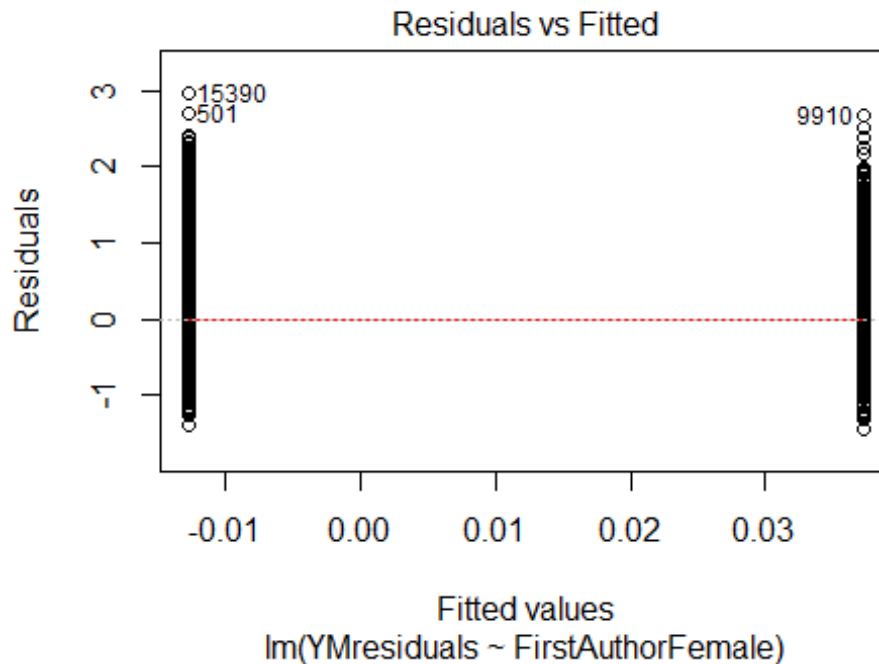
## Year2007          0.00615    0.03177    0.19    0.846
## Year2008         -0.03019    0.02955   -1.02    0.307
## Year2009         -0.02653    0.02761   -0.96    0.337
## Year2010         -0.02130    0.02695   -0.79    0.429
## Year2011         -0.03298    0.02806   -1.18    0.240
## Year2012         -0.07626    0.02980   -2.56    0.011 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.423
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00465,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00278
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(1962,7832,8136)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.1e-05);
## 778 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 8279 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0042 0.8660 0.9490 0.9000 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.10e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 9060"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1400"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 810 748 679 647 791 864 768 558 592 693 843 914 1115 1210 1210
## 2011 2012
## 1068 970
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 664 609 497 479 575 638 634 457 489 555 685 760 887 990 956
## 2011 2012
## 845 790
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 629 564 452 447 534 590 579 419 442 506 616 694 797 892 872
## 2011 2012
## 751 705
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 190, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

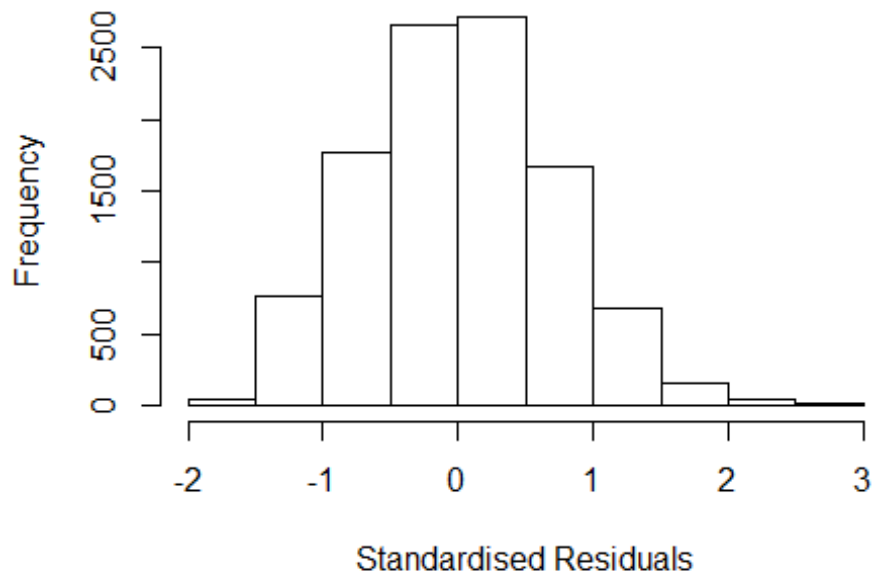


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 2.7, df = 1, p-value = 0.1
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.81680051053358"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.91045774583467"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 36000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.83487901686948"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.9029109681069"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 37000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.402 1          1.184
## LastAuthorFemale  1.396 1          1.181
## UniqueAuthors    1.054 4          1.007
## Year             1.061 16          1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 7 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 501    0030305327 3.789 1996    1400     4    2.607
## 601    0030530698 3.505 1996    1400     3    2.617
## 1556  21744459955 3.522 1997    1400     3    2.600
## 6889   2342620667 3.631 2004    1400     1    2.619
## 9910   34047207566 3.996 2007    1400     4    2.643
## 14955  79955593175 3.584 2011    1400     4    2.610
## 15390  84906331429 4.168 2011    1400     5    2.914
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.68119 -0.48674  0.00344  0.48331  2.91431
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.88840    0.03010   29.52 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03313    0.01919    1.73  0.08435 .
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.01351    0.01935    0.70  0.48505
## UniqueAuthors2    0.27994    0.01641   17.06 < 2e-16 ***
```

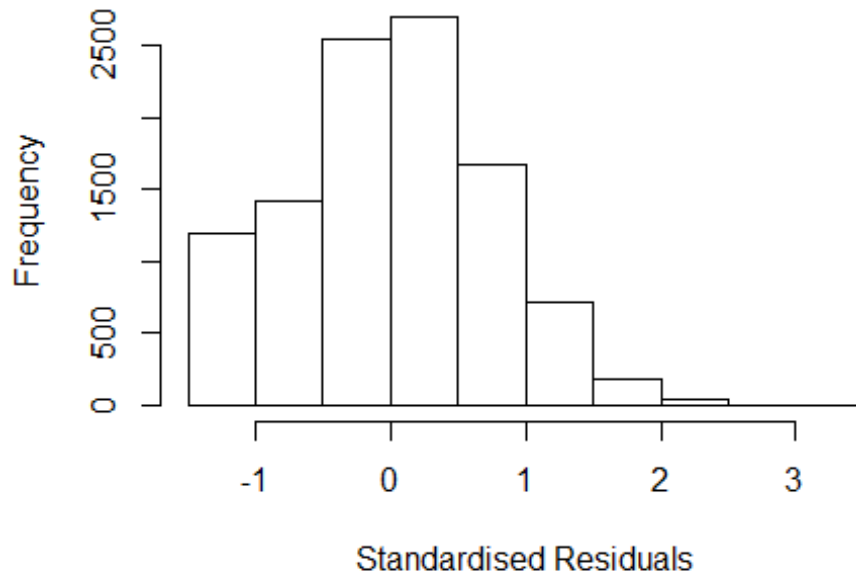
```

## UniqueAuthors3      0.42137      0.02072      20.33 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4      0.48228      0.04070      11.85 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5      0.55756      0.05022      11.10 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997             0.03400      0.04177       0.81 0.41558
## Year1998             0.06265      0.04286       1.46 0.14385
## Year1999             0.07255      0.04145       1.75 0.08014 .
## Year2000             0.05589      0.03966       1.41 0.15882
## Year2001             0.11258      0.04116       2.74 0.00624 **
## Year2002             0.00113      0.04037       0.03 0.97762
## Year2003             0.13799      0.04225       3.27 0.00109 **
## Year2004             0.12310      0.04675       2.63 0.00848 **
## Year2005             0.12209      0.04225       2.89 0.00387 **
## Year2006             0.04253      0.03980       1.07 0.28531
## Year2007             0.13798      0.04106       3.36 0.00078 ***
## Year2008             0.16215      0.03935       4.12 3.8e-05 ***
## Year2009             0.05299      0.03870       1.37 0.17088
## Year2010             0.09936      0.03955       2.51 0.01201 *
## Year2011             0.08535      0.04086       2.09 0.03674 *
## Year2012             0.27738      0.04579       6.06 1.4e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.718
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0729, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0709
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 922 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9567 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0622 0.8610 0.9490 0.9100 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      9.53e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.411 1          1.188

```

```
## LastAuthorFemale 1.407 1 1.186
## Year 1.017 16 1.001
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 501    0030305327 3.789 1996    1400     4    2.738
## 9910   34047207566 3.996 2007    1400     4    2.701
## 15390  84906331429 4.168 2011    1400     5    3.015
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4448 -0.4991  0.0133  0.4991  3.0154
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.0258    0.0305   33.61 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0483    0.0199    2.42  0.01539 *
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0247    0.0200    1.23  0.21696
## Year1997         0.0482    0.0429    1.12  0.26143
## Year1998         0.0936    0.0445    2.10  0.03556 *
## Year1999         0.1052    0.0425    2.48  0.01325 *
## Year2000         0.0742    0.0408    1.82  0.06918 .
```

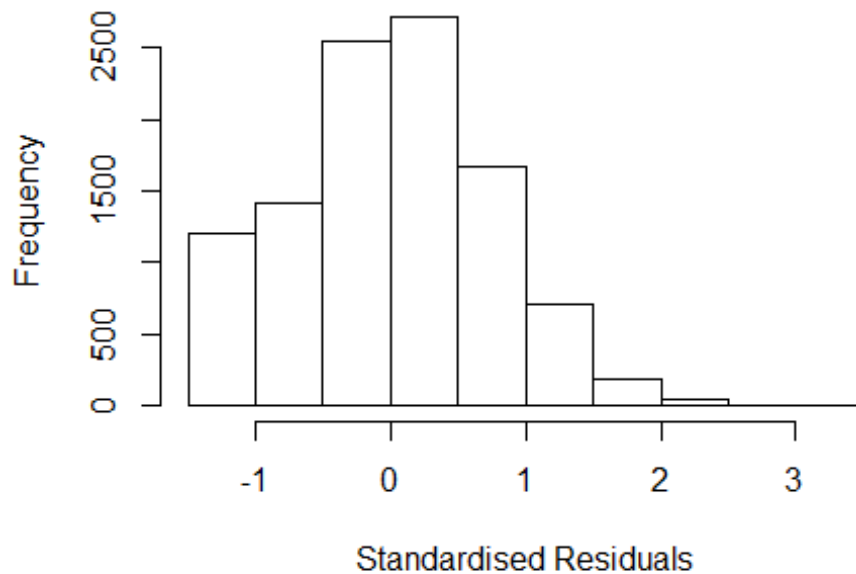


```

## Year2001          0.1373      0.0422      3.26  0.00113 **
## Year2002          0.0418      0.0423      0.99  0.32223
## Year2003          0.1674      0.0429      3.90  9.7e-05 ***
## Year2004          0.1786      0.0483      3.70  0.00022 ***
## Year2005          0.1817      0.0430      4.23  2.4e-05 ***
## Year2006          0.0965      0.0411      2.35  0.01891 *
## Year2007          0.1958      0.0422      4.64  3.5e-06 ***
## Year2008          0.2079      0.0408      5.10  3.5e-07 ***
## Year2009          0.0867      0.0399      2.18  0.02960 *
## Year2010          0.1386      0.0413      3.35  0.00080 ***
## Year2011          0.1269      0.0430      2.95  0.00315 **
## Year2012          0.3460      0.0479      7.23  5.1e-13 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.741
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0131, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0114
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 880 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9609 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.060  0.867  0.951   0.911  0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      9.53e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.01 1          1.005
## Year              1.01 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



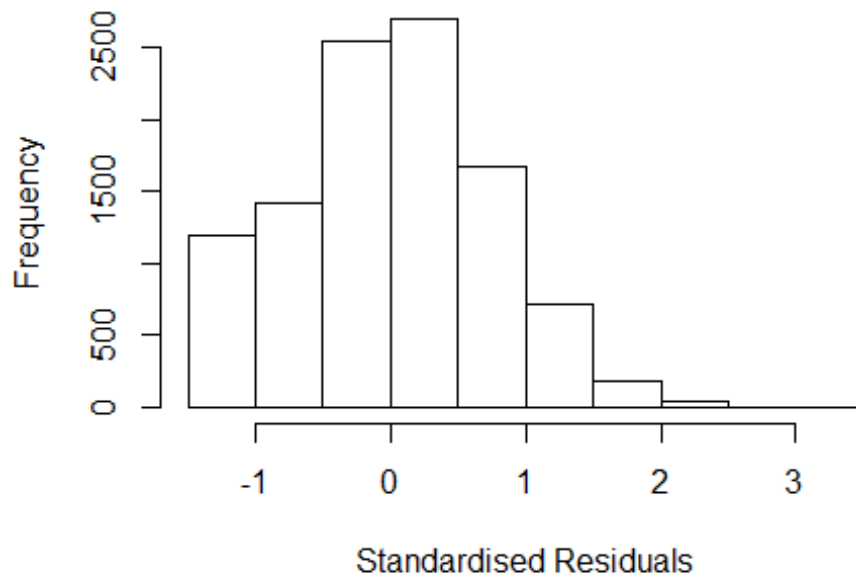
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 501      0030305327 3.789 1996      1400      4      2.738
## 9910     34047207566 3.996 2007      1400      4      2.701
## 15390    84906331429 4.168 2011      1400      5      3.015
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4363 -0.4991  0.0128  0.4967  3.0128
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0284    0.0304   33.87 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0619    0.0168    3.68 0.00024 ***
## Year1997          0.0485    0.0429    1.13 0.25891
## Year1998          0.0926    0.0445    2.08 0.03736 *
## Year1999          0.1049    0.0424    2.47 0.01342 *
## Year2000          0.0742    0.0408    1.82 0.06926 .
## Year2001          0.1374    0.0422    3.26 0.00113 **
## Year2002          0.0418    0.0423    0.99 0.32223
## Year2003          0.1669    0.0429    3.89 0.00010 ***
## Year2004          0.1789    0.0483    3.70 0.00021 ***
```

```

## Year2005          0.1816      0.0430      4.22  2.4e-05 ***
## Year2006          0.0972      0.0412      2.36  0.01816 *
## Year2007          0.1964      0.0422      4.66  3.3e-06 ***
## Year2008          0.2085      0.0408      5.11  3.3e-07 ***
## Year2009          0.0871      0.0399      2.18  0.02892 *
## Year2010          0.1392      0.0413      3.37  0.00076 ***
## Year2011          0.1268      0.0430      2.95  0.00316 **
## Year2012          0.3460      0.0479      7.23  5.3e-13 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.741
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0129, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0113
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 884 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9605 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0606 0.8670 0.9510 0.9110 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.53e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1      1.004
## Year      1.007 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



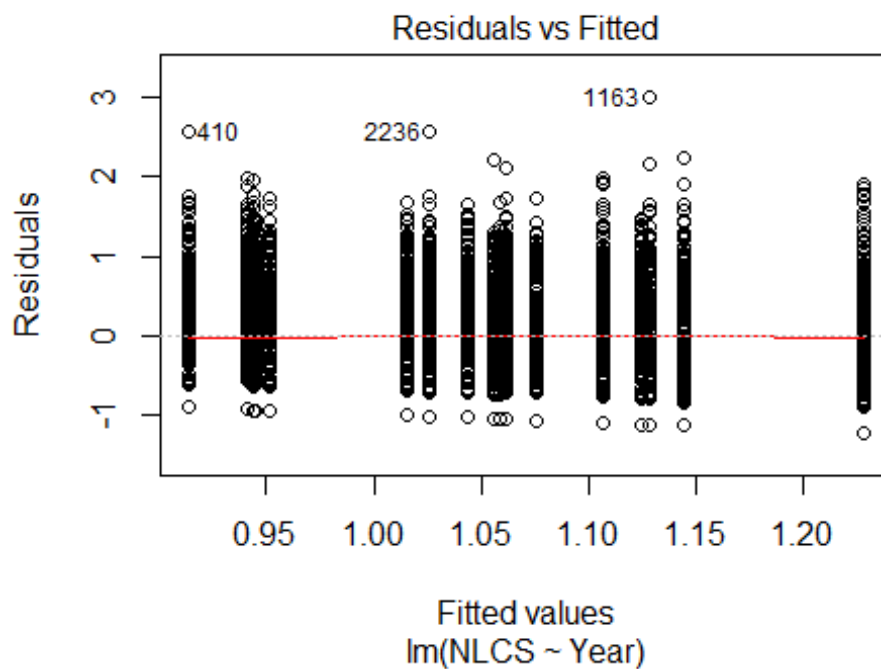
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 501      0030305327 3.789 1996    1400      4      2.738
## 9910     34047207566 3.996 2007    1400      4      2.701
## 15390    84906331429 4.168 2011    1400      5      3.015
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4298 -0.4992  0.0117  0.4985  3.0085
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0310     0.0305   33.83 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0515     0.0169    3.05  0.00232 **
## Year1997          0.0492     0.0430    1.14  0.25254
## Year1998          0.0942     0.0446    2.11  0.03447 *
## Year1999          0.1057     0.0424    2.49  0.01281 *
## Year2000          0.0752     0.0408    1.84  0.06551 .
## Year2001          0.1380     0.0422    3.27  0.00109 **
## Year2002          0.0434     0.0423    1.03  0.30506
## Year2003          0.1669     0.0429    3.89  0.00010 ***
## Year2004          0.1793     0.0484    3.71  0.00021 ***
```

```

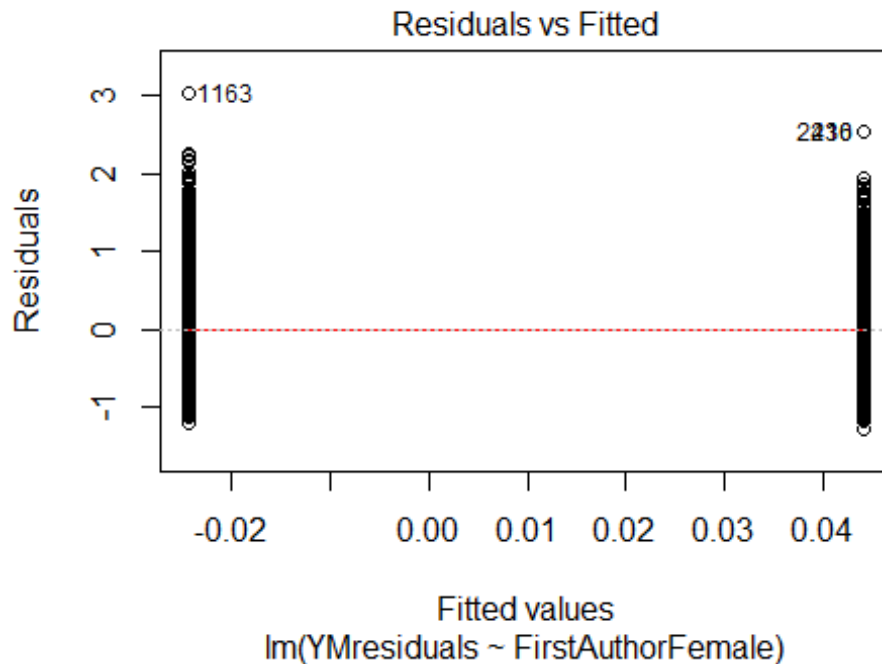
## Year2005          0.1835      0.0430      4.27  2.0e-05 ***
## Year2006          0.0951      0.0411      2.31  0.02076 *
## Year2007          0.1956      0.0422      4.64  3.6e-06 ***
## Year2008          0.2075      0.0408      5.08  3.8e-07 ***
## Year2009          0.0861      0.0399      2.16  0.03092 *
## Year2010          0.1390      0.0413      3.36  0.00078 ***
## Year2011          0.1285      0.0429      2.99  0.00278 **
## Year2012          0.3473      0.0478      7.26  4.2e-13 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.741
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0126, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0109
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 886 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 9603 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0624 0.8680 0.9500 0.9110 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.53e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 10489"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1401"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 393 350 368 336 312 320 340 281 260 273 313 330 350 415 336
## 2011 2012
## 452 446
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 336 312 322 262 247 258 300 238 220 223 252 278 294 344 271
## 2011 2012
## 363 373
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 309 286 301 238 231 239 279 221 205 208 227 252 267 319 253
## 2011 2012
## 333 342
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 35, df = 16, p-value = 0.004
```

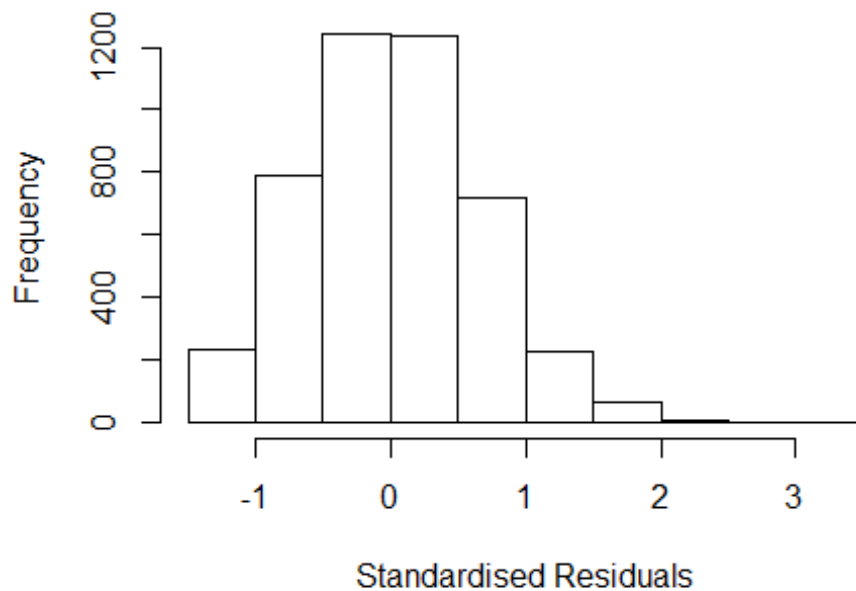


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.087, df = 1, p-value = 0.8
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.88998599815768"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.80936349947781"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 7800, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.88809316720933"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.80558302744141"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 8300, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.495 1      1.223
## LastAuthorFemale  1.505 1      1.227
## UniqueAuthors    1.073 4      1.009
## Year             1.086 16      1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 410   0000171195 3.493 1997    1401      2    2.565
## 1163  0000908020 4.133 1999    1401      2    3.155
## 2236  67549103767 3.604 2002    1401      2    2.511
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.36428 -0.45339 -0.00117  0.45225  3.15501
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.7829    0.0404   19.35 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0190    0.0255    0.74  0.45705
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0653    0.0258    2.54  0.01126 *
## UniqueAuthors2    0.1852    0.0236    7.85  5.1e-15 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.2227    0.0277    8.05  1.1e-15 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.2487    0.0463    5.37  8.1e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.2584    0.0886    2.92  0.00357 **
## Year1997        -0.0591    0.0540   -1.09  0.27380
```

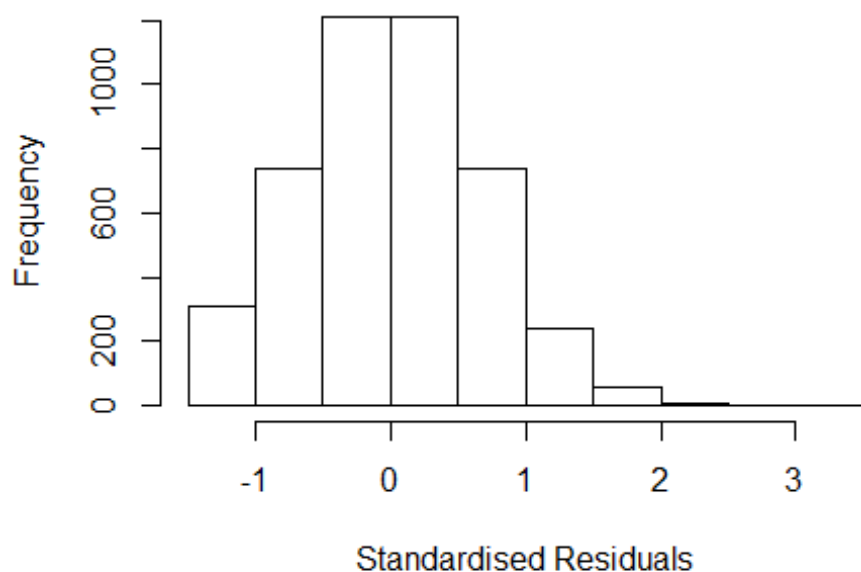


```

## Year1998          0.0371      0.0518      0.72  0.47339
## Year1999          0.1951      0.0589      3.31  0.00093 ***
## Year2000          0.1630      0.0589      2.77  0.00566 **
## Year2001          0.1918      0.0590      3.25  0.00117 **
## Year2002          0.0686      0.0547      1.25  0.21003
## Year2003         -0.0198      0.0572     -0.35  0.72957
## Year2004          0.1090      0.0598      1.82  0.06822 .
## Year2005          0.2744      0.0664      4.13  3.7e-05 ***
## Year2006          0.1178      0.0574      2.05  0.04021 *
## Year2007          0.0752      0.0575      1.31  0.19096
## Year2008          0.1445      0.0580      2.49  0.01280 *
## Year2009          0.1765      0.0510      3.46  0.00054 ***
## Year2010          0.1379      0.0536      2.57  0.01014 *
## Year2011          0.1106      0.0518      2.14  0.03277 *
## Year2012         -0.0213      0.0540     -0.39  0.69328
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.674
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0443, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0396
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 897 is an outlier with |weight| <= 6.4e-08 ( < 2.2e-05);
## 396 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 4113 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.115  0.873  0.951  0.914  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           2.22e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.506 1           1.227
## LastAuthorFemale  1.512 1           1.230
## Year              1.019 16           1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



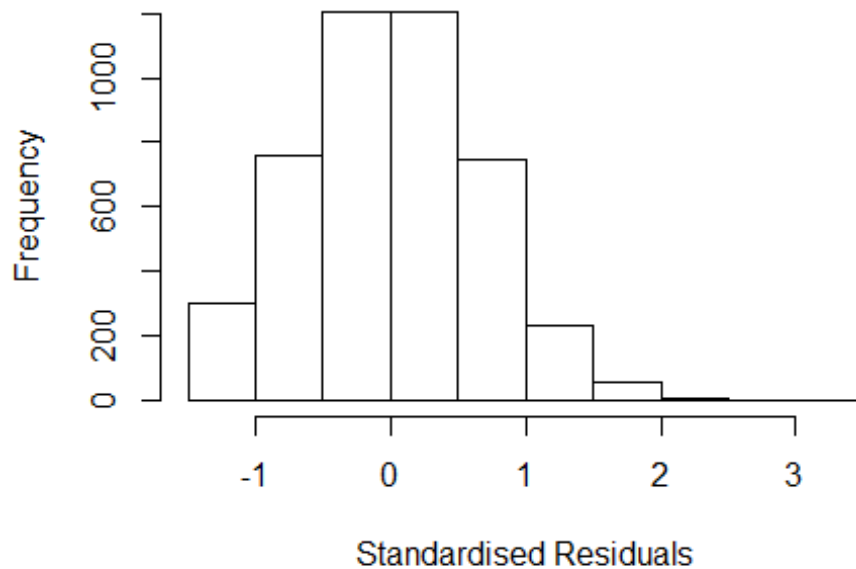
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 410   0000171195 3.493 1997    1401      2    2.641
## 1163  0000908020 4.133 1999    1401      2    3.067
## 2236  67549103767 3.604 2002    1401      2    2.623
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.26088 -0.46633 -0.00222  0.45591  3.06722
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.8928    0.0385   23.16 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0258    0.0260    0.99  0.32125
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0681    0.0262    2.60  0.00946 **
## Year1997       -0.0662    0.0543   -1.22  0.22319
## Year1998        0.0264    0.0514    0.51  0.60702
## Year1999        0.1730    0.0587    2.95  0.00323 **
## Year2000        0.1346    0.0586    2.30  0.02174 *
## Year2001        0.1970    0.0596    3.31  0.00095 ***
## Year2002        0.0624    0.0552    1.13  0.25876
## Year2003       -0.0206    0.0577   -0.36  0.72068
```

```

## Year2004          0.1100      0.0599      1.84  0.06626 .
## Year2005          0.2742      0.0665      4.12  3.8e-05 ***
## Year2006          0.1321      0.0582      2.27  0.02325 *
## Year2007          0.0800      0.0578      1.39  0.16611
## Year2008          0.1410      0.0588      2.40  0.01642 *
## Year2009          0.1862      0.0511      3.64  0.00027 ***
## Year2010          0.1346      0.0538      2.50  0.01234 *
## Year2011          0.1162      0.0530      2.19  0.02827 *
## Year2012         -0.0204      0.0562     -0.36  0.71643
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.683
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0206, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0167
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 365 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4145 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0065 0.8680 0.9510 0.9150 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.22e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.008 1      1.004
## Year              1.008 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



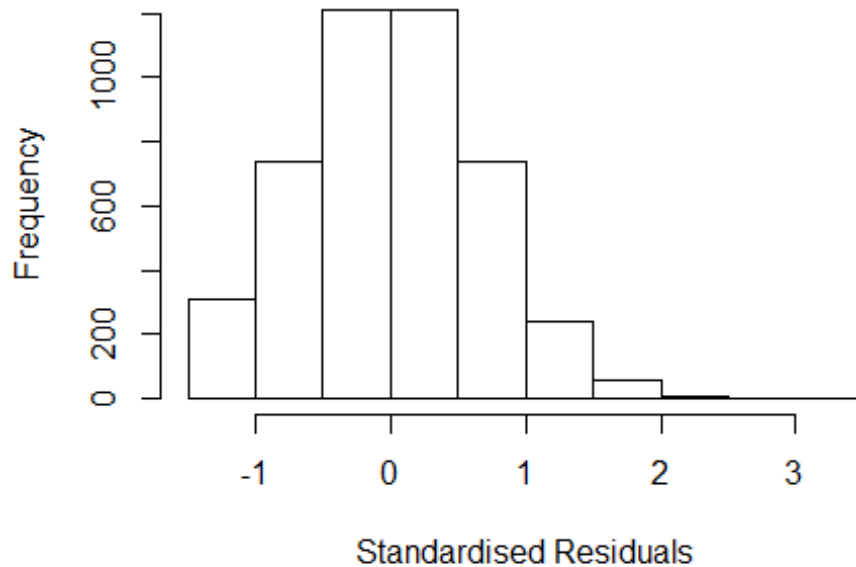
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 410   0000171195 3.493 1997    1401      2    2.641
## 1163  0000908020 4.133 1999    1401      2    3.067
## 2236  67549103767 3.604 2002    1401      2    2.623
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.24286 -0.46874 -0.00211  0.45534  3.05594
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9012    0.0386   23.37 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0645    0.0212    3.04 0.00240 **
## Year1997      -0.0615    0.0545   -1.13 0.25940
## Year1998       0.0263    0.0516    0.51 0.60967
## Year1999       0.1758    0.0588    2.99 0.00279 **
## Year2000       0.1350    0.0585    2.31 0.02103 *
## Year2001       0.2009    0.0597    3.37 0.00077 ***
## Year2002       0.0647    0.0553    1.17 0.24181
## Year2003      -0.0185    0.0578   -0.32 0.74903
## Year2004       0.1129    0.0599    1.88 0.05966 .
```

```

## Year2005          0.2772      0.0668      4.15  3.4e-05 ***
## Year2006          0.1348      0.0585      2.30  0.02125 *
## Year2007          0.0839      0.0579      1.45  0.14767
## Year2008          0.1440      0.0589      2.44  0.01457 *
## Year2009          0.1851      0.0511      3.62  0.00030 ***
## Year2010          0.1347      0.0540      2.49  0.01267 *
## Year2011          0.1160      0.0531      2.18  0.02898 *
## Year2012         -0.0210      0.0564     -0.37  0.70960
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.683
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0191, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0153
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 378 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 4132 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.008  0.866   0.951   0.915   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.22e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.013 1      1.006
## Year            1.013 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



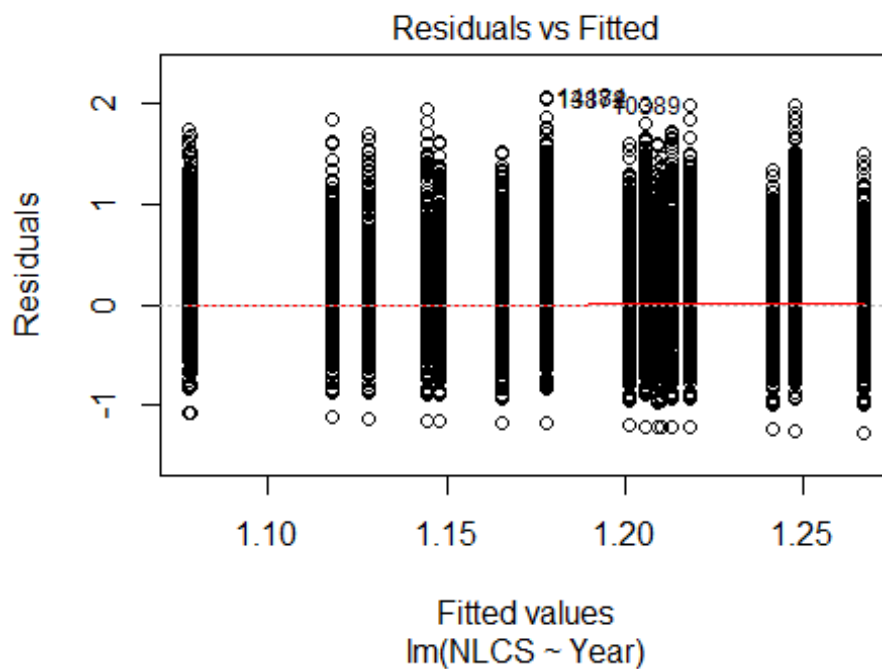
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 410   0000171195 3.493 1997    1401      2    2.641
## 1163  0000908020 4.133 1999    1401      2    3.067
## 2236  67549103767 3.604 2002    1401      2    2.623
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.25356 -0.46042 -0.00204  0.45657  3.06354
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.8977    0.0384   23.40 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0829    0.0214    3.87 0.00011 ***
## Year1997       -0.0675    0.0543   -1.24 0.21416
## Year1998        0.0262    0.0514    0.51 0.61075
## Year1999        0.1718    0.0587    2.93 0.00345 **
## Year2000        0.1340    0.0587    2.28 0.02251 *
## Year2001        0.1964    0.0596    3.30 0.00099 ***
## Year2002        0.0615    0.0552    1.11 0.26580
## Year2003       -0.0212    0.0577   -0.37 0.71401
## Year2004        0.1082    0.0600    1.80 0.07134 .
```

```

## Year2005          0.2730      0.0664      4.11      4e-05 ***
## Year2006          0.1311      0.0582      2.25      0.02427 *
## Year2007          0.0794      0.0579      1.37      0.17027
## Year2008          0.1398      0.0587      2.38      0.01723 *
## Year2009          0.1854      0.0511      3.63      0.00029 ***
## Year2010          0.1340      0.0537      2.49      0.01268 *
## Year2011          0.1147      0.0530      2.16      0.03055 *
## Year2012         -0.0217      0.0563     -0.38      0.70029
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.683
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0204, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0167
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 386 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 4124 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0067 0.8670 0.9510 0.9150 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.22e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 4510"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1402"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 658 562 573 607 675 702 737 516 527 561 720 727 915 1055 1066
## 2011 2012
## 1149 1092
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

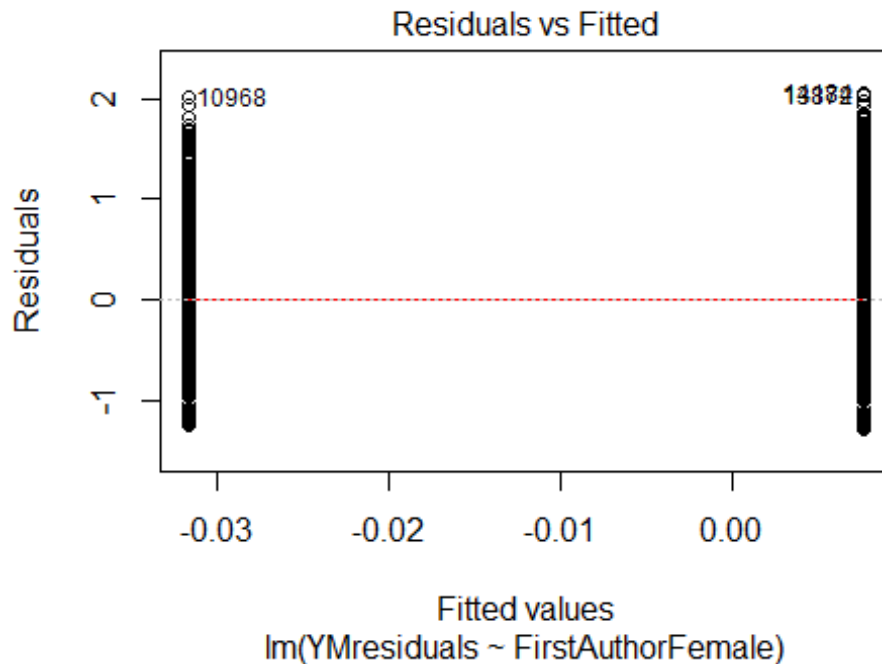
```

```
## 547 466 487 518 579 589 646 426 430 457 584 577 723 848 854
## 2011 2012
## 919 876
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 481 416 439 479 542 519 563 384 366 388 496 481 616 712 720
## 2011 2012
## 774 734
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 130, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



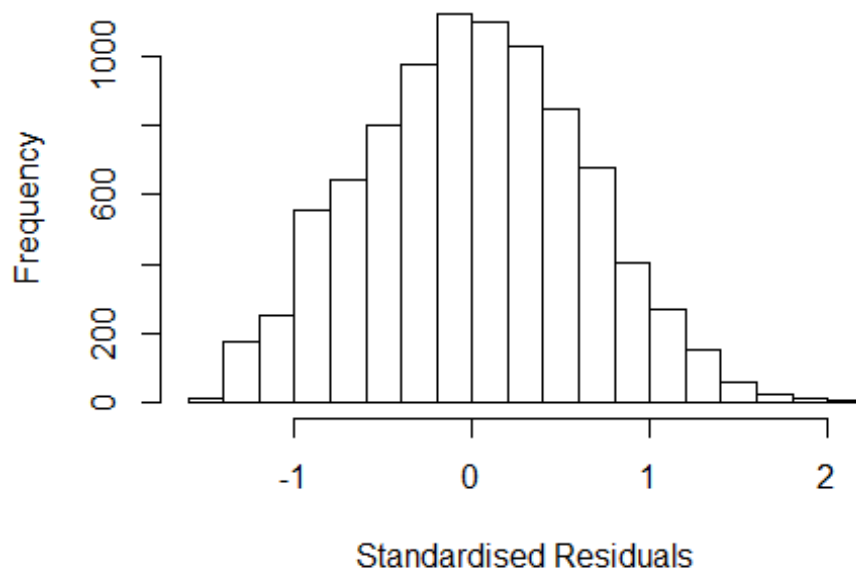
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1.2, df = 1, p-value = 0.3
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.86487624539383"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.91095091365726"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 31000, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.86104104404431"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.91163925160065"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 30000, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.206 1      1.098
## LastAuthorFemale  1.214 1      1.102
## UniqueAuthors     1.042 4      1.005
## Year              1.056 16      1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



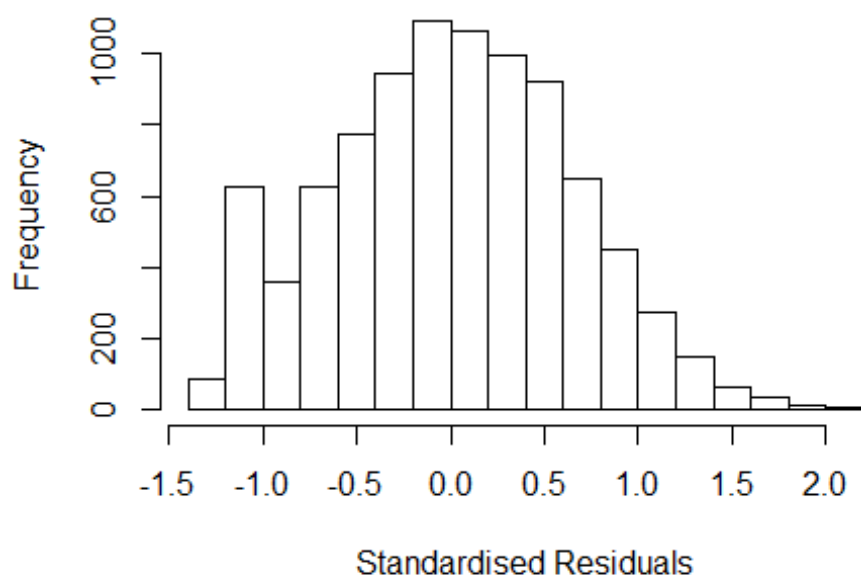
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.47474 -0.43762 0.00321 0.43643 2.10179
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.97821 0.02976 32.87 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01698 0.01907 -0.89 0.373
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03861 0.01894 -2.04 0.041 *
## UniqueAuthors2 0.22771 0.01599 14.24 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.34531 0.01836 18.81 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.43308 0.03840 11.28 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 -0.00790 0.09311 -0.08 0.932
## Year1997 -0.03375 0.03931 -0.86 0.391
## Year1998 -0.01462 0.04033 -0.36 0.717
## Year1999 -0.04636 0.04149 -1.12 0.264
```

```

## Year2000      -0.07418    0.04000   -1.85    0.064 .
## Year2001      -0.00238    0.04107   -0.06    0.954
## Year2002       0.01531    0.03894    0.39    0.694
## Year2003       0.06344    0.04040    1.57    0.116
## Year2004       0.08896    0.04115    2.16    0.031 *
## Year2005       0.04328    0.04194    1.03    0.302
## Year2006       0.03851    0.03961    0.97    0.331
## Year2007       0.06846    0.03853    1.78    0.076 .
## Year2008       0.03928    0.04013    0.98    0.328
## Year2009       0.02815    0.03917    0.72    0.472
## Year2010       0.05732    0.03866    1.48    0.138
## Year2011      -0.00464    0.03736   -0.12    0.901
## Year2012      -0.00891    0.03983   -0.22    0.823
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.646
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0561, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0538
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 745 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8365 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.269  0.876  0.950  0.914  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.10e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.193 1      1.092
## LastAuthorFemale  1.197 1      1.094
## Year              1.018 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



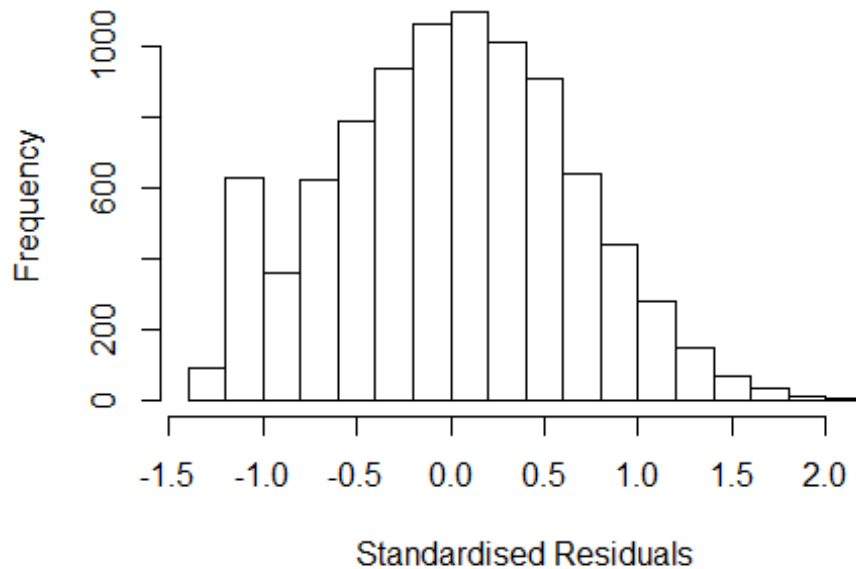
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.247 -0.448  0.010  0.450  2.074
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.1274     0.0284   39.70  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0130     0.0194   -0.67   0.5044
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0332     0.0193   -1.72   0.0852 .
## Year1997          -0.0302     0.0396   -0.76   0.4459
## Year1998          -0.0128     0.0408   -0.31   0.7539
## Year1999          -0.0489     0.0420   -1.17   0.2438
## Year2000          -0.0705     0.0403   -1.75   0.0800 .
## Year2001           0.0121     0.0413    0.29   0.7690
## Year2002           0.0321     0.0395    0.81   0.4157
## Year2003           0.0779     0.0406    1.92   0.0548 .
## Year2004           0.1199     0.0409    2.93   0.0034 **
## Year2005           0.0665     0.0422    1.58   0.1146
```

```

## Year2006          0.0593      0.0398      1.49      0.1366
## Year2007          0.1070      0.0389      2.75      0.0059 **
## Year2008          0.0611      0.0409      1.49      0.1353
## Year2009          0.0597      0.0397      1.50      0.1328
## Year2010          0.0923      0.0394      2.34      0.0193 *
## Year2011          0.0537      0.0378      1.42      0.1547
## Year2012          0.0327      0.0407      0.80      0.4222
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.662
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00636,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00439
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 796 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8314 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.305  0.872  0.950  0.913  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.10e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1      1.004
## Year              1.009 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



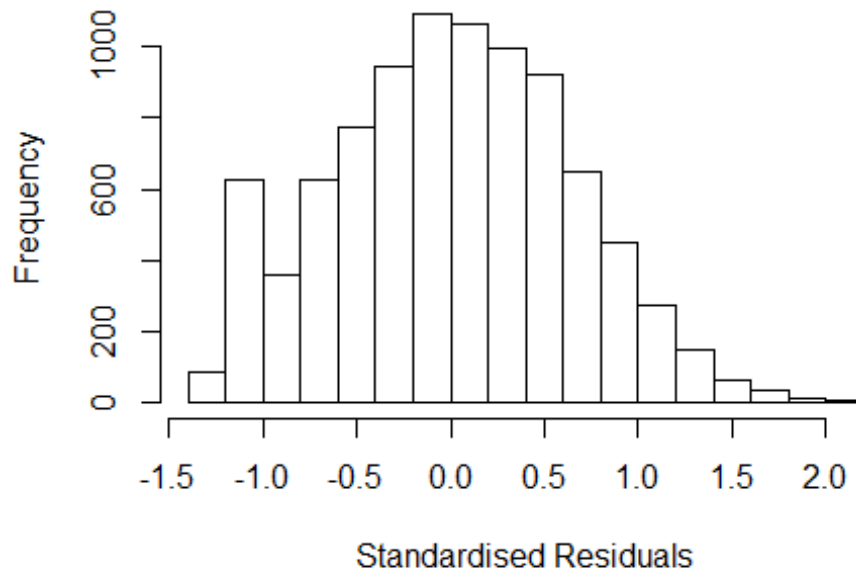
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2442 -0.4472  0.0112  0.4493  2.0785
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.1247    0.0284   39.67  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0278    0.0179   -1.55   0.1213
## Year1997         -0.0309    0.0396   -0.78   0.4362
## Year1998         -0.0133    0.0408   -0.33   0.7442
## Year1999         -0.0488    0.0420   -1.16   0.2452
## Year2000         -0.0712    0.0403   -1.77   0.0771 .
## Year2001          0.0119    0.0413    0.29   0.7731
## Year2002          0.0321    0.0395    0.81   0.4157
## Year2003          0.0780    0.0406    1.92   0.0548 .
## Year2004          0.1195    0.0410    2.92   0.0035 **
## Year2005          0.0665    0.0421    1.58   0.1142
## Year2006          0.0578    0.0398    1.45   0.1461
```

```

## Year2007          0.1054      0.0389      2.71      0.0067 **
## Year2008          0.0592      0.0409      1.45      0.1476
## Year2009          0.0584      0.0397      1.47      0.1419
## Year2010          0.0900      0.0394      2.29      0.0223 *
## Year2011          0.0521      0.0378      1.38      0.1674
## Year2012          0.0308      0.0407      0.76      0.4495
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.662
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00604,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00418
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 810 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8300 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.303  0.872  0.949   0.913  0.984   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.10e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.012 1          1.006
## Year              1.012 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.24590 -0.44615 0.00991 0.45044 2.07584
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.1264 0.0283 39.75 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0390 0.0178 -2.19 0.0284 *
## Year1997 -0.0304 0.0396 -0.77 0.4424
## Year1998 -0.0130 0.0408 -0.32 0.7504
## Year1999 -0.0495 0.0420 -1.18 0.2381
## Year2000 -0.0704 0.0403 -1.75 0.0803 .
## Year2001 0.0115 0.0413 0.28 0.7809
## Year2002 0.0318 0.0395 0.80 0.4212
## Year2003 0.0775 0.0406 1.91 0.0559 .
## Year2004 0.1195 0.0409 2.92 0.0035 **
## Year2005 0.0660 0.0421 1.57 0.1172
## Year2006 0.0587 0.0398 1.47 0.1405
```

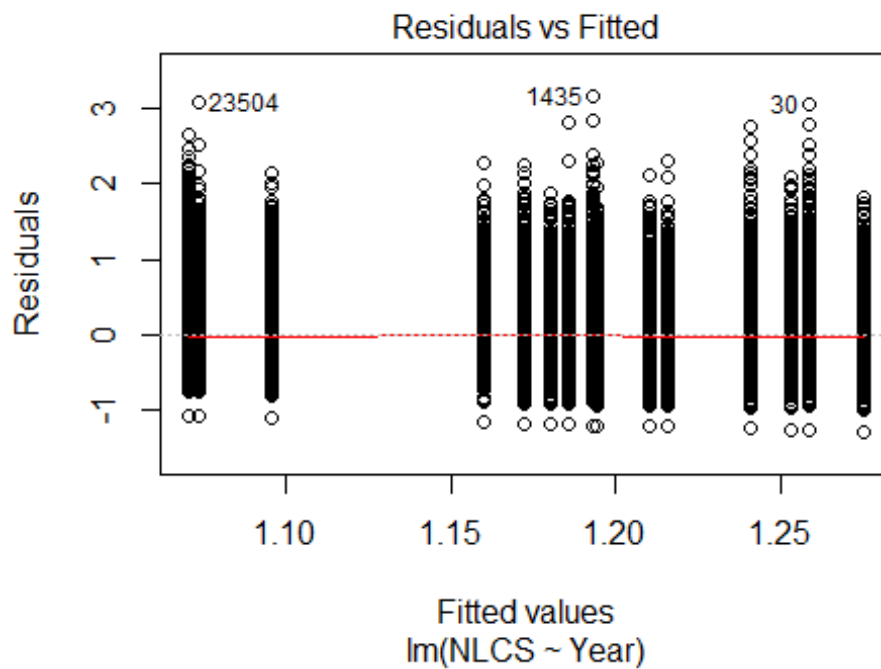


```

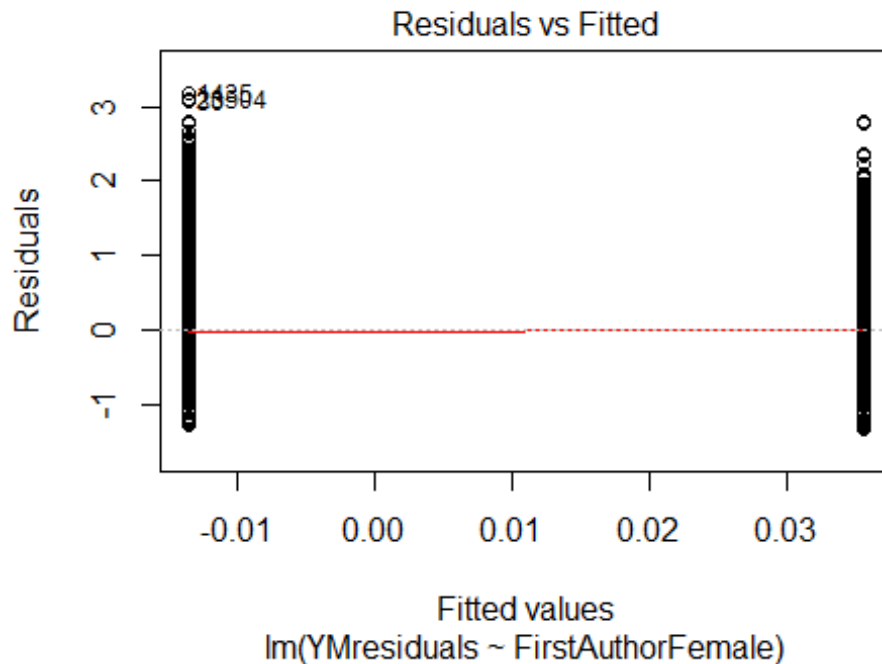
## Year2007          0.1066      0.0389      2.74      0.0061 **
## Year2008          0.0606      0.0409      1.48      0.1385
## Year2009          0.0587      0.0397      1.48      0.1390
## Year2010          0.0916      0.0394      2.32      0.0201 *
## Year2011          0.0531      0.0378      1.41      0.1597
## Year2012          0.0317      0.0407      0.78      0.4354
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.662
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0063, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00445
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 811 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8299 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.304  0.872  0.950  0.913  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.10e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 9110"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1403"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 824 922 898 857 1028 1057 1010 894 1046 1169 1263 1375 1632 2071 2111
## 2011 2012
## 1934 1826
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 657 743 703 671 838 807 819 729 847 975 1041 1115 1303 1650 1702
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1521 1447
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 612 677 641 626 783 725 757 672 757 869 919 990 1156 1465 1508
## 2011 2012
## 1336 1273
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 120, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

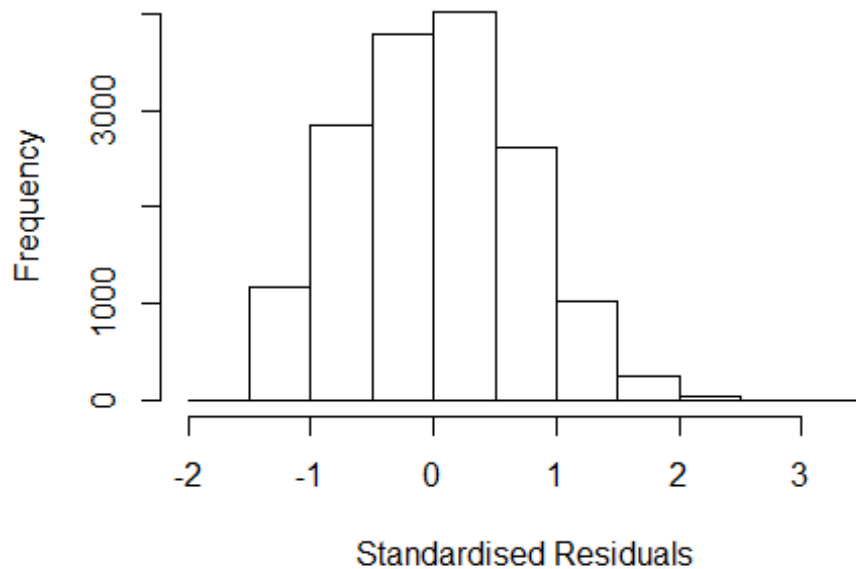


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.68, df = 1, p-value = 0.4
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.0283218044956"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.86848755615926"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 150000, p-value = 0.06
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.91349366642321"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.92992272993353"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 130000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.364 1          1.168
## LastAuthorFemale  1.358 1          1.165
## UniqueAuthors     1.042 4          1.005
## Year               1.039 16         1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



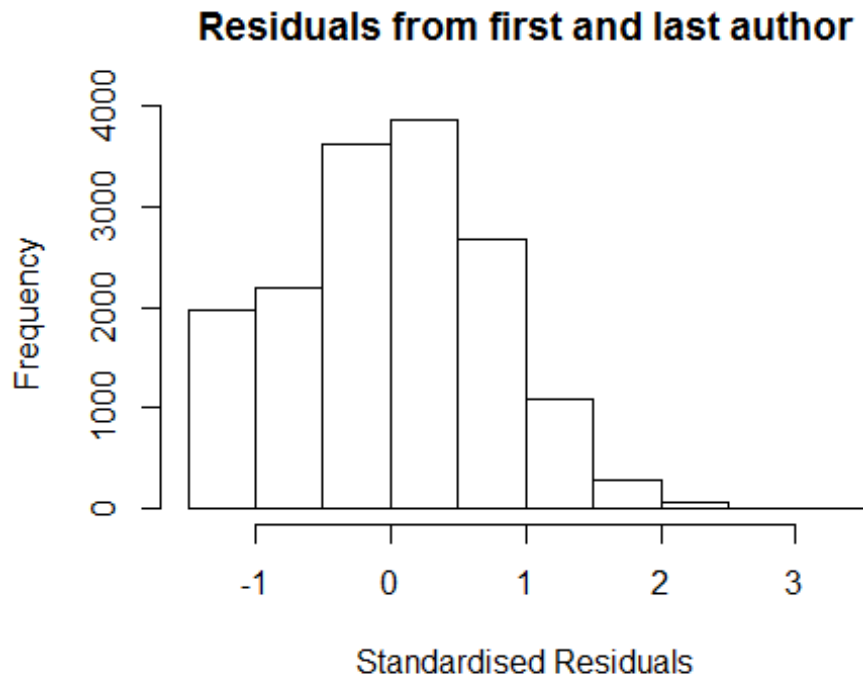
```
## [1] "List of 10 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 19      0041751098 4.048 1996      1403      2      2.988
## 30      2942649403 4.310 1996      1403      2      3.250
## 1435     0342775775 4.354 1997      1403      2      3.009
## 2303     0003123930 3.991 1998      1403      1      2.535
## 12680    36248939699 3.481 2007      1403      2      2.531
## 14084    34047207566 3.996 2007      1400      4      2.711
## 22743    79955593175 3.584 2011      1400      4      2.771
## 23504    84906331429 4.168 2011      1400      5      3.045
## 24086    84866640011 3.733 2012      1400      5      2.633
## 25107    84857455219 3.311 2012      1403      2      2.522
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5082 -0.5097  0.0104  0.5009  3.2497
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0603     0.0353   30.02 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0488    0.0154    3.16    0.0016 **
## LastAuthorFemale1  -0.0255    0.0154   -1.65    0.0989 .
## UniqueAuthors2     0.3107    0.0140   22.20 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.4194    0.0167   25.16 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.4479    0.0284   15.77 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.3174    0.0418    7.59 3.4e-14 ***
## Year1997            -0.1088    0.0476   -2.29  0.0223 *
## Year1998            -0.0241    0.0462   -0.52  0.6028
## Year1999            -0.0441    0.0453   -0.98  0.3295
## Year2000            -0.0955    0.0430   -2.22  0.0262 *
## Year2001            -0.0409    0.0439   -0.93  0.3514
## Year2002            -0.0033    0.0432   -0.08  0.9391
## Year2003            -0.0829    0.0440   -1.88  0.0597 .
## Year2004            -0.0877    0.0431   -2.03  0.0421 *
## Year2005            -0.1058    0.0415   -2.55  0.0107 *
## Year2006            -0.1211    0.0411   -2.95  0.0032 **
## Year2007            -0.1098    0.0412   -2.67  0.0076 **
## Year2008            -0.0909    0.0403   -2.26  0.0240 *
## Year2009            -0.2046    0.0396   -5.16 2.4e-07 ***
## Year2010            -0.2496    0.0401   -6.23 4.8e-10 ***
## Year2011            -0.2478    0.0406   -6.11 1.0e-09 ***
## Year2012            -0.2710    0.0414   -6.54 6.3e-11 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.752
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0678, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0665
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1296 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14470 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0223 0.8780 0.9500 0.9170 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.34e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as

```

```
factors"
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.336 1      1.156
## LastAuthorFemale  1.331 1      1.154
## Year              1.011 16      1.000
```



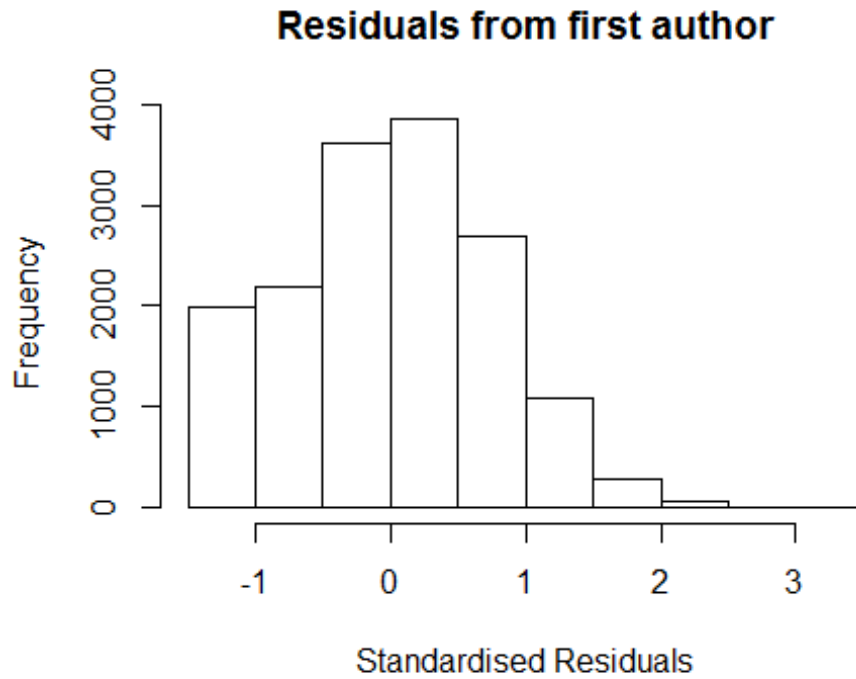
```
## [1] "List of 10 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 19      0041751098 4.048 1996    1403      2      2.841
## 30      2942649403 4.310 1996    1403      2      3.103
## 557     0030305327 3.789 1996    1400      4      2.599
## 1435    0342775775 4.354 1997    1403      2      3.257
## 2303    0003123930 3.991 1998    1403      1      2.790
## 14084   34047207566 3.996 2007    1400      4      2.803
## 22743   79955593175 3.584 2011    1400      4      2.559
## 23504   84906331429 4.168 2011    1400      5      3.143
## 24086   84866640011 3.733 2012    1400      5      2.719
## 25051   84860589584 3.526 2012    1403      3      2.529
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3105 -0.5416  0.0103  0.5261  3.2572
```

```

##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.20657    0.03621   33.32 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06879    0.01580    4.36 1.3e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01680    0.01580   -1.06 0.28769
## Year1997        -0.09301    0.04846   -1.92 0.05496 .
## Year1998        -0.00562    0.04797   -0.12 0.90669
## Year1999        -0.02731    0.04704   -0.58 0.56157
## Year2000        -0.07445    0.04464   -1.67 0.09534 .
## Year2001        -0.00550    0.04512   -0.12 0.90301
## Year2002         0.03509    0.04483    0.78 0.43376
## Year2003        -0.05769    0.04546   -1.27 0.20448
## Year2004        -0.03992    0.04507   -0.89 0.37578
## Year2005        -0.06606    0.04306   -1.53 0.12498
## Year2006        -0.07201    0.04294   -1.68 0.09355 .
## Year2007        -0.06516    0.04288   -1.52 0.12861
## Year2008        -0.03246    0.04182   -0.78 0.43770
## Year2009        -0.15866    0.04115   -3.86 0.00012 ***
## Year2010        -0.18543    0.04146   -4.47 7.8e-06 ***
## Year2011        -0.18184    0.04195   -4.33 1.5e-05 ***
## Year2012        -0.19307    0.04286   -4.50 6.7e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.784
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0104, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00927
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1273 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14493 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0456 0.8690 0.9500 0.9190 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.34e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"

```

```
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1      1.005
## Year              1.009 16      1.000
```



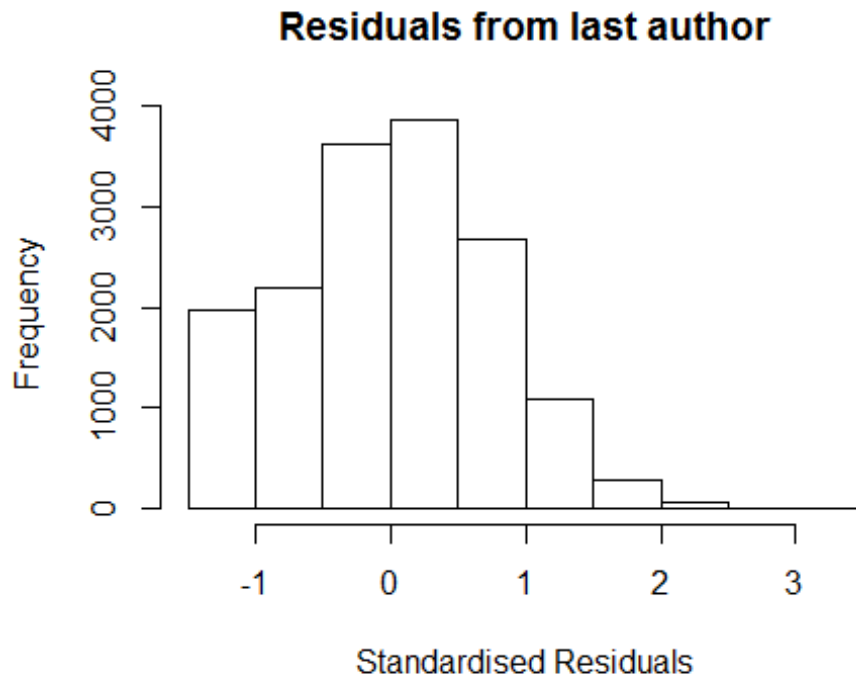
```
## [1] "List of 10 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 19      0041751098 4.048 1996    1403      2      2.841
## 30      2942649403 4.310 1996    1403      2      3.103
## 557     0030305327 3.789 1996    1400      4      2.599
## 1435    0342775775 4.354 1997    1403      2      3.257
## 2303    0003123930 3.991 1998    1403      1      2.790
## 14084   34047207566 3.996 2007    1400      4      2.803
## 22743   79955593175 3.584 2011    1400      4      2.559
## 23504   84906331429 4.168 2011    1400      5      3.143
## 24086   84866640011 3.733 2012    1400      5      2.719
## 25051   84860589584 3.526 2012    1403      3      2.529
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2998 -0.5411  0.0108  0.5262  3.2426
##
## Coefficients:
```



```

##               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.20447    0.03613   33.34 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06033    0.01375    4.39 1.1e-05 ***
## Year1997         -0.09312    0.04845   -1.92 0.05465 .
## Year1998         -0.00556    0.04796   -0.12 0.90770
## Year1999         -0.02748    0.04707   -0.58 0.55934
## Year2000         -0.07429    0.04464   -1.66 0.09607 .
## Year2001         -0.00563    0.04511   -0.12 0.90074
## Year2002          0.03498    0.04484    0.78 0.43525
## Year2003         -0.05799    0.04545   -1.28 0.20199
## Year2004         -0.03971    0.04506   -0.88 0.37816
## Year2005         -0.06585    0.04305   -1.53 0.12616
## Year2006         -0.07224    0.04294   -1.68 0.09251 .
## Year2007         -0.06526    0.04288   -1.52 0.12800
## Year2008         -0.03276    0.04182   -0.78 0.43347
## Year2009         -0.15865    0.04115   -3.86 0.00012 ***
## Year2010         -0.18567    0.04147   -4.48 7.6e-06 ***
## Year2011         -0.18200    0.04195   -4.34 1.4e-05 ***
## Year2012         -0.19348    0.04285   -4.52 6.4e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.784
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0103, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00926
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1258 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14508 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0486 0.8690 0.9500 0.9190 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.34e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005 1          1.003
## Year              1.005 16          1.000

```



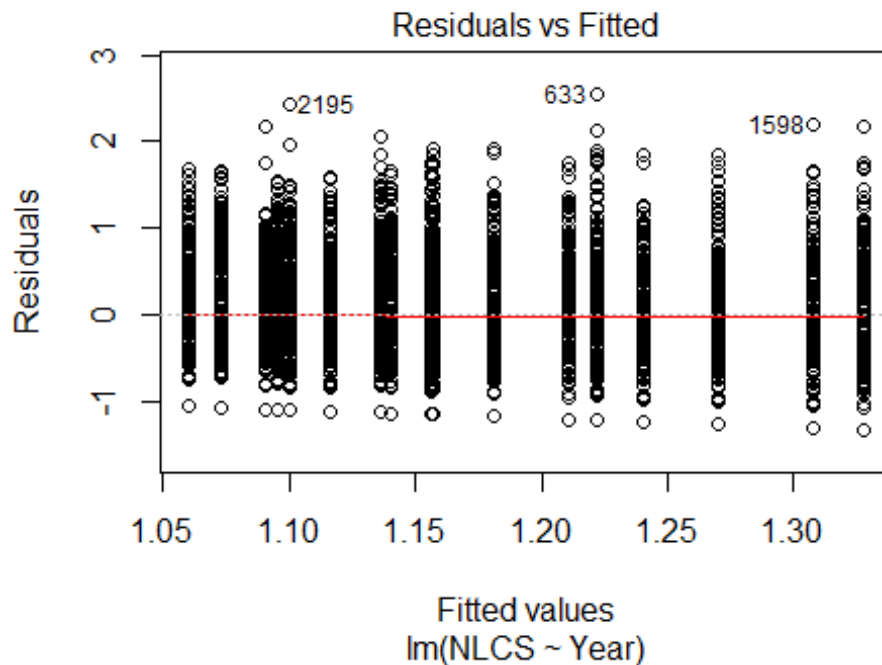
```
## [1] "List of 10 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 19      0041751098 4.048 1996    1403      2      2.841
## 30      2942649403 4.310 1996    1403      2      3.103
## 557     0030305327 3.789 1996    1400      4      2.599
## 1435    0342775775 4.354 1997    1403      2      3.257
## 2303    0003123930 3.991 1998    1403      1      2.790
## 14084   34047207566 3.996 2007    1400      4      2.803
## 22743   79955593175 3.584 2011    1400      4      2.559
## 23504   84906331429 4.168 2011    1400      5      3.143
## 24086   84866640011 3.733 2012    1400      5      2.719
## 25051   84860589584 3.526 2012    1403      3      2.529
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2673 -0.5364  0.0106  0.5255  3.2122
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.21607    0.03615   33.64 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01825    0.01368    1.33  0.1822
## Year1997       -0.09253    0.04850   -1.91  0.0564 .
##
```

```

## Year1998      -0.00641    0.04796   -0.13    0.8936
## Year1999      -0.02671    0.04705   -0.57    0.5702
## Year2000      -0.07264    0.04463   -1.63    0.1036
## Year2001      -0.00504    0.04514   -0.11    0.9112
## Year2002       0.03297    0.04485    0.74    0.4622
## Year2003      -0.05757    0.04544   -1.27    0.2052
## Year2004      -0.04188    0.04508   -0.93    0.3529
## Year2005      -0.06582    0.04306   -1.53    0.1264
## Year2006      -0.07320    0.04296   -1.70    0.0884 .
## Year2007      -0.06477    0.04289   -1.51    0.1310
## Year2008      -0.03200    0.04182   -0.77    0.4442
## Year2009      -0.15997    0.04116   -3.89    0.0001 ***
## Year2010      -0.18327    0.04148   -4.42    1.0e-05 ***
## Year2011      -0.18213    0.04195   -4.34    1.4e-05 ***
## Year2012      -0.19268    0.04287   -4.49    7.0e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.785
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00915,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00808
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1273 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14493 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0564 0.8690 0.9500 0.9190 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.34e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 15766"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1404"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"

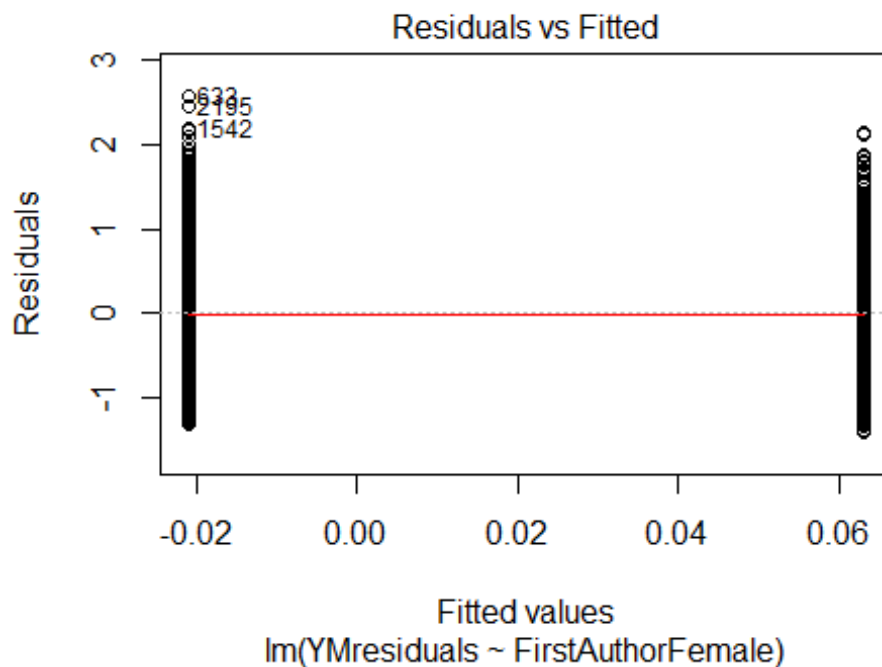
```

```
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 282 258 286 280 299 254 253 283 244 324 434 390 445 443 407
## 2011 2012
## 418 366
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 220 173 198 189 203 159 176 223 196 234 297 275 290 296 262
## 2011 2012
## 282 246
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 200 151 182 161 180 140 154 194 159 204 247 227 236 255 222
## 2011 2012
## 231 194
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 69, df = 16, p-value = 2e-08
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
```

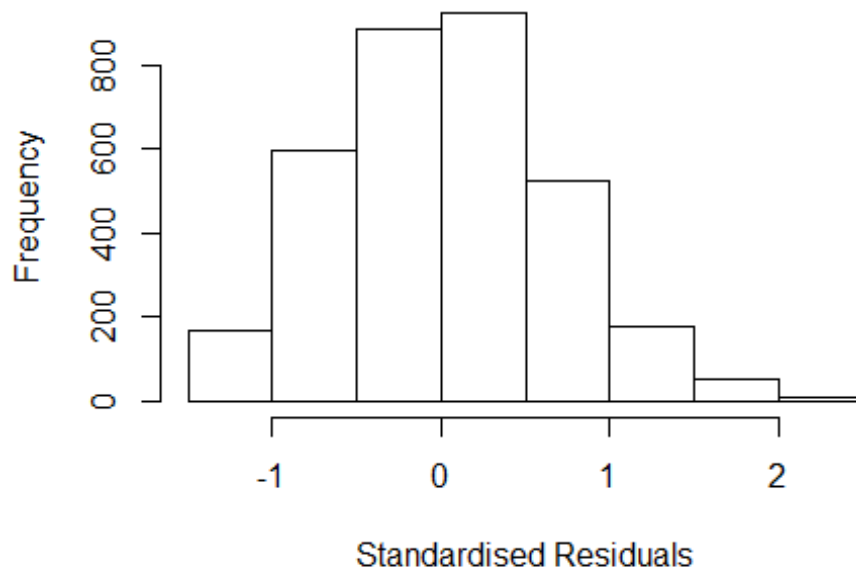
```
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 4.3, df = 1, p-value = 0.04
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.15413634178072"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.13309749068613"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 3300, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.04265848368542"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.16801877057392"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2700, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.144 1          1.070
## LastAuthorFemale  1.126 1          1.061
```

## UniqueAuthors	1.100	4	1.012
## Year	1.123	16	1.004

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



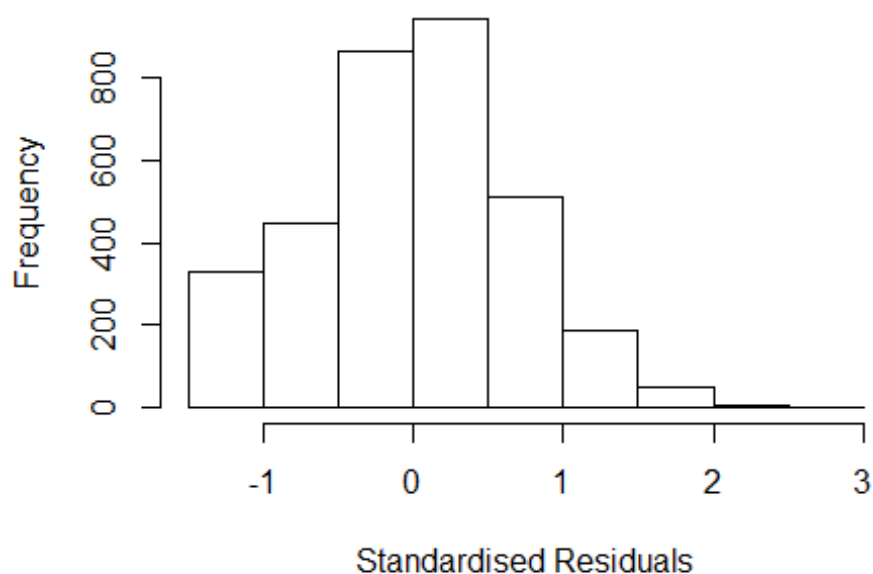
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.41155 -0.46119 0.00758 0.44089 2.42013
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.94034 0.06323 14.87 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.07795 0.02947 2.64 0.0082 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00585 0.03107 -0.19 0.8507
## UniqueAuthors2 0.27397 0.02946 9.30 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.36619 0.03191 11.48 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.43230 0.04666 9.26 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.44717 0.07355 6.08 1.3e-09 ***
```

```

## Year1997      -0.05090    0.08839   -0.58    0.5648
## Year1998      0.00796    0.08468    0.09    0.9251
## Year1999      0.07020    0.08019    0.88    0.3814
## Year2000      0.12754    0.07765    1.64    0.1006
## Year2001      0.11930    0.08610    1.39    0.1660
## Year2002     -0.00175    0.08436   -0.02    0.9835
## Year2003     -0.09873    0.07961   -1.24    0.2150
## Year2004      0.06611    0.07666    0.86    0.3885
## Year2005     -0.04336    0.07344   -0.59    0.5550
## Year2006     -0.08542    0.07120   -1.20    0.2303
## Year2007     -0.14250    0.07020   -2.03    0.0424 *
## Year2008     -0.08808    0.07112   -1.24    0.2156
## Year2009     -0.10728    0.07186   -1.49    0.1356
## Year2010     -0.17542    0.07429   -2.36    0.0183 *
## Year2011     -0.06874    0.07828   -0.88    0.3799
## Year2012     -0.19304    0.07749   -2.49    0.0128 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.667
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0739, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0677
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 326 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3011 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.160  0.863  0.948  0.909  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.00e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.127 1          1.062
## LastAuthorFemale  1.108 1          1.053
## Year              1.032 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2195 1542382496 3.527 2003      1404      4      2.516
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3713 -0.4635  0.0128  0.4509  2.5158
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.13528    0.05908   19.22  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.09840    0.03012    3.27  0.0011 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01296    0.03169   -0.41  0.6827
## Year1997        -0.05589    0.09046   -0.62  0.5368
## Year1998        -0.01573    0.08572   -0.18  0.8544
## Year1999         0.06917    0.07899    0.88  0.3812
## Year2000         0.14889    0.07839    1.90  0.0576 .
## Year2001         0.13763    0.08529    1.61  0.1067
## Year2002         0.02333    0.08626    0.27  0.7868
## Year2003        -0.12408    0.08181   -1.52  0.1295
## Year2004         0.09632    0.07624    1.26  0.2065
## Year2005        -0.00837    0.07287   -0.11  0.9085
```

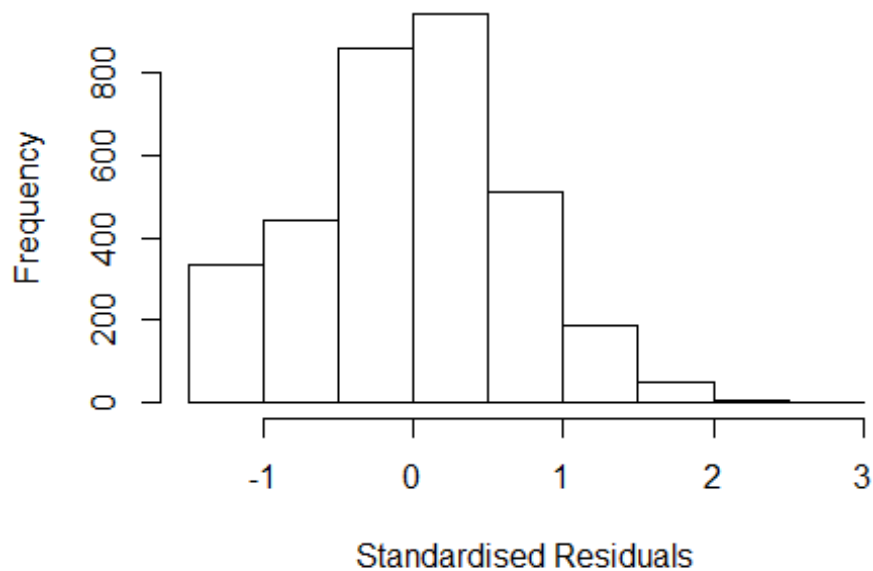


```

## Year2006      -0.04311    0.07035   -0.61    0.5401
## Year2007      -0.10759    0.06953   -1.55    0.1219
## Year2008      -0.07500    0.07079   -1.06    0.2894
## Year2009      -0.09058    0.07180   -1.26    0.2072
## Year2010      -0.12621    0.07409   -1.70    0.0886 .
## Year2011      -0.05016    0.07801   -0.64    0.5203
## Year2012      -0.16287    0.07770   -2.10    0.0362 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.677
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0194, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0141
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 282 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3055 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.138  0.866  0.951  0.908  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.00e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.026 1      1.013
## Year              1.026 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



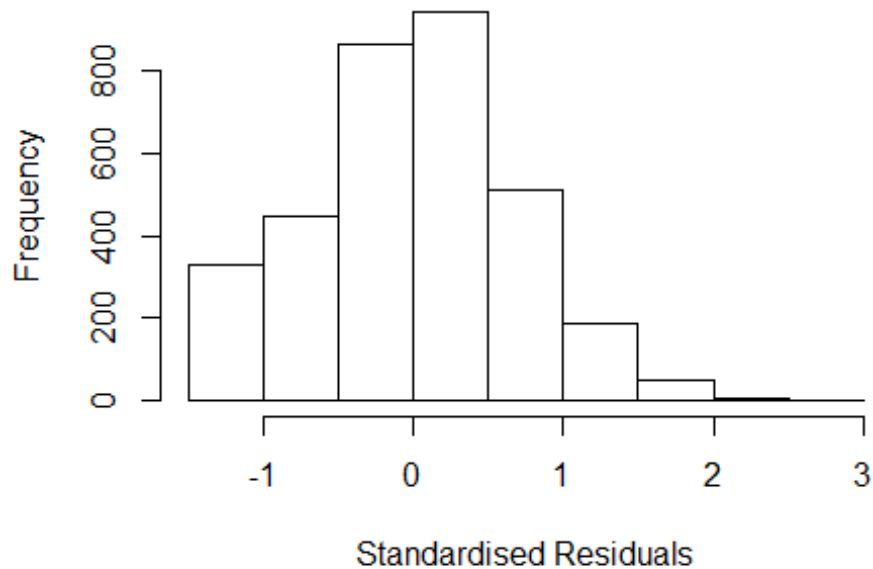
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2195 1542382496 3.527 2003    1404      4      2.516
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.376 -0.462  0.014  0.448  2.518
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.13380    0.05893   19.24  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.09369    0.02888    3.24  0.0012 **
## Year1997      -0.05608    0.09047   -0.62  0.5354
## Year1998      -0.01577    0.08575   -0.18  0.8541
## Year1999       0.06917    0.07900    0.88  0.3814
## Year2000       0.14869    0.07839    1.90  0.0579 .
## Year2001       0.13722    0.08523    1.61  0.1075
## Year2002       0.02290    0.08633    0.27  0.7909
## Year2003      -0.12476    0.08179   -1.53  0.1273
## Year2004       0.09608    0.07624    1.26  0.2077
## Year2005      -0.00872    0.07288   -0.12  0.9047
## Year2006      -0.04325    0.07032   -0.62  0.5386
```

```

## Year2007          -0.10760    0.06953   -1.55    0.1218
## Year2008          -0.07554    0.07076   -1.07    0.2858
## Year2009          -0.09044    0.07178   -1.26    0.2078
## Year2010          -0.12680    0.07405   -1.71    0.0869 .
## Year2011          -0.05014    0.07800   -0.64    0.5204
## Year2012          -0.16329    0.07770   -2.10    0.0357 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.678
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0194, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0143
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 279 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3058 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.138  0.866  0.951  0.909  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.00e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1      1.005
## Year              1.009 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



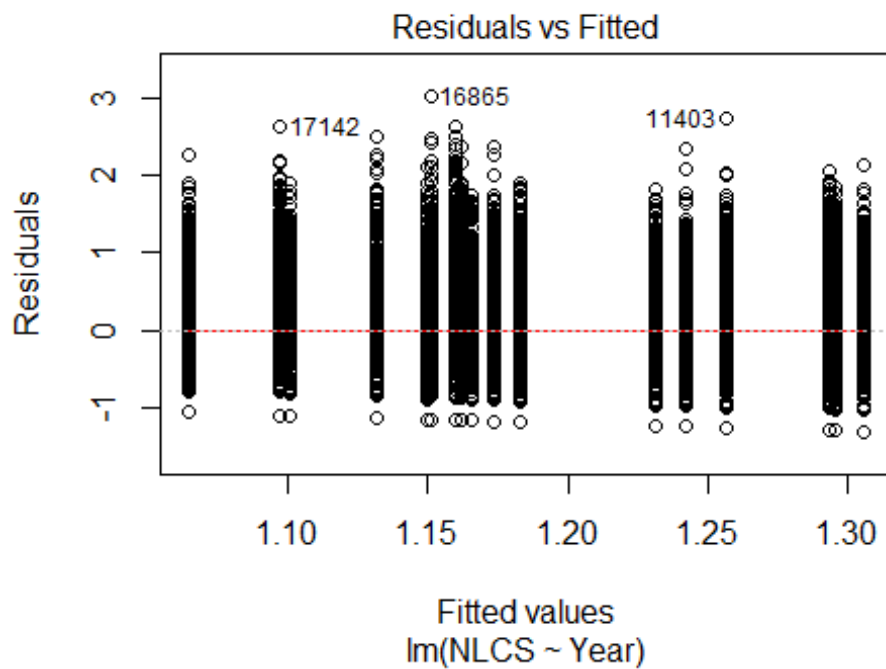
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2195 1542382496 3.527 2003      1404      4      2.516
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.33073 -0.46260  0.00881  0.44991  2.50591
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.15060    0.05916   19.45  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02554    0.03012    0.85   0.397
## Year1997      -0.05944    0.09069   -0.66   0.512
## Year1998      -0.01873    0.08607   -0.22   0.828
## Year1999       0.06658    0.07945    0.84   0.402
## Year2000       0.15460    0.07887    1.96   0.050 .
## Year2001       0.13809    0.08510    1.62   0.105
## Year2002       0.02522    0.08653    0.29   0.771
## Year2003      -0.12950    0.08167   -1.59   0.113
## Year2004       0.09257    0.07685    1.20   0.228
## Year2005      -0.00444    0.07312   -0.06   0.952
## Year2006      -0.04082    0.07063   -0.58   0.563
```

```

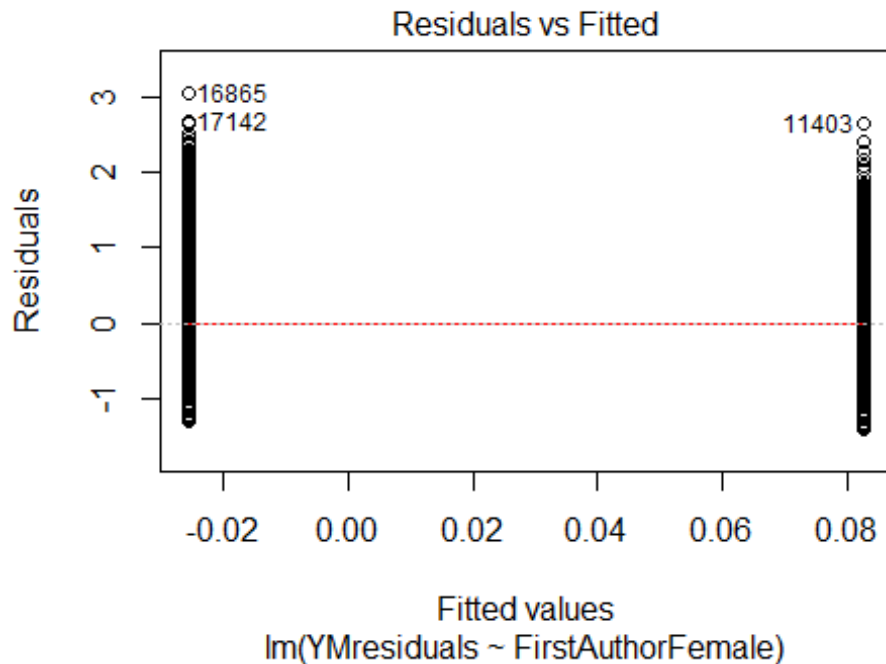
## Year2007          -0.10776      0.06981    -1.54      0.123
## Year2008          -0.07666      0.07107    -1.08      0.281
## Year2009          -0.09031      0.07209    -1.25      0.210
## Year2010          -0.12169      0.07435    -1.64      0.102
## Year2011          -0.04611      0.07810    -0.59      0.555
## Year2012          -0.16002      0.07829    -2.04      0.041 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.679
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0161, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0111
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 295 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3042 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.144  0.865   0.949   0.908   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.00e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 3337"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1405"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  840  764  816  808  850 1047  956  705  717  807  815  944 1019 1099 1091
## 2011 2012
## 1206  977
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  716  627  651  672  683  727  797  597  596  660  662  781  822  882  857
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 984 783
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 679 592 609 618 640 673 735 555 541 597 590 702 744 796 767
## 2011 2012
## 894 697
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 69, df = 16, p-value = 1e-08
```

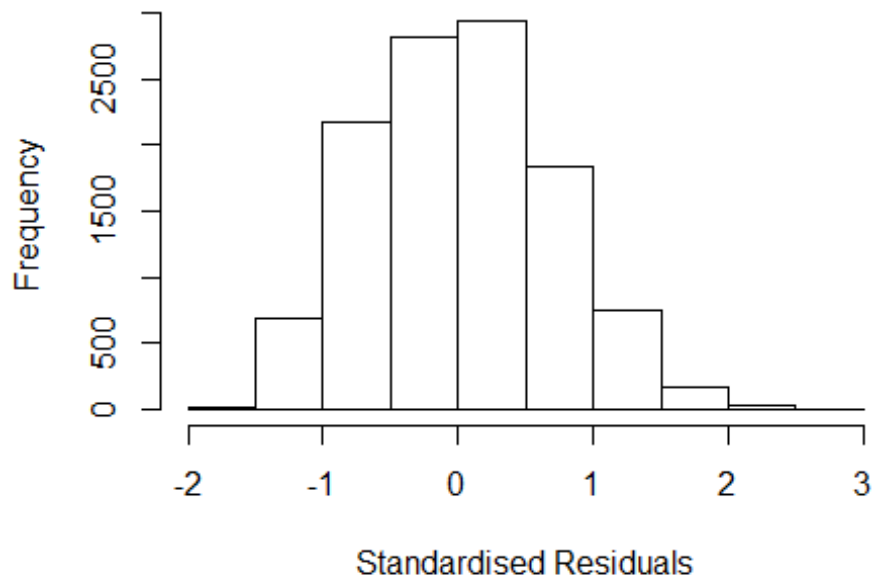


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 3.8, df = 1, p-value = 0.05
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.99512517476206"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.84923247355099"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 56000, p-value = 0.09
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.89170407965048"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.88799616991945"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 46000, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.300 1          1.140
## LastAuthorFemale  1.293 1          1.137
## UniqueAuthors    1.058 4          1.007
## Year              1.059 16         1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 6 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 629      0030505108 3.545 1996    1405     3     2.593
## 670      0030530698 3.505 1996    1400     3     2.553
## 11403    34047207566 3.996 2007    1400     4     2.579
## 16315    79955593175 3.584 2011    1400     4     2.698
## 16865    84906331429 4.168 2011    1400     5     2.986
## 17142    84866640011 3.733 2012    1400     5     2.631
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.6140 -0.5019  0.0029  0.4876  2.9865
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.95216    0.03009   31.64 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.07673    0.01792    4.28 1.9e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.04583    0.01823    2.51  0.0119 *
## UniqueAuthors2    0.29565    0.01597   18.51 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.41513    0.01922   21.59 < 2e-16 ***
```



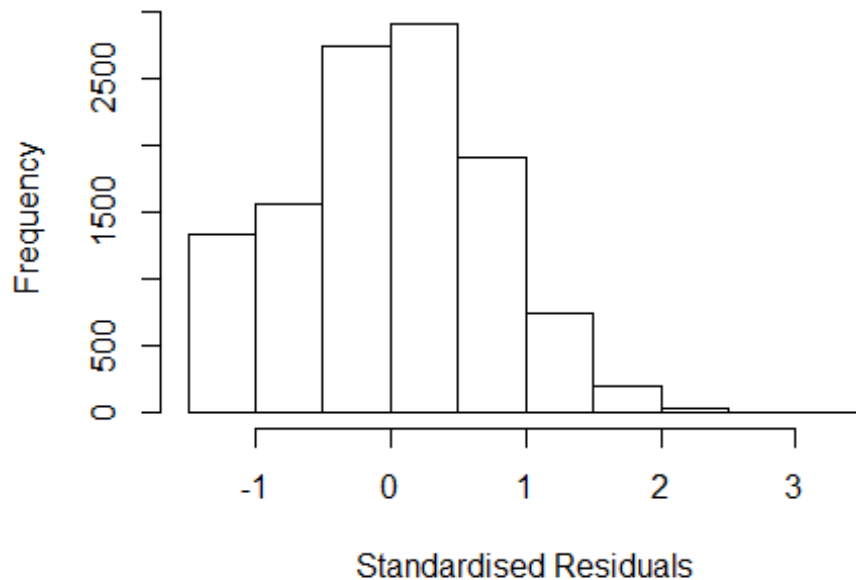
```

## UniqueAuthors4      0.43535      0.03279      13.28 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5      0.31994      0.04323       7.40 1.4e-13 ***
## Year1997             0.01794      0.04535       0.40 0.6924
## Year1998            -0.02998      0.04318      -0.69 0.4875
## Year1999            -0.04758      0.04065     -1.17 0.2418
## Year2000            -0.10485      0.04058     -2.58 0.0098 **
## Year2001             0.12416      0.04271       2.91 0.0037 **
## Year2002             0.00166      0.03991       0.04 0.9668
## Year2003            -0.01823      0.04124     -0.44 0.6585
## Year2004             0.11212      0.04217       2.66 0.0078 **
## Year2005             0.03309      0.04028       0.82 0.4114
## Year2006             0.10223      0.04023       2.54 0.0111 *
## Year2007             0.04626      0.04065       1.14 0.2552
## Year2008             0.02364      0.03890       0.61 0.5434
## Year2009            -0.05757      0.03824     -1.51 0.1322
## Year2010            -0.02835      0.03931     -0.72 0.4709
## Year2011            -0.06629      0.03848     -1.72 0.0850 .
## Year2012            -0.14586      0.04030     -3.62 0.0003 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.731
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0717, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0699
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 966 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10463 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0577 0.8680 0.9500 0.9150 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      8.75e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.283 1          1.133

```

## LastAuthorFemale	1.278	1	1.131
## Year	1.010	16	1.000

### Residuals from first and last author



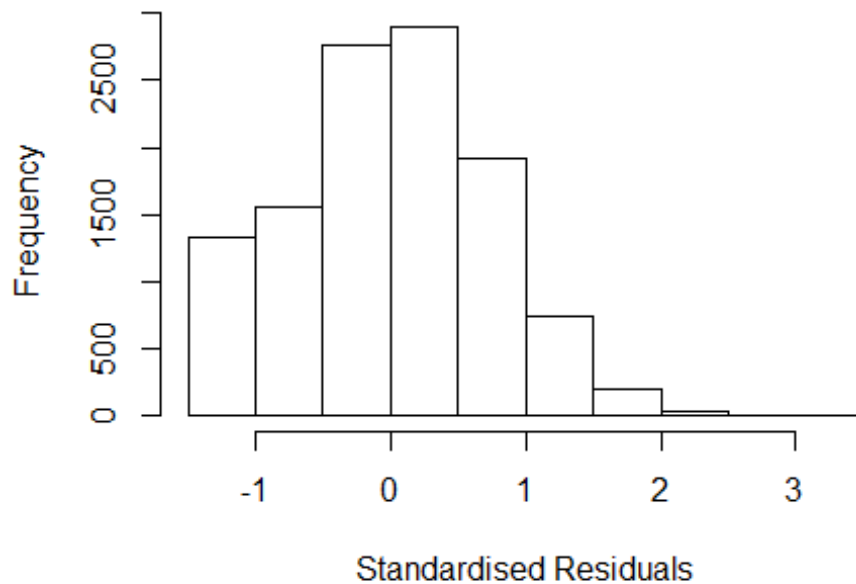
```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 553      0030305327 3.789 1996    1400      4      2.649
## 2242     0000384657 3.626 1998    1403      2      2.524
## 11403    34047207566 3.996 2007    1400      4      2.660
## 16865    84906331429 4.168 2011    1400      5      3.082
## 17142    84866640011 3.733 2012    1400      5      2.719
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4158 -0.5074  0.0141  0.5062  3.0815
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.085793   0.030435   35.68  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.095563   0.018313    5.22 1.8e-07 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.054376   0.018606    2.92 0.00348 **
## Year1997         0.017225   0.046639    0.37 0.71189
## Year1998        -0.038058   0.044793   -0.85 0.39555
```

```

## Year1999      -0.024412    0.041846   -0.58  0.55965
## Year2000      -0.083519    0.042300   -1.97  0.04835 *
## Year2001       0.148921    0.043960    3.39  0.00071 ***
## Year2002       0.039570    0.041338    0.96  0.33847
## Year2003       0.022539    0.042730    0.53  0.59788
## Year2004       0.172841    0.043477    3.98  7.1e-05 ***
## Year2005       0.090668    0.041523    2.18  0.02902 *
## Year2006       0.180071    0.041625    4.33  1.5e-05 ***
## Year2007       0.100415    0.041417    2.42  0.01535 *
## Year2008       0.090447    0.039787    2.27  0.02303 *
## Year2009       0.008240    0.039441    0.21  0.83452
## Year2010       0.036711    0.040566    0.90  0.36550
## Year2011       0.000688    0.039674    0.02  0.98617
## Year2012      -0.071472    0.041329   -1.73  0.08378 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.752
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0161, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0145
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 974 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10455 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0553 0.8680 0.9500 0.9150 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      8.75e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1      1000          200
## trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##      0      1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.006 1      1.003
## Year              1.006 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



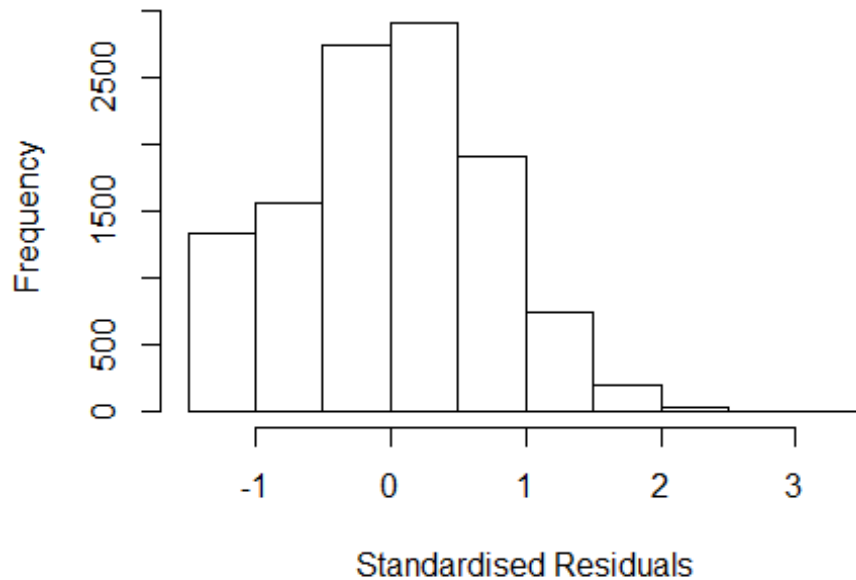
```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 553      0030305327 3.789 1996    1400      4      2.649
## 2242     0000384657 3.626 1998    1403      2      2.524
## 11403    34047207566 3.996 2007    1400      4      2.660
## 16865    84906331429 4.168 2011    1400      5      3.082
## 17142    84866640011 3.733 2012    1400      5      2.719
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3948 -0.5060  0.0135  0.5050  3.0753
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.09101    0.03036   35.94 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.12299    0.01619    7.60 3.3e-14 ***
## Year1997         0.01687    0.04668    0.36  0.7177
## Year1998        -0.03595    0.04476   -0.80  0.4219
## Year1999        -0.02347    0.04189   -0.56  0.5753
## Year2000        -0.08296    0.04232   -1.96  0.0500 *
## Year2001         0.14911    0.04397    3.39  0.0007 ***
## Year2002         0.04097    0.04132    0.99  0.3214
```

```

## Year2003          0.02235      0.04278      0.52      0.6013
## Year2004          0.17385      0.04349      4.00      6.4e-05 ***
## Year2005          0.09211      0.04148      2.22      0.0264 *
## Year2006          0.18082      0.04162      4.34      1.4e-05 ***
## Year2007          0.10319      0.04145      2.49      0.0128 *
## Year2008          0.09120      0.03979      2.29      0.0219 *
## Year2009          0.00898      0.03946      0.23      0.8200
## Year2010          0.03744      0.04059      0.92      0.3563
## Year2011          0.00165      0.03970      0.04      0.9668
## Year2012          -0.07025      0.04132     -1.70      0.0892 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.752
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0153, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0138
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 985 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10444 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0567 0.8680 0.9500 0.9150 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      8.75e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.003 1      1.002
## Year      1.003 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



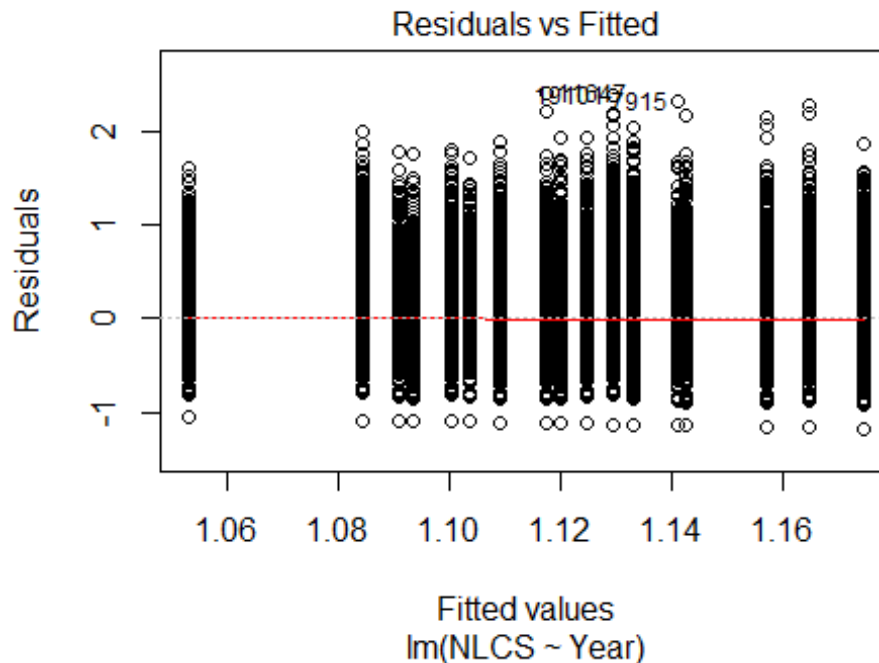
```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 553      0030305327 3.789 1996    1400      4      2.649
## 2242     0000384657 3.626 1998    1403      2      2.524
## 11403    34047207566 3.996 2007    1400      4      2.660
## 16865    84906331429 4.168 2011    1400      5      3.082
## 17142    84866640011 3.733 2012    1400      5      2.719
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3804 -0.5070  0.0146  0.5066  3.0685
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0943     0.0305   35.93 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.1034     0.0164    6.29 3.2e-10 ***
## Year1997          0.0188     0.0467    0.40 0.68800
## Year1998         -0.0387     0.0449   -0.86 0.38781
## Year1999         -0.0229     0.0420   -0.55 0.58462
## Year2000         -0.0809     0.0424   -1.91 0.05640 .
## Year2001          0.1548     0.0440    3.52 0.00044 ***
## Year2002          0.0431     0.0415    1.04 0.29865
```

```

## Year2003          0.0253      0.0428      0.59  0.55441
## Year2004          0.1744      0.0435      4.01  6.2e-05 ***
## Year2005          0.0945      0.0416      2.27  0.02304 *
## Year2006          0.1827      0.0417      4.38  1.2e-05 ***
## Year2007          0.1021      0.0414      2.47  0.01371 *
## Year2008          0.0937      0.0399      2.35  0.01886 *
## Year2009          0.0111      0.0395      0.28  0.77952
## Year2010          0.0414      0.0406      1.02  0.30759
## Year2011          0.0052      0.0397      0.13  0.89584
## Year2012         -0.0657      0.0414     -1.59  0.11271
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.754
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0138, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0124
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 984 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10445 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0598 0.8680 0.9500 0.9150 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      8.75e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 11429"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1406"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 765 683 723 664 877 888 940 643 830 952 984 1042 1251 1514 1442
## 2011 2012
## 1418 1257

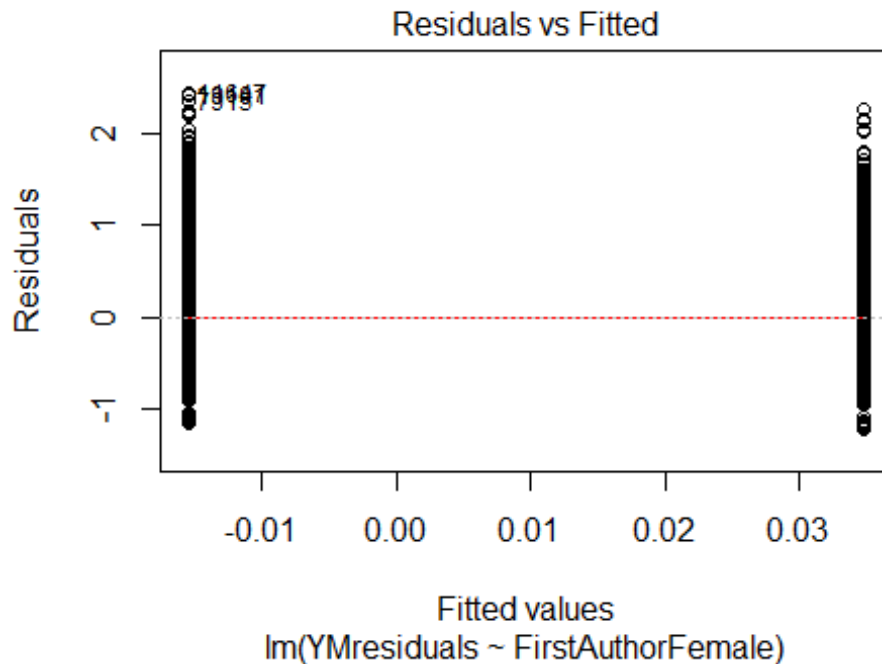
```

```
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 614 550 580 524 737 726 763 519 654 763 782 815 965 1140 1093
## 2011 2012
## 1034 949
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 567 489 520 481 665 664 690 469 583 669 700 709 851 1007 954
## 2011 2012
## 893 828
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 130, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



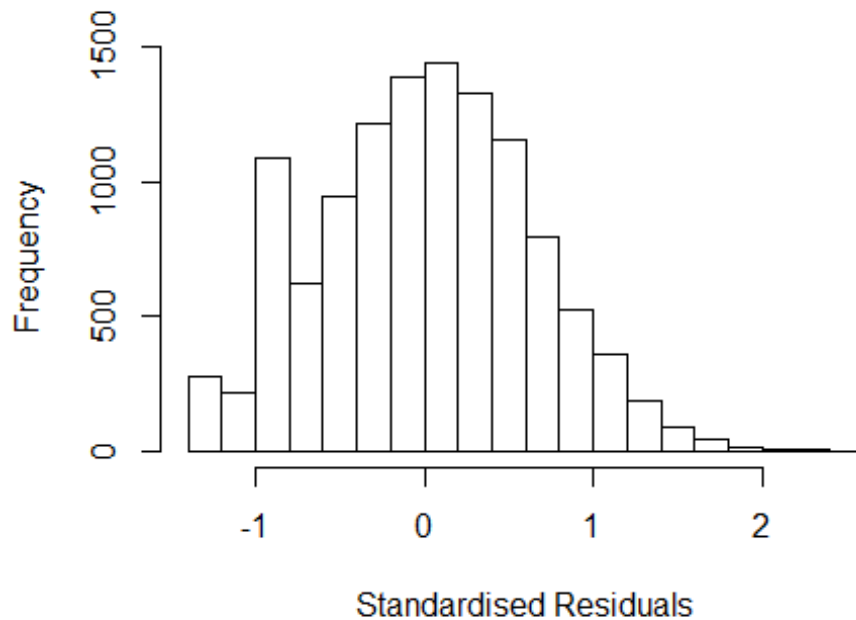
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.32, df = 1, p-value = 0.6
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.04890255574143"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.03348452677508"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 62000, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.92381398801688"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.11775942729096"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 53000, p-value = 0.007
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.231 1      1.110
## LastAuthorFemale  1.237 1      1.112
## UniqueAuthors    1.043 4      1.005
## Year             1.045 16      1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



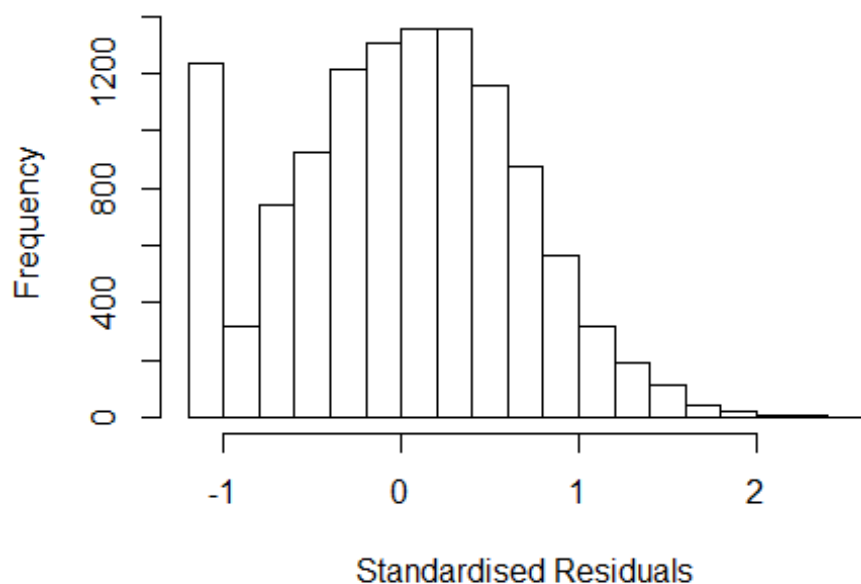
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3514 -0.4491 0.0137 0.4427 2.4418
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.92918 0.03367 27.60 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04586 0.01469 3.12 0.00180 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00758 0.01471 -0.52 0.60654
## UniqueAuthors2 0.29928 0.01437 20.83 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.33558 0.01701 19.73 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.27372 0.02987 9.16 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.19271 0.05235 3.68 0.00023 ***
## Year1997 0.04074 0.04817 0.85 0.39773
## Year1998 0.03412 0.04746 0.72 0.47222
## Year1999 0.00181 0.04633 0.04 0.96879
```

```

## Year2000      0.04087    0.04222    0.97  0.33307
## Year2001      0.00530    0.04123    0.13  0.89779
## Year2002     -0.02705    0.04144   -0.65  0.51397
## Year2003     -0.08514    0.04559   -1.87  0.06189 .
## Year2004     -0.02318    0.04071   -0.57  0.56906
## Year2005     -0.04907    0.03952   -1.24  0.21441
## Year2006     -0.04617    0.03911   -1.18  0.23787
## Year2007     -0.04801    0.03946   -1.22  0.22372
## Year2008     -0.03764    0.03929   -0.96  0.33804
## Year2009     -0.06671    0.03858   -1.73  0.08384 .
## Year2010     -0.06694    0.03901   -1.72  0.08617 .
## Year2011     -0.04585    0.03973   -1.15  0.24855
## Year2012     -0.05024    0.04052   -1.24  0.21500
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.658
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0548, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0531
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1006 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10733 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.139  0.858  0.950  0.913  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      8.52e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.218 1      1.104
## LastAuthorFemale  1.216 1      1.103
## Year              1.016 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



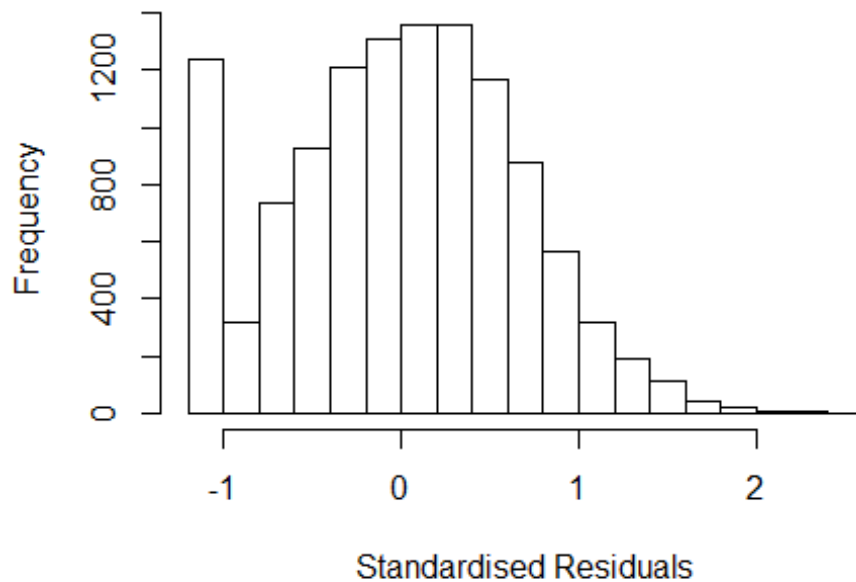
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1961 -0.4601 0.0198 0.4577 2.4631
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.10973 0.03272 33.91 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05863 0.01506 3.89 9.9e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00373 0.01506 -0.25 0.804
## Year1997 0.02448 0.04744 0.52 0.606
## Year1998 0.02765 0.04812 0.57 0.566
## Year1999 -0.00553 0.04690 -0.12 0.906
## Year2000 0.02774 0.04240 0.65 0.513
## Year2001 -0.01063 0.04109 -0.26 0.796
## Year2002 -0.02954 0.04204 -0.70 0.482
## Year2003 -0.08872 0.04665 -1.90 0.057 .
## Year2004 -0.00606 0.04111 -0.15 0.883
## Year2005 -0.04860 0.04023 -1.21 0.227
```

```

## Year2006      -0.04270    0.03951   -1.08    0.280
## Year2007      -0.03714    0.03975   -0.93    0.350
## Year2008      -0.04285    0.03990   -1.07    0.283
## Year2009      -0.06027    0.03904   -1.54    0.123
## Year2010      -0.06426    0.03960   -1.62    0.105
## Year2011      -0.03679    0.04018   -0.92    0.360
## Year2012      -0.03082    0.04078   -0.76    0.450
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.676
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00347,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00194
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 923 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10816 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.157  0.873   0.951   0.914   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      8.52e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1          1.005
## Year              1.009 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



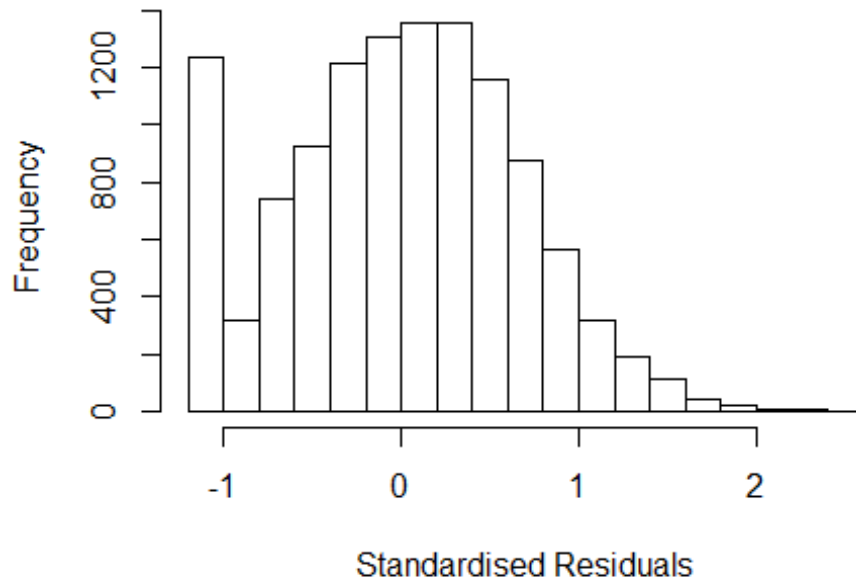
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1938 -0.4599 0.0203 0.4576 2.4637
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.10915 0.03262 34.01 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05688 0.01373 4.14 3.5e-05 ***
## Year1997 0.02452 0.04744 0.52 0.605
## Year1998 0.02767 0.04812 0.58 0.565
## Year1999 -0.00540 0.04689 -0.12 0.908
## Year2000 0.02778 0.04240 0.66 0.512
## Year2001 -0.01069 0.04108 -0.26 0.795
## Year2002 -0.02963 0.04203 -0.70 0.481
## Year2003 -0.08889 0.04664 -1.91 0.057 .
## Year2004 -0.00603 0.04111 -0.15 0.883
## Year2005 -0.04852 0.04022 -1.21 0.228
## Year2006 -0.04269 0.03950 -1.08 0.280
```

```

## Year2007      -0.03718    0.03975   -0.94    0.350
## Year2008      -0.04289    0.03990   -1.07    0.282
## Year2009      -0.06034    0.03903   -1.55    0.122
## Year2010      -0.06433    0.03960   -1.62    0.104
## Year2011      -0.03679    0.04018   -0.92    0.360
## Year2012      -0.03075    0.04077   -0.75    0.451
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.676
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00347,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00202
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 923 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10816 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.156  0.873  0.951  0.914  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      8.52e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1      1.004
## Year      1.008 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1707 -0.4593  0.0224  0.4570  2.4532
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.11551    0.03274   34.08  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02402    0.01369    1.75   0.079 .
## Year1997        0.02544    0.04753    0.54   0.593
## Year1998        0.02979    0.04817    0.62   0.536
## Year1999       -0.00242    0.04694   -0.05   0.959
## Year2000        0.03114    0.04242    0.73   0.463
## Year2001       -0.00673    0.04110   -0.16   0.870
## Year2002       -0.02606    0.04209   -0.62   0.536
## Year2003       -0.08522    0.04675   -1.82   0.068 .
## Year2004       -0.00259    0.04114   -0.06   0.950
## Year2005       -0.04305    0.04018   -1.07   0.284
## Year2006       -0.03729    0.03949   -0.94   0.345
```

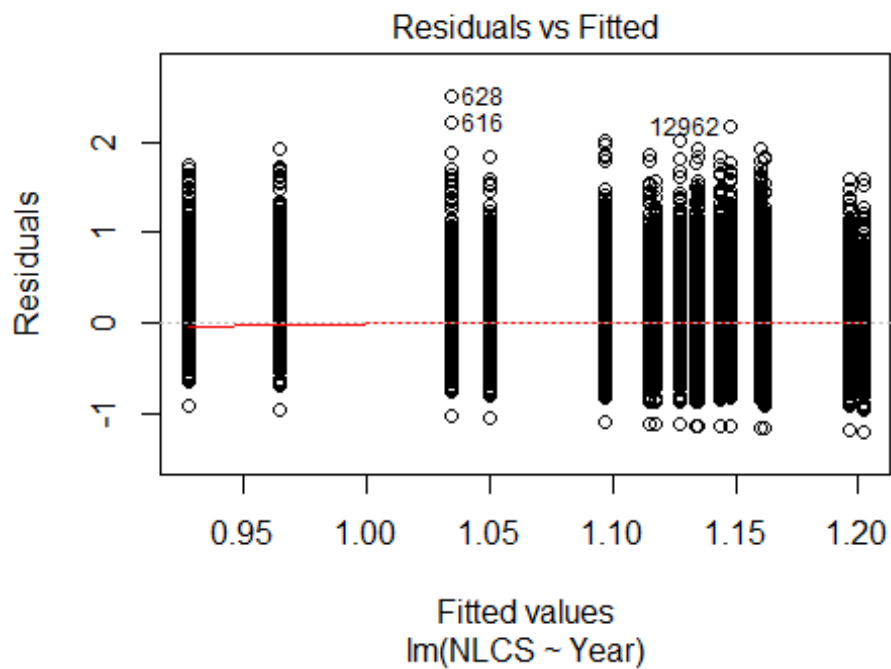


```

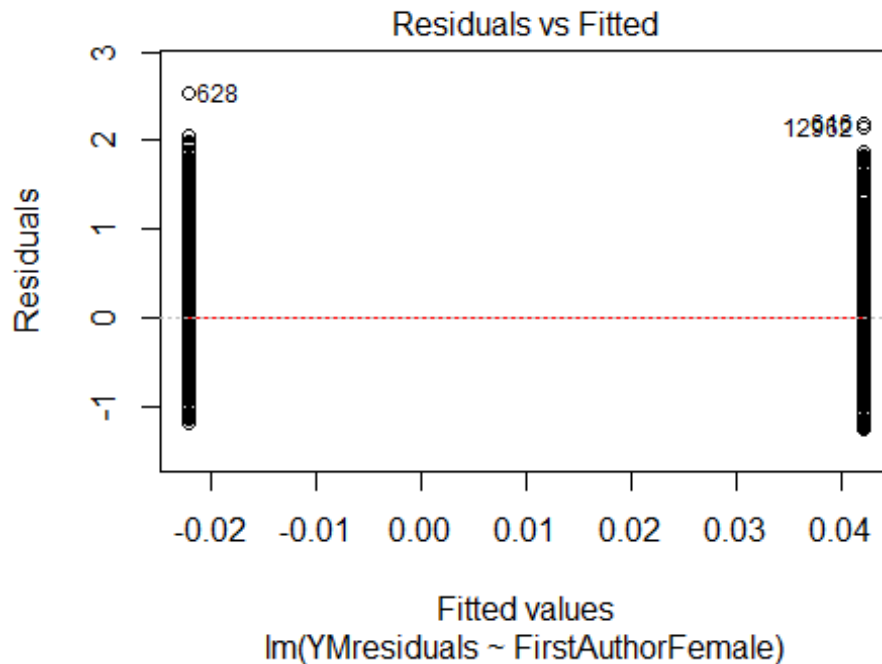
## Year2007          -0.03296      0.03977    -0.83      0.407
## Year2008          -0.03873      0.03990    -0.97      0.332
## Year2009          -0.05719      0.03912    -1.46      0.144
## Year2010          -0.05858      0.03963    -1.48      0.139
## Year2011          -0.03221      0.04020    -0.80      0.423
## Year2012          -0.02439      0.04080    -0.60      0.550
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.677
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00219,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.000742
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 930 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10809 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.161  0.872  0.950  0.914  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      8.52e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 11739"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1407"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 663 604 637 597 732 829 737 582 721 790 870 889 1011 1154 1263
## 2011 2012
## 1267 1201
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 593 527 574 532 655 688 656 511 642 694 760 762 870 987 1093
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1087 1018
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 568 495 543 499 616 636 617 471 592 650 691 699 797 903 1007
## 2011 2012
## 996 930
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 88, df = 16, p-value = 6e-12
```

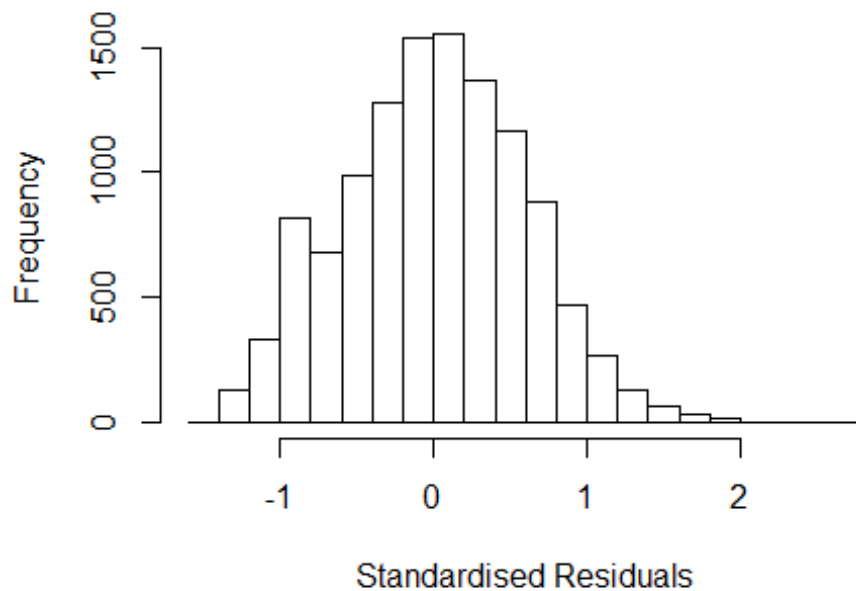


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 9.2, df = 1, p-value = 0.002
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.18587489787493"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.07032406140681"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 77000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.13388917664031"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.10878454533845"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 70000, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.297 1          1.139
## LastAuthorFemale  1.291 1          1.136
## UniqueAuthors     1.056 4          1.007
## Year              1.060 16         1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



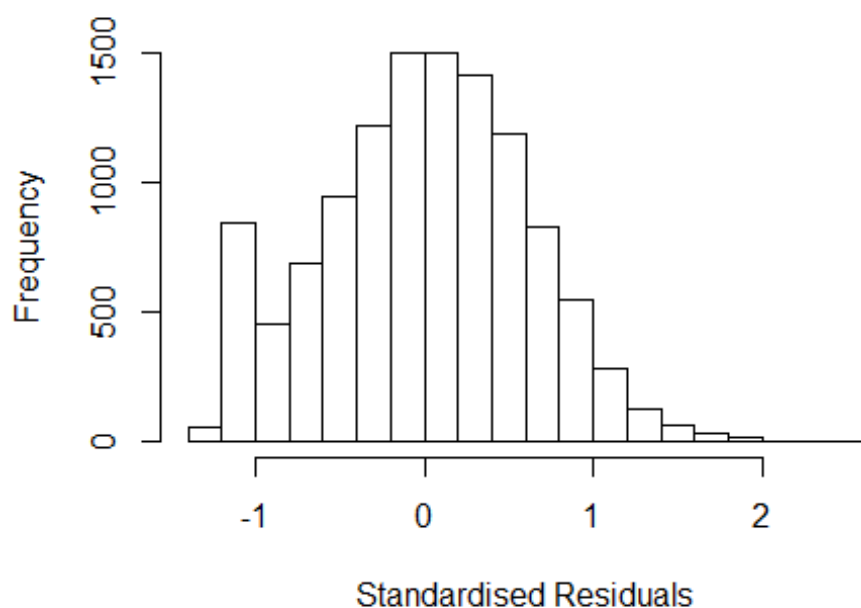
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 628 0030505108 3.545 1996    1405      3      2.667
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4180 -0.4027  0.0123  0.4144  2.6669
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    8.78e-01   2.80e-02  31.37  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  5.93e-02   1.34e-02   4.41   1e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -5.43e-05   1.35e-02   0.00  0.99678
## UniqueAuthors2    2.29e-01   1.35e-02  17.03  < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    3.27e-01   1.60e-02  20.41  < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    3.87e-01   2.56e-02  15.08  < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    3.69e-01   3.46e-02  10.65  < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -1.09e-01   4.14e-02  -2.63  0.00860 **
## Year1998         -7.86e-02   3.78e-02  -2.08  0.03742 *
## Year1999          2.50e-03   3.85e-02   0.06  0.94823
```

```

## Year2000          5.24e-02   3.66e-02   1.43  0.15189
## Year2001          8.30e-02   3.76e-02   2.21  0.02717 *
## Year2002          9.86e-02   3.57e-02   2.76  0.00575 **
## Year2003          1.21e-01   3.72e-02   3.24  0.00120 **
## Year2004          7.47e-02   3.76e-02   1.99  0.04692 *
## Year2005          5.46e-02   3.54e-02   1.54  0.12304
## Year2006          4.99e-02   3.45e-02   1.44  0.14860
## Year2007          5.56e-02   3.47e-02   1.60  0.10896
## Year2008          1.12e-01   3.31e-02   3.37  0.00074 ***
## Year2009          7.30e-02   3.45e-02   2.11  0.03451 *
## Year2010          7.47e-02   3.43e-02   2.17  0.02966 *
## Year2011          6.48e-02   3.40e-02   1.91  0.05638 .
## Year2012          6.38e-03   3.53e-02   0.18  0.85683
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.604
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0684, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0666
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1024 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10686 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0124 0.8680 0.9500 0.9100 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          8.54e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.299 1          1.140
## LastAuthorFemale 1.294 1          1.138
## Year          1.017 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author

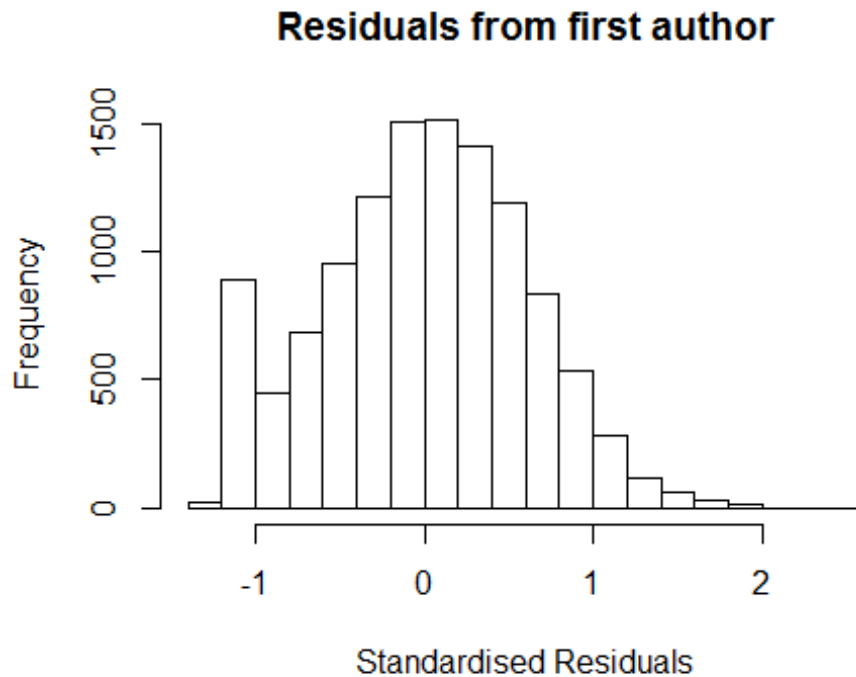


```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 628 0030505108 3.545 1996    1405      3      2.554
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2467 -0.4123  0.0205  0.4225  2.5543
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.99074    0.02781   35.62 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.07170    0.01385    5.18 2.3e-07 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00855    0.01393    0.61 0.53942
## Year1997        -0.11008    0.04183   -2.63 0.00851 **
## Year1998        -0.07716    0.03864   -2.00 0.04585 *
## Year1999         0.02205    0.03932    0.56 0.57490
## Year2000         0.08968    0.03734    2.40 0.01634 *
## Year2001         0.10124    0.03823    2.65 0.00810 **
## Year2002         0.13036    0.03643    3.58 0.00035 ***
## Year2003         0.16932    0.03792    4.46 8.1e-06 ***
## Year2004         0.10696    0.03816    2.80 0.00507 **
## Year2005         0.08532    0.03608    2.36 0.01806 *
```

```

## Year2006          0.09289    0.03552    2.61  0.00894 **
## Year2007          0.10051    0.03549    2.83  0.00463 **
## Year2008          0.17566    0.03394    5.18  2.3e-07 ***
## Year2009          0.11542    0.03541    3.26  0.00112 **
## Year2010          0.13037    0.03499    3.73  0.00020 ***
## Year2011          0.11801    0.03468    3.40  0.00067 ***
## Year2012          0.07082    0.03609    1.96  0.04973 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.618
## Multiple R-squared:  0.016, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0145
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 938 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10772 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0489 0.8660 0.9500 0.9100 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      8.54e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.013 1      1.006
## Year              1.013 16      1.000

```



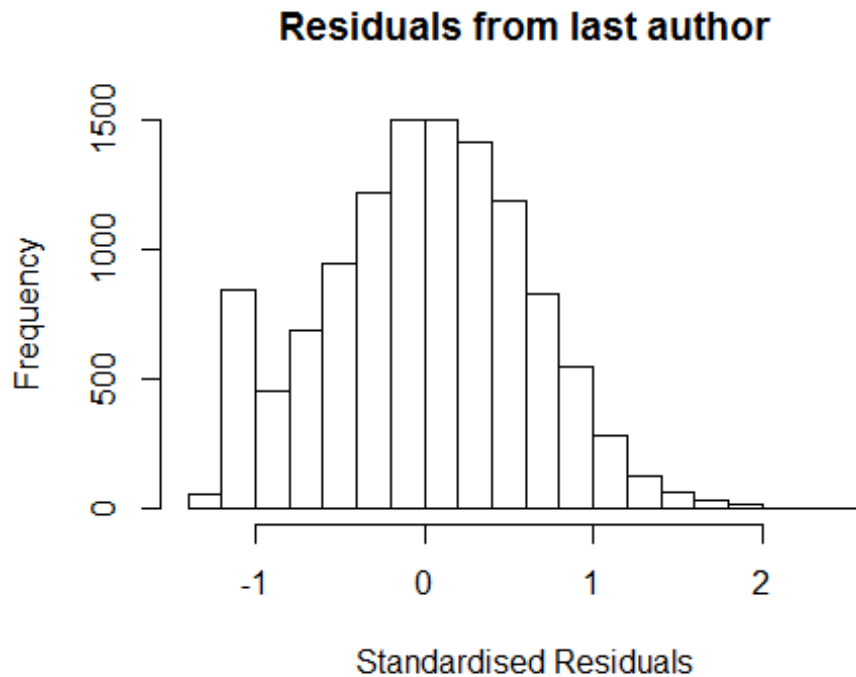
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 628 0030505108 3.545 1996      1405      3      2.554
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2440 -0.4124  0.0208  0.4225  2.5532
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9918    0.0277   35.77 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0761    0.0122    6.22 5.3e-10 ***
## Year1997      -0.1102    0.0418   -2.63 0.00845 **
## Year1998      -0.0767    0.0386   -1.98 0.04719 *
## Year1999       0.0224    0.0393    0.57 0.56884
## Year2000       0.0899    0.0373    2.41 0.01612 *
## Year2001       0.1015    0.0382    2.66 0.00792 **
## Year2002       0.1304    0.0364    3.58 0.00034 ***
## Year2003       0.1695    0.0379    4.47 7.9e-06 ***
## Year2004       0.1072    0.0382    2.81 0.00496 **
## Year2005       0.0855    0.0361    2.37 0.01782 *
## Year2006       0.0935    0.0355    2.63 0.00849 **
```



```

## Year2007          0.1011      0.0355      2.85  0.00438 **
## Year2008          0.1761      0.0339      5.19  2.1e-07 ***
## Year2009          0.1159      0.0354      3.27  0.00106 **
## Year2010          0.1307      0.0350      3.74  0.00019 ***
## Year2011          0.1185      0.0347      3.42  0.00064 ***
## Year2012          0.0715      0.0361      1.98  0.04759 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.618
## Multiple R-squared:  0.016, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0145
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 925 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10785 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0492 0.8660 0.9500 0.9100 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      8.54e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.01 1      1.005
## Year      1.01 16      1.000

```



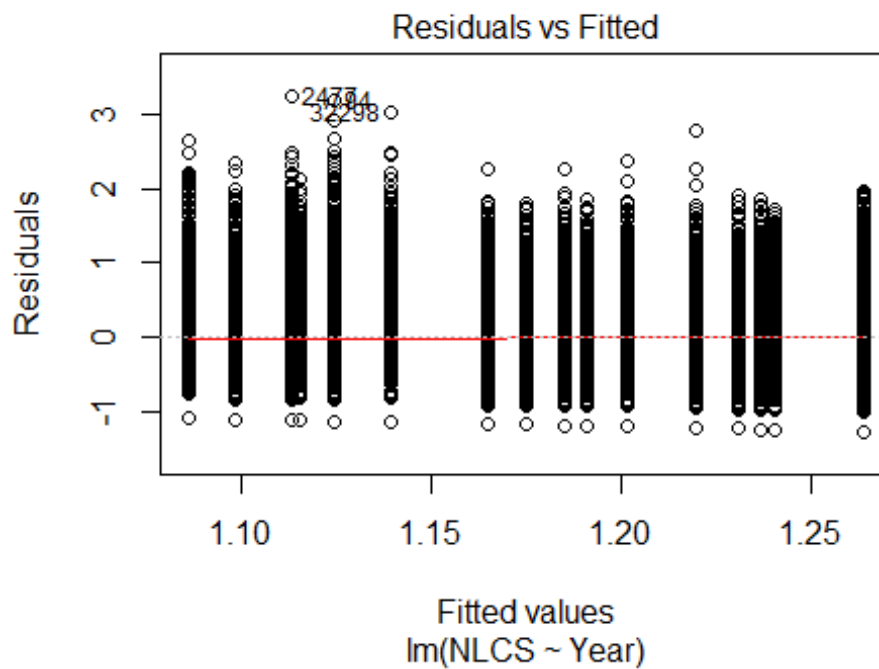
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 628 0030505108 3.545 1996    1405      3      2.554
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2243 -0.4123  0.0186  0.4225  2.5437
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0013     0.0278   36.00 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0459     0.0123    3.74 0.00019 ***
## Year1997         -0.1093     0.0420   -2.60 0.00932 **
## Year1998         -0.0790     0.0387   -2.04 0.04117 *
## Year1999          0.0211     0.0395    0.53 0.59370
## Year2000          0.0908     0.0375    2.43 0.01530 *
## Year2001          0.1028     0.0384    2.68 0.00743 **
## Year2002          0.1323     0.0365    3.62 0.00029 ***
## Year2003          0.1716     0.0380    4.51 6.4e-06 ***
## Year2004          0.1074     0.0383    2.81 0.00503 **
## Year2005          0.0897     0.0362    2.48 0.01326 *
## Year2006          0.0935     0.0356    2.63 0.00860 **
```

```

## Year2007          0.1020      0.0355      2.87  0.00408 **
## Year2008          0.1770      0.0340      5.20  2.0e-07 ***
## Year2009          0.1167      0.0355      3.28  0.00103 **
## Year2010          0.1341      0.0350      3.83  0.00013 ***
## Year2011          0.1194      0.0348      3.43  0.00060 ***
## Year2012          0.0749      0.0361      2.07  0.03825 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.618
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0138, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0124
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 949 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10761 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0526 0.8650 0.9490 0.9100 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      8.54e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 11710"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1408"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1612 1555 1521 1507 1555 1738 1528 1306 1354 1534 1663 1825 2036 2400 2375
## 2011 2012
## 2445 2273
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1255 1166 1114 1162 1201 1209 1233 1064 1064 1209 1346 1434 1583 1856 1814
## 2011 2012

```

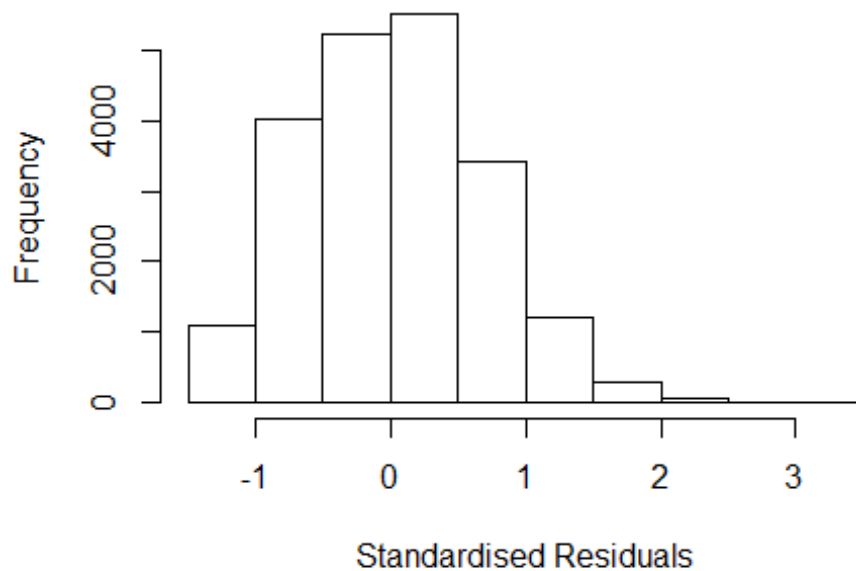
```
## 1924 1755
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1166 1078 1024 1046 1100 1090 1120 960 928 1072 1188 1251 1399 1620 1598
## 2011 2012
## 1687 1556
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 170, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.92, df = 1, p-value = 0.3
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 11 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 71      0041751098 4.048 1996    1403     2    3.121
## 94      2942649403 4.310 1996    1403     2    3.383
## 1149    0030305327 3.789 1996    1400     4    2.579
## 1246    0030505108 3.545 1996    1405     3    2.618
## 1301    0030530698 3.505 1996    1400     3    2.578
## 2025    0031271567 3.528 1997    1405     3    2.598
## 2477    0342775775 4.354 1997    1403     2    3.050
## 20961   34047207566 3.996 2007    1400     4    2.713
## 31244   79955593175 3.584 2011    1400     4    2.686
## 32298   84906331429 4.168 2011    1400     5    2.968
## 32950   84866640011 3.733 2012    1400     5    2.600
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.47069 -0.48861  0.00568  0.47429  3.38266
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
```

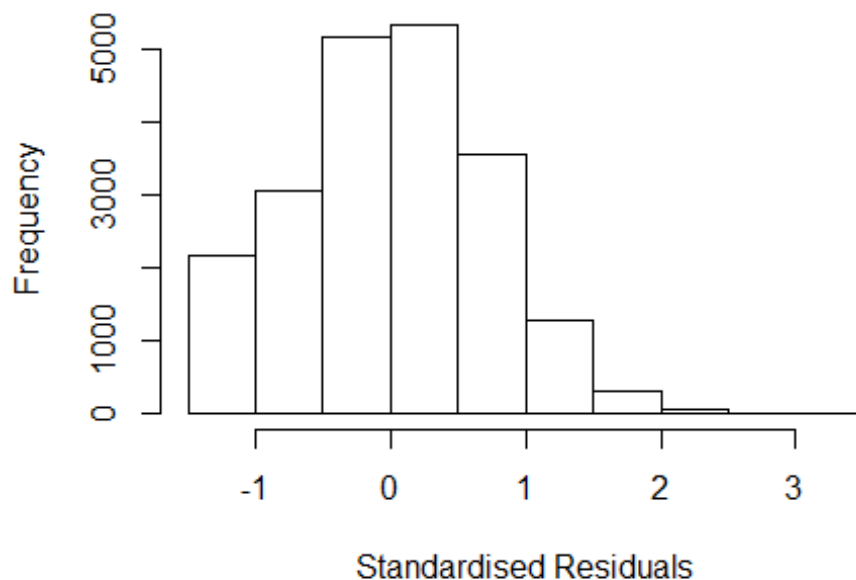
```

## (Intercept)      0.92734      0.02348      39.49 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01384      0.01265       1.09 0.27411
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01883      0.01278      -1.47 0.14058
## UniqueAuthors2     0.30116      0.01150      26.19 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.38780      0.01382      28.07 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.38969      0.02277      17.12 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.27665      0.02937       9.42 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997           0.00805      0.03361       0.24 0.81079
## Year1998          -0.02371      0.03355      -0.71 0.47977
## Year1999           0.06516      0.03064       2.13 0.03344 *
## Year2000           0.04411      0.03026       1.46 0.14492
## Year2001           0.14172      0.03152       4.50 7e-06 ***
## Year2002           0.10567      0.03025       3.49 0.00048 ***
## Year2003           0.10527      0.03044       3.46 0.00054 ***
## Year2004           0.10420      0.03182       3.28 0.00106 **
## Year2005           0.04332      0.03112       1.39 0.16391
## Year2006           0.03707      0.03018       1.23 0.21934
## Year2007           0.05912      0.03018       1.96 0.05017 .
## Year2008           0.04518      0.02954       1.53 0.12607
## Year2009          -0.03853      0.02911      -1.32 0.18573
## Year2010          -0.05253      0.02926      -1.80 0.07259 .
## Year2011          -0.02899      0.02898      -1.00 0.31717
## Year2012          -0.09532      0.02965      -3.22 0.00131 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.709
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0626, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0616
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 58 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.8e-06);
## 1734 weights are ~1. The remaining 19148 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.0138 0.8680 0.9500 0.9150 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           4.79e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"

```

```
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.302  1      1.141
## LastAuthorFemale  1.302  1      1.141
## Year              1.013 16      1.000
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 9 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 71      0041751098 4.048 1996    1403      2    2.982
## 94      2942649403 4.310 1996    1403      2    3.244
## 1149     0030305327 3.789 1996    1400      4    2.744
## 2477     0342775775 4.354 1997    1403      2    3.293
## 20961    34047207566 3.996 2007    1400      4    2.805
## 31170    79952793118 3.630 2011    1400      3    2.527
## 31652    79551514315 3.634 2011    1408      4    2.530
## 32298    84906331429 4.168 2011    1400      5    3.064
## 32950    84866640011 3.733 2012    1400      5    2.686
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q      Median        3Q       Max
```

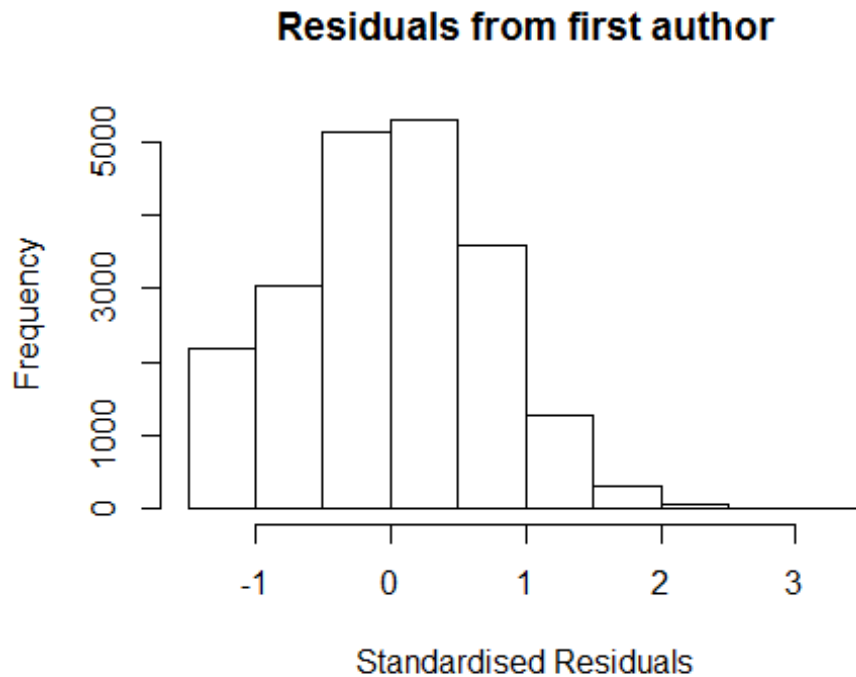


```

## -1.26310 -0.49988 0.00532 0.49702 3.29295
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.06611    0.02350   45.37 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02078    0.01294    1.61 0.10826
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02121    0.01305   -1.63 0.10402
## Year1997        0.01616    0.03440    0.47 0.63862
## Year1998       -0.00643    0.03423   -0.19 0.85112
## Year1999        0.10496    0.03110    3.37 0.00074 ***
## Year2000        0.08751    0.03092    2.83 0.00465 **
## Year2001        0.17621    0.03226    5.46 4.8e-08 ***
## Year2002        0.16001    0.03084    5.19 2.1e-07 ***
## Year2003        0.15074    0.03117    4.84 1.3e-06 ***
## Year2004        0.16042    0.03264    4.92 8.9e-07 ***
## Year2005        0.10259    0.03182    3.22 0.00127 **
## Year2006        0.10434    0.03085    3.38 0.00072 ***
## Year2007        0.12509    0.03078    4.06 4.8e-05 ***
## Year2008        0.11323    0.03021    3.75 0.00018 ***
## Year2009        0.02562    0.02972    0.86 0.38879
## Year2010        0.02027    0.02986    0.68 0.49717
## Year2011        0.03751    0.02974    1.26 0.20727
## Year2012       -0.01901    0.03006   -0.63 0.52719
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.732
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00784,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00698
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1748 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19135 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0061 0.8720 0.9500 0.9160 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi             bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00             5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol             solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07             1.00e-07           4.79e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01             5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi             subsampling             cov
##           "bisquare"             "nonsingular"             ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)

```

```
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year              1.008 16          1.000
```



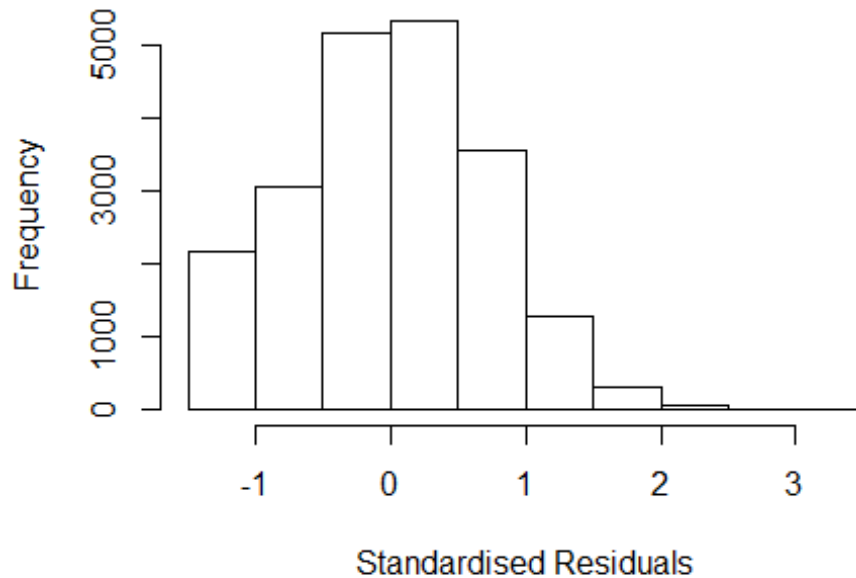
```
## [1] "List of 9 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 71      0041751098 4.048 1996    1403      2      2.982
## 94      2942649403 4.310 1996    1403      2      3.244
## 1149    0030305327 3.789 1996    1400      4      2.744
## 2477    0342775775 4.354 1997    1403      2      3.293
## 20961   34047207566 3.996 2007    1400      4      2.805
## 31170   79952793118 3.630 2011    1400      3      2.527
## 31652   79551514315 3.634 2011    1408      4      2.530
## 32298   84906331429 4.168 2011    1400      5      3.064
## 32950   84866640011 3.733 2012    1400      5      2.686
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.25019 -0.49914  0.00577  0.49802  3.27398
##
## Coefficients:
```

```

##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.06386    0.02344   45.38 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01020    0.01141    0.89 0.37140
## Year1997          0.01617    0.03439    0.47 0.63828
## Year1998          -0.00679    0.03424   -0.20 0.84287
## Year1999           0.10489    0.03110    3.37 0.00075 ***
## Year2000           0.08738    0.03092    2.83 0.00472 **
## Year2001           0.17614    0.03226    5.46 4.8e-08 ***
## Year2002           0.15926    0.03085    5.16 2.5e-07 ***
## Year2003           0.15094    0.03117    4.84 1.3e-06 ***
## Year2004           0.16009    0.03265    4.90 9.5e-07 ***
## Year2005           0.10252    0.03184    3.22 0.00129 **
## Year2006           0.10406    0.03085    3.37 0.00075 ***
## Year2007           0.12410    0.03076    4.03 5.5e-05 ***
## Year2008           0.11258    0.03022    3.73 0.00020 ***
## Year2009           0.02497    0.02973    0.84 0.40084
## Year2010           0.01980    0.02986    0.66 0.50733
## Year2011           0.03670    0.02974    1.23 0.21716
## Year2012          -0.02007    0.03005   -0.67 0.50426
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.732
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00772,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00691
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1735 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19148 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.008  0.872  0.950  0.916  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.79e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##      500         50         2         1        1000         200
##   trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##      0         1000         0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1         1.004
## Year             1.008 16         1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



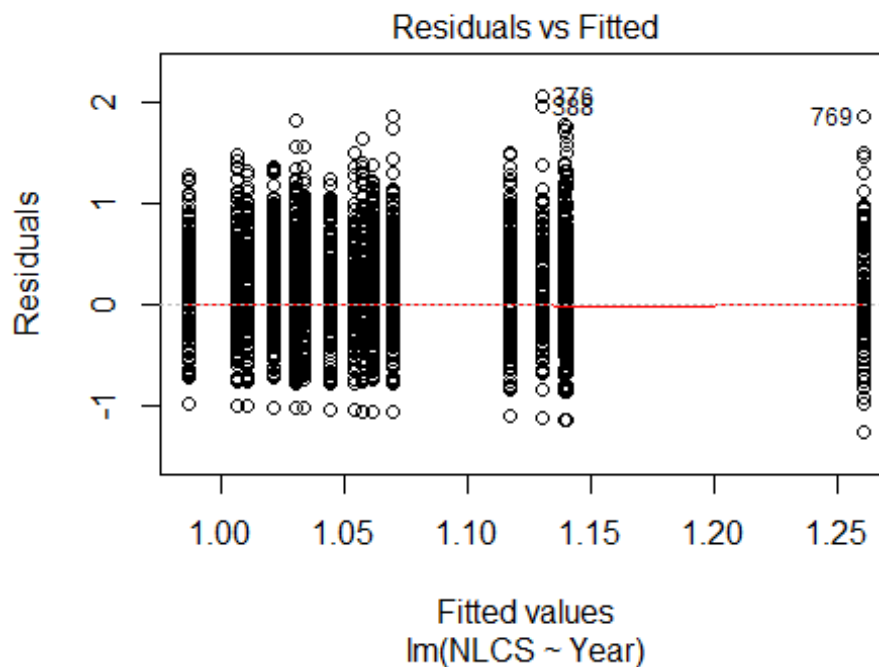
```
## [1] "List of 9 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 71      0041751098 4.048 1996    1403     2    2.982
## 94      2942649403 4.310 1996    1403     2    3.244
## 1149    0030305327 3.789 1996    1400     4    2.744
## 2477    0342775775 4.354 1997    1403     2    3.293
## 20961   34047207566 3.996 2007    1400     4    2.805
## 31170   79952793118 3.630 2011    1400     3    2.527
## 31652   79551514315 3.634 2011    1408     4    2.530
## 32298   84906331429 4.168 2011    1400     5    3.064
## 32950   84866640011 3.733 2012    1400     5    2.686
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.24517 -0.50028  0.00572  0.49683  3.28010
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.06829    0.02344   45.58 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01069    0.01147   -0.93  0.35113
## Year1997         0.01630    0.03440    0.47  0.63564
## Year1998        -0.00663    0.03422   -0.19  0.84643
```

```

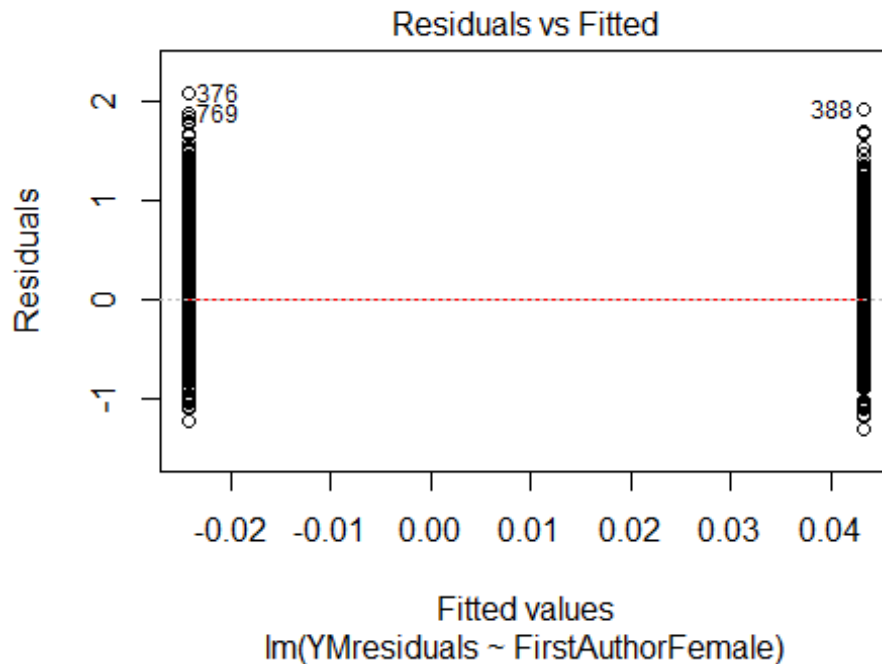
## Year1999      0.10526      0.03110      3.38  0.00072 ***
## Year2000      0.08794      0.03092      2.84  0.00446 **
## Year2001      0.17688      0.03225      5.48  4.2e-08 ***
## Year2002      0.16015      0.03084      5.19  2.1e-07 ***
## Year2003      0.15186      0.03117      4.87  1.1e-06 ***
## Year2004      0.16095      0.03264      4.93  8.3e-07 ***
## Year2005      0.10332      0.03181      3.25  0.00116 **
## Year2006      0.10519      0.03083      3.41  0.00065 ***
## Year2007      0.12535      0.03076      4.08  4.6e-05 ***
## Year2008      0.11415      0.03020      3.78  0.00016 ***
## Year2009      0.02607      0.02972      0.88  0.38042
## Year2010      0.02145      0.02984      0.72  0.47212
## Year2011      0.03827      0.02973      1.29  0.19811
## Year2012     -0.01801      0.03005     -0.60  0.54896
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.732
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00772,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00691
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1727 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19156 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0073 0.8720 0.9500 0.9160 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           4.79e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##           500         50         2         1         1000         200
##   trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##           0         1000         0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 20883"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1409"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##

```

```
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 196 167 194 190 244 273 286 245 305 269 309 312 388 454 435
## 2011 2012
## 468 508
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 163 136 148 144 180 220 228 196 244 212 234 228 284 329 285
## 2011 2012
## 321 357
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 152 130 129 126 168 194 204 178 206 189 201 201 243 277 236
## 2011 2012
## 272 303
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 57, df = 16, p-value = 1e-06
```

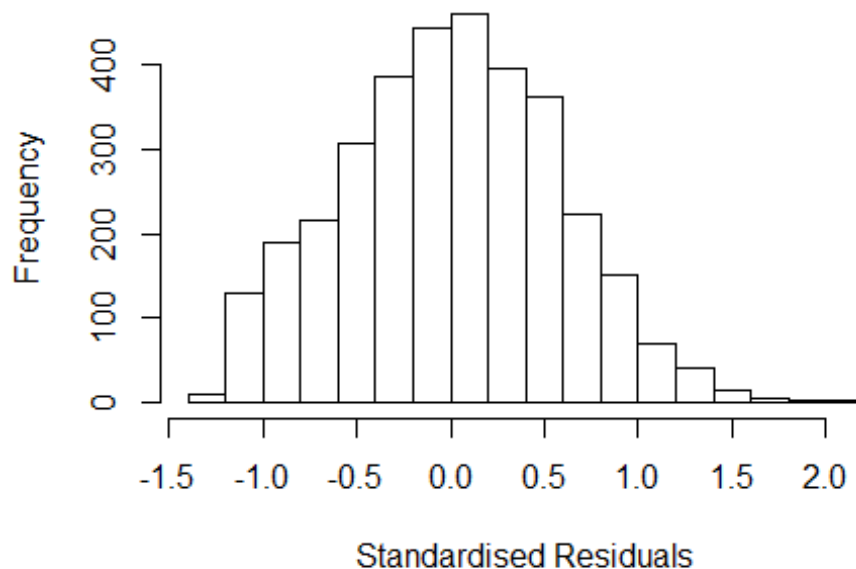


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 3.1, df = 1, p-value = 0.08
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.93661167595403"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.07998567904896"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 13000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.87658226877107"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.11317747622411"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 12000, p-value = 0.06
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.277 1      1.130
## LastAuthorFemale  1.266 1      1.125
## UniqueAuthors     1.102 4      1.012
## Year               1.152 16     1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2651 -0.4003  0.0092  0.4103  2.0400
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.938000   0.059715  15.71  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.065433   0.023757   2.75  0.0059 **
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.008060   0.023798   0.34  0.7349
## UniqueAuthors2    0.125716   0.024469   5.14  2.9e-07 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.153039   0.028444   5.38  7.9e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.245781   0.044923   5.47  4.8e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.282595   0.071789   3.94  8.4e-05 ***
## Year1997          0.079267   0.078597   1.01  0.3133
## Year1998          0.129934   0.082850   1.57  0.1169
## Year1999          0.200317   0.077743   2.58  0.0100 *
```

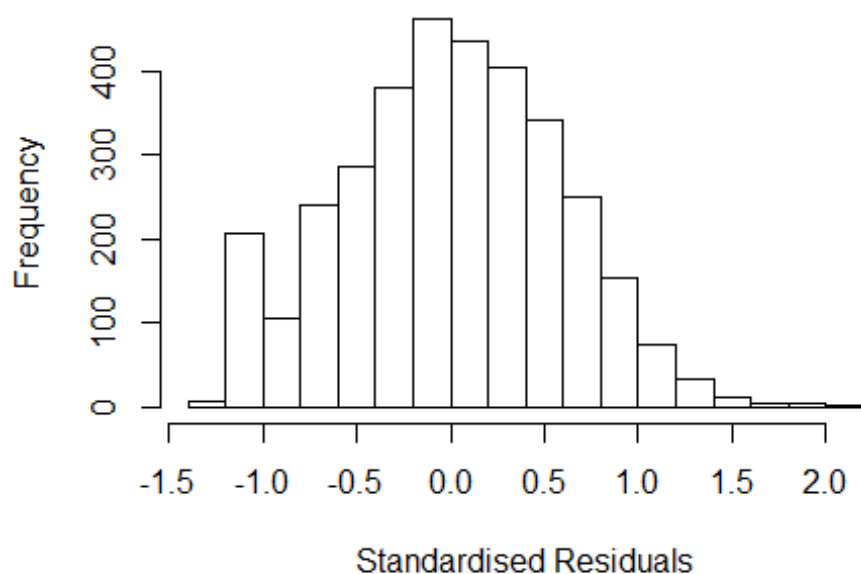


```

## Year2000      0.000128  0.076478  0.00  0.9987
## Year2001      0.070371  0.080700  0.87  0.3833
## Year2002      0.058510  0.074263  0.79  0.4308
## Year2003     -0.044317  0.074543 -0.59  0.5522
## Year2004     -0.046290  0.071532 -0.65  0.5176
## Year2005     -0.009076  0.070439 -0.13  0.8975
## Year2006     -0.100850  0.069474 -1.45  0.1467
## Year2007     -0.014030  0.070719 -0.20  0.8428
## Year2008     -0.005896  0.068615 -0.09  0.9315
## Year2009     -0.068001  0.067291 -1.01  0.3123
## Year2010     -0.029006  0.067546 -0.43  0.6676
## Year2011     -0.045201  0.066537 -0.68  0.4970
## Year2012     -0.041548  0.067489 -0.62  0.5382
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.596
## Multiple R-squared:  0.032, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0257
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 296 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3113 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.217  0.873  0.950  0.913  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.93e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.286 1      1.134
## LastAuthorFemale  1.276 1      1.130
## Year              1.049 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



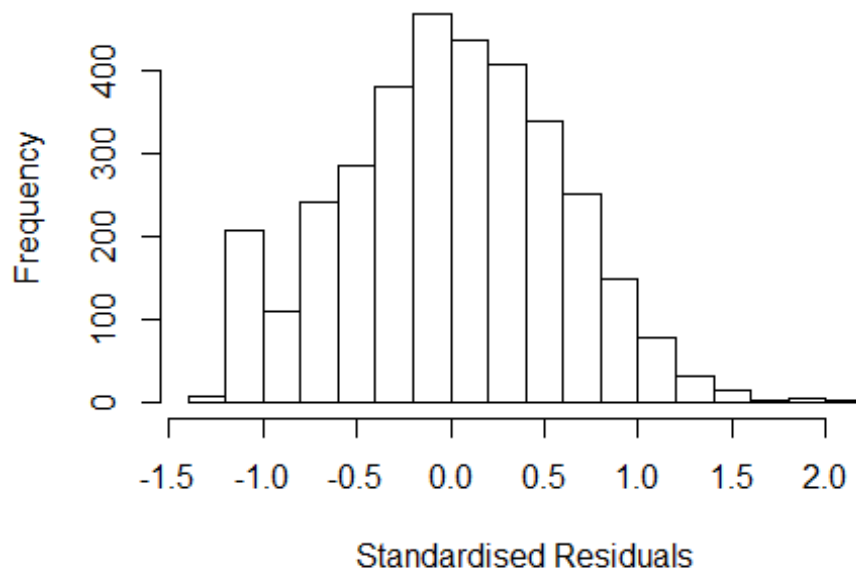
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.30440 -0.39845 0.00629 0.41349 2.09632
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.00873 0.05963 16.92 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.07123 0.02412 2.95 0.0032 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00929 0.02414 0.38 0.7004
## Year1997 0.07795 0.07884 0.99 0.3229
## Year1998 0.12872 0.08385 1.54 0.1248
## Year1999 0.21515 0.07903 2.72 0.0065 **
## Year2000 -0.00468 0.07726 -0.06 0.9517
## Year2001 0.07761 0.08216 0.94 0.3449
## Year2002 0.06905 0.07546 0.92 0.3602
## Year2003 -0.03032 0.07555 -0.40 0.6882
## Year2004 -0.03199 0.07257 -0.44 0.6594
## Year2005 0.01017 0.07147 0.14 0.8868
```

```

## Year2006      -0.08286    0.07086   -1.17    0.2423
## Year2007      0.00976    0.07189    0.14    0.8920
## Year2008      0.01579    0.06969    0.23    0.8208
## Year2009     -0.05224    0.06868   -0.76    0.4469
## Year2010     -0.00739    0.06878   -0.11    0.9145
## Year2011     -0.02942    0.06794   -0.43    0.6651
## Year2012     -0.00536    0.06825   -0.08    0.9374
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.6
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0142, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00898
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 302 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3107 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.197  0.874  0.950  0.913  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.93e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500            50          2            1            1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0              1000      0
##      psi            subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.026 1      1.013
## Year              1.026 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



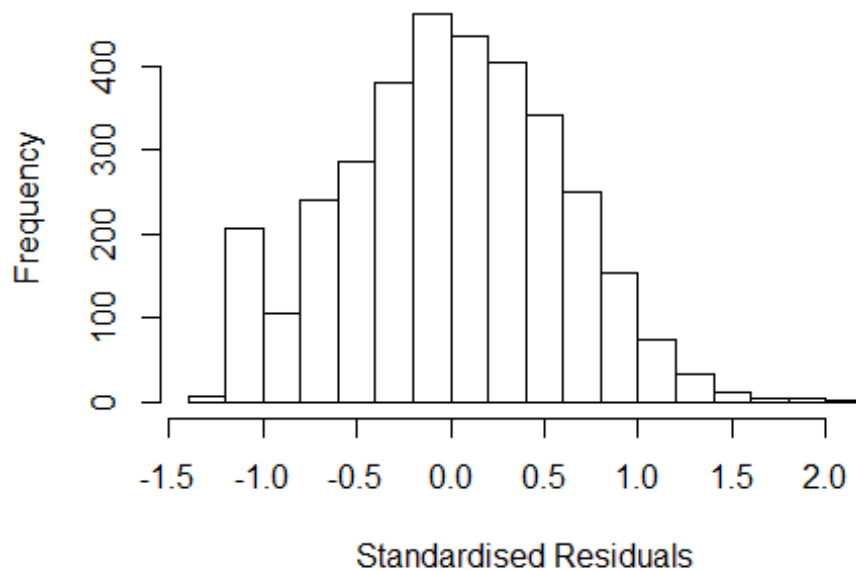
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3015 -0.3992  0.0048  0.4137  2.0948
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.01030    0.05943   17.00 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.07583    0.02158    3.51 0.00045 ***
## Year1997        0.07788    0.07887    0.99 0.32353
## Year1998        0.12791    0.08388    1.52 0.12736
## Year1999        0.21541    0.07909    2.72 0.00649 **
## Year2000       -0.00483    0.07727   -0.06 0.95012
## Year2001        0.07746    0.08221    0.94 0.34617
## Year2002        0.06901    0.07550    0.91 0.36082
## Year2003       -0.03042    0.07556   -0.40 0.68728
## Year2004       -0.03185    0.07261   -0.44 0.66094
## Year2005        0.01021    0.07149    0.14 0.88649
## Year2006       -0.08211    0.07088   -1.16 0.24676
```

```

## Year2007          0.00931    0.07188    0.13  0.89690
## Year2008          0.01589    0.06972    0.23  0.81972
## Year2009         -0.05180    0.06871   -0.75  0.45096
## Year2010         -0.00710    0.06884   -0.10  0.91786
## Year2011         -0.02917    0.06798   -0.43  0.66783
## Year2012         -0.00599    0.06824   -0.09  0.93001
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.6
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0142, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00923
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 303 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3106 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.198  0.874  0.950  0.913  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.93e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.019 1      1.010
## Year              1.019 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



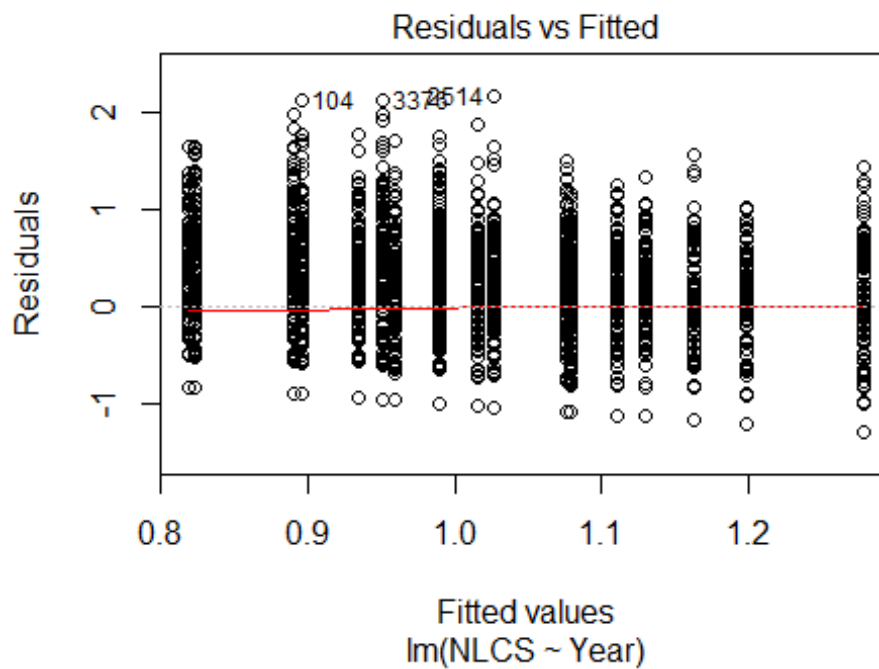
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.28200 -0.40460 0.00536 0.41021 2.09056
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.02e+00 5.93e-02 17.17 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 4.51e-02 2.16e-02 2.09 0.0369 *
## Year1997 7.34e-02 7.87e-02 0.93 0.3514
## Year1998 1.31e-01 8.39e-02 1.56 0.1199
## Year1999 2.18e-01 7.88e-02 2.77 0.0057 **
## Year2000 -4.23e-06 7.73e-02 0.00 1.0000
## Year2001 7.86e-02 8.21e-02 0.96 0.3385
## Year2002 6.93e-02 7.51e-02 0.92 0.3561
## Year2003 -2.61e-02 7.52e-02 -0.35 0.7286
## Year2004 -2.90e-02 7.23e-02 -0.40 0.6887
## Year2005 1.26e-02 7.13e-02 0.18 0.8595
## Year2006 -8.21e-02 7.07e-02 -1.16 0.2455
```

```

## Year2007          1.92e-02   7.17e-02   0.27   0.7892
## Year2008          1.81e-02   6.95e-02   0.26   0.7945
## Year2009         -5.22e-02   6.86e-02  -0.76   0.4472
## Year2010         -1.28e-03   6.85e-02  -0.02   0.9851
## Year2011         -2.65e-02   6.77e-02  -0.39   0.6956
## Year2012          1.64e-03   6.79e-02   0.02   0.9807
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.601
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0118, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00684
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 292 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3117 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.201  0.875  0.950  0.913  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.93e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 3409"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1410"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 231 240 243 185 180 141 106 128 151 203 178 167 181 311 311
## 2011 2012
## 265 245
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 181 181 184 142 146 93 85 107 123 175 144 128 147 249 237
## 2011 2012

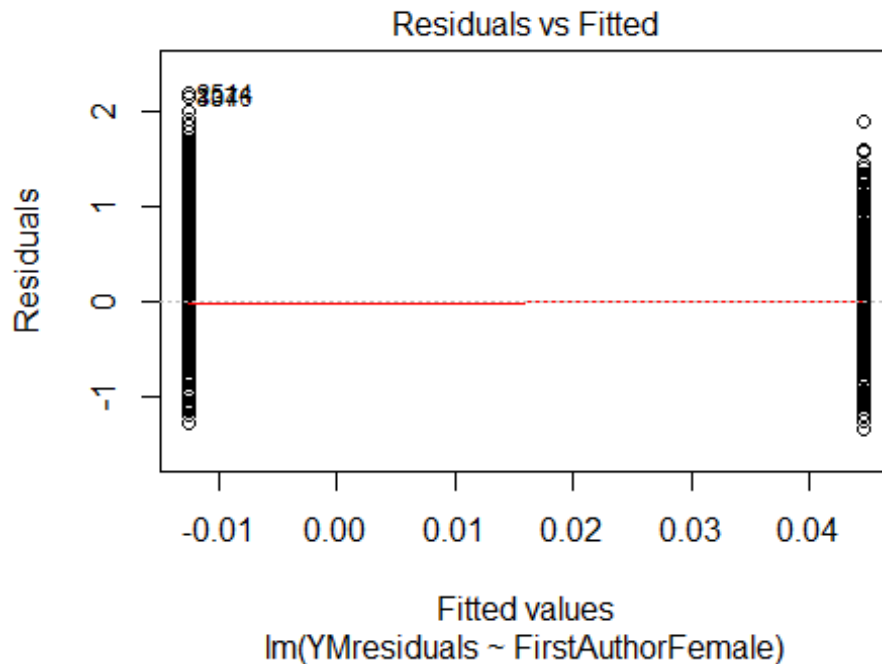
```

```
## 218 199
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 172 165 167 132 128 86 73 96 114 156 129 114 136 221 221
## 2011 2012
## 201 182
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 49, df = 16, p-value = 4e-05
```



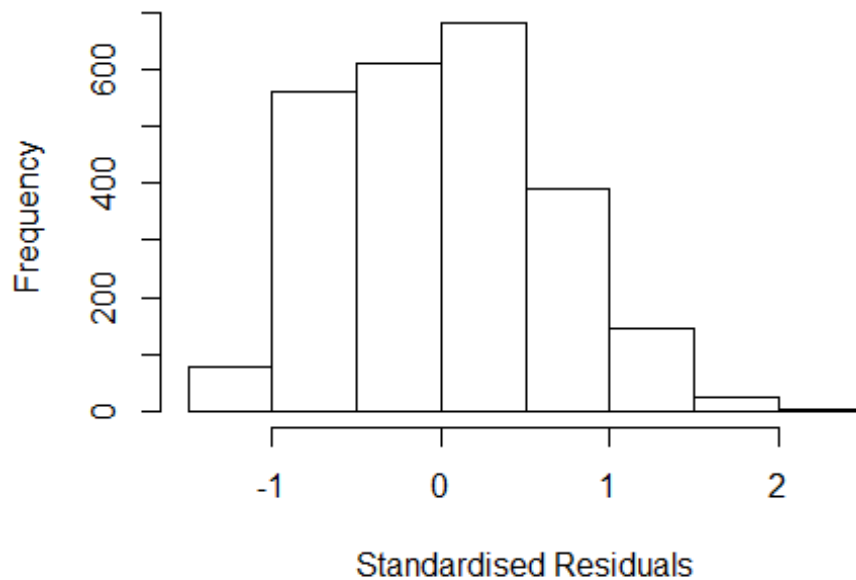
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.13, df = 1, p-value = 0.7
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.6571528133767"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.59370581691238"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 4800, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.66871211664546"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.58738866513215"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 5000, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.326 1      1.152
## LastAuthorFemale  1.314 1      1.146
## UniqueAuthors     1.156 4      1.018
## Year              1.174 16     1.005
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



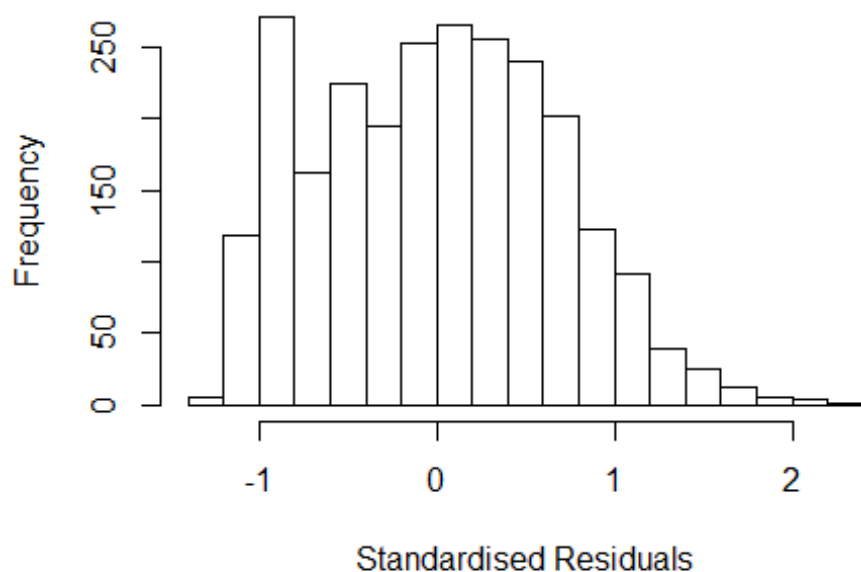
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4959 -0.5231 -0.0033 0.4452 2.3653
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.6627 0.0587 11.30 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0584 0.0358 1.63 0.1034
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0192 0.0367 0.52 0.6005
## UniqueAuthors2 0.3926 0.0317 12.37 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.5536 0.0393 14.09 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.5243 0.0637 8.23 2.9e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 -0.0317 0.0995 -0.32 0.7501
## Year1997 -0.0583 0.0750 -0.78 0.4365
## Year1998 -0.0781 0.0774 -1.01 0.3127
## Year1999 0.0781 0.0799 0.98 0.3284
```

```

## Year2000          0.1678      0.0738      2.27      0.0231 *
## Year2001          0.2637      0.0891      2.96      0.0031 **
## Year2002          0.2797      0.0884      3.16      0.0016 **
## Year2003          0.3283      0.0803      4.09      4.5e-05 ***
## Year2004          0.2373      0.0842      2.82      0.0049 **
## Year2005          0.1328      0.0814      1.63      0.1030
## Year2006          0.0938      0.0781      1.20      0.2297
## Year2007          0.1895      0.0792      2.39      0.0168 *
## Year2008          0.1277      0.0800      1.60      0.1106
## Year2009          0.0588      0.0723      0.81      0.4159
## Year2010         -0.0484      0.0745     -0.65      0.5160
## Year2011         -0.0396      0.0796     -0.50      0.6187
## Year2012         -0.0151      0.0770     -0.20      0.8448
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.652
## Multiple R-squared:  0.147, Adjusted R-squared:  0.139
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 188 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2305 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.160  0.883  0.940  0.913  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.01e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.350 1          1.162
## LastAuthorFemale  1.354 1          1.164
## Year              1.042 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



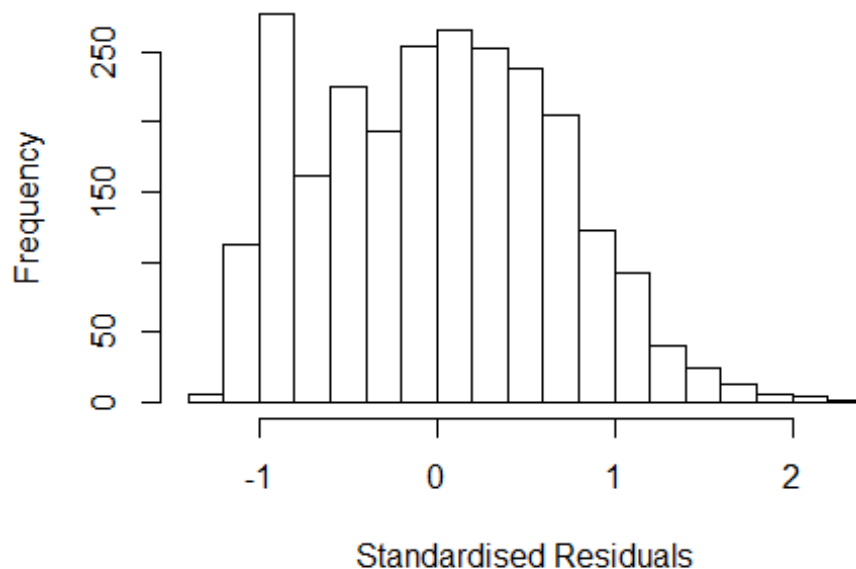
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2863 -0.5227 0.0197 0.5021 2.2376
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.8528 0.0608 14.02 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0699 0.0389 1.80 0.0723 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0107 0.0397 0.27 0.7874
## Year1997 -0.0894 0.0795 -1.12 0.2609
## Year1998 -0.1055 0.0809 -1.30 0.1921
## Year1999 0.0667 0.0818 0.82 0.4149
## Year2000 0.2013 0.0780 2.58 0.0099 **
## Year2001 0.2849 0.0904 3.15 0.0016 **
## Year2002 0.3533 0.0877 4.03 5.8e-05 ***
## Year2003 0.3528 0.0831 4.24 2.3e-05 ***
## Year2004 0.2603 0.0874 2.98 0.0029 **
## Year2005 0.1866 0.0865 2.16 0.0310 *
```

```

## Year2006          0.1107      0.0836      1.32      0.1858
## Year2007          0.2204      0.0846      2.61      0.0092 **
## Year2008          0.1479      0.0878      1.69      0.0920 .
## Year2009          0.0901      0.0783      1.15      0.2497
## Year2010         -0.0259      0.0796     -0.33      0.7447
## Year2011         -0.0134      0.0848     -0.16      0.8741
## Year2012          0.0522      0.0808      0.65      0.5184
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.726
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0367, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0297
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 212 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2281 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.321  0.882  0.947   0.920   0.984   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.01e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.021 1      1.011
## Year              1.021 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



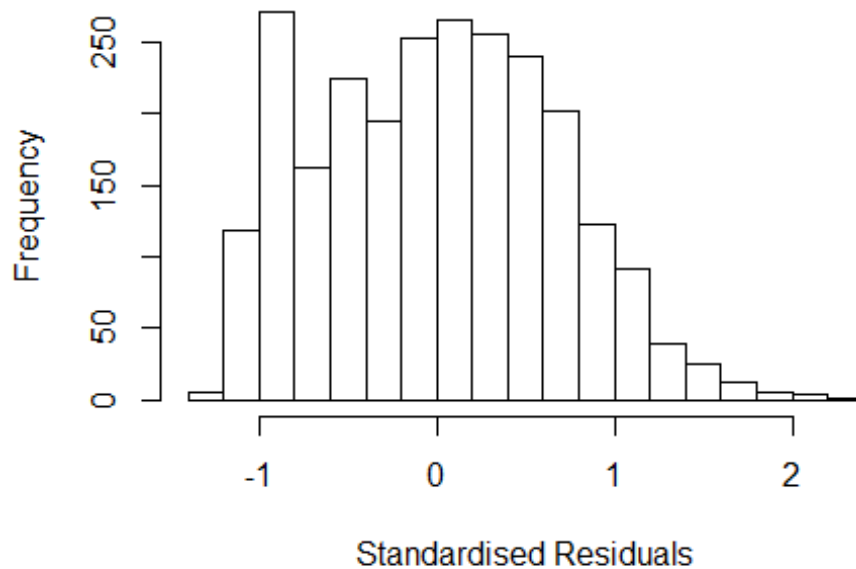
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2827 -0.5188  0.0219  0.5011  2.2360
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.8537    0.0607   14.06 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0760    0.0339    2.24  0.0252 *
## Year1997       -0.0892    0.0795   -1.12  0.2616
## Year1998       -0.1055    0.0809   -1.30  0.1925
## Year1999        0.0664    0.0818    0.81  0.4166
## Year2000        0.2014    0.0779    2.58  0.0098 **
## Year2001        0.2848    0.0904    3.15  0.0016 **
## Year2002        0.3529    0.0877    4.03  5.9e-05 ***
## Year2003        0.3530    0.0832    4.24  2.3e-05 ***
## Year2004        0.2602    0.0873    2.98  0.0029 **
## Year2005        0.1869    0.0864    2.16  0.0307 *
## Year2006        0.1108    0.0836    1.32  0.1853
```

```

## Year2007          0.2212      0.0845      2.62      0.0089 **
## Year2008          0.1484      0.0877      1.69      0.0908 .
## Year2009          0.0898      0.0783      1.15      0.2515
## Year2010         -0.0257      0.0796     -0.32      0.7465
## Year2011         -0.0127      0.0847     -0.15      0.8808
## Year2012          0.0527      0.0808      0.65      0.5142
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.726
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0367, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0301
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 214 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2279 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.322  0.881   0.947   0.920   0.984   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.01e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.026 1          1.013
## Year            1.026 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2671 -0.5150 0.0209 0.4966 2.2309
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.8586 0.0605 14.18 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0512 0.0343 1.49 0.1359
## Year1997 -0.0906 0.0795 -1.14 0.2544
## Year1998 -0.1062 0.0810 -1.31 0.1899
## Year1999 0.0681 0.0819 0.83 0.4061
## Year2000 0.2015 0.0780 2.58 0.0098 **
## Year2001 0.2875 0.0909 3.16 0.0016 **
## Year2002 0.3541 0.0879 4.03 5.8e-05 ***
## Year2003 0.3573 0.0833 4.29 1.8e-05 ***
## Year2004 0.2640 0.0877 3.01 0.0026 **
## Year2005 0.1877 0.0864 2.17 0.0300 *
## Year2006 0.1138 0.0836 1.36 0.1735
```

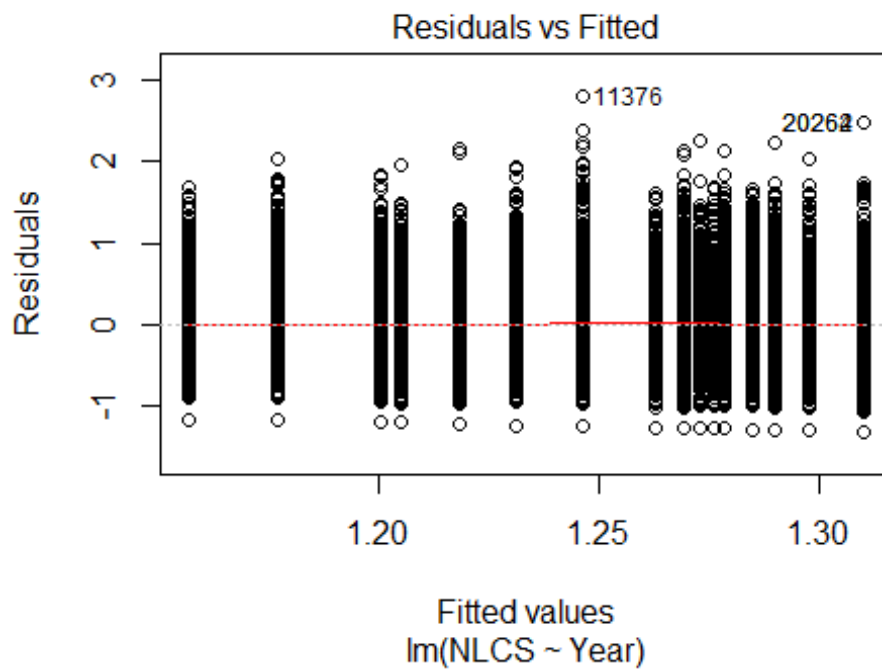


```

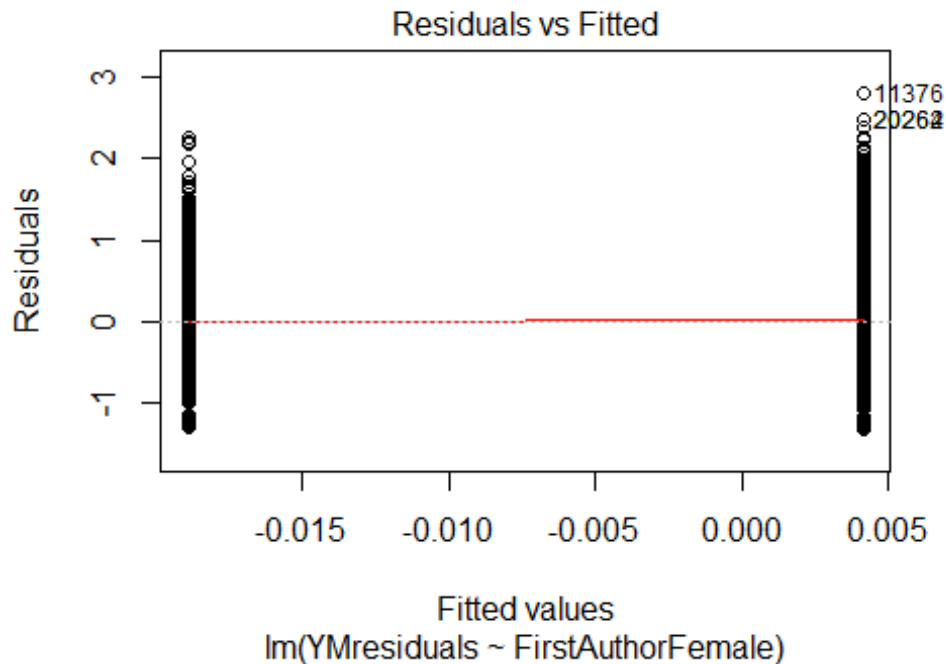
## Year2007          0.2154      0.0845      2.55      0.0109 *
## Year2008          0.1471      0.0881      1.67      0.0950 .
## Year2009          0.0925      0.0783      1.18      0.2373
## Year2010         -0.0236      0.0798     -0.30      0.7670
## Year2011         -0.0125      0.0848     -0.15      0.8824
## Year2012          0.0545      0.0808      0.67      0.5002
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.726
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0356, Adjusted R-squared:  0.029
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 214 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2279 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.324  0.880   0.947   0.920   0.984   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.01e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2493"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1500"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2553 2263 2168 2031 2065 1839 1808 1495 1503 1630 1752 1766 1821 2129 2431
## 2011 2012
## 2554 2350
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1286 1112 1093 983 934 579 860 689 741 801 861 950 989 1207 1439
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1487 1368
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1066 901 918 825 765 473 700 570 593 651 673 769 815 1012 1155
## 2011 2012
## 1196 1101
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 190, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

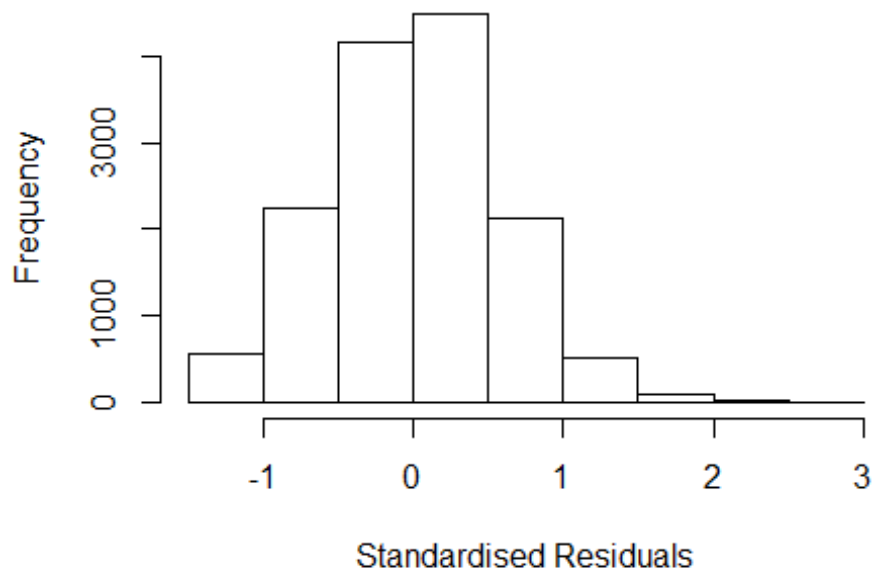


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 20, df = 1, p-value = 9e-06
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.97118376671052"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.45948677263946"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 160000, p-value = 0.002
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.8072417005443"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.52512567103847"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 120000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.047 1 1.023
## LastAuthorFemale 1.035 1 1.018
## UniqueAuthors 1.049 4 1.006
## Year 1.060 16 1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



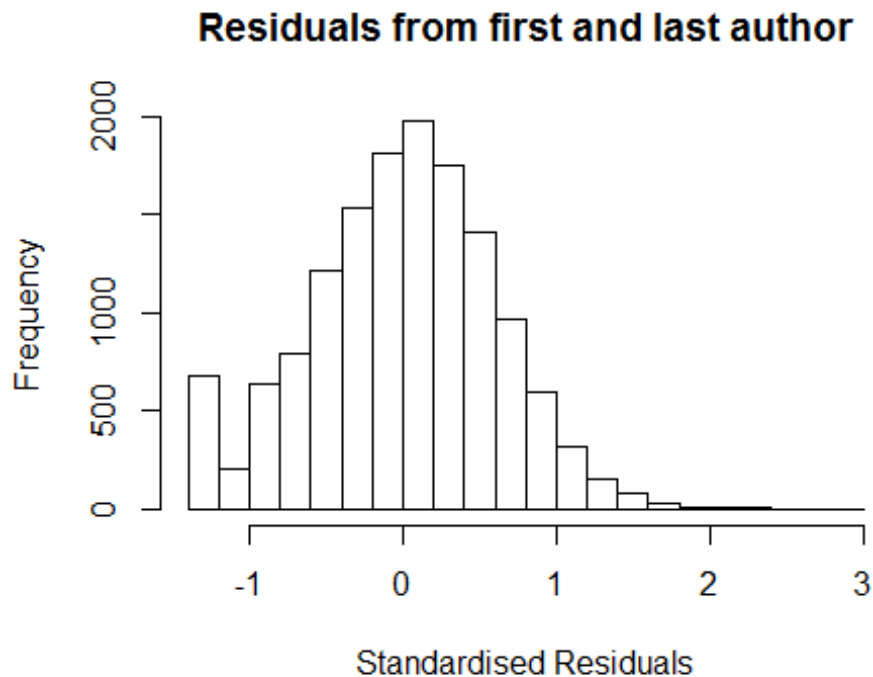
```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 11376   0034193710 4.050 2000    1500     3    2.776
## 13435   0035037776 3.537 2001    1500     1    2.572
## 14940   0036591982 3.537 2002    1500     5    2.628
## 20262  18144385855 3.797 2005    1500     3    2.858
## 20264  18144418629 3.800 2005    1500     3    2.861
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4967 -0.3902  0.0129  0.3910  2.8608
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.94959    0.02443   38.88 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.05363    0.01253   -4.28 1.9e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.07513    0.01571   -4.78 1.8e-06 ***
## UniqueAuthors2     0.37534    0.01759   21.34 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.40830    0.01821   22.43 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.47465    0.02007   23.65 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## UniqueAuthors5      0.53212      0.01934      27.51 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997             -0.00975      0.03029      -0.32  0.74760
## Year1998             0.00570      0.03061       0.19  0.85230
## Year1999            -0.02514      0.03120      -0.81  0.42052
## Year2000            -0.05050      0.03290     -1.54  0.12479
## Year2001             0.01498      0.03629       0.41  0.67964
## Year2002            -0.04034      0.03094     -1.30  0.19221
## Year2003            -0.01485      0.03161     -0.47  0.63857
## Year2004            -0.02204      0.03073     -0.72  0.47339
## Year2005            -0.01034      0.03013     -0.34  0.73136
## Year2006            -0.04781      0.03102     -1.54  0.12326
## Year2007            -0.10536      0.02852     -3.69  0.00022 ***
## Year2008            -0.11103      0.02896     -3.83  0.00013 ***
## Year2009            -0.04439      0.02679     -1.66  0.09763 .
## Year2010            -0.10912      0.02631     -4.15  3.4e-05 ***
## Year2011            -0.15507      0.02612     -5.94  3.0e-09 ***
## Year2012            -0.16638      0.02666     -6.24  4.5e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.577
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0798, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0784
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(4276,7146,7147)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.1e-06);
## 1202 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 12978 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0031 0.8670 0.9490 0.9050 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.05e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.023 1          1.012

```

```
## LastAuthorFemale 1.023 1 1.011
## Year 1.024 16 1.001
```

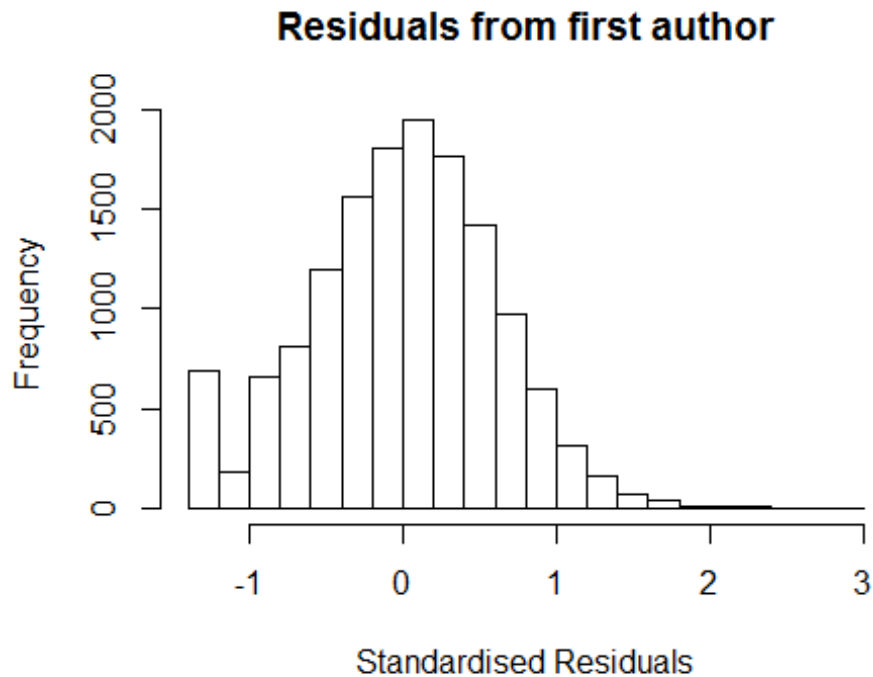


```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 11376 0034193710 4.05 2000      1500      3      2.819
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3089 -0.3984  0.0211  0.4041  2.8192
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.26829    0.02172   58.39 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00975    0.01289   -0.76  0.44951
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.06835    0.01639   -4.17  3.1e-05 ***
## Year1997        -0.01015    0.03158   -0.32  0.74790
## Year1998         0.02279    0.03183    0.72  0.47395
## Year1999        -0.01790    0.03281   -0.55  0.58538
## Year2000        -0.03748    0.03506   -1.07  0.28513
## Year2001         0.01744    0.03760    0.46  0.64271
## Year2002         0.00524    0.03222    0.16  0.87092
```

```

## Year2003          0.03217    0.03254    0.99  0.32276
## Year2004          0.02917    0.03204    0.91  0.36261
## Year2005          0.04060    0.03146    1.29  0.19687
## Year2006          0.01079    0.03214    0.34  0.73710
## Year2007         -0.06107    0.03041   -2.01  0.04460 *
## Year2008         -0.06234    0.03074   -2.03  0.04257 *
## Year2009          0.00397    0.02814    0.14  0.88795
## Year2010         -0.05639    0.02733   -2.06  0.03913 *
## Year2011         -0.08244    0.02701   -3.05  0.00228 **
## Year2012         -0.10312    0.02750   -3.75  0.00018 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.593
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0069, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00564
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 4276 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.1e-06);
## 1195 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12987 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0384 0.8650 0.9500 0.9030 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.05e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.013 1          1.007
## Year              1.013 16          1.000

```



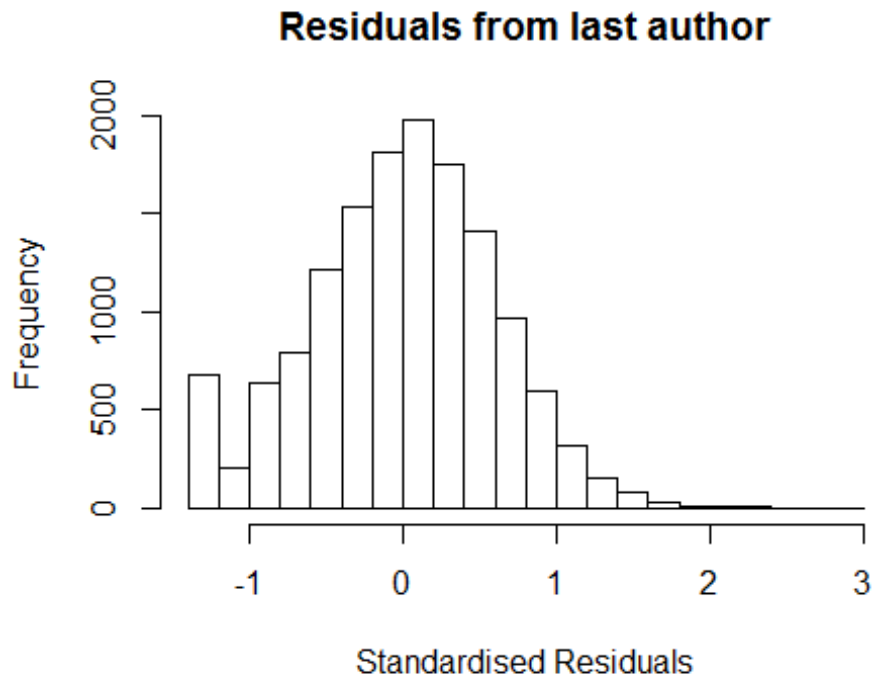
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 11376 0034193710 4.05 2000      1500      3      2.819
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3035 -0.3972  0.0217  0.4050  2.8241
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.26399    0.02168   58.29 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01900    0.01295   -1.47  0.1423
## Year1997          -0.01088    0.03162   -0.34  0.7308
## Year1998           0.02317    0.03181    0.73  0.4664
## Year1999          -0.01911    0.03281   -0.58  0.5602
## Year2000          -0.03806    0.03501   -1.09  0.2770
## Year2001           0.01636    0.03758    0.44  0.6633
## Year2002           0.00481    0.03222    0.15  0.8813
## Year2003           0.02965    0.03254    0.91  0.3621
## Year2004           0.02762    0.03208    0.86  0.3893
## Year2005           0.03952    0.03146    1.26  0.2090
## Year2006           0.00835    0.03212    0.26  0.7948
```



```

## Year2007          -0.06345    0.03042   -2.09    0.0370 *
## Year2008          -0.06471    0.03079   -2.10    0.0356 *
## Year2009           0.00268    0.02817    0.10    0.9242
## Year2010          -0.06096    0.02731   -2.23    0.0256 *
## Year2011          -0.08562    0.02702   -3.17    0.0015 **
## Year2012          -0.10738    0.02752   -3.90    9.6e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.594
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00565,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00446
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 4276 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.1e-06);
## 1201 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12981 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0377 0.8650 0.9500 0.9030 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.05e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.013 1          1.006
## Year            1.013 16          1.000

```



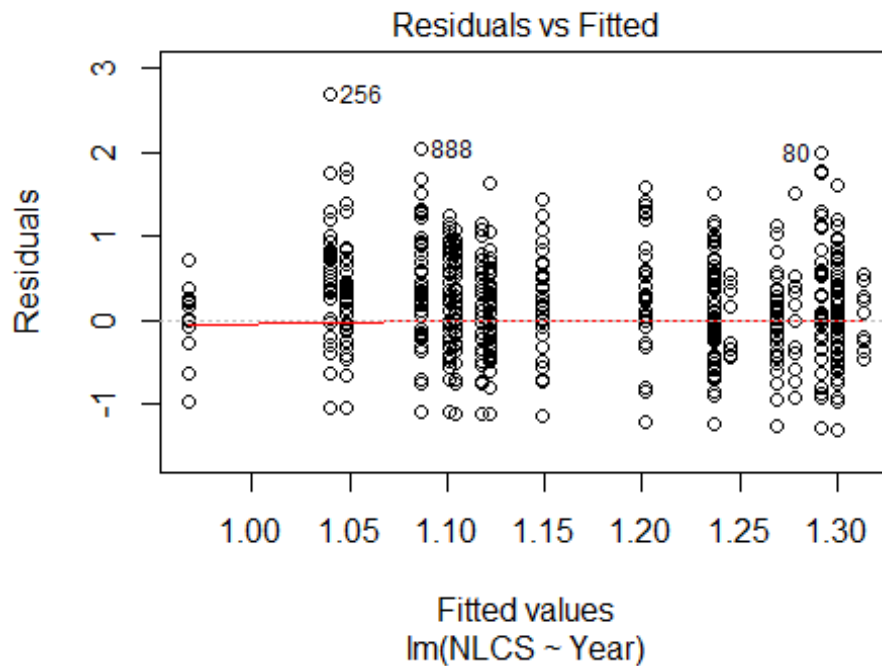
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 11376 0034193710 4.05 2000      1500      3      2.819
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3074 -0.3980  0.0203  0.4040  2.8203
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.26700    0.02163   58.57 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.07034    0.01637   -4.30 1.7e-05 ***
## Year1997         -0.01018    0.03157   -0.32 0.74716
## Year1998          0.02266    0.03181    0.71 0.47637
## Year1999         -0.01797    0.03280   -0.55 0.58388
## Year2000         -0.03726    0.03506   -1.06 0.28783
## Year2001          0.01748    0.03758    0.47 0.64189
## Year2002          0.00516    0.03222    0.16 0.87286
## Year2003          0.03204    0.03253    0.99 0.32460
## Year2004          0.02899    0.03203    0.91 0.36541
## Year2005          0.04044    0.03144    1.29 0.19837
## Year2006          0.01060    0.03214    0.33 0.74145
```

```

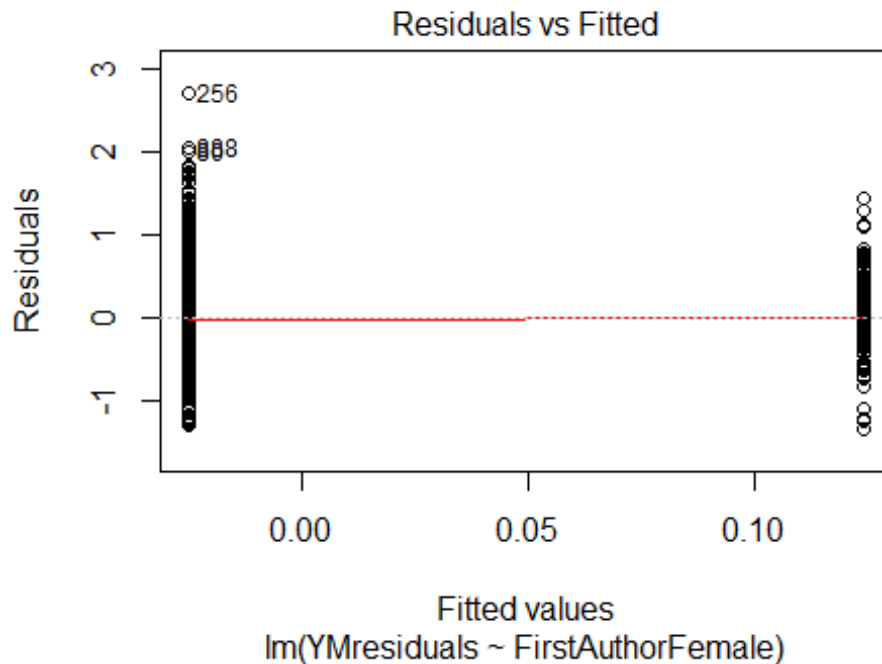
## Year2007          -0.06128      0.03039      -2.02   0.04380 *
## Year2008          -0.06311      0.03070      -2.06   0.03984 *
## Year2009           0.00336      0.02811       0.12   0.90494
## Year2010          -0.05711      0.02730      -2.09   0.03644 *
## Year2011          -0.08329      0.02697      -3.09   0.00202 **
## Year2012          -0.10391      0.02747      -3.78   0.00016 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.593
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00686,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00566
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 4276 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.1e-06);
## 1193 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12989 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0383 0.8650 0.9500 0.9040 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.05e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 14183"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1501"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   93  117   99   91   96  117   96   81  125  124  125  100   67   18   22
## 2011 2012
##   25   17
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   44   56   51   43   45   45   49   45   72   75   77   56   38    8   11

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 13 13
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 35 46 43 40 35 40 41 39 61 62 63 50 28 6 7
## 2011 2012
## 9 11
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 55, df = 16, p-value = 4e-06
```

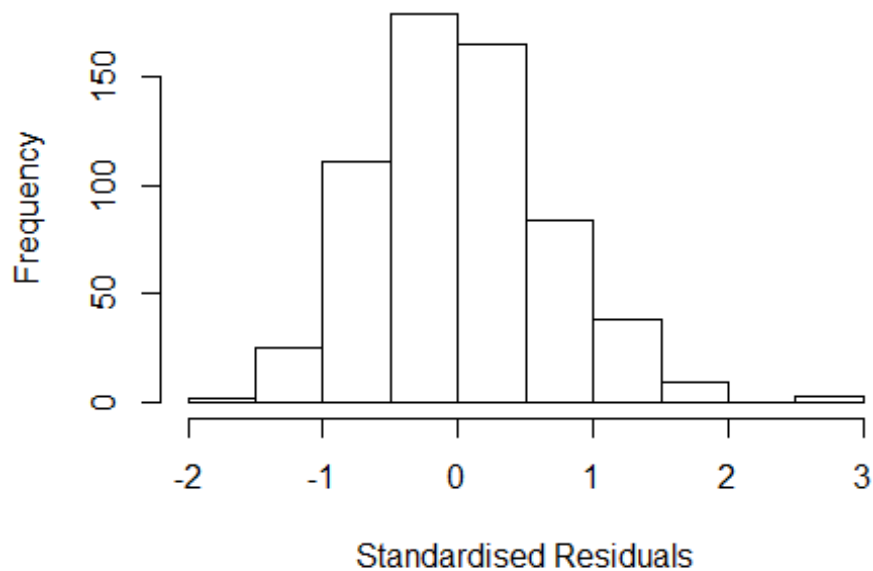


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 17, df = 1, p-value = 4e-05
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.59910094796657"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.52487600789573"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 470, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.18515221382051"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.654838353021"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 320, p-value = 0.006
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.311 1          1.145
## LastAuthorFemale  1.279 1          1.131
## UniqueAuthors    2.365 4          1.114
## Year              3.031 16         1.035
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



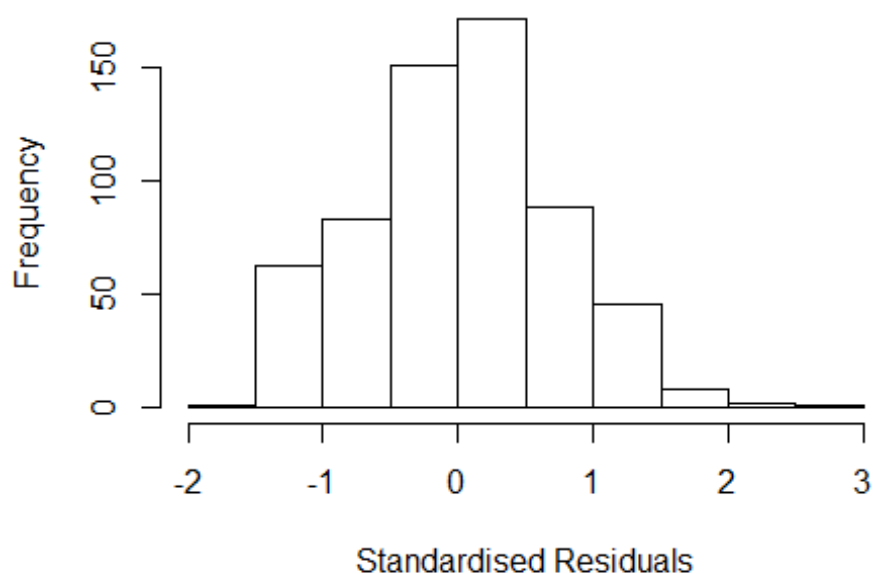
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 80  0030484769 3.279 1996    1501      2    2.616
## 256 0032092047 3.725 1998    1501      2    2.646
## 888 4143111238 3.121 2004    1501      1    2.538
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5757 -0.4682 -0.0245  0.4543  2.6458
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.6631    0.1383   4.79 2.1e-06 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1423    0.0700   2.03  0.0426 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.1427    0.0983   1.45  0.1469
## UniqueAuthors2    0.5972    0.0877   6.81 2.5e-11 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.6996    0.0920   7.61 1.1e-13 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.8495    0.0883   9.62 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.8939    0.1260   7.09 3.8e-12 ***
## Year1997        -0.2761    0.1602  -1.72  0.0854 .
```

```

## Year1998          -0.1811      0.1673    -1.08    0.2794
## Year1999          -0.1346      0.1585    -0.85    0.3959
## Year2000          -0.0779      0.1664    -0.47    0.6398
## Year2001          -0.1108      0.1595    -0.69    0.4875
## Year2002          -0.0130      0.1625    -0.08    0.9363
## Year2003           0.0694      0.2042     0.34    0.7342
## Year2004          -0.0796      0.1638    -0.49    0.6272
## Year2005          -0.0807      0.1458    -0.55    0.5801
## Year2006          -0.0600      0.1552    -0.39    0.6992
## Year2007          -0.2797      0.1556    -1.80    0.0728 .
## Year2008          -0.0416      0.1714    -0.24    0.8083
## Year2009          -0.3362      0.2126    -1.58    0.1143
## Year2010          -0.1248      0.2496    -0.50    0.6172
## Year2011          -0.5326      0.1829    -2.91    0.0037 **
## Year2012          -0.1043      0.1745    -0.60    0.5505
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.607
## Multiple R-squared:  0.222, Adjusted R-squared:  0.193
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 42 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 574 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0177 0.8730 0.9430 0.8970 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.62e-04          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.215 1 1.102
## LastAuthorFemale 1.261 1 1.123
## Year 1.431 16 1.011

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 256 0032092047 3.725 1998    1501      2      2.827
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5166 -0.4780  0.0361  0.4726  2.8274
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.1393     0.1697   6.71 4.5e-11 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.2532     0.0701   3.61 0.00033 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0940     0.1004   0.94 0.34937
## Year1997        -0.2849     0.1985  -1.43 0.15183
## Year1998        -0.2417     0.2243  -1.08 0.28175
## Year1999        -0.0465     0.2126  -0.22 0.82679
## Year2000        -0.0123     0.2053  -0.06 0.95208
## Year2001        -0.0882     0.2008  -0.44 0.66053
## Year2002        -0.0787     0.1991  -0.40 0.69289
## Year2003         0.0301     0.2398   0.13 0.90024
## Year2004        -0.0991     0.2106  -0.47 0.63826
## Year2005         0.0332     0.1828   0.18 0.85606
```

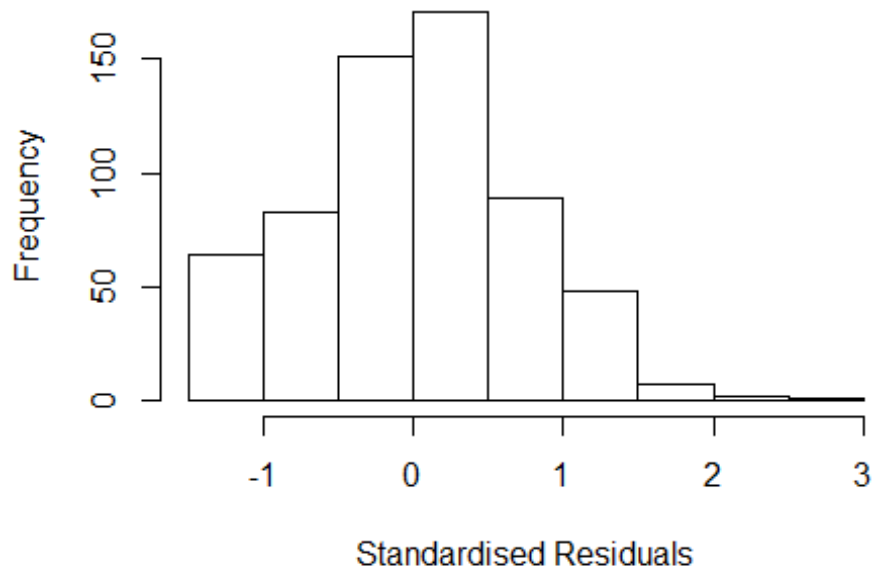


```

## Year2006          0.0227      0.1893      0.12  0.90451
## Year2007         -0.1020      0.1827     -0.56  0.57686
## Year2008          0.0883      0.1928      0.46  0.64727
## Year2009         -0.1164      0.2237     -0.52  0.60318
## Year2010          0.0996      0.3467      0.29  0.77398
## Year2011         -0.3683      0.2178     -1.69  0.09131 .
## Year2012          0.1678      0.2094      0.80  0.42326
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.717
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0399, Adjusted R-squared:  0.011
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 49 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 567 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0854 0.8620 0.9510 0.9090 0.9870 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.62e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.185 1      1.089
## Year              1.185 16      1.005

```

## Residuals from first author



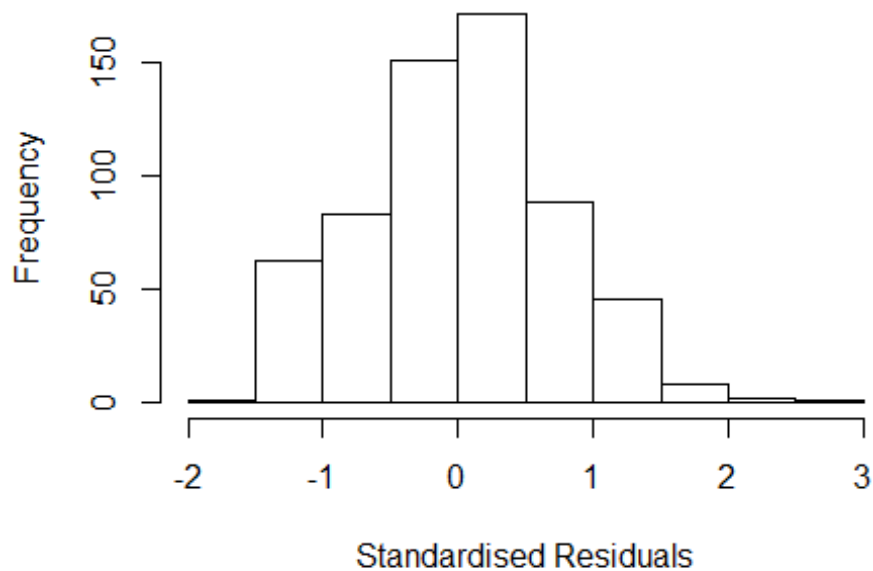
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 256 0032092047 3.725 1998    1501      2      2.827
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.452 -0.483  0.045  0.474  2.816
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.1450     0.1686   6.79 2.7e-11 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.2702     0.0694   3.89 0.00011 ***
## Year1997        -0.2729     0.1985  -1.37 0.16987
## Year1998        -0.2365     0.2254  -1.05 0.29451
## Year1999        -0.0462     0.2121  -0.22 0.82773
## Year2000        -0.0126     0.2043  -0.06 0.95068
## Year2001        -0.0948     0.1999  -0.47 0.63545
## Year2002        -0.0782     0.1979  -0.40 0.69278
## Year2003         0.0372     0.2395   0.16 0.87674
## Year2004        -0.1045     0.2094  -0.50 0.61812
## Year2005         0.0317     0.1826   0.17 0.86242
## Year2006         0.0184     0.1883   0.10 0.92209
```

```

## Year2007          -0.0959      0.1827   -0.52  0.59991
## Year2008           0.0868      0.1927    0.45  0.65269
## Year2009          -0.1121      0.2183   -0.51  0.60784
## Year2010           0.1397      0.3427    0.41  0.68371
## Year2011          -0.3537      0.2171   -1.63  0.10378
## Year2012           0.1674      0.2064    0.81  0.41772
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.721
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0382, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0108
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 50 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 566 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0934 0.8610 0.9500 0.9100 0.9870 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.62e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.21 1          1.100
## Year              1.21 16          1.006

```

## Residuals from last author



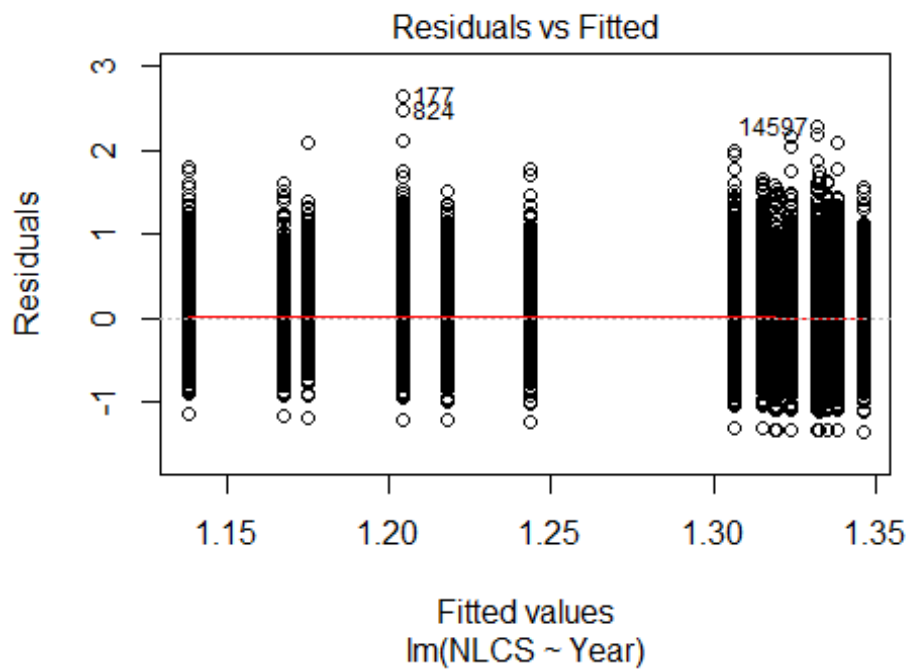
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 256 0032092047 3.725 1998    1501      2      2.827
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3909 -0.5053  0.0314  0.5110  2.7993
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.18748    0.17098   6.95 9.9e-12 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.16622    0.09883   1.68  0.093 .
## Year1997      -0.28619    0.20355  -1.41  0.160
## Year1998      -0.26173    0.23030  -1.14  0.256
## Year1999      -0.09009    0.21074  -0.43  0.669
## Year2000      -0.04769    0.20880  -0.23  0.819
## Year2001      -0.09217    0.20683  -0.45  0.656
## Year2002      -0.08827    0.20548  -0.43  0.668
## Year2003      -0.00946    0.24024  -0.04  0.969
## Year2004      -0.11549    0.21351  -0.54  0.589
## Year2005       0.01017    0.18552   0.05  0.956
## Year2006       0.03718    0.19151   0.19  0.846
```

```

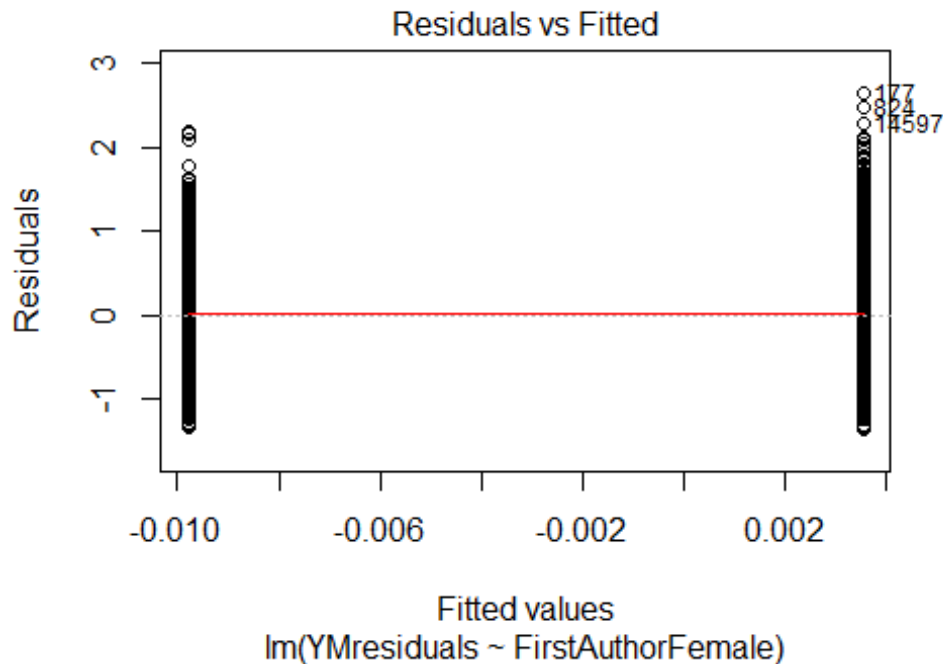
## Year2007          -0.09848      0.18621    -0.53      0.597
## Year2008           0.08205      0.19271      0.43      0.670
## Year2009          -0.09470      0.23571    -0.40      0.688
## Year2010           0.06166      0.36705      0.17      0.867
## Year2011          -0.33290      0.21804    -1.53      0.127
## Year2012           0.13262      0.20527      0.65      0.518
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.731
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0247, Adjusted R-squared:  -0.00305
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 49 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 567 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##   0.110  0.859  0.950  0.911  0.987  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.62e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 616"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1502"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 817 767 715 690 825 699 923 791 1008 1243 1372 1721 2118 2331 2587
## 2011 2012
## 2701 2668
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 500 467 416 398 410 323 499 421 507 708 774 989 1190 1344 1491
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1577 1475
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 438 424 363 338 346 277 429 351 417 569 613 787 957 1046 1196
## 2011 2012
## 1251 1181
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 190, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

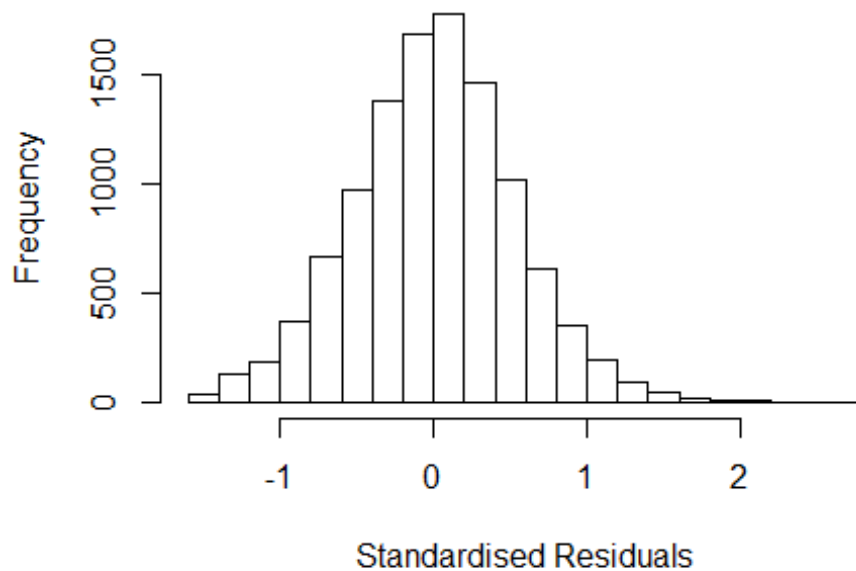


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 29, df = 1, p-value = 6e-08
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.91452791819774"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.58576484188178"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1e+05, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.37174053252667"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.75141949445826"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 70000, p-value = 0.05
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.029 1      1.014
## LastAuthorFemale  1.025 1      1.012
## UniqueAuthors     1.124 4      1.015
## Year              1.134 16      1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 177 0030232761 3.847 1996      1502      6      2.655
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.46295 -0.33693  0.00913  0.33350  2.65499
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.77593    0.03578   21.68  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.02682    0.01121   -2.39   0.017 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01626    0.01379   -1.18   0.239
## UniqueAuthors2     0.41609    0.02490   16.71  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.49030    0.02417   20.28  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.55089    0.02458   22.41  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.63474    0.02301   27.58  <2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.02333    0.04992    0.47   0.640
## Year1998         -0.00959    0.04479   -0.21   0.830
## Year1999         -0.05665    0.04460   -1.27   0.204
```

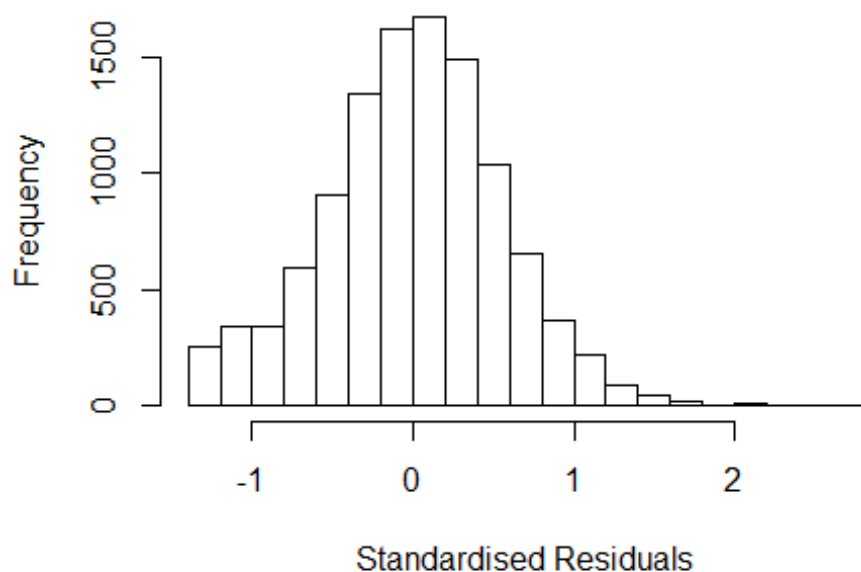


```

## Year2000      -0.02532    0.04731   -0.54    0.592
## Year2001      0.04561    0.04992    0.91    0.361
## Year2002     -0.00901    0.04294   -0.21    0.834
## Year2003      0.01658    0.04222    0.39    0.695
## Year2004      0.02650    0.04098    0.65    0.518
## Year2005      0.02597    0.03795    0.68    0.494
## Year2006      0.04164    0.03734    1.12    0.265
## Year2007      0.05229    0.03727    1.40    0.161
## Year2008      0.02816    0.03586    0.79    0.432
## Year2009      0.02928    0.03521    0.83    0.406
## Year2010      0.00546    0.03507    0.16    0.876
## Year2011     -0.01334    0.03499   -0.38    0.703
## Year2012     -0.00388    0.03484   -0.11    0.911
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.502
## Multiple R-squared:  0.11, Adjusted R-squared:  0.109
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(69,397) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.1e-06);
## 952 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10029 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.016  0.865   0.951   0.899   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           9.10e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.015 1 1.007
## LastAuthorFemale 1.012 1 1.006
## Year 1.018 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



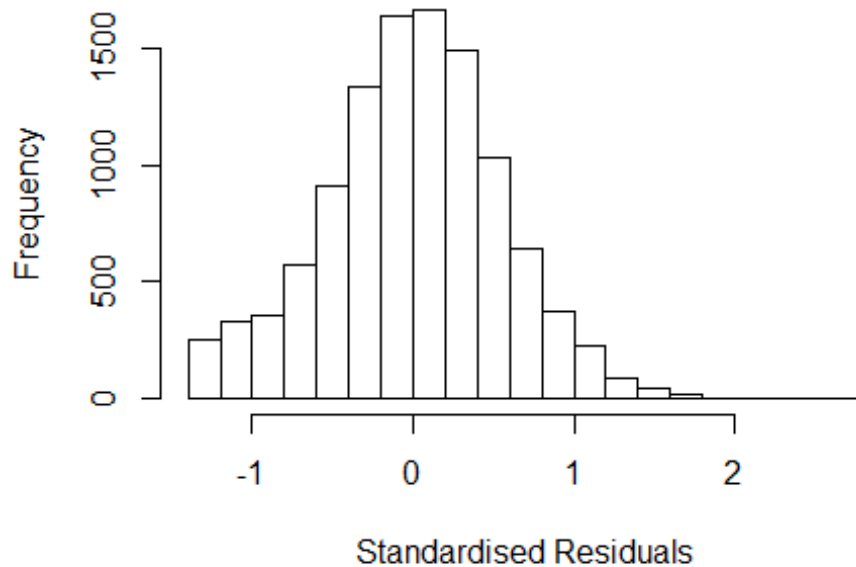
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 177 0030232761 3.847 1996    1502     6    2.683
## 824 0029670262 3.675 1996    1305     6    2.511
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3293 -0.3445  0.0108  0.3493  2.6831
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.16389    0.03562   32.67 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00504    0.01164   -0.43  0.66500
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03467    0.01469   -2.36  0.01826 *
## Year1997        -0.00948    0.05352   -0.18  0.85938
## Year1998         0.02930    0.04781    0.61  0.54002
## Year1999        -0.00110    0.04899   -0.02  0.98204
## Year2000         0.02807    0.05070    0.55  0.57981
## Year2001         0.08601    0.05315    1.62  0.10563
## Year2002         0.08031    0.04656    1.73  0.08454 .
## Year2003         0.13793    0.04609    2.99  0.00277 **
## Year2004         0.14916    0.04475    3.33  0.00086 ***
```

```

## Year2005          0.15723      0.04133      3.80  0.00014 ***
## Year2006          0.16209      0.04108      3.95  8.0e-05 ***
## Year2007          0.16325      0.04065      4.02  6.0e-05 ***
## Year2008          0.16148      0.03961      4.08  4.6e-05 ***
## Year2009          0.16537      0.03875      4.27  2.0e-05 ***
## Year2010          0.15732      0.03857      4.08  4.6e-05 ***
## Year2011          0.12838      0.03881      3.31  0.00094 ***
## Year2012          0.14479      0.03857      3.75  0.00017 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.52
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0109, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00931
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(69,397) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.1e-06);
## 929 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 10052 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0358 0.8610 0.9510 0.8970 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      9.10e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.011 1          1.006
## Year              1.011 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



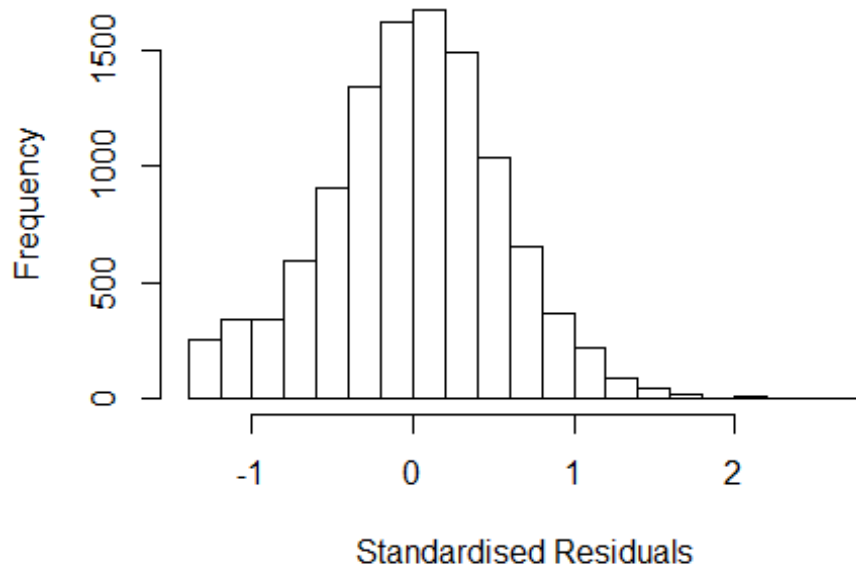
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 177 0030232761 3.847 1996    1502     6    2.683
## 824 0029670262 3.675 1996    1305     6    2.511
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3249 -0.3432  0.0112  0.3483  2.6865
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.16046    0.03565   32.55 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00902    0.01167   -0.77  0.43988
## Year1997        -0.00941    0.05363   -0.18  0.86070
## Year1998         0.03014    0.04784    0.63  0.52876
## Year1999        -0.00141    0.04904   -0.03  0.97707
## Year2000         0.02779    0.05069    0.55  0.58345
## Year2001         0.08428    0.05312    1.59  0.11261
## Year2002         0.07931    0.04657    1.70  0.08859 .
## Year2003         0.13760    0.04614    2.98  0.00287 **
## Year2004         0.14775    0.04477    3.30  0.00097 ***
## Year2005         0.15628    0.04136    3.78  0.00016 ***
```

```

## Year2006          0.16038      0.04111      3.90  9.6e-05 ***
## Year2007          0.16235      0.04070      3.99  6.7e-05 ***
## Year2008          0.16056      0.03965      4.05  5.2e-05 ***
## Year2009          0.16447      0.03880      4.24  2.3e-05 ***
## Year2010          0.15618      0.03862      4.04  5.3e-05 ***
## Year2011          0.12728      0.03886      3.28  0.00106 **
## Year2012          0.14248      0.03860      3.69  0.00022 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.52
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0104, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00886
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(69,397) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.1e-06);
## 920 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 10061 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0334 0.8610 0.9510 0.8970 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      9.10e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year          1.008 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



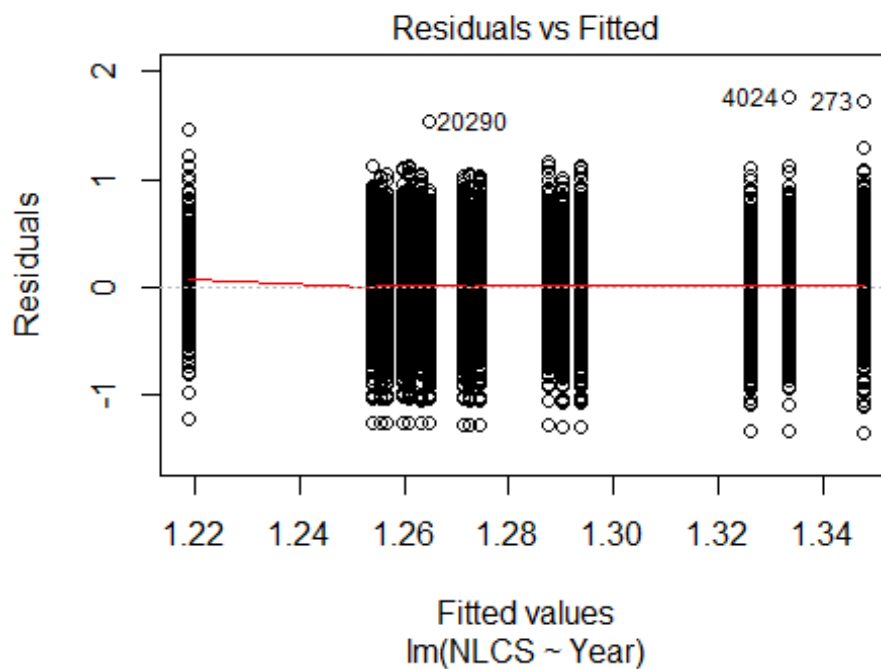
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 177 0030232761 3.847 1996    1502     6    2.683
## 824 0029670262 3.675 1996    1305     6    2.511
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3279 -0.3440  0.0113  0.3488  2.6840
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.16299    0.03554   32.72 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03553    0.01471   -2.42  0.01571 *
## Year1997       -0.00937    0.05352   -0.18  0.86101
## Year1998        0.02920    0.04780    0.61  0.54122
## Year1999       -0.00119    0.04897   -0.02  0.98056
## Year2000        0.02781    0.05068    0.55  0.58323
## Year2001        0.08579    0.05314    1.61  0.10644
## Year2002        0.07991    0.04653    1.72  0.08597 .
## Year2003        0.13767    0.04607    2.99  0.00281 **
## Year2004        0.14866    0.04471    3.32  0.00089 ***
## Year2005        0.15689    0.04130    3.80  0.00015 ***
```

```

## Year2006      0.16176      0.04106      3.94  8.2e-05 ***
## Year2007      0.16300      0.04063      4.01  6.1e-05 ***
## Year2008      0.16110      0.03958      4.07  4.7e-05 ***
## Year2009      0.16494      0.03871      4.26  2.1e-05 ***
## Year2010      0.15696      0.03854      4.07  4.7e-05 ***
## Year2011      0.12788      0.03876      3.30  0.00097 ***
## Year2012      0.14426      0.03852      3.75  0.00018 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.52
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0109, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00938
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(69,397) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.1e-06);
## 940 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 10041 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0368 0.8600 0.9510 0.8970 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.10e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 10983"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1503"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1778 1514 1323 1416 1339 1311 1890 1909 1849 1881 1885 1779 1961 2356 2268
## 2011 2012
## 2619 2514
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

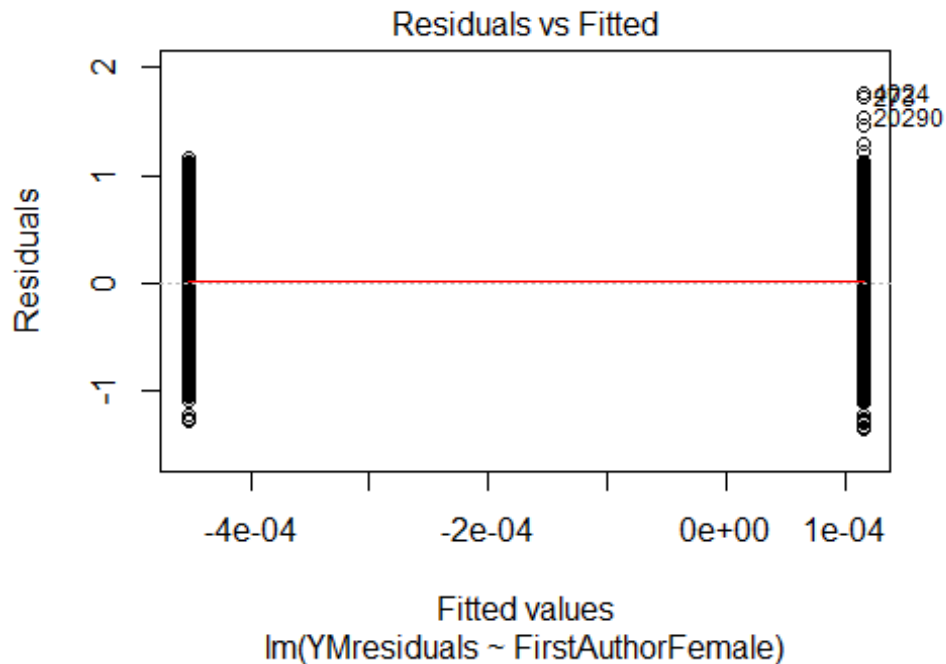
```

```
## 1132 880 871 924 670 329 1209 1197 1104 1137 1140 1056 1188 1384 1339
## 2011 2012
## 1507 1502
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 912 713 726 751 550 262 984 963 876 913 898 830 962 1138 1074
## 2011 2012
## 1173 1200
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 210, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



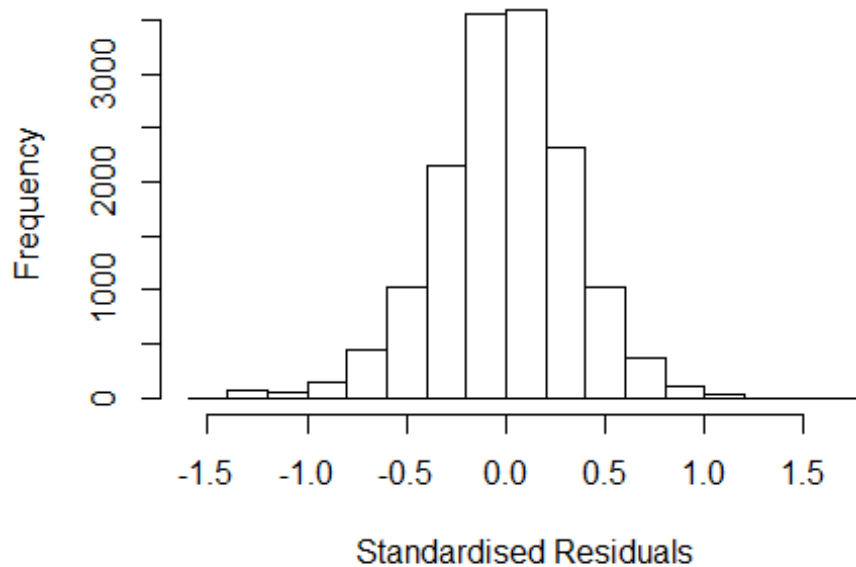
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 5.4, df = 1, p-value = 0.02
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.8099385692458"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.34306258245784"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 130000, p-value = 0.01
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.53200758150402"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.45004535570808"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 84000, p-value = 1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.011 1 1.005
## LastAuthorFemale 1.011 1 1.006
## UniqueAuthors 1.056 4 1.007
## Year 1.074 16 1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



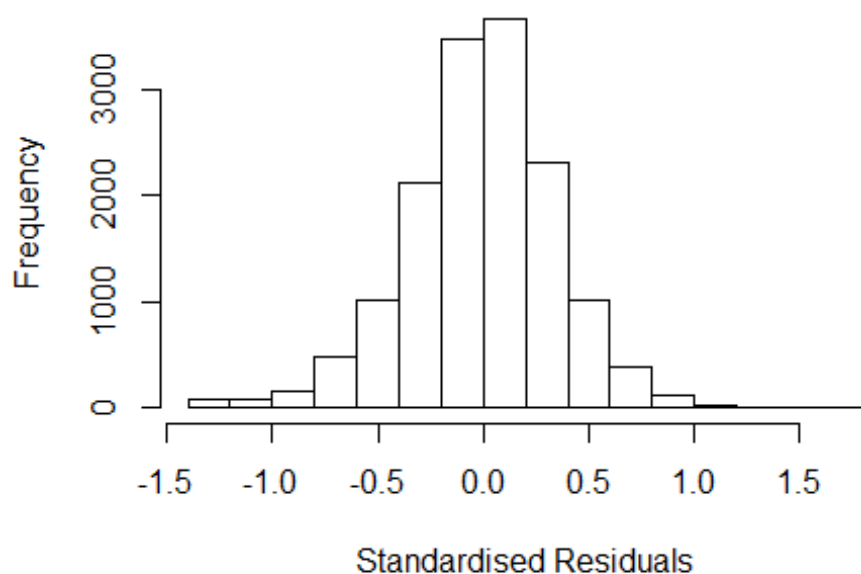
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q      Median        3Q       Max
## -1.408546 -0.212463  0.000578  0.209708  1.705842
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.21301    0.02534   47.87 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00223    0.00663   -0.34  0.73692
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02126    0.00911   -2.33  0.01969 *
## UniqueAuthors2     0.12277    0.02397    5.12 3.0e-07 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.15715    0.02382    6.60 4.3e-11 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.15978    0.02404    6.65 3.1e-11 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.19554    0.02374    8.24 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.02087    0.01807   -1.15  0.24818
## Year1998         -0.01131    0.01818   -0.62  0.53391
## Year1999         -0.05792    0.01816   -3.19  0.00143 **
```

```

## Year2000      -0.06774      0.01939      -3.49      0.00048 ***
## Year2001      -0.07224      0.03289      -2.20      0.02807 *
## Year2002      -0.08919      0.01602      -5.57      2.6e-08 ***
## Year2003      -0.10917      0.01570      -6.95      3.7e-12 ***
## Year2004      -0.09258      0.01598      -5.80      7.0e-09 ***
## Year2005      -0.12005      0.01596      -7.52      5.7e-14 ***
## Year2006      -0.11681      0.01553      -7.52      5.6e-14 ***
## Year2007      -0.09861      0.01650      -5.98      2.3e-09 ***
## Year2008      -0.10070      0.01542      -6.53      6.8e-11 ***
## Year2009      -0.10585      0.01540      -6.87      6.5e-12 ***
## Year2010      -0.08036      0.01568      -5.12      3.0e-07 ***
## Year2011      -0.10987      0.01545      -7.11      1.2e-12 ***
## Year2012      -0.08940      0.01554      -5.75      9.0e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.315
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0222, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0208
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(141,3777,8625) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.7e-
06);
## 1297 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13625 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0084 0.8640 0.9510 0.8940 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      6.70e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1      1.005
## LastAuthorFemale 1.010 1      1.005
## Year      1.019 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



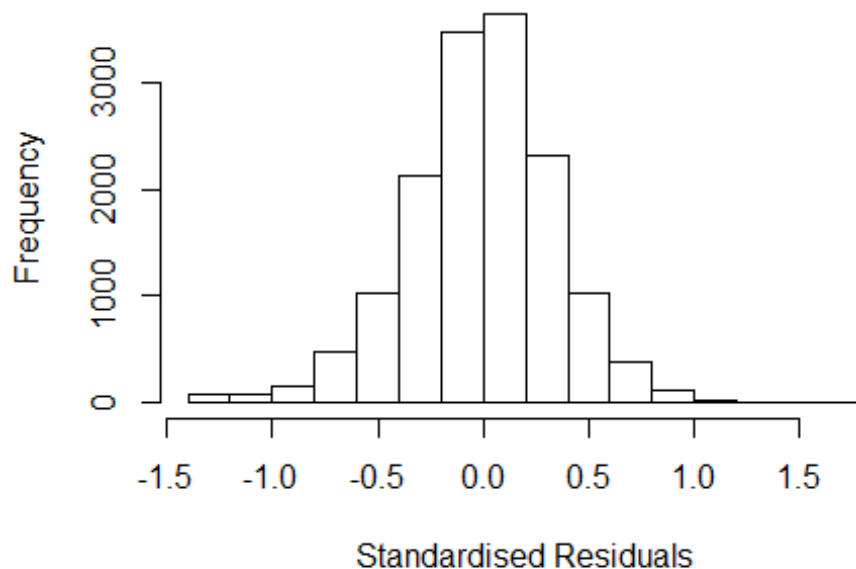
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3593 -0.2146 0.0034 0.2083 1.7167
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.35932 0.01214 112.01 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00114 0.00666 0.17 0.8639
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02118 0.00908 -2.33 0.0197 *
## Year1997 -0.01556 0.01823 -0.85 0.3933
## Year1998 -0.01276 0.01823 -0.70 0.4842
## Year1999 -0.05330 0.01835 -2.91 0.0037 **
## Year2000 -0.06258 0.01952 -3.21 0.0014 **
## Year2001 -0.07309 0.03327 -2.20 0.0280 *
## Year2002 -0.08020 0.01615 -4.97 6.9e-07 ***
## Year2003 -0.10073 0.01580 -6.38 1.9e-10 ***
## Year2004 -0.08318 0.01610 -5.17 2.4e-07 ***
## Year2005 -0.10920 0.01610 -6.78 1.2e-11 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.10375    0.01567   -6.62  3.7e-11 ***
## Year2007      -0.08370    0.01654   -5.06  4.2e-07 ***
## Year2008      -0.08589    0.01553   -5.53  3.2e-08 ***
## Year2009      -0.09288    0.01549   -5.99  2.1e-09 ***
## Year2010      -0.06641    0.01577   -4.21  2.5e-05 ***
## Year2011      -0.09377    0.01551   -6.05  1.5e-09 ***
## Year2012      -0.07150    0.01558   -4.59  4.5e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.317
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0094, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0082
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(141,8625) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.7e-06);
## 1299 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13624 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0149 0.8630 0.9510 0.8930 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.70e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1          1.004
## Year              1.009 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



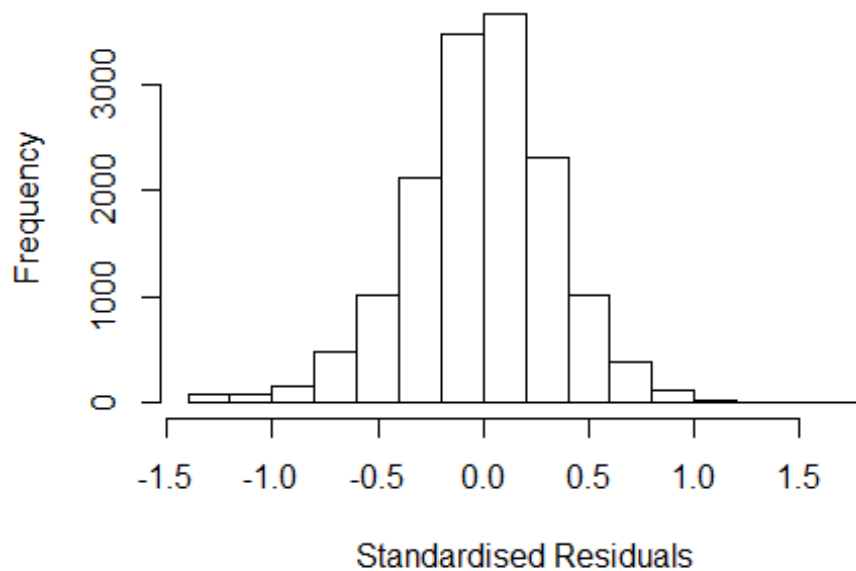
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.35756 -0.21346 0.00345 0.20839 1.71844
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.357562 0.012112 112.08 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.000325 0.006653 0.05 0.9610
## Year1997 -0.014972 0.018228 -0.82 0.4115
## Year1998 -0.012717 0.018228 -0.70 0.4854
## Year1999 -0.052897 0.018336 -2.88 0.0039 **
## Year2000 -0.062975 0.019523 -3.23 0.0013 **
## Year2001 -0.073097 0.033264 -2.20 0.0280 *
## Year2002 -0.080194 0.016161 -4.96 7.0e-07 ***
## Year2003 -0.100730 0.015805 -6.37 1.9e-10 ***
## Year2004 -0.083167 0.016110 -5.16 2.5e-07 ***
## Year2005 -0.109338 0.016111 -6.79 1.2e-11 ***
## Year2006 -0.103835 0.015675 -6.62 3.6e-11 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.084018    0.016543    -5.08    3.8e-07 ***
## Year2008          -0.086098    0.015532    -5.54    3.0e-08 ***
## Year2009          -0.093174    0.015494    -6.01    1.9e-09 ***
## Year2010          -0.066957    0.015765    -4.25    2.2e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.095193    0.015488    -6.15    8.1e-10 ***
## Year2012          -0.072106    0.015585    -4.63    3.7e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.317
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00903,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00789
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(141,8625) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.7e-06);
## 1308 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13615 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0143 0.8630 0.9510 0.8930 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      6.70e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.01 1      1.005
## Year      1.01 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.35951 -0.21472  0.00326  0.20818  1.71649
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.35951    0.01207   112.64 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02110    0.00909   -2.32  0.0202 *
## Year1997        -0.01560    0.01823   -0.86  0.3924
## Year1998        -0.01278    0.01823   -0.70  0.4835
## Year1999        -0.05329    0.01835   -2.90  0.0037 **
## Year2000        -0.06257    0.01952   -3.20  0.0014 **
## Year2001        -0.07310    0.03327   -2.20  0.0280 *
## Year2002        -0.08021    0.01615   -4.97  6.9e-07 ***
## Year2003        -0.10069    0.01580   -6.37  1.9e-10 ***
## Year2004        -0.08312    0.01610   -5.16  2.5e-07 ***
## Year2005        -0.10914    0.01610   -6.78  1.3e-11 ***
## Year2006        -0.10370    0.01567   -6.62  3.7e-11 ***
```

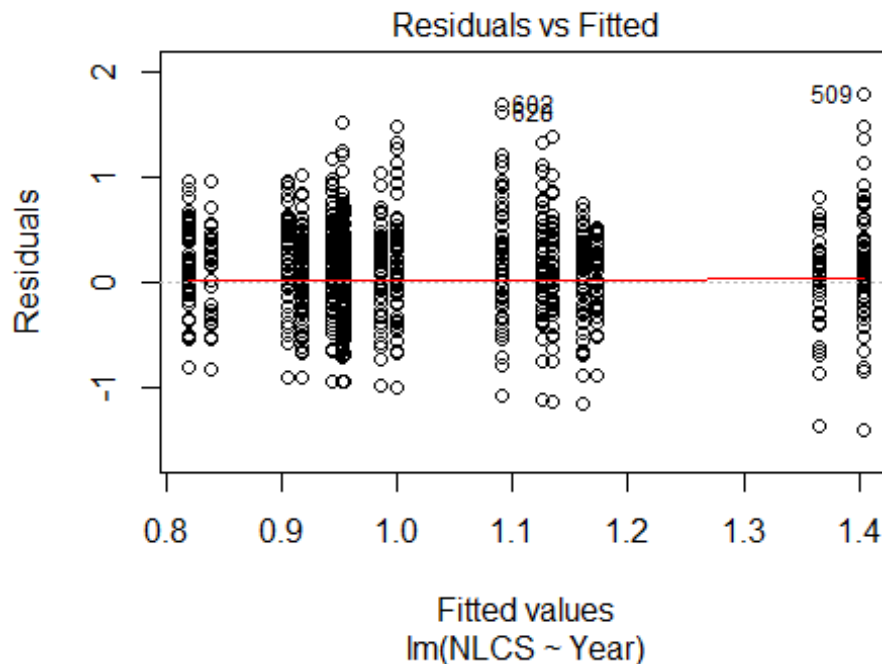


```

## Year2007          -0.08367      0.01654    -5.06  4.3e-07 ***
## Year2008          -0.08581      0.01553    -5.53  3.3e-08 ***
## Year2009          -0.09277      0.01549    -5.99  2.1e-09 ***
## Year2010          -0.06632      0.01576    -4.21  2.6e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.09369      0.01551    -6.04  1.6e-09 ***
## Year2012          -0.07140      0.01558    -4.58  4.6e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.317
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0094, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00827
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(141,8625) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.7e-06);
## 1295 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13628 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0149 0.8630 0.9510 0.8930 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.70e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 14925"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1504"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   58   64   67   91  132  134  118   81   99  113   96  115  161   62   59
## 2011 2012
##  100   90
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   41   46   48   66   93   75   87   69   72   87   74   92  122   53   43

```

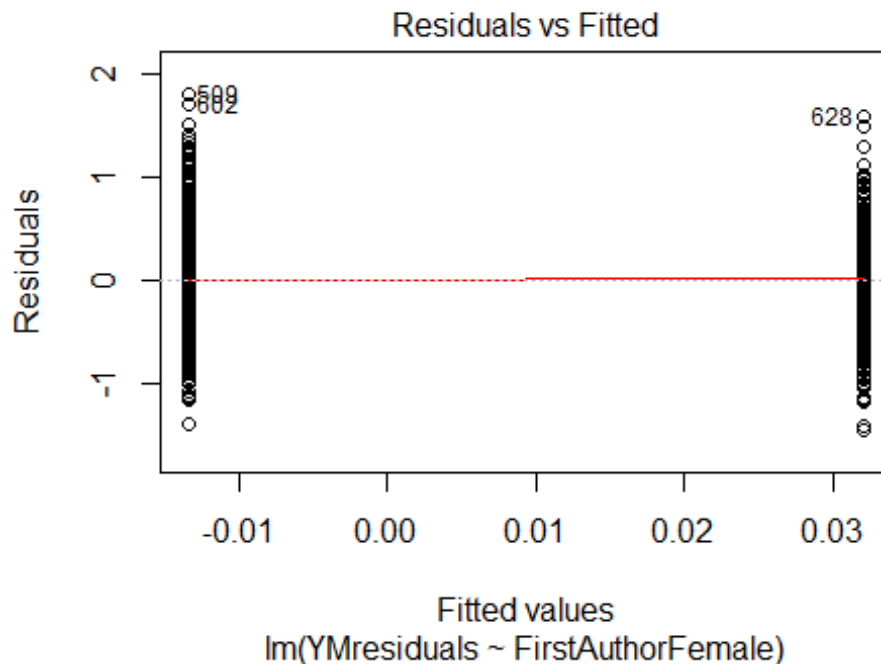
```
## 2011 2012
## 90 79
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 38 41 45 56 86 69 77 64 61 78 69 80 113 50 41
## 2011 2012
## 83 74
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 87, df = 16, p-value = 1e-11
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.0048, df = 1, p-value = 0.9
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.61868308194015"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.5838545038605"
## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

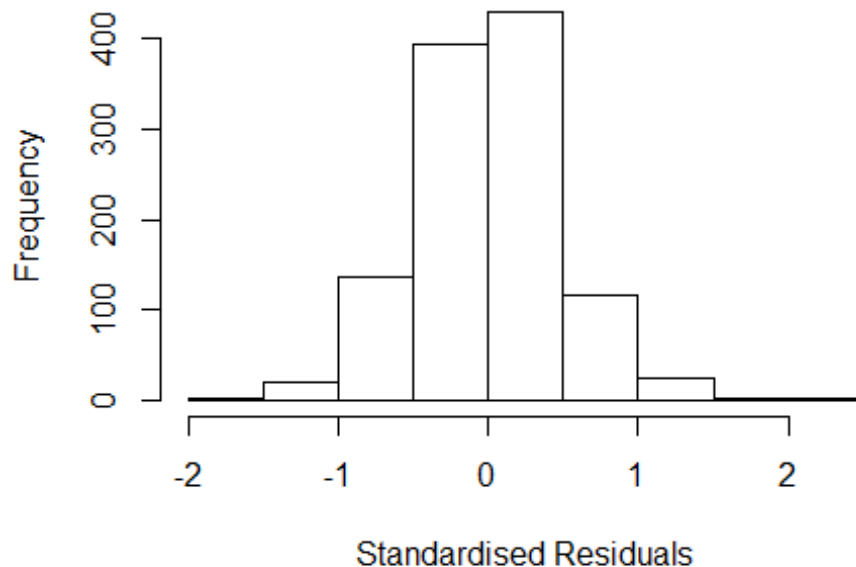
```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 430, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.8735421709082"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.21746297180861"

## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```



```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 290, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
## Year as factors"
##
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.098 1      1.048
## LastAuthorFemale  1.134 1      1.065
## UniqueAuthors    1.437 4      1.046
## Year              1.579 16     1.014
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



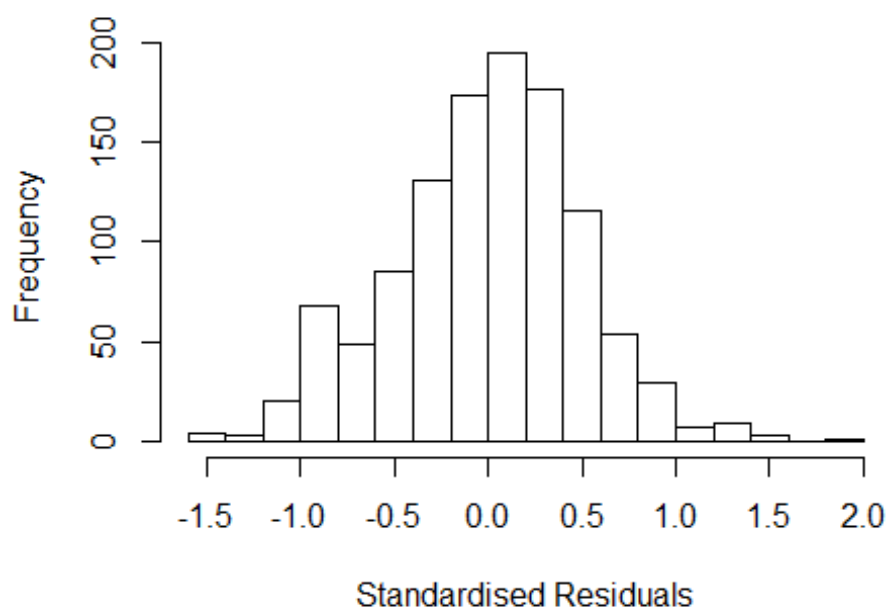
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.6218 -0.3052  0.0156  0.3031  2.1006
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.0485    0.0712   14.72 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0124    0.0317    0.39  0.6959
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0257    0.0336   -0.76  0.4449
## UniqueAuthors2     0.3389    0.0584    5.80 8.5e-09 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.3569    0.0524    6.81 1.6e-11 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.4100    0.0517    7.92 5.6e-15 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.4691    0.0492    9.54 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.2415    0.0752   -3.21  0.0014 **
## Year1998          -0.2317    0.0872   -2.66  0.0080 **
## Year1999          -0.4346    0.0824   -5.27 1.6e-07 ***
```

```

## Year2000          -0.4374      0.0802    -5.45   6.2e-08 ***
## Year2001           0.0918      0.0951     0.97   0.3346
## Year2002          -0.3622      0.0911    -3.98   7.5e-05 ***
## Year2003          -0.2077      0.0944    -2.20   0.0280 *
## Year2004          -0.2453      0.0862    -2.85   0.0045 **
## Year2005          -0.3651      0.0864    -4.23   2.6e-05 ***
## Year2006          -0.4142      0.0776    -5.33   1.2e-07 ***
## Year2007          -0.4480      0.0734    -6.10   1.4e-09 ***
## Year2008          -0.4753      0.0686    -6.93   7.2e-12 ***
## Year2009          -0.4388      0.0790    -5.55   3.5e-08 ***
## Year2010          -0.5321      0.0911    -5.84   6.9e-09 ***
## Year2011          -0.5189      0.0778    -6.67   4.0e-11 ***
## Year2012          -0.4462      0.0848    -5.26   1.7e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.45
## Multiple R-squared:  0.203, Adjusted R-squared:  0.187
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 341 is an outlier with |weight| <= 3.3e-05 ( < 8.9e-05);
## 94 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1030 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.166  0.866  0.951  0.897  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           8.89e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.045 1 1.022
## LastAuthorFemale 1.065 1 1.032
## Year 1.102 16 1.003

```

## Residuals from first and last author



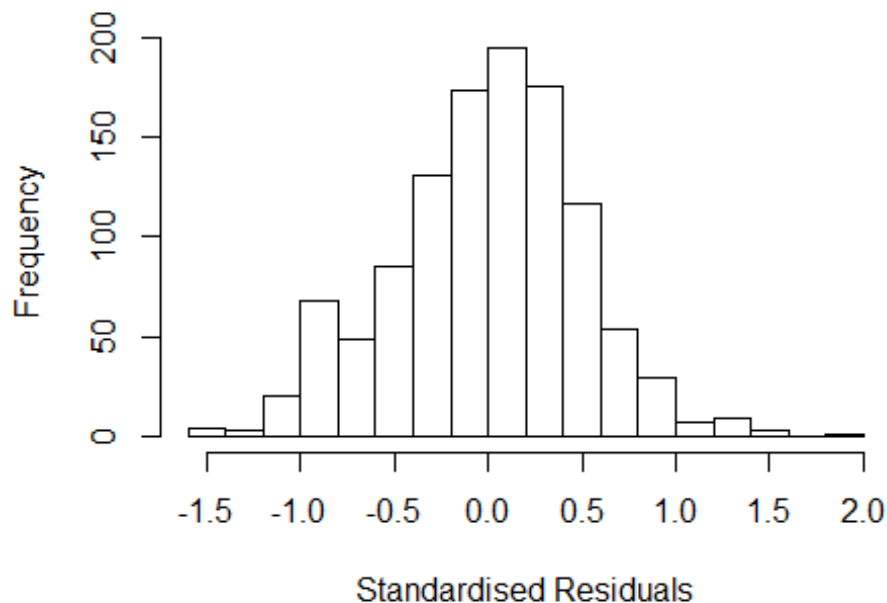
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4652 -0.3223 0.0243 0.3305 1.8188
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.396851 0.058709 23.79 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.068325 0.032837 2.08 0.0377 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.000924 0.035482 -0.03 0.9792
## Year1997 -0.238642 0.076997 -3.10 0.0020 **
## Year1998 -0.252154 0.087099 -2.90 0.0039 **
## Year1999 -0.501578 0.094027 -5.33 1.2e-07 ***
## Year2000 -0.472362 0.084760 -5.57 3.1e-08 ***
## Year2001 -0.003408 0.098282 -0.03 0.9723
## Year2002 -0.428615 0.098856 -4.34 1.6e-05 ***
## Year2003 -0.267361 0.095098 -2.81 0.0050 **
## Year2004 -0.275862 0.092981 -2.97 0.0031 **
## Year2005 -0.419457 0.093996 -4.46 8.9e-06 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.422693    0.080454   -5.25  1.8e-07 ***
## Year2007      -0.485632    0.075262   -6.45  1.6e-10 ***
## Year2008      -0.508842    0.068285   -7.45  1.9e-13 ***
## Year2009      -0.469337    0.081399   -5.77  1.1e-08 ***
## Year2010      -0.591104    0.095783   -6.17  9.5e-10 ***
## Year2011      -0.606441    0.080138   -7.57  8.0e-14 ***
## Year2012      -0.504897    0.088642   -5.70  1.6e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.472
## Multiple R-squared:  0.101, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0863
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 97 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1028 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.104  0.864  0.949  0.896  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      8.89e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.039 1      1.019
## Year      1.039 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4650 -0.3230  0.0246  0.3308  1.8190
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.39683    0.05854   23.86  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06821    0.03297    2.07  0.0388 *
## Year1997       -0.23871    0.07700   -3.10  0.0020 **
## Year1998       -0.25223    0.08709   -2.90  0.0039 **
## Year1999       -0.50179    0.09401   -5.34  1.1e-07 ***
## Year2000       -0.47244    0.08476   -5.57  3.1e-08 ***
## Year2001       -0.00349    0.09780   -0.04  0.9715
## Year2002       -0.42880    0.09867   -4.35  1.5e-05 ***
## Year2003       -0.26739    0.09514   -2.81  0.0050 **
## Year2004       -0.27596    0.09305   -2.97  0.0031 **
## Year2005       -0.41953    0.09408   -4.46  9.1e-06 ***
## Year2006       -0.42279    0.08029   -5.27  1.7e-07 ***
```

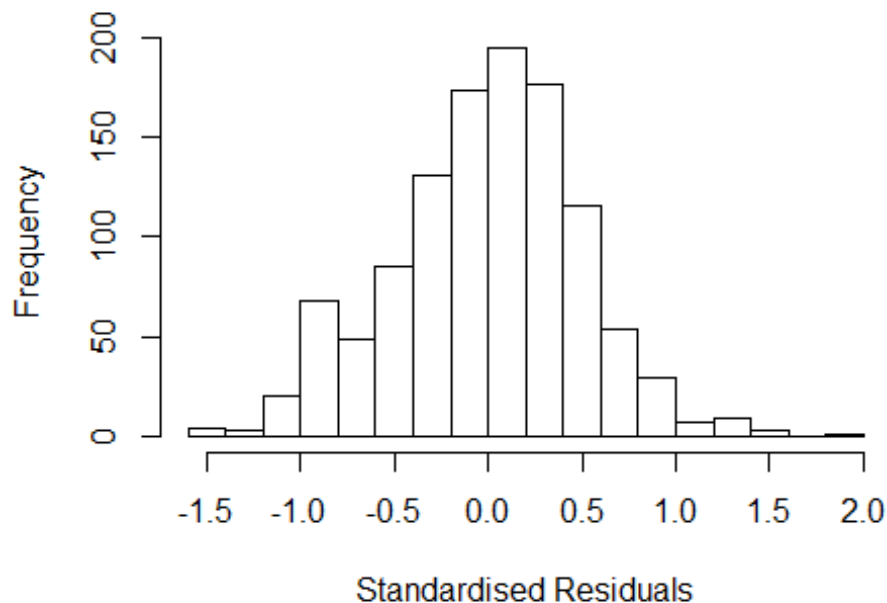


```

## Year2007          -0.48586    0.07509   -6.47  1.5e-10 ***
## Year2008          -0.50901    0.06806   -7.48  1.5e-13 ***
## Year2009          -0.46957    0.08112   -5.79  9.2e-09 ***
## Year2010          -0.59123    0.09579   -6.17  9.4e-10 ***
## Year2011          -0.60666    0.07984   -7.60  6.3e-14 ***
## Year2012          -0.50502    0.08874   -5.69  1.6e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.471
## Multiple R-squared:  0.101, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0872
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 97 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1028 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.103  0.864  0.949  0.896  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      8.89e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.06 1          1.030
## Year              1.06 16          1.002

```

## Residuals from last author



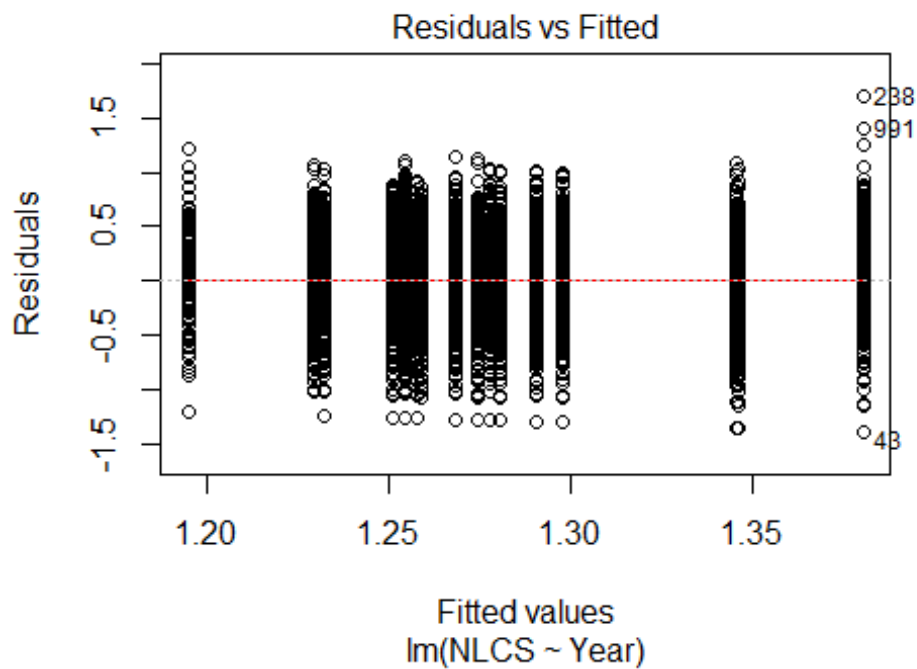
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4162 -0.3209 0.0223 0.3276 1.8029
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.4131 0.0575 24.56 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0129 0.0355 0.36 0.7157
## Year1997 -0.2334 0.0765 -3.05 0.0023 **
## Year1998 -0.2465 0.0864 -2.85 0.0044 **
## Year1999 -0.4989 0.0944 -5.28 1.5e-07 ***
## Year2000 -0.4765 0.0849 -5.61 2.5e-08 ***
## Year2001 -0.0098 0.0976 -0.10 0.9200
## Year2002 -0.4290 0.0979 -4.38 1.3e-05 ***
## Year2003 -0.2703 0.0945 -2.86 0.0043 **
## Year2004 -0.2785 0.0926 -3.01 0.0027 **
## Year2005 -0.4216 0.0936 -4.50 7.4e-06 ***
## Year2006 -0.4167 0.0803 -5.19 2.5e-07 ***
```

```

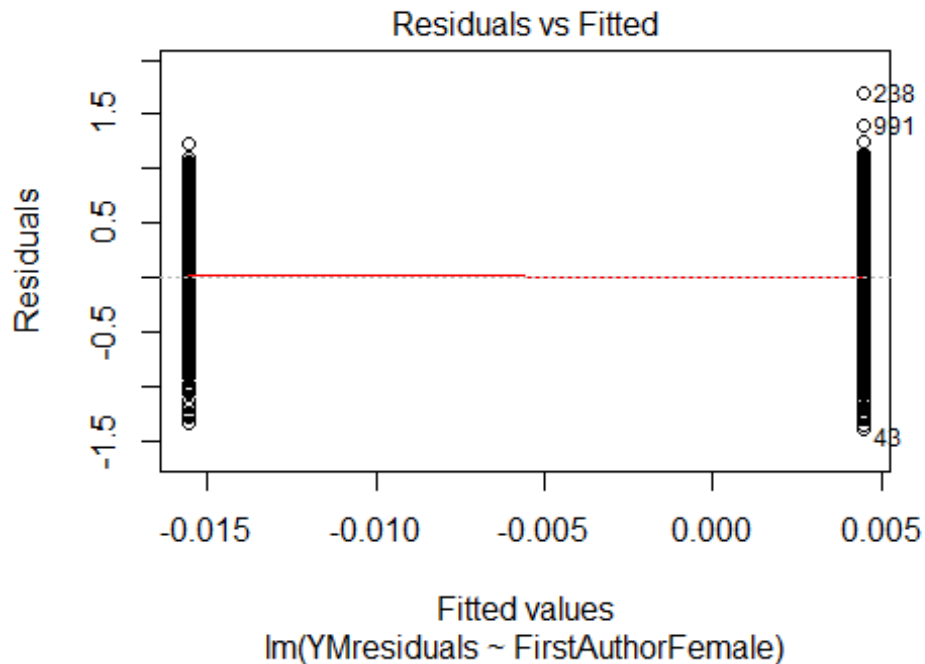
## Year2007          -0.4867      0.0752   -6.47  1.5e-10 ***
## Year2008          -0.5054      0.0678   -7.45  1.9e-13 ***
## Year2009          -0.4663      0.0802   -5.81  8.0e-09 ***
## Year2010          -0.5825      0.0973   -5.99  2.9e-09 ***
## Year2011          -0.6096      0.0793   -7.69  3.2e-14 ***
## Year2012          -0.4972      0.0884   -5.63  2.3e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.473
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0971, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0832
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 90 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1035 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.114  0.862  0.950  0.897  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      8.89e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 1125"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1505"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1358 1083 874 949 884 810 1377 1409 1443 1405 1467 1293 1375 1552 1488
## 2011 2012
## 1534 1432
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 842 572 530 641 469 154 884 870 863 819 893 773 868 917 902
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 946 878
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 690 474 452 536 383 126 726 721 692 683 723 614 708 760 736
## 2011 2012
## 740 718
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 160, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

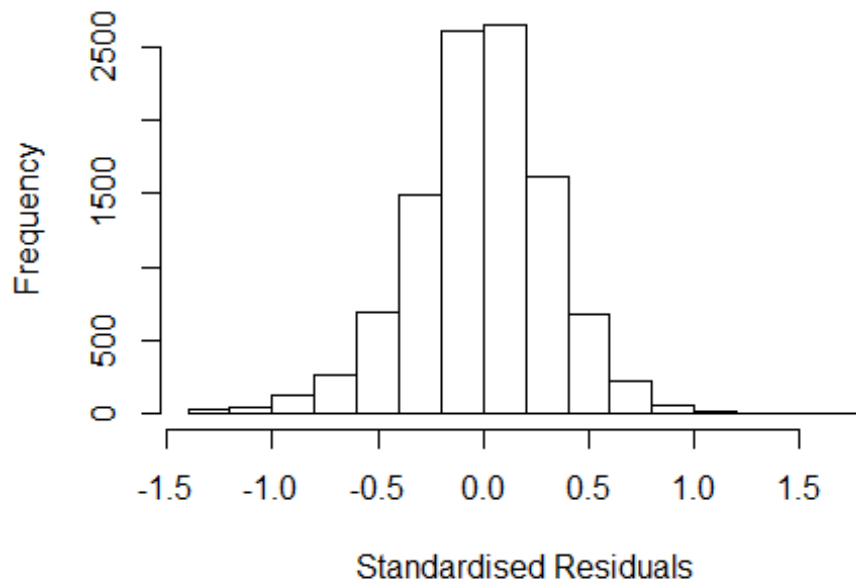


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 3, df = 1, p-value = 0.09
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.78737896158565"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.56127945674712"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 21000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.86359764207168"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.5724790069773"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 14000, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.025 1 1.012
## LastAuthorFemale 1.022 1 1.011
## UniqueAuthors 1.133 4 1.016
## Year 1.121 16 1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



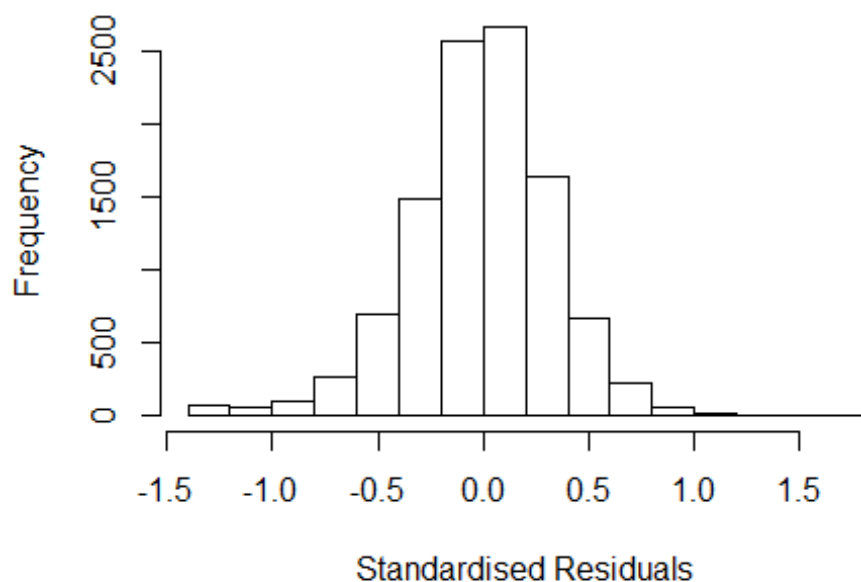
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.393294 -0.200876 0.000751 0.197554 1.668668
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.0836 0.0343 31.61 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0172 0.0075 -2.29 0.0218 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0274 0.0101 -2.71 0.0067 **
## UniqueAuthors2 0.2763 0.0326 8.48 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.3237 0.0325 9.97 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.3245 0.0328 9.91 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.3552 0.0325 10.94 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.0215 0.0206 -1.05 0.2948
## Year1998 -0.0140 0.0209 -0.67 0.5024
## Year1999 -0.0601 0.0205 -2.93 0.0034 **
```

```

## Year2000          -0.0940      0.0226   -4.16   3.2e-05 ***
## Year2001          -0.1765      0.0391   -4.52   6.4e-06 ***
## Year2002          -0.0995      0.0176   -5.67   1.5e-08 ***
## Year2003          -0.1324      0.0171   -7.73   1.2e-14 ***
## Year2004          -0.1326      0.0178   -7.44   1.1e-13 ***
## Year2005          -0.1558      0.0179   -8.70   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006          -0.1601      0.0173   -9.27   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007          -0.1427      0.0181   -7.90   3.0e-15 ***
## Year2008          -0.1404      0.0174   -8.08   7.5e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.1192      0.0177   -6.72   1.9e-11 ***
## Year2010          -0.1216      0.0180   -6.75   1.6e-11 ***
## Year2011          -0.1329      0.0185   -7.20   6.4e-13 ***
## Year2012          -0.0945      0.0180   -5.25   1.6e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.301
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0547, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0527
## Convergence in 17 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(117,474) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.5e-06);
## 882 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9598 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0005 0.8630 0.9510 0.8930 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          9.54e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.010 1          1.005
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1          1.005
## Year 1.020 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.36927 -0.20531 0.00136 0.19795 1.68654
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.38946 0.01350 102.93 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01007 0.00748 -1.35 0.1785
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02495 0.01005 -2.48 0.0130 *
## Year1997 -0.02019 0.02084 -0.97 0.3327
## Year1998 -0.02441 0.02100 -1.16 0.2450
## Year1999 -0.05996 0.02067 -2.90 0.0037 **
## Year2000 -0.10356 0.02289 -4.52 6.1e-06 ***
## Year2001 -0.20794 0.03788 -5.49 4.1e-08 ***
## Year2002 -0.09154 0.01765 -5.19 2.2e-07 ***
## Year2003 -0.12738 0.01727 -7.38 1.7e-13 ***
## Year2004 -0.12362 0.01796 -6.88 6.1e-12 ***
## Year2005 -0.14766 0.01797 -8.22 2.3e-16 ***
```

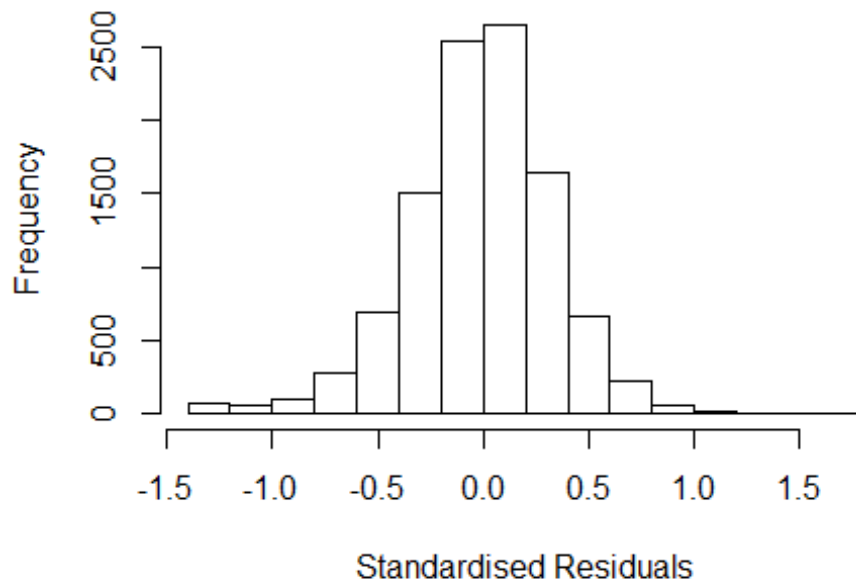


```

## Year2006      -0.15043    0.01741   -8.64 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.12861    0.01816   -7.08 1.5e-12 ***
## Year2008      -0.12904    0.01743   -7.40 1.4e-13 ***
## Year2009      -0.10441    0.01769   -5.90 3.7e-09 ***
## Year2010      -0.10484    0.01799   -5.83 5.8e-09 ***
## Year2011      -0.11148    0.01830   -6.09 1.2e-09 ***
## Year2012      -0.07223    0.01783   -4.05 5.1e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.304
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0212, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0196
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 117 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.5e-06);
## 899 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 9582 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0025 0.8630 0.9520 0.8920 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      9.54e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.011 1          1.005
## Year              1.011 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



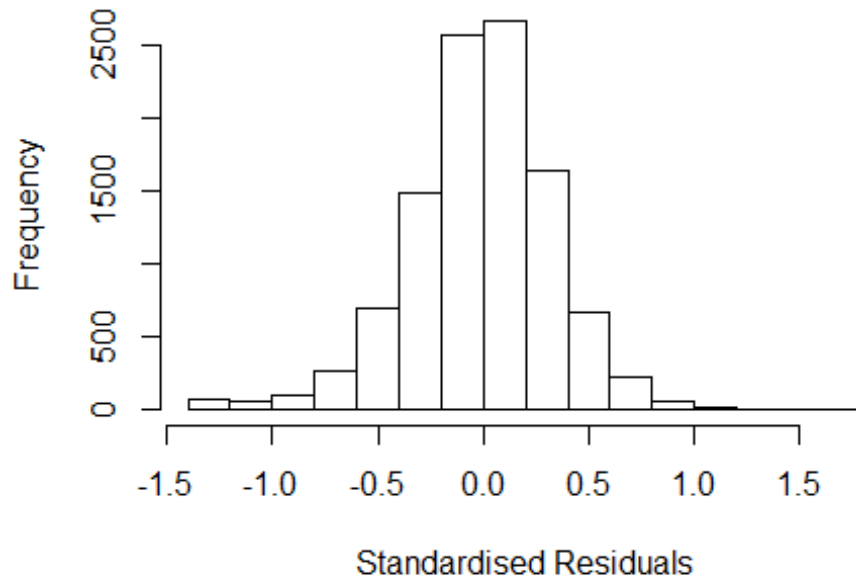
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.387324 -0.206225  0.000551  0.197763  1.688676
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.38732    0.01344  103.19 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01112    0.00749   -1.48  0.1376
## Year1997         -0.01989    0.02083   -0.95  0.3396
## Year1998         -0.02410    0.02098   -1.15  0.2507
## Year1999         -0.05988    0.02065   -2.90  0.0037 **
## Year2000         -0.10371    0.02288   -4.53  5.9e-06 ***
## Year2001         -0.20862    0.03780   -5.52  3.5e-08 ***
## Year2002         -0.09164    0.01764   -5.20  2.1e-07 ***
## Year2003         -0.12770    0.01726   -7.40  1.5e-13 ***
## Year2004         -0.12344    0.01795   -6.88  6.4e-12 ***
## Year2005         -0.14823    0.01796   -8.25 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006         -0.15080    0.01741   -8.66 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.12958      0.01815      -7.14  9.9e-13 ***
## Year2008          -0.12999      0.01742      -7.46  9.1e-14 ***
## Year2009          -0.10475      0.01767      -5.93  3.2e-09 ***
## Year2010          -0.10535      0.01798      -5.86  4.8e-09 ***
## Year2011          -0.11293      0.01828      -6.18  6.8e-10 ***
## Year2012          -0.07306      0.01781      -4.10  4.1e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.304
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0206, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0191
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 117 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.5e-06);
## 908 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9573 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0022 0.8640 0.9520 0.8920 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.54e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1      1.005
## Year      1.009 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



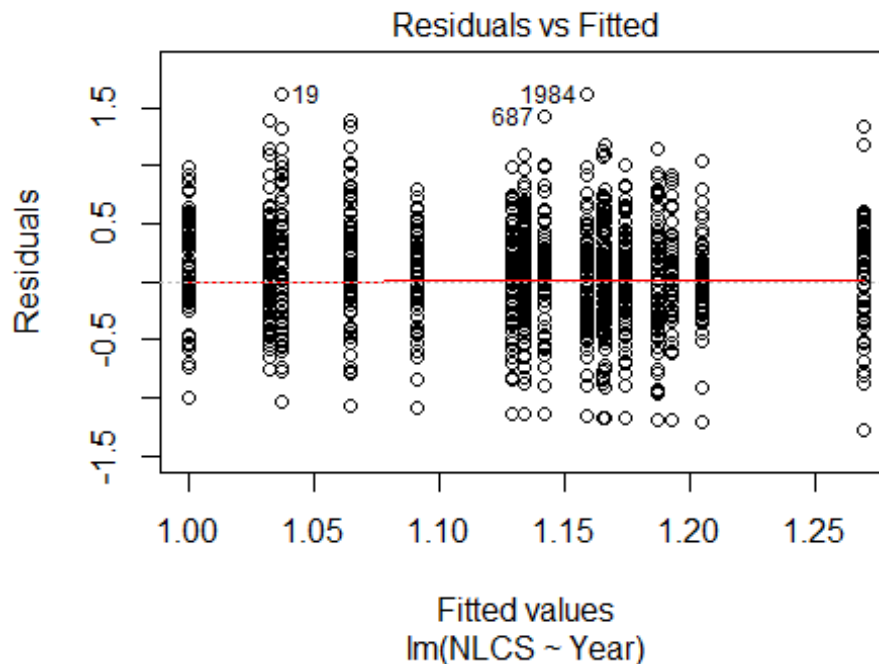
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.367523 -0.204807 0.000861 0.196957 1.688223
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.3878 0.0134 103.33 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0257 0.0101 -2.56 0.0106 *
## Year1997 -0.0203 0.0208 -0.97 0.3313
## Year1998 -0.0246 0.0210 -1.17 0.2412
## Year1999 -0.0601 0.0207 -2.91 0.0036 **
## Year2000 -0.1039 0.0229 -4.54 5.7e-06 ***
## Year2001 -0.2082 0.0378 -5.50 3.9e-08 ***
## Year2002 -0.0916 0.0176 -5.19 2.1e-07 ***
## Year2003 -0.1278 0.0173 -7.40 1.4e-13 ***
## Year2004 -0.1243 0.0179 -6.93 4.6e-12 ***
## Year2005 -0.1485 0.0180 -8.26 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006 -0.1509 0.0174 -8.68 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.1290      0.0181    -7.11  1.3e-12 ***
## Year2008          -0.1297      0.0174    -7.44  1.1e-13 ***
## Year2009          -0.1056      0.0177    -5.98  2.3e-09 ***
## Year2010          -0.1058      0.0180    -5.89  4.0e-09 ***
## Year2011          -0.1123      0.0183    -6.14  8.7e-10 ***
## Year2012          -0.0732      0.0178    -4.11  4.1e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.304
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0211, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0195
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 117 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.5e-06);
## 890 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9591 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0023 0.8630 0.9520 0.8920 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      9.54e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 10482"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1506"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 154 201 163 134 149 133 146 110 114 134 188 124 198 154 196
## 2011 2012
## 153 160
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 89 107 97 61 72 63 78 68 55 77 97 72 99 80 111

```

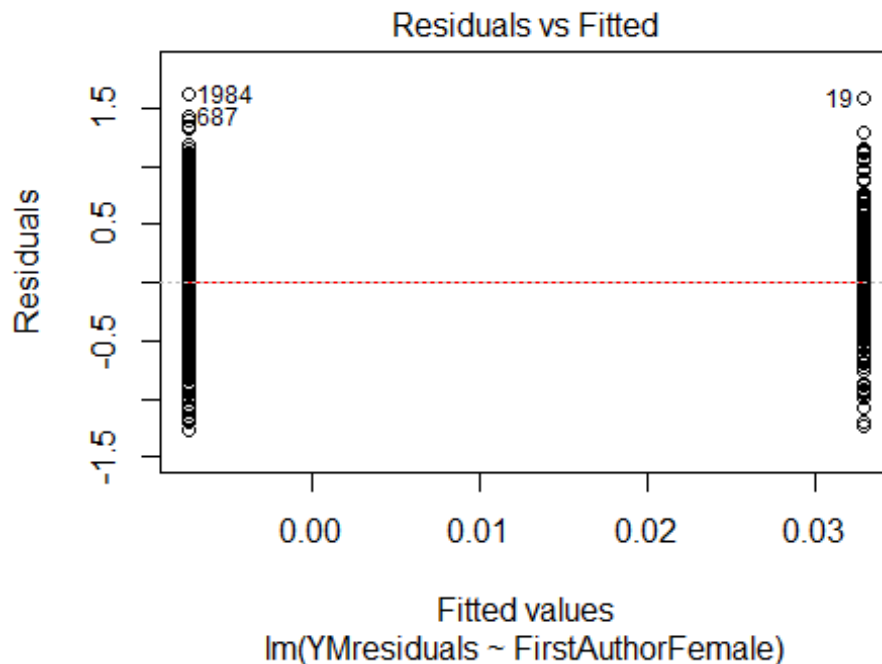
```
## 2011 2012
## 73 85
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 74 93 83 51 62 52 67 60 42 60 74 64 78 67 90
## 2011 2012
## 58 66
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 39, df = 16, p-value = 0.001
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.57, df = 1, p-value = 0.4
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.49459858743711"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.24153457581968"
## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 240, p-value = 0.02
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.98742113447093"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.43017598301107"

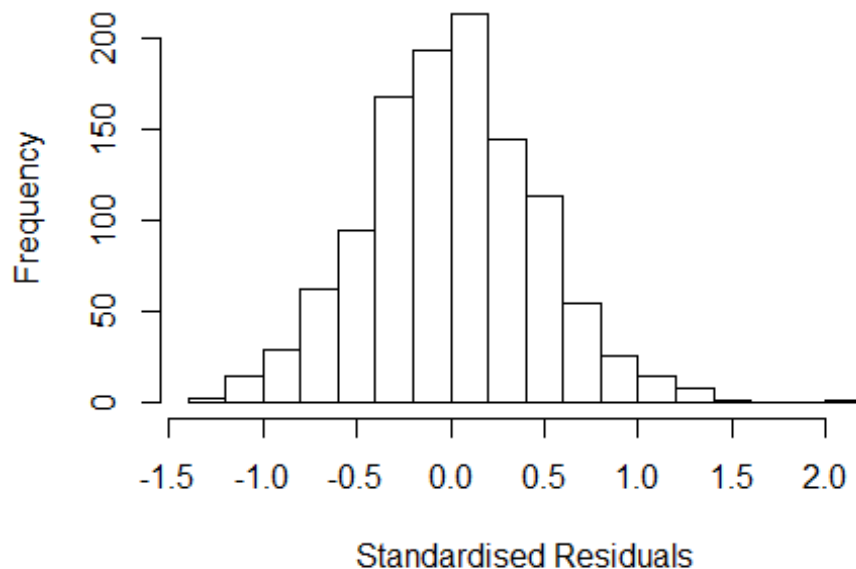
## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```



```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 130, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
## Year as factors"
##
```

	GVIF	Df	GVIF <sup>1/(2*Df)</sup>
FirstAuthorFemale	1.081	1	1.040
LastAuthorFemale	1.121	1	1.059
UniqueAuthors	1.682	4	1.067
Year	1.932	16	1.021

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.30717 -0.30196 0.00652 0.29883 2.04156
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.65803 0.06154 10.69 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00291 0.03570 -0.08 0.935
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00753 0.04819 -0.16 0.876
## UniqueAuthors2 0.42552 0.05502 7.73 2.3e-14 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.46618 0.05531 8.43 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.50777 0.05968 8.51 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.52911 0.05924 8.93 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.07093 0.08222 0.86 0.388
## Year1998 0.02378 0.08443 0.28 0.778
## Year1999 0.06947 0.08978 0.77 0.439
```

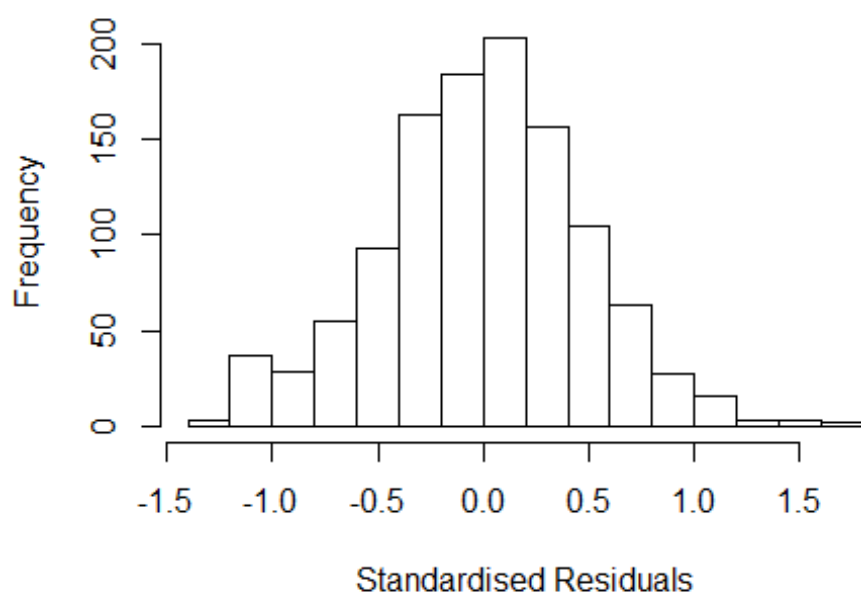


```

## Year2000          0.10178      0.09469      1.07      0.283
## Year2001          0.22442      0.09130      2.46      0.014 *
## Year2002          0.03826      0.08590      0.45      0.656
## Year2003          0.00420      0.08486      0.05      0.960
## Year2004          0.12680      0.09008      1.41      0.160
## Year2005          0.14137      0.08587      1.65      0.100 .
## Year2006          0.06503      0.07836      0.83      0.407
## Year2007          0.10321      0.09379      1.10      0.271
## Year2008          0.06941      0.08203      0.85      0.398
## Year2009          0.03193      0.08533      0.37      0.708
## Year2010         -0.09330      0.07970     -1.17      0.242
## Year2011          0.05102      0.07991      0.64      0.523
## Year2012          0.00603      0.08295      0.07      0.942
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.445
## Multiple R-squared:  0.14,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.124
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 92 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1049 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0016 0.8700 0.9500 0.9030 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      8.76e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.063 1      1.031
## LastAuthorFemale  1.098 1      1.048
## Year              1.167 16      1.005

```

## Residuals from first and last author



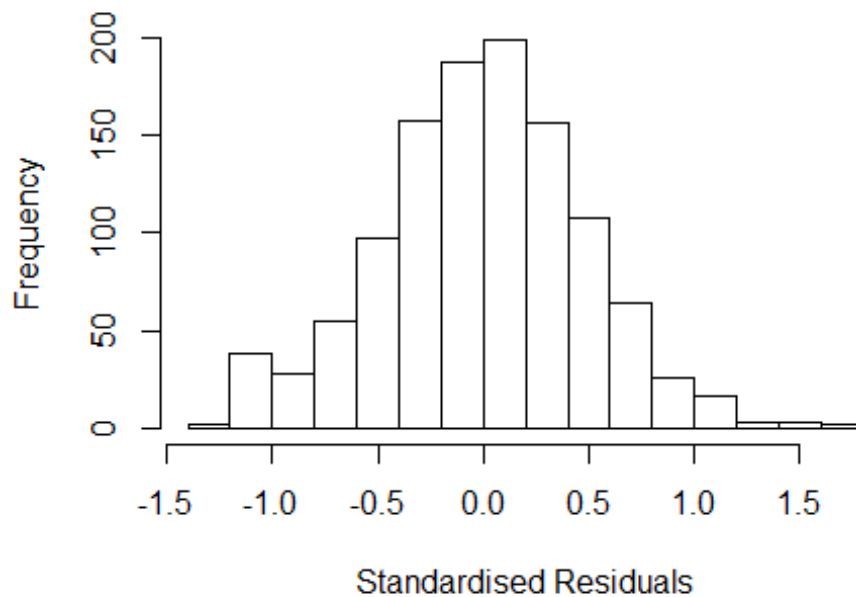
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3258 -0.3125  0.0111  0.3216  1.6941
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9242    0.0744   12.41  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0338    0.0362    0.93   0.3511
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0303    0.0486    0.62   0.5323
## Year1997         0.1077    0.1025    1.05   0.2938
## Year1998         0.0869    0.0971    0.90   0.3709
## Year1999         0.1687    0.1044    1.62   0.1064
## Year2000         0.2498    0.1004    2.49   0.0130 *
## Year2001         0.4016    0.0958    4.19   3e-05 ***
## Year2002         0.1829    0.0974    1.88   0.0605 .
## Year2003         0.1598    0.0946    1.69   0.0912 .
## Year2004         0.2665    0.0989    2.69   0.0072 **
## Year2005         0.2633    0.0939    2.80   0.0051 **
```

```

## Year2006          0.2236      0.0887      2.52      0.0118 *
## Year2007          0.2722      0.0977      2.79      0.0054 **
## Year2008          0.2174      0.0903      2.41      0.0162 *
## Year2009          0.2067      0.0933      2.22      0.0269 *
## Year2010          0.0783      0.0867      0.90      0.3667
## Year2011          0.2411      0.0862      2.80      0.0053 **
## Year2012          0.1979      0.0929      2.13      0.0333 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.459
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0356, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0201
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 95 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1046 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.145  0.861  0.950  0.899  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      8.76e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.063 1      1.031
## Year              1.063 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from first author



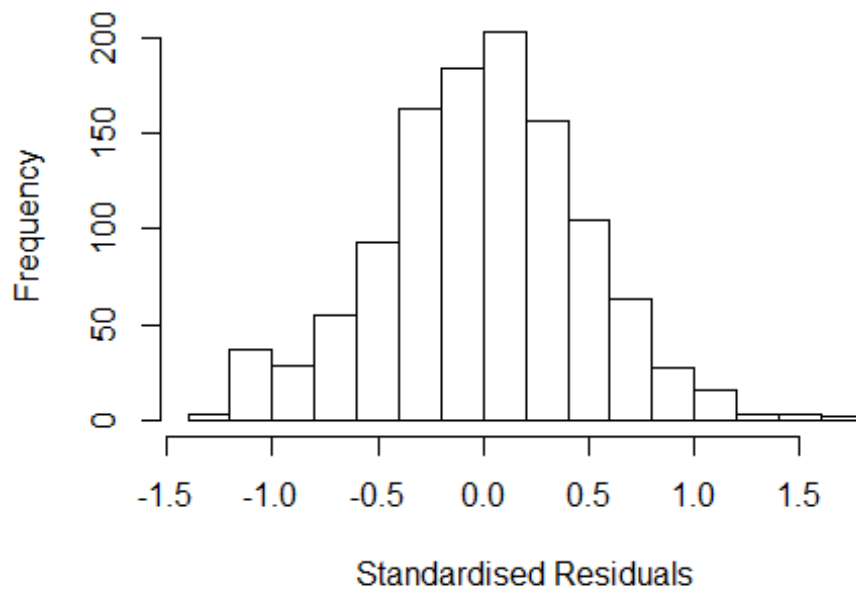
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.32871 -0.31218 0.00772 0.31937 1.68651
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.9293 0.0734 12.67 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0362 0.0365 0.99 0.3216
## Year1997 0.1041 0.1023 1.02 0.3091
## Year1998 0.0834 0.0967 0.86 0.3883
## Year1999 0.1670 0.1044 1.60 0.1100
## Year2000 0.2453 0.0996 2.46 0.0140 *
## Year2001 0.3994 0.0957 4.17 3.3e-05 ***
## Year2002 0.1806 0.0975 1.85 0.0642 .
## Year2003 0.1592 0.0946 1.68 0.0927 .
## Year2004 0.2629 0.0983 2.68 0.0076 **
## Year2005 0.2629 0.0941 2.79 0.0053 **
## Year2006 0.2219 0.0884 2.51 0.0122 *
```

```

## Year2007          0.2693      0.0972      2.77      0.0057 **
## Year2008          0.2153      0.0903      2.38      0.0172 *
## Year2009          0.2029      0.0926      2.19      0.0286 *
## Year2010          0.0778      0.0869      0.90      0.3706
## Year2011          0.2377      0.0860      2.77      0.0058 **
## Year2012          0.1940      0.0923      2.10      0.0357 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.459
## Multiple R-squared:  0.035, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0204
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 93 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1048 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.149  0.864  0.950  0.899  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      8.76e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.097 1      1.047
## Year      1.097 16      1.003

```

## Residuals from last author



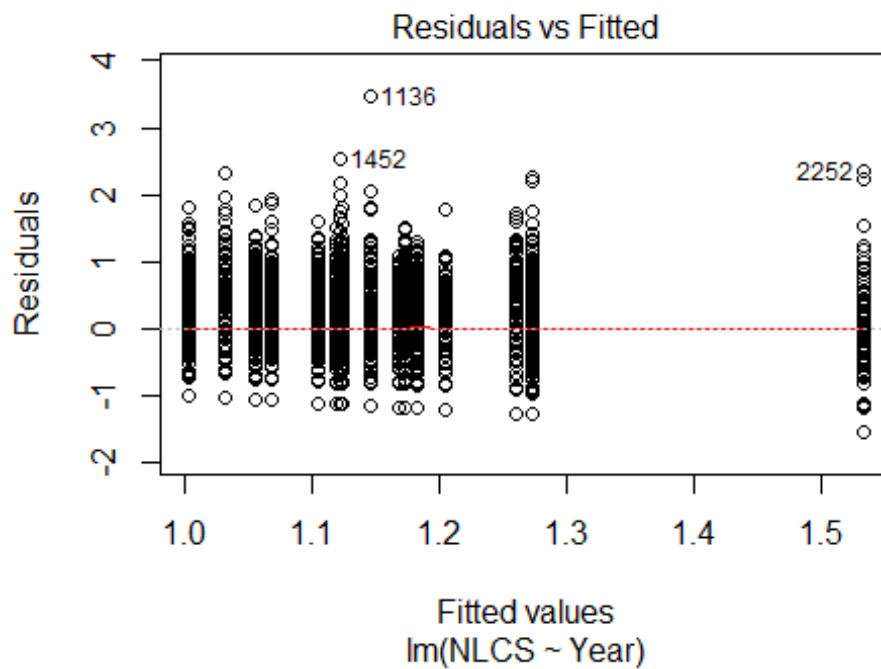
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3281 -0.3117 0.0126 0.3187 1.7263
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.9257 0.0744 12.45 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0345 0.0490 0.70 0.4810
## Year1997 0.1095 0.1024 1.07 0.2850
## Year1998 0.0919 0.0964 0.95 0.3403
## Year1999 0.1728 0.1043 1.66 0.0979 .
## Year2000 0.2540 0.1004 2.53 0.0115 *
## Year2001 0.4024 0.0960 4.19 3e-05 ***
## Year2002 0.1888 0.0965 1.96 0.0508 .
## Year2003 0.1652 0.0941 1.76 0.0794 .
## Year2004 0.2724 0.0981 2.78 0.0056 **
## Year2005 0.2692 0.0930 2.89 0.0039 **
## Year2006 0.2257 0.0888 2.54 0.0112 *
```

```

## Year2007          0.2736      0.0976      2.80      0.0052 **
## Year2008          0.2242      0.0899      2.49      0.0128 *
## Year2009          0.2136      0.0925      2.31      0.0211 *
## Year2010          0.0839      0.0862      0.97      0.3308
## Year2011          0.2493      0.0856      2.91      0.0037 **
## Year2012          0.2018      0.0926      2.18      0.0295 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.459
## Multiple R-squared:  0.035, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0204
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 93 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1048 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.126  0.862  0.950  0.899  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      8.76e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 1141"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1507"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 497 339 386 350 331 370 365 345 444 429 418 412 379 278 262
## 2011 2012
## 253 278
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 183 142 158 149 98 87 155 145 212 218 194 217 184 133 138
## 2011 2012

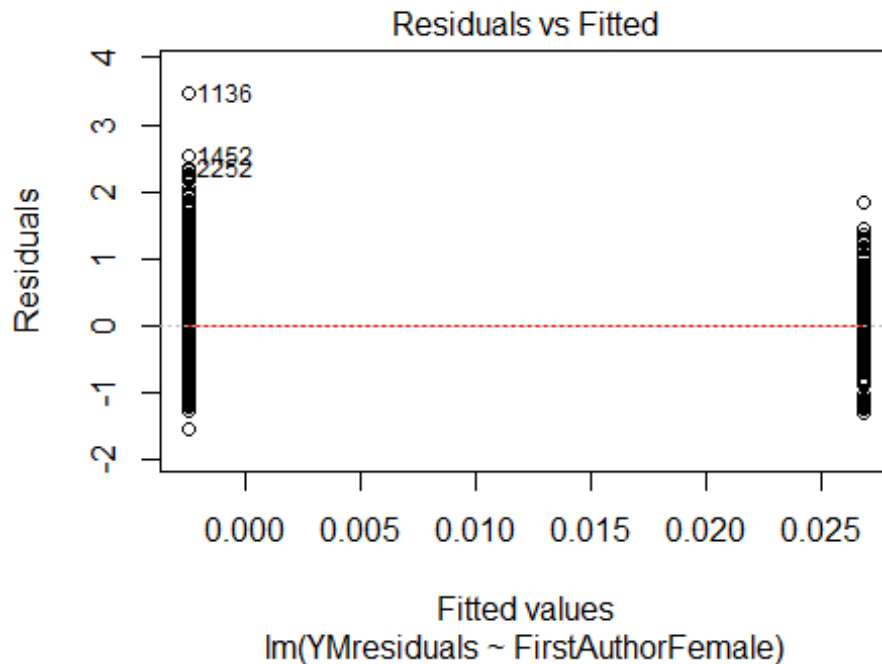
```

```
## 129 153
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 155 130 142 122 87 74 130 128 185 190 168 184 158 110 117
## 2011 2012
## 104 124
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 81, df = 16, p-value = 1e-10
```



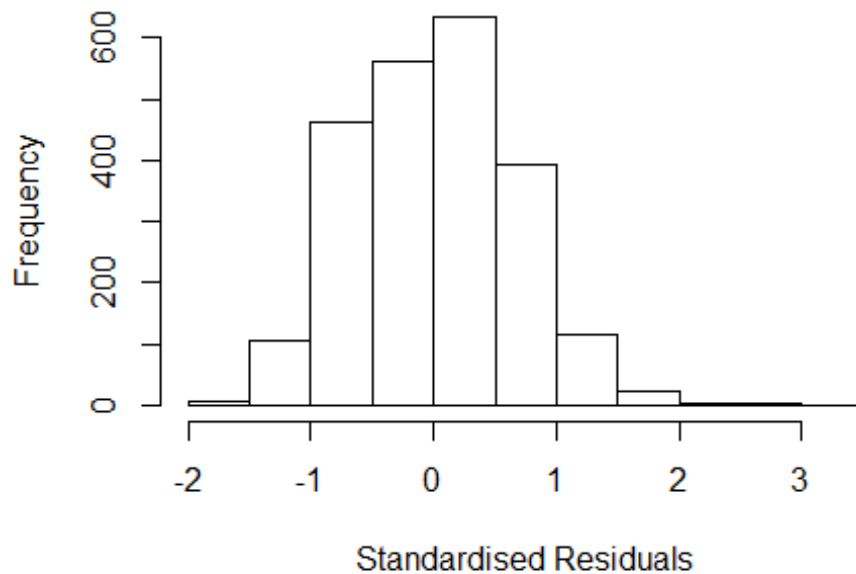
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 7.2, df = 1, p-value = 0.007
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.14914912692746"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.73547895415557"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 9200, p-value = 0.03
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.53783676407889"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.84806850328446"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 4900, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.116 1      1.056
## LastAuthorFemale  1.110 1      1.053
## UniqueAuthors     1.272 4      1.031
## Year              1.302 16     1.008
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



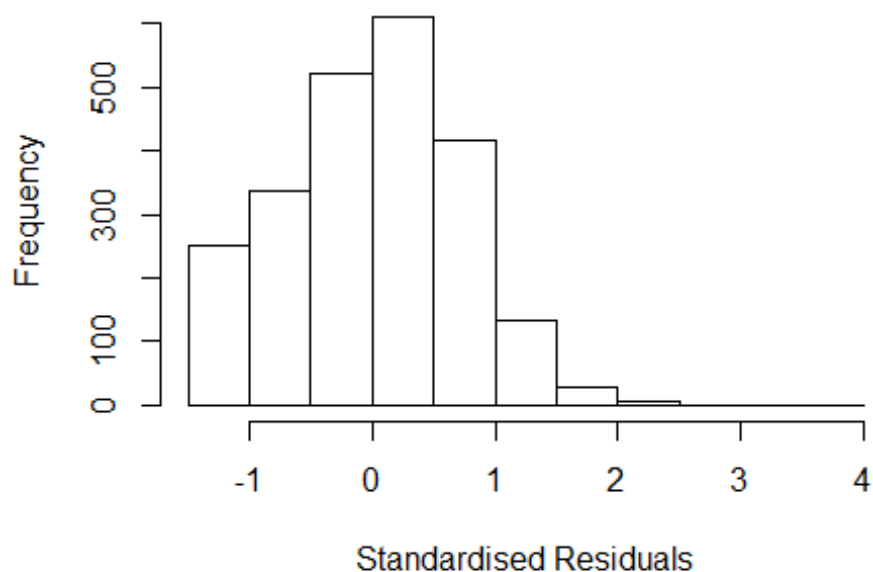
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 728  0031104450 3.357 1997    1507     3    2.755
## 1136 0032023438 4.610 1998    1507     1    3.268
## 2628 0036591982 3.537 2002    1500     5    2.634
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.6077 -0.4992  0.0248  0.4571  3.2682
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.7741    0.0604   12.81  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0156    0.0459    0.34  0.7332
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0792    0.0505   -1.57  0.1168
## UniqueAuthors2    0.5553    0.0371   14.99  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.6020    0.0413   14.57  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.7049    0.0593   11.88  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.8499    0.0654   12.99  <2e-16 ***
## Year1997        -0.1722    0.0908   -1.90  0.0581 .
```

```

## Year1998          -0.0343      0.0899   -0.38   0.7027
## Year1999          -0.0283      0.0903   -0.31   0.7538
## Year2000           0.0999      0.1103    0.91   0.3652
## Year2001           0.2240      0.0968    2.31   0.0207 *
## Year2002           0.1293      0.0886    1.46   0.1446
## Year2003          -0.0163      0.0814   -0.20   0.8410
## Year2004          -0.1155      0.0698   -1.66   0.0981 .
## Year2005          -0.1259      0.0722   -1.74   0.0813 .
## Year2006          -0.1516      0.0729   -2.08   0.0377 *
## Year2007          -0.2074      0.0723   -2.87   0.0042 **
## Year2008          -0.1330      0.0724   -1.84   0.0663 .
## Year2009           0.0180      0.0795    0.23   0.8213
## Year2010          -0.1119      0.0794   -1.41   0.1589
## Year2011          -0.1054      0.0830   -1.27   0.2041
## Year2012          -0.1365      0.0770   -1.77   0.0764 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.656
## Multiple R-squared:  0.18,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.172
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 388 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.3e-05);
## 170 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 2137 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0386 0.8820 0.9430 0.9100 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.33e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.081 1          1.040
## LastAuthorFemale 1.087 1          1.042
## Year              1.058 16          1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



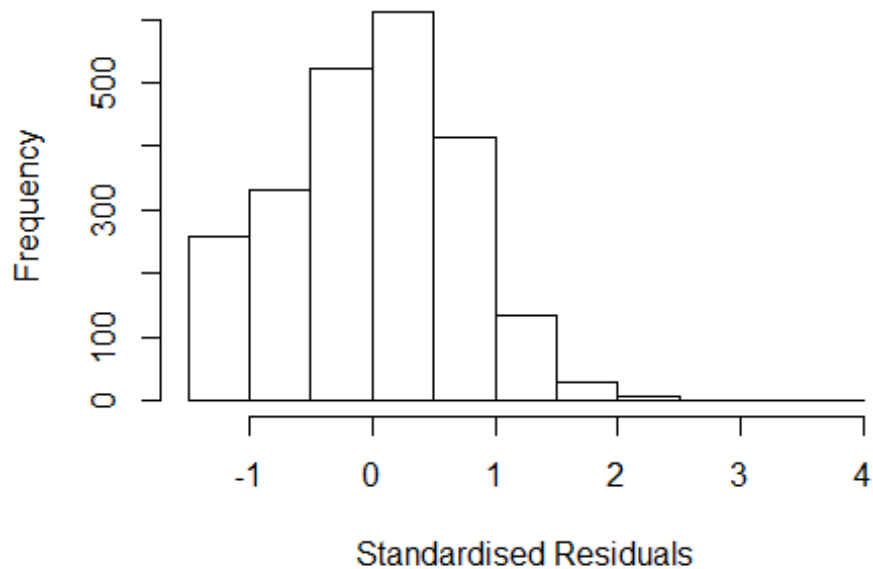
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1136 0032023438 4.61 1998      1507      1      3.55
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4827 -0.5122  0.0351  0.5066  3.5504
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.1391     0.0688   16.55  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0640     0.0476    1.34   0.1789
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0493     0.0516   -0.95   0.3403
## Year1997          -0.2254     0.1053   -2.14   0.0323 *
## Year1998          -0.0796     0.1017   -0.78   0.4343
## Year1999          -0.1240     0.1062   -1.17   0.2431
## Year2000           0.1001     0.1255    0.80   0.4250
## Year2001           0.3436     0.1074    3.20   0.0014 **
## Year2002           0.0838     0.0981    0.85   0.3929
## Year2003          -0.0672     0.0955   -0.70   0.4818
## Year2004          -0.1416     0.0855   -1.66   0.0977 .
## Year2005          -0.1204     0.0867   -1.39   0.1650
```

```

## Year2006          -0.0752      0.0852   -0.88    0.3772
## Year2007          -0.1757      0.0857   -2.05    0.0406 *
## Year2008          -0.0601      0.0876   -0.69    0.4923
## Year2009           0.1402      0.0907    1.55    0.1224
## Year2010           0.0446      0.0912    0.49    0.6248
## Year2011           0.0623      0.0912    0.68    0.4942
## Year2012           0.0334      0.0873    0.38    0.7026
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.742
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0275, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0199
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 388 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.3e-05);
## 197 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 2110 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.257  0.859  0.949   0.916  0.984   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.33e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.029 1          1.014
## Year              1.029 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



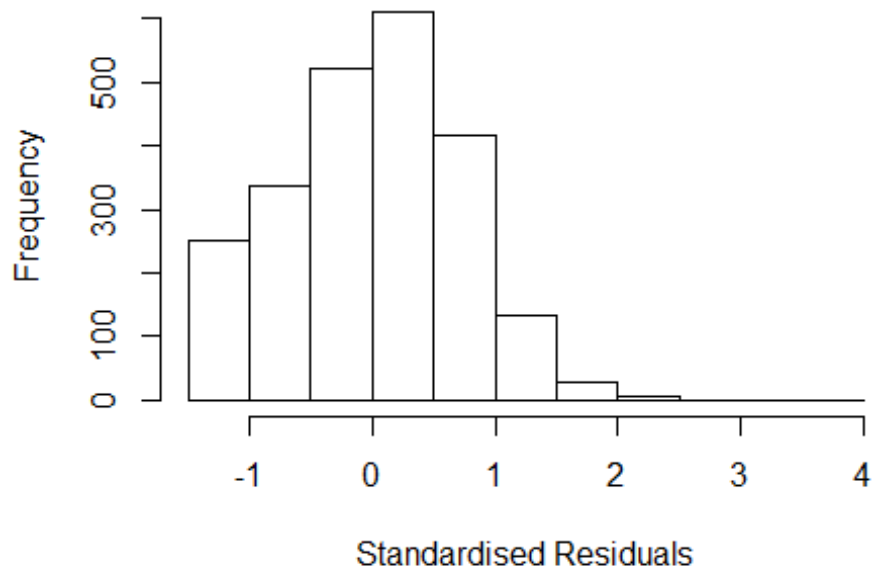
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1136 0032023438 4.61 1998      1507      1      3.55
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4824 -0.5099  0.0307  0.5076  3.5521
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.1352    0.0684   16.59  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0489    0.0472    1.04  0.3001
## Year1997        -0.2223    0.1049   -2.12  0.0342 *
## Year1998        -0.0773    0.1017   -0.76  0.4474
## Year1999        -0.1223    0.1063   -1.15  0.2501
## Year2000         0.1001    0.1253    0.80  0.4244
## Year2001         0.3473    0.1072    3.24  0.0012 **
## Year2002         0.0866    0.0979    0.88  0.3763
## Year2003        -0.0669    0.0955   -0.70  0.4837
## Year2004        -0.1400    0.0853   -1.64  0.1012
## Year2005        -0.1193    0.0868   -1.38  0.1692
## Year2006        -0.0737    0.0851   -0.87  0.3861
```

```

## Year2007          -0.1741      0.0857   -2.03   0.0423 *
## Year2008          -0.0600      0.0876   -0.68   0.4935
## Year2009           0.1403      0.0909    1.54   0.1230
## Year2010           0.0443      0.0911    0.49   0.6268
## Year2011           0.0626      0.0912    0.69   0.4920
## Year2012           0.0332      0.0872    0.38   0.7037
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.743
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0272, Adjusted R-squared:  0.02
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 388 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.3e-05);
## 193 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2114 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.257  0.859  0.949  0.916  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.33e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.033 1          1.017
## Year            1.033 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1136 0032023438 4.61 1998      1507      1      3.55
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4846 -0.5096  0.0375  0.5054  3.5466
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.1404     0.0690   16.54  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0284     0.0500   -0.57  0.5695
## Year1997         -0.2255     0.1055   -2.14  0.0327 *
## Year1998         -0.0771     0.1018   -0.76  0.4494
## Year1999         -0.1213     0.1065   -1.14  0.2548
## Year2000          0.1034     0.1255    0.82  0.4101
## Year2001          0.3442     0.1074    3.20  0.0014 **
## Year2002          0.0875     0.0980    0.89  0.3720
## Year2003         -0.0662     0.0955   -0.69  0.4884
## Year2004         -0.1383     0.0855   -1.62  0.1059
## Year2005         -0.1176     0.0868   -1.35  0.1759
## Year2006         -0.0722     0.0851   -0.85  0.3965
```

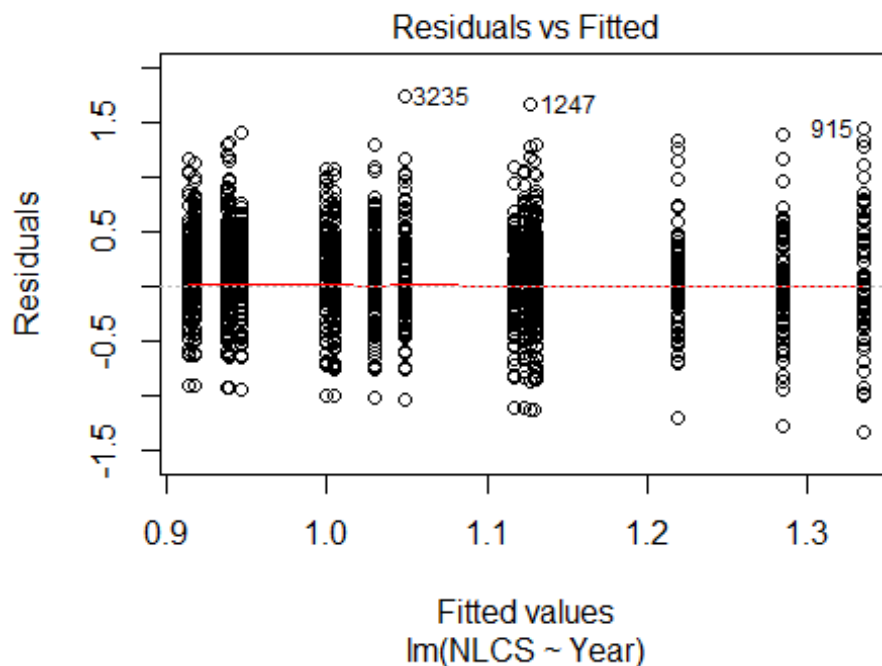


```

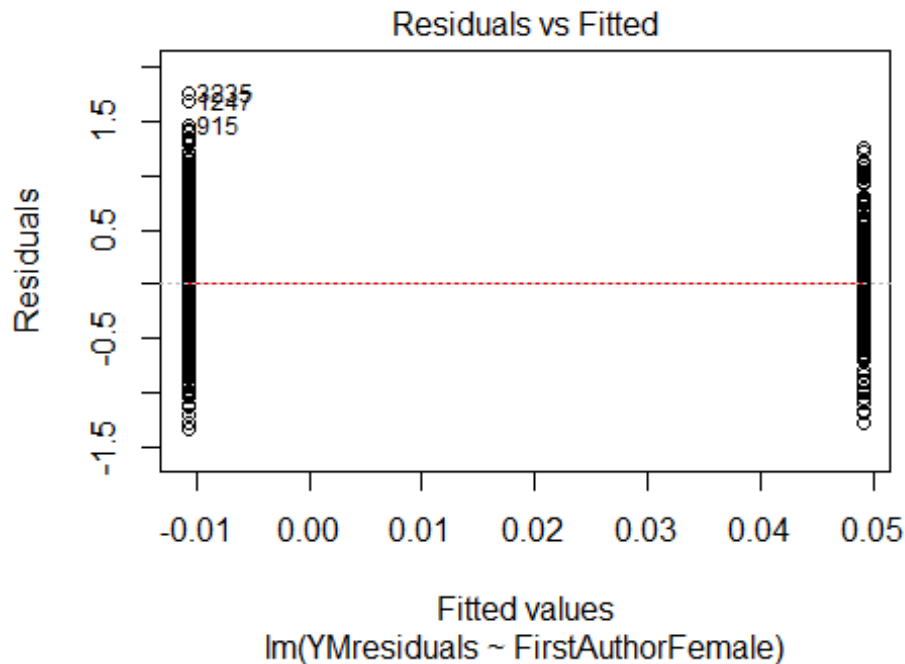
## Year2007          -0.1734      0.0857    -2.02    0.0433 *
## Year2008          -0.0538      0.0874    -0.62    0.5386
## Year2009           0.1427      0.0909     1.57    0.1164
## Year2010           0.0491      0.0913     0.54    0.5909
## Year2011           0.0652      0.0913     0.71    0.4752
## Year2012           0.0374      0.0873     0.43    0.6682
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.742
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0271, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0198
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 388 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.3e-05);
## 192 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2115 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.257  0.860  0.949  0.916  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.33e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2308"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1508"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 178 206 153 174 169 190 181 203 214 201 240 195 248 158 251
## 2011 2012
## 252 250
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 91 105 91 97 76 83 80 122 119 112 141 114 133 91 144

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 131 133
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 69 85 77 82 64 66 68 98 93 93 115 85 105 67 110
## 2011 2012
## 107 99
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 53, df = 16, p-value = 6e-06
```

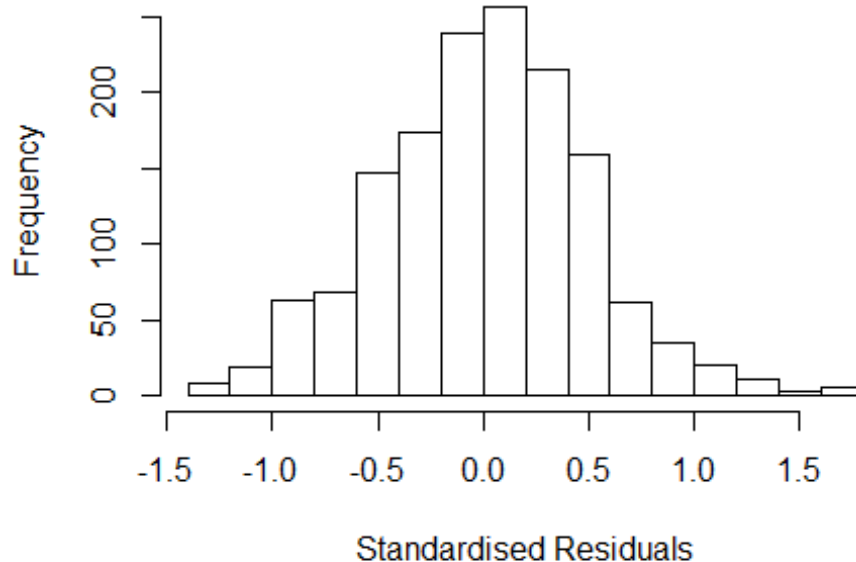


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 3.1, df = 1, p-value = 0.08
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.90190132671725"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.53972842273337"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 6000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.27635450663732"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.68677460024484"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 3400, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.067 1          1.033
## LastAuthorFemale  1.055 1          1.027
## UniqueAuthors    1.415 4          1.044
## Year              1.529 16         1.013
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



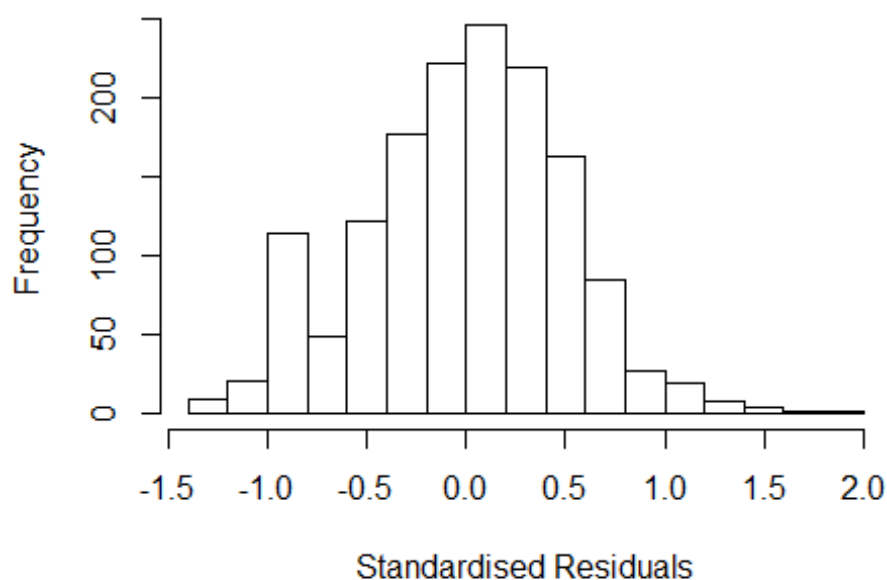
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3058 -0.3181 0.0155 0.3165 1.7520
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.79395 0.06764 11.74 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05096 0.03156 1.61 0.10662
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00870 0.03788 0.23 0.81849
## UniqueAuthors2 0.34822 0.05118 6.80 1.5e-11 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.41854 0.05096 8.21 4.7e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.43429 0.05433 7.99 2.6e-15 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.46769 0.05068 9.23 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.00374 0.07051 0.05 0.95769
## Year1998 0.00769 0.08474 0.09 0.92767
## Year1999 0.04047 0.07731 0.52 0.60069
```

```

## Year2000      0.16365      0.10099      1.62  0.10533
## Year2001      0.13107      0.08311      1.58  0.11502
## Year2002     -0.06696      0.08739     -0.77  0.44369
## Year2003     -0.23048      0.07845     -2.94  0.00336 **
## Year2004     -0.26425      0.08367     -3.16  0.00162 **
## Year2005     -0.14552      0.08164     -1.78  0.07489 .
## Year2006     -0.24379      0.07385     -3.30  0.00099 ***
## Year2007     -0.15415      0.07267     -2.12  0.03406 *
## Year2008     -0.18339      0.07185     -2.55  0.01080 *
## Year2009     -0.09064      0.07452     -1.22  0.22410
## Year2010     -0.20529      0.06934     -2.96  0.00312 **
## Year2011     -0.24726      0.06987     -3.54  0.00041 ***
## Year2012     -0.32817      0.06983     -4.70  2.9e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.454
## Multiple R-squared:  0.157, Adjusted R-squared:  0.145
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 118 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1365 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.104  0.867  0.946  0.896  0.987  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.74e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.072 1      1.035
## LastAuthorFemale  1.043 1      1.021
## Year              1.115 16      1.003

```

## Residuals from first and last author



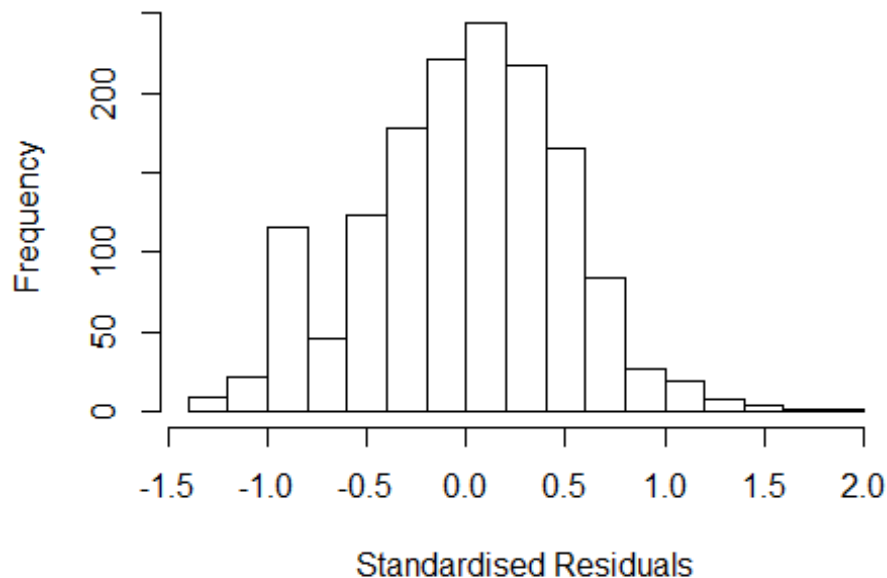
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2957 -0.3309  0.0199  0.3329  1.8154
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.10132    0.05886   18.71  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.07863    0.03264    2.41  0.0161 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00276    0.03906    0.07  0.9437
## Year1997         0.01678    0.07267    0.23  0.8174
## Year1998         0.05037    0.08706    0.58  0.5629
## Year1999         0.11051    0.07931    1.39  0.1637
## Year2000         0.19443    0.10200    1.91  0.0568 .
## Year2001         0.16327    0.08016    2.04  0.0419 *
## Year2002        -0.01666    0.08906   -0.19  0.8516
## Year2003        -0.19128    0.08536   -2.24  0.0252 *
## Year2004        -0.26311    0.09358   -2.81  0.0050 **
## Year2005        -0.14231    0.09382   -1.52  0.1295
```

```

## Year2006      -0.22757    0.08296   -2.74   0.0062 **
## Year2007      -0.12326    0.08070   -1.53   0.1269
## Year2008      -0.15525    0.07688   -2.02   0.0436 *
## Year2009      -0.02335    0.07410   -0.32   0.7527
## Year2010      -0.12470    0.06938   -1.80   0.0725 .
## Year2011      -0.18799    0.07053   -2.67   0.0078 **
## Year2012      -0.23647    0.07225   -3.27   0.0011 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.471
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0692, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0577
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 124 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1359 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.104  0.858   0.946   0.895   0.984   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      6.74e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500           50           2           1           1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0             1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.07 1      1.034
## Year              1.07 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2962 -0.3309 0.0196 0.3325 1.8150
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.1018 0.0581 18.95 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0789 0.0327 2.41 0.0160 *
## Year1997 0.0166 0.0726 0.23 0.8187
## Year1998 0.0501 0.0868 0.58 0.5640
## Year1999 0.1104 0.0793 1.39 0.1637
## Year2000 0.1944 0.1020 1.91 0.0568 .
## Year2001 0.1632 0.0801 2.04 0.0418 *
## Year2002 -0.0170 0.0887 -0.19 0.8484
## Year2003 -0.1914 0.0853 -2.24 0.0249 *
## Year2004 -0.2632 0.0935 -2.81 0.0049 **
## Year2005 -0.1426 0.0935 -1.53 0.1274
## Year2006 -0.2276 0.0829 -2.74 0.0061 **
```

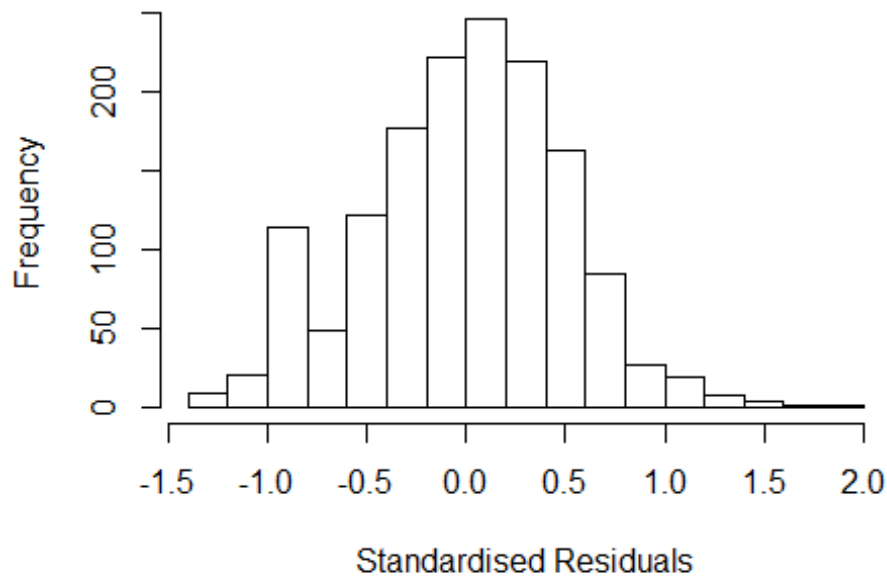


```

## Year2007          -0.1234      0.0805   -1.53    0.1256
## Year2008          -0.1555      0.0766   -2.03    0.0425 *
## Year2009          -0.0235      0.0739   -0.32    0.7505
## Year2010          -0.1247      0.0693   -1.80    0.0723 .
## Year2011          -0.1882      0.0702   -2.68    0.0074 **
## Year2012          -0.2366      0.0721   -3.28    0.0011 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.471
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0692, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0584
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 124 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1359 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.104  0.858  0.946  0.895  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.74e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.042 1          1.021
## Year            1.042 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



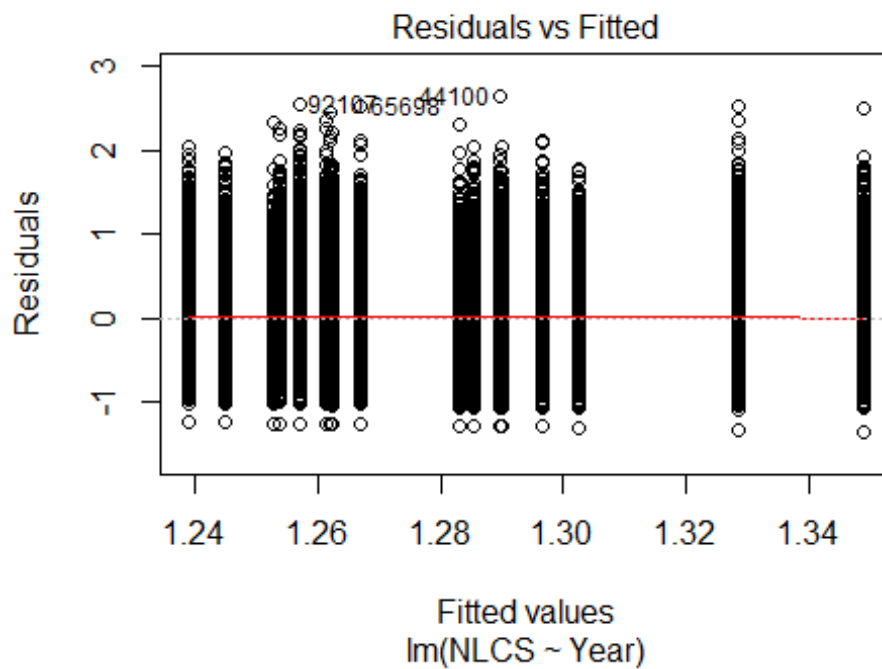
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3136 -0.3378 0.0227 0.3378 1.7971
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.1132 0.0592 18.80 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0130 0.0385 0.34 0.7361
## Year1997 0.0107 0.0733 0.15 0.8836
## Year1998 0.0488 0.0880 0.55 0.5795
## Year1999 0.1062 0.0800 1.33 0.1846
## Year2000 0.2003 0.1020 1.96 0.0498 *
## Year2001 0.1613 0.0803 2.01 0.0449 *
## Year2002 -0.0165 0.0889 -0.19 0.8529
## Year2003 -0.1910 0.0862 -2.22 0.0268 *
## Year2004 -0.2571 0.0939 -2.74 0.0063 **
## Year2005 -0.1427 0.0944 -1.51 0.1308
## Year2006 -0.2258 0.0839 -2.69 0.0072 **
```

```

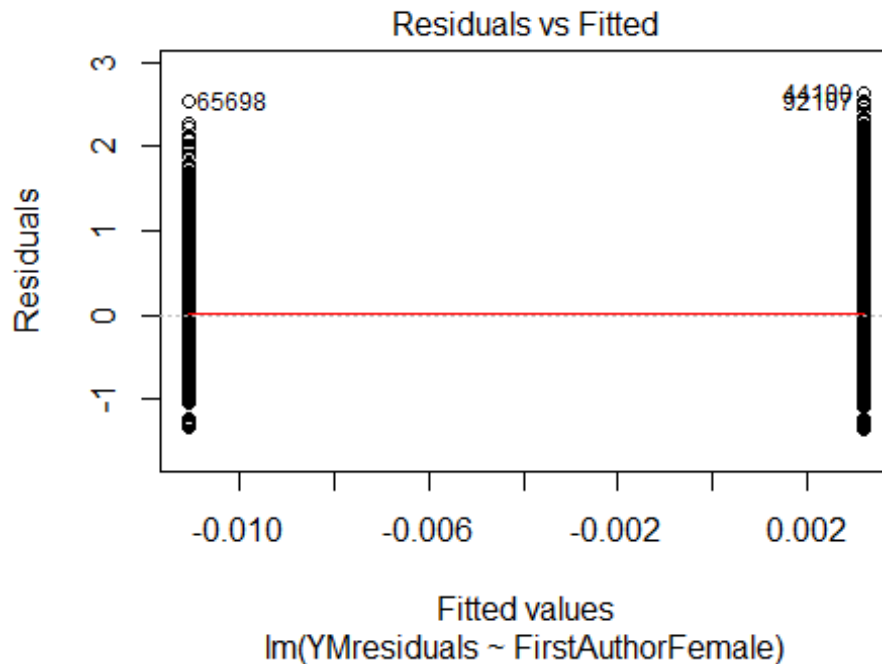
## Year2007          -0.1173      0.0811    -1.45    0.1481
## Year2008          -0.1476      0.0773    -1.91    0.0562 .
## Year2009          -0.0142      0.0742    -0.19    0.8487
## Year2010          -0.1183      0.0698    -1.70    0.0902 .
## Year2011          -0.1890      0.0708    -2.67    0.0077 **
## Year2012          -0.2373      0.0728    -3.26    0.0011 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.47
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0657, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0548
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 130 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1353 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.112  0.858  0.945  0.894  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.74e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 1483"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1600"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 5400 5012 4745 4372 4432 4416 5133 5145 5295 5733 6011 6034 6529 7219 7288
## 2011 2012
## 7697 7599
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3107 2652 2625 2575 2279 1543 3068 3058 3009 3328 3488 3548 3827 4184 4264
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 4475 4405
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2578 2211 2220 2176 1928 1306 2578 2527 2486 2735 2855 2900 3171 3416 3509
## 2011 2012
## 3607 3574
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 210, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

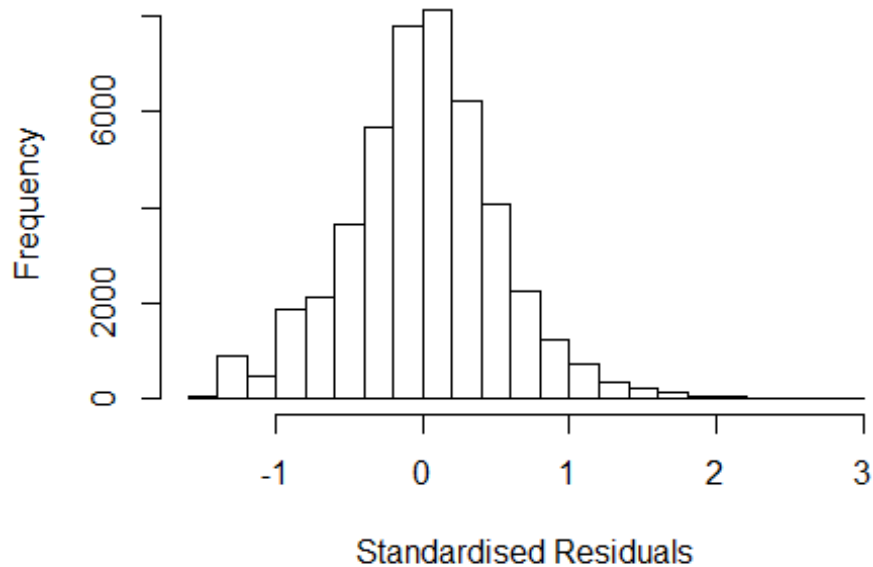


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 23, df = 1, p-value = 1e-06
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.65309390891214"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.24100701646579"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1400000, p-value = 2e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.1990434527604"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.39484591264503"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 970000, p-value = 0.04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.017 1      1.009
## LastAuthorFemale  1.008 1      1.004
## UniqueAuthors     1.044 4      1.005
## Year               1.050 16     1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3052    0345979435 3.843 1996    1600      1    2.869
## 3791    0037571112 3.672 1996    1600      2    2.698
## 44100   4444221565 3.927 2004    1600      2    2.529
## 92107   76149120388 3.793 2010    1600      2    2.558
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.49626 -0.30297  0.00979  0.30966  2.86907
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.97393    0.01480   65.79 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01729    0.00546   -3.17  0.00155 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.05427    0.00711   -7.63  2.4e-14 ***
## UniqueAuthors2     0.38661    0.01186   32.61 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.39622    0.01176   33.70 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.43007    0.01195   35.99 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.49382    0.01155   42.76 < 2e-16 ***
```

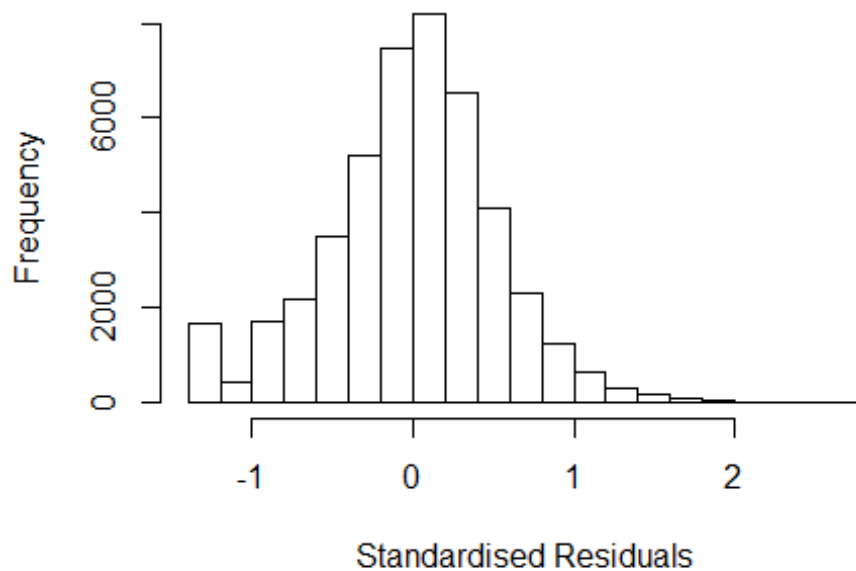
```

## Year1997      -0.02571    0.01580   -1.63  0.10368
## Year1998      0.02851    0.01608    1.77  0.07627 .
## Year1999     -0.04401    0.01580   -2.79  0.00534 **
## Year2000     -0.09268    0.01612   -5.75  8.9e-09 ***
## Year2001     -0.06953    0.01915   -3.63  0.00028 ***
## Year2002     -0.06259    0.01441   -4.34  1.4e-05 ***
## Year2003     -0.07281    0.01431   -5.09  3.6e-07 ***
## Year2004     -0.06942    0.01453   -4.78  1.8e-06 ***
## Year2005     -0.08332    0.01404   -5.93  3.0e-09 ***
## Year2006     -0.09648    0.01424   -6.77  1.3e-11 ***
## Year2007     -0.09713    0.01429   -6.80  1.1e-11 ***
## Year2008     -0.10305    0.01427   -7.22  5.1e-13 ***
## Year2009     -0.10742    0.01408   -7.63  2.5e-14 ***
## Year2010     -0.12550    0.01395   -9.00  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011     -0.13079    0.01363   -9.59  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012     -0.11606    0.01359   -8.54  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.461
## Multiple R-squared:  0.078, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0776
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 22 observations
c(376,663,1461,1545,1811,1996,3211,3868,5041,6336,18146,24416,27166,29349,318
60,35483,37659,38172,38252,38254,41728,42188)
## are outliers with |weight| <= 1.4e-06 ( < 2.2e-06);
## 4072 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 41683 ones are summarized as
## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
## 0.000 0.855 0.950 0.887 0.986 0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
## tuning.chi bb tuning.psi refine.tol
## 1.55e+00 5.00e-01 4.69e+00 1.00e-07
## rel.tol solve.tol eps.outlier eps.x
## 1.00e-07 1.00e-07 2.18e-06 1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
## 5.00e-01 5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
## 500 50 2 1 1000 200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
## 0 1000 0
## psi subsampling cov
## "bisquare" "nonsingular" ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
## GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))

```

```
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1 1.004
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005 1 1.002
## Year 1.014 16 1.000
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1421   0030232761 3.847 1996    1502      6    2.514
## 3052   0345979435 3.843 1996    1600      1    2.510
## 44100  4444221565 3.927 2004    1600      2    2.629
## 65698  34249742469 3.790 2007    1600      2    2.513
## 92107  76149120388 3.793 2010    1600      2    2.544
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3669 -0.3127  0.0189  0.3159  2.6285
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.33286    0.01114   119.61 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.00307    0.00562     0.55  0.5855
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.05866    0.00756    -7.76 9.0e-15 ***
## Year1997        -0.02433    0.01612    -1.51  0.1312
```

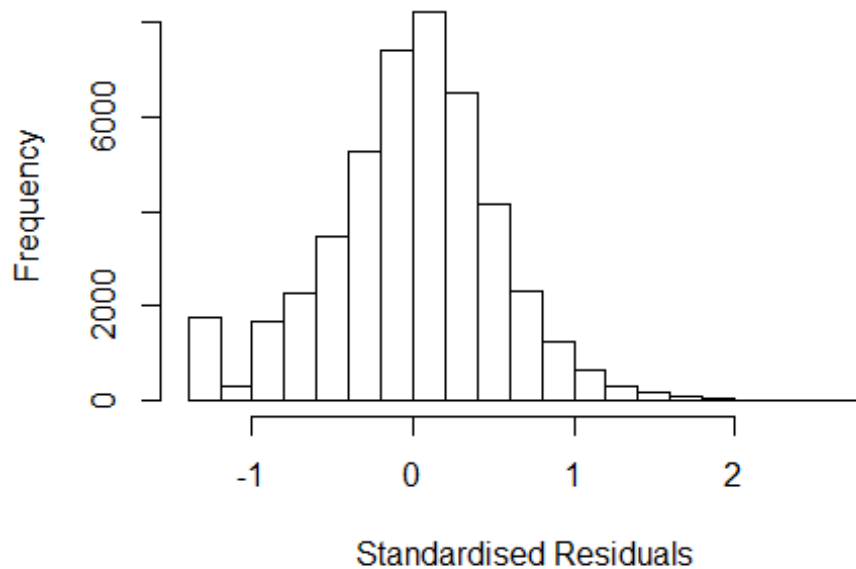


```

## Year1998          0.03100    0.01619    1.92    0.0554 .
## Year1999          -0.03841    0.01610   -2.39    0.0170 *
## Year2000          -0.08881    0.01654   -5.37    7.9e-08 ***
## Year2001          -0.07746    0.01935   -4.00    6.2e-05 ***
## Year2002          -0.02777    0.01460   -1.90    0.0572 .
## Year2003          -0.04339    0.01443   -3.01    0.0026 **
## Year2004          -0.03439    0.01491   -2.31    0.0211 *
## Year2005          -0.04631    0.01446   -3.20    0.0014 **
## Year2006          -0.06131    0.01465   -4.18    2.9e-05 ***
## Year2007          -0.05912    0.01468   -4.03    5.7e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.06216    0.01467   -4.24    2.3e-05 ***
## Year2009          -0.06617    0.01442   -4.59    4.5e-06 ***
## Year2010          -0.08362    0.01438   -5.82    6.1e-09 ***
## Year2011          -0.08618    0.01392   -6.19    6.0e-10 ***
## Year2012          -0.06375    0.01389   -4.59    4.5e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.469
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00519,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0048
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 12 observations
c(663,1461,1811,5041,18146,27166,29349,31860,35483,37659,38172,45221)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.2e-06);
## 4041 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 41724 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8510 0.9500 0.8850 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.18e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1          1.004
## Year              1.009 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



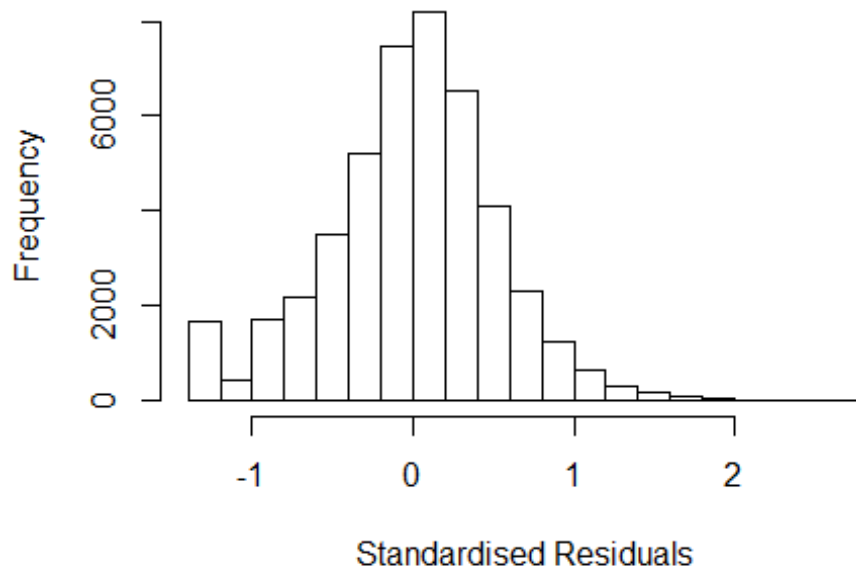
```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1421    0030232761 3.847 1996    1502      6    2.514
## 3052    0345979435 3.843 1996    1600      1    2.510
## 44100   4444221565 3.927 2004    1600      2    2.629
## 65698   34249742469 3.790 2007    1600      2    2.513
## 92107   76149120388 3.793 2010    1600      2    2.544
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3581 -0.3120  0.0177  0.3152  2.6347
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.32801    0.01113   119.33 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00229    0.00569   -0.40  0.68770
## Year1997        -0.02468    0.01614   -1.53  0.12609
## Year1998         0.03005    0.01619    1.86  0.06349 .
## Year1999        -0.03970    0.01611   -2.46  0.01372 *
## Year2000        -0.09018    0.01654   -5.45  5.0e-08 ***
## Year2001        -0.08014    0.01936   -4.14  3.5e-05 ***
## Year2002        -0.02816    0.01460   -1.93  0.05383 .
```

```

## Year2003      -0.04441    0.01443   -3.08  0.00210 **
## Year2004      -0.03570    0.01492   -2.39  0.01671 *
## Year2005      -0.04776    0.01447   -3.30  0.00097 ***
## Year2006      -0.06274    0.01465   -4.28  1.9e-05 ***
## Year2007      -0.06097    0.01469   -4.15  3.3e-05 ***
## Year2008      -0.06397    0.01469   -4.36  1.3e-05 ***
## Year2009      -0.06744    0.01443   -4.67  3.0e-06 ***
## Year2010      -0.08620    0.01439   -5.99  2.1e-09 ***
## Year2011      -0.08924    0.01392   -6.41  1.4e-10 ***
## Year2012      -0.06734    0.01387   -4.85  1.2e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.469
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00361,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00324
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 12 observations
c(663,1461,1811,5041,18146,27166,29349,31860,35483,37659,38172,45221)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.2e-06);
## 4076 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 41689 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.000  0.851  0.950  0.885  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           2.18e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##           500         50         2         1         1000         200
## trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##           0         1000         0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005 1 1.003
## Year 1.005 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



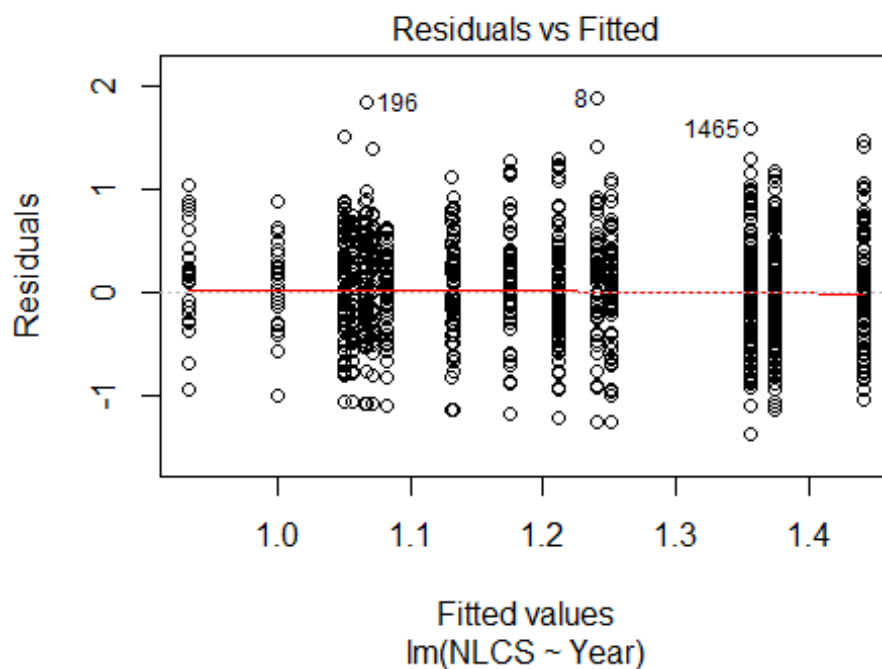
```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1421      0030232761 3.847 1996      1502      6      2.514
## 3052      0345979435 3.843 1996      1600      1      2.510
## 44100     4444221565 3.927 2004      1600      2      2.629
## 65698     34249742469 3.790 2007      1600      2      2.513
## 92107     76149120388 3.793 2010      1600      2      2.544
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3644 -0.3124  0.0186  0.3160  2.6279
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.33337    0.01109   120.26 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.05821    0.00761   -7.65 2.1e-14 ***
## Year1997        -0.02432    0.01612   -1.51  0.1315
## Year1998         0.03104    0.01619    1.92  0.0551 .
## Year1999        -0.03838    0.01610   -2.38  0.0171 *
## Year2000        -0.08873    0.01654   -5.37 8.1e-08 ***
## Year2001        -0.07736    0.01934   -4.00 6.4e-05 ***
## Year2002        -0.02770    0.01460   -1.90  0.0579 .
```

```

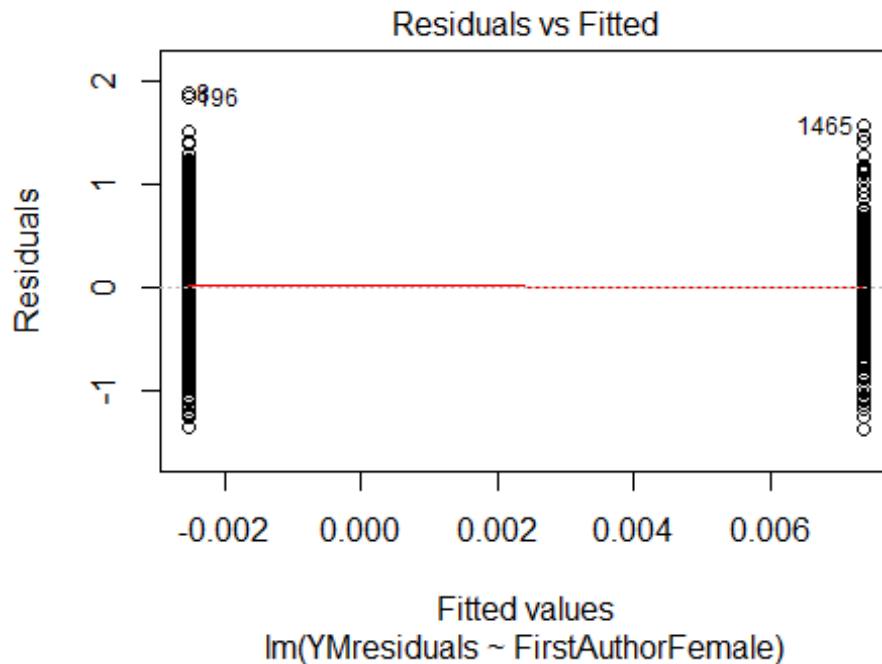
## Year2003      -0.04323      0.01443      -3.00      0.0027 **
## Year2004      -0.03423      0.01491      -2.30      0.0217 *
## Year2005      -0.04614      0.01447      -3.19      0.0014 **
## Year2006      -0.06116      0.01465      -4.17      3.0e-05 ***
## Year2007      -0.05898      0.01469      -4.02      5.9e-05 ***
## Year2008      -0.06191      0.01466      -4.22      2.4e-05 ***
## Year2009      -0.06592      0.01441      -4.57      4.8e-06 ***
## Year2010      -0.08338      0.01437      -5.80      6.6e-09 ***
## Year2011      -0.08596      0.01392      -6.18      6.6e-10 ***
## Year2012      -0.06347      0.01388      -4.57      4.8e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.469
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00519,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00482
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 12 observations
c(663,1461,1811,5041,18146,27166,29349,31860,35483,37659,38172,45221)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.2e-06);
## 4036 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 41729 ones are summarized as
## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
## 0.0001 0.8510 0.9500 0.8850 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.18e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 45777"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1601"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 133 90 78 96 116 120 121 132 159 226 231 212 135 59 71
## 2011 2012
## 87 86
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 65 41 26 58 60 37 60 74 93 120 144 136 78 32 48
## 2011 2012
## 61 52
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 61 37 24 53 53 29 50 65 68 95 118 109 68 29 43
## 2011 2012
## 54 47
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 33, df = 16, p-value = 0.008
```

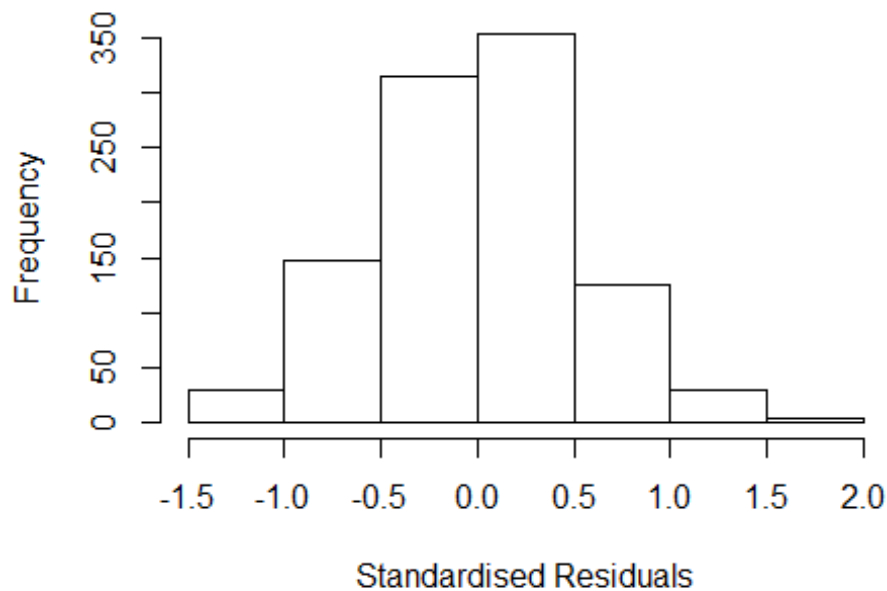


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1.2, df = 1, p-value = 0.3
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.48305325532075"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.49753670839528"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 3500, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.77659065344802"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.72454554052923"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1900, p-value = 0.006
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.138 1      1.067
## LastAuthorFemale  1.094 1      1.046
## UniqueAuthors    1.537 4      1.055
## Year              1.594 16     1.015
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3991 -0.3273 0.0108 0.3515 1.7200
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.8843 0.0888 9.96 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0446 0.0395 -1.13 0.258
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0353 0.0411 0.86 0.392
## UniqueAuthors2 0.4290 0.0599 7.16 1.5e-12 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.4115 0.0596 6.90 9.3e-12 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.5362 0.0603 8.89 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.5148 0.0612 8.41 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.1173 0.1457 -0.81 0.421
## Year1998 -0.0745 0.1601 -0.47 0.642
## Year1999 -0.0639 0.1171 -0.55 0.585
```

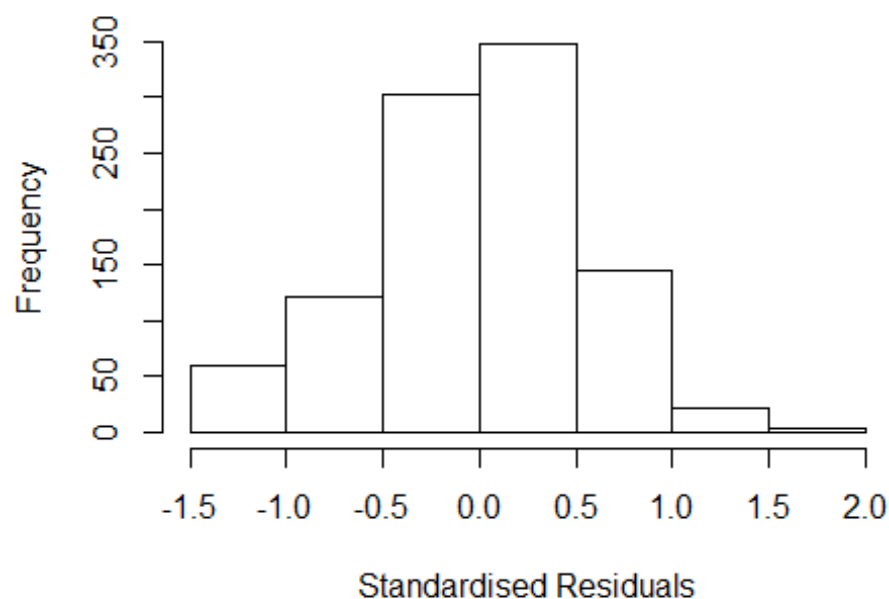


```

## Year2000      -0.1358      0.1136      -1.20      0.232
## Year2001      -0.3443      0.1456      -2.37      0.018 *
## Year2002      -0.1903      0.0951      -2.00      0.046 *
## Year2003      -0.1668      0.1106      -1.51      0.132
## Year2004      -0.1018      0.1003      -1.01      0.310
## Year2005       0.0687      0.0911      0.75      0.451
## Year2006       0.0135      0.0923      0.15      0.884
## Year2007       0.0283      0.0909      0.31      0.756
## Year2008      -0.0615      0.1007      -0.61      0.542
## Year2009      -0.2045      0.1086      -1.88      0.060 .
## Year2010      -0.1899      0.1082      -1.76      0.080 .
## Year2011      -0.2031      0.0980      -2.07      0.038 *
## Year2012      -0.1158      0.1066      -1.09      0.278
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.505
## Multiple R-squared:  0.154, Adjusted R-squared:  0.135
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 86 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 917 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.223  0.864  0.950  0.902  0.987  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           9.97e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.080 1           1.039
## LastAuthorFemale  1.059 1           1.029
## Year              1.130 16           1.004

```

## Residuals from first and last author



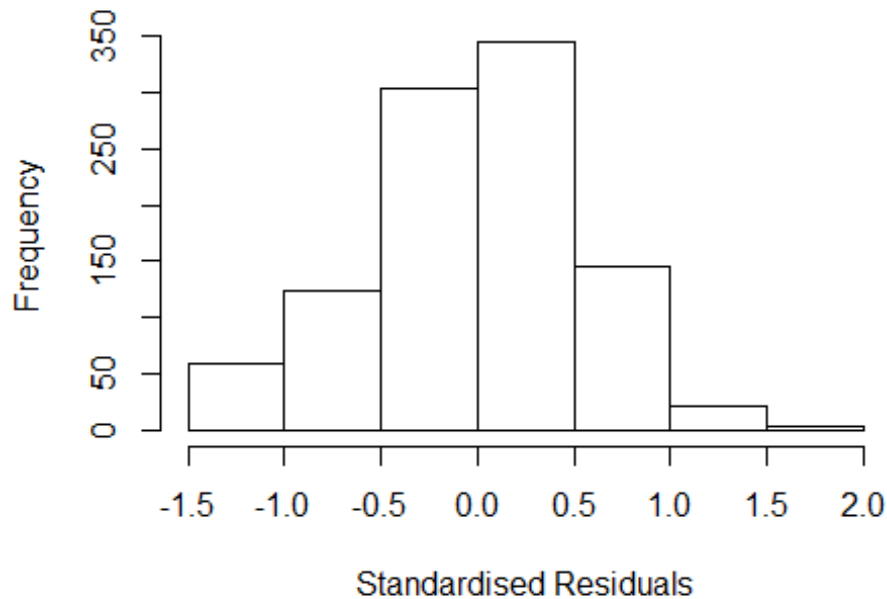
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3229 -0.3607 0.0172 0.3650 1.8922
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.22576 0.08747 14.01 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01840 0.04038 0.46 0.649
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.05298 0.04343 1.22 0.223
## Year1997 -0.15052 0.14295 -1.05 0.293
## Year1998 -0.12826 0.17020 -0.75 0.451
## Year1999 -0.04068 0.12160 -0.33 0.738
## Year2000 -0.19600 0.11997 -1.63 0.103
## Year2001 -0.33075 0.15901 -2.08 0.038 *
## Year2002 -0.15351 0.10348 -1.48 0.138
## Year2003 -0.18240 0.12146 -1.50 0.133
## Year2004 -0.04004 0.10876 -0.37 0.713
## Year2005 0.14639 0.09822 1.49 0.136
```

```

## Year2006          0.07871    0.10006    0.79    0.432
## Year2007          0.10035    0.09999    1.00    0.316
## Year2008          0.00401    0.11152    0.04    0.971
## Year2009         -0.20425    0.12117   -1.69    0.092 .
## Year2010         -0.18541    0.12130   -1.53    0.127
## Year2011         -0.18323    0.10933   -1.68    0.094 .
## Year2012         -0.09798    0.11648   -0.84    0.400
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.536
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0534, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0361
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 91 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 912 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.187  0.867  0.952  0.903  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.97e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##      500         50         2         1        1000         200
##   trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##      0         1000         0
##           psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.071 1         1.035
## Year              1.071 16         1.002

```

## Residuals from first author



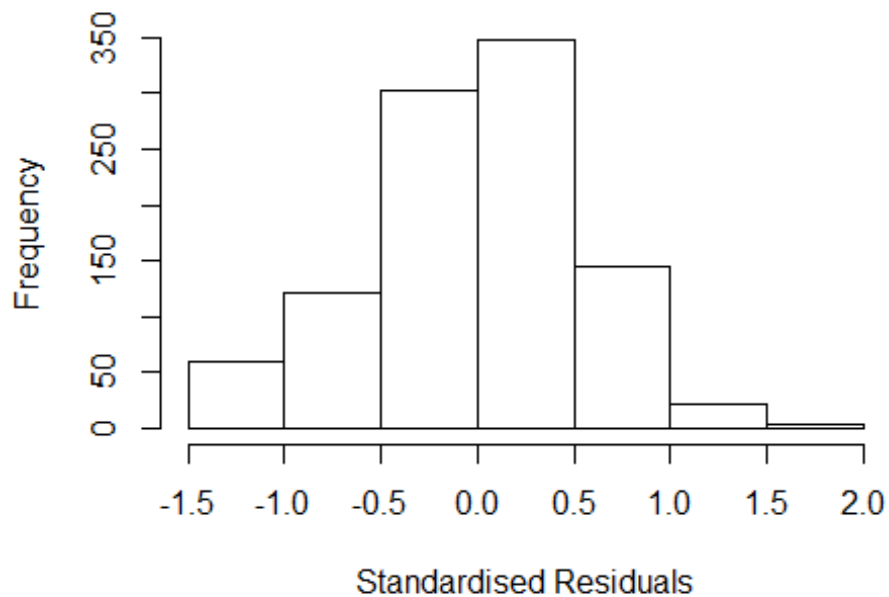
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3378 -0.3619  0.0132  0.3602  1.8830
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.23502    0.08675   14.24  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.02501    0.04029    0.62   0.535
## Year1997      -0.15300    0.14271   -1.07   0.284
## Year1998      -0.13558    0.16877   -0.80   0.422
## Year1999      -0.04506    0.12126   -0.37   0.710
## Year2000      -0.19604    0.12043   -1.63   0.104
## Year2001      -0.33139    0.15914   -2.08   0.038 *
## Year2002      -0.15369    0.10336   -1.49   0.137
## Year2003      -0.18352    0.12196   -1.50   0.133
## Year2004      -0.04496    0.10853   -0.41   0.679
## Year2005       0.14201    0.09825    1.45   0.149
## Year2006       0.07782    0.10012    0.78   0.437
```

```

## Year2007          0.09877    0.10006    0.99    0.324
## Year2008          0.00805    0.11173    0.07    0.943
## Year2009         -0.20557    0.12064   -1.70    0.089 .
## Year2010         -0.18470    0.12197   -1.51    0.130
## Year2011         -0.18130    0.10965   -1.65    0.099 .
## Year2012         -0.09296    0.11653   -0.80    0.425
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.536
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0523, Adjusted R-squared:  0.036
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 104 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 899 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.192  0.866  0.948  0.902  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      9.97e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.053 1          1.026
## Year            1.053 16          1.002

```

## Residuals from last author



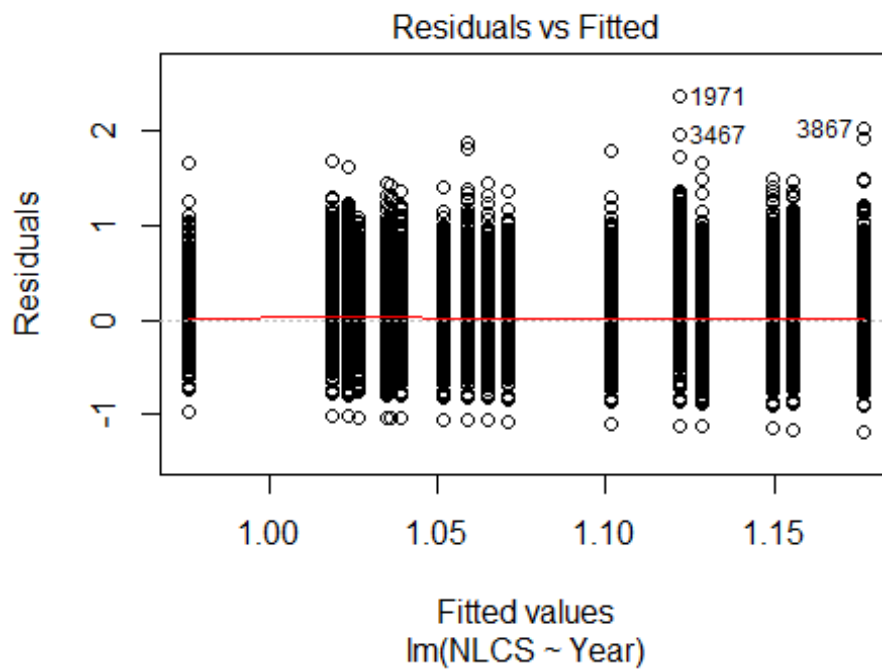
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3081 -0.3549 0.0194 0.3622 1.8892
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.22884 0.08727 14.08 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.05584 0.04332 1.29 0.198
## Year1997 -0.14873 0.14322 -1.04 0.299
## Year1998 -0.12823 0.17107 -0.75 0.454
## Year1999 -0.03975 0.12182 -0.33 0.744
## Year2000 -0.19374 0.11979 -1.62 0.106
## Year2001 -0.33116 0.15963 -2.07 0.038 *
## Year2002 -0.15223 0.10369 -1.47 0.142
## Year2003 -0.18108 0.12110 -1.50 0.135
## Year2004 -0.04020 0.10877 -0.37 0.712
## Year2005 0.14697 0.09831 1.50 0.135
## Year2006 0.07929 0.10006 0.79 0.428
```

```

## Year2007      0.10102    0.10002    1.01    0.313
## Year2008      0.00617    0.11180    0.06    0.956
## Year2009     -0.20315    0.12088   -1.68    0.093 .
## Year2010     -0.18286    0.12096   -1.51    0.131
## Year2011     -0.17869    0.10885   -1.64    0.101
## Year2012     -0.09634    0.11660   -0.83    0.409
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.536
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0531, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0368
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 93 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 910 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.189  0.867  0.952  0.903  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.97e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 1003"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1602"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1663 1878 1632 1738 1474 1534 1795 1748 1680 2015 1996 1987 1987 2054 1961
## 2011 2012
## 2014 1964
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1036 1196 1035 1062 762 585 1134 1111 1027 1169 1243 1266 1217 1291 1241
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1252 1221
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 904 1044 884 899 654 494 955 939 851 994 1039 1055 1027 1084 1033
## 2011 2012
## 1054 1032
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 170, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

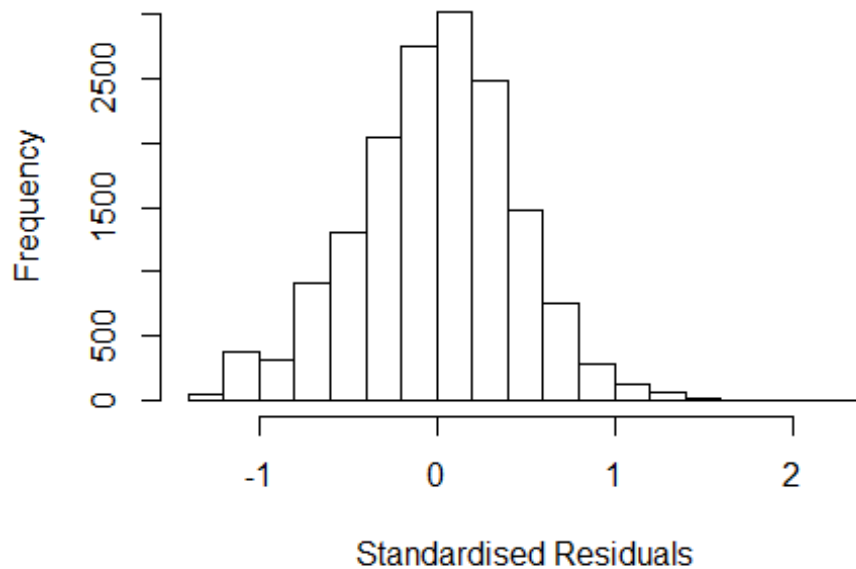


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 45, df = 1, p-value = 2e-11
```





## Residuals from first and last author and team size



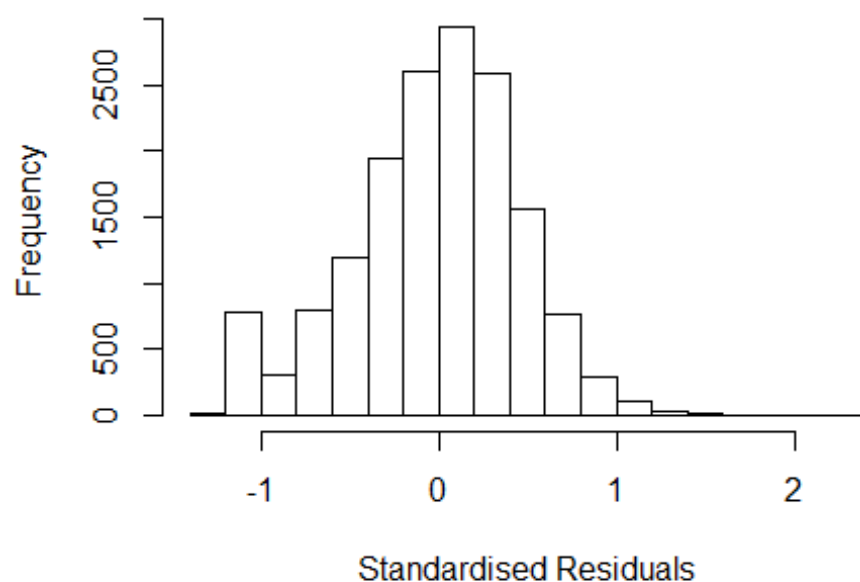
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3325 -0.2888 0.0159 0.2893 2.3554
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.78810 0.02128 37.04 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02309 0.00792 2.91 0.0036 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02102 0.00977 -2.15 0.0314 *
## UniqueAuthors2 0.39188 0.01689 23.21 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.43967 0.01682 26.13 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.47313 0.01731 27.33 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.52127 0.01652 31.55 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.05137 0.02323 -2.21 0.0270 *
## Year1998 0.00364 0.02377 0.15 0.8783
## Year1999 -0.02081 0.02370 -0.88 0.3801
```

```

## Year2000      -0.04176      0.02474      -1.69      0.0914 .
## Year2001      -0.20421      0.02565      -7.96      1.8e-15 ***
## Year2002      -0.10537      0.02162      -4.87      1.1e-06 ***
## Year2003      -0.13659      0.02286      -5.98      2.3e-09 ***
## Year2004      -0.13818      0.02224      -6.21      5.3e-10 ***
## Year2005      -0.17402      0.02240      -7.77      8.4e-15 ***
## Year2006      -0.17127      0.02202      -7.78      7.8e-15 ***
## Year2007      -0.16478      0.02129      -7.74      1.1e-14 ***
## Year2008      -0.17439      0.02115      -8.25      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.18554      0.02075      -8.94      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.15671      0.02125      -7.38      1.7e-13 ***
## Year2011      -0.20348      0.02135      -9.53      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.19153      0.02141      -8.95      < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.427
## Multiple R-squared:  0.112, Adjusted R-squared:  0.11
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(1008,1790) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.3e-06);
## 1360 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14580 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0052 0.8630 0.9500 0.8990 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           6.27e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.018 1 1.009
## LastAuthorFemale 1.010 1 1.005
## Year 1.021 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



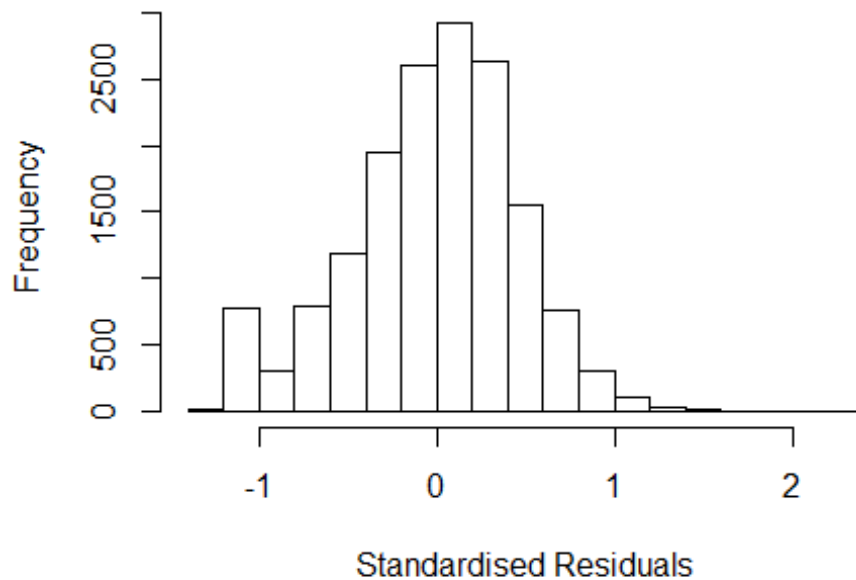
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2284 -0.2946 0.0215 0.3021 2.3763
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.15684 0.01774 65.22 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05156 0.00813 6.34 2.3e-10 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01958 0.01009 -1.94 0.05238 .
## Year1997 -0.04918 0.02406 -2.04 0.04098 *
## Year1998 0.02004 0.02472 0.81 0.41764
## Year1999 -0.01455 0.02466 -0.59 0.55515
## Year2000 -0.02738 0.02625 -1.04 0.29680
## Year2001 -0.19383 0.02648 -7.32 2.6e-13 ***
## Year2002 -0.06298 0.02268 -2.78 0.00550 **
## Year2003 -0.08970 0.02414 -3.72 0.00020 ***
## Year2004 -0.08233 0.02343 -3.51 0.00044 ***
## Year2005 -0.12777 0.02398 -5.33 1.0e-07 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.12200    0.02349   -5.19  2.1e-07 ***
## Year2007      -0.10633    0.02232   -4.76  1.9e-06 ***
## Year2008      -0.10922    0.02208   -4.95  7.7e-07 ***
## Year2009      -0.13325    0.02213   -6.02  1.8e-09 ***
## Year2010      -0.09941    0.02226   -4.46  8.1e-06 ***
## Year2011      -0.13868    0.02263   -6.13  9.0e-10 ***
## Year2012      -0.12323    0.02265   -5.44  5.4e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.439
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0144, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0132
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1008 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.3e-06);
## 1349 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14592 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0016 0.8620 0.9490 0.8960 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.27e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.014 1          1.007
## Year              1.014 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



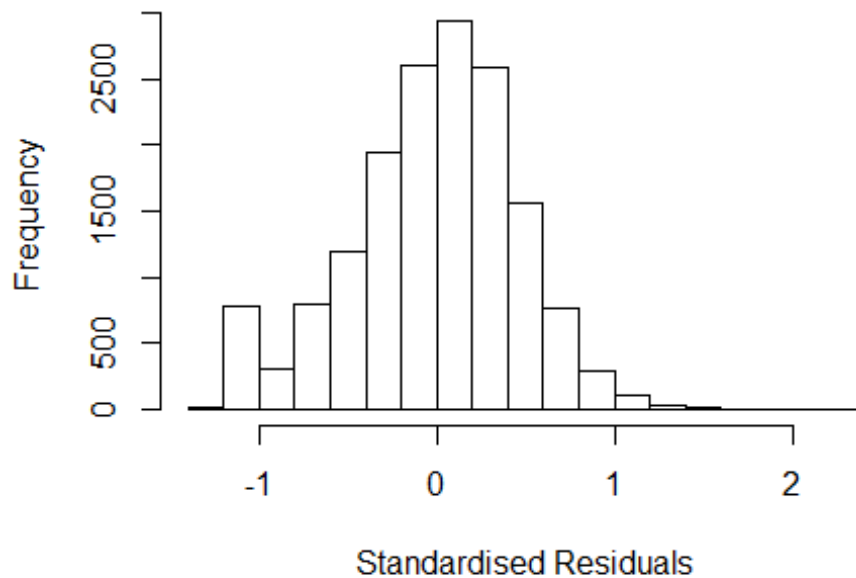
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2242 -0.2939 0.0221 0.3015 2.3785
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.15474 0.01770 65.23 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04970 0.00813 6.11 9.9e-10 ***
## Year1997 -0.04928 0.02406 -2.05 0.04055 *
## Year1998 0.01976 0.02472 0.80 0.42419
## Year1999 -0.01467 0.02464 -0.60 0.55172
## Year2000 -0.02760 0.02624 -1.05 0.29290
## Year2001 -0.19443 0.02650 -7.34 2.3e-13 ***
## Year2002 -0.06317 0.02269 -2.78 0.00537 **
## Year2003 -0.09034 0.02415 -3.74 0.00018 ***
## Year2004 -0.08280 0.02345 -3.53 0.00041 ***
## Year2005 -0.12815 0.02401 -5.34 9.5e-08 ***
## Year2006 -0.12263 0.02348 -5.22 1.8e-07 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.10685      0.02233      -4.79  1.7e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.10972      0.02209      -4.97  6.8e-07 ***
## Year2009          -0.13401      0.02213      -6.06  1.4e-09 ***
## Year2010          -0.10054      0.02225      -4.52  6.3e-06 ***
## Year2011          -0.13989      0.02261      -6.19  6.3e-10 ***
## Year2012          -0.12441      0.02264      -5.49  4.0e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.439
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0141, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0131
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1008 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.3e-06);
## 1345 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14596 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0014 0.8620 0.9490 0.8960 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.27e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.006 1          1.003
## Year          1.006 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1881 -0.2981 0.0237 0.3011 2.3657
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.1662 0.0177 65.94 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0123 0.0101 -1.23 0.22015
## Year1997 -0.0479 0.0241 -1.99 0.04708 *
## Year1998 0.0219 0.0247 0.88 0.37649
## Year1999 -0.0118 0.0247 -0.48 0.63305
## Year2000 -0.0279 0.0262 -1.06 0.28740
## Year2001 -0.1924 0.0265 -7.26 4.1e-13 ***
## Year2002 -0.0589 0.0227 -2.60 0.00947 **
## Year2003 -0.0841 0.0241 -3.49 0.00049 ***
## Year2004 -0.0769 0.0234 -3.28 0.00103 **
## Year2005 -0.1239 0.0240 -5.16 2.6e-07 ***
## Year2006 -0.1188 0.0235 -5.05 4.4e-07 ***
```

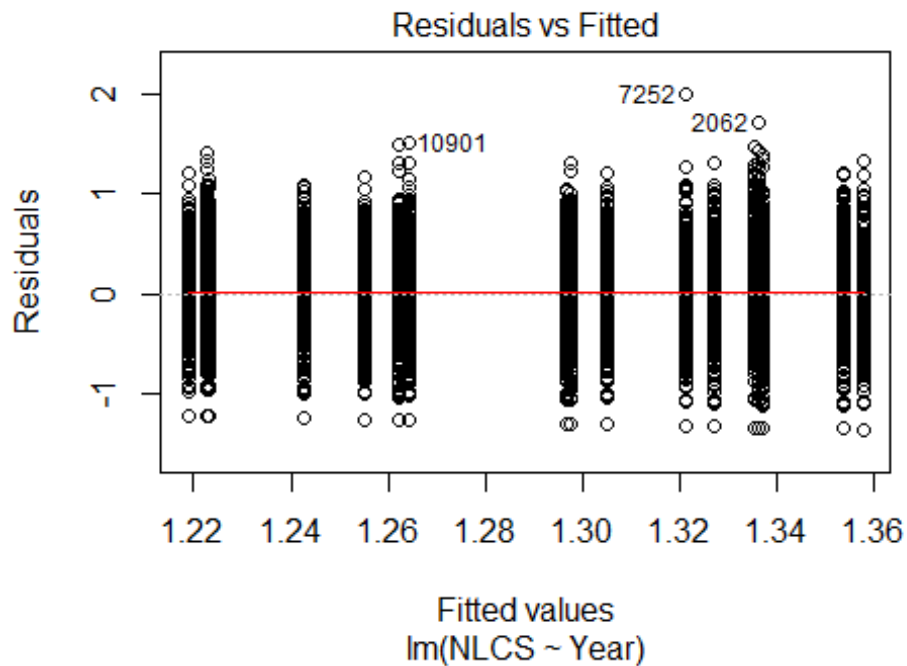


```

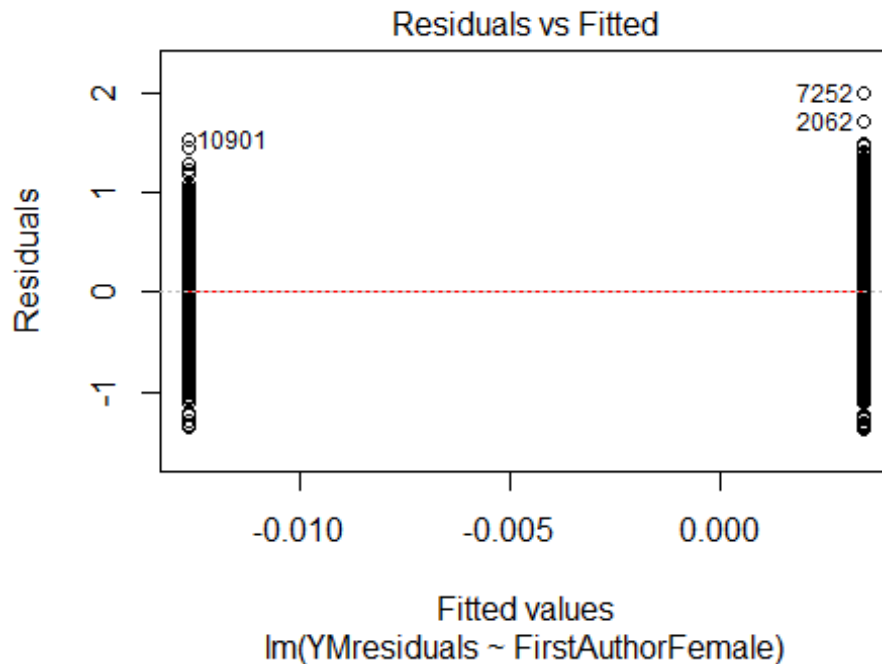
## Year2007          -0.1006      0.0223    -4.50  6.7e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.1038      0.0221    -4.70  2.6e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.1293      0.0222    -5.83  5.5e-09 ***
## Year2010          -0.0940      0.0223    -4.22  2.5e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.1336      0.0226    -5.90  3.6e-09 ***
## Year2012          -0.1180      0.0227    -5.21  1.9e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.439
## Multiple R-squared:  0.012, Adjusted R-squared:  0.011
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1008 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.3e-06);
## 1342 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14599 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0026 0.8630 0.9490 0.8960 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.27e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 15942"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1603"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 735 712 775 789 762 713 801 900 998 1000 1077 1152 1076 1072 1331
## 2011 2012
## 1243 1258
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 332 293 381 359 348 291 390 421 463 487 538 567 552 549 694

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 630 660
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 266 248 318 313 299 237 313 328 381 396 438 441 446 430 544
## 2011 2012
## 483 509
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 95, df = 16, p-value = 3e-13
```

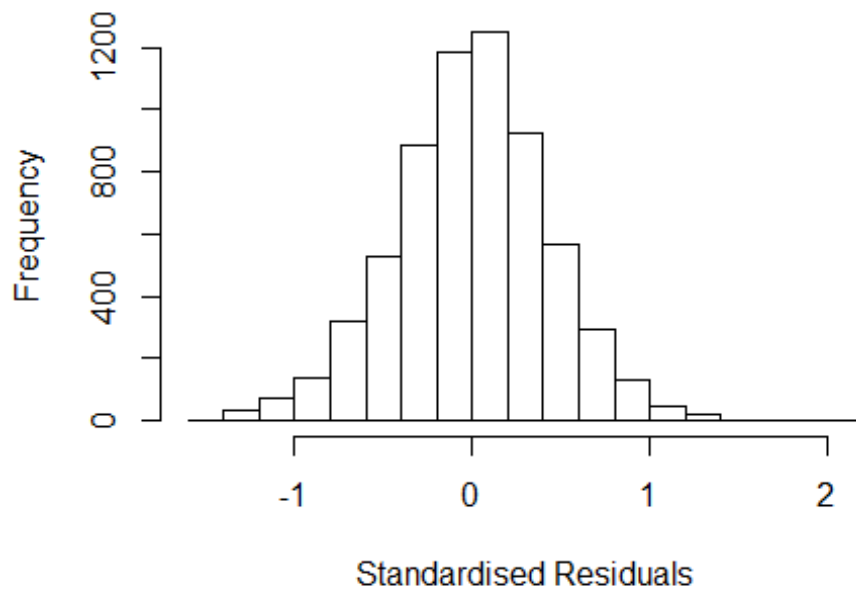


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 17, df = 1, p-value = 5e-05
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.37916718363068"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.9376784229724"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 8700, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.26600189217586"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.01583353896821"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 6200, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.026 1      1.013
## LastAuthorFemale  1.020 1      1.010
## UniqueAuthors     1.137 4      1.016
## Year              1.161 16     1.005
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



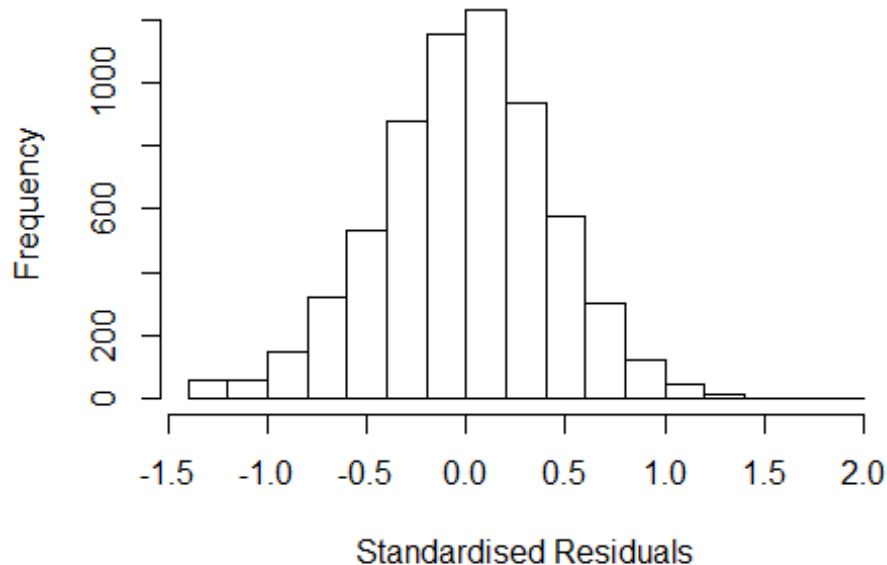
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.41613 -0.27482 0.00573 0.27540 2.19878
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.12e+00 4.89e-02 22.91 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -2.43e-02 1.26e-02 -1.93 0.05395 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 1.53e-02 1.52e-02 1.01 0.31473
## UniqueAuthors2 2.02e-01 3.87e-02 5.23 1.8e-07 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 2.25e-01 3.89e-02 5.78 7.9e-09 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 2.54e-01 3.93e-02 6.46 1.1e-10 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 2.72e-01 3.90e-02 6.97 3.5e-12 ***
## Year1997 2.15e-03 4.61e-02 0.05 0.96276
## Year1998 2.41e-02 4.30e-02 0.56 0.57556
## Year1999 3.05e-02 4.36e-02 0.70 0.48353
```

```

## Year2000      -3.11e-02  4.34e-02  -0.72  0.47383
## Year2001      4.50e-02  4.40e-02   1.02  0.30679
## Year2002     -1.11e-02  4.10e-02  -0.27  0.78604
## Year2003      7.44e-05  4.05e-02   0.00  0.99854
## Year2004     -6.72e-03  3.99e-02  -0.17  0.86626
## Year2005     -3.51e-02  3.85e-02  -0.91  0.36142
## Year2006     -5.89e-02  3.76e-02  -1.57  0.11714
## Year2007     -5.88e-02  3.82e-02  -1.54  0.12452
## Year2008     -9.98e-02  3.80e-02  -2.63  0.00860 **
## Year2009     -1.17e-01  3.83e-02  -3.05  0.00234 **
## Year2010     -9.03e-02  3.70e-02  -2.44  0.01463 *
## Year2011     -1.35e-01  3.69e-02  -3.66  0.00026 ***
## Year2012     -1.34e-01  3.83e-02  -3.49  0.00048 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.411
## Multiple R-squared:  0.031, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0277
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 2477 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.6e-05);
## 546 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5843 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0816 0.8660 0.9510 0.8990 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           1.56e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.020 1 1.010
## LastAuthorFemale 1.017 1 1.009
## Year 1.030 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



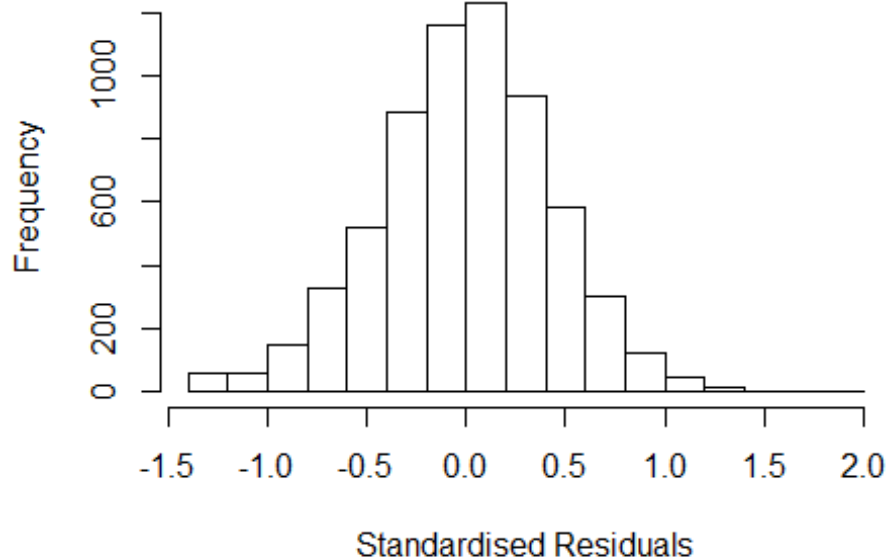
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.36606 -0.27844 0.00766 0.27177 1.97233
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.32544 0.03275 40.47 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01529 0.01272 -1.20 0.2294
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01693 0.01535 1.10 0.2700
## Year1997 -0.00602 0.04588 -0.13 0.8956
## Year1998 0.02517 0.04313 0.58 0.5595
## Year1999 0.03896 0.04374 0.89 0.3732
## Year2000 -0.01518 0.04349 -0.35 0.7270
## Year2001 0.05591 0.04413 1.27 0.2053
## Year2002 0.00303 0.04120 0.07 0.9414
## Year2003 0.02207 0.04049 0.55 0.5857
## Year2004 0.01423 0.03992 0.36 0.7214
## Year2005 -0.01667 0.03866 -0.43 0.6664
```

```

## Year2006          -0.03599    0.03772   -0.95    0.3401
## Year2007          -0.03284    0.03821   -0.86    0.3901
## Year2008          -0.07742    0.03796   -2.04    0.0414 *
## Year2009          -0.09544    0.03818   -2.50    0.0125 *
## Year2010          -0.06398    0.03695   -1.73    0.0834 .
## Year2011          -0.10404    0.03684   -2.82    0.0048 **
## Year2012          -0.10138    0.03808   -2.66    0.0078 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.415
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0135, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0107
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 2477 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.6e-05);
## 540 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5849 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0577 0.8680 0.9510 0.8990 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.56e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.016 1          1.008
## Year              1.016 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.36902 -0.27827  0.00582  0.27122  1.97077
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.32765    0.03266   40.65  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01394    0.01271   -1.10   0.2729
## Year1997         -0.00735    0.04586   -0.16   0.8727
## Year1998          0.02417    0.04316    0.56   0.5755
## Year1999          0.03857    0.04377    0.88   0.3782
## Year2000         -0.01502    0.04352   -0.35   0.7300
## Year2001          0.05532    0.04414    1.25   0.2101
## Year2002          0.00250    0.04120    0.06   0.9515
## Year2003          0.02131    0.04051    0.53   0.5990
## Year2004          0.01359    0.03991    0.34   0.7335
## Year2005         -0.01640    0.03868   -0.42   0.6717
## Year2006         -0.03611    0.03775   -0.96   0.3389
```

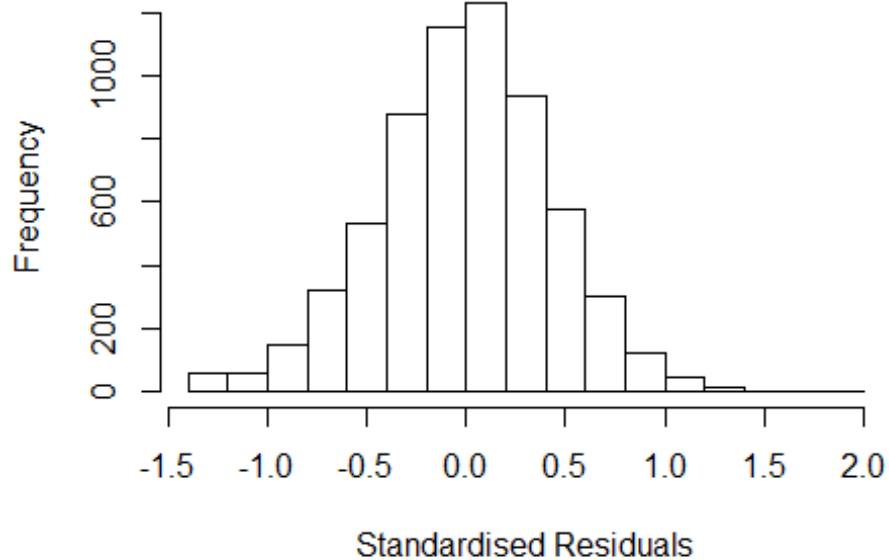


```

## Year2007          -0.03322      0.03823      -0.87      0.3849
## Year2008          -0.07737      0.03799      -2.04      0.0417 *
## Year2009          -0.09561      0.03819      -2.50      0.0123 *
## Year2010          -0.06354      0.03697      -1.72      0.0857 .
## Year2011          -0.10401      0.03686      -2.82      0.0048 **
## Year2012          -0.10091      0.03811      -2.65      0.0081 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.415
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0133, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0106
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 2477 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.6e-05);
## 535 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5854 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0585 0.8680 0.9510 0.8990 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.56e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.014 1          1.007
## Year          1.014 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



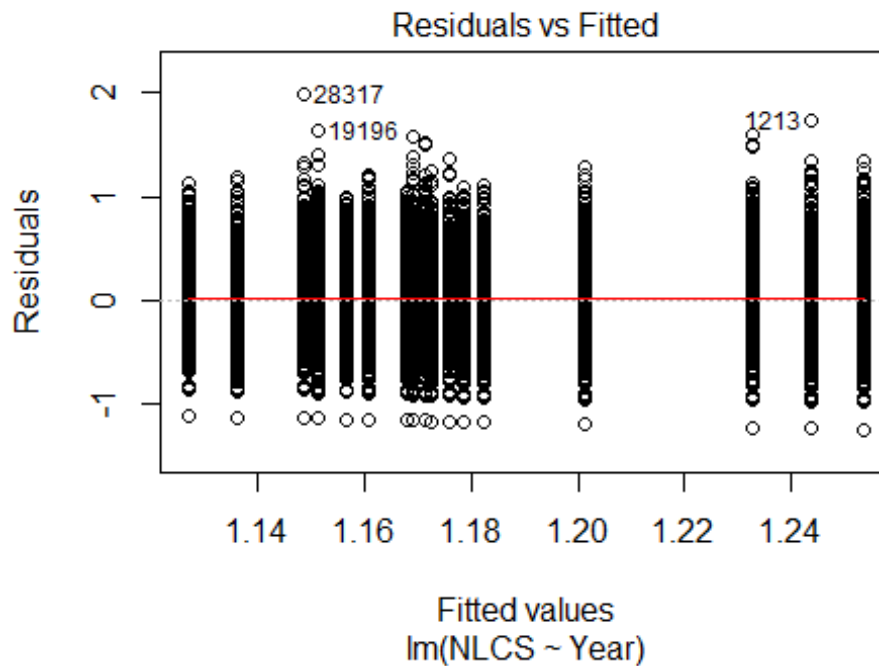
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.37830 -0.27956  0.00742  0.27347  1.97555
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.32319    0.03269   40.48  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01516    0.01533    0.99  0.3228
## Year1997      -0.00641    0.04582   -0.14  0.8887
## Year1998       0.02408    0.04307    0.56  0.5761
## Year1999       0.03843    0.04374    0.88  0.3797
## Year2000      -0.01570    0.04346   -0.36  0.7180
## Year2001       0.05511    0.04406    1.25  0.2110
## Year2002       0.00221    0.04121    0.05  0.9572
## Year2003       0.02071    0.04042    0.51  0.6083
## Year2004       0.01326    0.03988    0.33  0.7395
## Year2005      -0.01737    0.03863   -0.45  0.6530
## Year2006      -0.03659    0.03770   -0.97  0.3317
```

```

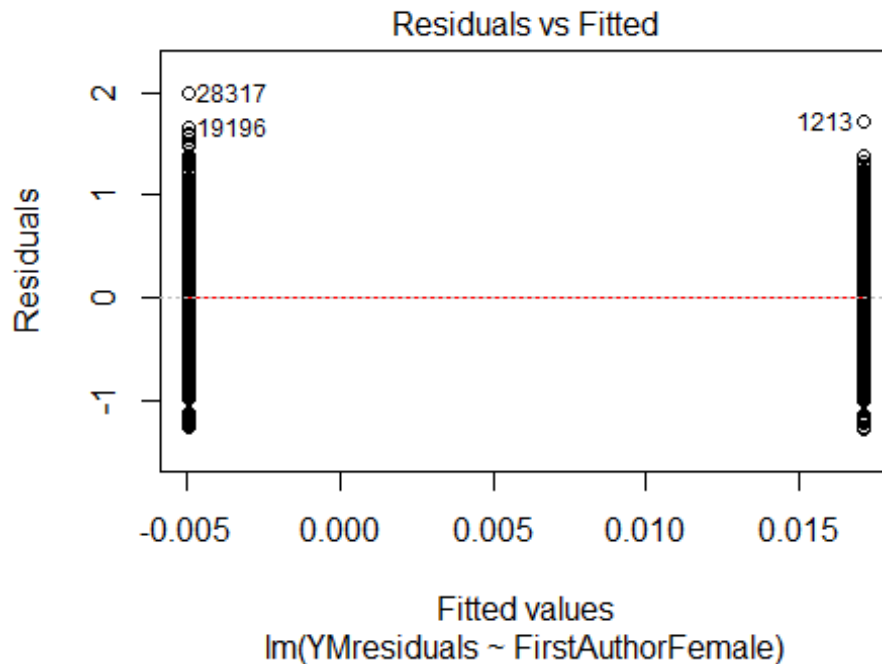
## Year2007          -0.03397      0.03815    -0.89    0.3732
## Year2008          -0.07849      0.03790    -2.07    0.0384 *
## Year2009          -0.09563      0.03816    -2.51    0.0122 *
## Year2010          -0.06524      0.03689    -1.77    0.0771 .
## Year2011          -0.10519      0.03679    -2.86    0.0043 **
## Year2012          -0.10330      0.03797    -2.72    0.0065 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.415
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0132, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0106
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 2477 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.6e-05);
## 532 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5857 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0566 0.8690 0.9510 0.8990 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.56e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 6390"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1604"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1945 1771 1780 1628 1631 1424 1394 1445 1292 1326 1425 1275 1414 1433 1453
## 2011 2012
## 1386 1565
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1162 981 1033 975 874 550 866 943 793 794 879 809 860 935 971

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 912 1009
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 965 825 862 842 711 464 735 783 667 652 748 700 743 797 828
## 2011 2012
## 760 856
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 83, df = 16, p-value = 5e-11
```

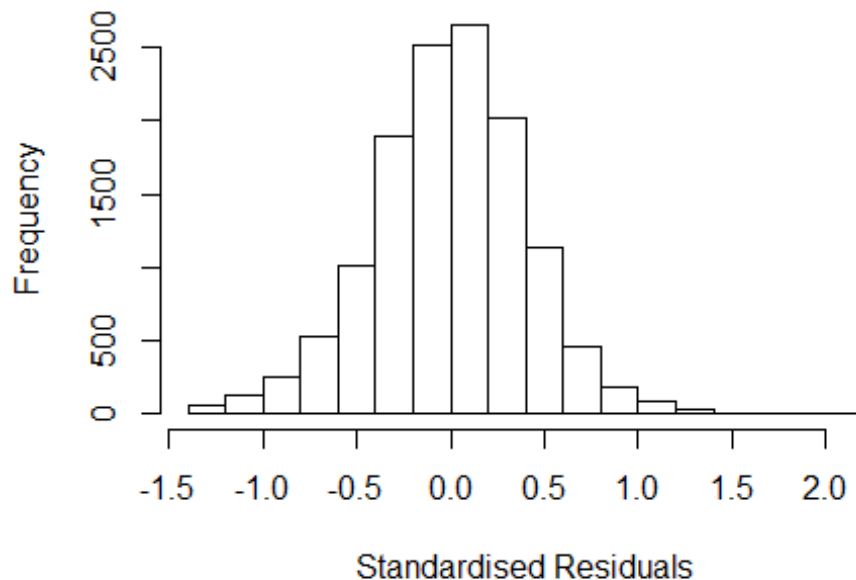


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 12, df = 1, p-value = 6e-04
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.6196485790188"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.0979418435252"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 68000, p-value = 0.004
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.64330947945002"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.13408268329736"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 56000, p-value = 0.01
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.020 1          1.010
## LastAuthorFemale  1.016 1          1.008
## UniqueAuthors    1.082 4          1.010
## Year              1.105 16         1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



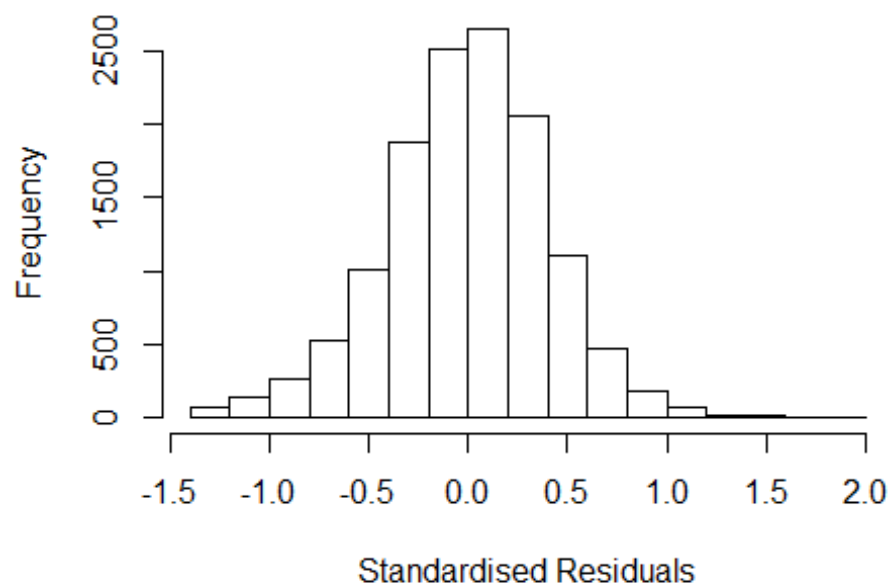
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.33795 -0.25371  0.00524  0.25752  2.17132
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.08870    0.02926   37.21 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.02549    0.00821    3.11 0.00190 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00176    0.01067   -0.17 0.86866
## UniqueAuthors2     0.16145    0.02667    6.05 1.4e-09 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.16304    0.02641    6.17 6.9e-10 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.19174    0.02666    7.19 6.8e-13 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.22376    0.02640    8.48 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.02331    0.02103   -1.11 0.26783
## Year1998         -0.00312    0.01983   -0.16 0.87499
## Year1999         -0.07007    0.02098   -3.34 0.00084 ***
```

```

## Year2000      -0.05011      0.02020      -2.48      0.01312 *
## Year2001      -0.07468      0.02350      -3.18      0.00149 **
## Year2002      -0.08623      0.02037      -4.23      2.3e-05 ***
## Year2003      -0.08035      0.01988      -4.04      5.3e-05 ***
## Year2004      -0.08957      0.02024      -4.43      9.7e-06 ***
## Year2005      -0.09961      0.01995      -4.99      6.0e-07 ***
## Year2006      -0.12672      0.01958      -6.47      1.0e-10 ***
## Year2007      -0.11740      0.01996      -5.88      4.1e-09 ***
## Year2008      -0.10305      0.01993      -5.17      2.4e-07 ***
## Year2009      -0.10909      0.01987      -5.49      4.1e-08 ***
## Year2010      -0.10350      0.01957      -5.29      1.3e-07 ***
## Year2011      -0.13782      0.02025      -6.81      1.0e-11 ***
## Year2012      -0.12402      0.01969      -6.30      3.1e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.381
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0243, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0226
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(8310,12613) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.7e-06);
## 1074 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11862 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0205 0.8680 0.9500 0.8980 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           7.73e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.020 1 1.010
## LastAuthorFemale 1.015 1 1.008
## Year 1.027 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.29545 -0.25766  0.00675  0.25858  1.98718
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.26436    0.01424   88.80 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.03108    0.00822    3.78 0.00016 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00109    0.01065   -0.10 0.91845
## Year1997          -0.02698    0.02113   -1.28 0.20177
## Year1998          -0.00639    0.01989   -0.32 0.74783
## Year1999          -0.08887    0.02084   -4.26 2.0e-05 ***
## Year2000          -0.05603    0.02024   -2.77 0.00564 **
## Year2001          -0.08102    0.02380   -3.40 0.00067 ***
## Year2002          -0.08362    0.02041   -4.10 4.2e-05 ***
## Year2003          -0.07450    0.02001   -3.72 0.00020 ***
## Year2004          -0.08567    0.02030   -4.22 2.5e-05 ***
## Year2005          -0.09157    0.01998   -4.58 4.6e-06 ***
```

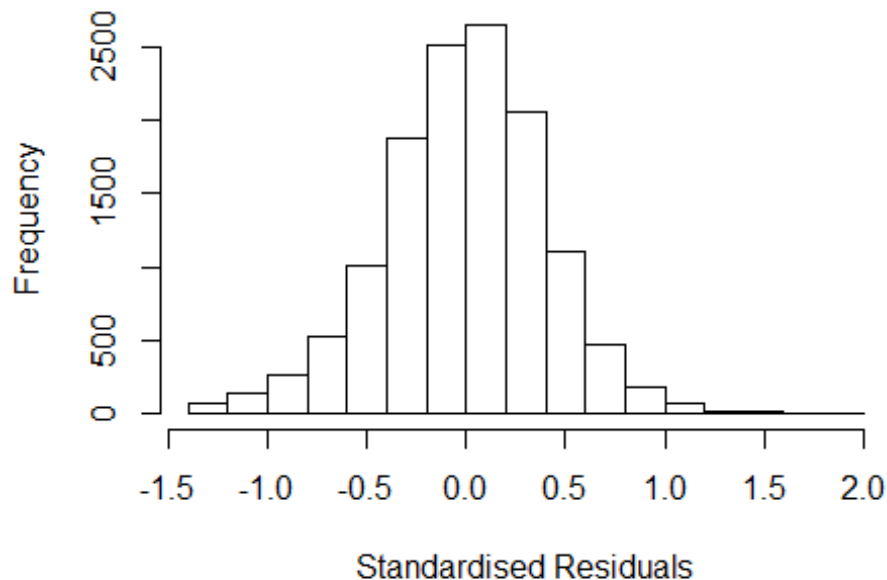


```

## Year2006      -0.11956    0.01971   -6.06  1.4e-09 ***
## Year2007      -0.10887    0.02004   -5.43  5.6e-08 ***
## Year2008      -0.09771    0.01998   -4.89  1.0e-06 ***
## Year2009      -0.10313    0.02002   -5.15  2.6e-07 ***
## Year2010      -0.09616    0.01960   -4.91  9.4e-07 ***
## Year2011      -0.12933    0.02037   -6.35  2.2e-10 ***
## Year2012      -0.11554    0.01984   -5.82  5.9e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.382
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0103, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00897
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 12613 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.7e-06);
## 1081 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11856 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.025  0.868   0.951   0.897   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.73e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.016 1          1.008
## Year              1.016 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



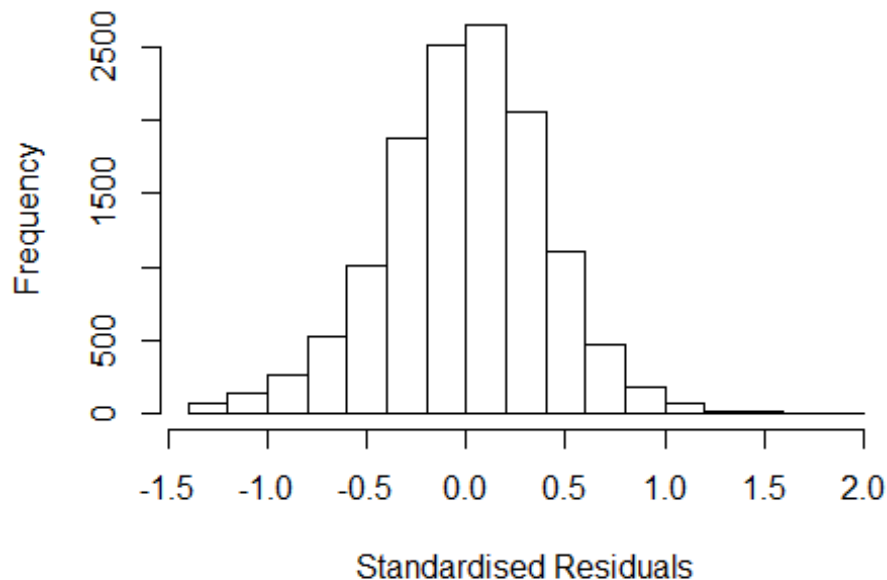
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.29528 -0.25757 0.00669 0.25875 1.98733
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.26426 0.01421 88.96 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03101 0.00821 3.78 0.00016 ***
## Year1997 -0.02695 0.02113 -1.28 0.20209
## Year1998 -0.00640 0.01989 -0.32 0.74773
## Year1999 -0.08887 0.02084 -4.26 2.0e-05 ***
## Year2000 -0.05603 0.02024 -2.77 0.00565 **
## Year2001 -0.08102 0.02380 -3.40 0.00067 ***
## Year2002 -0.08359 0.02041 -4.10 4.2e-05 ***
## Year2003 -0.07452 0.02001 -3.72 0.00020 ***
## Year2004 -0.08568 0.02030 -4.22 2.4e-05 ***
## Year2005 -0.09160 0.01998 -4.59 4.6e-06 ***
## Year2006 -0.11954 0.01971 -6.06 1.4e-09 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.10890      0.02003      -5.44  5.5e-08 ***
## Year2008          -0.09778      0.01996      -4.90  9.7e-07 ***
## Year2009          -0.10314      0.02002      -5.15  2.6e-07 ***
## Year2010          -0.09621      0.01958      -4.91  9.1e-07 ***
## Year2011          -0.12938      0.02036      -6.35  2.2e-10 ***
## Year2012          -0.11559      0.01984      -5.83  5.8e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.382
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0103, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00905
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 12613 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.7e-06);
## 1075 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11862 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0249 0.8680 0.9510 0.8970 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      7.73e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.012 1      1.006
## Year      1.012 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



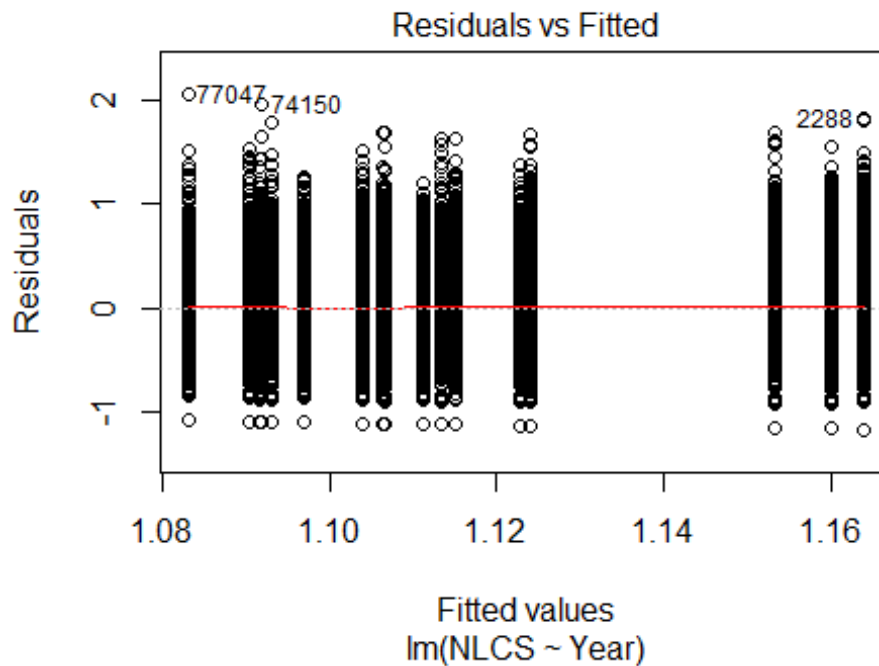
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.27282 -0.25806  0.00403  0.25831  1.97921
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.27073    0.01409   90.17 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00209    0.01066    0.20  0.84471
## Year1997      -0.02716    0.02112   -1.29  0.19853
## Year1998      -0.00749    0.01986   -0.38  0.70621
## Year1999      -0.08996    0.02081   -4.32  1.6e-05 ***
## Year2000      -0.05718    0.02023   -2.83  0.00471 **
## Year2001      -0.08075    0.02381   -3.39  0.00070 ***
## Year2002      -0.08393    0.02038   -4.12  3.8e-05 ***
## Year2003      -0.07368    0.01999   -3.69  0.00023 ***
## Year2004      -0.08477    0.02031   -4.17  3.0e-05 ***
## Year2005      -0.09072    0.01997   -4.54  5.6e-06 ***
## Year2006      -0.11851    0.01972   -6.01  1.9e-09 ***
```

```

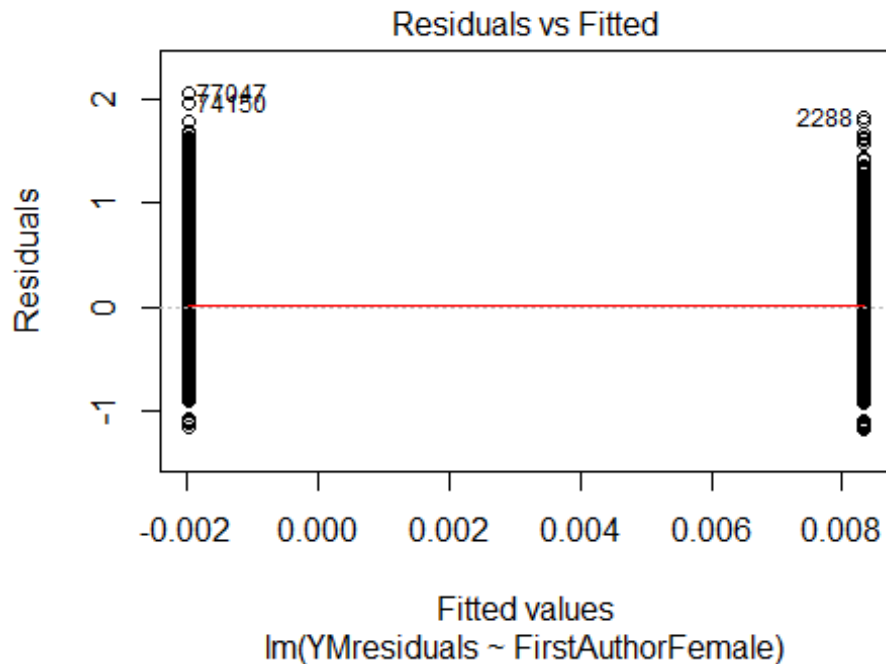
## Year2007          -0.10798      0.02003      -5.39  7.2e-08 ***
## Year2008          -0.09708      0.01998      -4.86  1.2e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.10245      0.02002      -5.12  3.1e-07 ***
## Year2010          -0.09334      0.01955      -4.77  1.8e-06 ***
## Year2011          -0.12797      0.02037      -6.28  3.5e-10 ***
## Year2012          -0.11394      0.01983      -5.75  9.3e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.382
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00925,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00795
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 12613 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.7e-06);
## 1103 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11834 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0278 0.8680 0.9500 0.8970 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          7.73e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 12938"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1605"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 4522 4214 4153 4273 4089 4019 4189 4103 4145 4145 4339 4083 4270 4372 4247
## 2011 2012
## 4159 4136
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2900 2658 2567 2658 2155 1856 2618 2601 2538 2629 2644 2572 2669 2761 2644

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 2610 2542
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2335 2145 2099 2132 1736 1524 2153 2120 2063 2095 2126 2078 2174 2214 2193
## 2011 2012
## 2097 2118
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 350, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

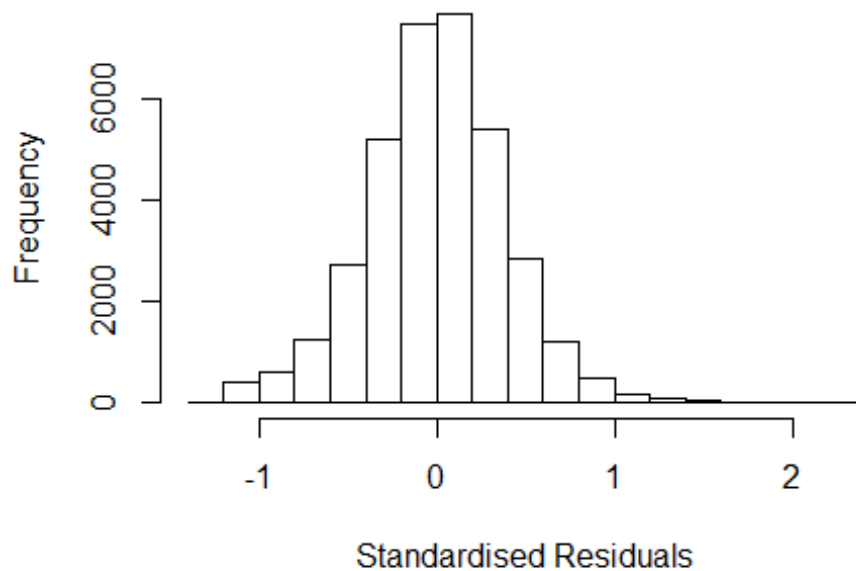


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.21, df = 1, p-value = 0.7
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.40539552204048"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.22489375926577"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 190000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.13041890668187"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.30558613203412"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 120000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.013 1 1.006
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1 1.003
## UniqueAuthors 1.053 4 1.007
## Year 1.053 16 1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.21712 -0.24043 0.00227 0.23973 2.21241
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.02109 0.01498 68.15 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00748 0.00508 1.47 0.14138
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01944 0.00601 -3.24 0.00121 **
## UniqueAuthors2 0.15884 0.01306 12.16 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.15868 0.01310 12.11 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.17643 0.01348 13.09 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.18855 0.01293 14.58 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.01361 0.01317 -1.03 0.30134
## Year1998 -0.01161 0.01262 -0.92 0.35792
## Year1999 -0.04430 0.01260 -3.52 0.00044 ***
```

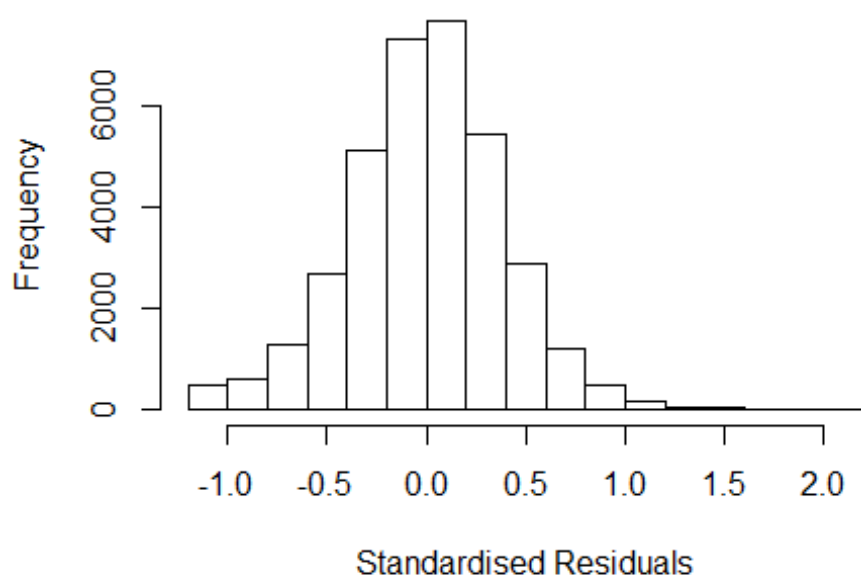


```

## Year2000      -0.04343    0.01298    -3.35    0.00082 ***
## Year2001      -0.06319    0.01301    -4.86    1.2e-06 ***
## Year2002      -0.07089    0.01183    -5.99    2.1e-09 ***
## Year2003      -0.06928    0.01190    -5.82    6.0e-09 ***
## Year2004      -0.08092    0.01196    -6.76    1.4e-11 ***
## Year2005      -0.09526    0.01188    -8.02    1.1e-15 ***
## Year2006      -0.09226    0.01184    -7.79    6.7e-15 ***
## Year2007      -0.07856    0.01195    -6.57    5.0e-11 ***
## Year2008      -0.06338    0.01199    -5.29    1.3e-07 ***
## Year2009      -0.08720    0.01188    -7.34    2.1e-13 ***
## Year2010      -0.09737    0.01224    -7.96    1.8e-15 ***
## Year2011      -0.08866    0.01229    -7.22    5.5e-13 ***
## Year2012      -0.09750    0.01262    -7.72    1.2e-14 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.36
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0158, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0152
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 6 observations c(6270,8151,19495,22675,33160,34469)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.8e-06);
## 2997 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 32399 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.000  0.865  0.951  0.895  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           2.82e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1           1.004
## LastAuthorFemale 1.002 1           1.001
## Year              1.010 16           1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



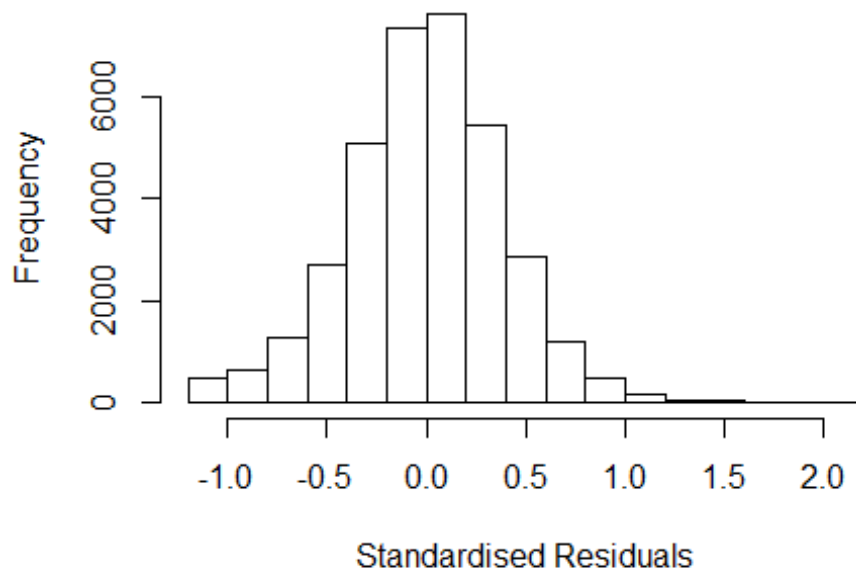
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.18899 -0.24104  0.00557  0.24286  2.04506
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.17629    0.00907  129.67  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.01270    0.00509    2.50  0.01257 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01553    0.00602   -2.58  0.00988 **
## Year1997        -0.01374    0.01324   -1.04  0.29952
## Year1998        -0.01009    0.01265   -0.80  0.42503
## Year1999        -0.04374    0.01265   -3.46  0.00054 ***
## Year2000        -0.04193    0.01302   -3.22  0.00128 **
## Year2001        -0.05797    0.01306   -4.44  9.0e-06 ***
## Year2002        -0.06286    0.01185   -5.31  1.1e-07 ***
## Year2003        -0.05989    0.01192   -5.02  5.1e-07 ***
## Year2004        -0.07083    0.01201   -5.90  3.7e-09 ***
## Year2005        -0.08470    0.01191   -7.11  1.2e-12 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -0.08140      0.01185      -6.87  6.5e-12 ***
## Year2007          -0.06687      0.01198      -5.58  2.4e-08 ***
## Year2008          -0.05253      0.01202      -4.37  1.2e-05 ***
## Year2009          -0.07616      0.01189      -6.41  1.5e-10 ***
## Year2010          -0.08553      0.01224      -6.99  2.9e-12 ***
## Year2011          -0.07653      0.01230      -6.22  4.9e-10 ***
## Year2012          -0.08535      0.01265      -6.75  1.5e-11 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.361
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00542,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00492
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(19495,33160,34469)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.8e-06);
## 3007 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 32392 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.000  0.865  0.951   0.895   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.82e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.008 1      1.004
## Year              1.008 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



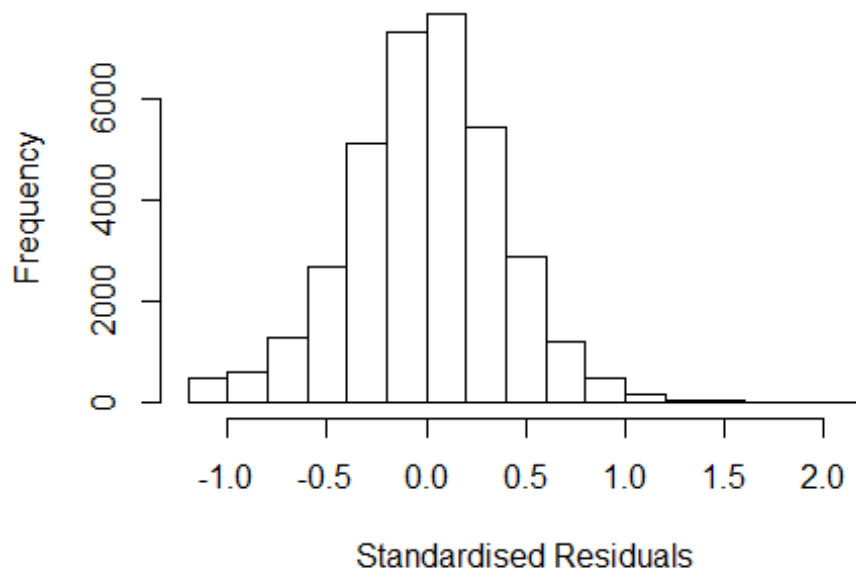
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.18637 -0.24146  0.00602  0.24263  2.04703
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.17426    0.00904   129.91 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01211    0.00509    2.38  0.01727 *
## Year1997       -0.01328    0.01325   -1.00  0.31617
## Year1998       -0.00989    0.01266   -0.78  0.43462
## Year1999       -0.04347    0.01265   -3.44  0.00059 ***
## Year2000       -0.04180    0.01303   -3.21  0.00134 **
## Year2001       -0.05787    0.01307   -4.43  9.5e-06 ***
## Year2002       -0.06262    0.01185   -5.29  1.3e-07 ***
## Year2003       -0.05982    0.01193   -5.02  5.3e-07 ***
## Year2004       -0.07078    0.01201   -5.89  3.8e-09 ***
## Year2005       -0.08450    0.01191   -7.09  1.3e-12 ***
## Year2006       -0.08128    0.01185   -6.86  7.1e-12 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.06660      0.01199      -5.56      2.8e-08 ***
## Year2008          -0.05244      0.01202      -4.36      1.3e-05 ***
## Year2009          -0.07597      0.01189      -6.39      1.7e-10 ***
## Year2010          -0.08560      0.01225      -6.99      2.8e-12 ***
## Year2011          -0.07675      0.01230      -6.24      4.5e-10 ***
## Year2012          -0.08529      0.01265      -6.74      1.6e-11 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.361
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00522,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00475
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(19495,33160,34469)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.8e-06);
## 3038 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 32361 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.000  0.864   0.951   0.895   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.82e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.002 1      1.001
## Year      1.002 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



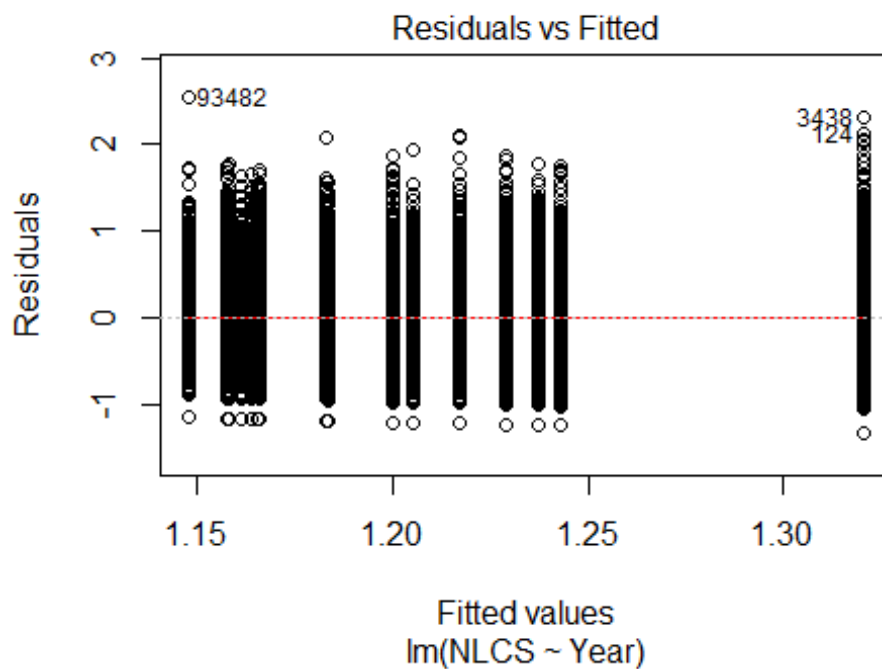
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1781 -0.2418 0.0051 0.2424 2.0422
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.17808 0.00904 130.31 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01486 0.00602 -2.47 0.0136 *
## Year1997 -0.01353 0.01324 -1.02 0.3069
## Year1998 -0.00982 0.01265 -0.78 0.4375
## Year1999 -0.04337 0.01264 -3.43 0.0006 ***
## Year2000 -0.04183 0.01302 -3.21 0.0013 **
## Year2001 -0.05785 0.01306 -4.43 9.4e-06 ***
## Year2002 -0.06247 0.01185 -5.27 1.3e-07 ***
## Year2003 -0.05923 0.01192 -4.97 6.7e-07 ***
## Year2004 -0.07021 0.01201 -5.85 5.1e-09 ***
## Year2005 -0.08419 0.01191 -7.07 1.6e-12 ***
## Year2006 -0.08058 0.01184 -6.80 1.0e-11 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.06601      0.01198      -5.51  3.6e-08 ***
## Year2008          -0.05143      0.01200      -4.28  1.8e-05 ***
## Year2009          -0.07521      0.01189      -6.33  2.5e-10 ***
## Year2010          -0.08420      0.01223      -6.89  5.8e-12 ***
## Year2011          -0.07531      0.01229      -6.13  8.9e-10 ***
## Year2012          -0.08429      0.01265      -6.67  2.7e-11 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.361
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00524,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00476
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(19495,33160,34469)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.8e-06);
## 2986 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 32413 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8650 0.9510 0.8950 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.82e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 35402"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1606"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 5135 4676 4740 4987 5149 4749 4832 4739 4949 5079 5436 5185 5103 5215 4974
## 2011 2012
## 5281 5019
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

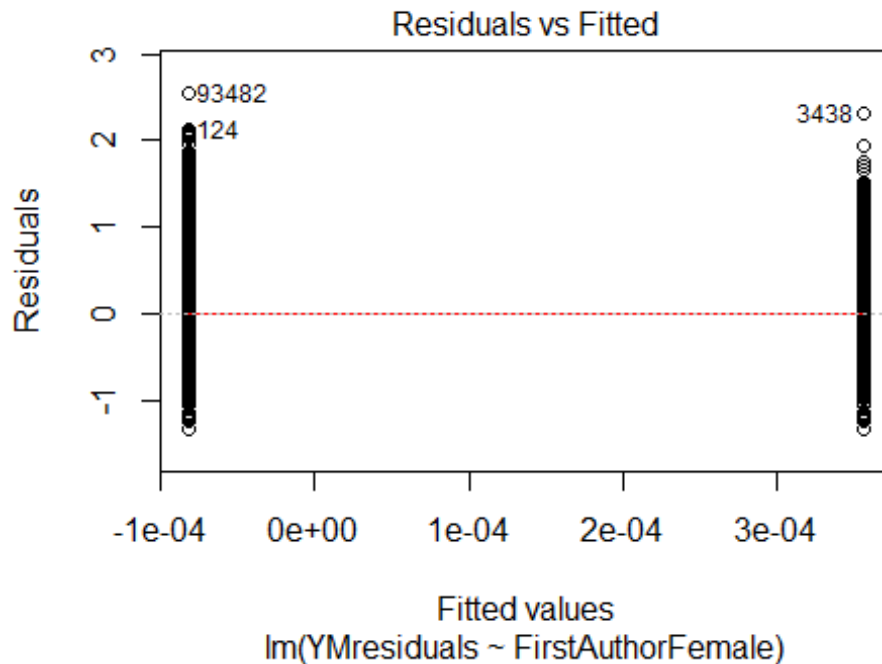
```

```
## 2867 2622 2738 2889 2790 2275 2767 2720 2877 2971 3144 2988 2998 3122 2970
## 2011 2012
## 3177 3077
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2409 2175 2303 2424 2297 1889 2318 2258 2353 2420 2560 2437 2446 2554 2451
## 2011 2012
## 2557 2540
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 330, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



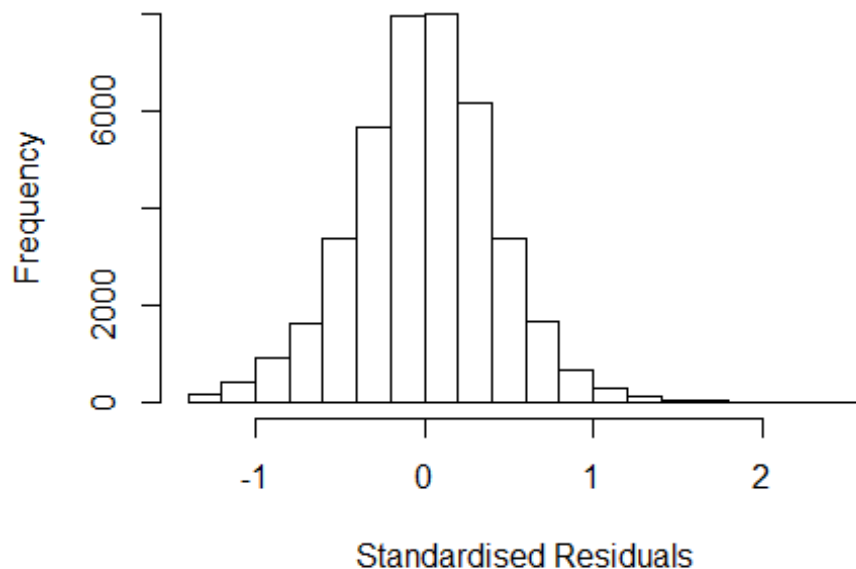
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 76, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.82347129770221"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.39385941942971"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 550000, p-value = 1e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.86868641074394"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.42664317017058"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 410000, p-value = 5e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.018 1          1.009
## LastAuthorFemale  1.009 1          1.004
## UniqueAuthors    1.047 4          1.006
## Year              1.045 16         1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



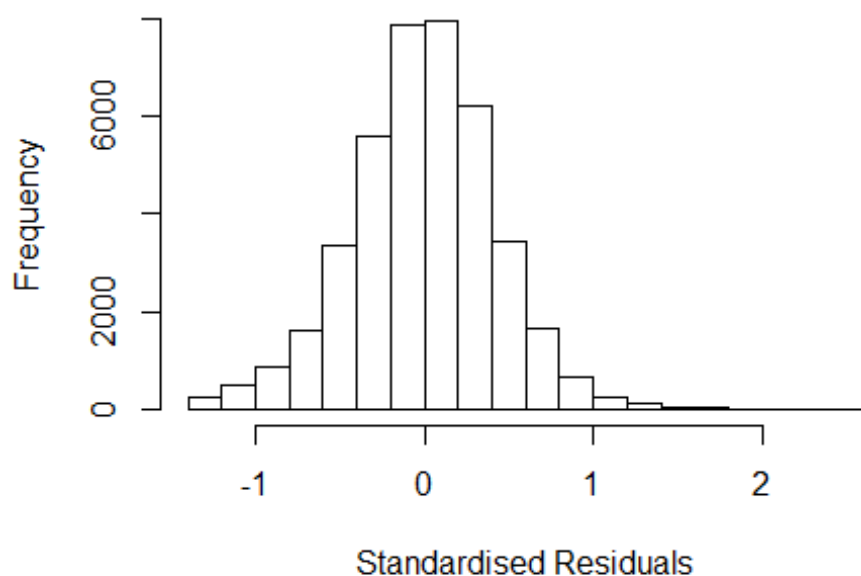
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3852 -0.2617 0.0033 0.2646 2.4966
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.15431 0.01315 87.80 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01387 0.00506 -2.74 0.0061 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00114 0.00642 -0.18 0.8595
## UniqueAuthors2 0.16809 0.00960 17.51 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.19091 0.00965 19.78 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.20986 0.01008 20.82 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.23090 0.00993 23.26 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.06488 0.01385 -4.68 2.8e-06 ***
## Year1998 -0.08209 0.01387 -5.92 3.2e-09 ***
## Year1999 -0.10890 0.01338 -8.14 4.1e-16 ***
```

```

## Year2000      -0.11385    0.01334   -8.54 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2001      -0.08428    0.01400   -6.02 1.8e-09 ***
## Year2002      -0.12370    0.01332   -9.29 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003      -0.13765    0.01323  -10.41 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.16861    0.01348  -12.51 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.16370    0.01312  -12.48 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.17892    0.01296  -13.81 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.17659    0.01335  -13.23 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.17885    0.01311  -13.64 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.15644    0.01301  -12.03 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.17702    0.01299  -13.63 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.17346    0.01306  -13.28 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.18877    0.01333  -14.16 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.392
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0338, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0332
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 16 observations
## c(63,619,848,852,1540,1731,1944,7713,9389,9394,11478,14687,18978,27961,31848,
## 38879)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.5e-06);
## 3406 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 36969 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8660 0.9500 0.8950 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.48e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
## factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.010 1          1.005
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year 1.011 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



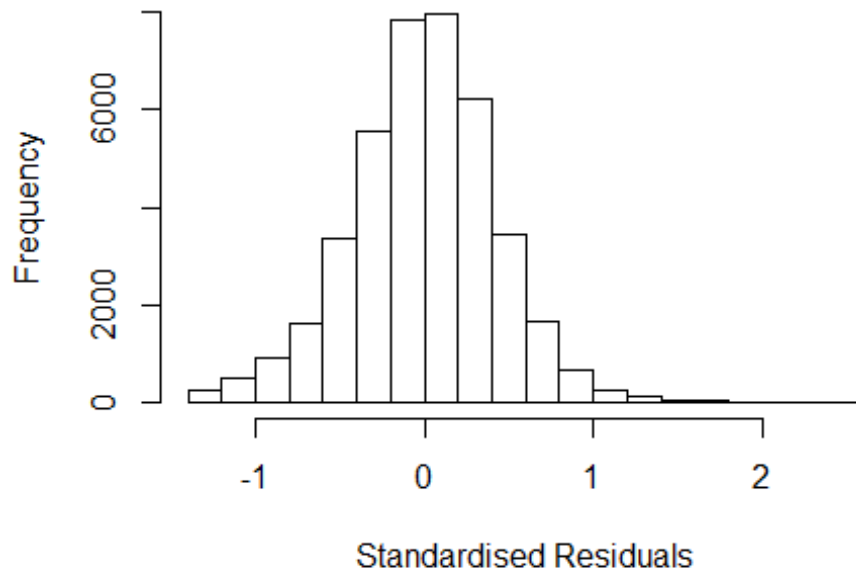
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 93482 84867288643 3.693 2012      1606      4      2.543
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.32334 -0.26366  0.00456  0.26422  2.54318
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.318780   0.010416  126.61 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.000325   0.005049   0.06  0.95
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.004239   0.006416   0.66  0.51
## Year1997      -0.070172   0.013949  -5.03 4.9e-07 ***
## Year1998      -0.082810   0.013922  -5.95 2.7e-09 ***
## Year1999      -0.115818   0.013451  -8.61 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000      -0.106786   0.013381  -7.98 1.5e-15 ***
## Year2001      -0.073027   0.014074  -5.19 2.1e-07 ***
## Year2002      -0.114338   0.013401  -8.53 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003      -0.125751   0.013296  -9.46 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.156918   0.013569 -11.56 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.150311   0.013231 -11.36 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -0.165109    0.013094   -12.61   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007          -0.158441    0.013421   -11.81   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008          -0.160581    0.013181   -12.18   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.139459    0.013066   -10.67   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.157634    0.013038   -12.09   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.153208    0.013129   -11.67   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.168959    0.013423   -12.59   < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.394
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0114, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0109
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 14 observations
c(63,619,848,852,1540,1731,4909,7713,9389,9394,11478,14687,31848,38879)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.5e-06);
## 3337 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 37040 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0007 0.8670 0.9510 0.8940 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##           1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##           rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##           1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.48e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.006 1           1.003
## Year              1.006 16           1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



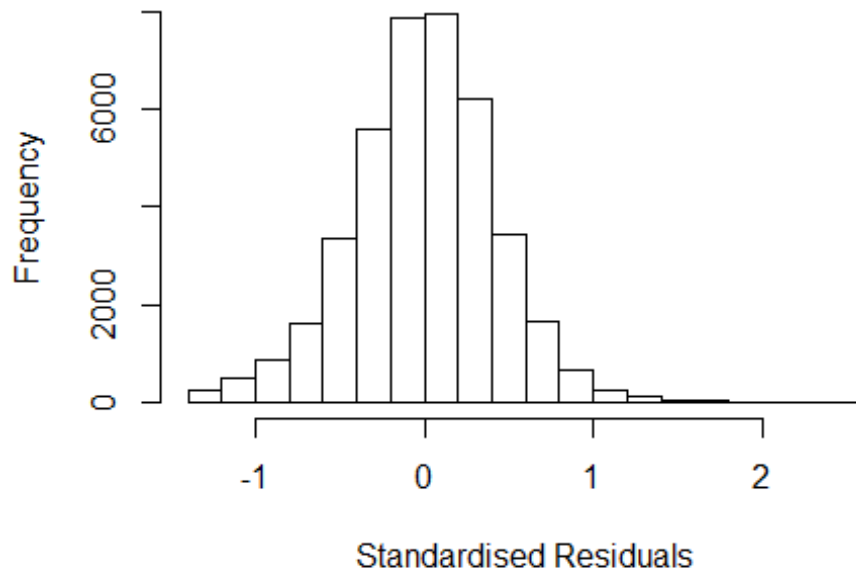
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 93482 84867288643 3.693 2012      1606      4      2.543
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.31972 -0.26330  0.00491  0.26437  2.54264
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.319095   0.010400  126.83 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.000624   0.005042    0.12    0.9
## Year1997      -0.070187   0.013949   -5.03 4.9e-07 ***
## Year1998      -0.082782   0.013922   -5.95 2.8e-09 ***
## Year1999      -0.115695   0.013450   -8.60 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000      -0.106675   0.013379   -7.97 1.6e-15 ***
## Year2001      -0.072918   0.014073   -5.18 2.2e-07 ***
## Year2002      -0.114325   0.013401   -8.53 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003      -0.125637   0.013294   -9.45 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.156807   0.013569  -11.56 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.150174   0.013229  -11.35 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.165037   0.013093  -12.60 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.158283    0.013418   -11.80   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008          -0.160376    0.013175   -12.17   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.139295    0.013065   -10.66   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.157507    0.013039   -12.08   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.153010    0.013127   -11.66   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.168731    0.013418   -12.57   < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.394
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0114, Adjusted R-squared:  0.011
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 14 observations
## c(63,619,848,852,1540,1731,4909,7713,9389,9394,11478,14687,31848,38879)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.5e-06);
## 3346 weights are ~1. The remaining 37031 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0005 0.8670 0.9510 0.8940 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.48e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005 1          1.002
## Year          1.005 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 93482 84867288643 3.693 2012    1606      4    2.543
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3231 -0.2636  0.0046  0.2643  2.5431
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.31883    0.01036  127.26 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00427    0.00641   0.67    0.5
## Year1997      -0.07017    0.01395  -5.03 4.9e-07 ***
## Year1998      -0.08281    0.01392  -5.95 2.7e-09 ***
## Year1999      -0.11582    0.01345  -8.61 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000      -0.10678    0.01338  -7.98 1.5e-15 ***
## Year2001      -0.07302    0.01407  -5.19 2.1e-07 ***
## Year2002      -0.11434    0.01340  -8.53 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003      -0.12575    0.01330  -9.46 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.15691    0.01357 -11.56 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.15031    0.01323 -11.36 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.16510    0.01309 -12.61 < 2e-16 ***
```

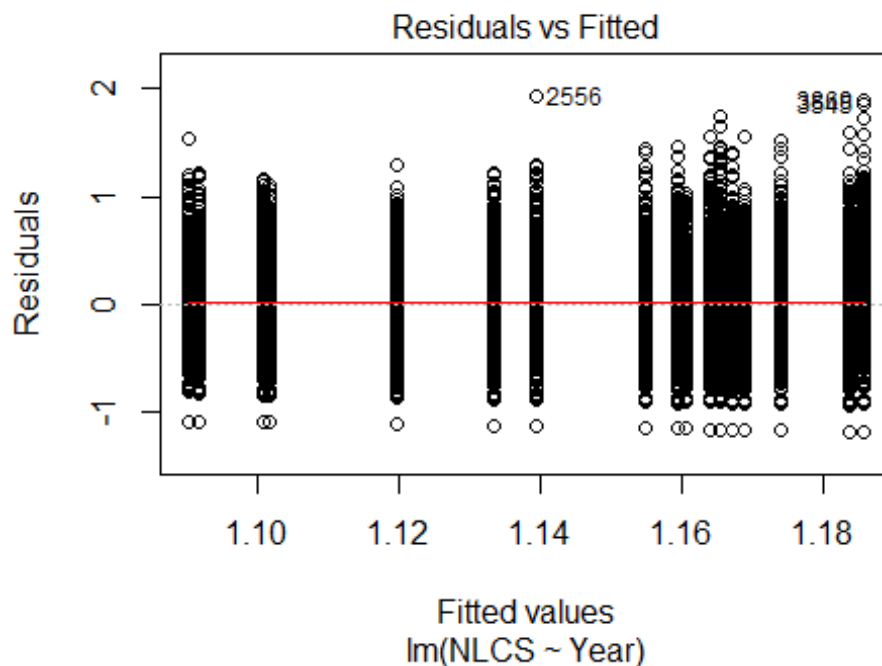


```

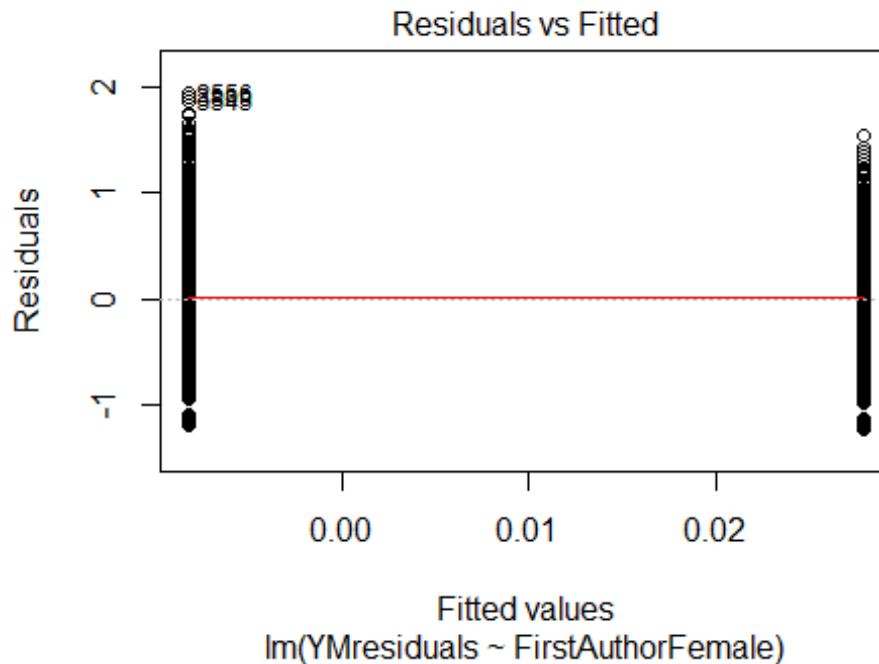
## Year2007          -0.15843      0.01342  -11.81  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008          -0.16057      0.01318  -12.18  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.13945      0.01307  -10.67  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.15761      0.01304  -12.09  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.15320      0.01313  -11.67  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.16895      0.01342  -12.59  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.395
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0114, Adjusted R-squared:  0.011
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 14 observations
c(63,619,848,852,1540,1731,4909,7713,9389,9394,11478,14687,31848,38879)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.5e-06);
## 3336 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 37041 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0007 0.8670 0.9510 0.8940 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.48e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 40391"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1607"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1229 1286 1184 1360 1326 1258 1250 1149 1283 1338 1352 1404 1400 1492 1497
## 2011 2012
## 1521 1491
##

```

```
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 675 728 666 734 693 619 742 682 755 742 774 828 815 859 898
## 2011 2012
## 906 876
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 576 616 551 617 577 512 610 547 640 630 649 695 654 699 712
## 2011 2012
## 730 700
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 180, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

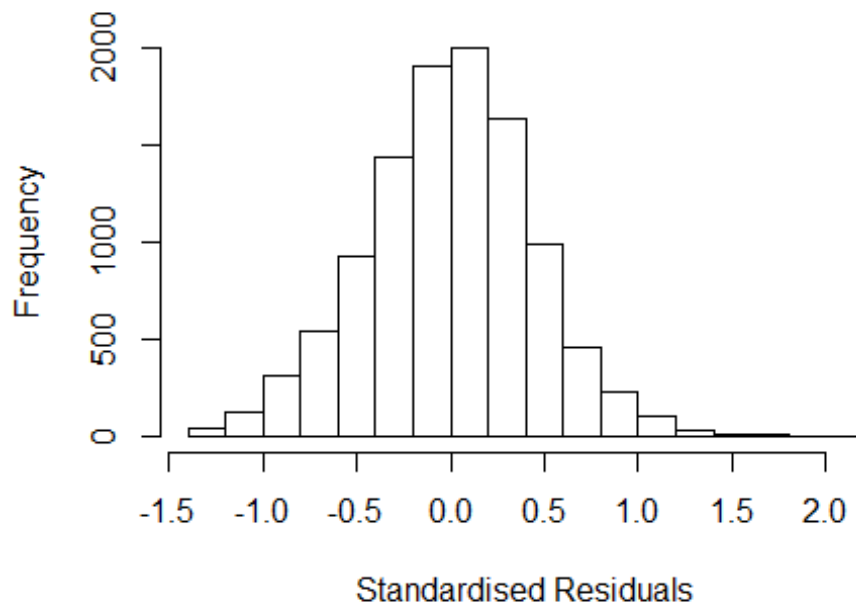


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 38, df = 1, p-value = 7e-10
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.28183258044529"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.62385086861484"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 74000, p-value = 7e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.1257673003727"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.73562223167455"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 58000, p-value = 0.06
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.027 1      1.013
## LastAuthorFemale  1.014 1      1.007
## UniqueAuthors    1.065 4      1.008
## Year              1.075 16     1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



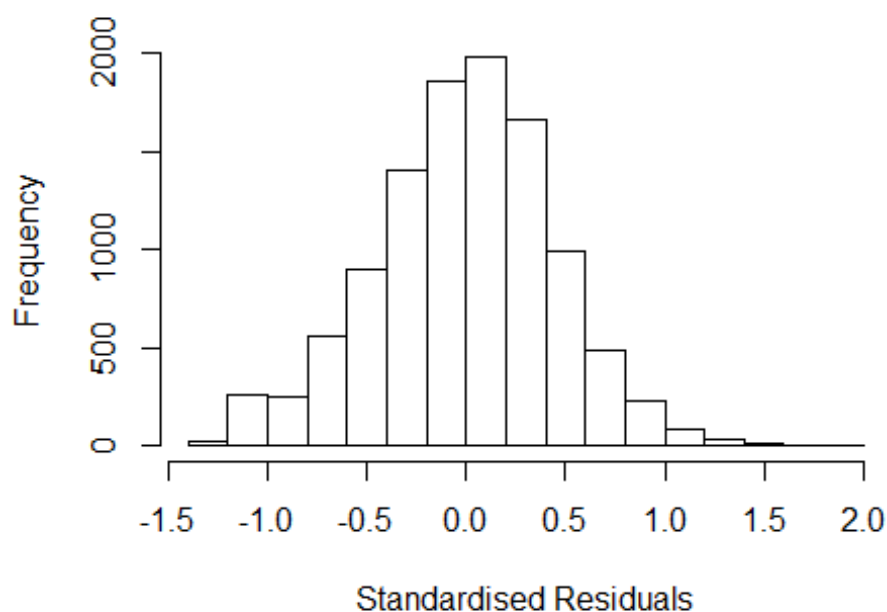
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.26348 -0.28499  0.00953  0.28781  2.17001
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.92377    0.03080   29.99 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02667    0.00987    2.70 0.00689 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00786    0.01208    0.65 0.51510
## UniqueAuthors2    0.22807    0.02328    9.80 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.28573    0.02329   12.27 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.27992    0.02364   11.84 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.32857    0.02331   14.10 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.02277    0.03161   -0.72 0.47124
## Year1998          0.00555    0.03201    0.17 0.86222
## Year1999          0.00691    0.03020    0.23 0.81915
```

```

## Year2000      0.02526      0.03021      0.84  0.40310
## Year2001     -0.00447      0.03039     -0.15  0.88308
## Year2002     -0.03936      0.02943     -1.34  0.18103
## Year2003     -0.01901      0.02956     -0.64  0.52004
## Year2004     -0.03678      0.02897     -1.27  0.20421
## Year2005     -0.01791      0.02781     -0.64  0.51960
## Year2006     -0.02255      0.02764     -0.82  0.41459
## Year2007     -0.05124      0.02830     -1.81  0.07018 .
## Year2008     -0.09120      0.02859     -3.19  0.00143 **
## Year2009     -0.09635      0.02810     -3.43  0.00061 ***
## Year2010     -0.09505      0.02891     -3.29  0.00101 **
## Year2011     -0.12618      0.02771     -4.55  5.3e-06 ***
## Year2012     -0.11170      0.02942     -3.80  0.00015 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.426
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0442, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0422
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1110 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.3e-06);
## 912 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9802 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0159 0.8680 0.9500 0.9000 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.33e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.019 1 1.009
## LastAuthorFemale 1.010 1 1.005
## Year 1.022 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



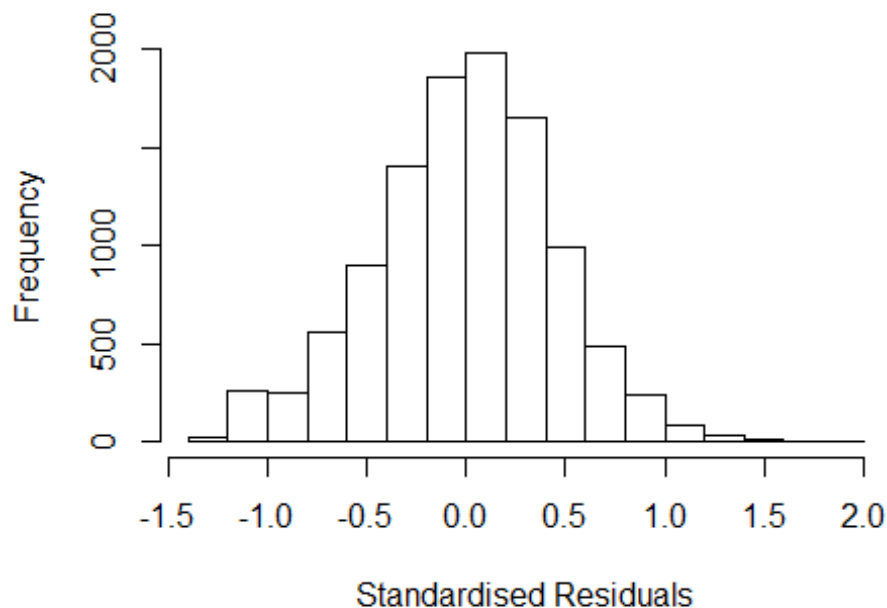
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2536 -0.2885  0.0111  0.2905  1.9272
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.159051   0.023413   49.50  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.044025   0.009915    4.44  9.1e-06 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.013207   0.012104    1.09  0.27525
## Year1997        -0.015223   0.032022   -0.48  0.63451
## Year1998         0.013428   0.032290    0.42  0.67752
## Year1999         0.004228   0.030528    0.14  0.88986
## Year2000         0.037345   0.030323    1.23  0.21815
## Year2001         0.000697   0.030655    0.02  0.98186
## Year2002        -0.021365   0.029721   -0.72  0.47225
## Year2003         0.000808   0.029902    0.03  0.97844
## Year2004        -0.013163   0.029371   -0.45  0.65404
## Year2005         0.007869   0.028041    0.28  0.77900
```

```

## Year2006      -0.000563    0.028007   -0.02   0.98397
## Year2007      -0.026342    0.028667   -0.92   0.35817
## Year2008      -0.062468    0.028932   -2.16   0.03086 *
## Year2009      -0.067663    0.028220   -2.40   0.01651 *
## Year2010      -0.063839    0.029210   -2.19   0.02887 *
## Year2011      -0.093342    0.027962   -3.34   0.00085 ***
## Year2012      -0.079344    0.029706   -2.67   0.00757 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.43
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00853,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00686
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 912 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9803 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0074 0.8670 0.9500 0.8990 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.33e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.015 1      1.008
## Year      1.015 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2429 -0.2878  0.0111  0.2909  1.9257
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.160600   0.023359   49.68 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.045001   0.009905    4.54 5.6e-06 ***
## Year1997      -0.015303   0.032025   -0.48  0.6328
## Year1998       0.013301   0.032285    0.41  0.6804
## Year1999       0.004132   0.030534    0.14  0.8924
## Year2000       0.037335   0.030319    1.23  0.2182
## Year2001       0.000451   0.030650    0.01  0.9883
## Year2002      -0.021466   0.029717   -0.72  0.4701
## Year2003       0.000896   0.029894    0.03  0.9761
## Year2004      -0.013332   0.029365   -0.45  0.6498
## Year2005       0.008240   0.028029    0.29  0.7688
## Year2006      -0.000576   0.028009   -0.02  0.9836
```

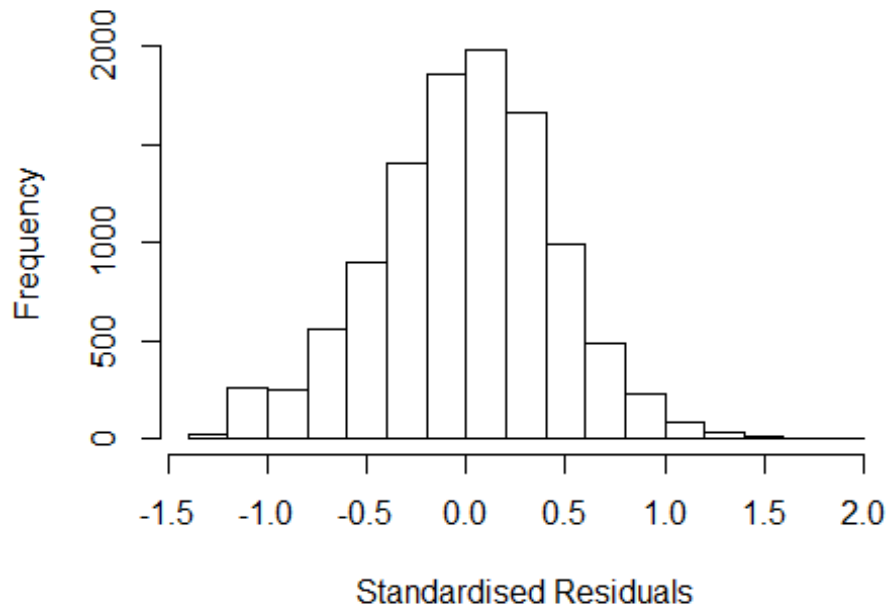


```

## Year2007          -0.026074    0.028668    -0.91    0.3631
## Year2008          -0.062217    0.028928    -2.15    0.0315 *
## Year2009          -0.067317    0.028214    -2.39    0.0171 *
## Year2010          -0.063471    0.029198    -2.17    0.0297 *
## Year2011          -0.092746    0.027939    -3.32    0.0009 ***
## Year2012          -0.078664    0.029690    -2.65    0.0081 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.43
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00841,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00683
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 916 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9799 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0078 0.8680 0.9500 0.8990 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      9.33e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1          1.003
## Year            1.007 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



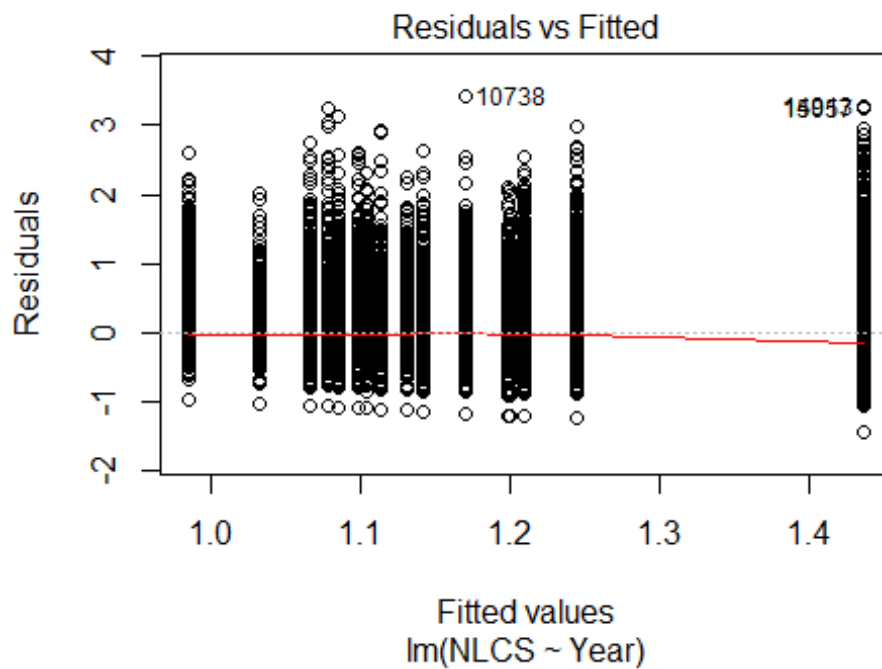
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2238 -0.2887 0.0111 0.2908 1.9204
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.16486 0.02347 49.64 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01792 0.01210 1.48 0.1388
## Year1997 -0.01426 0.03213 -0.44 0.6573
## Year1998 0.01547 0.03236 0.48 0.6326
## Year1999 0.00728 0.03058 0.24 0.8119
## Year2000 0.04101 0.03034 1.35 0.1764
## Year2001 0.00396 0.03066 0.13 0.8971
## Year2002 -0.01609 0.02973 -0.54 0.5883
## Year2003 0.00678 0.02996 0.23 0.8208
## Year2004 -0.00966 0.02940 -0.33 0.7425
## Year2005 0.01171 0.02808 0.42 0.6768
## Year2006 0.00405 0.02800 0.14 0.8851
```

```

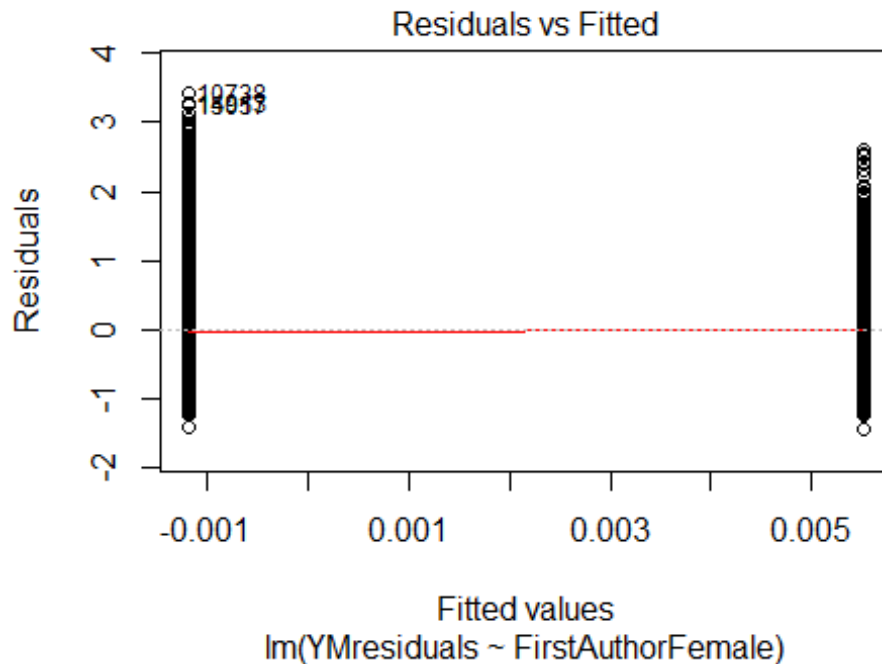
## Year2007          -0.02058      0.02870    -0.72    0.4732
## Year2008          -0.05658      0.02896    -1.95    0.0507 .
## Year2009          -0.06404      0.02824    -2.27    0.0234 *
## Year2010          -0.05870      0.02923    -2.01    0.0446 *
## Year2011          -0.08864      0.02796    -3.17    0.0015 **
## Year2012          -0.07398      0.02970    -2.49    0.0128 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.43
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00679,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00521
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 907 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9808 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0086 0.8670 0.9500 0.8990 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.33e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 10715"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1700"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 999 760 778 709 810 808 752 490 451 536 657 758 913 1117 889
## 2011 2012
## 864 828
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 653 467 505 491 575 511 520 321 317 363 452 531 642 817 599
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 555 550
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 587 424 445 441 506 457 446 266 287 317 397 448 545 689 508
## 2011 2012
## 471 466
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 230, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

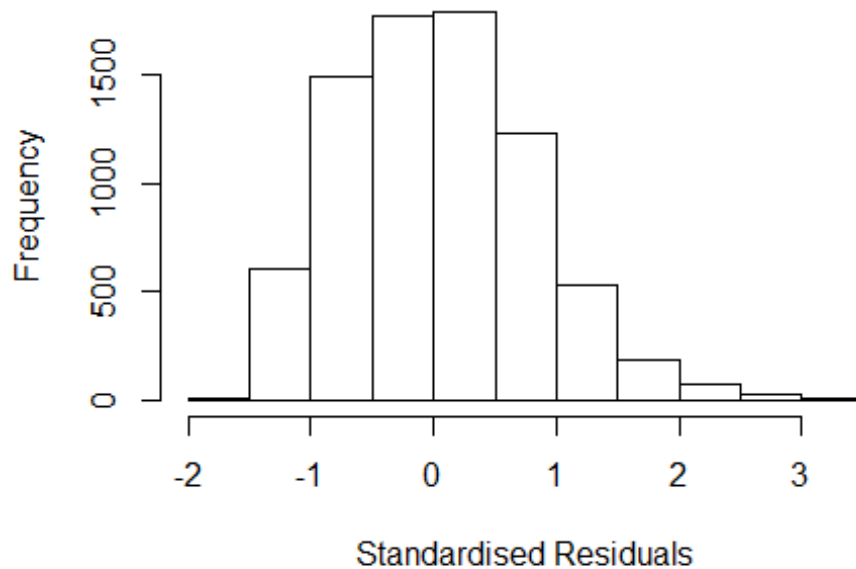


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 2.8, df = 1, p-value = 0.09
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.2231950008727"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.11151208224127"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 24000, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.19560498202231"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.11786400322357"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 25000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.438 1          1.199
## LastAuthorFemale  1.438 1          1.199
## UniqueAuthors    1.094 4          1.011
## Year              1.093 16         1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 33 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1572    0031103679 4.075 1997    1700      1    2.984
## 1574    0031104254 4.116 1997    1700      1    3.025
## 1726    0031190973 3.602 1997    1700      2    2.744
## 1774    0142051871 4.315 1997    1700      1    3.457
## 1985    0032269108 3.702 1998    1700      1    2.578
## 2434    0032058184 3.621 1998    1700      1    2.698
## 2595    0032108018 3.662 1998    1700      2    2.771
## 5185    0035424017 3.551 2001    1700      1    2.503
## 6760    0037623983 3.818 2003    1700      2    2.749
## 8647    29144523061 3.760 2006    1700      7    2.618
## 9488    34247481878 4.038 2007    1700      2    2.964
## 9489    34247500374 4.020 2007    1700      2    3.178
## 10738   37549003336 4.591 2008    1700      1    3.459
## 12116   85008044987 4.215 2009    1700      1    3.027
## 12881   77950364314 3.498 2010    1700      1    2.572
## 13124   73649114265 3.748 2010    1700      1    2.589
## 13652   80053974840 3.721 2011    1700      2    2.548
## 13915   79955370378 3.941 2011    1700      1    2.768
## 14045   79951942070 3.898 2011    1700      1    2.725
## 14533   84872070696 4.014 2012    1700      1    2.618
## 14597   84865517174 4.039 2012    1700      1    2.759
## 14620   84857713208 3.859 2012    1700      2    2.569
## 14671   84864696820 4.212 2012    1700      1    3.176
## 14734   84863758078 4.014 2012    1700      1    2.618
## 14801   84865483551 4.316 2012    1700      1    2.920
```

```

## 14851 84863765049 4.149 2012      1700      1      2.880
## 15047 84861902326 4.058 2012      1700      1      2.789
## 15057 84857641127 4.677 2012      1700      1      3.408
## 15074 84857657877 3.882 2012      1700      1      2.613
## 15139 84986596759 3.778 2012      1700      1      2.509
## 15177 84856033479 4.051 2012      1700      1      3.015
## 15179 84856041489 4.001 2012      1700      1      2.711
## 15216 80052530633 4.385 2012      1700      2      3.349
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.57607 -0.54187 -0.00444  0.53965  3.45855
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.7881    0.0351  22.42 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0107    0.0287   0.37  0.70822
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0206    0.0282   0.73  0.46474
## UniqueAuthors2    0.2329    0.0219  10.64 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.3594    0.0283  12.68 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.3962    0.0376  10.52 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.5190    0.0368  14.09 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.0703    0.0513   1.37  0.17095
## Year1998          0.1033    0.0517   2.00  0.04568 *
## Year1999          0.0964    0.0510   1.89  0.05868 .
## Year2000          0.1232    0.0485   2.54  0.01107 *
## Year2001          0.0273    0.0491   0.56  0.57750
## Year2002          0.1927    0.0500   3.86  0.00012 ***
## Year2003          0.0484    0.0559   0.86  0.38725
## Year2004          0.0547    0.0525   1.04  0.29761
## Year2005          0.1882    0.0541   3.48  0.00051 ***
## Year2006          0.1211    0.0504   2.41  0.01619 *
## Year2007          0.0534    0.0476   1.12  0.26223
## Year2008          0.1114    0.0464   2.40  0.01640 *
## Year2009          0.0403    0.0446   0.90  0.36594
## Year2010          0.1375    0.0516   2.67  0.00771 **
## Year2011          0.1519    0.0546   2.78  0.00541 **
## Year2012          0.2483    0.0626   3.97  7.3e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.793
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0579, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0552

```

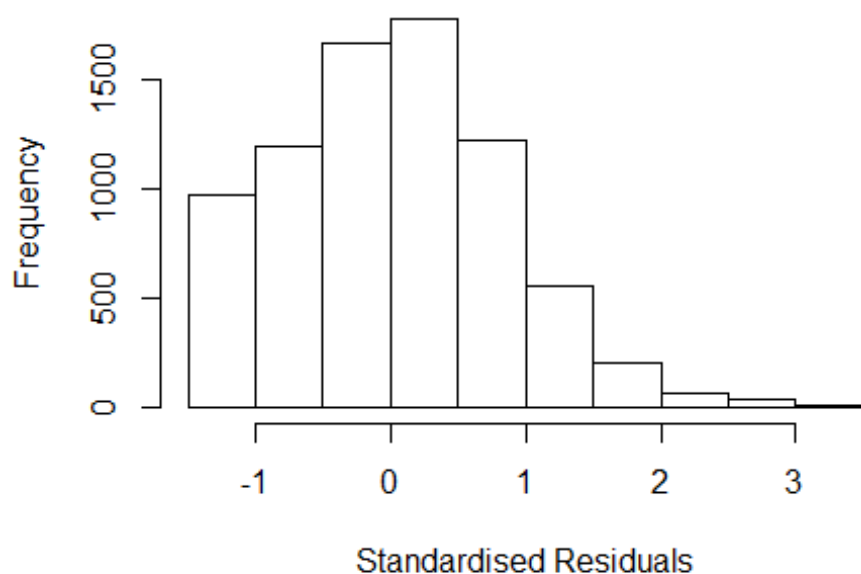
```

## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 604 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7096 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0175 0.8830 0.9500 0.9120 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.30e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.413 1      1.189
## LastAuthorFemale 1.411 1      1.188
## Year      1.015 16      1.000

```



## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 45 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 627    0000289556 3.577 1996    1700      2    2.647
## 1572   0031103679 4.075 1997    1700      1    3.082
## 1574   0031104254 4.116 1997    1700      1    3.123
## 1612   0031272525 3.611 1997    1700      1    2.618
## 1726   0031190973 3.602 1997    1700      2    2.609
## 1774   0142051871 4.315 1997    1700      1    3.322
## 1985   0032269108 3.702 1998    1700      1    2.676
## 2434   0032058184 3.621 1998    1700      1    2.554
## 2576   0032057865 3.542 1998    1700      2    2.516
## 2595   0032108018 3.662 1998    1700      2    2.636
## 5185   0035424017 3.551 2001    1700      1    2.557
## 6760   0037623983 3.818 2003    1700      2    2.808
## 8647   29144523061 3.760 2006    1700      7    2.658
## 9488   34247481878 4.038 2007    1700      2    2.976
## 9489   34247500374 4.020 2007    1700      2    2.958
## 10007  52149117439 3.641 2008    1700      2    2.519
## 10408  47749140025 3.719 2008    1700      1    2.572
## 10738  37549003336 4.591 2008    1700      1    3.469
## 11104  70350769233 3.653 2009    1700      1    2.597
## 12116  85008044987 4.215 2009    1700      1    3.175
## 13124  73649114265 3.748 2010    1700      1    2.592
## 13527  80053551322 3.818 2011    1700      1    2.648
## 13652  80053974840 3.721 2011    1700      2    2.551
## 13915  79955370378 3.941 2011    1700      1    2.771
## 14045  79951942070 3.898 2011    1700      1    2.728
```

```

## 14348 84872196709 3.890 2012 1700 1 2.651
## 14478 84870549803 3.912 2012 1700 1 2.673
## 14533 84872070696 4.014 2012 1700 1 2.775
## 14597 84865517174 4.039 2012 1700 1 2.775
## 14620 84857713208 3.859 2012 1700 2 2.603
## 14671 84864696820 4.212 2012 1700 1 2.973
## 14734 84863758078 4.014 2012 1700 1 2.775
## 14801 84865483551 4.316 2012 1700 1 3.077
## 14818 84865522374 3.812 2012 1700 1 2.573
## 14851 84863765049 4.149 2012 1700 1 2.910
## 15047 84861902326 4.058 2012 1700 1 2.819
## 15057 84857641127 4.677 2012 1700 1 3.438
## 15074 84857657877 3.882 2012 1700 1 2.643
## 15135 84856912379 3.812 2012 1700 1 2.573
## 15139 84986596759 3.778 2012 1700 1 2.539
## 15177 84856033479 4.051 2012 1700 1 2.812
## 15179 84856041489 4.001 2012 1700 1 2.745
## 15181 84857712777 3.852 2012 1700 1 2.588
## 15182 84859369652 3.752 2012 1700 1 2.513
## 15216 80052530633 4.385 2012 1700 2 3.146
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.28076 -0.57095  0.00152  0.54916  3.46898
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9137    0.0355   25.77 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0252    0.0289    0.87  0.38324
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0167    0.0283    0.59  0.55634
## Year1997        0.0797    0.0535    1.49  0.13621
## Year1998        0.1118    0.0527    2.12  0.03386 *
## Year1999        0.1122    0.0525    2.14  0.03269 *
## Year2000        0.1812    0.0490    3.70  0.00022 ***
## Year2001        0.0800    0.0500    1.60  0.10987
## Year2002        0.2613    0.0509    5.14  2.9e-07 ***
## Year2003        0.0965    0.0578    1.67  0.09497 .
## Year2004        0.0958    0.0546    1.76  0.07923 .
## Year2005        0.2558    0.0556    4.60  4.3e-06 ***
## Year2006        0.1883    0.0515    3.66  0.00026 ***
## Year2007        0.1486    0.0489    3.04  0.00238 **
## Year2008        0.2083    0.0473    4.40  1.1e-05 ***
## Year2009        0.1258    0.0457    2.75  0.00593 **
## Year2010        0.2419    0.0525    4.61  4.1e-06 ***
## Year2011        0.2558    0.0561    4.56  5.2e-06 ***

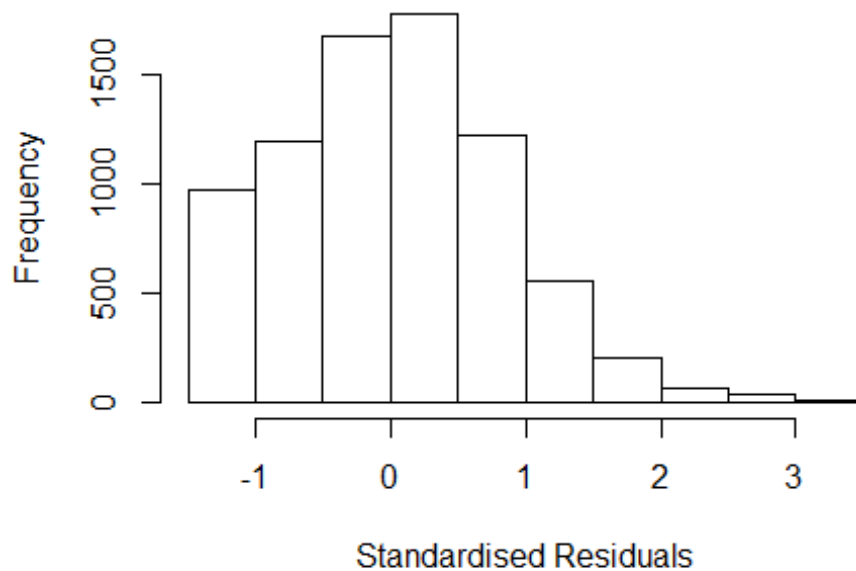
```

```

## Year2012          0.3252      0.0653      4.98 6.5e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.829
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0114, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00909
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 617 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7083 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.041  0.869   0.949   0.915   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.30e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1      1.005
## Year              1.009 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 45 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 627      0000289556 3.577 1996      1700      2      2.647
## 1572     0031103679 4.075 1997      1700      1      3.082
## 1574     0031104254 4.116 1997      1700      1      3.123
## 1612     0031272525 3.611 1997      1700      1      2.618
## 1726     0031190973 3.602 1997      1700      2      2.609
## 1774     0142051871 4.315 1997      1700      1      3.322
## 1985     0032269108 3.702 1998      1700      1      2.676
## 2434     0032058184 3.621 1998      1700      1      2.554
## 2576     0032057865 3.542 1998      1700      2      2.516
## 2595     0032108018 3.662 1998      1700      2      2.636
## 5185     0035424017 3.551 2001      1700      1      2.557
## 6760     0037623983 3.818 2003      1700      2      2.808
## 8647     29144523061 3.760 2006      1700      7      2.658
## 9488     34247481878 4.038 2007      1700      2      2.976
## 9489     34247500374 4.020 2007      1700      2      2.958
## 10007    52149117439 3.641 2008      1700      2      2.519
## 10408    47749140025 3.719 2008      1700      1      2.572
## 10738    37549003336 4.591 2008      1700      1      3.469
## 11104    70350769233 3.653 2009      1700      1      2.597
## 12116    85008044987 4.215 2009      1700      1      3.175
## 13124    73649114265 3.748 2010      1700      1      2.592
## 13527    80053551322 3.818 2011      1700      1      2.648
## 13652    80053974840 3.721 2011      1700      2      2.551
## 13915    79955370378 3.941 2011      1700      1      2.771
## 14045    79951942070 3.898 2011      1700      1      2.728
```

```

## 14348 84872196709 3.890 2012 1700 1 2.651
## 14478 84870549803 3.912 2012 1700 1 2.673
## 14533 84872070696 4.014 2012 1700 1 2.775
## 14597 84865517174 4.039 2012 1700 1 2.775
## 14620 84857713208 3.859 2012 1700 2 2.603
## 14671 84864696820 4.212 2012 1700 1 2.973
## 14734 84863758078 4.014 2012 1700 1 2.775
## 14801 84865483551 4.316 2012 1700 1 3.077
## 14818 84865522374 3.812 2012 1700 1 2.573
## 14851 84863765049 4.149 2012 1700 1 2.910
## 15047 84861902326 4.058 2012 1700 1 2.819
## 15057 84857641127 4.677 2012 1700 1 3.438
## 15074 84857657877 3.882 2012 1700 1 2.643
## 15135 84856912379 3.812 2012 1700 1 2.573
## 15139 84986596759 3.778 2012 1700 1 2.539
## 15177 84856033479 4.051 2012 1700 1 2.812
## 15179 84856041489 4.001 2012 1700 1 2.745
## 15181 84857712777 3.852 2012 1700 1 2.588
## 15182 84859369652 3.752 2012 1700 1 2.513
## 15216 80052530633 4.385 2012 1700 2 3.146
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.27452 -0.56942  0.00205  0.54898  3.46771
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9150    0.0354   25.83 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0339    0.0244    1.39  0.16424
## Year1997        0.0800    0.0535    1.50  0.13489
## Year1998        0.1116    0.0527    2.12  0.03432 *
## Year1999        0.1126    0.0525    2.14  0.03218 *
## Year2000        0.1810    0.0490    3.69  0.00022 ***
## Year2001        0.0802    0.0500    1.60  0.10901
## Year2002        0.2617    0.0509    5.14  2.8e-07 ***
## Year2003        0.0966    0.0578    1.67  0.09441 .
## Year2004        0.0954    0.0546    1.75  0.08076 .
## Year2005        0.2560    0.0556    4.60  4.3e-06 ***
## Year2006        0.1884    0.0515    3.66  0.00026 ***
## Year2007        0.1486    0.0489    3.04  0.00238 **
## Year2008        0.2083    0.0473    4.40  1.1e-05 ***
## Year2009        0.1258    0.0457    2.75  0.00592 **
## Year2010        0.2422    0.0525    4.62  4.0e-06 ***
## Year2011        0.2559    0.0561    4.56  5.2e-06 ***
## Year2012        0.3256    0.0653    4.99  6.2e-07 ***

```

```

## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.829
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0114, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00918
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 613 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7087 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0411 0.8690 0.9490 0.9150 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           1.30e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1 1.004
## Year 1.008 16 1.000

## [1] "List of 45 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 627 0000289556 3.577 1996 1700 2 2.647
## 1572 0031103679 4.075 1997 1700 1 3.082
## 1574 0031104254 4.116 1997 1700 1 3.123
## 1612 0031272525 3.611 1997 1700 1 2.618
## 1726 0031190973 3.602 1997 1700 2 2.609
## 1774 0142051871 4.315 1997 1700 1 3.322
## 1985 0032269108 3.702 1998 1700 1 2.676
## 2434 0032058184 3.621 1998 1700 1 2.554
## 2576 0032057865 3.542 1998 1700 2 2.516
## 2595 0032108018 3.662 1998 1700 2 2.636
## 5185 0035424017 3.551 2001 1700 1 2.557
## 6760 0037623983 3.818 2003 1700 2 2.808
## 8647 29144523061 3.760 2006 1700 7 2.658
## 9488 34247481878 4.038 2007 1700 2 2.976
## 9489 34247500374 4.020 2007 1700 2 2.958
## 10007 52149117439 3.641 2008 1700 2 2.519

```

```

## 10408 47749140025 3.719 2008 1700 1 2.572
## 10738 37549003336 4.591 2008 1700 1 3.469
## 11104 70350769233 3.653 2009 1700 1 2.597
## 12116 85008044987 4.215 2009 1700 1 3.175
## 13124 73649114265 3.748 2010 1700 1 2.592
## 13527 80053551322 3.818 2011 1700 1 2.648
## 13652 80053974840 3.721 2011 1700 2 2.551
## 13915 79955370378 3.941 2011 1700 1 2.771
## 14045 79951942070 3.898 2011 1700 1 2.728
## 14348 84872196709 3.890 2012 1700 1 2.651
## 14478 84870549803 3.912 2012 1700 1 2.673
## 14533 84872070696 4.014 2012 1700 1 2.775
## 14597 84865517174 4.039 2012 1700 1 2.775
## 14620 84857713208 3.859 2012 1700 2 2.603
## 14671 84864696820 4.212 2012 1700 1 2.973
## 14734 84863758078 4.014 2012 1700 1 2.775
## 14801 84865483551 4.316 2012 1700 1 3.077
## 14818 84865522374 3.812 2012 1700 1 2.573
## 14851 84863765049 4.149 2012 1700 1 2.910
## 15047 84861902326 4.058 2012 1700 1 2.819
## 15057 84857641127 4.677 2012 1700 1 3.438
## 15074 84857657877 3.882 2012 1700 1 2.643
## 15135 84856912379 3.812 2012 1700 1 2.573
## 15139 84986596759 3.778 2012 1700 1 2.539
## 15177 84856033479 4.051 2012 1700 1 2.812
## 15179 84856041489 4.001 2012 1700 1 2.745
## 15181 84857712777 3.852 2012 1700 1 2.588
## 15182 84859369652 3.752 2012 1700 1 2.513
## 15216 80052530633 4.385 2012 1700 2 3.146
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.27250 -0.56913 -0.00022  0.54900  3.46697
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.9158     0.0353   25.91 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0300     0.0239    1.26  0.20917
## Year1997          0.0802     0.0534    1.50  0.13366
## Year1998          0.1124     0.0527    2.13  0.03287 *
## Year1999          0.1122     0.0525    2.14  0.03262 *
## Year2000          0.1814     0.0490    3.70  0.00022 ***
## Year2001          0.0810     0.0499    1.62  0.10496
## Year2002          0.2611     0.0509    5.13  2.9e-07 ***
## Year2003          0.0959     0.0577    1.66  0.09666 .

```

```

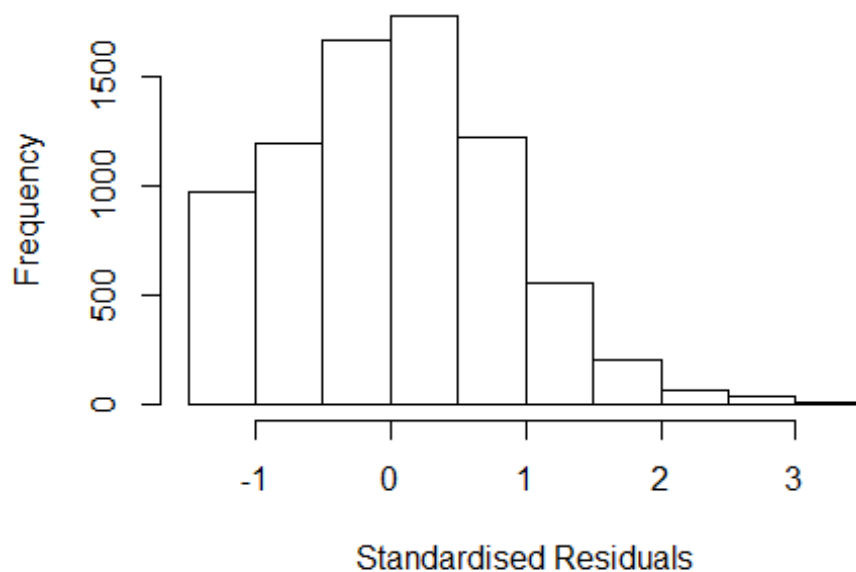
## Year2004          0.0962      0.0546      1.76  0.07784 .
## Year2005          0.2550      0.0556      4.59  4.6e-06 ***
## Year2006          0.1883      0.0515      3.66  0.00026 ***
## Year2007          0.1482      0.0489      3.03  0.00246 **
## Year2008          0.2082      0.0473      4.40  1.1e-05 ***
## Year2009          0.1260      0.0457      2.76  0.00588 **
## Year2010          0.2423      0.0525      4.62  3.9e-06 ***
## Year2011          0.2564      0.0561      4.57  4.9e-06 ***
## Year2012          0.3267      0.0653      5.00  5.8e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.831
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0113, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0091
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 610 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7090 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0426 0.8690 0.9490 0.9160 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.30e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 7700"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1701"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##    5    1    1    5    7   15   26   32   35   93  165  160  138  111   92
## 2011 2012
##   130  103
##

```



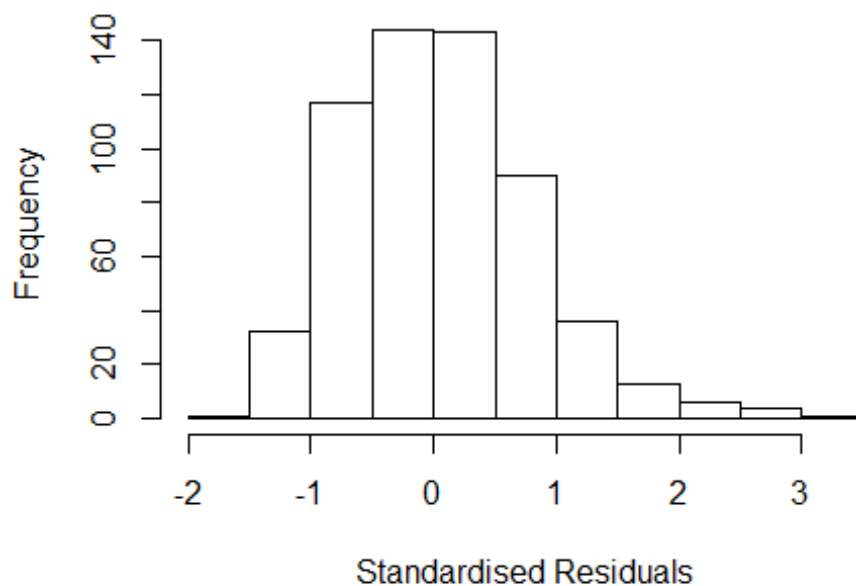
```
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##      5      1      1      5      5      6      18      16      19      45     100     104      89      73      60
## 2011 2012
##      82      67
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##      5      1      1      5      4      5      16      14      17      34      80      92      74      62      51
## 2011 2012
##      68      58
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.68040357823952"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.54278189708881"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 350, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.69765144187547"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.53212302115941"
##
## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

## Residuals from last author



```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 400, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.937e+12  1      1.392e+06
## LastAuthorFemale  1.965e+00  1      1.402e+00
## UniqueAuthors    1.067e+13  4      4.251e+01
## Year              1.675e+13 16      2.590e+00
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 79      3042559983 3.635 2003      1701      1      2.710
## 660     48449095896 4.549 2008      1701      2      3.187
## 835     68849094099 3.357 2009      1701      2      2.517
## 1049    82055180716 3.935 2011      1701      1      2.554
## 1243    84859170855 3.881 2012      1701      1      2.820
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
```

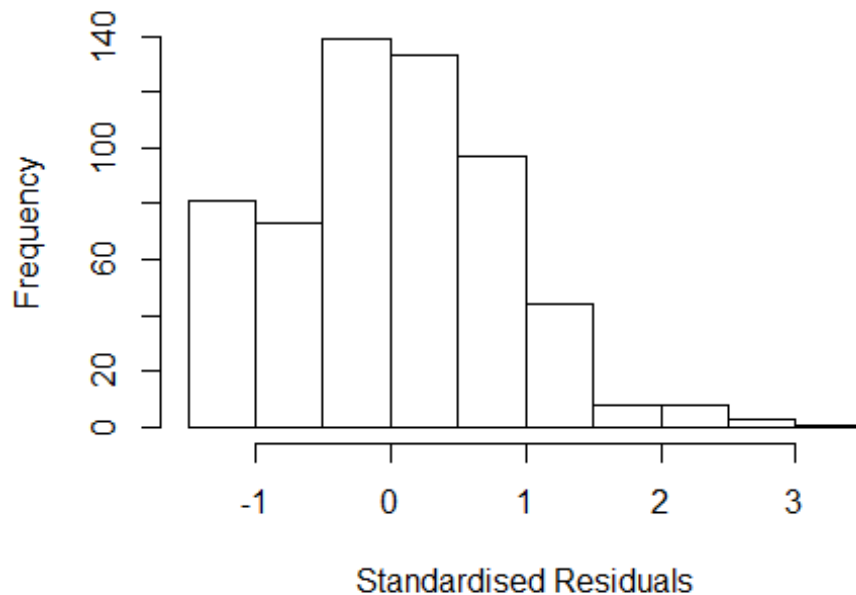
```

lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min      1Q    Median      3Q      Max
## -1.61e+00 -5.05e-01 -2.22e-15  5.28e-01  3.19e+00
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.4849      0.2554   1.90  0.05815 .
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0693      0.0968   0.72  0.47402
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0171      0.0908  -0.19  0.85035
## UniqueAuthors2     0.4751      0.0836   5.68  2.1e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.3670      0.0983   3.73  0.00021 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.2417      0.1209   2.00  0.04604 *
## UniqueAuthors5     0.3237      0.1408   2.30  0.02187 *
## Year1997           0.6410      0.2842   2.26  0.02447 *
## Year1998           2.3561      0.2554   9.22 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1999           0.2292      0.3683   0.62  0.53405
## Year2000           0.1068      0.4521   0.24  0.81331
## Year2001           0.4265      0.5599   0.76  0.44658
## Year2002           0.3707      0.3805   0.97  0.33033
## Year2003           0.1159      0.3551   0.33  0.74438
## Year2004           0.6840      0.3141   2.18  0.02983 *
## Year2005           0.5019      0.2944   1.70  0.08878 .
## Year2006           0.4450      0.2742   1.62  0.10510
## Year2007           0.3984      0.2620   1.52  0.12894
## Year2008           0.4191      0.2642   1.59  0.11328
## Year2009           0.3029      0.2778   1.09  0.27593
## Year2010           0.3606      0.2736   1.32  0.18813
## Year2011           0.4386      0.2667   1.64  0.10069
## Year2012           0.2823      0.2822   1.00  0.31754
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.751
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0905, Adjusted R-squared:  0.055
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
##  58 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 529 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0322  0.8720  0.9480  0.9030  0.9840  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.70e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01

```

```
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##              psi      subsampling      cov
##          "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
##      compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
##      seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 7.011e+12  1      2.648e+06
## LastAuthorFemale  1.719e+00  1      1.311e+00
## Year              9.381e+12 16      2.543e+00
```

### Residuals from first and last author



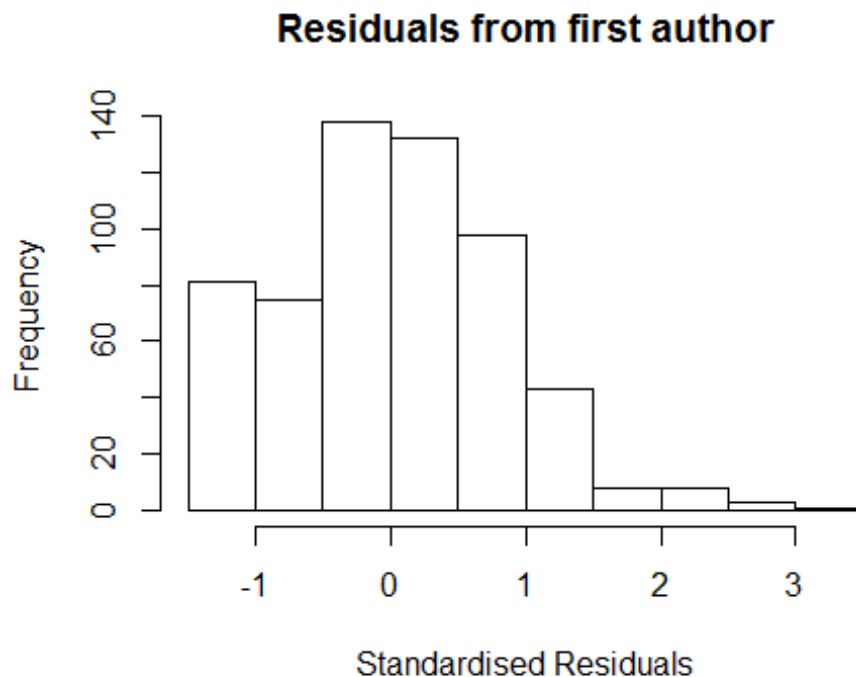
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 79      3042559983 3.635 2003      1701      1      2.704
## 660     48449095896 4.549 2008      1701      2      3.397
## 1049    82055180716 3.935 2011      1701      1      2.769
## 1243    84859170855 3.881 2012      1701      1      2.801
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
```

```

## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min      1Q   Median      3Q      Max
## -1.405518 -0.548793  0.000876  0.550538  3.396875
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.5815    0.2721    2.14  0.0330 *
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0566    0.0991    0.57  0.5680
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0164    0.0918    0.18  0.8585
## Year1997        0.7989    0.2825    2.83  0.0049 **
## Year1998        2.2595    0.2721    8.30 7.4e-16 ***
## Year1999        0.2009    0.4333    0.46  0.6430
## Year2000        0.2838    0.3932    0.72  0.4707
## Year2001        0.3832    0.5057    0.76  0.4489
## Year2002        0.5774    0.3758    1.54  0.1250
## Year2003        0.3490    0.3917    0.89  0.3732
## Year2004        0.7674    0.3228    2.38  0.0178 *
## Year2005        0.5572    0.3161    1.76  0.0785 .
## Year2006        0.5966    0.2853    2.09  0.0370 *
## Year2007        0.5497    0.2799    1.96  0.0500 .
## Year2008        0.5542    0.2802    1.98  0.0484 *
## Year2009        0.5089    0.2946    1.73  0.0846 .
## Year2010        0.5417    0.2952    1.84  0.0670 .
## Year2011        0.5682    0.2868    1.98  0.0481 *
## Year2012        0.4252    0.2963    1.44  0.1518
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.813
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0236, Adjusted R-squared:  -0.00739
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 62 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 525 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##      0.042  0.865   0.948   0.911   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol        solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07        1.00e-07      1.70e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01        5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"

```

```
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 2.961e+12 1      1.721e+06
## Year              2.961e+12 16      2.453e+00
```

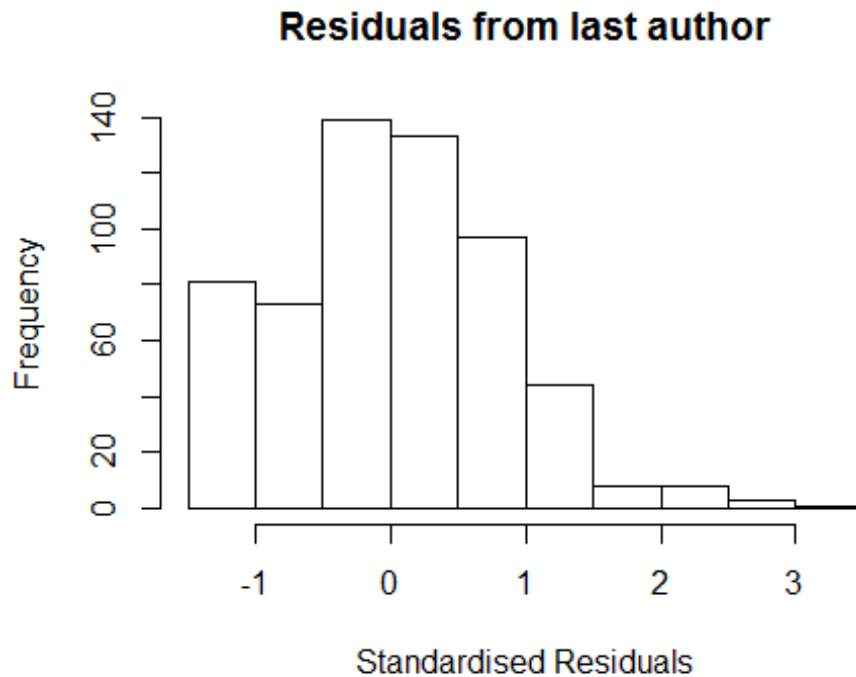


```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 79      3042559983 3.635 2003      1701      1      2.704
## 660    48449095896 4.549 2008      1701      2      3.397
## 1049   82055180716 3.935 2011      1701      1      2.769
## 1243   84859170855 3.881 2012      1701      1      2.801
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q       Max
## -1.41e+00 -5.48e-01  1.11e-15  5.49e-01  3.41e+00
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.5864      0.2708   2.17  0.0308 *
```

```

## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0642      0.0873      0.74      0.4624
## Year1997            0.7864      0.2746      2.86      0.0043 **
## Year1998            2.2546      0.2708      8.32      6.3e-16 ***
## Year1999            0.1959      0.4325      0.45      0.6508
## Year2000            0.2832      0.3942      0.72      0.4728
## Year2001            0.3799      0.5063      0.75      0.4534
## Year2002            0.5744      0.3752      1.53      0.1263
## Year2003            0.3426      0.3908      0.88      0.3811
## Year2004            0.7622      0.3226      2.36      0.0185 *
## Year2005            0.5522      0.3148      1.75      0.0800 .
## Year2006            0.5938      0.2847      2.09      0.0374 *
## Year2007            0.5466      0.2794      1.96      0.0509 .
## Year2008            0.5512      0.2793      1.97      0.0489 *
## Year2009            0.5062      0.2937      1.72      0.0853 .
## Year2010            0.5399      0.2945      1.83      0.0673 .
## Year2011            0.5655      0.2856      1.98      0.0482 *
## Year2012            0.4223      0.2959      1.43      0.1542
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.811
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0236, Adjusted R-squared:  -0.00561
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 64 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 523 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0378 0.8640 0.9480 0.9100 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.70e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.314 1          1.146
## Year            1.314 16          1.009

```



```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 79      3042559983 3.635 2003      1701      1      2.704
## 660     48449095896 4.549 2008      1701      2      3.397
## 1049    82055180716 3.935 2011      1701      1      2.769
## 1243    84859170855 3.881 2012      1701      1      2.801
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.35736 -0.55299  0.00262  0.55873  3.36502
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.5985     0.2673   2.24  0.0255 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0425     0.0811   0.52  0.6001
## Year1997        0.8385     0.2673   3.14  0.0018 **
## Year1998        2.2425     0.2673   8.39 3.9e-16 ***
## Year1999        0.1844     0.4299   0.43  0.6682
## Year2000        0.2600     0.3863   0.67  0.5012
## Year2001        0.3780     0.5078   0.74  0.4570
## Year2002        0.5574     0.3724   1.50  0.1350
## Year2003        0.3386     0.3857   0.88  0.3804
```

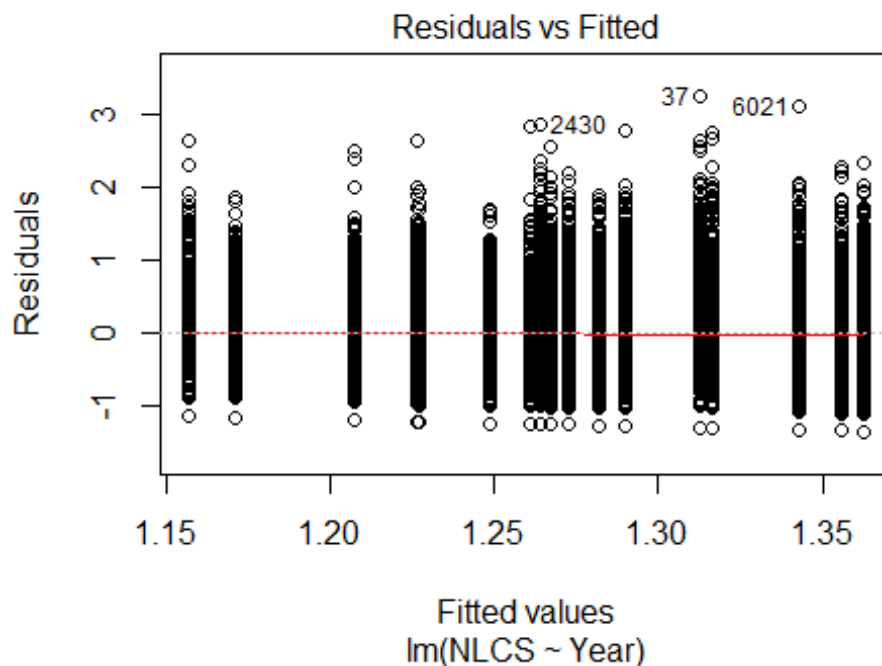


```

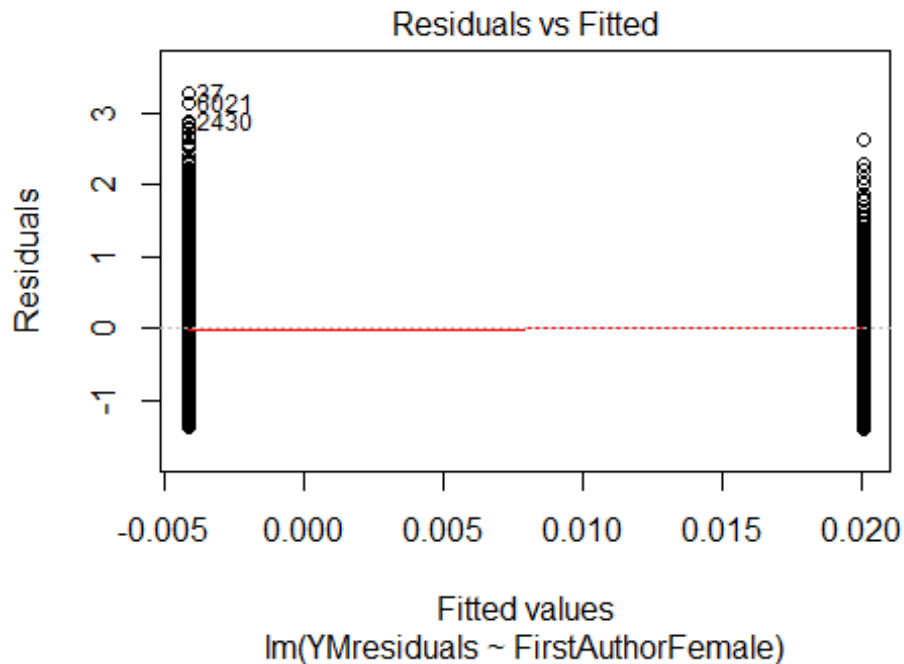
## Year2004          0.7589      0.3173      2.39      0.0171 *
## Year2005          0.5484      0.3126      1.75      0.0799 .
## Year2006          0.5873      0.2812      2.09      0.0372 *
## Year2007          0.5399      0.2758      1.96      0.0507 .
## Year2008          0.5430      0.2763      1.97      0.0499 *
## Year2009          0.5012      0.2900      1.73      0.0845 .
## Year2010          0.5317      0.2912      1.83      0.0684 .
## Year2011          0.5555      0.2823      1.97      0.0496 *
## Year2012          0.4122      0.2915      1.41      0.1578
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.817
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0228, Adjusted R-squared:  -0.00637
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 62 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 525 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0519 0.8660 0.9500 0.9120 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.70e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 587"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1702"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1015 998 931 998 1084 1059 995 758 767 873 875 962 885 1050 991
## 2011 2012
## 903 946
##

```

```
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 698 709 653 644 725 671 672 502 527 562 573 612 565 698 673
## 2011 2012
## 593 648
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 585 609 569 545 637 589 573 427 428 461 504 513 467 598 571
## 2011 2012
## 508 544
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 140, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

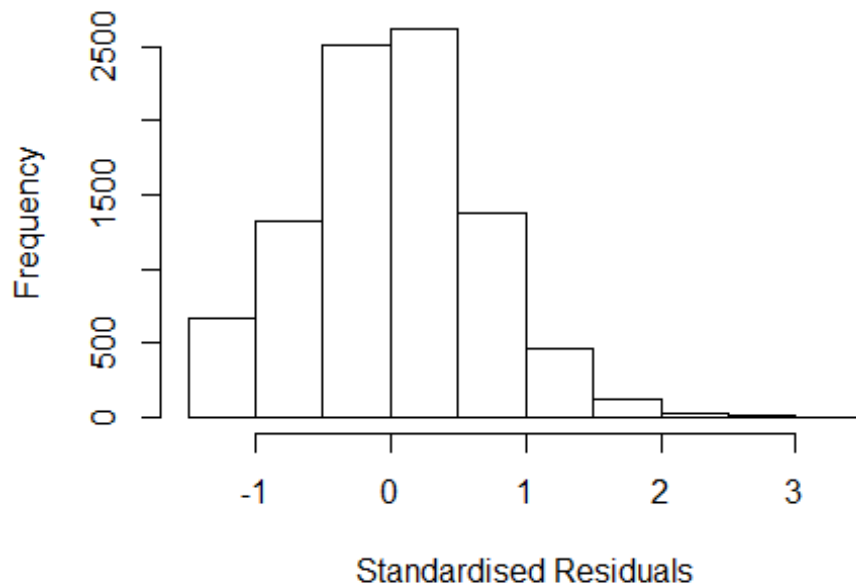


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 34, df = 1, p-value = 5e-09
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.37047542361374"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.29689322498408"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 900, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.24960541678009"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.3271613081618"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 750, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.263 1      1.124
## LastAuthorFemale  1.259 1      1.122
## UniqueAuthors    1.046 4      1.006
## Year              1.053 16     1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 11 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 24      0029679044 3.953 1996      1702      2      2.534
## 37      0030211964 4.574 1996      1702      2      3.428
## 93      0030142764 3.833 1996      1702      4      2.687
## 1345    0031381525 3.993 1997      1203      3      2.654
## 1408    0031185845 4.068 1997      1702      5      2.682
## 2430    0032204063 4.140 1998      1702      4      2.800
## 4461    4243148480 4.090 1999      1702      5      2.972
## 6021    0035478854 4.469 2001      1702      2      3.316
## 8582    0141607824 4.104 2003      1702      4      2.786
## 11493   33646023117 3.828 2006      1702      4      2.728
## 17406   79953048649 3.731 2011      1702      5      2.500
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.46339 -0.43936  0.00988  0.44087  3.42752
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
```

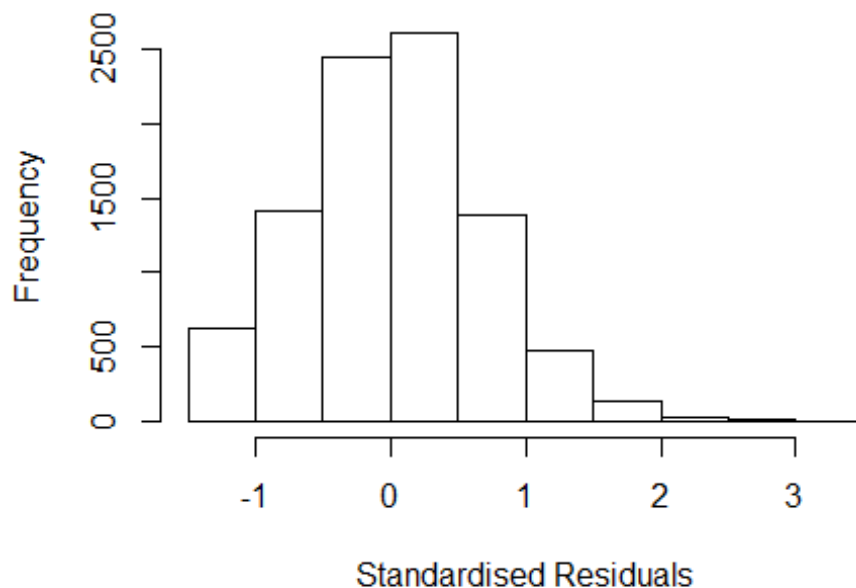
```

## (Intercept)      1.14648    0.03465    33.08 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02746    0.01974     1.39 0.16422
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.04375    0.01996     2.19 0.02840 *
## UniqueAuthors2    0.19703    0.01719    11.46 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.24462    0.02098    11.66 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.23450    0.02750     8.53 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.25818    0.03256     7.93 2.4e-15 ***
## Year1997          -0.00486    0.04542    -0.11 0.91483
## Year1998          -0.05100    0.04545    -1.12 0.26182
## Year1999          -0.02809    0.04840    -0.58 0.56162
## Year2000          -0.03516    0.04343    -0.81 0.41817
## Year2001           0.00636    0.04407     0.14 0.88523
## Year2002           0.03720    0.04388     0.85 0.39657
## Year2003          -0.07306    0.04616    -1.58 0.11355
## Year2004           0.01120    0.04746     0.24 0.81341
## Year2005          -0.05881    0.04681    -1.26 0.20904
## Year2006          -0.04692    0.04359    -1.08 0.28177
## Year2007          -0.09735    0.04362    -2.23 0.02563 *
## Year2008          -0.06934    0.04269    -1.62 0.10430
## Year2009          -0.11472    0.04210    -2.72 0.00644 **
## Year2010          -0.17036    0.04172    -4.08 4.5e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.15001    0.04335    -3.46 0.00054 ***
## Year2012          -0.17123    0.04306    -3.98 7.0e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.653
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0338, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0315
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(24,3069) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.1e-05);
## 754 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8372 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0031 0.8690 0.9510 0.9050 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.10e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"

```

```
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.252 1          1.119
## LastAuthorFemale  1.249 1          1.118
## Year              1.012 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from first and last author



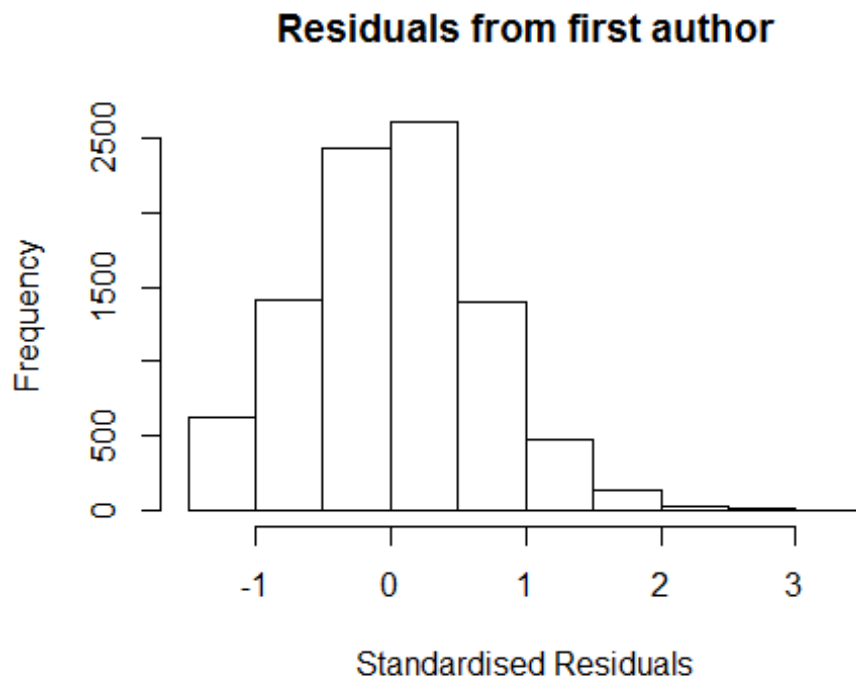
```
## [1] "List of 11 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 24      0029679044 3.953 1996      1702      2      2.646
## 37      0030211964 4.574 1996      1702      2      3.300
## 93      0030142764 3.833 1996      1702      4      2.559
## 1345     0031381525 3.993 1997      1203      3      2.713
## 1408     0031185845 4.068 1997      1702      5      2.788
## 2430     0032204063 4.140 1998      1702      4      2.914
## 4461     4243148480 4.090 1999      1702      5      2.843
## 6021     0035478854 4.469 2001      1702      2      3.173
## 8582     0141607824 4.104 2003      1702      4      2.883
## 11493    33646023117 3.828 2006      1702      4      2.574
## 17406    79953048649 3.731 2011      1702      5      2.584
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
```

```

## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4096 -0.4377  0.0147  0.4429  3.2996
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.27436    0.03323   38.35 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03279    0.01973    1.66 0.09654 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.03959    0.01996    1.98 0.04736 *
## Year1997         0.00577    0.04516    0.13 0.89827
## Year1998        -0.04812    0.04532   -1.06 0.28843
## Year1999        -0.02727    0.04830   -0.56 0.57239
## Year2000        -0.02244    0.04325   -0.52 0.60393
## Year2001         0.02138    0.04407    0.49 0.62760
## Year2002         0.06285    0.04351    1.44 0.14867
## Year2003        -0.05344    0.04658   -1.15 0.25128
## Year2004         0.03303    0.04775    0.69 0.48909
## Year2005        -0.03921    0.04713   -0.83 0.40549
## Year2006        -0.02075    0.04350   -0.48 0.63344
## Year2007        -0.07543    0.04340   -1.74 0.08227 .
## Year2008        -0.03961    0.04266   -0.93 0.35319
## Year2009        -0.08538    0.04199   -2.03 0.04207 *
## Year2010        -0.16086    0.04194   -3.84 0.00013 ***
## Year2011        -0.12763    0.04336   -2.94 0.00326 **
## Year2012        -0.13789    0.04293   -3.21 0.00132 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.658
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00902,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00706
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(24,3069) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.1e-05);
## 808 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8318 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0113 0.8660 0.9500 0.9040 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.10e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"

```

```
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year              1.008 16          1.000
```



```
## [1] "List of 11 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 24      0029679044 3.953 1996    1702      2      2.646
## 37      0030211964 4.574 1996    1702      2      3.300
## 93      0030142764 3.833 1996    1702      4      2.559
## 1345    0031381525 3.993 1997    1203      3      2.713
## 1408    0031185845 4.068 1997    1702      5      2.788
## 2430    0032204063 4.140 1998    1702      4      2.914
## 4461    4243148480 4.090 1999    1702      5      2.843
## 6021    0035478854 4.469 2001    1702      2      3.173
## 8582    0141607824 4.104 2003    1702      4      2.883
## 11493   33646023117 3.828 2006    1702      4      2.574
## 17406   79953048649 3.731 2011    1702      5      2.584
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
```

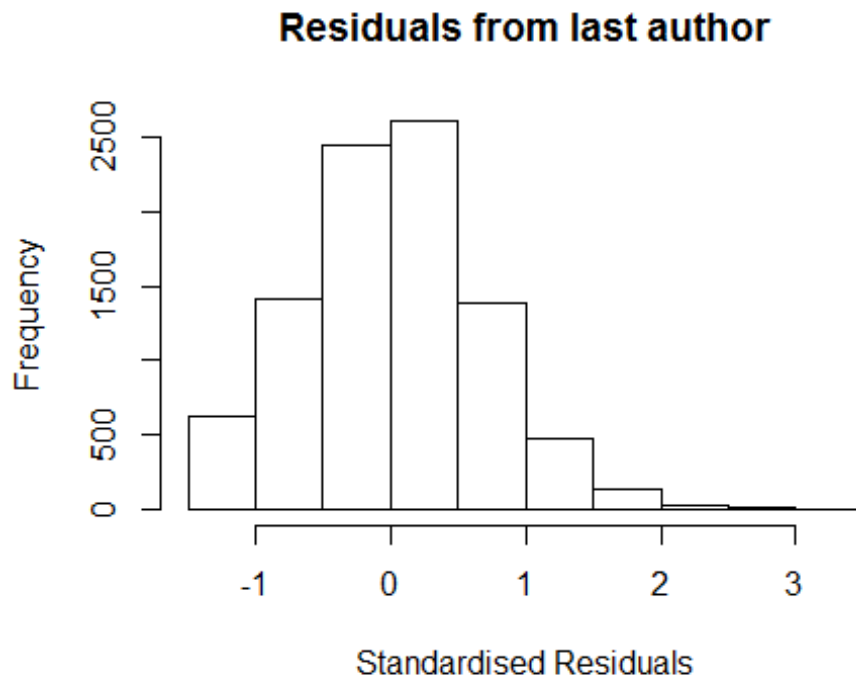


```

## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3905 -0.4376  0.0151  0.4426  3.2972
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.27681    0.03314   38.53 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04986    0.01771    2.82 0.00488 **
## Year1997         0.00661    0.04513    0.15 0.88355
## Year1998        -0.04689    0.04523   -1.04 0.29988
## Year1999        -0.02658    0.04826   -0.55 0.58187
## Year2000        -0.02034    0.04322   -0.47 0.63796
## Year2001         0.02276    0.04403    0.52 0.60527
## Year2002         0.06380    0.04347    1.47 0.14222
## Year2003        -0.05247    0.04658   -1.13 0.26005
## Year2004         0.03363    0.04774    0.70 0.48120
## Year2005        -0.03824    0.04709   -0.81 0.41680
## Year2006        -0.01917    0.04346   -0.44 0.65918
## Year2007        -0.07383    0.04335   -1.70 0.08853 .
## Year2008        -0.03786    0.04261   -0.89 0.37431
## Year2009        -0.08367    0.04193   -2.00 0.04602 *
## Year2010        -0.15883    0.04191   -3.79 0.00015 ***
## Year2011        -0.12578    0.04333   -2.90 0.00370 **
## Year2012        -0.13592    0.04288   -3.17 0.00153 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.659
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00863,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00678
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(24,3069) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.1e-05);
## 811 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 8315 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0123 0.8670 0.9500 0.9040 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.10e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats

```

```
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.006 1          1.003
## Year             1.006 16          1.000
```



```
## [1] "List of 11 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 24      0029679044 3.953 1996    1702      2      2.646
## 37      0030211964 4.574 1996    1702      2      3.300
## 93      0030142764 3.833 1996    1702      4      2.559
## 1345    0031381525 3.993 1997    1203      3      2.713
## 1408    0031185845 4.068 1997    1702      5      2.788
## 2430    0032204063 4.140 1998    1702      4      2.914
## 4461    4243148480 4.090 1999    1702      5      2.843
## 6021    0035478854 4.469 2001    1702      2      3.173
## 8582    0141607824 4.104 2003    1702      4      2.883
## 11493   33646023117 3.828 2006    1702      4      2.574
## 17406   79953048649 3.731 2011    1702      5      2.584
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
```

```

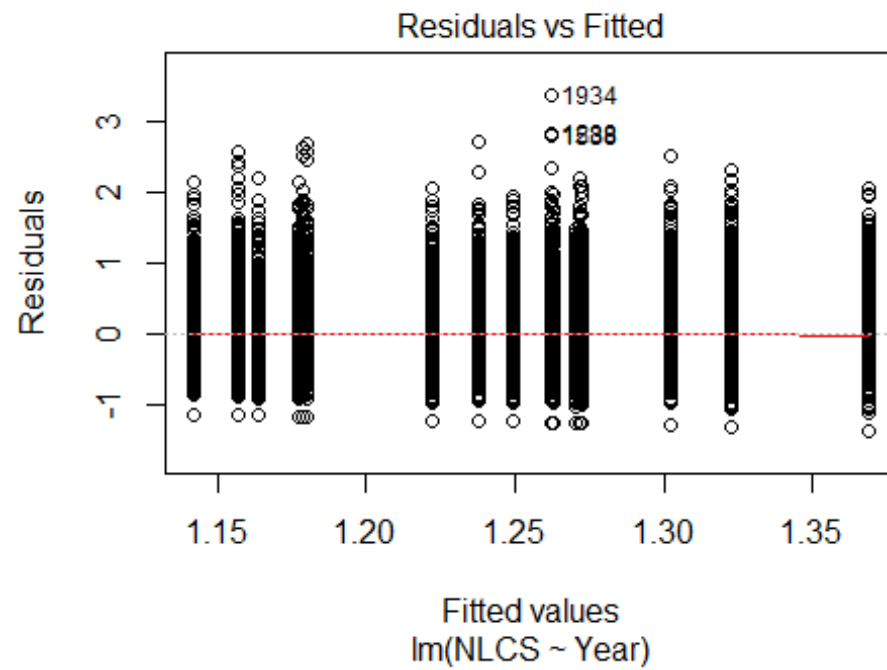
##      Min      1Q  Median      3Q      Max
## -1.3959 -0.4377  0.0133  0.4452  3.2971
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.27687    0.03320   38.45 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.05427    0.01792    3.03  0.00246 **
## Year1997          0.00584    0.04520    0.13  0.89719
## Year1998         -0.04844    0.04535   -1.07  0.28547
## Year1999         -0.02692    0.04828   -0.56  0.57710
## Year2000         -0.02184    0.04326   -0.50  0.61367
## Year2001          0.02204    0.04410    0.50  0.61728
## Year2002          0.06475    0.04353    1.49  0.13693
## Year2003         -0.05283    0.04659   -1.13  0.25680
## Year2004          0.03439    0.04782    0.72  0.47204
## Year2005         -0.03709    0.04717   -0.79  0.43173
## Year2006         -0.01935    0.04355   -0.44  0.65674
## Year2007         -0.07401    0.04343   -1.70  0.08837 .
## Year2008         -0.03912    0.04268   -0.92  0.35941
## Year2009         -0.08370    0.04201   -1.99  0.04636 *
## Year2010         -0.16009    0.04195   -3.82  0.00014 ***
## Year2011         -0.12605    0.04339   -2.91  0.00368 **
## Year2012         -0.13636    0.04291   -3.18  0.00149 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.658
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00873,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00688
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(24,3069) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.1e-05);
## 796 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 8330 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0119 0.8670 0.9500 0.9040 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.10e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"

```

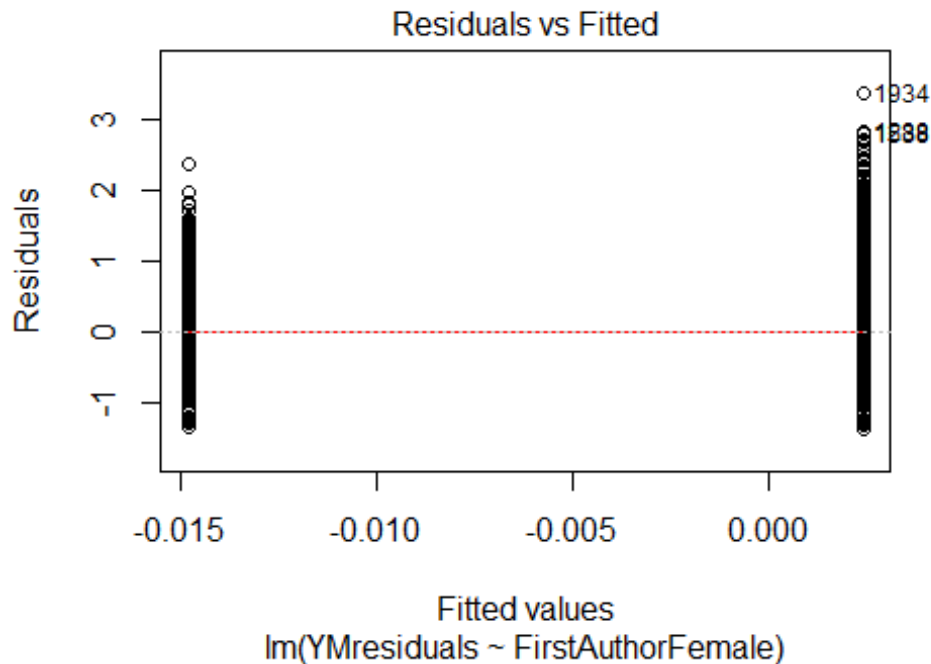
```

## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 9128"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1703"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1043 966 910 884 890 981 994 981 1048 1126 1240 1307 1298 1255 1210
## 2011 2012
## 1205 1314
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 582 574 476 507 499 518 619 565 613 632 725 784 784 761 736
## 2011 2012
## 761 816
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 484 483 407 416 419 433 509 460 506 522 607 631 660 643 598
## 2011 2012
## 622 682
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 140, df = 16, p-value <2e-16

```

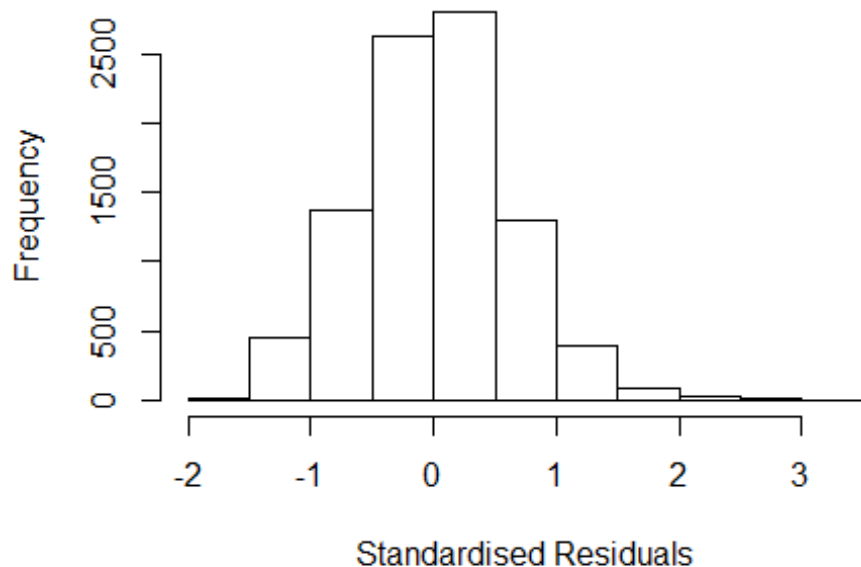


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 22, df = 1, p-value = 3e-06
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.96802164332637"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.50493551152547"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 19000, p-value = 0.03
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.0457980597204"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.4865200245729"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 20000, p-value = 0.007
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.102 1 1.050
## LastAuthorFemale 1.102 1 1.050
## UniqueAuthors 1.092 4 1.011
## Year 1.096 16 1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 7 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 120    0030142764 3.833 1996    1702     4    2.717
## 1288   0031118203 4.089 1997    1703     3    2.814
## 1538   0031185845 4.068 1997    1702     5    2.700
## 1934   0031211090 4.640 1997    1703     4    3.365
## 3358   0031773680 3.959 1998    1303     6    2.699
## 16329  71049116435 3.639 2009    1703     4    2.506
## 17126  65449136284 3.759 2009    1303     7    2.534
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q   Median        3Q      Max
## -1.6208 -0.3963  0.0138  0.3964  3.3645
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.1160    0.0369   30.24 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0338    0.0182   -1.86  0.06359 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0216    0.0193   -1.12  0.26393
## UniqueAuthors2    0.2453    0.0175   14.00 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

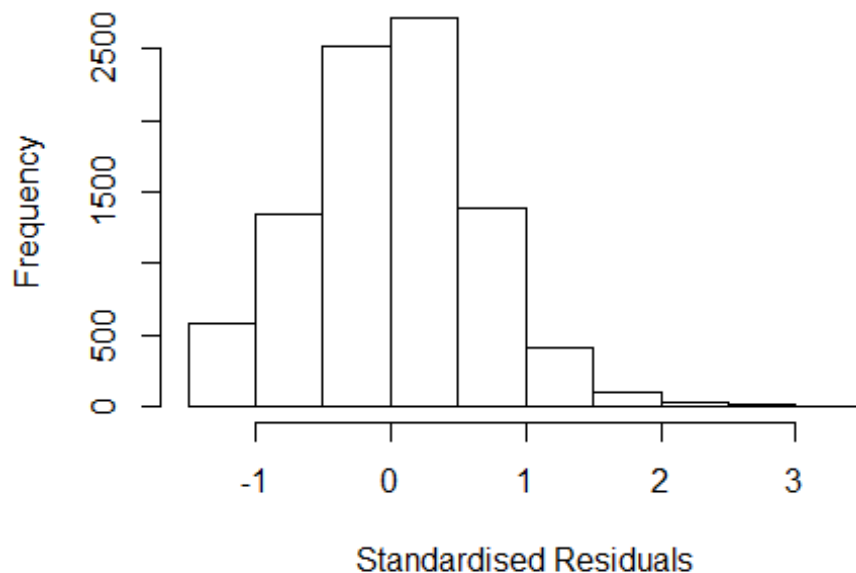
## UniqueAuthors3      0.3374      0.0195     17.28 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4      0.4067      0.0231     17.60 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5      0.5047      0.0225     22.43 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997             -0.0859      0.0496     -1.73  0.08370 .
## Year1998             -0.1014      0.0506     -2.00  0.04507 *
## Year1999             -0.0710      0.0503     -1.41  0.15863
## Year2000             -0.0263      0.0467     -0.56  0.57234
## Year2001              0.0170      0.0485      0.35  0.72618
## Year2002             -0.0672      0.0450     -1.49  0.13518
## Year2003             -0.0808      0.0453     -1.78  0.07430 .
## Year2004             -0.1605      0.0456     -3.52  0.00044 ***
## Year2005             -0.1076      0.0450     -2.39  0.01677 *
## Year2006             -0.0855      0.0442     -1.93  0.05342 .
## Year2007             -0.2136      0.0422     -5.06  4.4e-07 ***
## Year2008             -0.2065      0.0432     -4.78  1.8e-06 ***
## Year2009             -0.2281      0.0420     -5.43  5.9e-08 ***
## Year2010             -0.2207      0.0430     -5.14  2.8e-07 ***
## Year2011             -0.2724      0.0437     -6.24  4.7e-10 ***
## Year2012             -0.2620      0.0423     -6.20  5.9e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.596
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0805, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0783
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(519,817) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.1e-05);
## 766 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 8314 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0028 0.8650 0.9510 0.9020 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.10e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500         50         2         1        1000         200
##   trace.lev      mts    compute.rd
##      0         1000         0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))

```



```
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.082 1 1.040
## LastAuthorFemale 1.081 1 1.039
## Year 1.014 16 1.000
```

### Residuals from first and last author



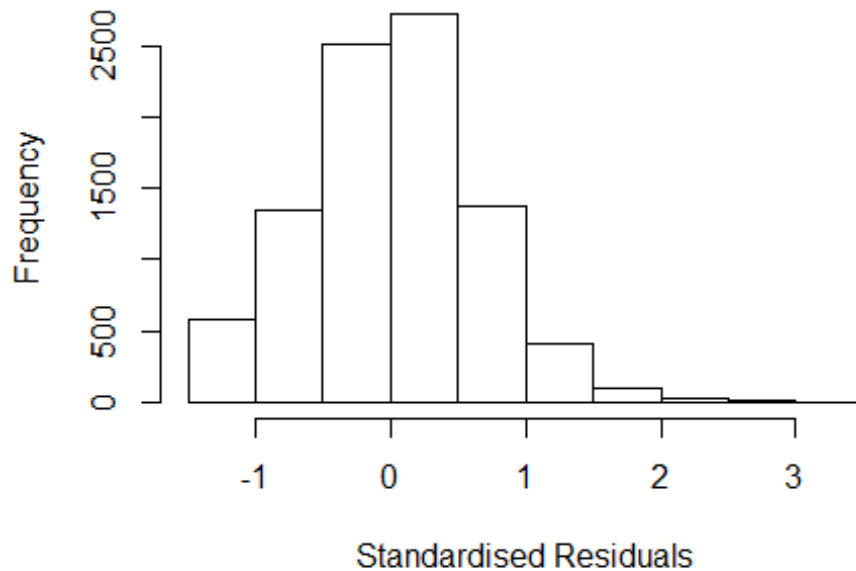
```
## [1] "List of 7 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 120    0030142764 3.833 1996    1702     4    2.560
## 1288   0031118203 4.089 1997    1703     3    2.894
## 1538   0031185845 4.068 1997    1702     5    2.873
## 1934   0031211090 4.640 1997    1703     4    3.445
## 3358   0031773680 3.959 1998    1303     6    2.756
## 17126  65449136284 3.759 2009    1303     7    2.610
## 20479  79953048649 3.731 2011    1702     5    2.622
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3467 -0.4116  0.0161  0.4220  3.4447
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.27335    0.03684   34.56 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00158    0.01881   -0.08  0.93326
```

```

## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00966    0.02011   -0.48  0.63104
## Year1997          -0.07809    0.05084   -1.54  0.12458
## Year1998          -0.07065    0.05199   -1.36  0.17421
## Year1999          -0.05989    0.05149   -1.16  0.24481
## Year2000           0.00599    0.04788    0.13  0.90040
## Year2001           0.07337    0.04968    1.48  0.13980
## Year2002          -0.00328    0.04579   -0.07  0.94295
## Year2003          -0.01132    0.04599   -0.25  0.80560
## Year2004          -0.08653    0.04689   -1.85  0.06501 .
## Year2005          -0.02409    0.04590   -0.52  0.59978
## Year2006          -0.00379    0.04527   -0.08  0.93327
## Year2007          -0.14037    0.04311   -3.26  0.00113 **
## Year2008          -0.11743    0.04474   -2.62  0.00869 **
## Year2009          -0.12428    0.04315   -2.88  0.00398 **
## Year2010          -0.12560    0.04416   -2.84  0.00447 **
## Year2011          -0.16469    0.04451   -3.70  0.00022 ***
## Year2012          -0.15688    0.04336   -3.62  0.00030 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.624
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0112, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00923
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 817 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.1e-05);
## 738 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 8343 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0004 0.8700 0.9510 0.9050 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.10e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.007 1          1.004
## Year              1.007 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



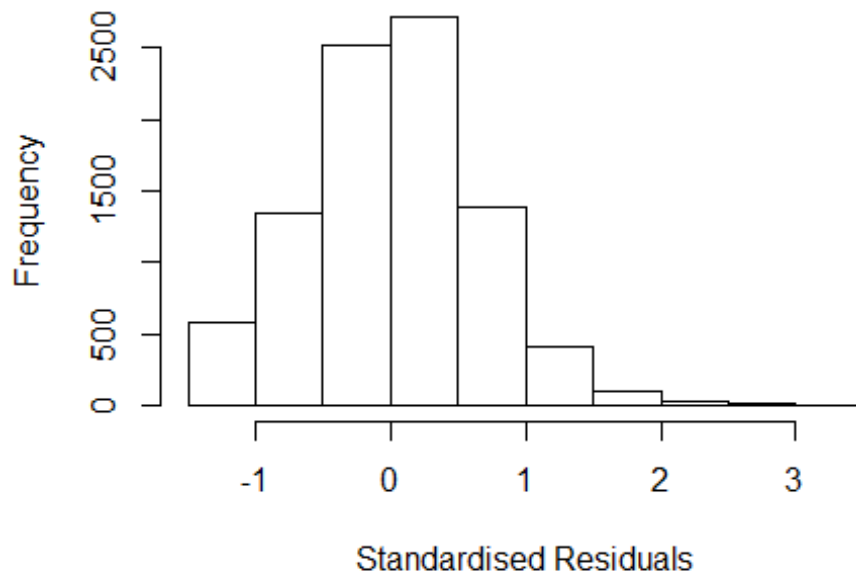
```
## [1] "List of 7 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 120    0030142764 3.833 1996    1702     4    2.560
## 1288   0031118203 4.089 1997    1703     3    2.894
## 1538   0031185845 4.068 1997    1702     5    2.873
## 1934   0031211090 4.640 1997    1703     4    3.445
## 3358   0031773680 3.959 1998    1303     6    2.756
## 17126  65449136284 3.759 2009    1303     7    2.610
## 20479  79953048649 3.731 2011    1702     5    2.622
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3462 -0.4116  0.0163  0.4226  3.4455
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.27250    0.03675   34.63 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00427    0.01819   -0.23  0.81439
## Year1997        -0.07795    0.05085   -1.53  0.12533
## Year1998        -0.07052    0.05199   -1.36  0.17502
## Year1999        -0.05981    0.05151   -1.16  0.24561
## Year2000         0.00604    0.04789    0.13  0.89967
```

```

## Year2001      0.07365      0.04968      1.48      0.13826
## Year2002     -0.00320      0.04579     -0.07      0.94435
## Year2003     -0.01089      0.04597     -0.24      0.81282
## Year2004     -0.08641      0.04689     -1.84      0.06538 .
## Year2005     -0.02415      0.04592     -0.53      0.59893
## Year2006     -0.00380      0.04527     -0.08      0.93305
## Year2007     -0.14039      0.04312     -3.26      0.00113 **
## Year2008     -0.11743      0.04474     -2.62      0.00869 **
## Year2009     -0.12447      0.04315     -2.88      0.00393 **
## Year2010     -0.12565      0.04417     -2.84      0.00445 **
## Year2011     -0.16469      0.04451     -3.70      0.00022 ***
## Year2012     -0.15698      0.04336     -3.62      0.00030 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.624
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0112, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00932
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 817 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.1e-05);
## 738 weights are ~1. The remaining 8343 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0004 0.8700 0.9510 0.9050 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.10e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1      1.003
## Year      1.007 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



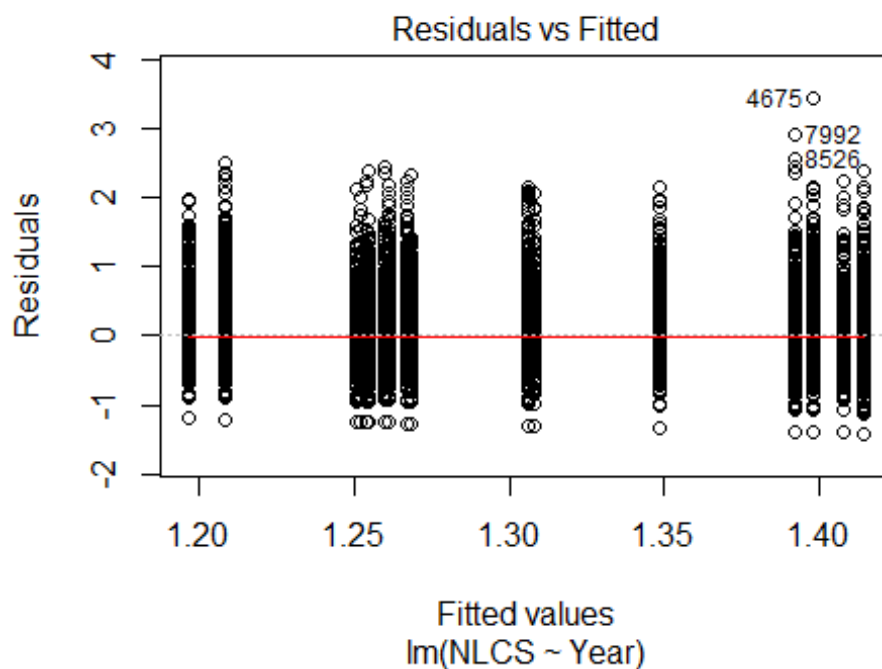
```
## [1] "List of 7 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 120      0030142764 3.833 1996      1702      4      2.560
## 1288     0031118203 4.089 1997      1703      3      2.894
## 1538     0031185845 4.068 1997      1702      5      2.873
## 1934     0031211090 4.640 1997      1703      4      3.445
## 3358     0031773680 3.959 1998      1303      6      2.756
## 17126    65449136284 3.759 2009      1303      7      2.610
## 20479    79953048649 3.731 2011      1702      5      2.622
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3466 -0.4115  0.0164  0.4221  3.4449
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.27321    0.03680   34.60 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01015    0.01942   -0.52  0.60114
## Year1997          -0.07810    0.05085   -1.54  0.12458
## Year1998          -0.07067    0.05199   -1.36  0.17413
## Year1999          -0.05987    0.05149   -1.16  0.24498
## Year2000           0.00600    0.04788    0.13  0.90033
```

```

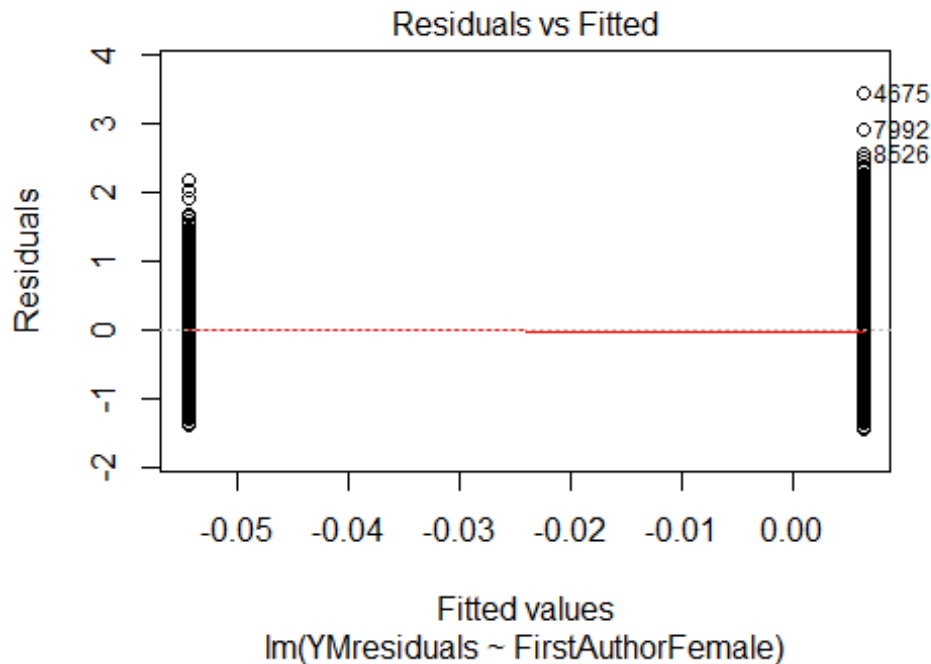
## Year2001      0.07340      0.04968      1.48  0.13962
## Year2002     -0.00329      0.04579     -0.07  0.94276
## Year2003     -0.01135      0.04599     -0.25  0.80503
## Year2004     -0.08656      0.04689     -1.85  0.06492 .
## Year2005     -0.02410      0.04591     -0.53  0.59954
## Year2006     -0.00384      0.04525     -0.08  0.93231
## Year2007     -0.14042      0.04310     -3.26  0.00113 **
## Year2008     -0.11747      0.04473     -2.63  0.00865 **
## Year2009     -0.12434      0.04314     -2.88  0.00396 **
## Year2010     -0.12563      0.04416     -2.84  0.00445 **
## Year2011     -0.16476      0.04449     -3.70  0.00021 ***
## Year2012     -0.15692      0.04335     -3.62  0.00030 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.624
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0112, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00934
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 817 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.1e-05);
## 740 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 8341 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0004 0.8700 0.9510 0.9050 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.10e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 9082"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1704"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 815 745 788 749 718 783 597 534 570 678 847 781 707 662 619
## 2011 2012
## 682 627
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 486 460 449 432 454 429 362 305 336 405 476 476 418 355 349
## 2011 2012
## 372 363
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 403 401 366 357 397 355 298 240 269 332 377 397 322 272 287
## 2011 2012
## 302 298
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 130, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



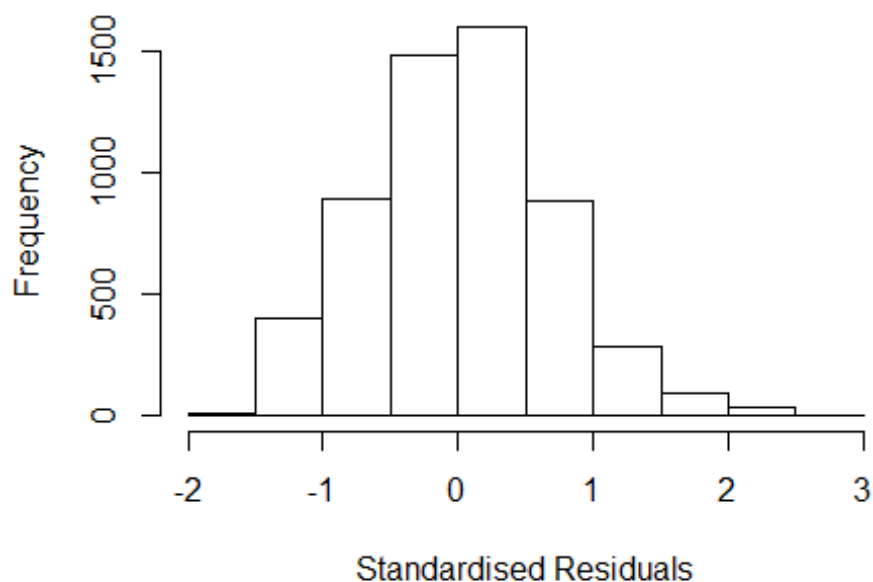
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.63, df = 1, p-value = 0.4
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.63969719926521"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.7203646776569"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 3500, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.0511508006562"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.81086749971627"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1900, p-value = 0.01
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.117 1 1.057
## LastAuthorFemale 1.123 1 1.060
## UniqueAuthors 1.099 4 1.012
## Year 1.116 16 1.003
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



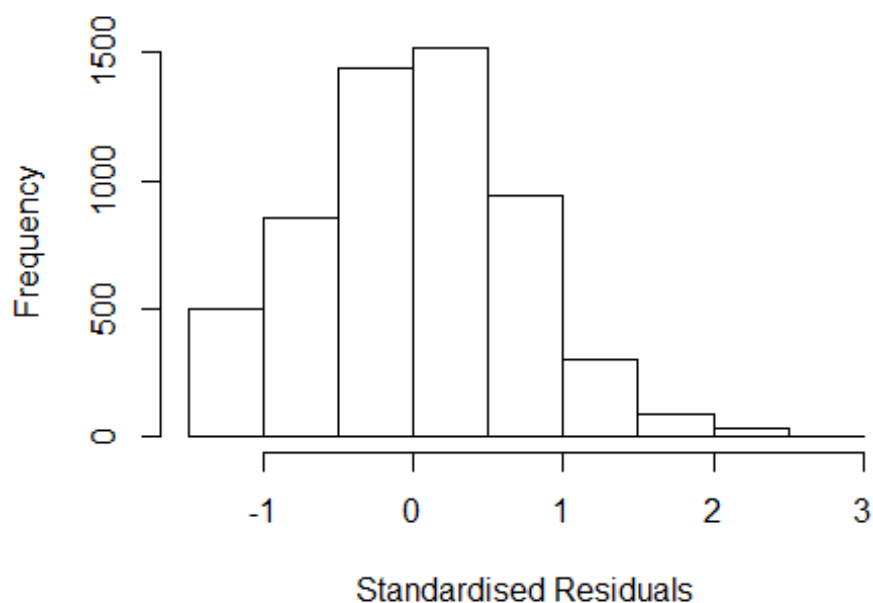
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 6596 3843102623 3.655 2004    1704    3    2.539
## 8526 31144478351 3.964 2006    1704    2    2.570
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5574 -0.4517  0.0156  0.4587  2.5700
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.02272    0.04203   24.33  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.05157    0.03222   -1.60  0.1095
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.05123    0.03164   -1.62  0.1054
## UniqueAuthors2     0.33573    0.02582   13.00  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.43959    0.02800   15.70  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.43113    0.03362   12.82  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.49910    0.03511   14.22  <2e-16 ***
## Year1997        -0.04827    0.05563   -0.87  0.3856
## Year1998        -0.14594    0.05835   -2.50  0.0124 *
```

```

## Year1999      -0.08697    0.05380   -1.62    0.1060
## Year2000      -0.00459    0.05231   -0.09    0.9301
## Year2001       0.04388    0.05768    0.76    0.4468
## Year2002       0.02090    0.05893    0.35    0.7229
## Year2003      -0.01489    0.05829   -0.26    0.7983
## Year2004       0.09296    0.05423    1.71    0.0865 .
## Year2005       0.06261    0.05532    1.13    0.2578
## Year2006       0.03553    0.05426    0.65    0.5126
## Year2007      -0.06777    0.04929   -1.37    0.1693
## Year2008      -0.06638    0.05473   -1.21    0.2252
## Year2009      -0.07378    0.05455   -1.35    0.1763
## Year2010      -0.11141    0.05214   -2.14    0.0327 *
## Year2011      -0.15147    0.05295   -2.86    0.0042 **
## Year2012      -0.12043    0.05382   -2.24    0.0253 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.671
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0744, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0708
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 481 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5192 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.110  0.866  0.950  0.904  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           1.76e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##           500         50         2         1         1000         200
##   trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##           0         1000         0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
## factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.081 1 1.040
## LastAuthorFemale 1.086 1 1.042
## Year 1.022 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



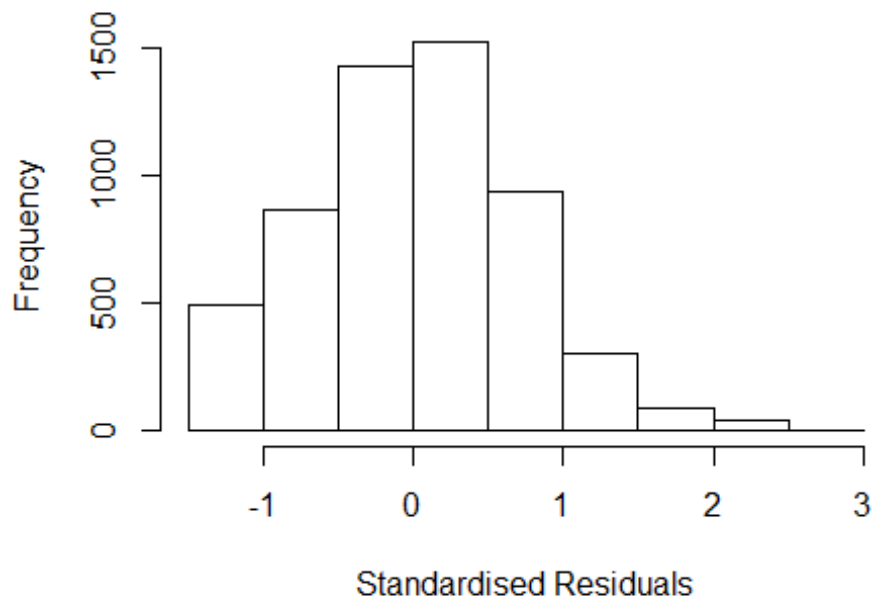
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1772  0031700576 3.707 1998    1704     3     2.553
## 8526 31144478351 3.964 2006    1704     2     2.591
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4174 -0.4644  0.0164  0.4742  2.5911
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.280966   0.041089   31.18  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.049216   0.033488   -1.47    0.142
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.041756   0.032674   -1.28    0.201
## Year1997        -0.056914   0.058536   -0.97    0.331
## Year1998        -0.126591   0.061244   -2.07    0.039 *
## Year1999        -0.098124   0.056732   -1.73    0.084 .
## Year2000        -0.000121   0.054340    0.00    0.998
## Year2001         0.090195   0.059820    1.51    0.132
## Year2002         0.034473   0.060613    0.57    0.570
## Year2003         0.006080   0.060078    0.10    0.919
## Year2004         0.136391   0.055783    2.45    0.015 *
```

```

## Year2005          0.099307    0.057494    1.73    0.084 .
## Year2006          0.091967    0.057352    1.60    0.109
## Year2007         -0.011379    0.051169   -0.22    0.824
## Year2008         -0.002237    0.056827   -0.04    0.969
## Year2009          0.025113    0.055489    0.45    0.651
## Year2010         -0.011977    0.053939   -0.22    0.824
## Year2011         -0.043976    0.055309   -0.80    0.427
## Year2012         -0.031465    0.056503   -0.56    0.578
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.697
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0102, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00704
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 470 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5203 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.137  0.867   0.950   0.905   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.76e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##      500         50         2         1        1000         200
##   trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##      0        1000         0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.007 1         1.003
## Year              1.007 16         1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



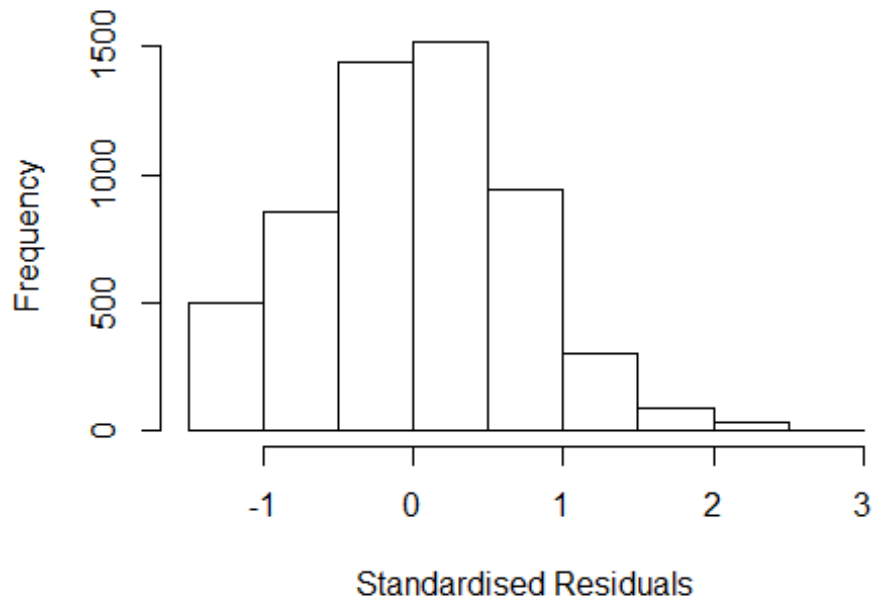
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1772  0031700576 3.707 1998    1704     3     2.553
## 8526 31144478351 3.964 2006    1704     2     2.591
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4148 -0.4655  0.0134  0.4741  2.5941
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.27742    0.04096   31.19  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.06195    0.03260   -1.90   0.057 .
## Year1997        -0.05649    0.05855   -0.96   0.335
## Year1998        -0.12617    0.06134   -2.06   0.040 *
## Year1999        -0.09734    0.05676   -1.71   0.086 .
## Year2000         0.00147    0.05428    0.03   0.978
## Year2001         0.09203    0.05984    1.54   0.124
## Year2002         0.03455    0.06059    0.57   0.569
## Year2003         0.00678    0.06008    0.11   0.910
## Year2004         0.13742    0.05575    2.46   0.014 *
## Year2005         0.09909    0.05753    1.72   0.085 .
```

```

## Year2006          0.09243      0.05735      1.61      0.107
## Year2007          -0.01269      0.05124     -0.25      0.804
## Year2008          -0.00160      0.05685     -0.03      0.978
## Year2009           0.02678      0.05549      0.48      0.629
## Year2010          -0.01290      0.05395     -0.24      0.811
## Year2011          -0.04341      0.05531     -0.78      0.433
## Year2012          -0.03280      0.05653     -0.58      0.562
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.696
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00989,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00691
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 471 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5202 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.135  0.866  0.950  0.905  0.987  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.76e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.011 1          1.006
## Year              1.011 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1772  0031700576 3.707 1998    1704     3    2.553
## 8526 31144478351 3.964 2006    1704     2    2.591
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4120 -0.4643  0.0172  0.4768  2.5947
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.27805    0.04101   31.16  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.05642    0.03185   -1.77   0.077 .
## Year1997        -0.05641    0.05848   -0.96   0.335
## Year1998        -0.12684    0.06118   -2.07   0.038 *
## Year1999        -0.09841    0.05676   -1.73   0.083 .
## Year2000        -0.00129    0.05427   -0.02   0.981
## Year2001         0.08831    0.05975    1.48   0.139
## Year2002         0.03475    0.06064    0.57   0.567
## Year2003         0.00575    0.06006    0.10   0.924
## Year2004         0.13398    0.05574    2.40   0.016 *
## Year2005         0.09873    0.05736    1.72   0.085 .
```

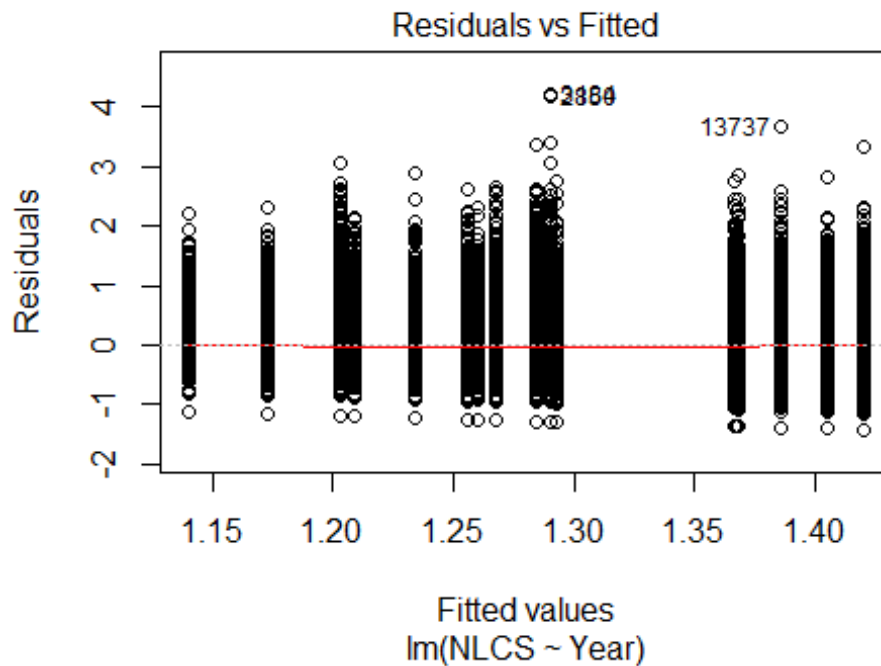
```

## Year2006      0.09123      0.05733      1.59      0.112
## Year2007     -0.01135      0.05115     -0.22      0.824
## Year2008     -0.00348      0.05682     -0.06      0.951
## Year2009      0.02274      0.05537      0.41      0.681
## Year2010     -0.01241      0.05392     -0.23      0.818
## Year2011     -0.04554      0.05533     -0.82      0.411
## Year2012     -0.03119      0.05653     -0.55      0.581
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.696
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00975,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00677
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 463 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5210 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.135  0.867  0.950  0.905  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.76e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 5673"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1705"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1006 1110 1046 1091 1218 1464 1301  952 1037 1378 1638 1625 1536 1475 1433
## 2011 2012
## 1353 1310
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  699  787  701  716  801  873  812  587  658  788  913  894  882  881  844

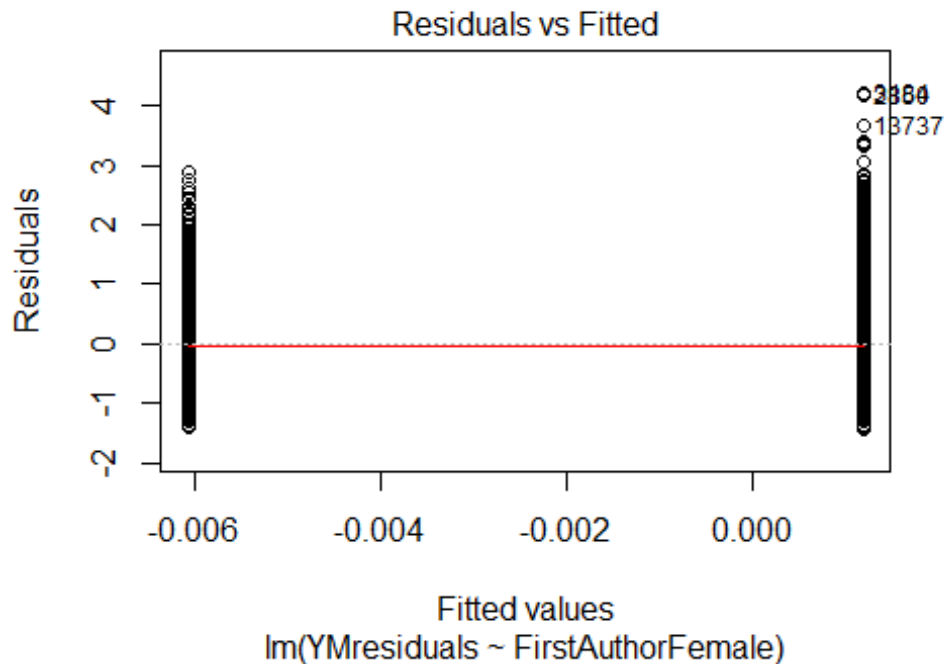
```



```
## 2011 2012
## 775 772
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 595 647 595 596 670 710 650 472 525 605 694 689 701 682 662
## 2011 2012
## 627 605
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 280, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

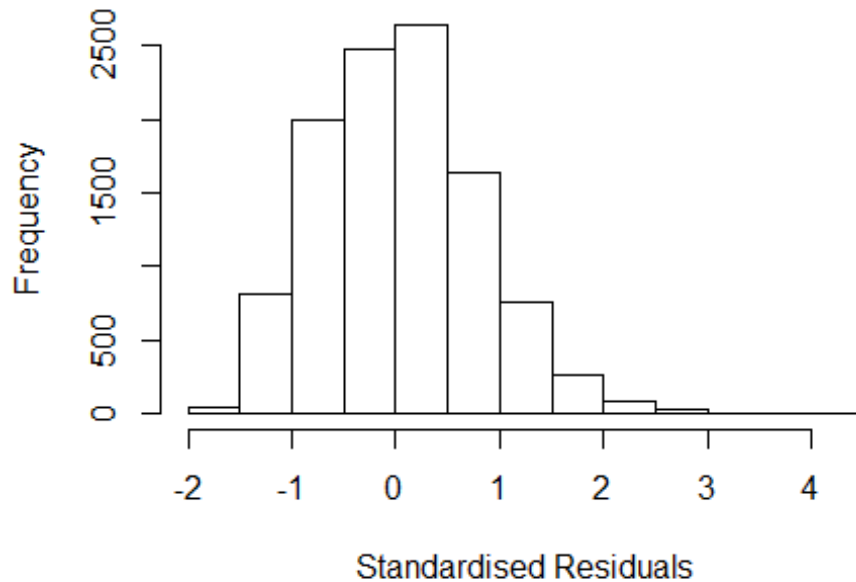


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 4.1, df = 1, p-value = 0.04
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.17269310324003"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.51089443522012"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 5300, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.21014624148673"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.51304784105541"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 6000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.243  1          1.115
## LastAuthorFemale  1.244  1          1.115
## UniqueAuthors    1.064  4          1.008
## Year              1.079 16          1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 28 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 17      0030262042 3.817 1996      1705      1      2.917
## 373     0030262865 4.271 1996      1705      2      3.371
## 525     0030166739 3.759 1996      1705      2      2.570
## 536     0030170353 3.905 1996      1705      2      2.716
## 537     0030171479 3.606 1996      1705      2      2.706
## 1181    0010362121 3.854 1997      1705      1      2.889
## 1445    0031383380 3.875 1997      1705      4      2.622
## 2161    0031211090 4.640 1997      1703      4      3.387
## 2296    21744462998 3.531 1997      1705      2      2.566
## 2302    27144463192 3.637 1997      1705      2      2.672
## 2311    4344578226 3.483 1997      1705      2      2.518
## 2395    0000429759 3.576 1998      1705      1      2.591
## 2850    0032183752 5.467 1998      1705      2      4.482
## 3184    0038589165 5.501 1998      1705      1      4.227
## 3221    0031999108 3.530 1998      1705      2      2.545
## 3258    85045953475 4.346 1998      1705      2      3.361
## 3497    27144489164 4.703 1998      1705      3      3.718
## 3584    0033295259 3.907 1999      1705      1      2.930
## 3781    9744277690 3.588 1999      1705      3      2.611
## 3942    0032667848 3.826 1999      1705      2      2.561
## 4096    0032632072 3.837 1999      1705      2      2.860
## 6143    0034559541 3.488 2000      1404      5      2.527
## 9130    0036688074 4.740 2002      1705      3      3.164
## 10150   0037252945 4.229 2003      1705      1      2.729
## 10738   10944266504 4.134 2004      1705      3      2.773
```

```

## 12568 13944252629 4.211 2005      1705      3      2.717
## 15605 37249053884 4.031 2007      1705      2      2.747
## 17641 46449122114 4.114 2008      1705      1      2.788
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.57052 -0.54240  0.00888  0.52002  4.48198
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.899886   0.038399   23.44 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.002566   0.022250    0.12  0.90818
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.000419   0.022178   -0.02  0.98494
## UniqueAuthors2    0.288647   0.019178   15.05 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.387802   0.022348   17.35 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.461564   0.028974   15.93 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.450282   0.031322   14.38 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.064859   0.051543    1.26  0.20829
## Year1998          0.085137   0.053205    1.60  0.10959
## Year1999          0.076759   0.051536    1.49  0.13640
## Year2000          0.061092   0.048164    1.27  0.20468
## Year2001          0.192746   0.049715    3.88  0.00011 ***
## Year2002          0.214431   0.048986    4.38  1.2e-05 ***
## Year2003          0.211975   0.051942    4.08  4.5e-05 ***
## Year2004          0.173230   0.049980    3.47  0.00053 ***
## Year2005          0.206503   0.048649    4.24  2.2e-05 ***
## Year2006          0.183667   0.047852    3.84  0.00012 ***
## Year2007          0.093125   0.045413    2.05  0.04033 *
## Year2008          0.035382   0.045284    0.78  0.43462
## Year2009          0.007989   0.045354    0.18  0.86018
## Year2010         -0.001119   0.046708   -0.02  0.98089
## Year2011         -0.081710   0.046676   -1.75  0.08005 .
## Year2012          0.068621   0.046830    1.47  0.14286
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.782
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0597, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0577
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(1451,1626,1789)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.3e-06);

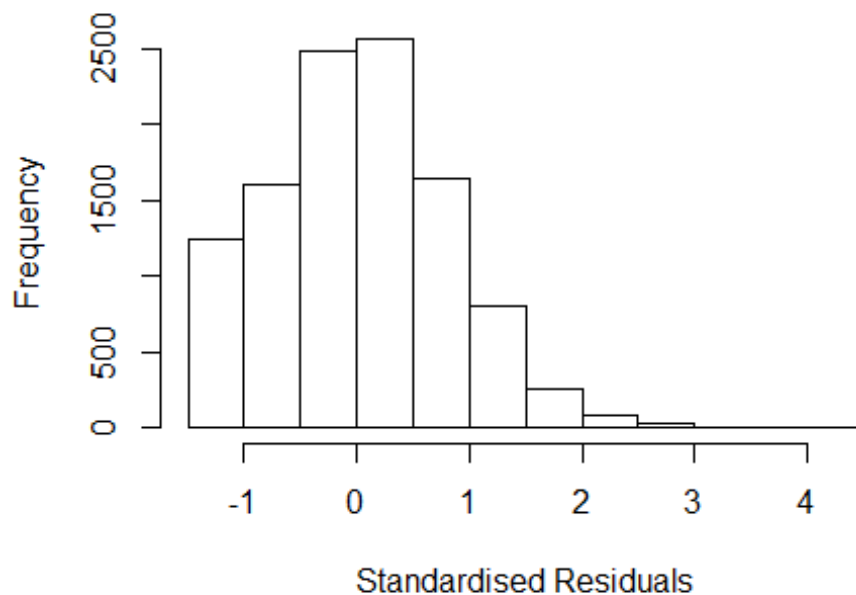
```

```

## 947 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9775 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0211 0.8730 0.9500 0.9110 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##   tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##   1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##   rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##   1.00e-07          1.00e-07          9.32e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##   5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##   500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##   0          1000          0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##   "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##   "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.224 1          1.106
## LastAuthorFemale 1.222 1          1.106
## Year              1.017 16          1.001

```

### Residuals from first and last author

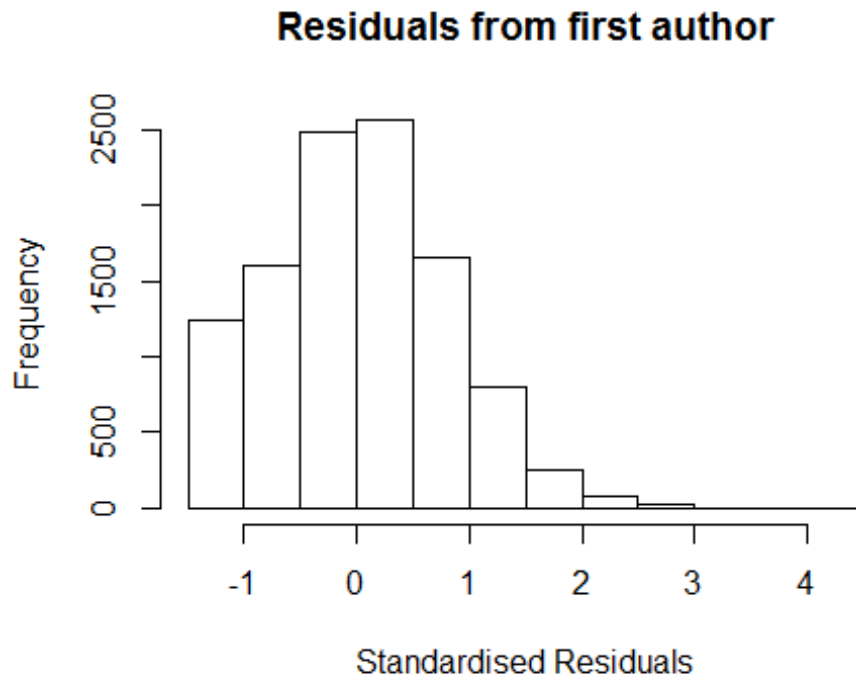


```
## [1] "List of 30 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 17      0030262042 3.817 1996      1705      1      2.703
## 89      0030413936 3.682 1996      1705      2      2.568
## 373     0030262865 4.271 1996      1705      2      3.157
## 525     0030166739 3.759 1996      1705      2      2.645
## 536     0030170353 3.905 1996      1705      2      2.791
## 964     0030370740 3.688 1996      1705      4      2.574
## 1181    0010362121 3.854 1997      1705      1      2.690
## 1445    0031383380 3.875 1997      1705      4      2.711
## 1545    0031274649 3.708 1997      1705      4      2.544
## 2161    0031211090 4.640 1997      1703      4      3.476
## 2188    0031246031 3.912 1997      1705      3      2.748
## 2293    21744433274 3.850 1997      1705      2      2.686
## 2850    0032183752 5.467 1998      1705      2      4.285
## 3059    0032074579 3.796 1998      1705      2      2.614
## 3184    0038589165 5.501 1998      1705      1      4.319
## 3258    85045953475 4.346 1998      1705      2      3.164
## 3426    0032313923 3.699 1998      1705      4      2.517
## 3497    27144489164 4.703 1998      1705      3      3.521
## 3584    0033295259 3.907 1999      1705      1      2.713
## 3942    0032667848 3.826 1999      1705      2      2.648
## 4096    0032632072 3.837 1999      1705      2      2.643
## 5552    0033721503 3.868 2000      1705      1      2.685
## 9130    0036688074 4.740 2002      1705      3      3.379
## 10150   0037252945 4.229 2003      1705      1      2.872
## 10738   10944266504 4.134 2004      1705      3      2.821
## 12568   13944252629 4.211 2005      1705      3      2.841
## 14586   33645115901 3.975 2006      1705      1      2.623
## 15605   37249053884 4.031 2007      1705      2      2.781
## 16080   34548285057 3.838 2007      1705      2      2.572
## 17641   46449122114 4.114 2008      1705      1      2.913
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.36960 -0.53746  0.00626  0.53222  4.31866
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.11366    0.03803   29.28 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00291    0.02242   -0.13  0.89673
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01673    0.02230   -0.75  0.45317
## Year1997          0.04996    0.05336    0.94  0.34917
## Year1998          0.06868    0.05471    1.26  0.20942
## Year1999          0.08073    0.05313    1.52  0.12868
```

```

## Year2000      0.08595      0.04955      1.73  0.08282 .
## Year2001      0.21990      0.05048      4.36  1.3e-05 ***
## Year2002      0.24761      0.04966      4.99  6.3e-07 ***
## Year2003      0.24325      0.05349      4.55  5.5e-06 ***
## Year2004      0.21579      0.05168      4.18  3.0e-05 ***
## Year2005      0.25593      0.05001      5.12  3.1e-07 ***
## Year2006      0.23812      0.04923      4.84  1.3e-06 ***
## Year2007      0.15570      0.04622      3.37  0.00076 ***
## Year2008      0.08992      0.04658      1.93  0.05360 .
## Year2009      0.06463      0.04696      1.38  0.16872
## Year2010      0.04994      0.04792      1.04  0.29733
## Year2011     -0.01793      0.04774     -0.38  0.70726
## Year2012      0.13025      0.04803      2.71  0.00670 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.803
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0124, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0108
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(1451,1626) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.3e-06);
## 874 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 9849 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0155 0.8670 0.9510 0.9120 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.32e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.011 1      1.006
## Year      1.011 16      1.000

```



```
## [1] "List of 30 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 17      0030262042 3.817 1996      1705      1      2.703
## 89      0030413936 3.682 1996      1705      2      2.568
## 373     0030262865 4.271 1996      1705      2      3.157
## 525     0030166739 3.759 1996      1705      2      2.645
## 536     0030170353 3.905 1996      1705      2      2.791
## 964     0030370740 3.688 1996      1705      4      2.574
## 1181    0010362121 3.854 1997      1705      1      2.690
## 1445    0031383380 3.875 1997      1705      4      2.711
## 1545    0031274649 3.708 1997      1705      4      2.544
## 2161    0031211090 4.640 1997      1703      4      3.476
## 2188    0031246031 3.912 1997      1705      3      2.748
## 2293    21744433274 3.850 1997      1705      2      2.686
## 2850    0032183752 5.467 1998      1705      2      4.285
## 3059    0032074579 3.796 1998      1705      2      2.614
## 3184    0038589165 5.501 1998      1705      1      4.319
## 3258    85045953475 4.346 1998      1705      2      3.164
## 3426    0032313923 3.699 1998      1705      4      2.517
## 3497    27144489164 4.703 1998      1705      3      3.521
## 3584    0033295259 3.907 1999      1705      1      2.713
## 3942    0032667848 3.826 1999      1705      2      2.648
## 4096    0032632072 3.837 1999      1705      2      2.643
## 5552    0033721503 3.868 2000      1705      1      2.685
## 9130    0036688074 4.740 2002      1705      3      3.379
## 10150   0037252945 4.229 2003      1705      1      2.872
## 10738   10944266504 4.134 2004      1705      3      2.821
```



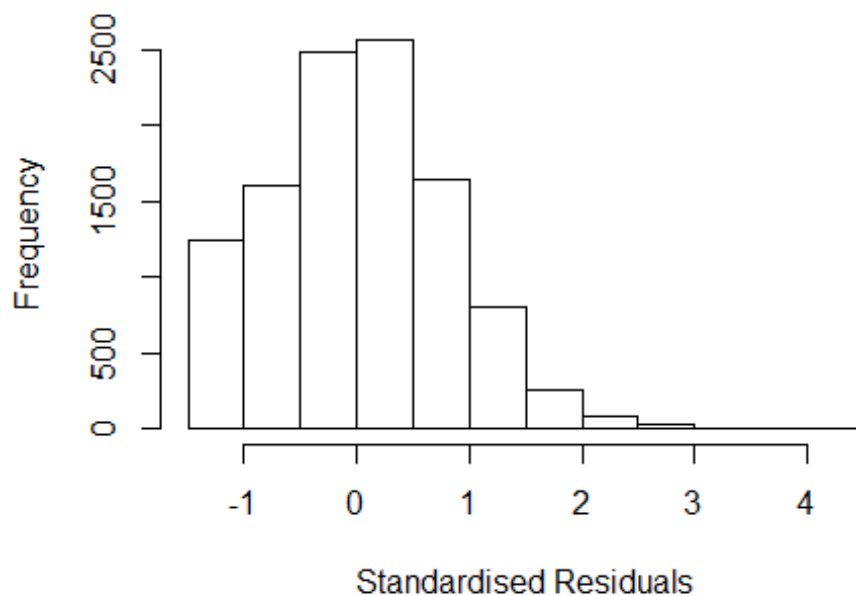
```

## 12568 13944252629 4.211 2005      1705      3      2.841
## 14586 33645115901 3.975 2006      1705      1      2.623
## 15605 37249053884 4.031 2007      1705      2      2.781
## 16080 34548285057 3.838 2007      1705      2      2.572
## 17641 46449122114 4.114 2008      1705      1      2.913
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.36801 -0.53836  0.00686  0.53287  4.32015
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.11245    0.03799   29.28 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00992    0.02041   -0.49  0.62687
## Year1997          0.04991    0.05336    0.94  0.34962
## Year1998          0.06840    0.05472    1.25  0.21134
## Year1999          0.08051    0.05313    1.52  0.12970
## Year2000          0.08601    0.04955    1.74  0.08262 .
## Year2001          0.22032    0.05049    4.36  1.3e-05 ***
## Year2002          0.24752    0.04965    4.98  6.3e-07 ***
## Year2003          0.24294    0.05350    4.54  5.7e-06 ***
## Year2004          0.21553    0.05167    4.17  3.0e-05 ***
## Year2005          0.25556    0.05000    5.11  3.3e-07 ***
## Year2006          0.23728    0.04919    4.82  1.4e-06 ***
## Year2007          0.15531    0.04622    3.36  0.00078 ***
## Year2008          0.08961    0.04659    1.92  0.05445 .
## Year2009          0.06367    0.04692    1.36  0.17483
## Year2010          0.04923    0.04791    1.03  0.30416
## Year2011         -0.01850    0.04771   -0.39  0.69823
## Year2012          0.12944    0.04800    2.70  0.00702 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.803
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0124, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0108
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(1451,1626) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.3e-06);
## 884 weights are ~1. The remaining 9839 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0153 0.8660 0.9510 0.9120 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07

```

```
##          rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##          1.00e-07          1.00e-07          9.32e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##          500         50         2         1         1000         200
## trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##           0      1000         0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.01  1          1.005
## Year              1.01 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 30 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 17      0030262042 3.817 1996      1705      1      2.703
## 89      0030413936 3.682 1996      1705      2      2.568
## 373     0030262865 4.271 1996      1705      2      3.157
## 525     0030166739 3.759 1996      1705      2      2.645
## 536     0030170353 3.905 1996      1705      2      2.791
## 964     0030370740 3.688 1996      1705      4      2.574
## 1181    0010362121 3.854 1997      1705      1      2.690
```

```

## 1445    0031383380 3.875 1997    1705    4    2.711
## 1545    0031274649 3.708 1997    1705    4    2.544
## 2161    0031211090 4.640 1997    1703    4    3.476
## 2188    0031246031 3.912 1997    1705    3    2.748
## 2293    21744433274 3.850 1997    1705    2    2.686
## 2850    0032183752 5.467 1998    1705    2    4.285
## 3059    0032074579 3.796 1998    1705    2    2.614
## 3184    0038589165 5.501 1998    1705    1    4.319
## 3258    85045953475 4.346 1998    1705    2    3.164
## 3426    0032313923 3.699 1998    1705    4    2.517
## 3497    27144489164 4.703 1998    1705    3    3.521
## 3584    0033295259 3.907 1999    1705    1    2.713
## 3942    0032667848 3.826 1999    1705    2    2.648
## 4096    0032632072 3.837 1999    1705    2    2.643
## 5552    0033721503 3.868 2000    1705    1    2.685
## 9130    0036688074 4.740 2002    1705    3    3.379
## 10150   0037252945 4.229 2003    1705    1    2.872
## 10738   10944266504 4.134 2004    1705    3    2.821
## 12568   13944252629 4.211 2005    1705    3    2.841
## 14586   33645115901 3.975 2006    1705    1    2.623
## 15605   37249053884 4.031 2007    1705    2    2.781
## 16080   34548285057 3.838 2007    1705    2    2.572
## 17641   46449122114 4.114 2008    1705    1    2.913
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.36932 -0.53744  0.00661  0.53250  4.31886
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.1135     0.0380   29.30 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0180     0.0203   -0.89  0.37521
## Year1997          0.0499     0.0534    0.94  0.34955
## Year1998          0.0686     0.0547    1.25  0.20980
## Year1999          0.0806     0.0531    1.52  0.12916
## Year2000          0.0858     0.0495    1.73  0.08320 .
## Year2001          0.2197     0.0505    4.35  1.3e-05 ***
## Year2002          0.2475     0.0497    4.98  6.3e-07 ***
## Year2003          0.2431     0.0535    4.54  5.6e-06 ***
## Year2004          0.2157     0.0517    4.17  3.0e-05 ***
## Year2005          0.2558     0.0500    5.11  3.2e-07 ***
## Year2006          0.2380     0.0492    4.83  1.4e-06 ***
## Year2007          0.1555     0.0462    3.37  0.00077 ***
## Year2008          0.0897     0.0466    1.93  0.05404 .
## Year2009          0.0645     0.0469    1.37  0.16975

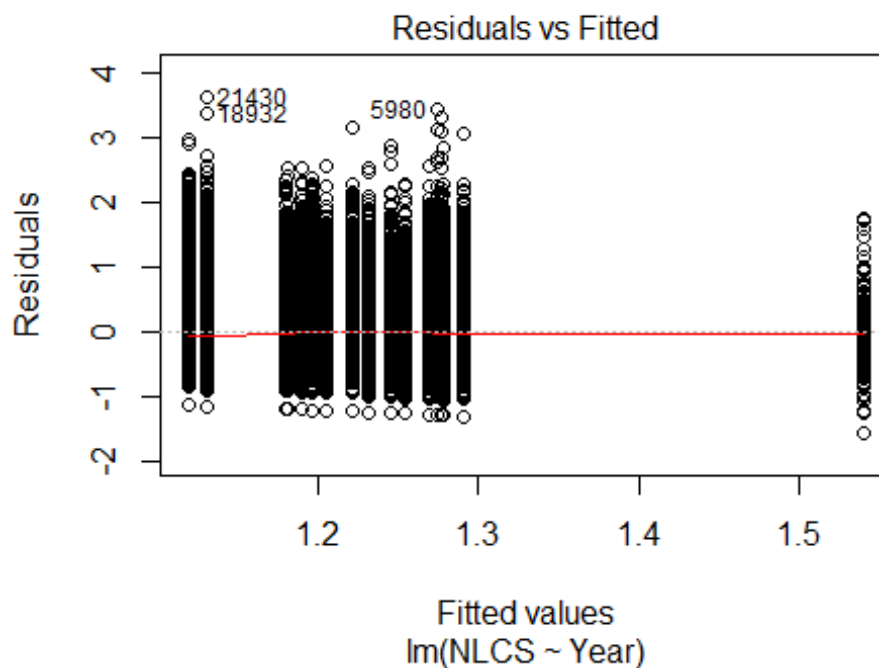
```

```

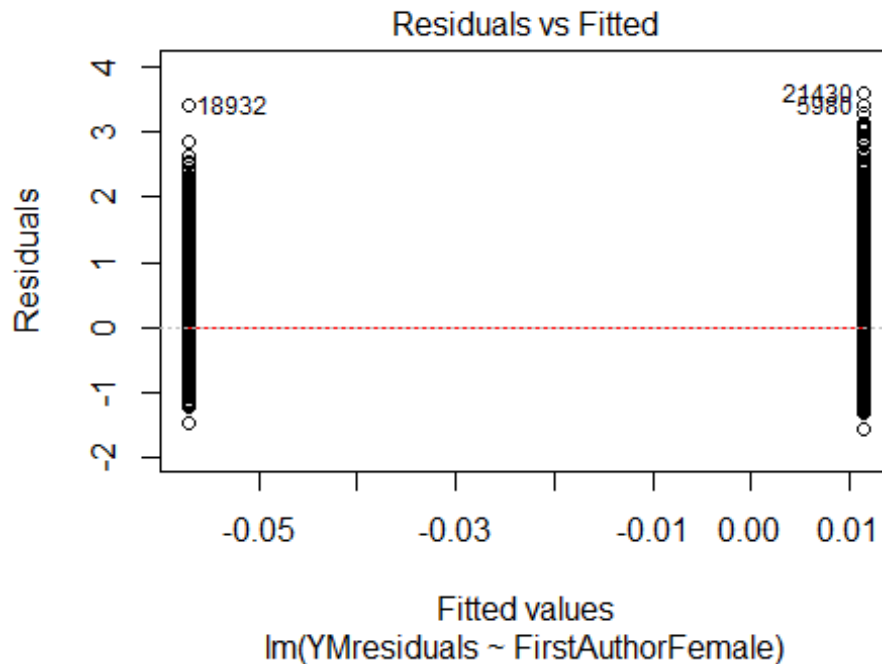
## Year2010          0.0498      0.0479      1.04  0.29901
## Year2011          -0.0181     0.0477     -0.38  0.70388
## Year2012          0.1301     0.0480      2.71  0.00675 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.803
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0124, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0109
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(1451,1626) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.3e-06);
## 874 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9849 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0155 0.8670 0.9510 0.9120 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      9.32e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 10725"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1706"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3016 150 2603 2538 3155 4877 4257 2718 2993 3489 3971 4271 4264 4494 4398
## 2011 2012
## 4465 4190
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1678 91 1436 1401 1823 2598 2637 1640 1781 1999 2233 2429 2478 2690 2580
## 2011 2012
## 2659 2472
##

```

```
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1421 76 1236 1175 1533 2142 2227 1345 1461 1618 1822 1969 2016 2179 2070
## 2011 2012
## 2123 2008
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 620, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

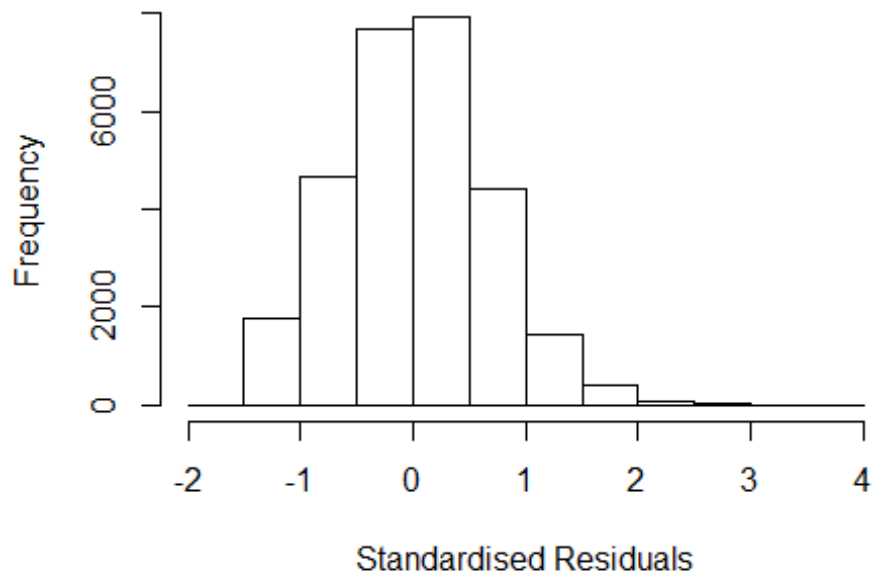


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.11, df = 1, p-value = 0.7
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.63208966521196"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.79901922316622"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 110000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.5772767587017"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.81716472952817"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 110000, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.117 1      1.057
## LastAuthorFemale  1.114 1      1.055
## UniqueAuthors    1.056 4      1.007
## Year              1.062 16     1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 21 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 188      0030107810 3.576 1996      1706      3      2.591
## 2421     0030192824 3.488 1996      1706      2      2.503
## 3756     0032047505 3.905 1998      1706      3      2.850
## 5980     27144489164 4.703 1998      1705      3      3.648
## 6323     0031773680 3.959 1998      1303      6      2.625
## 13289    9744248703 3.506 2001      1404      4      2.500
## 13475    0035517699 3.334 2001      1703      3      2.607
## 18932    33646589837 4.485 2002      1706      3      3.356
## 19654    0036670170 3.701 2002      1705      4      2.561
## 20081    0036611573 3.387 2002      1706      3      2.526
## 20084    0036611602 3.834 2002      1706      3      2.661
## 21430    0036688074 4.740 2002      1705      3      3.560
## 27598    4644244041 4.109 2004      1706      3      2.771
## 30191    29144439194 3.812 2005      1706      3      2.501
## 34404    33947416035 3.963 2006      1706      3      2.631
## 37011    33645712892 4.593 2006      1706      3      3.540
## 37366    33644997478 3.797 2006      1706      3      2.744
## 37629    31744440684 4.357 2006      1706      3      2.992
## 38895    64649083745 4.114 2007      1706      3      2.867
## 39498    37249053884 4.031 2007      1705      2      2.828
## 40665    34548285057 3.838 2007      1705      2      2.545
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
UniqueAuthors +
```

```

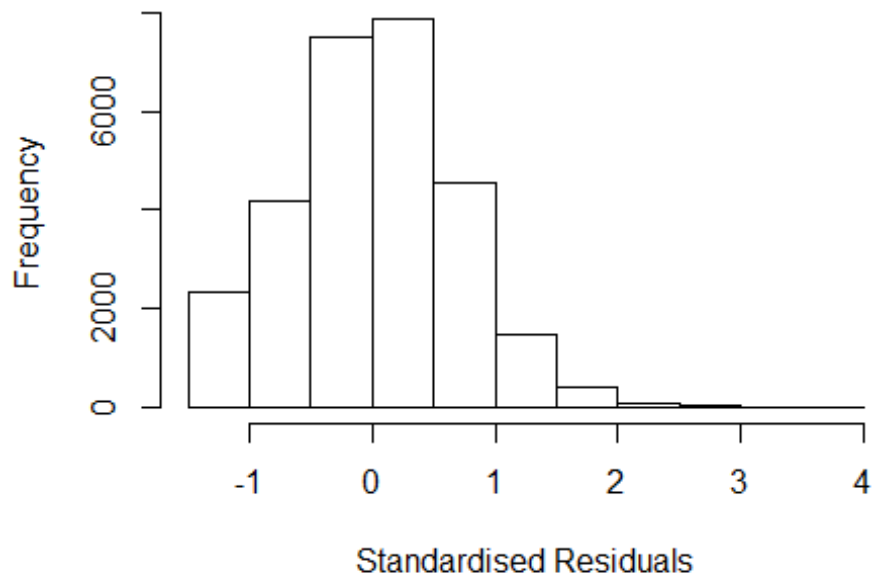
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.57852 -0.44705  0.00692  0.44925  3.64807
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.98477    0.02340   42.08 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.04378    0.01120   -3.91 9.3e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  -0.05674    0.01186   -4.78 1.7e-06 ***
## UniqueAuthors2      0.27915    0.01122   24.89 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3      0.31171    0.01249   24.97 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4      0.31920    0.01500   21.28 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5      0.28454    0.01400   20.32 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997            0.35838    0.09130    3.93 8.7e-05 ***
## Year1998            0.07016    0.03106    2.26 0.0239 *
## Year1999            0.09008    0.03101    2.91 0.0037 **
## Year2000            0.01297    0.02974    0.44 0.6626
## Year2001           -0.15757    0.02959   -5.33 1.0e-07 ***
## Year2002           -0.12351    0.02786   -4.43 9.3e-06 ***
## Year2003            0.03179    0.02874    1.11 0.2687
## Year2004            0.07442    0.02812    2.65 0.0081 **
## Year2005            0.04678    0.02787    1.68 0.0933 .
## Year2006            0.06852    0.02750    2.49 0.0127 *
## Year2007            0.03982    0.02631    1.51 0.1301
## Year2008            0.01321    0.02608    0.51 0.6124
## Year2009           -0.00142    0.02587   -0.06 0.9561
## Year2010           -0.03085    0.02594   -1.19 0.2344
## Year2011           -0.04054    0.02603   -1.56 0.1194
## Year2012           -0.04726    0.02640   -1.79 0.0734 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.663
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0467, Adjusted R-squared:  0.046
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(2533,7736,8804,15413)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.5e-06);
## 2434 weights are ~1. The remaining 25983 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##      0.0053 0.8660 0.9500  0.9070 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x

```



```
##          1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.52e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.097 1          1.047
## LastAuthorFemale 1.095 1          1.046
## Year              1.007 16          1.000
```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 23 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3756    0032047505 3.905 1998    1706      3      2.660
## 5980    27144489164 4.703 1998    1705      3      3.458
## 6323    0031773680 3.959 1998    1303      6      2.714
## 13289   9744248703 3.506 2001    1404      4      2.549
## 18682   67549103767 3.604 2002    1401      2      2.550
## 18932   33646589837 4.485 2002    1706      3      3.431
```

```

## 19149 0036856989 3.589 2002 1702 5 2.535
## 19654 0036670170 3.701 2002 1705 4 2.607
## 20084 0036611602 3.834 2002 1706 3 2.740
## 21430 0036688074 4.740 2002 1705 3 3.646
## 27598 4644244041 4.109 2004 1706 3 2.834
## 30191 29144439194 3.812 2005 1706 3 2.556
## 34404 33947416035 3.963 2006 1706 3 2.678
## 37011 33645712892 4.593 2006 1706 3 3.308
## 37366 33644997478 3.797 2006 1706 3 2.512
## 37629 317444440684 4.357 2006 1706 3 3.072
## 38895 64649083745 4.114 2007 1706 3 2.929
## 39498 37249053884 4.031 2007 1705 2 2.886
## 40665 34548285057 3.838 2007 1705 2 2.622
## 45447 48849113556 3.758 2008 1706 3 2.533
## 51504 65449136284 3.759 2009 1303 7 2.546
## 66318 84867288643 3.693 2012 1606 4 2.522
## 69028 82455167807 3.570 2012 1705 3 2.510
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4867 -0.4533 0.0113 0.4580 3.6462
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.16899 0.02281 51.24 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.03998 0.01136 -3.52 0.00043 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.07143 0.01208 -5.91 3.4e-09 ***
## Year1997 0.31767 0.08636 3.68 0.00024 ***
## Year1998 0.07614 0.03186 2.39 0.01686 *
## Year1999 0.08871 0.03141 2.82 0.00474 **
## Year2000 0.04083 0.03016 1.35 0.17579
## Year2001 -0.10017 0.02944 -3.40 0.00067 ***
## Year2002 -0.07523 0.02785 -2.70 0.00691 **
## Year2003 0.06150 0.02943 2.09 0.03665 *
## Year2004 0.10597 0.02870 3.69 0.00022 ***
## Year2005 0.08727 0.02841 3.07 0.00213 **
## Year2006 0.11577 0.02798 4.14 3.5e-05 ***
## Year2007 0.08696 0.02668 3.26 0.00112 **
## Year2008 0.05602 0.02655 2.11 0.03487 *
## Year2009 0.04381 0.02624 1.67 0.09495 .
## Year2010 0.01795 0.02631 0.68 0.49500
## Year2011 0.01268 0.02645 0.48 0.63170
## Year2012 0.00214 0.02693 0.08 0.93668
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

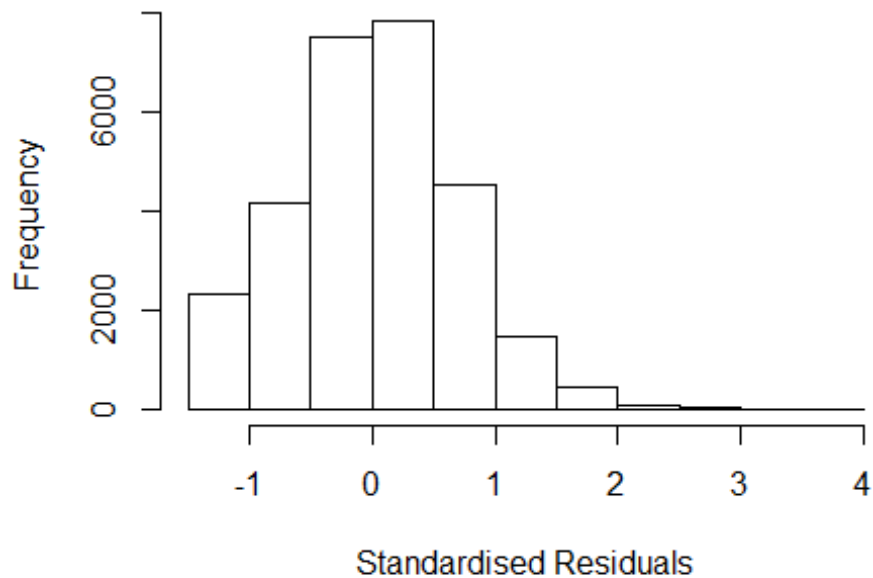
```

```

##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.675
## Multiple R-squared: 0.011, Adjusted R-squared: 0.0104
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(2533,7736,8804,15413)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.5e-06);
## 2426 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 25991 ones are summarized as
## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
## 0.0031 0.8690 0.9500 0.9080 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
## tuning.chi bb tuning.psi refine.tol
## 1.55e+00 5.00e-01 4.69e+00 1.00e-07
## rel.tol solve.tol eps.outlier eps.x
## 1.00e-07 1.00e-07 3.52e-06 1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
## 5.00e-01 5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
## 500 50 2 1 1000 200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
## 0 1000 0
## psi subsampling cov
## "bisquare" "nonsingular" ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
## GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.004 1 1.002
## Year 1.004 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



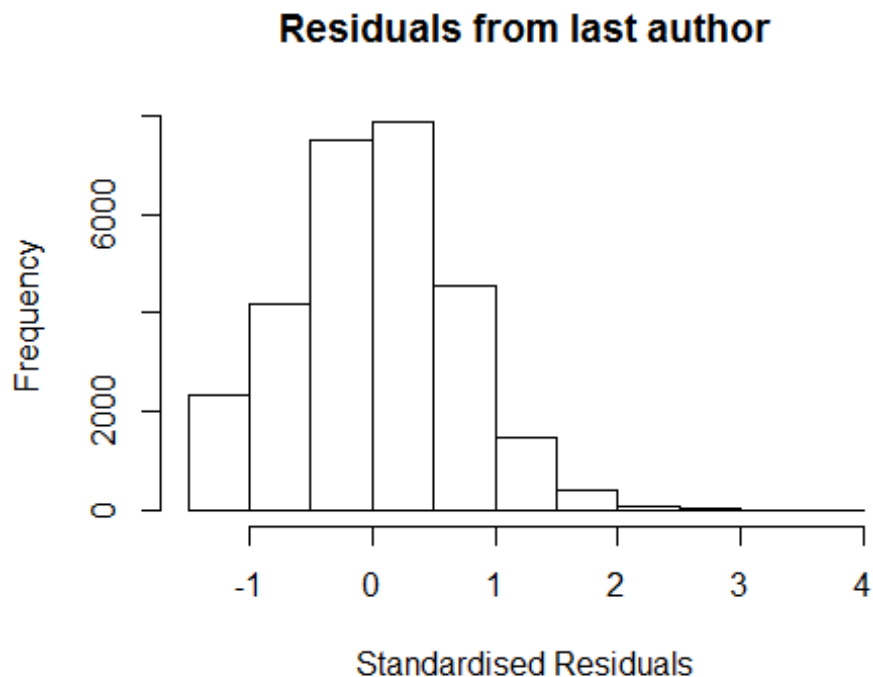
```
## [1] "List of 23 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3756    0032047505 3.905 1998    1706     3    2.660
## 5980    27144489164 4.703 1998    1705     3    3.458
## 6323    0031773680 3.959 1998    1303     6    2.714
## 13289   9744248703 3.506 2001    1404     4    2.549
## 18682   67549103767 3.604 2002    1401     2    2.550
## 18932   33646589837 4.485 2002    1706     3    3.431
## 19149   0036856989 3.589 2002    1702     5    2.535
## 19654   0036670170 3.701 2002    1705     4    2.607
## 20084   0036611602 3.834 2002    1706     3    2.740
## 21430   0036688074 4.740 2002    1705     3    3.646
## 27598   4644244041 4.109 2004    1706     3    2.834
## 30191   29144439194 3.812 2005    1706     3    2.556
## 34404   33947416035 3.963 2006    1706     3    2.678
## 37011   33645712892 4.593 2006    1706     3    3.308
## 37366   33644997478 3.797 2006    1706     3    2.512
## 37629   31744440684 4.357 2006    1706     3    3.072
## 38895   64649083745 4.114 2007    1706     3    2.929
## 39498   37249053884 4.031 2007    1705     2    2.886
## 40665   34548285057 3.838 2007    1705     2    2.622
## 45447   48849113556 3.758 2008    1706     3    2.533
## 51504   65449136284 3.759 2009    1303     7    2.546
## 66318   84867288643 3.693 2012    1606     4    2.522
## 69028   82455167807 3.570 2012    1705     3    2.510
##
## Call:
```

```

## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.4837 -0.4540  0.0125  0.4575  3.6514
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.163370    0.022814   50.99 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.064681    0.010998   -5.88 4.1e-09 ***
## Year1997          0.320344    0.085919    3.73 0.00019 ***
## Year1998          0.075363    0.031895    2.36 0.01814 *
## Year1999          0.088945    0.031461    2.83 0.00470 **
## Year2000          0.041062    0.030194    1.36 0.17385
## Year2001         -0.099453    0.029437   -3.38 0.00073 ***
## Year2002         -0.074740    0.027867   -2.68 0.00732 **
## Year2003          0.060745    0.029449    2.06 0.03915 *
## Year2004          0.105247    0.028760    3.66 0.00025 ***
## Year2005          0.086410    0.028464    3.04 0.00240 **
## Year2006          0.115171    0.028022    4.11 4.0e-05 ***
## Year2007          0.085215    0.026705    3.19 0.00142 **
## Year2008          0.054158    0.026590    2.04 0.04168 *
## Year2009          0.042102    0.026271    1.60 0.10903
## Year2010          0.016722    0.026336    0.63 0.52547
## Year2011          0.010427    0.026490    0.39 0.69386
## Year2012         -0.000377    0.026973   -0.01 0.98885
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.676
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00974,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00915
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(2533,7736,8804,15413)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.5e-06);
## 2387 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 26030 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
## 0.0029 0.8700 0.9510 0.9080 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.52e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200

```

```
## trace.lev      mts compute.rd
##           0      1000      0
##           psi      subsampling      cov
##           "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.003 1      1.001
## Year            1.003 16      1.000
```



```
## [1] "List of 23 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3756 0032047505 3.905 1998 1706 3 2.660
## 5980 27144489164 4.703 1998 1705 3 3.458
## 6323 0031773680 3.959 1998 1303 6 2.714
## 13289 9744248703 3.506 2001 1404 4 2.549
## 18682 67549103767 3.604 2002 1401 2 2.550
## 18932 33646589837 4.485 2002 1706 3 3.431
## 19149 0036856989 3.589 2002 1702 5 2.535
## 19654 0036670170 3.701 2002 1705 4 2.607
## 20084 0036611602 3.834 2002 1706 3 2.740
## 21430 0036688074 4.740 2002 1705 3 3.646
## 27598 4644244041 4.109 2004 1706 3 2.834
## 30191 29144439194 3.812 2005 1706 3 2.556
## 34404 33947416035 3.963 2006 1706 3 2.678
```

```

## 37011 33645712892 4.593 2006      1706      3      3.308
## 37366 33644997478 3.797 2006      1706      3      2.512
## 37629 31744440684 4.357 2006      1706      3      3.072
## 38895 64649083745 4.114 2007      1706      3      2.929
## 39498 37249053884 4.031 2007      1705      2      2.886
## 40665 34548285057 3.838 2007      1705      2      2.622
## 45447 48849113556 3.758 2008      1706      3      2.533
## 51504 65449136284 3.759 2009      1303      7      2.546
## 66318 84867288643 3.693 2012      1606      4      2.522
## 69028 82455167807 3.570 2012      1705      3      2.510
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.4836 -0.4542  0.0113  0.4568  3.6508
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.16500     0.02277   51.17 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.08675     0.01165   -7.45 9.9e-14 ***
## Year1997          0.31862     0.08654    3.68 0.00023 ***
## Year1998          0.07674     0.03186    2.41 0.01602 *
## Year1999          0.08938     0.03141    2.85 0.00443 **
## Year2000          0.04166     0.03015    1.38 0.16714
## Year2001         -0.10008     0.02944   -3.40 0.00068 ***
## Year2002         -0.07582     0.02785   -2.72 0.00648 **
## Year2003          0.06088     0.02944    2.07 0.03863 *
## Year2004          0.10499     0.02870    3.66 0.00025 ***
## Year2005          0.08660     0.02841    3.05 0.00230 **
## Year2006          0.11462     0.02799    4.09 4.2e-05 ***
## Year2007          0.08623     0.02668    3.23 0.00123 **
## Year2008          0.05541     0.02655    2.09 0.03690 *
## Year2009          0.04318     0.02624    1.65 0.09995 .
## Year2010          0.01682     0.02630    0.64 0.52258
## Year2011          0.01125     0.02646    0.43 0.67078
## Year2012          0.00132     0.02694    0.05 0.96106
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.675
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0106, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00997
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(2533,7736,8804,15413)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.5e-06);

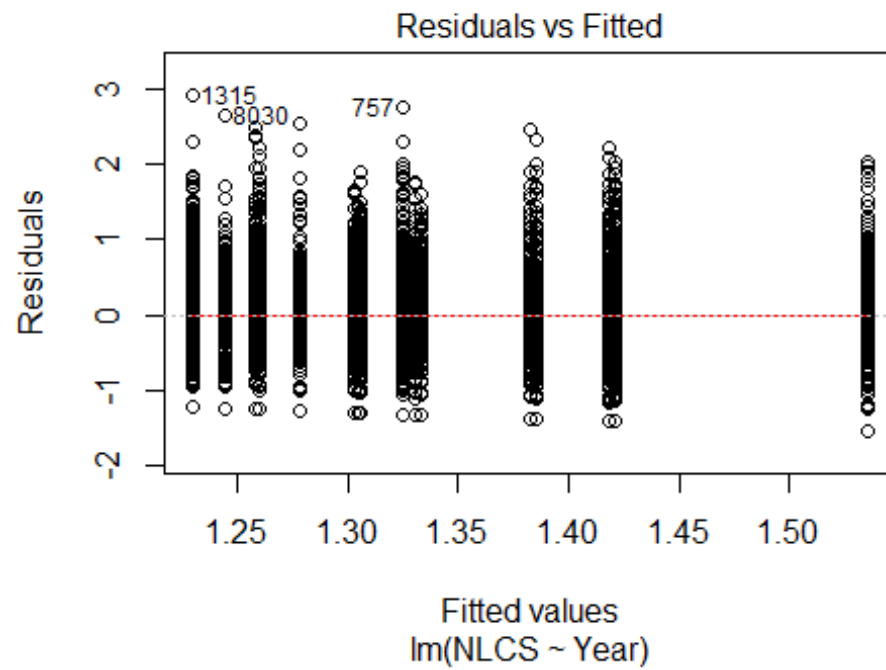
```

```

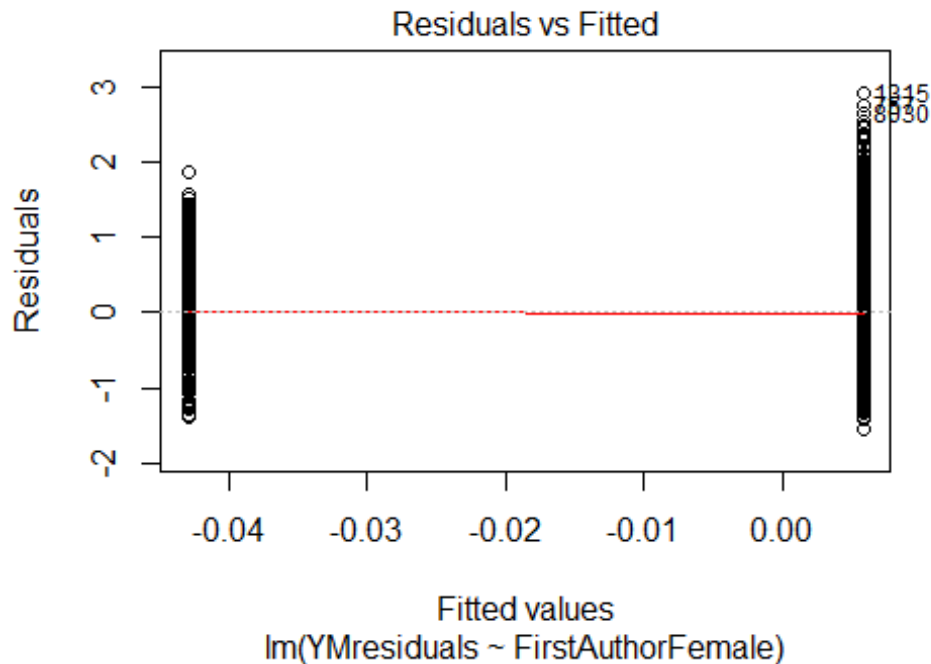
## 2408 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 26009 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0028 0.8690 0.9500 0.9080 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.52e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 28421"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1707"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 555 619 573 545 632 533 520 439 408 467 491 524 398 431 382
## 2011 2012
## 425 401
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 339 406 388 339 392 296 312 271 241 273 285 307 236 240 200
## 2011 2012
## 251 226
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 270 340 328 274 325 240 273 219 187 221 239 250 197 202 154
## 2011 2012
## 211 173
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 89, df = 16, p-value = 3e-12

```



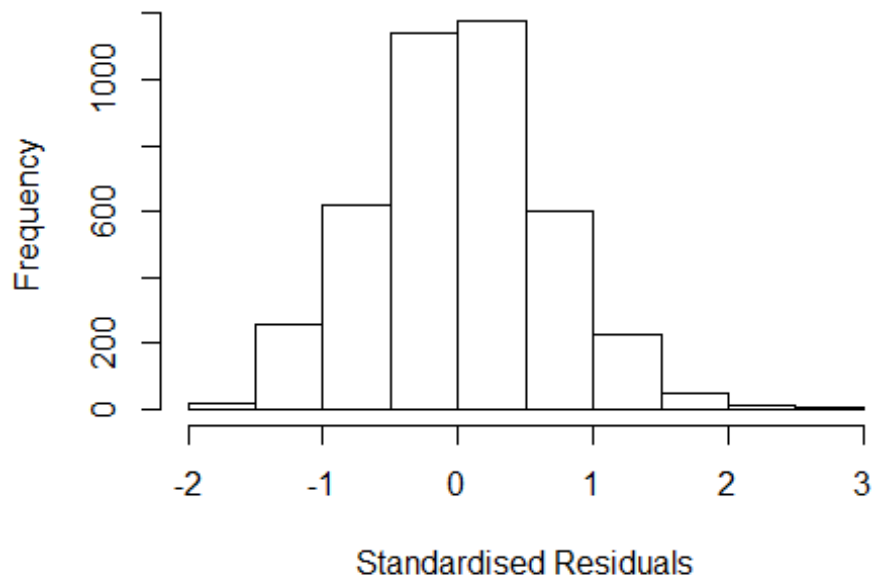


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 9.1, df = 1, p-value = 0.003
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.24021327989036"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.81883435188996"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2500, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.59969696294812"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.93460257740057"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1500, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.070 1          1.034
## LastAuthorFemale  1.063 1          1.031
## UniqueAuthors    1.108 4          1.013
## Year              1.126 16         1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



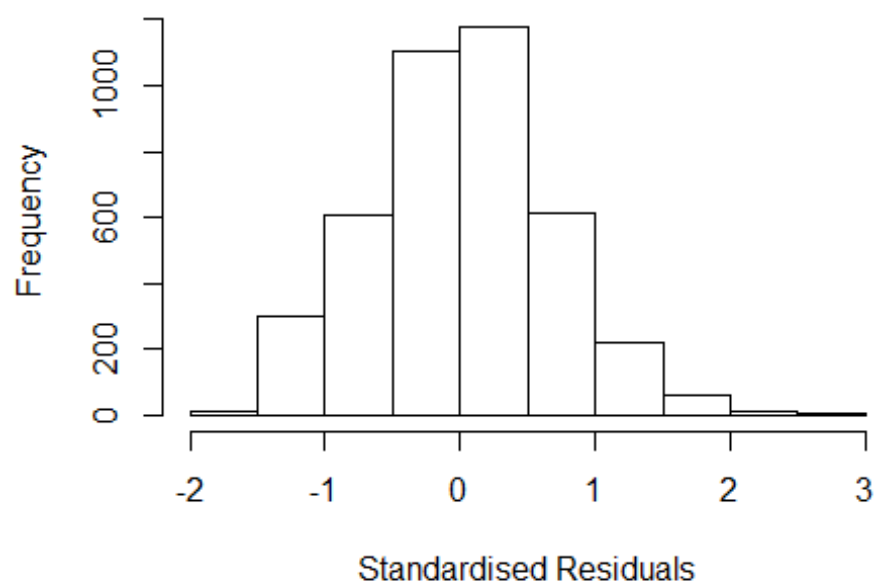
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 757   0031185845 4.068 1997    1702     5    2.684
## 1315  0032204063 4.140 1998    1702     4    2.845
## 6273 33646023117 3.828 2006    1702     4    2.652
## 9812 79953048649 3.731 2011    1702     5    2.518
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.57935 -0.42985  0.00469  0.43483  2.84523
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.2170     0.0530   22.96 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0264     0.0309   -0.85  0.39286
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1063     0.0335   -3.17  0.00153 **
## UniqueAuthors2     0.2937     0.0297    9.90 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.3053     0.0336    9.09 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.2508     0.0406    6.18 7.0e-10 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.2622     0.0430    6.09 1.2e-09 ***
```

```

## Year1997          -0.1381      0.0630    -2.19  0.02848 *
## Year1998          -0.2275      0.0624    -3.65  0.00027 ***
## Year1999          -0.1221      0.0652    -1.87  0.06107 .
## Year2000          -0.2242      0.0649    -3.45  0.00056 ***
## Year2001           0.0570      0.0668     0.85  0.39313
## Year2002          -0.0297      0.0670    -0.44  0.65783
## Year2003          -0.1464      0.0608    -2.41  0.01600 *
## Year2004          -0.1009      0.0685    -1.47  0.14088
## Year2005          -0.0935      0.0649    -1.44  0.14995
## Year2006          -0.0408      0.0631    -0.65  0.51785
## Year2007          -0.0851      0.0603    -1.41  0.15827
## Year2008          -0.1455      0.0639    -2.28  0.02275 *
## Year2009          -0.2033      0.0622    -3.27  0.00109 ***
## Year2010          -0.2030      0.0684    -2.97  0.00301 **
## Year2011          -0.2551      0.0677    -3.77  0.00017 ***
## Year2012          -0.1912      0.0693    -2.76  0.00580 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.646
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0508, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0457
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 346 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3757 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0136 0.8640 0.9510 0.9020 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.44e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.054 1 1.027
## LastAuthorFemale 1.052 1 1.026
## Year 1.024 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



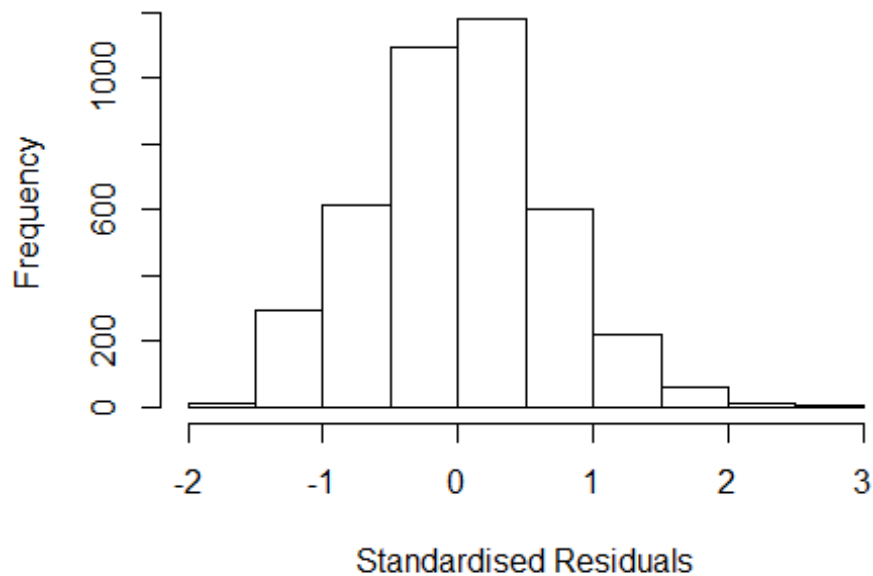
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 757   0031185845 4.068 1997    1702     5    2.785
## 1315  0032204063 4.140 1998    1702     4    2.934
## 9812  79953048649 3.731 2011    1702     5    2.551
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.516 -0.444  0.011  0.436  2.934
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.44087    0.04887   29.48 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00874    0.03125   -0.28  0.77975
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.10060    0.03403   -2.96  0.00313 **
## Year1997        -0.15800    0.06349   -2.49  0.01287 *
## Year1998        -0.23531    0.06407   -3.67  0.00024 ***
## Year1999        -0.14625    0.06494   -2.25  0.02436 *
## Year2000        -0.21959    0.06479   -3.39  0.00071 ***
## Year2001         0.07536    0.06690    1.13  0.26004
## Year2002        -0.03808    0.06767   -0.56  0.57363
## Year2003        -0.14743    0.06185   -2.38  0.01719 *
```

```

## Year2004          -0.11073    0.07109   -1.56  0.11938
## Year2005          -0.09357    0.06630   -1.41  0.15823
## Year2006          -0.03417    0.06348   -0.54  0.59042
## Year2007          -0.07311    0.06087   -1.20  0.22982
## Year2008          -0.14422    0.06563   -2.20  0.02803 *
## Year2009          -0.18425    0.06294   -2.93  0.00344 **
## Year2010          -0.17959    0.06899   -2.60  0.00927 **
## Year2011          -0.26112    0.07027   -3.72  0.00021 ***
## Year2012          -0.18247    0.07012   -2.60  0.00930 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.657
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0195, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0152
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 356 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3747 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0081 0.8660 0.9510 0.9020 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.44e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.013 1      1.006
## Year              1.013 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 757   0031185845 4.068 1997    1702     5    2.785
## 1315  0032204063 4.140 1998    1702     4    2.934
## 9812  79953048649 3.731 2011    1702     5    2.551
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5099 -0.4418  0.0109  0.4404  2.9426
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.4342    0.0487   29.45 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0304    0.0310   -0.98  0.32651
## Year1997         -0.1590    0.0634   -2.51  0.01218 *
## Year1998         -0.2368    0.0642   -3.69  0.00023 ***
## Year1999         -0.1457    0.0648   -2.25  0.02462 *
## Year2000         -0.2186    0.0648   -3.37  0.00076 ***
## Year2001          0.0757    0.0668    1.13  0.25719
## Year2002         -0.0396    0.0678   -0.58  0.55891
## Year2003         -0.1481    0.0618   -2.40  0.01662 *
## Year2004         -0.1180    0.0708   -1.67  0.09556 .
```

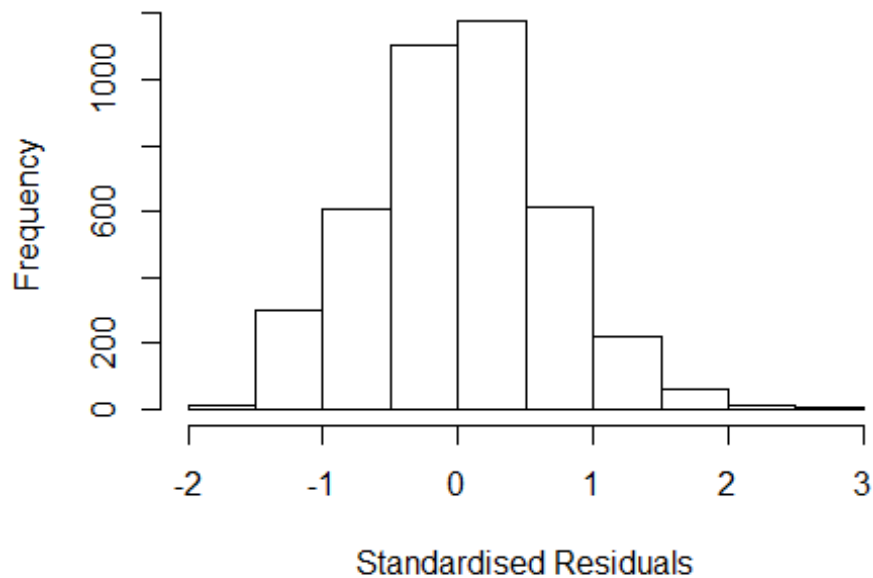
```

## Year2005          -0.0951      0.0664    -1.43   0.15189
## Year2006          -0.0368      0.0635    -0.58   0.56266
## Year2007          -0.0755      0.0609    -1.24   0.21485
## Year2008          -0.1458      0.0657    -2.22   0.02647 *
## Year2009          -0.1878      0.0628    -2.99   0.00280 **
## Year2010          -0.1841      0.0689    -2.67   0.00754 **
## Year2011          -0.2655      0.0704    -3.77   0.00017 ***
## Year2012          -0.1874      0.0704    -2.66   0.00784 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.657
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0174, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0133
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 360 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 3743 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0074 0.8660 0.9510 0.9020 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.44e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.011 1          1.006
## Year            1.011 16          1.000

```



## Residuals from last author



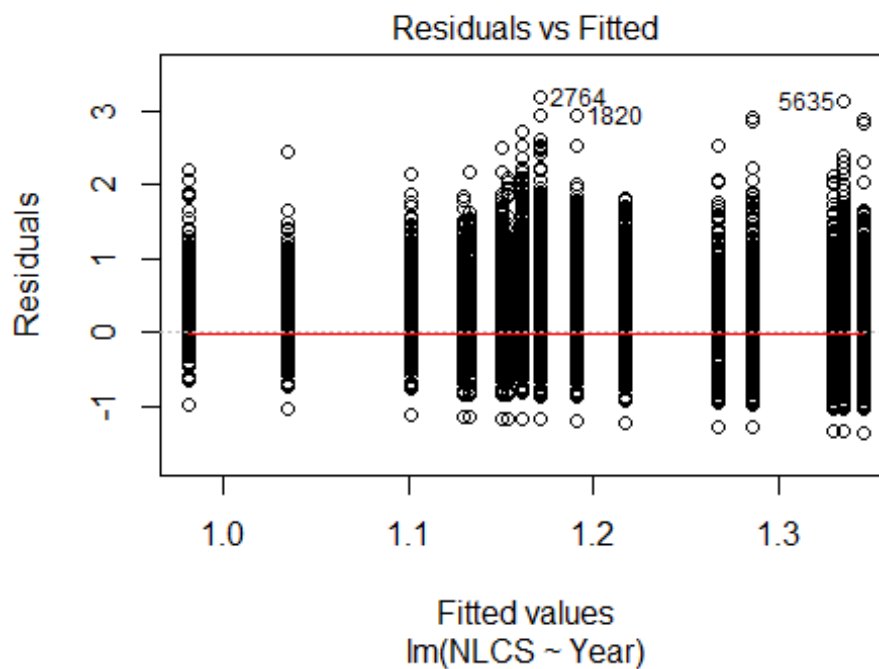
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 757   0031185845 4.068 1997    1702     5    2.785
## 1315  0032204063 4.140 1998    1702     4    2.934
## 9812  79953048649 3.731 2011    1702     5    2.551
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5153 -0.4444  0.0122  0.4354  2.9352
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.4401    0.0488   29.49 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1027    0.0334   -3.08  0.00212 **
## Year1997         -0.1579    0.0635   -2.49  0.01291 *
## Year1998         -0.2352    0.0641   -3.67  0.00024 ***
## Year1999         -0.1462    0.0650   -2.25  0.02445 *
## Year2000         -0.2197    0.0648   -3.39  0.00070 ***
## Year2001          0.0753    0.0669    1.13  0.26049
## Year2002         -0.0382    0.0677   -0.56  0.57211
## Year2003         -0.1477    0.0618   -2.39  0.01695 *
## Year2004         -0.1108    0.0711   -1.56  0.11905
```

```

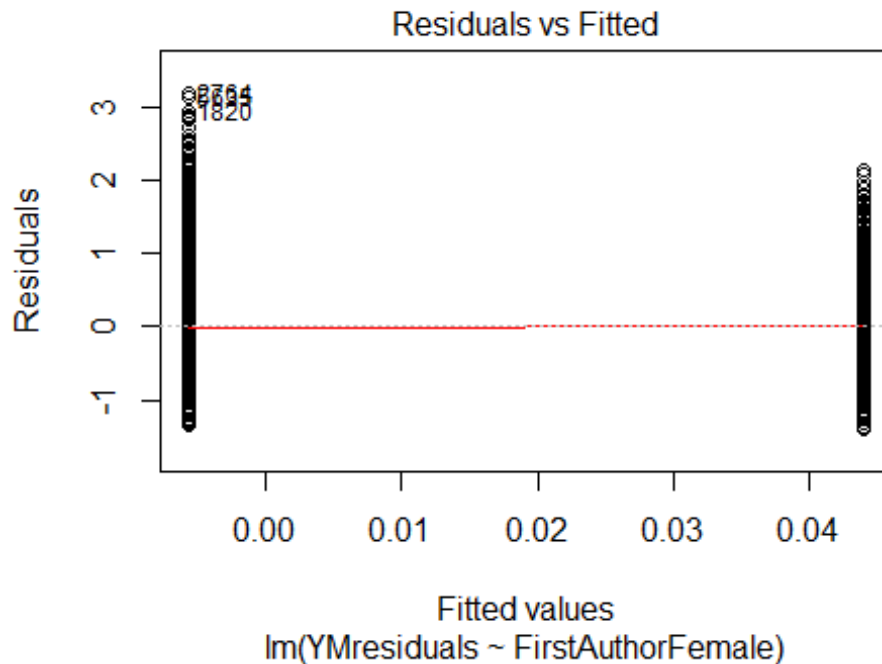
## Year2005          -0.0940      0.0662    -1.42   0.15584
## Year2006          -0.0340      0.0635    -0.54   0.59207
## Year2007          -0.0731      0.0609    -1.20   0.22957
## Year2008          -0.1443      0.0656    -2.20   0.02797 *
## Year2009          -0.1847      0.0629    -2.94   0.00334 **
## Year2010          -0.1797      0.0690    -2.61   0.00921 **
## Year2011          -0.2613      0.0703    -3.72   0.00020 ***
## Year2012          -0.1825      0.0701    -2.60   0.00928 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.657
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0195, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0154
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 357 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 3746 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.008  0.866   0.951   0.902   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.44e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 4103"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1708"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   982  967  973  846 1034 1035  910  790  780  940  974 1007  990  945  858
## 2011 2012
##   903  945
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 661 620 596 502 653 573 512 482 442 534 513 533 546 512 466
## 2011 2012
## 483 510
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 552 517 495 417 544 466 391 382 335 425 371 412 417 391 341
## 2011 2012
## 371 390
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 200, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

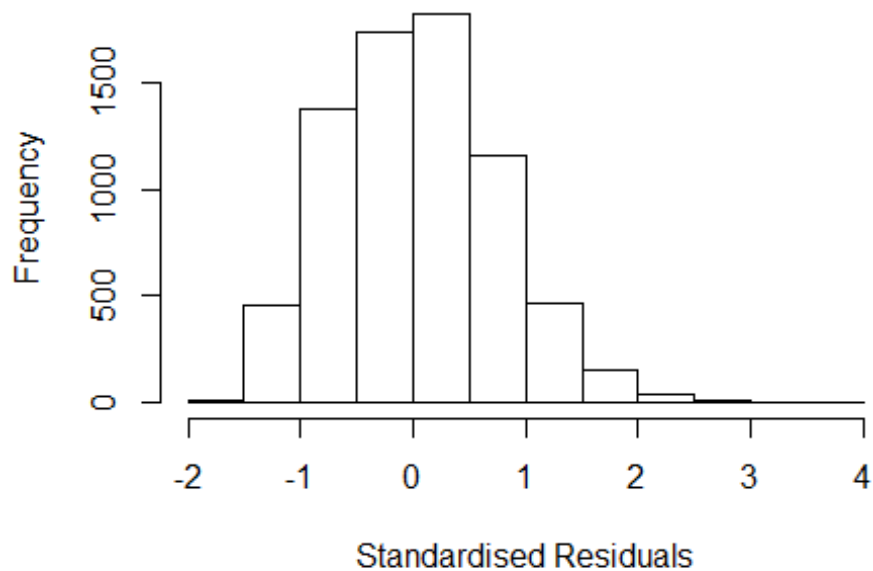


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.87, df = 1, p-value = 0.4
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.04189505258258"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.73433839777702"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2000, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.94843711059142"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.74674913004816"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1900, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.063 1          1.031
## LastAuthorFemale  1.063 1          1.031
## UniqueAuthors    1.066 4          1.008
## Year              1.071 16         1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 10 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1820    0031153727 4.130 1997    1708      3    2.905
## 2764    85045953475 4.346 1998    1705      2    3.511
## 3422    9744277690 3.588 1999    1705      3    2.749
## 4144    4243148480 4.090 1999    1702      5    3.251
## 5635    0035455653 4.472 2001    1708      3    3.065
## 7239    0036953758 4.202 2002    1708      1    3.329
## 8769    5444275208 3.799 2004    1705      3    2.559
## 9621    33846118079 3.662 2005    1708      3    2.691
## 10076   13944252629 4.211 2005    1705      3    2.786
## 10198   15844407150 4.159 2005    1708      2    2.575
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.58432 -0.51031  0.00893  0.50461  3.51062
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.83200    0.03828   21.73  < 2e-16 ***
```

```

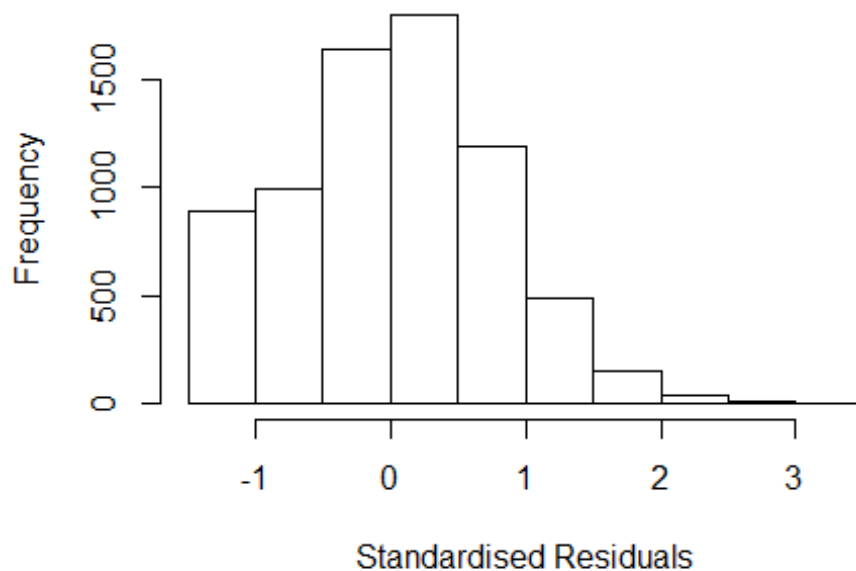
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.05307    0.02901    1.83  0.06740 .
## LastAuthorFemale1  -0.01226    0.02922   -0.42  0.67490
## UniqueAuthors2     0.36508    0.02455   14.87 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.45402    0.02697   16.84 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.47759    0.03219   14.84 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.61311    0.03365   18.22 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997            0.02828    0.05126    0.55  0.58111
## Year1998            0.00337    0.05272    0.06  0.94900
## Year1999            0.00708    0.05349    0.13  0.89464
## Year2000           -0.02966    0.05021   -0.59  0.55470
## Year2001            0.12062    0.05345    2.26  0.02406 *
## Year2002            0.04123    0.05220    0.79  0.42970
## Year2003            0.02187    0.05155    0.42  0.67140
## Year2004            0.04306    0.05405    0.80  0.42566
## Year2005            0.13921    0.05172    2.69  0.00713 **
## Year2006            0.07520    0.05399    1.39  0.16373
## Year2007           -0.07546    0.04784   -1.58  0.11474
## Year2008           -0.06926    0.04692   -1.48  0.13994
## Year2009           -0.07755    0.04854   -1.60  0.11019
## Year2010           -0.17094    0.04950   -3.45  0.00056 ***
## Year2011           -0.25757    0.05049   -5.10  3.5e-07 ***
## Year2012           -0.14563    0.04934   -2.95  0.00317 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.737
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0841, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0813
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1337 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.4e-05);
## 593 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 6623 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0051 0.8780 0.9480 0.9110 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           1.39e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)

```

```
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as factors"
```

```
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.050  1          1.024
## LastAuthorFemale  1.050  1          1.024
## Year              1.012 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 14 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
```

	ScopusId	NLCS	Year	OneField	Fields	residuals
## 859	0030370740	3.688	1996	1705	4	2.604
## 1424	0031274649	3.708	1997	1705	4	2.587
## 1820	0031153727	4.130	1997	1708	3	3.009
## 2707	0002806618	3.648	1998	1702	5	2.521
## 2764	85045953475	4.346	1998	1705	2	3.219
## 3040	0032313923	3.699	1998	1705	4	2.572
## 3782	0032592464	3.678	1999	1705	3	2.561
## 4144	4243148480	4.090	1999	1702	5	2.973
## 5195	0034445661	3.652	2000	1708	3	2.536
## 5635	0035455653	4.472	2001	1708	3	3.166
## 7239	0036953758	4.202	2002	1708	1	2.983
## 8769	5444275208	3.799	2004	1705	3	2.594
## 10076	13944252629	4.211	2005	1705	3	2.891
## 10198	15844407150	4.159	2005	1708	2	2.839

```
##
```

```
## Call:
```

```
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
```

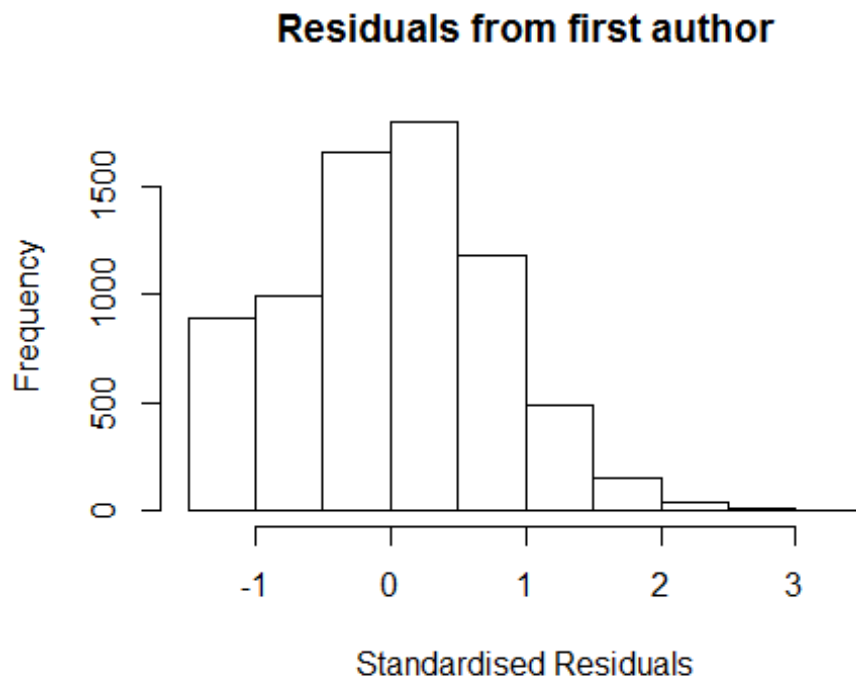
```

##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.3852 -0.5366  0.0222  0.5216  3.2192
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0842     0.0381   28.46 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0649     0.0296    2.19  0.02869 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0126     0.0300   -0.42  0.67562
## Year1997           0.0365     0.0540    0.68  0.49857
## Year1998           0.0426     0.0555    0.77  0.44209
## Year1999           0.0324     0.0560    0.58  0.56332
## Year2000           0.0318     0.0526    0.60  0.54564
## Year2001           0.2214     0.0555    3.99  6.8e-05 ***
## Year2002           0.1343     0.0549    2.45  0.01438 *
## Year2003           0.0792     0.0554    1.43  0.15296
## Year2004           0.1209     0.0569    2.12  0.03376 *
## Year2005           0.2362     0.0539    4.38  1.2e-05 ***
## Year2006           0.1991     0.0545    3.65  0.00026 ***
## Year2007           0.0194     0.0503    0.39  0.70007
## Year2008           0.0307     0.0492    0.62  0.53226
## Year2009           0.0376     0.0509    0.74  0.45965
## Year2010          -0.0414     0.0509   -0.81  0.41653
## Year2011          -0.1514     0.0521   -2.90  0.00370 **
## Year2012          -0.0257     0.0522   -0.49  0.62284
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.783
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0156, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0131
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 600 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6617 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.0532  0.8650  0.9500  0.9150  0.9850  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.39e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov

```



```
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.006 1          1.003
## Year              1.006 16          1.000
```



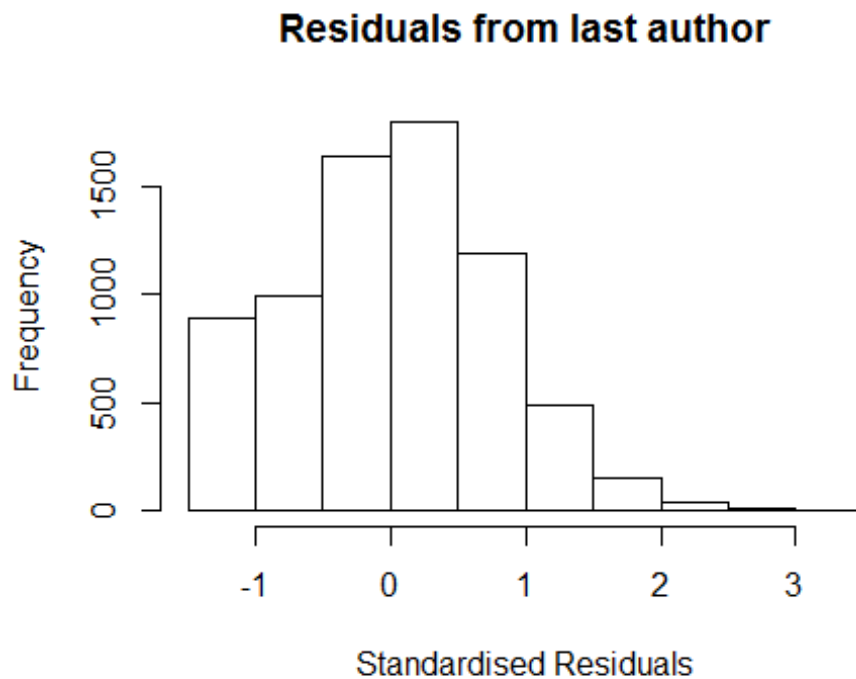
```
## [1] "List of 14 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 859      0030370740 3.688 1996      1705      4      2.604
## 1424     0031274649 3.708 1997      1705      4      2.587
## 1820     0031153727 4.130 1997      1708      3      3.009
## 2707     0002806618 3.648 1998      1702      5      2.521
## 2764     85045953475 4.346 1998      1705      2      3.219
## 3040     0032313923 3.699 1998      1705      4      2.572
## 3782     0032592464 3.678 1999      1705      3      2.561
## 4144     4243148480 4.090 1999      1702      5      2.973
## 5195     0034445661 3.652 2000      1708      3      2.536
## 5635     0035455653 4.472 2001      1708      3      3.166
## 7239     0036953758 4.202 2002      1708      1      2.983
## 8769     5444275208 3.799 2004      1705      3      2.594
## 10076    13944252629 4.211 2005      1705      3      2.891
## 10198    15844407150 4.159 2005      1708      2      2.839
##
## Call:
```

```

## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3808 -0.5372  0.0218  0.5218  3.2200
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0832     0.0380   28.50 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0615     0.0291    2.11  0.03457 *
## Year1997          0.0365     0.0540    0.68  0.49952
## Year1998          0.0428     0.0555    0.77  0.44054
## Year1999          0.0323     0.0560    0.58  0.56482
## Year2000          0.0318     0.0526    0.60  0.54552
## Year2001          0.2216     0.0556    3.99  6.7e-05 ***
## Year2002          0.1341     0.0549    2.44  0.01454 *
## Year2003          0.0793     0.0554    1.43  0.15232
## Year2004          0.1211     0.0569    2.13  0.03349 *
## Year2005          0.2360     0.0539    4.38  1.2e-05 ***
## Year2006          0.1994     0.0545    3.66  0.00026 ***
## Year2007          0.0197     0.0502    0.39  0.69513
## Year2008          0.0310     0.0492    0.63  0.52905
## Year2009          0.0370     0.0508    0.73  0.46629
## Year2010         -0.0414     0.0509   -0.81  0.41630
## Year2011         -0.1516     0.0521   -2.91  0.00364 **
## Year2012         -0.0257     0.0522   -0.49  0.62216
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.783
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0156, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0132
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 603 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6614 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.0529  0.8650  0.9500  0.9150  0.9850  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.39e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0

```

```
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"        "nonsingular"    ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005 1          1.003
## Year             1.005 16          1.000
```



```
## [1] "List of 14 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 859    0030370740 3.688 1996    1705     4    2.604
## 1424   0031274649 3.708 1997    1705     4    2.587
## 1820   0031153727 4.130 1997    1708     3    3.009
## 2707   0002806618 3.648 1998    1702     5    2.521
## 2764   85045953475 4.346 1998    1705     2    3.219
## 3040   0032313923 3.699 1998    1705     4    2.572
## 3782   0032592464 3.678 1999    1705     3    2.561
## 4144   4243148480 4.090 1999    1702     5    2.973
## 5195   0034445661 3.652 2000    1708     3    2.536
## 5635   0035455653 4.472 2001    1708     3    3.166
## 7239   0036953758 4.202 2002    1708     1    2.983
## 8769   5444275208 3.799 2004    1705     3    2.594
## 10076  13944252629 4.211 2005    1705     3    2.891
## 10198  15844407150 4.159 2005    1708     2    2.839
##
```

```

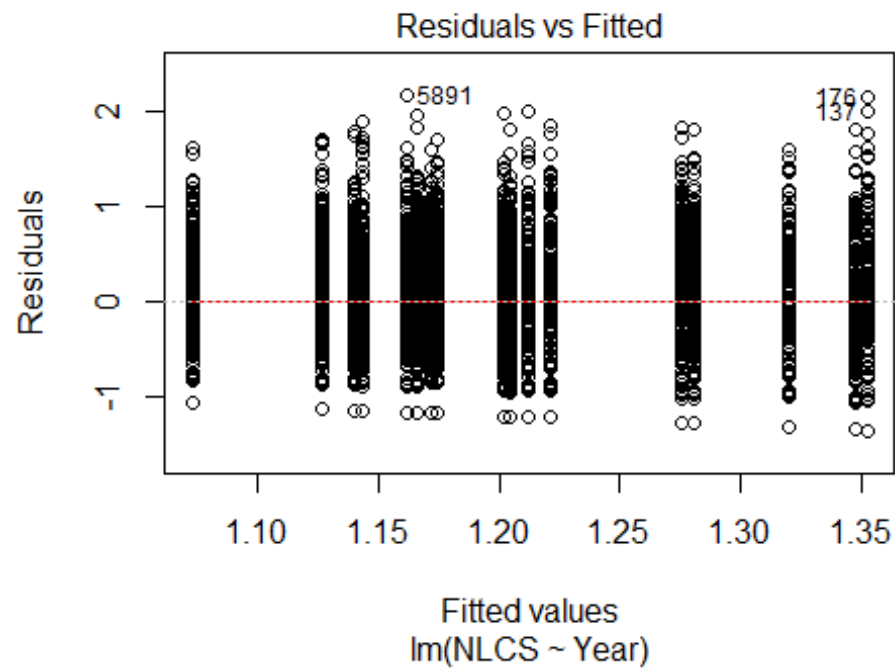
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3290 -0.5357  0.0246  0.5240  3.2132
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.08890    0.03804   28.62 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00566    0.02931    0.19  0.84688
## Year1997        0.03583    0.05401    0.66  0.50702
## Year1998        0.04390    0.05549    0.79  0.42890
## Year1999        0.03396    0.05606    0.61  0.54469
## Year2000        0.03216    0.05267    0.61  0.54151
## Year2001        0.22343    0.05561    4.02  5.9e-05 ***
## Year2002        0.13543    0.05494    2.47  0.01372 *
## Year2003        0.08128    0.05560    1.46  0.14380
## Year2004        0.12115    0.05707    2.12  0.03380 *
## Year2005        0.23442    0.05388    4.35  1.4e-05 ***
## Year2006        0.20032    0.05451    3.67  0.00024 ***
## Year2007        0.02120    0.05037    0.42  0.67393
## Year2008        0.03253    0.04932    0.66  0.50952
## Year2009        0.03737    0.05088    0.73  0.46263
## Year2010       -0.04156    0.05100   -0.81  0.41520
## Year2011       -0.15007    0.05213   -2.88  0.00401 **
## Year2012       -0.02492    0.05222   -0.48  0.63327
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.784
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0149, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0126
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 606 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6611 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##      0.055  0.867  0.950  0.915  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.39e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500            50          2            1            1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd

```

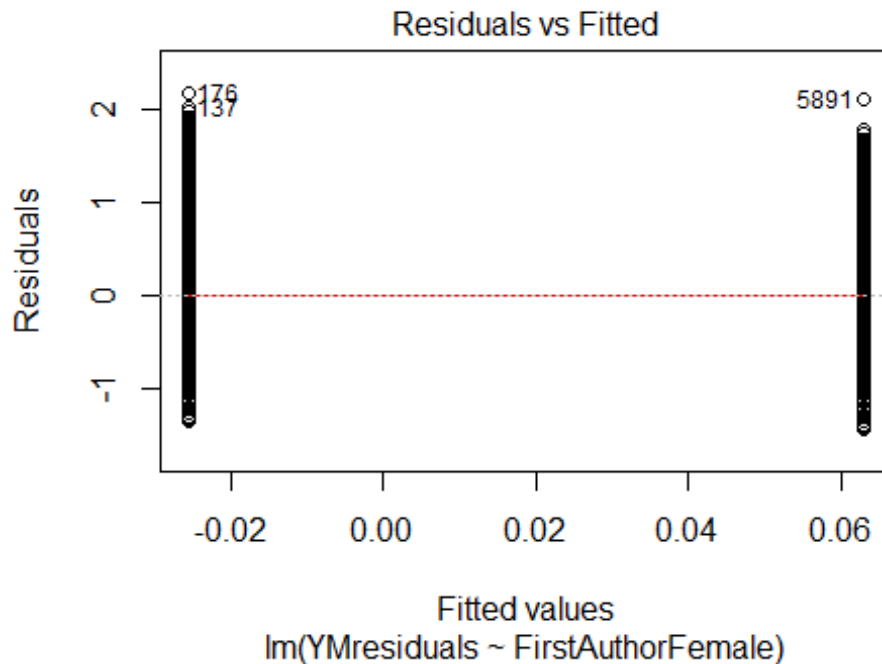
```

##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 7217"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1709"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 221 219 275 285 346 315 345 276 357 361 439 499 529 540 539
## 2011 2012
## 569 566
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 172 142 195 170 214 213 250 197 284 245 322 333 367 395 383
## 2011 2012
## 401 390
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 150 122 175 148 193 193 215 168 248 213 280 287 314 339 326
## 2011 2012
## 357 328
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 48, df = 16, p-value = 5e-05

```

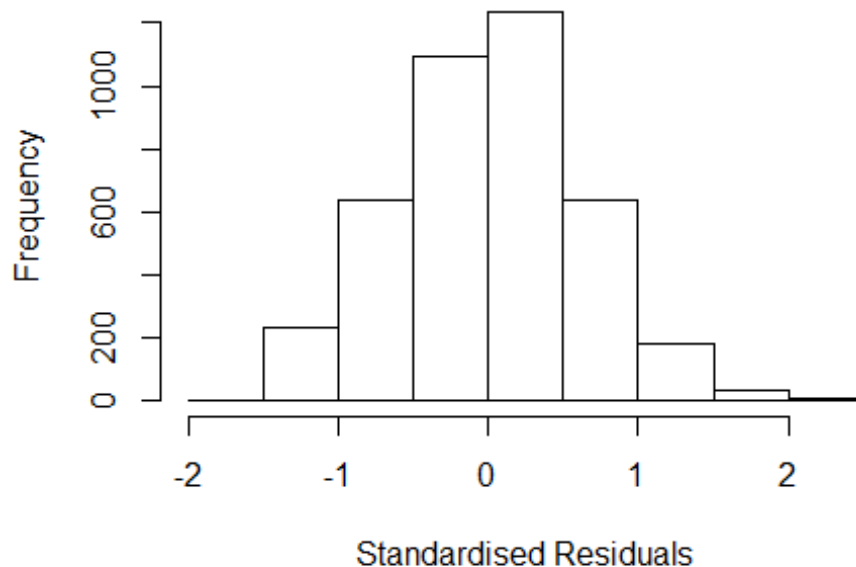


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 3.6, df = 1, p-value = 0.06
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.38241871757647"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.39408278320984"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 8100, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.13701530638322"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.58199269539256"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 7000, p-value = 0.04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.159 1      1.077
## LastAuthorFemale  1.137 1      1.066
## UniqueAuthors    1.083 4      1.010
## Year              1.117 16     1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.5276 -0.4236 0.0256 0.4253 2.3413
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.1467 0.0655 17.50 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0812 0.0233 3.48 0.00050 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0509 0.0242 2.10 0.03552 *
## UniqueAuthors2 0.1753 0.0258 6.79 1.3e-11 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.2448 0.0301 8.14 5.3e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.2776 0.0349 7.95 2.3e-15 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.3407 0.0368 9.25 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.0550 0.0964 0.57 0.56847
## Year1998 -0.1116 0.0872 -1.28 0.20080
## Year1999 -0.1353 0.0834 -1.62 0.10489
```

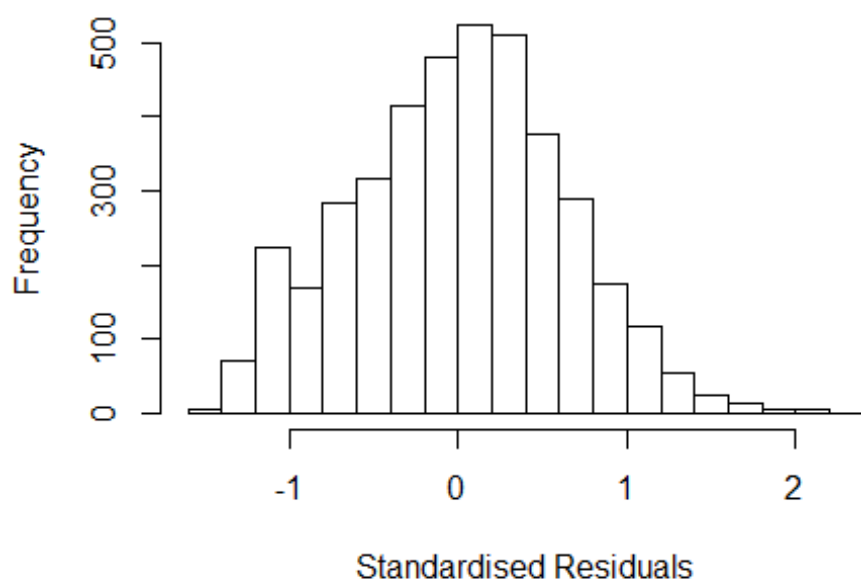


```

## Year2000          -0.0531      0.0794   -0.67   0.50391
## Year2001           0.0296      0.0792    0.37   0.70836
## Year2002          -0.0565      0.0772   -0.73   0.46420
## Year2003          -0.2296      0.0799   -2.87   0.00409 **
## Year2004          -0.2825      0.0755   -3.74   0.00018 ***
## Year2005          -0.1521      0.0788   -1.93   0.05371 .
## Year2006          -0.2138      0.0751   -2.85   0.00443 **
## Year2007          -0.1164      0.0736   -1.58   0.11401
## Year2008          -0.2170      0.0704   -3.08   0.00206 **
## Year2009          -0.2220      0.0713   -3.11   0.00186 **
## Year2010          -0.1960      0.0714   -2.74   0.00610 **
## Year2011          -0.1952      0.0711   -2.74   0.00608 **
## Year2012          -0.2099      0.0723   -2.90   0.00369 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.631
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0538, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0486
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 325 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3731 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.138  0.870  0.951  0.911  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.47e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.152 1          1.073
## LastAuthorFemale  1.135 1          1.065
## Year              1.038 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



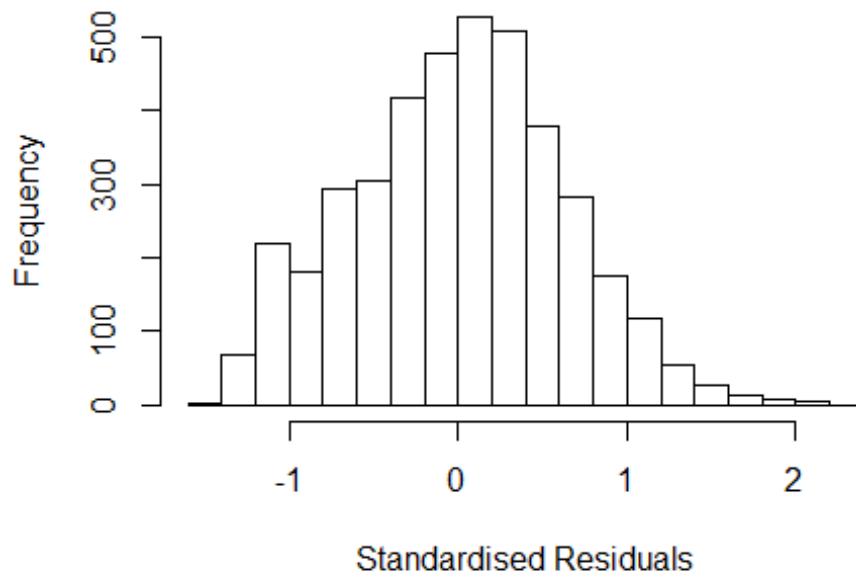
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4271 -0.4286  0.0279  0.4214  2.2058
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2822    0.0644   19.92 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0918    0.0237    3.87  0.00011 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0389    0.0246    1.58  0.11418
## Year1997          0.0365    0.0966    0.38  0.70576
## Year1998         -0.1092    0.0872   -1.25  0.21029
## Year1999         -0.1378    0.0847   -1.63  0.10382
## Year2000         -0.0535    0.0813   -0.66  0.51040
## Year2001          0.0143    0.0797    0.18  0.85766
## Year2002         -0.0425    0.0775   -0.55  0.58296
## Year2003         -0.2144    0.0814   -2.63  0.00851 **
## Year2004         -0.2731    0.0768   -3.55  0.00038 ***
## Year2005         -0.1310    0.0802   -1.63  0.10248
```

```

## Year2006          -0.2261      0.0767    -2.95  0.00322 **
## Year2007          -0.1091      0.0749    -1.46  0.14519
## Year2008          -0.1984      0.0715    -2.77  0.00558 **
## Year2009          -0.1856      0.0721    -2.57  0.01010 *
## Year2010          -0.1711      0.0724    -2.36  0.01823 *
## Year2011          -0.1617      0.0722    -2.24  0.02527 *
## Year2012          -0.1833      0.0738    -2.48  0.01302 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.639
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0207, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0163
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 321 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3735 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.208  0.869  0.951  0.910  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.47e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.026 1          1.013
## Year              1.026 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



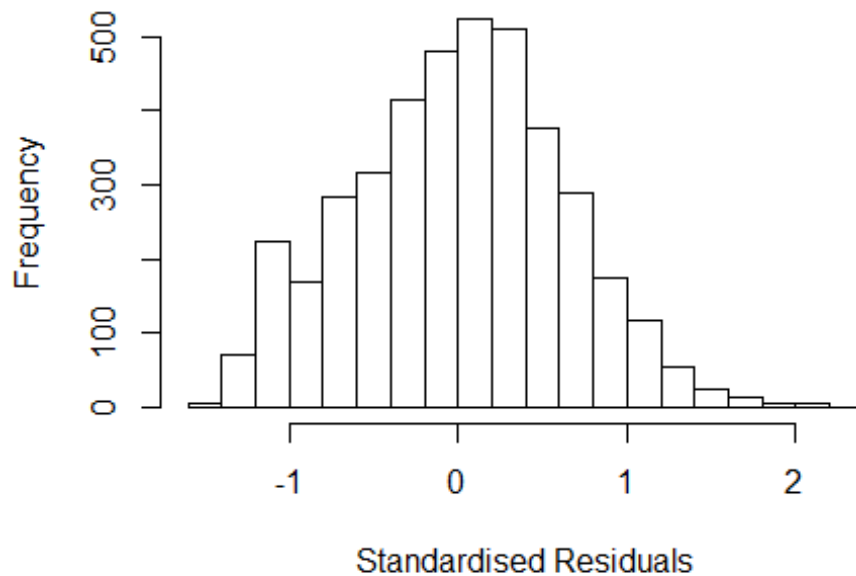
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.429 -0.426 0.028 0.424 2.204
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.2842 0.0642 20.00 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1078 0.0224 4.81 1.6e-06 ***
## Year1997 0.0367 0.0964 0.38 0.70346
## Year1998 -0.1071 0.0871 -1.23 0.21888
## Year1999 -0.1347 0.0846 -1.59 0.11126
## Year2000 -0.0512 0.0813 -0.63 0.52881
## Year2001 0.0167 0.0796 0.21 0.83387
## Year2002 -0.0394 0.0774 -0.51 0.61097
## Year2003 -0.2085 0.0813 -2.56 0.01037 *
## Year2004 -0.2692 0.0767 -3.51 0.00045 ***
## Year2005 -0.1282 0.0801 -1.60 0.10942
## Year2006 -0.2218 0.0766 -2.90 0.00379 **
```

```

## Year2007          -0.1053      0.0748   -1.41  0.15925
## Year2008          -0.1952      0.0714   -2.73  0.00631 **
## Year2009          -0.1824      0.0721   -2.53  0.01140 *
## Year2010          -0.1662      0.0723   -2.30  0.02158 *
## Year2011          -0.1565      0.0721   -2.17  0.02999 *
## Year2012          -0.1772      0.0736   -2.41  0.01607 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.639
## Multiple R-squared:  0.02,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.0159
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 328 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3728 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.210  0.870  0.951  0.910  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.47e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.012 1          1.006
## Year              1.012 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



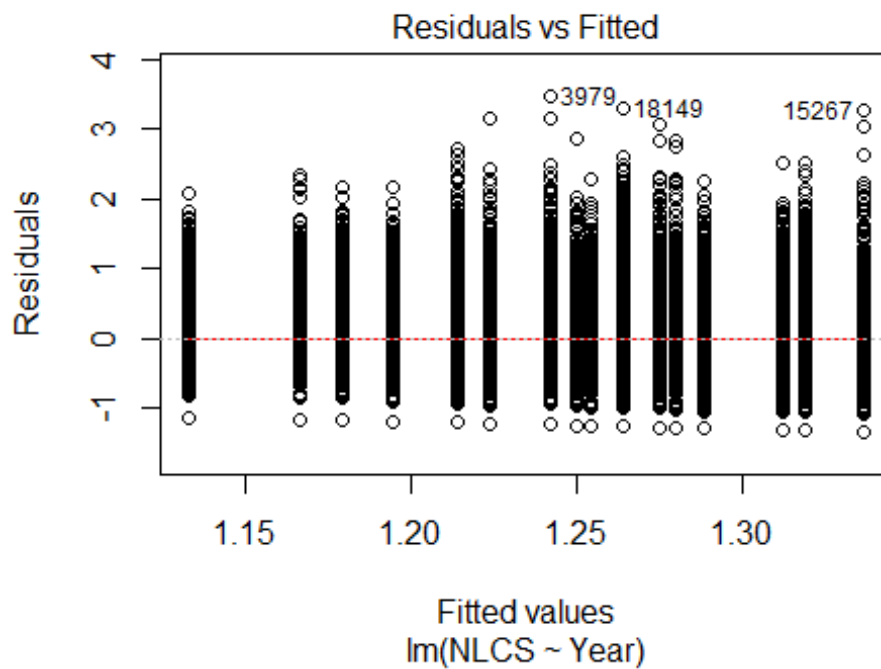
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3922 -0.4291  0.0276  0.4223  2.1901
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2979     0.0646   20.09  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0791     0.0232    3.41  0.00067 ***
## Year1997          0.0299     0.0965    0.31  0.75702
## Year1998         -0.1115     0.0875   -1.27  0.20252
## Year1999         -0.1442     0.0850   -1.69  0.09016 .
## Year2000         -0.0492     0.0814   -0.60  0.54567
## Year2001          0.0152     0.0800    0.19  0.84956
## Year2002         -0.0327     0.0778   -0.42  0.67436
## Year2003         -0.2199     0.0816   -2.70  0.00705 **
## Year2004         -0.2696     0.0771   -3.49  0.00048 ***
## Year2005         -0.1293     0.0805   -1.61  0.10811
## Year2006         -0.2283     0.0772   -2.96  0.00310 **
```

```

## Year2007          -0.1075      0.0753   -1.43   0.15363
## Year2008          -0.1997      0.0720   -2.77   0.00559 **
## Year2009          -0.1800      0.0724   -2.49   0.01297 *
## Year2010          -0.1738      0.0728   -2.39   0.01706 *
## Year2011          -0.1619      0.0727   -2.23   0.02597 *
## Year2012          -0.1825      0.0742   -2.46   0.01397 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.64
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0174, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0132
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 333 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3723 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.217  0.868  0.951  0.910  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.47e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 4056"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1710"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1309 1234 1213 1228 1338 1351 1303 1051 1113 1269 1447 1461 1481 1567 1421
## 2011 2012
## 1444 1566
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 903 695 838 849 917 842 888 732 741 822 882 932 879 1015 907
## 2011 2012

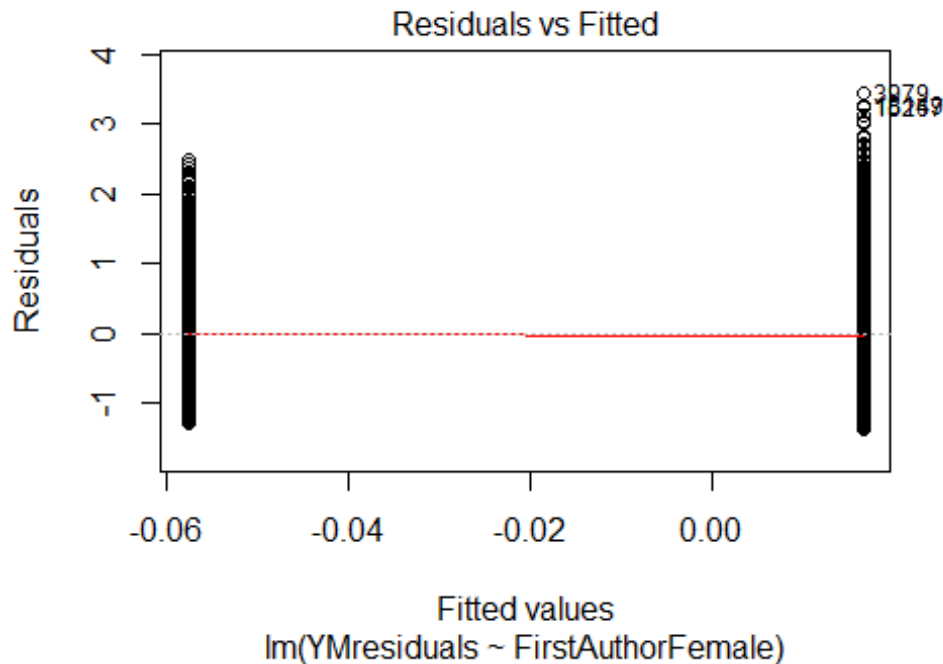
```

```
## 905 994
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 787 594 739 736 784 716 756 614 618 678 693 763 715 832 727
## 2011 2012
## 733 799
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 200, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



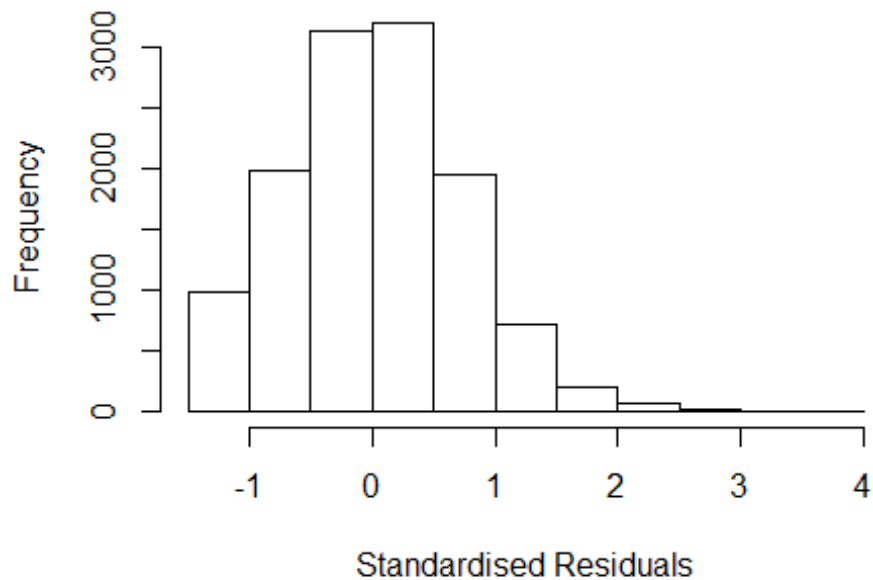
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 3.3, df = 1, p-value = 0.07
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.13039558041416"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.57138902924946"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 32000, p-value = 0.002
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.02246609411603"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.63029021008777"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 30000, p-value = 4e-06
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.282 1          1.132
## LastAuthorFemale  1.292 1          1.137
## UniqueAuthors    1.062 4          1.008
## Year              1.069 16         1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



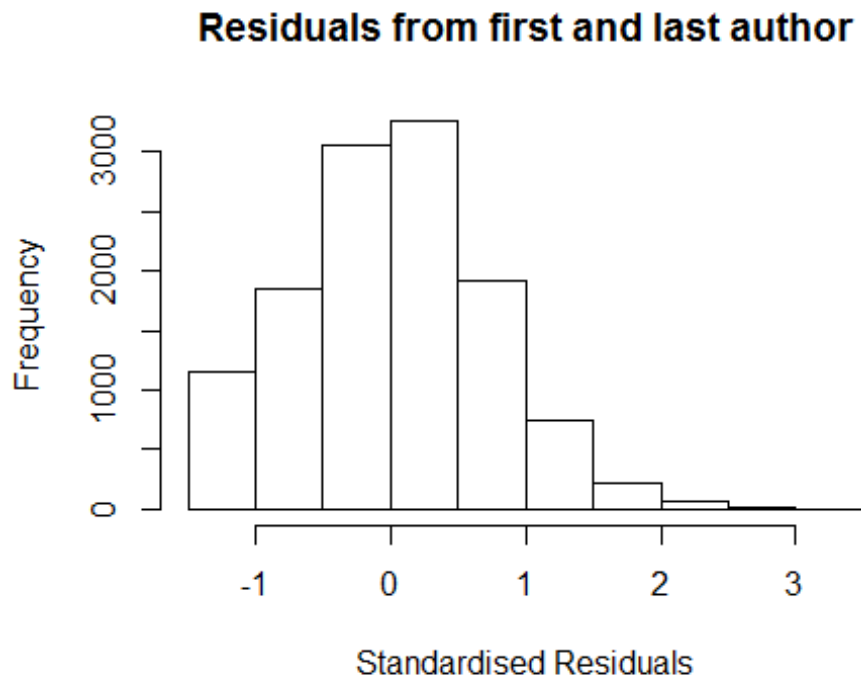
```
## [1] "List of 14 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 512      0030240869 3.699 1996      1710      2      2.704
## 2382     0031246031 3.912 1997      1705      3      2.559
## 2536    21744462998 3.531 1997      1705      2      2.551
## 2544    27144463192 3.637 1997      1705      2      2.657
## 2555     4344578226 3.483 1997      1705      2      2.503
## 3979    27144489164 4.703 1998      1705      3      3.664
## 4505     9744277690 3.588 1999      1705      3      2.529
## 5542     4243148480 4.090 1999      1702      5      3.031
## 9006     0036811662 3.649 2002      1702      4      2.593
## 14328   33947416035 3.963 2006      1706      3      2.606
## 15267   33645712892 4.593 2006      1706      3      3.481
## 15516   31744440684 4.357 2006      1706      3      2.930
## 15983   64649083745 4.114 2007      1706      3      2.884
## 18149   48449095896 4.549 2008      1701      2      3.299
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.47751 -0.47840  0.00553  0.48123  3.66448
```

```

##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.06785    0.03282   32.53 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.03812    0.01754   -2.17  0.02980 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03487    0.01826   -1.91  0.05621 .
## UniqueAuthors2    0.24586    0.01625   15.13 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.31547    0.01855   17.00 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.36592    0.02535   14.43 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.37293    0.02870   13.00 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.08790    0.04621   -1.90  0.05717 .
## Year1998         -0.02933    0.04274   -0.69  0.49253
## Year1999         -0.00888    0.04271   -0.21  0.83533
## Year2000         -0.03143    0.04210   -0.75  0.45538
## Year2001          0.02605    0.04233    0.62  0.53829
## Year2002          0.06105    0.04101    1.49  0.13661
## Year2003          0.01440    0.04171    0.35  0.72985
## Year2004         -0.02197    0.04214   -0.52  0.60221
## Year2005          0.03463    0.04233    0.82  0.41324
## Year2006          0.04375    0.04142    1.06  0.29092
## Year2007         -0.04896    0.03919   -1.25  0.21158
## Year2008         -0.02842    0.04011   -0.71  0.47872
## Year2009         -0.08434    0.03900   -2.16  0.03059 *
## Year2010         -0.13533    0.04013   -3.37  0.00075 ***
## Year2011         -0.09317    0.04008   -2.32  0.02012 *
## Year2012         -0.15257    0.04091   -3.73  0.00019 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.711
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0471, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0453
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(2013,7465) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 8.1e-06);
## 1052 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11230 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0003 0.8700 0.9500 0.9090 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           8.14e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov

```

```
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.268 1          1.126
## LastAuthorFemale  1.273 1          1.128
## Year              1.013 16          1.000
```

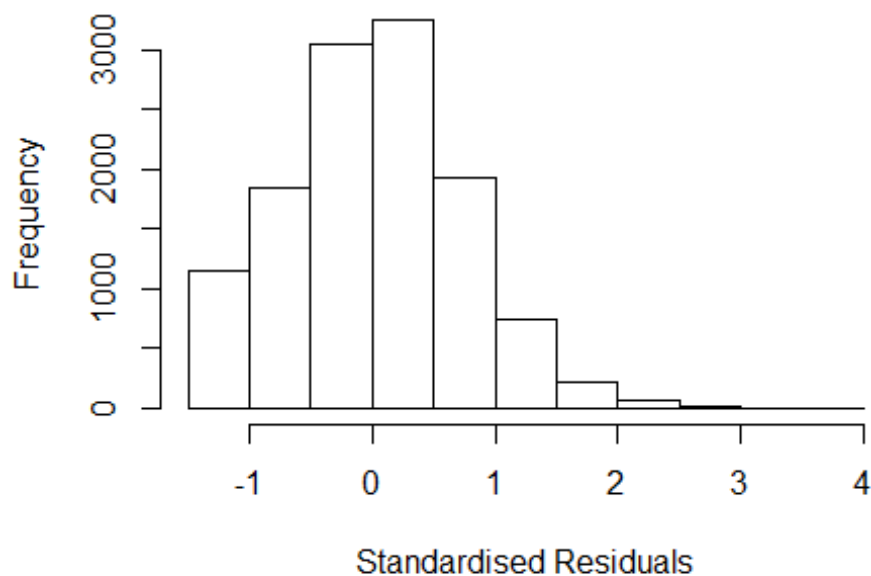


```
## [1] "List of 15 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 512      0030240869 3.699 1996      1710      2      2.573
## 1906     0031274649 3.708 1997      1705      4      2.550
## 2382     0031246031 3.912 1997      1705      3      2.754
## 2532     21744433274 3.850 1997      1705      2      2.692
## 3914     0032447095 3.733 1998      1710      3      2.528
## 3979     27144489164 4.703 1998      1705      3      3.498
## 5542     4243148480 4.090 1999      1702      5      2.868
## 9354     0036611602 3.834 2002      1706      3      2.517
## 12767    29144439194 3.812 2005      1706      3      2.509
## 14328    33947416035 3.963 2006      1706      3      2.631
## 15267    33645712892 4.593 2006      1706      3      3.261
## 15516    31744440684 4.357 2006      1706      3      3.025
## 15983    64649083745 4.114 2007      1706      3      2.941
## 18149    48449095896 4.549 2008      1701      2      3.366
```

```
## 18197 48849113556 3.758 2008      1706      3      2.515
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3324 -0.4896  0.0112  0.4826  3.4984
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.22670    0.03213   38.18  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.04148    0.01774   -2.34  0.0194 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.05923    0.01845   -3.21  0.0013 **
## Year1997        -0.06895    0.04695   -1.47  0.1419
## Year1998        -0.02208    0.04338   -0.51  0.6107
## Year1999        -0.00449    0.04342   -0.10  0.9177
## Year2000        -0.00369    0.04286   -0.09  0.9314
## Year2001         0.04284    0.04306    0.99  0.3198
## Year2002         0.09013    0.04169    2.16  0.0307 *
## Year2003         0.05096    0.04230    1.20  0.2283
## Year2004         0.01581    0.04324    0.37  0.7147
## Year2005         0.07604    0.04313    1.76  0.0779 .
## Year2006         0.10567    0.04178    2.53  0.0114 *
## Year2007         0.00509    0.03978    0.13  0.8981
## Year2008         0.01594    0.04100    0.39  0.6974
## Year2009        -0.02656    0.03948   -0.67  0.5011
## Year2010        -0.07831    0.04068   -1.93  0.0542 .
## Year2011        -0.02623    0.04024   -0.65  0.5145
## Year2012        -0.08479    0.04157   -2.04  0.0414 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.721
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00823,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00678
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 2013 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 8.1e-06);
## 1103 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 11180 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
## 0.0001  0.8690  0.9500  0.9080  0.9850  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      8.14e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
```

```
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi      subsampling      cov
##          "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.004 1          1.002
## Year              1.004 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 15 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 512      0030240869 3.699 1996      1710      2      2.573
## 1906     0031274649 3.708 1997      1705      4      2.550
## 2382     0031246031 3.912 1997      1705      3      2.754
## 2532     21744433274 3.850 1997      1705      2      2.692
## 3914     0032447095 3.733 1998      1710      3      2.528
## 3979     27144489164 4.703 1998      1705      3      3.498
## 5542     4243148480 4.090 1999      1702      5      2.868
## 9354     0036611602 3.834 2002      1706      3      2.517
## 12767    29144439194 3.812 2005      1706      3      2.509
## 14328    33947416035 3.963 2006      1706      3      2.631
```

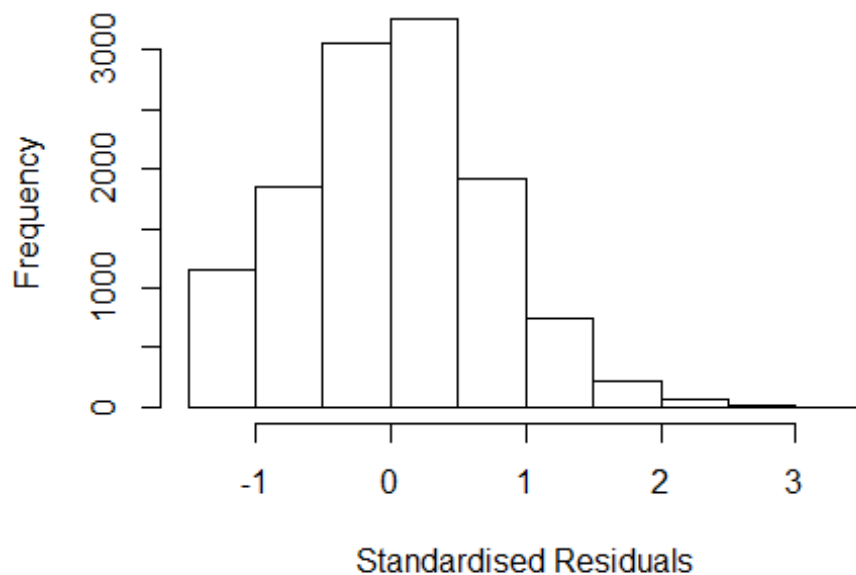
```

## 15267 33645712892 4.593 2006      1706      3      3.261
## 15516 31744440684 4.357 2006      1706      3      3.025
## 15983 64649083745 4.114 2007      1706      3      2.941
## 18149 48449095896 4.549 2008      1701      2      3.366
## 18197 48849113556 3.758 2008      1706      3      2.515
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3273 -0.4902  0.0112  0.4837  3.5042
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.22235     0.03212   38.05 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.06953     0.01586   -4.38 1.2e-05 ***
## Year1997          -0.07030     0.04698   -1.50  0.135
## Year1998          -0.02356     0.04345   -0.54  0.588
## Year1999          -0.00727     0.04344   -0.17  0.867
## Year2000          -0.00493     0.04287   -0.12  0.908
## Year2001           0.04265     0.04306    0.99  0.322
## Year2002           0.08875     0.04173    2.13  0.033 *
## Year2003           0.05035     0.04229    1.19  0.234
## Year2004           0.01403     0.04321    0.32  0.745
## Year2005           0.07323     0.04316    1.70  0.090 .
## Year2006           0.10494     0.04176    2.51  0.012 *
## Year2007           0.00350     0.03976    0.09  0.930
## Year2008           0.01438     0.04098    0.35  0.726
## Year2009          -0.02990     0.03944   -0.76  0.448
## Year2010          -0.08257     0.04064   -2.03  0.042 *
## Year2011          -0.02929     0.04022   -0.73  0.466
## Year2012          -0.08800     0.04160   -2.12  0.034 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.721
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00738,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00601
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 2013 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 8.1e-06);
## 1072 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 11211 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0015  0.8700  0.9500  0.9080  0.9850  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07

```

```
##          rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##          1.00e-07          1.00e-07          8.14e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##          500        50        2        1        1000        200
## trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##          0        1000        0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year            1.008 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 15 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 512      0030240869 3.699 1996      1710      2      2.573
## 1906     0031274649 3.708 1997      1705      4      2.550
## 2382     0031246031 3.912 1997      1705      3      2.754
## 2532     21744433274 3.850 1997      1705      2      2.692
## 3914     0032447095 3.733 1998      1710      3      2.528
## 3979     27144489164 4.703 1998      1705      3      3.498
## 5542     4243148480 4.090 1999      1702      5      2.868
```



```

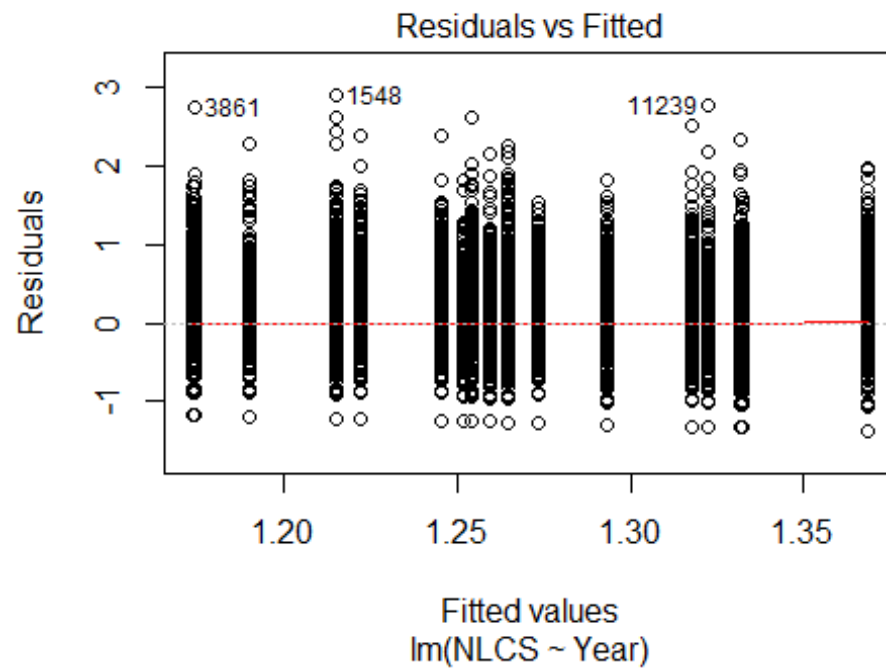
## 9354 0036611602 3.834 2002 1706 3 2.517
## 12767 29144439194 3.812 2005 1706 3 2.509
## 14328 33947416035 3.963 2006 1706 3 2.631
## 15267 33645712892 4.593 2006 1706 3 3.261
## 15516 31744440684 4.357 2006 1706 3 3.025
## 15983 64649083745 4.114 2007 1706 3 2.941
## 18149 48449095896 4.549 2008 1701 2 3.366
## 18197 48849113556 3.758 2008 1706 3 2.515
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.327 -0.489 0.011 0.482 3.502
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.22138 0.03203 38.13 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.07999 0.01648 -4.86 1.2e-06 ***
## Year1997 -0.06728 0.04691 -1.43 0.151
## Year1998 -0.02032 0.04335 -0.47 0.639
## Year1999 -0.00340 0.04344 -0.08 0.938
## Year2000 -0.00325 0.04288 -0.08 0.940
## Year2001 0.04275 0.04308 0.99 0.321
## Year2002 0.08956 0.04169 2.15 0.032 *
## Year2003 0.05095 0.04227 1.21 0.228
## Year2004 0.01539 0.04328 0.36 0.722
## Year2005 0.07620 0.04316 1.77 0.078 .
## Year2006 0.10555 0.04180 2.52 0.012 *
## Year2007 0.00520 0.03979 0.13 0.896
## Year2008 0.01643 0.04102 0.40 0.689
## Year2009 -0.02633 0.03952 -0.67 0.505
## Year2010 -0.07874 0.04068 -1.94 0.053 .
## Year2011 -0.02706 0.04026 -0.67 0.502
## Year2012 -0.08542 0.04159 -2.05 0.040 *
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.721
## Multiple R-squared: 0.00777, Adjusted R-squared: 0.00639
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(2013,8750) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 8.1e-06);
## 1078 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 11204 ones are summarized as
## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
## 0.0042 0.8700 0.9500 0.9080 0.9850 0.9990

```

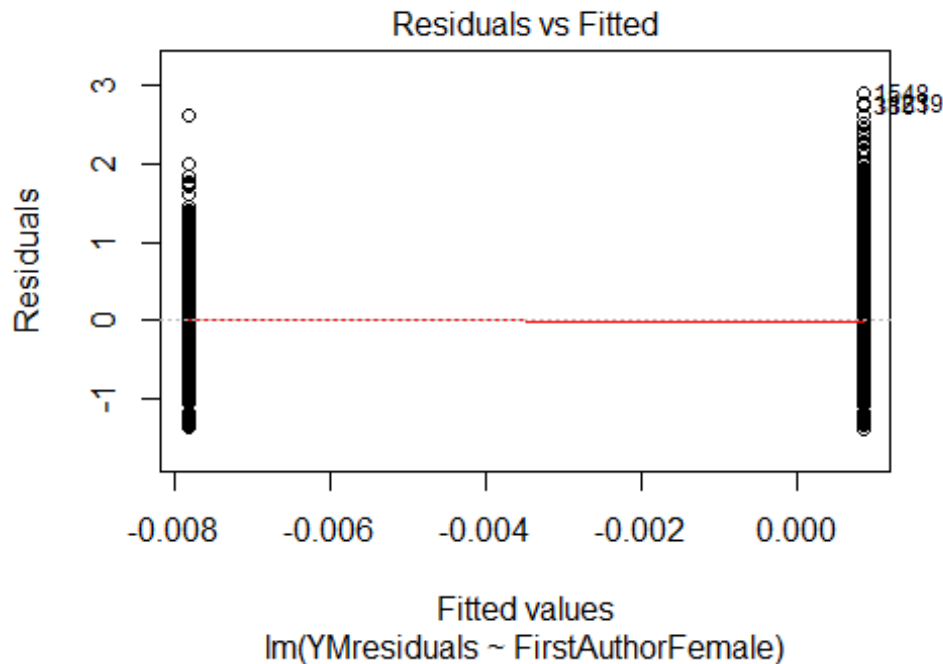
```

## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          8.14e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample          max.it          best.r.s          k.fast.s          k.max          maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev          mts          compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 12284"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1711"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 798 860 824 671 811 857 888 533 560 619 733 831 752 722 777
## 2011 2012
## 704 759
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 483 474 485 389 487 439 492 300 304 331 373 423 382 345 389
## 2011 2012
## 364 385
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 386 381 378 297 391 331 366 215 231 250 277 325 284 274 305
## 2011 2012
## 290 283
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 120, df = 16, p-value <2e-16

```

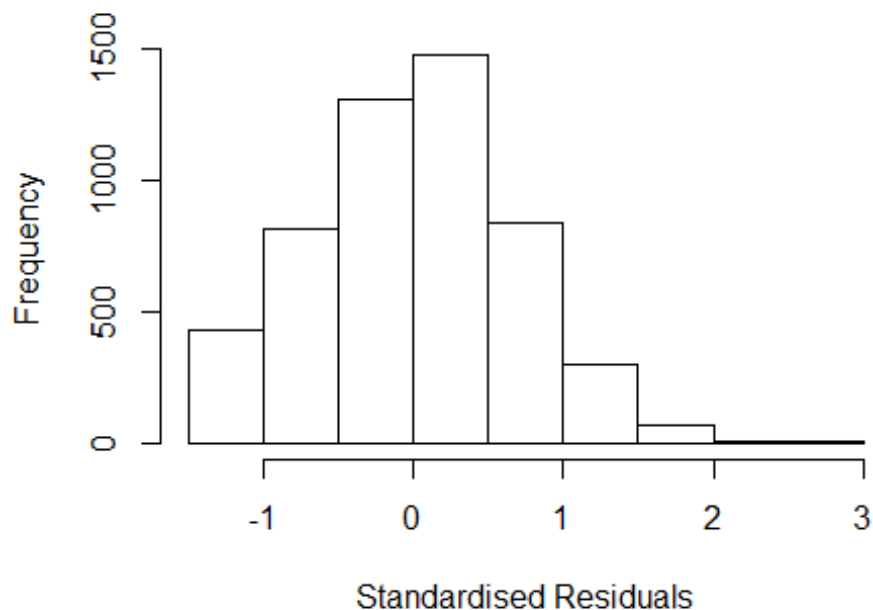


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.046, df = 1, p-value = 0.8
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.1942414839668"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.63306409750109"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 7000, p-value = 0.02
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.77534465208727"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.71052231922578"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 3600, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.038 1      1.019
## LastAuthorFemale  1.033 1      1.016
## UniqueAuthors    1.137 4      1.016
## Year              1.143 16     1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



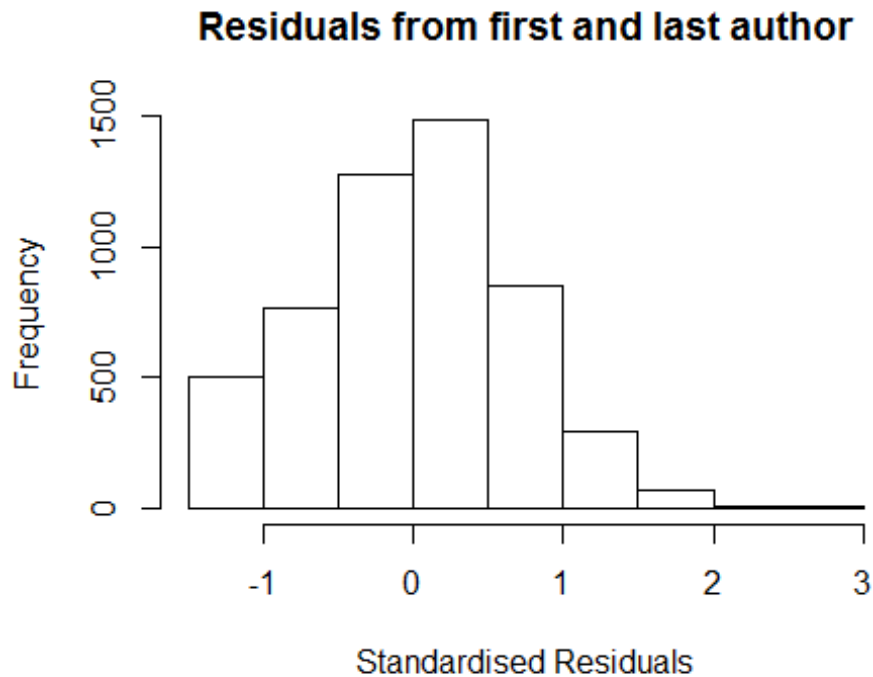
```
## [1] "List of 9 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 782      0030287048 3.862 1996      1711      3      2.840
## 930      0031102203 3.829 1997      1711      2      2.585
## 979      0031165386 3.657 1997      1711      2      2.663
## 1548     0031078854 4.109 1997      1711      2      2.825
## 3861     0033884858 3.916 2000      1711      2      2.674
## 8915     33646023117 3.828 2006      1702      4      2.743
## 10336    85032751965 3.652 2007      1711      3      2.534
## 11239    85032750937 4.080 2008      1711      3      2.759
## 12651    77950369345 3.468 2010      1702      4      2.501
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4256 -0.4703  0.0235  0.4660  2.8403
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.02165    0.04643   22.01 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00943    0.03159   -0.30  0.76537
```

```

## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.11750 0.03442 -3.41 0.00064 ***
## UniqueAuthors2 0.25901 0.02673 9.69 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.29486 0.02976 9.91 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.28927 0.03991 7.25 4.8e-13 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.28383 0.04702 6.04 1.7e-09 ***
## Year1997 -0.02725 0.06322 -0.43 0.66653
## Year1998 0.03312 0.05804 0.57 0.56826
## Year1999 -0.00764 0.05928 -0.13 0.89750
## Year2000 -0.07496 0.05855 -1.28 0.20055
## Year2001 0.10912 0.06004 1.82 0.06921 .
## Year2002 -0.03361 0.05800 -0.58 0.56233
## Year2003 0.05258 0.05801 0.91 0.36476
## Year2004 0.09263 0.06064 1.53 0.12670
## Year2005 0.03771 0.06037 0.62 0.53221
## Year2006 0.06287 0.05793 1.09 0.27780
## Year2007 0.09624 0.05389 1.79 0.07418 .
## Year2008 0.04038 0.05661 0.71 0.47574
## Year2009 0.02592 0.05595 0.46 0.64317
## Year2010 -0.05454 0.05539 -0.98 0.32486
## Year2011 -0.02342 0.06007 -0.39 0.69658
## Year2012 0.02452 0.05871 0.42 0.67617
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.687
## Multiple R-squared: 0.0367, Adjusted R-squared: 0.0327
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 437 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4827 ones are summarized as
## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
## 0.0491 0.8600 0.9490 0.9080 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
## tuning.chi bb tuning.psi refine.tol
## 1.55e+00 5.00e-01 4.69e+00 1.00e-07
## rel.tol solve.tol eps.outlier eps.x
## 1.00e-07 1.00e-07 1.90e-05 1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
## 5.00e-01 5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
## 500 50 2 1 1000 200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
## 0 1000 0
## psi subsampling cov
## "bisquare" "nonsingular" ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"

```

```
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.022 1      1.011
## LastAuthorFemale 1.020 1      1.010
## Year              1.018 16     1.001
```



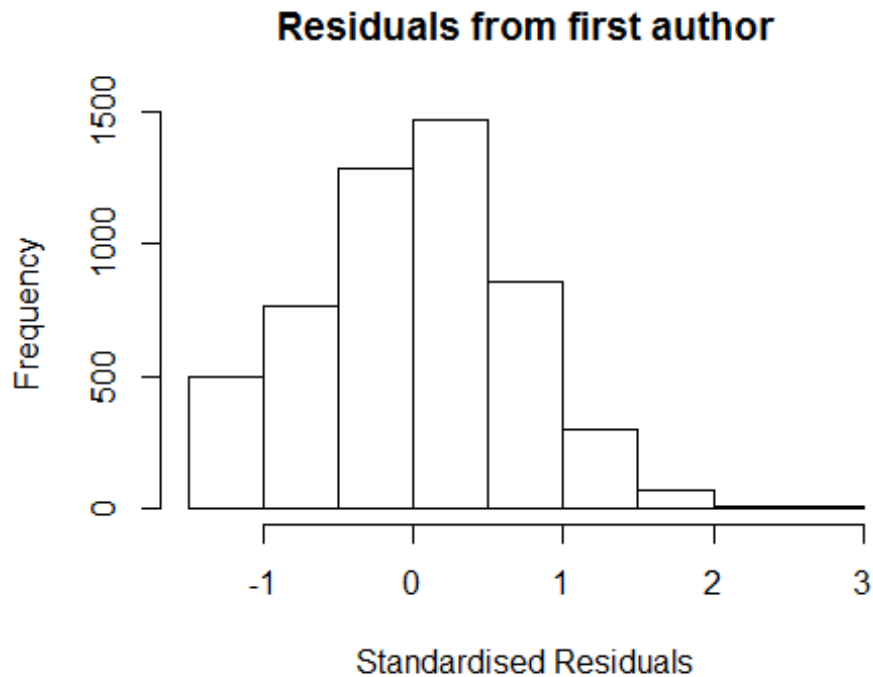
```
## [1] "List of 6 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 782      0030287048 3.862 1996    1711      3      2.648
## 930      0031102203 3.829 1997    1711      2      2.626
## 1548     0031078854 4.109 1997    1711      2      2.917
## 3861     0033884858 3.916 2000    1711      2      2.769
## 8915     33646023117 3.828 2006    1702      4      2.535
## 11239    85032750937 4.080 2008    1711      3      2.793
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3546 -0.4729  0.0267  0.4698  2.9167
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.21432    0.04392   27.65  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01026    0.03198    0.32   0.748
```

```

## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.11522    0.03502   -3.29    0.001 **
## Year1997          -0.02206    0.06397   -0.34    0.730
## Year1998           0.00854    0.05919    0.14    0.885
## Year1999          -0.01188    0.06103   -0.19    0.846
## Year2000          -0.06688    0.05893   -1.13    0.257
## Year2001           0.13000    0.06064    2.14    0.032 *
## Year2002          -0.00446    0.05895   -0.08    0.940
## Year2003           0.05265    0.05983    0.88    0.379
## Year2004           0.10284    0.06256    1.64    0.100
## Year2005           0.04103    0.06281    0.65    0.514
## Year2006           0.07867    0.05956    1.32    0.187
## Year2007           0.12724    0.05548    2.29    0.022 *
## Year2008           0.07248    0.05810    1.25    0.212
## Year2009           0.05060    0.05772    0.88    0.381
## Year2010          -0.02409    0.05689   -0.42    0.672
## Year2011          -0.00168    0.06242   -0.03    0.978
## Year2012           0.06163    0.06002    1.03    0.305
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.698
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00818,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00478
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 438 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4826 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.042  0.867  0.950  0.908  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.90e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.01 1          1.005
## Year              1.01 16          1.000

```



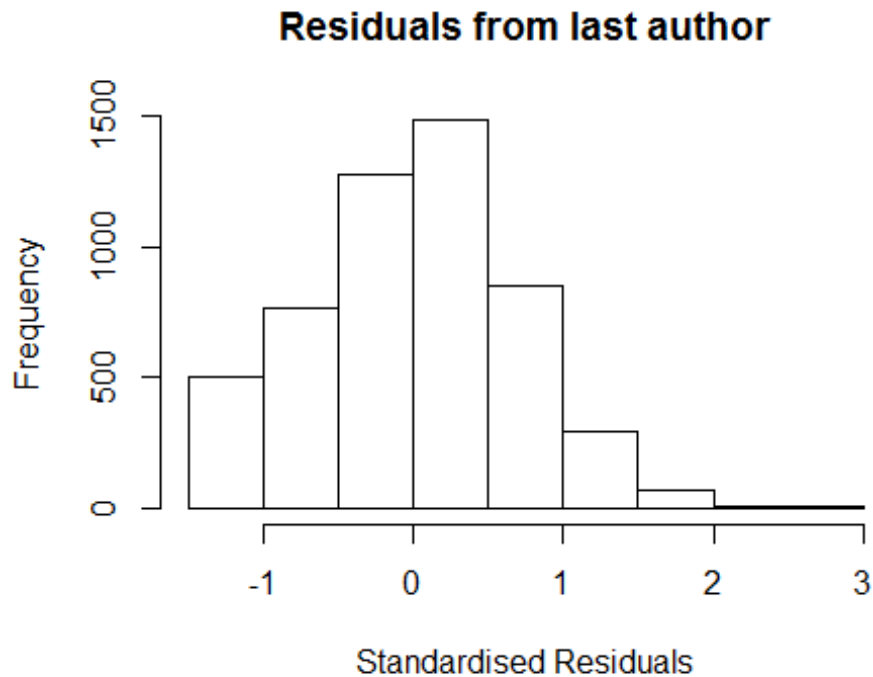


```
## [1] "List of 6 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 782      0030287048 3.862 1996    1711      3      2.648
## 930      0031102203 3.829 1997    1711      2      2.626
## 1548     0031078854 4.109 1997    1711      2      2.917
## 3861     0033884858 3.916 2000    1711      2      2.769
## 8915     33646023117 3.828 2006    1702      4      2.535
## 11239    85032750937 4.080 2008    1711      3      2.793
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3398 -0.4707  0.0279  0.4680  2.9221
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.20979    0.04392   27.54  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01230    0.03239   -0.38    0.704
## Year1997        -0.02290    0.06392   -0.36    0.720
## Year1998         0.00372    0.05921    0.06    0.950
## Year1999        -0.01443    0.06120   -0.24    0.814
## Year2000        -0.06759    0.05907   -1.14    0.253
## Year2001         0.13001    0.06072    2.14    0.032 *
```

```

## Year2002      -0.00715    0.05910   -0.12    0.904
## Year2003      0.05158    0.05993    0.86    0.389
## Year2004      0.10005    0.06254    1.60    0.110
## Year2005      0.03716    0.06286    0.59    0.554
## Year2006      0.07739    0.05966    1.30    0.195
## Year2007      0.12272    0.05545    2.21    0.027 *
## Year2008      0.07030    0.05801    1.21    0.226
## Year2009      0.04342    0.05778    0.75    0.452
## Year2010     -0.02671    0.05689   -0.47    0.639
## Year2011     -0.00608    0.06258   -0.10    0.923
## Year2012      0.05871    0.06018    0.98    0.329
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.699
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00634,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00312
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 434 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4830 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0418 0.8670 0.9500 0.9080 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.90e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year            1.008 16          1.000

```



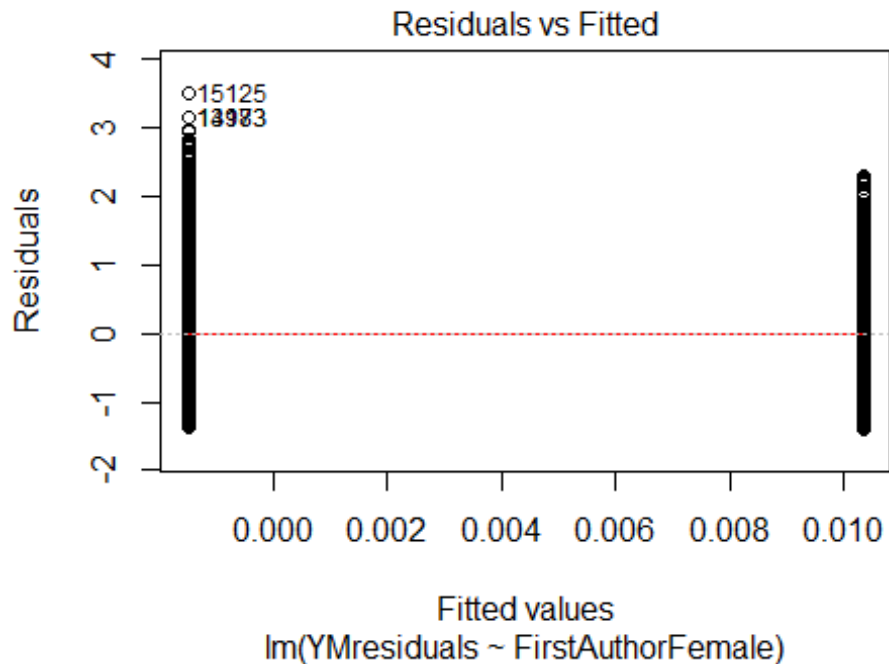
```
## [1] "List of 6 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 782      0030287048 3.862 1996      1711      3      2.648
## 930      0031102203 3.829 1997      1711      2      2.626
## 1548     0031078854 4.109 1997      1711      2      2.917
## 3861     0033884858 3.916 2000      1711      2      2.769
## 8915     33646023117 3.828 2006      1702      4      2.535
## 11239    85032750937 4.080 2008      1711      3      2.793
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3451 -0.4732  0.0267  0.4695  2.9161
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.21497    0.04387   27.70  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.11277    0.03498   -3.22  0.0013 **
## Year1997        -0.02203    0.06397   -0.34  0.7306
## Year1998         0.00874    0.05917    0.15  0.8826
## Year1999        -0.01199    0.06103   -0.20  0.8443
## Year2000        -0.06690    0.05893   -1.14  0.2563
## Year2001         0.13014    0.06063    2.15  0.0319 *
```

```

## Year2002          -0.00437      0.05895      -0.07      0.9409
## Year2003           0.05309      0.05979       0.89      0.3746
## Year2004           0.10287      0.06255       1.64      0.1001
## Year2005           0.04122      0.06279       0.66      0.5115
## Year2006           0.07901      0.05957       1.33      0.1848
## Year2007           0.12743      0.05547       2.30      0.0216 *
## Year2008           0.07299      0.05805       1.26      0.2087
## Year2009           0.05104      0.05768       0.88      0.3762
## Year2010          -0.02385      0.05687      -0.42      0.6749
## Year2011          -0.00135      0.06244      -0.02      0.9828
## Year2012           0.06202      0.05999       1.03      0.3013
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.698
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00817,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00496
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 438 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4826 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0421 0.8670 0.9500 0.9080 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.90e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 5264"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1712"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2415 2446 2229 2332 2597 2858 2386 1874 1965 2268 2473 2474 2368 2529 2257
## 2011 2012

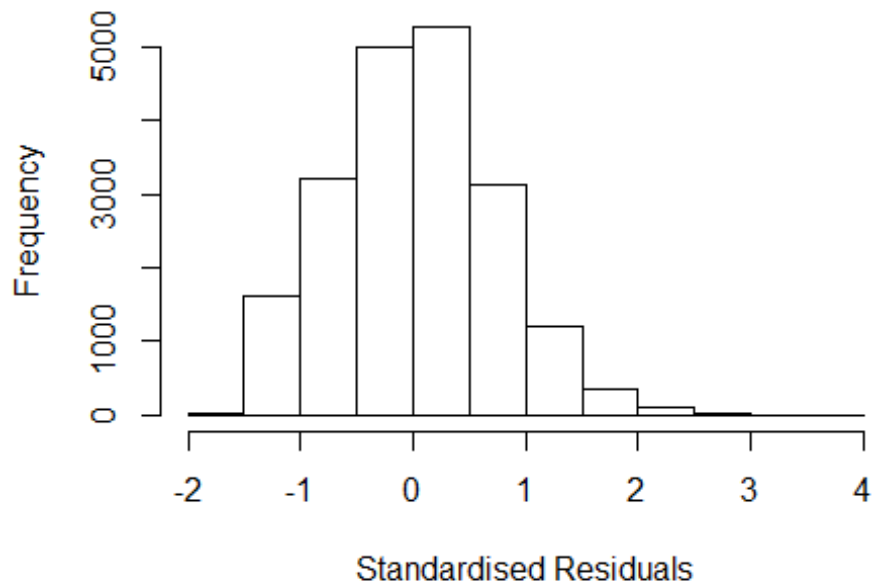
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.71520370865536"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.64000731724081"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 27000, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.55734587718235"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.66758417679071"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 26000, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.111 1      1.054
## LastAuthorFemale  1.112 1      1.054
## UniqueAuthors    1.038 4      1.005
## Year              1.041 16     1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 20 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2762  18944390941 3.710 1997    1712     1    2.704
## 2963   0031118203 4.089 1997    1703     3    2.728
## 3237   0031383380 3.875 1997    1705     4    2.514
## 3339   0031185845 4.068 1997    1702     5    2.627
## 4580   0031153727 4.130 1997    1708     3    2.769
## 6810   0032251894 4.293 1998    1712     2    2.816
## 10328  4243148480 4.090 1999    1702     5    3.122
## 13973  0035478854 4.469 2001    1702     2    3.501
## 14183  0035455653 4.472 2001    1708     3    3.068
## 17302  0036811662 3.649 2002    1702     4    2.619
## 20611  0141607824 4.104 2003    1702     4    2.685
## 22218  10944266504 4.134 2004    1705     3    2.773
## 22587  3843102623 3.655 2004    1704     3    2.647
## 24427  28244441640 3.576 2005    1704     2    2.542
## 24538  33846118079 3.662 2005    1708     3    2.628
## 25594  13944252629 4.211 2005    1705     3    2.742
## 28243  33646023117 3.828 2006    1702     4    2.824
## 28967  31144478351 3.964 2006    1704     2    2.605
## 39612  77950369345 3.468 2010    1702     4    2.670
## 40880  77950537175 3.862 2010    1712     3    2.628
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
```

```

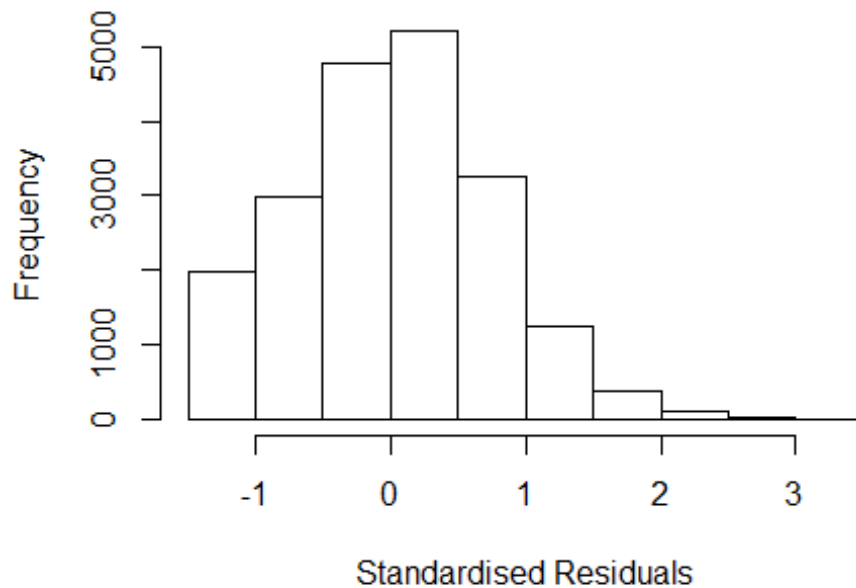
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.5733 -0.4863  0.0104  0.4805  3.5008
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.00688    0.02474   40.69 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02358    0.01608    1.47  0.142
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00246    0.01637   -0.15  0.880
## UniqueAuthors2     0.35524    0.01386   25.63 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.43561    0.01550   28.11 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.46676    0.01880   24.83 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.51610    0.01988   25.96 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.00130    0.03274   -0.04  0.968
## Year1998           0.00321    0.03229    0.10  0.921
## Year1999          -0.03860    0.03309   -1.17  0.243
## Year2000          -0.06278    0.03094   -2.03  0.042 *
## Year2001          -0.03863    0.03198   -1.21  0.227
## Year2002           0.00179    0.03217    0.06  0.956
## Year2003          -0.02389    0.03256   -0.73  0.463
## Year2004           0.00116    0.03266    0.04  0.972
## Year2005           0.02671    0.03150    0.85  0.396
## Year2006          -0.00266    0.03148   -0.08  0.933
## Year2007          -0.12773    0.02998   -4.26 2.0e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.14473    0.03037   -4.77 1.9e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.16288    0.02986   -5.45 5.0e-08 ***
## Year2010          -0.20842    0.03069   -6.79 1.1e-11 ***
## Year2011          -0.18862    0.03177   -5.94 3.0e-09 ***
## Year2012          -0.16933    0.03171   -5.34 9.4e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.724
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0724, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0714
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 6779 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 5e-06);
## 1703 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 18229 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##      0.0235 0.8700 0.9510 0.9100 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.02e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw

```



```
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1      1000          200
## trace.lev      mts    compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.091 1          1.044
## LastAuthorFemale 1.090 1          1.044
## Year              1.006 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 16 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2963    0031118203 4.089 1997    1703      3    2.825
## 3237    0031383380 3.875 1997    1705      4    2.611
## 3339    0031185845 4.068 1997    1702      5    2.804
## 4580    0031153727 4.130 1997    1708      3    2.866
## 6810    0032251894 4.293 1998    1712      2    3.010
## 10328   4243148480 4.090 1999    1702      5    2.867
## 13973   0035478854 4.469 2001    1702      2    3.192
## 14183   0035455653 4.472 2001    1708      3    3.195
```

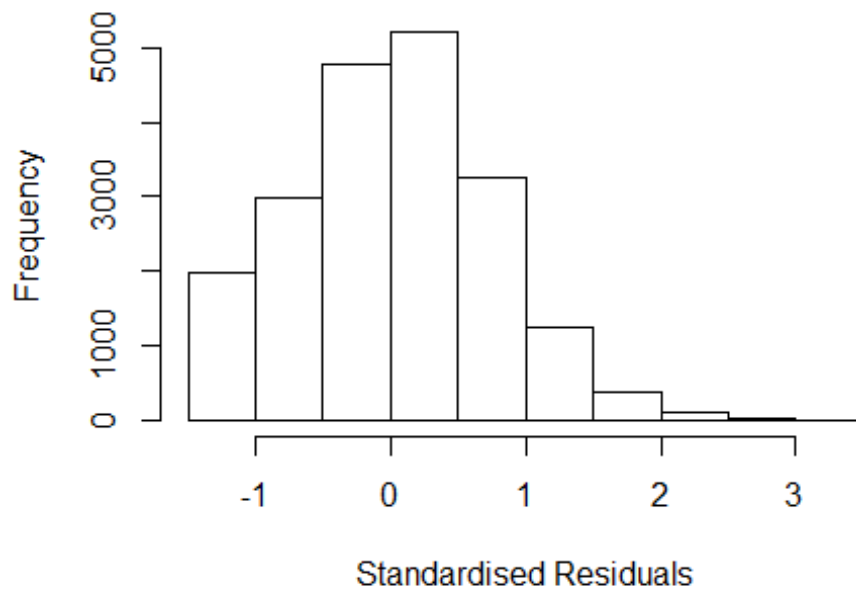
```

## 20611 0141607824 4.104 2003 1702 4 2.829
## 22218 10944266504 4.134 2004 1705 3 2.830
## 25594 13944252629 4.211 2005 1705 3 2.869
## 27067 33750369245 3.834 2006 1704 2 2.515
## 28243 33646023117 3.828 2006 1702 4 2.509
## 28967 31144478351 3.964 2006 1704 2 2.645
## 40880 77950537175 3.862 2010 1712 3 2.731
## 43126 79953048649 3.731 2011 1702 5 2.590
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3790 -0.4969 0.0223 0.5003 3.1952
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.260609 0.024371 51.73 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.036860 0.016414 2.25 0.02474 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.000525 0.016691 -0.03 0.97489
## Year1997 0.003336 0.033971 0.10 0.92177
## Year1998 0.022535 0.033548 0.67 0.50177
## Year1999 -0.037364 0.034275 -1.09 0.27567
## Year2000 -0.035465 0.032127 -1.10 0.26965
## Year2001 0.016221 0.033145 0.49 0.62457
## Year2002 0.046522 0.032992 1.41 0.15852
## Year2003 0.014059 0.033881 0.41 0.67818
## Year2004 0.043698 0.034137 1.28 0.20052
## Year2005 0.081570 0.033043 2.47 0.01357 *
## Year2006 0.058667 0.032685 1.79 0.07268 .
## Year2007 -0.064206 0.031171 -2.06 0.03943 *
## Year2008 -0.092210 0.031973 -2.88 0.00393 **
## Year2009 -0.096067 0.031149 -3.08 0.00204 **
## Year2010 -0.129277 0.032002 -4.04 5.4e-05 ***
## Year2011 -0.119524 0.032990 -3.62 0.00029 ***
## Year2012 -0.082950 0.032879 -2.52 0.01165 *
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.746
## Multiple R-squared: 0.00718, Adjusted R-squared: 0.00629
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1715 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18218 ones are summarized as
## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
## 0.0269 0.8680 0.9500 0.9090 0.9850 0.9990

```

```
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.02e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample          max.it          best.r.s          k.fast.s          k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev          mts          compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.003 1          1.002
## Year              1.003 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from first author



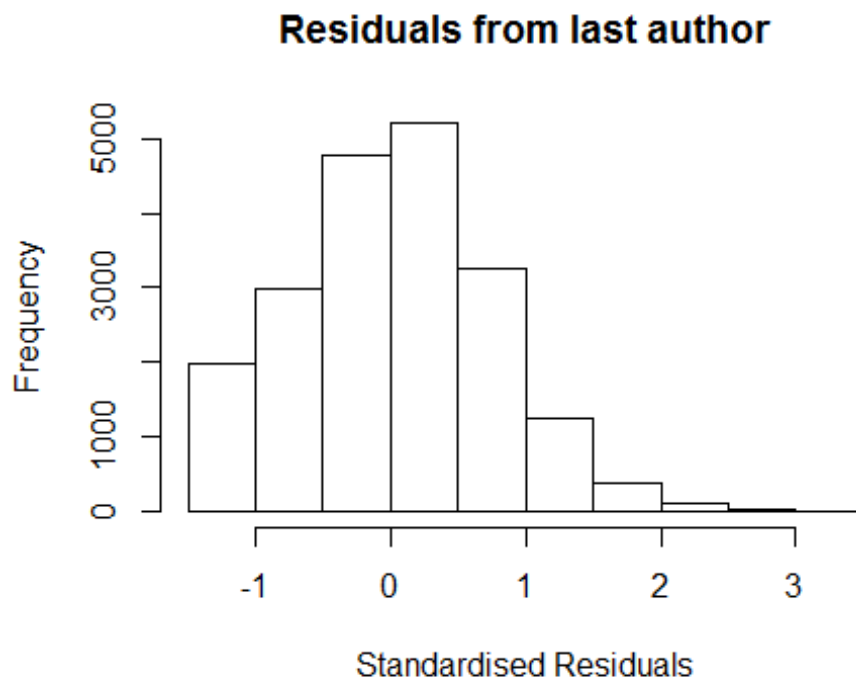
```
## [1] "List of 16 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2963  0031118203 4.089 1997   1703     3     2.825
## 3237  0031383380 3.875 1997   1705     4     2.611
## 3339  0031185845 4.068 1997   1702     5     2.804
## 4580  0031153727 4.130 1997   1708     3     2.866
```

```

## 6810    0032251894 4.293 1998    1712    2    3.010
## 10328   4243148480 4.090 1999    1702    5    2.867
## 13973   0035478854 4.469 2001    1702    2    3.192
## 14183   0035455653 4.472 2001    1708    3    3.195
## 20611   0141607824 4.104 2003    1702    4    2.829
## 22218   10944266504 4.134 2004    1705    3    2.830
## 25594   13944252629 4.211 2005    1705    3    2.869
## 27067   33750369245 3.834 2006    1704    2    2.515
## 28243   33646023117 3.828 2006    1702    4    2.509
## 28967   31144478351 3.964 2006    1704    2    2.645
## 40880   77950537175 3.862 2010    1712    3    2.731
## 43126   79953048649 3.731 2011    1702    5    2.590
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3788 -0.4970  0.0224  0.5004  3.1952
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.26057    0.02434   51.78 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03669    0.01576    2.33  0.01991 *
## Year1997        0.00333    0.03397    0.10  0.92195
## Year1998        0.02253    0.03355    0.67  0.50179
## Year1999       -0.03737    0.03427   -1.09  0.27555
## Year2000       -0.03546    0.03213   -1.10  0.26968
## Year2001        0.01622    0.03314    0.49  0.62458
## Year2002        0.04651    0.03299    1.41  0.15858
## Year2003        0.01405    0.03388    0.41  0.67830
## Year2004        0.04370    0.03414    1.28  0.20053
## Year2005        0.08156    0.03304    2.47  0.01358 *
## Year2006        0.05866    0.03268    1.79  0.07270 .
## Year2007       -0.06422    0.03117   -2.06  0.03938 *
## Year2008       -0.09221    0.03197   -2.88  0.00393 **
## Year2009       -0.09608    0.03114   -3.09  0.00204 **
## Year2010       -0.12929    0.03200   -4.04  5.3e-05 ***
## Year2011       -0.11954    0.03299   -3.62  0.00029 ***
## Year2012       -0.08296    0.03288   -2.52  0.01163 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.746
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00718,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00634
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:

```

```
## 1717 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18216 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0268 0.8680 0.9500 0.9090 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.02e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.002 1      1.001
## Year      1.002 16      1.000
```



```
## [1] "List of 16 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2963 0031118203 4.089 1997 1703 3 2.825
```

```

## 3237    0031383380 3.875 1997    1705    4    2.611
## 3339    0031185845 4.068 1997    1702    5    2.804
## 4580    0031153727 4.130 1997    1708    3    2.866
## 6810    0032251894 4.293 1998    1712    2    3.010
## 10328   4243148480 4.090 1999    1702    5    2.867
## 13973   0035478854 4.469 2001    1702    2    3.192
## 14183   0035455653 4.472 2001    1708    3    3.195
## 20611   0141607824 4.104 2003    1702    4    2.829
## 22218   10944266504 4.134 2004    1705    3    2.830
## 25594   13944252629 4.211 2005    1705    3    2.869
## 27067   33750369245 3.834 2006    1704    2    2.515
## 28243   33646023117 3.828 2006    1702    4    2.509
## 28967   31144478351 3.964 2006    1704    2    2.645
## 40880   77950537175 3.862 2010    1712    3    2.731
## 43126   79953048649 3.731 2011    1702    5    2.590
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3570 -0.4973  0.0222  0.5007  3.1915
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.26325    0.02434   51.91 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01173    0.01598    0.73  0.46277
## Year1997        0.00265    0.03398    0.08  0.93791
## Year1998        0.02306    0.03356    0.69  0.49200
## Year1999       -0.03746    0.03427   -1.09  0.27443
## Year2000       -0.03537    0.03214   -1.10  0.27110
## Year2001        0.01725    0.03316    0.52  0.60285
## Year2002        0.04784    0.03300    1.45  0.14717
## Year2003        0.01495    0.03391    0.44  0.65933
## Year2004        0.04475    0.03417    1.31  0.19038
## Year2005        0.08200    0.03306    2.48  0.01313 *
## Year2006        0.05951    0.03270    1.82  0.06882 .
## Year2007       -0.06339    0.03120   -2.03  0.04218 *
## Year2008       -0.09095    0.03198   -2.84  0.00447 **
## Year2009       -0.09549    0.03117   -3.06  0.00219 **
## Year2010       -0.12913    0.03202   -4.03  5.5e-05 ***
## Year2011       -0.11835    0.03300   -3.59  0.00034 ***
## Year2012       -0.08201    0.03289   -2.49  0.01266 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.746
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00695,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0061

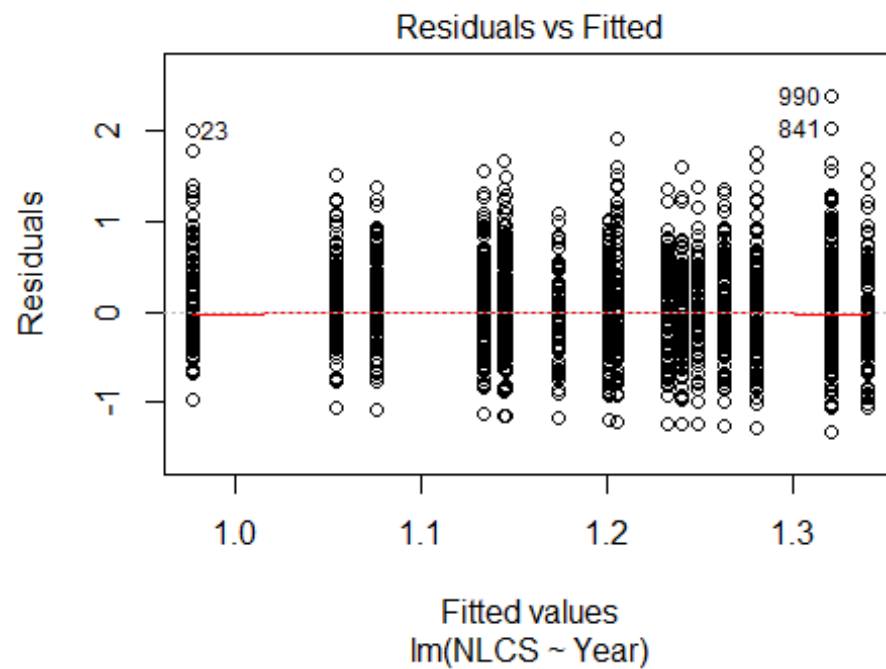
```

```

## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1731 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18202 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0277 0.8680 0.9500 0.9090 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.02e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 19933"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1800"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 145 157 133 132 145 146 136 121 107 110 151 159 210 201 223
## 2011 2012
## 221 235
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 119 122 103 108 108 114 109 101 77 90 120 121 164 156 171
## 2011 2012
## 167 181
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 112 111 94 95 99 97 97 85 71 80 111 111 142 143 153
## 2011 2012
## 143 164
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##

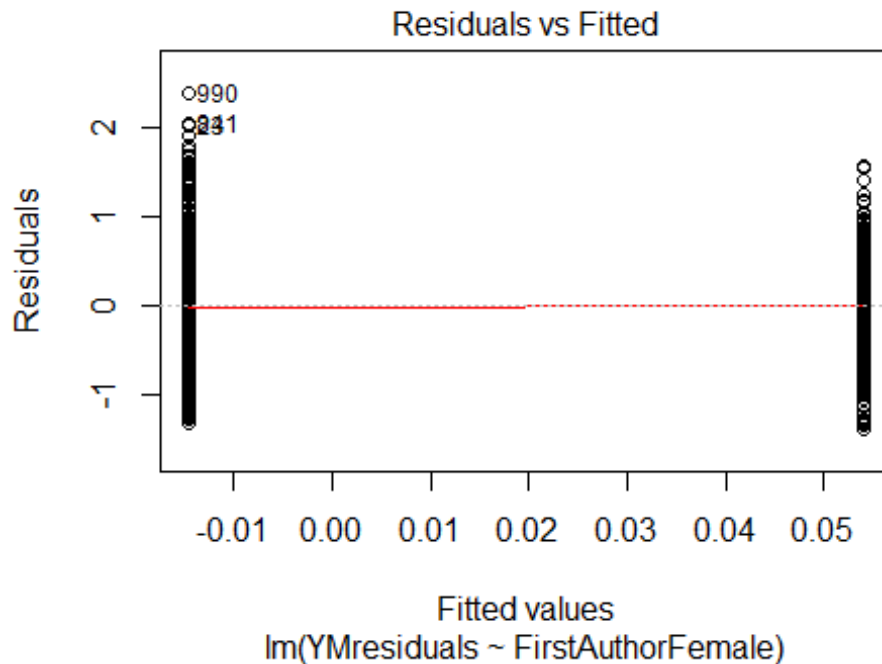
```

```
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 45, df = 16, p-value = 1e-04
```



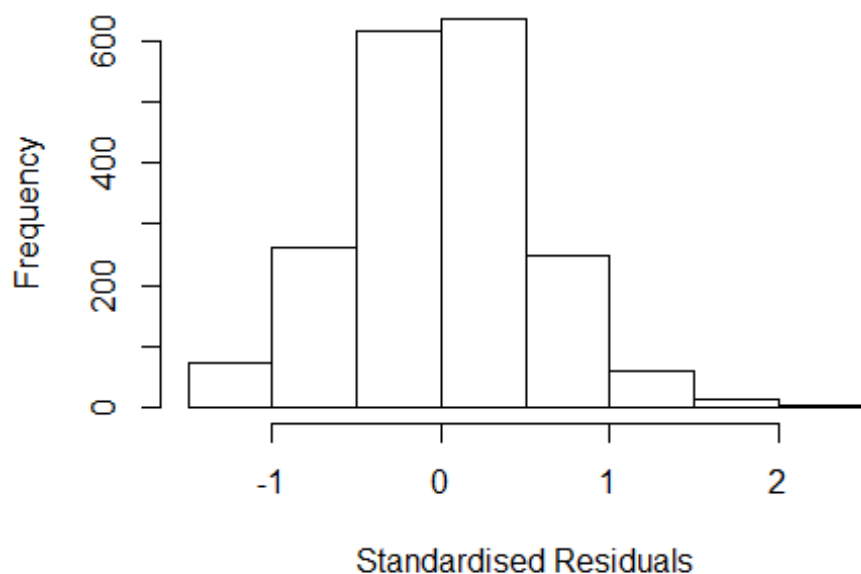
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1.2, df = 1, p-value = 0.3
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.46637897403433"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.21646335078082"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2900, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.19652533625302"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.31074674489461"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2200, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.192 1      1.092
## LastAuthorFemale  1.175 1      1.084
## UniqueAuthors    1.200 4      1.023
## Year              1.283 16     1.008
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



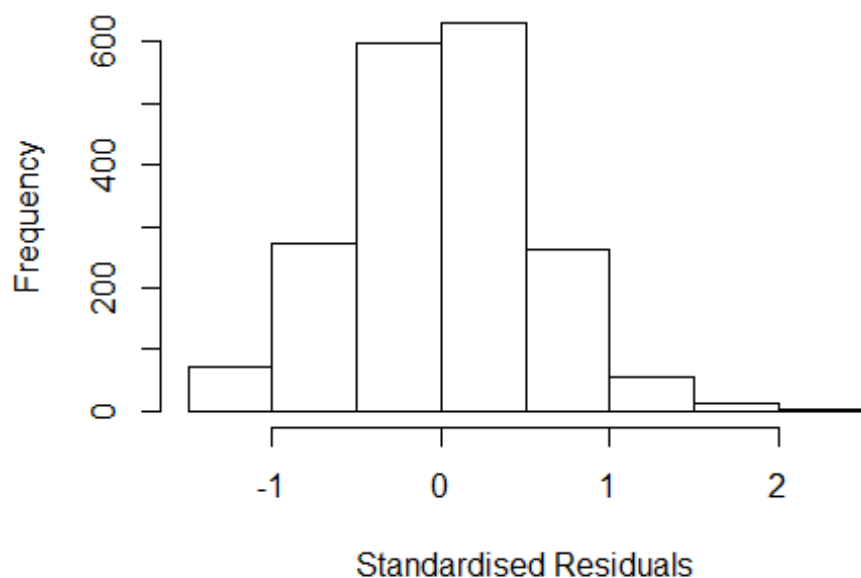
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.46337 -0.34359 0.00636 0.35099 2.33925
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.8408 0.0656 12.82 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0656 0.0321 2.04 0.04128 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0486 0.0324 1.50 0.13410
## UniqueAuthors2 0.0870 0.0326 2.67 0.00772 **
## UniqueAuthors3 0.2036 0.0366 5.56 3e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.1403 0.0508 2.76 0.00580 **
## UniqueAuthors5 0.2142 0.0609 3.52 0.00044 ***
## Year1997 0.0890 0.0842 1.06 0.29051
## Year1998 0.2143 0.0955 2.25 0.02488 *
## Year1999 0.3005 0.0861 3.49 0.00050 ***
```

```

## Year2000          0.3367      0.0867      3.88  0.00011 ***
## Year2001          0.3533      0.0951      3.71  0.00021 ***
## Year2002          0.3807      0.0910      4.18   3e-05 ***
## Year2003          0.3465      0.0889      3.90   1e-04 ***
## Year2004          0.2103      0.0886      2.37  0.01771 *
## Year2005          0.3120      0.0864      3.61  0.00031 ***
## Year2006          0.1984      0.0855      2.32  0.02037 *
## Year2007          0.2569      0.0771      3.33  0.00088 ***
## Year2008          0.2992      0.0784      3.82  0.00014 ***
## Year2009          0.1758      0.0769      2.29  0.02227 *
## Year2010          0.2322      0.0749      3.10  0.00195 **
## Year2011          0.1818      0.0801      2.27  0.02336 *
## Year2012          0.1190      0.0749      1.59  0.11227
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.526
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0577, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0467
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 157 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1751 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0096 0.8640 0.9520 0.8990 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.24e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.185 1          1.089
## LastAuthorFemale 1.171 1          1.082
## Year              1.082 16          1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



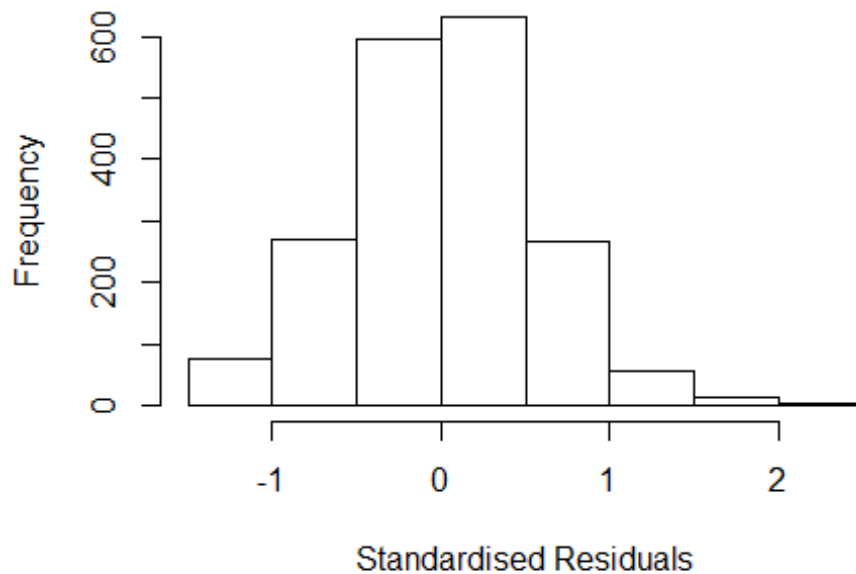
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.40227 -0.34338 0.00384 0.34581 2.41415
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.8938 0.0651 13.73 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0727 0.0325 2.24 0.02537 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0557 0.0329 1.69 0.09102 .
## Year1997 0.1004 0.0838 1.20 0.23125
## Year1998 0.2242 0.0949 2.36 0.01825 *
## Year1999 0.3159 0.0860 3.67 0.00025 ***
## Year2000 0.3522 0.0875 4.02 5.9e-05 ***
## Year2001 0.3801 0.0969 3.92 9.1e-05 ***
## Year2002 0.3930 0.0914 4.30 1.8e-05 ***
## Year2003 0.3927 0.0893 4.40 1.2e-05 ***
## Year2004 0.2519 0.0892 2.82 0.00480 **
## Year2005 0.3521 0.0870 4.05 5.4e-05 ***
```

```

## Year2006          0.2344      0.0862      2.72  0.00659 **
## Year2007          0.3021      0.0769      3.93  8.8e-05 ***
## Year2008          0.3469      0.0777      4.46  8.6e-06 ***
## Year2009          0.2205      0.0768      2.87  0.00414 **
## Year2010          0.2835      0.0745      3.81  0.00015 ***
## Year2011          0.2308      0.0802      2.88  0.00404 **
## Year2012          0.1767      0.0744      2.38  0.01759 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.529
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0389, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0298
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 175 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1733 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0026 0.8590 0.9510 0.8980 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.24e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.046 1      1.023
## Year      1.046 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



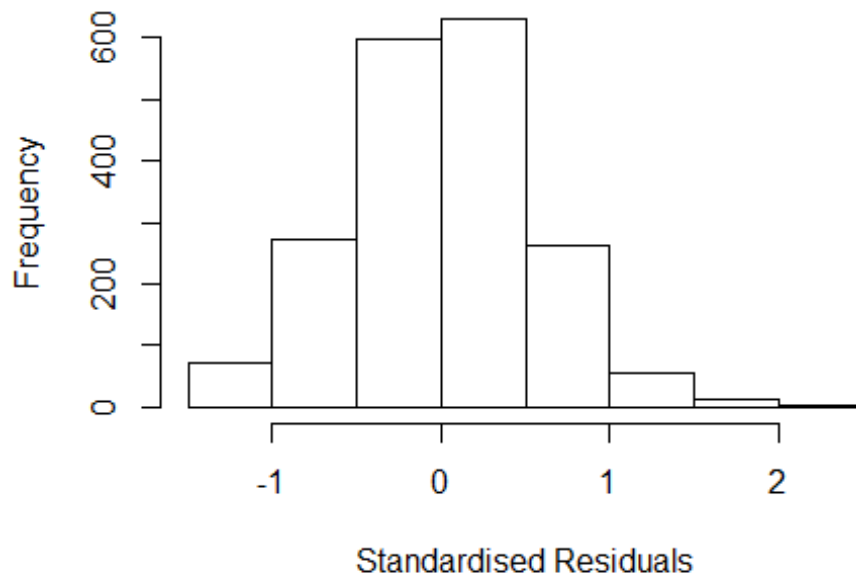
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.37654 -0.34170 0.00891 0.34559 2.40539
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.9004 0.0647 13.92 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0925 0.0304 3.04 0.00242 **
## Year1997 0.1040 0.0835 1.24 0.21335
## Year1998 0.2234 0.0949 2.35 0.01866 *
## Year1999 0.3170 0.0859 3.69 0.00023 ***
## Year2000 0.3521 0.0875 4.02 5.9e-05 ***
## Year2001 0.3837 0.0963 3.99 7.0e-05 ***
## Year2002 0.3952 0.0912 4.33 1.6e-05 ***
## Year2003 0.3905 0.0892 4.38 1.3e-05 ***
## Year2004 0.2530 0.0886 2.85 0.00436 **
## Year2005 0.3525 0.0870 4.05 5.3e-05 ***
## Year2006 0.2346 0.0860 2.73 0.00641 **
```

```

## Year2007          0.3074      0.0766      4.01  6.3e-05 ***
## Year2008          0.3474      0.0773      4.49  7.5e-06 ***
## Year2009          0.2221      0.0764      2.91  0.00368 **
## Year2010          0.2819      0.0744      3.79  0.00015 ***
## Year2011          0.2302      0.0802      2.87  0.00413 **
## Year2012          0.1792      0.0742      2.41  0.01585 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.529
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0376, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0289
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 173 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1735 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0033 0.8590 0.9520 0.8980 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.24e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.03 1      1.015
## Year      1.03 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.36833 -0.34365 0.00396 0.35006 2.40353
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.9087 0.0642 14.15 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0817 0.0309 2.64 0.00827 **
## Year1997 0.0936 0.0836 1.12 0.26324
## Year1998 0.2150 0.0940 2.29 0.02233 *
## Year1999 0.3082 0.0860 3.58 0.00035 ***
## Year2000 0.3478 0.0875 3.98 7.3e-05 ***
## Year2001 0.3779 0.0969 3.90 1.0e-04 ***
## Year2002 0.3888 0.0914 4.25 2.2e-05 ***
## Year2003 0.3868 0.0890 4.34 1.5e-05 ***
## Year2004 0.2468 0.0894 2.76 0.00586 **
## Year2005 0.3463 0.0866 4.00 6.6e-05 ***
## Year2006 0.2379 0.0870 2.74 0.00629 **
```

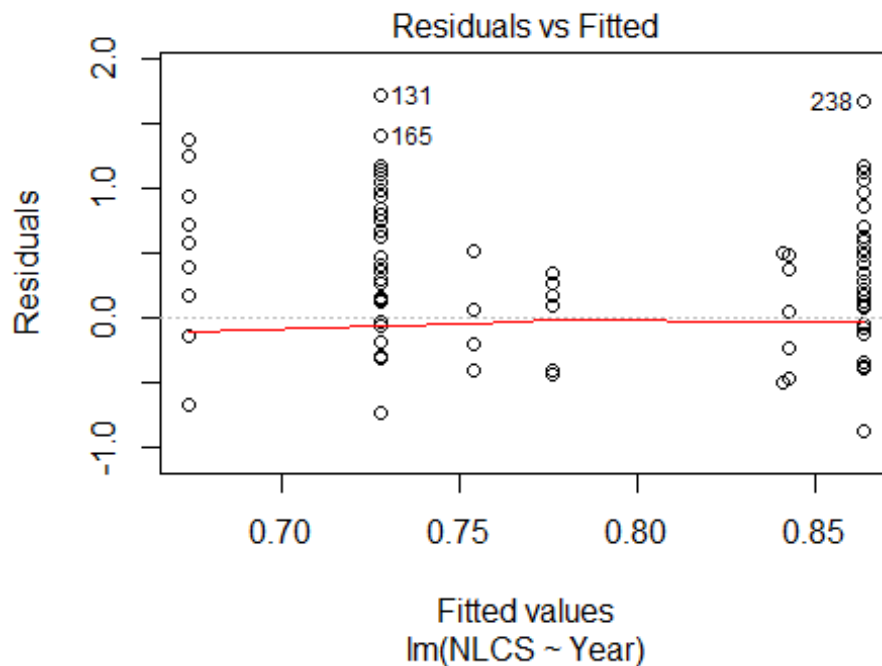


```

## Year2007          0.2940      0.0766      3.84  0.00013 ***
## Year2008          0.3405      0.0779      4.37  1.3e-05 ***
## Year2009          0.2124      0.0767      2.77  0.00570 **
## Year2010          0.2803      0.0745      3.76  0.00017 ***
## Year2011          0.2294      0.0803      2.86  0.00431 **
## Year2012          0.1732      0.0744      2.33  0.02010 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.533
## Multiple R-squared:  0.036, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0273
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 178 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1730 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0054 0.8610 0.9510 0.8990 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.24e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 1908"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1801"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 2005 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
##    4    9    6   10   37  103   85
##
## 2005 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
##    4    6    2    9   24   89   72
##
## 2005 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
##    3    5    2    8   19   81   55

```

```
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 6.6, df = 6, p-value = 0.4
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1.7, df = 1, p-value = 0.2

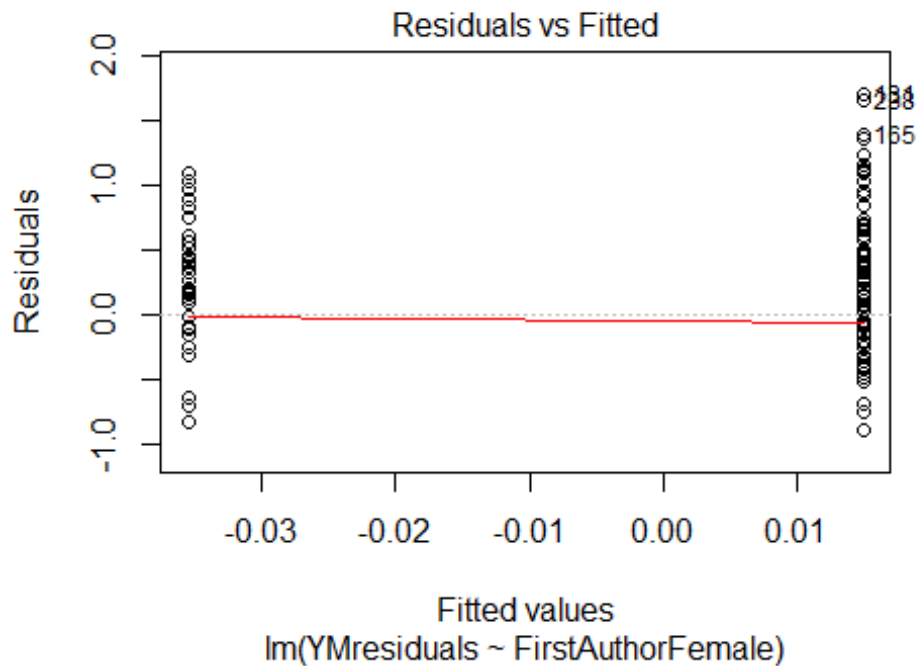
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.35215804504935"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.94328331572615"

## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 32, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
```

```
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.8612097182042"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.15301268319815"

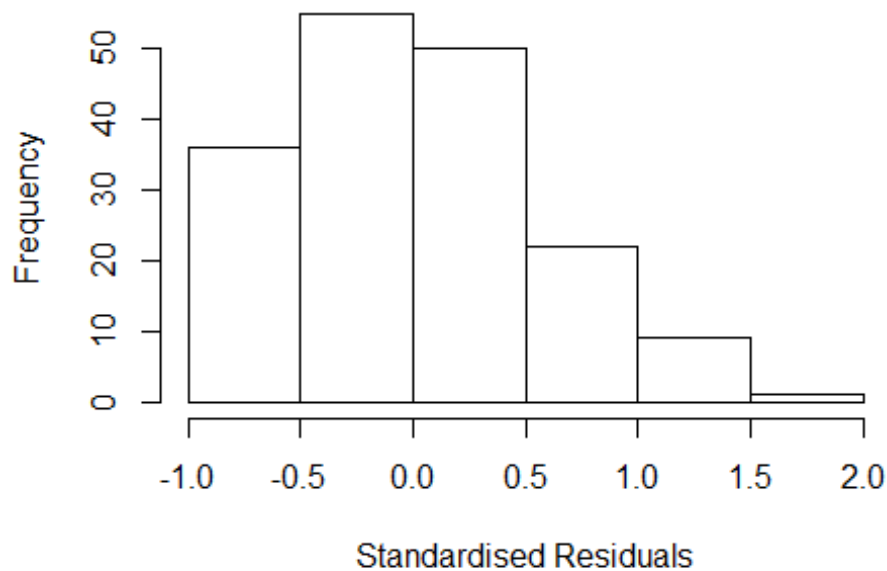
## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```



```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 18, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
## Year as factors"
##
```

	GVIF	Df	GVIF <sup>1/(2*Df)</sup>
FirstAuthorFemale	1.887	1	1.374
LastAuthorFemale	1.231	1	1.109
UniqueAuthors	2.828	4	1.139
Year	2.093	6	1.063

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



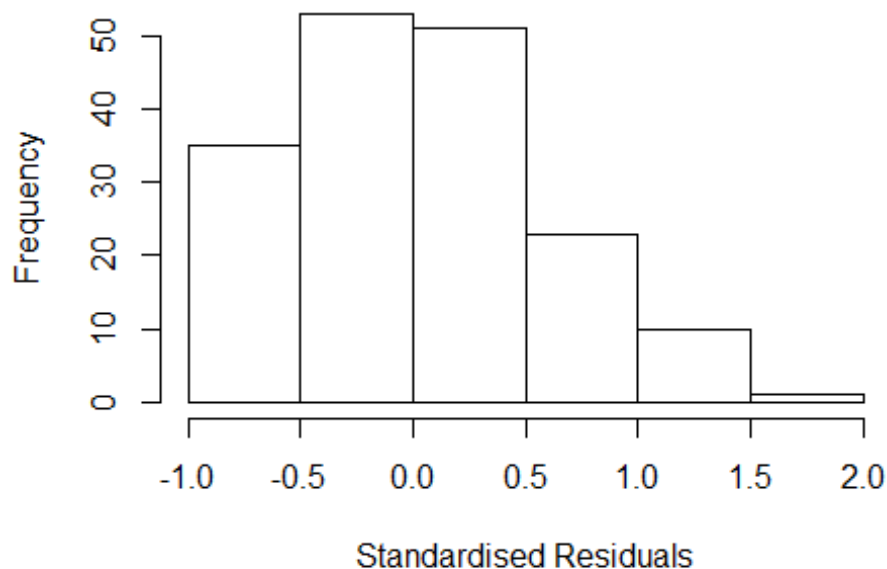
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -0.9707 -0.3176 -0.0109 0.3564 1.8299
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.64617 0.30095 2.15 0.033 *
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.05090 0.11823 -0.43 0.667
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.17402 0.10569 1.65 0.102
## UniqueAuthors2 0.05108 0.12276 0.42 0.678
## UniqueAuthors3 0.06229 0.13018 0.48 0.633
## UniqueAuthors4 0.05906 0.20724 0.29 0.776
## UniqueAuthors5 -0.03229 0.17414 -0.19 0.853
## Year2007 0.02014 0.34810 0.06 0.954
## Year2008 0.14375 0.51508 0.28 0.781
## Year2009 0.00161 0.32104 0.01 0.996
```

```

## Year2010          0.07649    0.34387    0.22    0.824
## Year2011          0.00421    0.30892    0.01    0.989
## Year2012          0.09140    0.31613    0.29    0.773
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.589
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0226, Adjusted R-squared:  -0.0507
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 17 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 156 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.313  0.875  0.952  0.918  0.987  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.78e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.201 1      1.096
## LastAuthorFemale  1.129 1      1.062
## Year              1.338 6      1.025

```

## Residuals from first and last author



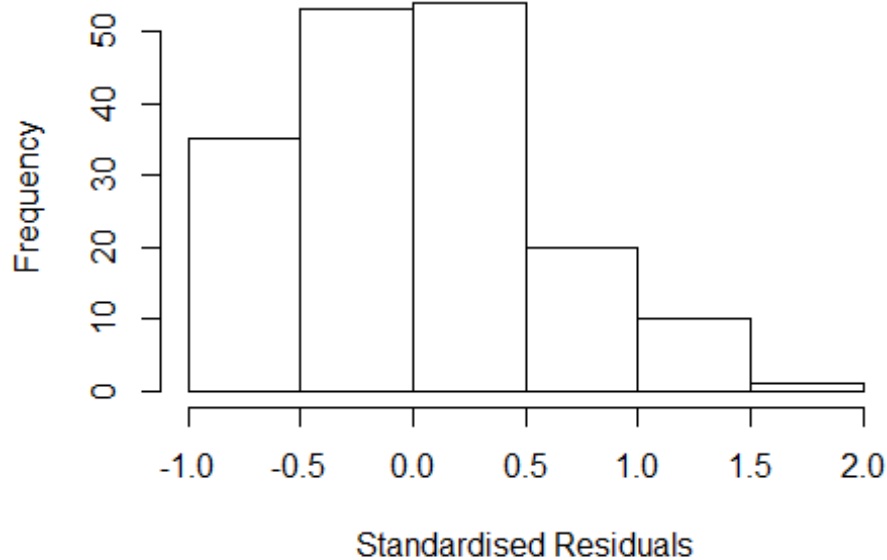
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -0.9496 -0.2976 -0.0216 0.3510 1.7750
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.6601 0.2887 2.29 0.024 *
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0571 0.0950 -0.60 0.548
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.1810 0.1019 1.78 0.078 .
## Year2007 0.0433 0.3215 0.13 0.893
## Year2008 0.1809 0.5010 0.36 0.718
## Year2009 0.0273 0.3078 0.09 0.929
## Year2010 0.0728 0.3314 0.22 0.826
## Year2011 0.0130 0.2971 0.04 0.965
## Year2012 0.1085 0.2983 0.36 0.716
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
```

```

## Robust residual standard error: 0.581
## Multiple R-squared: 0.0192, Adjusted R-squared: -0.0286
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 14 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 159 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.330  0.881   0.954   0.918   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.78e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.209 1      1.100
## Year              1.209 6      1.016

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -0.78160 -0.31060 -0.00928 0.34653 1.73972
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.7208 0.2414 2.99 0.0033 **
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0308 0.0959 -0.32 0.7483
## Year2007 0.0204 0.2747 0.07 0.9408
## Year2008 0.1202 0.4722 0.25 0.7993
## Year2009 0.0312 0.2698 0.12 0.9080
## Year2010 0.0235 0.2935 0.08 0.9362
## Year2011 -0.0125 0.2533 -0.05 0.9608
## Year2012 0.0608 0.2538 0.24 0.8109
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.598
```

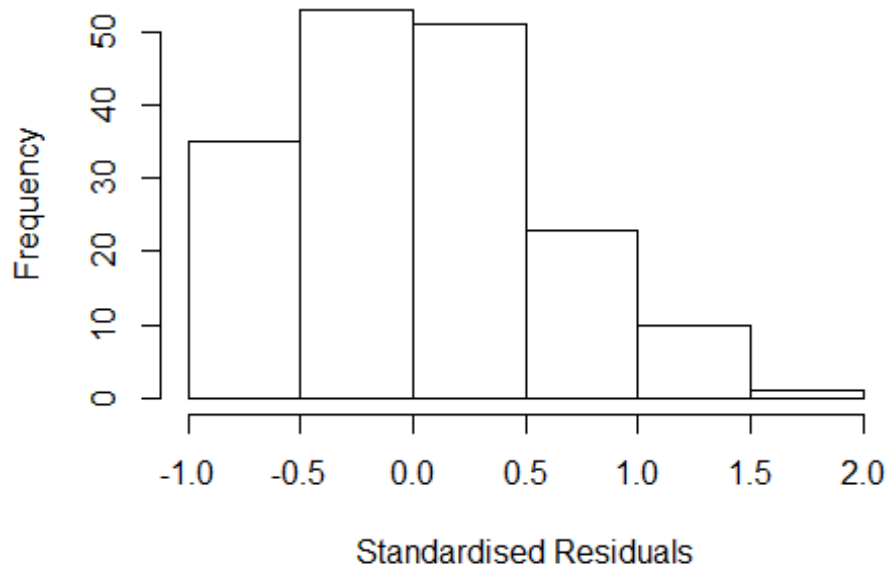


```

## Multiple R-squared:  0.00452,    Adjusted R-squared:  -0.0377
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 9 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 164 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.377  0.876  0.967  0.923  0.988  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi                bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00                5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol                solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07                1.00e-07           5.78e-04           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01                5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500          50         2         1         1000         200
## trace.lev      mts    compute.rd
##           0          1000         0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.118 1         1.057
## Year             1.118 6         1.009

```

## Residuals from last author



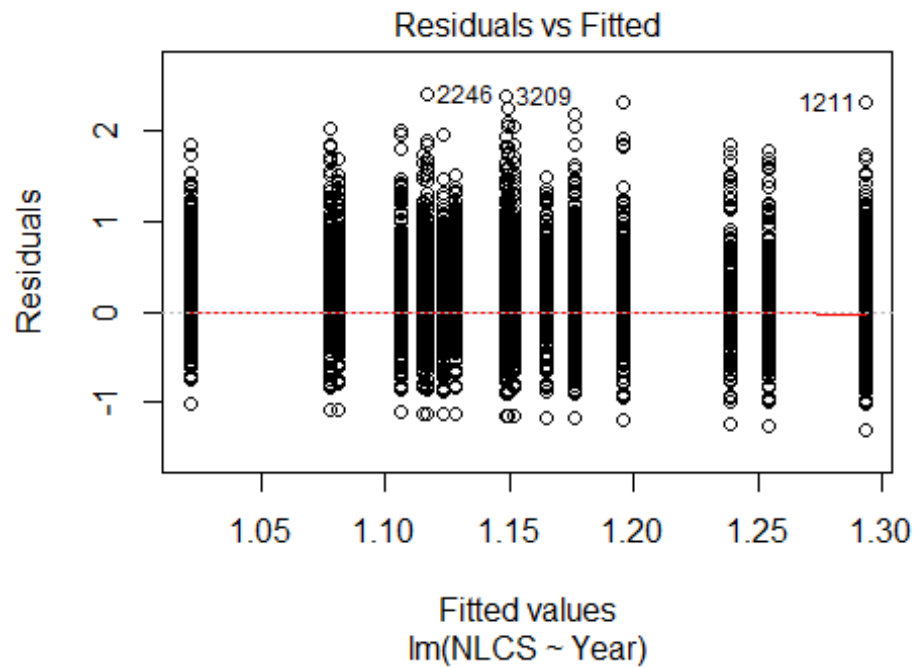
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -0.9235 -0.2835 -0.0075 0.3685 1.7925
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.6639 0.2857 2.32 0.021 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.1690 0.1027 1.65 0.102
## Year2007 0.0419 0.3181 0.13 0.895
## Year2008 0.1771 0.4993 0.35 0.723
## Year2009 0.0134 0.3029 0.04 0.965
## Year2010 0.0398 0.3181 0.13 0.901
## Year2011 -0.0084 0.2916 -0.03 0.977
## Year2012 0.0906 0.2937 0.31 0.758
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.58
```

```

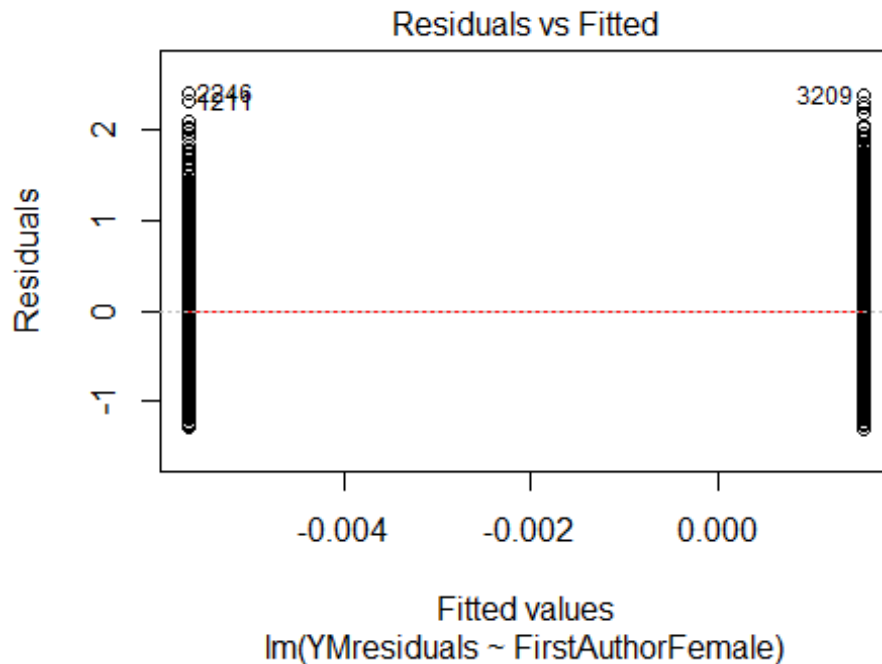
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0174, Adjusted R-squared:  -0.0243
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 15 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 158 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.320  0.887  0.954   0.917   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi                bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00                5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol                solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07                1.00e-07           5.78e-04           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01                5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500          50         2         1         1000         200
## trace.lev      mts    compute.rd
##           0          1000         0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 173"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1802"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 414 355 431 377 370 408 384 351 338 403 565 596 625 508 484
## 2011 2012
## 444 440
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 284 224 281 250 265 279 285 271 253 268 395 390 426 359 334
## 2011 2012
## 313 267
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 239 184 246 213 233 254 243 223 210 234 320 319 355 308 278
## 2011 2012
## 263 206
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances

```

```
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 34, df = 16, p-value = 0.005
```

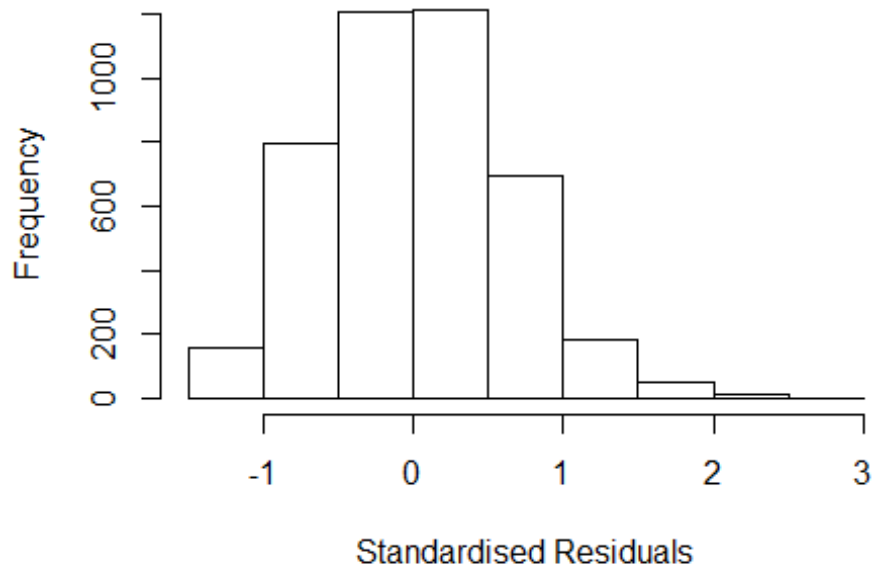


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 30, df = 1, p-value = 5e-08
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.2442903186398"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.26844676611441"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 3700, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.25735369092427"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.26361389643411"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 3500, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.167 1      1.080
## LastAuthorFemale  1.172 1      1.083
## UniqueAuthors    1.070 4      1.009
## Year             1.105 16      1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



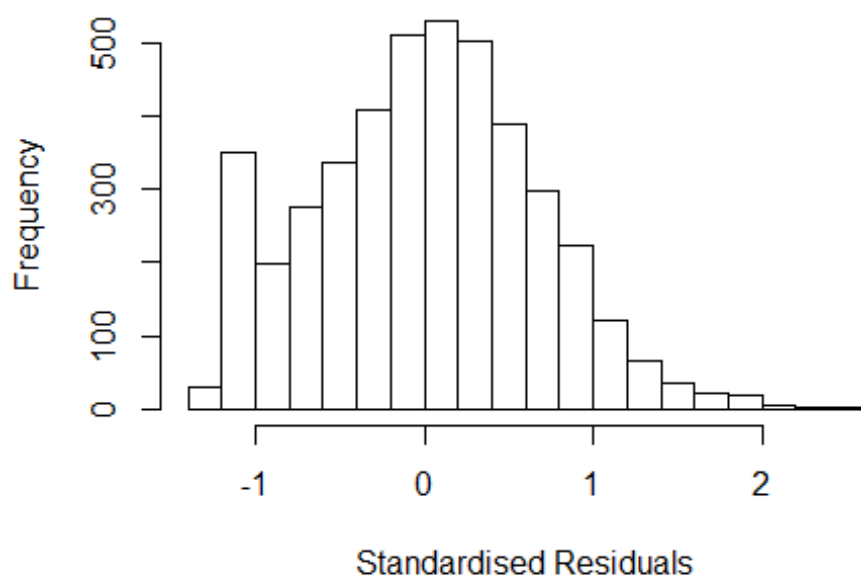
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2160 0034559541 3.488 2000    1404     5    2.578
## 2987 0036015968 3.391 2002    1705     4    2.532
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.449017 -0.436582 -0.000837  0.433286  2.577925
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.93588    0.05209   17.97 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00535    0.02781   -0.19  0.84736
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.04040    0.02928   -1.38  0.16778
## UniqueAuthors2     0.38069    0.02406   15.82 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.45699    0.02727   16.76 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.51059    0.04008   12.74 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.33264    0.05726    5.81 6.7e-09 ***
## Year1997          0.02960    0.06903    0.43 0.66807
## Year1998          0.06150    0.06465    0.95 0.34156
```

```

## Year1999      0.01741    0.06448    0.27  0.78711
## Year2000     -0.02581    0.06504   -0.40  0.69151
## Year2001     -0.06513    0.06530   -1.00  0.31867
## Year2002     -0.07691    0.06836   -1.13  0.26062
## Year2003     -0.11257    0.06783   -1.66  0.09707 .
## Year2004     -0.07919    0.06854   -1.16  0.24800
## Year2005     -0.10338    0.06750   -1.53  0.12574
## Year2006     -0.18210    0.06208   -2.93  0.00337 **
## Year2007     -0.13135    0.06076   -2.16  0.03068 *
## Year2008     -0.20437    0.05933   -3.44  0.00058 ***
## Year2009     -0.11639    0.06179   -1.88  0.05970 .
## Year2010     -0.18025    0.06392   -2.82  0.00482 **
## Year2011     -0.09071    0.06567   -1.38  0.16726
## Year2012     -0.07883    0.06727   -1.17  0.24131
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.645
## Multiple R-squared:  0.106, Adjusted R-squared:  0.102
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 347 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3981 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0744 0.8730 0.9510 0.9120 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.31e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.167 1 1.080
## LastAuthorFemale 1.167 1 1.080
## Year 1.044 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2877 -0.4549 0.0182 0.4497 2.4623
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.17643 0.04819 24.41 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02287 0.02947 0.78 0.43779
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.06190 0.03143 -1.97 0.04900 *
## Year1997 0.04837 0.06754 0.72 0.47394
## Year1998 0.08839 0.06293 1.40 0.16026
## Year1999 0.03930 0.06349 0.62 0.53598
## Year2000 0.00355 0.06435 0.06 0.95603
## Year2001 -0.07168 0.06641 -1.08 0.28049
## Year2002 -0.07886 0.06971 -1.13 0.25798
## Year2003 -0.11175 0.07044 -1.59 0.11269
## Year2004 -0.07803 0.07124 -1.10 0.27344
## Year2005 -0.08586 0.06690 -1.28 0.19940
```

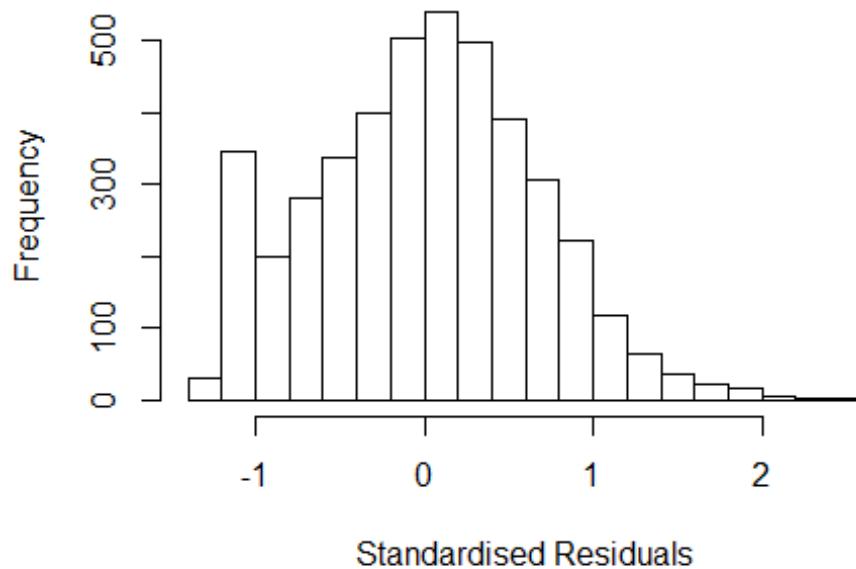


```

## Year2006          -0.16935      0.06268      -2.70      0.00692 **
## Year2007          -0.09380      0.05950      -1.58      0.11496
## Year2008          -0.20016      0.05930      -3.38      0.00074 ***
## Year2009          -0.05774      0.06075      -0.95      0.34192
## Year2010          -0.11671      0.06391      -1.83      0.06789 .
## Year2011          -0.03666      0.06534      -0.56      0.57476
## Year2012          -0.03272      0.06623      -0.49      0.62129
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.672
## Multiple R-squared:  0.014, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00992
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 393 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3935 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.151  0.866  0.949  0.910  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.31e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.025 1      1.012
## Year      1.025 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



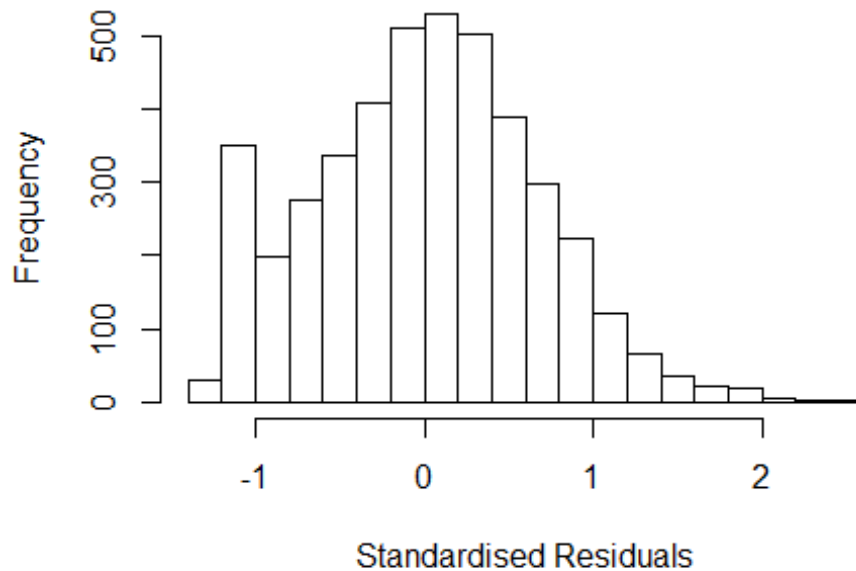
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2601 -0.4641 0.0196 0.4510 2.4704
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.16995 0.04833 24.21 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00197 0.02802 -0.07 0.94406
## Year1997 0.04891 0.06792 0.72 0.47151
## Year1998 0.09015 0.06311 1.43 0.15323
## Year1999 0.04243 0.06360 0.67 0.50472
## Year2000 0.00683 0.06443 0.11 0.91557
## Year2001 -0.07107 0.06654 -1.07 0.28556
## Year2002 -0.07704 0.06996 -1.10 0.27086
## Year2003 -0.11336 0.07082 -1.60 0.10950
## Year2004 -0.07592 0.07140 -1.06 0.28768
## Year2005 -0.08780 0.06702 -1.31 0.19024
## Year2006 -0.16867 0.06277 -2.69 0.00723 **
```

```

## Year2007          -0.09416    0.05968   -1.58  0.11469
## Year2008          -0.20103    0.05947   -3.38  0.00073 ***
## Year2009          -0.05499    0.06092   -0.90  0.36669
## Year2010          -0.11888    0.06413   -1.85  0.06383 .
## Year2011          -0.03771    0.06543   -0.58  0.56439
## Year2012          -0.03237    0.06646   -0.49  0.62624
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.672
## Multiple R-squared:  0.013, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00911
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 398 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3930 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.148  0.868  0.949  0.910  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.31e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.024 1          1.012
## Year            1.024 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



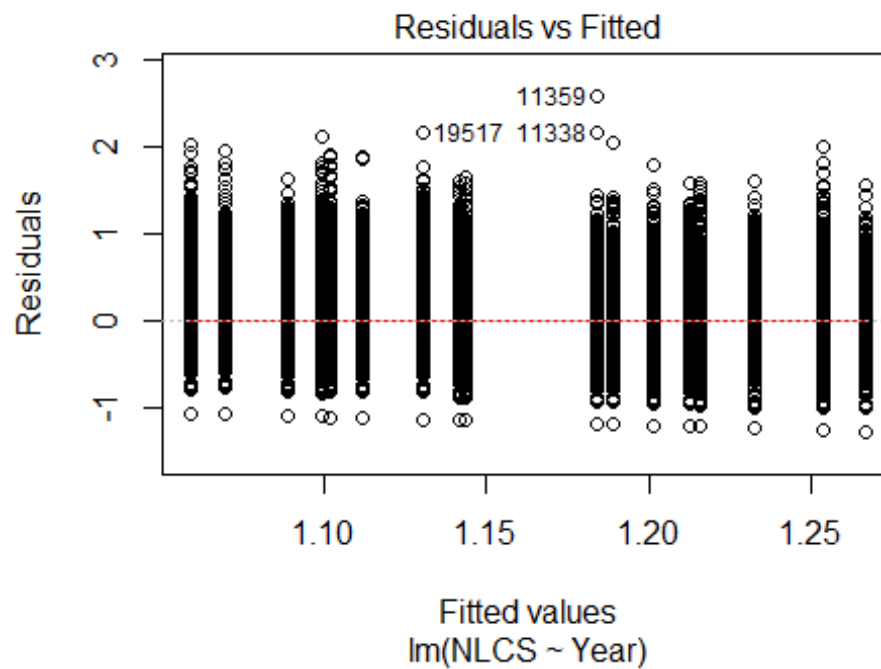
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2675 -0.4567 0.0185 0.4518 2.4593
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.17858 0.04813 24.49 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.05157 0.02939 -1.75 0.07939 .
## Year1997 0.04947 0.06743 0.73 0.46319
## Year1998 0.08889 0.06289 1.41 0.15760
## Year1999 0.03913 0.06343 0.62 0.53731
## Year2000 0.00403 0.06430 0.06 0.95006
## Year2001 -0.07058 0.06627 -1.07 0.28691
## Year2002 -0.07786 0.06961 -1.12 0.26342
## Year2003 -0.11087 0.07039 -1.57 0.11535
## Year2004 -0.07734 0.07122 -1.09 0.27757
## Year2005 -0.08530 0.06680 -1.28 0.20166
## Year2006 -0.16791 0.06249 -2.69 0.00724 **
```

```

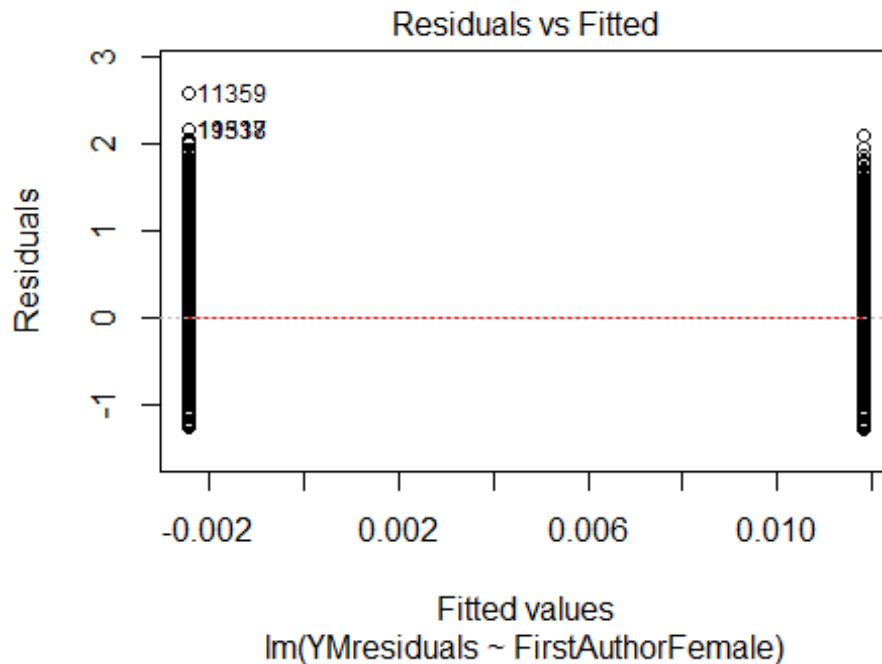
## Year2007          -0.09301      0.05939    -1.57  0.11741
## Year2008          -0.19988      0.05923    -3.37  0.00075 ***
## Year2009          -0.05592      0.06053    -0.92  0.35566
## Year2010          -0.11557      0.06377    -1.81  0.07002 .
## Year2011          -0.03662      0.06525    -0.56  0.57465
## Year2012          -0.03133      0.06612    -0.47  0.63564
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.673
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0139, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00998
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 390 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3938 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##   0.153  0.867  0.949  0.910  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.31e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 4328"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1803"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1109 1064 992 922 854 946 930 819 758 865 1014 1113 1226 1194 1157
## 2011 2012
## 1209 1119
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 737 655 629 611 596 585 640 562 527 559 649 731 813 795 774
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 831 756
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 651 586 561 536 518 507 551 473 441 450 527 598 663 656 621
## 2011 2012
## 680 612
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 130, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

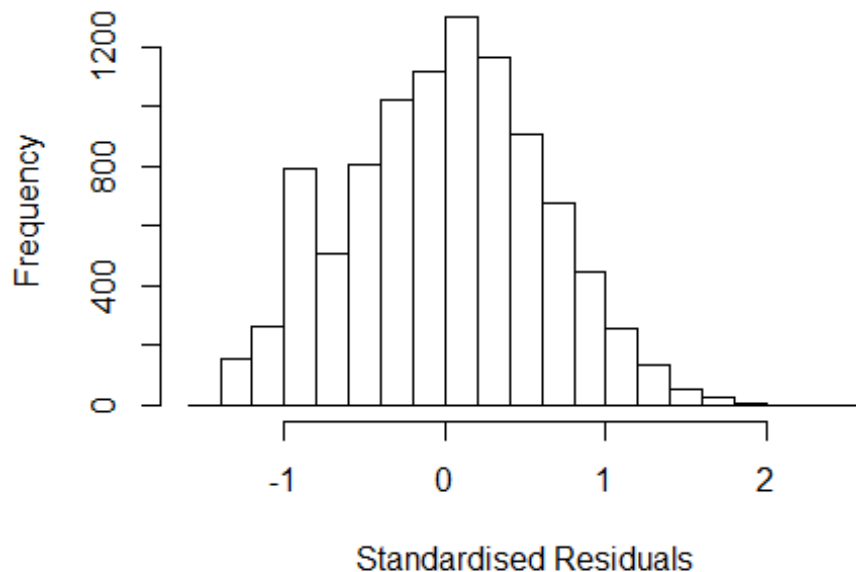


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 5.3, df = 1, p-value = 0.02
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.13676814967353"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.16266140567915"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 27000, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.05416011657984"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.18483775764533"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 24000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.133 1      1.064
## LastAuthorFemale  1.133 1      1.065
## UniqueAuthors    1.065 4      1.008
## Year             1.076 16      1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 11359 29144523061 3.76 2006      1700      7      2.53
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4447 -0.4265  0.0214  0.4194  2.5296
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.92654    0.03028   30.59 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00982    0.01879    0.52  0.6013
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02003    0.01922   -1.04  0.2974
## UniqueAuthors2    0.28203    0.01597   17.66 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.35382    0.01812   19.52 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.36110    0.02774   13.02 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.24466    0.04151    5.89 3.9e-09 ***
## Year1997         -0.07676    0.04199   -1.83  0.0676 .
## Year1998         -0.03307    0.04249   -0.78  0.4364
## Year1999          0.03542    0.03986    0.89  0.3742
```

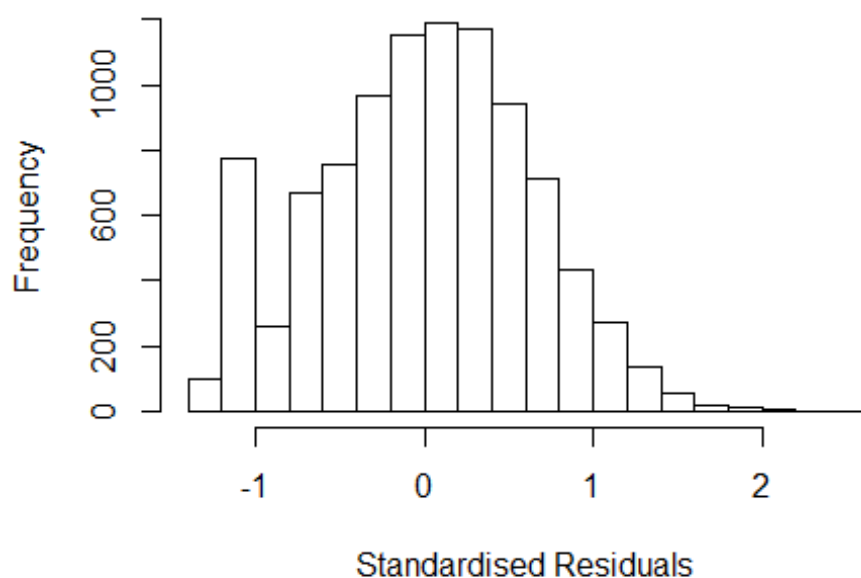


```

## Year2000      0.06204      0.03934      1.58      0.1149
## Year2001      0.11189      0.04237      2.64      0.0083 **
## Year2002      0.05699      0.03860      1.48      0.1398
## Year2003      0.08350      0.03963      2.11      0.0351 *
## Year2004      0.16437      0.03968      4.14      3.5e-05 ***
## Year2005      0.10422      0.03909      2.67      0.0077 **
## Year2006      0.02188      0.03964      0.55      0.5810
## Year2007      0.03362      0.03767      0.89      0.3722
## Year2008      -0.00573      0.03793     -0.15      0.8798
## Year2009      -0.07966      0.03938     -2.02      0.0431 *
## Year2010      -0.06267      0.03890     -1.61      0.1072
## Year2011      -0.11930      0.03813     -3.13      0.0018 **
## Year2012      -0.07456      0.04067     -1.83      0.0668 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.629
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0674, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0653
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 806 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8825 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0689 0.8620 0.9500 0.9120 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.04e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.114 1      1.056
## LastAuthorFemale 1.114 1      1.056
## Year      1.016 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



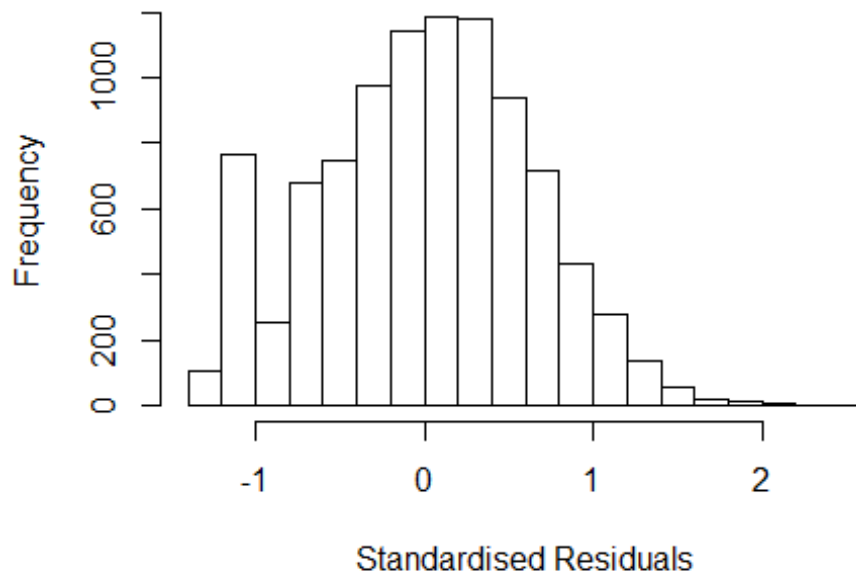
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 11359 29144523061 3.76 2006      1700      7      2.594
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3016 -0.4381  0.0226  0.4329  2.5936
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.07609    0.02985   36.05 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.02598    0.01932    1.34  0.17882
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01203    0.01972   -0.61  0.54180
## Year1997        -0.05593    0.04308   -1.30  0.19419
## Year1998        -0.01067    0.04383   -0.24  0.80773
## Year1999         0.06578    0.04031    1.63  0.10277
## Year2000         0.10392    0.03951    2.63  0.00854 **
## Year2001         0.15803    0.04350    3.63  0.00028 ***
## Year2002         0.10838    0.04005    2.71  0.00683 **
## Year2003         0.12545    0.04024    3.12  0.00183 **
## Year2004         0.21156    0.03996    5.29  1.2e-07 ***
## Year2005         0.15854    0.03980    3.98  6.8e-05 ***
```

```

## Year2006          0.09030    0.04023    2.24  0.02482 *
## Year2007          0.11259    0.03809    2.96  0.00312 **
## Year2008          0.05494    0.03860    1.42  0.15464
## Year2009         -0.01121    0.04025   -0.28  0.78059
## Year2010          0.00532    0.04007    0.13  0.89438
## Year2011         -0.04536    0.03907   -1.16  0.24565
## Year2012         -0.00325    0.04138   -0.08  0.93748
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.644
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0137, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0118
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 769 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8862 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0679 0.8740 0.9500 0.9120 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.04e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1      1.004
## Year              1.009 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



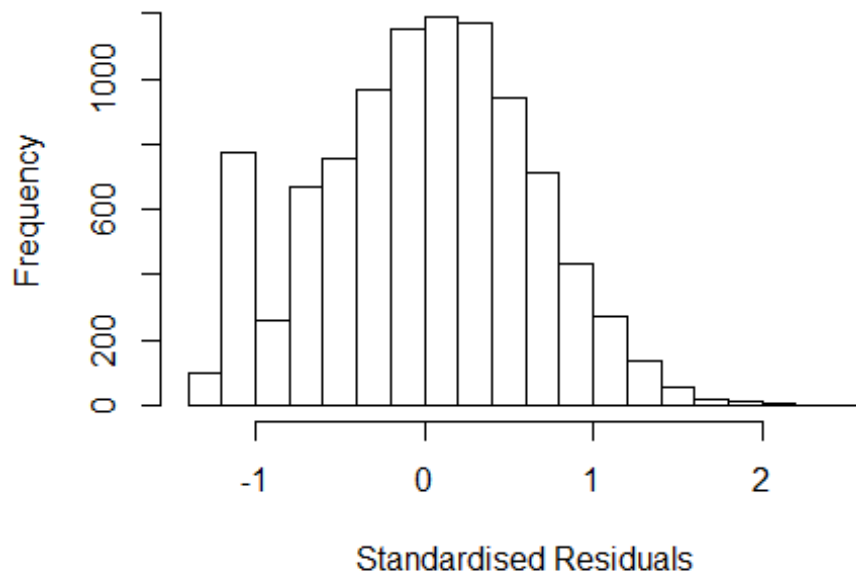
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 11359 29144523061 3.76 2006      1700      7      2.594
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3078 -0.4385  0.0237  0.4330  2.5948
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.07499    0.02979   36.08 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02147    0.01847    1.16  0.24497
## Year1997      -0.05611    0.04309   -1.30  0.19286
## Year1998      -0.01066    0.04385   -0.24  0.80793
## Year1999       0.06573    0.04034    1.63  0.10322
## Year2000       0.10410    0.03951    2.63  0.00843 **
## Year2001       0.15832    0.04350    3.64  0.00027 ***
## Year2002       0.10817    0.04006    2.70  0.00694 **
## Year2003       0.12535    0.04024    3.12  0.00184 **
## Year2004       0.21135    0.03996    5.29  1.3e-07 ***
## Year2005       0.15836    0.03979    3.98  6.9e-05 ***
## Year2006       0.09023    0.04023    2.24  0.02495 *
```

```

## Year2007          0.11226    0.03808    2.95  0.00320 **
## Year2008          0.05498    0.03860    1.42  0.15440
## Year2009         -0.01125    0.04025   -0.28  0.77979
## Year2010          0.00500    0.04007    0.12  0.90073
## Year2011         -0.04553    0.03907   -1.17  0.24390
## Year2012         -0.00371    0.04136   -0.09  0.92855
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.644
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0136, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0119
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 767 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8864 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0675 0.8740 0.9500 0.9120 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.04e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1          1.004
## Year            1.009 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



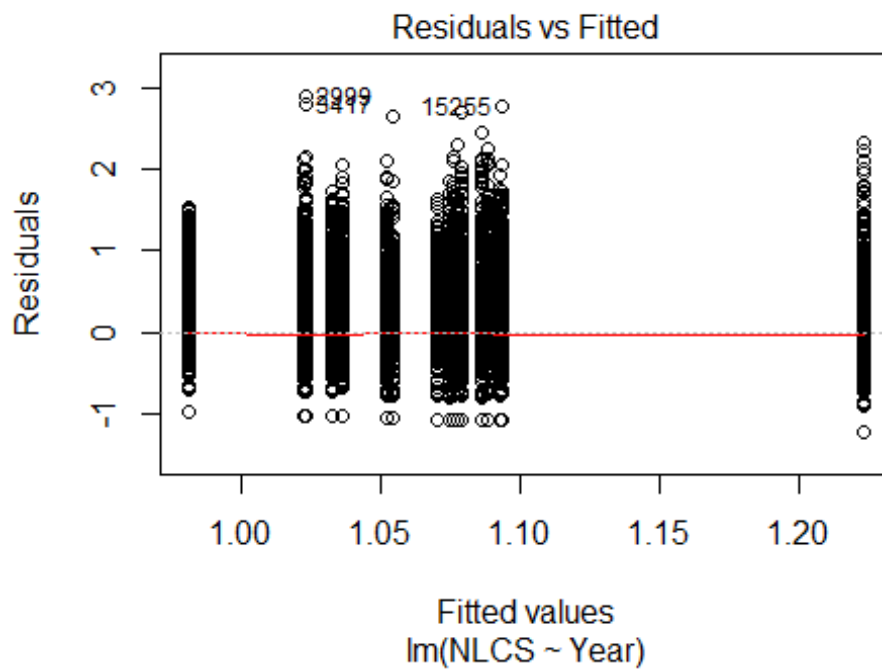
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 11359 29144523061 3.76 2006      1700      7      2.594
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.290 -0.437  0.025  0.431  2.590
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.07846    0.02981   36.18 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00204    0.01875   -0.11  0.91336
## Year1997       -0.05591    0.04309   -1.30  0.19444
## Year1998       -0.01027    0.04386   -0.23  0.81478
## Year1999        0.06548    0.04033    1.62  0.10452
## Year2000        0.10429    0.03953    2.64  0.00835 **
## Year2001        0.15872    0.04353    3.65  0.00027 ***
## Year2002        0.10798    0.04008    2.69  0.00707 **
## Year2003        0.12577    0.04027    3.12  0.00179 **
## Year2004        0.21170    0.03999    5.29  1.2e-07 ***
## Year2005        0.15855    0.03981    3.98  6.9e-05 ***
## Year2006        0.09190    0.04022    2.29  0.02233 *
```

```

## Year2007          0.11324      0.03810      2.97  0.00296 **
## Year2008          0.05542      0.03864      1.43  0.15149
## Year2009         -0.01048      0.04028     -0.26  0.79470
## Year2010          0.00591      0.04011      0.15  0.88278
## Year2011         -0.04453      0.03909     -1.14  0.25458
## Year2012         -0.00294      0.04140     -0.07  0.94330
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.644
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0135, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0117
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 772 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8859 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0694 0.8740 0.9510 0.9120 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.04e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 9631"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1804"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 776 843 785 852 820 707 766 699 693 813 827 950 1088 1161 1086
## 2011 2012
## 1132 1069
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 507 544 517 575 552 430 499 444 427 515 488 558 685 674 642
## 2011 2012

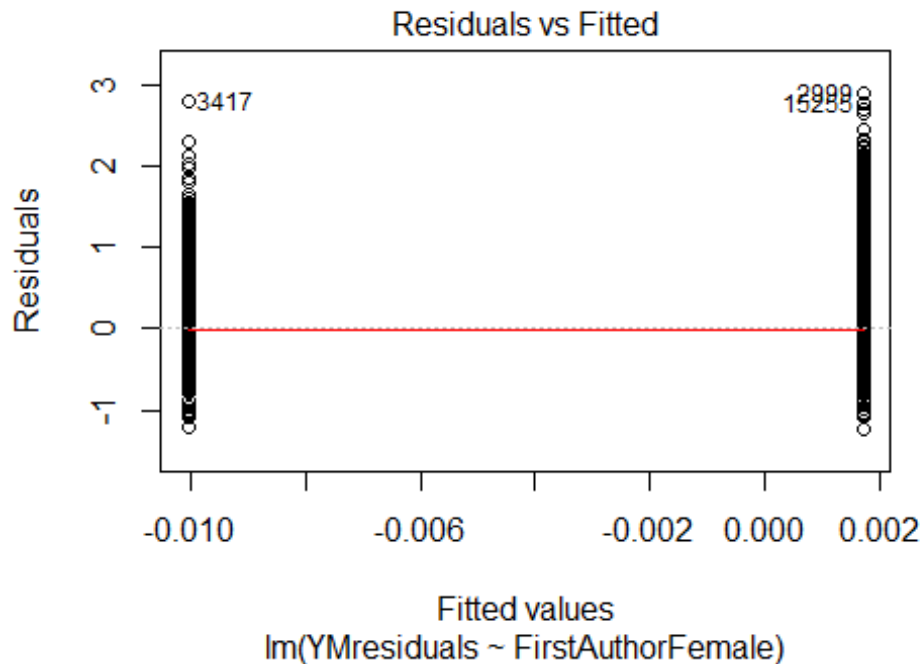
```

```
## 669 630
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 451 469 459 513 490 356 423 390 363 438 417 494 573 565 510
## 2011 2012
## 540 533
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 89, df = 16, p-value = 5e-12
```



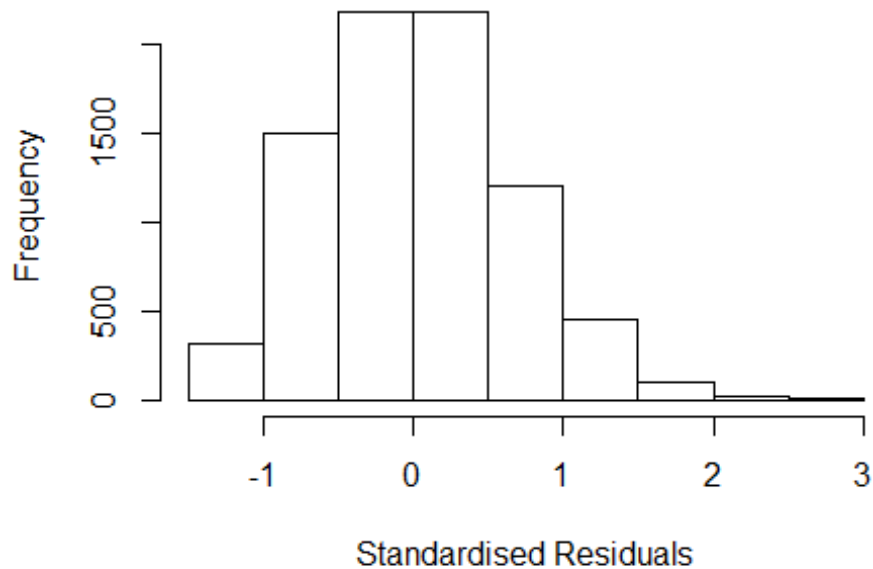
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.77, df = 1, p-value = 0.4
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.72155754955865"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.01333541374583"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 33000, p-value = 4e-06
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.52697522126878"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.07378697991921"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 28000, p-value = 0.002
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.287 1 1.135
## LastAuthorFemale 1.274 1 1.129
## UniqueAuthors 1.070 4 1.008
## Year 1.069 16 1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



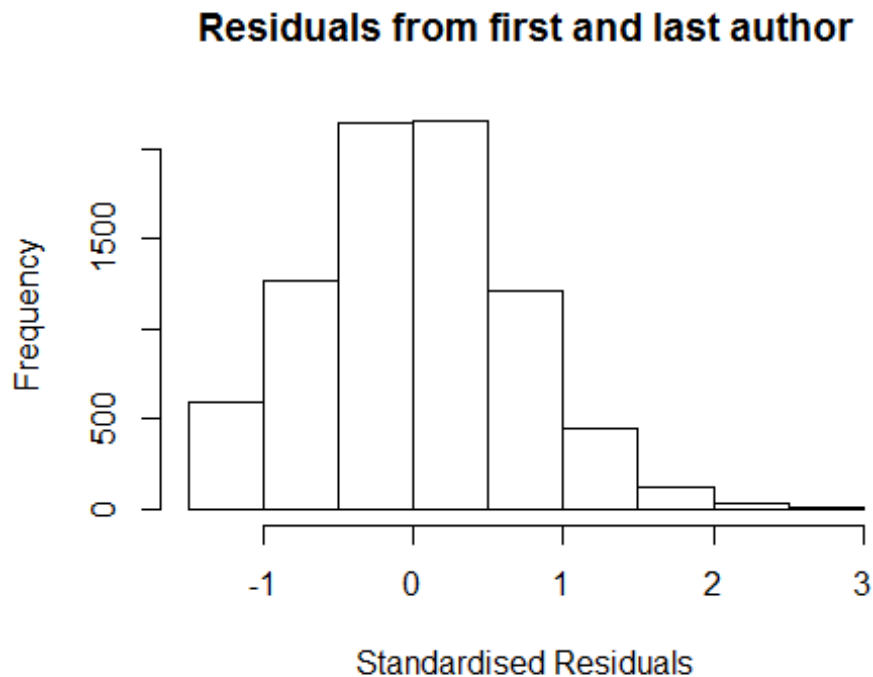
```
## [1] "List of 6 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2780    0032377357 3.789 1998    1804      2    2.649
## 2999    1542532754 3.921 1999    1804      2    2.821
## 3417    0001259111 3.825 1999    1804      3    2.560
## 4915    0035470889 3.537 2001    1804      2    2.631
## 13792  58449116301 3.389 2009    1804      4    2.509
## 15255  77950537175 3.862 2010    1712      3    2.636
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.40143 -0.44281 -0.00315  0.44736  2.82141
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.0741    0.0353   30.39 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0449    0.0233   -1.93  0.05374 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0447    0.0243   -1.84  0.06623 .
## UniqueAuthors2     0.2513    0.0169   14.88 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.3274    0.0228   14.35 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## UniqueAuthors4      0.4615      0.0418     11.05 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5      0.4446      0.0486      9.16 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997             -0.1515      0.0483     -3.14 0.00171 **
## Year1998             -0.1852      0.0489     -3.79 0.00015 ***
## Year1999             -0.2258      0.0462     -4.89 1.0e-06 ***
## Year2000             -0.1693      0.0462     -3.66 0.00025 ***
## Year2001             -0.1678      0.0501     -3.35 0.00082 ***
## Year2002             -0.1475      0.0466     -3.16 0.00156 **
## Year2003             -0.1725      0.0458     -3.77 0.00017 ***
## Year2004             -0.1568      0.0483     -3.25 0.00116 **
## Year2005             -0.2579      0.0457     -5.64 1.8e-08 ***
## Year2006             -0.1986      0.0455     -4.36 1.3e-05 ***
## Year2007             -0.2421      0.0440     -5.50 3.9e-08 ***
## Year2008             -0.1962      0.0431     -4.55 5.5e-06 ***
## Year2009             -0.1938      0.0436     -4.44 9.0e-06 ***
## Year2010             -0.1755      0.0459     -3.83 0.00013 ***
## Year2011             -0.1949      0.0457     -4.27 2.0e-05 ***
## Year2012             -0.2622      0.0480     -5.46 4.9e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.66
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0568, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0542
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 654 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7330 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.028  0.867  0.950  0.912  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.25e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.244 1          1.115

```

## LastAuthorFemale	1.239	1	1.113
## Year	1.021	16	1.001



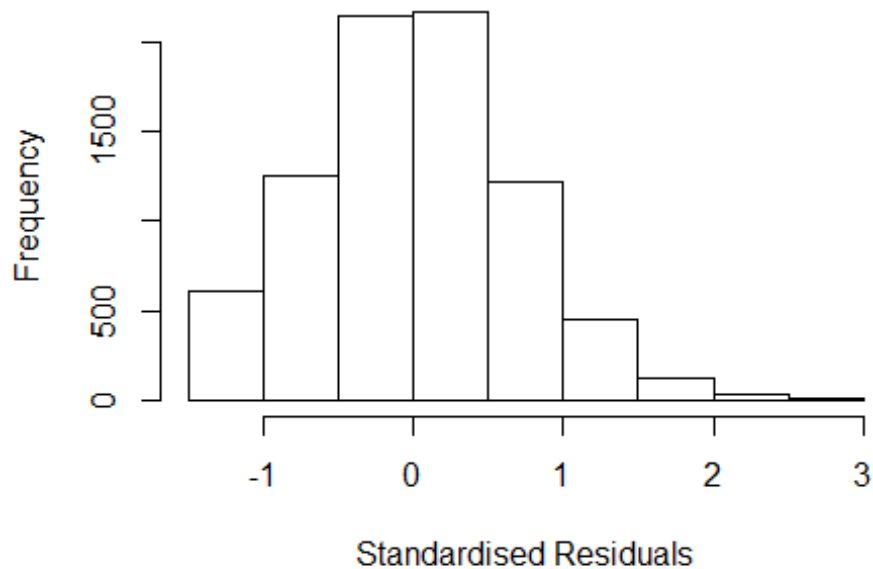
```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2780      0032377357 3.789 1998    1804      2      2.773
## 2999      1542532754 3.921 1999    1804      2      2.958
## 3417      0001259111 3.825 1999    1804      3      2.865
## 7148      0142121516 3.710 2003    1804      2      2.662
## 15255     77950537175 3.862 2010    1712      3      2.794
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.18690 -0.46657 -0.00262  0.45292  2.95782
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.18690    0.03603   32.95 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00331    0.02363   -0.14  0.88861
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02892    0.02468   -1.17  0.24142
## Year1997        -0.13697    0.05008   -2.74  0.00625 **
## Year1998        -0.17064    0.05080   -3.36  0.00079 ***
```

```

## Year1999      -0.22372    0.04719   -4.74  2.2e-06 ***
## Year2000      -0.16807    0.04771   -3.52  0.00043 ***
## Year2001      -0.13882    0.05145   -2.70  0.00699 **
## Year2002      -0.12251    0.04786   -2.56  0.01048 *
## Year2003      -0.13933    0.04691   -2.97  0.00298 **
## Year2004      -0.11634    0.04948   -2.35  0.01873 *
## Year2005      -0.22290    0.04751   -4.69  2.8e-06 ***
## Year2006      -0.13298    0.04671   -2.85  0.00442 **
## Year2007      -0.19445    0.04552   -4.27  2.0e-05 ***
## Year2008      -0.15166    0.04458   -3.40  0.00067 ***
## Year2009      -0.14576    0.04482   -3.25  0.00115 **
## Year2010      -0.11937    0.04708   -2.54  0.01124 *
## Year2011      -0.12877    0.04724   -2.73  0.00642 **
## Year2012      -0.19280    0.04886   -3.95  8.0e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.681
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0056, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00335
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 667 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7317 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0194 0.8720 0.9510 0.9120 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.25e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.011 1          1.006
## Year              1.011 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



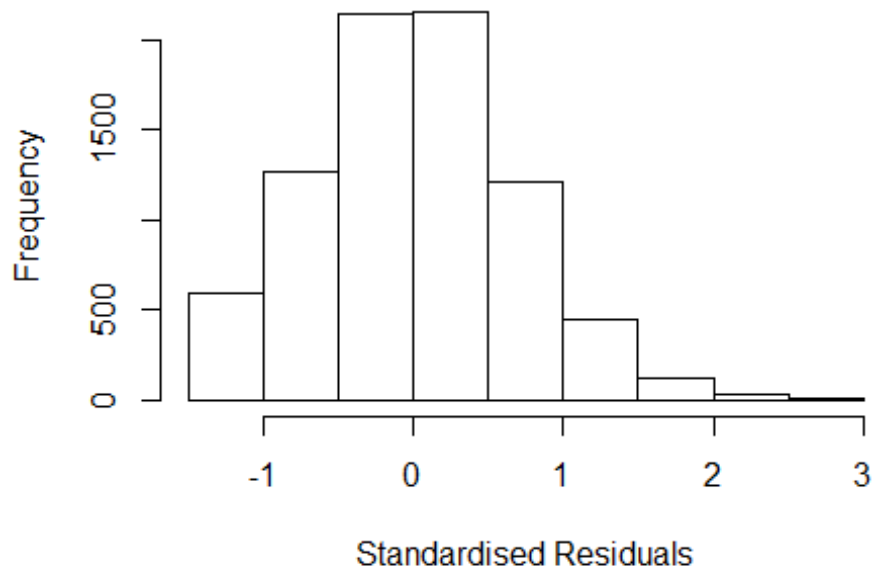
```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2780    0032377357 3.789 1998    1804      2    2.773
## 2999    1542532754 3.921 1999    1804      2    2.958
## 3417    0001259111 3.825 1999    1804      3    2.865
## 7148    0142121516 3.710 2003    1804      2    2.662
## 15255  77950537175 3.862 2010    1712      3    2.794
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.18513 -0.46561 -0.00239  0.45338  2.96003
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.1851    0.0360   32.95 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0154    0.0214   -0.72  0.47221
## Year1997        -0.1371    0.0501   -2.74  0.00622 **
## Year1998        -0.1708    0.0508   -3.36  0.00078 ***
## Year1999        -0.2242    0.0472   -4.75  2.1e-06 ***
## Year2000        -0.1684    0.0477   -3.53  0.00042 ***
## Year2001        -0.1387    0.0515   -2.69  0.00707 **
## Year2002        -0.1228    0.0478   -2.57  0.01030 *
```

```

## Year2003          -0.1401      0.0469   -2.99  0.00280 **
## Year2004          -0.1168      0.0495   -2.36  0.01818 *
## Year2005          -0.2228      0.0475   -4.69  2.7e-06 ***
## Year2006          -0.1337      0.0467   -2.86  0.00421 **
## Year2007          -0.1957      0.0455   -4.30  1.7e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.1517      0.0446   -3.40  0.00067 ***
## Year2009          -0.1460      0.0448   -3.26  0.00113 **
## Year2010          -0.1201      0.0471   -2.55  0.01075 *
## Year2011          -0.1295      0.0472   -2.74  0.00611 **
## Year2012          -0.1922      0.0488   -3.93  8.4e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.681
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00542,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0033
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 671 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7313 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0192 0.8720 0.9510 0.9120 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.25e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1          1.004
## Year            1.007 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2780    0032377357 3.789 1998    1804      2    2.773
## 2999    1542532754 3.921 1999    1804      2    2.958
## 3417    0001259111 3.825 1999    1804      3    2.865
## 7148    0142121516 3.710 2003    1804      2    2.662
## 15255   77950537175 3.862 2010    1712      3    2.794
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.18664 -0.46618 -0.00381  0.45309  2.95804
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.1866    0.0360   33.00 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0304    0.0223   -1.37  0.17193
## Year1997         -0.1370    0.0501   -2.74  0.00624 **
## Year1998         -0.1707    0.0508   -3.36  0.00078 ***
## Year1999         -0.2237    0.0472   -4.74  2.2e-06 ***
## Year2000         -0.1680    0.0477   -3.52  0.00043 ***
## Year2001         -0.1389    0.0515   -2.70  0.00697 **
## Year2002         -0.1226    0.0479   -2.56  0.01045 *
```

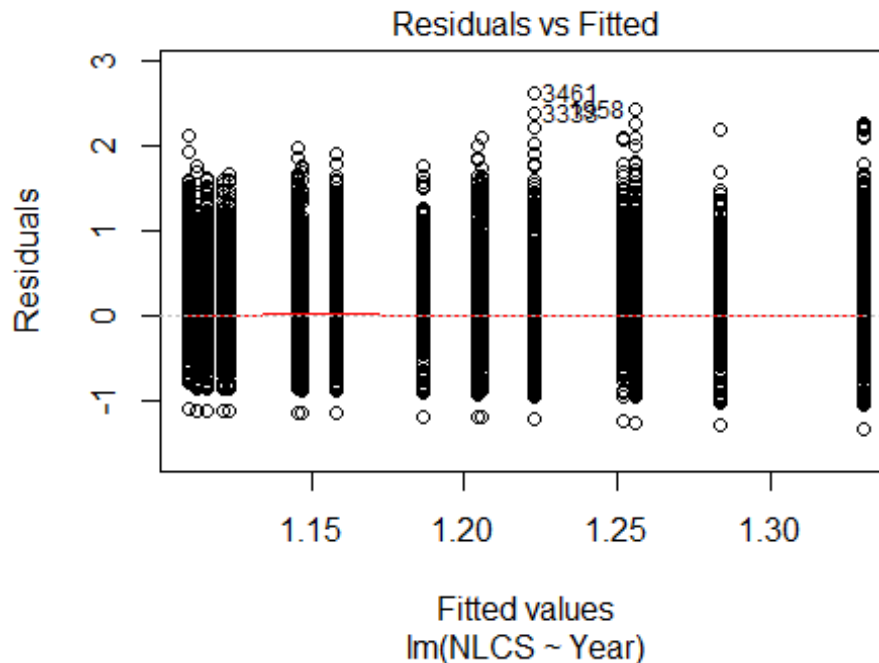


```

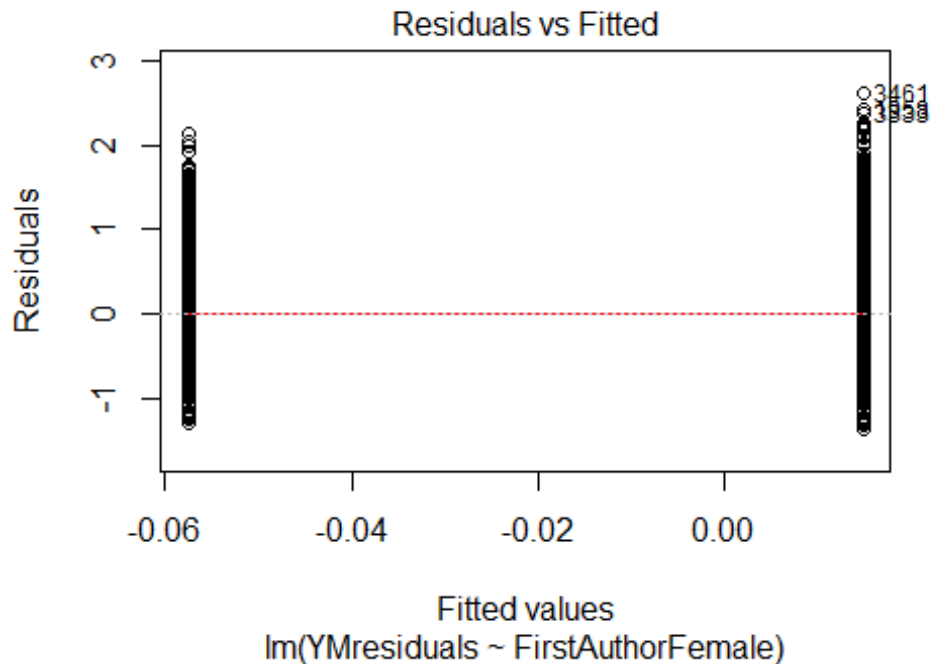
## Year2003      -0.1395      0.0469      -2.97      0.00296 **
## Year2004      -0.1164      0.0495      -2.35      0.01870 *
## Year2005      -0.2229      0.0475      -4.69      2.8e-06 ***
## Year2006      -0.1330      0.0467      -2.85      0.00442 **
## Year2007      -0.1944      0.0455      -4.27      2.0e-05 ***
## Year2008      -0.1518      0.0446      -3.41      0.00066 ***
## Year2009      -0.1459      0.0448      -3.25      0.00114 **
## Year2010      -0.1195      0.0471      -2.54      0.01118 *
## Year2011      -0.1288      0.0472      -2.73      0.00642 **
## Year2012      -0.1931      0.0488      -3.96      7.7e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.68
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0056, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00348
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 673 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7311 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0193 0.8720 0.9510 0.9120 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.25e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 7984"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1900"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1395 1409 1163 936 991 1113 978 1065 980 983 964 980 1127 1135 1046
## 2011 2012
## 1168 1114

```

```
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 774 756 661 529 422 459 589 634 560 596 623 619 718 676 653
## 2011 2012
## 742 708
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 695 687 574 464 366 406 516 550 482 493 510 499 609 593 564
## 2011 2012
## 647 602
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 100, df = 16, p-value = 2e-14
```

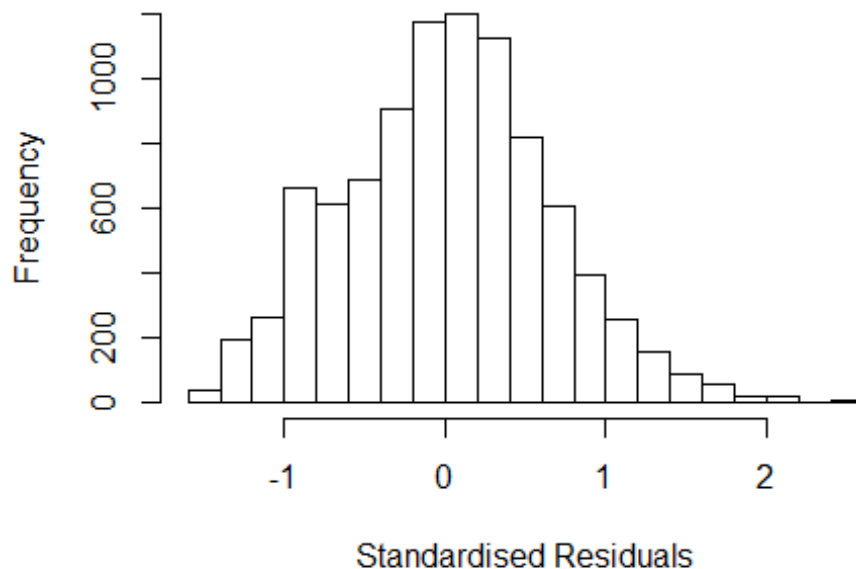


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.3, df = 1, p-value = 0.6
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.1351991562037"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.92426245170664"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 51000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.80773874784484"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.03863449701992"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 38000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.115 1 1.056
## LastAuthorFemale 1.117 1 1.057
## UniqueAuthors 1.054 4 1.007
## Year 1.064 16 1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



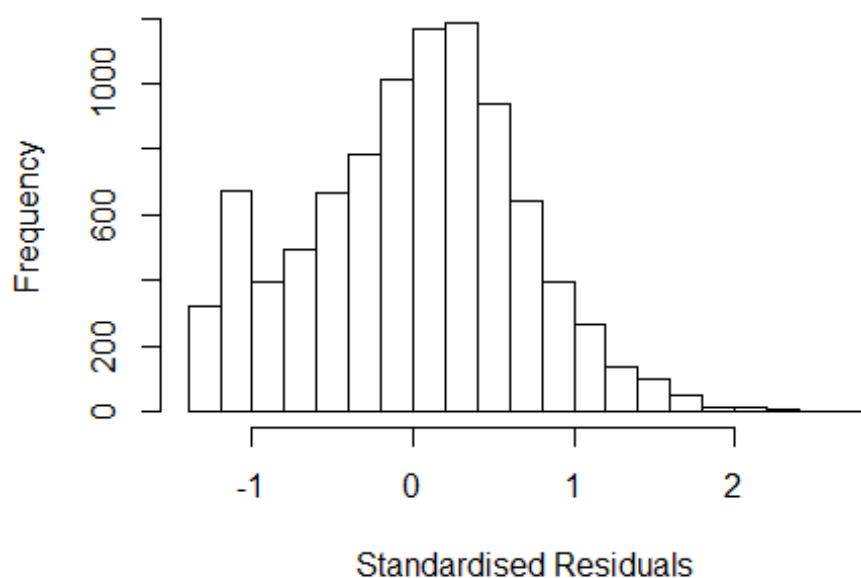
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1243  0030443129 3.584 1996      1900      2      2.507
## 3461 33747921774 3.844 1998      1900      2      2.561
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5891 -0.4419  0.0162  0.4189  2.5606
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.0769    0.0303   35.57 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0485    0.0177   -2.73  0.00627 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0715    0.0194   -3.68  0.00023 ***
## UniqueAuthors2     0.3504    0.0196   17.85 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.4243    0.0207   20.46 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.5091    0.0239   21.29 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.5837    0.0224   26.02 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997        -0.0952    0.0379   -2.51  0.01213 *
## Year1998        -0.1439    0.0403   -3.57  0.00036 ***
```

```

## Year1999          -0.1526      0.0408    -3.74  0.00019 ***
## Year2000          -0.1685      0.0442    -3.82  0.00014 ***
## Year2001          -0.0840      0.0423    -1.99  0.04702 *
## Year2002          -0.2687      0.0381    -7.05  1.9e-12 ***
## Year2003          -0.2816      0.0379    -7.44  1.1e-13 ***
## Year2004          -0.2751      0.0377    -7.29  3.3e-13 ***
## Year2005          -0.2421      0.0381    -6.35  2.2e-10 ***
## Year2006          -0.2694      0.0387    -6.97  3.5e-12 ***
## Year2007          -0.2720      0.0401    -6.79  1.2e-11 ***
## Year2008          -0.2601      0.0406    -6.41  1.5e-10 ***
## Year2009          -0.2251      0.0385    -5.85  5.1e-09 ***
## Year2010          -0.1581      0.0393    -4.03  5.7e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.2078      0.0387    -5.37  7.9e-08 ***
## Year2012          -0.3009      0.0401    -7.50  6.9e-14 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.638
## Multiple R-squared:  0.11,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.108
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 764 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8493 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0706 0.8610 0.9510 0.9070 0.9870 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.08e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.090 1          1.044
## LastAuthorFemale 1.089 1          1.044
## Year 1.017 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



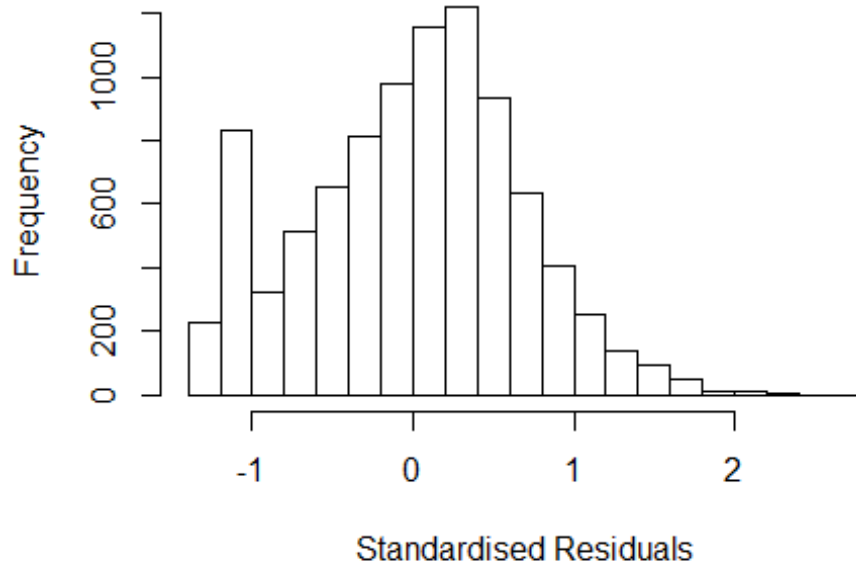
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3461 33747921774 3.844 1998    1900    2    2.624
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3373 -0.4669  0.0454  0.4450  2.6238
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.3373     0.0275  48.64 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0417     0.0185  -2.25  0.02436 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0955     0.0204  -4.68  2.9e-06 ***
## Year1997          -0.0890     0.0384  -2.32  0.02054 *
## Year1998          -0.1171     0.0413  -2.84  0.00459 **
## Year1999          -0.1365     0.0415  -3.29  0.00101 **
## Year2000          -0.1681     0.0451  -3.72  0.00020 ***
## Year2001          -0.0385     0.0428  -0.90  0.36891
## Year2002          -0.2241     0.0397  -5.64  1.7e-08 ***
## Year2003          -0.2154     0.0387  -5.56  2.8e-08 ***
## Year2004          -0.2143     0.0392  -5.47  4.7e-08 ***
## Year2005          -0.1776     0.0391  -4.54  5.7e-06 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -0.1911      0.0403   -4.74  2.2e-06 ***
## Year2007          -0.1823      0.0416   -4.38  1.2e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.2048      0.0426   -4.81  1.5e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.1550      0.0409   -3.79  0.00015 ***
## Year2010          -0.0850      0.0405   -2.10  0.03606 *
## Year2011          -0.1274      0.0401   -3.18  0.00150 **
## Year2012          -0.2253      0.0431   -5.22  1.8e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.662
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0144, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0124
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 793 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8464 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0805 0.8560 0.9500 0.9040 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.08e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1      1.004
## Year      1.009 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3461 33747921774 3.844 1998      1900      2      2.624
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3289 -0.4667  0.0479  0.4445  2.6324
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.3289     0.0276   48.18 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0731     0.0182   -4.02  5.8e-05 ***
## Year1997         -0.0895     0.0385   -2.33  0.01995 *
## Year1998         -0.1173     0.0414   -2.83  0.00460 **
## Year1999         -0.1415     0.0415   -3.41  0.00065 ***
## Year2000         -0.1675     0.0454   -3.69  0.00022 ***
## Year2001         -0.0385     0.0430   -0.90  0.37041
## Year2002         -0.2273     0.0398   -5.71  1.2e-08 ***
## Year2003         -0.2197     0.0387   -5.67  1.5e-08 ***
## Year2004         -0.2170     0.0394   -5.51  3.8e-08 ***
## Year2005         -0.1808     0.0391   -4.62  3.9e-06 ***
## Year2006         -0.1942     0.0404   -4.81  1.5e-06 ***
```

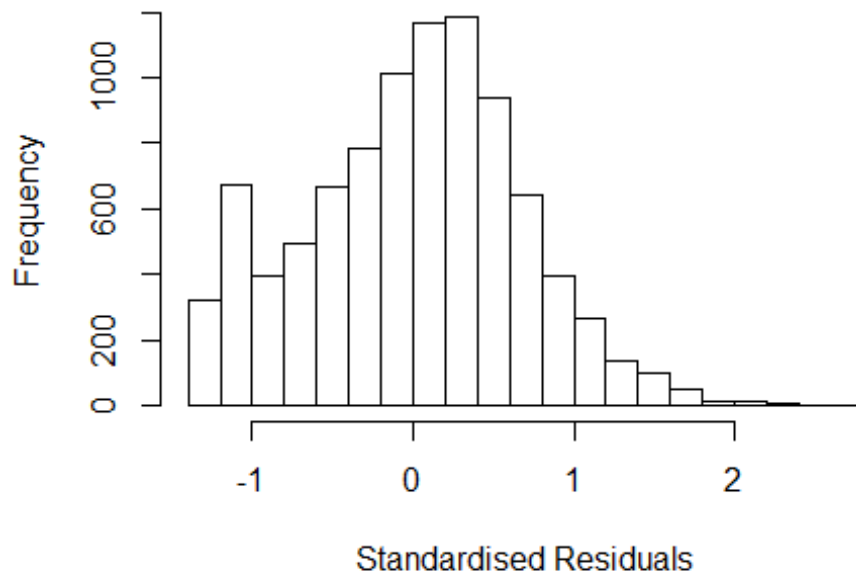


```

## Year2007          -0.1867      0.0418   -4.46   8.2e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.2062      0.0429   -4.81   1.5e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.1563      0.0411   -3.80   0.00014 ***
## Year2010          -0.0895      0.0405   -2.21   0.02730 *
## Year2011          -0.1303      0.0402   -3.24   0.00121 **
## Year2012          -0.2275      0.0434   -5.25   1.6e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.662
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0118, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00997
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 789 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8468 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0781 0.8580 0.9500 0.9040 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.08e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year              1.008 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



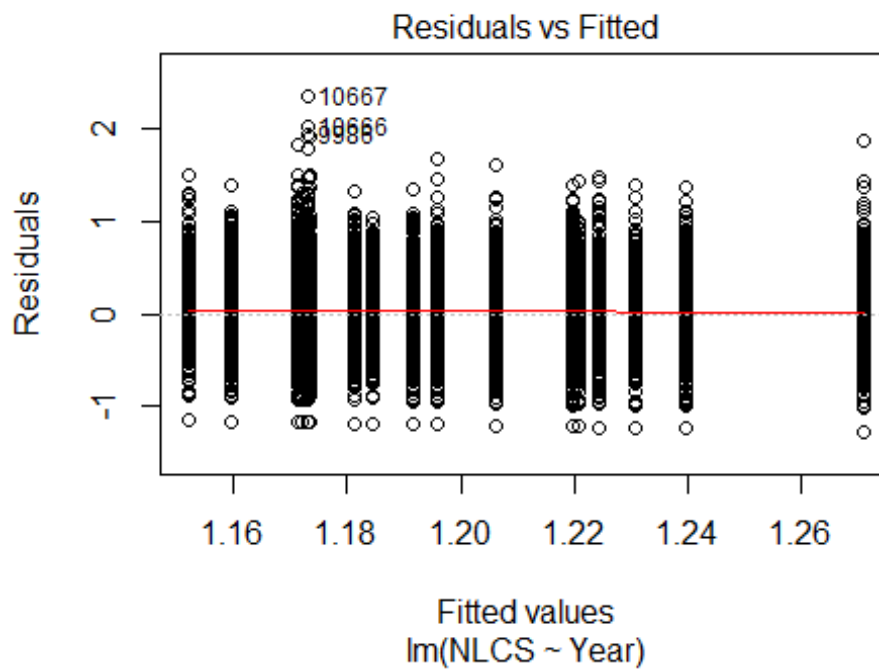
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3461 33747921774 3.844 1998    1900    2    2.624
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.332 -0.470  0.043  0.444  2.629
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.3319    0.0274  48.70  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1110    0.0198  -5.60  2.2e-08 ***
## Year1997         -0.0890    0.0384  -2.32  0.02054 *
## Year1998         -0.1170    0.0413  -2.83  0.00461 **
## Year1999         -0.1356    0.0415  -3.27  0.00109 **
## Year2000         -0.1673    0.0452  -3.70  0.00021 ***
## Year2001         -0.0382    0.0428  -0.89  0.37266
## Year2002         -0.2234    0.0397  -5.63  1.9e-08 ***
## Year2003         -0.2151    0.0387  -5.55  2.9e-08 ***
## Year2004         -0.2153    0.0392  -5.49  4.0e-08 ***
## Year2005         -0.1796    0.0391  -4.60  4.3e-06 ***
## Year2006         -0.1919    0.0403  -4.76  1.9e-06 ***
```

```

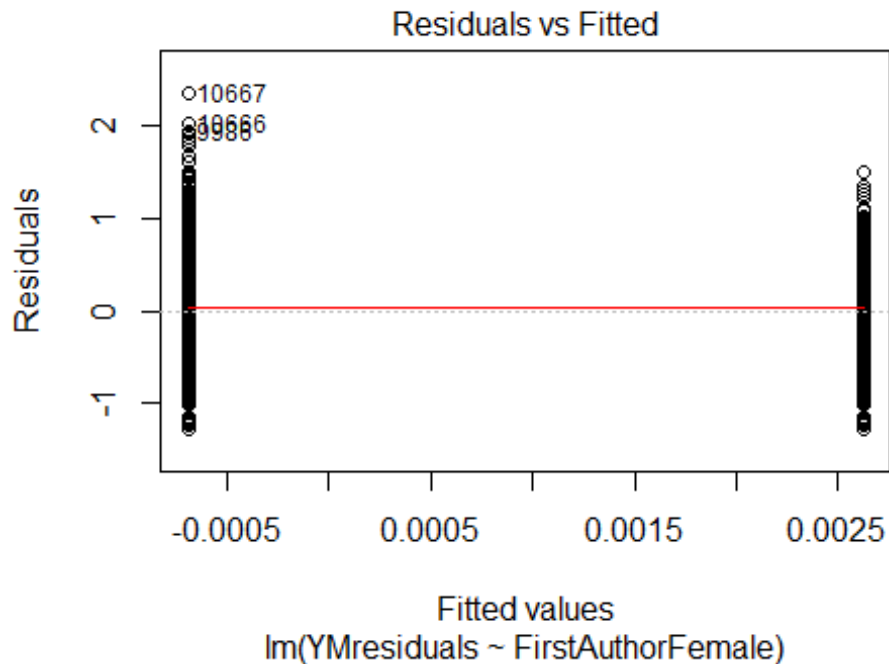
## Year2007          -0.1844      0.0417   -4.43  9.8e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.2060      0.0425   -4.84  1.3e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.1564      0.0408   -3.83  0.00013 ***
## Year2010          -0.0855      0.0405   -2.11  0.03490 *
## Year2011          -0.1295      0.0401   -3.23  0.00124 **
## Year2012          -0.2267      0.0431   -5.26  1.5e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.662
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0138, Adjusted R-squared:  0.012
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 784 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8473 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0793 0.8570 0.9500 0.9040 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.08e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 9257"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1901"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1260 1467 1464 1351 1168 1435 1380 1551 1371 1353 1557 1637 1489 1154 1239
## 2011 2012
## 1195 1305
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 737 784 803 704 573 675 822 855 783 786 909 986 845 644 654
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 650 704
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 654 713 680 619 498 571 708 728 674 654 763 851 698 557 566
## 2011 2012
## 555 585
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 110, df = 16, p-value = 5e-16
```

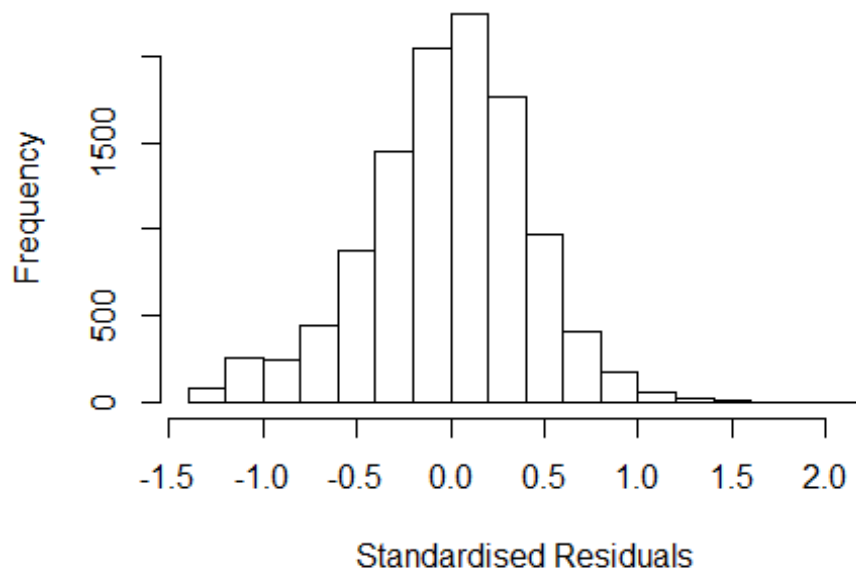


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 9.1, df = 1, p-value = 0.003
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.27470549467803"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.99772249843164"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 20000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.93827558996241"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.11042743499362"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 14000, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.031 1          1.015
## LastAuthorFemale  1.019 1          1.009
## UniqueAuthors    1.098 4          1.012
## Year              1.099 16         1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



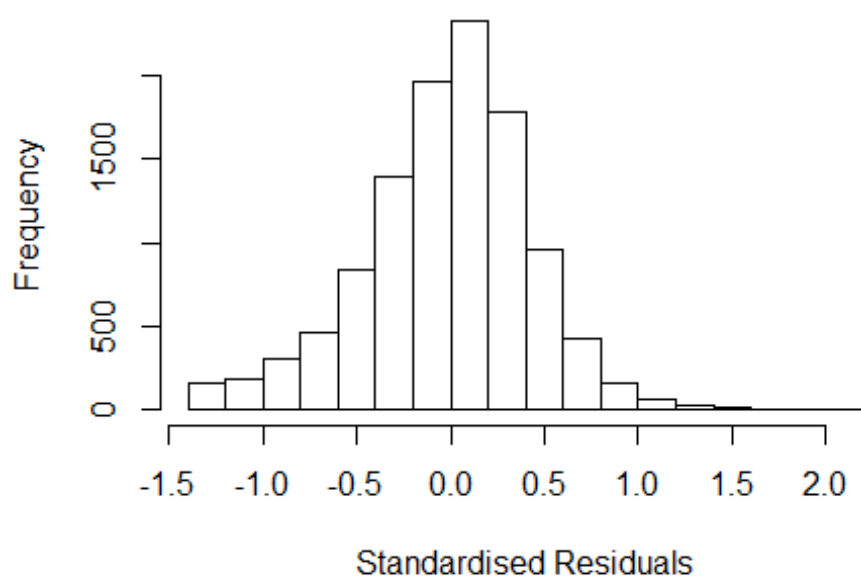
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3700 -0.2692  0.0126  0.2681  2.0886
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.14182    0.02013   56.72 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00176    0.00967   -0.18  0.85583
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02684    0.01150   -2.33  0.01967 *
## UniqueAuthors2     0.17395    0.01415   12.29 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.18928    0.01468   12.90 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.22141    0.01595   13.88 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.26290    0.01523   17.26 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.03469    0.02490   -1.39  0.16358
## Year1998          -0.02777    0.02396   -1.16  0.24658
## Year1999          -0.04732    0.02458   -1.92  0.05427 .
```

```

## Year2000      -0.05227    0.02444    -2.14    0.03249 *
## Year2001      -0.08530    0.02519    -3.39    0.00071 ***
## Year2002      -0.12339    0.02583    -4.78    1.8e-06 ***
## Year2003      -0.10761    0.02279    -4.72    2.4e-06 ***
## Year2004      -0.13968    0.02332    -5.99    2.2e-09 ***
## Year2005      -0.08435    0.02412    -3.50    0.00047 ***
## Year2006      -0.13416    0.02357    -5.69    1.3e-08 ***
## Year2007      -0.12949    0.02308    -5.61    2.1e-08 ***
## Year2008      -0.10687    0.02326    -4.59    4.4e-06 ***
## Year2009      -0.08128    0.02346    -3.46    0.00053 ***
## Year2010      -0.10356    0.02479    -4.18    3.0e-05 ***
## Year2011      -0.15017    0.02434    -6.17    7.1e-10 ***
## Year2012      -0.13162    0.02518    -5.23    1.8e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.395
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0469, Adjusted R-squared:  0.045
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(3871,4212,4220,10745)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9e-06);
## 926 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 10144 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0012 0.8630 0.9500 0.8910 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           9.03e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.021 1 1.011
## LastAuthorFemale 1.017 1 1.008
## Year 1.019 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2792 -0.2731  0.0178  0.2690  2.0161
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.27918    0.01720   74.38 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.01194    0.00971    1.23  0.21916
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02556    0.01162   -2.20  0.02780 *
## Year1997         -0.04040    0.02486   -1.62  0.10420
## Year1998         -0.02097    0.02383   -0.88  0.37897
## Year1999         -0.04059    0.02462   -1.65  0.09925 .
## Year2000         -0.03405    0.02448   -1.39  0.16427
## Year2001         -0.05344    0.02503   -2.14  0.03277 *
## Year2002         -0.09228    0.02562   -3.60  0.00032 ***
## Year2003         -0.07417    0.02262   -3.28  0.00104 **
## Year2004         -0.10031    0.02326   -4.31  1.6e-05 ***
## Year2005         -0.05624    0.02412   -2.33  0.01974 *
```

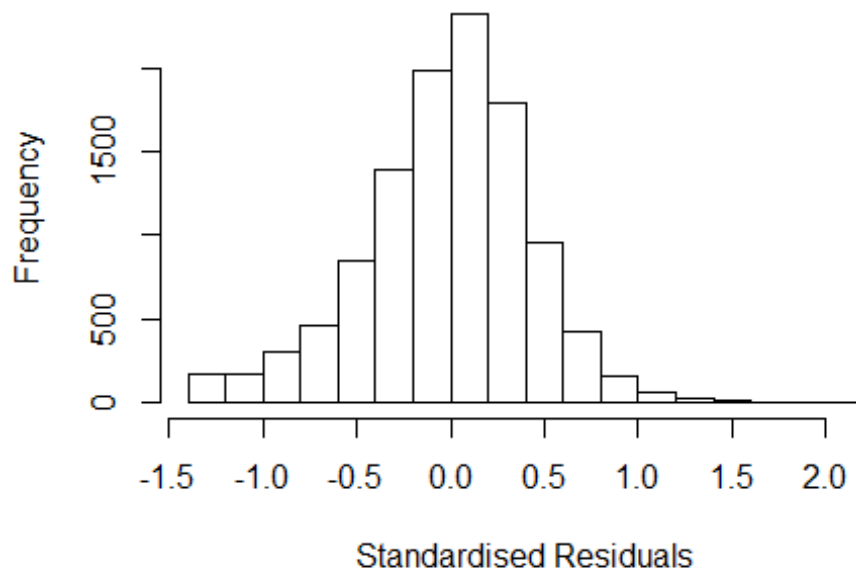


```

## Year2006          -0.10168      0.02350      -4.33      1.5e-05 ***
## Year2007          -0.09569      0.02318      -4.13      3.7e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.07065      0.02308      -3.06      0.00221 **
## Year2009          -0.03522      0.02315      -1.52      0.12825
## Year2010          -0.06892      0.02480      -2.78      0.00547 **
## Year2011          -0.10768      0.02448      -4.40      1.1e-05 ***
## Year2012          -0.08488      0.02506      -3.39      0.00071 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.397
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0059, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00428
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(283,3871,4212,10745)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9e-06);
## 936 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 10134 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0029 0.8600 0.9500 0.8880 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          9.03e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.011 1          1.006
## Year              1.011 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



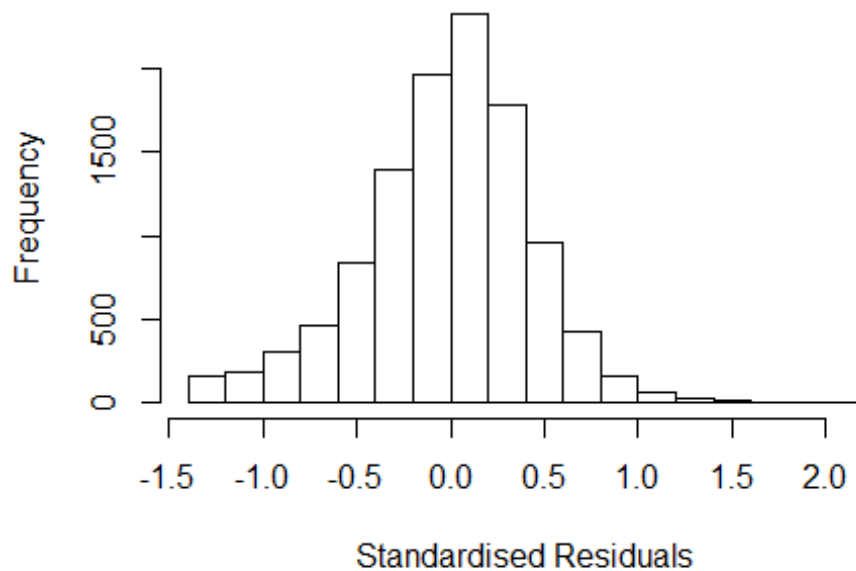
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.285 -0.271 0.018 0.268 2.019
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.27659 0.01713 74.54 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00806 0.00972 0.83 0.40693
## Year1997 -0.04033 0.02486 -1.62 0.10484
## Year1998 -0.02086 0.02383 -0.88 0.38133
## Year1999 -0.04091 0.02461 -1.66 0.09650 .
## Year2000 -0.03447 0.02448 -1.41 0.15922
## Year2001 -0.05335 0.02502 -2.13 0.03299 *
## Year2002 -0.09255 0.02565 -3.61 0.00031 ***
## Year2003 -0.07476 0.02263 -3.30 0.00096 ***
## Year2004 -0.10071 0.02328 -4.33 1.5e-05 ***
## Year2005 -0.05651 0.02411 -2.34 0.01909 *
## Year2006 -0.10174 0.02348 -4.33 1.5e-05 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.09560      0.02318      -4.12   3.8e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.07108      0.02306      -3.08   0.00205 **
## Year2009          -0.03599      0.02317      -1.55   0.12034
## Year2010          -0.06942      0.02479      -2.80   0.00511 **
## Year2011          -0.10906      0.02448      -4.46   8.5e-06 ***
## Year2012          -0.08618      0.02506      -3.44   0.00059 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.397
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00543,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0039
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(283,3871,4212,10745)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9e-06);
## 907 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 10163 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0026 0.8610 0.9500 0.8880 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          9.03e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1          1.003
## Year            1.007 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



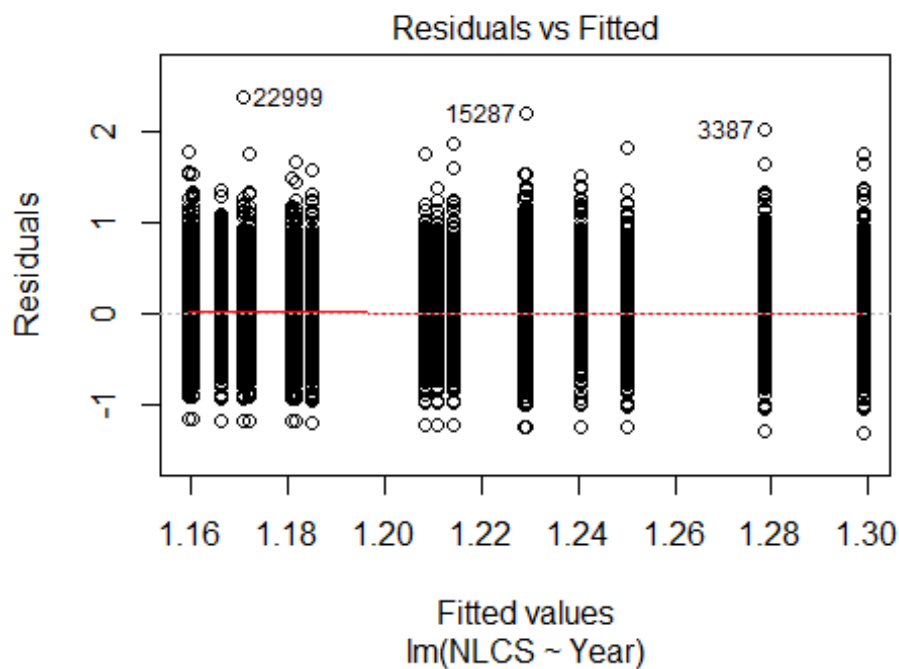
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2805 -0.2728  0.0174  0.2695  2.0137
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2805     0.0172   74.60 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0231     0.0116   -1.99  0.04607 *
## Year1997         -0.0399     0.0249   -1.60  0.10860
## Year1998         -0.0205     0.0238   -0.86  0.38934
## Year1999         -0.0400     0.0246   -1.63  0.10382
## Year2000         -0.0331     0.0245   -1.35  0.17547
## Year2001         -0.0528     0.0250   -2.11  0.03498 *
## Year2002         -0.0912     0.0256   -3.56  0.00037 ***
## Year2003         -0.0735     0.0226   -3.25  0.00115 **
## Year2004         -0.0991     0.0232   -4.27  2.0e-05 ***
## Year2005         -0.0553     0.0241   -2.30  0.02174 *
## Year2006         -0.1007     0.0235   -4.29  1.8e-05 ***
```

```

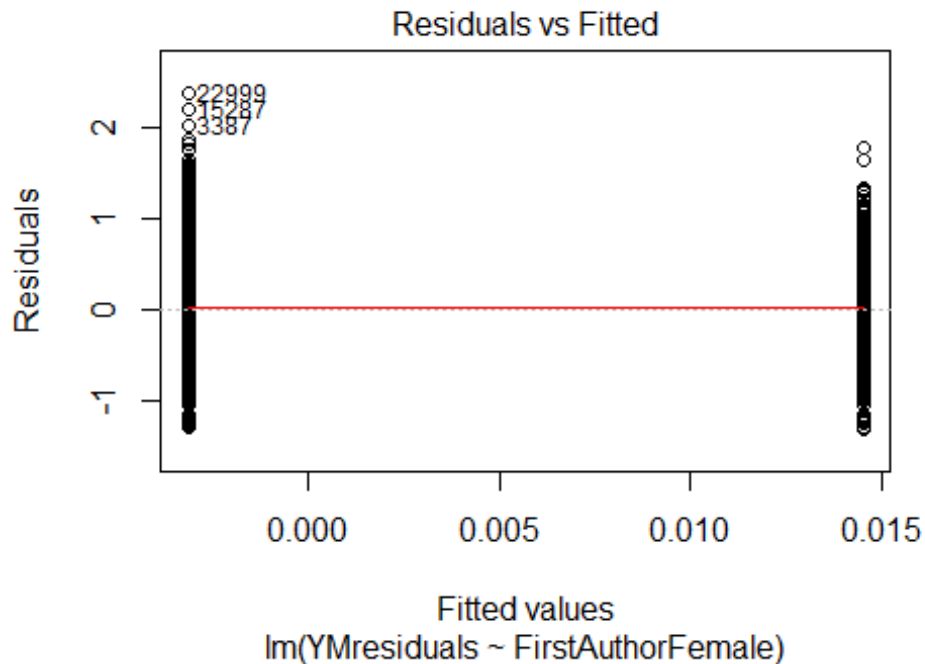
## Year2007          -0.0944      0.0231    -4.08  4.6e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.0693      0.0230    -3.01  0.00264 **
## Year2009          -0.0343      0.0231    -1.48  0.13858
## Year2010          -0.0679      0.0248    -2.74  0.00618 **
## Year2011          -0.1063      0.0244    -4.35  1.4e-05 ***
## Year2012          -0.0834      0.0250    -3.33  0.00087 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.397
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00578,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00425
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(283,3871,4212,10745)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9e-06);
## 933 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 10137 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0032 0.8610 0.9500 0.8880 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          9.03e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 11074"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1902"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1783 1964 1945 1959 2005 2155 2064 2212 2082 2044 2072 2402 2445 2168 2231
## 2011 2012
## 2246 2434
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 1056 1124 1101 1082 940 792 1241 1266 1216 1268 1250 1434 1393 1225 1195
## 2011 2012
## 1229 1355
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 920 999 952 931 810 665 1071 1054 1013 1026 980 1193 1128 1045 983
## 2011 2012
## 1027 1128
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 110, df = 16, p-value = 4e-16
```

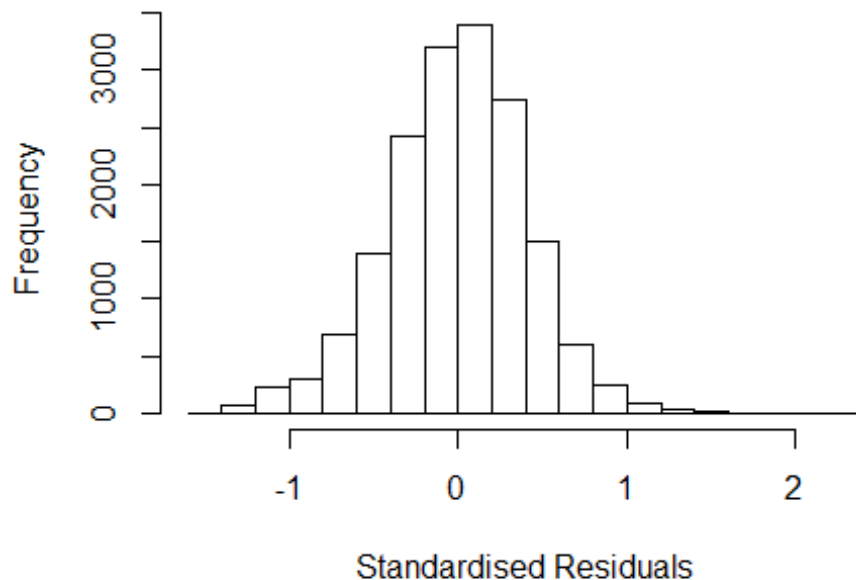


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 35, df = 1, p-value = 3e-09
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.77586423193766"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.22307147927268"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 180000, p-value = 3e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.36290065635469"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.39465189872483"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 120000, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.039 1 1.019
## LastAuthorFemale 1.030 1 1.015
## UniqueAuthors 1.066 4 1.008
## Year 1.075 16 1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.45325 -0.26356 0.00936 0.26277 2.37438
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.18660 0.01669 71.08 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01117 0.00793 1.41 0.15925
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00712 0.00925 -0.77 0.44126
## UniqueAuthors2 0.13043 0.01028 12.69 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.16510 0.01088 15.18 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.18574 0.01212 15.32 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.26666 0.01129 23.62 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.02991 0.02074 -1.44 0.14926
## Year1998 -0.04900 0.02062 -2.38 0.01748 *
## Year1999 -0.07457 0.02069 -3.60 0.00031 ***
```

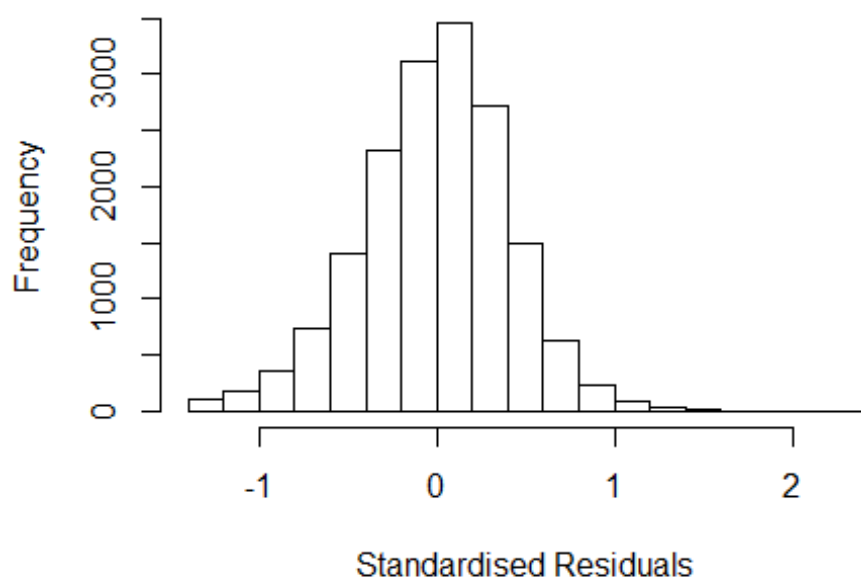


```

## Year2000      -0.08560    0.02101   -4.07  4.6e-05 ***
## Year2001      -0.10298    0.02248   -4.58  4.6e-06 ***
## Year2002      -0.09396    0.01996   -4.71  2.5e-06 ***
## Year2003      -0.11447    0.01925   -5.95  2.8e-09 ***
## Year2004      -0.12897    0.01911   -6.75  1.6e-11 ***
## Year2005      -0.14741    0.02004   -7.36  2.0e-13 ***
## Year2006      -0.18009    0.01979   -9.10  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.15681    0.01884   -8.32  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.18327    0.01937   -9.46  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.15911    0.01943   -8.19  2.8e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.15763    0.02001   -7.88  3.5e-15 ***
## Year2011      -0.18341    0.01952   -9.40  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.17096    0.01930   -8.86  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.39
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0493, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0481
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(4693,6081,9183)
## are outliers with |weight| <= 4.7e-06 ( < 5.9e-06);
## 1415 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15507 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0005 0.8710 0.9510 0.8990 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.91e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.031 1 1.015
## LastAuthorFemale 1.026 1 1.013
## Year 1.018 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



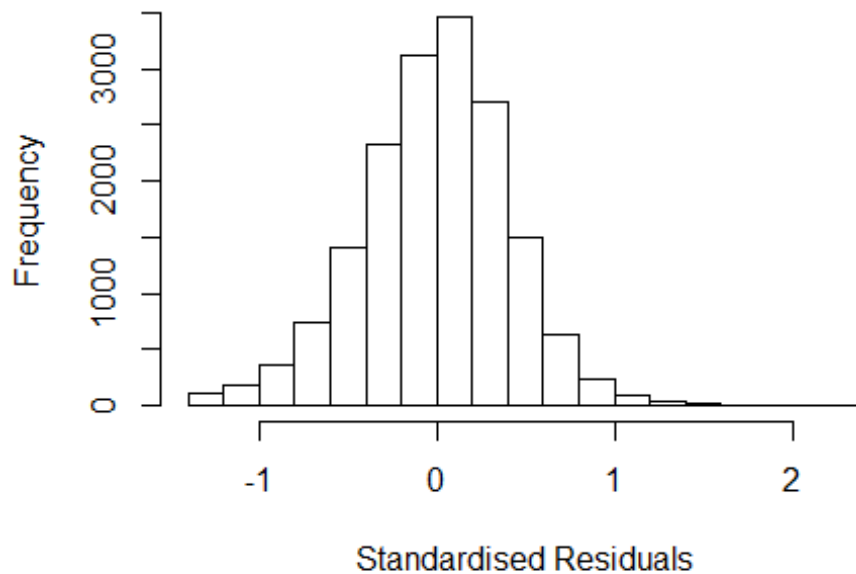
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3027 -0.2660  0.0135  0.2666  2.3602
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.302712   0.015120   86.16  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.022734   0.008025    2.83  0.00462 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.000915   0.009427   -0.10  0.92270
## Year1997        -0.032723   0.020787   -1.57  0.11546
## Year1998        -0.037988   0.020743   -1.83  0.06707 .
## Year1999        -0.069698   0.020821   -3.35  0.00082 ***
## Year2000        -0.070431   0.021192   -3.32  0.00089 ***
## Year2001        -0.073425   0.022714   -3.23  0.00123 **
## Year2002        -0.065357   0.019866   -3.29  0.00100 **
## Year2003        -0.084238   0.019246   -4.38  1.2e-05 ***
## Year2004        -0.096674   0.019165   -5.04  4.6e-07 ***
## Year2005        -0.118870   0.020155   -5.90  3.8e-09 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.141691    0.019902    -7.12    1.1e-12 ***
## Year2007      -0.119462    0.018834    -6.34    2.3e-10 ***
## Year2008      -0.144515    0.019479    -7.42    1.2e-13 ***
## Year2009      -0.123683    0.019457    -6.36    2.1e-10 ***
## Year2010      -0.116037    0.020046    -5.79    7.2e-09 ***
## Year2011      -0.141962    0.019607    -7.24    4.7e-13 ***
## Year2012      -0.129627    0.019437    -6.67    2.7e-11 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.395
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0104, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00933
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(6081,9183) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.9e-06);
## 1343 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15580 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8710 0.9500 0.8980 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.91e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.011 1          1.006
## Year              1.011 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



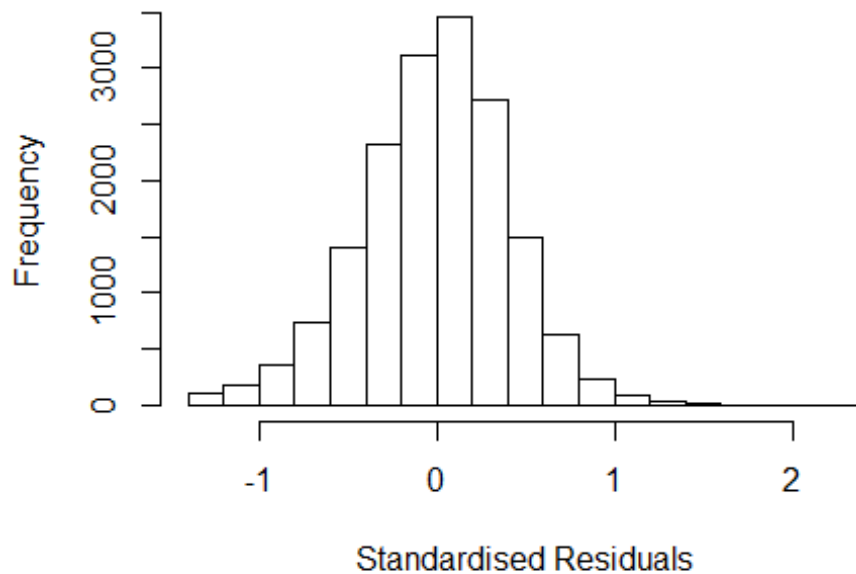
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3026 -0.2659 0.0134 0.2667 2.3602
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.30264 0.01509 86.30 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02260 0.00795 2.84 0.00450 **
## Year1997 -0.03273 0.02079 -1.57 0.11539
## Year1998 -0.03800 0.02074 -1.83 0.06699 .
## Year1999 -0.06971 0.02082 -3.35 0.00082 ***
## Year2000 -0.07045 0.02119 -3.32 0.00089 ***
## Year2001 -0.07344 0.02271 -3.23 0.00122 **
## Year2002 -0.06536 0.01987 -3.29 0.00100 **
## Year2003 -0.08427 0.01925 -4.38 1.2e-05 ***
## Year2004 -0.09670 0.01916 -5.05 4.6e-07 ***
## Year2005 -0.11887 0.02015 -5.90 3.7e-09 ***
## Year2006 -0.14168 0.01990 -7.12 1.1e-12 ***
```

```

## Year2007      -0.11947    0.01883    -6.34    2.3e-10 ***
## Year2008      -0.14455    0.01948    -7.42    1.2e-13 ***
## Year2009      -0.12371    0.01946    -6.36    2.1e-10 ***
## Year2010      -0.11606    0.02005    -5.79    7.2e-09 ***
## Year2011      -0.14200    0.01961    -7.24    4.6e-13 ***
## Year2012      -0.12970    0.01942    -6.68    2.5e-11 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.395
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0104, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00939
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(6081,9183) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.9e-06);
## 1337 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15586 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8710 0.9500 0.8980 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.91e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1      1.003
## Year      1.007 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



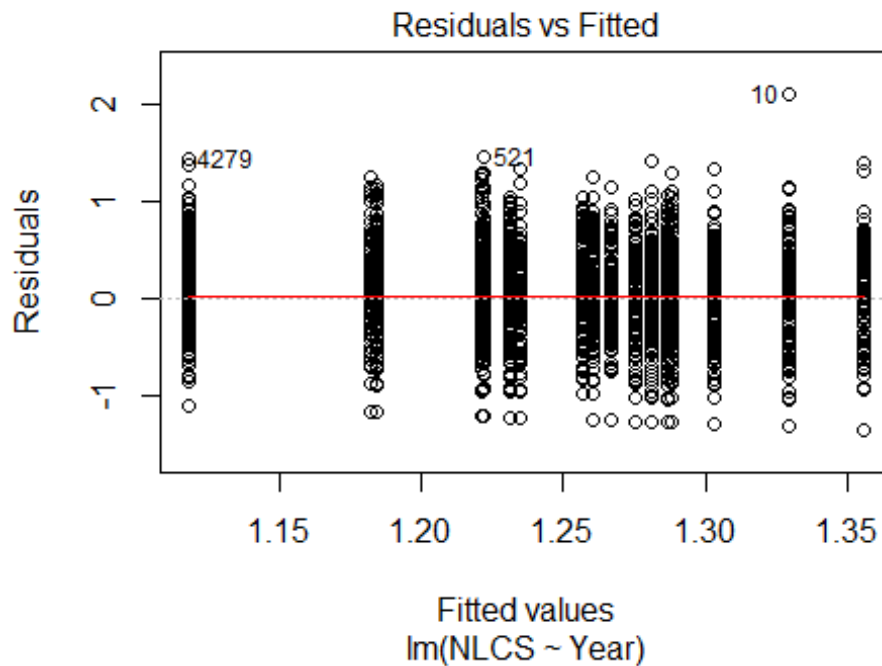
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3052 -0.2654 0.0142 0.2674 2.3567
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.30517 0.01511 86.38 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00335 0.00932 0.36 0.71881
## Year1997 -0.03239 0.02081 -1.56 0.11958
## Year1998 -0.03793 0.02076 -1.83 0.06770 .
## Year1999 -0.06937 0.02081 -3.33 0.00086 ***
## Year2000 -0.06973 0.02119 -3.29 0.00100 **
## Year2001 -0.07248 0.02274 -3.19 0.00143 **
## Year2002 -0.06462 0.01987 -3.25 0.00115 **
## Year2003 -0.08302 0.01925 -4.31 1.6e-05 ***
## Year2004 -0.09549 0.01917 -4.98 6.4e-07 ***
## Year2005 -0.11790 0.02015 -5.85 5.0e-09 ***
## Year2006 -0.14003 0.01991 -7.03 2.1e-12 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.11734      0.01882    -6.24  4.6e-10 ***
## Year2008          -0.14274      0.01947    -7.33  2.4e-13 ***
## Year2009          -0.12217      0.01945    -6.28  3.4e-10 ***
## Year2010          -0.11433      0.02005    -5.70  1.2e-08 ***
## Year2011          -0.13956      0.01959    -7.13  1.1e-12 ***
## Year2012          -0.12773      0.01943    -6.57  5.1e-11 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.395
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00992,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00893
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(6081,9183) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.9e-06);
## 1357 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15566 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8710 0.9510 0.8980 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.91e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 16925"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1903"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 184 236 192 173 183 211 199 222 178 213 235 191 288 271 214
## 2011 2012
## 277 321
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 121 160 128 112 118 103 137 145 120 144 159 116 172 162 131

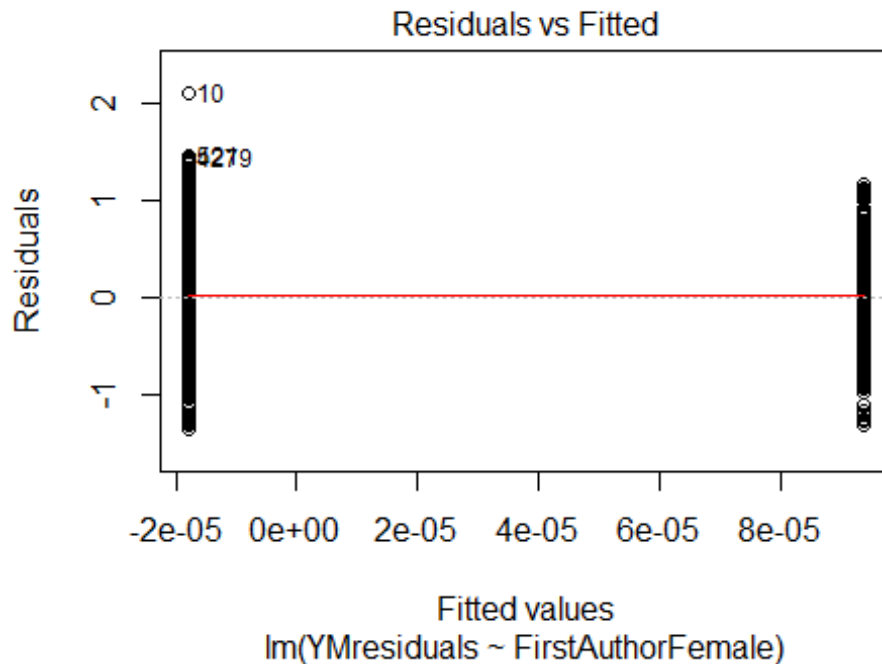
```

```
## 2011 2012
## 179 199
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 107 140 113 101 108 79 127 129 102 122 127 100 150 143 111
## 2011 2012
## 150 162
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 34, df = 16, p-value = 0.006
```



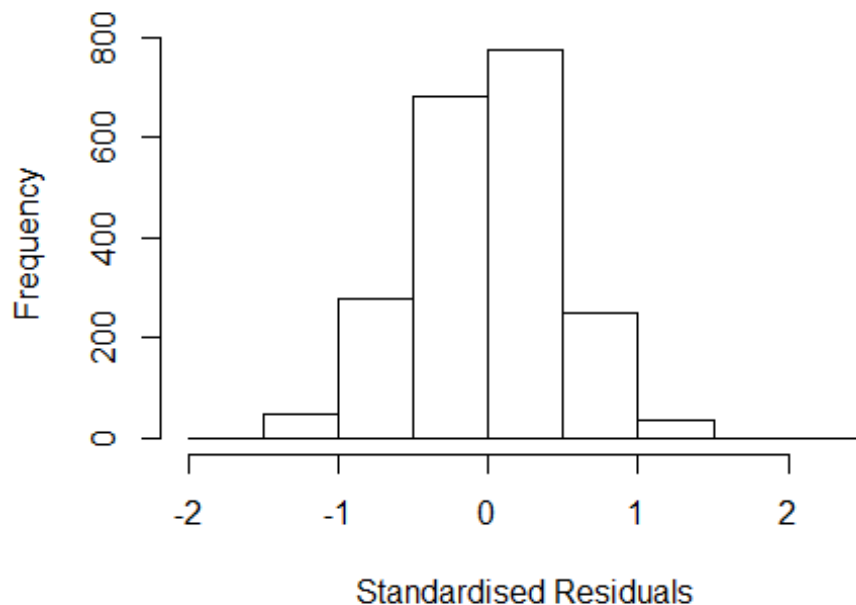
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1, df = 1, p-value = 0.3
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.49163463928205"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.31576971064282"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2300, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.52085085942577"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.31167060828195"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2200, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.084 1          1.041
## LastAuthorFemale  1.077 1          1.038
## UniqueAuthors     1.248 4          1.028
## Year              1.277 16         1.008
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



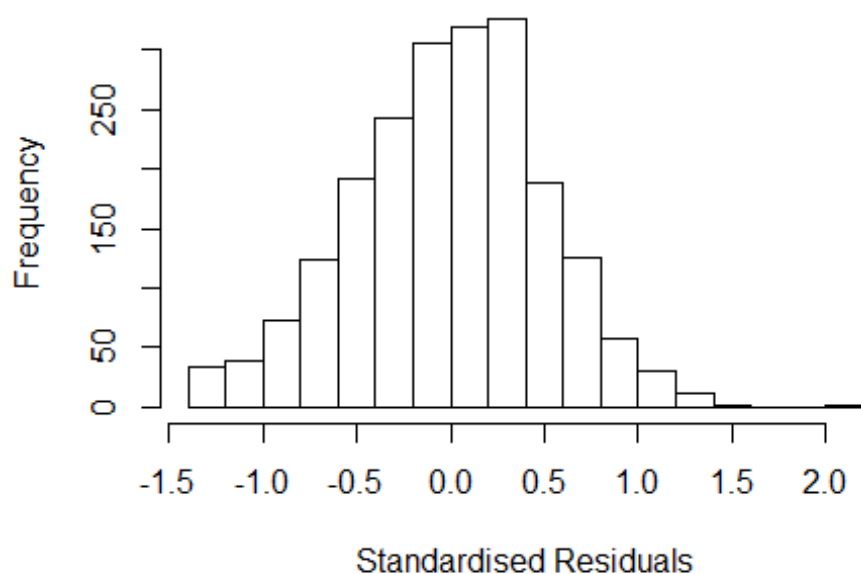
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.5156 -0.3226 0.0176 0.3239 2.2703
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.1597 0.0657 17.65 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0375 0.0305 -1.23 0.21802
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0128 0.0312 0.41 0.68141
## UniqueAuthors2 0.2367 0.0334 7.09 1.8e-12 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.2415 0.0346 6.97 4.1e-12 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.3766 0.0405 9.30 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.5239 0.0373 14.04 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.0771 0.0741 -1.04 0.29846
## Year1998 -0.1509 0.0829 -1.82 0.06888 .
## Year1999 -0.1680 0.0812 -2.07 0.03874 *
```

```

## Year2000          -0.1169      0.0763    -1.53   0.12574
## Year2001          -0.1042      0.0850    -1.23   0.22002
## Year2002          -0.0891      0.0741    -1.20   0.22953
## Year2003          -0.1783      0.0780    -2.28   0.02244 *
## Year2004          -0.1722      0.0761    -2.26   0.02371 *
## Year2005          -0.1760      0.0742    -2.37   0.01782 *
## Year2006          -0.1772      0.0755    -2.35   0.01897 *
## Year2007          -0.1588      0.0773    -2.06   0.03996 *
## Year2008          -0.1243      0.0715    -1.74   0.08226 .
## Year2009          -0.1644      0.0754    -2.18   0.02939 *
## Year2010          -0.2361      0.0800    -2.95   0.00320 **
## Year2011          -0.2554      0.0764    -3.34   0.00084 ***
## Year2012          -0.3394      0.0760    -4.47   8.3e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.477
## Multiple R-squared:  0.112, Adjusted R-squared:  0.102
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 4 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.8e-05);
## 172 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1898 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.292  0.873   0.950   0.903   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           4.83e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.044 1 1.022
## LastAuthorFemale 1.025 1 1.012
## Year 1.060 16 1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



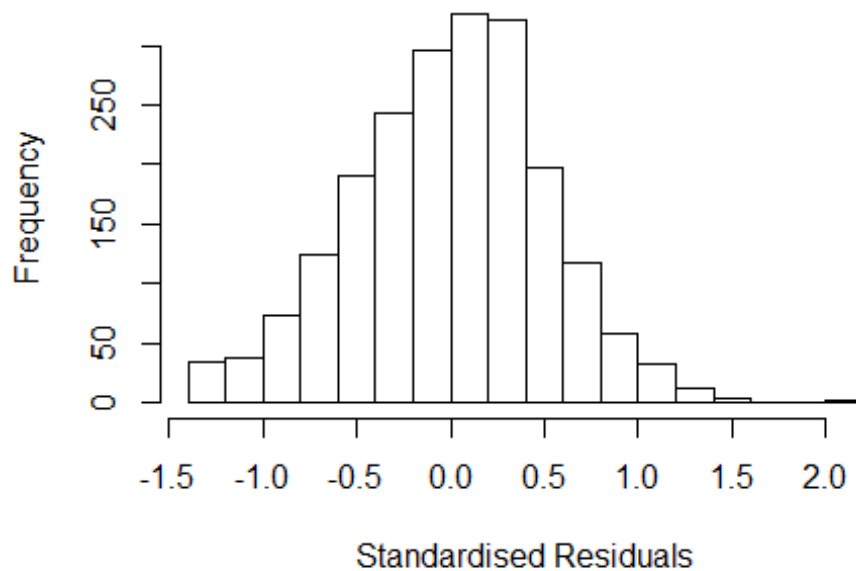
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3891 -0.3478 0.0185 0.3366 2.1010
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.32902 0.06174 21.53 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00241 0.03193 0.08 0.9398
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.05770 0.03250 1.78 0.0760 .
## Year1997 -0.05560 0.07324 -0.76 0.4479
## Year1998 -0.13151 0.08348 -1.58 0.1153
## Year1999 -0.13791 0.08396 -1.64 0.1007
## Year2000 -0.08834 0.07611 -1.16 0.2459
## Year2001 -0.00513 0.09138 -0.06 0.9553
## Year2002 -0.03896 0.07558 -0.52 0.6063
## Year2003 -0.06392 0.07846 -0.81 0.4153
## Year2004 -0.08770 0.07671 -1.14 0.2531
## Year2005 -0.09728 0.07584 -1.28 0.1997
```

```

## Year2006      -0.09205      0.07462      -1.23      0.2175
## Year2007      -0.08282      0.07789      -1.06      0.2878
## Year2008      -0.05316      0.07279      -0.73      0.4652
## Year2009      -0.09705      0.07726      -1.26      0.2092
## Year2010      -0.16931      0.08180      -2.07      0.0386 *
## Year2011      -0.14482      0.07775      -1.86      0.0626 .
## Year2012      -0.23778      0.07744      -3.07      0.0022 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.503
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0144, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00576
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 177 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1894 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0417 0.8710 0.9500 0.9030 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.83e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.043 1      1.021
## Year      1.043 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



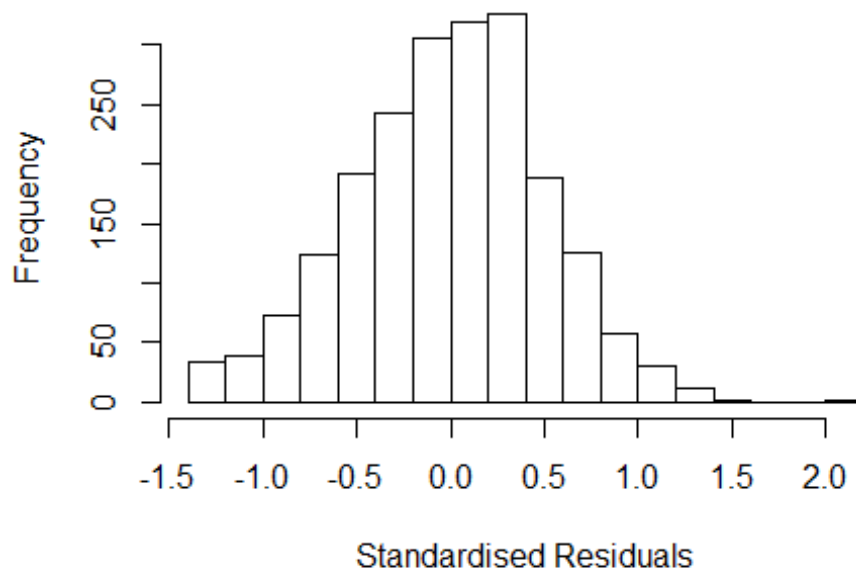
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3460 -0.3486 0.0215 0.3343 2.0951
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.33493 0.06182 21.59 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01104 0.03184 0.35 0.7289
## Year1997 -0.05677 0.07336 -0.77 0.4391
## Year1998 -0.13164 0.08361 -1.57 0.1155
## Year1999 -0.13598 0.08394 -1.62 0.1054
## Year2000 -0.08815 0.07607 -1.16 0.2467
## Year2001 -0.00347 0.09172 -0.04 0.9699
## Year2002 -0.03848 0.07558 -0.51 0.6107
## Year2003 -0.06286 0.07848 -0.80 0.4232
## Year2004 -0.08363 0.07682 -1.09 0.2764
## Year2005 -0.09475 0.07605 -1.25 0.2129
## Year2006 -0.09083 0.07484 -1.21 0.2250
```

```

## Year2007          -0.07798      0.07793      -1.00      0.3172
## Year2008          -0.05079      0.07286      -0.70      0.4858
## Year2009          -0.09320      0.07726      -1.21      0.2278
## Year2010          -0.16845      0.08171      -2.06      0.0394 *
## Year2011          -0.14245      0.07769      -1.83      0.0669 .
## Year2012          -0.23529      0.07745      -3.04      0.0024 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.504
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0128, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00464
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 196 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1875 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0452 0.8690 0.9500 0.9030 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.83e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.022 1          1.011
## Year            1.022 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3872 -0.3479 0.0199 0.3376 2.1008
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.32915 0.06172 21.54 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.05803 0.03255 1.78 0.0748 .
## Year1997 -0.05558 0.07323 -0.76 0.4479
## Year1998 -0.13135 0.08340 -1.57 0.1154
## Year1999 -0.13779 0.08390 -1.64 0.1007
## Year2000 -0.08823 0.07609 -1.16 0.2464
## Year2001 -0.00493 0.09125 -0.05 0.9570
## Year2002 -0.03875 0.07553 -0.51 0.6080
## Year2003 -0.06383 0.07840 -0.81 0.4157
## Year2004 -0.08755 0.07667 -1.14 0.2537
## Year2005 -0.09706 0.07577 -1.28 0.2004
## Year2006 -0.09199 0.07461 -1.23 0.2178
```

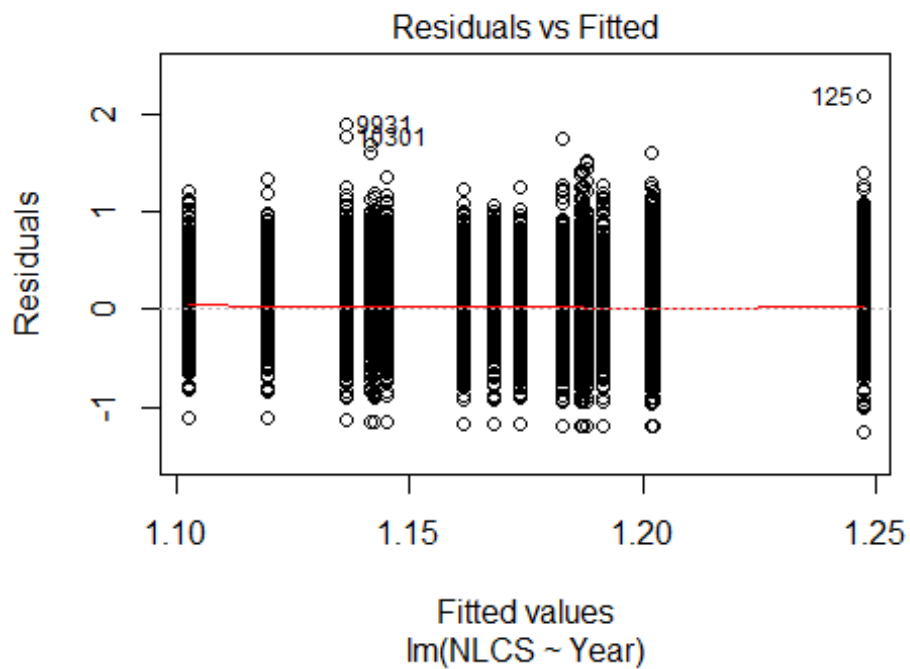


```

## Year2007          -0.08253      0.07770    -1.06    0.2883
## Year2008          -0.05283      0.07259    -0.73    0.4668
## Year2009          -0.09688      0.07718    -1.26    0.2096
## Year2010          -0.16899      0.08172    -2.07    0.0388 *
## Year2011          -0.14450      0.07748    -1.87    0.0623 .
## Year2012          -0.23749      0.07728    -3.07    0.0021 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.503
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0144, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00623
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 181 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1890 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0426 0.8710 0.9500 0.9030 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.83e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2071"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1904"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1129 1433 1331 1344 1253 1569 1330 1464 1318 1305 1424 1497 1538 1403 1396
## 2011 2012
## 1447 1547
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 707 812 759 771 634 789 847 874 828 791 873 926 899 887 819
## 2011 2012

```

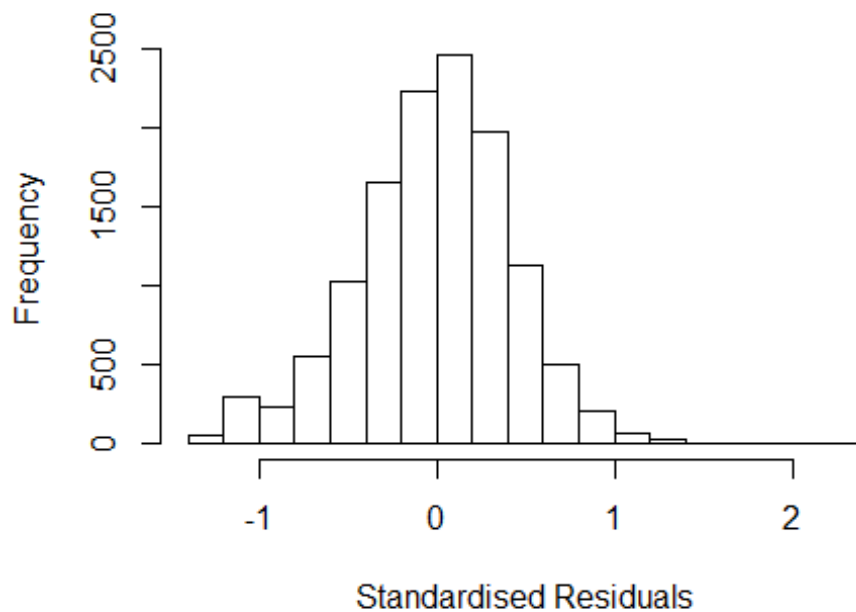
```
## 899 961
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 641 751 669 703 560 695 744 767 725 687 745 799 768 786 719
## 2011 2012
## 784 842
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 67, df = 16, p-value = 4e-08
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.05, df = 1, p-value = 0.8
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



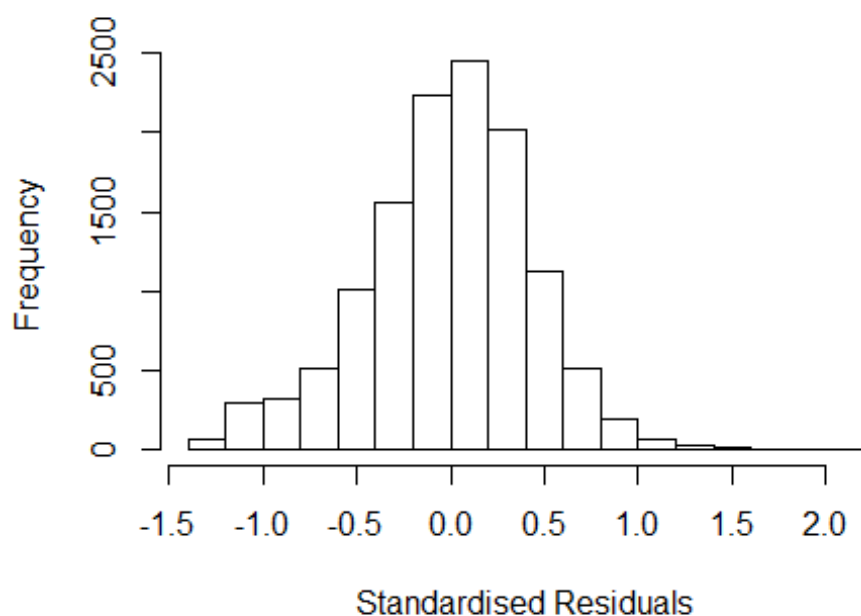
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3386 -0.2753  0.0136  0.2704  2.2629
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.16714    0.01974   59.12 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.01198    0.00915    1.31  0.19056
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01194    0.01027   -1.16  0.24495
## UniqueAuthors2     0.11972    0.01189   10.07 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.14325    0.01230   11.65 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.17929    0.01356   13.22 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.23456    0.01292   18.15 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.06574    0.02473   -2.66  0.00786 **
## Year1998          -0.06369    0.02555   -2.49  0.01269 *
## Year1999          -0.07027    0.02440   -2.88  0.00399 **
```

```

## Year2000      -0.09202      0.02529      -3.64      0.00028 ***
## Year2001      -0.06312      0.02504      -2.52      0.01173 *
## Year2002      -0.12438      0.02453      -5.07      4.0e-07 ***
## Year2003      -0.12502      0.02334      -5.36      8.7e-08 ***
## Year2004      -0.14520      0.02374      -6.11      9.9e-10 ***
## Year2005      -0.09627      0.02385      -4.04      5.5e-05 ***
## Year2006      -0.12020      0.02446      -4.91      9.0e-07 ***
## Year2007      -0.08858      0.02298      -3.85      0.00012 ***
## Year2008      -0.13116      0.02341      -5.60      2.2e-08 ***
## Year2009      -0.09599      0.02354      -4.08      4.6e-05 ***
## Year2010      -0.14452      0.02471      -5.85      5.0e-09 ***
## Year2011      -0.17488      0.02485      -7.04      2.1e-12 ***
## Year2012      -0.13559      0.02368      -5.73      1.1e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.402
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0405, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0388
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 66 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 8.1e-06);
## 1087 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11297 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8650 0.9500 0.8940 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      8.07e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.033 1 1.017
## LastAuthorFemale 1.036 1 1.018
## Year 1.018 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



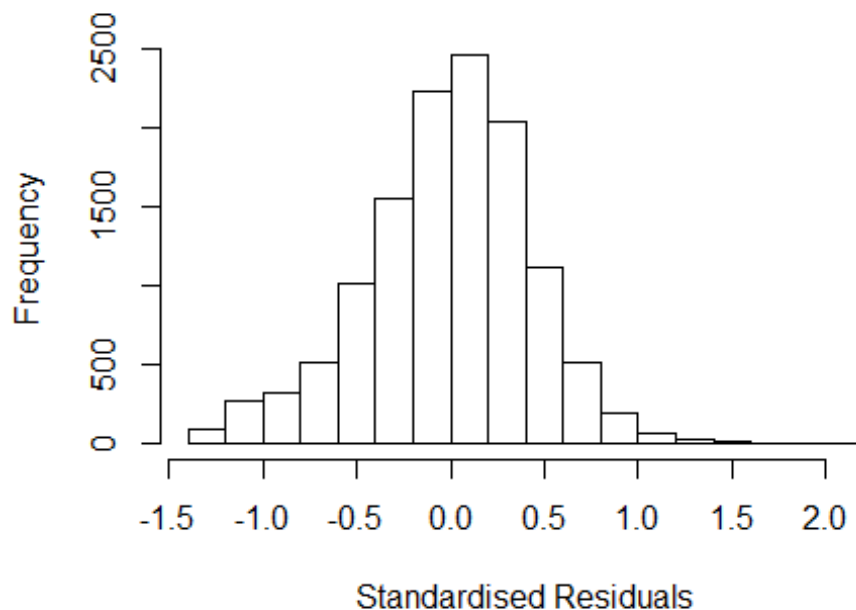
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2667 -0.2778  0.0168  0.2742  2.1639
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.26615    0.01833   69.06 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.01824    0.00923    1.98  0.04818 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01765    0.01038   -1.70  0.08889 .
## Year1997        -0.07397    0.02493   -2.97  0.00301 **
## Year1998        -0.05492    0.02579   -2.13  0.03323 *
## Year1999        -0.06988    0.02442   -2.86  0.00422 **
## Year2000        -0.08321    0.02538   -3.28  0.00104 **
## Year2001        -0.04558    0.02521   -1.81  0.07068 .
## Year2002        -0.10190    0.02454   -4.15  3.3e-05 ***
## Year2003        -0.10064    0.02338   -4.30  1.7e-05 ***
## Year2004        -0.11637    0.02372   -4.91  9.4e-07 ***
## Year2005        -0.07409    0.02412   -3.07  0.00214 **
```

```

## Year2006      -0.08952    0.02441   -3.67  0.00025 ***
## Year2007      -0.05623    0.02303   -2.44  0.01465 *
## Year2008      -0.09907    0.02359   -4.20  2.7e-05 ***
## Year2009      -0.06781    0.02355   -2.88  0.00399 **
## Year2010      -0.11370    0.02483   -4.58  4.7e-06 ***
## Year2011      -0.14425    0.02502   -5.76  8.4e-09 ***
## Year2012      -0.10498    0.02371   -4.43  9.6e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.406
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0059, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00445
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 66 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 8.1e-06);
## 1006 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11378 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0008 0.8660 0.9500 0.8940 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      8.07e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year              1.008 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2777 -0.2777  0.0171  0.2751  2.1661
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2639     0.0183   69.14 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0138     0.0092    1.50  0.13306
## Year1997        -0.0734     0.0249   -2.94  0.00324 **
## Year1998        -0.0549     0.0258   -2.13  0.03350 *
## Year1999        -0.0694     0.0244   -2.84  0.00449 **
## Year2000        -0.0833     0.0254   -3.28  0.00105 **
## Year2001        -0.0456     0.0252   -1.81  0.07085 .
## Year2002        -0.1014     0.0245   -4.13  3.7e-05 ***
## Year2003        -0.1006     0.0234   -4.30  1.7e-05 ***
## Year2004        -0.1163     0.0237   -4.90  9.8e-07 ***
## Year2005        -0.0741     0.0241   -3.07  0.00213 **
## Year2006        -0.0896     0.0244   -3.67  0.00025 ***
```

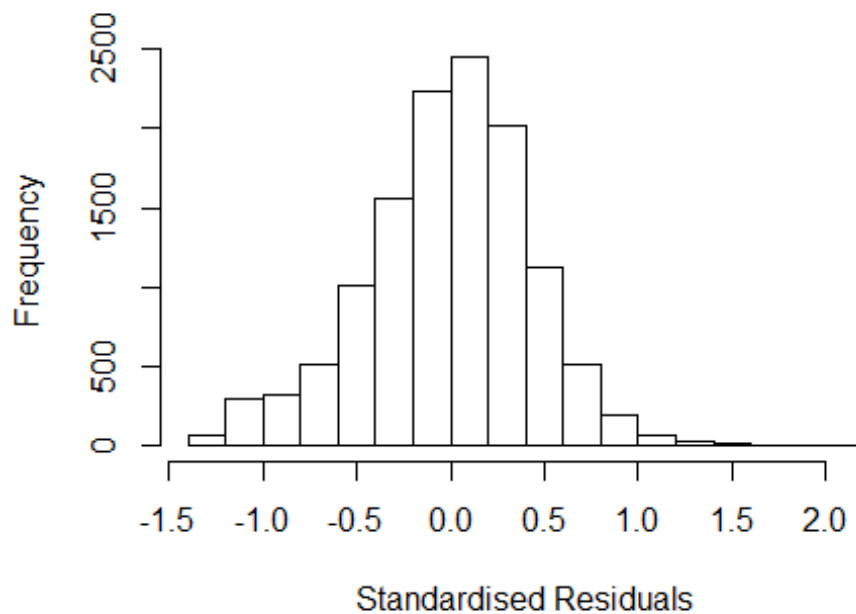


```

## Year2007          -0.0560      0.0230   -2.43  0.01507 *
## Year2008          -0.0996      0.0236   -4.22  2.5e-05 ***
## Year2009          -0.0679      0.0236   -2.88  0.00396 **
## Year2010          -0.1139      0.0248   -4.59  4.6e-06 ***
## Year2011          -0.1442      0.0250   -5.76  8.6e-09 ***
## Year2012          -0.1058      0.0237   -4.47  8.1e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.406
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00567,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0043
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 66 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 8.1e-06);
## 998 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11386 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0008 0.8650 0.9500 0.8940 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      8.07e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.01 1          1.005
## Year            1.01 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



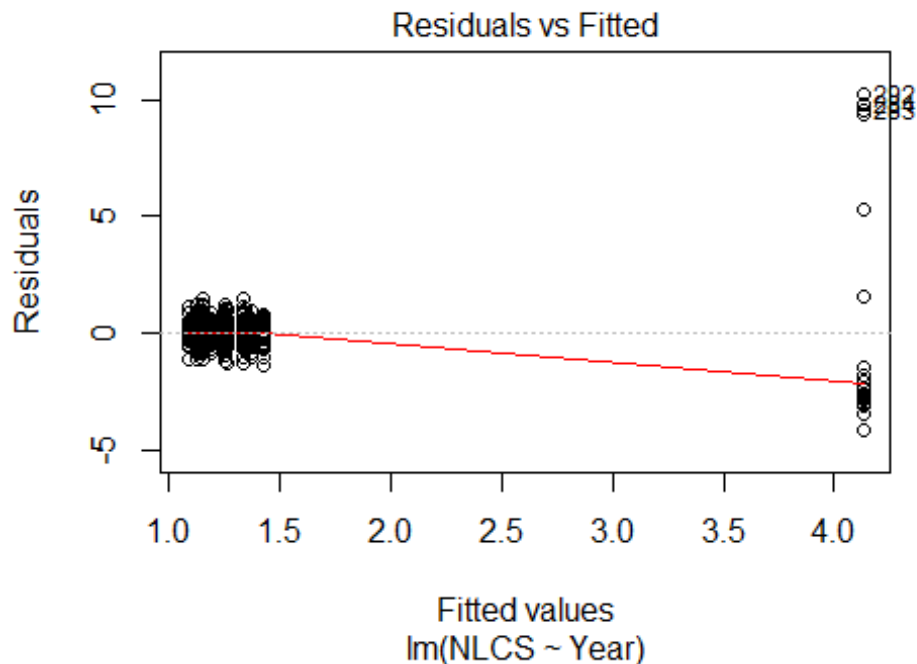
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2680 -0.2790  0.0169  0.2744  2.1620
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2680     0.0183   69.33 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0122     0.0103   -1.19  0.2357
## Year1997         -0.0731     0.0249   -2.94  0.0033 **
## Year1998         -0.0544     0.0258   -2.11  0.0350 *
## Year1999         -0.0687     0.0244   -2.82  0.0049 **
## Year2000         -0.0818     0.0253   -3.23  0.0013 **
## Year2001         -0.0445     0.0252   -1.77  0.0772 .
## Year2002         -0.1003     0.0245   -4.09  4.3e-05 ***
## Year2003         -0.0995     0.0234   -4.26  2.1e-05 ***
## Year2004         -0.1148     0.0237   -4.84  1.3e-06 ***
## Year2005         -0.0718     0.0241   -2.98  0.0028 **
## Year2006         -0.0881     0.0244   -3.61  0.0003 ***
```

```

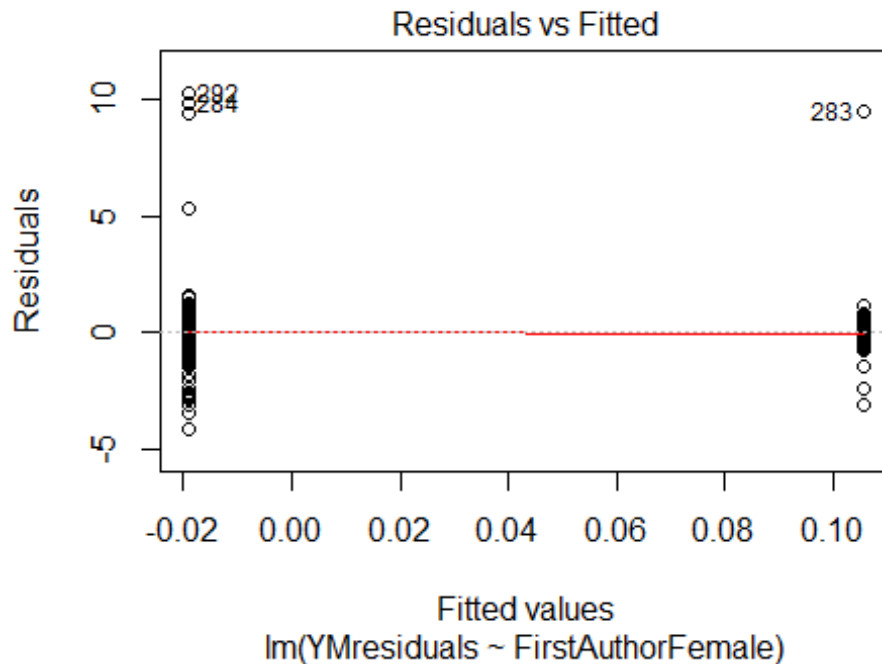
## Year2007          -0.0546      0.0230    -2.37    0.0176 *
## Year2008          -0.0972      0.0236    -4.13    3.7e-05 ***
## Year2009          -0.0658      0.0235    -2.80    0.0052 **
## Year2010          -0.1118      0.0248    -4.51    6.5e-06 ***
## Year2011          -0.1423      0.0250    -5.70    1.3e-08 ***
## Year2012          -0.1030      0.0237    -4.35    1.4e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.406
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00561,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00424
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 66 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 8.1e-06);
## 1009 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11375 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.001  0.865   0.950   0.894   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      8.07e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500            50          2            1            1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0              1000      0
##      psi            subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 12385"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1905"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   71   49   65   41   50   56   40   59   62   68   46   29   56   55   47
## 2011 2012
##   62   66
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   36   29   40   25   22   23   24   43   50   46   34   18   35   33   36

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 38 47
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 31 28 35 23 20 20 20 40 49 37 33 13 33 28 32
## 2011 2012
## 33 43
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 750, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



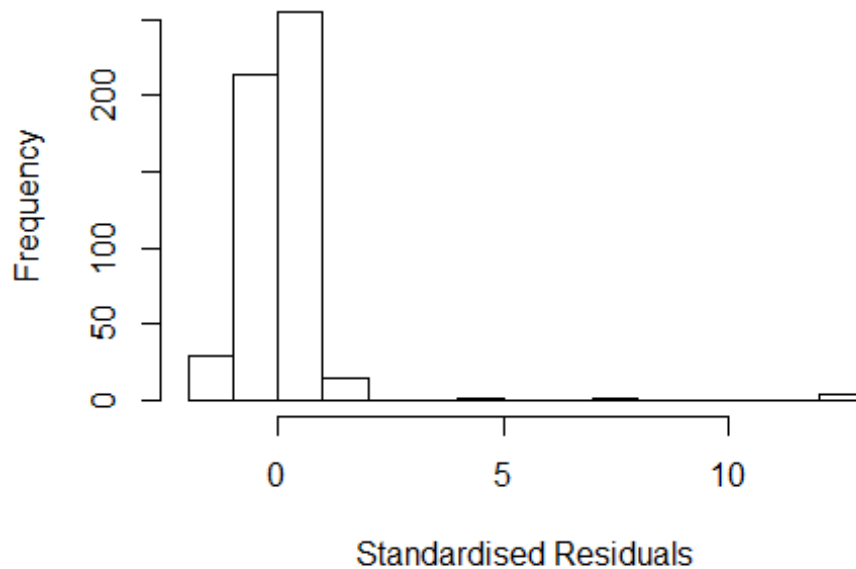
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.47, df = 1, p-value = 0.5
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.37805401064092"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.26594721802932"
## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```



```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 380, p-value = 0.09
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.68120563133006"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.41131392761027"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 290, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##
```

	GVIF	Df	GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
FirstAuthorFemale	1.491	1	1.221
LastAuthorFemale	1.613	1	1.270
UniqueAuthors	2.289	4	1.109
Year	2.890	16	1.034

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 6 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 283  0042539614 13.671 2000      1905      1    12.144
## 284  0141533490 13.954 2000      1905      1    12.512
## 289  33750801920  9.447 2000      1905      1     7.983
## 291  33750819174  5.688 2000      1905      1     4.224
## 292  33750833421 14.345 2000      1905      1    12.967
## 293  33750834016 13.522 2000      1905      1    12.144
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4418 -0.3210  0.0404  0.3409 12.9665
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.09770    0.09416   11.66  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.06297    0.05899    1.07   0.286
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02259    0.07057   -0.32   0.749
## UniqueAuthors2     0.08591    0.07849    1.09   0.274
## UniqueAuthors3     0.07525    0.07884    0.95   0.340
```

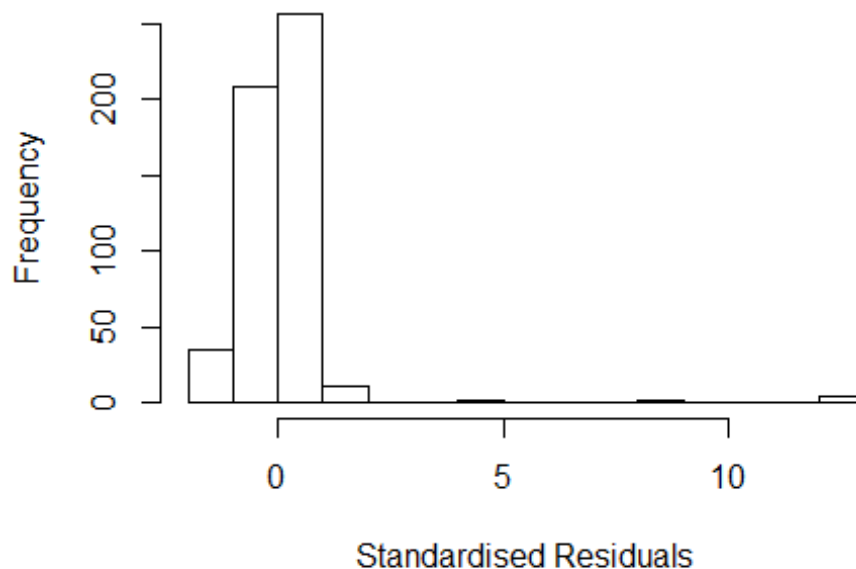
```

## UniqueAuthors4      0.12524      0.08647      1.45      0.148
## UniqueAuthors5      0.20461      0.08772      2.33      0.020 *
## Year1997             0.01607      0.12508      0.13      0.898
## Year1998            -0.01995      0.14397     -0.14      0.890
## Year1999            -0.01338      0.12709     -0.11      0.916
## Year2000             0.28076      0.22485      1.25      0.212
## Year2001             0.06790      0.13134      0.52      0.605
## Year2002             0.07915      0.16508      0.48      0.632
## Year2003             0.09928      0.12242      0.81      0.418
## Year2004             0.00111      0.15735      0.01      0.994
## Year2005            -0.14601      0.13268     -1.10      0.272
## Year2006            -0.09990      0.11402     -0.88      0.381
## Year2007            -0.07358      0.18771     -0.39      0.695
## Year2008             0.25119      0.13054      1.92      0.055 .
## Year2009             0.19833      0.10743      1.85      0.065 .
## Year2010             0.01229      0.11567      0.11      0.915
## Year2011             0.14904      0.10980      1.36      0.175
## Year2012             0.04519      0.11885      0.38      0.704
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.498
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0643, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0227
## Convergence in 18 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 6 observations c(118,119,121,122,123,124)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.00019);
## 40 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 472 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.350  0.860   0.952   0.896   0.987   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.93e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500         50         2         1        1000         200
##   trace.lev      mts  compute.rd
##      0         1000         0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))

```

## FirstAuthorFemale	1.462	1	1.209
## LastAuthorFemale	1.485	1	1.219
## Year	1.317	16	1.009

### Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 6 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 283  0042539614 13.671 2000    1905      1    12.154
## 284  0141533490 13.954 2000    1905      1    12.538
## 289  33750801920 9.447 2000    1905      1     8.011
## 291  33750819174 5.688 2000    1905      1     4.252
## 292  33750833421 14.345 2000    1905      1    12.909
## 293  33750834016 13.522 2000    1905      1    12.086
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.465 -0.331  0.035  0.337 12.909
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.14403    0.08454   13.53  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.08092    0.06039    1.34   0.181
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02036    0.07033   -0.29   0.772
```

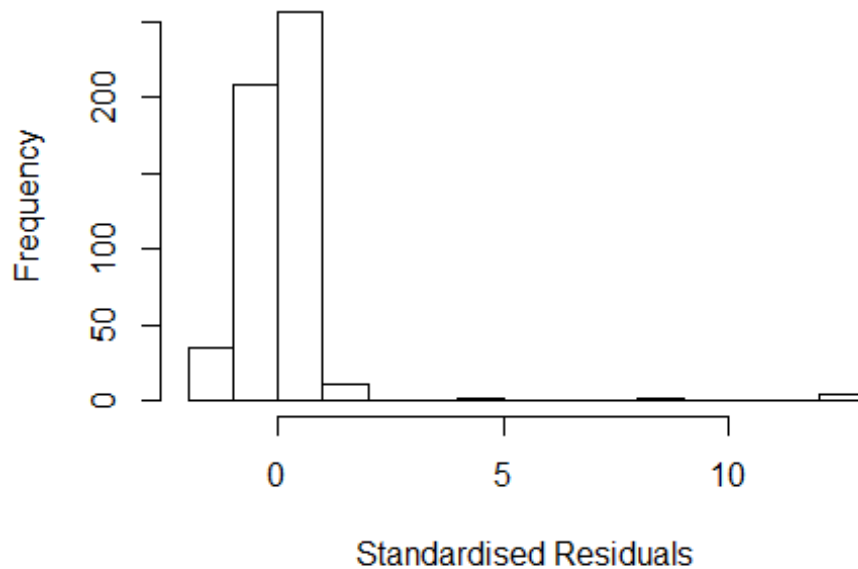


```

## Year1997      0.04024      0.12479      0.32      0.747
## Year1998      0.00923      0.14123      0.07      0.948
## Year1999      0.01951      0.12843      0.15      0.879
## Year2000      0.29216      0.22447      1.30      0.194
## Year2001      0.06107      0.13369      0.46      0.648
## Year2002      0.14238      0.15477      0.92      0.358
## Year2003      0.11439      0.12296      0.93      0.353
## Year2004      0.01846      0.15548      0.12      0.906
## Year2005     -0.10895      0.13221     -0.82      0.410
## Year2006     -0.07717      0.11390     -0.68      0.498
## Year2007     -0.07008      0.19301     -0.36      0.717
## Year2008      0.32075      0.12698      2.53      0.012 *
## Year2009      0.23900      0.10820      2.21      0.028 *
## Year2010      0.03711      0.11569      0.32      0.749
## Year2011      0.19687      0.10976      1.79      0.073 .
## Year2012      0.11785      0.11431      1.03      0.303
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.503
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0508, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0166
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 6 observations c(118,119,121,122,123,124)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.00019);
## 44 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 468 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.352  0.859   0.954   0.896   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.93e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.134 1          1.065
## Year              1.134 16          1.004

```

## Residuals from first author



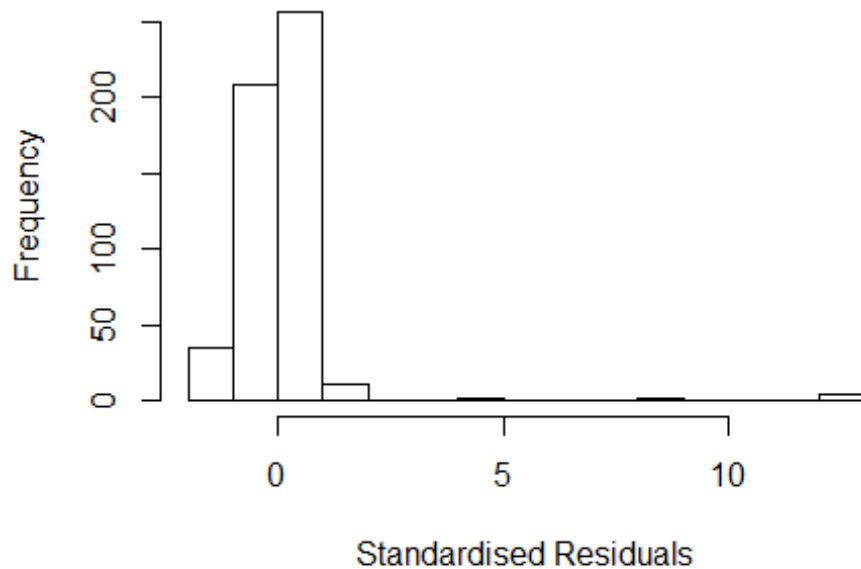
```
## [1] "List of 6 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 283  0042539614 13.671 2000      1905      1    12.154
## 284  0141533490 13.954 2000      1905      1    12.538
## 289  33750801920  9.447 2000      1905      1     8.011
## 291  33750819174  5.688 2000      1905      1     4.252
## 292  33750833421 14.345 2000      1905      1    12.909
## 293  33750834016 13.522 2000      1905      1    12.086
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4635 -0.3279  0.0341  0.3388 12.9062
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.14309    0.08454   13.52  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.07448    0.05371    1.39   0.166
## Year1997        0.04155    0.12474    0.33   0.739
## Year1998        0.00902    0.14148    0.06   0.949
## Year1999        0.01745    0.12892    0.14   0.892
## Year2000        0.29572    0.22307    1.33   0.186
## Year2001        0.06055    0.13403    0.45   0.652
```

```

## Year2002          0.14410      0.15471      0.93      0.352
## Year2003          0.11309      0.12326      0.92      0.359
## Year2004          0.01946      0.15554      0.13      0.900
## Year2005         -0.10936      0.13231     -0.83      0.409
## Year2006         -0.07794      0.11370     -0.69      0.493
## Year2007         -0.07305      0.19164     -0.38      0.703
## Year2008          0.32036      0.12737      2.52      0.012 *
## Year2009          0.23861      0.10833      2.20      0.028 *
## Year2010          0.03674      0.11599      0.32      0.752
## Year2011          0.19612      0.10997      1.78      0.075 .
## Year2012          0.11432      0.11300      1.01      0.312
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.502
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0509, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0186
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 6 observations c(118,119,121,122,123,124)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.00019);
## 41 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 471 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.363  0.861  0.954  0.896  0.987  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##           1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##           rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##           1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.93e-04          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##           500         50         2         1         1000         200
## trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##           0         1000         0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.149 1          1.072
## Year             1.149 16          1.004

```

## Residuals from last author



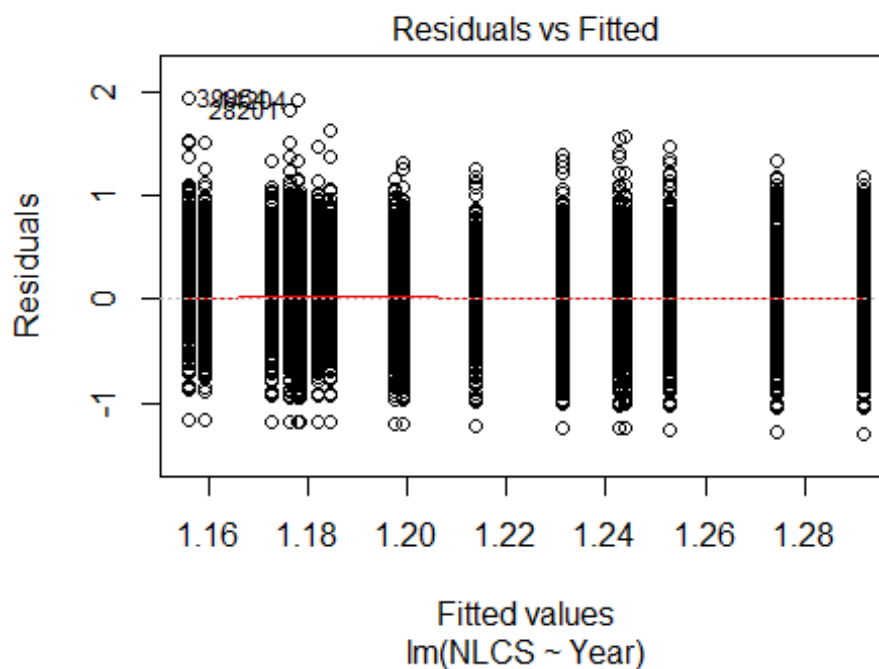
```
## [1] "List of 6 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 283  0042539614 13.671 2000      1905      1    12.154
## 284  0141533490 13.954 2000      1905      1    12.538
## 289  33750801920  9.447 2000      1905      1     8.011
## 291  33750819174  5.688 2000      1905      1     4.252
## 292  33750833421 14.345 2000      1905      1    12.909
## 293  33750834016 13.522 2000      1905      1    12.086
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4783 -0.3237  0.0298  0.3366 12.8967
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.1482     0.0843   13.61  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0119     0.0629    0.19   0.8496
## Year1997        0.0482     0.1229    0.39   0.6950
## Year1998        0.0153     0.1421    0.11   0.9146
## Year1999        0.0258     0.1272    0.20   0.8395
## Year2000        0.3001     0.2268    1.32   0.1864
## Year2001        0.0605     0.1340    0.45   0.6521
```

```

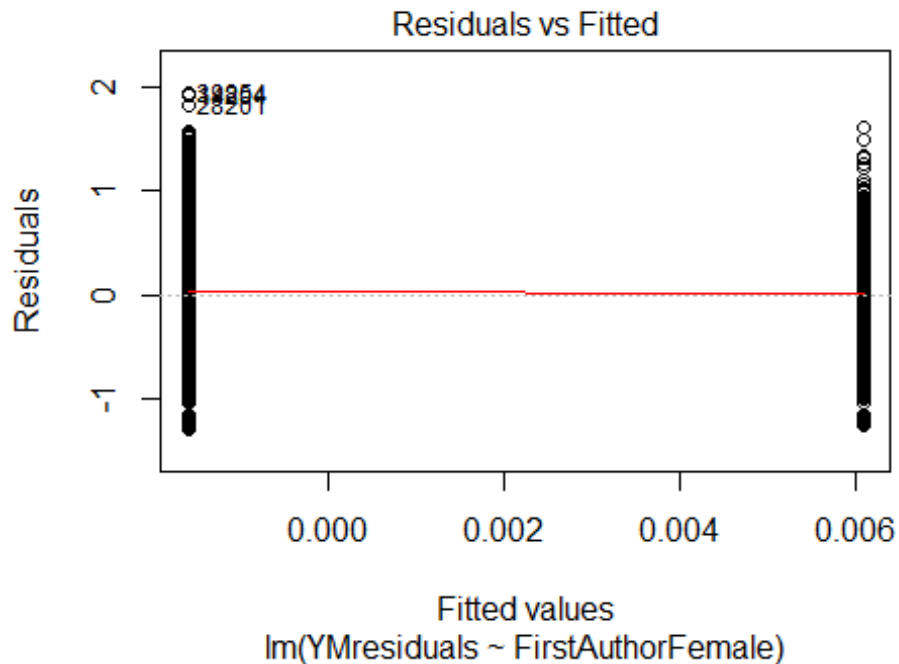
## Year2002          0.1599      0.1510      1.06      0.2901
## Year2003          0.1151      0.1224      0.94      0.3474
## Year2004          0.0360      0.1560      0.23      0.8175
## Year2005         -0.1043      0.1319     -0.79      0.4293
## Year2006         -0.0713      0.1136     -0.63      0.5303
## Year2007         -0.0545      0.1968     -0.28      0.7819
## Year2008          0.3302      0.1276      2.59      0.0099 **
## Year2009          0.2449      0.1080      2.27      0.0238 *
## Year2010          0.0446      0.1156      0.39      0.6997
## Year2011          0.2048      0.1099      1.86      0.0630 .
## Year2012          0.1178      0.1144      1.03      0.3039
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.502
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0483, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0159
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 6 observations c(118,119,121,122,123,124)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.00019);
## 41 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 471 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.366  0.866  0.953   0.895   0.987   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##           1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##           rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##           1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.93e-04          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0          1000           0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 518"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1906"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 2005 1961 1983 1938 1741 1971 1895 2242 1852 1693 1997 1902 1927 1770 1757
## 2011 2012
## 1728 1780
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1135 1096 1109 1047 851 876 1137 1301 1110 1002 1225 1160 1124 1063 991
## 2011 2012
## 988 1035
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 989 983 942 921 725 750 975 1120 951 830 1033 997 942 931 855
## 2011 2012
## 839 869
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 39, df = 16, p-value = 0.001
```

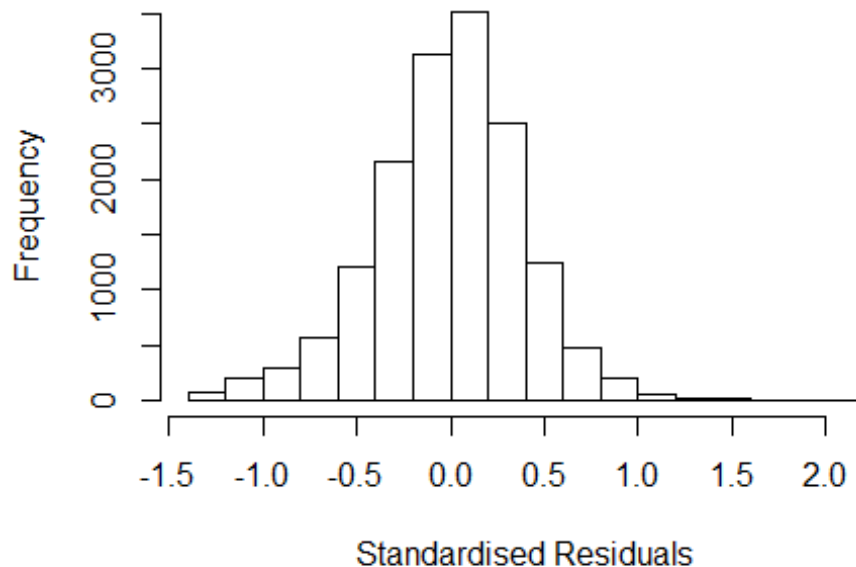


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 66, df = 1, p-value = 5e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.53893818130429"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.05700659873634"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 37000, p-value = 0.04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.46798500664273"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.13177522956585"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 26000, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.044 1          1.022
## LastAuthorFemale  1.030 1          1.015
## UniqueAuthors     1.076 4          1.009
## Year              1.079 16         1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3811 -0.2460 0.0104 0.2401 2.0043
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.22113 0.01550 78.77 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00658 0.00721 -0.91 0.36137
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01578 0.00866 -1.82 0.06832 .
## UniqueAuthors2 0.09476 0.01099 8.62 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.10938 0.01129 9.68 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.13445 0.01230 10.93 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.17390 0.01195 14.56 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.01388 0.01838 -0.76 0.45006
## Year1998 -0.04009 0.01882 -2.13 0.03323 *
## Year1999 -0.05296 0.01861 -2.85 0.00443 **
```

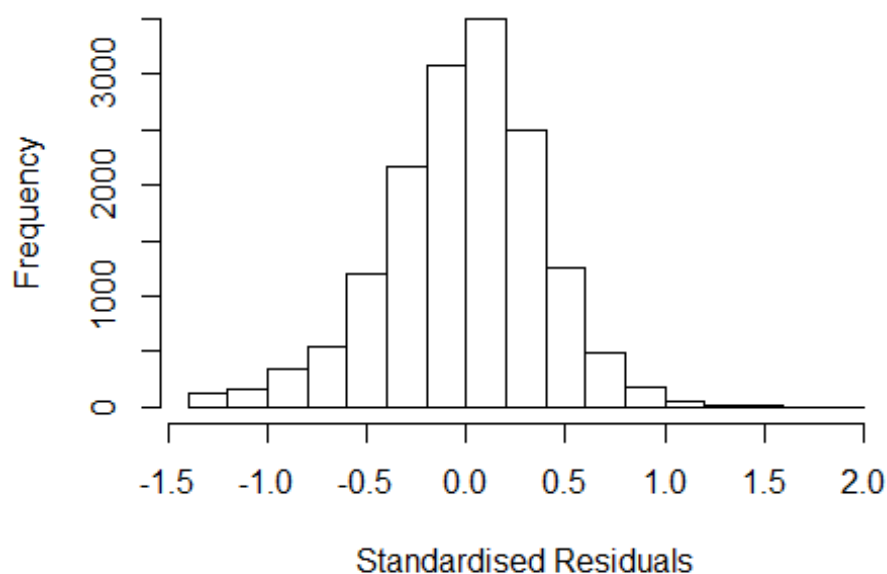


```

## Year2000      -0.06887    0.01867    -3.69    0.00023 ***
## Year2001      -0.06398    0.01952    -3.28    0.00105 **
## Year2002      -0.11845    0.01880    -6.30    3.0e-10 ***
## Year2003      -0.11079    0.01722    -6.43    1.3e-10 ***
## Year2004      -0.09579    0.01782    -5.37    7.8e-08 ***
## Year2005      -0.09571    0.01906    -5.02    5.2e-07 ***
## Year2006      -0.12954    0.01775    -7.30    3.0e-13 ***
## Year2007      -0.13844    0.01804    -7.68    1.7e-14 ***
## Year2008      -0.12874    0.01796    -7.17    7.9e-13 ***
## Year2009      -0.12520    0.01794    -6.98    3.1e-12 ***
## Year2010      -0.12665    0.01868    -6.78    1.3e-11 ***
## Year2011      -0.16321    0.01856    -8.79    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.15971    0.01866    -8.56    < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.361
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0295, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0281
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(5452,10917,15176)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.4e-06);
## 1359 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14290 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0016 0.8640 0.9500 0.8930 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          6.39e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.034 1 1.017
## LastAuthorFemale 1.024 1 1.012
## Year 1.020 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



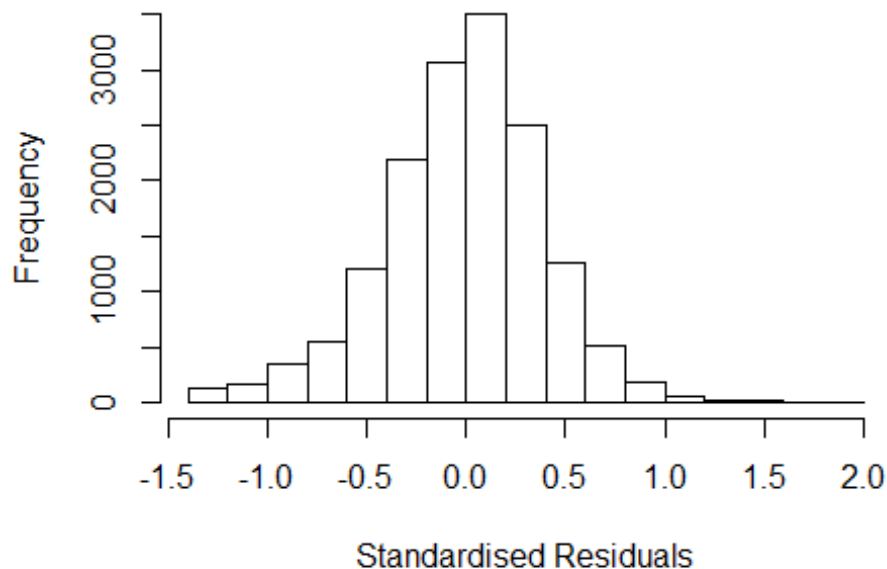
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3048 -0.2492 0.0119 0.2434 1.9334
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.30476 0.01324 98.52 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00276 0.00722 0.38 0.7022
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01005 0.00869 -1.16 0.2479
## Year1997 -0.01586 0.01839 -0.86 0.3884
## Year1998 -0.03758 0.01886 -1.99 0.0464 *
## Year1999 -0.04527 0.01858 -2.44 0.0148 *
## Year2000 -0.05815 0.01873 -3.10 0.0019 **
## Year2001 -0.04722 0.01959 -2.41 0.0159 *
## Year2002 -0.10255 0.01872 -5.48 4.4e-08 ***
## Year2003 -0.09228 0.01716 -5.38 7.6e-08 ***
## Year2004 -0.07350 0.01772 -4.15 3.4e-05 ***
## Year2005 -0.07649 0.01906 -4.01 6.0e-05 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -0.10852    0.01767    -6.14    8.3e-10 ***
## Year2007          -0.11957    0.01808    -6.61    3.9e-11 ***
## Year2008          -0.10630    0.01782    -5.97    2.5e-09 ***
## Year2009          -0.10257    0.01787    -5.74    9.7e-09 ***
## Year2010          -0.10347    0.01868    -5.54    3.1e-08 ***
## Year2011          -0.13722    0.01853    -7.40    1.4e-13 ***
## Year2012          -0.13415    0.01861    -7.21    5.8e-13 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.363
## Multiple R-squared:  0.011, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00986
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(5452,10917,15176)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.4e-06);
## 1320 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14329 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0118 0.8640 0.9500 0.8920 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          6.39e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.015 1          1.008
## Year              1.015 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



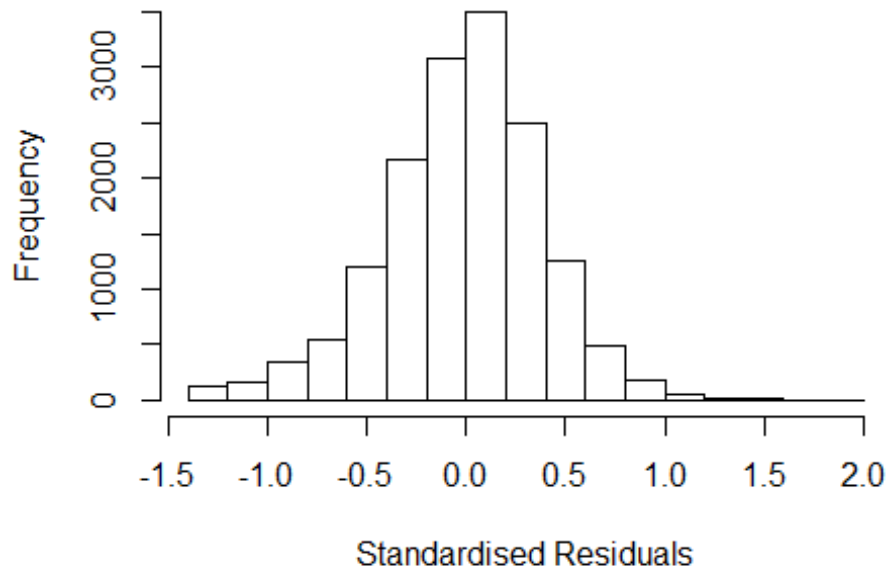
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3037 -0.2493 0.0121 0.2437 1.9251
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.30374 0.01322 98.60 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00143 0.00716 0.20 0.8419
## Year1997 -0.01574 0.01839 -0.86 0.3921
## Year1998 -0.03752 0.01886 -1.99 0.0467 *
## Year1999 -0.04538 0.01857 -2.44 0.0146 *
## Year2000 -0.05818 0.01874 -3.11 0.0019 **
## Year2001 -0.04731 0.01959 -2.42 0.0157 *
## Year2002 -0.10273 0.01872 -5.49 4.1e-08 ***
## Year2003 -0.09247 0.01716 -5.39 7.2e-08 ***
## Year2004 -0.07366 0.01772 -4.16 3.2e-05 ***
## Year2005 -0.07656 0.01906 -4.02 5.9e-05 ***
## Year2006 -0.10850 0.01767 -6.14 8.4e-10 ***
```

```

## Year2007      -0.11962    0.01808   -6.61  3.8e-11 ***
## Year2008      -0.10638    0.01782   -5.97  2.4e-09 ***
## Year2009      -0.10284    0.01787   -5.75  8.9e-09 ***
## Year2010      -0.10379    0.01867   -5.56  2.8e-08 ***
## Year2011      -0.13766    0.01852   -7.43  1.1e-13 ***
## Year2012      -0.13479    0.01859   -7.25  4.4e-13 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.363
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0109, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00984
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(5452,10917,15176)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.4e-06);
## 1313 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14336 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0112 0.8640 0.9500 0.8920 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      6.39e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.006 1      1.003
## Year      1.006 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



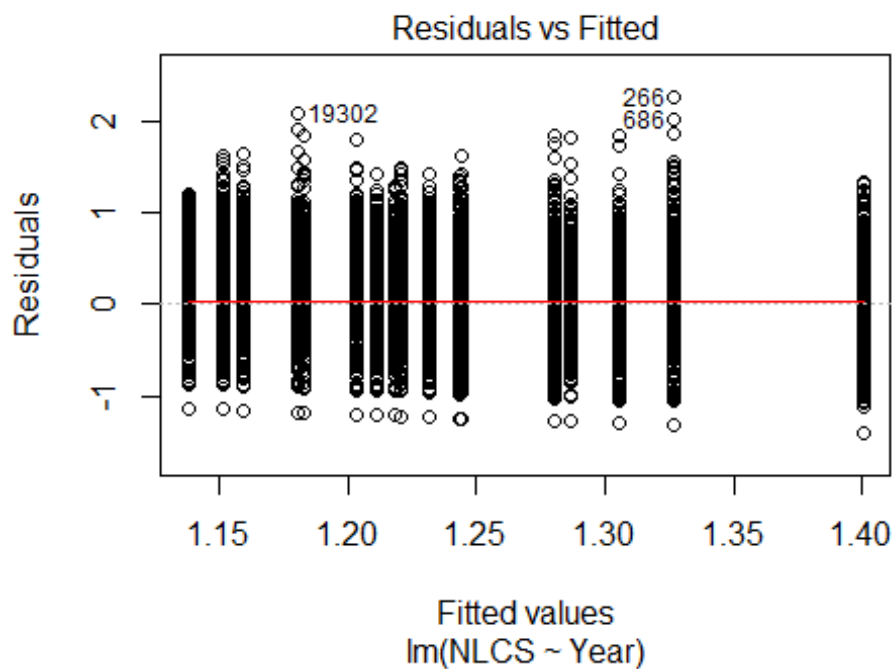
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3051 -0.2493 0.0119 0.2432 1.9322
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.30515 0.01320 98.89 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00954 0.00862 -1.11 0.2684
## Year1997 -0.01579 0.01839 -0.86 0.3905
## Year1998 -0.03753 0.01886 -1.99 0.0466 *
## Year1999 -0.04522 0.01857 -2.43 0.0149 *
## Year2000 -0.05804 0.01873 -3.10 0.0019 **
## Year2001 -0.04719 0.01958 -2.41 0.0160 *
## Year2002 -0.10242 0.01872 -5.47 4.5e-08 ***
## Year2003 -0.09220 0.01715 -5.37 7.8e-08 ***
## Year2004 -0.07330 0.01770 -4.14 3.5e-05 ***
## Year2005 -0.07632 0.01904 -4.01 6.1e-05 ***
## Year2006 -0.10835 0.01766 -6.14 8.7e-10 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.11935      0.01806      -6.61  4.0e-11 ***
## Year2008          -0.10606      0.01780      -5.96  2.6e-09 ***
## Year2009          -0.10235      0.01787      -5.73  1.0e-08 ***
## Year2010          -0.10320      0.01865      -5.53  3.2e-08 ***
## Year2011          -0.13687      0.01850      -7.40  1.4e-13 ***
## Year2012          -0.13382      0.01858      -7.20  6.2e-13 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.363
## Multiple R-squared:  0.011, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00992
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(5452,10917,15176)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.4e-06);
## 1317 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 14332 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0113 0.8640 0.9500 0.8920 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          6.39e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 15652"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1907"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 972 916 960 919 930 923 1041 865 853 852 927 912 886 914 897
## 2011 2012
## 919 840
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

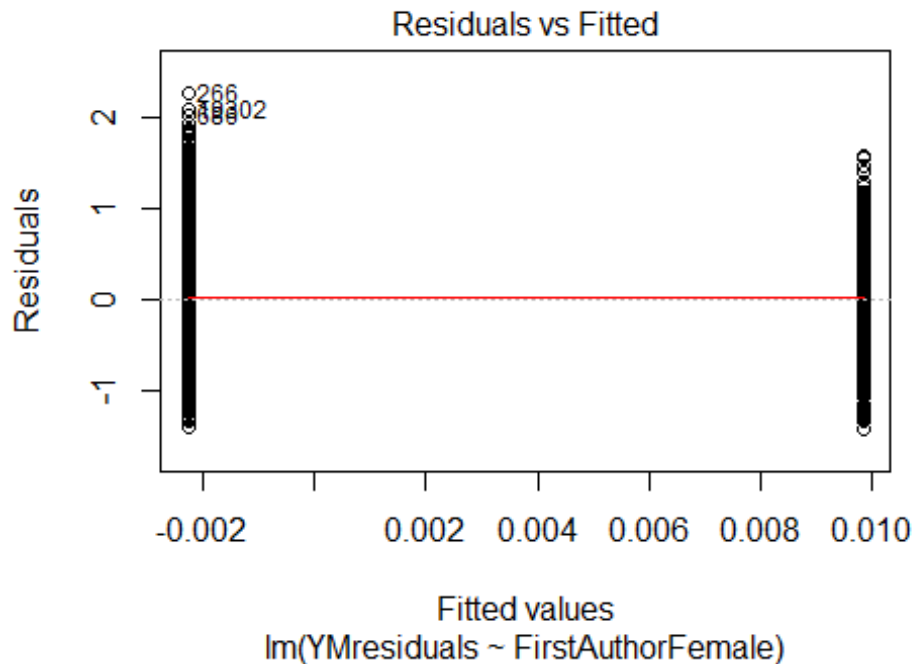
```

```
## 622 631 675 635 352 418 700 622 622 615 660 628 598 602 621
## 2011 2012
## 647 598
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 547 576 595 576 310 357 628 560 561 553 575 565 521 537 544
## 2011 2012
## 566 515
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 180, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



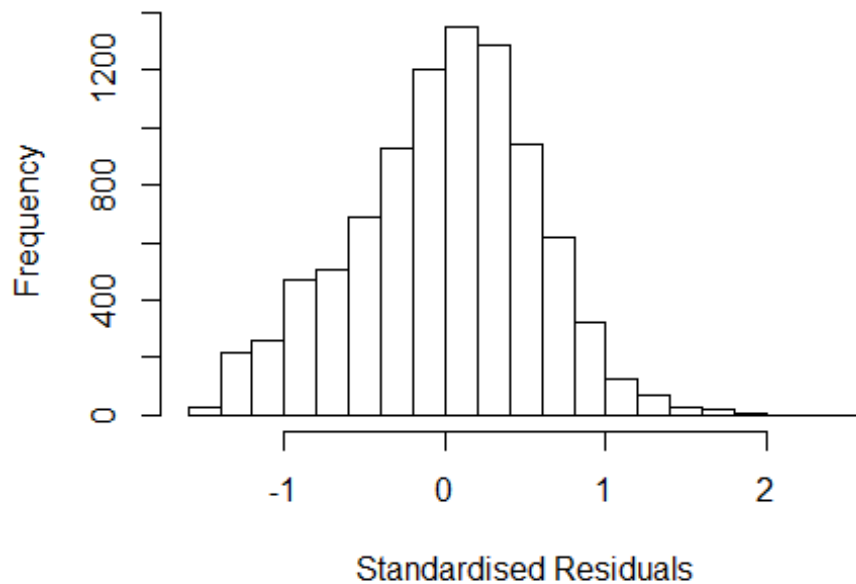
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 33, df = 1, p-value = 9e-09
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.3460839694304"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.90410840536789"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 41000, p-value = 0.01
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.00116621900742"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.02172454593913"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 28000, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.035 1          1.017
## LastAuthorFemale  1.027 1          1.014
## UniqueAuthors    1.078 4          1.009
## Year              1.095 16          1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



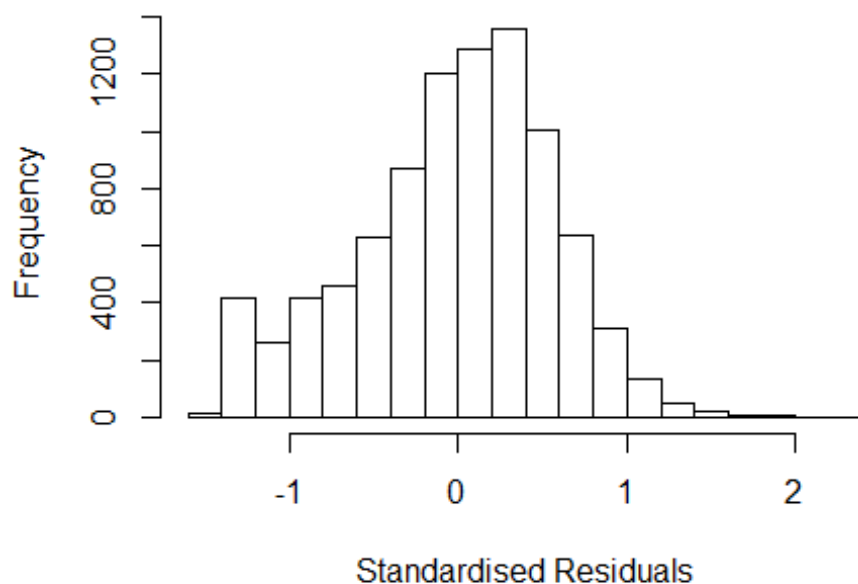
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.5759 -0.3764 0.0355 0.3751 2.4717
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.10733 0.03527 31.40 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01200 0.01477 -0.81 0.41660
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00557 0.01647 -0.34 0.73530
## UniqueAuthors2 0.26906 0.02057 13.08 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.32883 0.02129 15.45 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.37356 0.02285 16.35 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.42631 0.02210 19.29 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.09133 0.04077 -2.24 0.02511 *
## Year1998 -0.15591 0.04306 -3.62 0.00029 ***
## Year1999 -0.16593 0.04007 -4.14 3.5e-05 ***
```

```

## Year2000      -0.12802    0.04812   -2.66  0.00782 **
## Year2001      0.04225    0.04296    0.98  0.32548
## Year2002     -0.05340    0.03960   -1.35  0.17747
## Year2003     -0.03817    0.03885   -0.98  0.32596
## Year2004     -0.10112    0.03990   -2.53  0.01129 *
## Year2005     -0.12469    0.04105   -3.04  0.00239 **
## Year2006     -0.21171    0.03978   -5.32  1.0e-07 ***
## Year2007     -0.15966    0.03964   -4.03  5.7e-05 ***
## Year2008     -0.14864    0.04038   -3.68  0.00023 ***
## Year2009     -0.09753    0.03727   -2.62  0.00889 **
## Year2010     -0.16173    0.03741   -4.32  1.6e-05 ***
## Year2011     -0.15896    0.03734   -4.26  2.1e-05 ***
## Year2012     -0.24029    0.03809   -6.31  2.9e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.545
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0738, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0716
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 754 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8332 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.004  0.859  0.948  0.899  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.10e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.029 1      1.015
## LastAuthorFemale  1.025 1      1.013
## Year              1.031 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



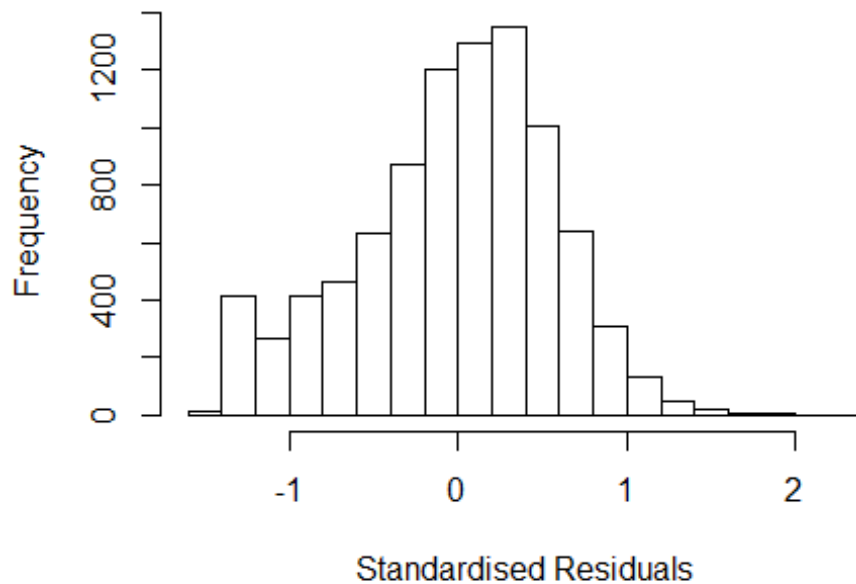
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4328 -0.3828 0.0403 0.3841 2.2278
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.35122 0.03254 41.53 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01388 0.01517 0.91 0.36030
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00999 0.01700 0.59 0.55696
## Year1997 -0.11565 0.04175 -2.77 0.00562 **
## Year1998 -0.18527 0.04459 -4.15 3.3e-05 ***
## Year1999 -0.17517 0.04231 -4.14 3.5e-05 ***
## Year2000 -0.14359 0.05039 -2.85 0.00439 **
## Year2001 0.05767 0.04392 1.31 0.18925
## Year2002 -0.03601 0.04111 -0.88 0.38109
## Year2003 -0.02323 0.04016 -0.58 0.56306
## Year2004 -0.09377 0.04141 -2.26 0.02358 *
## Year2005 -0.10755 0.04293 -2.51 0.01225 *
```

```

## Year2006          -0.21008      0.04177      -5.03      5.0e-07 ***
## Year2007          -0.14656      0.04141      -3.54      0.00040 ***
## Year2008          -0.12034      0.04209      -2.86      0.00425 **
## Year2009          -0.06434      0.03876      -1.66      0.09696 .
## Year2010          -0.12855      0.03878      -3.31      0.00092 ***
## Year2011          -0.11538      0.03878      -2.98      0.00293 **
## Year2012          -0.18440      0.03953      -4.67      3.1e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.552
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0133, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0113
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 739 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8347 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0661 0.8570 0.9470 0.8960 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.10e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.018 1      1.009
## Year      1.018 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



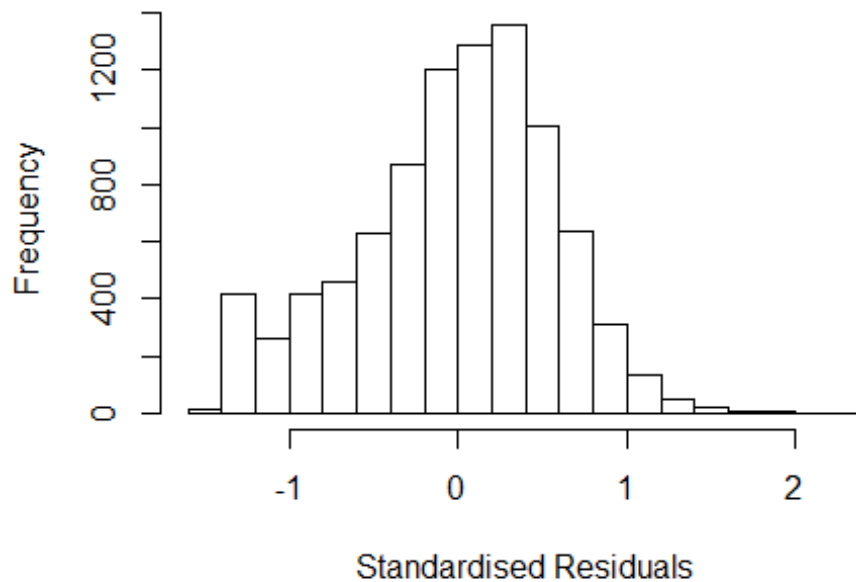
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4256 -0.3841 0.0403 0.3847 2.2267
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.3523 0.0325 41.58 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0158 0.0152 1.04 0.29839
## Year1997 -0.1157 0.0418 -2.77 0.00560 **
## Year1998 -0.1849 0.0446 -4.15 3.4e-05 ***
## Year1999 -0.1749 0.0423 -4.14 3.6e-05 ***
## Year2000 -0.1441 0.0504 -2.86 0.00425 **
## Year2001 0.0576 0.0439 1.31 0.18981
## Year2002 -0.0358 0.0411 -0.87 0.38425
## Year2003 -0.0228 0.0402 -0.57 0.57013
## Year2004 -0.0934 0.0414 -2.26 0.02408 *
## Year2005 -0.1072 0.0429 -2.50 0.01251 *
## Year2006 -0.2095 0.0417 -5.02 5.3e-07 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.1466      0.0414   -3.54  0.00040 ***
## Year2008          -0.1201      0.0421   -2.85  0.00434 **
## Year2009          -0.0640      0.0388   -1.65  0.09857 .
## Year2010          -0.1283      0.0388   -3.31  0.00094 ***
## Year2011          -0.1151      0.0388   -2.97  0.00300 **
## Year2012          -0.1841      0.0395   -4.66  3.2e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.552
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0132, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0114
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 739 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8347 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0664 0.8560 0.9470 0.8960 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.10e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.014 1          1.007
## Year              1.014 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4239 -0.3825 0.0404 0.3845 2.2260
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.3530 0.0325 41.65 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0130 0.0170 0.77 0.44187
## Year1997 -0.1154 0.0418 -2.76 0.00571 **
## Year1998 -0.1855 0.0446 -4.16 3.2e-05 ***
## Year1999 -0.1751 0.0423 -4.14 3.5e-05 ***
## Year2000 -0.1435 0.0504 -2.85 0.00444 **
## Year2001 0.0578 0.0439 1.32 0.18794
## Year2002 -0.0355 0.0411 -0.86 0.38811
## Year2003 -0.0230 0.0402 -0.57 0.56617
## Year2004 -0.0932 0.0414 -2.25 0.02441 *
## Year2005 -0.1069 0.0429 -2.49 0.01276 *
## Year2006 -0.2097 0.0418 -5.02 5.3e-07 ***
```

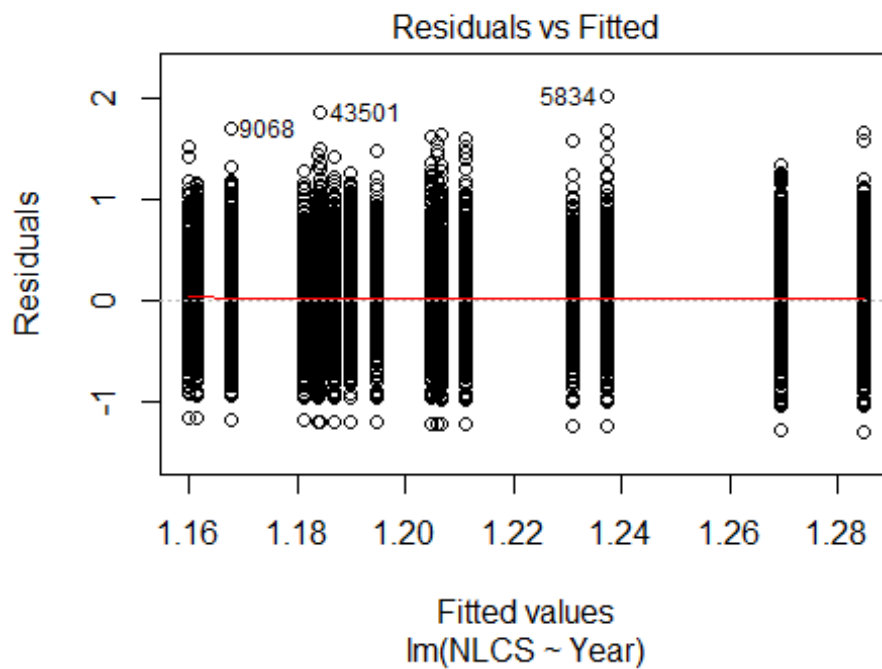


```

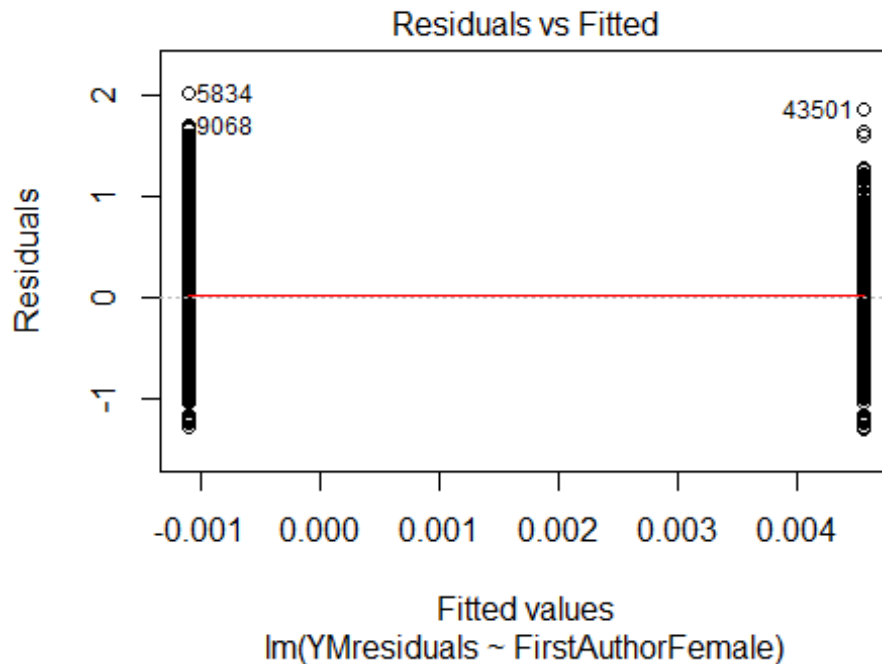
## Year2007          -0.1463      0.0414   -3.53  0.00041 ***
## Year2008          -0.1193      0.0421   -2.84  0.00456 **
## Year2009          -0.0634      0.0387   -1.64  0.10168
## Year2010          -0.1275      0.0388   -3.29  0.00101 **
## Year2011          -0.1144      0.0388   -2.95  0.00317 **
## Year2012          -0.1834      0.0395   -4.64  3.5e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.552
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0132, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0114
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 741 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 8345 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0666 0.8560 0.9470 0.8960 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.10e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 9086"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1908"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1873 2062 2250 2063 1838 2067 2117 2458 2116 1833 2041 1997 2125 1947 1912
## 2011 2012
## 1873 2039
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1050 1131 1205 1102 812 804 1235 1378 1170 1046 1189 1147 1189 1103 1034
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1012 1119
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 921 1005 1031 950 698 680 1055 1182 993 836 985 939 960 959 883
## 2011 2012
## 853 932
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 100, df = 16, p-value = 5e-15
```

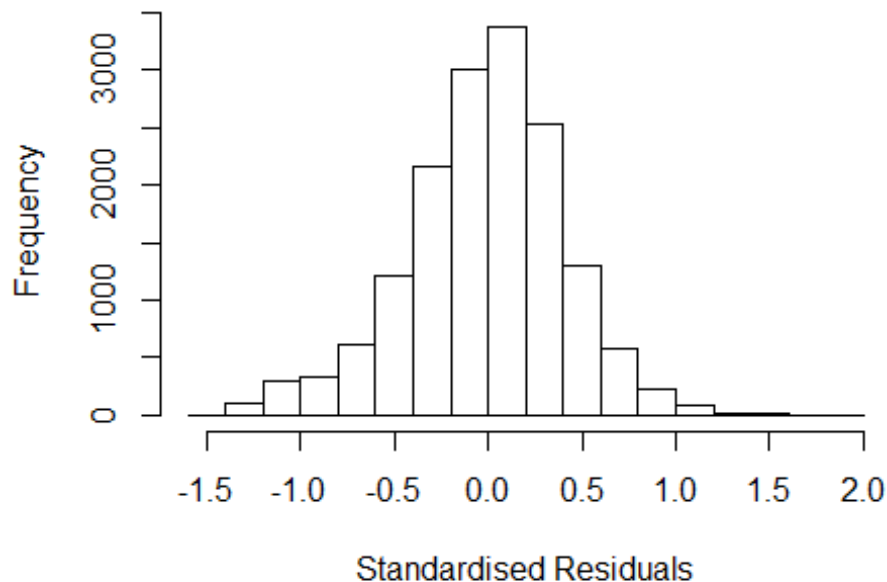


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 48, df = 1, p-value = 4e-12
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.39437389425837"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.89707513843651"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 43000, p-value = 0.02
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.23100237479629"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.99143137522552"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 30000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.042 1      1.021
## LastAuthorFemale  1.032 1      1.016
## UniqueAuthors     1.075 4      1.009
## Year              1.079 16      1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



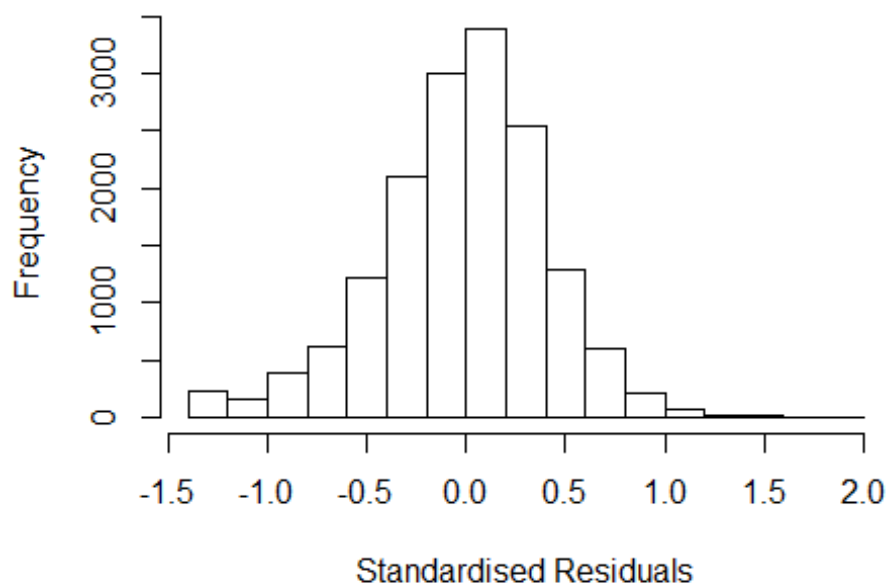
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4142 -0.2587 0.0116 0.2567 1.9668
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.19984 0.01629 73.67 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01153 0.00781 -1.48 0.1402
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02799 0.00945 -2.96 0.0030 **
## UniqueAuthors2 0.13744 0.01130 12.17 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.14911 0.01172 12.72 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.17325 0.01285 13.48 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.23380 0.01231 18.99 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.01943 0.01956 -0.99 0.3207
## Year1998 -0.05603 0.01983 -2.83 0.0047 **
## Year1999 -0.10756 0.02106 -5.11 3.3e-07 ***
```

```

## Year2000      -0.11765      0.02068      -5.69      1.3e-08 ***
## Year2001      -0.09193      0.02081      -4.42      1.0e-05 ***
## Year2002      -0.14379      0.01959      -7.34      2.2e-13 ***
## Year2003      -0.15943      0.01845      -8.64      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.14668      0.01877      -7.81      5.9e-15 ***
## Year2005      -0.13238      0.02016      -6.57      5.3e-11 ***
## Year2006      -0.14062      0.01868      -7.53      5.5e-14 ***
## Year2007      -0.12868      0.01936      -6.65      3.1e-11 ***
## Year2008      -0.11984      0.01920      -6.24      4.4e-10 ***
## Year2009      -0.13631      0.01884      -7.23      4.9e-13 ***
## Year2010      -0.13545      0.01994      -6.79      1.1e-11 ***
## Year2011      -0.13161      0.01986      -6.63      3.6e-11 ***
## Year2012      -0.14571      0.01957      -7.44      1.0e-13 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.38
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0381, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0368
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(2365,15485) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.3e-06);
## 1346 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14514 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0014 0.8630 0.9500 0.8910 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      6.30e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.032 1 1.016
## LastAuthorFemale 1.030 1 1.015
## Year 1.018 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



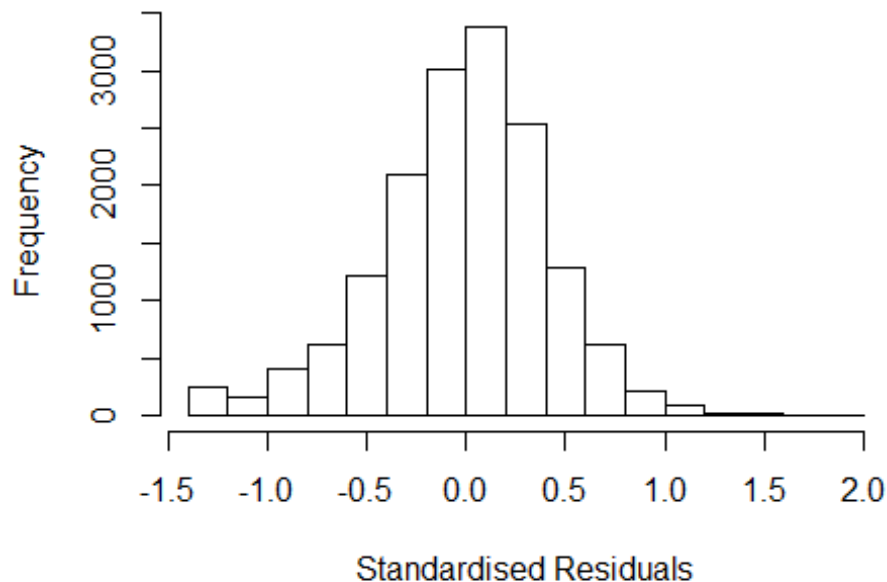
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3103 -0.2590 0.0126 0.2564 1.9852
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.310275 0.014177 92.42 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.000783 0.007825 0.10 0.9203
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.023129 0.009506 -2.43 0.0150 *
## Year1997 -0.022987 0.019580 -1.17 0.2404
## Year1998 -0.047451 0.019781 -2.40 0.0165 *
## Year1999 -0.098559 0.021000 -4.69 2.7e-06 ***
## Year2000 -0.099872 0.020626 -4.84 1.3e-06 ***
## Year2001 -0.061121 0.020910 -2.92 0.0035 **
## Year2002 -0.118953 0.019403 -6.13 9.0e-10 ***
## Year2003 -0.129780 0.018318 -7.08 1.5e-12 ***
## Year2004 -0.114880 0.018656 -6.16 7.6e-10 ***
## Year2005 -0.104742 0.020139 -5.20 2.0e-07 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.108651    0.018607    -5.84    5.4e-09 ***
## Year2007      -0.100567    0.019288    -5.21    1.9e-07 ***
## Year2008      -0.086853    0.019041    -4.56    5.1e-06 ***
## Year2009      -0.100482    0.018765    -5.35    8.7e-08 ***
## Year2010      -0.103255    0.019898    -5.19    2.1e-07 ***
## Year2011      -0.092699    0.019943    -4.65    3.4e-06 ***
## Year2012      -0.111234    0.019591    -5.68    1.4e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.382
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00796,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00683
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(2365,15485) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.3e-06);
## 1337 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14523 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0256 0.8620 0.9500 0.8890 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.30e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.01 1          1.005
## Year              1.01 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3080 -0.2585 0.0128 0.2560 1.9874
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.30799 0.01415 92.44 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00259 0.00776 -0.33 0.7385
## Year1997 -0.02302 0.01958 -1.18 0.2397
## Year1998 -0.04741 0.01978 -2.40 0.0166 *
## Year1999 -0.09900 0.02100 -4.72 2.4e-06 ***
## Year2000 -0.09982 0.02063 -4.84 1.3e-06 ***
## Year2001 -0.06128 0.02092 -2.93 0.0034 **
## Year2002 -0.11920 0.01942 -6.14 8.6e-10 ***
## Year2003 -0.13019 0.01834 -7.10 1.3e-12 ***
## Year2004 -0.11501 0.01867 -6.16 7.5e-10 ***
## Year2005 -0.10485 0.02015 -5.20 2.0e-07 ***
## Year2006 -0.10858 0.01862 -5.83 5.6e-09 ***
```

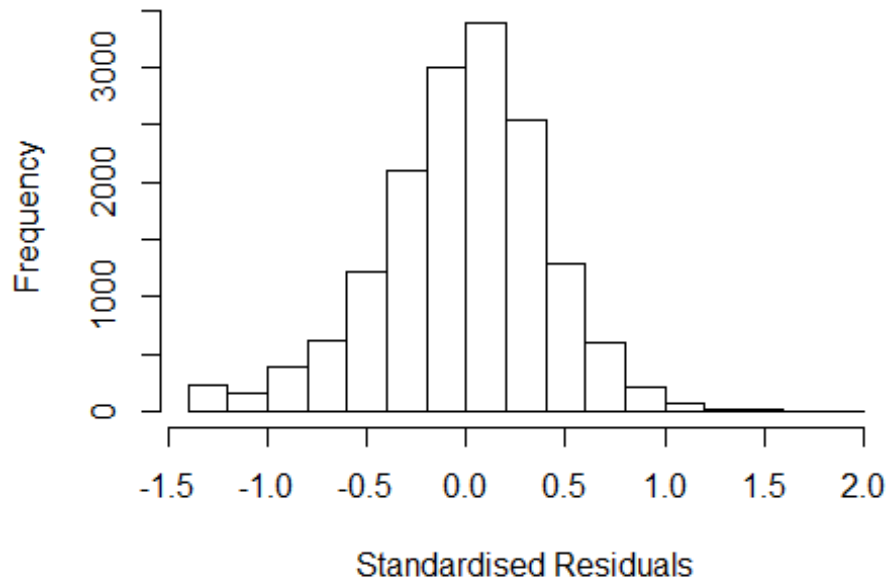


```

## Year2007          -0.10032    0.01929   -5.20  2.0e-07 ***
## Year2008          -0.08679    0.01906   -4.55  5.3e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.10107    0.01879   -5.38  7.6e-08 ***
## Year2010          -0.10374    0.01989   -5.22  1.9e-07 ***
## Year2011          -0.09320    0.01995   -4.67  3.0e-06 ***
## Year2012          -0.11295    0.01958   -5.77  8.2e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.383
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00757,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0065
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(2365,15485) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.3e-06);
## 1332 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14528 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.025  0.863   0.950   0.889   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.30e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##      500         50         2         1        1000         200
##   trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##      0         1000         0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year             1.008 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



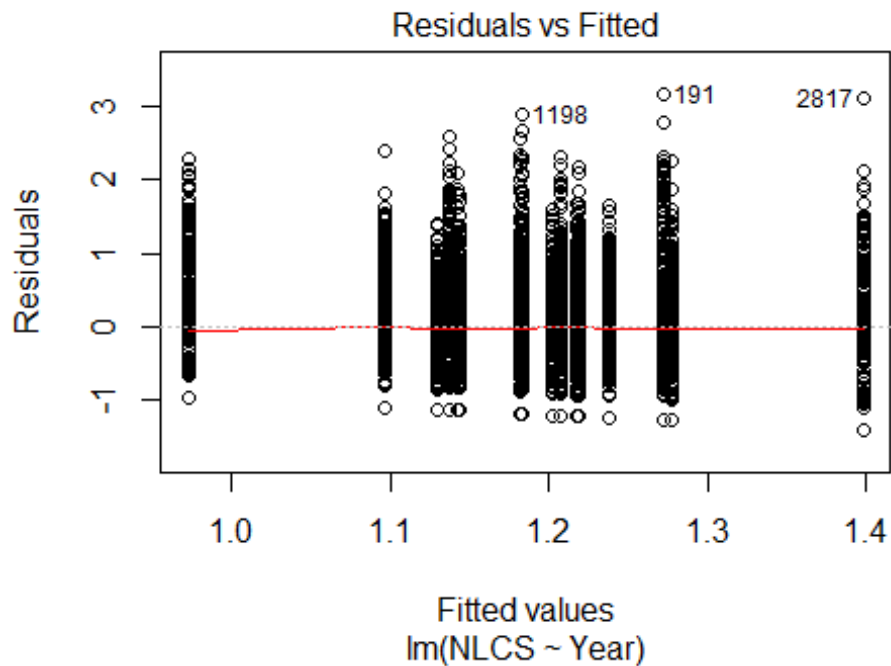
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3104 -0.2589 0.0128 0.2567 1.9851
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.3104 0.0141 92.68 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0230 0.0094 -2.44 0.0146 *
## Year1997 -0.0230 0.0196 -1.17 0.2407
## Year1998 -0.0474 0.0198 -2.40 0.0165 *
## Year1999 -0.0985 0.0210 -4.69 2.7e-06 ***
## Year2000 -0.0998 0.0206 -4.84 1.3e-06 ***
## Year2001 -0.0611 0.0209 -2.92 0.0035 **
## Year2002 -0.1189 0.0194 -6.13 9.0e-10 ***
## Year2003 -0.1298 0.0183 -7.08 1.5e-12 ***
## Year2004 -0.1148 0.0186 -6.16 7.5e-10 ***
## Year2005 -0.1047 0.0201 -5.20 2.0e-07 ***
## Year2006 -0.1086 0.0186 -5.84 5.3e-09 ***
```

```

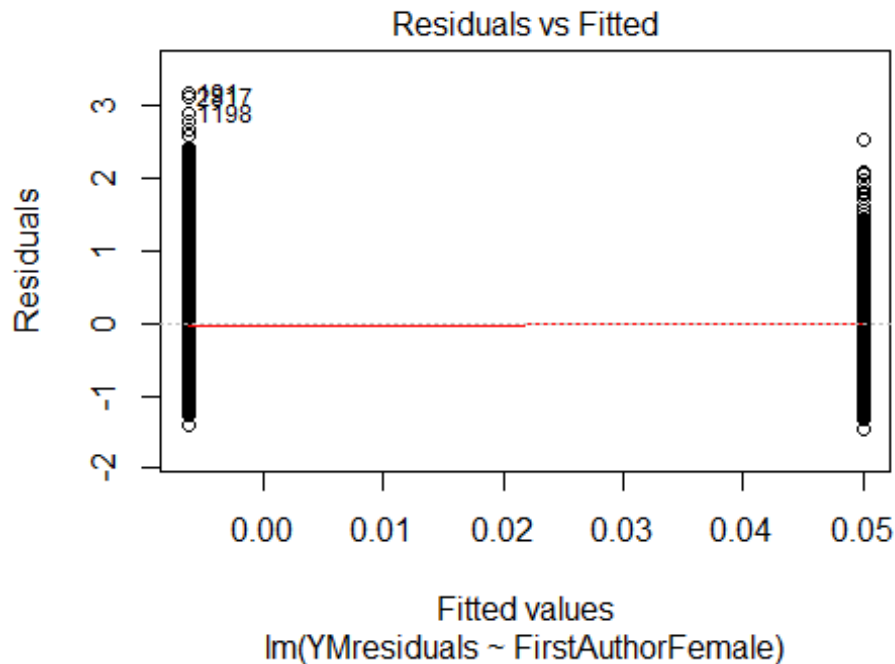
## Year2007          -0.1005      0.0193    -5.22  1.8e-07 ***
## Year2008          -0.0868      0.0190    -4.56  5.1e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.1004      0.0188    -5.35  8.7e-08 ***
## Year2010          -0.1032      0.0199    -5.19  2.1e-07 ***
## Year2011          -0.0926      0.0199    -4.65  3.3e-06 ***
## Year2012          -0.1112      0.0196    -5.68  1.4e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.382
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00796,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00689
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(2365,15485) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.3e-06);
## 1327 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14533 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0256 0.8620 0.9500 0.8890 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.30e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 15862"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1909"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 498 561 460 477 407 401 455 427 404 438 517 503 476 511 474
## 2011 2012
## 494 454
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 264 303 202 246 140 167 244 222 233 235 304 274 254 255 271

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 274 262
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 234 272 170 217 115 142 208 191 194 177 239 222 208 207 231
## 2011 2012
## 224 211
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 210, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

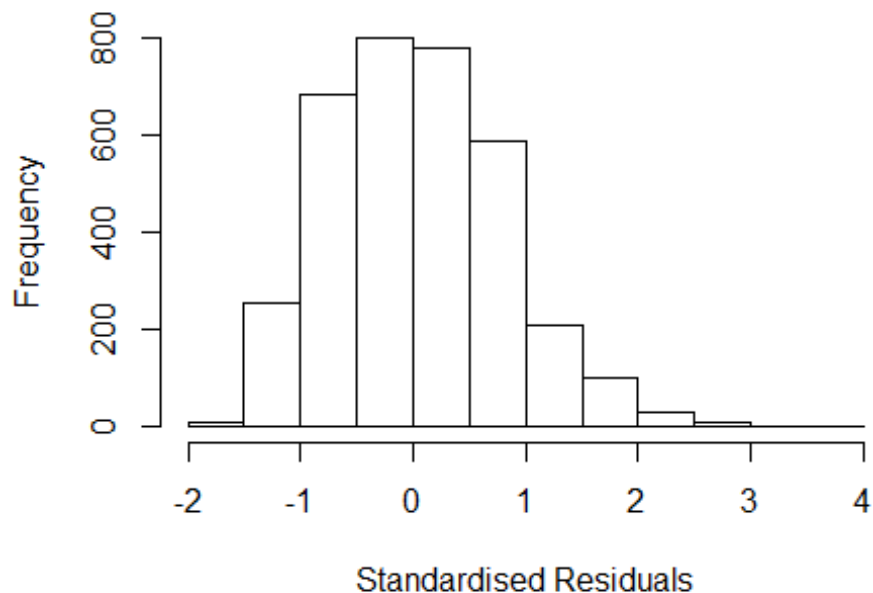


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1.4, df = 1, p-value = 0.2
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.71097112891173"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.70514922567681"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 8900, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.71290033210501"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.70493283910101"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 8100, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.104 1      1.051
## LastAuthorFemale  1.106 1      1.052
## UniqueAuthors    1.179 4      1.021
## Year              1.193 16     1.006
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 10 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 55      0030406862 4.040 1996      1909      2      3.195
## 140     0030265174 3.579 1996      1907      2      2.734
## 149     0030230285 4.050 1996      1909      1      2.669
## 191     0001690750 4.435 1996      1909      2      3.590
## 1198    0005194452 4.068 1998      1909      1      2.763
## 1451    0002459140 3.851 1998      1909      1      2.546
## 2817    0035492228 4.506 2001      1909      2      2.993
## 3440    0036009678 3.374 2002      1909      1      2.621
## 4049    0038537573 3.410 2003      1909      2      2.684
## 9239    84861812124 3.270 2012      1111      4      2.548
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.52065 -0.56228 -0.00924  0.53869  3.58956
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.8454      0.0669   12.64  <2e-16 ***
```

```

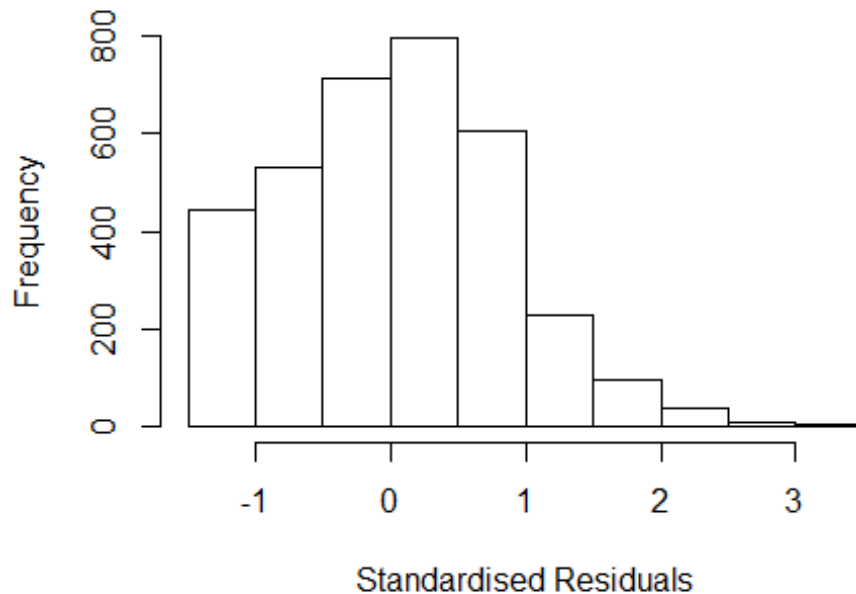
## FirstAuthorFemale1    0.0212    0.0444    0.48    0.6330
## LastAuthorFemale1    -0.0236    0.0450   -0.53    0.5991
## UniqueAuthors2       0.5435    0.0376   14.44   <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3       0.4973    0.0406   12.25   <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4       0.5358    0.0491   10.91   <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5       0.4898    0.0574    8.53   <2e-16 ***
## Year1997             -0.1317    0.0880   -1.50    0.1346
## Year1998             -0.0376    0.0950   -0.40    0.6922
## Year1999             -0.2832    0.0889   -3.18    0.0015 **
## Year2000             -0.1100    0.1012   -1.09    0.2773
## Year2001              0.1317    0.1043    1.26    0.2070
## Year2002             -0.0924    0.0896   -1.03    0.3025
## Year2003             -0.1190    0.0904   -1.32    0.1880
## Year2004             -0.0874    0.0874   -1.00    0.3176
## Year2005             -0.0438    0.0876   -0.50    0.6175
## Year2006             -0.1877    0.0847   -2.22    0.0267 *
## Year2007             -0.0271    0.0792   -0.34    0.7326
## Year2008             -0.0597    0.0806   -0.74    0.4590
## Year2009             -0.1195    0.0778   -1.54    0.1247
## Year2010             -0.0394    0.0753   -0.52    0.6004
## Year2011             -0.1468    0.0766   -1.92    0.0554 .
## Year2012             -0.1238    0.0785   -1.58    0.1151
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.748
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0997, Adjusted R-squared:  0.094
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 104 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.9e-05);
## 260 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 3201 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0284 0.8830 0.9420 0.9040 0.9830 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           2.89e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##           500         50         2         1         1000         200
## trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##           0         1000         0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)

```

```
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as factors"
```

```
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.054 1          1.027
## LastAuthorFemale  1.053 1          1.026
## Year              1.034 16          1.001
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 9 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
```

	ScopusId	NLCS	Year	OneField	Fields	residuals
## 55	0030406862	4.040	1996	1909	2	2.885
## 149	0030230285	4.050	1996	1909	1	2.895
## 191	0001690750	4.435	1996	1909	2	3.280
## 581	0031429740	3.721	1997	1909	1	2.724
## 781	0031191272	3.548	1997	1909	1	2.551
## 1198	0005194452	4.068	1998	1909	1	2.984
## 1451	0002459140	3.851	1998	1909	1	2.767
## 2817	0035492228	4.506	2001	1909	2	3.169
## 3291	0036748892	3.751	2002	1909	1	2.572

```
##
```

```
## Call:
```

```
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
```

```
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
```

```
## \--> method = "MM"
```

```
## Residuals:
```

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
##	-1.4343	-0.5872	0.0161	0.5648	3.2797

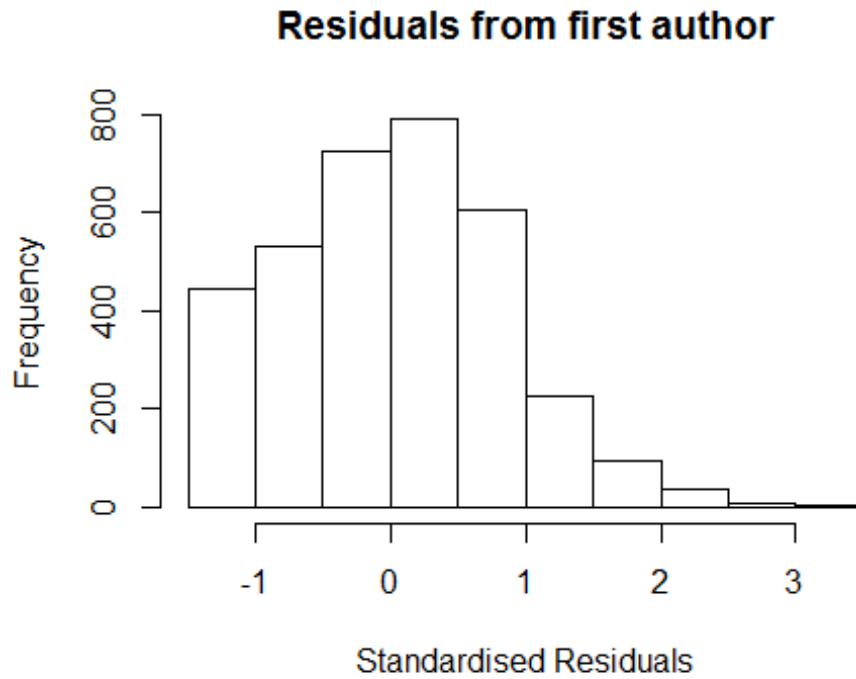


```

##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.1553    0.0684   16.90  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0792    0.0453    1.75   0.080 .
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0180    0.0466    0.39   0.699
## Year1997          -0.1587    0.0945   -1.68   0.093 .
## Year1998          -0.0708    0.1019   -0.70   0.487
## Year1999          -0.2887    0.0932   -3.10   0.002 **
## Year2000          -0.1096    0.1038   -1.06   0.291
## Year2001           0.1816    0.1064    1.71   0.088 .
## Year2002          -0.0558    0.0946   -0.59   0.556
## Year2003          -0.0511    0.0929   -0.55   0.582
## Year2004          -0.0170    0.0922   -0.18   0.854
## Year2005           0.0534    0.0915    0.58   0.560
## Year2006          -0.1106    0.0880   -1.26   0.209
## Year2007           0.0521    0.0844    0.62   0.537
## Year2008           0.0295    0.0857    0.34   0.730
## Year2009          -0.0159    0.0817   -0.19   0.846
## Year2010           0.0716    0.0802    0.89   0.372
## Year2011          -0.0296    0.0805   -0.37   0.713
## Year2012          -0.0136    0.0831   -0.16   0.870
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.824
## Multiple R-squared:  0.016, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0108
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 300 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3162 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0775 0.8660 0.9460 0.9120 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.89e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"

```

```
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.016 1          1.008
## Year              1.016 16          1.001
```

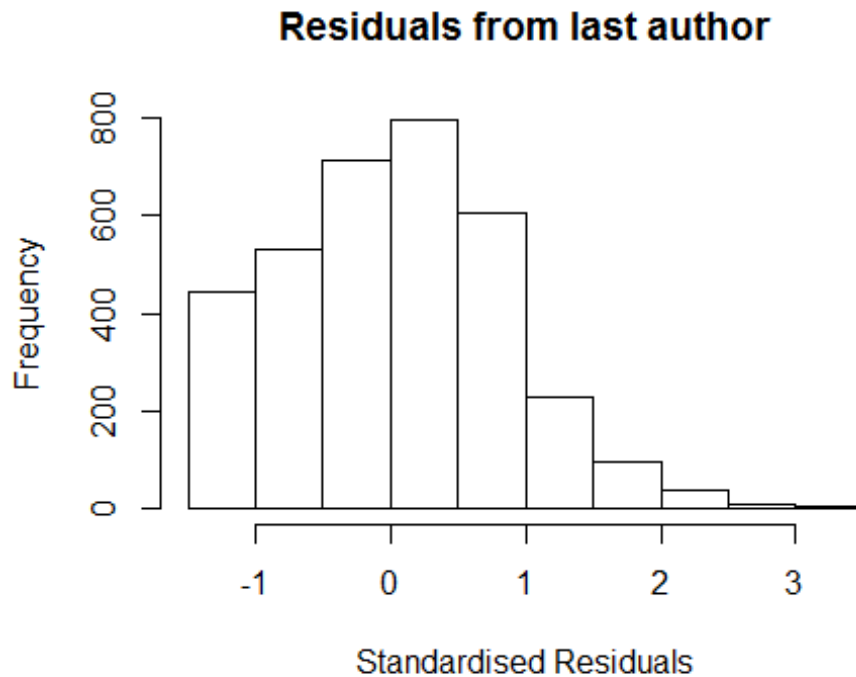


```
## [1] "List of 9 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 55   0030406862 4.040 1996    1909     2    2.885
## 149  0030230285 4.050 1996    1909     1    2.895
## 191  0001690750 4.435 1996    1909     2    3.280
## 581  0031429740 3.721 1997    1909     1    2.724
## 781  0031191272 3.548 1997    1909     1    2.551
## 1198 0005194452 4.068 1998    1909     1    2.984
## 1451 0002459140 3.851 1998    1909     1    2.767
## 2817 0035492228 4.506 2001    1909     2    3.169
## 3291 0036748892 3.751 2002    1909     1    2.572
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4207 -0.5881  0.0149  0.5639  3.2784
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
```

```

## (Intercept)          1.1566      0.0683    16.92    <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1   0.0830      0.0444     1.87     0.062 .
## Year1997             -0.1582      0.0945    -1.67     0.094 .
## Year1998             -0.0709      0.1019    -0.70     0.486
## Year1999             -0.2878      0.0931    -3.09     0.002 **
## Year2000             -0.1096      0.1038    -1.06     0.291
## Year2001              0.1810      0.1065     1.70     0.089 .
## Year2002             -0.0555      0.0942    -0.59     0.556
## Year2003             -0.0518      0.0928    -0.56     0.577
## Year2004             -0.0174      0.0922    -0.19     0.851
## Year2005              0.0531      0.0915     0.58     0.561
## Year2006             -0.1104      0.0880    -1.26     0.209
## Year2007              0.0524      0.0843     0.62     0.534
## Year2008              0.0298      0.0857     0.35     0.728
## Year2009             -0.0159      0.0817    -0.19     0.846
## Year2010              0.0720      0.0802     0.90     0.369
## Year2011             -0.0295      0.0805    -0.37     0.714
## Year2012             -0.0139      0.0832    -0.17     0.867
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.825
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0159, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0111
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 305 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3157 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0787 0.8660 0.9460 0.9120 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.89e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.016 1          1.008
## Year             1.016 16          1.000

```



```
## [1] "List of 9 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 55   0030406862 4.040 1996    1909      2    2.885
## 149  0030230285 4.050 1996    1909      1    2.895
## 191  0001690750 4.435 1996    1909      2    3.280
## 581  0031429740 3.721 1997    1909      1    2.724
## 781  0031191272 3.548 1997    1909      1    2.551
## 1198 0005194452 4.068 1998    1909      1    2.984
## 1451 0002459140 3.851 1998    1909      1    2.767
## 2817 0035492228 4.506 2001    1909      2    3.169
## 3291 0036748892 3.751 2002    1909      1    2.572
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3817 -0.5912  0.0164  0.5734  3.2752
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.15984    0.06824   17.00  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.03708    0.04548    0.82  0.4150
## Year1997       -0.15798    0.09447   -1.67  0.0946 .
## Year1998       -0.07159    0.10180   -0.70  0.4820
```

```

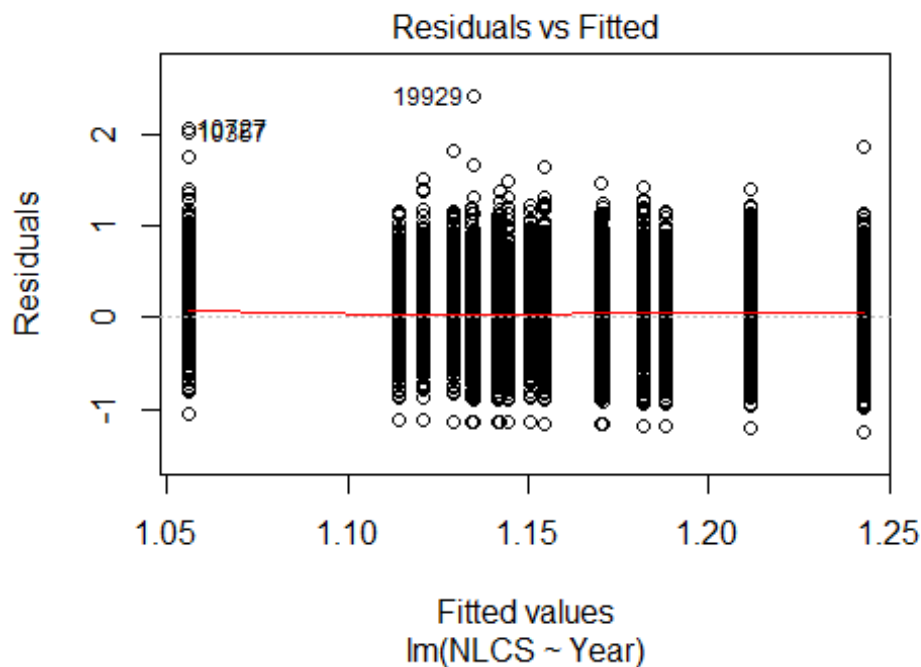
## Year1999      -0.28919      0.09315      -3.10      0.0019 **
## Year2000      -0.10980      0.10384      -1.06      0.2904
## Year2001       0.18479      0.10661       1.73      0.0831 .
## Year2002      -0.05480      0.09435      -0.58      0.5614
## Year2003      -0.04764      0.09299      -0.51      0.6085
## Year2004      -0.01062      0.09206      -0.12      0.9082
## Year2005       0.05826      0.09118       0.64      0.5229
## Year2006      -0.10743      0.08809      -1.22      0.2227
## Year2007       0.05638      0.08434       0.67      0.5039
## Year2008       0.03367      0.08555       0.39      0.6939
## Year2009      -0.01630      0.08162      -0.20      0.8417
## Year2010       0.07201      0.08028       0.90      0.3698
## Year2011      -0.02421      0.08046      -0.30      0.7635
## Year2012      -0.00786      0.08312      -0.09      0.9246
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.825
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0151, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0103
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 303 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3159 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0793 0.8650 0.9450 0.9120 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.89e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 3462"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1910"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##

```

```

## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1603 1742 1820 1704 1725 1983 1727 1930 1529 1551 1640 1667 1730 1436 1445
## 2011 2012
## 1399 1410
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1007 977 991 964 832 934 1077 1141 949 965 1031 1061 1061 904 870
## 2011 2012
## 856 870
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 915 892 864 858 721 800 945 974 810 800 882 902 895 788 754
## 2011 2012
## 737 750
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 290, df = 16, p-value <2e-16

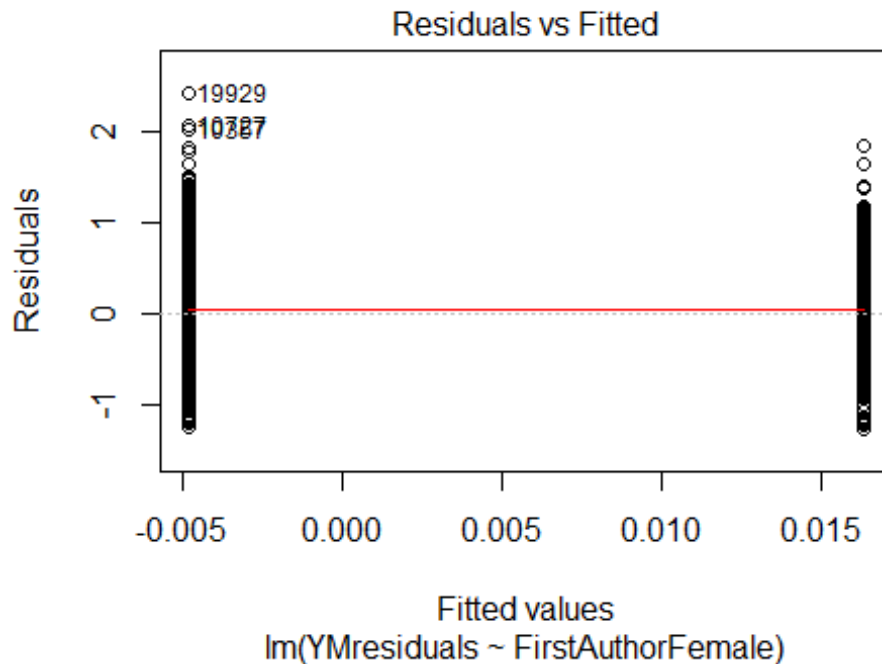
```



```

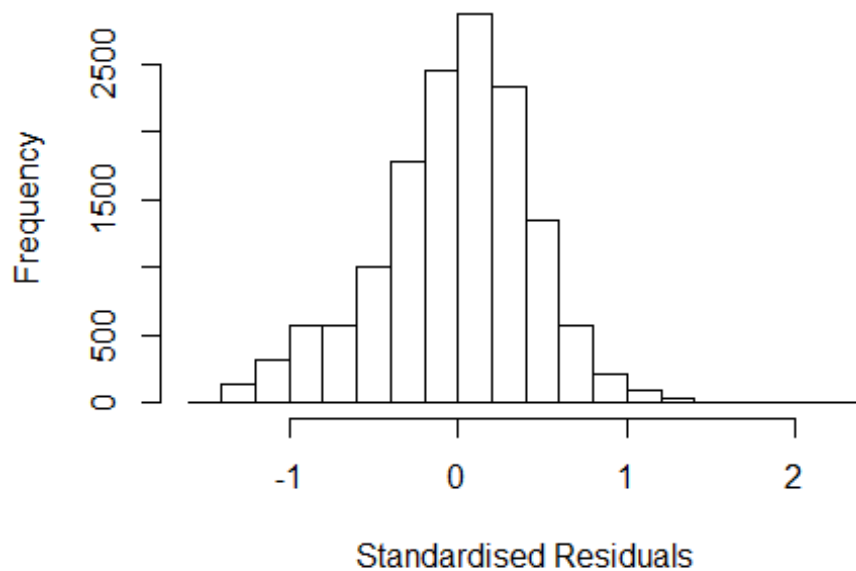
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 68, df = 1, p-value <2e-16

```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.87268288467375"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.29557489719588"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 55000, p-value = 0.03
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.84085371104486"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.39278892601779"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 47000, p-value = 0.04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.032 1      1.016
## LastAuthorFemale  1.020 1      1.010
## UniqueAuthors    1.071 4      1.009
## Year              1.074 16     1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4132 -0.2790 0.0198 0.2769 2.3853
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.103166 0.018251 60.44 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.000732 0.008301 0.09 0.9298
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.021743 0.009903 -2.20 0.0281 *
## UniqueAuthors2 0.214374 0.013462 15.92 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.248225 0.013977 17.76 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.284138 0.015000 18.94 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.337998 0.014257 23.71 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.027978 0.022433 -1.25 0.2123
## Year1998 -0.059808 0.023439 -2.55 0.0107 *
## Year1999 -0.066252 0.022126 -2.99 0.0028 **
```

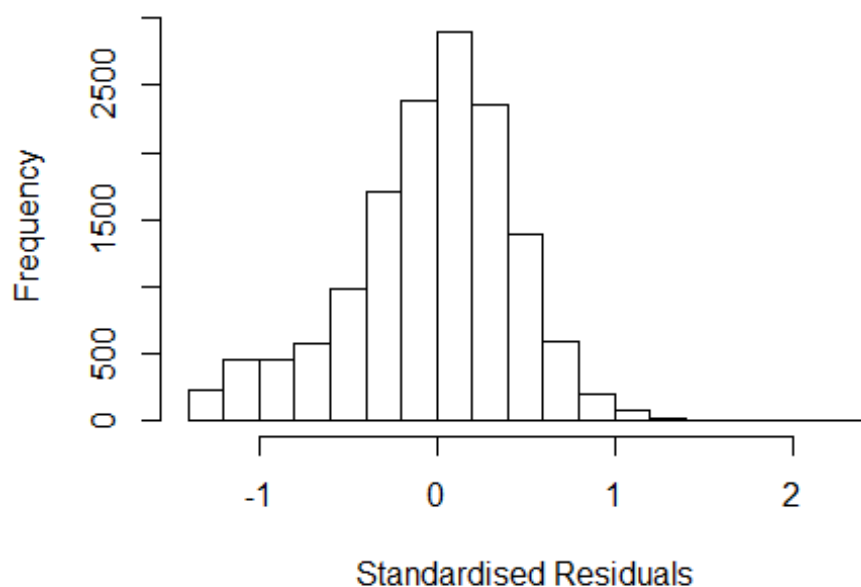


```

## Year2000      -0.141181    0.024055    -5.87    4.5e-09 ***
## Year2001      -0.226651    0.026065    -8.70    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002      -0.110537    0.022672    -4.88    1.1e-06 ***
## Year2003      -0.153086    0.020424    -7.50    7.0e-14 ***
## Year2004      -0.164371    0.021007    -7.82    5.4e-15 ***
## Year2005      -0.158883    0.021061    -7.54    4.8e-14 ***
## Year2006      -0.195638    0.020418    -9.58    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.134700    0.020052    -6.72    1.9e-11 ***
## Year2008      -0.169474    0.020411    -8.30    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.183931    0.021127    -8.71    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.150564    0.021470    -7.01    2.4e-12 ***
## Year2011      -0.175580    0.021487    -8.17    3.3e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.196090    0.022351    -8.77    < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.405
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0713, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0699
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(580,4438,4779,8316)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 7e-06);
## 1256 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13027 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0321 0.8580 0.9480 0.8870 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          7.00e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.023 1 1.011
## LastAuthorFemale 1.016 1 1.008
## Year 1.014 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



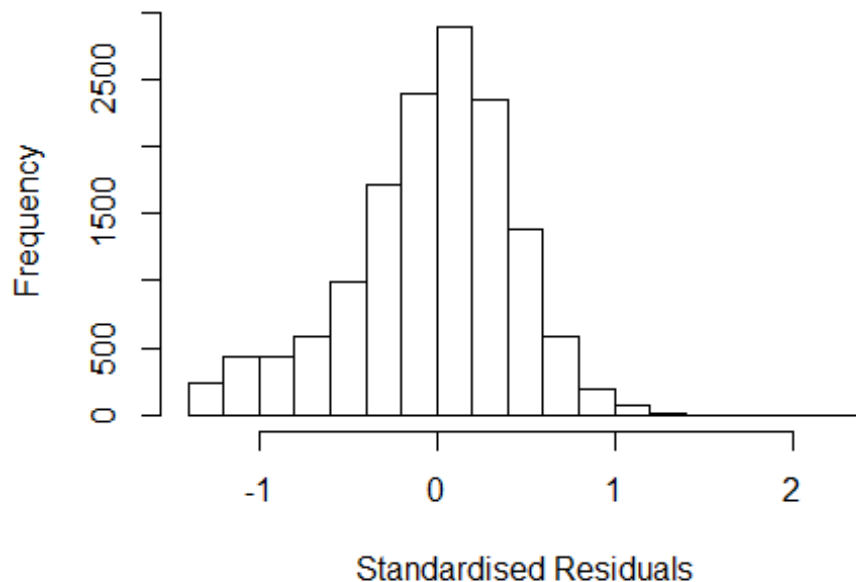
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.304 -0.282 0.027 0.279 2.392
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.28339 0.01575 81.50 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02088 0.00844 2.47 0.01338 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01660 0.01014 -1.64 0.10156
## Year1997 -0.03517 0.02284 -1.54 0.12359
## Year1998 -0.04836 0.02387 -2.03 0.04281 *
## Year1999 -0.05684 0.02252 -2.52 0.01163 *
## Year2000 -0.12552 0.02459 -5.10 3.4e-07 ***
## Year2001 -0.20110 0.02730 -7.37 1.8e-13 ***
## Year2002 -0.07860 0.02273 -3.46 0.00055 ***
## Year2003 -0.11017 0.02063 -5.34 9.4e-08 ***
## Year2004 -0.12357 0.02125 -5.81 6.2e-09 ***
## Year2005 -0.13151 0.02143 -6.14 8.7e-10 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.15860    0.02085   -7.61  3.0e-14 ***
## Year2007      -0.09666    0.02039   -4.74  2.2e-06 ***
## Year2008      -0.12556    0.02080   -6.04  1.6e-09 ***
## Year2009      -0.13393    0.02156   -6.21  5.3e-10 ***
## Year2010      -0.10580    0.02182   -4.85  1.3e-06 ***
## Year2011      -0.12159    0.02183   -5.57  2.6e-08 ***
## Year2012      -0.14089    0.02272   -6.20  5.7e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.41
## Multiple R-squared:  0.012, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0107
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(4438,8316) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 7e-06);
## 1143 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13142 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0116 0.8580 0.9490 0.8850 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.00e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.01 1          1.005
## Year              1.01 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



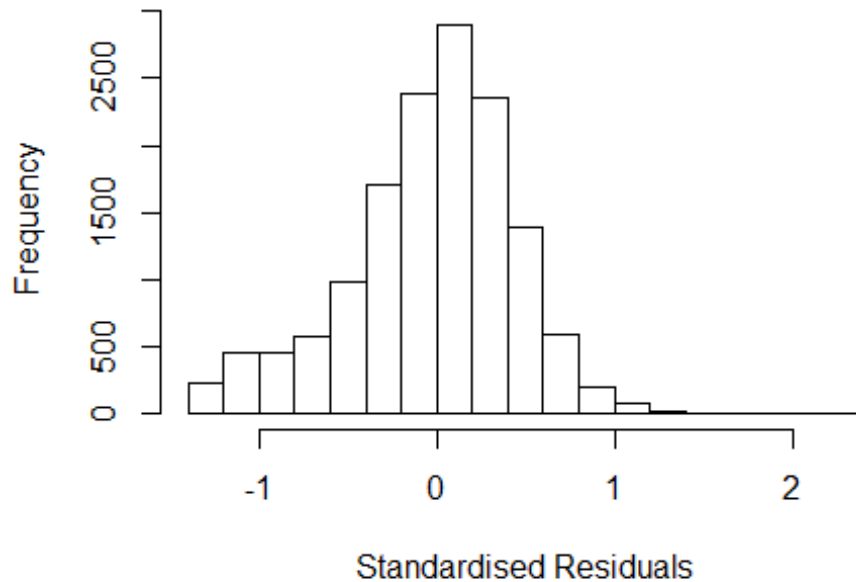
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2996 -0.2826 0.0271 0.2790 2.3943
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.28122 0.01568 81.73 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01836 0.00842 2.18 0.02912 *
## Year1997 -0.03487 0.02283 -1.53 0.12668
## Year1998 -0.04848 0.02386 -2.03 0.04223 *
## Year1999 -0.05690 0.02252 -2.53 0.01153 *
## Year2000 -0.12542 0.02459 -5.10 3.4e-07 ***
## Year2001 -0.20086 0.02730 -7.36 2.0e-13 ***
## Year2002 -0.07844 0.02273 -3.45 0.00056 ***
## Year2003 -0.11020 0.02063 -5.34 9.4e-08 ***
## Year2004 -0.12373 0.02127 -5.82 6.2e-09 ***
## Year2005 -0.13156 0.02146 -6.13 8.9e-10 ***
## Year2006 -0.15836 0.02085 -7.60 3.2e-14 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.09669      0.02040      -4.74  2.2e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.12572      0.02079      -6.05  1.5e-09 ***
## Year2009          -0.13405      0.02157      -6.21  5.3e-10 ***
## Year2010          -0.10611      0.02182      -4.86  1.2e-06 ***
## Year2011          -0.12185      0.02182      -5.59  2.4e-08 ***
## Year2012          -0.14161      0.02271      -6.24  4.6e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.41
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0118, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0106
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(4438,8316) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 7e-06);
## 1151 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13134 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0147 0.8580 0.9490 0.8850 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      7.00e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.004 1      1.002
## Year      1.004 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



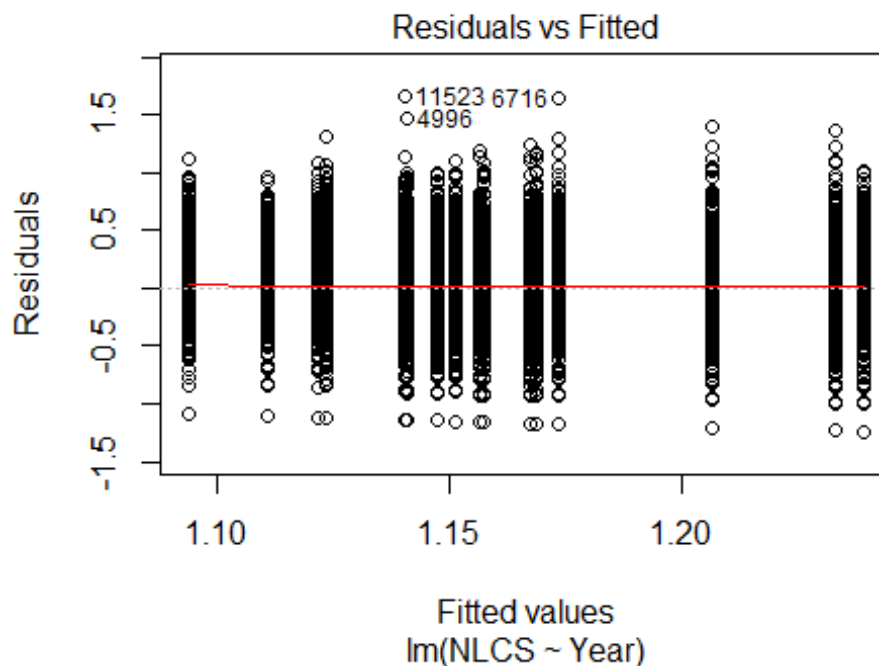
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2862 -0.2810 0.0275 0.2793 2.3873
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.2862 0.0157 82.13 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0125 0.0101 -1.24 0.21520
## Year1997 -0.0347 0.0228 -1.52 0.12920
## Year1998 -0.0475 0.0239 -1.99 0.04658 *
## Year1999 -0.0565 0.0225 -2.51 0.01206 *
## Year2000 -0.1243 0.0246 -5.06 4.3e-07 ***
## Year2001 -0.2004 0.0273 -7.33 2.4e-13 ***
## Year2002 -0.0769 0.0227 -3.39 0.00071 ***
## Year2003 -0.1091 0.0206 -5.29 1.2e-07 ***
## Year2004 -0.1218 0.0212 -5.73 1.0e-08 ***
## Year2005 -0.1295 0.0214 -6.05 1.5e-09 ***
## Year2006 -0.1562 0.0208 -7.50 6.7e-14 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.0946      0.0204    -4.64   3.5e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.1232      0.0208    -5.93   3.1e-09 ***
## Year2009          -0.1314      0.0215    -6.11   1.0e-09 ***
## Year2010          -0.1033      0.0218    -4.74   2.1e-06 ***
## Year2011          -0.1190      0.0218    -5.47   4.7e-08 ***
## Year2012          -0.1379      0.0226    -6.09   1.2e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.41
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0116, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0104
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(4438,8316) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 7e-06);
## 1136 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13149 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0097 0.8580 0.9490 0.8850 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.00e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 14287"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1911"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  928 1069  916 1019  887 1088  894 1075  852  850  886  988 1003  869  932
## 2011 2012
##  871  911
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  579  565  507  572  450  497  545  590  488  511  540  608  563  516  512

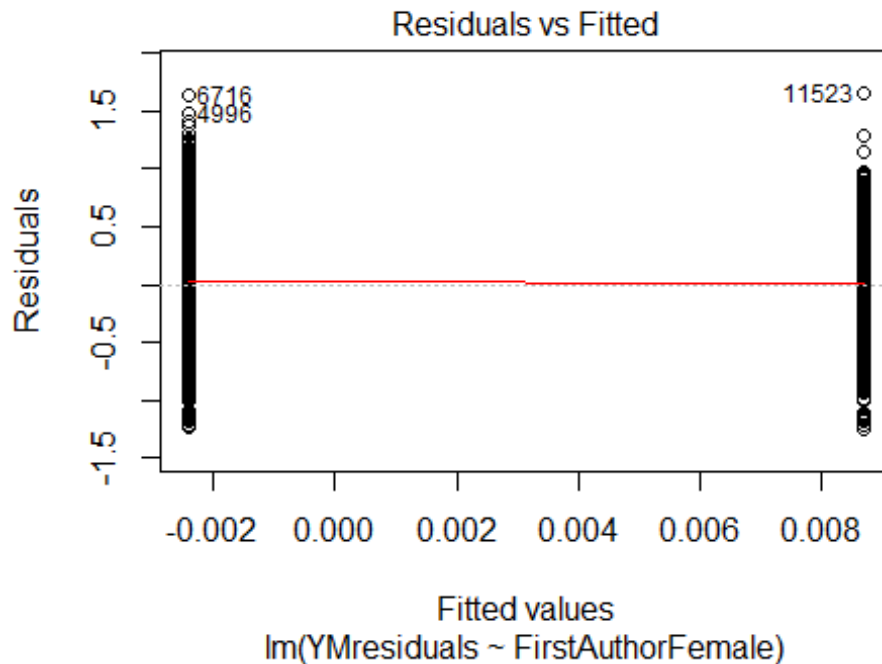
```

```
## 2011 2012
## 496 512
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 522 521 446 516 400 425 472 514 420 437 453 517 468 457 444
## 2011 2012
## 436 445
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 72, df = 16, p-value = 5e-09
```



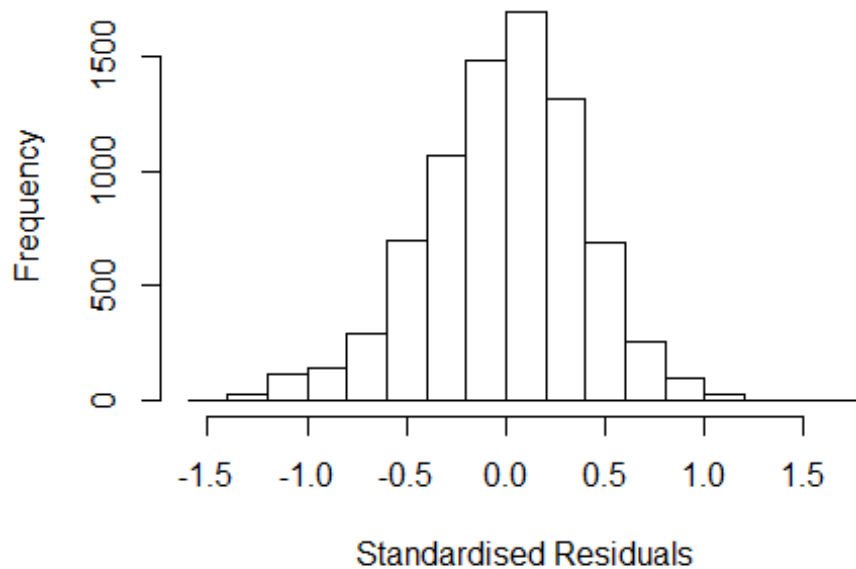
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 18, df = 1, p-value = 2e-05
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.61270900180009"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.96180762713727"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 24000, p-value = 0.01
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.32784065119325"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.13354027729228"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 17000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.068 1      1.034
## LastAuthorFemale  1.048 1      1.023
## UniqueAuthors    1.088 4      1.011
## Year             1.092 16      1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



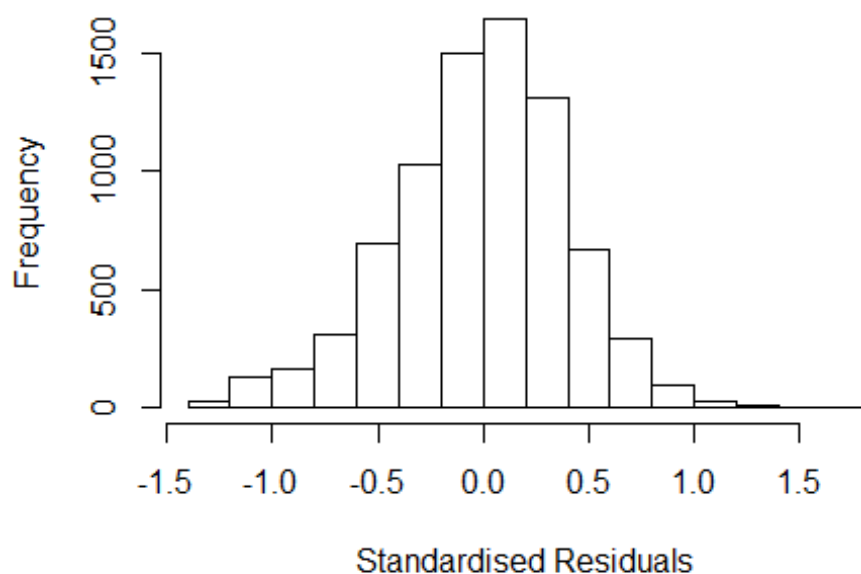
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4022 -0.2554 0.0133 0.2533 1.7601
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.15335 0.01921 60.04 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00976 0.01034 0.94 0.34566
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.04376 0.01203 -3.64 0.00028 ***
## UniqueAuthors2 0.10272 0.01330 7.72 1.3e-14 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.17094 0.01445 11.83 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.21155 0.01573 13.45 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.27245 0.01464 18.61 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.02360 0.02543 -0.93 0.35329
## Year1998 -0.01288 0.02649 -0.49 0.62684
## Year1999 -0.07970 0.02631 -3.03 0.00246 **
```

```

## Year2000      -0.11494    0.02660   -4.32  1.6e-05 ***
## Year2001      -0.09847    0.02721   -3.62  0.00030 ***
## Year2002      -0.16017    0.02790   -5.74  9.8e-09 ***
## Year2003      -0.13498    0.02417   -5.58  2.4e-08 ***
## Year2004      -0.13407    0.02497   -5.37  8.2e-08 ***
## Year2005      -0.12697    0.02472   -5.14  2.9e-07 ***
## Year2006      -0.15836    0.02421   -6.54  6.5e-11 ***
## Year2007      -0.12779    0.02380   -5.37  8.1e-08 ***
## Year2008      -0.12371    0.02486   -4.98  6.6e-07 ***
## Year2009      -0.15233    0.02485   -6.13  9.2e-10 ***
## Year2010      -0.18617    0.02542   -7.32  2.6e-13 ***
## Year2011      -0.17099    0.02450   -6.98  3.2e-12 ***
## Year2012      -0.16961    0.02586   -6.56  5.8e-11 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.375
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0651, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0625
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 2709 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.3e-05);
## 686 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7206 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0037 0.8690 0.9500 0.8990 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.27e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.059 1          1.029
## LastAuthorFemale 1.047 1          1.023
## Year 1.027 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



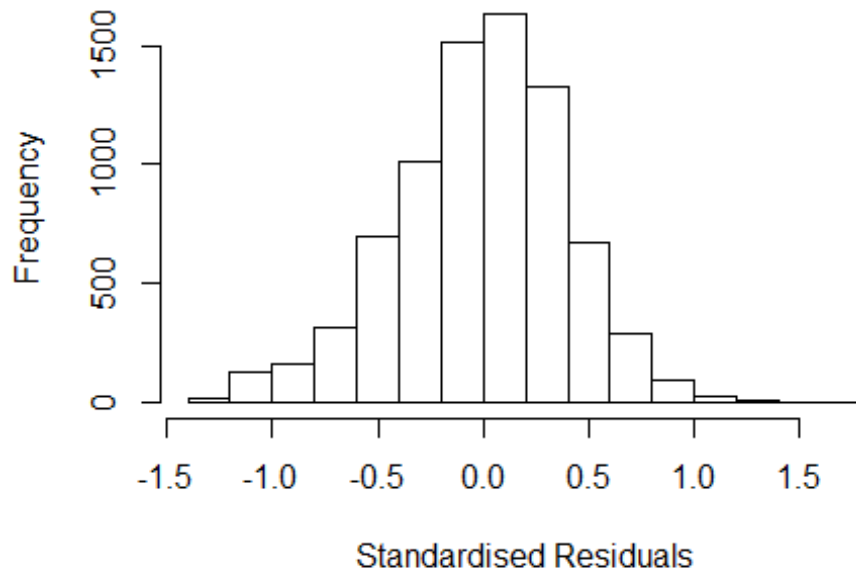
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2833 -0.2596 0.0155 0.2585 1.6719
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.25327 0.01749 71.64 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02138 0.01054 2.03 0.04242 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.04424 0.01226 -3.61 0.00031 ***
## Year1997 -0.02529 0.02556 -0.99 0.32253
## Year1998 0.00869 0.02631 0.33 0.74111
## Year1999 -0.06702 0.02640 -2.54 0.01115 *
## Year2000 -0.10111 0.02708 -3.73 0.00019 ***
## Year2001 -0.06424 0.02756 -2.33 0.01976 *
## Year2002 -0.12463 0.02809 -4.44 9.2e-06 ***
## Year2003 -0.09366 0.02409 -3.89 0.00010 ***
## Year2004 -0.09409 0.02504 -3.76 0.00017 ***
## Year2005 -0.10230 0.02514 -4.07 4.7e-05 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.11647    0.02461   -4.73  2.3e-06 ***
## Year2007      -0.08565    0.02417   -3.54  0.00040 ***
## Year2008      -0.08190    0.02510   -3.26  0.00111 **
## Year2009      -0.10946    0.02517   -4.35  1.4e-05 ***
## Year2010      -0.13704    0.02540   -5.39  7.1e-08 ***
## Year2011      -0.12276    0.02494   -4.92  8.7e-07 ***
## Year2012      -0.11260    0.02606   -4.32  1.6e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.382
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0128, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0106
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 612 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7281 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0165 0.8690 0.9500 0.8980 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.27e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.02 1      1.010
## Year      1.02 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



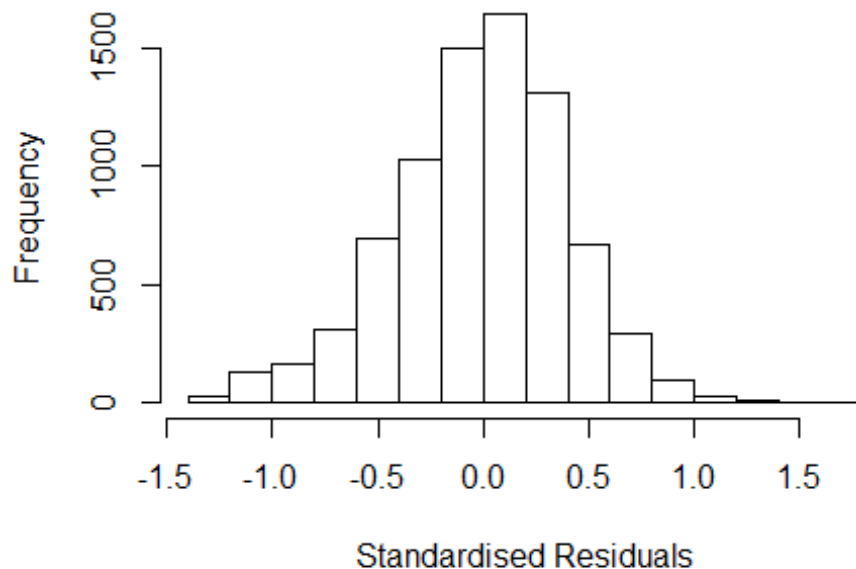
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2700 -0.2588 0.0151 0.2596 1.6413
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.24689 0.01735 71.88 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01319 0.01039 1.27 0.20428
## Year1997 -0.02365 0.02552 -0.93 0.35426
## Year1998 0.00994 0.02633 0.38 0.70591
## Year1999 -0.06572 0.02634 -2.50 0.01261 *
## Year2000 -0.09917 0.02709 -3.66 0.00025 ***
## Year2001 -0.06296 0.02758 -2.28 0.02246 *
## Year2002 -0.12395 0.02808 -4.41 1.0e-05 ***
## Year2003 -0.09244 0.02413 -3.83 0.00013 ***
## Year2004 -0.09346 0.02509 -3.72 0.00020 ***
## Year2005 -0.10139 0.02516 -4.03 5.7e-05 ***
## Year2006 -0.11488 0.02460 -4.67 3.1e-06 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.08501    0.02421   -3.51  0.00045 ***
## Year2008          -0.08217    0.02508   -3.28  0.00106 **
## Year2009          -0.10850    0.02519   -4.31  1.7e-05 ***
## Year2010          -0.13672    0.02541   -5.38  7.6e-08 ***
## Year2011          -0.12115    0.02491   -4.86  1.2e-06 ***
## Year2012          -0.11323    0.02598   -4.36  1.3e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.383
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0111, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00899
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 610 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7283 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0268 0.8700 0.9500 0.8980 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.27e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1          1.004
## Year              1.009 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2648 -0.2593  0.0144  0.2589  1.6834
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.25586    0.01742   72.08  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03911    0.01202   -3.25  0.00114 **
## Year1997       -0.02477    0.02557   -0.97  0.33279
## Year1998        0.00893    0.02632    0.34  0.73454
## Year1999       -0.06618    0.02635   -2.51  0.01205 *
## Year2000       -0.09978    0.02707   -3.69  0.00023 ***
## Year2001       -0.06373    0.02755   -2.31  0.02071 *
## Year2002       -0.12207    0.02805   -4.35  1.4e-05 ***
## Year2003       -0.09238    0.02407   -3.84  0.00012 ***
## Year2004       -0.09183    0.02503   -3.67  0.00025 ***
## Year2005       -0.10013    0.02508   -3.99  6.6e-05 ***
## Year2006       -0.11463    0.02459   -4.66  3.2e-06 ***
```

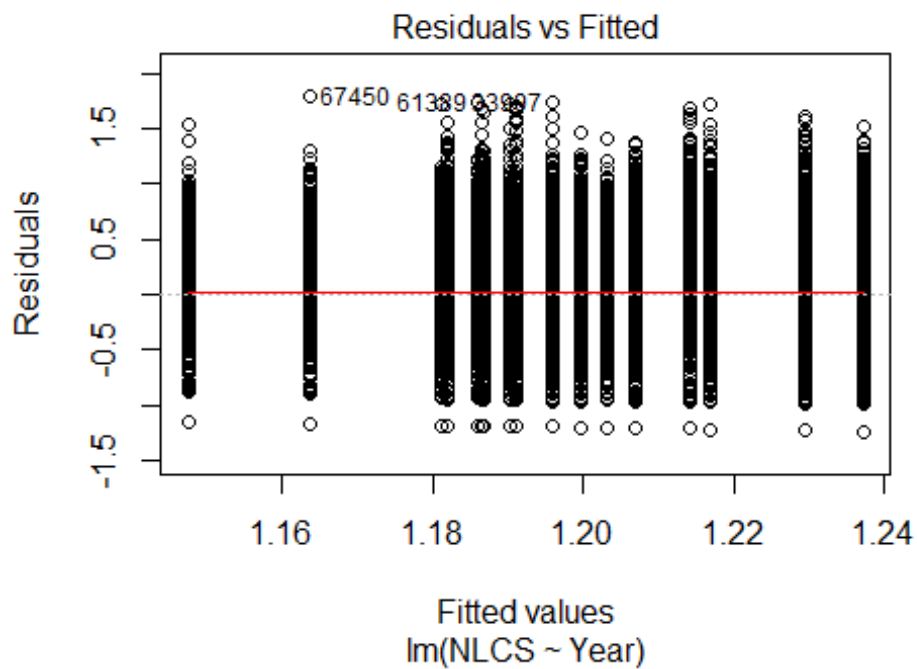


```

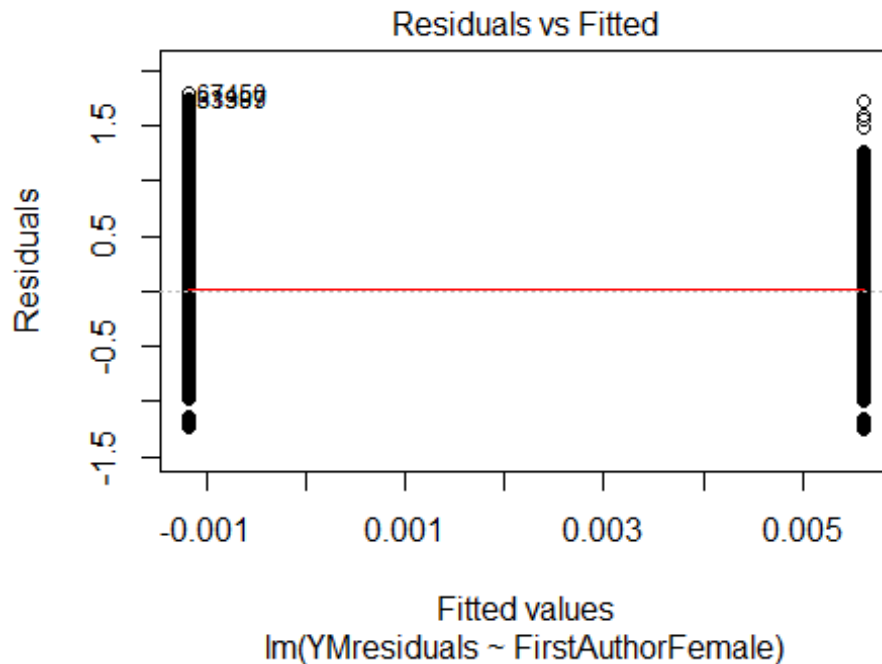
## Year2007          -0.08382      0.02414    -3.47  0.00052 ***
## Year2008          -0.07920      0.02505    -3.16  0.00157 **
## Year2009          -0.10730      0.02512    -4.27  2.0e-05 ***
## Year2010          -0.13539      0.02537    -5.34  9.7e-08 ***
## Year2011          -0.12054      0.02491    -4.84  1.3e-06 ***
## Year2012          -0.10964      0.02595    -4.22  2.4e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.382
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0123, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0102
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 615 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 7278 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0136 0.8690 0.9500 0.8980 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.27e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 7893"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1912"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3407 3462 3336 3171 3150 3463 3092 3302 3071 2832 3177 3292 3161 3201 3162
## 2011 2012
## 3094 3078
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1873 1854 1793 1753 1772 1773 1691 1784 1631 1570 1833 1935 1736 1806 1780
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1775 1784
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1613 1610 1552 1526 1537 1534 1434 1490 1386 1326 1560 1670 1455 1550 1522
## 2011 2012
## 1534 1516
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 190, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

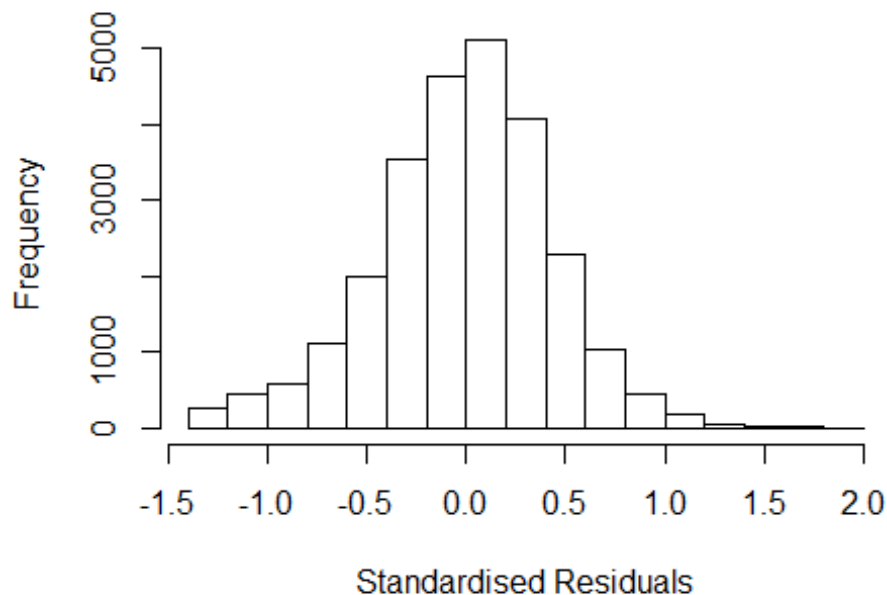


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 86, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.75502975067264"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.92624460575213"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 110000, p-value = 9e-07
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.5531746400606"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.01433481078231"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 88000, p-value = 0.002
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.034 1      1.017
## LastAuthorFemale  1.023 1      1.012
## UniqueAuthors    1.050 4      1.006
## Year              1.042 16     1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



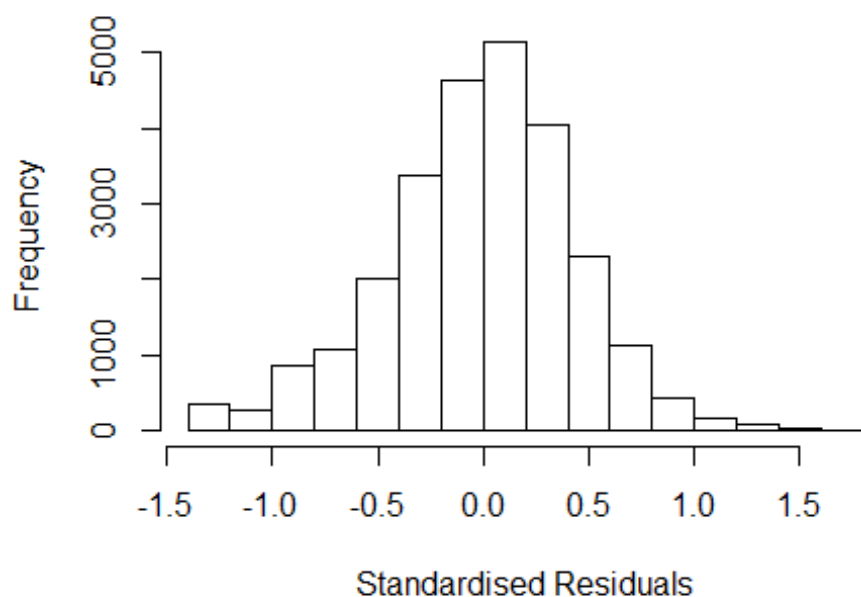
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3546 -0.2768  0.0128  0.2716  1.8553
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.12434    0.01321   85.10 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00845    0.00671   -1.26  0.20747
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01868    0.00777   -2.41  0.01617 *
## UniqueAuthors2     0.15919    0.00886   17.97 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.18241    0.00931   19.60 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.19001    0.01032   18.42 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.23021    0.00955   24.12 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.00567    0.01646   -0.34  0.73045
## Year1998          -0.03414    0.01676   -2.04  0.04168 *
## Year1999          -0.03114    0.01669   -1.87  0.06208 .
```

```

## Year2000      -0.07495    0.01658   -4.52  6.2e-06 ***
## Year2001      -0.05340    0.01678   -3.18  0.00146 **
## Year2002      -0.06331    0.01690   -3.75  0.00018 ***
## Year2003      -0.06305    0.01606   -3.93  8.6e-05 ***
## Year2004      -0.07767    0.01579   -4.92  8.8e-07 ***
## Year2005      -0.06575    0.01633   -4.03  5.7e-05 ***
## Year2006      -0.08255    0.01567   -5.27  1.4e-07 ***
## Year2007      -0.08249    0.01583   -5.21  1.9e-07 ***
## Year2008      -0.06707    0.01573   -4.26  2.0e-05 ***
## Year2009      -0.08465    0.01568   -5.40  6.8e-08 ***
## Year2010      -0.08571    0.01596   -5.37  8.0e-08 ***
## Year2011      -0.10788    0.01607   -6.71  1.9e-11 ***
## Year2012      -0.11436    0.01608   -7.11  1.2e-12 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.406
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0345, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0337
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2192 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 23623 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0024 0.8640 0.9500 0.8940 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.87e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.021 1 1.01
## LastAuthorFemale 1.020 1 1.01
## Year 1.010 16 1.00

```

## Residuals from first and last author



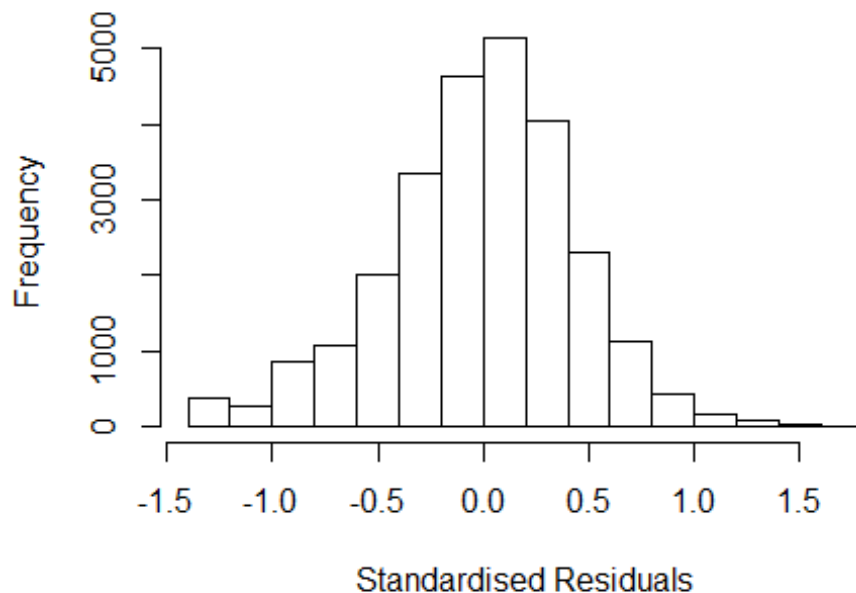
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2553 -0.2734 0.0145 0.2745 1.7795
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.24652 0.01176 106.00 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01010 0.00672 1.50 0.13299
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01137 0.00784 -1.45 0.14680
## Year1997 -0.00134 0.01646 -0.08 0.93536
## Year1998 -0.02549 0.01681 -1.52 0.12940
## Year1999 -0.02015 0.01677 -1.20 0.22941
## Year2000 -0.05520 0.01656 -3.33 0.00086 ***
## Year2001 -0.02785 0.01682 -1.66 0.09786 .
## Year2002 -0.03865 0.01686 -2.29 0.02186 *
## Year2003 -0.03890 0.01603 -2.43 0.01524 *
## Year2004 -0.04908 0.01573 -3.12 0.00181 **
## Year2005 -0.03897 0.01633 -2.39 0.01702 *
```

```

## Year2006      -0.05194    0.01576   -3.30  0.00098 ***
## Year2007      -0.05168    0.01590   -3.25  0.00115 **
## Year2008      -0.03382    0.01580   -2.14  0.03227 *
## Year2009      -0.05327    0.01575   -3.38  0.00072 ***
## Year2010      -0.05003    0.01606   -3.12  0.00184 **
## Year2011      -0.07105    0.01608   -4.42  1.0e-05 ***
## Year2012      -0.08186    0.01611   -5.08  3.8e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.409
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00257,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00187
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2135 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 23680 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0191 0.8620 0.9510 0.8930 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.87e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.006 1      1.003
## Year      1.006 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2538 -0.2738 0.0137 0.2751 1.7809
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.24543 0.01172 106.23 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00833 0.00669 1.25 0.21308
## Year1997 -0.00136 0.01646 -0.08 0.93426
## Year1998 -0.02548 0.01681 -1.52 0.12950
## Year1999 -0.02023 0.01676 -1.21 0.22748
## Year2000 -0.05513 0.01656 -3.33 0.00087 ***
## Year2001 -0.02780 0.01682 -1.65 0.09849 .
## Year2002 -0.03860 0.01686 -2.29 0.02206 *
## Year2003 -0.03894 0.01603 -2.43 0.01515 *
## Year2004 -0.04921 0.01573 -3.13 0.00176 **
## Year2005 -0.03903 0.01633 -2.39 0.01683 *
## Year2006 -0.05186 0.01576 -3.29 0.00100 **
```

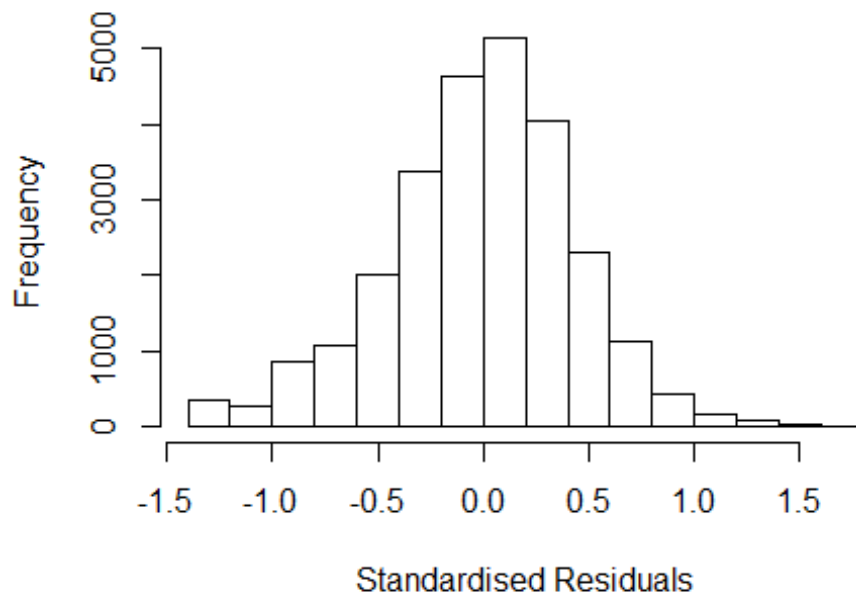


```

## Year2007          -0.05171    0.01589   -3.25  0.00114 **
## Year2008          -0.03398    0.01580   -2.15  0.03149 *
## Year2009          -0.05350    0.01575   -3.40  0.00068 ***
## Year2010          -0.05038    0.01605   -3.14  0.00170 **
## Year2011          -0.07134    0.01608   -4.44  9.1e-06 ***
## Year2012          -0.08231    0.01610   -5.11  3.2e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.409
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0025, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00184
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2143 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 23672 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0188 0.8620 0.9510 0.8930 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.87e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005 1          1.003
## Year          1.005 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



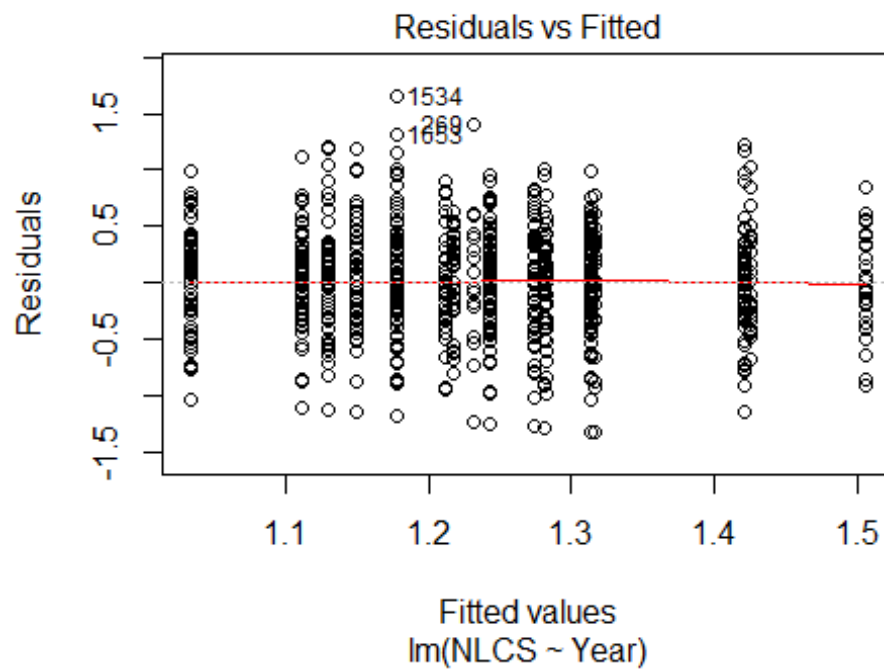
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2476 -0.2737 0.0145 0.2745 1.7776
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.24762 0.01172 106.41 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00932 0.00779 -1.20 0.23135
## Year1997 -0.00117 0.01647 -0.07 0.94356
## Year1998 -0.02531 0.01682 -1.50 0.13235
## Year1999 -0.01982 0.01677 -1.18 0.23716
## Year2000 -0.05489 0.01656 -3.31 0.00092 ***
## Year2001 -0.02768 0.01683 -1.64 0.10000
## Year2002 -0.03811 0.01686 -2.26 0.02383 *
## Year2003 -0.03854 0.01603 -2.40 0.01623 *
## Year2004 -0.04852 0.01573 -3.08 0.00204 **
## Year2005 -0.03851 0.01633 -2.36 0.01835 *
## Year2006 -0.05130 0.01576 -3.25 0.00114 **
```

```

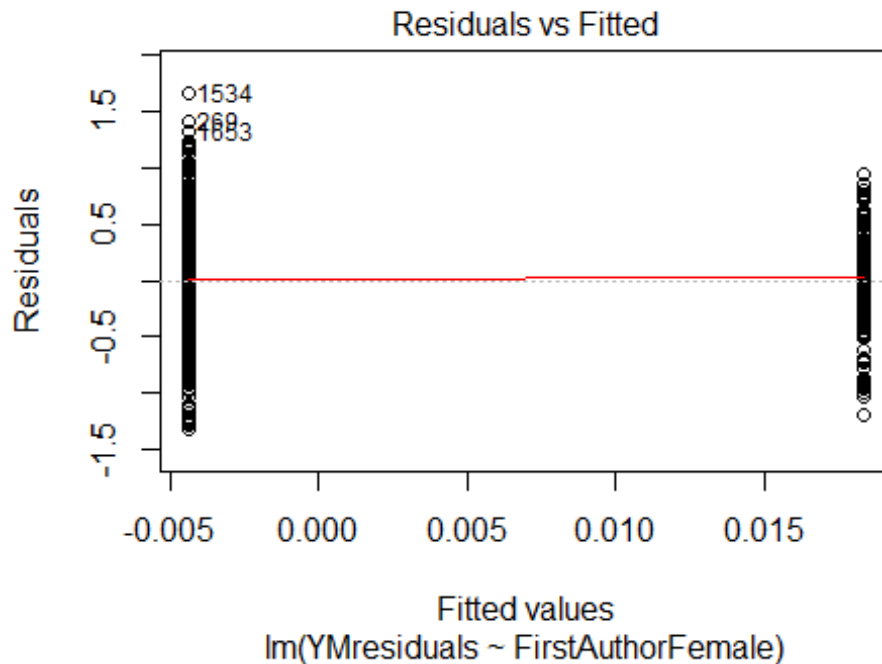
## Year2007          -0.05111      0.01590    -3.21  0.00131 **
## Year2008          -0.03311      0.01579    -2.10  0.03603 *
## Year2009          -0.05264      0.01575    -3.34  0.00083 ***
## Year2010          -0.04916      0.01605    -3.06  0.00219 **
## Year2011          -0.07020      0.01607    -4.37  1.3e-05 ***
## Year2012          -0.08104      0.01610    -5.03  4.9e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.409
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0025, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00184
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2124 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 23691 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0196 0.8620 0.9510 0.8930 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.87e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 25815"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 1913"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   58   57   41   42   36   50   56   62   62   58   82   92  105   86  100
## 2011 2012
##  133  171
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   32   38   26   28   17   27   38   48   53   44   69   62   79   58   75
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 102 130
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 30 36 26 25 15 21 33 46 48 37 63 58 69 49 67
## 2011 2012
## 92 113
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 17, df = 16, p-value = 0.4
```

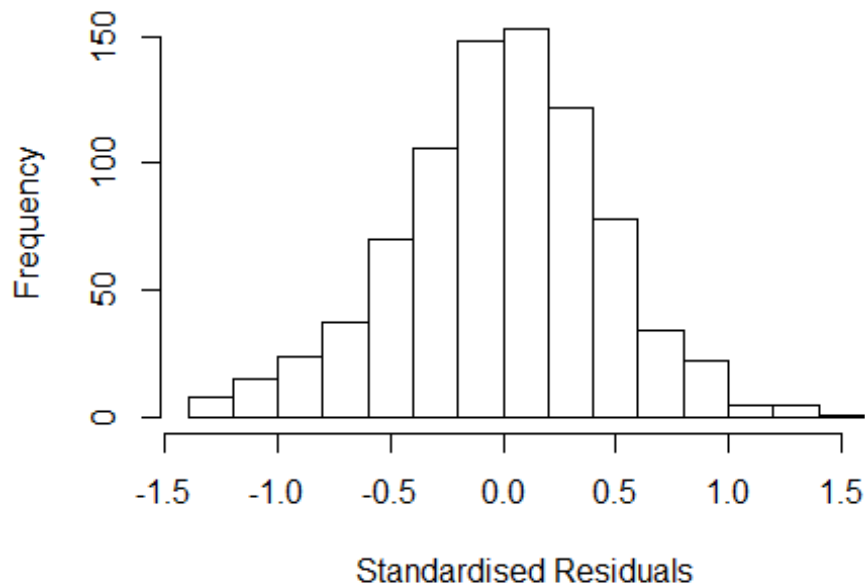


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 7.8, df = 1, p-value = 0.005
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.29075960707389"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.74455033772913"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1400, p-value = 8e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.27343563610951"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.10938992920549"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 760, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.197 1      1.094
## LastAuthorFemale  1.234 1      1.111
## UniqueAuthors     1.430 4      1.046
## Year              1.591 16     1.015
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



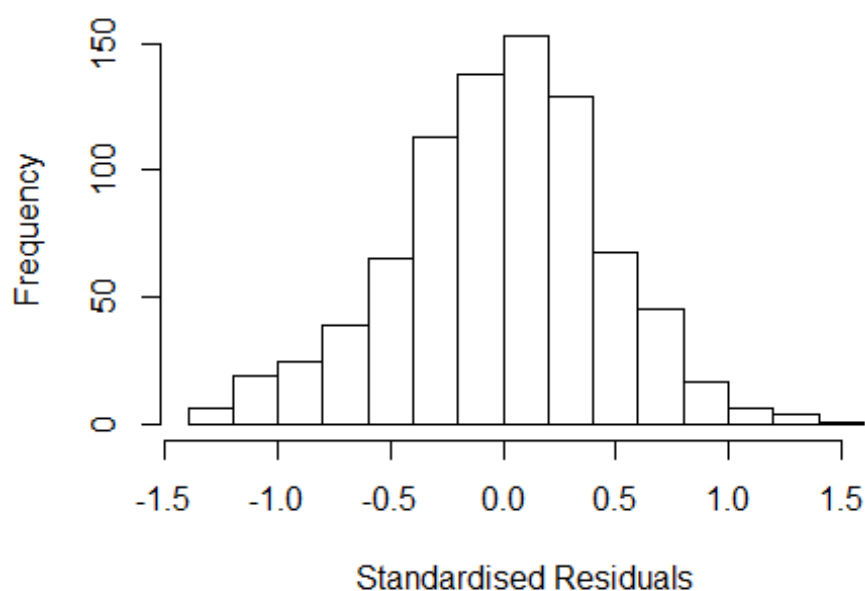
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3025 -0.2811 0.0143 0.2919 1.4999
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.26707 0.09215 13.75 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03757 0.04053 0.93 0.3543
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02526 0.04151 -0.61 0.5431
## UniqueAuthors2 0.03952 0.04839 0.82 0.4144
## UniqueAuthors3 0.02067 0.05545 0.37 0.7095
## UniqueAuthors4 0.01498 0.05646 0.27 0.7908
## UniqueAuthors5 0.16400 0.05729 2.86 0.0043 **
## Year1997 -0.07157 0.10865 -0.66 0.5102
## Year1998 0.21948 0.12414 1.77 0.0774 .
## Year1999 0.09049 0.12074 0.75 0.4538
```

```

## Year2000      -0.13900    0.17789   -0.78    0.4348
## Year2001      -0.00230    0.12538   -0.02    0.9854
## Year2002       0.01937    0.11081    0.17    0.8613
## Year2003      -0.01311    0.12063   -0.11    0.9135
## Year2004       0.13687    0.11431    1.20    0.2315
## Year2005      -0.10902    0.11253   -0.97    0.3329
## Year2006      -0.19357    0.10049   -1.93    0.0544 .
## Year2007      -0.20458    0.10717   -1.91    0.0566 .
## Year2008      -0.02979    0.10441   -0.29    0.7755
## Year2009      -0.15415    0.11412   -1.35    0.1772
## Year2010      -0.26192    0.10274   -2.55    0.0110 *
## Year2011      -0.00408    0.09331   -0.04    0.9651
## Year2012      -0.17898    0.09386   -1.91    0.0569 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.44
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0767, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0515
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 69 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 759 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.220  0.866  0.953  0.899  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.21e-04          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.217 1          1.103
## LastAuthorFemale  1.233 1          1.110
## Year              1.122 16          1.004

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3198 -0.2879  0.0117  0.2917  1.4741
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.29493    0.08505   15.23  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.03653    0.04163    0.88   0.381
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02559    0.04205   -0.61   0.543
## Year1997        -0.07873    0.10903   -0.72   0.470
## Year1998         0.22204    0.12433    1.79   0.075 .
## Year1999         0.08647    0.11888    0.73   0.467
## Year2000        -0.14103    0.18291   -0.77   0.441
## Year2001         0.00890    0.12667    0.07   0.944
## Year2002         0.02482    0.11022    0.23   0.822
## Year2003        -0.02054    0.12132   -0.17   0.866
## Year2004         0.14974    0.11430    1.31   0.191
## Year2005        -0.10947    0.11283   -0.97   0.332
```

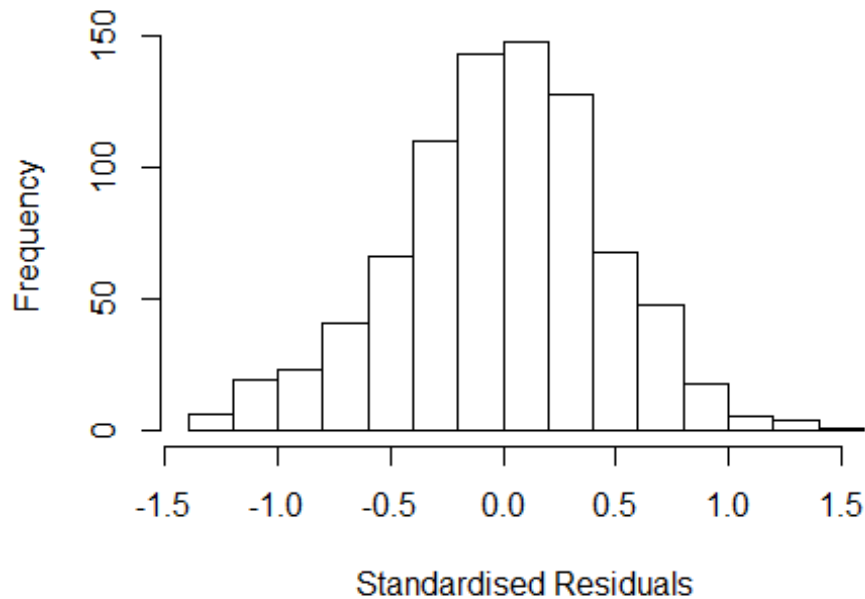


```

## Year2006      -0.17811    0.10095   -1.76    0.078 .
## Year2007      -0.19279    0.10752   -1.79    0.073 .
## Year2008        0.00062    0.10509    0.01    0.995
## Year2009      -0.12322    0.11420   -1.08    0.281
## Year2010      -0.25393    0.10393   -2.44    0.015 *
## Year2011        0.01560    0.09446    0.17    0.869
## Year2012      -0.14658    0.09432   -1.55    0.121
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.44
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0648, Adjusted R-squared:  0.044
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 66 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 762 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.240  0.865   0.954   0.898   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.21e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##      500         50         2         1        1000         200
##   trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##      0         1000         0
##           psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.05 1         1.025
## Year              1.05 16         1.002

```

## Residuals from first author



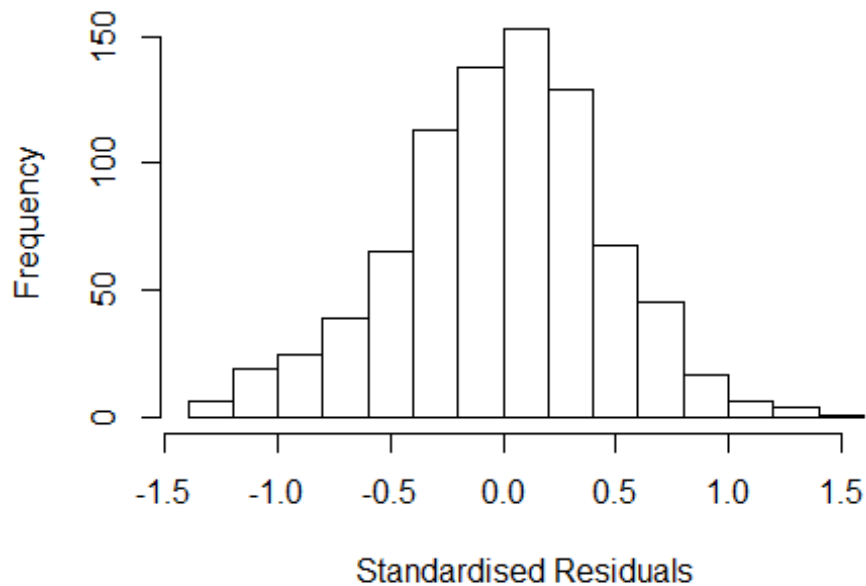
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.31629 -0.28531  0.00656  0.29355  1.47079
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.29238    0.08440   15.31  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.02867    0.03881    0.74   0.460
## Year1997        -0.07803    0.10849   -0.72   0.472
## Year1998         0.22132    0.12419    1.78   0.075 .
## Year1999         0.08737    0.11873    0.74   0.462
## Year2000        -0.13518    0.18292   -0.74   0.460
## Year2001         0.00905    0.12680    0.07   0.943
## Year2002         0.02390    0.11005    0.22   0.828
## Year2003        -0.02156    0.12119   -0.18   0.859
## Year2004         0.14997    0.11383    1.32   0.188
## Year2005        -0.11045    0.11312   -0.98   0.329
## Year2006        -0.18053    0.10041   -1.80   0.073 .
```

```

## Year2007          -0.19253    0.10715   -1.80    0.073 .
## Year2008          -0.00105    0.10491   -0.01    0.992
## Year2009          -0.12362    0.11411   -1.08    0.279
## Year2010          -0.25451    0.10366   -2.46    0.014 *
## Year2011           0.01409    0.09418    0.15    0.881
## Year2012          -0.14818    0.09394   -1.58    0.115
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.443
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0642, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0446
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 67 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 761 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.248  0.865   0.954   0.899   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.21e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.065 1          1.032
## Year            1.065 16          1.002

```

## Residuals from last author



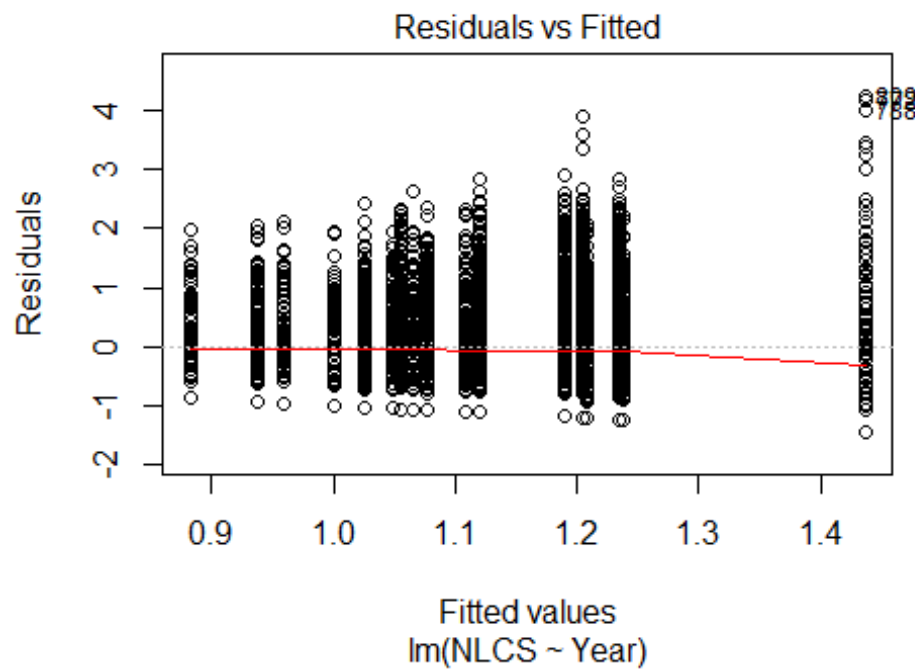
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.32786 -0.28670 0.00995 0.29351 1.46477
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.29728 0.08473 15.31 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01392 0.03916 -0.36 0.722
## Year1997 -0.07570 0.10934 -0.69 0.489
## Year1998 0.22091 0.12433 1.78 0.076 .
## Year1999 0.08909 0.11812 0.75 0.451
## Year2000 -0.13405 0.18489 -0.73 0.469
## Year2001 0.01444 0.12503 0.12 0.908
## Year2002 0.03058 0.10947 0.28 0.780
## Year2003 -0.02068 0.12110 -0.17 0.864
## Year2004 0.15629 0.11395 1.37 0.171
## Year2005 -0.10599 0.11292 -0.94 0.348
## Year2006 -0.17630 0.10063 -1.75 0.080 .
```

```

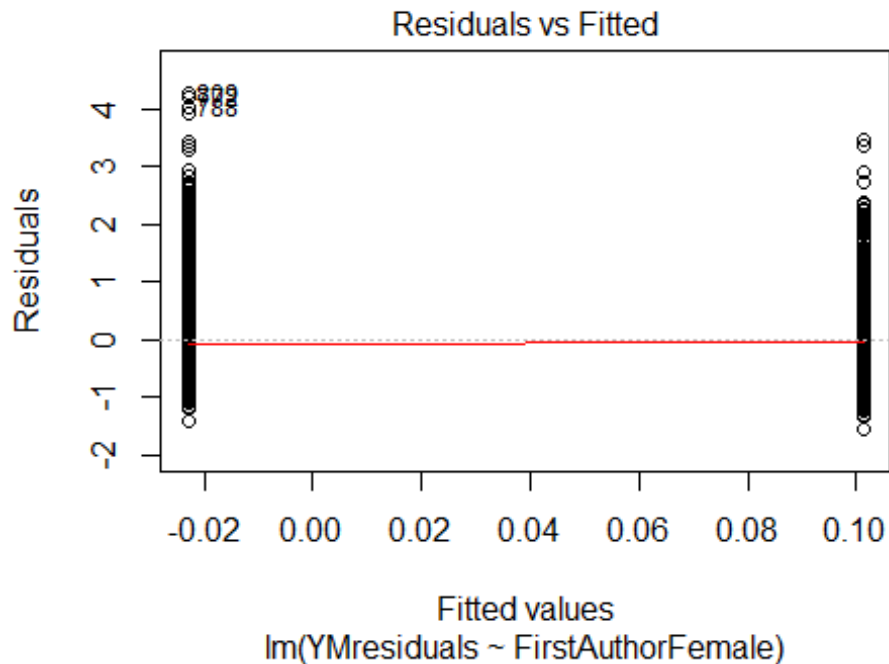
## Year2007          -0.19140      0.10728    -1.78      0.075 .
## Year2008           0.00325      0.10482      0.03      0.975
## Year2009          -0.12343      0.11423    -1.08      0.280
## Year2010          -0.25194      0.10358    -2.43      0.015 *
## Year2011           0.01919      0.09379      0.20      0.838
## Year2012          -0.14306      0.09397    -1.52      0.128
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.441
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0641, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0444
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 65 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 763 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.247  0.864  0.954  0.899  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.21e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 828"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2000"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 212 146 173 144 193 249 239 274 272 310 420 458 548 685 649
## 2011 2012
## 669 641
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 183 121 131 106 152 185 188 226 215 252 342 364 426 543 512
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 515 503
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 168 117 123 104 146 172 174 206 197 222 322 339 379 501 455
## 2011 2012
## 472 442
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 220, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

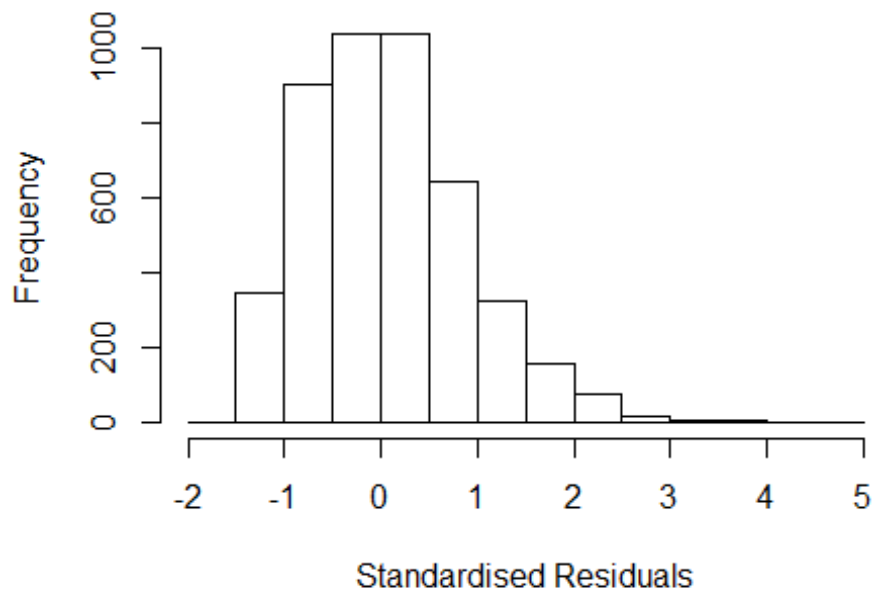


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1.8, df = 1, p-value = 0.2
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.56629260867482"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.49897708219105"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 15000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.56084598808659"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.50039757748293"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 15000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.683 1          1.297
## LastAuthorFemale  1.690 1          1.300
## UniqueAuthors    1.067 4          1.008
## Year              1.071 16         1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 28 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 717  0042846710 4.822 2000    2000      1    3.826
## 718  0347037232 4.888 2000    2000      1    3.623
## 724  84891802579 3.945 2000    2000      1    2.949
## 772  0001790323 5.594 2000    2000      1    4.598
## 777  0034374265 4.445 2000    2000      1    3.099
## 780  0034403543 3.822 2000    2000      1    2.686
## 782  0039024028 4.888 2000    2000      1    3.542
## 788  16244399574 5.423 2000    2000      1    4.216
## 789  33644528943 4.682 2000    2000      1    3.686
## 809   6344283665 5.673 2000    2000      1    4.677
## 1244 0001378820 3.701 2002    1800      4    2.575
## 3912 40249110107 3.391 2008    2000      1    2.518
## 4419 77953083241 3.587 2009    2000      1    2.653
## 4420 77954605495 3.743 2009    2000      1    2.599
## 4636 85017105478 3.948 2009    2000      1    2.664
## 4647 85017167724 3.740 2009    2000      1    2.596
## 5428 85017138638 4.056 2010    2000      1    2.849
## 5443 74349104010 3.947 2010    2000      1    2.950
## 5515 85017125001 3.600 2010    2000      1    2.603
## 5806 80053983353 3.681 2011    2000      1    2.500
## 5978 79960792628 3.790 2011    2000      1    2.609
## 6299 79958135412 4.109 2011    2000      1    3.139
## 6702 84868030545 3.603 2012    2000      1    2.646
## 6703 84868030921 3.692 2012    2000      1    2.558
## 6749 84865191893 4.782 2012    2000      1    3.428
```



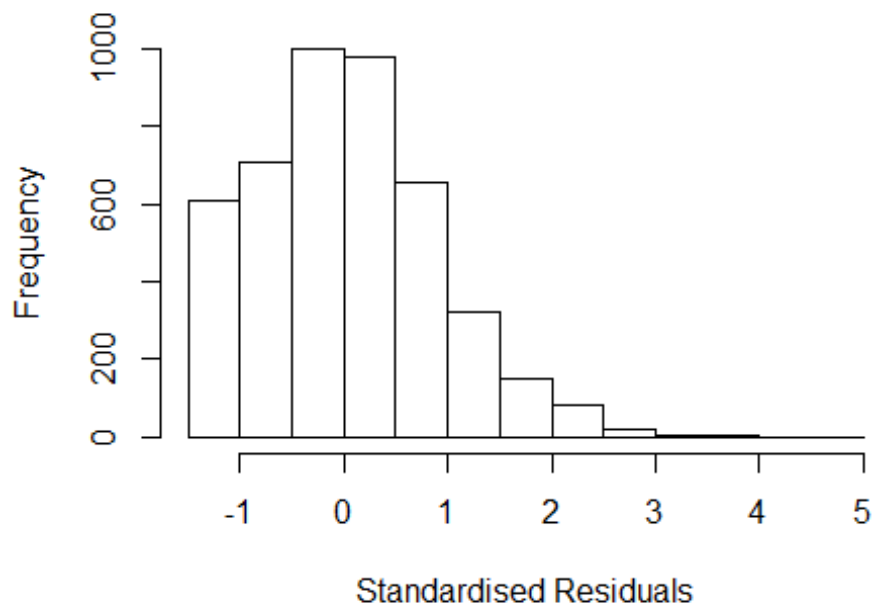
```

## 6839 84861658535 5.103 2012      2000      1      3.935
## 7066 84857150817 4.544 2012      2000      1      3.376
## 7068 84857174901 3.678 2012      2000      1      2.510
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q       Max
## -1.69539 -0.56652 -0.00447  0.54483  4.67651
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.77353    0.06567   11.78 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05798    0.04232    1.37  0.17076
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.08118    0.04114    1.97  0.04852 *
## UniqueAuthors2    0.21055    0.02986    7.05  2.1e-12 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.33850    0.04452    7.60  3.5e-14 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.17692    0.10106    1.75  0.08007 .
## UniqueAuthors5    0.88813    0.15479    5.74  1.0e-08 ***
## Year1997          0.03372    0.09373    0.36  0.71900
## Year1998          0.00543    0.09327    0.06  0.95354
## Year1999          0.09943    0.09648    1.03  0.30278
## Year2000          0.22295    0.12373    1.80  0.07162 .
## Year2001          0.18791    0.08864    2.12  0.03406 *
## Year2002          0.17542    0.08714    2.01  0.04416 *
## Year2003          0.28355    0.08955    3.17  0.00155 **
## Year2004          0.14329    0.08313    1.72  0.08484 .
## Year2005          0.28885    0.07794    3.71  0.00021 ***
## Year2006          0.09319    0.07610    1.22  0.22080
## Year2007          0.14979    0.07635    1.96  0.04983 *
## Year2008          0.09978    0.07496    1.33  0.18325
## Year2009          0.16041    0.07437    2.16  0.03108 *
## Year2010          0.22307    0.07815    2.85  0.00433 **
## Year2011          0.19648    0.07585    2.59  0.00962 **
## Year2012          0.18375    0.07975    2.30  0.02126 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.833
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0398, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0351
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(548,561,581,4373)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.2e-05);

```

```
## 361 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4174 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0015 0.8790 0.9500 0.9090 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.20e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000      0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.638 1      1.280
## LastAuthorFemale 1.633 1      1.278
## Year      1.023 16      1.001
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```

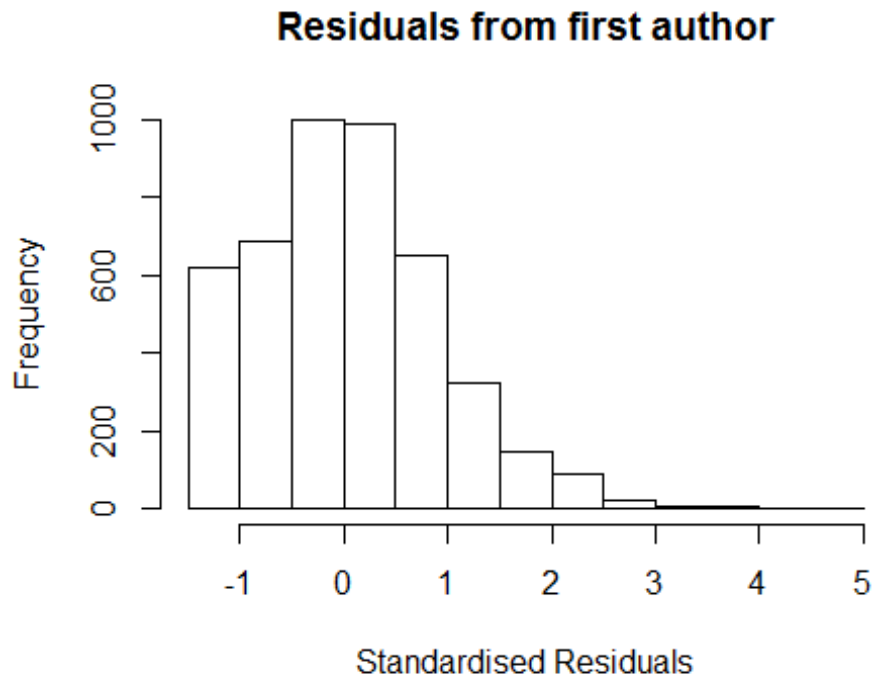
## [1] "List of 33 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 716    0042373524 3.688 2000    2000      1      2.612
## 717    0042846710 4.822 2000    2000      1      3.746
## 718    0347037232 4.888 2000    2000      1      3.757
## 724    84891802579 3.945 2000    2000      1      2.869
## 772    0001790323 5.594 2000    2000      1      4.518
## 777    0034374265 4.445 2000    2000      1      3.207
## 780    0034403543 3.822 2000    2000      1      2.584
## 782    0039024028 4.888 2000    2000      1      3.650
## 783    0039449757 3.822 2000    2000      1      2.691
## 788    16244399574 5.423 2000    2000      1      4.347
## 789    33644528943 4.682 2000    2000      1      3.606
## 809     6344283665 5.673 2000    2000      1      4.597
## 1244   0001378820 3.701 2002    1800      4      2.679
## 4419   77953083241 3.587 2009    2000      1      2.567
## 4420   77954605495 3.743 2009    2000      1      2.723
## 4546   74949137297 3.531 2009    2000      1      2.511
## 4636   85017105478 3.948 2009    2000      1      2.766
## 4647   85017167724 3.740 2009    2000      1      2.720
## 5164   79957454147 3.716 2010    2000      1      2.560
## 5428   85017138638 4.056 2010    2000      1      2.955
## 5443   74349104010 3.947 2010    2000      1      2.846
## 5490   77956947655 3.655 2010    2000      1      2.554
## 5806   80053983353 3.681 2011    2000      1      2.604
## 5978   79960792628 3.790 2011    2000      1      2.713
## 6240   79957827461 3.663 2011    2000      1      2.586
## 6299   79958135412 4.109 2011    2000      1      3.032
## 6702   84868030545 3.603 2012    2000      1      2.534
## 6703   84868030921 3.692 2012    2000      1      2.623
## 6749   84865191893 4.782 2012    2000      1      3.657
## 6839   84861658535 5.103 2012    2000      1      4.034
## 7015   84856199392 3.603 2012    2000      1      2.534
## 7066   84857150817 4.544 2012    2000      1      3.475
## 7068   84857174901 3.678 2012    2000      1      2.609
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3267 -0.5623 -0.0203  0.5722  4.5973
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.89595    0.06508   13.77 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05551    0.04211    1.32  0.18743
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.10714    0.04092    2.62  0.00886 **

```

```

## Year1997      0.00237      0.09520      0.02  0.98016
## Year1998     -0.06112      0.09434     -0.65  0.51708
## Year1999      0.06546      0.09855      0.66  0.50660
## Year2000      0.17979      0.12541      1.43  0.15174
## Year2001      0.13972      0.09059      1.54  0.12308
## Year2002      0.12640      0.08788      1.44  0.15039
## Year2003      0.26294      0.09144      2.88  0.00405 **
## Year2004      0.10258      0.08412      1.22  0.22271
## Year2005      0.26811      0.07900      3.39  0.00069 ***
## Year2006      0.06787      0.07683      0.88  0.37705
## Year2007      0.12356      0.07691      1.61  0.10825
## Year2008      0.07681      0.07566      1.02  0.31007
## Year2009      0.12357      0.07493      1.65  0.09920 .
## Year2010      0.20497      0.07955      2.58  0.01001 *
## Year2011      0.18093      0.07648      2.37  0.01804 *
## Year2012      0.17311      0.08061      2.15  0.03182 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.844
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0125, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00858
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(548,561,581,4373)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.2e-05);
## 375 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 4160 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0095 0.8710 0.9520 0.9090 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.20e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max      maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.016 1      1.008
## Year      1.016 16      1.000

```



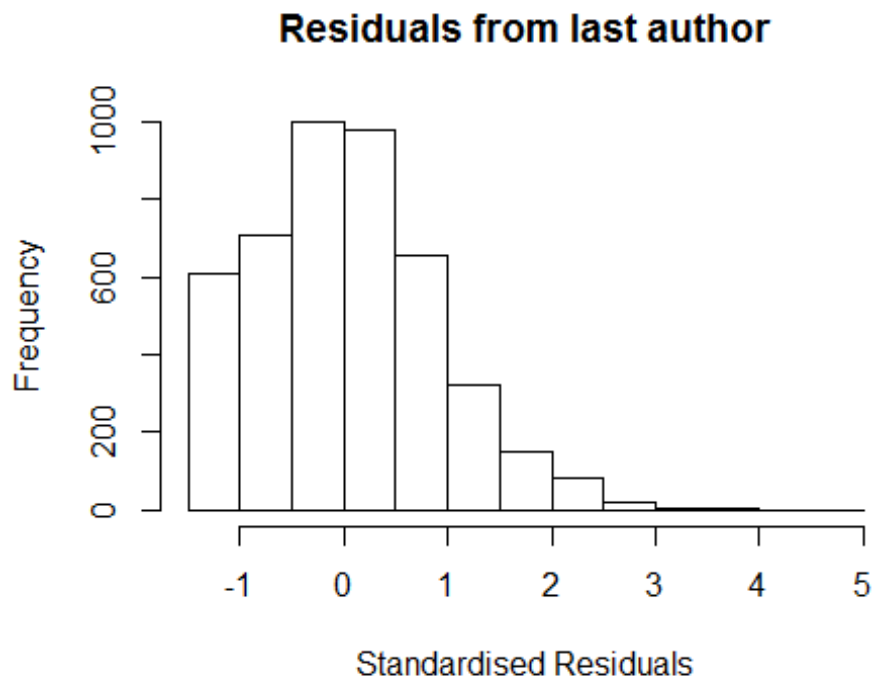
```
## [1] "List of 33 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 716  0042373524 3.688 2000    2000      1    2.612
## 717  0042846710 4.822 2000    2000      1    3.746
## 718  0347037232 4.888 2000    2000      1    3.757
## 724  84891802579 3.945 2000    2000      1    2.869
## 772  0001790323 5.594 2000    2000      1    4.518
## 777  0034374265 4.445 2000    2000      1    3.207
## 780  0034403543 3.822 2000    2000      1    2.584
## 782  0039024028 4.888 2000    2000      1    3.650
## 783  0039449757 3.822 2000    2000      1    2.691
## 788  16244399574 5.423 2000    2000      1    4.347
## 789  33644528943 4.682 2000    2000      1    3.606
## 809   6344283665 5.673 2000    2000      1    4.597
## 1244 0001378820 3.701 2002    1800      4    2.679
## 4419 77953083241 3.587 2009    2000      1    2.567
## 4420 77954605495 3.743 2009    2000      1    2.723
## 4546 74949137297 3.531 2009    2000      1    2.511
## 4636 85017105478 3.948 2009    2000      1    2.766
## 4647 85017167724 3.740 2009    2000      1    2.720
## 5164 79957454147 3.716 2010    2000      1    2.560
## 5428 85017138638 4.056 2010    2000      1    2.955
## 5443 74349104010 3.947 2010    2000      1    2.846
## 5490 77956947655 3.655 2010    2000      1    2.554
## 5806 80053983353 3.681 2011    2000      1    2.604
## 5978 79960792628 3.790 2011    2000      1    2.713
## 6240 79957827461 3.663 2011    2000      1    2.586
```

```

## 6299 79958135412 4.109 2011      2000      1      3.032
## 6702 84868030545 3.603 2012      2000      1      2.534
## 6703 84868030921 3.692 2012      2000      1      2.623
## 6749 84865191893 4.782 2012      2000      1      3.657
## 6839 84861658535 5.103 2012      2000      1      4.034
## 7015 84856199392 3.603 2012      2000      1      2.534
## 7066 84857150817 4.544 2012      2000      1      3.475
## 7068 84857174901 3.678 2012      2000      1      2.609
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2943 -0.5644 -0.0184  0.5683  4.5919
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.906495   0.065915  13.75  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.122646   0.033143   3.70  0.00022 ***
## Year1997       -0.000705   0.096382  -0.01  0.99417
## Year1998       -0.065508   0.094874  -0.69  0.48993
## Year1999        0.061006   0.099630   0.61  0.54035
## Year2000        0.174616   0.126253   1.38  0.16672
## Year2001        0.134094   0.091260   1.47  0.14180
## Year2002        0.120989   0.088640   1.36  0.17234
## Year2003        0.263252   0.092061   2.86  0.00426 **
## Year2004        0.101551   0.084747   1.20  0.23087
## Year2005        0.265140   0.079683   3.33  0.00088 ***
## Year2006        0.068868   0.077492   0.89  0.37420
## Year2007        0.121613   0.077516   1.57  0.11675
## Year2008        0.074046   0.076387   0.97  0.33243
## Year2009        0.120327   0.075699   1.59  0.11200
## Year2010        0.203985   0.080320   2.54  0.01113 *
## Year2011        0.181911   0.077241   2.36  0.01856 *
## Year2012        0.171071   0.081331   2.10  0.03549 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.846
## Multiple R-squared:  0.011, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00724
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(548,561,581,4373)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.2e-05);
## 400 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 4135 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.

```

```
## 0.0118 0.8700 0.9520 0.9080 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.20e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample          max.it          best.r.s          k.fast.s          k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev          mts          compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.012 1          1.006
## Year          1.012 16          1.000
```



```
## [1] "List of 33 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 716 0042373524 3.688 2000 2000 1 2.612
## 717 0042846710 4.822 2000 2000 1 3.746
## 718 0347037232 4.888 2000 2000 1 3.757
```

```

## 724 84891802579 3.945 2000 2000 1 2.869
## 772 0001790323 5.594 2000 2000 1 4.518
## 777 0034374265 4.445 2000 2000 1 3.207
## 780 0034403543 3.822 2000 2000 1 2.584
## 782 0039024028 4.888 2000 2000 1 3.650
## 783 0039449757 3.822 2000 2000 1 2.691
## 788 16244399574 5.423 2000 2000 1 4.347
## 789 33644528943 4.682 2000 2000 1 3.606
## 809 6344283665 5.673 2000 2000 1 4.597
## 1244 0001378820 3.701 2002 1800 4 2.679
## 4419 77953083241 3.587 2009 2000 1 2.567
## 4420 77954605495 3.743 2009 2000 1 2.723
## 4546 74949137297 3.531 2009 2000 1 2.511
## 4636 85017105478 3.948 2009 2000 1 2.766
## 4647 85017167724 3.740 2009 2000 1 2.720
## 5164 79957454147 3.716 2010 2000 1 2.560
## 5428 85017138638 4.056 2010 2000 1 2.955
## 5443 74349104010 3.947 2010 2000 1 2.846
## 5490 77956947655 3.655 2010 2000 1 2.554
## 5806 80053983353 3.681 2011 2000 1 2.604
## 5978 79960792628 3.790 2011 2000 1 2.713
## 6240 79957827461 3.663 2011 2000 1 2.586
## 6299 79958135412 4.109 2011 2000 1 3.032
## 6702 84868030545 3.603 2012 2000 1 2.534
## 6703 84868030921 3.692 2012 2000 1 2.623
## 6749 84865191893 4.782 2012 2000 1 3.657
## 6839 84861658535 5.103 2012 2000 1 4.034
## 7015 84856199392 3.603 2012 2000 1 2.534
## 7066 84857150817 4.544 2012 2000 1 3.475
## 7068 84857174901 3.678 2012 2000 1 2.609
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3087 -0.5664 -0.0216  0.5734  4.5931
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.89831    0.06475   13.87 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.14032    0.03217    4.36 1.3e-05 ***
## Year1997        0.00384    0.09478    0.04 0.96771
## Year1998       -0.05797    0.09431   -0.61 0.53877
## Year1999        0.06668    0.09824    0.68 0.49733
## Year2000        0.18161    0.12497    1.45 0.14623
## Year2001        0.14249    0.09038    1.58 0.11497
## Year2002        0.12800    0.08771    1.46 0.14451

```

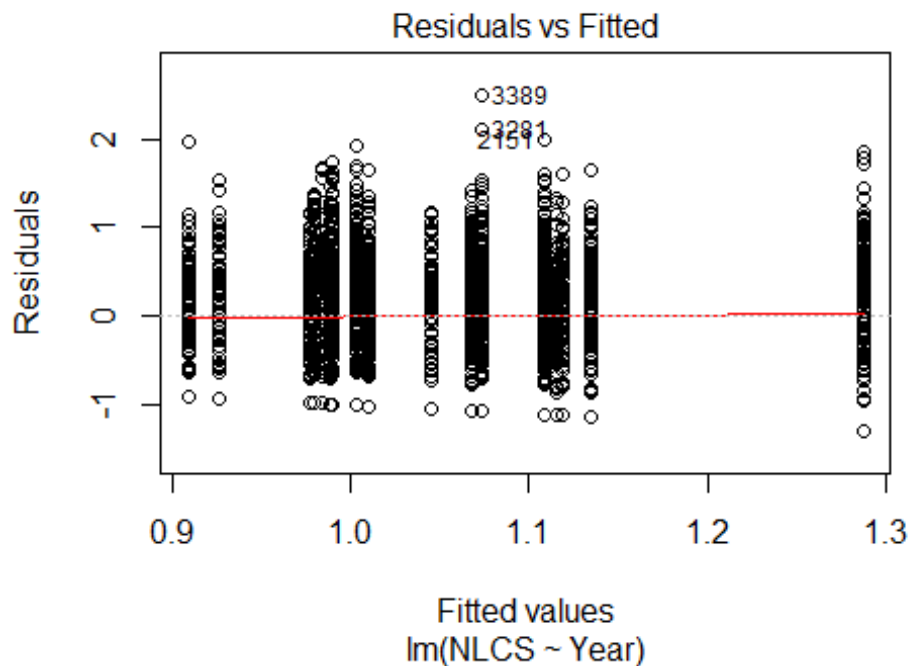


```

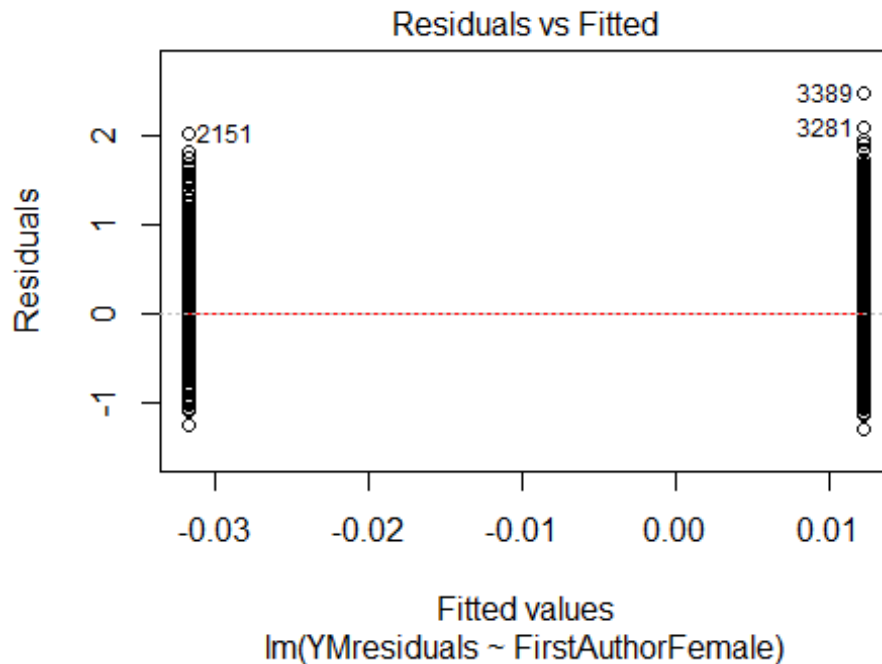
## Year2003      0.26185      0.09114      2.87  0.00409 **
## Year2004      0.10305      0.08391      1.23  0.21949
## Year2005      0.27009      0.07891      3.42  0.00063 ***
## Year2006      0.06961      0.07666      0.91  0.36392
## Year2007      0.12431      0.07679      1.62  0.10555
## Year2008      0.08002      0.07540      1.06  0.28862
## Year2009      0.12524      0.07476      1.68  0.09395 .
## Year2010      0.20530      0.07931      2.59  0.00967 **
## Year2011      0.18162      0.07624      2.38  0.01726 *
## Year2012      0.17530      0.08048      2.18  0.02945 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.845
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0121, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00837
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(548,561,581,4373)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.2e-05);
## 356 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 4179 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0055 0.8710 0.9520 0.9090 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.20e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 4539"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2001"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 146 125 124 124 146 129 142 177 148 186 189 260 316 383 355

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 359 307
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 126 105 108 106 125 103 128 159 127 157 153 221 268 330 279
## 2011 2012
## 286 256
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 116 99 103 99 121 97 120 149 120 140 144 202 250 300 258
## 2011 2012
## 256 227
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 42, df = 16, p-value = 4e-04
```

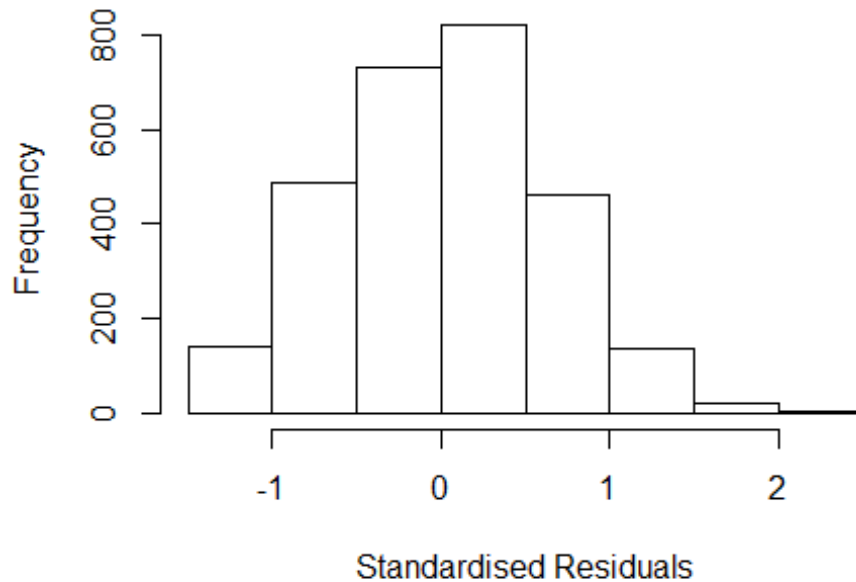


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1.2, df = 1, p-value = 0.3
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.67619243545721"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.6619779624367"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 9300, p-value = 1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.57391888176074"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.70326077386946"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 7800, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.662 1      1.289
## LastAuthorFemale  1.643 1      1.282
## UniqueAuthors    1.098 4      1.012
## Year              1.179 16     1.005
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



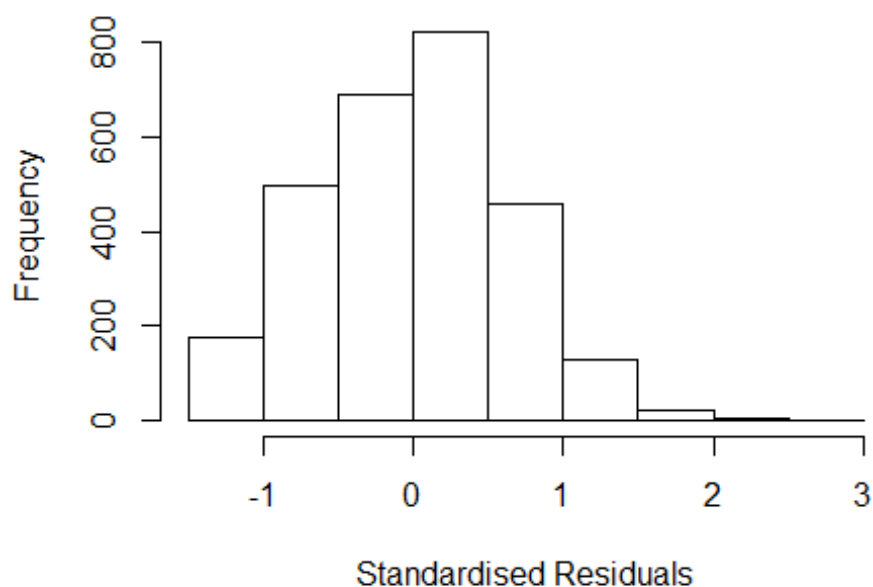
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4353 -0.4567 0.0249 0.4499 2.3732
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.91272 0.06911 13.21 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.03971 0.03628 -1.09 0.2739
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00593 0.03659 -0.16 0.8713
## UniqueAuthors2 0.22265 0.02871 7.76 1.2e-14 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.27342 0.03671 7.45 1.3e-13 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.34928 0.06939 5.03 5.1e-07 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.25822 0.13297 1.94 0.0522 .
## Year1997 -0.10102 0.09335 -1.08 0.2793
## Year1998 -0.00714 0.09252 -0.08 0.9385
## Year1999 0.01476 0.08825 0.17 0.8672
```

```

## Year2000          0.00548    0.08350    0.07    0.9477
## Year2001          0.10702    0.09695    1.10    0.2697
## Year2002          0.13550    0.09070    1.49    0.1353
## Year2003         -0.05286    0.08527   -0.62    0.5354
## Year2004          0.11913    0.08188    1.45    0.1458
## Year2005          0.29991    0.09852    3.04    0.0024 **
## Year2006         -0.11174    0.08482   -1.32    0.1878
## Year2007          0.01318    0.08294    0.16    0.8738
## Year2008          0.06450    0.08068    0.80    0.4241
## Year2009         -0.05252    0.07545   -0.70    0.4865
## Year2010         -0.00628    0.07564   -0.08    0.9338
## Year2011          0.00670    0.07755    0.09    0.9312
## Year2012         -0.05756    0.08225   -0.70    0.4841
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.659
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0549, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0474
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 237 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2564 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.167  0.866  0.950  0.915  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.57e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.708 1      1.307
## LastAuthorFemale  1.691 1      1.301
## Year              1.100 16      1.003

```

## Residuals from first and last author



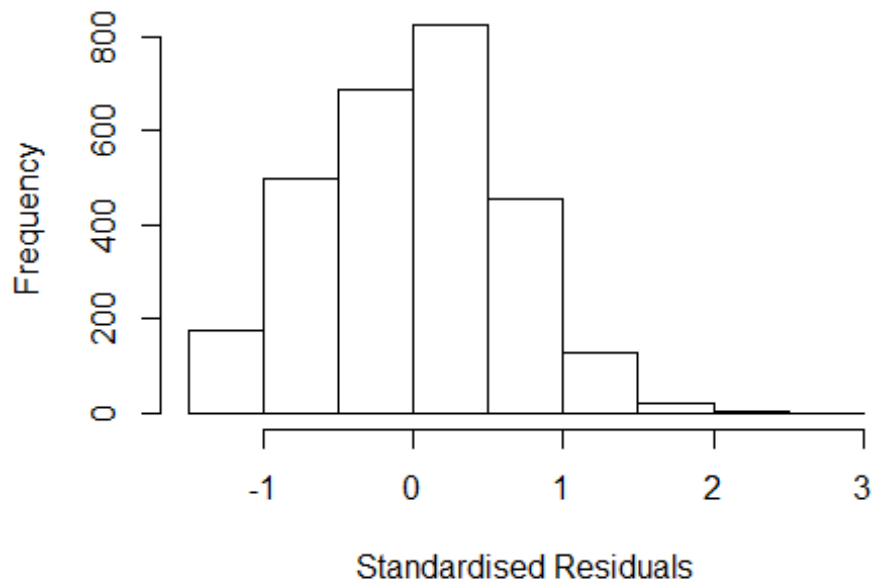
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3389 79960844583 3.566 2011      2001      1      2.53
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3222 -0.4634  0.0292  0.4465  2.5303
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.01033    0.06810   14.84  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.03633    0.03757   -0.97   0.3336
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01363    0.03798   -0.36   0.7197
## Year1997          -0.11143    0.09369   -1.19   0.2344
## Year1998          -0.00537    0.09226   -0.06   0.9536
## Year1999           0.03380    0.09030    0.37   0.7082
## Year2000          -0.02476    0.08513   -0.29   0.7712
## Year2001           0.12608    0.09721    1.30   0.1947
## Year2002           0.14196    0.09240    1.54   0.1246
## Year2003          -0.03157    0.08733   -0.36   0.7177
## Year2004           0.12793    0.08331    1.54   0.1247
## Year2005           0.31192    0.09943    3.14   0.0017 **
```

```

## Year2006      -0.08683    0.08586   -1.01    0.3119
## Year2007      0.04399    0.08316    0.53    0.5969
## Year2008      0.09282    0.08177    1.14    0.2564
## Year2009     -0.04623    0.07634   -0.61    0.5449
## Year2010      0.00456    0.07638    0.06    0.9524
## Year2011      0.02538    0.07850    0.32    0.7465
## Year2012     -0.01686    0.08396   -0.20    0.8409
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.671
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0199, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0136
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 224 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2577 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.123  0.861  0.950  0.916  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.57e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.071 1      1.035
## Year      1.071 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3389 79960844583 3.566 2011      2001      1      2.53
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.321 -0.462  0.031  0.446  2.531
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.00918    0.06810   14.82  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.04508    0.02982   -1.51   0.1307
## Year1997      -0.11306    0.09342   -1.21   0.2263
## Year1998      -0.00582    0.09229   -0.06   0.9497
## Year1999       0.03291    0.09029    0.36   0.7155
## Year2000      -0.02475    0.08518   -0.29   0.7714
## Year2001       0.12562    0.09717    1.29   0.1962
## Year2002       0.14154    0.09243    1.53   0.1258
## Year2003      -0.03217    0.08732   -0.37   0.7126
## Year2004       0.12809    0.08331    1.54   0.1243
## Year2005       0.31136    0.09939    3.13   0.0017 **
## Year2006      -0.08620    0.08586   -1.00   0.3155
```

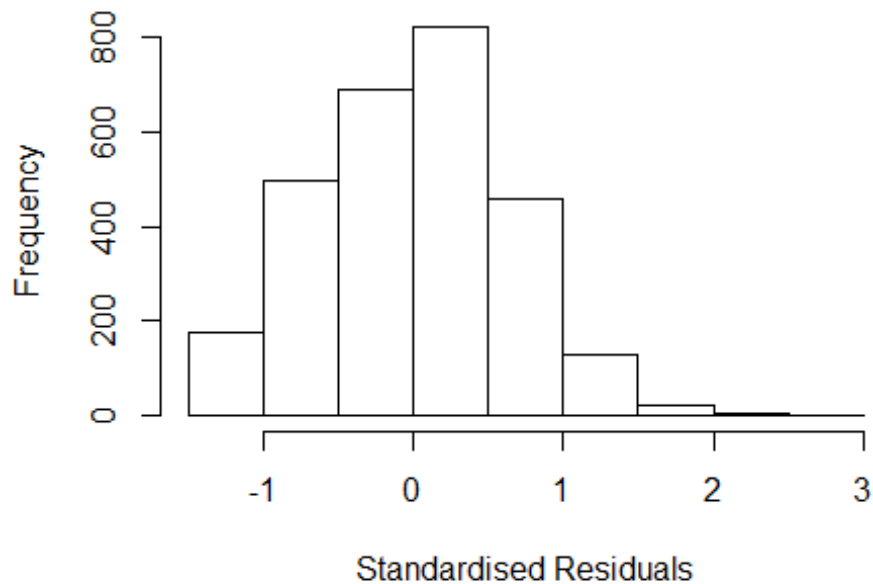


```

## Year2007          0.04414    0.08318    0.53    0.5957
## Year2008          0.09266    0.08179    1.13    0.2574
## Year2009         -0.04636    0.07636   -0.61    0.5438
## Year2010          0.00484    0.07642    0.06    0.9495
## Year2011          0.02586    0.07855    0.33    0.7420
## Year2012         -0.01746    0.08388   -0.21    0.8351
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.67
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0199, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0139
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 229 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2572 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.123  0.861  0.950  0.916  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.57e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.06 1      1.030
## Year              1.06 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from last author



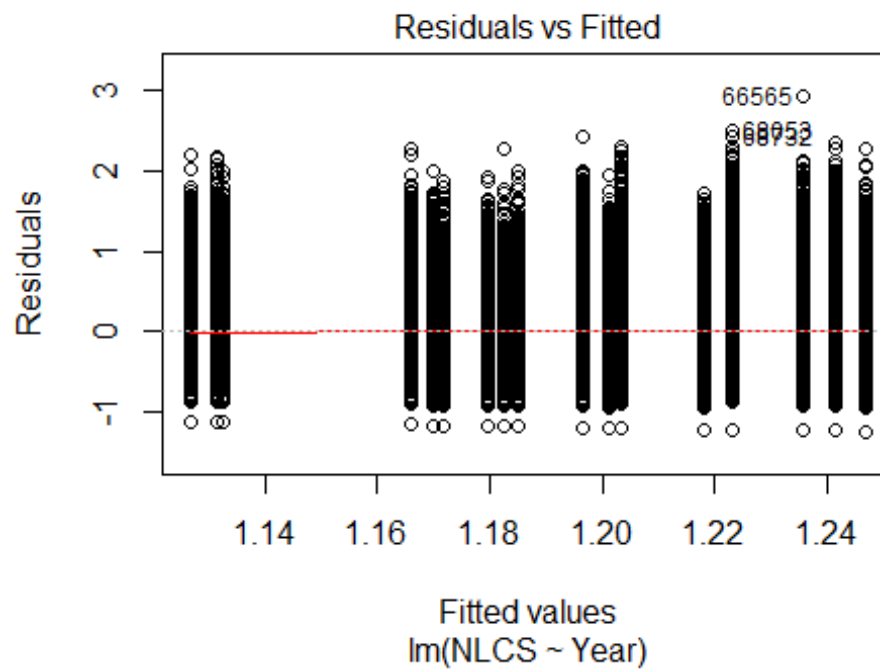
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3389 79960844583 3.566 2011      2001      1      2.53
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3215 -0.4640  0.0274  0.4476  2.5345
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.00237    0.06717   14.92  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03703    0.03018   -1.23   0.2199
## Year1997       -0.10770    0.09382   -1.15   0.2511
## Year1998       -0.00492    0.09223   -0.05   0.9575
## Year1999        0.03641    0.09010    0.40   0.6862
## Year2000       -0.02101    0.08482   -0.25   0.8044
## Year2001        0.12889    0.09698    1.33   0.1839
## Year2002        0.14650    0.09219    1.59   0.1121
## Year2003       -0.02640    0.08718   -0.30   0.7621
## Year2004        0.13224    0.08299    1.59   0.1112
## Year2005        0.31913    0.09891    3.23   0.0013 **
## Year2006       -0.08294    0.08560   -0.97   0.3327
```

```

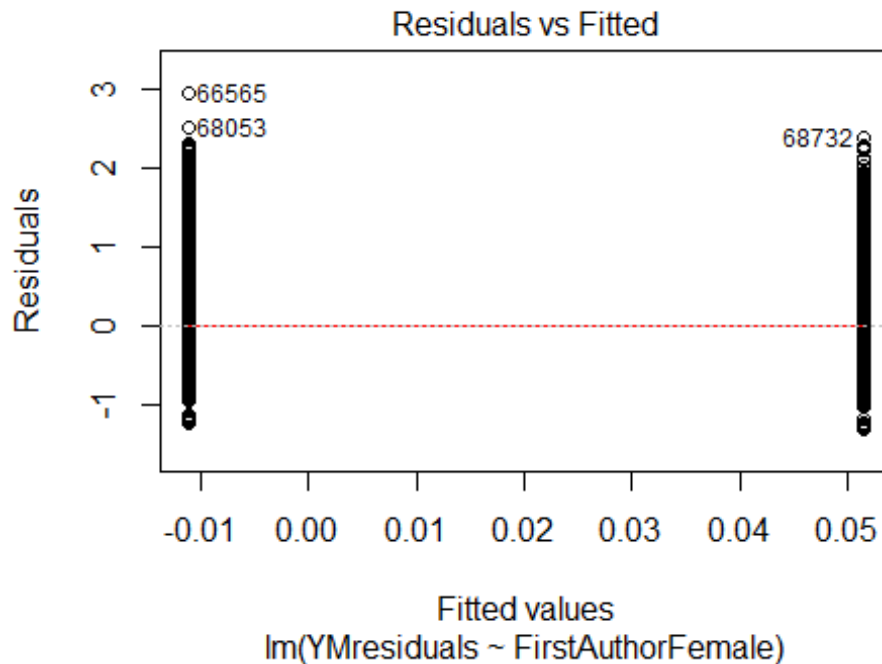
## Year2007      0.04968    0.08275    0.60    0.5483
## Year2008      0.09821    0.08106    1.21    0.2258
## Year2009     -0.04065    0.07587   -0.54    0.5922
## Year2010      0.00902    0.07598    0.12    0.9055
## Year2011      0.02909    0.07819    0.37    0.7099
## Year2012     -0.01207    0.08353   -0.14    0.8851
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.671
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0196, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0136
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 233 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2568 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.122  0.861  0.950  0.915  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.57e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2801"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2002"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3388 3217 3081 3025 3296 2330 3431 2747 3075 3277 3563 3839 4458 4924 4941
## 2011 2012
## 4871 4628
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2831 2621 2490 2507 2615 1706 2841 2215 2493 2684 2892 3103 3586 3930 3917
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 3868 3681
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2616 2431 2307 2353 2437 1553 2601 2028 2241 2432 2589 2754 3154 3488 3465
## 2011 2012
## 3405 3252
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 680, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

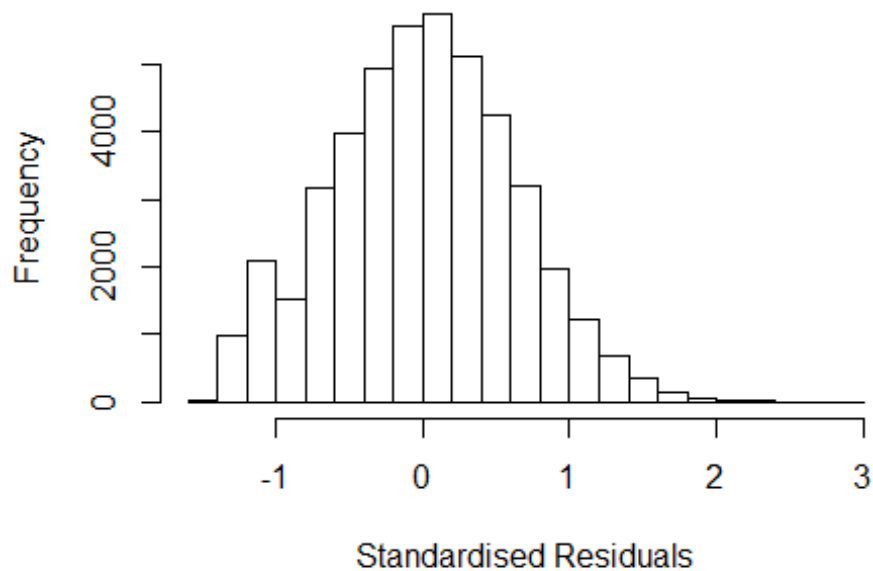


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.66, df = 1, p-value = 0.4
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.8898039485991"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.73770336268746"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 880000, p-value = 0.001
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.82699090197659"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.75761786004683"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 830000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.347 1      1.161
## LastAuthorFemale  1.349 1      1.161
## UniqueAuthors    1.025 4      1.003
## Year              1.027 16     1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



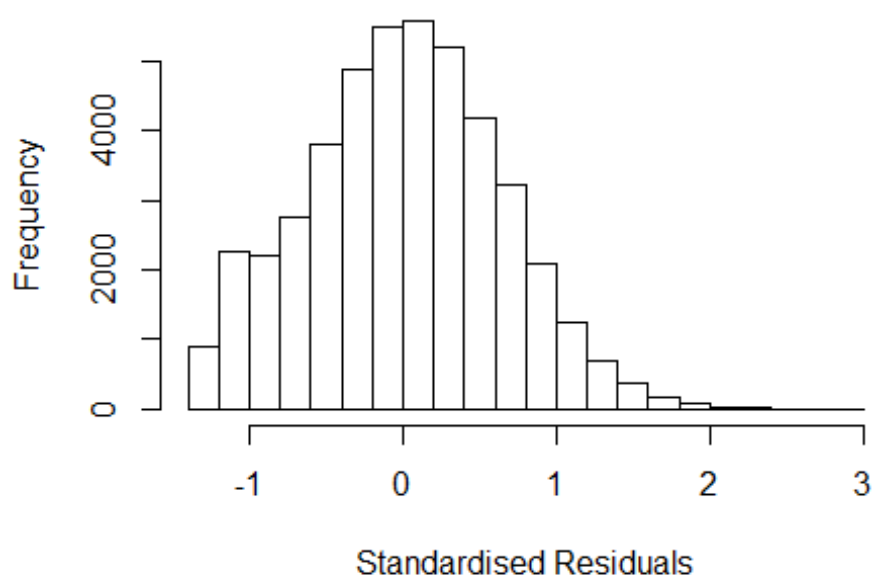
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 66565 84906331429 4.168 2011      1400      5      2.882
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.50289 -0.42574  0.00914  0.43000  2.88152
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.06343    0.01373   77.45 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05188    0.00935    5.55 2.9e-08 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02028    0.00940    2.16 0.03103 *
## UniqueAuthors2    0.21825    0.00684   31.89 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.29187    0.00916   31.87 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.35098    0.01955   17.96 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.24943    0.03183    7.84 4.7e-15 ***
## Year1997         -0.03095    0.01866   -1.66 0.09729 .
## Year1998         -0.07000    0.01914   -3.66 0.00025 ***
## Year1999         -0.06445    0.01841   -3.50 0.00047 ***
```

```

## Year2000      -0.06641    0.01846   -3.60  0.00032 ***
## Year2001      -0.01309    0.02098   -0.62  0.53283
## Year2002      -0.03792    0.01780   -2.13  0.03316 *
## Year2003      -0.02412    0.01842   -1.31  0.19039
## Year2004      -0.01797    0.01815   -0.99  0.32208
## Year2005      -0.04166    0.01788   -2.33  0.01979 *
## Year2006      -0.03698    0.01728   -2.14  0.03236 *
## Year2007      -0.01130    0.01772   -0.64  0.52366
## Year2008       0.01631    0.01781    0.92  0.35990
## Year2009      -0.02625    0.01774   -1.48  0.13882
## Year2010       0.00546    0.01817    0.30  0.76367
## Year2011       0.00480    0.01825    0.26  0.79257
## Year2012      -0.02988    0.01924   -1.55  0.12045
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.632
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0431, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0426
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3816 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 41290 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0027 0.8740 0.9500 0.9090 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.22e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.346 1 1.160
## LastAuthorFemale 1.347 1 1.161
## Year 1.006 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 66565 84906331429 4.168 2011      1400      5      2.962
## 68053 84866640011 3.733 2012      1400      5      2.558
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.30222 -0.43036  0.00951  0.43541  2.96229
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.16762    0.01359   85.93 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06185    0.00948    6.52 7.1e-11 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02681    0.00952    2.81 0.00488 **
## Year1997       -0.02895    0.01892   -1.53 0.12592
## Year1998       -0.07207    0.01932   -3.73 0.00019 ***
## Year1999       -0.06477    0.01873   -3.46 0.00055 ***
## Year2000       -0.06214    0.01869   -3.32 0.00089 ***
## Year2001       -0.00915    0.02139   -0.43 0.66861
## Year2002       -0.02068    0.01805   -1.15 0.25185
## Year2003       -0.01109    0.01869   -0.59 0.55288
## Year2004        0.00981    0.01836    0.53 0.59325
```

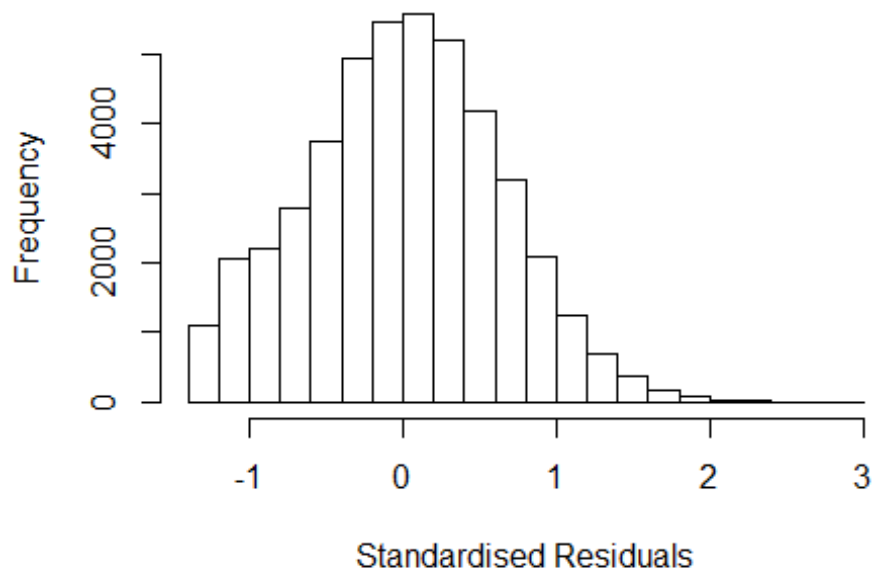


```

## Year2005          -0.02063      0.01811      -1.14      0.25466
## Year2006          -0.01125      0.01752      -0.64      0.52063
## Year2007           0.01552      0.01787       0.87      0.38528
## Year2008           0.04594      0.01807       2.54      0.01102 *
## Year2009           0.00119      0.01799       0.07      0.94725
## Year2010           0.03210      0.01848       1.74      0.08232 .
## Year2011           0.03809      0.01852       2.06      0.03970 *
## Year2012           0.00697      0.01955       0.36      0.72166
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.644
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00513,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00473
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3793 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 41313 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0012 0.8680 0.9500 0.9090 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.22e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.004 1          1.002
## Year              1.004 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



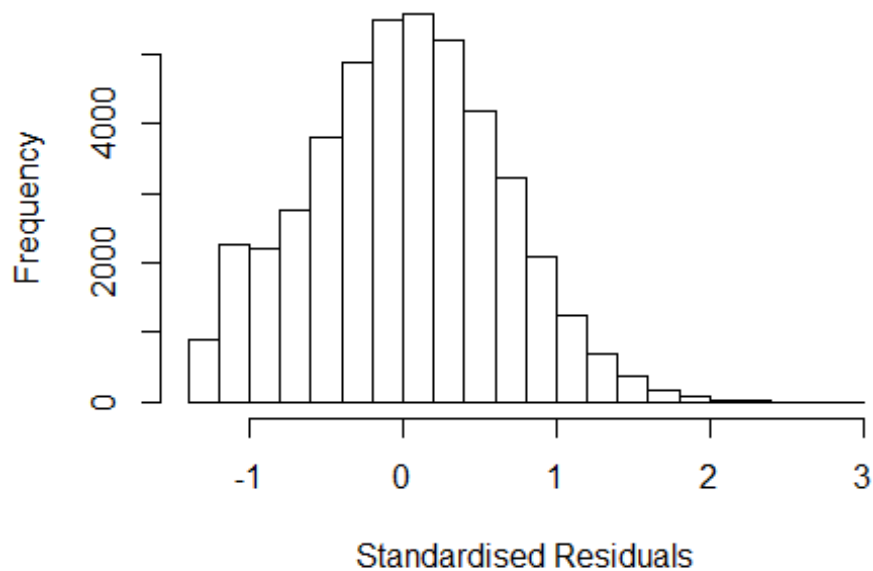
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 66565 84906331429 4.168 2011      1400      5      2.962
## 68053 84866640011 3.733 2012      1400      5      2.558
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.29180 -0.43120  0.00987  0.43594  2.95981
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.16959    0.01356   86.28 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.07583    0.00818    9.27 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997      -0.02895    0.01891   -1.53  0.12581
## Year1998      -0.07220    0.01931   -3.74  0.00019 ***
## Year1999      -0.06486    0.01872   -3.46  0.00053 ***
## Year2000      -0.06224    0.01868   -3.33  0.00087 ***
## Year2001      -0.00924    0.02137   -0.43  0.66542
## Year2002      -0.02056    0.01805   -1.14  0.25456
## Year2003      -0.01129    0.01868   -0.60  0.54547
## Year2004       0.01026    0.01836    0.56  0.57636
## Year2005      -0.02027    0.01810   -1.12  0.26276
```

```

## Year2006      -0.01077    0.01751   -0.61  0.53868
## Year2007      0.01595    0.01787    0.89  0.37218
## Year2008      0.04638    0.01807    2.57  0.01027 *
## Year2009      0.00175    0.01799    0.10  0.92270
## Year2010      0.03254    0.01847    1.76  0.07814 .
## Year2011      0.03860    0.01852    2.08  0.03710 *
## Year2012      0.00761    0.01955    0.39  0.69726
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.644
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00494,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00457
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3787 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 41319 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0015 0.8680 0.9500 0.9100 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.22e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.004 1      1.002
## Year      1.004 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



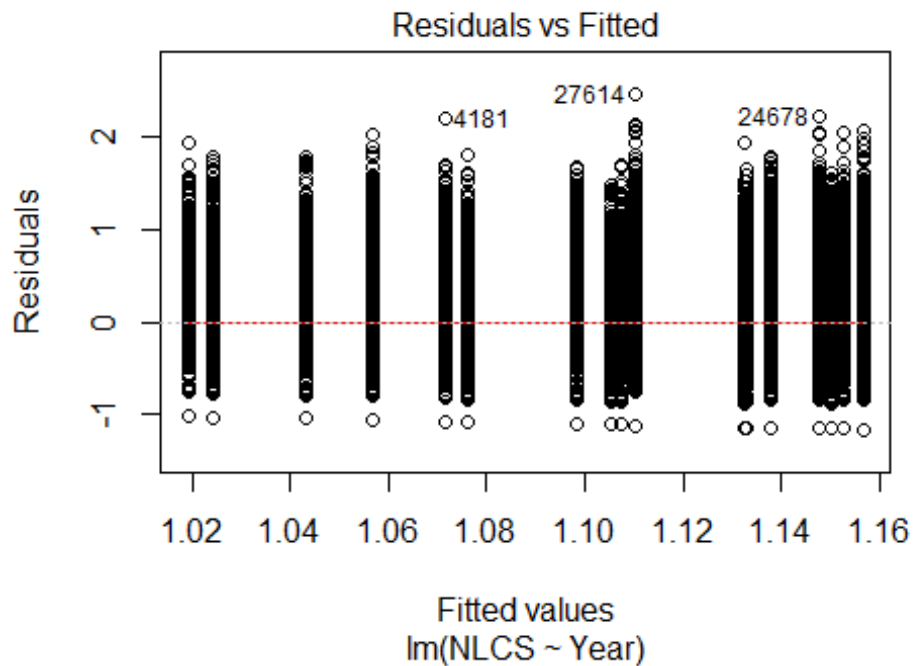
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 66565 84906331429 4.168 2011      1400      5      2.962
## 68053 84866640011 3.733 2012      1400      5      2.558
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.27880 -0.43232  0.00963  0.43506  2.95666
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.17194    0.01359   86.26 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.05938    0.00820    7.24 4.4e-13 ***
## Year1997      -0.02870    0.01894   -1.52 0.12972
## Year1998      -0.07117    0.01933   -3.68 0.00023 ***
## Year1999      -0.06422    0.01875   -3.43 0.00061 ***
## Year2000      -0.06152    0.01869   -3.29 0.00100 ***
## Year2001      -0.00855    0.02141   -0.40 0.68968
## Year2002      -0.01988    0.01805   -1.10 0.27076
## Year2003      -0.00964    0.01869   -0.52 0.60583
## Year2004       0.01007    0.01837    0.55 0.58357
## Year2005      -0.01992    0.01813   -1.10 0.27175
```

```

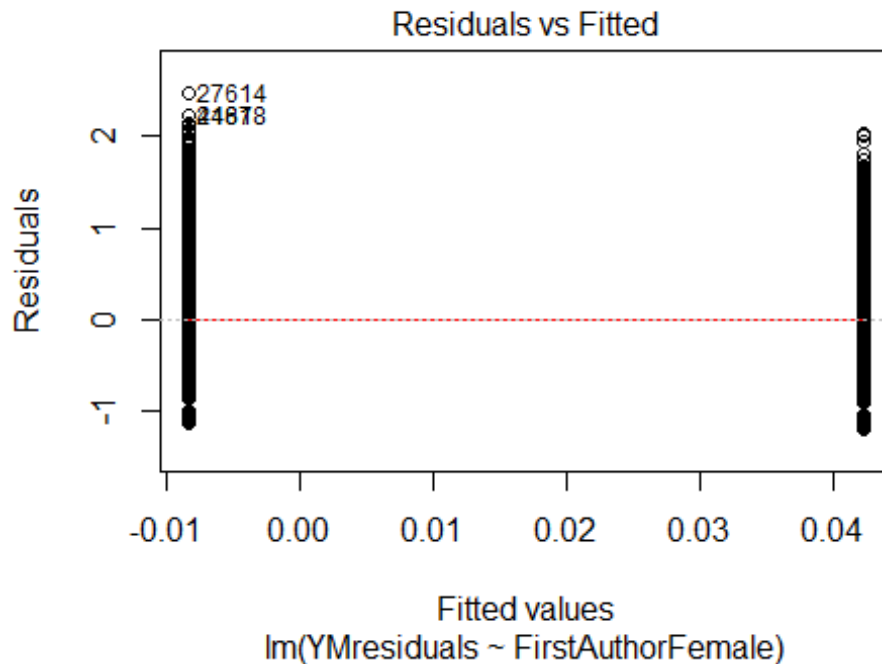
## Year2006          -0.01085      0.01753    -0.62  0.53586
## Year2007           0.01600      0.01789     0.89  0.37097
## Year2008           0.04749      0.01810     2.62  0.00870 **
## Year2009           0.00246      0.01800     0.14  0.89119
## Year2010           0.03401      0.01848     1.84  0.06579 .
## Year2011           0.03941      0.01853     2.13  0.03341 *
## Year2012           0.00922      0.01956     0.47  0.63745
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.644
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00414,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00376
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3771 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 41335 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0016 0.8680 0.9500 0.9100 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.22e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 45106"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2003"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1285 1160 1168 1238 1222 1296 1357 1075 1195 1256 1433 1500 1753 1914 1887
## 2011 2012
## 1997 1954
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1060 950 957 1017 993 1042 1146 856 943 1001 1142 1191 1365 1489 1466

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 1543 1501
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 944 864 876 937 923 933 1023 776 827 878 999 998 1160 1261 1236
## 2011 2012
## 1309 1267
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 230, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

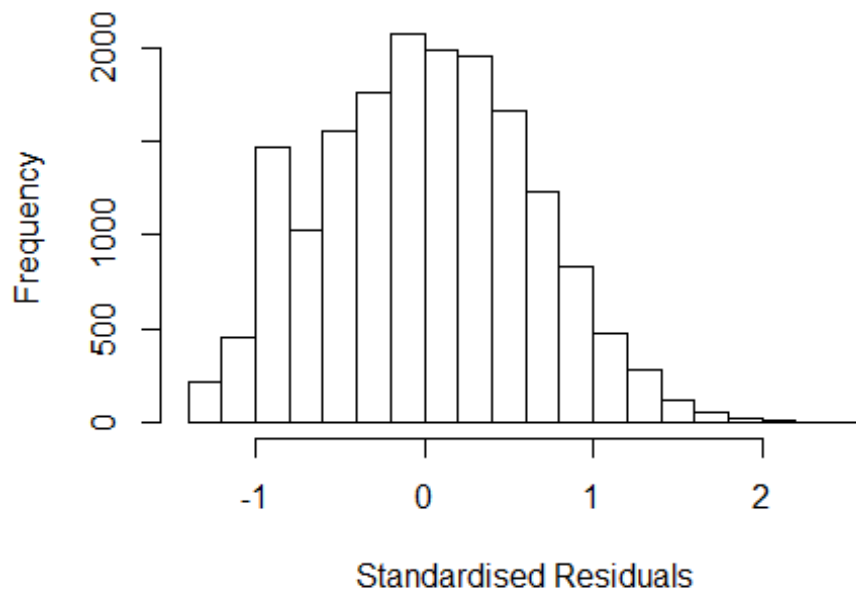


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.011, df = 1, p-value = 0.9
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.94241642711268"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.7755665599566"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 92000, p-value = 0.03
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.94618528925534"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.7755272795136"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 91000, p-value = 0.02
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.268 1      1.126
## LastAuthorFemale  1.270 1      1.127
## UniqueAuthors     1.027 4      1.003
## Year               1.028 16     1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3868 -0.4520 0.0056 0.4416 2.4474
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.89598 0.02237 40.05 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05040 0.01512 3.33 0.00086 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00390 0.01521 0.26 0.79773
## UniqueAuthors2 0.23293 0.01126 20.69 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.31658 0.01408 22.49 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.41339 0.03171 13.04 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.38954 0.07443 5.23 1.7e-07 ***
## Year1997 -0.03395 0.03048 -1.11 0.26535
## Year1998 -0.02524 0.03099 -0.81 0.41544
## Year1999 0.01279 0.02955 0.43 0.66517
```

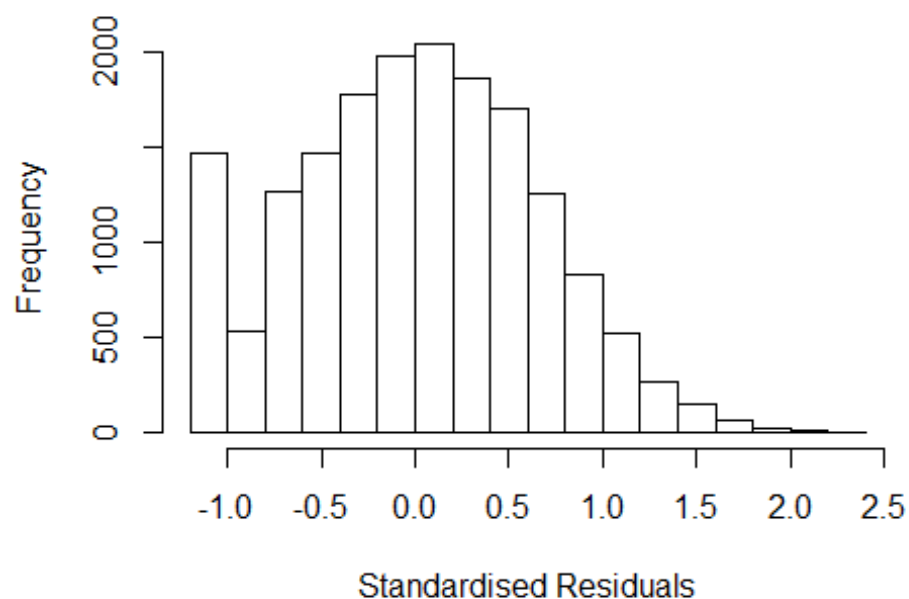


```

## Year2000      -0.02914    0.03038   -0.96  0.33747
## Year2001      0.02385    0.03079    0.77  0.43846
## Year2002      0.00402    0.02869    0.14  0.88847
## Year2003      0.04152    0.02958    1.40  0.16041
## Year2004      0.03449    0.02961    1.16  0.24408
## Year2005      0.06124    0.02946    2.08  0.03764 *
## Year2006      0.05312    0.02854    1.86  0.06273 .
## Year2007      0.04319    0.02919    1.48  0.13896
## Year2008      0.04128    0.02906    1.42  0.15550
## Year2009      0.03898    0.02923    1.33  0.18237
## Year2010      0.05084    0.03034    1.68  0.09380 .
## Year2011      0.03058    0.02917    1.05  0.29460
## Year2012      0.00184    0.03060    0.06  0.95203
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.657
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0495, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0483
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1427 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15784 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.135  0.870  0.950  0.916  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.81e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.246 1      1.116
## LastAuthorFemale 1.250 1      1.118
## Year      1.008 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author

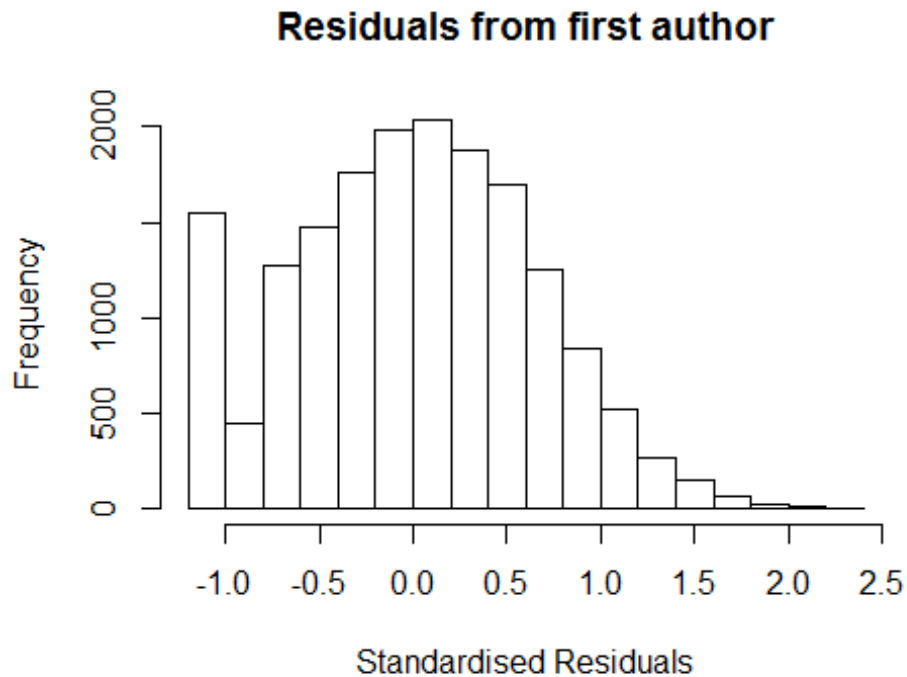


```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1886 -0.4538  0.0121  0.4564  2.2756
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0283     0.0218   47.06 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0604     0.0153    3.94 8.2e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0151     0.0154    0.98  0.3278
## Year1997          -0.0364     0.0310   -1.18  0.2396
## Year1998          -0.0287     0.0314   -0.92  0.3602
## Year1999           0.0120     0.0299    0.40  0.6876
## Year2000          -0.0170     0.0307   -0.55  0.5795
## Year2001           0.0385     0.0310    1.24  0.2136
## Year2002           0.0198     0.0292    0.68  0.4983
## Year2003           0.0550     0.0299    1.84  0.0660 .
## Year2004           0.0597     0.0297    2.01  0.0442 *
## Year2005           0.0848     0.0297    2.85  0.0043 **
```

```

## Year2006          0.0735      0.0291      2.52      0.0116 *
## Year2007          0.0747      0.0297      2.51      0.0120 *
## Year2008          0.0655      0.0297      2.20      0.0276 *
## Year2009          0.0705      0.0297      2.37      0.0177 *
## Year2010          0.0736      0.0308      2.39      0.0171 *
## Year2011          0.0701      0.0297      2.36      0.0181 *
## Year2012          0.0348      0.0313      1.11      0.2661
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.671
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00498,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00393
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1492 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15719 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.226  0.877  0.949   0.915   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.81e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1      1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##           psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.003 1      1.001
## Year              1.003 16      1.000

```

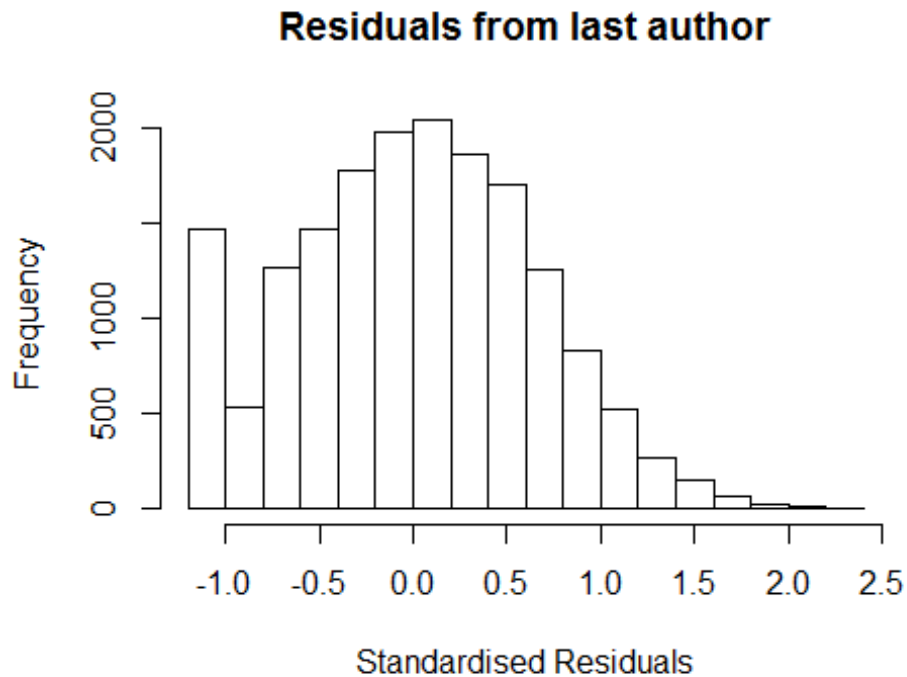


```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1818 -0.4550 0.0115 0.4579 2.2739
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.0294 0.0218 47.22 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0674 0.0137 4.90 9.6e-07 ***
## Year1997 -0.0364 0.0310 -1.17 0.2402
## Year1998 -0.0286 0.0314 -0.91 0.3617
## Year1999 0.0120 0.0299 0.40 0.6874
## Year2000 -0.0171 0.0307 -0.56 0.5781
## Year2001 0.0386 0.0310 1.25 0.2128
## Year2002 0.0197 0.0292 0.68 0.4992
## Year2003 0.0551 0.0299 1.84 0.0657 .
## Year2004 0.0599 0.0297 2.02 0.0433 *
## Year2005 0.0850 0.0297 2.86 0.0042 **
## Year2006 0.0741 0.0291 2.54 0.0110 *
```

```

## Year2007          0.0752      0.0297      2.53      0.0115 *
## Year2008          0.0658      0.0297      2.21      0.0269 *
## Year2009          0.0710      0.0297      2.39      0.0169 *
## Year2010          0.0741      0.0308      2.40      0.0162 *
## Year2011          0.0706      0.0297      2.38      0.0173 *
## Year2012          0.0351      0.0312      1.12      0.2616
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.671
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00492,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00393
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1490 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15721 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.227  0.877   0.949   0.915   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.81e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005 1          1.003
## Year            1.005 16          1.000

```



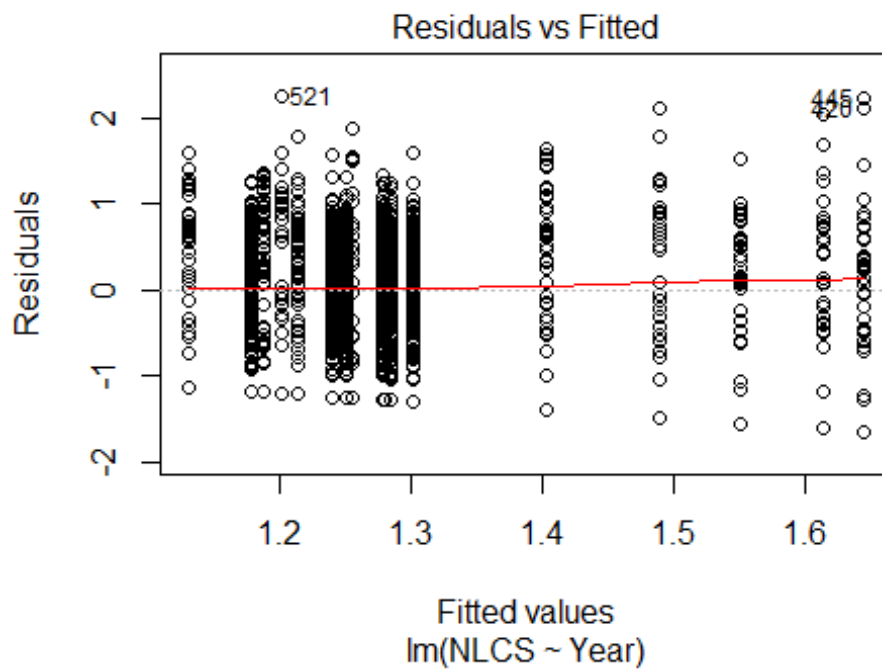
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1620 -0.4564 0.0105 0.4545 2.2691
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.0322 0.0219 47.22 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0430 0.0138 3.12 0.0018 **
## Year1997 -0.0355 0.0310 -1.15 0.2514
## Year1998 -0.0274 0.0314 -0.87 0.3838
## Year1999 0.0137 0.0299 0.46 0.6472
## Year2000 -0.0157 0.0307 -0.51 0.6087
## Year2001 0.0403 0.0310 1.30 0.1933
## Year2002 0.0209 0.0292 0.72 0.4738
## Year2003 0.0573 0.0300 1.91 0.0559 .
## Year2004 0.0608 0.0297 2.05 0.0406 *
## Year2005 0.0868 0.0298 2.92 0.0035 **
## Year2006 0.0745 0.0292 2.55 0.0107 *
```

```

## Year2007          0.0760      0.0297      2.56      0.0105 *
## Year2008          0.0674      0.0298      2.26      0.0236 *
## Year2009          0.0726      0.0298      2.44      0.0146 *
## Year2010          0.0753      0.0308      2.44      0.0147 *
## Year2011          0.0727      0.0297      2.45      0.0143 *
## Year2012          0.0363      0.0313      1.16      0.2467
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.671
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00404,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00306
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1473 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15738 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.229  0.877  0.949  0.915  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.81e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 17211"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2100"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   66   51   75   68   76   83   70   71   97  116  148  784  778  785  918
## 2011 2012
##  951 1077
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   41   33   42   40   51   41   37   46   67   79   95  461  455  457  506
## 2011 2012

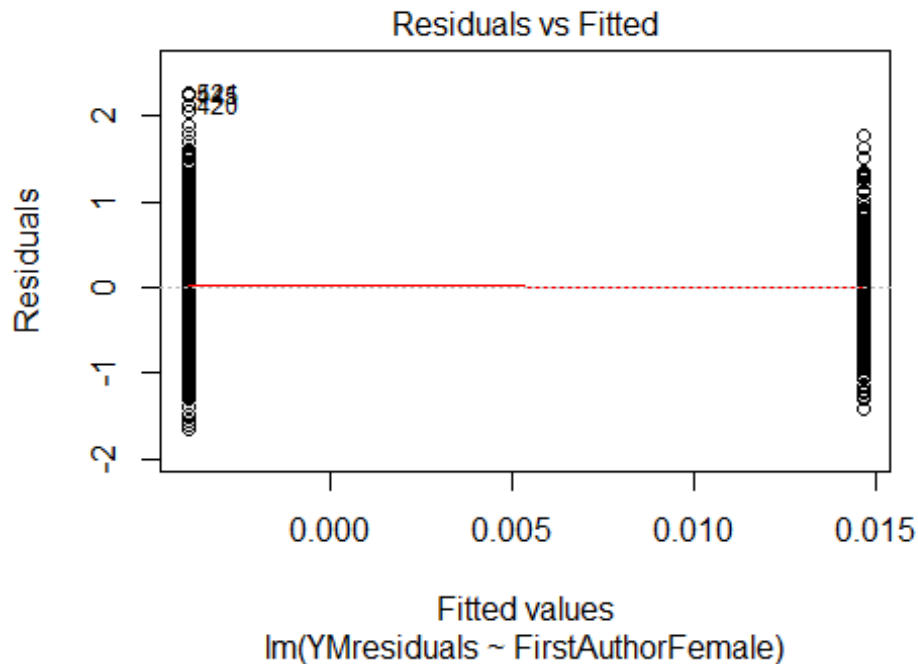
```

```
## 572 652
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 38 27 38 35 47 36 34 42 63 69 83 382 363 358 419
## 2011 2012
## 466 539
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 530, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



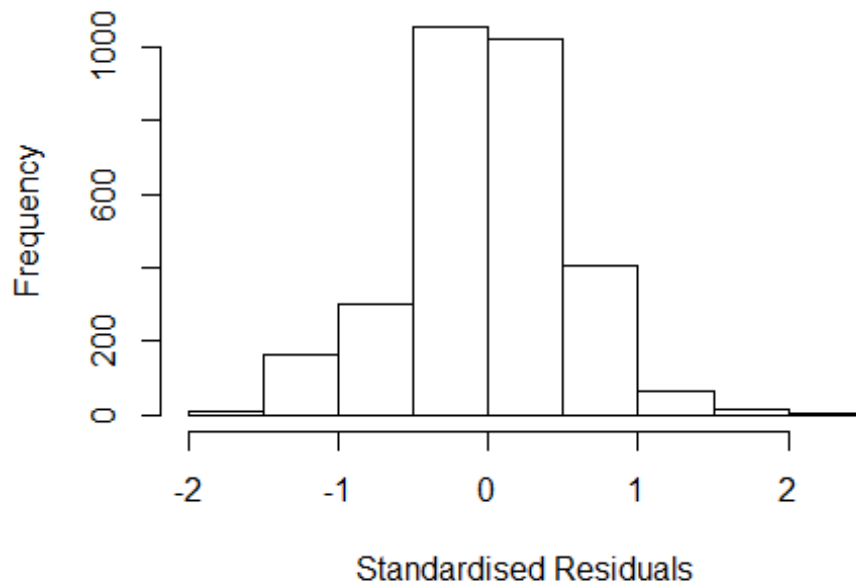
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 40, df = 1, p-value = 3e-10
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.41378130061964"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.5372741679497"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 26000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.23558142146045"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.57101067128383"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 20000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.033 1          1.017
## LastAuthorFemale  1.046 1          1.023
## UniqueAuthors    1.281 4          1.031
## Year             1.321 16          1.009
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.83693 -0.31113 -0.00457 0.33101 2.33247
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.6083 0.1610 9.99 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0140 0.0214 -0.66 0.51244
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0110 0.0268 -0.41 0.68201
## UniqueAuthors2 0.2287 0.0426 5.37 8.7e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.2580 0.0420 6.14 9.2e-10 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.2615 0.0420 6.22 5.5e-10 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.3219 0.0400 8.04 1.2e-15 ***
## Year1997 -0.8349 0.4355 -1.92 0.05533 .
## Year1998 -0.3365 0.2636 -1.28 0.20189
## Year1999 -0.2145 0.3279 -0.65 0.51300
```

```

## Year2000          -0.5196      0.4157    -1.25    0.21136
## Year2001          -0.1686      0.2280    -0.74    0.45974
## Year2002          -0.7104      0.4227    -1.68    0.09295 .
## Year2003          -0.5320      0.3113    -1.71    0.08753 .
## Year2004          -0.4901      0.2407    -2.04    0.04184 *
## Year2005          -0.4783      0.2042    -2.34    0.01924 *
## Year2006          -0.3972      0.1784    -2.23    0.02603 *
## Year2007          -0.5985      0.1606    -3.73    0.00020 ***
## Year2008          -0.5499      0.1604    -3.43    0.00062 ***
## Year2009          -0.5497      0.1603    -3.43    0.00061 ***
## Year2010          -0.6576      0.1601    -4.11    4.1e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.5927      0.1601    -3.70    0.00022 ***
## Year2012          -0.5387      0.1599    -3.37    0.00076 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.477
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0654, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0586
## Convergence in 42 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(87,240) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.3e-05);
## 250 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 2787 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0296 0.8500 0.9510 0.8850 0.9870 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.29e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.023 1          1.012
## LastAuthorFemale 1.045 1          1.022
## Year          1.059 16          1.002
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS          Year          OneField Fields          residuals

```

```

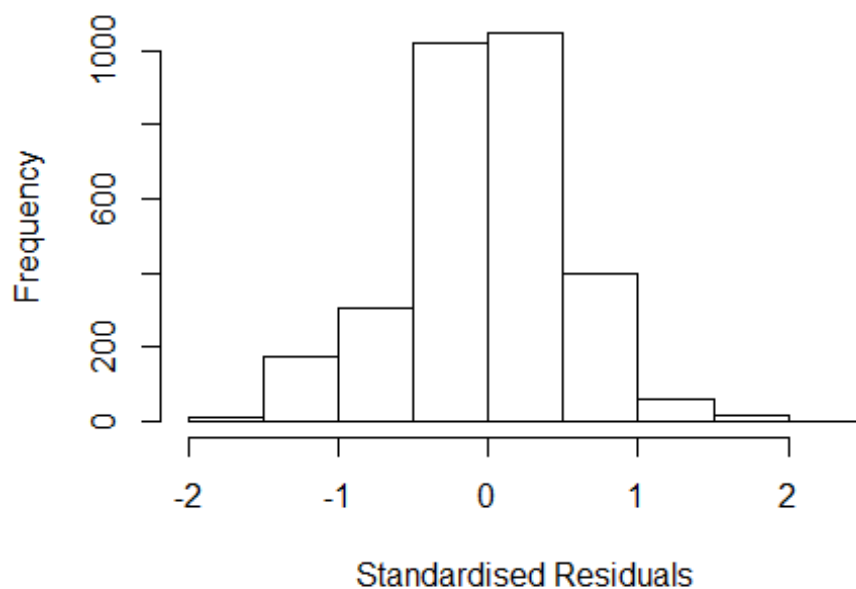
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.73678 -0.31297  0.00255  0.33272  2.39149
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.73678    0.15181   11.44 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.00578    0.02146    0.27  0.78783
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01100    0.02638   -0.42  0.67661
## Year1997          -0.88238    0.39630   -2.23  0.02605 *
## Year1998          -0.27047    0.27134   -1.00  0.31894
## Year1999          -0.14944    0.36208   -0.41  0.67983
## Year2000          -0.41850    0.40276   -1.04  0.29885
## Year2001          -0.16866    0.23019   -0.73  0.46379
## Year2002          -0.66927    0.61719   -1.08  0.27828
## Year2003          -0.58105    0.30626   -1.90  0.05789 .
## Year2004          -0.50087    0.25050   -2.00  0.04565 *
## Year2005          -0.46297    0.19751   -2.34  0.01914 *
## Year2006          -0.36264    0.17197   -2.11  0.03505 *
## Year2007          -0.49220    0.15311   -3.21  0.00132 **
## Year2008          -0.44433    0.15272   -2.91  0.00365 **
## Year2009          -0.44381    0.15273   -2.91  0.00369 **
## Year2010          -0.55927    0.15267   -3.66  0.00025 ***
## Year2011          -0.48798    0.15259   -3.20  0.00140 **
## Year2012          -0.42880    0.15235   -2.81  0.00492 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.48
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0306, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0249
## Convergence in 48 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 240 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.3e-05);
## 269 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 2769 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0098  0.8470  0.9480  0.8820  0.9860  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.29e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw

```

```
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##  nResample      max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##        500         50         2         1        1000         200
##  trace.lev      mts    compute.rd
##        0        1000         0
##          psi      subsampling      cov
##    "bisquare"    "nonsingular"    ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"

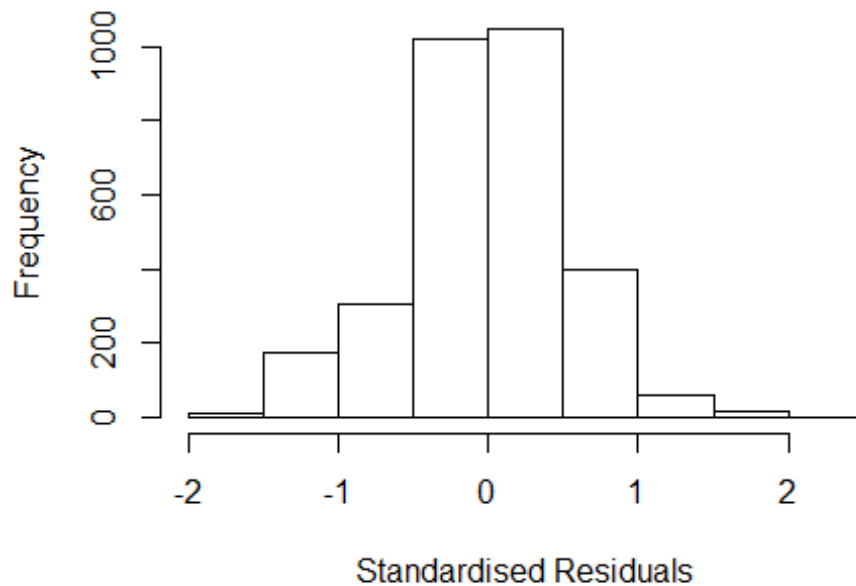
## Warning in lmrob.fit(x, y, control, init = init, mf = mf): M-step did NOT
## converge. Returning unconverged SM-estimate
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.043 1          1.021
## Year             1.043 16          1.001
```

## Residuals from last author



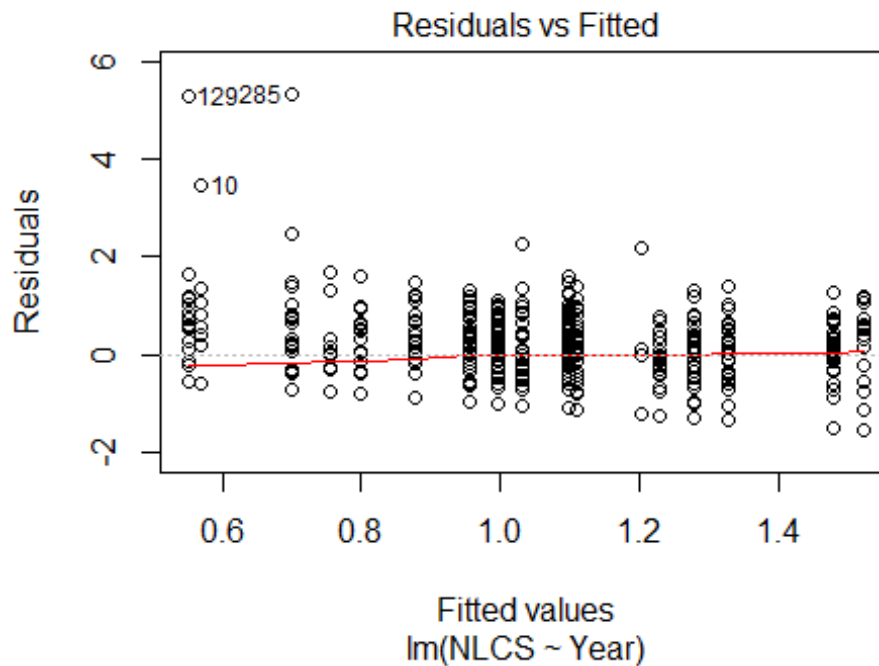
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.73764 -0.31413 0.00122 0.33365 2.39071
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.73764 0.15155 11.47 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00999 0.02643 -0.38 0.70545
## Year1997 -0.88220 0.39648 -2.23 0.02615 *
## Year1998 -0.27034 0.27235 -0.99 0.32097
## Year1999 -0.14954 0.36207 -0.41 0.67962
## Year2000 -0.41901 0.40210 -1.04 0.29747
## Year2001 -0.16901 0.23026 -0.73 0.46302
## Year2002 -0.66935 0.61652 -1.09 0.27770
## Year2003 -0.58114 0.30495 -1.91 0.05679 .
## Year2004 -0.50157 0.25051 -2.00 0.04535 *
## Year2005 -0.46307 0.19754 -2.34 0.01913 *
## Year2006 -0.36293 0.17193 -2.11 0.03486 *
```

```

## Year2007          -0.49176      0.15314      -3.21   0.00134 **
## Year2008          -0.44387      0.15275      -2.91   0.00369 **
## Year2009          -0.44352      0.15275      -2.90   0.00372 **
## Year2010          -0.55886      0.15270      -3.66   0.00026 ***
## Year2011          -0.48767      0.15261      -3.20   0.00141 **
## Year2012          -0.42833      0.15239      -2.81   0.00497 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.48
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0306, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0252
## Convergence in 41 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 240 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.3e-05);
## 271 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2767 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0099 0.8470 0.9490 0.8820 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.29e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 3039"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2101"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   37   8  22  32  61  66  66  38  52  54  76  82  54  42  85
## 2011 2012
##   74  98
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   23   6  17  25  53  39  45  17  31  33  33  38  22  29  70

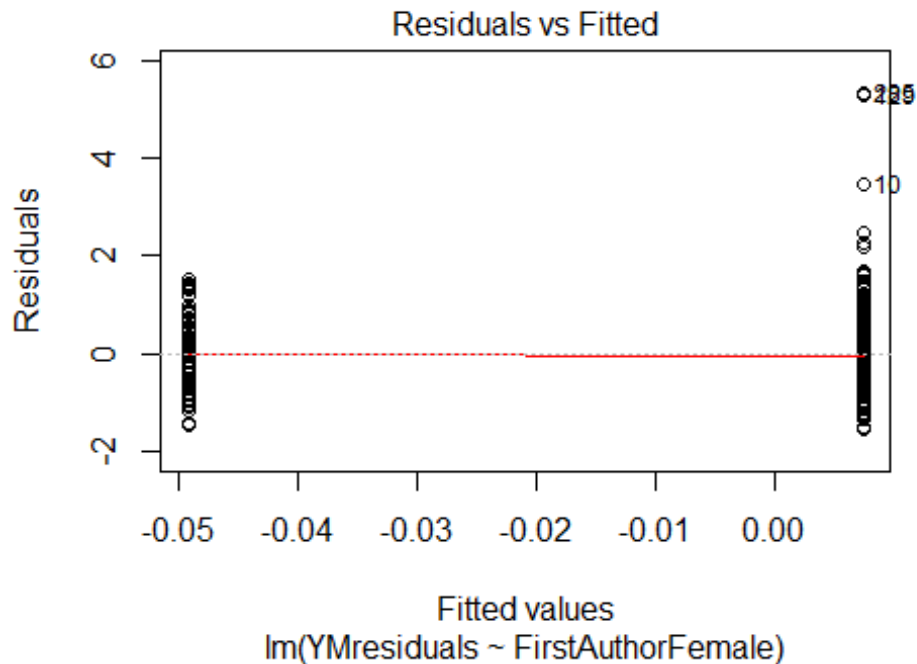
```

```
## 2011 2012
## 56 76
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 22 6 17 21 53 39 43 14 28 23 30 28 19 23 63
## 2011 2012
## 50 68
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 53, df = 16, p-value = 7e-06
```



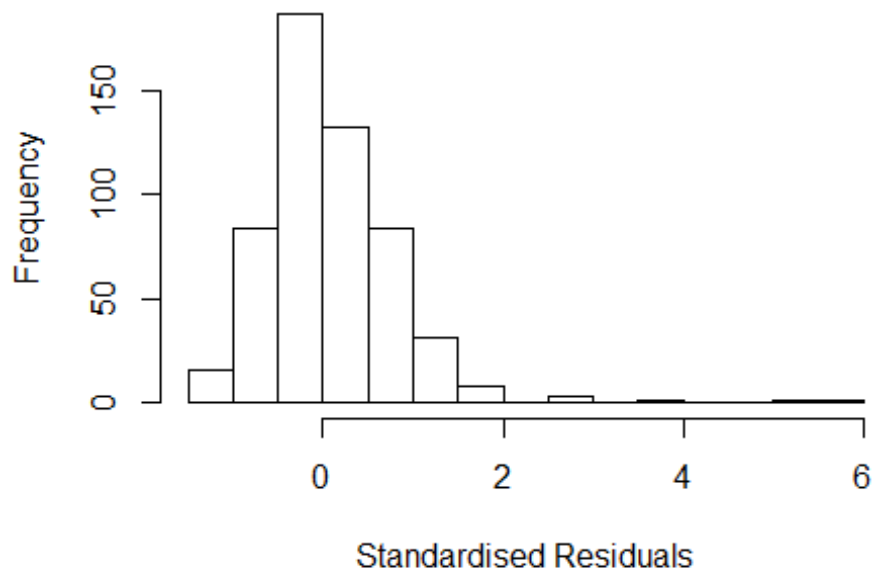
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.12, df = 1, p-value = 0.7
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.29635907184762"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.2033904728449"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1200, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.19802298242095"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.2302227762497"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1300, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.854 1      1.362
## LastAuthorFemale  1.877 1      1.370
## UniqueAuthors     2.401 4      1.116
## Year              2.962 16     1.035
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 6 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 10   0030406862 4.040 1996    1909     2    3.763
## 39   0031362657 3.396 1997    2101     1    2.749
## 129  0034197259 5.817 2000    2101     1    5.031
## 285  24944541480 6.021 2002    2101     1    5.682
## 286  25144462744 3.163 2002    2101     1    2.544
## 393  3142752164 3.312 2004    1603     4    2.590
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4101 -0.3539 -0.0408  0.4843  5.6818
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.2773     0.1370   2.02  0.0435 *
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0920     0.1072  -0.86  0.3914
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0461     0.1053  -0.44  0.6616
## UniqueAuthors2     0.2799     0.0886   3.16  0.0017 **
## UniqueAuthors3     0.4552     0.1040   4.38 1.5e-05 ***
```

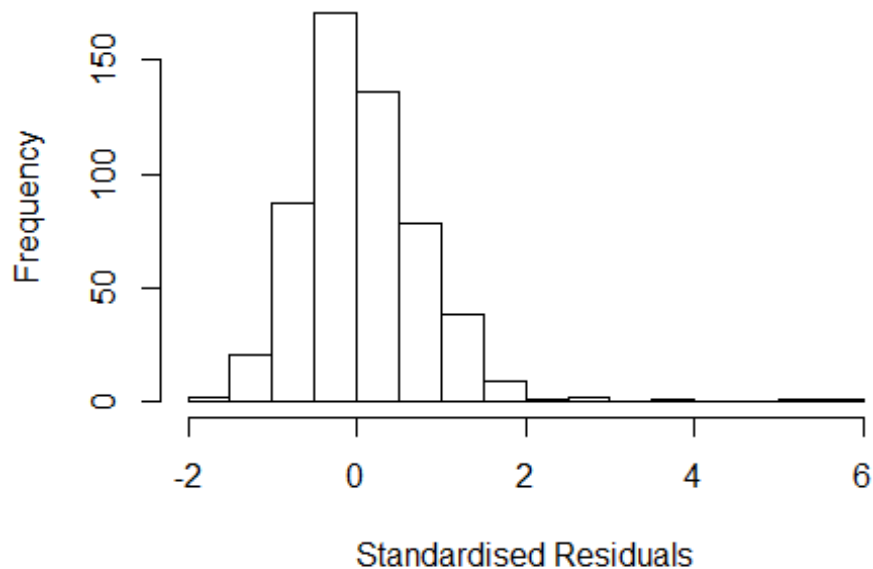
```

## UniqueAuthors4      0.7868      0.1084      7.26 1.4e-12 ***
## UniqueAuthors5      0.7634      0.0891      8.57 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997             0.3696      0.3719      0.99 0.3208
## Year1998             0.1866      0.2252      0.83 0.4077
## Year1999             0.4338      0.2046      2.12 0.0344 *
## Year2000             0.0535      0.1587      0.34 0.7359
## Year2001             0.3915      0.1906      2.05 0.0405 *
## Year2002             0.0619      0.1679      0.37 0.7126
## Year2003             0.6706      0.2878      2.33 0.0202 *
## Year2004             0.4443      0.2111      2.10 0.0358 *
## Year2005             0.4886      0.1945      2.51 0.0123 *
## Year2006             0.5431      0.1891      2.87 0.0042 **
## Year2007             0.9319      0.1935      4.82 1.9e-06 ***
## Year2008             0.5270      0.1814      2.91 0.0038 **
## Year2009             0.5880      0.1814      3.24 0.0013 **
## Year2010             0.4881      0.1628      3.00 0.0028 **
## Year2011             0.3321      0.1675      1.98 0.0479 *
## Year2012             0.3461      0.1568      2.21 0.0278 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.601
## Multiple R-squared:  0.323, Adjusted R-squared:  0.294
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(4,76,167) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.00018);
## 35 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 509 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0022 0.8730 0.9500 0.8990 0.9810 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.83e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.631 1          1.277

```

## LastAuthorFemale	1.725	1	1.313
## Year	1.367	16	1.010

### Residuals from first and last author



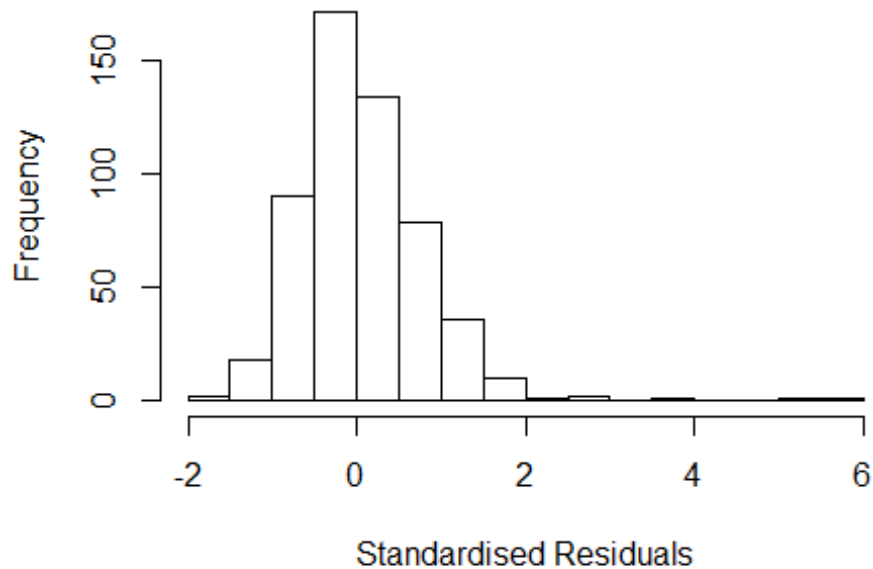
```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 10   0030406862 4.040 1996    1909     2    3.679
## 39   0031362657 3.396 1997    2101     1    2.517
## 129  0034197259 5.817 2000    2101     1    5.437
## 285  24944541480 6.021 2002    2101     1    5.594
## 286  25144462744 3.163 2002    2101     1    2.736
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.595 -0.384 -0.032  0.482  5.594
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.36088    0.14603     2.47   0.0138 *
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.00865    0.11608     0.07   0.9406
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.06473    0.11340    -0.57   0.5684
## Year1997         0.51776    0.45795     1.13   0.2587
## Year1998         0.25113    0.23475     1.07   0.2852
```

```

## Year1999      0.43890      0.20337      2.16      0.0314 *
## Year2000      0.01879      0.16719      0.11      0.9106
## Year2001      0.50246      0.18811      2.67      0.0078 **
## Year2002      0.06615      0.17816      0.37      0.7105
## Year2003      1.01917      0.35044      2.91      0.0038 **
## Year2004      0.62927      0.24750      2.54      0.0113 *
## Year2005      0.67675      0.21081      3.21      0.0014 **
## Year2006      0.91815      0.19588      4.69      3.5e-06 ***
## Year2007      1.22556      0.17465      7.02      7.0e-12 ***
## Year2008      0.87189      0.18757      4.65      4.2e-06 ***
## Year2009      0.88898      0.21072      4.22      2.9e-05 ***
## Year2010      0.71360      0.17532      4.07      5.4e-05 ***
## Year2011      0.56456      0.18573      3.04      0.0025 **
## Year2012      0.59780      0.16784      3.56      0.0004 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.661
## Multiple R-squared:  0.194, Adjusted R-squared:  0.167
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(4,76,167) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.00018);
## 41 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 503 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0482 0.8500 0.9540 0.9010 0.9790 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.83e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max      maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.147 1      1.071
## Year      1.147 16      1.004

```

## Residuals from first author



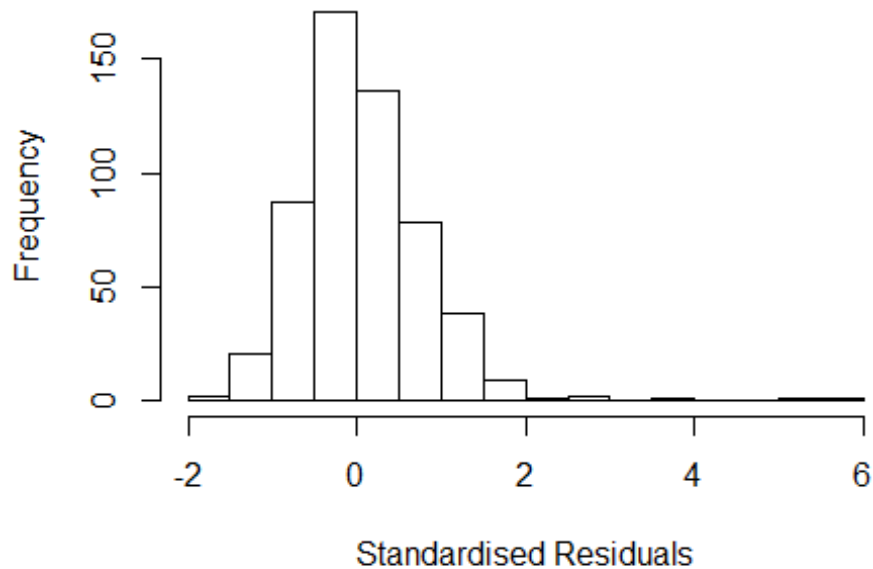
```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 10   0030406862 4.040 1996    1909     2    3.679
## 39   0031362657 3.396 1997    2101     1    2.517
## 129  0034197259 5.817 2000    2101     1    5.437
## 285  24944541480 6.021 2002    2101     1    5.594
## 286  25144462744 3.163 2002    2101     1    2.736
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.569 -0.399 -0.024  0.484  5.602
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.3611    0.1467    2.46  0.01415 *
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0199    0.0992   -0.20  0.84082
## Year1997        0.5026    0.4367    1.15  0.25034
## Year1998        0.2499    0.2350    1.06  0.28800
## Year1999        0.4333    0.2050    2.11  0.03503 *
## Year2000        0.0148    0.1676    0.09  0.92953
## Year2001        0.5025    0.1885    2.67  0.00793 **
## Year2002        0.0579    0.1785    0.32  0.74593
```

```

## Year2003          1.0209      0.3485      2.93  0.00354 **
## Year2004          0.6310      0.2485      2.54  0.01138 *
## Year2005          0.6629      0.2082      3.18  0.00154 **
## Year2006          0.9158      0.1970      4.65  4.2e-06 ***
## Year2007          1.2280      0.1750      7.02  7.0e-12 ***
## Year2008          0.8718      0.1881      4.63  4.5e-06 ***
## Year2009          0.8897      0.2115      4.21  3.0e-05 ***
## Year2010          0.7074      0.1768      4.00  7.2e-05 ***
## Year2011          0.5542      0.1839      3.01  0.00271 **
## Year2012          0.5942      0.1686      3.53  0.00046 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.659
## Multiple R-squared:  0.194, Adjusted R-squared:  0.168
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(4,76,167) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.00018);
## 42 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 502 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0443 0.8500 0.9540 0.9000 0.9790 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.83e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.228 1          1.108
## Year            1.228 16          1.006

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 10   0030406862 4.040 1996    1909     2    3.679
## 39   0031362657 3.396 1997    2101     1    2.517
## 129  0034197259 5.817 2000    2101     1    5.437
## 285  24944541480 6.021 2002    2101     1    5.594
## 286  25144462744 3.163 2002    2101     1    2.736
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5881 -0.3796 -0.0319  0.4824  5.5941
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.3604    0.1465   2.46  0.01417 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0599    0.0956  -0.63  0.53137
## Year1997        0.5159    0.4547   1.13  0.25708
## Year1998        0.2502    0.2348   1.07  0.28706
## Year1999        0.4390    0.2038   2.15  0.03168 *
## Year2000        0.0192    0.1669   0.11  0.90854
## Year2001        0.5035    0.1879   2.68  0.00760 **
## Year2002        0.0665    0.1774   0.37  0.70801
```

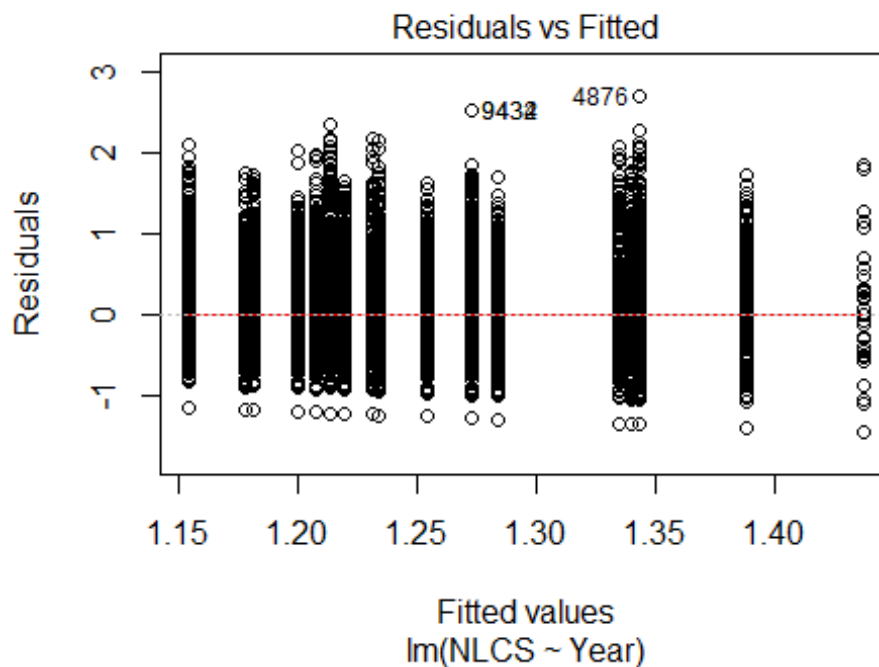


```

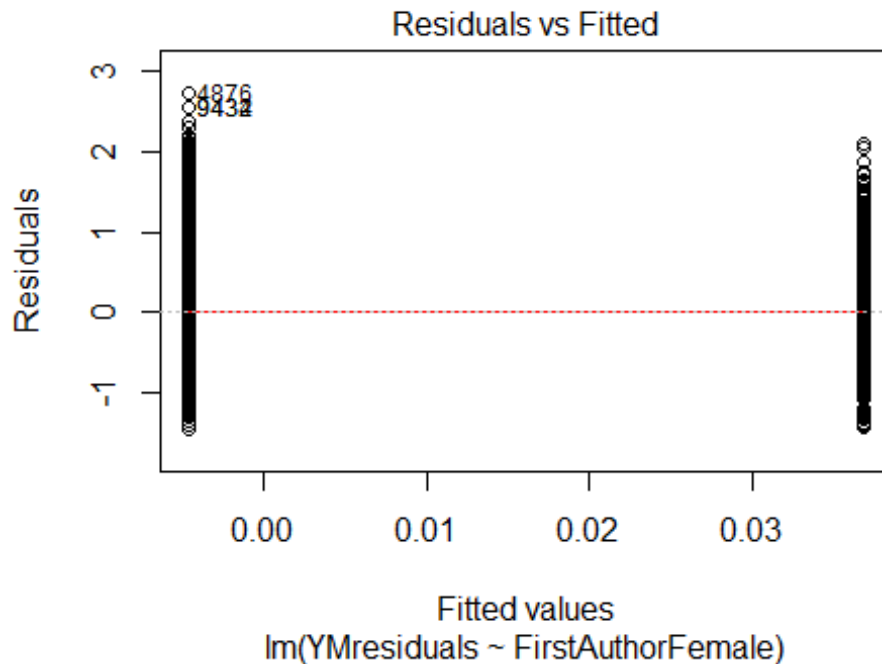
## Year2003          1.0206      0.3510      2.91  0.00379 **
## Year2004          0.6308      0.2469      2.55  0.01092 *
## Year2005          0.6768      0.2108      3.21  0.00140 **
## Year2006          0.9185      0.1964      4.68  3.7e-06 ***
## Year2007          1.2277      0.1751      7.01  7.3e-12 ***
## Year2008          0.8725      0.1879      4.64  4.4e-06 ***
## Year2009          0.8905      0.2094      4.25  2.5e-05 ***
## Year2010          0.7150      0.1747      4.09  4.9e-05 ***
## Year2011          0.5654      0.1859      3.04  0.00247 **
## Year2012          0.5988      0.1678      3.57  0.00039 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.658
## Multiple R-squared:  0.195, Adjusted R-squared:  0.169
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(4,76,167) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.00018);
## 41 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 503 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0454 0.8490 0.9540 0.9000 0.9790 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.83e-04          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 547"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2102"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1330 1185 1020 88 1100 939 782 703 784 811 1002 1036 1085 1337 1359
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1446 1273
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 507 479 364 34 428 286 376 321 406 410 503 562 552 741 740
## 2011 2012
## 776 685
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 422 408 319 29 347 237 314 270 330 355 415 466 449 613 595
## 2011 2012
## 610 553
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 210, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

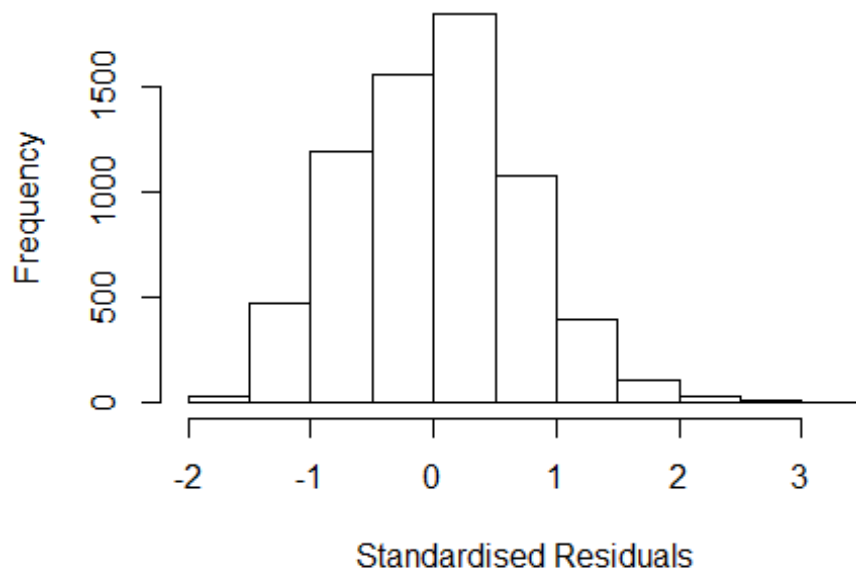


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 4.1, df = 1, p-value = 0.04
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.30208969448841"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.12608924788705"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 36000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.29306124145018"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.13144245208258"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 31000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.034 1      1.017
## LastAuthorFemale  1.030 1      1.015
## UniqueAuthors     1.076 4      1.009
## Year              1.083 16      1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



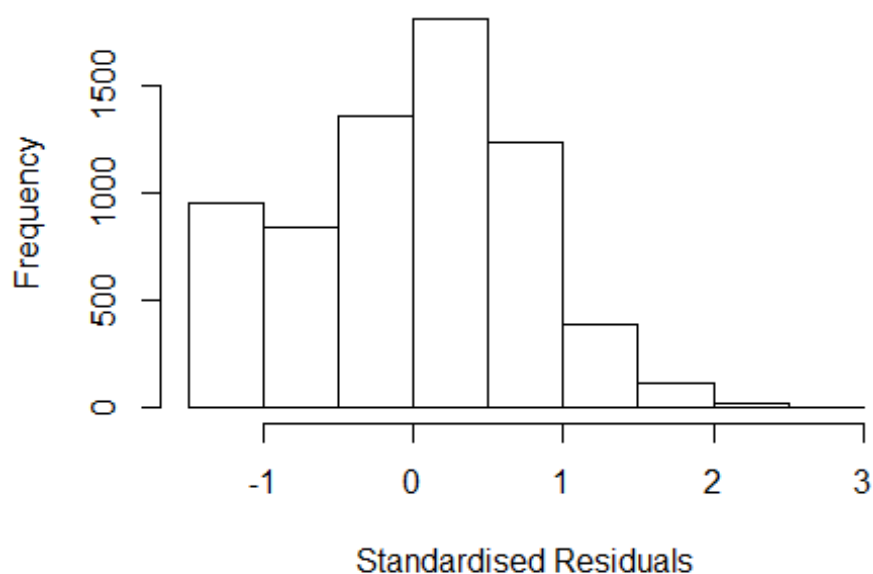
```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2337  0030720685 3.368 1997    1500      3    2.587
## 4876  0034193710 4.050 2000    1500      3    2.645
## 5880  0035340070 3.329 2001    2102      2    2.511
## 9432 18144385855 3.797 2005    1500      3    2.999
## 9434 18144418629 3.800 2005    1500      3    3.002
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.6693 -0.5073  0.0342  0.4792  3.0016
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.80445    0.04180   19.24 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01332    0.02701    0.49  0.62192
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01789    0.03249   -0.55  0.58201
## UniqueAuthors2    0.51569    0.02864   18.01 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.61433    0.02952   20.81 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.70261    0.03266   21.51 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## UniqueAuthors5      0.71339      0.03179      22.44 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997             -0.02312      0.05742      -0.40  0.68723
## Year1998             -0.13638      0.06302      -2.16  0.03049 *
## Year1999             0.12516      0.15302       0.82  0.41342
## Year2000             0.08444      0.06927       1.22  0.22293
## Year2001             0.01404      0.07402       0.19  0.84961
## Year2002             0.09176      0.06470       1.42  0.15621
## Year2003             0.13809      0.05963       2.32  0.02060 *
## Year2004            -0.08277      0.05602      -1.48  0.13959
## Year2005            -0.00609      0.05615      -0.11  0.91359
## Year2006            -0.04851      0.05157      -0.94  0.34693
## Year2007            -0.02109      0.04931      -0.43  0.66880
## Year2008            -0.12836      0.04924      -2.61  0.00915 **
## Year2009            -0.12964      0.04619      -2.81  0.00502 **
## Year2010            -0.10290      0.04492      -2.29  0.02200 *
## Year2011            -0.16075      0.04564      -3.52  0.00043 ***
## Year2012            -0.14403      0.04585      -3.14  0.00169 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.673
## Multiple R-squared:  0.134, Adjusted R-squared:  0.132
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 512 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6220 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0089 0.8660 0.9420 0.8980 0.9830 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.49e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.011 1 1.005
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1 1.005
## Year 1.015 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



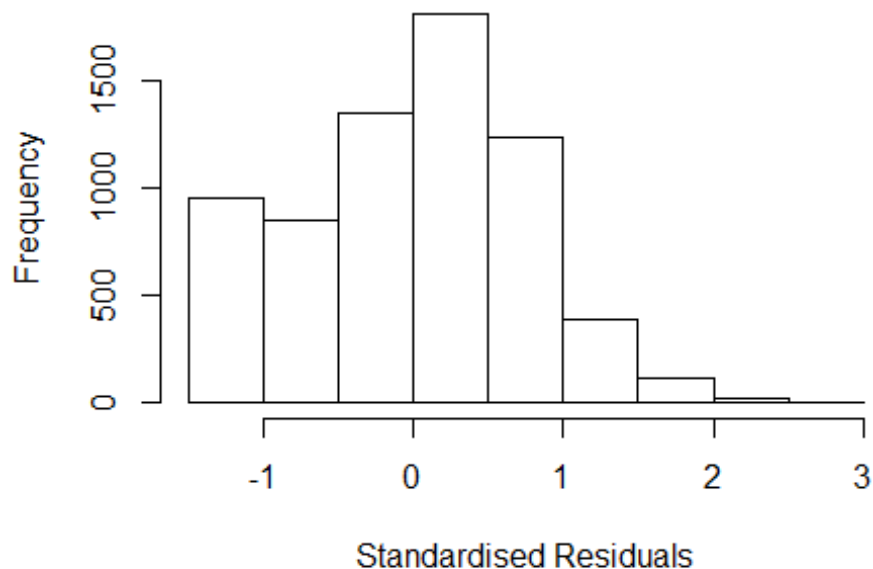
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4876  0034193710 4.050 2000    1500    3    2.744
## 9432 18144385855 3.797 2005    1500    3    2.548
## 9434 18144418629 3.800 2005    1500    3    2.551
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4598 -0.5657  0.0735  0.5237  2.7443
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.20221    0.03952   30.42  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.06901    0.02857    2.42  0.0157 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01483    0.03508   -0.42  0.6725
## Year1997        -0.03371    0.06116   -0.55  0.5815
## Year1998        -0.12117    0.06425   -1.89  0.0594 .
## Year1999         0.19808    0.15398    1.29  0.1984
## Year2000         0.10348    0.06779    1.53  0.1269
## Year2001         0.04170    0.07771    0.54  0.5915
## Year2002         0.14346    0.06765    2.12  0.0340 *
## Year2003         0.18860    0.06249    3.02  0.0026 **
```

```

## Year2004      -0.04173    0.06075   -0.69    0.4922
## Year2005      0.04689    0.06270    0.75    0.4546
## Year2006      0.03196    0.05490    0.58    0.5605
## Year2007      0.04712    0.05341    0.88    0.3777
## Year2008     -0.04469    0.05265   -0.85    0.3960
## Year2009     -0.05007    0.04949   -1.01    0.3117
## Year2010     -0.00791    0.04799   -0.16    0.8691
## Year2011     -0.06550    0.04884   -1.34    0.1799
## Year2012     -0.03798    0.04805   -0.79    0.4293
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.769
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00926,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0066
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 532 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6200 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.176  0.861  0.946   0.911   0.984   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.49e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.008 1      1.004
## Year              1.008 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4876  0034193710 4.050 2000    1500    3    2.744
## 9432 18144385855 3.797 2005    1500    3    2.548
## 9434 18144418629 3.800 2005    1500    3    2.551
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4563 -0.5690  0.0738  0.5234  2.7455
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.20157    0.03948   30.43  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06643    0.02897    2.29  0.0219 *
## Year1997       -0.03411    0.06116   -0.56  0.5770
## Year1998       -0.12090    0.06424   -1.88  0.0599 .
## Year1999        0.19692    0.15354    1.28  0.1997
## Year2000        0.10292    0.06774    1.52  0.1288
## Year2001        0.04118    0.07772    0.53  0.5962
## Year2002        0.14303    0.06762    2.12  0.0345 *
## Year2003        0.18826    0.06245    3.01  0.0026 **
## Year2004       -0.04232    0.06071   -0.70  0.4858
```

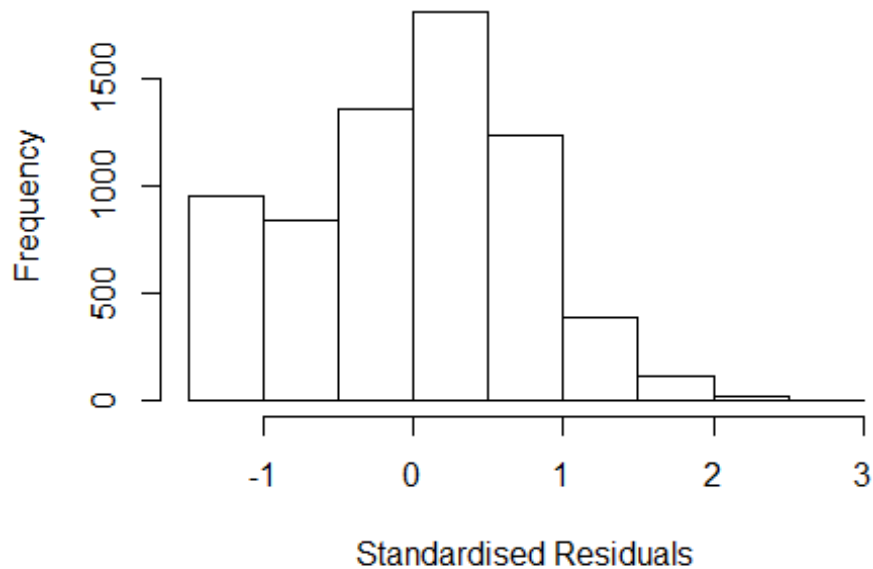


```

## Year2005          0.04643    0.06274    0.74    0.4592
## Year2006          0.03138    0.05490    0.57    0.5676
## Year2007          0.04687    0.05341    0.88    0.3802
## Year2008         -0.04493    0.05265   -0.85    0.3935
## Year2009         -0.05021    0.04948   -1.01    0.3102
## Year2010         -0.00849    0.04794   -0.18    0.8594
## Year2011         -0.06539    0.04884   -1.34    0.1807
## Year2012         -0.03834    0.04804   -0.80    0.4248
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.769
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00924,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00673
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 529 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 6203 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.176  0.861  0.946  0.911  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.49e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.006 1      1.003
## Year      1.006 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



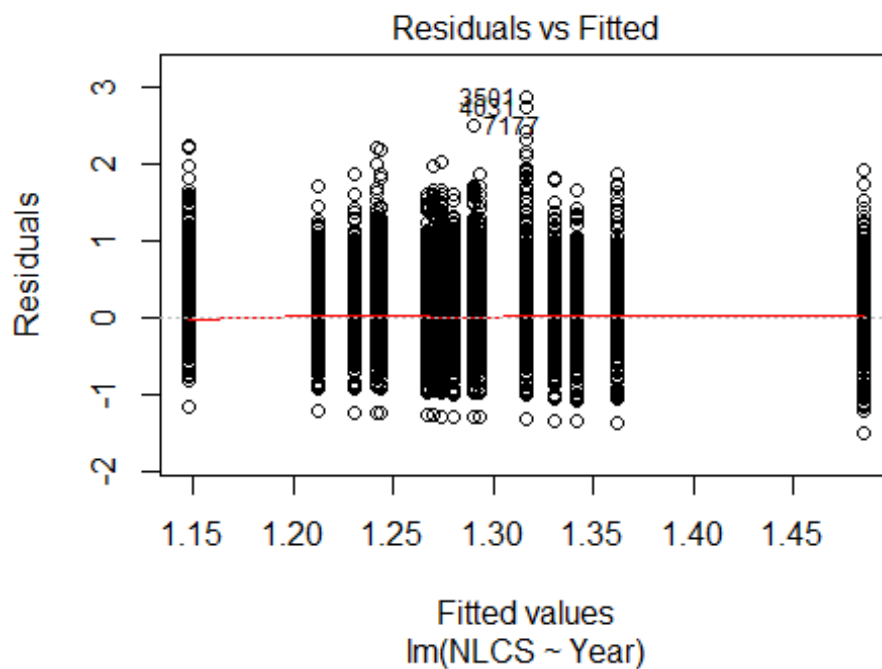
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4876  0034193710 4.050 2000    1500     3    2.744
## 9432 18144385855 3.797 2005    1500     3    2.548
## 9434 18144418629 3.800 2005    1500     3    2.551
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4007 -0.5625  0.0704  0.5246  2.7381
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.20783    0.03953   30.56 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00139    0.03492    0.04  0.9681
## Year1997      -0.03318    0.06125   -0.54  0.5880
## Year1998      -0.11932    0.06437   -1.85  0.0638 .
## Year1999       0.19291    0.15495    1.25  0.2132
## Year2000       0.10411    0.06786    1.53  0.1250
## Year2001       0.04156    0.07765    0.54  0.5925
## Year2002       0.14212    0.06763    2.10  0.0356 *
## Year2003       0.18931    0.06251    3.03  0.0025 **
## Year2004      -0.04224    0.06085   -0.69  0.4877
```

```

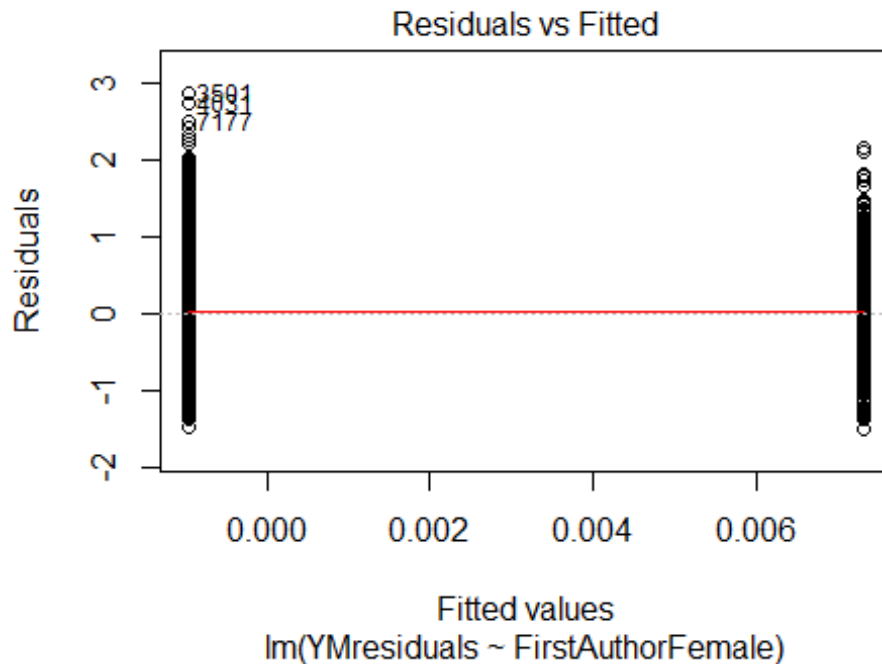
## Year2005      0.04665      0.06272      0.74      0.4570
## Year2006      0.03367      0.05482      0.61      0.5391
## Year2007      0.04864      0.05349      0.91      0.3633
## Year2008     -0.04319      0.05277     -0.82      0.4131
## Year2009     -0.04732      0.04957     -0.95      0.3398
## Year2010     -0.00717      0.04806     -0.15      0.8814
## Year2011     -0.06364      0.04887     -1.30      0.1929
## Year2012     -0.03618      0.04810     -0.75      0.4519
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.769
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00849,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00597
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 535 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6197 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.178  0.861  0.946  0.911  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.49e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 6732"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2103"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   962  766  749  725  709  679  531  550  581  627  664  748  744  891  908
## 2011 2012
##   901  863
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 403 338 277 247 333 186 249 264 315 339 368 432 396 527 529
## 2011 2012
## 511 504
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 344 284 246 208 278 158 212 213 268 282 305 351 325 446 433
## 2011 2012
## 420 418
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 190, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

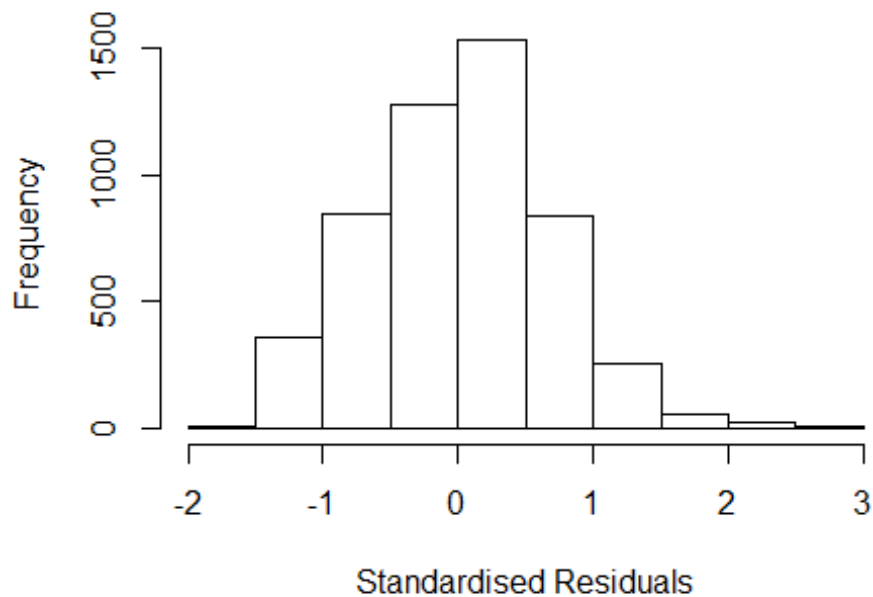


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.25, df = 1, p-value = 0.6
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.25621107011926"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.24305795721261"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 20000, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.08391865131447"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.27712458939744"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 16000, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.028 1      1.014
## LastAuthorFemale  1.017 1      1.008
## UniqueAuthors     1.106 4      1.013
## Year              1.129 16      1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



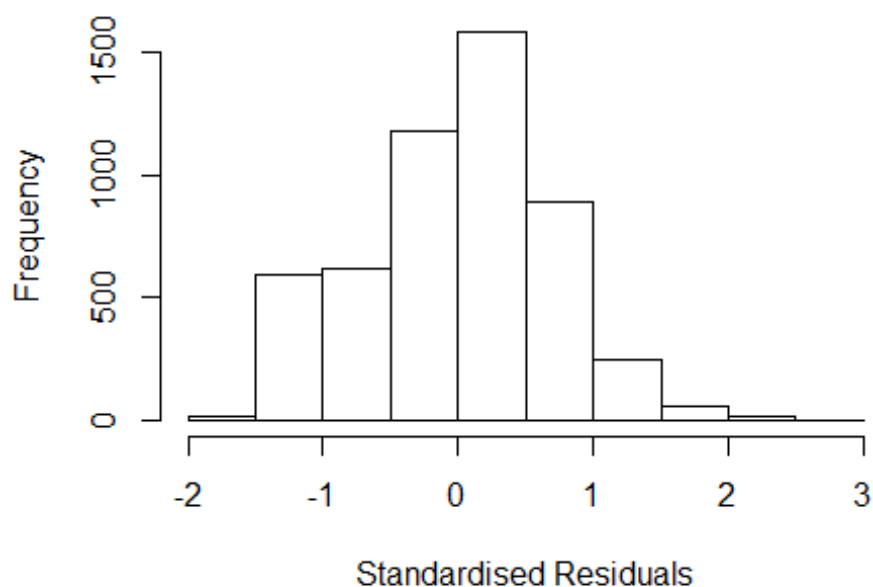
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1503  0030720685 3.368 1997    1500      3    2.574
## 4031  0034193710 4.050 2000    1500      3    2.771
## 7175 18144385855 3.797 2005    1500      3    2.881
## 7177 18144418629 3.800 2005    1500      3    2.884
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.7025 -0.4509  0.0379  0.4519  2.8836
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.89294    0.04624   19.31 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00195    0.02969   -0.07  0.9476
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.03678    0.03242    1.13  0.2567
## UniqueAuthors2     0.38040    0.03506   10.85 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.43675    0.03570   12.23 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.51937    0.03833   13.55 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.53729    0.03871   13.88 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year1997      -0.09848    0.06100   -1.61    0.1065
## Year1998      -0.01591    0.06521   -0.24    0.8073
## Year1999       0.04777    0.06566    0.73    0.4670
## Year2000       0.00517    0.07024    0.07    0.9413
## Year2001      -0.03452    0.08759   -0.39    0.6935
## Year2002       0.18580    0.06603    2.81    0.0049 **
## Year2003       0.27223    0.06447    4.22  2.5e-05 ***
## Year2004      -0.00249    0.06224   -0.04    0.9680
## Year2005       0.02349    0.06035    0.39    0.6971
## Year2006       0.01408    0.05501    0.26    0.7981
## Year2007       0.06628    0.05173    1.28    0.2001
## Year2008       0.04019    0.05070    0.79    0.4280
## Year2009      -0.01687    0.04849   -0.35    0.7280
## Year2010      -0.02963    0.04761   -0.62    0.5337
## Year2011      -0.09260    0.04936   -1.88    0.0607 .
## Year2012      -0.09129    0.04742   -1.93    0.0542 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.656
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0806, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0767
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 398 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4793 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0142 0.8560 0.9480 0.9020 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.93e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.018 1 1.009
## LastAuthorFemale 1.006 1 1.003
## Year 1.024 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4031  0034193710 4.050 2000    1500      3    2.844
## 7175 18144385855 3.797 2005    1500      3    2.534
## 7177 18144418629 3.800 2005    1500      3    2.537
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5276 -0.4588  0.0531  0.4677  2.8441
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.2198    0.0402   30.36 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0242    0.0316    0.77  0.4433
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0341    0.0351    0.97  0.3310
## Year1997        -0.1241    0.0643   -1.93  0.0538 .
## Year1998        -0.0223    0.0672   -0.33  0.7398
## Year1999         0.0843    0.0692    1.22  0.2233
## Year2000        -0.0140    0.0707   -0.20  0.8433
## Year2001        -0.0185    0.0889   -0.21  0.8349
## Year2002         0.2171    0.0670    3.24  0.0012 **
## Year2003         0.2835    0.0665    4.26  2.1e-05 ***
```

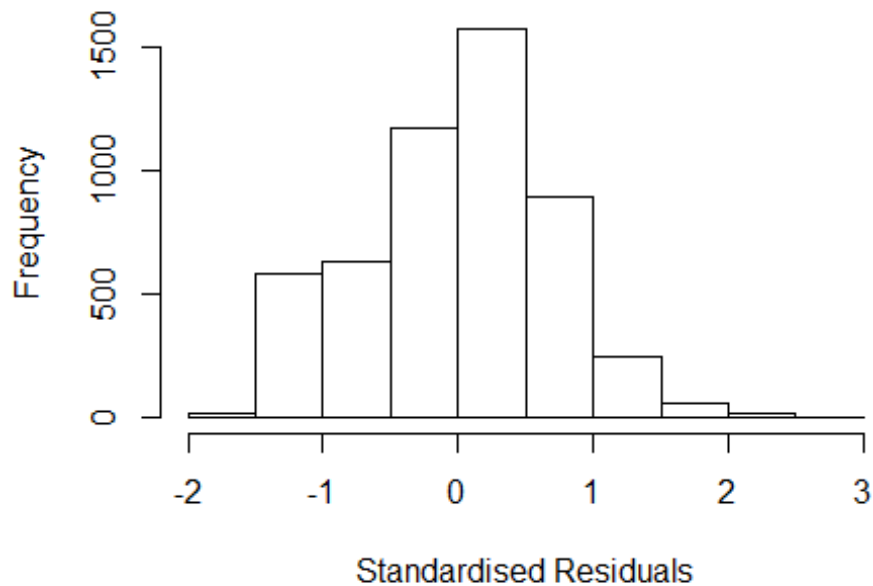


```

## Year2004          0.0375      0.0642      0.58      0.5590
## Year2005          0.0436      0.0664      0.66      0.5118
## Year2006          0.0521      0.0583      0.89      0.3710
## Year2007          0.1139      0.0547      2.08      0.0373 *
## Year2008          0.1006      0.0532      1.89      0.0587 .
## Year2009          0.0530      0.0503      1.05      0.2919
## Year2010          0.0444      0.0492      0.90      0.3665
## Year2011         -0.0171      0.0518     -0.33      0.7409
## Year2012         -0.0218      0.0489     -0.45      0.6550
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.676
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0143, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0109
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 453 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4738 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.037  0.855  0.947   0.900   0.984   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.93e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.018 1      1.009
## Year              1.018 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



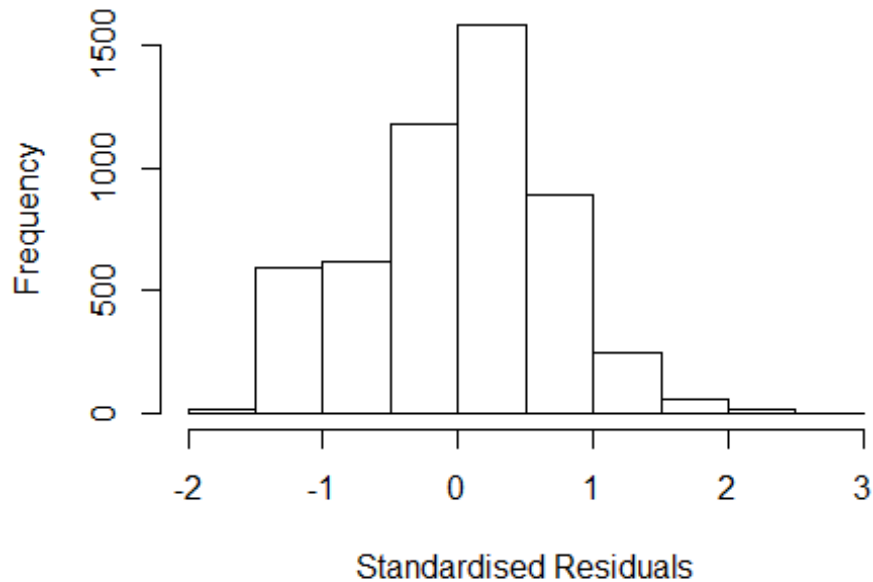
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4031  0034193710 4.050 2000      1500      3      2.844
## 7175 18144385855 3.797 2005      1500      3      2.534
## 7177 18144418629 3.800 2005      1500      3      2.537
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5352 -0.4607  0.0517  0.4658  2.8416
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2216    0.0401   30.43  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0292    0.0318    0.92  0.3597
## Year1997         -0.1229    0.0643   -1.91  0.0560 .
## Year1998         -0.0228    0.0673   -0.34  0.7346
## Year1999          0.0865    0.0693    1.25  0.2120
## Year2000         -0.0132    0.0708   -0.19  0.8526
## Year2001         -0.0176    0.0889   -0.20  0.8434
## Year2002          0.2178    0.0671    3.25  0.0012 **
## Year2003          0.2844    0.0666    4.27  2e-05 ***
## Year2004          0.0396    0.0642    0.62  0.5374
```

```

## Year2005      0.0452      0.0663      0.68      0.4957
## Year2006      0.0535      0.0583      0.92      0.3586
## Year2007      0.1147      0.0547      2.10      0.0362 *
## Year2008      0.1008      0.0532      1.89      0.0583 .
## Year2009      0.0537      0.0503      1.07      0.2857
## Year2010      0.0452      0.0492      0.92      0.3578
## Year2011     -0.0172      0.0518     -0.33      0.7395
## Year2012     -0.0213      0.0489     -0.44      0.6630
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.675
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0141, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0109
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 465 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 4726 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0374 0.8540 0.9470 0.9000 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.93e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500         50         2         1      1000         200
##   trace.lev      mts    compute.rd
##      0         1000         0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.006 1      1.003
## Year            1.006 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



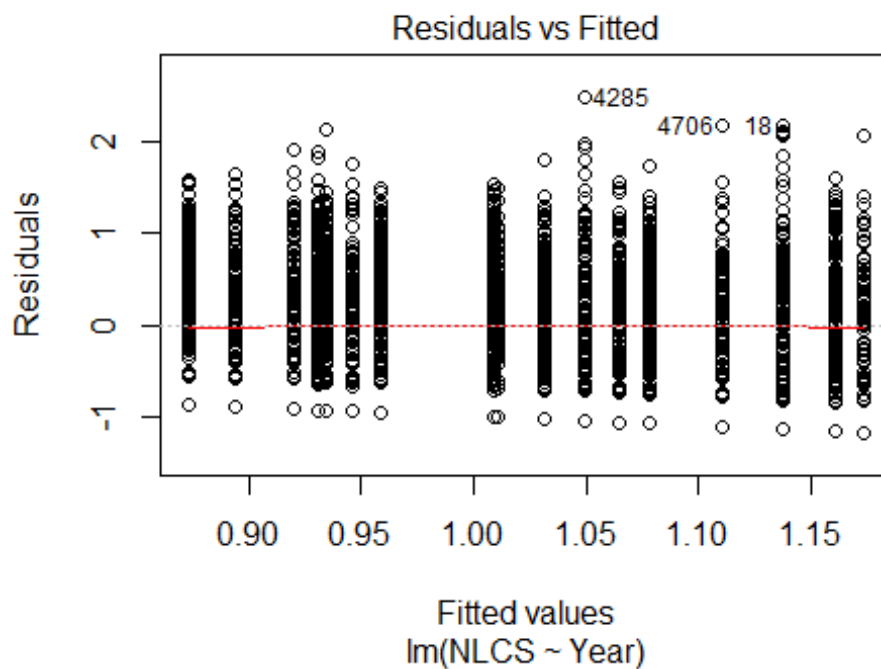
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4031  0034193710 4.050 2000      1500      3      2.844
## 7175 18144385855 3.797 2005      1500      3      2.534
## 7177 18144418629 3.800 2005      1500      3      2.537
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5059 -0.4582  0.0518  0.4680  2.8419
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2215     0.0402  30.42  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0387     0.0355   1.09  0.2759
## Year1997        -0.1232     0.0644  -1.91  0.0557 .
## Year1998        -0.0217     0.0673  -0.32  0.7473
## Year1999         0.0851     0.0692   1.23  0.2190
## Year2000        -0.0135     0.0708  -0.19  0.8491
## Year2001        -0.0188     0.0888  -0.21  0.8321
## Year2002         0.2166     0.0671   3.23  0.0012 **
## Year2003         0.2844     0.0665   4.27  2e-05 ***
## Year2004         0.0392     0.0641   0.61  0.5408
```

```

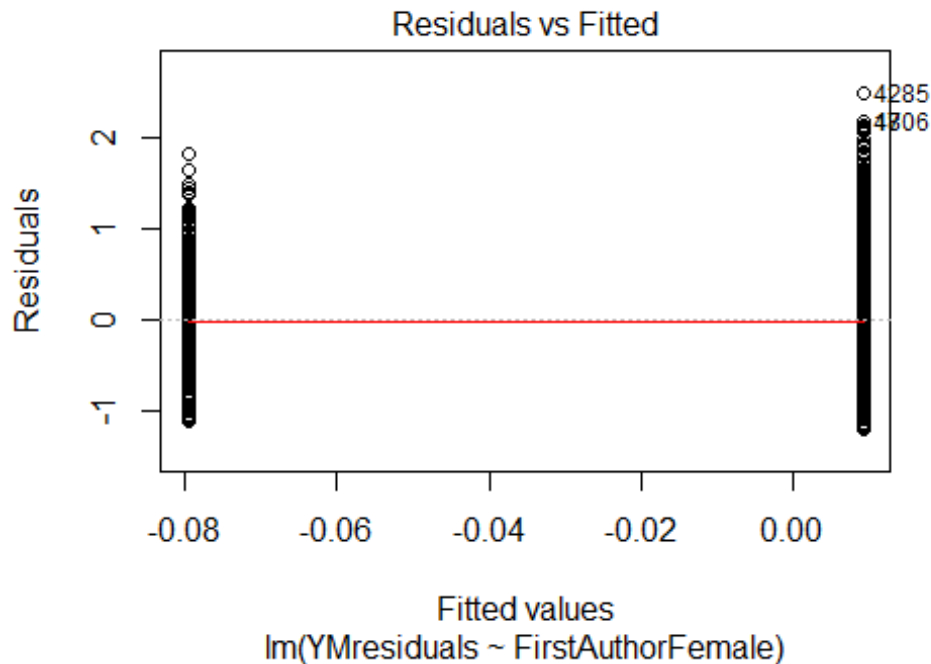
## Year2005          0.0442      0.0665      0.67      0.5061
## Year2006          0.0530      0.0583      0.91      0.3628
## Year2007          0.1151      0.0547      2.10      0.0355 *
## Year2008          0.1020      0.0532      1.92      0.0551 .
## Year2009          0.0550      0.0503      1.09      0.2740
## Year2010          0.0449      0.0492      0.91      0.3614
## Year2011         -0.0162      0.0518     -0.31      0.7540
## Year2012         -0.0213      0.0489     -0.44      0.6633
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.676
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0142, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0109
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 461 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4730 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0378 0.8540 0.9480 0.9000 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.93e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 5191"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2104"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 735 698 652 558 498 384 457 391 366 593 589 517 639 933 655
## 2011 2012
## 634 729
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 214 194 154 117 148 88 185 135 171 251 281 230 276 437 355
## 2011 2012
## 334 399
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 183 159 137 92 122 80 150 113 141 210 237 202 239 362 305
## 2011 2012
## 273 329
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 28, df = 16, p-value = 0.03
```

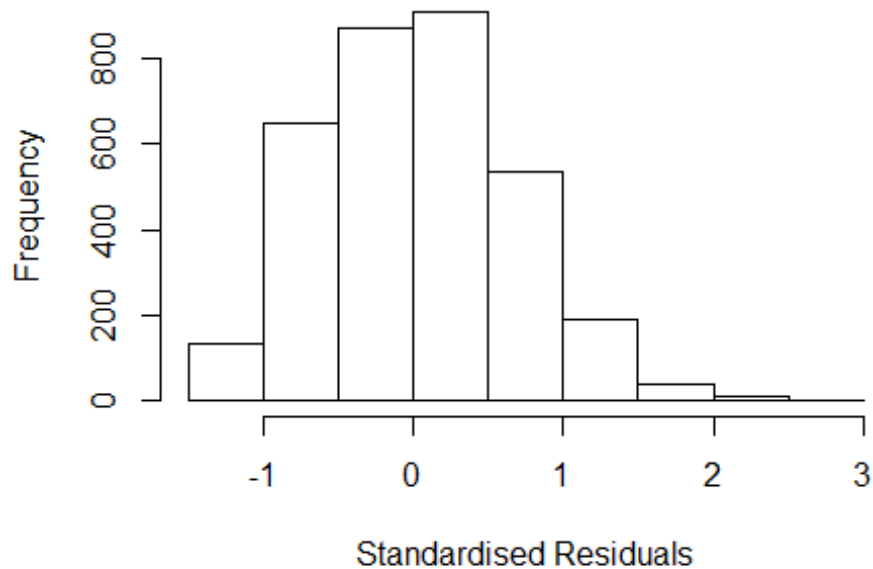


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.86, df = 1, p-value = 0.4
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.07906165106233"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.56878510302242"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 9900, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.22020807207117"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.52717671156147"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 9500, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.091 1      1.044
## LastAuthorFemale  1.072 1      1.035
## UniqueAuthors    1.118 4      1.014
## Year              1.144 16      1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4285 0036591982 3.537 2002    1500    5    2.685
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.36644 -0.46786  0.00652  0.45976  2.68524
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.98928    0.05767   17.15 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.11220    0.03772   -2.97  0.00296 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.17920    0.04291   -4.18  3.0e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors2     0.14549    0.03501    4.16  3.3e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.21084    0.03796    5.55  3.0e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.30617    0.04110    7.45  1.2e-13 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.38100    0.03771   10.10 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.10493    0.07641   -1.37  0.16978
## Year1998         -0.19421    0.08596   -2.26  0.02393 *
## Year1999         -0.10901    0.09157   -1.19  0.23398
```

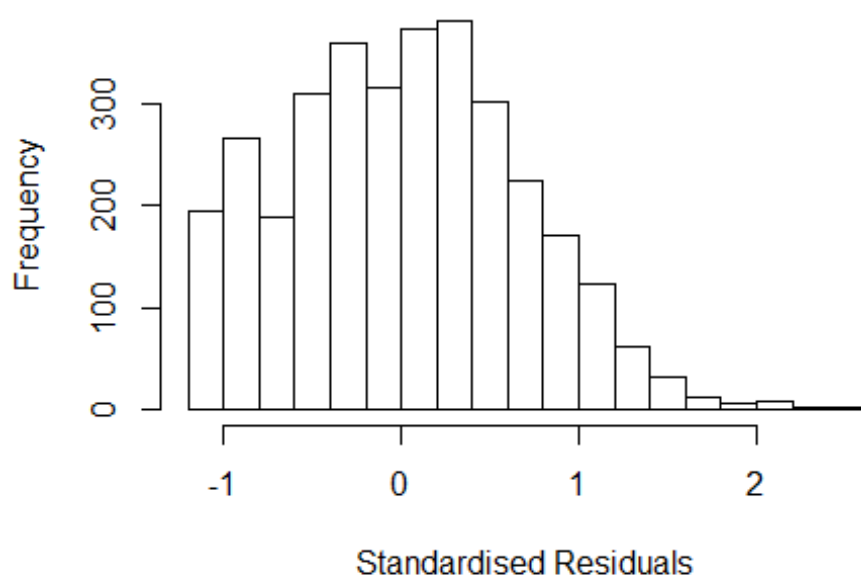


```

## Year2000      -0.24270    0.08740   -2.78  0.00552 **
## Year2001      0.00507    0.09776    0.05  0.95867
## Year2002     -0.13752    0.08052   -1.71  0.08772 .
## Year2003     -0.00384    0.09124   -0.04  0.96641
## Year2004     -0.06553    0.08121   -0.81  0.41977
## Year2005     -0.29829    0.06809   -4.38  1.2e-05 ***
## Year2006     -0.31869    0.06914   -4.61  4.2e-06 ***
## Year2007     -0.25523    0.07209   -3.54  0.00040 ***
## Year2008     -0.10985    0.06650   -1.65  0.09865 .
## Year2009     -0.27236    0.06210   -4.39  1.2e-05 ***
## Year2010     -0.21609    0.06481   -3.33  0.00087 ***
## Year2011     -0.16678    0.06665   -2.50  0.01238 *
## Year2012     -0.11933    0.06551   -1.82  0.06862 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.676
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0612, Adjusted R-squared:  0.055
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 276 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3058 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0789 0.8710 0.9490 0.9150 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.00e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.070 1 1.035
## LastAuthorFemale 1.056 1 1.028
## Year 1.035 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



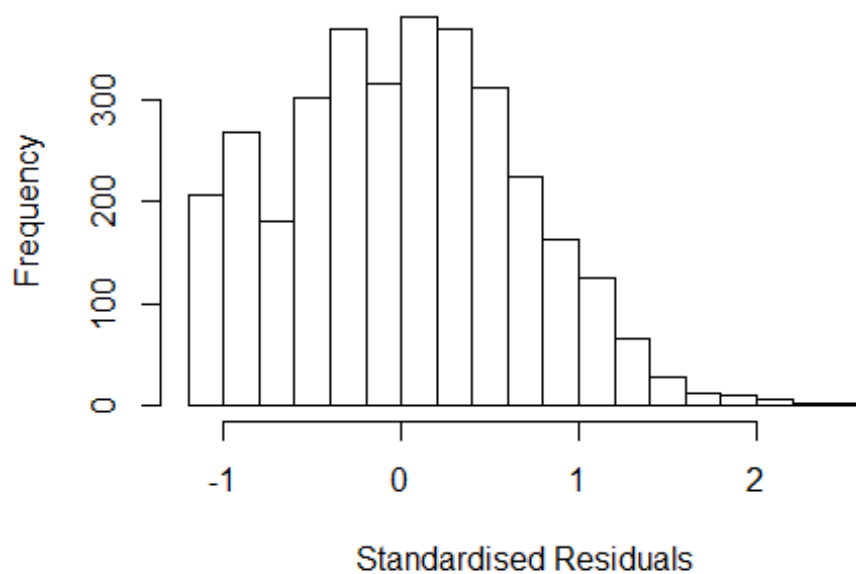
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1506 -0.4918 0.0173 0.4622 2.4812
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.12677 0.05512 20.44 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.08464 0.03879 -2.18 0.02918 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.17672 0.04425 -3.99 6.7e-05 ***
## Year1997 -0.08359 0.07806 -1.07 0.28430
## Year1998 -0.20033 0.08832 -2.27 0.02337 *
## Year1999 -0.09771 0.09089 -1.08 0.28244
## Year2000 -0.21471 0.08679 -2.47 0.01341 *
## Year2001 0.00813 0.09869 0.08 0.93438
## Year2002 -0.07093 0.08110 -0.87 0.38187
## Year2003 0.02381 0.09119 0.26 0.79403
## Year2004 0.00566 0.08383 0.07 0.94617
## Year2005 -0.25857 0.07065 -3.66 0.00026 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -0.26619      0.07153    -3.72  0.00020 ***
## Year2007          -0.22316      0.07463    -2.99  0.00281 **
## Year2008          -0.08502      0.06837    -1.24  0.21378
## Year2009          -0.20426      0.06360    -3.21  0.00133 ***
## Year2010          -0.14774      0.06702    -2.20  0.02756 *
## Year2011          -0.08999      0.06909    -1.30  0.19280
## Year2012          -0.02545      0.06646    -0.38  0.70174
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.701
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0259, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0206
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 264 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3070 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.185  0.868  0.950  0.918  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.00e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.024 1      1.012
## Year              1.024 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



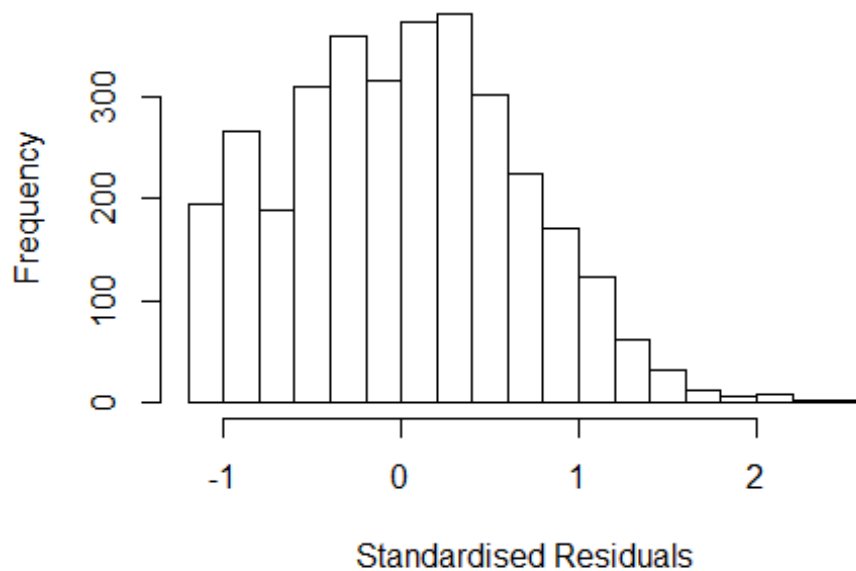
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1331 -0.5034 0.0174 0.4637 2.4922
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.11586 0.05484 20.35 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.12114 0.03900 -3.11 0.00191 **
## Year1997 -0.08367 0.07843 -1.07 0.28617
## Year1998 -0.19102 0.08834 -2.16 0.03067 *
## Year1999 -0.09728 0.09169 -1.06 0.28876
## Year2000 -0.20444 0.08648 -2.36 0.01813 *
## Year2001 0.00885 0.09786 0.09 0.92798
## Year2002 -0.07102 0.08124 -0.87 0.38209
## Year2003 0.01722 0.09154 0.19 0.85079
## Year2004 0.00489 0.08388 0.06 0.95354
## Year2005 -0.25849 0.07046 -3.67 0.00025 ***
## Year2006 -0.26257 0.07090 -3.70 0.00022 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.21988    0.07475   -2.94  0.00329 **
## Year2008          -0.08486    0.06837   -1.24  0.21464
## Year2009          -0.20487    0.06345   -3.23  0.00126 **
## Year2010          -0.14968    0.06685   -2.24  0.02521 *
## Year2011          -0.09260    0.06896   -1.34  0.17943
## Year2012          -0.02426    0.06643   -0.37  0.71496
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.704
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0211, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0161
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 270 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3064 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.184  0.870  0.950  0.918  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.00e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1          1.004
## Year            1.009 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



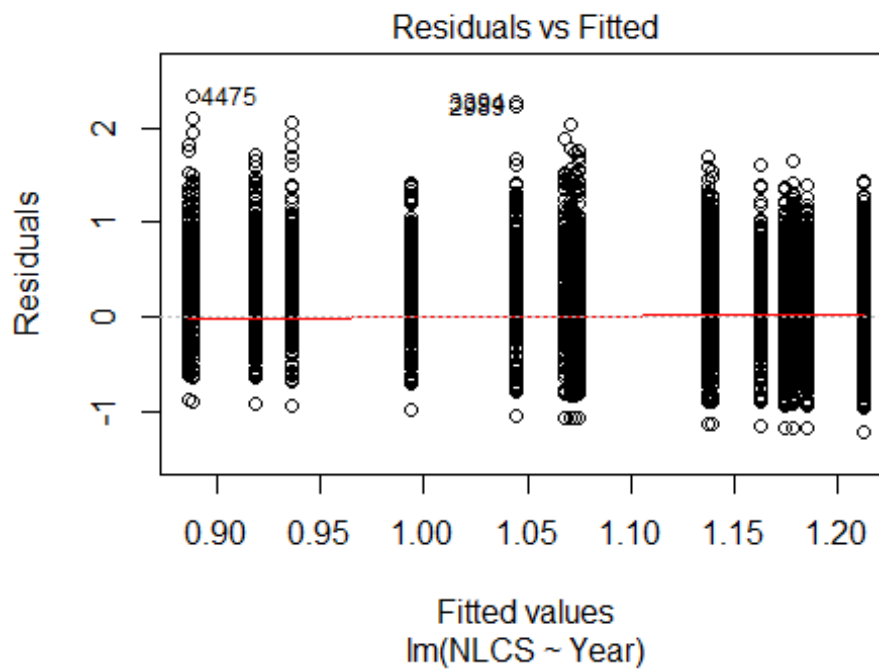
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1410 -0.5106 0.0175 0.4628 2.4873
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.12306 0.05537 20.28 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.19859 0.04386 -4.53 6.2e-06 ***
## Year1997 -0.08252 0.07830 -1.05 0.29200
## Year1998 -0.20268 0.08851 -2.29 0.02209 *
## Year1999 -0.10123 0.09109 -1.11 0.26650
## Year2000 -0.21944 0.08704 -2.52 0.01174 *
## Year2001 0.00511 0.09895 0.05 0.95886
## Year2002 -0.07340 0.08110 -0.91 0.36550
## Year2003 0.01792 0.09158 0.20 0.84490
## Year2004 0.00715 0.08400 0.09 0.93215
## Year2005 -0.26265 0.07087 -3.71 0.00021 ***
## Year2006 -0.27344 0.07174 -3.81 0.00014 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.22582      0.07487    -3.02  0.00258 **
## Year2008          -0.08474      0.06868    -1.23  0.21734
## Year2009          -0.20867      0.06397    -3.26  0.00112 **
## Year2010          -0.15277      0.06723    -2.27  0.02314 *
## Year2011          -0.09391      0.06937    -1.35  0.17588
## Year2012          -0.02890      0.06657    -0.43  0.66423
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.701
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0246, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0196
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 259 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3075 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##   0.182  0.871  0.949  0.918  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.00e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 3334"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2105"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 672 764 650 587 564 580 511 567 578 546 708 780 908 1080 1366
## 2011 2012
## 1661 1622
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 315 357 293 222 275 272 280 290 297 270 339 392 501 618 750
## 2011 2012

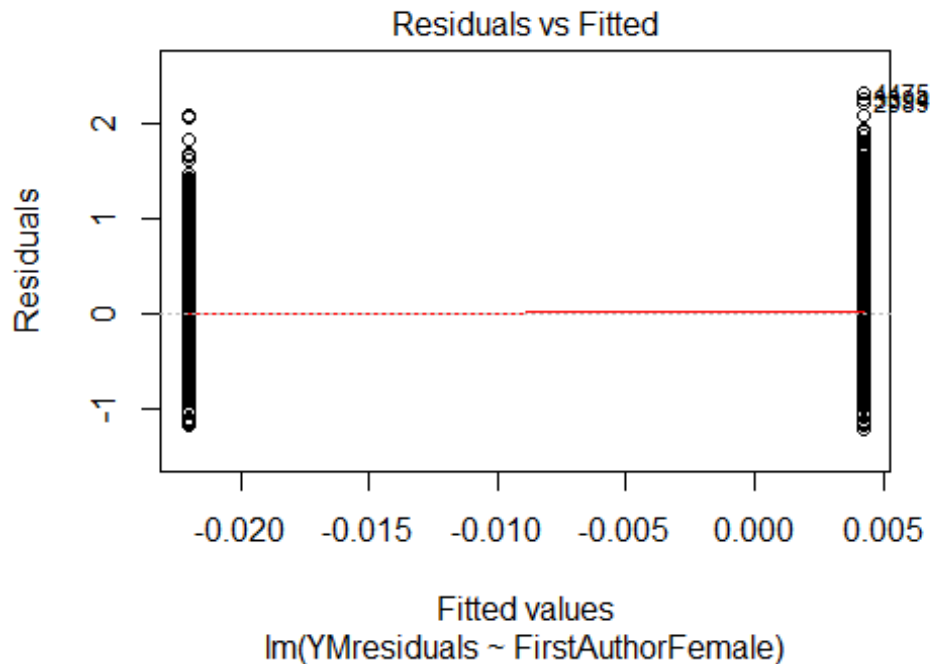
```

```
## 921 906
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 265 314 265 202 242 242 244 243 246 230 287 324 429 525 607
## 2011 2012
## 740 725
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 140, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



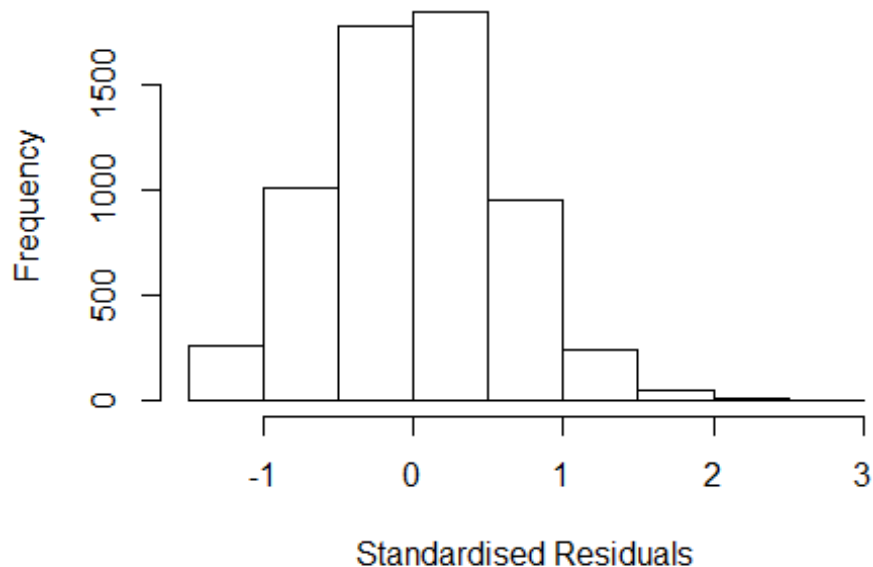
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 5.6, df = 1, p-value = 0.02
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.26600185097304"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.29839149220884"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 110000, p-value = 1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.94908090483912"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.38929374670609"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 80000, p-value = 0.007
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.130 1          1.063
## LastAuthorFemale  1.143 1          1.069
## UniqueAuthors    1.163 4          1.019
## Year              1.168 16         1.005
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



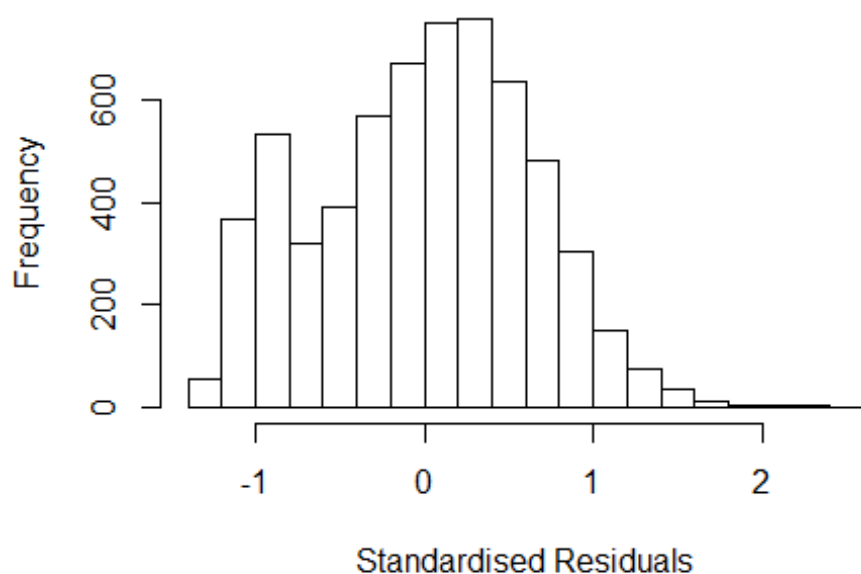
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3394 0034324931 3.324 2000    1606      4    2.712
## 4366 0037054468 2.986 2002    2102      4    2.512
## 4475 0036489148 3.220 2002    2102      4    2.746
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.40037 -0.42658  0.00678  0.40374  2.74597
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.5846     0.0393   14.89 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0150     0.0207   -0.73  0.46835
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0860     0.0241   -3.57  0.00036 ***
## UniqueAuthors2     0.5315     0.0253   21.00 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.5774     0.0254   22.76 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.6761     0.0272   24.83 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.6970     0.0263   26.50 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997        -0.0529     0.0547   -0.97  0.33422
```

```

## Year1998          -0.0854      0.0534    -1.60   0.11001
## Year1999           0.0605      0.0604     1.00   0.31676
## Year2000           0.0270      0.0624     0.43   0.66568
## Year2001          -0.0500      0.0589    -0.85   0.39621
## Year2002          -0.1106      0.0583    -1.90   0.05771 .
## Year2003           0.0776      0.0564     1.37   0.16933
## Year2004           0.0480      0.0556     0.86   0.38772
## Year2005           0.1310      0.0534     2.45   0.01422 *
## Year2006           0.0732      0.0527     1.39   0.16479
## Year2007           0.1397      0.0483     2.89   0.00383 **
## Year2008           0.0130      0.0463     0.28   0.77824
## Year2009           0.1076      0.0454     2.37   0.01768 *
## Year2010           0.1125      0.0421     2.67   0.00756 **
## Year2011           0.1115      0.0419     2.66   0.00781 **
## Year2012           0.0658      0.0418     1.57   0.11576
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.558
## Multiple R-squared:  0.209, Adjusted R-squared:  0.206
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(1250,1668) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.6e-05);
## 462 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 5666 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0059 0.8660 0.9400 0.9000 0.9830 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.63e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.069 1          1.034
## LastAuthorFemale 1.073 1          1.036
## Year 1.017 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author

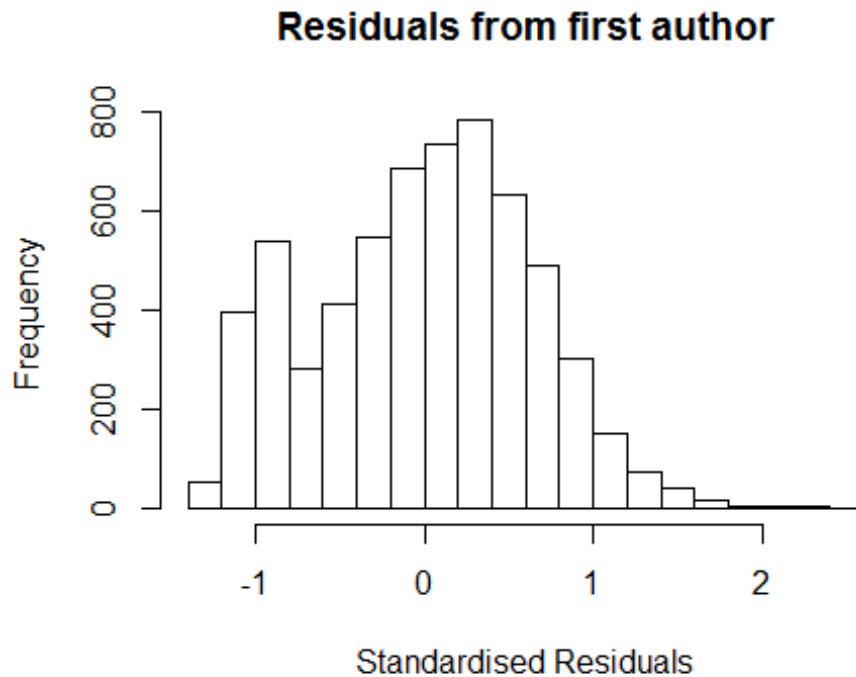


```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.231 -0.466 0.050 0.447 2.411
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.9590 0.0429 22.37 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0121 0.0219 0.55 0.5794
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1195 0.0260 -4.60 4.3e-06 ***
## Year1997 -0.0737 0.0619 -1.19 0.2339
## Year1998 -0.0967 0.0625 -1.55 0.1220
## Year1999 0.0852 0.0691 1.23 0.2180
## Year2000 0.0400 0.0700 0.57 0.5675
## Year2001 -0.0496 0.0648 -0.77 0.4442
## Year2002 -0.1495 0.0720 -2.08 0.0378 *
## Year2003 0.0971 0.0649 1.50 0.1349
## Year2004 0.0874 0.0638 1.37 0.1705
## Year2005 0.2054 0.0618 3.32 0.0009 ***
```

```

## Year2006          0.1913      0.0593      3.23      0.0013 **
## Year2007          0.2308      0.0553      4.18      3.0e-05 ***
## Year2008          0.1041      0.0524      1.99      0.0470 *
## Year2009          0.1711      0.0526      3.25      0.0011 **
## Year2010          0.2251      0.0484      4.65      3.4e-06 ***
## Year2011          0.2600      0.0479      5.43      5.8e-08 ***
## Year2012          0.2143      0.0480      4.47      8.0e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.652
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0367, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0338
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 466 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5664 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.142  0.860   0.947   0.912   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.63e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1      1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##           psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1      1.004
## Year              1.009 16      1.000

```



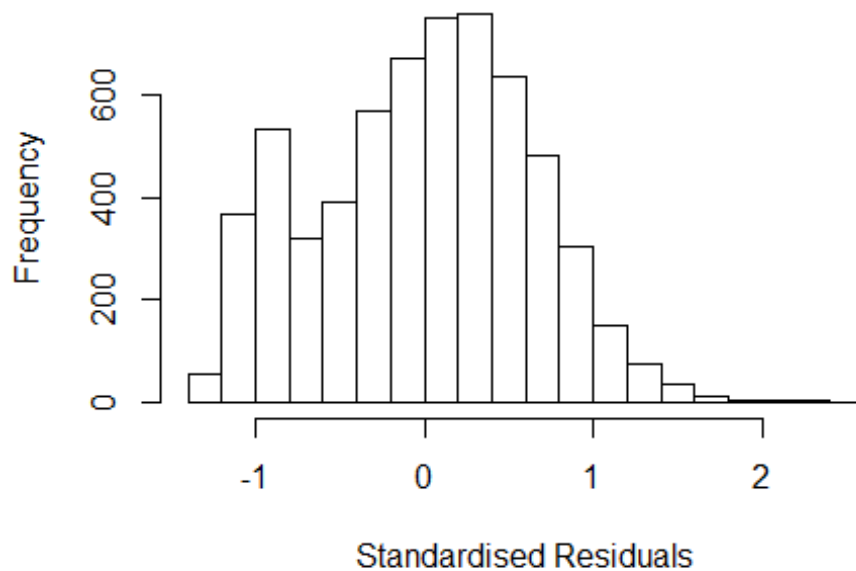
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.210 -0.469  0.047  0.452  2.420
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9515    0.0426   22.36 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0231    0.0219   -1.06  0.2911
## Year1997       -0.0734    0.0619   -1.19  0.2354
## Year1998       -0.0968    0.0623   -1.55  0.1204
## Year1999        0.0847    0.0688    1.23  0.2188
## Year2000        0.0367    0.0696    0.53  0.5983
## Year2001       -0.0571    0.0647   -0.88  0.3778
## Year2002       -0.1511    0.0720   -2.10  0.0357 *
## Year2003        0.0949    0.0647    1.47  0.1425
## Year2004        0.0802    0.0632    1.27  0.2045
## Year2005        0.2026    0.0617    3.28  0.0010 **
## Year2006        0.1888    0.0592    3.19  0.0014 **
```

```

## Year2007          0.2294      0.0551      4.16  3.2e-05 ***
## Year2008          0.0981      0.0522      1.88  0.0601 .
## Year2009          0.1683      0.0524      3.21  0.0013 **
## Year2010          0.2233      0.0482      4.63  3.8e-06 ***
## Year2011          0.2589      0.0476      5.44  5.5e-08 ***
## Year2012          0.2133      0.0477      4.47  8.0e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.654
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0334, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0307
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 461 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5669 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.142  0.860  0.948  0.912  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.63e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.01 1      1.005
## Year              1.01 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2207 -0.4663 0.0494 0.4473 2.4096
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.9602 0.0428 22.44 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1150 0.0252 -4.56 5.2e-06 ***
## Year1997 -0.0741 0.0620 -1.20 0.2316
## Year1998 -0.0967 0.0625 -1.55 0.1218
## Year1999 0.0855 0.0691 1.24 0.2162
## Year2000 0.0397 0.0700 0.57 0.5705
## Year2001 -0.0492 0.0648 -0.76 0.4478
## Year2002 -0.1498 0.0720 -2.08 0.0374 *
## Year2003 0.0967 0.0649 1.49 0.1363
## Year2004 0.0873 0.0638 1.37 0.1713
## Year2005 0.2054 0.0619 3.32 0.0009 ***
## Year2006 0.1911 0.0593 3.22 0.0013 **
```

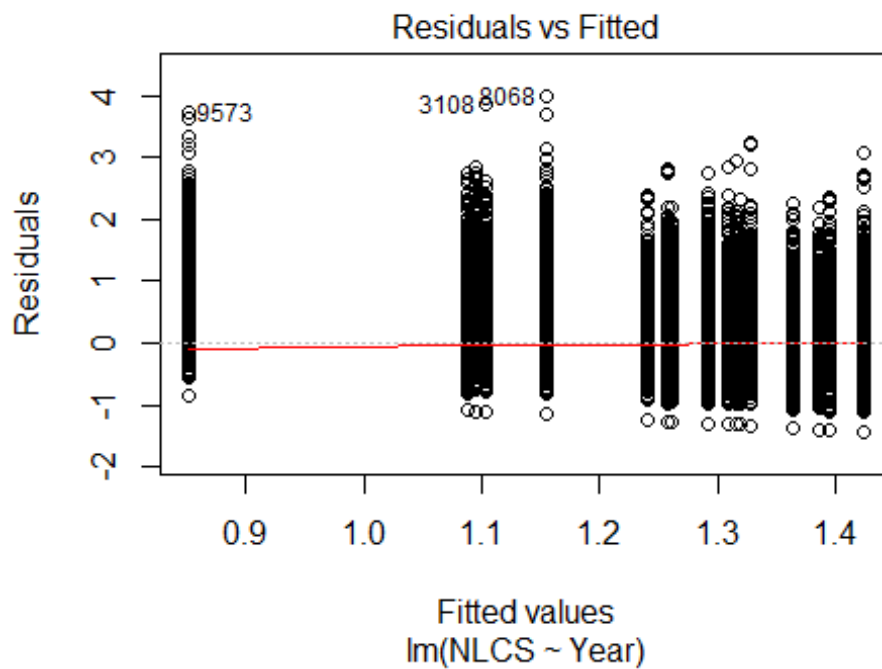


```

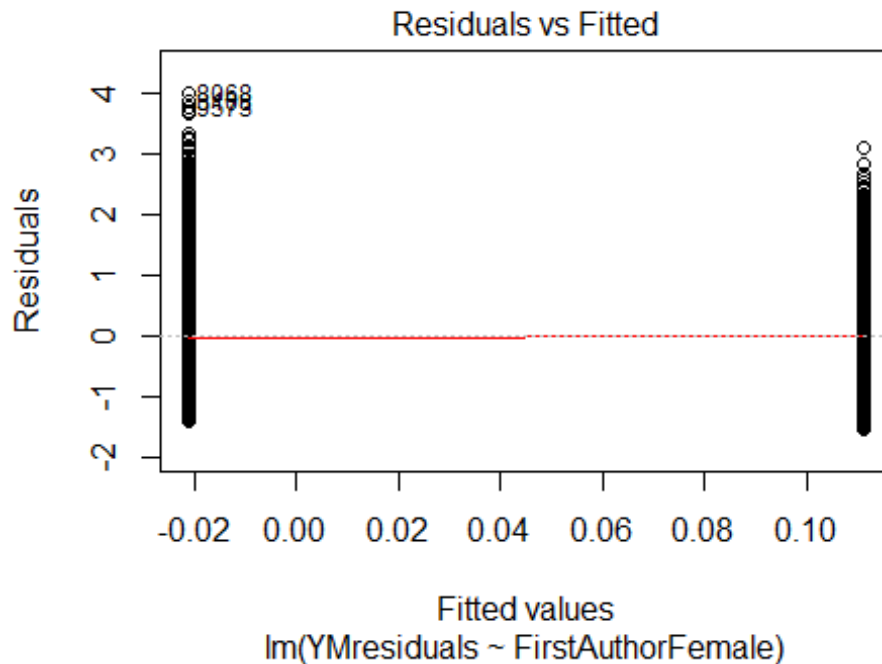
## Year2007          0.2312      0.0553      4.18  2.9e-05 ***
## Year2008          0.1045      0.0524      2.00  0.0461 *
## Year2009          0.1714      0.0526      3.26  0.0011 **
## Year2010          0.2257      0.0484      4.66  3.2e-06 ***
## Year2011          0.2605      0.0479      5.44  5.5e-08 ***
## Year2012          0.2151      0.0480      4.48  7.5e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.652
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0366, Adjusted R-squared:  0.034
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 464 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5666 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.142  0.860  0.947  0.912  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.63e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 6130"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2200"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 4054 2269 1925 2426 1898 1373 1136 992 1056 1274 1462 1302 1531 1712 1703
## 2011 2012
## 1676 1746
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2347 1241 1086 1545 1096 666 679 575 615 748 893 826 971 1030 1011
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 978 1003
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2045 1099 958 1379 954 577 560 497 498 618 755 712 821 867 822
## 2011 2012
## 811 816
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 160, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

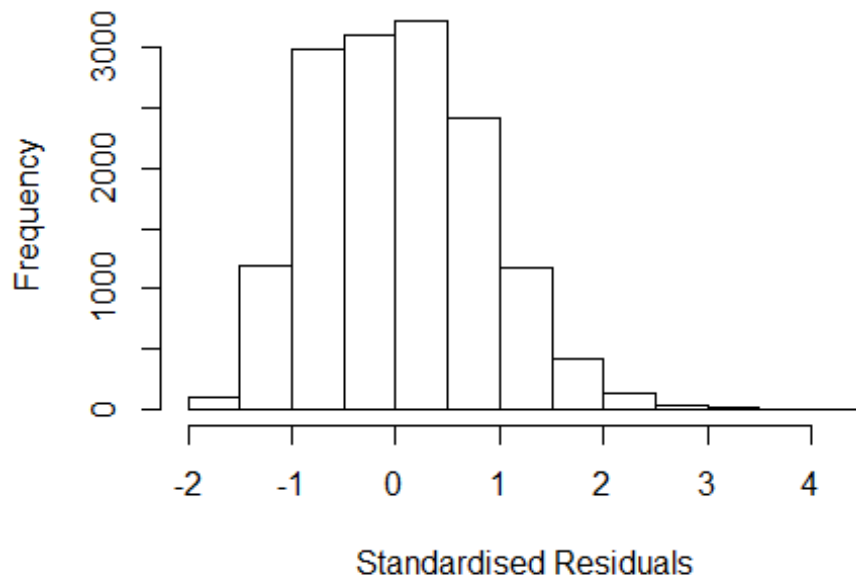


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.4, df = 1, p-value = 0.5
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.1230956612823"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.53771454564902"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 19000, p-value = 0.01
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.69424608163119"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.65368312345395"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 15000, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.194 1          1.093
## LastAuthorFemale  1.187 1          1.089
## UniqueAuthors    1.077 4          1.009
## Year              1.083 16         1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 51 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 669    27244447775 3.352 1996    2200     1    2.611
## 1251    0030270991 3.271 1996    2200     1    2.530
## 2847    0002362842 3.459 1996    2200     1    2.598
## 3043    0030105583 3.708 1996    2200     1    2.611
## 3108    0030162959 4.956 1996    2200     1    3.859
## 3140    0030193251 3.423 1996    2200     1    2.562
## 4837    0031271567 3.528 1997    1405     3    2.662
## 5331    0031139222 3.785 1997    2200     1    3.039
## 5844    0030678920 3.755 1997    2200     1    2.501
## 5859    0030687194 3.926 1997    2200     1    2.672
## 6032    0031234125 3.838 1997    2200     1    3.092
## 6315    0031190973 3.602 1997    1700     2    2.856
## 6848    0032207559 3.561 1998    2200     1    2.628
## 6850    0032208441 3.888 1998    2200     1    3.075
## 7546    0032117028 4.290 1998    2200     1    2.969
## 8068    0031728565 5.139 1998    2200     1    3.570
## 8095    0032047559 4.844 1998    2200     1    3.651
## 8184    0041344867 4.120 1998    2200     1    3.307
## 8240    0000763845 3.978 1998    2200     2    2.810
## 8745    0141465932 3.529 1998    2200     3    2.716
## 8891    0033101948 3.622 1999    2200     1    3.061
## 9481    0033316052 2.983 1999    2200     1    2.542
## 9541    0033354342 3.934 1999    2200     1    3.493
## 9546    0033356696 3.551 1999    2200     1    2.990
## 9573    0033366376 4.589 1999    2200     1    4.148
```

```

## 9939 0033349534 4.175 1999 2200 3 3.226
## 10111 0032657184 4.491 1999 2200 1 3.293
## 10359 0000330869 3.184 1999 2200 1 2.743
## 10406 0032598062 4.069 1999 2200 1 3.628
## 10642 0032641366 3.270 1999 2200 1 2.829
## 10689 0032663759 3.118 1999 2200 1 2.557
## 10767 0032759697 2.954 1999 2200 1 2.513
## 10776 0032762062 3.329 1999 2200 1 2.888
## 10824 0033189140 3.567 1999 2200 1 3.006
## 10837 0033334086 3.184 1999 2200 1 2.743
## 10839 0033338157 3.430 1999 2200 1 2.869
## 10890 2942597334 3.405 1999 2200 1 2.844
## 11346 0346727379 3.513 1999 2200 3 2.716
## 12378 0033666418 3.349 2000 2200 1 2.616
## 12856 0038063991 3.722 2000 2200 1 2.989
## 13942 0034765279 4.537 2001 2200 1 2.704
## 14626 33845594450 4.567 2001 2200 1 3.059
## 15517 0036359986 4.076 2002 2200 1 3.050
## 15524 0036373007 4.093 2002 2200 1 3.067
## 15819 0036526755 3.549 2002 2200 1 2.523
## 15916 84893808653 3.950 2002 2200 1 2.568
## 17109 0346780414 3.738 2003 2200 1 2.752
## 22596 34247481878 4.038 2007 1700 2 2.832
## 22597 34247500374 4.020 2007 1700 2 3.169
## 26213 65549134300 3.585 2009 2200 3 2.776
## 27740 78650092372 4.275 2010 2200 3 2.571
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.833091 -0.647181 0.000738 0.575320 4.147751
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.74113 0.02076 35.71 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.09555 0.02079 4.60 4.3e-06 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02447 0.02236 1.09 0.27394
## UniqueAuthors2 0.35562 0.01785 19.93 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.50819 0.02122 23.95 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.55198 0.02597 21.26 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.75690 0.02419 31.28 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.00493 0.03390 0.15 0.88430
## Year1998 0.07145 0.03674 1.94 0.05185 .
## Year1999 -0.29988 0.03102 -9.67 < 2e-16 ***

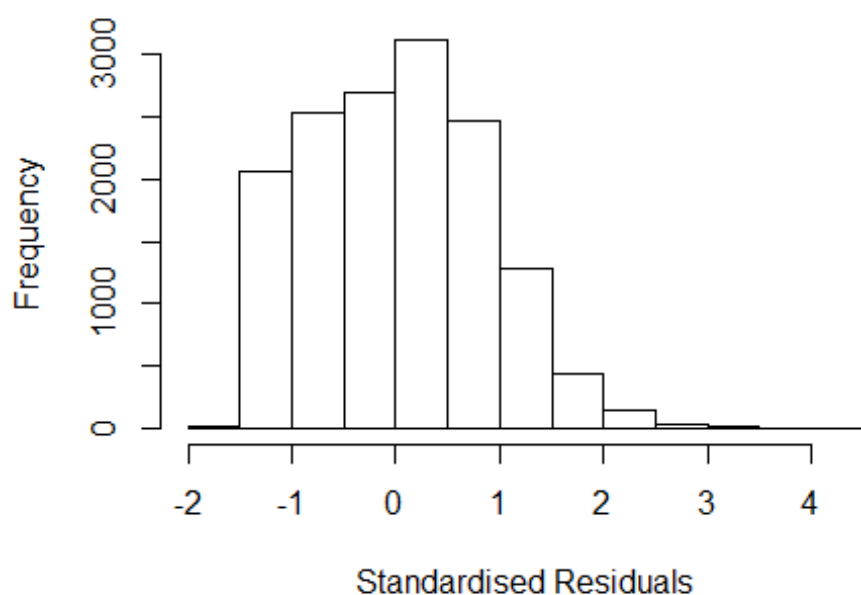
```

```

## Year2000      -0.00852    0.03293   -0.26  0.79594
## Year2001      0.21507    0.04179    5.15  2.7e-07 ***
## Year2002      0.28514    0.03636    7.84  4.7e-15 ***
## Year2003      0.24445    0.04063    6.02  1.8e-09 ***
## Year2004      0.26079    0.03858    6.76  1.4e-11 ***
## Year2005      0.18379    0.03808    4.83  1.4e-06 ***
## Year2006      0.13737    0.03553    3.87  0.00011 ***
## Year2007      0.10973    0.03532    3.11  0.00189 **
## Year2008      0.12951    0.03222    4.02  5.8e-05 ***
## Year2009      0.06743    0.03278    2.06  0.03967 *
## Year2010      0.11080    0.03334    3.32  0.00089 ***
## Year2011      0.14116    0.03307    4.27  2.0e-05 ***
## Year2012      0.21506    0.03261    6.59  4.4e-11 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.827
## Multiple R-squared:  0.13,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.129
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 4513 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.8e-06);
## 1089 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13699 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8820 0.9420 0.9130 0.9830 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          6.76e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.161 1 1.077
## LastAuthorFemale 1.159 1 1.077
## Year 1.019 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 47 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3043  0030105583 3.708 1996    2200      1    2.674
## 3108  0030162959 4.956 1996    2200      1    3.922
## 4447  0031374947 3.556 1997    2200      1    2.568
## 4888  0031250434 3.653 1997    2200      1    2.665
## 5135  0030947661 3.738 1997    2200      1    2.602
## 5331  0031139222 3.785 1997    2200      1    2.797
## 5844  0030678920 3.755 1997    2200      1    2.767
## 5849  0030682930 3.504 1997    2200      1    2.516
## 5859  0030687194 3.926 1997    2200      1    2.938
## 6032  0031234125 3.838 1997    2200      1    2.850
## 6127  33748731480 3.560 1997    2200      1    2.572
## 6315  0031190973 3.602 1997    1700      2    2.614
## 6840  0032123731 3.836 1998    2200      1    2.749
## 6850  0032208441 3.888 1998    2200      1    2.822
## 7546  0032117028 4.290 1998    2200      1    3.224
## 8068  0031728565 5.139 1998    2200      1    4.073
## 8095  0032047559 4.844 1998    2200      1    3.757
## 8184  0041344867 4.120 1998    2200      1    3.054
## 8240  0000763845 3.978 1998    2200      2    2.912
## 8891  0033101948 3.622 1999    2200      1    2.705
## 9541  0033354342 3.934 1999    2200      1    3.185
## 9546  0033356696 3.551 1999    2200      1    2.634
## 9563  0033363601 3.357 1999    2200      1    2.608
## 9573  0033366376 4.589 1999    2200      1    3.840
## 9939  0033349534 4.175 1999    2200      3    3.426
```

```

## 10111 0032657184 4.491 1999 2200 1 3.742
## 10406 0032598062 4.069 1999 2200 1 3.320
## 10642 0032641366 3.270 1999 2200 1 2.521
## 10753 0032704301 3.282 1999 2200 1 2.533
## 10776 0032762062 3.329 1999 2200 1 2.580
## 10793 0032970565 3.379 1999 2200 1 2.609
## 10824 0033189140 3.567 1999 2200 1 2.650
## 10839 0033338157 3.430 1999 2200 1 2.513
## 11346 0346727379 3.513 1999 2200 3 2.764
## 11360 0347467670 3.304 1999 2200 3 2.555
## 12099 0034210957 3.685 2000 2200 1 2.678
## 12856 0038063991 3.722 2000 2200 1 2.715
## 13942 0034765279 4.537 2001 2200 1 3.119
## 14626 33845594450 4.567 2001 2200 1 3.317
## 15517 0036359986 4.076 2002 2200 1 2.717
## 15524 0036373007 4.093 2002 2200 1 2.734
## 15916 84893808653 3.950 2002 2200 1 2.591
## 19671 15844407150 4.159 2005 1708 2 2.893
## 22451 34250883216 4.080 2007 2200 1 2.878
## 22596 34247481878 4.038 2007 1700 2 2.857
## 22597 34247500374 4.020 2007 1700 2 2.839
## 27740 78650092372 4.275 2010 2200 3 2.882
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.5381 -0.6939 0.0116 0.6169 4.0729
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.0339 0.0202 51.29 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1475 0.0216 6.82 9.4e-12 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0205 0.0233 0.88 0.3777
## Year1997 -0.0459 0.0373 -1.23 0.2186
## Year1998 0.0322 0.0394 0.82 0.4136
## Year1999 -0.2845 0.0316 -9.02 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000 -0.0268 0.0348 -0.77 0.4418
## Year2001 0.2160 0.0438 4.93 8.2e-07 ***
## Year2002 0.3253 0.0379 8.59 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003 0.2822 0.0427 6.61 4.1e-11 ***
## Year2004 0.2749 0.0417 6.59 4.6e-11 ***
## Year2005 0.2324 0.0398 5.85 5.1e-09 ***
## Year2006 0.1792 0.0379 4.73 2.3e-06 ***
## Year2007 0.1475 0.0380 3.88 0.0001 ***
## Year2008 0.1710 0.0344 4.96 7.0e-07 ***
## Year2009 0.1372 0.0350 3.92 8.9e-05 ***

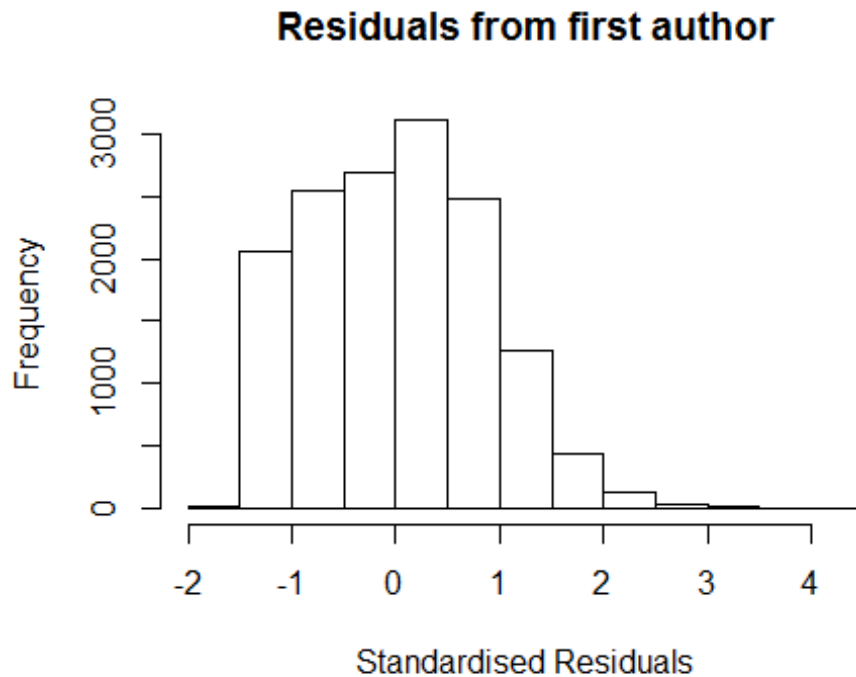
```



```

## Year2010          0.2120      0.0357      5.93  3.1e-09 ***
## Year2011          0.2434      0.0352      6.92  4.7e-12 ***
## Year2012          0.3361      0.0352      9.56  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.902
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0432, Adjusted R-squared:  0.042
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1162 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13627 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.005  0.884  0.943  0.919  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.76e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.011 1          1.006
## Year              1.011 16          1.000

```



```
## [1] "List of 47 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3043    0030105583 3.708 1996    2200      1    2.674
## 3108    0030162959 4.956 1996    2200      1    3.922
## 4447    0031374947 3.556 1997    2200      1    2.568
## 4888    0031250434 3.653 1997    2200      1    2.665
## 5135    0030947661 3.738 1997    2200      1    2.602
## 5331    0031139222 3.785 1997    2200      1    2.797
## 5844    0030678920 3.755 1997    2200      1    2.767
## 5849    0030682930 3.504 1997    2200      1    2.516
## 5859    0030687194 3.926 1997    2200      1    2.938
## 6032    0031234125 3.838 1997    2200      1    2.850
## 6127    33748731480 3.560 1997    2200      1    2.572
## 6315    0031190973 3.602 1997    1700      2    2.614
## 6840    0032123731 3.836 1998    2200      1    2.749
## 6850    0032208441 3.888 1998    2200      1    2.822
## 7546    0032117028 4.290 1998    2200      1    3.224
## 8068    0031728565 5.139 1998    2200      1    4.073
## 8095    0032047559 4.844 1998    2200      1    3.757
## 8184    0041344867 4.120 1998    2200      1    3.054
## 8240    0000763845 3.978 1998    2200      2    2.912
## 8891    0033101948 3.622 1999    2200      1    2.705
## 9541    0033354342 3.934 1999    2200      1    3.185
## 9546    0033356696 3.551 1999    2200      1    2.634
## 9563    0033363601 3.357 1999    2200      1    2.608
## 9573    0033366376 4.589 1999    2200      1    3.840
## 9939    0033349534 4.175 1999    2200      3    3.426
```

```

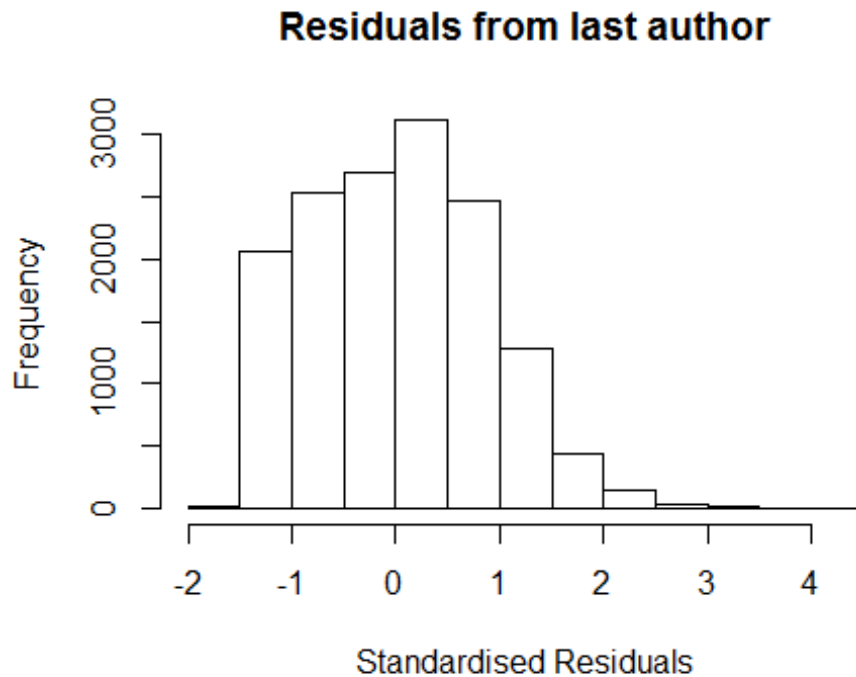
## 10111 0032657184 4.491 1999 2200 1 3.742
## 10406 0032598062 4.069 1999 2200 1 3.320
## 10642 0032641366 3.270 1999 2200 1 2.521
## 10753 0032704301 3.282 1999 2200 1 2.533
## 10776 0032762062 3.329 1999 2200 1 2.580
## 10793 0032970565 3.379 1999 2200 1 2.609
## 10824 0033189140 3.567 1999 2200 1 2.650
## 10839 0033338157 3.430 1999 2200 1 2.513
## 11346 0346727379 3.513 1999 2200 3 2.764
## 11360 0347467670 3.304 1999 2200 3 2.555
## 12099 0034210957 3.685 2000 2200 1 2.678
## 12856 0038063991 3.722 2000 2200 1 2.715
## 13942 0034765279 4.537 2001 2200 1 3.119
## 14626 33845594450 4.567 2001 2200 1 3.317
## 15517 0036359986 4.076 2002 2200 1 2.717
## 15524 0036373007 4.093 2002 2200 1 2.734
## 15916 84893808653 3.950 2002 2200 1 2.591
## 19671 15844407150 4.159 2005 1708 2 2.893
## 22451 34250883216 4.080 2007 2200 1 2.878
## 22596 34247481878 4.038 2007 1700 2 2.857
## 22597 34247500374 4.020 2007 1700 2 2.839
## 27740 78650092372 4.275 2010 2200 3 2.882
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.5268 -0.6955 0.0102 0.6173 4.0712
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.0348 0.0201 51.37 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1550 0.0202 7.69 1.6e-14 ***
## Year1997 -0.0449 0.0372 -1.21 0.23
## Year1998 0.0330 0.0394 0.84 0.40
## Year1999 -0.2840 0.0316 -9.00 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000 -0.0263 0.0348 -0.75 0.45
## Year2001 0.2168 0.0438 4.95 7.5e-07 ***
## Year2002 0.3264 0.0378 8.64 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003 0.2834 0.0427 6.64 3.3e-11 ***
## Year2004 0.2760 0.0417 6.62 3.7e-11 ***
## Year2005 0.2332 0.0397 5.87 4.5e-09 ***
## Year2006 0.1798 0.0379 4.74 2.1e-06 ***
## Year2007 0.1481 0.0380 3.90 9.8e-05 ***
## Year2008 0.1719 0.0344 4.99 6.0e-07 ***
## Year2009 0.1379 0.0350 3.94 8.2e-05 ***
## Year2010 0.2130 0.0357 5.96 2.5e-09 ***

```

```

## Year2011          0.2450      0.0351      6.97  3.2e-12 ***
## Year2012          0.3370      0.0351      9.59  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.902
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0431, Adjusted R-squared:  0.042
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1162 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13627 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0052 0.8840 0.9440 0.9190 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.76e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1      1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.01 1      1.005
## Year            1.01 16      1.000

```



```
## [1] "List of 47 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3043    0030105583 3.708 1996    2200      1    2.674
## 3108    0030162959 4.956 1996    2200      1    3.922
## 4447    0031374947 3.556 1997    2200      1    2.568
## 4888    0031250434 3.653 1997    2200      1    2.665
## 5135    0030947661 3.738 1997    2200      1    2.602
## 5331    0031139222 3.785 1997    2200      1    2.797
## 5844    0030678920 3.755 1997    2200      1    2.767
## 5849    0030682930 3.504 1997    2200      1    2.516
## 5859    0030687194 3.926 1997    2200      1    2.938
## 6032    0031234125 3.838 1997    2200      1    2.850
## 6127    33748731480 3.560 1997    2200      1    2.572
## 6315    0031190973 3.602 1997    1700      2    2.614
## 6840    0032123731 3.836 1998    2200      1    2.749
## 6850    0032208441 3.888 1998    2200      1    2.822
## 7546    0032117028 4.290 1998    2200      1    3.224
## 8068    0031728565 5.139 1998    2200      1    4.073
## 8095    0032047559 4.844 1998    2200      1    3.757
## 8184    0041344867 4.120 1998    2200      1    3.054
## 8240    0000763845 3.978 1998    2200      2    2.912
## 8891    0033101948 3.622 1999    2200      1    2.705
## 9541    0033354342 3.934 1999    2200      1    3.185
## 9546    0033356696 3.551 1999    2200      1    2.634
## 9563    0033363601 3.357 1999    2200      1    2.608
## 9573    0033366376 4.589 1999    2200      1    3.840
## 9939    0033349534 4.175 1999    2200      3    3.426
```

```

## 10111 0032657184 4.491 1999 2200 1 3.742
## 10406 0032598062 4.069 1999 2200 1 3.320
## 10642 0032641366 3.270 1999 2200 1 2.521
## 10753 0032704301 3.282 1999 2200 1 2.533
## 10776 0032762062 3.329 1999 2200 1 2.580
## 10793 0032970565 3.379 1999 2200 1 2.609
## 10824 0033189140 3.567 1999 2200 1 2.650
## 10839 0033338157 3.430 1999 2200 1 2.513
## 11346 0346727379 3.513 1999 2200 3 2.764
## 11360 0347467670 3.304 1999 2200 3 2.555
## 12099 0034210957 3.685 2000 2200 1 2.678
## 12856 0038063991 3.722 2000 2200 1 2.715
## 13942 0034765279 4.537 2001 2200 1 3.119
## 14626 33845594450 4.567 2001 2200 1 3.317
## 15517 0036359986 4.076 2002 2200 1 2.717
## 15524 0036373007 4.093 2002 2200 1 2.734
## 15916 84893808653 3.950 2002 2200 1 2.591
## 19671 15844407150 4.159 2005 1708 2 2.893
## 22451 34250883216 4.080 2007 2200 1 2.878
## 22596 34247481878 4.038 2007 1700 2 2.857
## 22597 34247500374 4.020 2007 1700 2 2.839
## 27740 78650092372 4.275 2010 2200 3 2.882
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4733 -0.6921  0.0073  0.6225  4.0624
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0470     0.0201  52.09 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0820     0.0214   3.83 0.00013 ***
## Year1997         -0.0485     0.0374  -1.30 0.19398
## Year1998           0.0296     0.0394   0.75 0.45247
## Year1999         -0.2834     0.0316  -8.98 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000         -0.0283     0.0349  -0.81 0.41786
## Year2001           0.2145     0.0438   4.90 9.8e-07 ***
## Year2002           0.3250     0.0380   8.55 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003           0.2863     0.0427   6.70 2.2e-11 ***
## Year2004           0.2807     0.0418   6.71 2.0e-11 ***
## Year2005           0.2337     0.0397   5.89 4.0e-09 ***
## Year2006           0.1835     0.0380   4.82 1.4e-06 ***
## Year2007           0.1526     0.0382   4.00 6.4e-05 ***
## Year2008           0.1747     0.0346   5.04 4.7e-07 ***
## Year2009           0.1447     0.0351   4.12 3.8e-05 ***
## Year2010           0.2161     0.0359   6.03 1.7e-09 ***

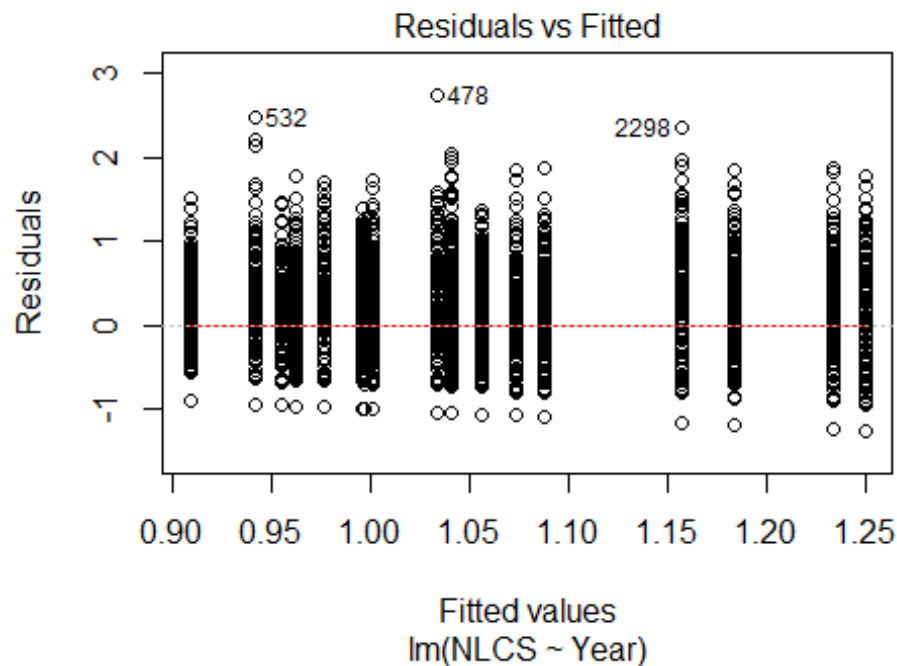
```

```

## Year2011          0.2512      0.0351      7.15  9.2e-13 ***
## Year2012          0.3443      0.0352      9.77  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.904
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0399, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0388
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1144 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13645 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0064 0.8820 0.9440 0.9190 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.76e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 14789"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2201"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 244 231 245 227 222 304 315 247 312 339 379 349 339 295 311
## 2011 2012
## 339 357
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 182 159 187 164 142 161 225 171 203 199 231 224 222 199 216
## 2011 2012
## 245 243
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 167 142 167 147 135 143 203 158 184 163 199 202 196 177 191

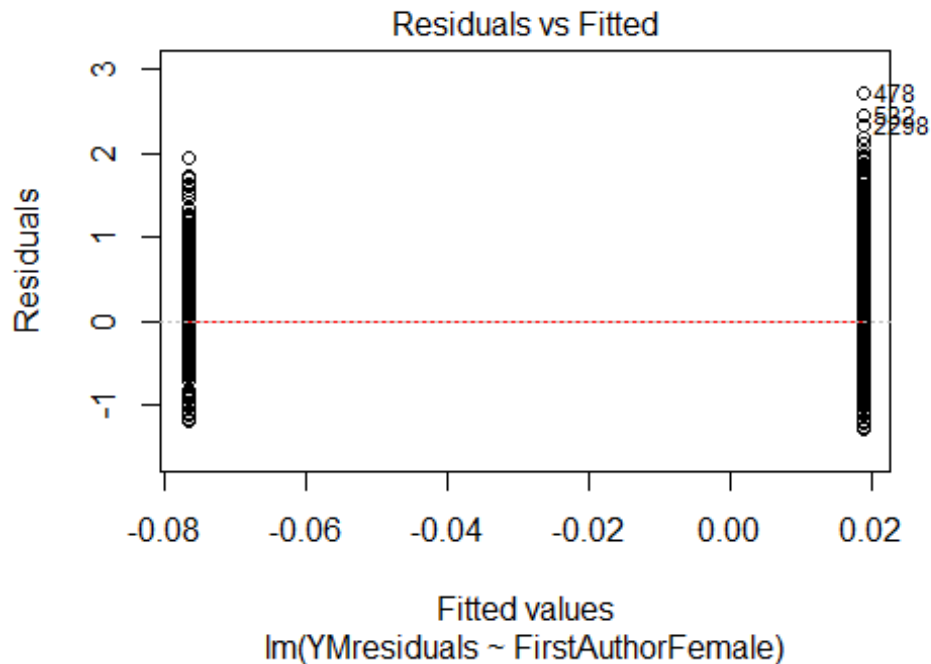
```

```
## 2011 2012
## 202 211
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 72, df = 16, p-value = 4e-09
```



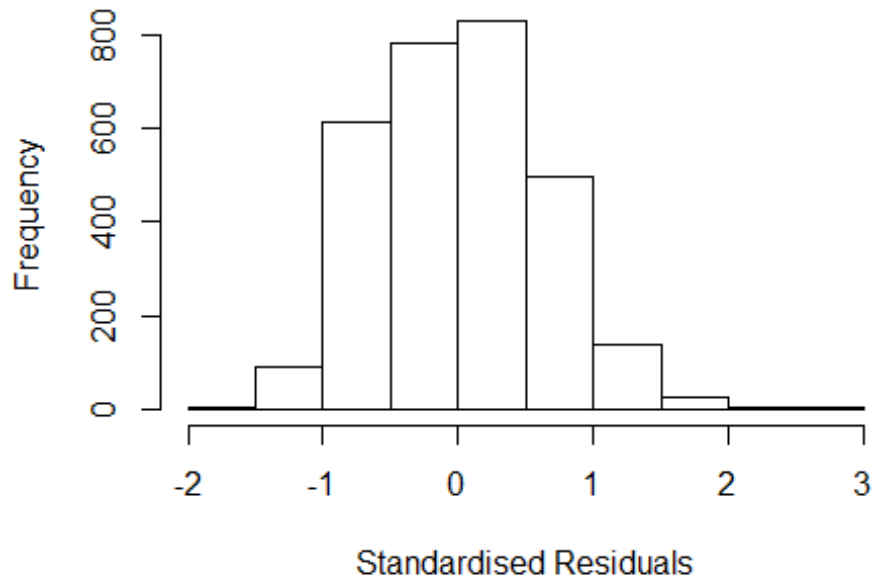
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1.3, df = 1, p-value = 0.3
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.61848626763443"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.55510454855324"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 7600, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.28598149094761"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.63655444705472"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 5100, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.626 1      1.275
## LastAuthorFemale  1.623 1      1.274
## UniqueAuthors    1.165 4      1.019
## Year              1.214 16     1.006
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



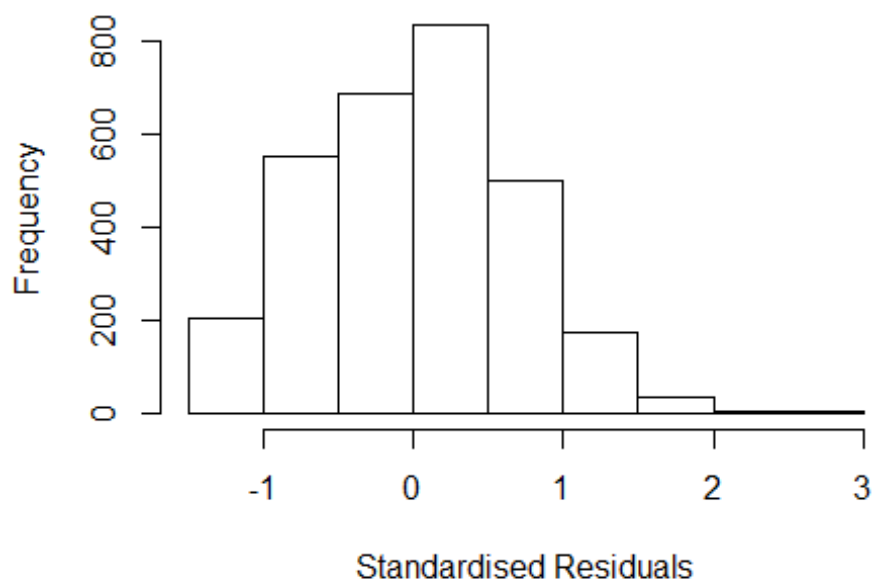
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 478 0030643536 3.766 1997    2201      2      2.615
## 753 0032089417 3.145 1998    1000      4      2.546
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q      Median        3Q        Max
## -1.518866 -0.474588  0.000524  0.444135  2.614827
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.7342    0.0541   13.56  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0236    0.0373   -0.63  0.5273
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0834    0.0388   -2.15  0.0315 *
## UniqueAuthors2     0.3477    0.0326   10.66  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.5525    0.0371   14.91  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.6027    0.0423   14.26  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.7154    0.0371   19.30  <2e-16 ***
## Year1997           0.0692    0.0815    0.85  0.3954
## Year1998          -0.1354    0.0734   -1.84  0.0652 .
```

```

## Year1999          0.0911      0.0738      1.23      0.2173
## Year2000         -0.0527      0.0729     -0.72      0.4696
## Year2001          0.2136      0.0774      2.76      0.0058 **
## Year2002          0.0433      0.0783      0.55      0.5805
## Year2003          0.1000      0.0730      1.37      0.1704
## Year2004          0.1034      0.0807      1.28      0.2005
## Year2005          0.1781      0.0810      2.20      0.0280 *
## Year2006         -0.0111      0.0662     -0.17      0.8662
## Year2007         -0.1359      0.0693     -1.96      0.0500 *
## Year2008         -0.0718      0.0682     -1.05      0.2922
## Year2009         -0.0725      0.0683     -1.06      0.2887
## Year2010         -0.0837      0.0718     -1.17      0.2437
## Year2011         -0.0214      0.0682     -0.31      0.7540
## Year2012         -0.2079      0.0691     -3.01      0.0027 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.647
## Multiple R-squared:  0.181, Adjusted R-squared:  0.175
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 238 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2749 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.066  0.882  0.946  0.914  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.35e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.622 1      1.274
## LastAuthorFemale  1.613 1      1.270
## Year              1.058 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



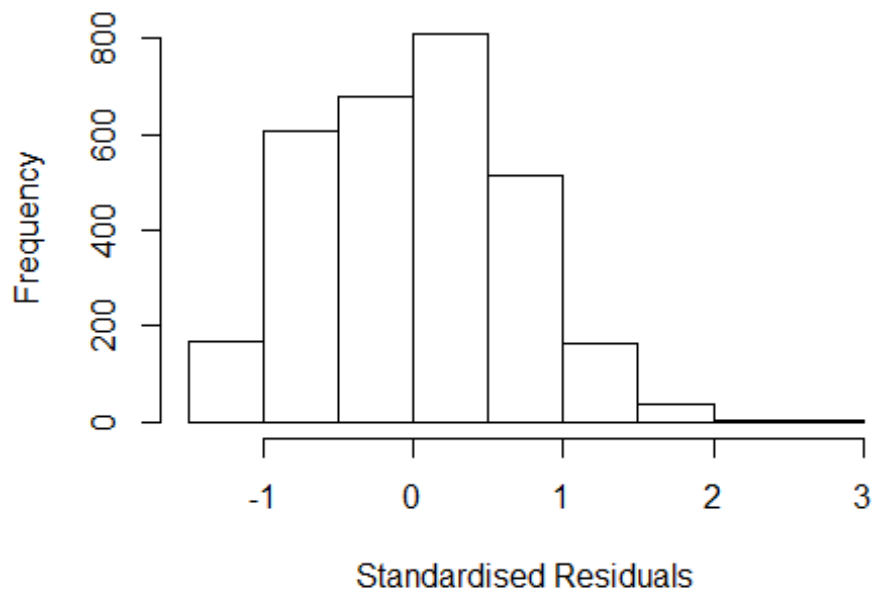
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 478 0030643536 3.766 1997    2201      2      2.748
## 532 0032117425 3.423 1998    2201      2      2.554
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2546 -0.5020  0.0296  0.4823  2.7483
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.95281    0.05387   17.69 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00821    0.03982   -0.21  0.83662
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.15217    0.04154   -3.66  0.00025 ***
## Year1997         0.06494    0.08475    0.77  0.44362
## Year1998        -0.08380    0.07707   -1.09  0.27698
## Year1999         0.13168    0.07783    1.69  0.09077 .
## Year2000         0.01785    0.07476    0.24  0.81135
## Year2001         0.28561    0.08398    3.40  0.00068 ***
## Year2002         0.05622    0.08018    0.70  0.48327
## Year2003         0.19423    0.07869    2.47  0.01363 *
## Year2004         0.17324    0.09014    1.92  0.05471 .
```

```

## Year2005          0.30180      0.08171      3.69  0.00022 ***
## Year2006          0.12084      0.06883      1.76  0.07923 .
## Year2007          0.02090      0.07153      0.29  0.77021
## Year2008          0.03386      0.07138      0.47  0.63530
## Year2009          0.05292      0.07024      0.75  0.45131
## Year2010          0.06690      0.07361      0.91  0.36350
## Year2011          0.11910      0.07169      1.66  0.09674 .
## Year2012         -0.03361      0.07113     -0.47  0.63662
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.727
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0281, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0222
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 238 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 2749 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.121  0.874  0.950  0.919  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.35e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.035 1      1.017
## Year              1.035 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



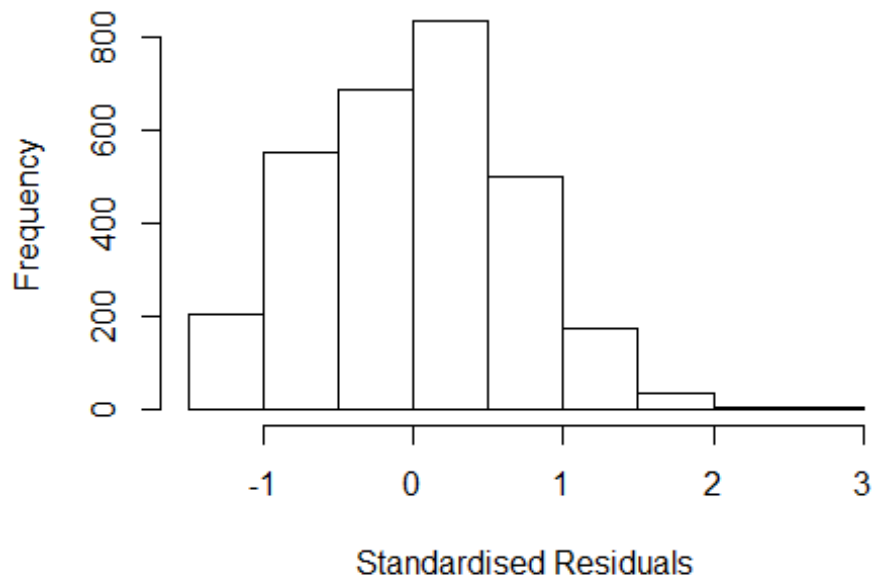
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 478 0030643536 3.766 1997    2201      2      2.748
## 532 0032117425 3.423 1998    2201      2      2.554
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2477 -0.5209  0.0288  0.4847  2.7561
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9442    0.0541   17.46 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0924    0.0326   -2.83  0.00466 **
## Year1997        0.0657    0.0848    0.78  0.43832
## Year1998       -0.0843    0.0775   -1.09  0.27641
## Year1999        0.1323    0.0783    1.69  0.09134 .
## Year2000        0.0133    0.0748    0.18  0.85927
## Year2001        0.2860    0.0841    3.40  0.00068 ***
## Year2002        0.0543    0.0802    0.68  0.49830
## Year2003        0.1977    0.0789    2.51  0.01227 *
## Year2004        0.1720    0.0906    1.90  0.05756 .
## Year2005        0.3035    0.0820    3.70  0.00022 ***
```

```

## Year2006          0.1207      0.0691      1.75  0.08094 .
## Year2007          0.0185      0.0717      0.26  0.79592
## Year2008          0.0296      0.0713      0.42  0.67799
## Year2009          0.0528      0.0708      0.74  0.45634
## Year2010          0.0570      0.0744      0.77  0.44344
## Year2011          0.1139      0.0719      1.58  0.11311
## Year2012         -0.0472      0.0712     -0.66  0.50685
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.728
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0235, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0179
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 259 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2728 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.120  0.866  0.950  0.919  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.35e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.031 1      1.015
## Year              1.031 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 478 0030643536 3.766 1997    2201      2    2.748
## 532 0032117425 3.423 1998    2201      2    2.554
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.254 -0.504  0.029  0.485  2.749
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9523    0.0538   17.70 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1570    0.0333   -4.72 2.5e-06 ***
## Year1997         0.0651    0.0848    0.77 0.44273
## Year1998        -0.0837    0.0771   -1.09 0.27738
## Year1999         0.1314    0.0778    1.69 0.09111 .
## Year2000         0.0182    0.0747    0.24 0.80749
## Year2001         0.2857    0.0840    3.40 0.00068 ***
## Year2002         0.0561    0.0802    0.70 0.48386
## Year2003         0.1942    0.0787    2.47 0.01363 *
## Year2004         0.1730    0.0901    1.92 0.05504 .
## Year2005         0.3017    0.0817    3.69 0.00023 ***
```

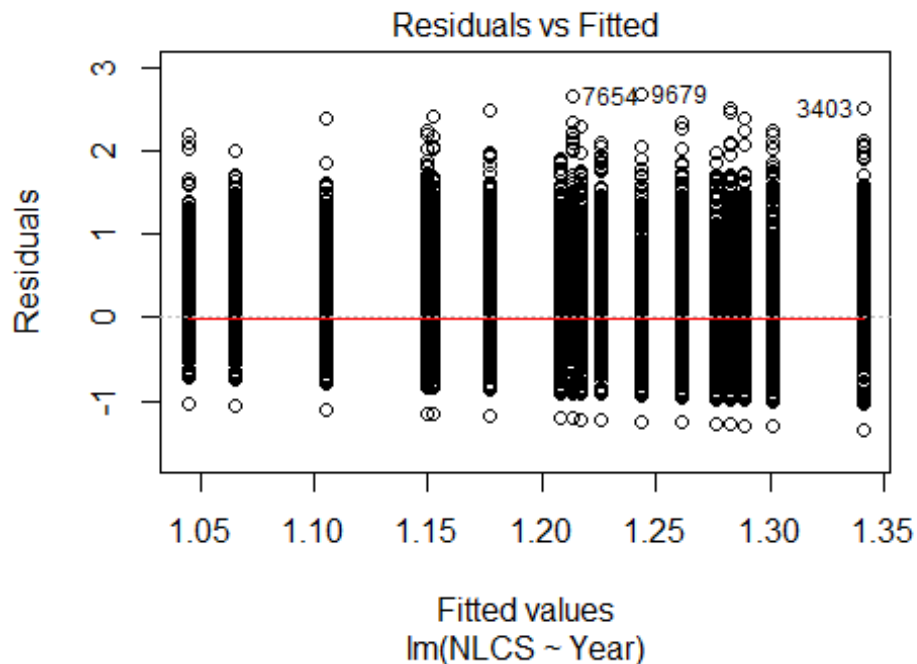


```

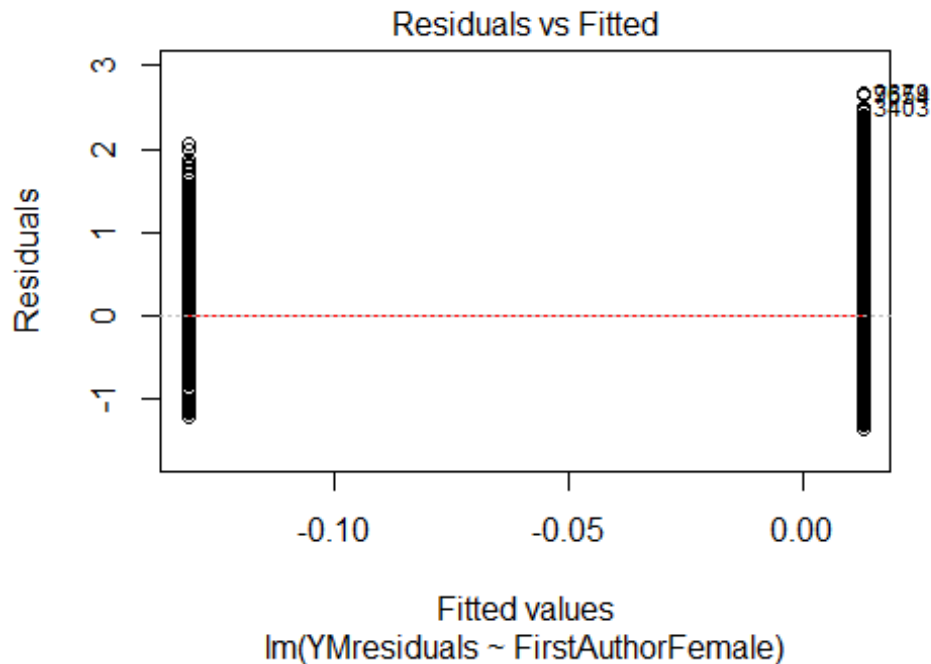
## Year2006          0.1207      0.0688      1.75  0.07942 .
## Year2007          0.0202      0.0714      0.28  0.77741
## Year2008          0.0335      0.0713      0.47  0.63830
## Year2009          0.0521      0.0701      0.74  0.45734
## Year2010          0.0661      0.0735      0.90  0.36858
## Year2011          0.1185      0.0716      1.65  0.09809 .
## Year2012         -0.0338      0.0711     -0.48  0.63474
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.726
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0281, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0225
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 238 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2749 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##   0.121  0.874  0.950  0.919  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.35e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2987"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2202"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1548 1354 1218 1135 1225 1277 1143 1110 1060 1024 1106 1219 1060 1305 1209
## 2011 2012
## 1208 1105
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 735 661 604 649 651 509 633 557 553 595 631 752 590 780 726

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 776 698
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 632 571 517 571 557 434 532 458 463 505 554 638 517 659 630
## 2011 2012
## 672 602
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 78, df = 16, p-value = 5e-10
```

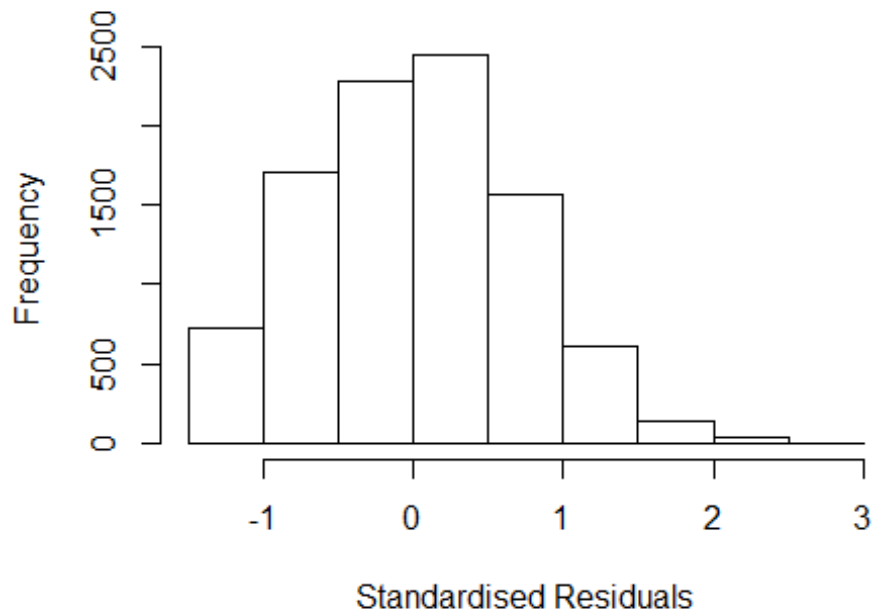


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1.1, df = 1, p-value = 0.3
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.03577299387658"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.49047895848809"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 17000, p-value = 0.007
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.77169349110016"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.52641097517993"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 14000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.148 1      1.071
## LastAuthorFemale  1.146 1      1.070
## UniqueAuthors     1.047 4      1.006
## Year              1.060 16     1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



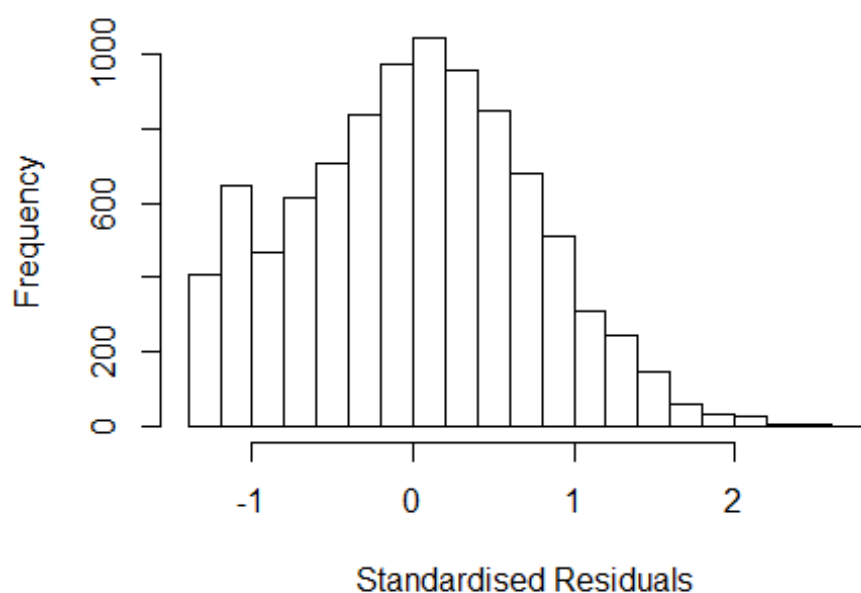
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 7928  33845588040 3.436 2001    2202     2    2.565
## 8657   0036591982 3.537 2002    1500     5    2.513
## 9679  1642401353 3.922 2003    2202     2    2.926
## 14577 34347379461 3.514 2007    2202     2    2.584
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4948 -0.5116  0.0101  0.4937  2.9260
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.90937    0.03350   27.14 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.11684    0.02731   -4.28 1.9e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.14221    0.02840   -5.01 5.6e-07 ***
## UniqueAuthors2     0.33420    0.01960   17.05 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.39804    0.02221   17.92 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.37068    0.02904   12.76 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.33545    0.03082   10.89 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year1997          0.07258      0.04450      1.63  0.10297
## Year1998          0.18741      0.04827      3.88  0.00010 ***
## Year1999          0.10268      0.04456      2.30  0.02121 *
## Year2000          0.02339      0.04386      0.53  0.59382
## Year2001         -0.03872      0.05399     -0.72  0.47329
## Year2002          0.11436      0.04793      2.39  0.01705 *
## Year2003          0.08665      0.04654      1.86  0.06265 .
## Year2004          0.09994      0.04508      2.22  0.02664 *
## Year2005          0.07233      0.04463      1.62  0.10511
## Year2006          0.09310      0.04533      2.05  0.04003 *
## Year2007          0.02095      0.04172      0.50  0.61563
## Year2008         -0.00970      0.04448     -0.22  0.82746
## Year2009          0.00787      0.04252      0.19  0.85322
## Year2010         -0.07394      0.04091     -1.81  0.07075 .
## Year2011         -0.11078      0.04047     -2.74  0.00620 **
## Year2012         -0.13870      0.04169     -3.33  0.00088 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.739
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0659, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0638
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 798 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8714 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0811 0.8730 0.9490 0.9140 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.05e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.109 1      1.053
## LastAuthorFemale 1.107 1      1.052
## Year              1.016 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



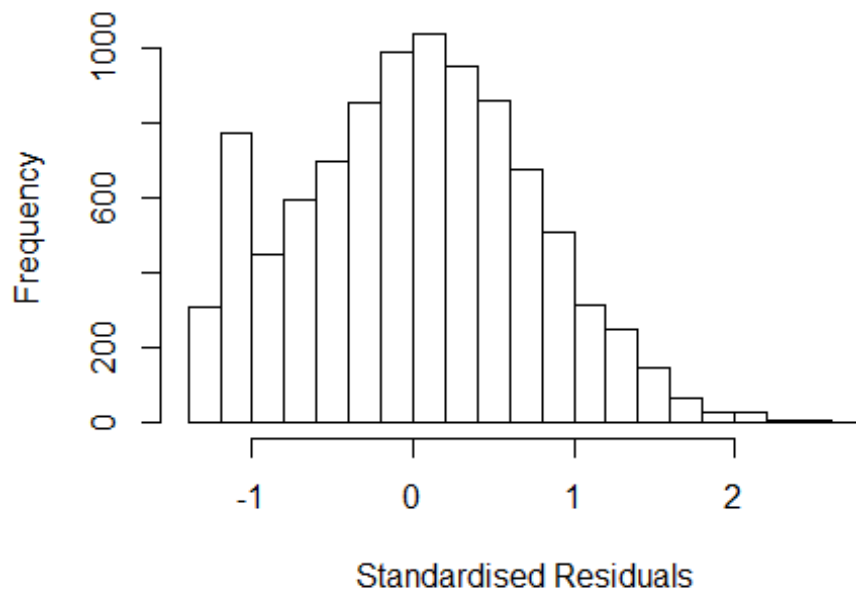
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3403    0000737072 3.862 1998    2202      1    2.516
## 5155    0032593386 3.604 1999    1705      4    2.517
## 9679    1642401353 3.922 2003    2202      2    2.688
## 14101   33646437267 3.788 2006    2202      1    2.520
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3456 -0.5246  0.0205  0.5058  2.6875
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.14858    0.03223   35.64 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.11365    0.02798   -4.06 4.9e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.15723    0.02942   -5.34 9.3e-08 ***
## Year1997         0.05195    0.04526    1.15  0.2511
## Year1998         0.19699    0.04984    3.95 7.8e-05 ***
## Year1999         0.09591    0.04522    2.12  0.0340 *
## Year2000         0.04039    0.04443    0.91  0.3633
## Year2001         0.01806    0.05423    0.33  0.7391
## Year2002         0.13789    0.04819    2.86  0.0042 **
```

```

## Year2003          0.08592    0.04724    1.82    0.0690 .
## Year2004          0.12296    0.04648    2.65    0.0082 **
## Year2005          0.10805    0.04618    2.34    0.0193 *
## Year2006          0.11965    0.04649    2.57    0.0101 *
## Year2007          0.05434    0.04306    1.26    0.2070
## Year2008         -0.00565    0.04670   -0.12    0.9037
## Year2009          0.02125    0.04396    0.48    0.6288
## Year2010         -0.04489    0.04283   -1.05    0.2945
## Year2011         -0.07658    0.04204   -1.82    0.0686 .
## Year2012         -0.10300    0.04337   -2.37    0.0176 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.76
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0183, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0165
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 809 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8703 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.185  0.870   0.949   0.914   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi                bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00                5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol                solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07                1.00e-07           1.05e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01                5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s           k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts    compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi                subsampling                cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"                ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.008 1           1.004
## Year              1.008 16           1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3403    0000737072 3.862 1998    2202      1    2.516
## 5155    0032593386 3.604 1999    1705      4    2.517
## 9679    1642401353 3.922 2003    2202      2    2.688
## 14101   33646437267 3.788 2006    2202      1    2.520
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3382 -0.5219  0.0215  0.5032  2.6963
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.1413    0.0321   35.54 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.1634    0.0276  -5.93 3.1e-09 ***
## Year1997         0.0526    0.0451    1.17  0.2434
## Year1998         0.1969    0.0499    3.95 7.9e-05 ***
## Year1999         0.0967    0.0453    2.14  0.0326 *
## Year2000         0.0392    0.0444    0.88  0.3771
## Year2001         0.0162    0.0541    0.30  0.7642
## Year2002         0.1365    0.0482    2.83  0.0046 **
## Year2003         0.0844    0.0472    1.79  0.0735 .
```

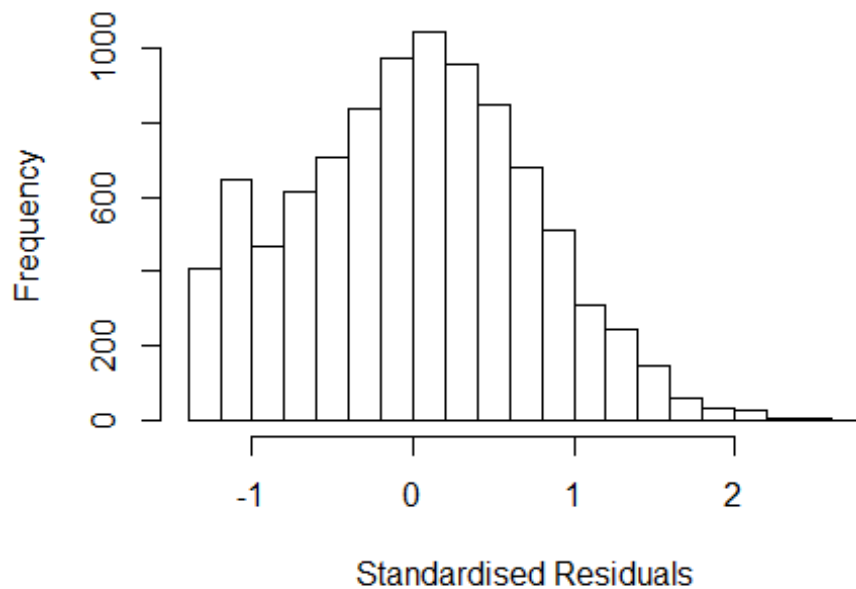


```

## Year2004          0.1257      0.0465      2.70      0.0068 **
## Year2005          0.1073      0.0461      2.33      0.0201 *
## Year2006          0.1198      0.0466      2.57      0.0101 *
## Year2007          0.0543      0.0431      1.26      0.2083
## Year2008         -0.0114      0.0467     -0.24      0.8074
## Year2009          0.0227      0.0440      0.52      0.6060
## Year2010         -0.0481      0.0428     -1.13      0.2605
## Year2011         -0.0788      0.0420     -1.88      0.0608 .
## Year2012         -0.1047      0.0433     -2.42      0.0157 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.76
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0155, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0138
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 823 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8689 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.182  0.868  0.949   0.914   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.05e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1      1.004
## Year            1.007 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



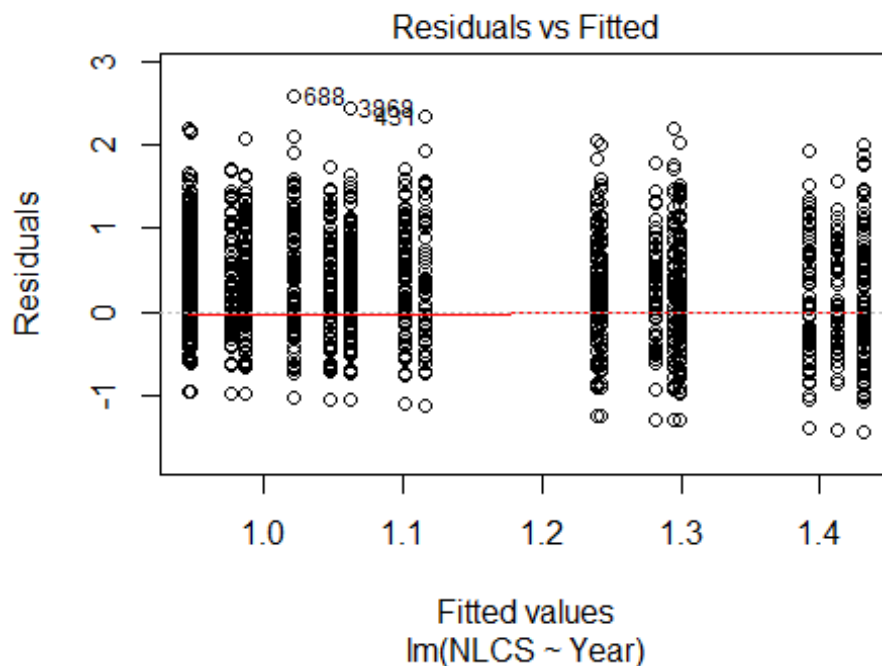
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3403    0000737072 3.862 1998    2202      1    2.516
## 5155    0032593386 3.604 1999    1705      4    2.517
## 9679    1642401353 3.922 2003    2202      2    2.688
## 14101   33646437267 3.788 2006    2202      1    2.520
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3406 -0.5196  0.0211  0.5051  2.6947
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.14364    0.03223   35.48 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.19708    0.02877   -6.85 7.8e-12 ***
## Year1997         0.05227    0.04525    1.16  0.2480
## Year1998         0.19691    0.04987    3.95 7.9e-05 ***
## Year1999         0.09682    0.04532    2.14  0.0327 *
## Year2000         0.03883    0.04448    0.87  0.3826
## Year2001         0.01726    0.05427    0.32  0.7505
## Year2002         0.13663    0.04821    2.83  0.0046 **
## Year2003         0.08366    0.04732    1.77  0.0771 .
```

```

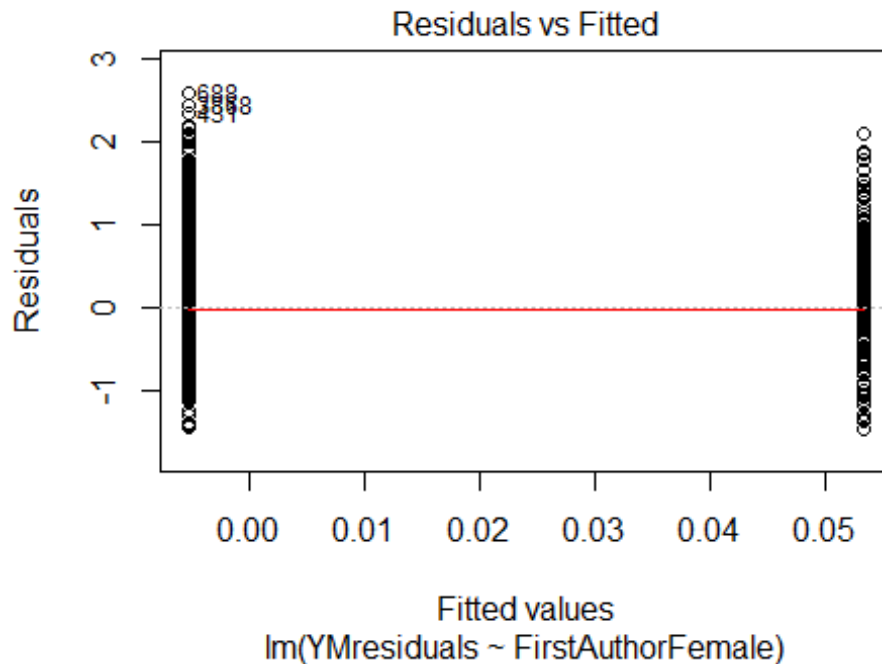
## Year2004          0.12258      0.04657      2.63      0.0085 **
## Year2005          0.10736      0.04626      2.32      0.0203 *
## Year2006          0.11657      0.04654      2.50      0.0123 *
## Year2007          0.05151      0.04307      1.20      0.2317
## Year2008         -0.00937      0.04680     -0.20      0.8413
## Year2009          0.01577      0.04392      0.36      0.7196
## Year2010         -0.04772      0.04294     -1.11      0.2665
## Year2011         -0.07975      0.04213     -1.89      0.0584 .
## Year2012         -0.10851      0.04340     -2.50      0.0124 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.76
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0167, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0149
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 796 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8716 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.183  0.869  0.950   0.915   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi              bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##           1.55e+00              5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##           rel.tol              solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##           1.00e-07              1.00e-07          1.05e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01              5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500          50          2          1          1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0          1000          0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 9512"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2203"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  186  186  152  242  229  241  162  158  212  185  203  254  255  542  373
## 2011 2012
##  445  394
##

```

```
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 103 115 81 169 135 104 90 82 101 78 78 133 114 325 219
## 2011 2012
## 256 238
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 91 103 69 153 120 89 76 68 77 63 58 97 98 273 175
## 2011 2012
## 217 199
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 40, df = 16, p-value = 8e-04
```

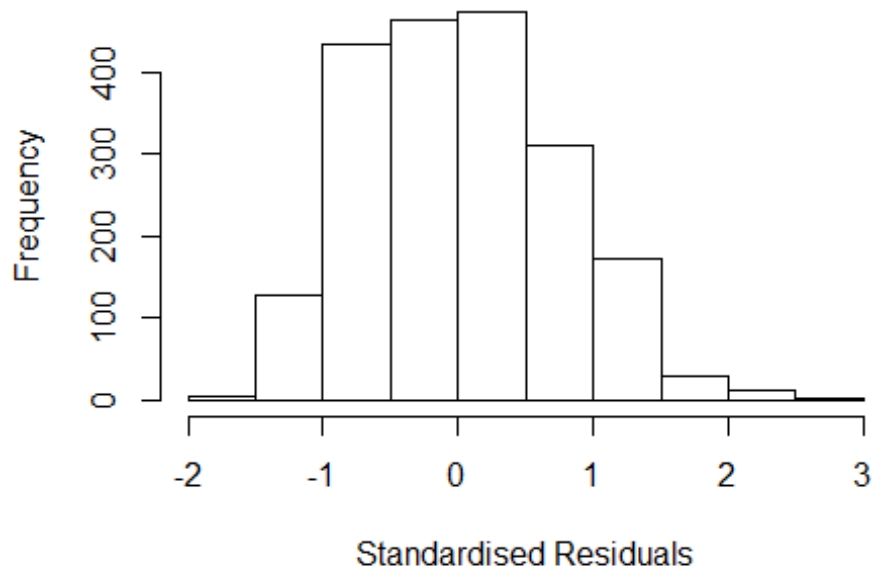


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.67, df = 1, p-value = 0.4
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.96193199953013"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.59429069121508"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2200, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.5584763855261"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.66793010393555"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1600, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.128 1      1.062
## LastAuthorFemale  1.126 1      1.061
## UniqueAuthors     1.226 4      1.026
## Year              1.265 16     1.007
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



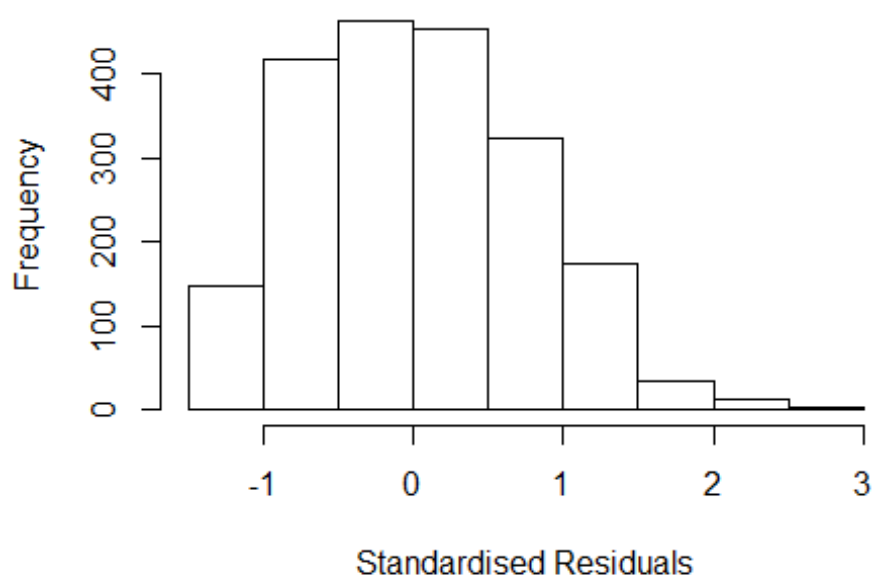
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 688 0032593386 3.604 1999      1705      4      2.537
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5623 -0.5620 -0.0156  0.5257  2.5375
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.7675    0.0935   8.21 3.9e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0229    0.0620   0.37  0.7118
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0658    0.0699  -0.94  0.3471
## UniqueAuthors2    0.4005    0.0459   8.72 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.4314    0.0506   8.52 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.5191    0.0652   7.96 2.8e-15 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.3751    0.0630   5.96 3.1e-09 ***
## Year1997          0.2572    0.1261   2.04  0.0415 *
## Year1998          0.0340    0.1428   0.24  0.8120
## Year1999         -0.0357    0.1175  -0.30  0.7616
```

```

## Year2000          0.0973      0.1162      0.84      0.4022
## Year2001          0.3587      0.1324      2.71      0.0068 **
## Year2002          0.1971      0.1318      1.50      0.1350
## Year2003          0.1689      0.1273      1.33      0.1846
## Year2004          0.1318      0.1195      1.10      0.2701
## Year2005          0.1967      0.1343      1.46      0.1432
## Year2006          0.2756      0.1303      2.11      0.0346 *
## Year2007          0.1355      0.1195      1.13      0.2569
## Year2008         -0.1824      0.1147     -1.59      0.1118
## Year2009         -0.2097      0.0998     -2.10      0.0359 *
## Year2010         -0.1006      0.1012     -0.99      0.3204
## Year2011         -0.1601      0.0999     -1.60      0.1092
## Year2012         -0.2346      0.1032     -2.27      0.0231 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.778
## Multiple R-squared:  0.099, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0891
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 174 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1852 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.266  0.873  0.948  0.917  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.94e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.086 1      1.042
## LastAuthorFemale  1.093 1      1.045
## Year              1.050 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 688 0032593386 3.604 1999      1705      4      2.736
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4184 -0.5532 -0.0123  0.5369  2.7357
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0507     0.0875   12.01  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0520     0.0643    0.81   0.4191
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0647     0.0738   -0.88   0.3802
## Year1997           0.1954     0.1229    1.59   0.1121
## Year1998          -0.0413     0.1454   -0.28   0.7764
## Year1999          -0.1177     0.1187   -0.99   0.3216
## Year2000           0.0130     0.1212    0.11   0.9144
## Year2001           0.3677     0.1353    2.72   0.0066 **
## Year2002           0.2385     0.1281    1.86   0.0627 .
## Year2003           0.1885     0.1312    1.44   0.1510
## Year2004           0.1415     0.1206    1.17   0.2410
## Year2005           0.2510     0.1367    1.84   0.0665 .
```

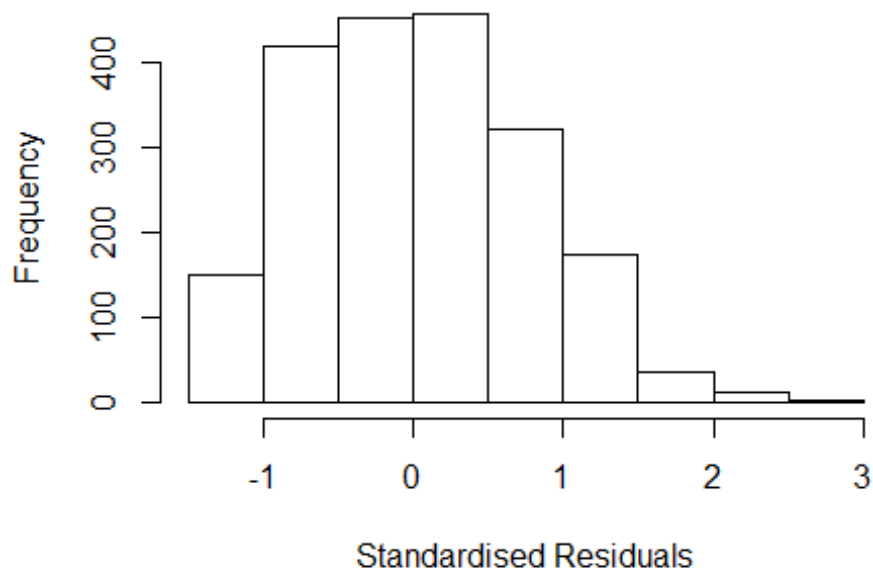


```

## Year2006          0.3110      0.1304      2.38      0.0172 *
## Year2007          0.1884      0.1210      1.56      0.1197
## Year2008         -0.1630      0.1163     -1.40      0.1613
## Year2009         -0.1465      0.0976     -1.50      0.1336
## Year2010         -0.0556      0.1013     -0.55      0.5830
## Year2011         -0.1029      0.0993     -1.04      0.3003
## Year2012         -0.1641      0.1016     -1.62      0.1062
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.801
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0445, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0359
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 170 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1856 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.220  0.878   0.951   0.917   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.94e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##           psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.021 1          1.010
## Year              1.021 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



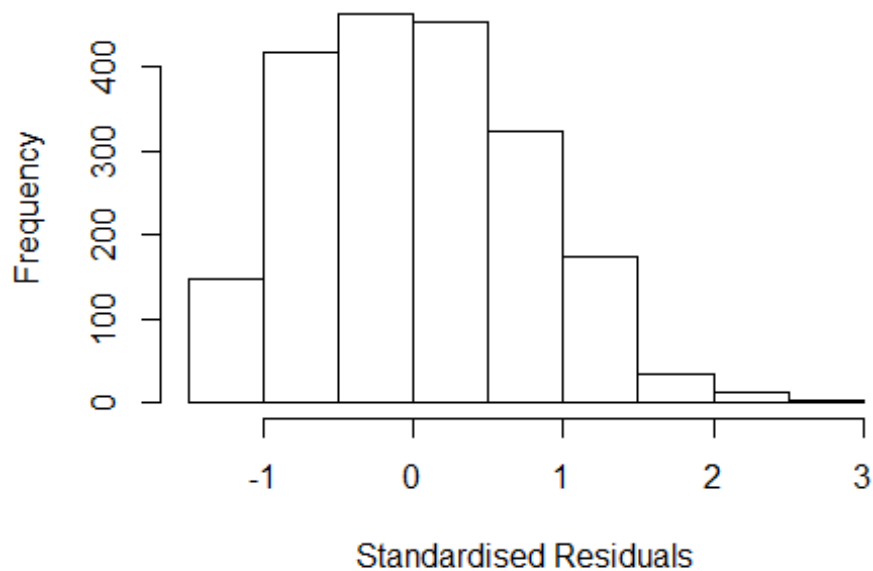
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 688 0032593386 3.604 1999      1705      4      2.736
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4128 -0.5572 -0.0096  0.5402  2.6727
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0479     0.0875   11.97  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0350     0.0633    0.55   0.580
## Year1997          0.1924     0.1230    1.56   0.118
## Year1998         -0.0393     0.1454   -0.27   0.787
## Year1999         -0.1166     0.1186   -0.98   0.326
## Year2000          0.0121     0.1213    0.10   0.921
## Year2001          0.3649     0.1353    2.70   0.007 **
## Year2002          0.2377     0.1280    1.86   0.063 .
## Year2003          0.1876     0.1315    1.43   0.154
## Year2004          0.1430     0.1207    1.18   0.237
## Year2005          0.2527     0.1369    1.85   0.065 .
## Year2006          0.3118     0.1307    2.39   0.017 *
```

```

## Year2007          0.1868      0.1210      1.54      0.123
## Year2008          -0.1640      0.1163     -1.41      0.159
## Year2009          -0.1479      0.0978     -1.51      0.131
## Year2010          -0.0541      0.1014     -0.53      0.594
## Year2011          -0.1035      0.0995     -1.04      0.298
## Year2012          -0.1668      0.1016     -1.64      0.101
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.802
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0439, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0359
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 169 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1857 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.244  0.878  0.951  0.917  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.94e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##  nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
##  trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.026 1      1.013
## Year              1.026 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



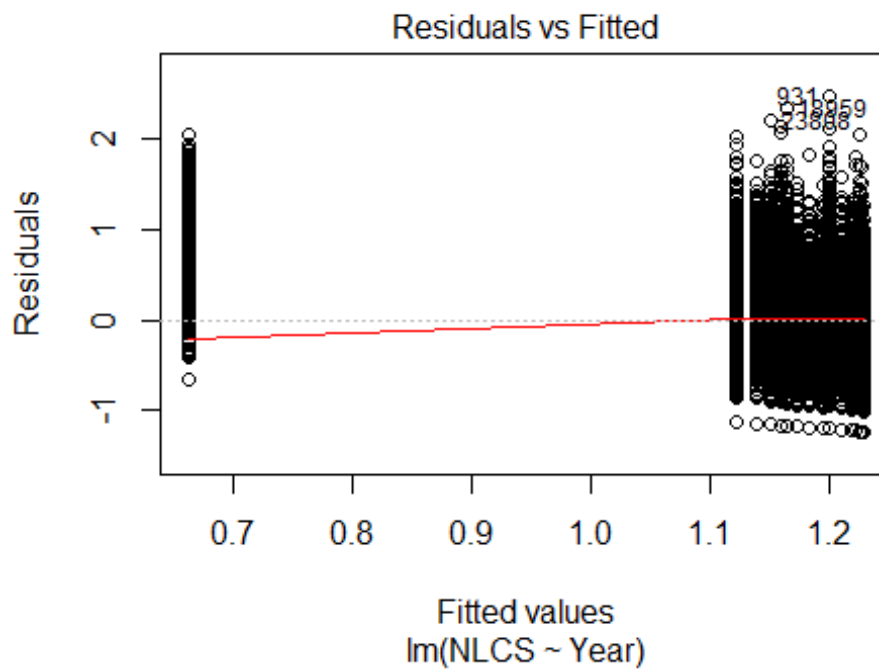
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 688 0032593386 3.604 1999      1705      4      2.736
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4201 -0.5560 -0.0106  0.5374  2.7184
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0537     0.0873   12.08  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0487     0.0707   -0.69  0.4908
## Year1997          0.1980     0.1228    1.61  0.1070
## Year1998         -0.0398     0.1456   -0.27  0.7847
## Year1999         -0.1193     0.1185   -1.01  0.3141
## Year2000          0.0119     0.1211    0.10  0.9216
## Year2001          0.3664     0.1352    2.71  0.0068 **
## Year2002          0.2388     0.1279    1.87  0.0620 .
## Year2003          0.1897     0.1309    1.45  0.1476
## Year2004          0.1430     0.1204    1.19  0.2354
## Year2005          0.2524     0.1364    1.85  0.0644 .
## Year2006          0.3118     0.1309    2.38  0.0173 *
```

```

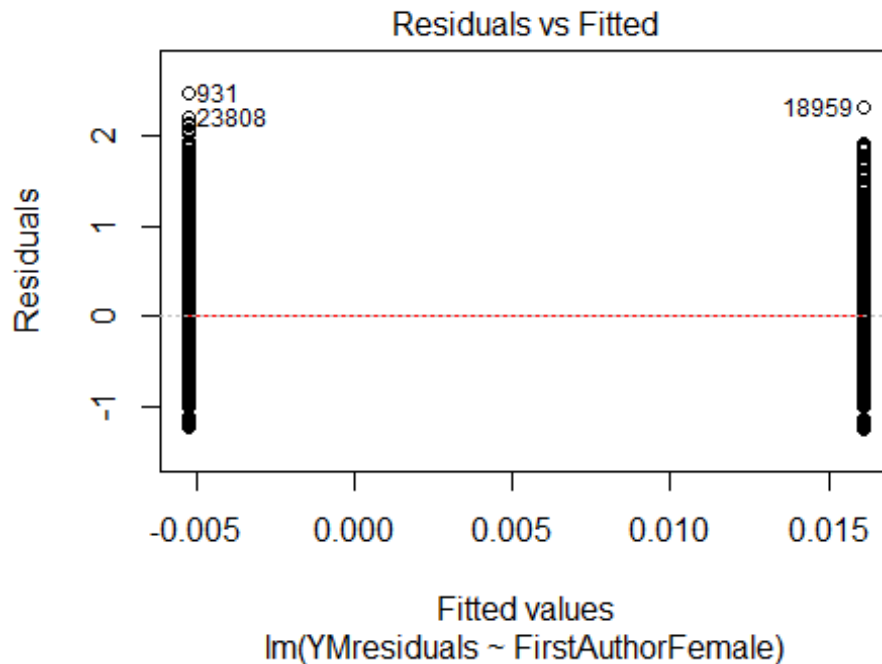
## Year2007          0.1881      0.1210      1.55      0.1204
## Year2008          -0.1590      0.1162     -1.37      0.1712
## Year2009          -0.1462      0.0975     -1.50      0.1338
## Year2010          -0.0535      0.1012     -0.53      0.5969
## Year2011          -0.1032      0.0992     -1.04      0.2982
## Year2012          -0.1635      0.1014     -1.61      0.1072
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.801
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0442, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0361
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 159 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 1867 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.226  0.880  0.951  0.917  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.94e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2026"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2204"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  915  956 1050  887 1852  948 1013  970 1167 1392 1569 2015 2287 2580 2812
## 2011 2012
## 2938 3033
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  580  534  568  497 1137  403  572  593  710  851  936 1214 1410 1480 1698
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1775 1821
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 519 462 485 430 973 353 492 497 584 700 778 1013 1148 1200 1384
## 2011 2012
## 1463 1487
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 580, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

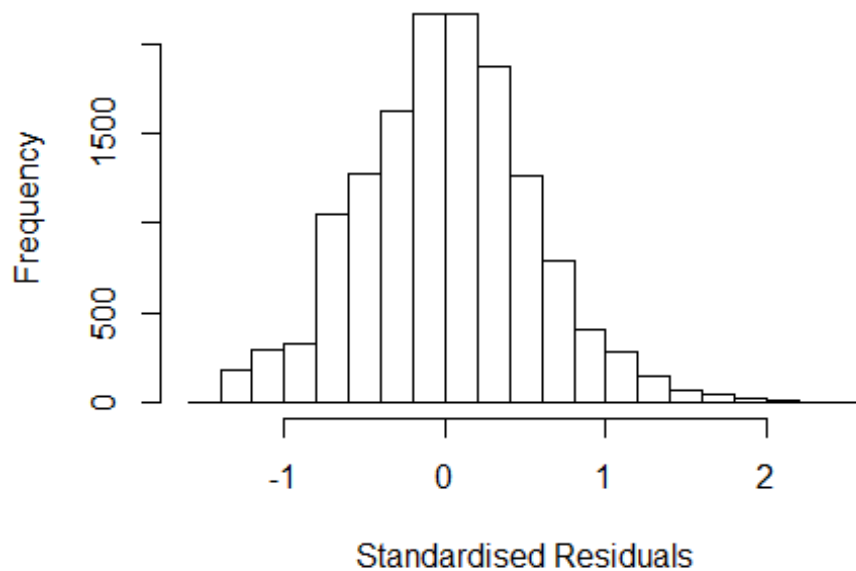


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 24, df = 1, p-value = 9e-07
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.66078368238678"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.35496402859526"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 280000, p-value = 0.03
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.2906857418799"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.49550699158764"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2e+05, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.037 1          1.018
## LastAuthorFemale  1.029 1          1.014
## UniqueAuthors     1.091 4          1.011
## Year              1.112 16          1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.42304 -0.34460 0.00818 0.34300 2.46343
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.7751 0.0328 23.63 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0158 0.0103 1.53 0.1253
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0169 0.0127 -1.33 0.1822
## UniqueAuthors2 0.4365 0.0217 20.11 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.5000 0.0209 23.91 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.5382 0.0212 25.38 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.6088 0.0195 31.26 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.0392 0.0413 0.95 0.3433
## Year1998 -0.0764 0.0424 -1.80 0.0720 .
## Year1999 -0.0751 0.0391 -1.92 0.0549 .
```

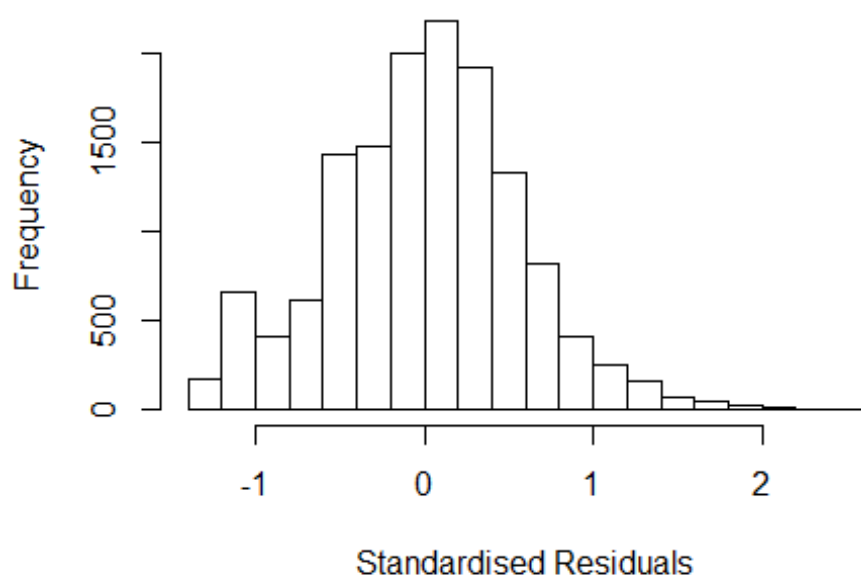


```

## Year2000          -0.7435      0.0437  -16.99  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2001          -0.0085      0.0416   -0.20   0.8381
## Year2002          -0.0350      0.0382   -0.92   0.3590
## Year2003          -0.0160      0.0371   -0.43   0.6660
## Year2004          -0.0652      0.0354   -1.84   0.0659 .
## Year2005          -0.0698      0.0343   -2.04   0.0418 *
## Year2006          -0.0795      0.0344   -2.31   0.0207 *
## Year2007          -0.0462      0.0341   -1.36   0.1753
## Year2008          -0.1019      0.0335   -3.04   0.0024 **
## Year2009          -0.0832      0.0326   -2.56   0.0106 *
## Year2010          -0.1293      0.0326   -3.97   7.4e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.1270      0.0323   -3.93   8.6e-05 ***
## Year2012          -0.1674      0.0328   -5.10   3.5e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.488
## Multiple R-squared:  0.187, Adjusted R-squared:  0.186
## Convergence in 17 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(472,1921) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.2e-06);
## 1212 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12754 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0008 0.8500 0.9450 0.8900 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##           1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##           rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##           1.00e-07          1.00e-07          7.16e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0          1000          0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.019 1          1.009
## LastAuthorFemale 1.011 1          1.006
## Year 1.023 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



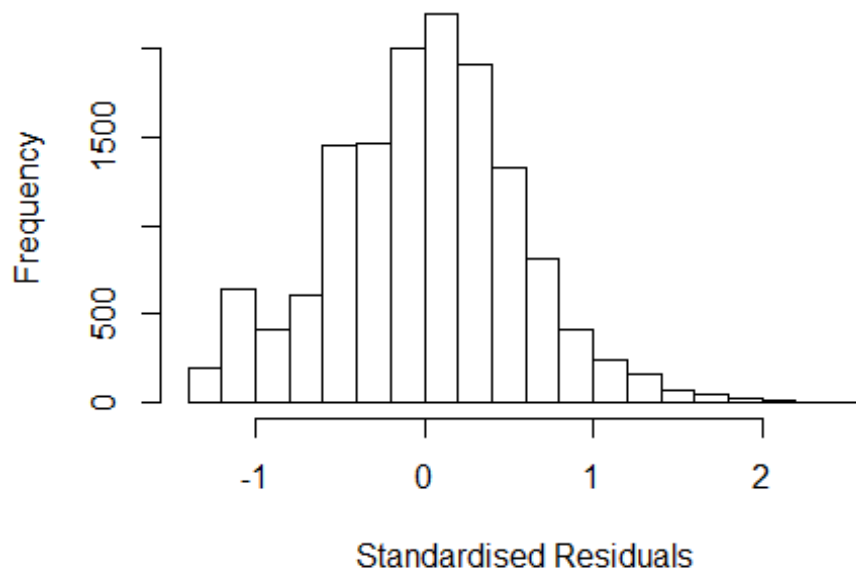
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 931 0029670262 3.675 1996      1305      6      2.51
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2689 -0.3666  0.0209  0.3543  2.5102
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.16480    0.03283   35.48  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03963    0.01065    3.72  0.0002 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02933    0.01331   -2.20  0.0276 *
## Year1997          0.06361    0.04497    1.41  0.1573
## Year1998         -0.01925    0.04574   -0.42  0.6739
## Year1999         -0.00631    0.04235   -0.15  0.8815
## Year2000         -0.70718    0.04603  -15.37  <2e-16 ***
## Year2001          0.05199    0.04525    1.15  0.2506
## Year2002          0.05370    0.04129    1.30  0.1935
## Year2003          0.08152    0.03962    2.06  0.0397 *
## Year2004          0.02669    0.03859    0.69  0.4891
## Year2005          0.04964    0.03727    1.33  0.1829
```

```

## Year2006          0.01020      0.03727      0.27      0.7843
## Year2007          0.06451      0.03711      1.74      0.0822 .
## Year2008          0.00584      0.03701      0.16      0.8746
## Year2009          0.03370      0.03567      0.94      0.3448
## Year2010         -0.00631      0.03577     -0.18      0.8600
## Year2011         -0.01671      0.03588     -0.47      0.6414
## Year2012         -0.04638      0.03610     -1.28      0.1989
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.496
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0992, Adjusted R-squared:  0.098
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 472 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.2e-06);
## 1112 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12855 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0011 0.8520 0.9430 0.8840 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.16e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.016 1          1.008
## Year              1.016 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



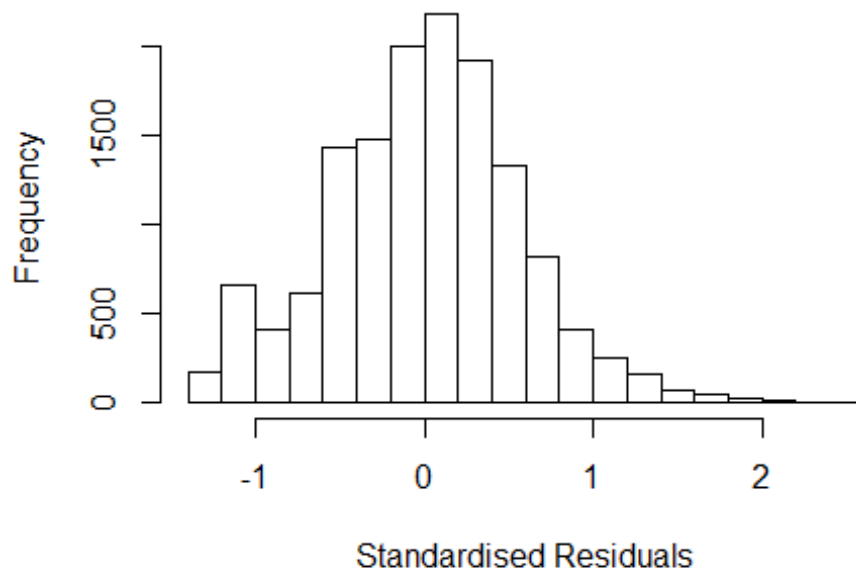
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 931 0029670262 3.675 1996      1305      6      2.51
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2785 -0.3666  0.0203  0.3545  2.5127
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.16228    0.03283   35.40 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03580    0.01071    3.34 0.00083 ***
## Year1997        0.06369    0.04503    1.41 0.15732
## Year1998       -0.01932    0.04573   -0.42 0.67268
## Year1999       -0.00653    0.04236   -0.15 0.87752
## Year2000       -0.70743    0.04606  -15.36 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2001        0.05087    0.04520    1.13 0.26041
## Year2002        0.05347    0.04130    1.29 0.19546
## Year2003        0.08045    0.03962    2.03 0.04234 *
## Year2004        0.02546    0.03858    0.66 0.50926
## Year2005        0.04816    0.03726    1.29 0.19618
## Year2006        0.00954    0.03726    0.26 0.79799
```

```

## Year2007          0.06335    0.03711    1.71  0.08780 .
## Year2008          0.00478    0.03700    0.13  0.89723
## Year2009          0.03231    0.03566    0.91  0.36498
## Year2010         -0.00824    0.03574   -0.23  0.81765
## Year2011         -0.01846    0.03586   -0.51  0.60684
## Year2012         -0.04786    0.03609   -1.33  0.18475
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.496
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0989, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0978
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 472 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.2e-06);
## 1098 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12869 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0031 0.8520 0.9430 0.8840 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.16e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1          1.005
## Year          1.009 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



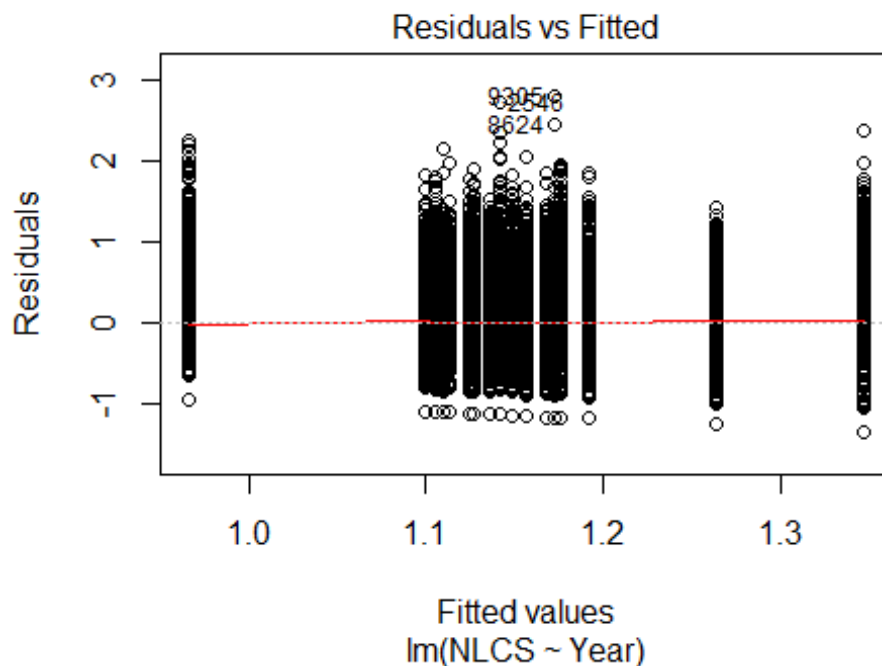
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 931 0029670262 3.675 1996      1305      6      2.51
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2546 -0.3685  0.0226  0.3542  2.5046
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.17044    0.03294   35.53  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02185    0.01332   -1.64    0.101
## Year1997         0.06352    0.04513    1.41    0.159
## Year1998        -0.01885    0.04585   -0.41    0.681
## Year1999        -0.00427    0.04250   -0.10    0.920
## Year2000        -0.70487    0.04612  -15.28  <2e-16 ***
## Year2001         0.05340    0.04531    1.18    0.239
## Year2002         0.05537    0.04142    1.34    0.181
## Year2003         0.08417    0.03975    2.12    0.034 *
## Year2004         0.03193    0.03867    0.83    0.409
## Year2005         0.05268    0.03739    1.41    0.159
## Year2006         0.01302    0.03743    0.35    0.728
```

```

## Year2007      0.06710      0.03724      1.80      0.072 .
## Year2008      0.00987      0.03711      0.27      0.790
## Year2009      0.03863      0.03578      1.08      0.280
## Year2010     -0.00220      0.03587     -0.06      0.951
## Year2011     -0.01168      0.03599     -0.32      0.745
## Year2012     -0.04159      0.03621     -1.15      0.251
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.497
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0983, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0972
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 472 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.2e-06);
## 1110 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12857 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0022 0.8520 0.9420 0.8840 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.16e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 13968"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2205"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1532 1215 1162 1393 1096 1162 1045 1035 1074 1126 1256 1259 1368 1515 1562
## 2011 2012
## 1468 1660
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 858 679 704 899 579 490 618 590 632 607 693 717 761 815 885

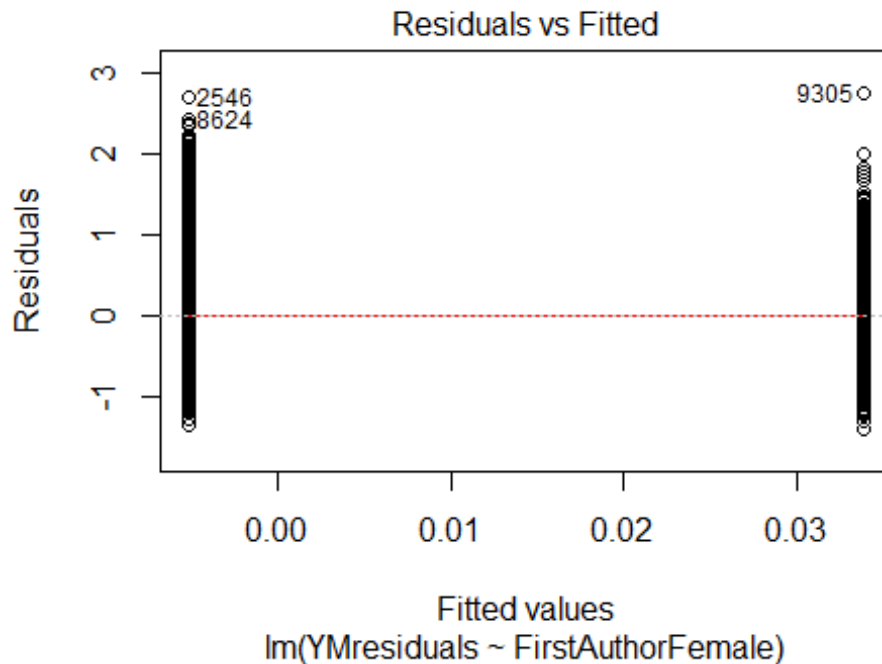
```

```
## 2011 2012
## 858 934
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 744 585 611 780 482 414 501 488 516 494 579 599 625 647 723
## 2011 2012
## 697 768
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 280, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



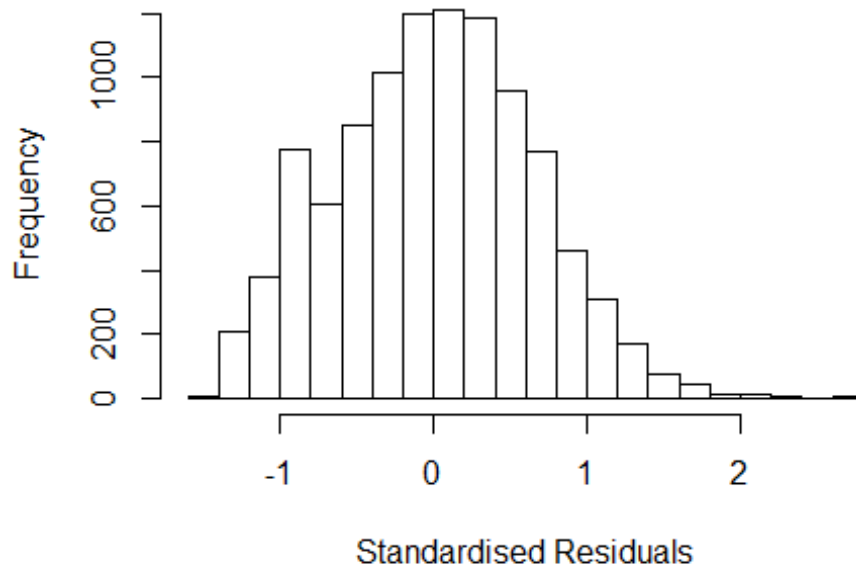
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 2.3, df = 1, p-value = 0.1
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.84237370055861"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.64026008535671"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 95000, p-value = 0.06
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.80045199862022"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.64807711572491"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 94000, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.054 1      1.026
## LastAuthorFemale  1.045 1      1.022
## UniqueAuthors     1.070 4      1.009
## Year              1.073 16      1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



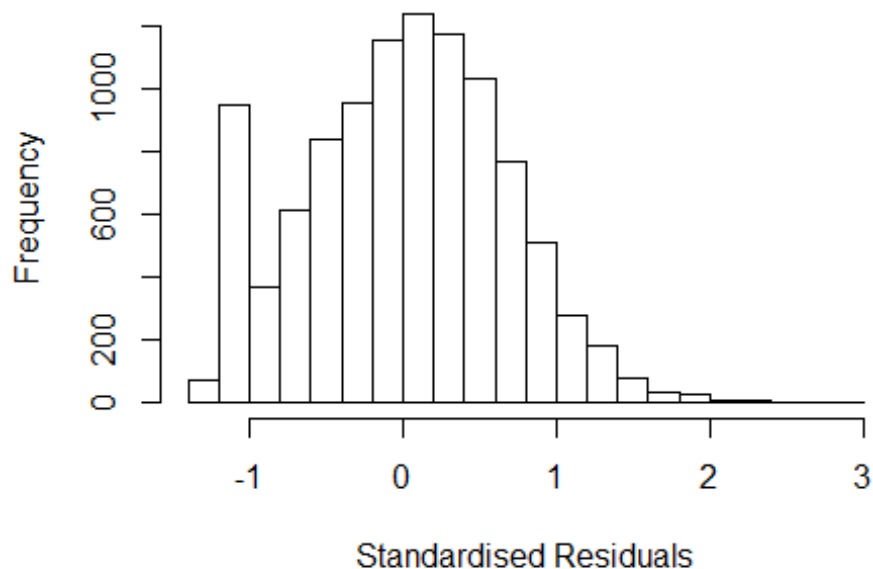
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1680 0031097861 3.492 1997    2205     4    2.612
## 2546 0031233750 3.858 1997    2205     3    2.656
## 9305 0036504271 3.965 2002    2205     4    2.742
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4198 -0.4640  0.0127  0.4462  2.7420
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.6886    0.0321   21.46 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0211    0.0201    1.05  0.29359
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0318    0.0219   -1.45  0.14684
## UniqueAuthors2     0.3535    0.0190   18.64 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.3747    0.0203   18.43 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.3638    0.0248   14.64 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.3606    0.0279   12.94 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         0.1915    0.0454    4.22 2.5e-05 ***
```

```

## Year1998          0.1725      0.0437      3.95  7.8e-05 ***
## Year1999          0.1474      0.0405      3.64  0.00027 ***
## Year2000          0.1717      0.0442      3.88  0.00010 ***
## Year2001          0.3565      0.0480      7.43  1.1e-13 ***
## Year2002          0.1845      0.0436      4.23  2.3e-05 ***
## Year2003          0.1790      0.0446      4.01  6.0e-05 ***
## Year2004          0.1670      0.0394      4.24  2.2e-05 ***
## Year2005          0.2814      0.0410      6.87  6.8e-12 ***
## Year2006          0.1788      0.0385      4.65  3.4e-06 ***
## Year2007          0.1209      0.0390      3.10  0.00192 **
## Year2008          0.1174      0.0391      3.00  0.00270 **
## Year2009          0.1316      0.0392      3.36  0.00079 ***
## Year2010          0.1347      0.0377      3.57  0.00035 ***
## Year2011          0.1083      0.0387      2.80  0.00515 **
## Year2012          0.0959      0.0372      2.58  0.00998 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.658
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0664, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0644
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 863 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9390 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0436 0.8660 0.9480 0.9120 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      9.75e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.041 1 1.021
## LastAuthorFemale 1.030 1 1.015
## Year 1.022 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



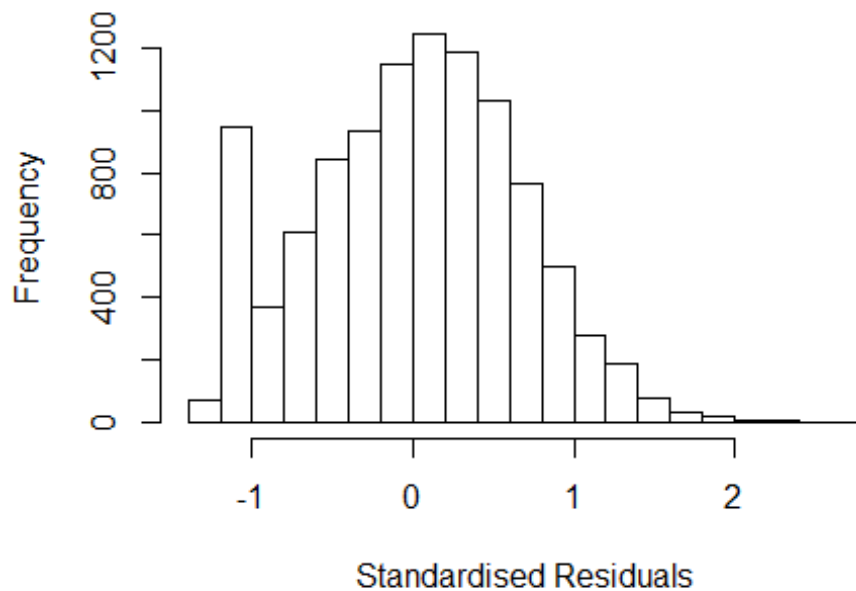
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2546 0031233750 3.858 1997    2205      3    2.774
## 9305 0036504271 3.965 2002    2205      4    2.810
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3363 -0.4603  0.0307  0.4564  2.8103
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9049    0.0308   29.40 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0490    0.0202    2.43  0.015 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0204    0.0219   -0.93  0.351
## Year1997         0.1998    0.0468    4.27 2.0e-05 ***
## Year1998         0.1979    0.0451    4.38 1.2e-05 ***
## Year1999         0.1870    0.0408    4.58 4.7e-06 ***
## Year2000         0.1962    0.0464    4.23 2.4e-05 ***
## Year2001         0.3824    0.0495    7.73 1.2e-14 ***
## Year2002         0.2212    0.0452    4.90 9.8e-07 ***
## Year2003         0.2125    0.0455    4.67 3.1e-06 ***
## Year2004         0.2375    0.0402    5.91 3.6e-09 ***
```

```

## Year2005          0.3580      0.0415      8.62 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006          0.2359      0.0392      6.02 1.8e-09 ***
## Year2007          0.1826      0.0397      4.60 4.3e-06 ***
## Year2008          0.1745      0.0400      4.36 1.3e-05 ***
## Year2009          0.2056      0.0399      5.15 2.6e-07 ***
## Year2010          0.2142      0.0384      5.57 2.5e-08 ***
## Year2011          0.1774      0.0394      4.51 6.6e-06 ***
## Year2012          0.1929      0.0377      5.11 3.2e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.677
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0131, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0114
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 879 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9374 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0458 0.8690 0.9490 0.9120 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.75e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.017 1      1.009
## Year      1.017 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



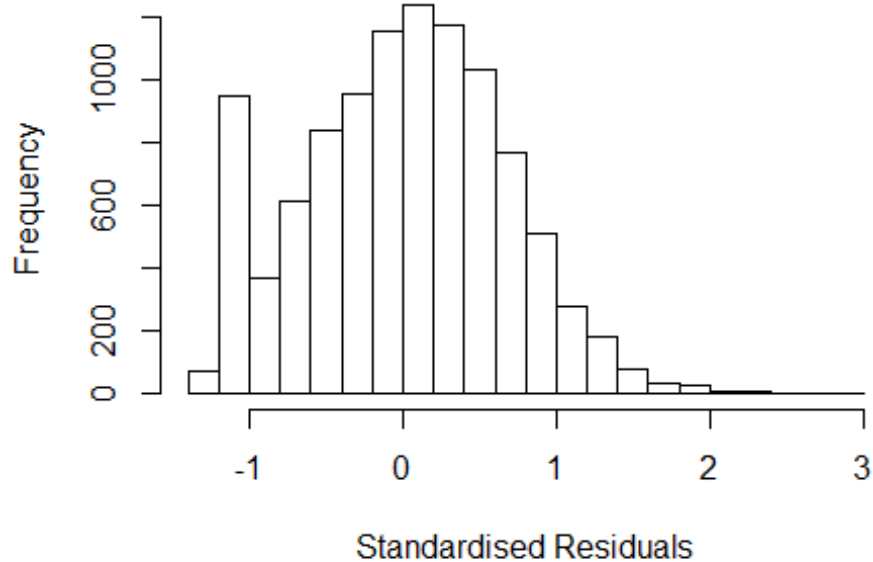
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2546 0031233750 3.858 1997    2205      3      2.774
## 9305 0036504271 3.965 2002    2205      4      2.810
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3303 -0.4594  0.0313  0.4562  2.7961
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9037    0.0310   29.16 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0444    0.0200    2.22  0.027 *
## Year1997        0.2001    0.0469    4.27 2.0e-05 ***
## Year1998        0.1977    0.0452    4.37 1.3e-05 ***
## Year1999        0.1860    0.0410    4.54 5.7e-06 ***
## Year2000        0.1953    0.0466    4.19 2.8e-05 ***
## Year2001        0.3822    0.0497    7.69 1.6e-14 ***
## Year2002        0.2208    0.0453    4.87 1.1e-06 ***
## Year2003        0.2120    0.0457    4.64 3.5e-06 ***
## Year2004        0.2369    0.0404    5.86 4.7e-09 ***
## Year2005        0.3574    0.0418    8.56 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year2006          0.2350      0.0394      5.97  2.5e-09 ***
## Year2007          0.1818      0.0399      4.55  5.4e-06 ***
## Year2008          0.1741      0.0402      4.33  1.5e-05 ***
## Year2009          0.2053      0.0401      5.12  3.1e-07 ***
## Year2010          0.2136      0.0386      5.53  3.3e-08 ***
## Year2011          0.1772      0.0396      4.48  7.7e-06 ***
## Year2012          0.1919      0.0379      5.06  4.2e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.678
## Multiple R-squared:  0.013, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0113
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 868 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9385 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0508 0.8700 0.9490 0.9120 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.75e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.006 1      1.003
## Year      1.006 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2546 0031233750 3.858 1997      2205      3      2.774
## 9305 0036504271 3.965 2002      2205      4      2.810
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2927 -0.4629  0.0302  0.4588  2.8436
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.90832    0.03079   29.50 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00756    0.02170   -0.35  0.73
## Year1997        0.20062    0.04689    4.28 1.9e-05 ***
## Year1998        0.19811    0.04517    4.39 1.2e-05 ***
## Year1999        0.18752    0.04083    4.59 4.4e-06 ***
## Year2000        0.19744    0.04647    4.25 2.2e-05 ***
## Year2001        0.38442    0.04947    7.77 8.6e-15 ***
## Year2002        0.22060    0.04525    4.88 1.1e-06 ***
## Year2003        0.21313    0.04558    4.68 3.0e-06 ***
## Year2004        0.23830    0.04022    5.92 3.2e-09 ***
## Year2005        0.35999    0.04154    8.67 < 2e-16 ***
```

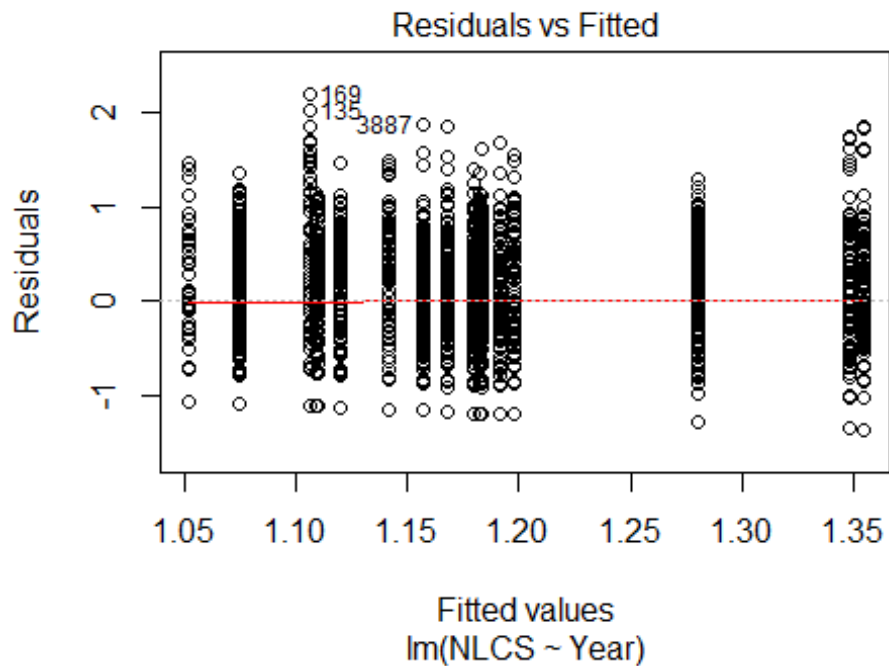


```

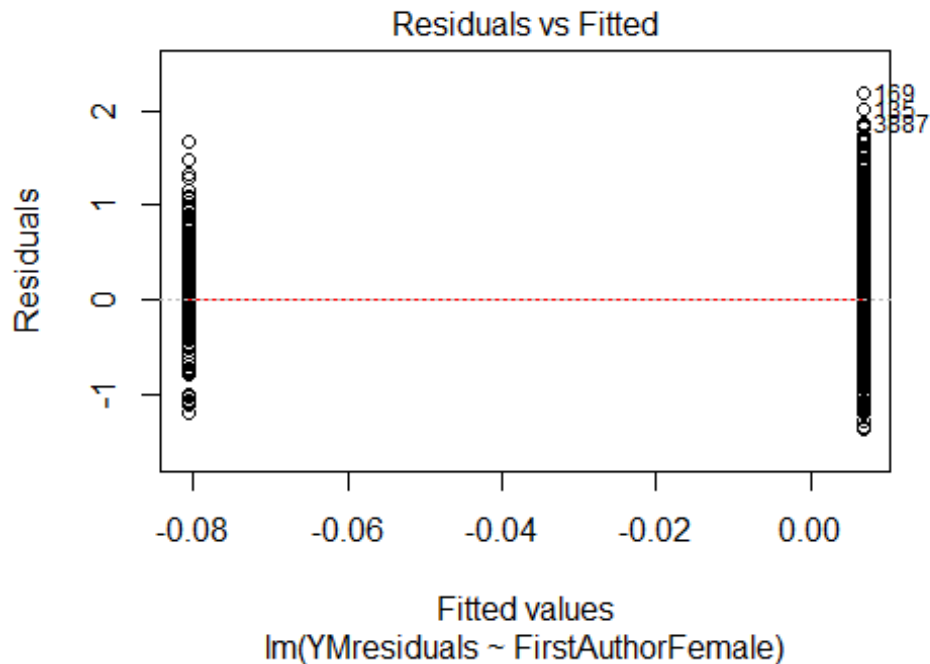
## Year2006      0.23947      0.03918      6.11  1.0e-09 ***
## Year2007      0.18443      0.03975      4.64  3.5e-06 ***
## Year2008      0.17647      0.04000      4.41  1.0e-05 ***
## Year2009      0.20640      0.03991      5.17  2.4e-07 ***
## Year2010      0.21736      0.03843      5.66  1.6e-08 ***
## Year2011      0.18094      0.03935      4.60  4.3e-06 ***
## Year2012      0.19632      0.03767      5.21  1.9e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.677
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0126, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0109
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 897 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9356 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0381 0.8700 0.9490 0.9120 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.75e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 10253"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2206"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 343 260 354 326 334 406 414 421 490 492 528 551 462 296 255
## 2011 2012
## 295 286
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 85 49 122 128 116 108 158 139 200 206 234 262 222 133 107

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 132 133
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 76 43 106 98 100 90 131 119 163 163 179 216 179 106 84
## 2011 2012
## 100 103
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 110, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

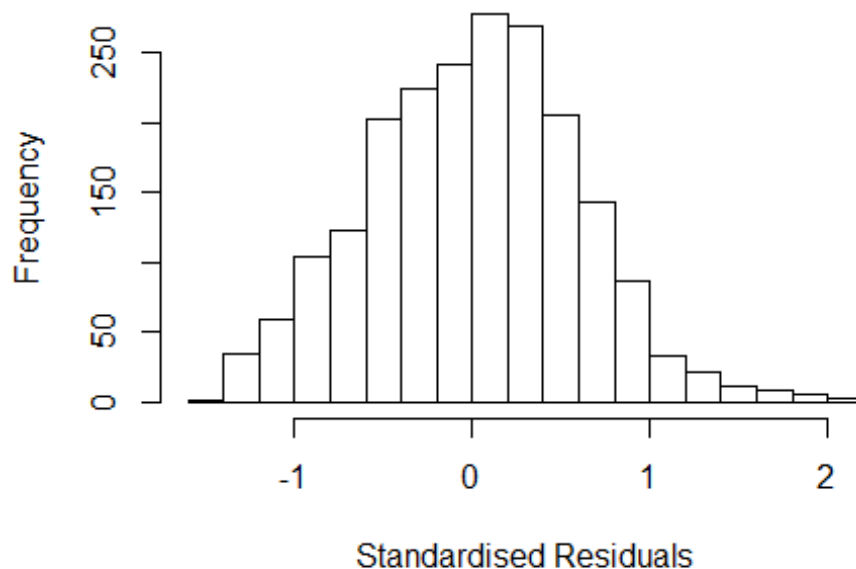


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.0084, df = 1, p-value = 0.9
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.99379516552391"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.49237191543506"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 880, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.85002318705687"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.49907693025835"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 980, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.122 1      1.059
## LastAuthorFemale  1.153 1      1.074
## UniqueAuthors    1.241 4      1.027
## Year              1.295 16     1.008
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



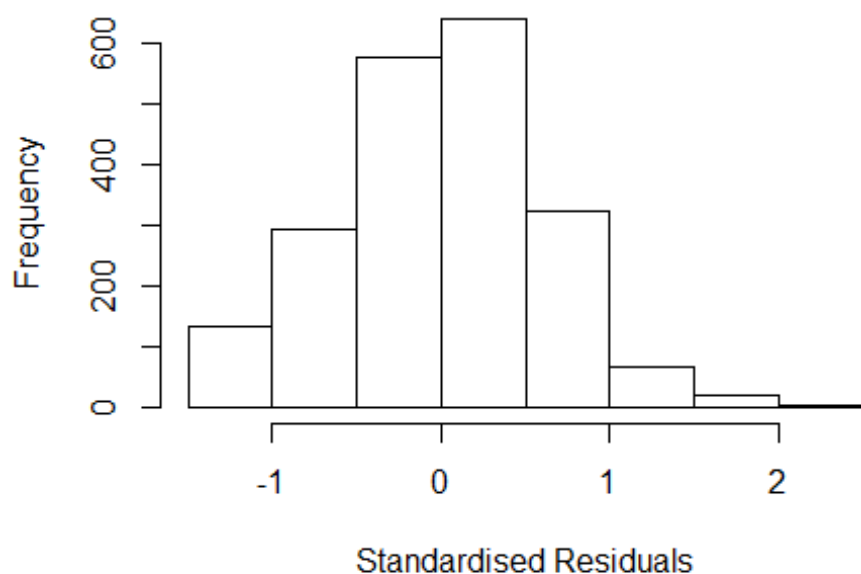
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4468 -0.4142 0.0335 0.4028 2.1717
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.7365 0.1314 5.61 2.3e-08 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0473 0.0543 -0.87 0.384
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0827 0.0559 -1.48 0.139
## UniqueAuthors2 0.3340 0.0358 9.34 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.3918 0.0407 9.62 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.4011 0.0574 6.99 3.6e-12 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.4770 0.0664 7.19 9.3e-13 ***
## Year1997 0.0526 0.1671 0.31 0.753
## Year1998 0.3093 0.1521 2.03 0.042 *
## Year1999 0.1670 0.1511 1.10 0.269
```

```

## Year2000      0.1262      0.1520      0.83      0.406
## Year2001      0.2902      0.1544      1.88      0.060 .
## Year2002      0.1803      0.1454      1.24      0.215
## Year2003      0.2342      0.1433      1.63      0.102
## Year2004      0.2403      0.1389      1.73      0.084 .
## Year2005      0.1186      0.1388      0.85      0.393
## Year2006      0.1629      0.1374      1.18      0.236
## Year2007      0.0870      0.1383      0.63      0.529
## Year2008      0.1759      0.1388      1.27      0.205
## Year2009      0.1512      0.1463      1.03      0.302
## Year2010      0.1078      0.1498      0.72      0.472
## Year2011      0.0917      0.1463      0.63      0.531
## Year2012      0.0650      0.1505      0.43      0.666
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.598
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0846, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0747
## Convergence in 19 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 153 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1903 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.159  0.871  0.952  0.909  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.86e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.098 1      1.048
## LastAuthorFemale 1.130 1      1.063
## Year      1.061 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



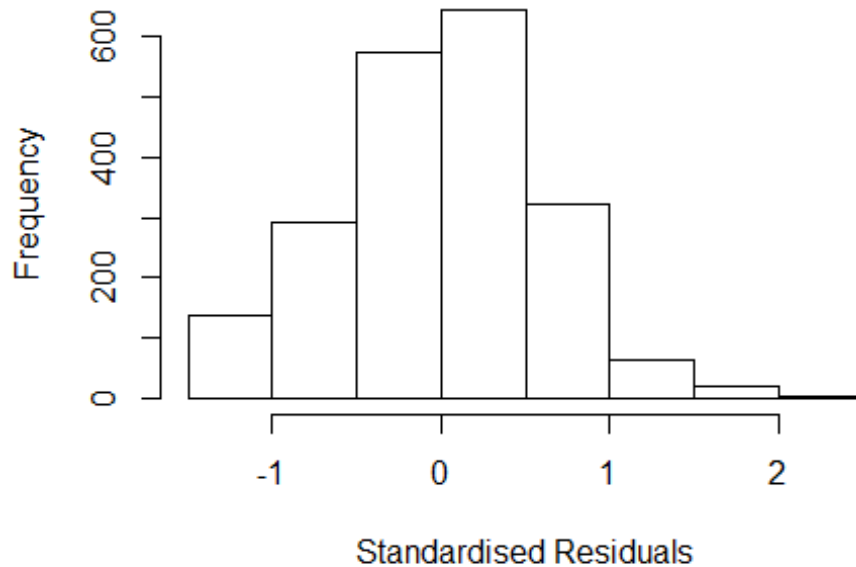
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3095 -0.4127 0.0183 0.4125 2.4124
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.8876 0.1416 6.27 4.4e-10 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0283 0.0556 -0.51 0.6112
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0850 0.0572 -1.49 0.1374
## Year1997 0.1288 0.1776 0.73 0.4683
## Year1998 0.4219 0.1597 2.64 0.0083 **
## Year1999 0.2309 0.1602 1.44 0.1496
## Year2000 0.2866 0.1615 1.77 0.0761 .
## Year2001 0.4097 0.1642 2.50 0.0127 *
## Year2002 0.2617 0.1547 1.69 0.0909 .
## Year2003 0.3025 0.1530 1.98 0.0482 *
## Year2004 0.3562 0.1478 2.41 0.0160 *
## Year2005 0.2359 0.1477 1.60 0.1104
```

```

## Year2006          0.3042      0.1462      2.08      0.0376 *
## Year2007          0.1981      0.1476      1.34      0.1798
## Year2008          0.3083      0.1479      2.08      0.0372 *
## Year2009          0.3273      0.1536      2.13      0.0332 *
## Year2010          0.2704      0.1583      1.71      0.0876 .
## Year2011          0.2415      0.1549      1.56      0.1192
## Year2012          0.2308      0.1583      1.46      0.1451
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.616
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0184, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00972
## Convergence in 19 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 164 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1892 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
## 0.091 0.864 0.952 0.908 0.984 0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.86e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.013 1      1.007
## Year              1.013 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3058 -0.4121 0.0213 0.4110 2.4129
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.8871 0.1419 6.25 4.9e-10 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0508 0.0546 -0.93 0.3525
## Year1997 0.1293 0.1778 0.73 0.4673
## Year1998 0.4187 0.1599 2.62 0.0089 **
## Year1999 0.2279 0.1606 1.42 0.1561
## Year2000 0.2865 0.1616 1.77 0.0764 .
## Year2001 0.4063 0.1641 2.48 0.0134 *
## Year2002 0.2562 0.1551 1.65 0.0987 .
## Year2003 0.2981 0.1532 1.95 0.0518 .
## Year2004 0.3523 0.1482 2.38 0.0175 *
## Year2005 0.2340 0.1481 1.58 0.1142
## Year2006 0.3011 0.1466 2.05 0.0401 *
```

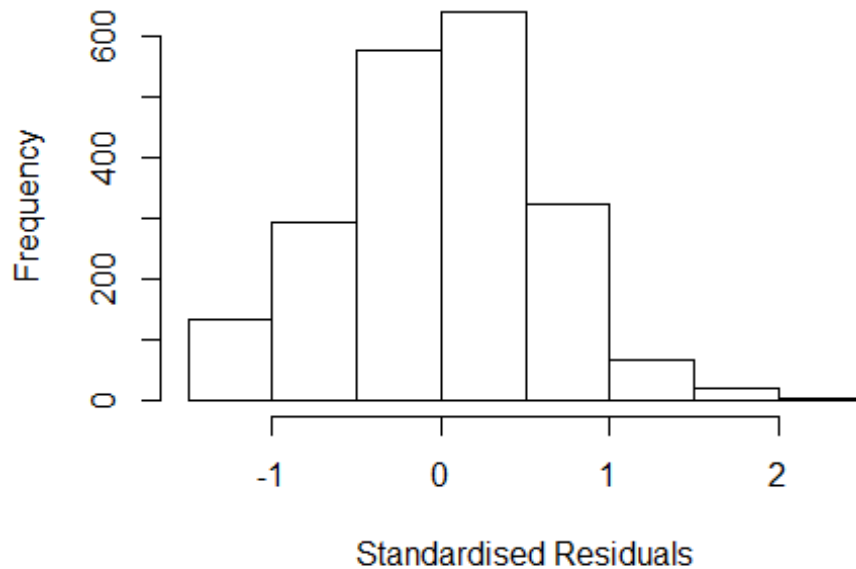


```

## Year2007          0.1950      0.1479      1.32      0.1876
## Year2008          0.3060      0.1483      2.06      0.0392 *
## Year2009          0.3225      0.1539      2.10      0.0362 *
## Year2010          0.2550      0.1578      1.62      0.1063
## Year2011          0.2397      0.1553      1.54      0.1227
## Year2012          0.2243      0.1583      1.42      0.1567
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.616
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0174, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00917
## Convergence in 19 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 161 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1895 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0909 0.8640 0.9510 0.9080 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.86e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.041 1      1.020
## Year      1.041 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



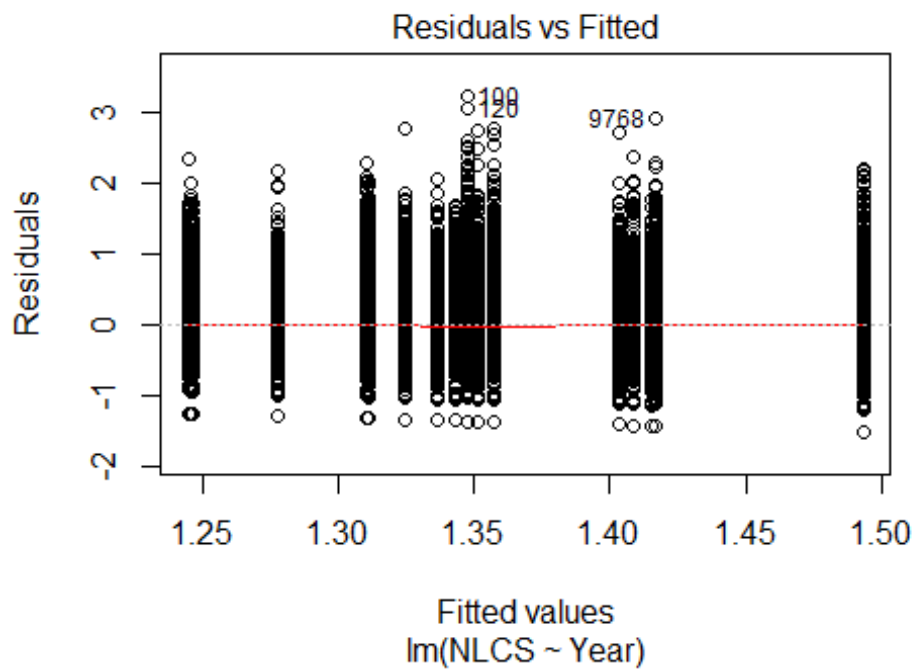
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3086 -0.4123 0.0197 0.4149 2.4136
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.8864 0.1418 6.25 4.9e-10 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0933 0.0553 -1.69 0.0919 .
## Year1997 0.1300 0.1777 0.73 0.4646
## Year1998 0.4222 0.1599 2.64 0.0083 **
## Year1999 0.2305 0.1604 1.44 0.1508
## Year2000 0.2859 0.1615 1.77 0.0769 .
## Year2001 0.4089 0.1643 2.49 0.0129 *
## Year2002 0.2611 0.1548 1.69 0.0919 .
## Year2003 0.3021 0.1531 1.97 0.0486 *
## Year2004 0.3559 0.1479 2.41 0.0162 *
## Year2005 0.2355 0.1479 1.59 0.1114
## Year2006 0.3038 0.1464 2.07 0.0381 *
```

```

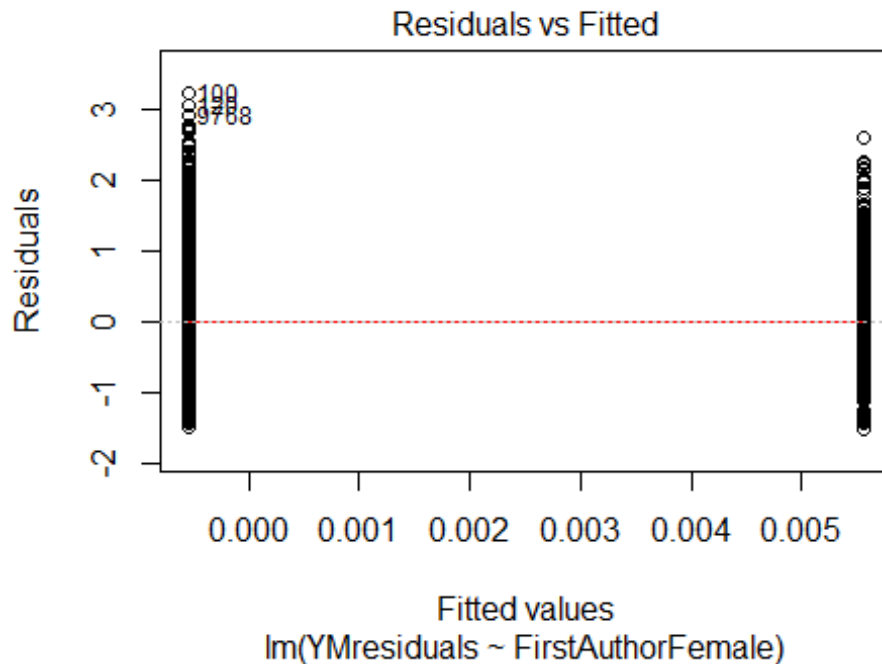
## Year2007          0.1975      0.1477      1.34      0.1813
## Year2008          0.3079      0.1480      2.08      0.0376 *
## Year2009          0.3271      0.1537      2.13      0.0334 *
## Year2010          0.2712      0.1585      1.71      0.0872 .
## Year2011          0.2398      0.1550      1.55      0.1219
## Year2012          0.2316      0.1585      1.46      0.1441
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.616
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0182, Adjusted R-squared:  0.01
## Convergence in 19 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 161 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1895 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0901 0.8640 0.9520 0.9080 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.86e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2056"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2207"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1393 1137 1321 1273 1526 1572 1390 958 1030 1008 1244 1316 1341 1444 1252
## 2011 2012
## 1263 1200
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 745 508 734 711 877 762 773 525 549 554 684 687 720 823 690
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 709 659
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 596 430 611 563 723 615 649 425 450 446 550 559 581 672 546
## 2011 2012
## 545 502
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 270, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

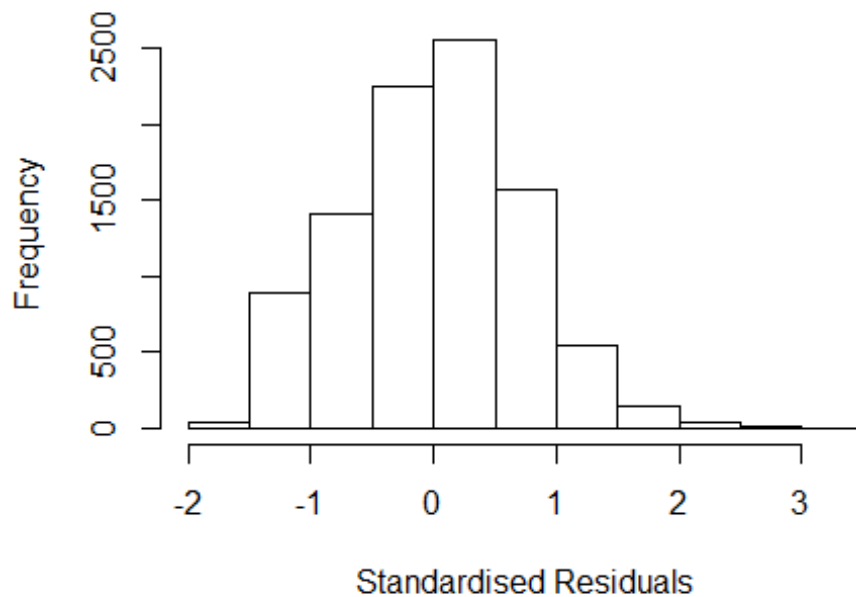


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.016, df = 1, p-value = 0.9
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.62245088585112"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.55524948267149"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 3000, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.47729778001086"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.57306485475464"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 3000, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.064 1          1.031
## LastAuthorFemale  1.061 1          1.030
## UniqueAuthors    1.062 4          1.007
## Year              1.071 16          1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



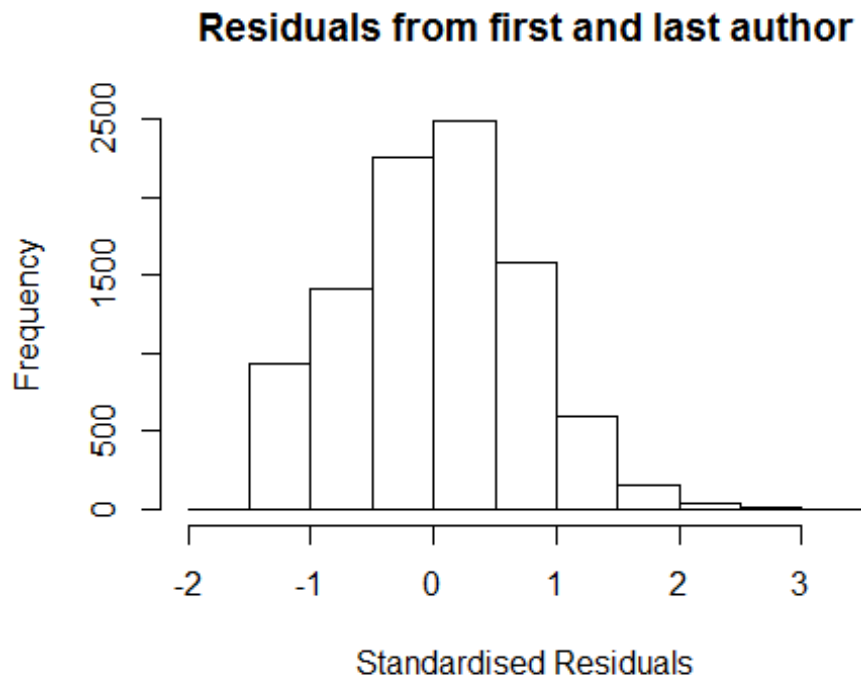
```
## [1] "List of 14 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 100      0030211964 4.574 1996      1702      2      3.461
## 120      0030261036 4.407 1996      2207      2      2.916
## 243      0030142764 3.833 1996      1702      4      2.720
## 1681     0030643777 3.593 1997      2207      3      2.534
## 2827     0032049914 3.632 1998      2207      2      2.582
## 2908     0032308533 4.056 1998      2207      2      2.651
## 2976     0032047505 3.905 1998      1706      3      2.799
## 3085     0032204063 4.140 1998      1702      4      2.656
## 5601     4243148480 4.090 1999      1702      5      2.973
## 9601     0036811662 3.649 2002      1702      4      2.565
## 10705    0036608987 3.709 2002      2207      3      2.568
## 11511    0141607824 4.104 2003      1702      4      2.662
## 12457    4644244041 4.109 2004      1706      3      2.702
## 15612    33644997478 3.797 2006      1706      3      2.650
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.6050 -0.4951  0.0217  0.4882  3.4609
```

```

##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.11306    0.04037   27.57  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01499    0.02818    0.53  0.5948
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.07165    0.03148   -2.28  0.0229 *
## UniqueAuthors2    0.29894    0.02030   14.72  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.37772    0.02321   16.27  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.38594    0.02920   13.22  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.39309    0.03142   12.51  <2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.05455    0.06142   -0.89  0.3745
## Year1998         -0.00658    0.05335   -0.12  0.9018
## Year1999          0.00383    0.05193    0.07  0.9413
## Year2000         -0.02983    0.04895   -0.61  0.5423
## Year2001          0.09884    0.05068    1.95  0.0512 .
## Year2002          0.02774    0.05034    0.55  0.5817
## Year2003         -0.04854    0.05184   -0.94  0.3491
## Year2004         -0.00453    0.05104   -0.09  0.9292
## Year2005          0.04934    0.05062    0.97  0.3297
## Year2006          0.03416    0.04901    0.70  0.4858
## Year2007         -0.02204    0.04785   -0.46  0.6451
## Year2008         -0.06270    0.04809   -1.30  0.1924
## Year2009         -0.12985    0.04693   -2.77  0.0057 **
## Year2010         -0.14206    0.04749   -2.99  0.0028 **
## Year2011         -0.12251    0.04828   -2.54  0.0112 *
## Year2012         -0.15839    0.04888   -3.24  0.0012 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.719
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0515, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0493
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 50 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.1e-05);
## 846 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 8616 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.049  0.866  0.949  0.907  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           1.06e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov

```

```
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.050 1          1.025
## LastAuthorFemale 1.053 1          1.026
## Year              1.018 16          1.001
```



```
## [1] "List of 10 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 13      0029679044 3.953 1996      1702      2      2.609
## 100     0030211964 4.574 1996      1702      2      3.270
## 120     0030261036 4.407 1996      2207      2      3.103
## 243     0030142764 3.833 1996      1702      4      2.529
## 2908    0032308533 4.056 1998      2207      2      2.736
## 2976    0032047505 3.905 1998      1706      3      2.585
## 3085    0032204063 4.140 1998      1702      4      2.820
## 5601    4243148480 4.090 1999      1702      5      2.754
## 11511   0141607824 4.104 2003      1702      4      2.814
## 12457   4644244041 4.109 2004      1706      3      2.731
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
```

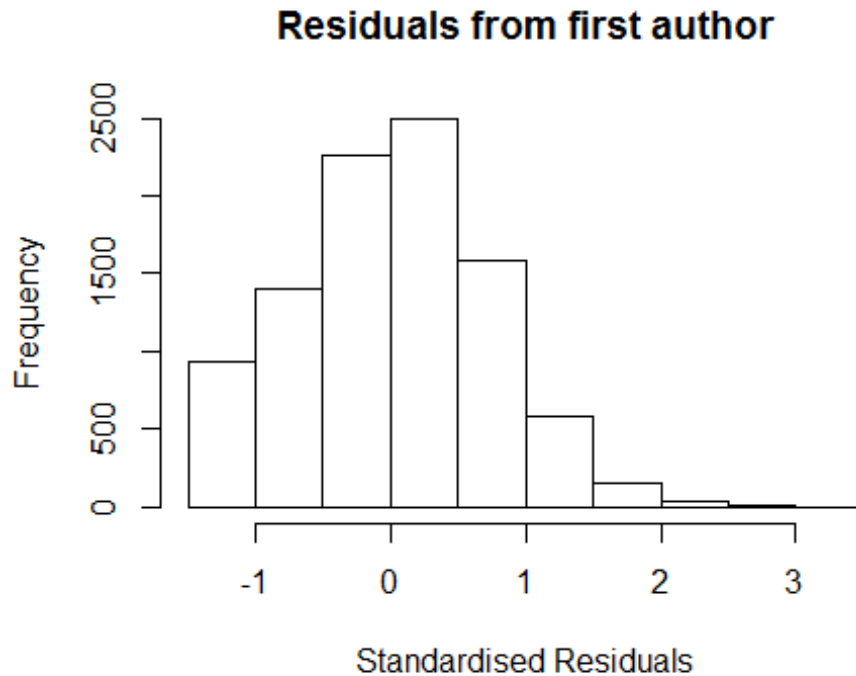


```

##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.515 -0.497  0.029  0.501  3.270
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.30448    0.03970   32.86  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03959    0.02831    1.40  0.1620
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.06361    0.03163   -2.01  0.0443 *
## Year1997        -0.04843    0.06290   -0.77  0.4413
## Year1998         0.01542    0.05500    0.28  0.7792
## Year1999         0.03195    0.05276    0.61  0.5449
## Year2000         0.01284    0.04905    0.26  0.7936
## Year2001         0.17114    0.05155    3.32  0.0009 ***
## Year2002         0.09350    0.05104    1.83  0.0670 .
## Year2003        -0.01492    0.05348   -0.28  0.7802
## Year2004         0.07315    0.05139    1.42  0.1546
## Year2005         0.10465    0.05194    2.01  0.0440 *
## Year2006         0.10116    0.04966    2.04  0.0417 *
## Year2007         0.04402    0.04898    0.90  0.3689
## Year2008         0.00991    0.04901    0.20  0.8397
## Year2009        -0.04139    0.04720   -0.88  0.3805
## Year2010        -0.06694    0.04846   -1.38  0.1672
## Year2011        -0.04582    0.04879   -0.94  0.3477
## Year2012        -0.08046    0.04962   -1.62  0.1049
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.732
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00883,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00694
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 791 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8672 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0082 0.8670 0.9500 0.9070 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.06e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev mts compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov

```

```
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.007 1          1.004
## Year              1.007 16          1.000
```



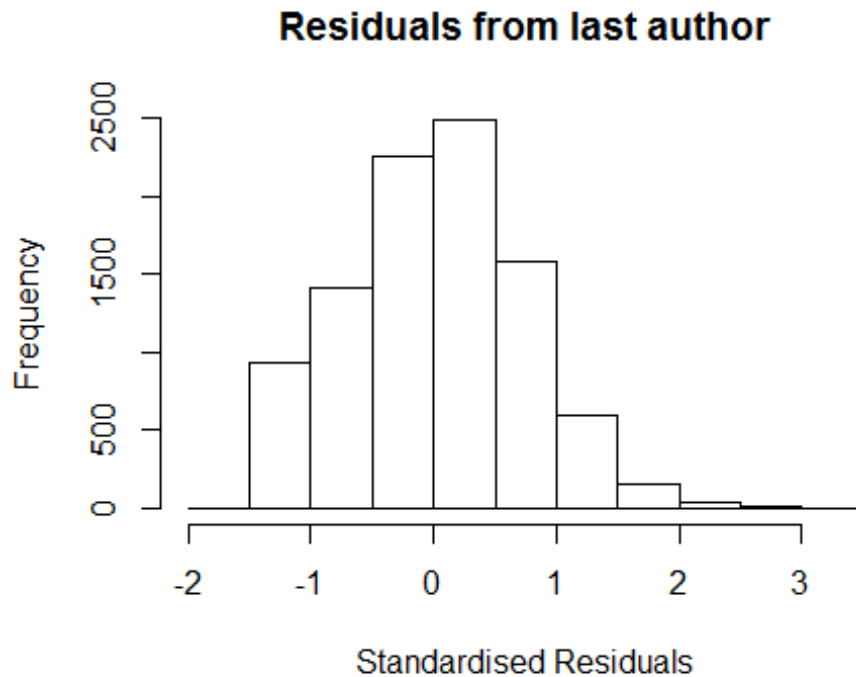
```
## [1] "List of 10 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 13    0029679044 3.953 1996    1702     2    2.609
## 100   0030211964 4.574 1996    1702     2    3.270
## 120   0030261036 4.407 1996    2207     2    3.103
## 243   0030142764 3.833 1996    1702     4    2.529
## 2908  0032308533 4.056 1998    2207     2    2.736
## 2976  0032047505 3.905 1998    1706     3    2.585
## 3085  0032204063 4.140 1998    1702     4    2.820
## 5601  4243148480 4.090 1999    1702     5    2.754
## 11511 0141607824 4.104 2003    1702     4    2.814
## 12457 4644244041 4.109 2004    1706     3    2.731
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
```

```

## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4970 -0.4942  0.0279  0.5006  3.2729
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.3011     0.0397   32.80 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0241     0.0279    0.86  0.38807
## Year1997         -0.0477     0.0630   -0.76  0.44917
## Year1998          0.0159     0.0550    0.29  0.77245
## Year1999          0.0326     0.0528    0.62  0.53731
## Year2000          0.0125     0.0491    0.26  0.79852
## Year2001          0.1718     0.0516    3.33  0.00087 ***
## Year2002          0.0933     0.0510    1.83  0.06749 .
## Year2003         -0.0154     0.0535   -0.29  0.77346
## Year2004          0.0739     0.0514    1.44  0.15039
## Year2005          0.1030     0.0520    1.98  0.04771 *
## Year2006          0.1019     0.0497    2.05  0.04022 *
## Year2007          0.0437     0.0491    0.89  0.37305
## Year2008          0.0100     0.0491    0.20  0.83850
## Year2009         -0.0401     0.0472   -0.85  0.39598
## Year2010         -0.0655     0.0485   -1.35  0.17683
## Year2011         -0.0468     0.0489   -0.96  0.33828
## Year2012         -0.0813     0.0496   -1.64  0.10147
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.732
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00838,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00659
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 781 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8682 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0079 0.8670 0.9500 0.9080 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.06e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"

```

```
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.01  1      1.005
## Year             1.01 16      1.000
```



```
## [1] "List of 10 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 13      0029679044 3.953 1996    1702      2      2.609
## 100     0030211964 4.574 1996    1702      2      3.270
## 120     0030261036 4.407 1996    2207      2      3.103
## 243     0030142764 3.833 1996    1702      4      2.529
## 2908    0032308533 4.056 1998    2207      2      2.736
## 2976    0032047505 3.905 1998    1706      3      2.585
## 3085    0032204063 4.140 1998    1702      4      2.820
## 5601    4243148480 4.090 1999    1702      5      2.754
## 11511   0141607824 4.104 2003    1702      4      2.814
## 12457   4644244041 4.109 2004    1706      3      2.731
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4779 -0.4954  0.0269  0.5000  3.2675
```

```

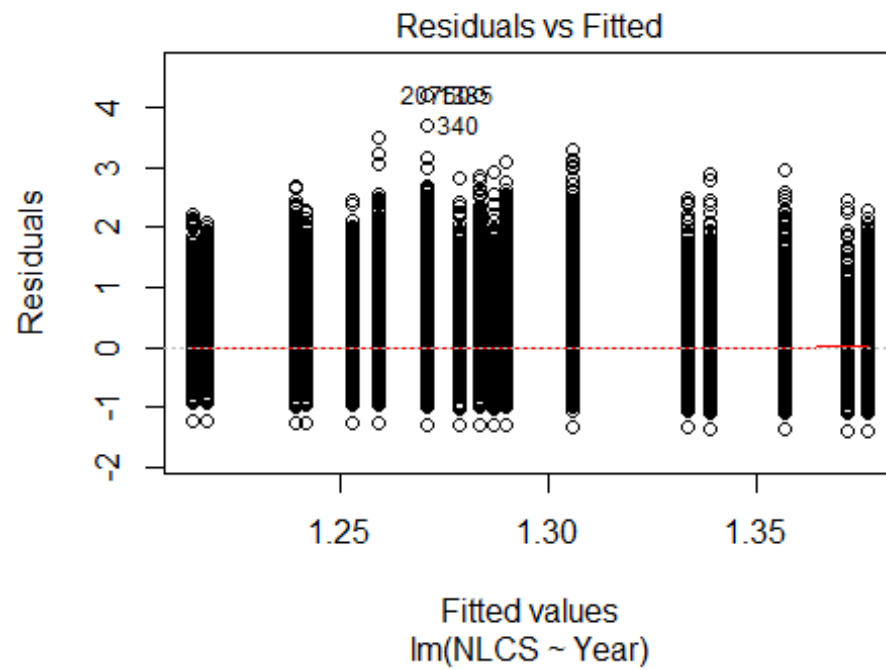
##
## Coefficients:
##               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.3065    0.0397   32.88 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0522    0.0309   -1.69  0.09159 .
## Year1997         -0.0492    0.0629   -0.78  0.43448
## Year1998          0.0160    0.0550    0.29  0.77063
## Year1999          0.0320    0.0528    0.61  0.54452
## Year2000          0.0135    0.0491    0.27  0.78367
## Year2001          0.1714    0.0516    3.32  0.00089 ***
## Year2002          0.0945    0.0510    1.85  0.06398 .
## Year2003         -0.0142    0.0535   -0.26  0.79108
## Year2004          0.0749    0.0513    1.46  0.14471
## Year2005          0.1052    0.0520    2.02  0.04291 *
## Year2006          0.1016    0.0497    2.05  0.04072 *
## Year2007          0.0444    0.0490    0.91  0.36489
## Year2008          0.0108    0.0490    0.22  0.82599
## Year2009         -0.0405    0.0472   -0.86  0.39095
## Year2010         -0.0660    0.0484   -1.36  0.17295
## Year2011         -0.0454    0.0488   -0.93  0.35263
## Year2012         -0.0798    0.0496   -1.61  0.10811
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.732
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00865,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00686
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 777 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8686 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0084 0.8670 0.9500 0.9080 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.06e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 9463"
## [1] ""

```

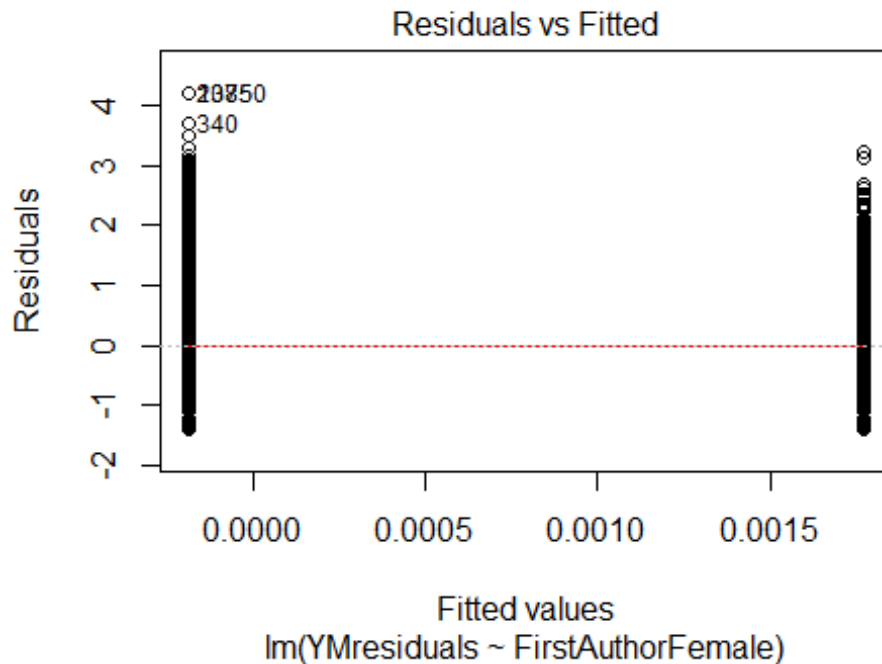
```

## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2208"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 7401 7647 7060 858 7933 9394 8834 5199 5408 6158 7545 7250 6825 6502 6187
## 2011 2012
## 6437 6385
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3612 3609 3445 358 3971 4502 4728 2679 2735 3167 3695 3588 3393 3382 3116
## 2011 2012
## 3269 3268
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2974 2977 2857 296 3232 3558 3761 2131 2171 2492 2879 2739 2656 2644 2479
## 2011 2012
## 2532 2581
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1600, df = 16, p-value <2e-16

```



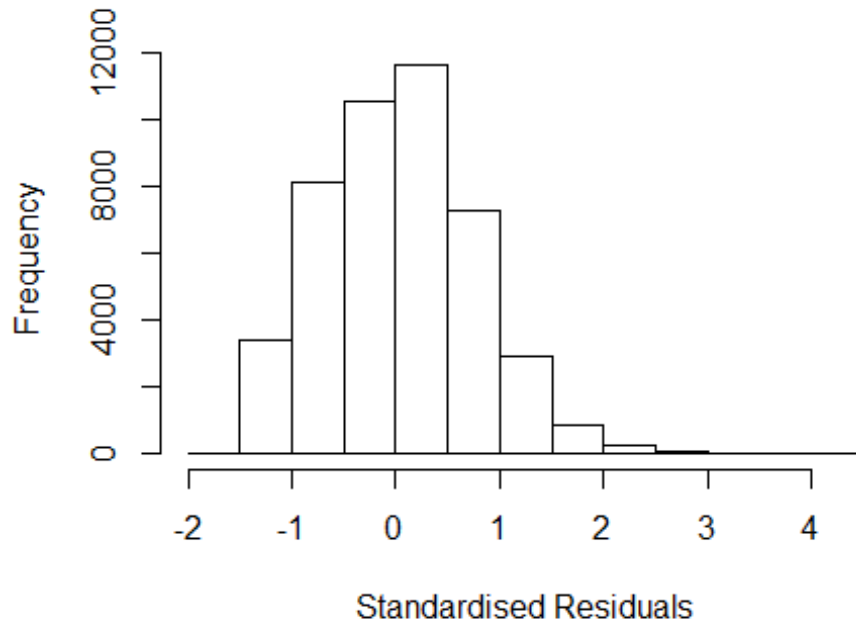
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 14, df = 1, p-value = 2e-04
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.38355713918163"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.05642902070959"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 50000, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.66967147878159"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.02855331305212"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 50000, p-value = 6e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.040 1          1.020
## LastAuthorFemale  1.034 1          1.017
## UniqueAuthors    1.044 4          1.005
## Year             1.045 16          1.001
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 67 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 224      0030151353 3.787 1996      2208      1      2.813
## 340      0030234863 4.961 1996      2208      1      3.987
## 737      0029777083 3.495 1996      1710      2      2.521
## 1385     0030173121 5.461 1996      2208      2      4.125
## 2021     0030261036 4.407 1996      2207      2      3.022
## 2228     0030384174 3.534 1996      2208      2      2.560
## 2620     0030107810 3.576 1996      1706      3      2.602
## 4202     0030262865 4.271 1996      1705      2      3.297
## 4576     0030232761 3.847 1996      1502      6      2.511
## 5055     0030170353 3.905 1996      1705      2      2.569
## 5059     0030171479 3.606 1996      1705      2      2.632
## 5628     0030126485 3.949 1996      2208      3      3.010
## 5756     0030105412 3.759 1996      2208      1      2.785
## 6298     0030290680 3.728 1996      2208      1      2.754
## 7404     0030287048 3.862 1996      1711      3      2.888
## 8225     0030735427 3.883 1997      2208      1      2.526
## 8231     0030735959 4.307 1997      2208      1      2.950
## 8284     0031070220 4.375 1997      2208      1      3.381
## 8300     0031075691 3.577 1997      2208      1      2.583
## 8558     0031233424 4.026 1997      2208      1      3.032
## 8575     0031236835 4.282 1997      2208      1      3.288
## 8595     0031257246 4.420 1997      2208      1      3.460
## 8679     0031338376 4.599 1997      2208      1      3.242
## 9671     0031165386 3.657 1997      1711      2      2.663
## 10250    0031249402 3.505 1997      2208      2      2.511
```

```

## 10793 0030643777 3.593 1997 2207 3 2.599
## 12053 0031383380 3.875 1997 1705 4 2.518
## 13488 0031166167 3.576 1997 2208 1 2.582
## 13718 0031147079 4.121 1997 2208 1 2.764
## 14709 0031078854 4.109 1997 1711 2 2.705
## 17008 0032138896 4.051 1998 2208 1 2.655
## 17089 0032202775 3.489 1998 2208 1 2.503
## 17249 33747433684 3.922 1998 2208 1 2.574
## 17721 0032049914 3.632 1998 2207 2 2.681
## 18241 0032136715 3.940 1998 2208 2 2.592
## 18731 0032308533 4.056 1998 2207 2 2.708
## 19247 0032047505 3.905 1998 1706 3 2.919
## 19775 0032204063 4.140 1998 1702 4 2.744
## 20750 0032183752 5.467 1998 1705 2 4.481
## 22953 0031999108 3.530 1998 1705 2 2.544
## 26013 0000894702 3.678 2000 2208 1 2.746
## 26076 0034156558 3.887 2000 2208 1 2.955
## 31752 0033884858 3.916 2000 1711 2 2.573
## 34945 0035119053 4.046 2001 2208 1 3.131
## 35072 33646900503 3.909 2001 2208 1 2.567
## 36386 0035481826 4.359 2001 2208 1 3.444
## 36725 0035493267 3.845 2001 2208 3 2.503
## 38425 0035396555 3.489 2001 2208 2 2.574
## 38991 0035364996 3.796 2001 2208 2 2.881
## 42632 33845588040 3.436 2001 2202 2 2.521
## 46143 33645307063 3.797 2002 2208 1 2.502
## 46610 33646589837 4.485 2002 1706 3 3.193
## 50846 0036544252 3.391 2002 2202 2 2.506
## 51783 0036476080 3.674 2002 2208 2 2.789
## 54477 0036608987 3.709 2002 2207 3 2.824
## 54533 0036688074 4.740 2002 1705 3 3.445
## 57609 1642401353 3.922 2003 2202 2 2.894
## 63628 10944266504 4.134 2004 1705 3 2.801
## 64295 4644244041 4.109 2004 1706 3 2.745
## 67847 0742290133 4.216 2004 2208 2 2.804
## 69908 33846118079 3.662 2005 1708 3 2.621
## 82611 33644997478 3.797 2006 1706 3 2.793
## 86201 34347379461 3.514 2007 2202 2 2.566
## 92163 64149119332 4.203 2007 2208 1 2.844
## 92889 85032751965 3.652 2007 1711 3 2.704
## 101063 85032750937 4.080 2008 1711 3 2.792
## 104546 67449128189 3.630 2009 2208 1 2.718

```

```

##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"

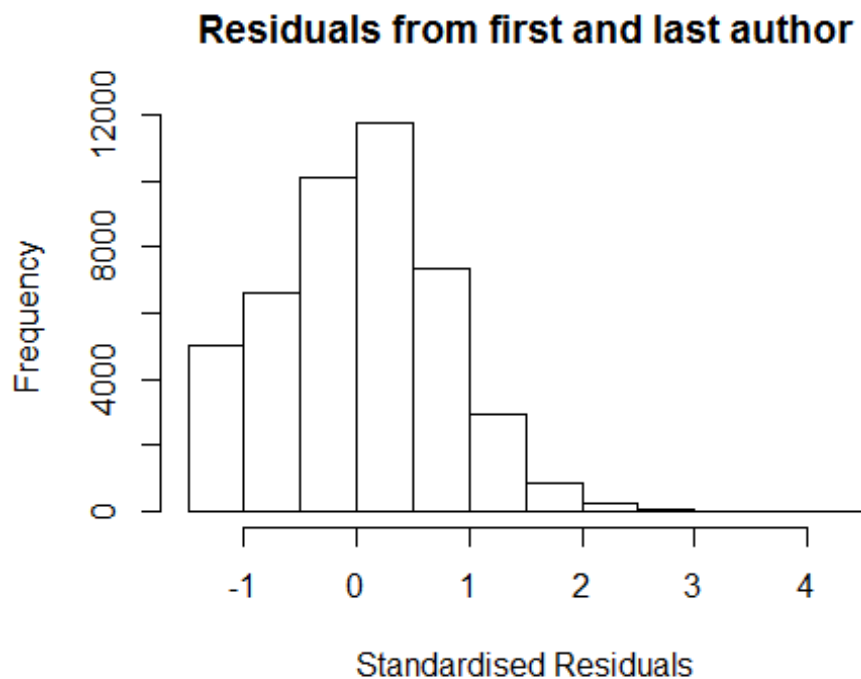
```

```

## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5534 -0.5159  0.0184  0.5011  4.4814
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.97385    0.01817   53.61 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00412    0.01199   -0.34  0.73118
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03059    0.01304   -2.35  0.01902 *
## UniqueAuthors2     0.36245    0.01086   33.36 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.41078    0.01170   35.11 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.40932    0.01310   31.24 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.42666    0.01213   35.19 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.02046    0.02391    0.86  0.39210
## Year1998          0.01177    0.02370    0.50  0.61965
## Year1999          0.15289    0.05093    3.00  0.00268 **
## Year2000         -0.04178    0.02281   -1.83  0.06701 .
## Year2001         -0.05880    0.02335   -2.52  0.01180 *
## Year2002         -0.08852    0.02211   -4.00  6.2e-05 ***
## Year2003          0.05365    0.02332    2.30  0.02140 *
## Year2004          0.02750    0.02288    1.20  0.22939
## Year2005          0.06735    0.02183    3.08  0.00204 **
## Year2006          0.02979    0.02112    1.41  0.15845
## Year2007         -0.02555    0.02092   -1.22  0.22189
## Year2008         -0.04826    0.02110   -2.29  0.02218 *
## Year2009         -0.06215    0.02123   -2.93  0.00342 **
## Year2010         -0.07426    0.02150   -3.45  0.00055 ***
## Year2011         -0.10607    0.02109   -5.03  4.9e-07 ***
## Year2012         -0.11257    0.02124   -5.30  1.2e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.747
## Multiple R-squared:  0.051, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0506
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(167,596,7473) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.2e-
06);
## 3790 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 41166 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0005  0.8660  0.9500  0.9100  0.9860  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.22e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale

```

```
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.026 1           1.013
## LastAuthorFemale 1.022 1           1.011
## Year              1.007 16           1.000
```



```
## [1] "List of 56 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 224      0030151353 3.787 1996      2208      1      2.565
## 340      0030234863 4.961 1996      2208      1      3.739
## 1385     0030173121 5.461 1996      2208      2      4.239
## 2021     0030261036 4.407 1996      2207      2      3.185
## 4202     0030262865 4.271 1996      1705      2      3.049
## 4576     0030232761 3.847 1996      1502      6      2.625
## 5035     0030166739 3.759 1996      1705      2      2.537
## 5055     0030170353 3.905 1996      1705      2      2.683
## 5628     0030126485 3.949 1996      2208      3      2.733
## 5756     0030105412 3.759 1996      2208      1      2.537
```

```

## 6298      0030290680 3.728 1996      2208      1      2.506
## 7404      0030287048 3.862 1996      1711      3      2.640
## 8225      0030735427 3.883 1997      2208      1      2.633
## 8231      0030735959 4.307 1997      2208      1      3.057
## 8271      0030846969 3.814 1997      2208      1      2.564
## 8284      0031070220 4.375 1997      2208      1      3.125
## 8558      0031233424 4.026 1997      2208      1      2.776
## 8575      0031236835 4.282 1997      2208      1      3.032
## 8595      0031257246 4.420 1997      2208      1      3.176
## 8679      0031338376 4.599 1997      2208      1      3.349
## 9312      0031102203 3.829 1997      1711      2      2.559
## 12053     0031383380 3.875 1997      1705      4      2.625
## 13718     0031147079 4.121 1997      2208      1      2.871
## 14655     0030643536 3.766 1997      2201      2      2.516
## 14709     0031078854 4.109 1997      1711      2      2.859
## 15694     0031246031 3.912 1997      1705      3      2.662
## 17008     0032138896 4.051 1998      2208      1      2.802
## 17249     33747433684 3.922 1998      2208      1      2.673
## 18241     0032136715 3.940 1998      2208      2      2.691
## 18731     0032308533 4.056 1998      2207      2      2.807
## 18930     33747921774 3.844 1998      1900      2      2.595
## 19247     0032047505 3.905 1998      1706      3      2.656
## 19775     0032204063 4.140 1998      1702      4      2.891
## 20750     0032183752 5.467 1998      1705      2      4.218
## 21975     0032074579 3.796 1998      1705      2      2.547
## 26076     0034156558 3.887 2000      2208      1      2.675
## 31752     0033884858 3.916 2000      1711      2      2.704
## 34945     0035119053 4.046 2001      2208      1      2.805
## 35072     33646900503 3.909 2001      2208      1      2.668
## 36386     0035481826 4.359 2001      2208      1      3.118
## 36725     0035493267 3.845 2001      2208      3      2.604
## 38991     0035364996 3.796 2001      2208      2      2.555
## 46143     33645307063 3.797 2002      2208      1      2.591
## 46610     33646589837 4.485 2002      1706      3      3.258
## 47973     0036747248 3.735 2002      1705      2      2.508
## 48115     0036738266 3.707 2002      1705      3      2.501
## 51612     0036474829 3.755 2002      2208      1      2.549
## 54477     0036608987 3.709 2002      2207      3      2.503
## 54533     0036688074 4.740 2002      1705      3      3.534
## 57609     1642401353 3.922 2003      2202      2      2.600
## 63628     10944266504 4.134 2004      1705      3      2.850
## 64295     4644244041 4.109 2004      1706      3      2.799
## 67847     0742290133 4.216 2004      2208      2      2.906
## 92163     64149119332 4.203 2007      2208      1      2.930
## 92165     64149124758 3.845 2007      2208      1      2.572
## 101063    85032750937 4.080 2008      1711      3      2.833
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,

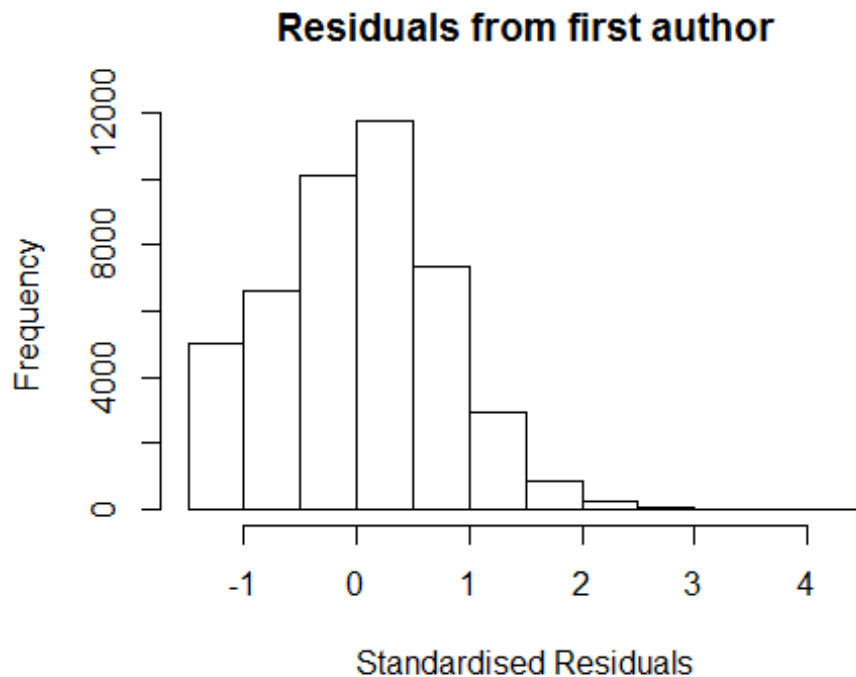
```

```

##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.397 -0.520  0.031  0.511  4.239
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.22154    0.01751   69.78 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02055    0.01217    1.69  0.09133 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02626    0.01333   -1.97  0.04874 *
## Year1997          0.02797    0.02458    1.14  0.25521
## Year1998          0.02724    0.02452    1.11  0.26660
## Year1999          0.15532    0.05070    3.06  0.00219 **
## Year2000         -0.00936    0.02322   -0.40  0.68698
## Year2001          0.01913    0.02369    0.81  0.41943
## Year2002         -0.01513    0.02243   -0.67  0.49996
## Year2003          0.10015    0.02430    4.12  3.8e-05 ***
## Year2004          0.08880    0.02356    3.77  0.00016 ***
## Year2005          0.13277    0.02251    5.90  3.7e-09 ***
## Year2006          0.10176    0.02170    4.69  2.8e-06 ***
## Year2007          0.05149    0.02162    2.38  0.01722 *
## Year2008          0.02514    0.02184    1.15  0.24974
## Year2009          0.01544    0.02198    0.70  0.48236
## Year2010          0.00681    0.02225    0.31  0.75950
## Year2011         -0.02805    0.02179   -1.29  0.19797
## Year2012         -0.02217    0.02184   -1.01  0.31019
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.763
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00391,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00351
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(167,596,7473) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.2e-
06);
## 3787 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 41169 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
## 0.0005 0.8710 0.9500 0.9100 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.22e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd

```

```
##          0          1000          0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.005 1          1.003
## Year              1.005 16          1.000
```



```
## [1] "List of 56 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 224      0030151353 3.787 1996      2208      1      2.565
## 340      0030234863 4.961 1996      2208      1      3.739
## 1385     0030173121 5.461 1996      2208      2      4.239
## 2021     0030261036 4.407 1996      2207      2      3.185
## 4202     0030262865 4.271 1996      1705      2      3.049
## 4576     0030232761 3.847 1996      1502      6      2.625
## 5035     0030166739 3.759 1996      1705      2      2.537
## 5055     0030170353 3.905 1996      1705      2      2.683
## 5628     0030126485 3.949 1996      2208      3      2.733
## 5756     0030105412 3.759 1996      2208      1      2.537
## 6298     0030290680 3.728 1996      2208      1      2.506
## 7404     0030287048 3.862 1996      1711      3      2.640
## 8225     0030735427 3.883 1997      2208      1      2.633
## 8231     0030735959 4.307 1997      2208      1      3.057
```

```

## 8271      0030846969 3.814 1997      2208      1      2.564
## 8284      0031070220 4.375 1997      2208      1      3.125
## 8558      0031233424 4.026 1997      2208      1      2.776
## 8575      0031236835 4.282 1997      2208      1      3.032
## 8595      0031257246 4.420 1997      2208      1      3.176
## 8679      0031338376 4.599 1997      2208      1      3.349
## 9312      0031102203 3.829 1997      1711      2      2.559
## 12053     0031383380 3.875 1997      1705      4      2.625
## 13718     0031147079 4.121 1997      2208      1      2.871
## 14655     0030643536 3.766 1997      2201      2      2.516
## 14709     0031078854 4.109 1997      1711      2      2.859
## 15694     0031246031 3.912 1997      1705      3      2.662
## 17008     0032138896 4.051 1998      2208      1      2.802
## 17249     33747433684 3.922 1998      2208      1      2.673
## 18241     0032136715 3.940 1998      2208      2      2.691
## 18731     0032308533 4.056 1998      2207      2      2.807
## 18930     33747921774 3.844 1998      1900      2      2.595
## 19247     0032047505 3.905 1998      1706      3      2.656
## 19775     0032204063 4.140 1998      1702      4      2.891
## 20750     0032183752 5.467 1998      1705      2      4.218
## 21975     0032074579 3.796 1998      1705      2      2.547
## 26076     0034156558 3.887 2000      2208      1      2.675
## 31752     0033884858 3.916 2000      1711      2      2.704
## 34945     0035119053 4.046 2001      2208      1      2.805
## 35072     33646900503 3.909 2001      2208      1      2.668
## 36386     0035481826 4.359 2001      2208      1      3.118
## 36725     0035493267 3.845 2001      2208      3      2.604
## 38991     0035364996 3.796 2001      2208      2      2.555
## 46143     33645307063 3.797 2002      2208      1      2.591
## 46610     33646589837 4.485 2002      1706      3      3.258
## 47973     0036747248 3.735 2002      1705      2      2.508
## 48115     0036738266 3.707 2002      1705      3      2.501
## 51612     0036474829 3.755 2002      2208      1      2.549
## 54477     0036608987 3.709 2002      2207      3      2.503
## 54533     0036688074 4.740 2002      1705      3      3.534
## 57609     1642401353 3.922 2003      2202      2      2.600
## 63628     10944266504 4.134 2004      1705      3      2.850
## 64295     4644244041 4.109 2004      1706      3      2.799
## 67847     0742290133 4.216 2004      2208      2      2.906
## 92163     64149119332 4.203 2007      2208      1      2.930
## 92165     64149124758 3.845 2007      2208      1      2.572
## 101063    85032750937 4.080 2008      1711      3      2.833
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max

```

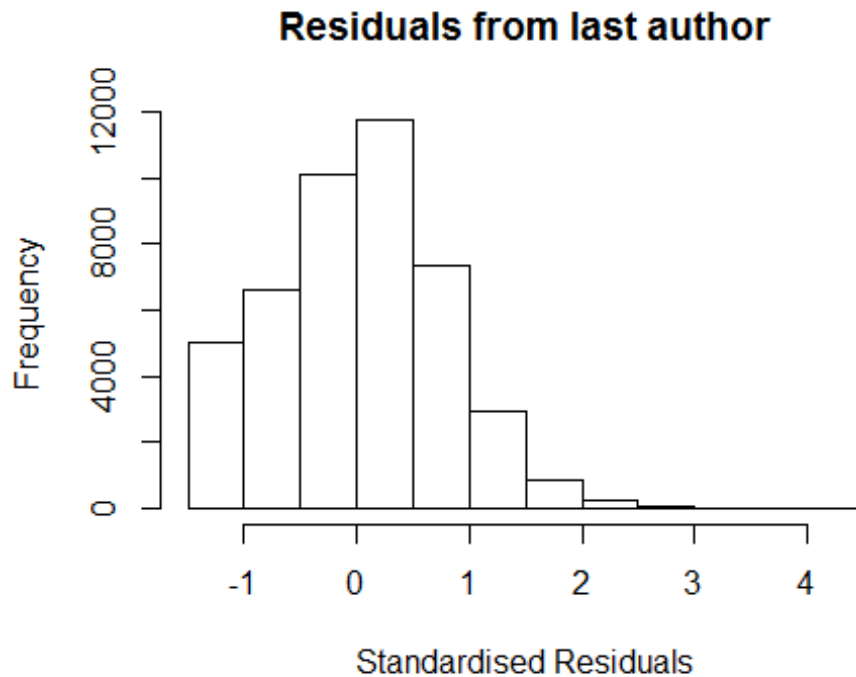


```

## -1.3905 -0.5198 0.0311 0.5104 4.2408
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.22021    0.01749   69.78 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01518    0.01212    1.25 0.21024
## Year1997        0.02814    0.02458    1.14 0.25229
## Year1998        0.02721    0.02452    1.11 0.26725
## Year1999        0.15513    0.05069    3.06 0.00221 **
## Year2000       -0.00949    0.02323   -0.41 0.68279
## Year2001        0.01869    0.02369    0.79 0.43014
## Year2002       -0.01555    0.02243   -0.69 0.48807
## Year2003        0.09983    0.02430    4.11 4.0e-05 ***
## Year2004        0.08865    0.02355    3.76 0.00017 ***
## Year2005        0.13240    0.02251    5.88 4.1e-09 ***
## Year2006        0.10139    0.02170    4.67 3.0e-06 ***
## Year2007        0.05134    0.02162    2.37 0.01757 *
## Year2008        0.02472    0.02184    1.13 0.25765
## Year2009        0.01519    0.02199    0.69 0.48969
## Year2010        0.00641    0.02225    0.29 0.77330
## Year2011       -0.02844    0.02179   -1.31 0.19188
## Year2012       -0.02287    0.02185   -1.05 0.29514
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.763
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00383,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00346
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(167,596,7473) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.2e-
06);
## 3798 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 41158 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0005 0.8710 0.9500 0.9100 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi              bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00              5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol              solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07              1.00e-07           2.22e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01              5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi              subsampling              cov
##           "bisquare"              "nonsingular"              ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"

```

```
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##               GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.001  1          1.001
## Year             1.001 16          1.000
```



```
## [1] "List of 56 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##               ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 224           0030151353 3.787 1996      2208      1      2.565
## 340           0030234863 4.961 1996      2208      1      3.739
## 1385          0030173121 5.461 1996      2208      2      4.239
## 2021          0030261036 4.407 1996      2207      2      3.185
## 4202          0030262865 4.271 1996      1705      2      3.049
## 4576          0030232761 3.847 1996      1502      6      2.625
## 5035          0030166739 3.759 1996      1705      2      2.537
## 5055          0030170353 3.905 1996      1705      2      2.683
## 5628          0030126485 3.949 1996      2208      3      2.733
## 5756          0030105412 3.759 1996      2208      1      2.537
## 6298          0030290680 3.728 1996      2208      1      2.506
## 7404          0030287048 3.862 1996      1711      3      2.640
## 8225          0030735427 3.883 1997      2208      1      2.633
## 8231          0030735959 4.307 1997      2208      1      3.057
## 8271          0030846969 3.814 1997      2208      1      2.564
## 8284          0031070220 4.375 1997      2208      1      3.125
## 8558          0031233424 4.026 1997      2208      1      2.776
## 8575          0031236835 4.282 1997      2208      1      3.032
## 8595          0031257246 4.420 1997      2208      1      3.176
```

```

## 8679      0031338376 4.599 1997      2208      1      3.349
## 9312      0031102203 3.829 1997      1711      2      2.559
## 12053     0031383380 3.875 1997      1705      4      2.625
## 13718     0031147079 4.121 1997      2208      1      2.871
## 14655     0030643536 3.766 1997      2201      2      2.516
## 14709     0031078854 4.109 1997      1711      2      2.859
## 15694     0031246031 3.912 1997      1705      3      2.662
## 17008     0032138896 4.051 1998      2208      1      2.802
## 17249     33747433684 3.922 1998      2208      1      2.673
## 18241     0032136715 3.940 1998      2208      2      2.691
## 18731     0032308533 4.056 1998      2207      2      2.807
## 18930     33747921774 3.844 1998      1900      2      2.595
## 19247     0032047505 3.905 1998      1706      3      2.656
## 19775     0032204063 4.140 1998      1702      4      2.891
## 20750     0032183752 5.467 1998      1705      2      4.218
## 21975     0032074579 3.796 1998      1705      2      2.547
## 26076     0034156558 3.887 2000      2208      1      2.675
## 31752     0033884858 3.916 2000      1711      2      2.704
## 34945     0035119053 4.046 2001      2208      1      2.805
## 35072     33646900503 3.909 2001      2208      1      2.668
## 36386     0035481826 4.359 2001      2208      1      3.118
## 36725     0035493267 3.845 2001      2208      3      2.604
## 38991     0035364996 3.796 2001      2208      2      2.555
## 46143     33645307063 3.797 2002      2208      1      2.591
## 46610     33646589837 4.485 2002      1706      3      3.258
## 47973     0036747248 3.735 2002      1705      2      2.508
## 48115     0036738266 3.707 2002      1705      3      2.501
## 51612     0036474829 3.755 2002      2208      1      2.549
## 54477     0036608987 3.709 2002      2207      3      2.503
## 54533     0036688074 4.740 2002      1705      3      3.534
## 57609     1642401353 3.922 2003      2202      2      2.600
## 63628     10944266504 4.134 2004      1705      3      2.850
## 64295     4644244041 4.109 2004      1706      3      2.799
## 67847     0742290133 4.216 2004      2208      2      2.906
## 92163     64149119332 4.203 2007      2208      1      2.930
## 92165     64149124758 3.845 2007      2208      1      2.572
## 101063    85032750937 4.080 2008      1711      3      2.833
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.378 -0.521  0.031  0.510  4.238
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.22270      0.01749   69.91 < 2e-16 ***

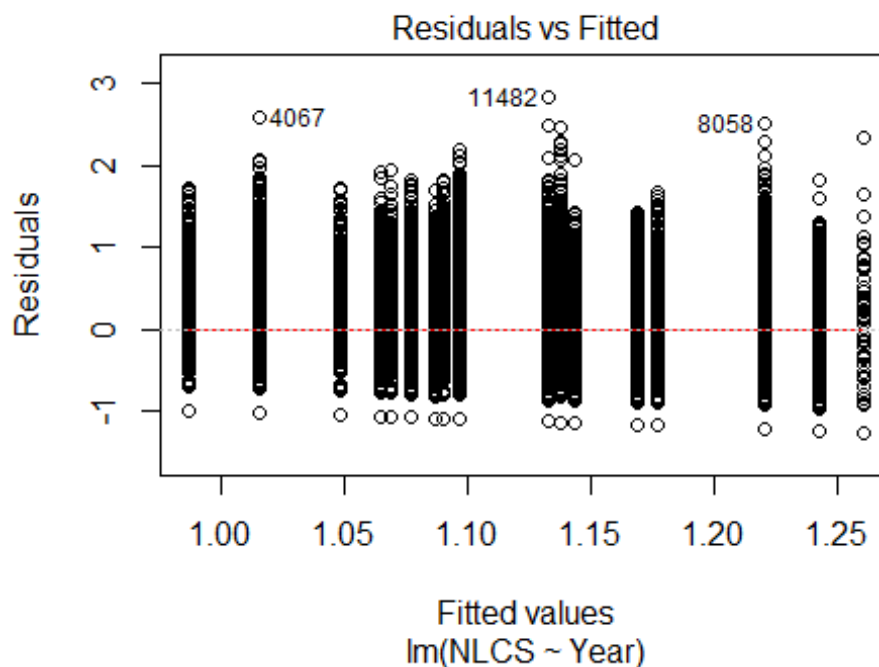
```

```

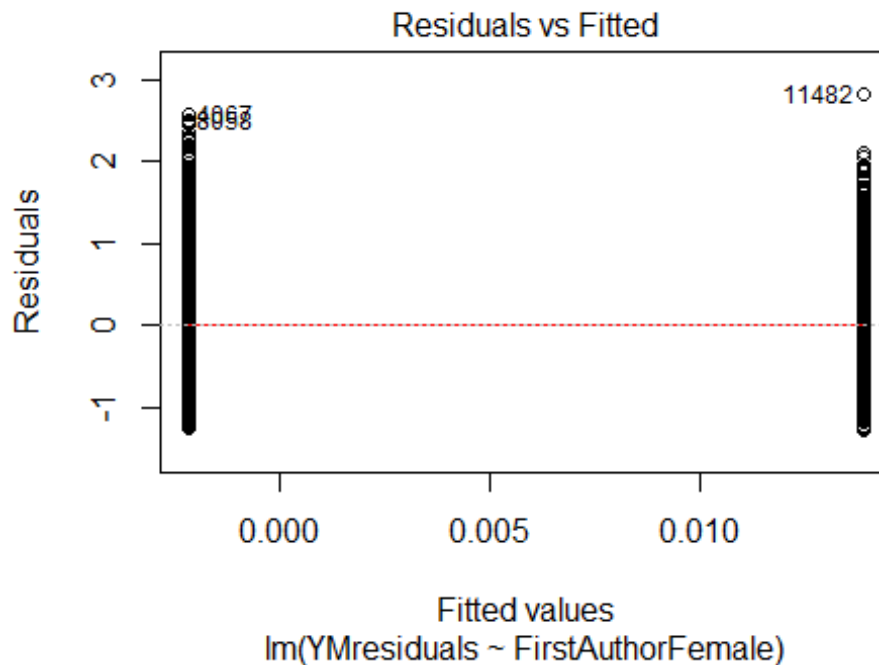
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02128    0.01321   -1.61  0.10722
## Year1997          0.02785    0.02458    1.13  0.25723
## Year1998          0.02732    0.02452    1.11  0.26532
## Year1999          0.15552    0.05070    3.07  0.00216 **
## Year2000         -0.00907    0.02322   -0.39  0.69592
## Year2001          0.01953    0.02369    0.82  0.40980
## Year2002         -0.01472    0.02242   -0.66  0.51143
## Year2003          0.10026    0.02430    4.13  3.7e-05 ***
## Year2004          0.08918    0.02355    3.79  0.00015 ***
## Year2005          0.13312    0.02250    5.92  3.3e-09 ***
## Year2006          0.10229    0.02169    4.72  2.4e-06 ***
## Year2007          0.05202    0.02162    2.41  0.01611 *
## Year2008          0.02590    0.02183    1.19  0.23543
## Year2009          0.01615    0.02198    0.73  0.46239
## Year2010          0.00777    0.02224    0.35  0.72664
## Year2011         -0.02750    0.02178   -1.26  0.20673
## Year2012         -0.02105    0.02183   -0.96  0.33478
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.763
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00386,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00348
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(167,596,7473) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.2e-
06);
## 3788 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 41168 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0006 0.8710 0.9500 0.9100 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.22e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1      1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts    compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 44959"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"

```

```
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2209"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 112 1759 1764 1849 1780 1882 1584 1330 1215 1205 1394 1464 1516 1838 1600
## 2011 2012
## 1556 1516
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 62 950 1046 980 1003 832 901 726 697 621 729 767 883 1093 953
## 2011 2012
## 910 910
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 50 802 907 820 839 678 749 607 565 475 609 629 712 886 774
## 2011 2012
## 712 708
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 330, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.85, df = 1, p-value = 0.4
```

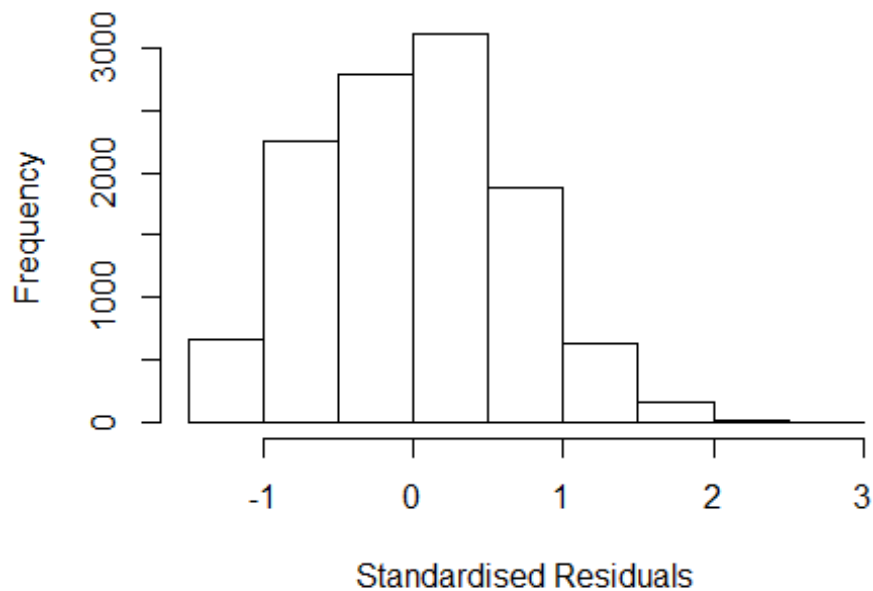


```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.76110577398757"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.67182971171014"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 57000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.4950926538325"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.72626347842684"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 42000, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
## Year as factors"
##
```

```
GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
```

```
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.107 1 1.052
## LastAuthorFemale 1.098 1 1.048
## UniqueAuthors 1.085 4 1.010
## Year 1.088 16 1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 6 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 240  24044543390 3.438 1997    2209      2    2.654
## 255   0030643777 3.593 1997    2207      3    2.809
## 313   0031139613 3.326 1997    2207      3    2.542
## 2529  0032136666 3.207 1998    1400      4    2.532
## 9442  0035081861 3.351 2001    2207      3    2.551
## 11482 0036504271 3.965 2002    2205      4    2.736
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.39746 -0.50961  0.00852  0.46403  2.80860
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
```

```

## (Intercept)      0.9066      0.1184      7.66      2e-14 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0218      0.0193      1.13      0.2588
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0669      0.0219     -3.05      0.0023 **
## UniqueAuthors2     0.4945      0.0173     28.57     <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.5756      0.0191     30.08     <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.5915      0.0246     24.09     <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.5694      0.0277     20.53     <2e-16 ***
## Year1997           -0.1222      0.1211     -1.01      0.3132
## Year1998           -0.1867      0.1211     -1.54      0.1233
## Year1999           -0.2633      0.1213     -2.17      0.0300 *
## Year2000           -0.2052      0.1208     -1.70      0.0894 .
## Year2001           -0.1065      0.1218     -0.87      0.3822
## Year2002           -0.2014      0.1206     -1.67      0.0950 .
## Year2003           -0.1352      0.1205     -1.12      0.2621
## Year2004           -0.1472      0.1211     -1.22      0.2243
## Year2005           -0.1127      0.1205     -0.94      0.3496
## Year2006           -0.1841      0.1207     -1.52      0.1273
## Year2007           -0.2354      0.1205     -1.95      0.0507 .
## Year2008           -0.2294      0.1204     -1.90      0.0568 .
## Year2009           -0.3429      0.1197     -2.86      0.0042 **
## Year2010           -0.2445      0.1200     -2.04      0.0415 *
## Year2011           -0.2764      0.1198     -2.31      0.0210 *
## Year2012           -0.3299      0.1199     -2.75      0.0059 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.659
## Multiple R-squared:  0.132, Adjusted R-squared:  0.131
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 879 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10643 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0302 0.8750 0.9420 0.9070 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           8.68e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)

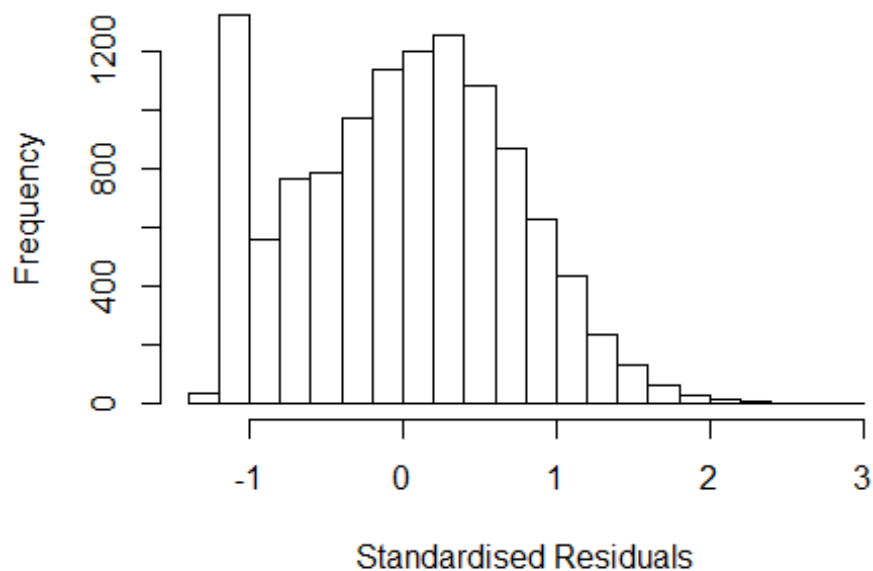
```



```
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as factors"
```

```
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.063  1      1.031
## LastAuthorFemale  1.059  1      1.029
## Year              1.014 16      1.000
```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
```

```
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 255  0030643777 3.593 1997    2207      3      2.512
## 4067 0001923938 3.599 1999    2207      3      2.654
## 10389 0036763450 3.614 2002    2205      4      2.521
## 11482 0036504271 3.965 2002    2205      4      2.885
```

```
##
```

```
## Call:
```

```
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
```

```
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
```

```
## \--> method = "MM"
```

```
## Residuals:
```

```
##      Min      1Q  Median      3Q      Max
## -1.2430 -0.5387  0.0295  0.5044  2.8846
```

```
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
```

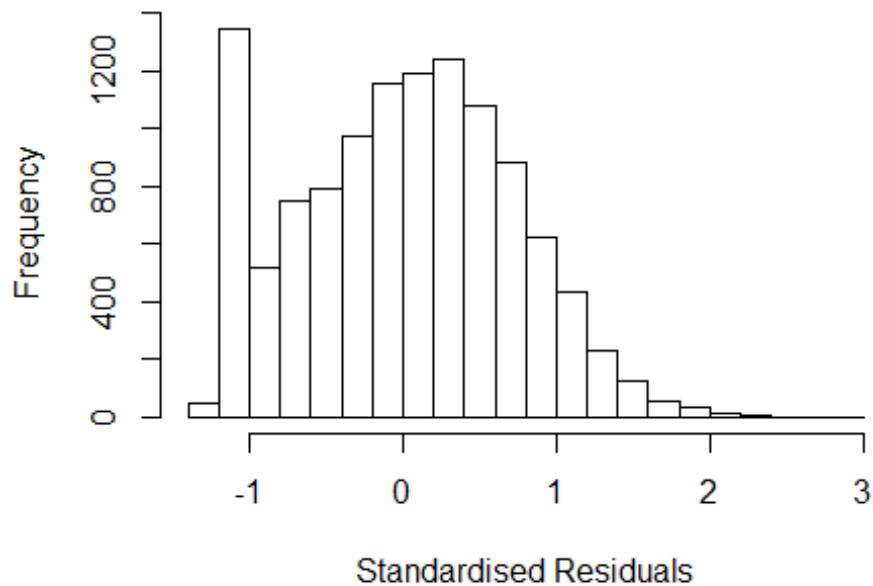
```
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.21469    0.12909   9.41  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06679    0.02017   3.31  0.00093 ***
```

```

## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.07903    0.02330   -3.39  0.00070 ***
## Year1997          -0.13400    0.13277   -1.01  0.31288
## Year1998          -0.19271    0.13269   -1.45  0.14645
## Year1999          -0.26966    0.13271   -2.03  0.04219 *
## Year2000          -0.16528    0.13185   -1.25  0.21004
## Year2001          -0.03852    0.13305   -0.29  0.77218
## Year2002          -0.12209    0.13204   -0.92  0.35517
## Year2003          -0.07622    0.13197   -0.58  0.56358
## Year2004          -0.05695    0.13240   -0.43  0.66708
## Year2005          -0.00276    0.13178   -0.02  0.98329
## Year2006          -0.08650    0.13189   -0.66  0.51192
## Year2007          -0.16633    0.13199   -1.26  0.20763
## Year2008          -0.16165    0.13204   -1.22  0.22087
## Year2009          -0.27150    0.13153   -2.06  0.03903 *
## Year2010          -0.18312    0.13174   -1.39  0.16455
## Year2011          -0.17415    0.13125   -1.33  0.18458
## Year2012          -0.20909    0.13146   -1.59  0.11172
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.759
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0115, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00994
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 957 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10565 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.117  0.864  0.949  0.920  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      8.68e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1          1.005
## Year              1.009 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



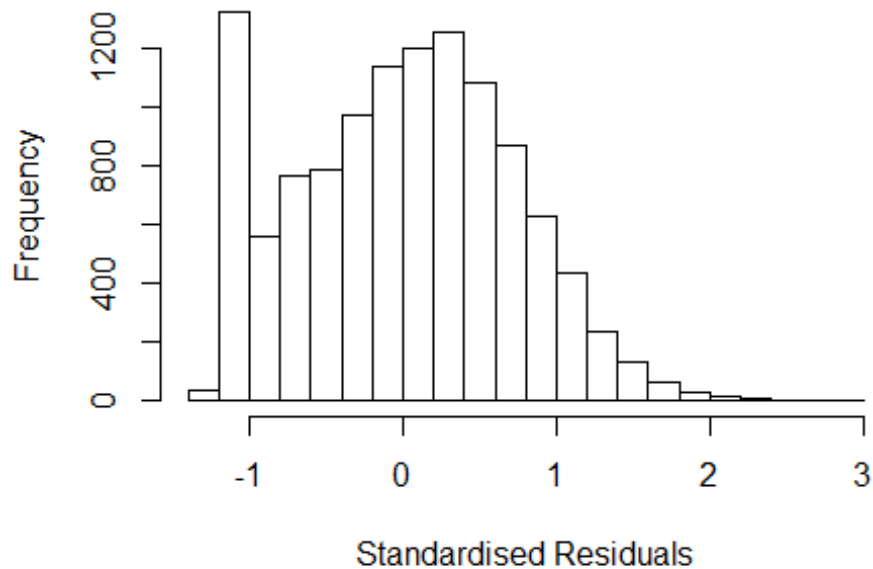
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 255   0030643777 3.593 1997    2207      3      2.512
## 4067  0001923938 3.599 1999    2207      3      2.654
## 10389 0036763450 3.614 2002    2205      4      2.521
## 11482 0036504271 3.965 2002    2205      4      2.885
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2537 -0.5405  0.0316  0.5050  2.8350
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.21150    0.12965   9.34  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04216    0.02013   2.09   0.036 *
## Year1997       -0.13628    0.13331  -1.02   0.307
## Year1998       -0.19420    0.13322  -1.46   0.145
## Year1999       -0.27196    0.13327  -2.04   0.041 *
## Year2000       -0.16761    0.13238  -1.27   0.205
## Year2001       -0.03867    0.13359  -0.29   0.772
## Year2002       -0.12364    0.13258  -0.93   0.351
## Year2003       -0.07762    0.13250  -0.59   0.558
```

```

## Year2004          -0.05847    0.13292   -0.44    0.660
## Year2005          -0.00492    0.13231   -0.04    0.970
## Year2006          -0.08913    0.13241   -0.67    0.501
## Year2007          -0.16967    0.13251   -1.28    0.200
## Year2008          -0.16422    0.13257   -1.24    0.215
## Year2009          -0.27275    0.13207   -2.07    0.039 *
## Year2010          -0.18548    0.13228   -1.40    0.161
## Year2011          -0.17807    0.13179   -1.35    0.177
## Year2012          -0.21088    0.13199   -1.60    0.110
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.759
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0105, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00905
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 958 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10564 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.133  0.865  0.948   0.920   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      8.68e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.006 1      1.003
## Year      1.006 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



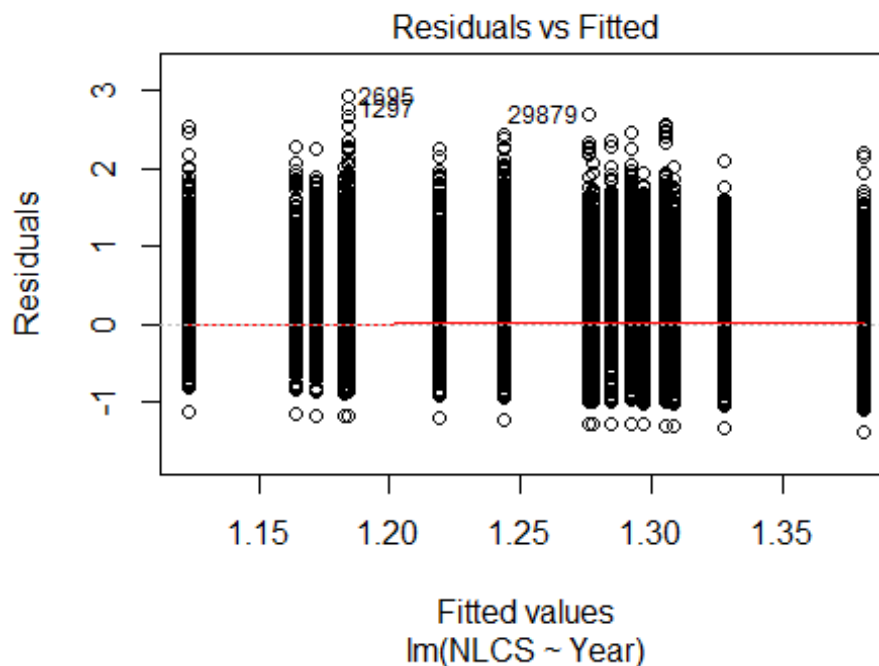
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 255   0030643777 3.593 1997    2207     3    2.512
## 4067  0001923938 3.599 1999    2207     3    2.654
## 10389 0036763450 3.614 2002    2205     4    2.521
## 11482 0036504271 3.965 2002    2205     4    2.885
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2209 -0.5403  0.0303  0.5042  2.9192
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.22088    0.12972     9.41  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.05361    0.02255    -2.38   0.017 *
## Year1997        -0.13477    0.13336    -1.01   0.312
## Year1998        -0.19515    0.13329    -1.46   0.143
## Year1999        -0.27149    0.13331    -2.04   0.042 *
## Year2000        -0.16719    0.13246    -1.26   0.207
## Year2001        -0.03661    0.13364    -0.27   0.784
## Year2002        -0.12146    0.13262    -0.92   0.360
## Year2003        -0.07598    0.13256    -0.57   0.567
```

```

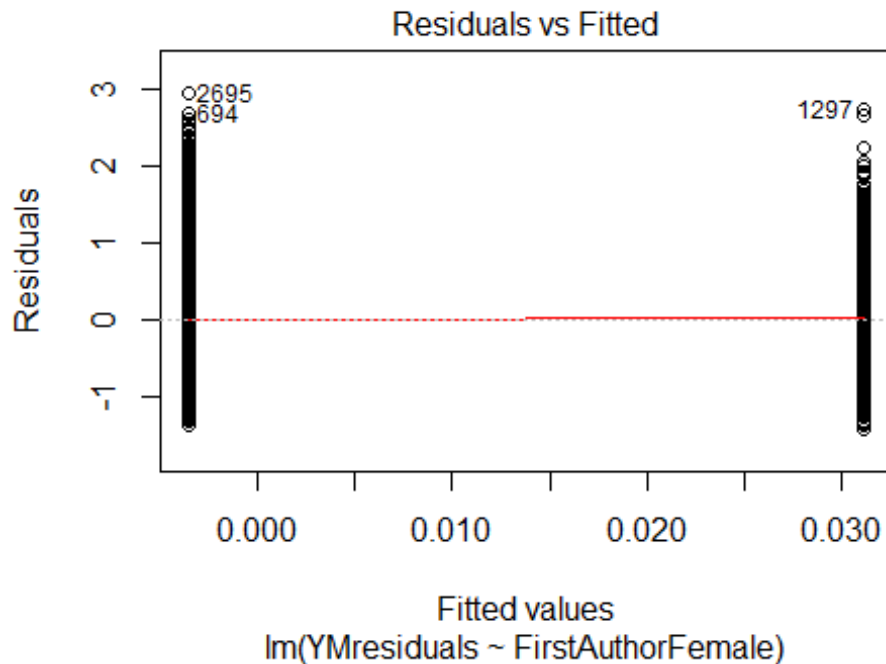
## Year2004          -0.05778      0.13299      -0.43      0.664
## Year2005          -0.00307      0.13238      -0.02      0.982
## Year2006          -0.08630      0.13248      -0.65      0.515
## Year2007          -0.16678      0.13259      -1.26      0.208
## Year2008          -0.15880      0.13262      -1.20      0.231
## Year2009          -0.26916      0.13212      -2.04      0.042 *
## Year2010          -0.18203      0.13233      -1.38      0.169
## Year2011          -0.17322      0.13184      -1.31      0.189
## Year2012          -0.20754      0.13203      -1.57      0.116
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.76
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0107, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0092
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 924 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10598 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.107  0.863  0.949   0.920   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi                bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00                5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol                solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07                1.00e-07           8.68e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01                5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi                subsampling                cov
##           "bisquare"                "nonsingular"                ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 11522"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2210"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 4775 4653 4381 2631 2889 4532 4197 3687 3826 3880 4192 4483 4690 5263 4727
## 2011 2012
## 4973 4676
##

```

```
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1458 1389 1416 1063 1049 1365 1680 1498 1599 1639 1798 2075 2145 2567 2265
## 2011 2012
## 2502 2332
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1211 1146 1162 885 887 1088 1387 1190 1285 1291 1418 1648 1701 2025 1798
## 2011 2012
## 1938 1854
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 420, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



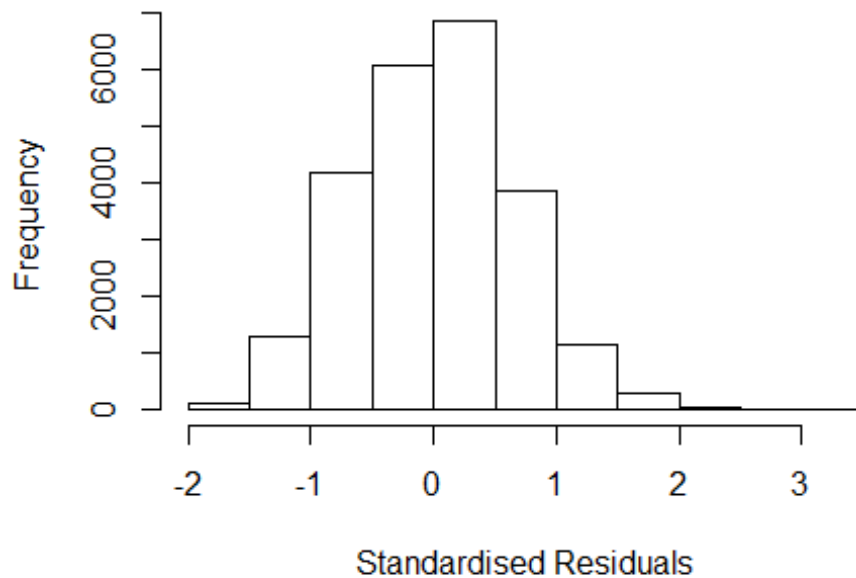
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.96, df = 1, p-value = 0.3
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.16264851972005"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.94373925365379"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 270000, p-value = 0.09
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.08408854760063"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.95967159148615"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 230000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.035 1      1.018
## LastAuthorFemale  1.028 1      1.014
## UniqueAuthors     1.076 4      1.009
## Year              1.071 16      1.002
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 10 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 694      0030232761 3.847 1996    1502      6    2.622
## 1297     0030126485 3.949 1996    2208      3    3.185
## 1601     0029724421 3.734 1996    2210      1    2.509
## 2695     0029777844 4.113 1996    2210      3    3.312
## 3830     0030290066 3.443 1996    2210      3    2.642
## 5309     0031097861 3.492 1997    2205      4    2.601
## 12233    0031700973 3.543 1998    2210      3    2.608
## 16890    0032632334 3.598 1999    2210      1    2.848
## 28040    0036591982 3.537 2002    1500      5    2.666
## 47366    33645634748 3.428 2006    2210      4    2.529
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.656 -0.456  0.019  0.450  3.312
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.80071    0.02524   31.72 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

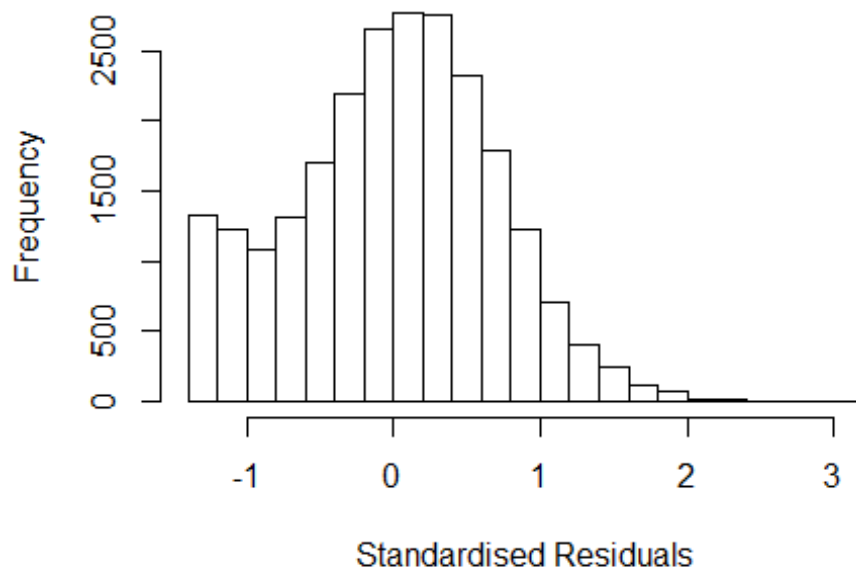
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01732    0.01462   -1.18  0.23627
## LastAuthorFemale1  -0.01968    0.01639   -1.20  0.22993
## UniqueAuthors2     0.42386    0.01326   31.96 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.50487    0.01415   35.69 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.54579    0.01661   32.85 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.71300    0.01662   42.90 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997            0.09011    0.03321    2.71 0.00667 **
## Year1998            0.13406    0.03351    4.00 6.3e-05 ***
## Year1999           -0.05031    0.03482   -1.45 0.14846
## Year2000            0.09496    0.03451    2.75 0.00594 **
## Year2001            0.09012    0.03659    2.46 0.01379 *
## Year2002            0.07060    0.03143    2.25 0.02468 *
## Year2003            0.10861    0.03077    3.53 0.00042 ***
## Year2004            0.08291    0.03007    2.76 0.00583 **
## Year2005            0.14247    0.02880    4.95 7.6e-07 ***
## Year2006            0.09798    0.02882    3.40 0.00068 ***
## Year2007            0.02470    0.02811    0.88 0.37968
## Year2008            0.00538    0.02822    0.19 0.84879
## Year2009           -0.07020    0.02784   -2.52 0.01169 *
## Year2010           -0.04346    0.02804   -1.55 0.12121
## Year2011           -0.07527    0.02781   -2.71 0.00680 **
## Year2012           -0.10099    0.02793   -3.62 0.00030 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.66
## Multiple R-squared:  0.115, Adjusted R-squared:  0.114
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(342,715) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.2e-06);
## 2012 weights are ~1. The remaining 21900 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0233 0.8690 0.9490 0.9080 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.18e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)

```

```
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as factors"
```

```
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.010  1          1.005
## LastAuthorFemale  1.010  1          1.005
## Year              1.006 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 7 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
```

```
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 694    0030232761 3.847 1996    1502      6    2.736
## 1297   0030126485 3.949 1996    2208      3    2.791
## 1601   0029724421 3.734 1996    2210      1    2.623
## 2695   0029777844 4.113 1996    2210      3    3.002
## 16890  0032632334 3.598 1999    2210      1    2.529
## 22070  0035493267 3.845 2001    2208      3    2.578
## 29879  0036504271 3.965 2002    2205      4    2.662
```

```
##
```

```
## Call:
```

```
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
```

```
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
```

```
## \--> method = "MM"
```

```
## Residuals:
```

```
##      Min      1Q   Median      3Q      Max
## -1.3919 -0.4729  0.0355  0.4758  3.0022
```

```
##
```

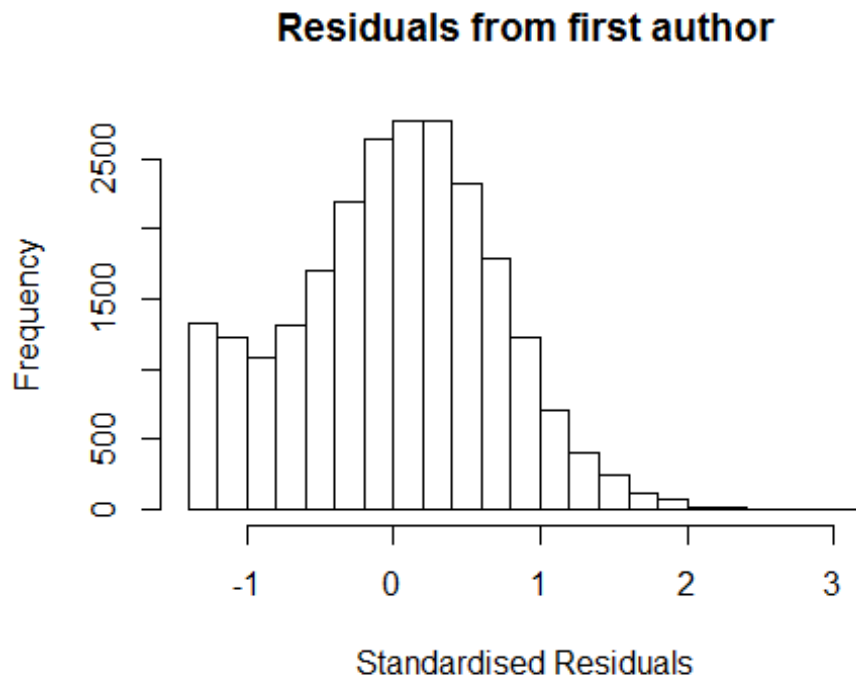
```
## Coefficients:
```

```

##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.1108    0.0249  44.60 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0419    0.0153   2.73 0.00632 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0048    0.0173   0.28 0.78108
## Year1997          0.0900    0.0348   2.59 0.00961 **
## Year1998          0.1525    0.0348   4.39 1.2e-05 ***
## Year1999         -0.0421    0.0367  -1.15 0.25134
## Year2000          0.1464    0.0366   4.00 6.4e-05 ***
## Year2001          0.1559    0.0371   4.20 2.7e-05 ***
## Year2002          0.1454    0.0324   4.49 7.3e-06 ***
## Year2003          0.1686    0.0323   5.22 1.8e-07 ***
## Year2004          0.1523    0.0321   4.74 2.1e-06 ***
## Year2005          0.2343    0.0302   7.76 8.9e-15 ***
## Year2006          0.1983    0.0301   6.58 4.8e-11 ***
## Year2007          0.1357    0.0294   4.61 4.0e-06 ***
## Year2008          0.1074    0.0298   3.61 0.00031 ***
## Year2009          0.0276    0.0295   0.94 0.34952
## Year2010          0.0773    0.0297   2.60 0.00920 **
## Year2011          0.0494    0.0293   1.69 0.09102 .
## Year2012          0.0289    0.0296   0.98 0.32815
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.697
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00997,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00922
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2032 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 21882 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.024  0.864  0.949  0.908  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.18e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##      500         50         2         1        1000         200
##   trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##      0        1000         0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))

```

```
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.003 1 1.002
## Year 1.003 16 1.000
```



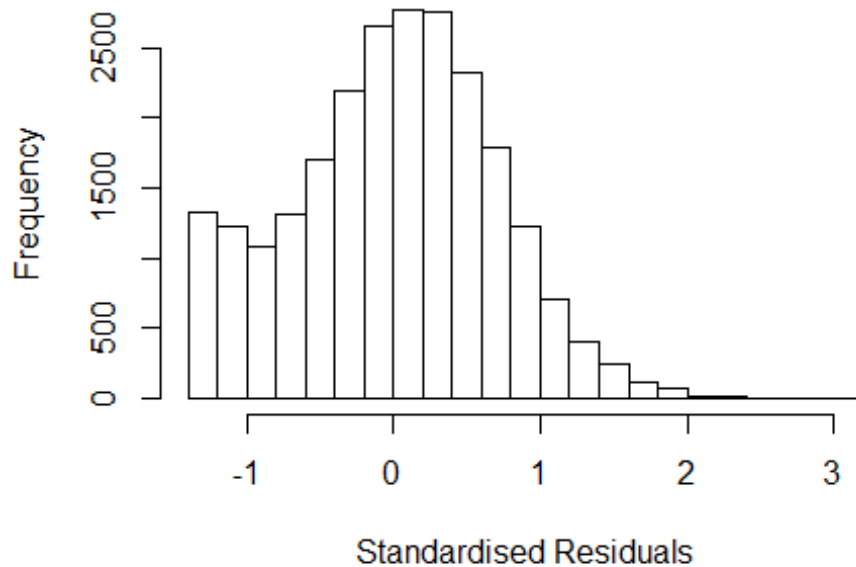
```
## [1] "List of 7 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 694   0030232761 3.847 1996    1502      6      2.736
## 1297  0030126485 3.949 1996    2208      3      2.791
## 1601  0029724421 3.734 1996    2210      1      2.623
## 2695  0029777844 4.113 1996    2210      3      3.002
## 16890 0032632334 3.598 1999    2210      1      2.529
## 22070 0035493267 3.845 2001    2208      3      2.578
## 29879 0036504271 3.965 2002    2205      4      2.662
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3882 -0.4727  0.0355  0.4758  3.0019
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.1111     0.0249   44.66 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0428     0.0154    2.78  0.00549 **
## Year1997        0.0899     0.0347    2.59  0.00965 **
```

```

## Year1998          0.1524      0.0348      4.38  1.2e-05 ***
## Year1999         -0.0420      0.0367     -1.14  0.25261
## Year2000          0.1464      0.0366      4.00  6.4e-05 ***
## Year2001          0.1559      0.0371      4.20  2.7e-05 ***
## Year2002          0.1454      0.0324      4.49  7.2e-06 ***
## Year2003          0.1686      0.0323      5.22  1.8e-07 ***
## Year2004          0.1523      0.0321      4.74  2.1e-06 ***
## Year2005          0.2343      0.0302      7.76  8.8e-15 ***
## Year2006          0.1983      0.0301      6.58  4.7e-11 ***
## Year2007          0.1357      0.0294      4.61  4.0e-06 ***
## Year2008          0.1074      0.0298      3.60  0.00031 ***
## Year2009          0.0276      0.0295      0.94  0.34885
## Year2010          0.0773      0.0297      2.60  0.00923 **
## Year2011          0.0495      0.0293      1.69  0.09063 .
## Year2012          0.0291      0.0296      0.98  0.32553
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.697
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00996,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00926
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2025 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 21889 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0241 0.8640 0.9490 0.9080 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.18e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.004 1          1.002
## Year            1.004 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 7 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 694   0030232761 3.847 1996    1502     6    2.736
## 1297  0030126485 3.949 1996    2208     3    2.791
## 1601  0029724421 3.734 1996    2210     1    2.623
## 2695  0029777844 4.113 1996    2210     3    3.002
## 16890 0032632334 3.598 1999    2210     1    2.529
## 22070 0035493267 3.845 2001    2208     3    2.578
## 29879 0036504271 3.965 2002    2205     4    2.662
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3627 -0.4732  0.0358  0.4759  2.9991
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.1139     0.0249   44.81  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0140     0.0172    0.81  0.41715
## Year1997         0.0897     0.0347    2.58  0.00989 **
## Year1998         0.1527     0.0348    4.39  1.1e-05 ***
## Year1999        -0.0418     0.0367   -1.14  0.25484
## Year2000         0.1463     0.0366    3.99  6.5e-05 ***
```

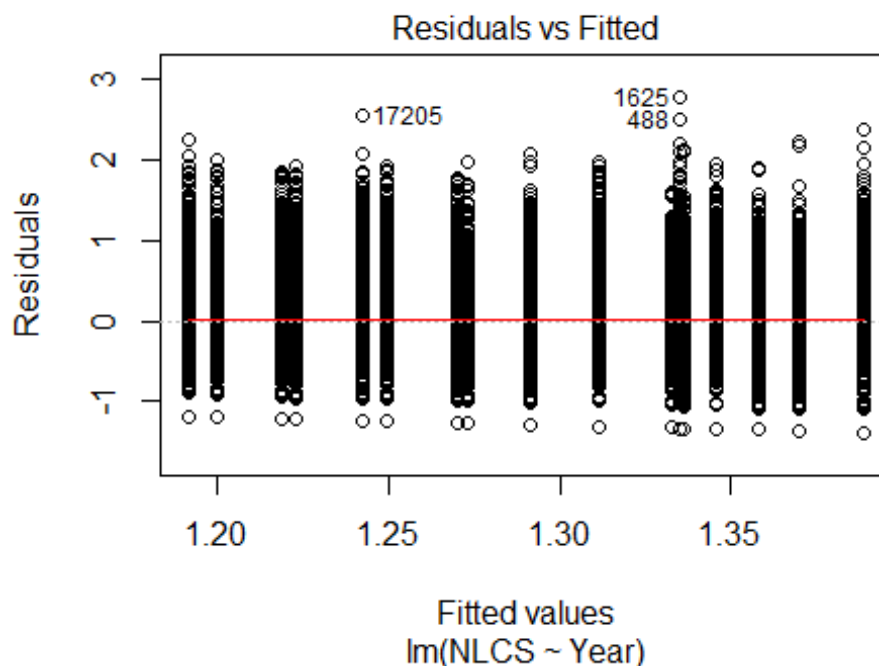
```

## Year2001      0.1562      0.0371      4.20  2.6e-05 ***
## Year2002      0.1460      0.0324      4.51  6.6e-06 ***
## Year2003      0.1690      0.0323      5.23  1.7e-07 ***
## Year2004      0.1519      0.0321      4.73  2.3e-06 ***
## Year2005      0.2348      0.0302      7.77  8.2e-15 ***
## Year2006      0.1986      0.0301      6.59  4.6e-11 ***
## Year2007      0.1357      0.0294      4.61  4.0e-06 ***
## Year2008      0.1081      0.0298      3.63  0.00029 ***
## Year2009      0.0283      0.0295      0.96  0.33843
## Year2010      0.0779      0.0297      2.62  0.00871 **
## Year2011      0.0503      0.0293      1.72  0.08569 .
## Year2012      0.0300      0.0296      1.01  0.31062
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.697
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00965,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00895
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2039 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 21875 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0248 0.8640 0.9490 0.9080 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.18e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 23914"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2211"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3305 3417 3330 1558 2124 3494 3032 2761 2902 2851 3160 3150 3239 3732 3533

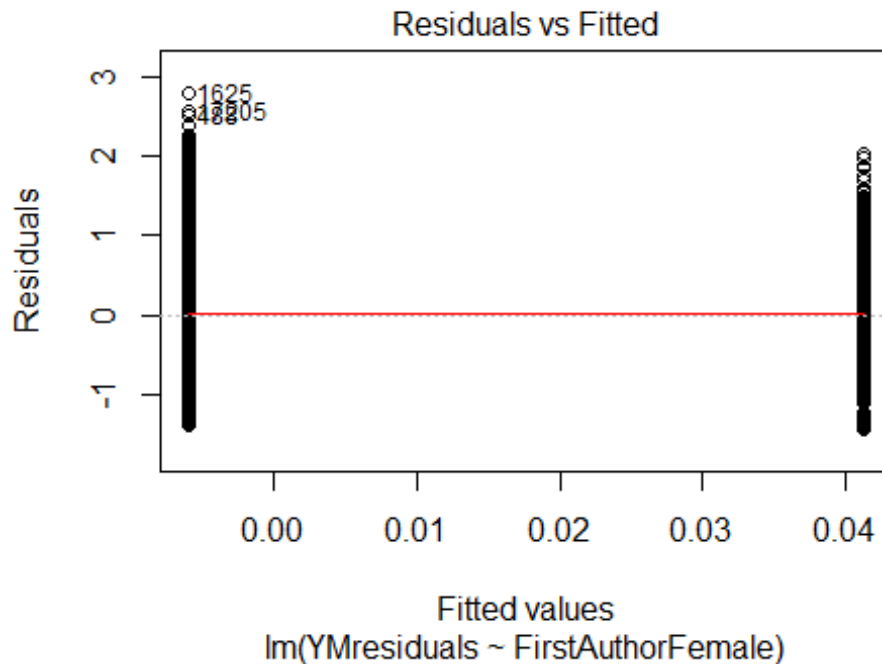
```



```
## 2011 2012
## 3742 3434
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 901 945 956 512 705 961 1097 1007 1075 1121 1289 1402 1365 1739 1599
## 2011 2012
## 1717 1637
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 730 762 778 409 574 767 884 805 841 872 990 1107 1060 1347 1252
## 2011 2012
## 1315 1278
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 320, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

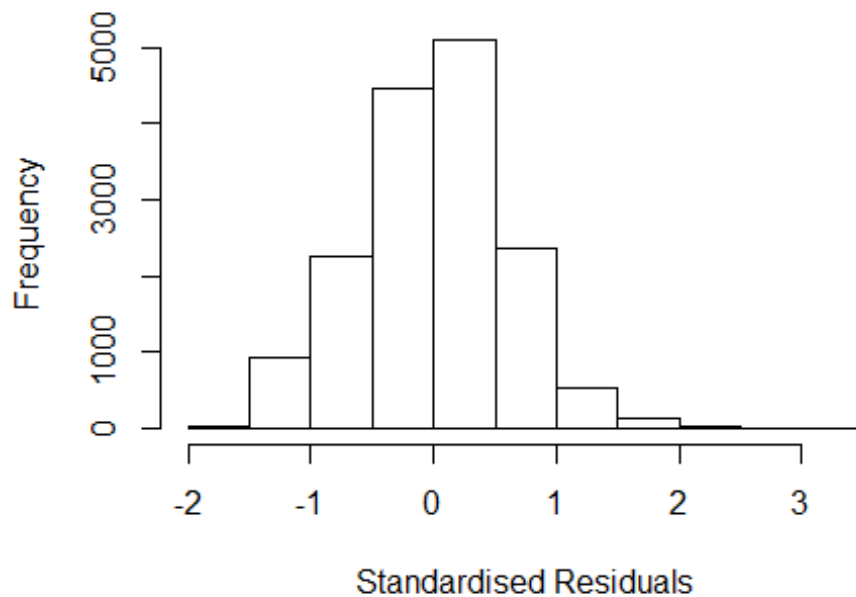


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 13, df = 1, p-value = 3e-04
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.5319912138151"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.07929775314843"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 140000, p-value = 0.005
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.6824829792554"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.0645471164641"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 140000, p-value = 1e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.056 1          1.028
## LastAuthorFemale  1.029 1          1.014
## UniqueAuthors    1.127 4          1.015
## Year              1.117 16         1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



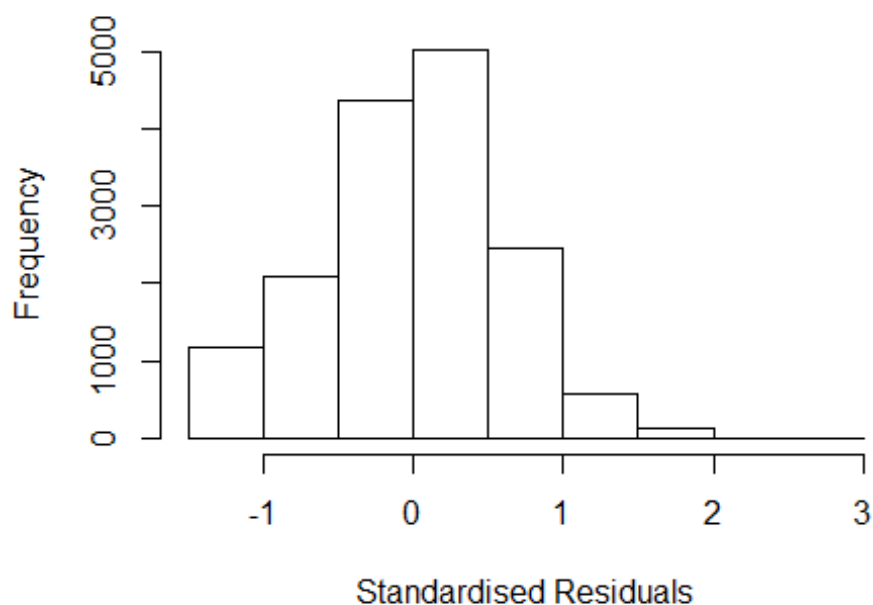
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 488  0030232761 3.847 1996    1502     6    2.510
## 1625 0029777844 4.113 1996    2210     3    3.066
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.6265 -0.3928  0.0204  0.3972  3.0662
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.04676    0.03081   33.97 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01231    0.01424    0.86  0.3873
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01519    0.01683    0.90  0.3668
## UniqueAuthors2    0.29025    0.01608   18.05 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.34797    0.01692   20.57 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.38565    0.01927   20.01 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.50190    0.01898   26.44 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.01288    0.03884    0.33  0.7402
## Year1998          0.07787    0.03790    2.05  0.0399 *
```

```

## Year1999      0.04219    0.04231    1.00    0.3187
## Year2000      0.00807    0.03973    0.20    0.8390
## Year2001     -0.08422    0.04278   -1.97    0.0490 *
## Year2002     -0.11417    0.03746   -3.05    0.0023 **
## Year2003     -0.06006    0.03579   -1.68    0.0933 .
## Year2004     -0.00343    0.03430   -0.10    0.9203
## Year2005      0.00708    0.03300    0.21    0.8301
## Year2006     -0.03056    0.03329   -0.92    0.3586
## Year2007     -0.06674    0.03299   -2.02    0.0431 *
## Year2008     -0.09190    0.03322   -2.77    0.0057 **
## Year2009     -0.15133    0.03283   -4.61    4.1e-06 ***
## Year2010     -0.13968    0.03243   -4.31    1.7e-05 ***
## Year2011     -0.18605    0.03266   -5.70    1.2e-08 ***
## Year2012     -0.18968    0.03287   -5.77    8.0e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.584
## Multiple R-squared:  0.07,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.0687
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 328 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.3e-06);
## 1346 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14424 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0249 0.8650 0.9500 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.34e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.027 1      1.013
## LastAuthorFemale  1.023 1      1.011
## Year              1.024 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



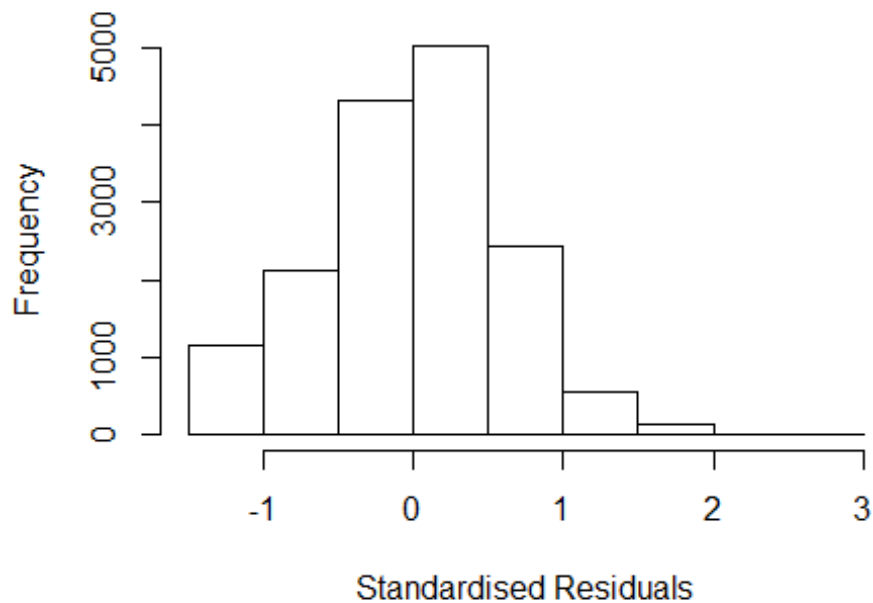
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 488  0030232761 3.847 1996    1502     6    2.555
## 1625 0029777844 4.113 1996    2210     3    2.821
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4611 -0.4004  0.0268  0.4084  2.8213
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.29172    0.02951   43.78 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06340    0.01445    4.39 1.2e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.03298    0.01735    1.90 0.05739 .
## Year1997         0.00506    0.03999    0.13 0.89940
## Year1998         0.07297    0.03909    1.87 0.06194 .
## Year1999         0.05560    0.04409    1.26 0.20733
## Year2000         0.03484    0.04085    0.85 0.39371
## Year2001        -0.06104    0.04265   -1.43 0.15237
## Year2002        -0.08091    0.03834   -2.11 0.03484 *
## Year2003        -0.04522    0.03698   -1.22 0.22135
## Year2004         0.03486    0.03574    0.98 0.32947
```

```

## Year2005          0.05516    0.03427    1.61  0.10757
## Year2006          0.02192    0.03448    0.64  0.52501
## Year2007         -0.01074    0.03432   -0.31  0.75435
## Year2008         -0.03352    0.03443   -0.97  0.33025
## Year2009         -0.08911    0.03420   -2.61  0.00919 **
## Year2010         -0.07009    0.03371   -2.08  0.03759 *
## Year2011         -0.11013    0.03393   -3.25  0.00117 **
## Year2012         -0.11390    0.03427   -3.32  0.00089 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.598
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0103, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00919
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 328 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.3e-06);
## 1314 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14456 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0285 0.8650 0.9500 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.34e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.015 1          1.008
## Year              1.015 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 488  0030232761 3.847 1996    1502     6    2.555
## 1625 0029777844 4.113 1996    2210     3    2.821
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4349 -0.4008  0.0261  0.4092  2.8201
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.29291    0.02948   43.85  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06848    0.01439    4.76   2e-06 ***
## Year1997         0.00584    0.03997    0.15   0.8838
## Year1998         0.07352    0.03906    1.88   0.0598 .
## Year1999         0.05613    0.04408    1.27   0.2028
## Year2000         0.03524    0.04085    0.86   0.3884
## Year2001        -0.05997    0.04263   -1.41   0.1595
## Year2002        -0.07971    0.03830   -2.08   0.0374 *
## Year2003        -0.04466    0.03696   -1.21   0.2270
## Year2004         0.03627    0.03570    1.02   0.3097
## Year2005         0.05589    0.03425    1.63   0.1027
```

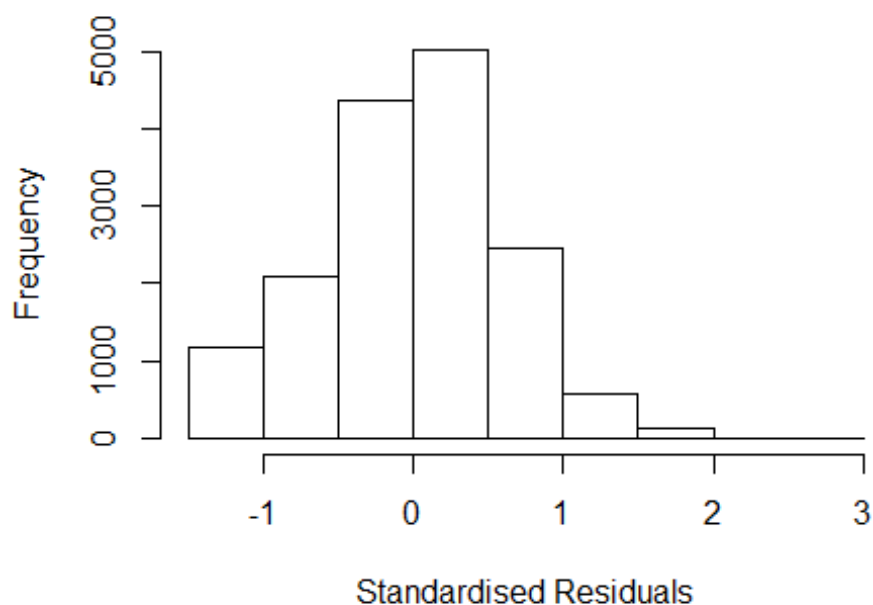
```

## Year2006          0.02316    0.03444    0.67    0.5014
## Year2007          -0.00942    0.03429   -0.27    0.7836
## Year2008          -0.03231    0.03439   -0.94    0.3475
## Year2009          -0.08725    0.03415   -2.56    0.0106 *
## Year2010          -0.06911    0.03368   -2.05    0.0402 *
## Year2011          -0.10831    0.03388   -3.20    0.0014 **
## Year2012          -0.11168    0.03421   -3.26    0.0011 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.598
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0101, Adjusted R-squared:  0.009
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 328 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.3e-06);
## 1329 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14441 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0289 0.8650 0.9500 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.34e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.011 1          1.006
## Year            1.011 16          1.000

```



## Residuals from last author



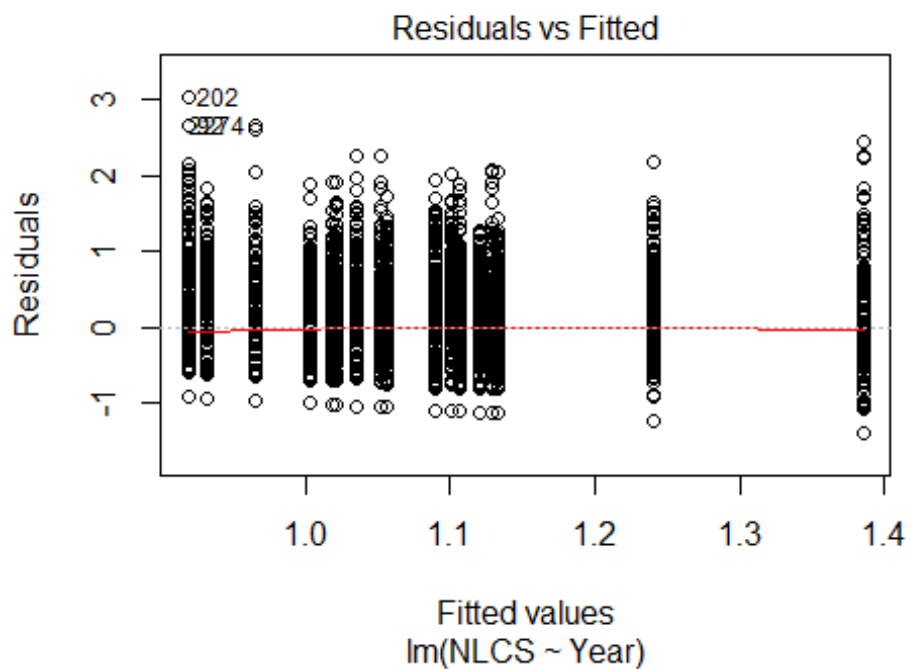
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 488  0030232761 3.847 1996    1502     6    2.555
## 1625 0029777844 4.113 1996    2210     3    2.821
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.416 -0.401  0.028  0.410  2.815
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.29810    0.02941  44.14  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.04621    0.01723   2.68  0.0073 **
## Year1997        0.00363    0.03997   0.09  0.9277
## Year1998        0.07187    0.03906   1.84  0.0658 .
## Year1999        0.05467    0.04406   1.24  0.2147
## Year2000        0.03584    0.04088   0.88  0.3807
## Year2001       -0.06112    0.04262  -1.43  0.1516
## Year2002       -0.07992    0.03828  -2.09  0.0368 *
## Year2003       -0.04599    0.03696  -1.24  0.2134
## Year2004        0.03443    0.03573   0.96  0.3353
## Year2005        0.05546    0.03429   1.62  0.1058
```

```

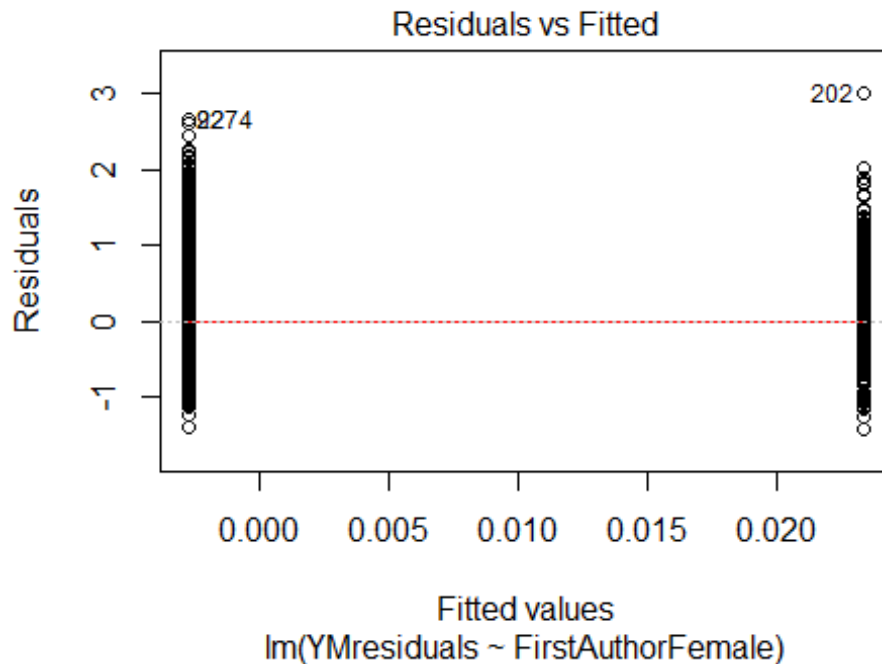
## Year2006      0.02270      0.03446      0.66      0.5101
## Year2007     -0.01088      0.03431     -0.32      0.7513
## Year2008     -0.03392      0.03443     -0.99      0.3245
## Year2009     -0.08798      0.03420     -2.57      0.0101 *
## Year2010     -0.06717      0.03369     -1.99      0.0462 *
## Year2011     -0.10771      0.03393     -3.17      0.0015 **
## Year2012     -0.11132      0.03428     -3.25      0.0012 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.599
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00915,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00808
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 328 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.3e-06);
## 1331 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14439 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0302 0.8660 0.9500 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          6.34e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 15771"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2212"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 470 468 391 440 365 406 335 357 363 391 365 375 398 417 429
## 2011 2012
## 402 396
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 273 242 197 266 160 156 225 215 256 258 214 257 226 246 262
## 2011 2012
## 254 245
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 255 219 176 233 138 133 194 175 213 214 174 207 185 211 223
## 2011 2012
## 203 202
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 79, df = 16, p-value = 2e-10
```

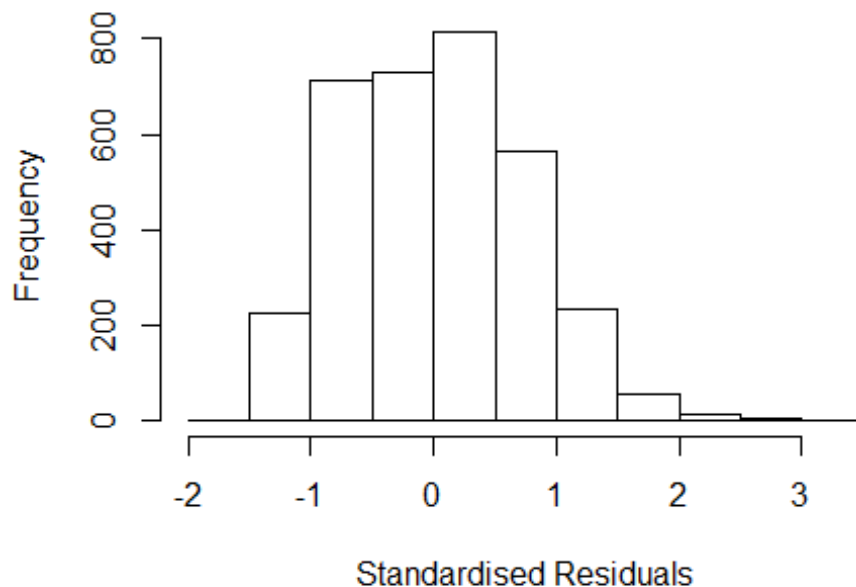


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.56, df = 1, p-value = 0.5
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.81285282199054"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.79182538499607"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 10000, p-value = 1e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.0610895437424"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.86007067049505"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 7600, p-value = 2e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.132 1      1.064
## LastAuthorFemale  1.129 1      1.063
## UniqueAuthors     1.101 4      1.012
## Year              1.131 16     1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



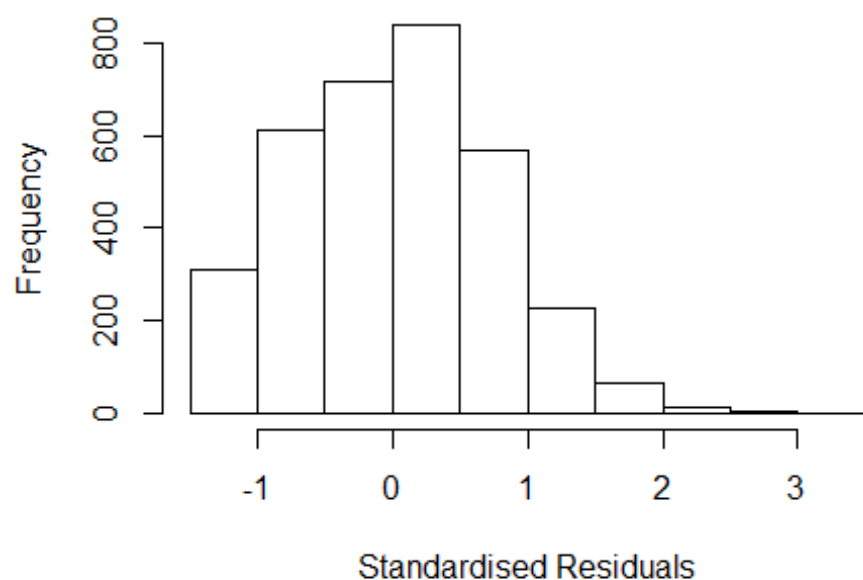
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 92   0030291231 3.572 1996    2212     1    2.661
## 202  0030126485 3.949 1996    2208     3    3.428
## 2274 0033907614 3.633 2000    2208     3    2.670
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5847 -0.5853  0.0025  0.5176  3.4281
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.60035    0.05818   10.32 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00813    0.04485   -0.18  0.8562
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.07133    0.04700   -1.52  0.1292
## UniqueAuthors2     0.31109    0.03459    8.99 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.44134    0.03760   11.74 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.45814    0.04647    9.86 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.59783    0.04939   12.10 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.12510    0.08051    1.55  0.1203
```

```

## Year1998          0.21589    0.08263    2.61    0.0090 **
## Year1999          0.02198    0.07537    0.29    0.7706
## Year2000          0.05193    0.09201    0.56    0.5726
## Year2001          0.39469    0.09374    4.21    2.6e-05 ***
## Year2002          0.31941    0.07721    4.14    3.6e-05 ***
## Year2003          0.15267    0.07522    2.03    0.0425 *
## Year2004          0.21636    0.07324    2.95    0.0032 **
## Year2005          0.11714    0.07449    1.57    0.1159
## Year2006          0.07948    0.07377    1.08    0.2814
## Year2007          0.18282    0.07379    2.48    0.0133 *
## Year2008          0.10928    0.07869    1.39    0.1650
## Year2009          0.19082    0.06938    2.75    0.0060 **
## Year2010          0.20453    0.07292    2.80    0.0051 **
## Year2011          0.06436    0.07229    0.89    0.3734
## Year2012          0.06442    0.07576    0.85    0.3953
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.738
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0906, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0846
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 254 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3101 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0003 0.8780 0.9410 0.9130 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.98e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.090 1 1.044
## LastAuthorFemale 1.086 1 1.042
## Year 1.035 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 92   0030291231 3.572 1996    2212     1    2.727
## 202  0030126485 3.949 1996    2208     3    3.128
## 2269 0033882824 3.566 2000    2208     3    2.673
## 2274 0033907614 3.633 2000    2208     3    2.740
## 2459 0035493267 3.845 2001    2208     3    2.556
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.311 -0.570  0.022  0.532  3.128
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.8453    0.0563   15.02 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0218    0.0457    0.48  0.63429
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0463    0.0485   -0.96  0.33952
## Year1997         0.1388    0.0824    1.68  0.09225 .
## Year1998         0.2057    0.0851    2.42  0.01567 *
## Year1999         0.0139    0.0764    0.18  0.85573
## Year2000         0.0480    0.0925    0.52  0.60388
## Year2001         0.4440    0.0961    4.62  4.0e-06 ***
```

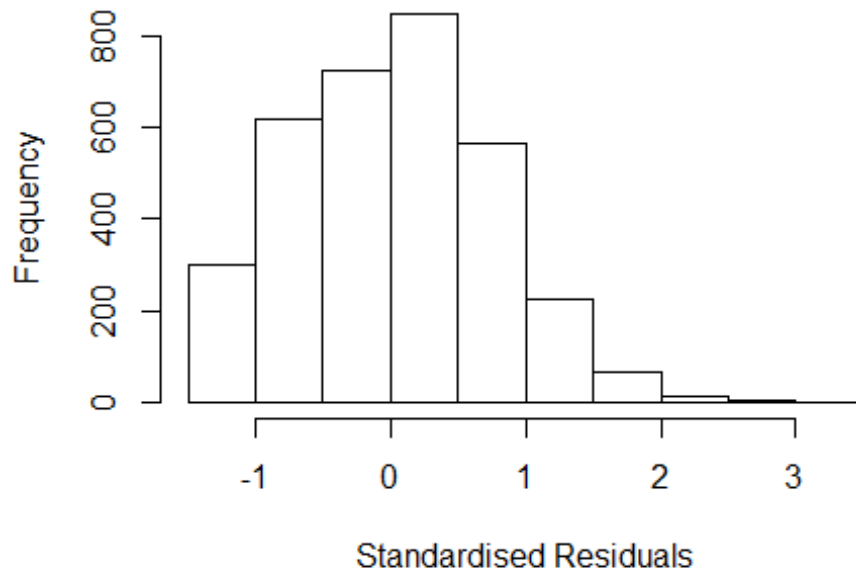
```

## Year2002          0.3474      0.0826      4.21  2.7e-05 ***
## Year2003          0.1634      0.0786      2.08  0.03770 *
## Year2004          0.2431      0.0753      3.23  0.00125 **
## Year2005          0.1788      0.0754      2.37  0.01783 *
## Year2006          0.1155      0.0757      1.53  0.12725
## Year2007          0.2422      0.0758      3.20  0.00140 **
## Year2008          0.1995      0.0822      2.43  0.01528 *
## Year2009          0.2507      0.0709      3.54  0.00041 ***
## Year2010          0.2983      0.0748      3.99  6.8e-05 ***
## Year2011          0.1591      0.0748      2.13  0.03348 *
## Year2012          0.1324      0.0788      1.68  0.09299 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.8
## Multiple R-squared:  0.02,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.0147
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 269 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3086 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0916 0.8730 0.9470 0.9200 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.98e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.02 1          1.010
## Year              1.02 16          1.001

```



## Residuals from first author



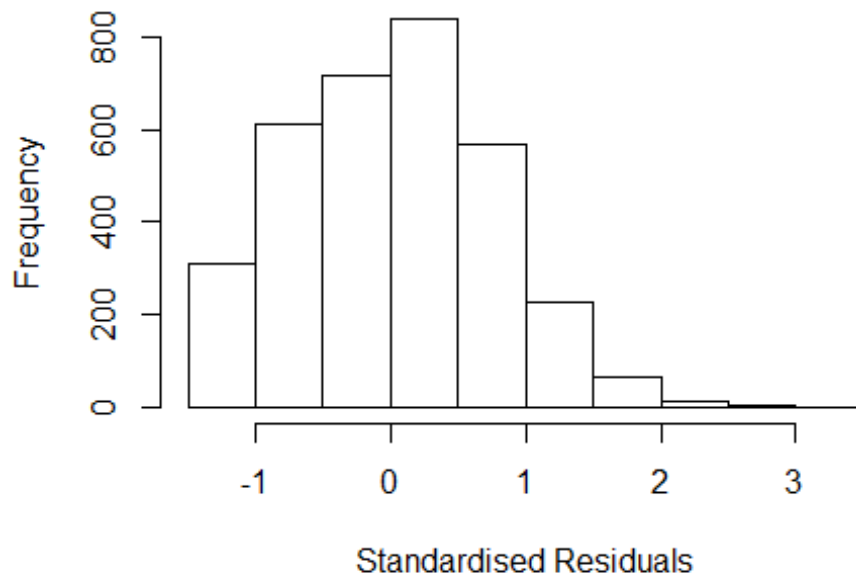
```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 92   0030291231 3.572 1996    2212     1    2.727
## 202  0030126485 3.949 1996    2208     3    3.128
## 2269 0033882824 3.566 2000    2208     3    2.673
## 2274 0033907614 3.633 2000    2208     3    2.740
## 2459 0035493267 3.845 2001    2208     3    2.556
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2953 -0.5670  0.0242  0.5318  3.0978
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.84224    0.05629   14.96 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00893    0.04458    0.20  0.8413
## Year1997        0.13972    0.08245    1.69  0.0903 .
## Year1998        0.20435    0.08521    2.40  0.0165 *
## Year1999        0.01452    0.07644    0.19  0.8494
## Year2000        0.04950    0.09257    0.53  0.5929
## Year2001        0.44412    0.09620    4.62 4.0e-06 ***
## Year2002        0.34830    0.08259    4.22 2.5e-05 ***
```

```

## Year2003          0.16376    0.07866    2.08    0.0374 *
## Year2004          0.24304    0.07528    3.23    0.0013 **
## Year2005          0.17777    0.07550    2.35    0.0186 *
## Year2006          0.11675    0.07571    1.54    0.1231
## Year2007          0.23976    0.07581    3.16    0.0016 **
## Year2008          0.20102    0.08232    2.44    0.0147 *
## Year2009          0.25153    0.07094    3.55    0.0004 ***
## Year2010          0.29746    0.07492    3.97    7.3e-05 ***
## Year2011          0.15682    0.07492    2.09    0.0364 *
## Year2012          0.13100    0.07893    1.66    0.0971 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.8
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0197, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0147
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 272 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3083 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0999 0.8710 0.9470 0.9200 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.98e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.015 1          1.008
## Year            1.015 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



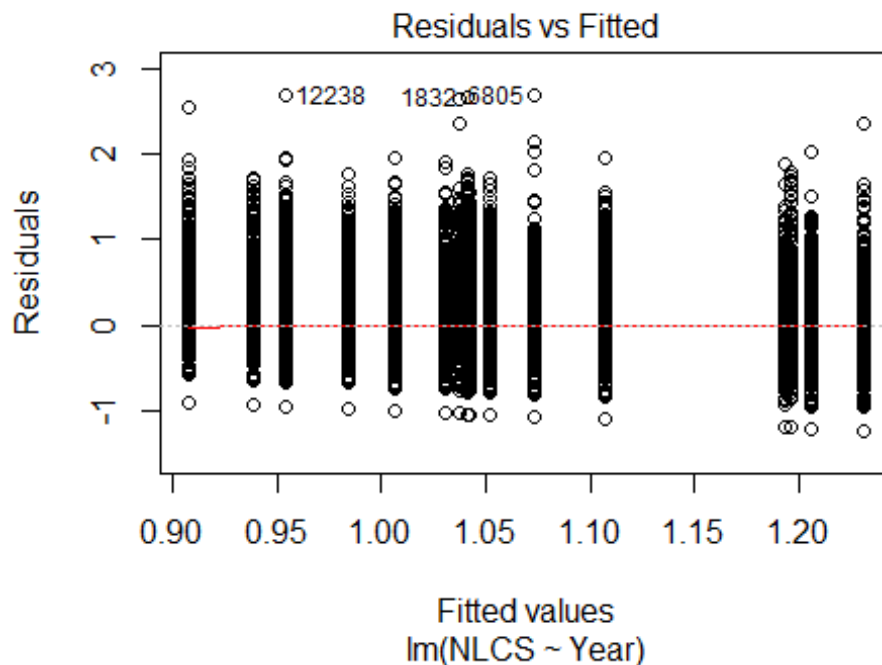
```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 92   0030291231 3.572 1996    2212     1    2.727
## 202  0030126485 3.949 1996    2208     3    3.128
## 2269 0033882824 3.566 2000    2208     3    2.673
## 2274 0033907614 3.633 2000    2208     3    2.740
## 2459 0035493267 3.845 2001    2208     3    2.556
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2906 -0.5704  0.0233  0.5341  3.1422
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.8466    0.0563   15.05 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0399    0.0468   -0.85  0.39418
## Year1997        0.1392    0.0827    1.68  0.09261 .
## Year1998        0.2050    0.0851    2.41  0.01601 *
## Year1999        0.0141    0.0763    0.18  0.85377
## Year2000        0.0476    0.0924    0.52  0.60622
## Year2001        0.4439    0.0960    4.62  3.9e-06 ***
## Year2002        0.3470    0.0825    4.21  2.7e-05 ***
```

```

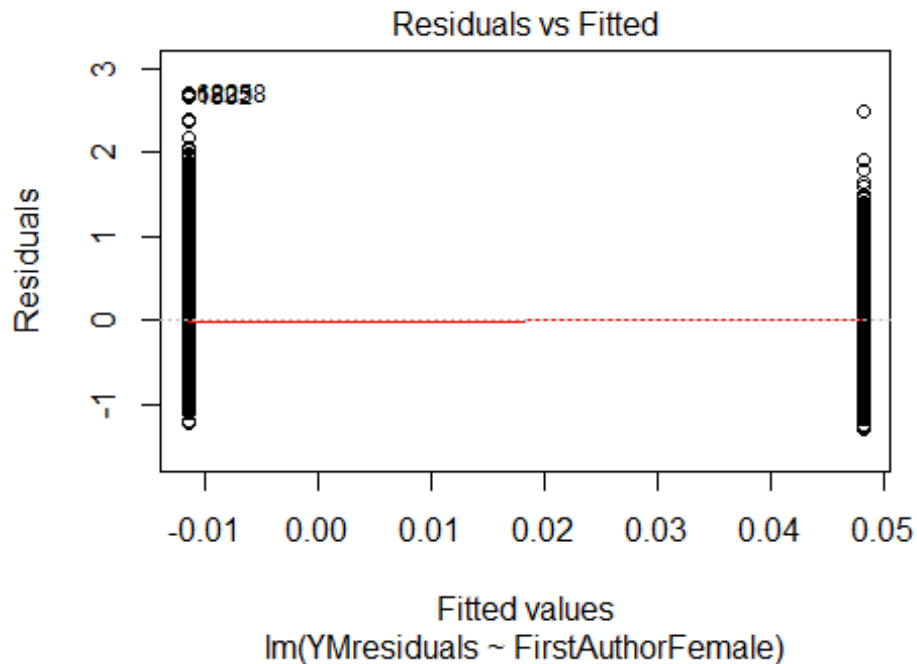
## Year2003          0.1638      0.0786      2.08  0.03723 *
## Year2004          0.2425      0.0753      3.22  0.00129 **
## Year2005          0.1798      0.0754      2.38  0.01719 *
## Year2006          0.1158      0.0757      1.53  0.12610
## Year2007          0.2427      0.0758      3.20  0.00138 **
## Year2008          0.2009      0.0821      2.45  0.01448 *
## Year2009          0.2521      0.0708      3.56  0.00037 ***
## Year2010          0.2988      0.0748      4.00  6.6e-05 ***
## Year2011          0.1592      0.0747      2.13  0.03326 *
## Year2012          0.1337      0.0788      1.70  0.08965 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.8
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0199, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0149
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 274 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3081 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0884 0.8720 0.9470 0.9200 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.98e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 3355"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2213"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 630 564 612 599 583 652 536 438 493 597 748 807 860 1092 959
## 2011 2012
## 1028 1048

```

```
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 358 318 349 319 372 366 348 267 310 384 441 524 566 737 646
## 2011 2012
## 699 748
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 316 283 309 285 338 319 293 229 270 338 379 459 489 644 551
## 2011 2012
## 595 636
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 28, df = 16, p-value = 0.04
```

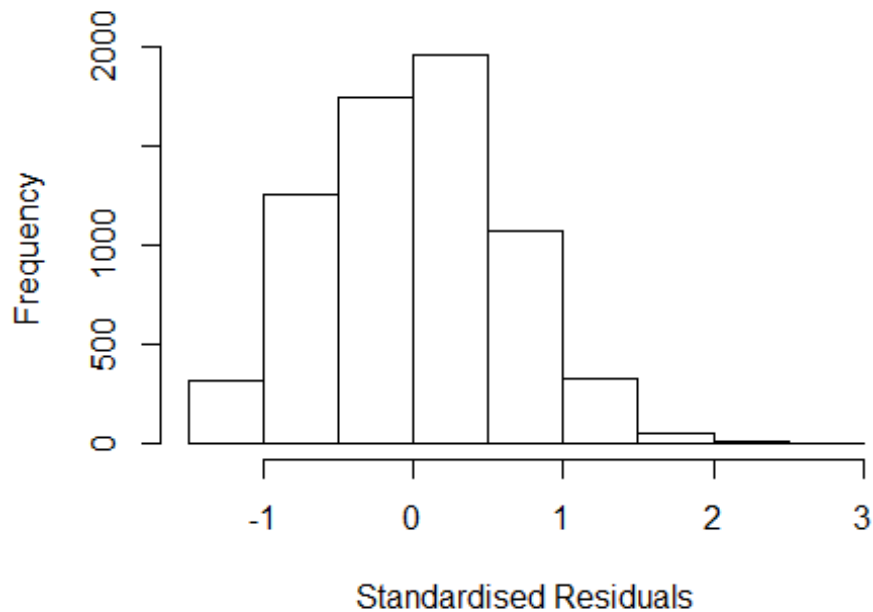


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 3, df = 1, p-value = 0.08
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.86996068944352"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.54002690216393"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 40000, p-value = 0.02
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.70231417020666"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.59334079720806"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 36000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.185 1      1.089
## LastAuthorFemale  1.168 1      1.081
## UniqueAuthors    1.069 4      1.008
## Year              1.066 16     1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 537      0030370740 3.688 1996    1705      4      2.500
## 1832     0032313923 3.699 1998    1705      4      2.554
## 6805    29144523061 3.760 2006    1700      7      2.695
## 12238   79551514315 3.634 2011    1408      4      2.623
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4473 -0.4660  0.0142  0.4360  2.6947
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.8674    0.0424   20.47 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0479    0.0211    2.27  0.02328 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0209    0.0221   -0.94  0.34498
## UniqueAuthors2     0.2489    0.0210   11.87 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.3205    0.0233   13.77 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.3720    0.0277   13.45 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.3893    0.0278   14.02 < 2e-16 ***
```

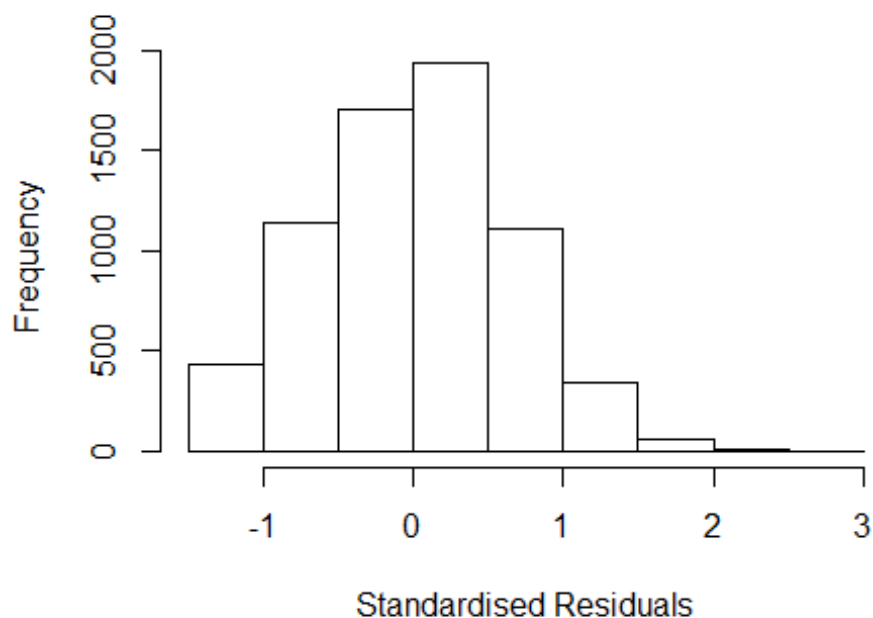
```

## Year1997          -0.0183      0.0597   -0.31  0.75956
## Year1998          -0.0427      0.0609   -0.70  0.48297
## Year1999          -0.0296      0.0606   -0.49  0.62566
## Year2000          -0.0750      0.0531   -1.41  0.15797
## Year2001           0.1427      0.0562    2.54  0.01114 *
## Year2002           0.0967      0.0571    1.69  0.09037 .
## Year2003           0.0743      0.0601    1.24  0.21634
## Year2004           0.1425      0.0565    2.52  0.01166 *
## Year2005           0.0197      0.0532    0.37  0.71111
## Year2006          -0.0509      0.0531   -0.96  0.33729
## Year2007          -0.0838      0.0508   -1.65  0.09942 .
## Year2008          -0.0635      0.0500   -1.27  0.20435
## Year2009          -0.1659      0.0487   -3.41  0.00067 ***
## Year2010          -0.1315      0.0489   -2.69  0.00721 **
## Year2011          -0.1770      0.0493   -3.59  0.00033 ***
## Year2012          -0.2266      0.0489   -4.64  3.6e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.654
## Multiple R-squared:  0.079, Adjusted R-squared:  0.076
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 543 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6190 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0512 0.8760 0.9500 0.9150 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.49e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.135 1 1.065
## LastAuthorFemale 1.127 1 1.062
## Year 1.018 16 1.001

```



## Residuals from first and last author

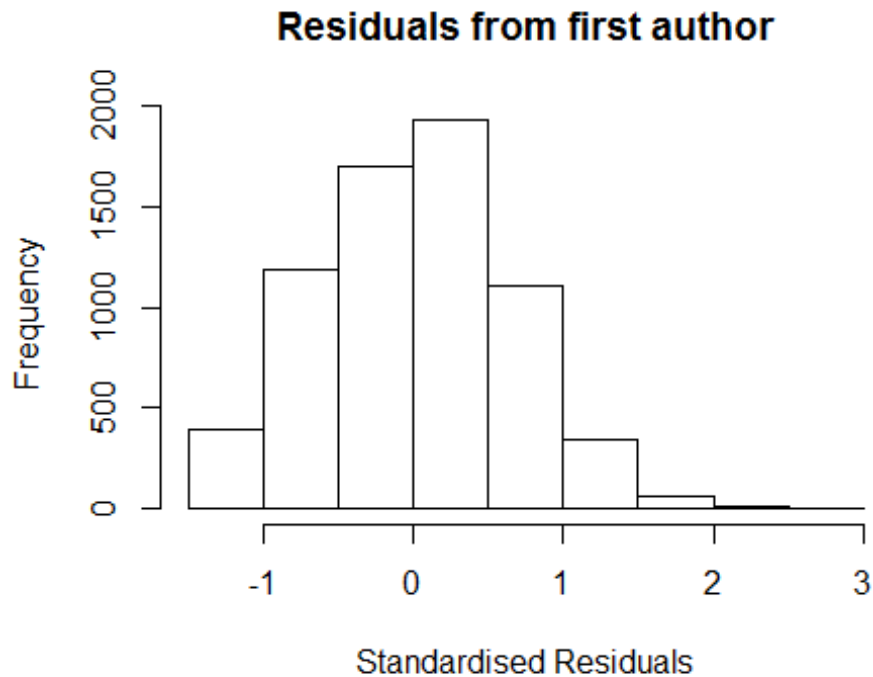


```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 537      0030370740 3.688 1996    1705      4      2.667
## 1832     0032313923 3.699 1998    1705      4      2.696
## 6805    29144523061 3.760 2006    1700      7      2.741
## 12238   79551514315 3.634 2011    1408      4      2.746
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2942 -0.4719  0.0218  0.4495  2.7463
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.020532   0.041814   24.41  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.081815   0.021666    3.78  0.00016 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.006697   0.023031   -0.29  0.77124
## Year1997         0.018640   0.059956    0.31  0.75589
## Year1998        -0.017924   0.060909   -0.29  0.76856
## Year1999        -0.000797   0.060596   -0.01  0.98951
## Year2000        -0.035615   0.053868   -0.66  0.50854
## Year2001         0.191877   0.056091    3.42  0.00063 ***
## Year2002         0.147489   0.057436    2.57  0.01025 *
```

```

## Year2003          0.122990    0.059933    2.05  0.04020 *
## Year2004          0.189197    0.057691    3.28  0.00105 **
## Year2005          0.054798    0.055159    0.99  0.32053
## Year2006         -0.001040    0.054129   -0.02  0.98467
## Year2007         -0.045216    0.051512   -0.88  0.38010
## Year2008         -0.019883    0.050737   -0.39  0.69515
## Year2009         -0.120123    0.049399   -2.43  0.01505 *
## Year2010         -0.081439    0.050133   -1.62  0.10433
## Year2011         -0.132832    0.050328   -2.64  0.00833 **
## Year2012         -0.184606    0.049555   -3.73  0.00020 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.675
## Multiple R-squared:  0.027, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0244
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 560 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6173 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0607  0.8650  0.9500  0.9160  0.9850  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.49e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.012 1          1.006
## Year              1.012 16          1.000

```

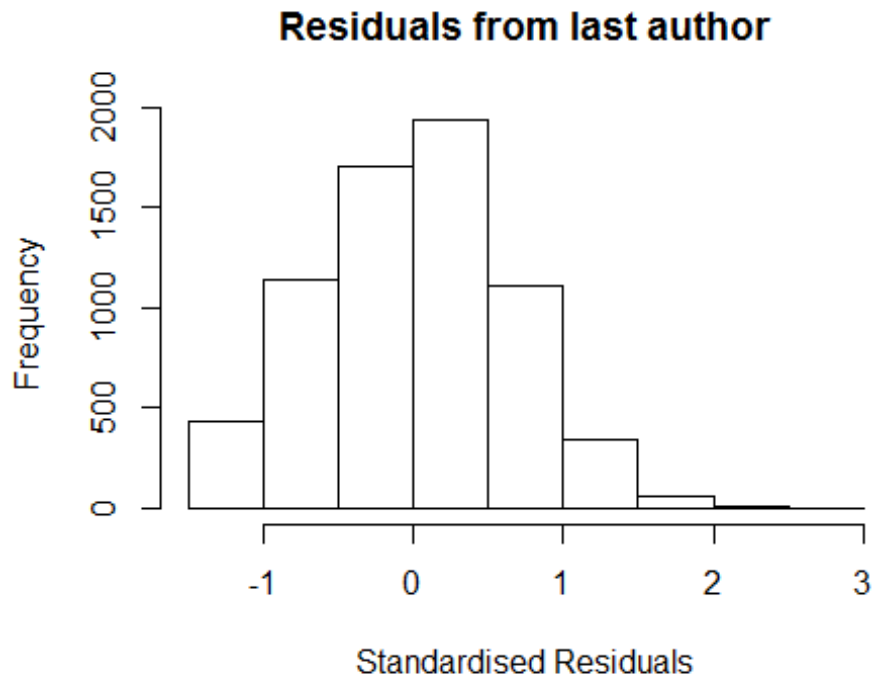


```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 537      0030370740 3.688 1996    1705      4      2.667
## 1832     0032313923 3.699 1998    1705      4      2.696
## 6805    29144523061 3.760 2006    1700      7      2.741
## 12238   79551514315 3.634 2011    1408      4      2.746
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2911 -0.4718  0.0225  0.4496  2.7470
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.02019    0.04180   24.41  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.07946    0.02051    3.87  0.00011 ***
## Year1997         0.01828    0.05996    0.30  0.76049
## Year1998        -0.01835    0.06087   -0.30  0.76308
## Year1999        -0.00106    0.06058   -0.02  0.98606
## Year2000        -0.03585    0.05386   -0.67  0.50566
## Year2001         0.19145    0.05607    3.41  0.00064 ***
## Year2002         0.14707    0.05743    2.56  0.01046 *
## Year2003         0.12243    0.05991    2.04  0.04106 *
```

```

## Year2004          0.18898    0.05769    3.28  0.00106 **
## Year2005          0.05432    0.05517    0.98  0.32490
## Year2006         -0.00139    0.05412   -0.03  0.97953
## Year2007         -0.04579    0.05148   -0.89  0.37376
## Year2008         -0.02031    0.05071   -0.40  0.68885
## Year2009         -0.12030    0.04940   -2.44  0.01492 *
## Year2010         -0.08173    0.05013   -1.63  0.10305
## Year2011         -0.13322    0.05032   -2.65  0.00813 **
## Year2012         -0.18503    0.04954   -3.73  0.00019 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.675
## Multiple R-squared:  0.027, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0245
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 559 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6174 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0605 0.8650 0.9500 0.9160 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.49e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005 1      1.003
## Year      1.005 16      1.000

```



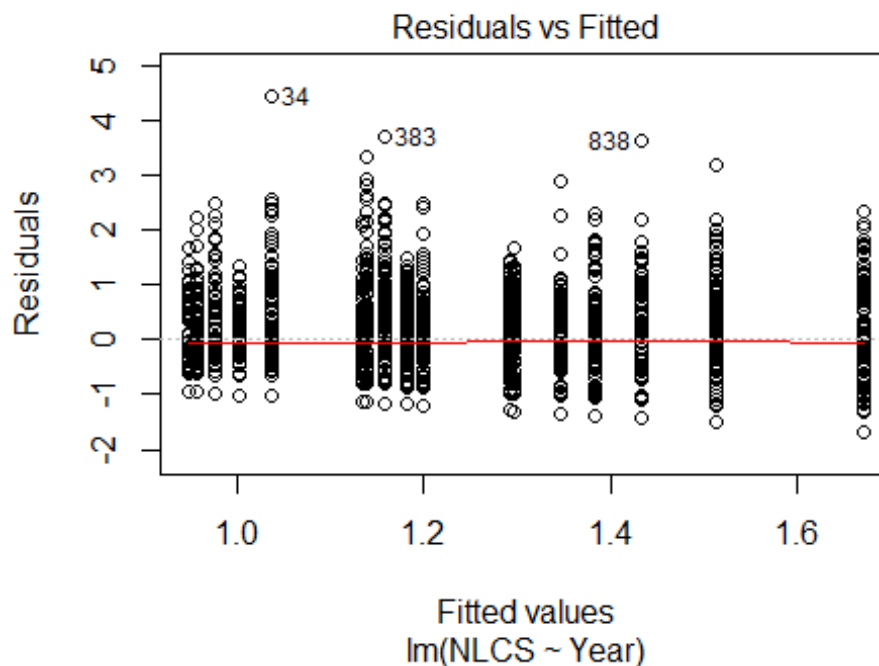
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 537      0030370740 3.688 1996    1705      4      2.667
## 1832     0032313923 3.699 1998    1705      4      2.696
## 6805    29144523061 3.760 2006    1700      7      2.741
## 12238   79551514315 3.634 2011    1408      4      2.746
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2460 -0.4723  0.0223  0.4517  2.7355
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.02875    0.04197   24.51  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02489    0.02155    1.15  0.24819
## Year1997         0.01525    0.06017    0.25  0.79990
## Year1998        -0.02274    0.06105   -0.37  0.70953
## Year1999        -0.00218    0.06070   -0.04  0.97135
## Year2000        -0.03397    0.05407   -0.63  0.52984
## Year2001         0.19236    0.05628    3.42  0.00064 ***
## Year2002         0.14913    0.05746    2.60  0.00947 **
## Year2003         0.12672    0.06006    2.11  0.03490 *
```

```

## Year2004          0.19208      0.05785      3.32  0.00090 ***
## Year2005          0.05757      0.05515      1.04  0.29660
## Year2006          0.00202      0.05430      0.04  0.97034
## Year2007         -0.04337      0.05164     -0.84  0.40102
## Year2008         -0.01675      0.05086     -0.33  0.74185
## Year2009         -0.11503      0.04955     -2.32  0.02030 *
## Year2010         -0.07667      0.05037     -1.52  0.12803
## Year2011         -0.13030      0.05052     -2.58  0.00992 **
## Year2012         -0.18001      0.04972     -3.62  0.00030 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.677
## Multiple R-squared:  0.025, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0225
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 577 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6156 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0653 0.8620 0.9510 0.9150 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.49e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 6733"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2214"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 202 222 190 200 207 194 183 140 137 197 256 262 252 187 133
## 2011 2012
## 130 127
##

```

```
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 145 138 115 83 128 98 90 84 77 98 136 146 144 105 71
## 2011 2012
## 82 74
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 131 117 104 69 97 80 73 71 59 79 116 117 113 91 53
## 2011 2012
## 68 61
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 100, df = 16, p-value = 4e-15
```

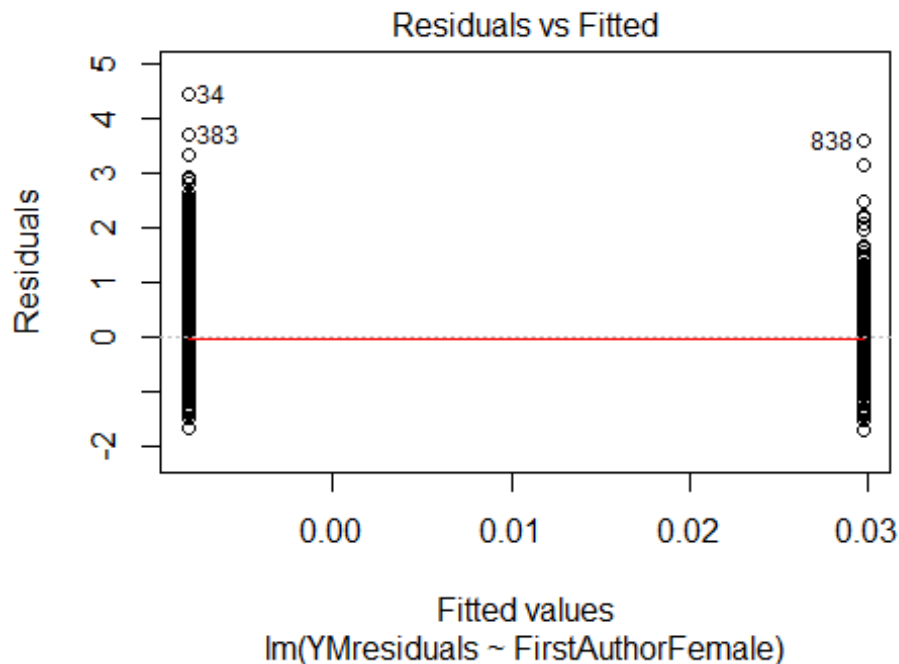


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 3, df = 1, p-value = 0.08
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.84756137378954"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.74961845240595"
```

```
## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 690, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.76500726747574"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.80088484189588"

## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

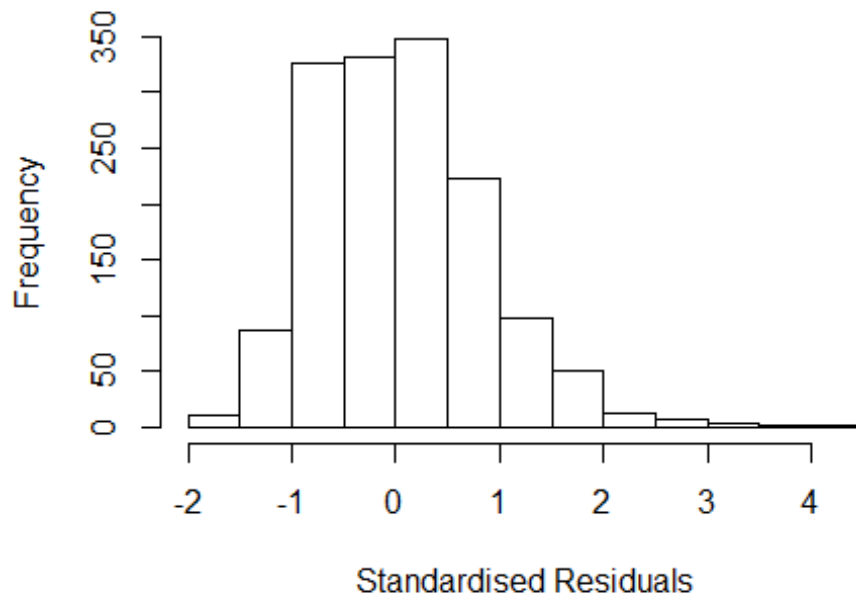


```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 600, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
##      Year as factors"
##
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.497 1          1.223
```



## LastAuthorFemale	1.480	1	1.216
## UniqueAuthors	1.296	4	1.033
## Year	1.482	16	1.012

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 12 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2    0030403552 3.421 1996    2214      1    2.897
## 34   0030173121 5.461 1996    2208      2    4.233
## 106  0030213167 3.312 1996    2214      1    2.788
## 145  0030082306 3.589 1996    2214      1    3.065
## 383  0031075621 4.855 1997    2214      1    3.456
## 505  0032136715 3.940 1998    2208      2    2.632
## 598  0032099560 4.067 1998    2214      1    3.463
## 619  0031998522 4.476 1998    2214      1    3.872
## 960  0034291601 4.678 2000    2214      1    2.940
## 1245 0035364996 3.796 2001    2208      2    2.756
## 1527 0036476080 3.674 2002    2208      2    2.894
## 1915 0742290133 4.216 2004    2208      2    2.835
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
```

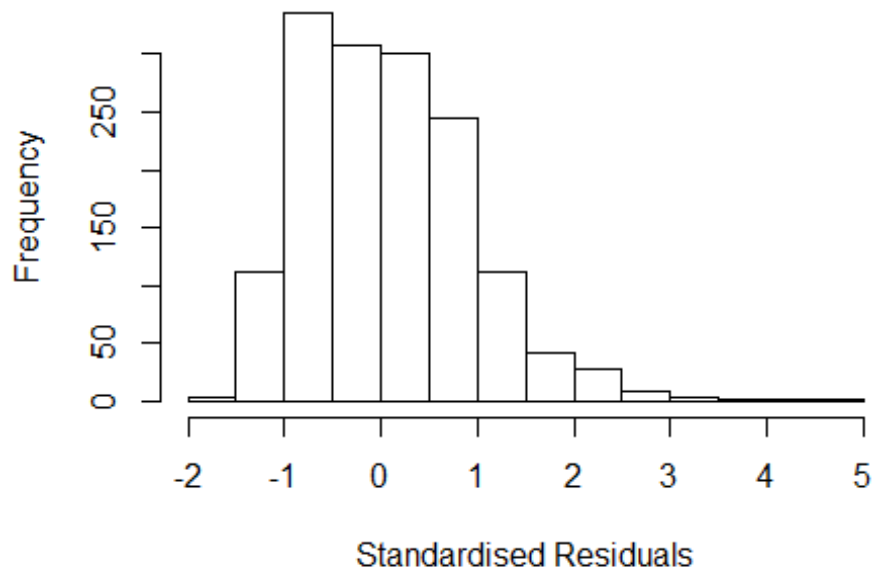
```

##      Min      1Q   Median      3Q      Max
## -1.80173 -0.52473 -0.00787  0.53185  4.23321
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.5236      0.0834   6.28 4.6e-10 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1387      0.0569   2.44  0.0149 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0373      0.0547  -0.68  0.4955
## UniqueAuthors2     0.7042      0.0527  13.37 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.7617      0.0620  12.28 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.8599      0.0827  10.40 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.7466      0.1124   6.64 4.4e-11 ***
## Year1997           0.0152      0.1105   0.14  0.8906
## Year1998           0.0800      0.1249   0.64  0.5222
## Year1999           0.4187      0.1366   3.06  0.0022 **
## Year2000           0.3512      0.1266   2.78  0.0056 **
## Year2001           0.5165      0.1388   3.72  0.0002 ***
## Year2002           0.2561      0.1271   2.02  0.0440 *
## Year2003          -0.0347      0.1233  -0.28  0.7783
## Year2004           0.0957      0.1176   0.81  0.4162
## Year2005           0.2874      0.1169   2.46  0.0141 *
## Year2006           0.1707      0.1088   1.57  0.1167
## Year2007           0.2116      0.1036   2.04  0.0414 *
## Year2008           0.0945      0.1015   0.93  0.3519
## Year2009          -0.1117      0.1074  -1.04  0.2985
## Year2010           0.0452      0.1232   0.37  0.7138
## Year2011           0.1003      0.1116   0.90  0.3688
## Year2012          -0.0495      0.1201  -0.41  0.6802
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.723
## Multiple R-squared:  0.241, Adjusted R-squared:  0.23
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(18,201,296,305)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.7e-05);
## 112 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1383 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0329 0.8760 0.9470 0.8980 0.9810 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.67e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200

```

```
## trace.lev      mts compute.rd
##           0      1000         0
##           psi      subsampling      cov
##           "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.470 1      1.212
## LastAuthorFemale 1.428 1      1.195
## Year              1.136 16      1.004
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 14 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##       ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2      0030403552 3.421 1996    2214      1    2.567
## 34     0030173121 5.461 1996    2208      2    4.607
## 145    0030082306 3.589 1996    2214      1    2.735
## 147    0030083686 3.376 1996    2214      1    2.522
## 383    0031075621 4.855 1997    2214      1    4.005
## 486    0032314844 3.756 1998    2214      1    2.810
## 505    0032136715 3.940 1998    2208      2    2.994
## 566    0032178780 3.469 1998    2214      1    2.523
## 597    0032099120 3.674 1998    2214      1    2.728
## 598    0032099560 4.067 1998    2214      1    3.121
## 619    0031998522 4.476 1998    2214      1    3.530
```

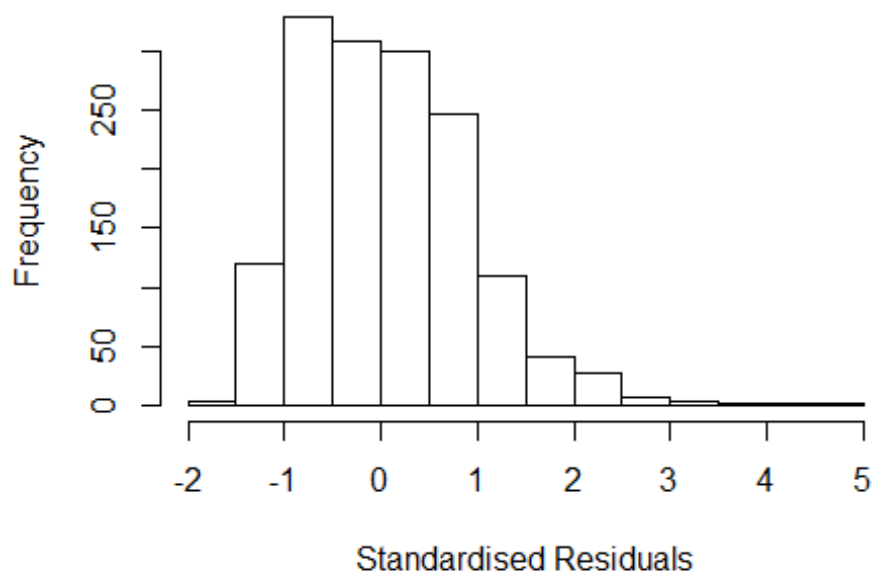
```

## 960 0034291601 4.678 2000 2214 1 3.269
## 1714 0037282477 3.441 2003 2208 2 2.606
## 1915 0742290133 4.216 2004 2208 2 3.010
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.5122 -0.6796 -0.0151 0.6013 4.6069
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.85409 0.08940 9.55 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.11807 0.06149 1.92 0.05500 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.09134 0.06005 -1.52 0.12844
## Year1997 -0.00438 0.12751 -0.03 0.97258
## Year1998 0.09188 0.14346 0.64 0.52200
## Year1999 0.44784 0.15615 2.87 0.00419 **
## Year2000 0.52798 0.13225 3.99 6.9e-05 ***
## Year2001 0.63137 0.15346 4.11 4.1e-05 ***
## Year2002 0.35852 0.14493 2.47 0.01348 *
## Year2003 -0.01945 0.13227 -0.15 0.88309
## Year2004 0.35187 0.13421 2.62 0.00883 **
## Year2005 0.39351 0.13498 2.92 0.00361 **
## Year2006 0.30774 0.11105 2.77 0.00566 **
## Year2007 0.40753 0.11558 3.53 0.00043 ***
## Year2008 0.22264 0.11499 1.94 0.05305 .
## Year2009 0.00296 0.11567 0.03 0.97958
## Year2010 0.13879 0.12693 1.09 0.27438
## Year2011 0.16632 0.12013 1.38 0.16639
## Year2012 -0.03713 0.12924 -0.29 0.77391
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.861
## Multiple R-squared: 0.056, Adjusted R-squared: 0.0445
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 18 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.7e-05);
## 97 weights are ~1. The remaining 1401 ones are summarized as
## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
## 0.0002 0.8910 0.9400 0.9100 0.9830 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
## tuning.chi bb tuning.psi refine.tol
## 1.55e+00 5.00e-01 4.69e+00 1.00e-07
## rel.tol solve.tol eps.outlier eps.x

```

```
##          1.00e-07          1.00e-07          6.67e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi      subsampling      cov
##          "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.089 1          1.044
## Year              1.089 16          1.003
```

### Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 14 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2          0030403552 3.421 1996          2214          1          2.567
## 34         0030173121 5.461 1996          2208          2          4.607
## 145        0030082306 3.589 1996          2214          1          2.735
## 147        0030083686 3.376 1996          2214          1          2.522
## 383        0031075621 4.855 1997          2214          1          4.005
## 486        0032314844 3.756 1998          2214          1          2.810
## 505        0032136715 3.940 1998          2208          2          2.994
## 566        0032178780 3.469 1998          2214          1          2.523
```

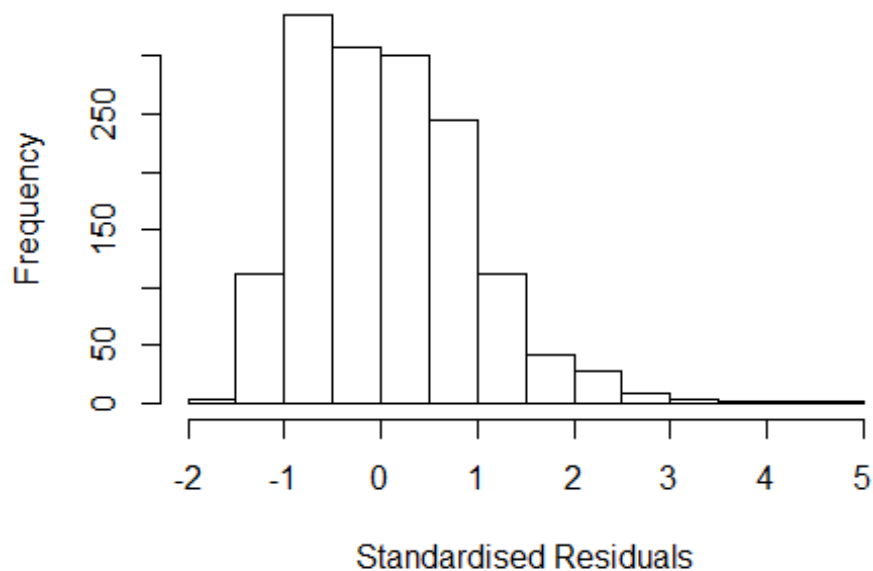
```

## 597 0032099120 3.674 1998 2214 1 2.728
## 598 0032099560 4.067 1998 2214 1 3.121
## 619 0031998522 4.476 1998 2214 1 3.530
## 960 0034291601 4.678 2000 2214 1 3.269
## 1714 0037282477 3.441 2003 2208 2 2.606
## 1915 0742290133 4.216 2004 2208 2 3.010
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5369 -0.6940 -0.0205  0.6164  4.6154
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.84564    0.08890   9.51 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06693    0.05369   1.25 0.21276
## Year1997      -0.00271    0.12740  -0.02 0.98304
## Year1998       0.09333    0.14327   0.65 0.51488
## Year1999       0.45133    0.15629   2.89 0.00394 **
## Year2000       0.53073    0.13208   4.02 6.2e-05 ***
## Year2001       0.62435    0.15361   4.06 5.1e-05 ***
## Year2002       0.36392    0.14466   2.52 0.01199 *
## Year2003      -0.01711    0.13281  -0.13 0.89754
## Year2004       0.35724    0.13451   2.66 0.00800 **
## Year2005       0.39813    0.13543   2.94 0.00334 **
## Year2006       0.30682    0.11121   2.76 0.00587 **
## Year2007       0.40407    0.11510   3.51 0.00046 ***
## Year2008       0.22333    0.11467   1.95 0.05166 .
## Year2009      -0.00785    0.11570  -0.07 0.94589
## Year2010       0.14070    0.12766   1.10 0.27060
## Year2011       0.16236    0.12009   1.35 0.17657
## Year2012      -0.04223    0.12853  -0.33 0.74251
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.86
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0549, Adjusted R-squared:  0.044
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 18 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.7e-05);
## 102 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 1396 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8890 0.9410 0.9090 0.9830 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol

```

```
##          1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##          rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##          1.00e-07          1.00e-07          6.67e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.064 1          1.031
## Year          1.064 16          1.002
```

### Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 14 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2          0030403552 3.421 1996          2214          1          2.567
## 34          0030173121 5.461 1996          2208          2          4.607
## 145          0030082306 3.589 1996          2214          1          2.735
## 147          0030083686 3.376 1996          2214          1          2.522
## 383          0031075621 4.855 1997          2214          1          4.005
## 486          0032314844 3.756 1998          2214          1          2.810
```

```

## 505 0032136715 3.940 1998 2208 2 2.994
## 566 0032178780 3.469 1998 2214 1 2.523
## 597 0032099120 3.674 1998 2214 1 2.728
## 598 0032099560 4.067 1998 2214 1 3.121
## 619 0031998522 4.476 1998 2214 1 3.530
## 960 0034291601 4.678 2000 2214 1 3.269
## 1714 0037282477 3.441 2003 2208 2 2.606
## 1915 0742290133 4.216 2004 2208 2 3.010
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4910 -0.6842 -0.0174 0.6235 4.6013
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.85971 0.08980 9.57 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02388 0.05118 -0.47 0.64087
## Year1997 -0.00204 0.12732 -0.02 0.98724
## Year1998 0.10103 0.14378 0.70 0.48237
## Year1999 0.45194 0.15677 2.88 0.00400 **
## Year2000 0.52812 0.13306 3.97 7.6e-05 ***
## Year2001 0.63131 0.15368 4.11 4.2e-05 ***
## Year2002 0.36878 0.14547 2.54 0.01134 *
## Year2003 -0.01406 0.13422 -0.10 0.91657
## Year2004 0.36424 0.13515 2.70 0.00712 **
## Year2005 0.39985 0.13492 2.96 0.00309 **
## Year2006 0.31566 0.11136 2.83 0.00465 **
## Year2007 0.40745 0.11549 3.53 0.00043 ***
## Year2008 0.23393 0.11491 2.04 0.04195 *
## Year2009 0.00414 0.11617 0.04 0.97156
## Year2010 0.15631 0.12821 1.22 0.22298
## Year2011 0.17849 0.12001 1.49 0.13717
## Year2012 -0.02040 0.12826 -0.16 0.87365
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.86
## Multiple R-squared: 0.0539, Adjusted R-squared: 0.043
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 18 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.7e-05);
## 99 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 1399 ones are summarized as
## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
## 0.0003 0.8900 0.9400 0.9090 0.9830 0.9990

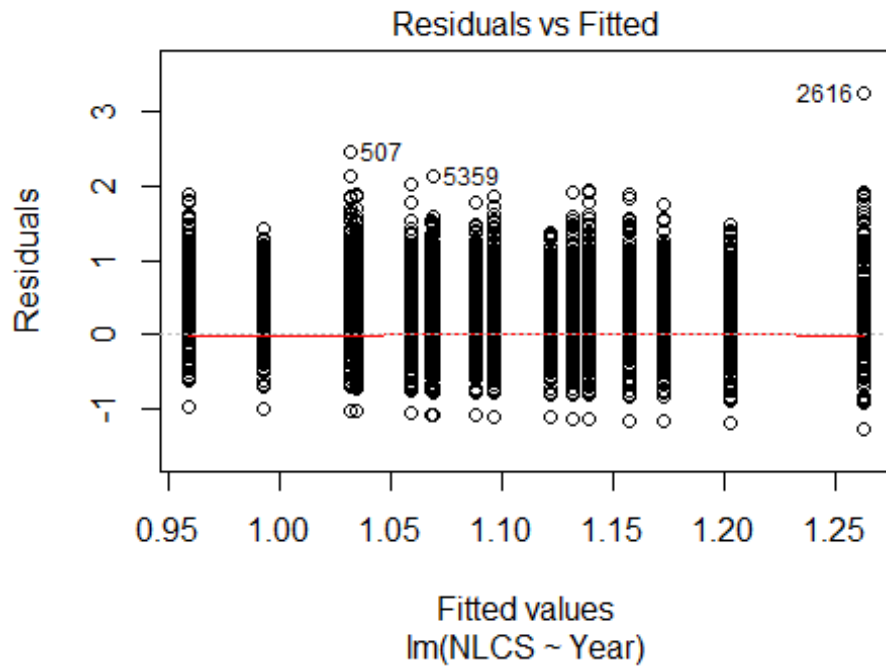
```



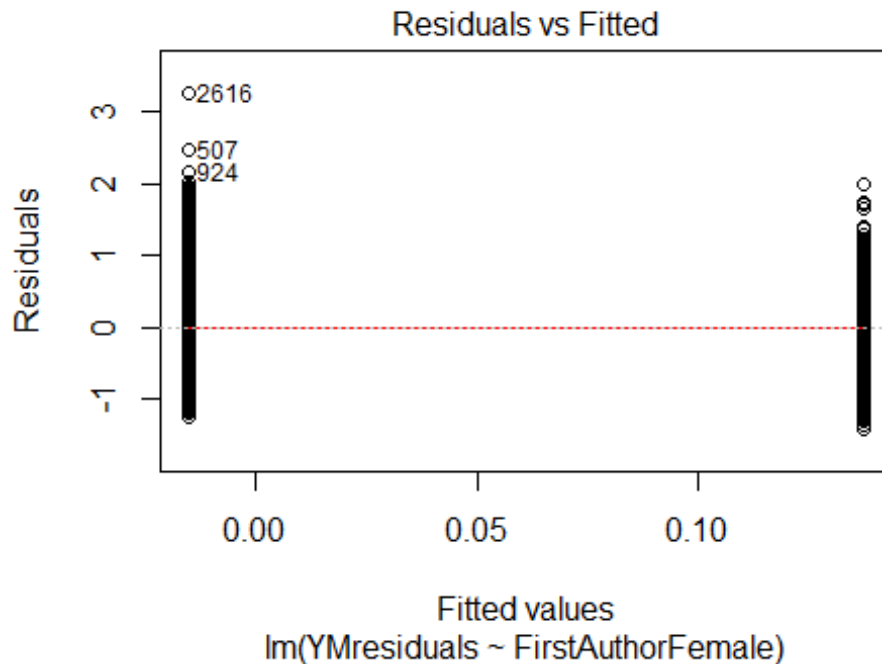
```

## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          6.67e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample          max.it          best.r.s          k.fast.s          k.max          maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev          mts          compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 1499"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2215"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 450 461 461 457 451 533 466 448 475 527 595 642 593 653 793
## 2011 2012
## 844 824
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 279 304 304 274 269 208 274 279 315 326 373 411 392 386 471
## 2011 2012
## 514 497
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 249 261 266 239 219 173 231 228 259 277 319 361 326 308 388
## 2011 2012
## 421 424
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 110, df = 16, p-value = 2e-15

```

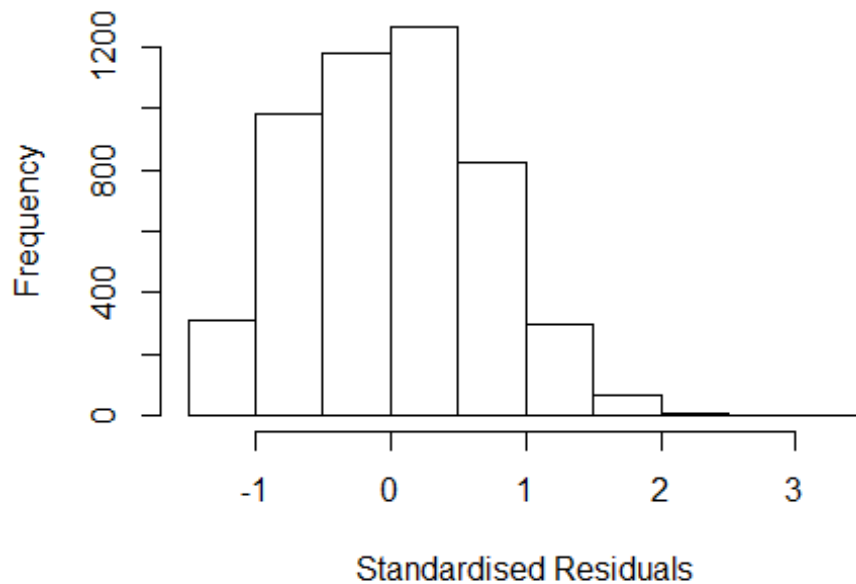


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 2, df = 1, p-value = 0.2
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.97491373841808"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.58012095192425"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 27000, p-value = 0.07
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.76655945086227"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.61803928975874"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 22000, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.054 1      1.027
## LastAuthorFemale  1.054 1      1.027
## UniqueAuthors    1.128 4      1.015
## Year              1.108 16     1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



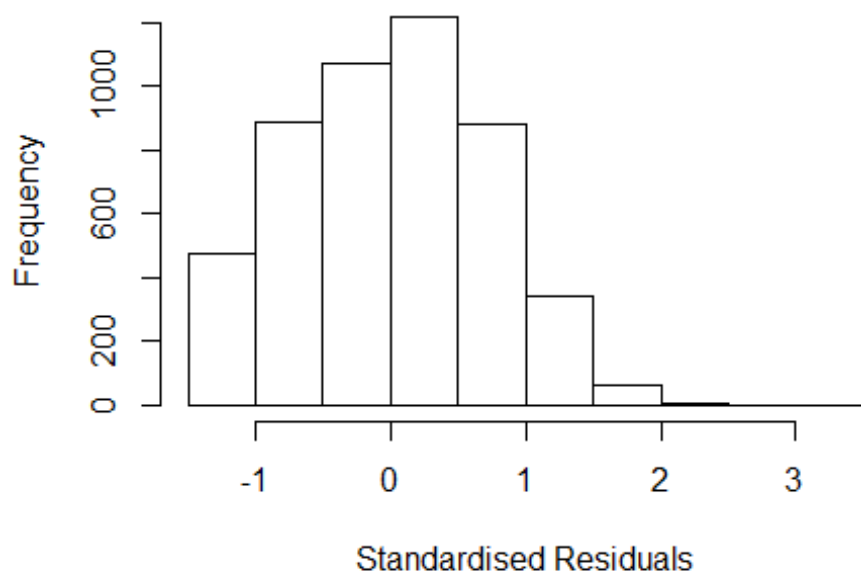
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 507  0031097861 3.492 1997    2205     4    2.838
## 2616 0035492228 4.506 2001    1909     2    3.153
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.43009 -0.54621 -0.00163  0.48438  3.15327
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.63474    0.04870   13.03  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.09921    0.03531    2.81  0.0050 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.07376    0.03610   -2.04  0.0411 *
## UniqueAuthors2    0.49486    0.02732   18.12  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.52872    0.02881   18.35  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.55445    0.03750   14.79  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.49580    0.04653   10.65  <2e-16 ***
## Year1997         0.01889    0.07050    0.27  0.7888
## Year1998         0.11395    0.06963    1.64  0.1018
```

```

## Year1999      0.20128      0.06979      2.88      0.0039 **
## Year2000      0.14057      0.07198      1.95      0.0509 .
## Year2001      0.16355      0.08746      1.87      0.0616 .
## Year2002      0.08716      0.07062      1.23      0.2172
## Year2003      0.08450      0.06961      1.21      0.2248
## Year2004      0.04259      0.06343      0.67      0.5019
## Year2005      0.02750      0.06269      0.44      0.6609
## Year2006      0.03486      0.06026      0.58      0.5629
## Year2007     -0.02427      0.05842     -0.42      0.6779
## Year2008     -0.03438      0.05940     -0.58      0.5628
## Year2009      0.03455      0.06052      0.57      0.5681
## Year2010      0.00889      0.05966      0.15      0.8815
## Year2011     -0.02630      0.05784     -0.45      0.6493
## Year2012     -0.01503      0.05729     -0.26      0.7930
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.683
## Multiple R-squared:  0.117, Adjusted R-squared:  0.113
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 359 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4590 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0009 0.8790 0.9410 0.9110 0.9830 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.02e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.029 1      1.014
## LastAuthorFemale 1.023 1      1.012
## Year      1.034 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



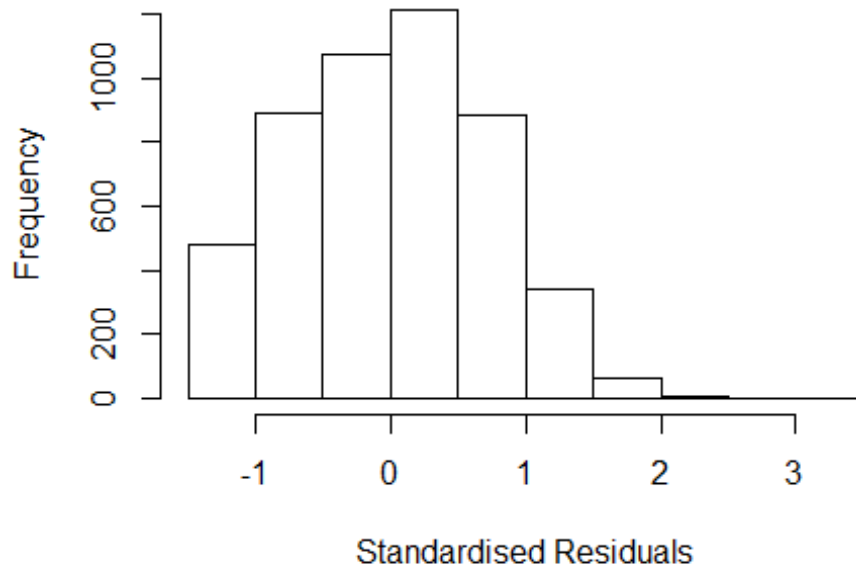
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 507  0031097861 3.492 1997    2205     4    2.546
## 2616 0035492228 4.506 2001    1909     2    3.370
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3064 -0.5771  0.0196  0.5255  3.3703
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.8719    0.0513   17.01 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1659    0.0353    4.71 2.6e-06 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0142    0.0357   -0.40 0.69217
## Year1997         0.0742    0.0741    1.00 0.31638
## Year1998         0.1893    0.0739    2.56 0.01041 *
## Year1999         0.2568    0.0730    3.52 0.00044 ***
## Year2000         0.2686    0.0709    3.79 0.00015 ***
## Year2001         0.2638    0.0905    2.92 0.00356 **
## Year2002         0.1900    0.0741    2.56 0.01035 *
## Year2003         0.1541    0.0755    2.04 0.04135 *
## Year2004         0.1493    0.0690    2.16 0.03061 *
```

```

## Year2005          0.1121      0.0683      1.64  0.10081
## Year2006          0.1565      0.0638      2.45  0.01420 *
## Year2007          0.0786      0.0627      1.25  0.20957
## Year2008          0.0656      0.0642      1.02  0.30675
## Year2009          0.1873      0.0635      2.95  0.00319 **
## Year2010          0.1585      0.0635      2.49  0.01263 *
## Year2011          0.1082      0.0616      1.76  0.07896 .
## Year2012          0.1401      0.0618      2.27  0.02347 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.785
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0123, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0087
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 390 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4559 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0256 0.8720 0.9480 0.9240 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.02e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.021 1      1.011
## Year              1.021 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 507  0031097861 3.492 1997    2205     4    2.546
## 2616 0035492228 4.506 2001    1909     2    3.370
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3025 -0.5781  0.0193  0.5267  3.3709
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.8713    0.0513   16.99 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1634    0.0353    4.63 3.8e-06 ***
## Year1997        0.0740    0.0741    1.00 0.31770
## Year1998        0.1894    0.0739    2.56 0.01039 *
## Year1999        0.2565    0.0731    3.51 0.00045 ***
## Year2000        0.2679    0.0709    3.78 0.00016 ***
## Year2001        0.2638    0.0905    2.91 0.00359 **
## Year2002        0.1897    0.0741    2.56 0.01052 *
## Year2003        0.1540    0.0755    2.04 0.04149 *
## Year2004        0.1492    0.0690    2.16 0.03068 *
## Year2005        0.1120    0.0683    1.64 0.10121
```

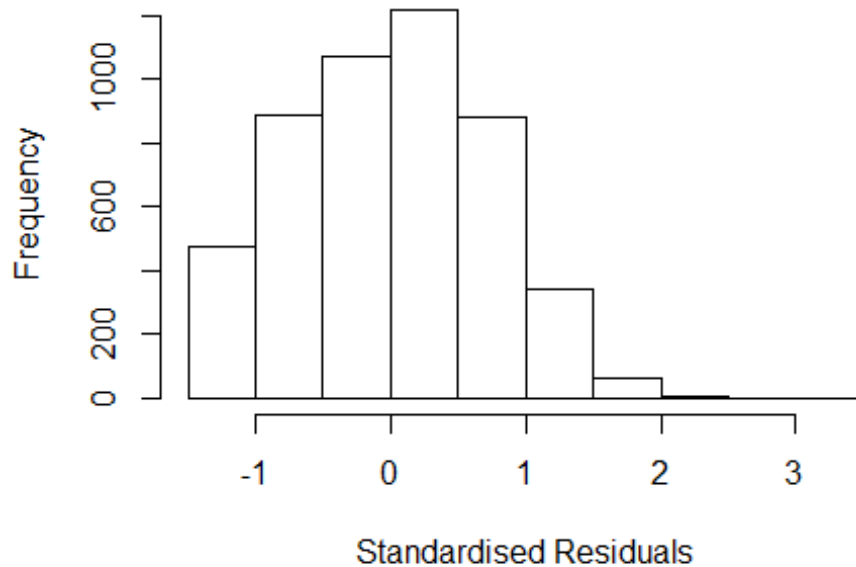


```

## Year2006          0.1557      0.0638      2.44  0.01467 *
## Year2007          0.0780      0.0626      1.25  0.21302
## Year2008          0.0652      0.0642      1.02  0.30944
## Year2009          0.1872      0.0635      2.95  0.00323 **
## Year2010          0.1580      0.0635      2.49  0.01289 *
## Year2011          0.1077      0.0616      1.75  0.08011 .
## Year2012          0.1396      0.0618      2.26  0.02395 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.785
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0123, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00888
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 397 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4552 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0256 0.8720 0.9480 0.9240 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.02e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.015 1      1.007
## Year      1.015 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



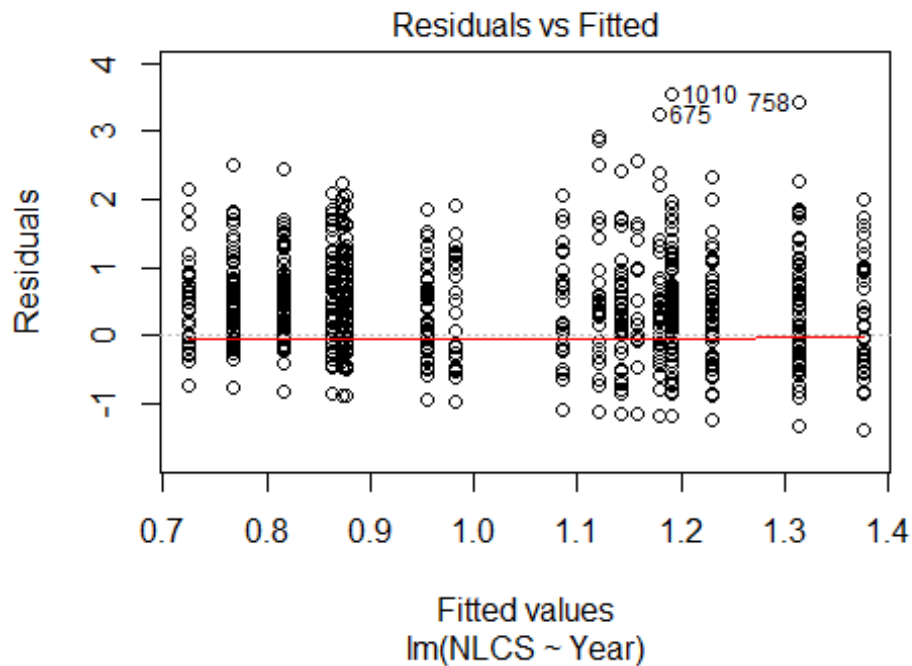
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 507  0031097861 3.492 1997    2205     4    2.546
## 2616 0035492228 4.506 2001    1909     2    3.370
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1759 -0.5600  0.0182  0.5278  3.3489
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.8781    0.0514   17.09 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0188    0.0353    0.53  0.59419
## Year1997        0.0740    0.0743    1.00  0.31935
## Year1998        0.1890    0.0739    2.56  0.01061 *
## Year1999        0.2621    0.0731    3.58  0.00034 ***
## Year2000        0.2761    0.0711    3.88  0.00010 ***
## Year2001        0.2790    0.0910    3.07  0.00218 **
## Year2002        0.1922    0.0743    2.59  0.00972 **
## Year2003        0.1574    0.0759    2.07  0.03817 *
## Year2004        0.1521    0.0690    2.21  0.02749 *
## Year2005        0.1183    0.0684    1.73  0.08344 .
```

```

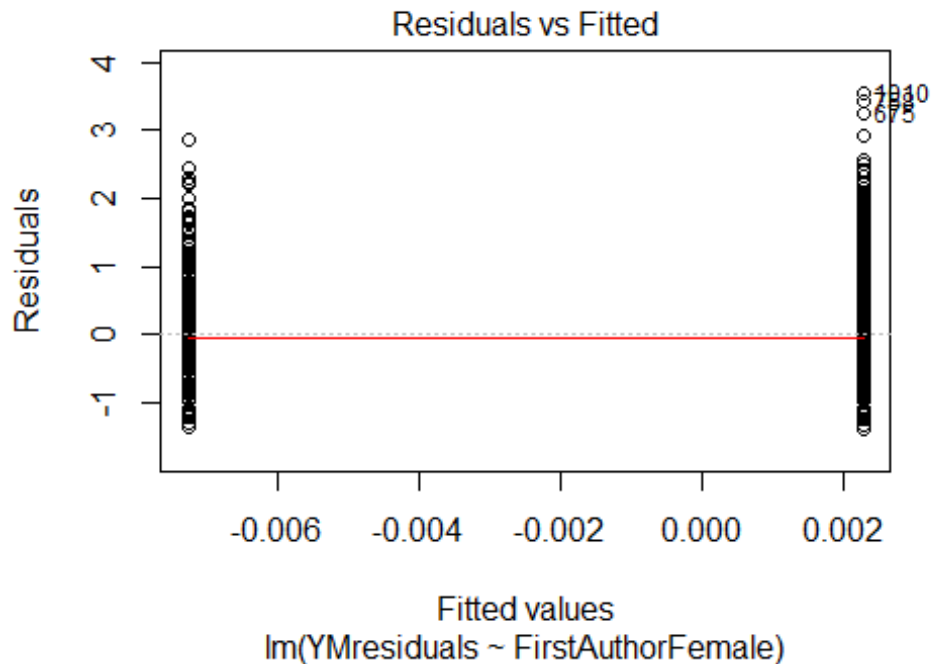
## Year2006          0.1658      0.0638      2.60  0.00945 **
## Year2007          0.0867      0.0628      1.38  0.16738
## Year2008          0.0723      0.0644      1.12  0.26165
## Year2009          0.1924      0.0636      3.02  0.00251 **
## Year2010          0.1700      0.0636      2.67  0.00755 **
## Year2011          0.1159      0.0617      1.88  0.06035 .
## Year2012          0.1554      0.0618      2.51  0.01201 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.786
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00822,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00481
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 392 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4557 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0297 0.8710 0.9480 0.9240 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.02e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 4949"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2216"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   95   81   74   77   69   70   53   65   68  107  111  148  131  111  149
## 2011 2012
##  144  150
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   63   54   43   44   52   28   47   43   45   89   81  116   97   89  106

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 117 124
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 59 50 40 41 50 25 46 39 36 81 72 107 92 84 98
## 2011 2012
## 113 120
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 33, df = 16, p-value = 0.007
```

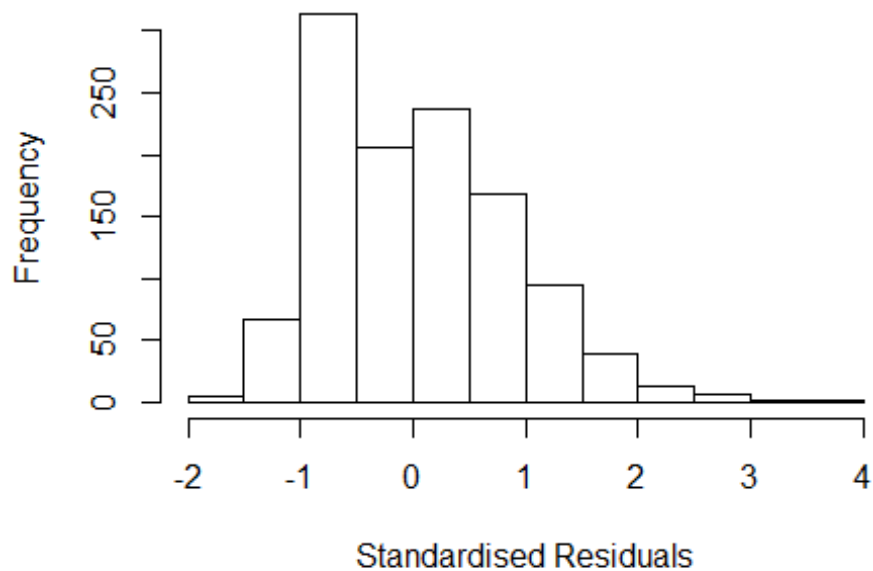


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.16, df = 1, p-value = 0.7
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.22460111047784"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.46757035945684"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2400, p-value = 0.03
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.24444598992456"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.45457271403248"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2500, p-value = 0.04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 2.608 1      1.615
## LastAuthorFemale  2.667 1      1.633
## UniqueAuthors    1.289 4      1.032
## Year             1.419 16      1.011
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 9 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 400  85011501181 3.568 2000    1213     2    2.850
## 545   0036504271 3.965 2002    2205     4    2.523
## 637  66449129248 3.566 2004    1213     2    2.956
## 686  15844375537 3.375 2004    1213     2    2.671
## 726  60950110696 3.592 2005    1202     3    2.549
## 758  26444586054 4.731 2005    2216     1    3.330
## 1010 84973631259 4.730 2007    1206     3    3.825
## 1108 65849379504 3.117 2008    1213     2    2.538
## 1793 84861812124 3.270 2012    1111     4    2.807
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.7834 -0.5826 -0.0314  0.5901  3.8250
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.7849    0.1114   7.05 3.2e-12 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0498    0.0949   0.52 0.6001
```

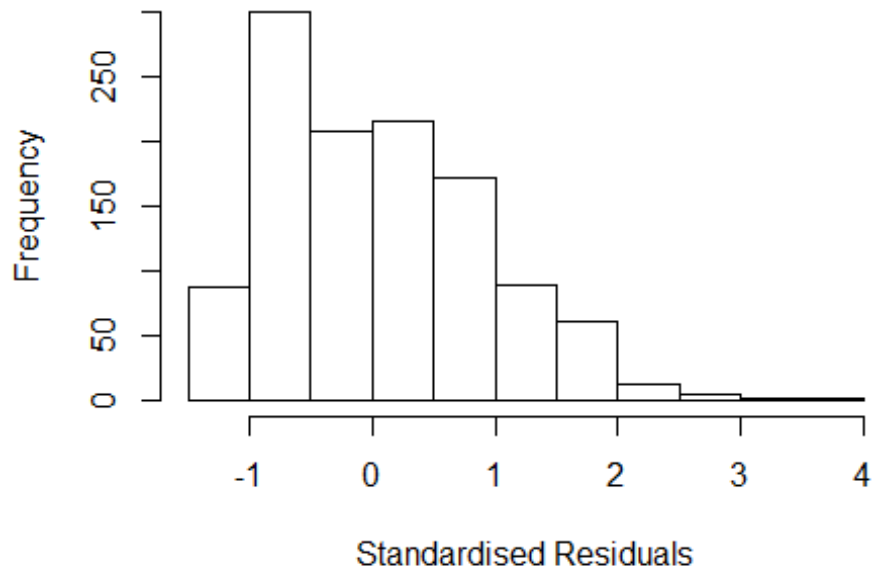
```

## LastAuthorFemale1      0.0447      0.0955      0.47      0.6397
## UniqueAuthors2         0.4525      0.0690      6.55      8.5e-11 ***
## UniqueAuthors3         0.8353      0.0919      9.09      < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4         0.6809      0.1431      4.76      2.2e-06 ***
## UniqueAuthors5         0.6139      0.1956      3.14      0.0017 **
## Year1997                -0.3351      0.1454     -2.30      0.0214 *
## Year1998                -0.1847      0.1761     -1.05      0.2945
## Year1999                 0.0113      0.1766      0.06      0.9490
## Year2000                -0.0672      0.1658     -0.40      0.6856
## Year2001                -0.0106      0.1885     -0.06      0.9552
## Year2002                -0.0514      0.1902     -0.27      0.7870
## Year2003                 0.2656      0.1998      1.33      0.1841
## Year2004                -0.1751      0.1674     -1.05      0.2956
## Year2005                 0.1633      0.1613      1.01      0.3117
## Year2006                 0.1158      0.1569      0.74      0.4606
## Year2007                 0.1202      0.1361      0.88      0.3775
## Year2008                -0.2054      0.1459     -1.41      0.1594
## Year2009                -0.2414      0.1417     -1.70      0.0888 .
## Year2010                -0.2429      0.1373     -1.77      0.0771 .
## Year2011                -0.1999      0.1311     -1.52      0.1276
## Year2012                -0.3222      0.1295     -2.49      0.0130 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.819
## Multiple R-squared:  0.155, Adjusted R-squared:  0.138
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 587 is an outlier with |weight| <= 3.8e-05 ( < 8.7e-05);
## 78 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1074 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0608 0.8820 0.9520 0.9090 0.9770 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      8.67e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as

```

```
factors"
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 2.508 1      1.584
## LastAuthorFemale  2.551 1      1.597
## Year              1.133 16      1.004
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 8 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 400  85011501181 3.568 2000    1213      2      2.503
## 527   0036763450 3.614 2002    2205      4      2.693
## 545   0036504271 3.965 2002    2205      4      3.013
## 637  66449129248 3.566 2004    1213      2      2.633
## 758  26444586054 4.731 2005    2216      1      3.562
## 1010 84973631259 4.730 2007    1206      3      3.602
## 1514 77952198073 3.247 2010    1202      3      2.538
## 1793 84861812124 3.270 2012    1111      4      2.578
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3761 -0.7264 -0.0235  0.6360  3.6024
##
## Coefficients:
```

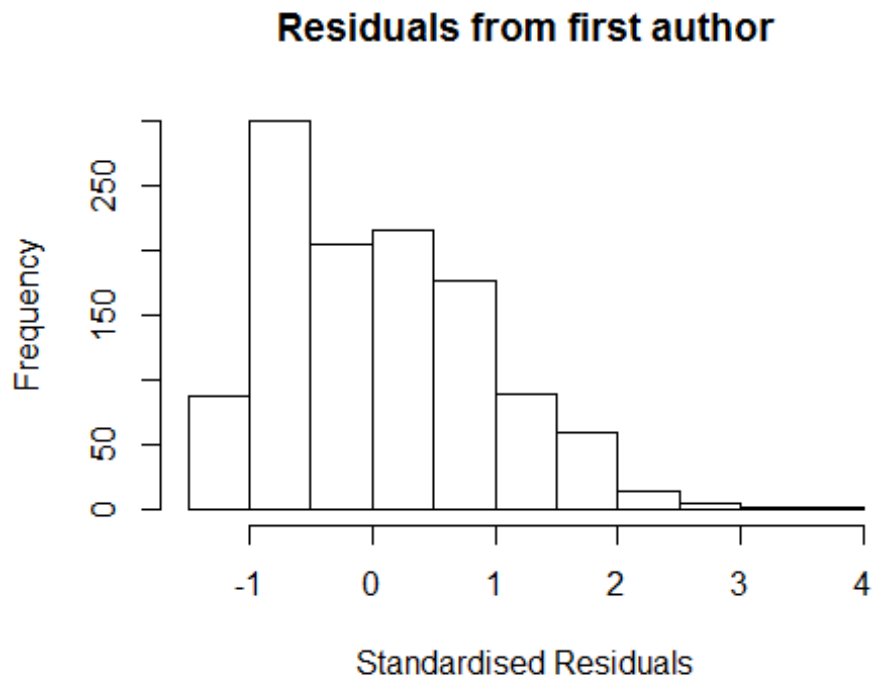


```

##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.92698    0.11189   8.28 3.3e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01707    0.09758  -0.17  0.861
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.04800    0.09847   0.49  0.626
## Year1997          -0.26112    0.15163  -1.72  0.085 .
## Year1998          -0.07918    0.17603  -0.45  0.653
## Year1999          -0.02025    0.19268  -0.11  0.916
## Year2000           0.13814    0.17169   0.80  0.421
## Year2001           0.07584    0.22441   0.34  0.735
## Year2002          -0.00641    0.20130  -0.03  0.975
## Year2003           0.41824    0.22354   1.87  0.062 .
## Year2004           0.00628    0.19000   0.03  0.974
## Year2005           0.24252    0.16494   1.47  0.142
## Year2006           0.24149    0.15290   1.58  0.115
## Year2007           0.20059    0.14207   1.41  0.158
## Year2008          -0.19166    0.14804  -1.29  0.196
## Year2009          -0.14220    0.15039  -0.95  0.345
## Year2010          -0.20056    0.14082  -1.42  0.155
## Year2011          -0.10601    0.13387  -0.79  0.429
## Year2012          -0.23546    0.13470  -1.75  0.081 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.864
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0451, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0299
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 86 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1067 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0433 0.8880 0.9370 0.9070 0.9820 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      8.67e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))

```

```
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.078 1 1.038
## Year 1.078 16 1.002
```



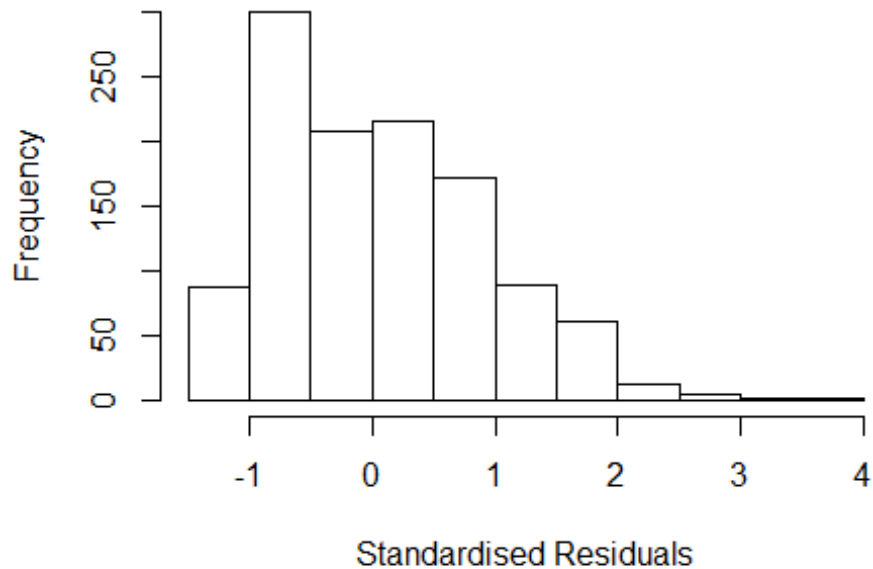
```
## [1] "List of 8 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 400  85011501181 3.568 2000    1213     2    2.503
## 527   0036763450 3.614 2002    2205     4    2.693
## 545   0036504271 3.965 2002    2205     4    3.013
## 637  66449129248 3.566 2004    1213     2    2.633
## 758  26444586054 4.731 2005    2216     1    3.562
## 1010 84973631259 4.730 2007    1206     3    3.602
## 1514 77952198073 3.247 2010    1202     3    2.538
## 1793 84861812124 3.270 2012    1111     4    2.578
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3664 -0.7281 -0.0241  0.6379  3.5990
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.93068    0.11184   8.32 2.5e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01821    0.06386   0.29  0.776
```

```

## Year1997      -0.26188    0.15147   -1.73    0.084 .
## Year1998      -0.08267    0.17610   -0.47    0.639
## Year1999      -0.02419    0.19288   -0.13    0.900
## Year2000       0.13580    0.17165    0.79    0.429
## Year2001       0.07310    0.22392    0.33    0.744
## Year2002      -0.00532    0.20122   -0.03    0.979
## Year2003       0.41753    0.22327    1.87    0.062 .
## Year2004       0.00603    0.18998    0.03    0.975
## Year2005       0.24320    0.16486    1.48    0.140
## Year2006       0.24244    0.15248    1.59    0.112
## Year2007       0.20034    0.14222    1.41    0.159
## Year2008      -0.19220    0.14776   -1.30    0.194
## Year2009      -0.14221    0.15058   -0.94    0.345
## Year2010      -0.20256    0.14076   -1.44    0.150
## Year2011      -0.10713    0.13383   -0.80    0.424
## Year2012      -0.23457    0.13459   -1.74    0.082 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.863
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0448, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0305
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 88 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1065 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0431 0.8880 0.9360 0.9070 0.9820 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          8.67e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.096 1          1.047
## Year            1.096 16          1.003

```

## Residuals from last author



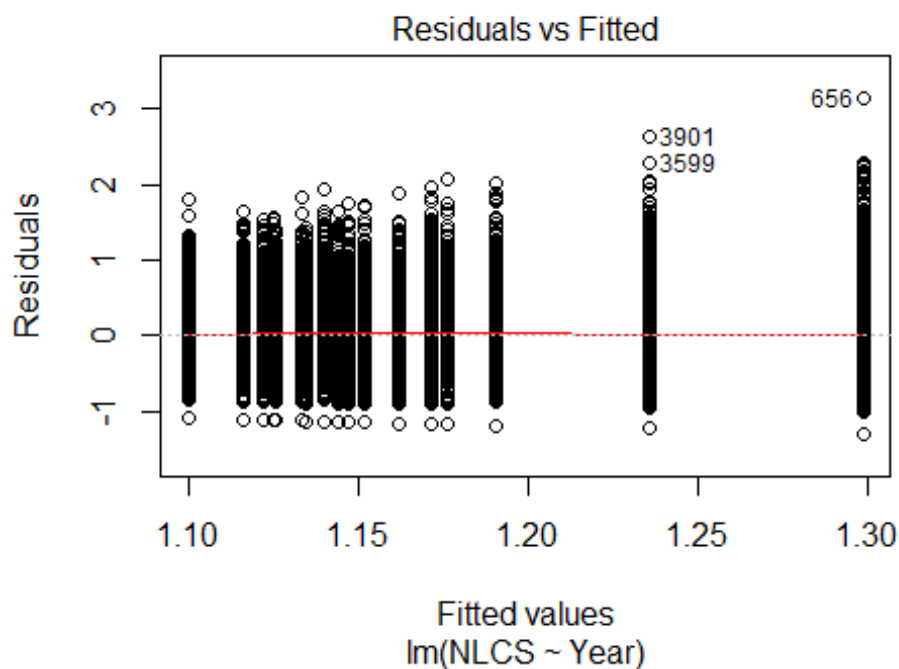
```
## [1] "List of 8 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 400  85011501181 3.568 2000    1213     2    2.503
## 527   0036763450 3.614 2002    2205     4    2.693
## 545   0036504271 3.965 2002    2205     4    3.013
## 637  66449129248 3.566 2004    1213     2    2.633
## 758  26444586054 4.731 2005    2216     1    3.562
## 1010 84973631259 4.730 2007    1206     3    3.602
## 1514 77952198073 3.247 2010    1202     3    2.538
## 1793 84861812124 3.270 2012    1111     4    2.578
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3799 -0.7255 -0.0236  0.6374  3.6035
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.92663    0.11178   8.29 3.2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.03557    0.06468   0.55  0.583
## Year1997       -0.26201    0.15177  -1.73  0.085 .
## Year1998       -0.07964    0.17598  -0.45  0.651
## Year1999       -0.02070    0.19272  -0.11  0.914
```

```

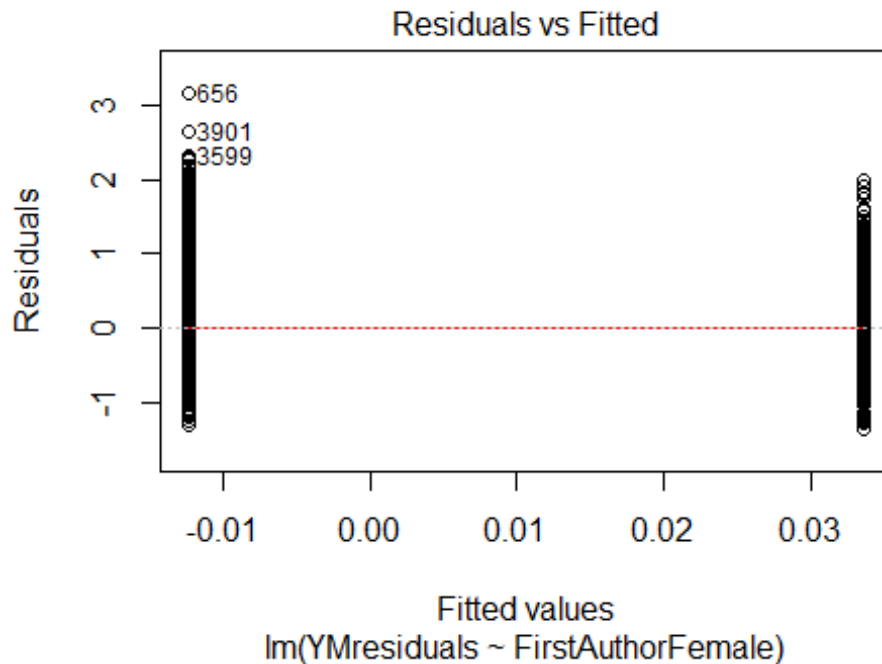
## Year2000      0.13746      0.17156      0.80      0.423
## Year2001      0.07487      0.22426      0.33      0.739
## Year2002     -0.00775      0.20141     -0.04      0.969
## Year2003      0.41772      0.22348      1.87      0.062 .
## Year2004      0.00611      0.18998      0.03      0.974
## Year2005      0.24133      0.16479      1.46      0.143
## Year2006      0.24197      0.15266      1.59      0.113
## Year2007      0.19989      0.14181      1.41      0.159
## Year2008     -0.19251      0.14804     -1.30      0.194
## Year2009     -0.14256      0.15044     -0.95      0.344
## Year2010     -0.20178      0.14079     -1.43      0.152
## Year2011     -0.10702      0.13376     -0.80      0.424
## Year2012     -0.23673      0.13482     -1.76      0.079 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.864
## Multiple R-squared:  0.045, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0307
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 89 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1064 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0431 0.8890 0.9370 0.9070 0.9810 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          8.67e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 1153"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2300"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 1961 2054 1596 1708 1777 1895 1783 1754 1870 1993 2329 2382 2279 1623 1493
## 2011 2012
## 1562 1720
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1226 1274 1074 1180 1031 889 1249 1248 1309 1397 1636 1720 1573 1167 1057
## 2011 2012
## 1065 1181
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1091 1155 981 1054 921 793 1118 1120 1162 1226 1423 1513 1390 1031 937
## 2011 2012
## 941 1042
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 510, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

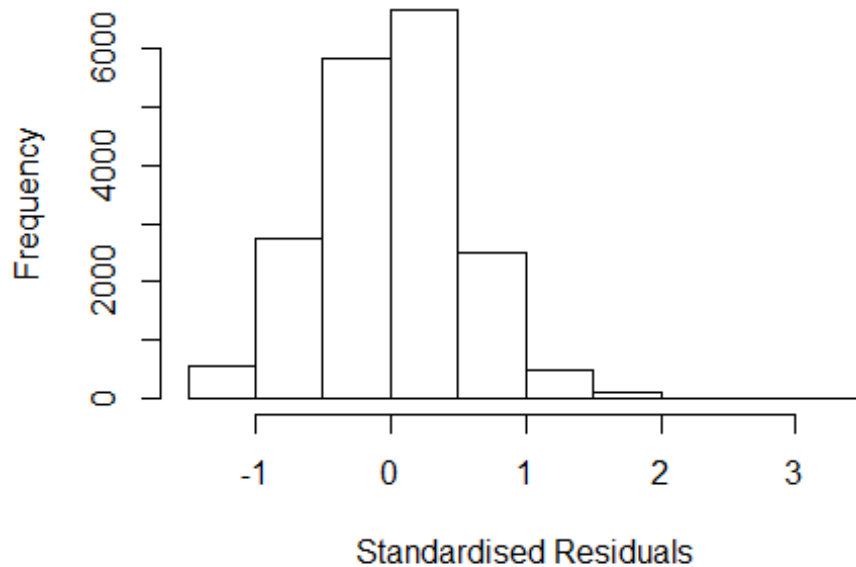


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 95, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.3681290380735"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.90915837026471"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 160000, p-value = 4e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.04297066140811"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.10455314298334"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 130000, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.036 1          1.018
## LastAuthorFemale  1.027 1          1.014
## UniqueAuthors    1.036 4          1.004
## Year              1.043 16         1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 656   0001690750 4.435 1996    1909     2     3.400
## 1417  0030443129 3.584 1996    1900     2     2.549
## 1457  33746136469 3.554 1996    1900     2     2.519
## 3901  0031233750 3.858 1997    2205     3     2.563
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4661 -0.3390  0.0196  0.3462  3.4003
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.03469    0.02311   44.77 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.02539    0.00857    2.96  0.0031 **
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.00711    0.00968    0.73  0.4624
## UniqueAuthors2     0.30285    0.01295   23.38 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.33109    0.01343   24.66 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.37236    0.01447   25.73 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.42426    0.01359   31.22 < 2e-16 ***
```



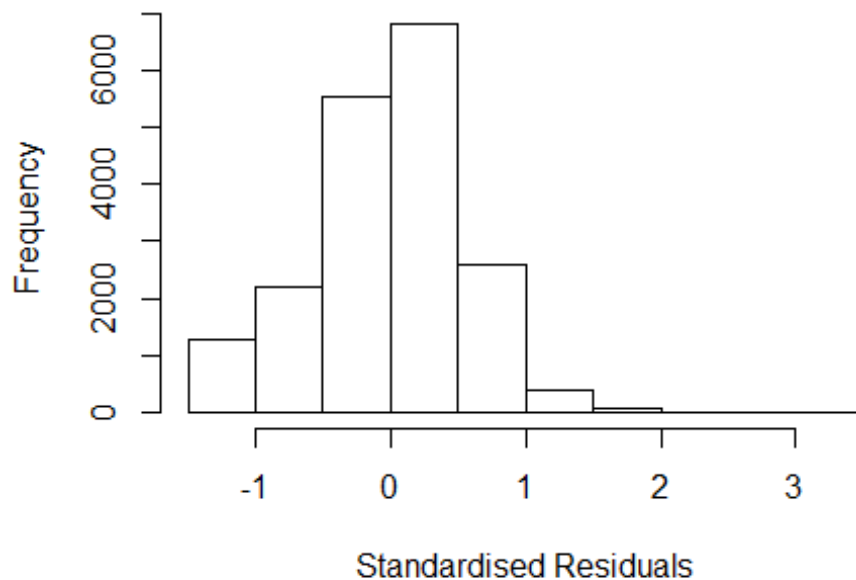
```

## Year1997      -0.04931    0.02913   -1.69    0.0905 .
## Year1998      -0.10942    0.02938   -3.72    0.0002 ***
## Year1999      -0.11704    0.02716   -4.31    1.6e-05 ***
## Year2000      -0.14090    0.02783   -5.06    4.2e-07 ***
## Year2001      -0.14874    0.02773   -5.36    8.3e-08 ***
## Year2002      -0.17166    0.02604   -6.59    4.5e-11 ***
## Year2003      -0.15673    0.02581   -6.07    1.3e-09 ***
## Year2004      -0.18531    0.02526   -7.34    2.3e-13 ***
## Year2005      -0.18444    0.02485   -7.42    1.2e-13 ***
## Year2006      -0.22319    0.02486   -8.98    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.22925    0.02459   -9.32    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.21411    0.02467   -8.68    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.18200    0.02709   -6.72    1.9e-11 ***
## Year2010      -0.12751    0.02751   -4.64    3.6e-06 ***
## Year2011      -0.18188    0.02877   -6.32    2.6e-10 ***
## Year2012      -0.14084    0.02790   -5.05    4.5e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.51
## Multiple R-squared:  0.082, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0809
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 6 observations c(125,306,702,734,737,2026)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.3e-06);
## 1613 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17279 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0018 0.8610 0.9500 0.8990 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.29e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.025 1          1.012

```

```
## LastAuthorFemale 1.021 1 1.010
## Year 1.018 16 1.001
```

### Residuals from first and last author



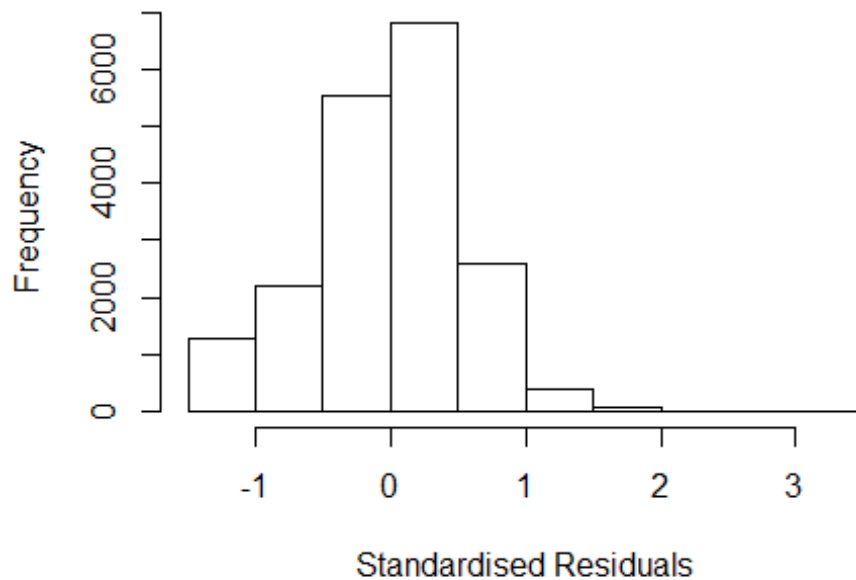
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 656  0001690750 4.435 1996    1909     2    3.162
## 3901 0031233750 3.858 1997    2205     3    2.635
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3272 -0.3468  0.0305  0.3583  3.1621
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.272875   0.021726   58.59 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.053759   0.008769    6.13 8.9e-10 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.000598   0.009978    0.06 0.95220
## Year1997       -0.050696   0.030224   -1.68 0.09349 .
## Year1998       -0.108154   0.030564   -3.54 0.00040 ***
## Year1999       -0.106621   0.027969   -3.81 0.00014 ***
## Year2000       -0.138180   0.028741   -4.81 1.5e-06 ***
## Year2001       -0.122616   0.028584   -4.29 1.8e-05 ***
```

```

## Year2002      -0.149331    0.027145    -5.50    3.8e-08 ***
## Year2003      -0.132823    0.026617    -4.99    6.1e-07 ***
## Year2004      -0.149734    0.026042    -5.75    9.1e-09 ***
## Year2005      -0.140850    0.025696    -5.48    4.3e-08 ***
## Year2006      -0.182189    0.025778    -7.07    1.6e-12 ***
## Year2007      -0.176186    0.025287    -6.97    3.3e-12 ***
## Year2008      -0.162153    0.025390    -6.39    1.7e-10 ***
## Year2009      -0.151570    0.028112    -5.39    7.1e-08 ***
## Year2010      -0.101972    0.028485    -3.58    0.00034 ***
## Year2011      -0.142472    0.030002    -4.75    2.1e-06 ***
## Year2012      -0.101269    0.029032    -3.49    0.00049 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.52
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00807,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00712
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(306,2026) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.3e-06);
## 1493 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17403 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0098 0.8610 0.9500 0.8960 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.29e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.012 1          1.006
## Year              1.012 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



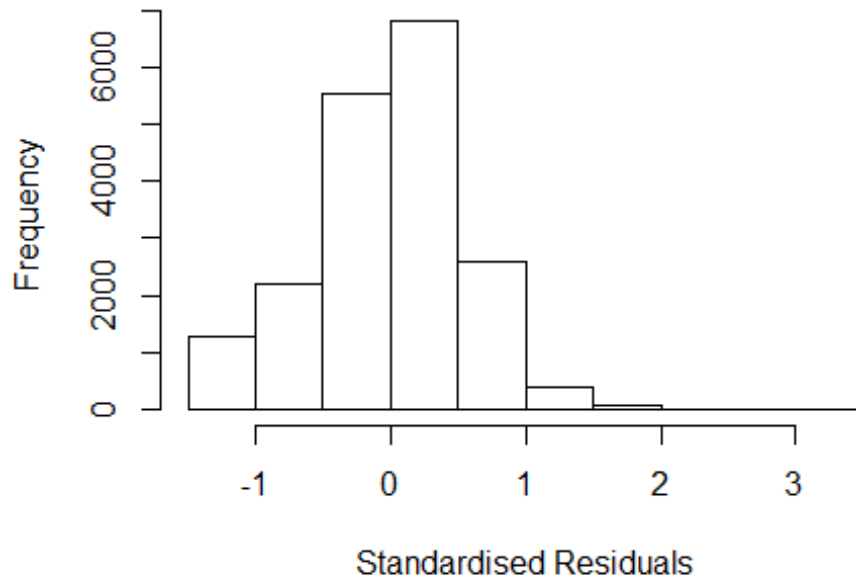
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 656   0001690750 4.435 1996      1909      2      3.162
## 3901  0031233750 3.858 1997      2205      3      2.635
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3268 -0.3468  0.0305  0.3582  3.1621
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.27294    0.02170   58.67 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05389    0.00879    6.13 8.9e-10 ***
## Year1997       -0.05069    0.03022   -1.68 0.09351 .
## Year1998       -0.10814    0.03056   -3.54 0.00040 ***
## Year1999       -0.10660    0.02797   -3.81 0.00014 ***
## Year2000       -0.13816    0.02874   -4.81 1.5e-06 ***
## Year2001       -0.12260    0.02858   -4.29 1.8e-05 ***
## Year2002       -0.14931    0.02714   -5.50 3.8e-08 ***
## Year2003       -0.13278    0.02660   -4.99 6.0e-07 ***
## Year2004       -0.14970    0.02603   -5.75 9.0e-09 ***
## Year2005       -0.14083    0.02569   -5.48 4.3e-08 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.18216      0.02577      -7.07      1.6e-12 ***
## Year2007      -0.17615      0.02527      -6.97      3.2e-12 ***
## Year2008      -0.16212      0.02538      -6.39      1.7e-10 ***
## Year2009      -0.15154      0.02810      -5.39      7.0e-08 ***
## Year2010      -0.10196      0.02849      -3.58      0.00035 ***
## Year2011      -0.14243      0.02998      -4.75      2.0e-06 ***
## Year2012      -0.10123      0.02902      -3.49      0.00049 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.52
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00807,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00717
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(306,2026) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.3e-06);
## 1493 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 17403 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0098 0.8610 0.9500 0.8960 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.29e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1      1.004
## Year      1.008 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



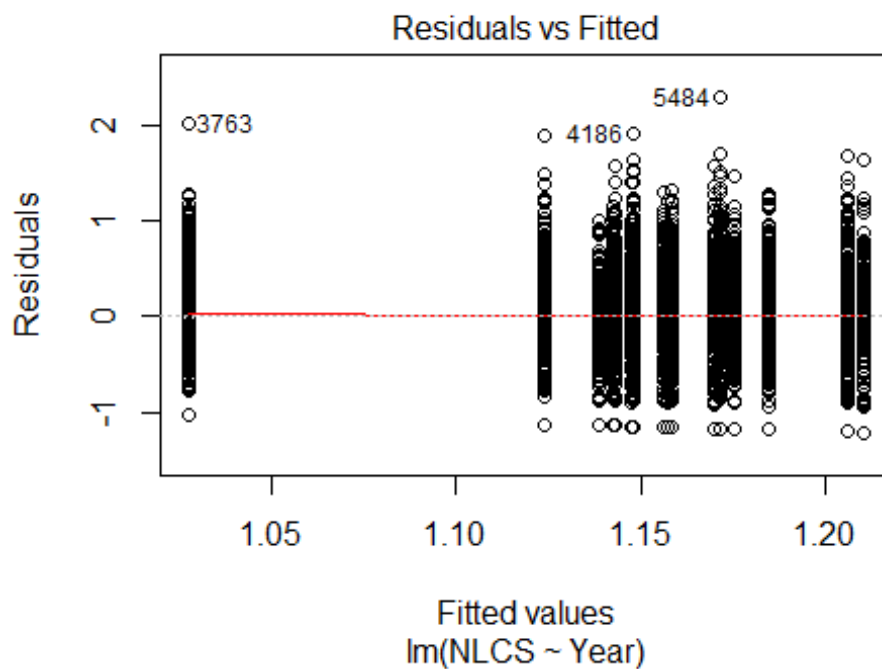
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 656   0001690750 4.435 1996    1909    2    3.162
## 3901  0031233750 3.858 1997    2205    3    2.635
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2963 -0.3459  0.0293  0.3578  3.1536
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.28145    0.02170   59.06 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01482    0.00994    1.49  0.13588
## Year1997       -0.04971    0.03027   -1.64  0.10055
## Year1998       -0.10772    0.03063   -3.52  0.00044 ***
## Year1999       -0.10574    0.02802   -3.77  0.00016 ***
## Year2000       -0.13650    0.02879   -4.74  2.1e-06 ***
## Year2001       -0.12122    0.02865   -4.23  2.3e-05 ***
## Year2002       -0.14624    0.02716   -5.38  7.4e-08 ***
## Year2003       -0.13041    0.02667   -4.89  1.0e-06 ***
## Year2004       -0.14614    0.02606   -5.61  2.1e-08 ***
## Year2005       -0.13704    0.02572   -5.33  1.0e-07 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -0.17793      0.02581    -6.89  5.6e-12 ***
## Year2007          -0.17054      0.02532    -6.74  1.7e-11 ***
## Year2008          -0.15622      0.02542    -6.15  8.1e-10 ***
## Year2009          -0.14548      0.02813    -5.17  2.3e-07 ***
## Year2010          -0.09603      0.02852    -3.37  0.00076 ***
## Year2011          -0.13661      0.03001    -4.55  5.4e-06 ***
## Year2012          -0.09531      0.02906    -3.28  0.00104 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.52
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0063, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00541
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(306,2026) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.3e-06);
## 1533 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17363 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0112 0.8600 0.9500  0.8960  0.9850  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##           1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##           rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##           1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.29e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500          50          2          1          1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0          1000          0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 18898"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2301"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 266 257 229 255 251 270 365 328 319 273 310 332 378 307 374
## 2011 2012
## 372 359
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

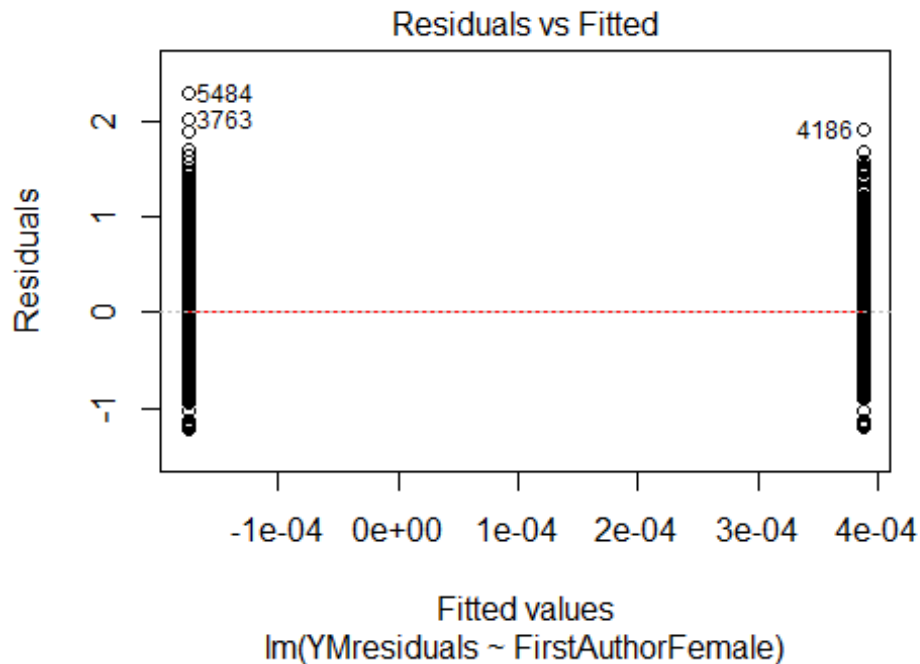
```

```
## 178 188 175 185 163 105 312 282 266 235 259 270 300 257 301
## 2011 2012
## 305 279
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 171 181 168 177 158 99 302 263 243 223 253 255 279 238 277
## 2011 2012
## 279 258
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 43, df = 16, p-value = 2e-04
```



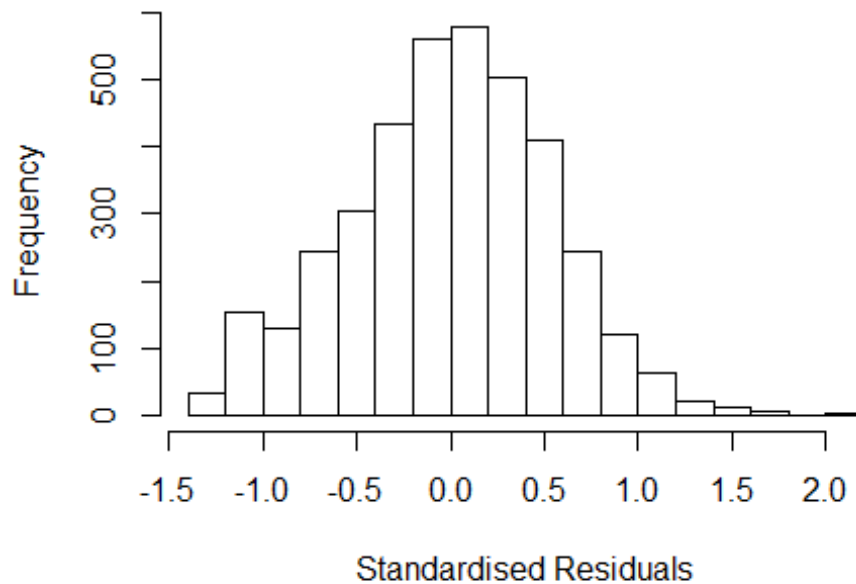
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.11, df = 1, p-value = 0.7
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.4453681098498"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.21219226780385"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 22000, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.23118747938308"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.34033495153309"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 17000, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.664 1      1.290
## LastAuthorFemale  1.661 1      1.289
## UniqueAuthors    1.113 4      1.013
## Year              1.133 16     1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



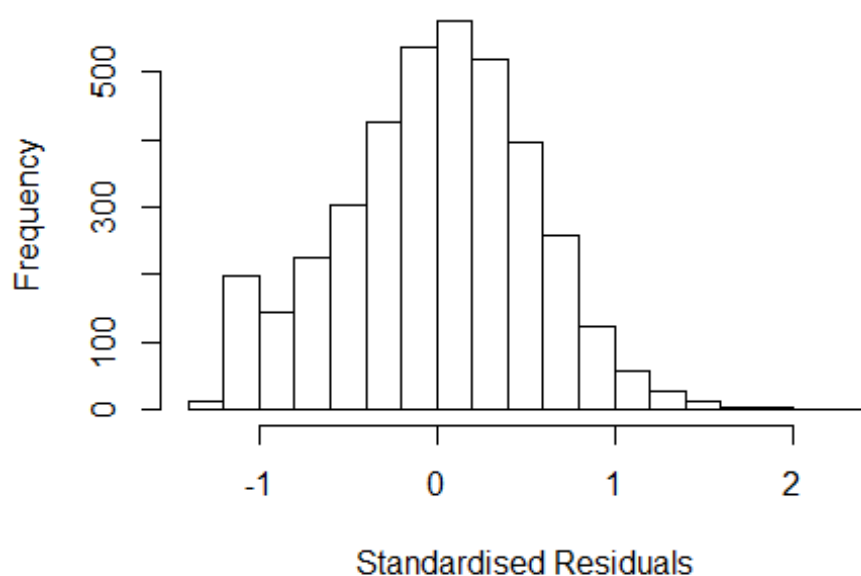
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3590 -0.3514 0.0133 0.3543 2.1684
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.07297 0.04169 25.74 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.03414 0.02508 -1.36 0.174
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.05574 0.02555 2.18 0.029 *
## UniqueAuthors2 0.14145 0.02130 6.64 3.6e-11 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.23029 0.02743 8.40 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.18973 0.04297 4.42 1.0e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.23449 0.05698 4.11 4.0e-05 ***
## Year1997 0.00933 0.06021 0.16 0.877
## Year1998 0.06490 0.05976 1.09 0.278
## Year1999 0.00805 0.05709 0.14 0.888
```

```

## Year2000      0.00922    0.05551    0.17    0.868
## Year2001      0.04968    0.07246    0.69    0.493
## Year2002      0.05535    0.05178    1.07    0.285
## Year2003      0.00512    0.05201    0.10    0.922
## Year2004      0.01600    0.05299    0.30    0.763
## Year2005      0.01120    0.05668    0.20    0.843
## Year2006      0.01477    0.05154    0.29    0.774
## Year2007     -0.12250    0.05869   -2.09    0.037 *
## Year2008      0.00765    0.05353    0.14    0.886
## Year2009     -0.01880    0.05435   -0.35    0.729
## Year2010      0.04185    0.05421    0.77    0.440
## Year2011     -0.05217    0.05409   -0.96    0.335
## Year2012     -0.02189    0.05742   -0.38    0.703
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.53
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0329, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0273
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 315 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3509 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0566 0.8650 0.9500 0.9040 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.62e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.720 1 1.312
## LastAuthorFemale 1.712 1 1.309
## Year 1.032 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



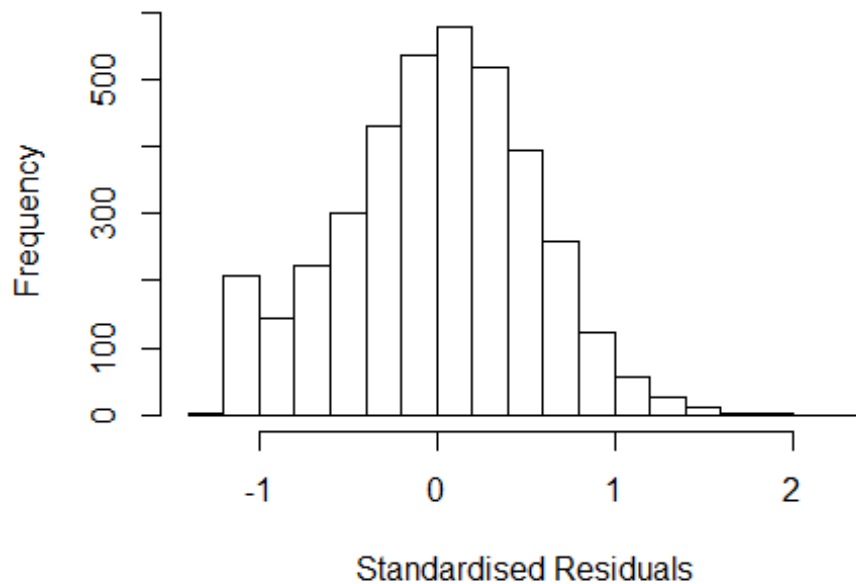
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2399 -0.3575 0.0257 0.3662 2.3150
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.13298 0.04329 26.17 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.02806 0.02583 -1.09 0.277
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.04392 0.02632 1.67 0.095 .
## Year1997 0.01288 0.06253 0.21 0.837
## Year1998 0.07108 0.06155 1.15 0.248
## Year1999 0.00671 0.05852 0.11 0.909
## Year2000 0.01304 0.05741 0.23 0.820
## Year2001 0.06296 0.07425 0.85 0.397
## Year2002 0.06064 0.05345 1.13 0.257
## Year2003 0.02631 0.05341 0.49 0.622
## Year2004 0.03283 0.05411 0.61 0.544
## Year2005 0.03267 0.05829 0.56 0.575
```

```

## Year2006          0.04839    0.05297    0.91    0.361
## Year2007         -0.10297    0.06017   -1.71    0.087 .
## Year2008          0.02385    0.05527    0.43    0.666
## Year2009          0.00944    0.05522    0.17    0.864
## Year2010          0.05955    0.05563    1.07    0.285
## Year2011         -0.02562    0.05584   -0.46    0.646
## Year2012          0.00598    0.05864    0.10    0.919
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.537
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00623,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00153
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 316 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3508 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0235 0.8640 0.9490 0.9040 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.62e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.021 1      1.010
## Year              1.021 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



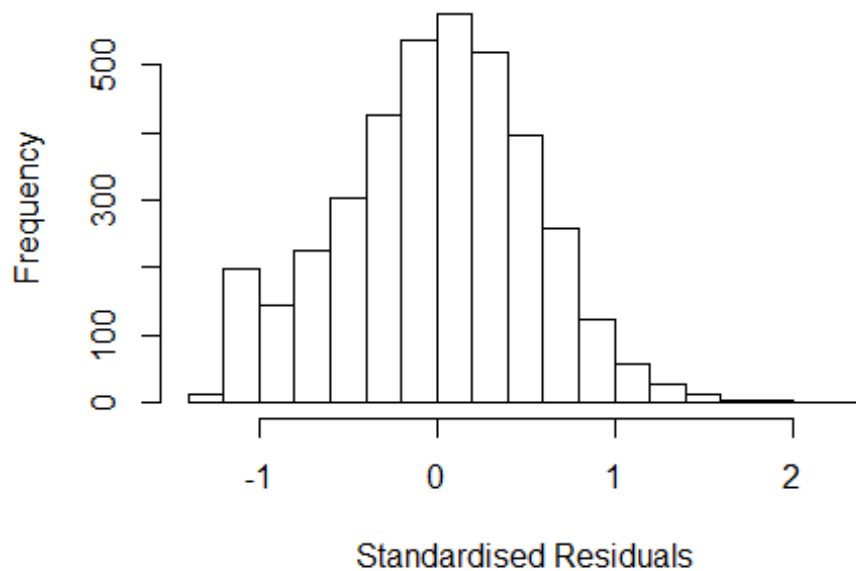
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2083 -0.3554 0.0238 0.3661 2.3127
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.136933 0.043150 26.35 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.000553 0.019884 0.03 0.978
## Year1997 0.012417 0.062509 0.20 0.843
## Year1998 0.071369 0.061608 1.16 0.247
## Year1999 0.007373 0.058496 0.13 0.900
## Year2000 0.014264 0.057247 0.25 0.803
## Year2001 0.062034 0.074540 0.83 0.405
## Year2002 0.061447 0.053430 1.15 0.250
## Year2003 0.025075 0.053254 0.47 0.638
## Year2004 0.034107 0.053959 0.63 0.527
## Year2005 0.032945 0.058175 0.57 0.571
## Year2006 0.047990 0.052888 0.91 0.364
```

```

## Year2007          -0.102330    0.059986   -1.71    0.088 .
## Year2008          0.025744    0.055176    0.47    0.641
## Year2009          0.008085    0.055100    0.15    0.883
## Year2010          0.059877    0.055516    1.08    0.281
## Year2011         -0.025110    0.055763   -0.45    0.653
## Year2012          0.004364    0.058614    0.07    0.941
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.538
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00551,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00107
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 321 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3503 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0247 0.8630 0.9490 0.9040 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.62e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.017 1      1.008
## Year              1.017 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2178 -0.3566 0.0273 0.3668 2.3197
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.13012 0.04324 26.14 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02520 0.02032 1.24 0.215
## Year1997 0.01388 0.06259 0.22 0.825
## Year1998 0.07182 0.06168 1.16 0.244
## Year1999 0.00714 0.05854 0.12 0.903
## Year2000 0.01276 0.05739 0.22 0.824
## Year2001 0.06243 0.07449 0.84 0.402
## Year2002 0.06138 0.05355 1.15 0.252
## Year2003 0.02556 0.05343 0.48 0.632
## Year2004 0.03287 0.05414 0.61 0.544
## Year2005 0.03302 0.05831 0.57 0.571
## Year2006 0.04765 0.05300 0.90 0.369
```

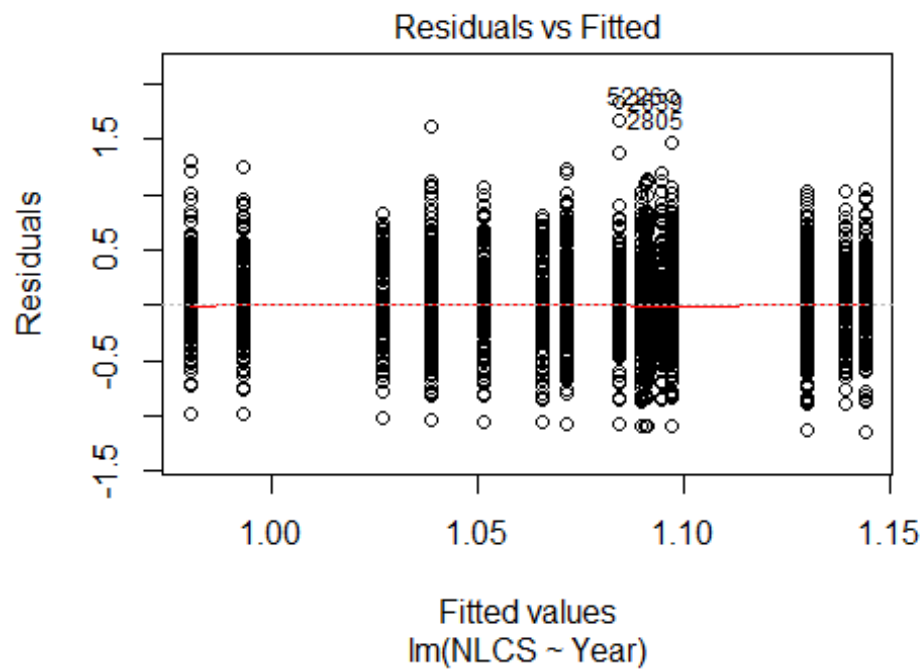


```

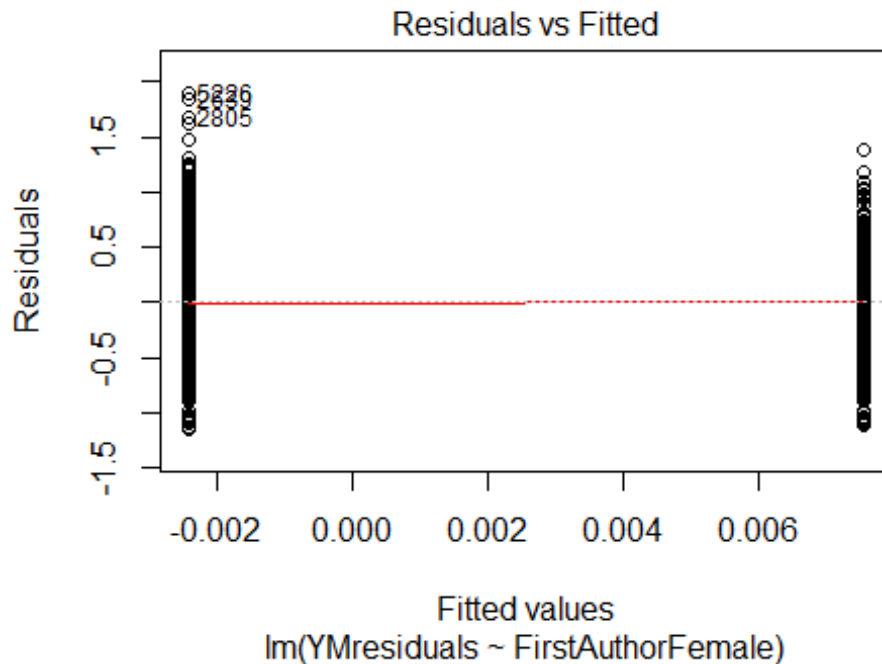
## Year2007          -0.10373      0.06020      -1.72      0.085 .
## Year2008           0.02389      0.05537       0.43      0.666
## Year2009           0.00915      0.05527       0.17      0.868
## Year2010           0.05869      0.05571       1.05      0.292
## Year2011          -0.02753      0.05592      -0.49      0.622
## Year2012           0.00413      0.05869       0.07      0.944
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.537
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00592,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00148
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 325 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3499 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0225 0.8640 0.9490 0.9030 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.62e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 3824"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2302"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 241 225 229 194 199 257 216 200 242 285 240 313 279 315 358
## 2011 2012
## 419 427
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 158 163 144 126 110 179 153 129 160 180 156 205 179 211 260
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 299 307
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 141 149 123 110 98 162 139 116 144 152 131 175 159 179 221
## 2011 2012
## 243 256
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 18, df = 16, p-value = 0.3
```

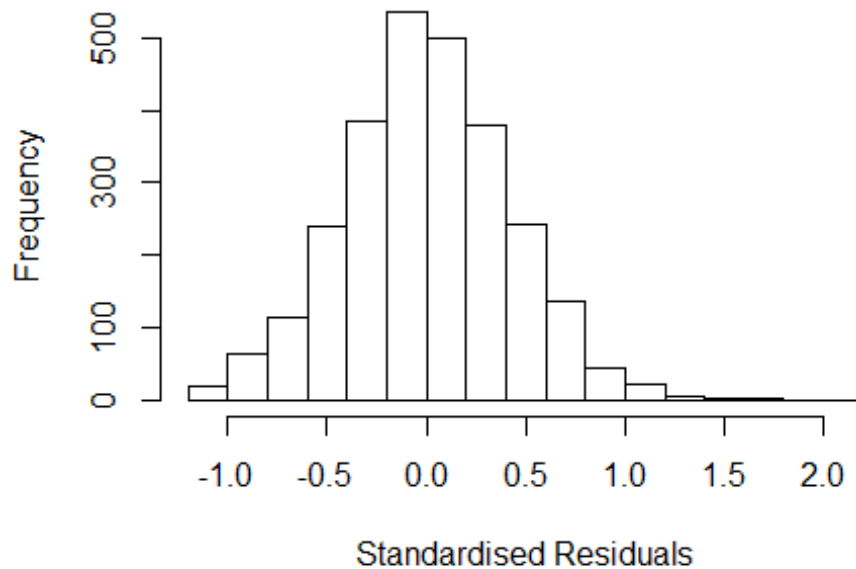


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.59, df = 1, p-value = 0.4
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.73417339341682"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.30685699915333"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 6800, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.68718735918837"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.35881121420504"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 5600, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.086 1      1.042
## LastAuthorFemale  1.078 1      1.038
## UniqueAuthors    1.160 4      1.019
## Year              1.224 16     1.006
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



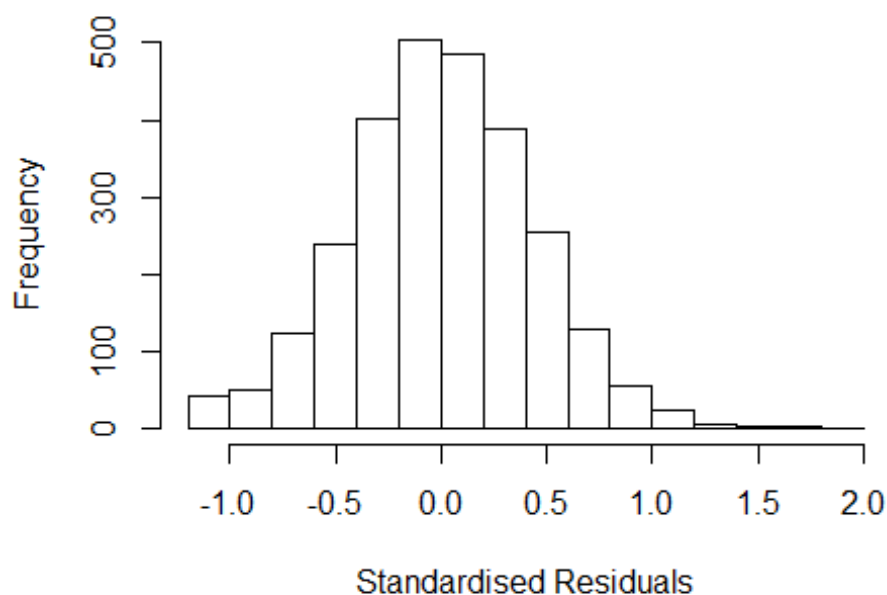
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.17616 -0.26481 -0.00265  0.27848  2.11925
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.992904   0.042444   23.39 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.003116   0.019913   -0.16  0.8757
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.000795   0.022173    0.04  0.9714
## UniqueAuthors2     0.178182   0.025956    6.86 8.3e-12 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.216300   0.026165    8.27 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.237084   0.029802    7.96 2.6e-15 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.306828   0.028373   10.81 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.071255   0.053835   -1.32  0.1858
## Year1998          -0.178407   0.056627   -3.15  0.0016 **
## Year1999          -0.117450   0.057238   -2.05  0.0403 *
```

```

## Year2000      -0.094459    0.056594    -1.67    0.0952 .
## Year2001      -0.168945    0.052494    -3.22    0.0013 **
## Year2002      -0.127280    0.053039    -2.40    0.0165 *
## Year2003      -0.042573    0.052180    -0.82    0.4146
## Year2004      -0.083860    0.049866    -1.68    0.0927 .
## Year2005      -0.065600    0.050774    -1.29    0.1965
## Year2006      -0.134901    0.051844    -2.60    0.0093 **
## Year2007      -0.114571    0.048257    -2.37    0.0177 *
## Year2008      -0.159260    0.054740    -2.91    0.0037 **
## Year2009      -0.132919    0.048783    -2.72    0.0065 **
## Year2010      -0.089213    0.048452    -1.84    0.0657 .
## Year2011      -0.123574    0.047585    -2.60    0.0095 **
## Year2012      -0.124155    0.047981    -2.59    0.0097 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.409
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0585, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0507
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 2640 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.7e-05);
## 233 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2464 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0545 0.8700 0.9500 0.9040 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.71e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.069 1          1.034
## LastAuthorFemale 1.060 1          1.030
## Year 1.067 16          1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



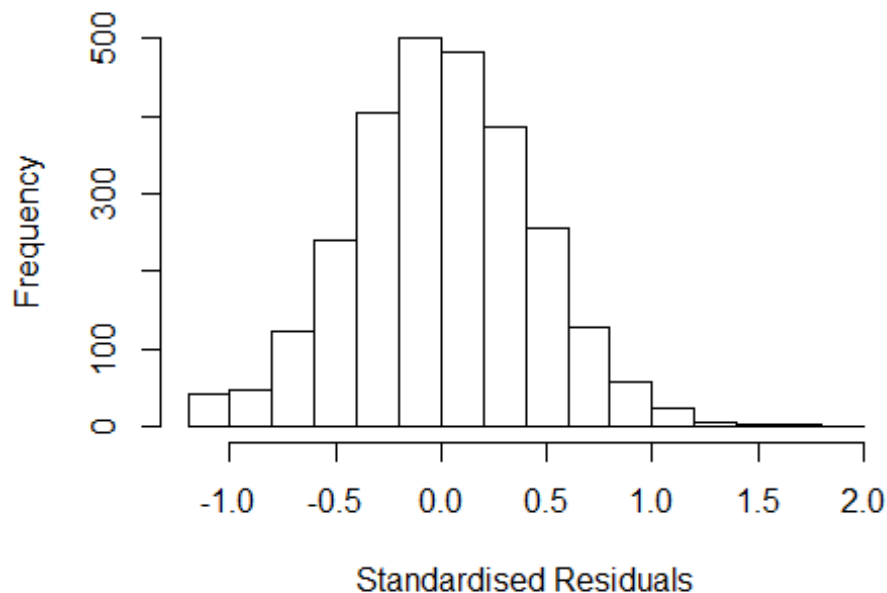
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.14142 -0.28412 -0.00236 0.28563 1.91784
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.141417 0.038181 29.89 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.016230 0.020191 0.80 0.42159
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.008798 0.022564 0.39 0.69662
## Year1997 -0.057678 0.054929 -1.05 0.29379
## Year1998 -0.184257 0.056104 -3.28 0.00104 **
## Year1999 -0.098886 0.057714 -1.71 0.08676 .
## Year2000 -0.080337 0.058510 -1.37 0.16985
## Year2001 -0.178896 0.053990 -3.31 0.00093 ***
## Year2002 -0.099731 0.054286 -1.84 0.06630 .
## Year2003 -0.000524 0.052424 -0.01 0.99203
## Year2004 -0.070777 0.051159 -1.38 0.16664
## Year2005 -0.038880 0.051471 -0.76 0.45008
```

```

## Year2006      -0.087412    0.052004   -1.68   0.09290 .
## Year2007      -0.078914    0.048074   -1.64   0.10081
## Year2008      -0.128201    0.054063   -2.37   0.01779 *
## Year2009      -0.084473    0.049174   -1.72   0.08594 .
## Year2010      -0.036655    0.048522   -0.76   0.45005
## Year2011      -0.082957    0.048116   -1.72   0.08480 .
## Year2012      -0.071256    0.048091   -1.48   0.13854
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.421
## Multiple R-squared:  0.012, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00541
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 252 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2446 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0031 0.8670 0.9500 0.9040 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.71e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.039 1      1.019
## Year      1.039 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.14227 -0.28551 -0.00359  0.28604  1.91663
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.14e+00   3.82e-02  29.87  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 1.76e-02   1.99e-02   0.89  0.37578
## Year1997        -5.76e-02   5.50e-02  -1.05  0.29471
## Year1998       -1.84e-01   5.61e-02  -3.28  0.00106 **
## Year1999       -9.86e-02   5.78e-02  -1.71  0.08783 .
## Year2000       -8.05e-02   5.86e-02  -1.37  0.16953
## Year2001       -1.78e-01   5.38e-02  -3.31  0.00095 ***
## Year2002       -9.90e-02   5.43e-02  -1.82  0.06838 .
## Year2003        3.59e-05   5.24e-02   0.00  0.99945
## Year2004       -7.08e-02   5.12e-02  -1.38  0.16697
## Year2005       -3.85e-02   5.15e-02  -0.75  0.45488
## Year2006       -8.74e-02   5.20e-02  -1.68  0.09316 .
```

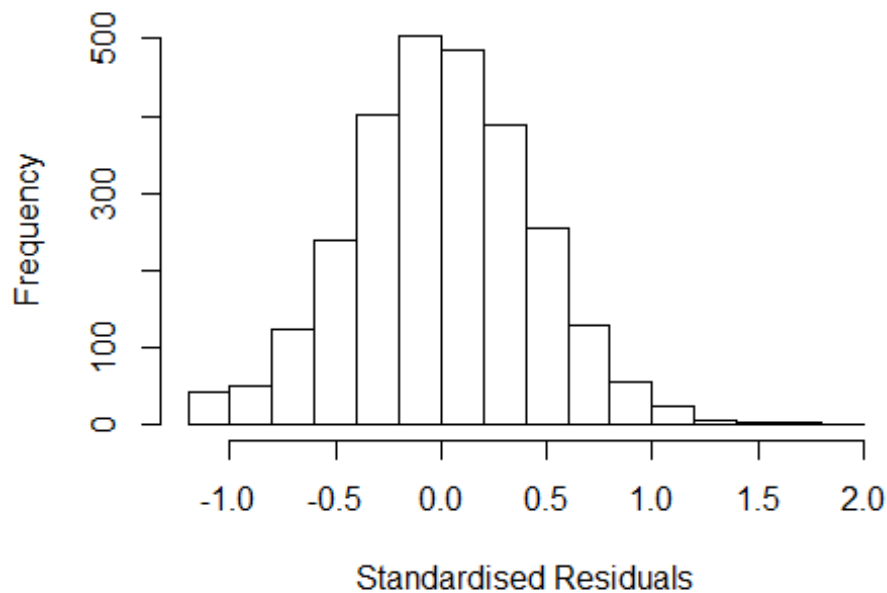


```

## Year2007          -7.83e-02   4.80e-02   -1.63   0.10270
## Year2008          -1.28e-01   5.40e-02   -2.36   0.01831 *
## Year2009          -8.38e-02   4.91e-02   -1.70   0.08832 .
## Year2010          -3.58e-02   4.84e-02   -0.74   0.46027
## Year2011          -8.24e-02   4.81e-02   -1.71   0.08687 .
## Year2012          -7.09e-02   4.81e-02   -1.47   0.14049
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.421
## Multiple R-squared:  0.012, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00572
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 249 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2449 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0031 0.8670 0.9500 0.9040 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.71e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.031 1          1.015
## Year            1.031 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



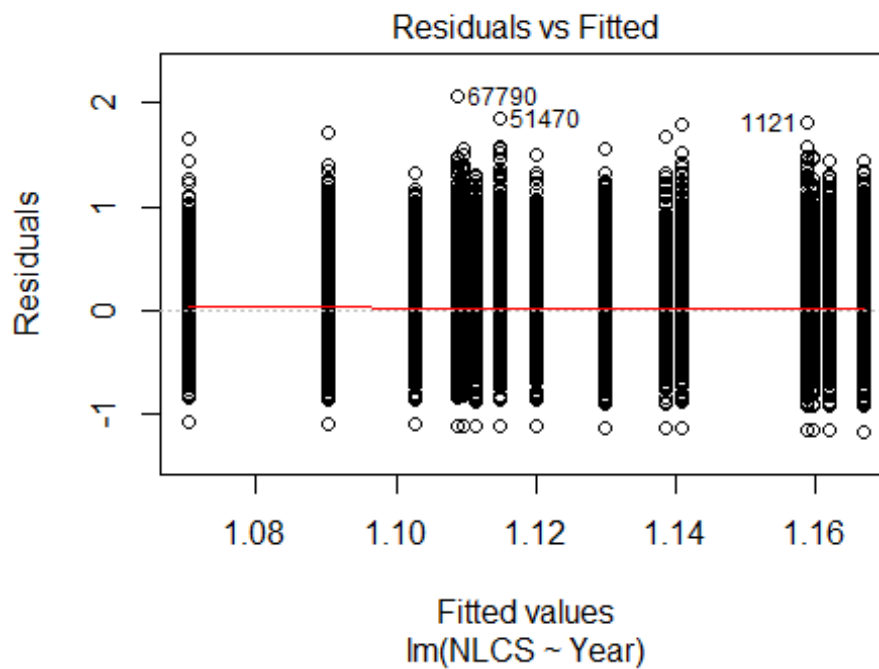
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.14236 -0.28605 -0.00141 0.28326 1.91354
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.142359 0.038217 29.89 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.011896 0.022198 0.54 0.5921
## Year1997 -0.056142 0.054768 -1.03 0.3054
## Year1998 -0.183017 0.056043 -3.27 0.0011 **
## Year1999 -0.096622 0.057480 -1.68 0.0929 .
## Year2000 -0.077893 0.058490 -1.33 0.1831
## Year2001 -0.177011 0.054067 -3.27 0.0011 **
## Year2002 -0.096988 0.054054 -1.79 0.0729 .
## Year2003 0.000682 0.052417 0.01 0.9896
## Year2004 -0.068307 0.051081 -1.34 0.1813
## Year2005 -0.036216 0.051226 -0.71 0.4796
## Year2006 -0.083502 0.051763 -1.61 0.1068
```

```

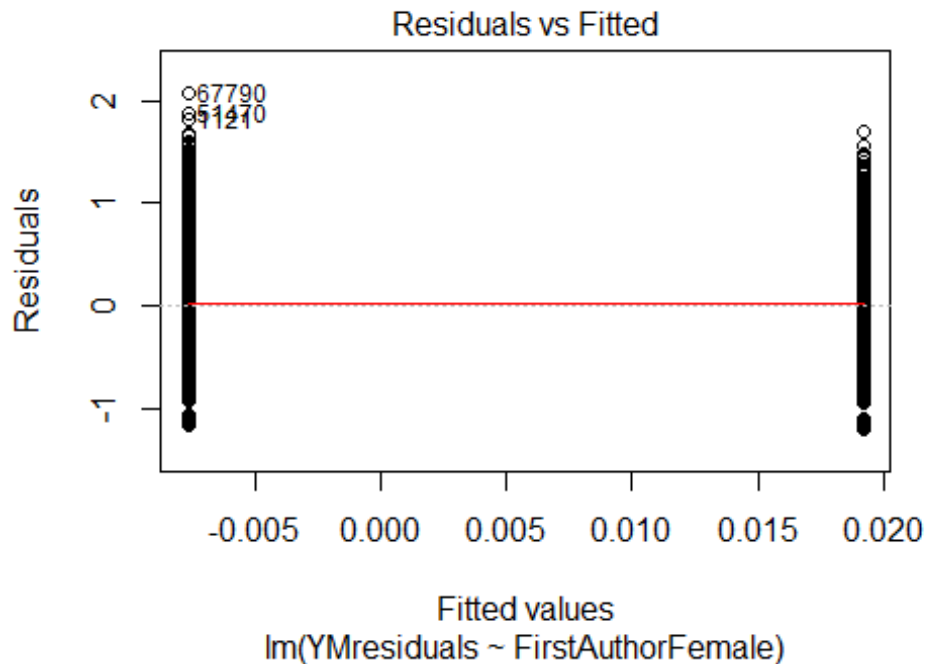
## Year2007          -0.075928    0.047930    -1.58    0.1133
## Year2008          -0.126012    0.054012    -2.33    0.0197 *
## Year2009          -0.082366    0.049008    -1.68    0.0929 .
## Year2010          -0.033452    0.048325    -0.69    0.4889
## Year2011          -0.079186    0.047813    -1.66    0.0978 .
## Year2012          -0.067895    0.047826    -1.42    0.1558
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.421
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0118, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00553
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 260 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2438 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0035 0.8660 0.9490 0.9030 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.71e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2698"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2303"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3006 3322 3343 3378 3172 3496 3533 3622 3493 3771 4190 4568 4465 4159 4247
## 2011 2012
## 4239 4431
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1923 2086 2160 2194 1698 1615 2502 2470 2446 2705 3046 3380 3232 3033 3091
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 3118 3254
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1754 1921 1956 1990 1534 1409 2208 2206 2186 2424 2704 2998 2865 2710 2742
## 2011 2012
## 2756 2924
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 110, df = 16, p-value = 2e-16
```

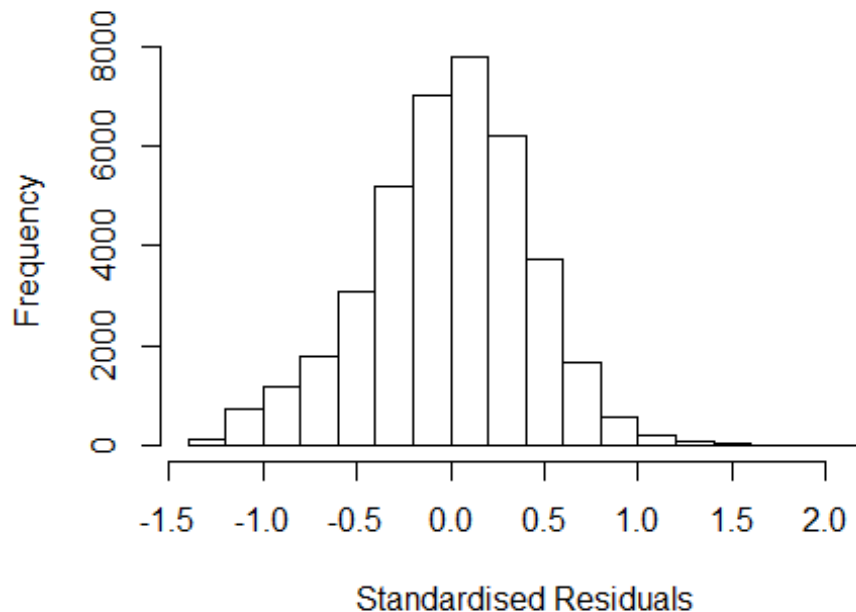


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 24, df = 1, p-value = 1e-06
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.5647673217587"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.38334514000622"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1200000, p-value = 0.06
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.52638113768845"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.42833029072316"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 980000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.045 1 1.022
## LastAuthorFemale 1.028 1 1.014
## UniqueAuthors 1.055 4 1.007
## Year 1.076 16 1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



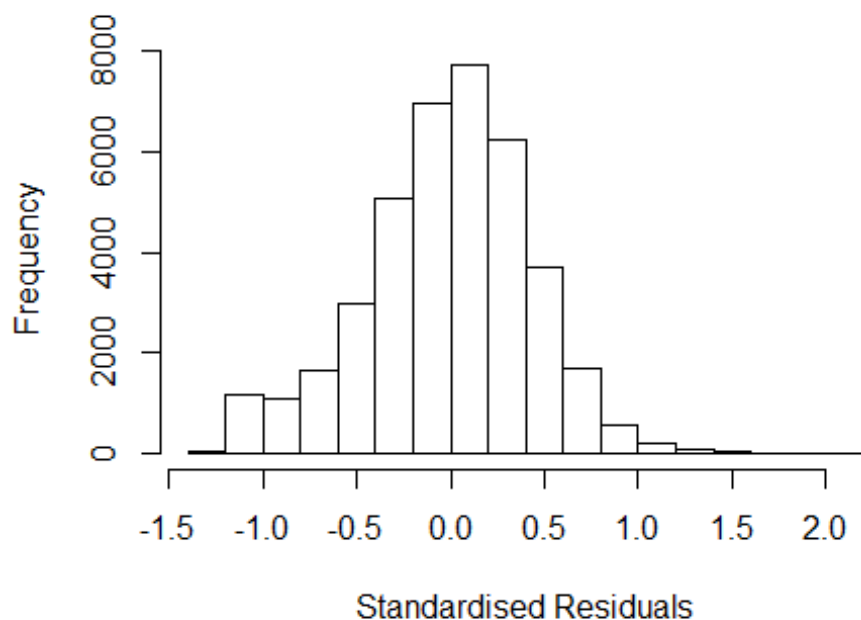
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3245 -0.2746  0.0157  0.2756  2.1044
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.03230    0.01285   80.31 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02418    0.00485    4.98 6.3e-07 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00913    0.00548    1.67 0.09568 .
## UniqueAuthors2    0.11801    0.00794   14.86 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.14662    0.00812   18.05 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.19098    0.00880   21.72 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.26681    0.00858   31.09 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.02535    0.01515    1.67 0.09423 .
## Year1998          0.00769    0.01523    0.50 0.61374
## Year1999         -0.02547    0.01533   -1.66 0.09669 .
```

```

## Year2000      -0.00032    0.01533   -0.02   0.98333
## Year2001      -0.01965    0.01629   -1.21   0.22766
## Year2002      -0.06945    0.01491   -4.66   3.2e-06 ***
## Year2003      -0.05270    0.01445   -3.65   0.00027 ***
## Year2004      -0.09854    0.01483   -6.64   3.1e-11 ***
## Year2005      -0.07833    0.01431   -5.47   4.5e-08 ***
## Year2006      -0.06569    0.01391   -4.72   2.4e-06 ***
## Year2007      -0.06803    0.01362   -5.00   5.9e-07 ***
## Year2008      -0.07044    0.01396   -5.05   4.5e-07 ***
## Year2009      -0.05044    0.01409   -3.58   0.00034 ***
## Year2010      -0.06775    0.01412   -4.80   1.6e-06 ***
## Year2011      -0.08475    0.01430   -5.93   3.1e-09 ***
## Year2012      -0.08155    0.01427   -5.72   1.1e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.407
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0373, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0368
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(26656,35675) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.5e-
06);
## 3271 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 36014 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0083 0.8650 0.9500 0.8970 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.55e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.041 1 1.021
## LastAuthorFemale 1.029 1 1.014
## Year 1.027 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2098 -0.2779 0.0156 0.2772 2.0640
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.150966 0.011443 100.58 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.030963 0.004902 6.32 2.7e-10 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.006190 0.005557 1.11 0.26529
## Year1997 0.021676 0.015272 1.42 0.15581
## Year1998 0.013161 0.015309 0.86 0.38996
## Year1999 -0.020239 0.015361 -1.32 0.18767
## Year2000 0.008178 0.015359 0.53 0.59444
## Year2001 -0.000976 0.016411 -0.06 0.95260
## Year2002 -0.052196 0.015021 -3.47 0.00051 ***
## Year2003 -0.034455 0.014494 -2.38 0.01745 *
## Year2004 -0.075030 0.014977 -5.01 5.5e-07 ***
## Year2005 -0.053534 0.014364 -3.73 0.00019 ***
```

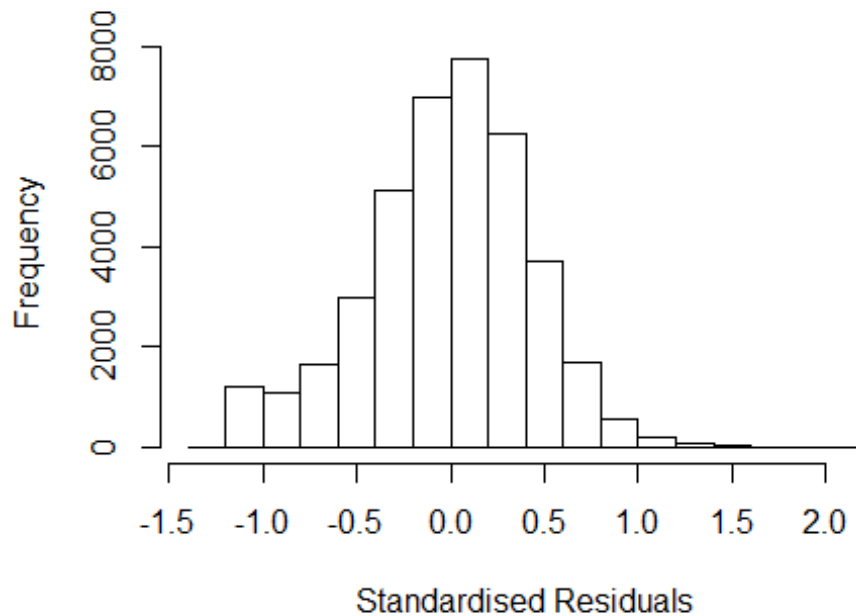


```

## Year2006      -0.037953    0.013982    -2.71    0.00664 **
## Year2007      -0.040110    0.013682    -2.93    0.00337 **
## Year2008      -0.035930    0.013981    -2.57    0.01017 *
## Year2009      -0.012129    0.014135    -0.86    0.39084
## Year2010      -0.028751    0.014137    -2.03    0.04199 *
## Year2011      -0.044960    0.014426    -3.12    0.00183 **
## Year2012      -0.036364    0.014339    -2.54    0.01122 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.411
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00414,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00368
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 35675 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.5e-06);
## 3256 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 36030 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0045 0.8650 0.9500 0.8960 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.55e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.021 1          1.011
## Year              1.021 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first author

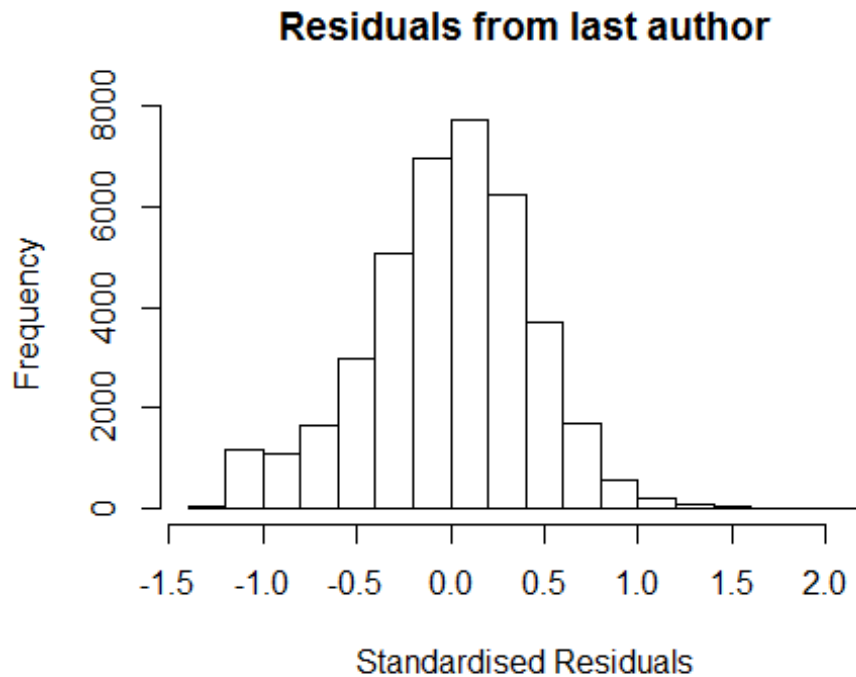


```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2053 -0.2779 0.0151 0.2771 2.0629
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.151736 0.011426 100.80 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.031972 0.004860 6.58 4.8e-11 ***
## Year1997 0.021634 0.015272 1.42 0.15661
## Year1998 0.013193 0.015310 0.86 0.38885
## Year1999 -0.020220 0.015363 -1.32 0.18813
## Year2000 0.008337 0.015359 0.54 0.58724
## Year2001 -0.000841 0.016412 -0.05 0.95914
## Year2002 -0.052023 0.015021 -3.46 0.00053 ***
## Year2003 -0.034312 0.014494 -2.37 0.01792 *
## Year2004 -0.074894 0.014977 -5.00 5.7e-07 ***
## Year2005 -0.053297 0.014360 -3.71 0.00021 ***
## Year2006 -0.037696 0.013979 -2.70 0.00701 **
```

```

## Year2007          -0.039842    0.013678    -2.91    0.00358 **
## Year2008          -0.035595    0.013977    -2.55    0.01088 *
## Year2009          -0.011811    0.014129    -0.84    0.40317
## Year2010          -0.028447    0.014132    -2.01    0.04412 *
## Year2011          -0.044675    0.014423    -3.10    0.00195 **
## Year2012          -0.035877    0.014328    -2.50    0.01229 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.411
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0041, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00367
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 35675 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.5e-06);
## 3246 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 36040 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0047 0.8650 0.9500 0.8960 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.55e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1          1.004
## Year            1.009 16          1.000

```



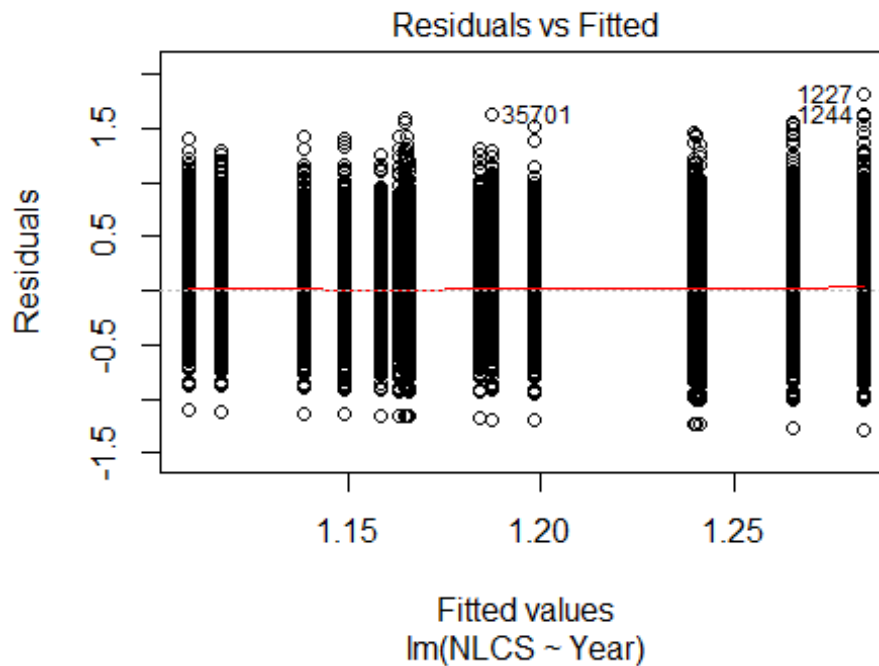
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1906 -0.2785  0.0167  0.2776  2.0544
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.156153   0.011415  101.28 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.012480   0.005505   2.27  0.02340 *
## Year1997         0.021993   0.015277   1.44  0.14997
## Year1998         0.013707   0.015310   0.90  0.37064
## Year1999        -0.019485   0.015362  -1.27  0.20466
## Year2000         0.009290   0.015357   0.60  0.54521
## Year2001        -0.000465   0.016412  -0.03  0.97739
## Year2002        -0.050253   0.015025  -3.34  0.00082 ***
## Year2003        -0.032624   0.014492  -2.25  0.02438 *
## Year2004        -0.072575   0.014976  -4.85  1.3e-06 ***
## Year2005        -0.051207   0.014372  -3.56  0.00037 ***
## Year2006        -0.034947   0.013972  -2.50  0.01238 *
```

```

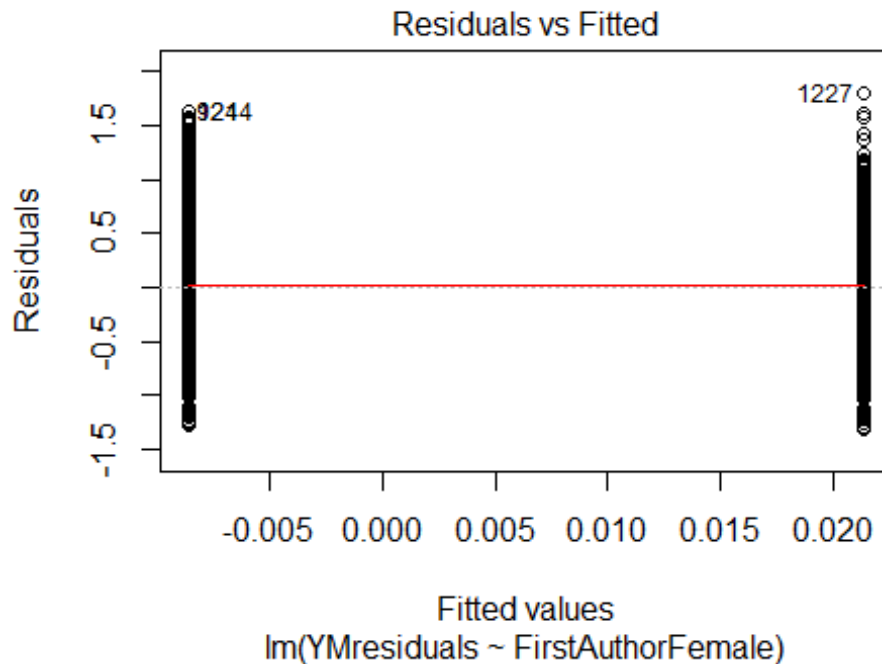
## Year2007          -0.036900    0.013674    -2.70    0.00697 **
## Year2008          -0.032150    0.013961    -2.30    0.02130 *
## Year2009          -0.008092    0.014113    -0.57    0.56640
## Year2010          -0.025019    0.014113    -1.77    0.07628 .
## Year2011          -0.040517    0.014407    -2.81    0.00492 **
## Year2012          -0.032160    0.014319    -2.25    0.02471 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.411
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00309,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00266
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 35675 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.5e-06);
## 3249 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 36037 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0059 0.8650 0.9500 0.8960 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.55e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 39287"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2304"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1655 1646 1695 1813 1687 1748 1849 1825 1777 2060 2077 2133 2128 1998 1876
## 2011 2012
## 2100 2177
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1069 1059 1079 1183 937 828 1243 1179 1178 1349 1412 1460 1451 1342 1280

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 1362 1424
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 936 933 959 1023 817 711 1077 1009 1022 1177 1209 1266 1260 1154 1101
## 2011 2012
## 1192 1219
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 270, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

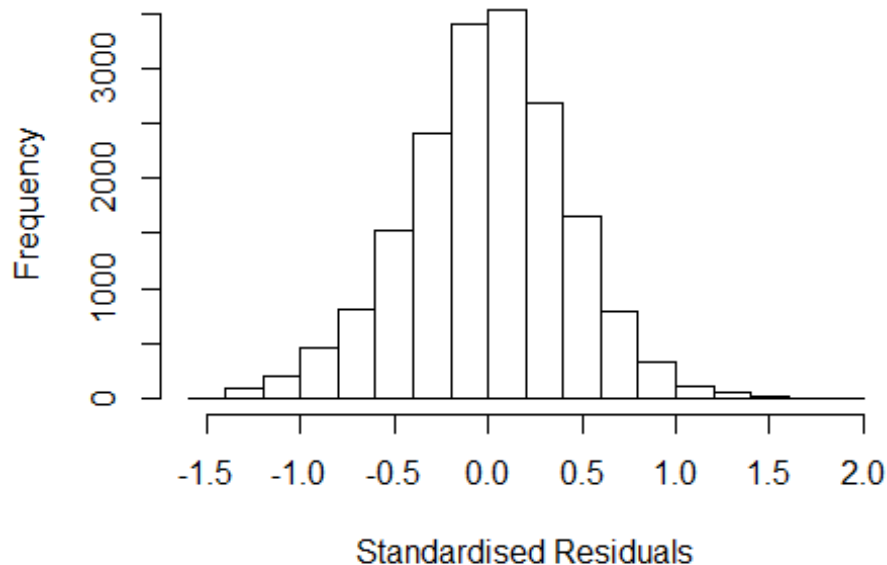


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 67, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.2416618458563"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.02710157461803"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2e+05, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.05042579474398"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.12561706185569"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 170000, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.031 1          1.015
## LastAuthorFemale  1.020 1          1.010
## UniqueAuthors    1.051 4          1.006
## Year             1.063 16          1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.42215 -0.27099 0.00736 0.27285 1.98429
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.08504 0.02180 49.78 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01619 0.00694 2.33 0.01978 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01349 0.00820 1.65 0.09980 .
## UniqueAuthors2 0.22461 0.01489 15.08 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.24885 0.01490 16.70 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.28541 0.01527 18.69 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.33711 0.01479 22.79 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.02868 0.02376 -1.21 0.22739
## Year1998 -0.06786 0.02343 -2.90 0.00378 **
## Year1999 -0.10364 0.02269 -4.57 4.9e-06 ***
```

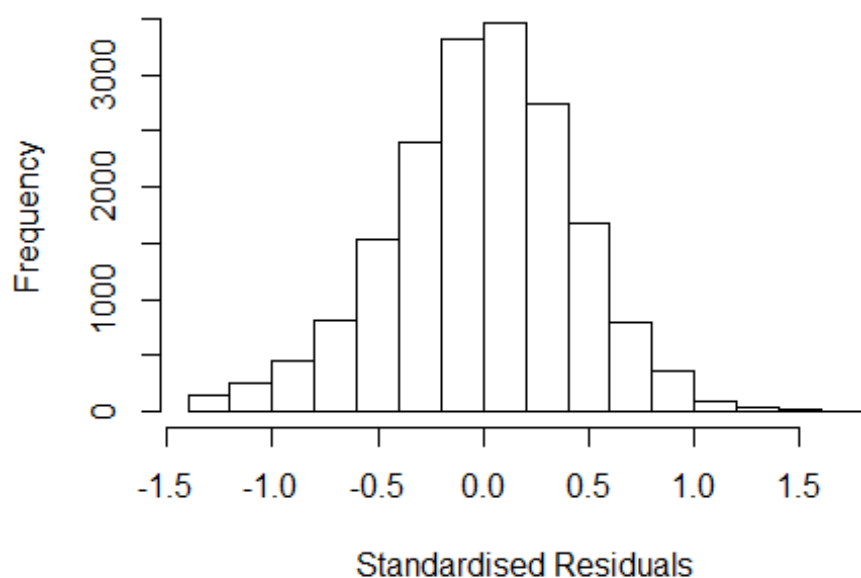


```

## Year2000      -0.08466      0.02270      -3.73      0.00019 ***
## Year2001      -0.09515      0.02328      -4.09      4.4e-05 ***
## Year2002      -0.13612      0.02090      -6.51      7.6e-11 ***
## Year2003      -0.16854      0.02125      -7.93      2.3e-15 ***
## Year2004      -0.17581      0.02105      -8.35      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.17165      0.02079      -8.26      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.21549      0.02125     -10.14      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.24591      0.02079     -11.83      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.21771      0.02099     -10.37      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.19434      0.02149      -9.04      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.19100      0.02147      -8.90      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.19778      0.02149      -9.20      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.16337      0.02160      -7.56      4.1e-14 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.407
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0615, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0604
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 656 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.5e-06);
## 1565 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16499 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0061 0.8650 0.9500 0.8980 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           5.54e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.022 1 1.011
## LastAuthorFemale 1.017 1 1.008
## Year 1.020 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



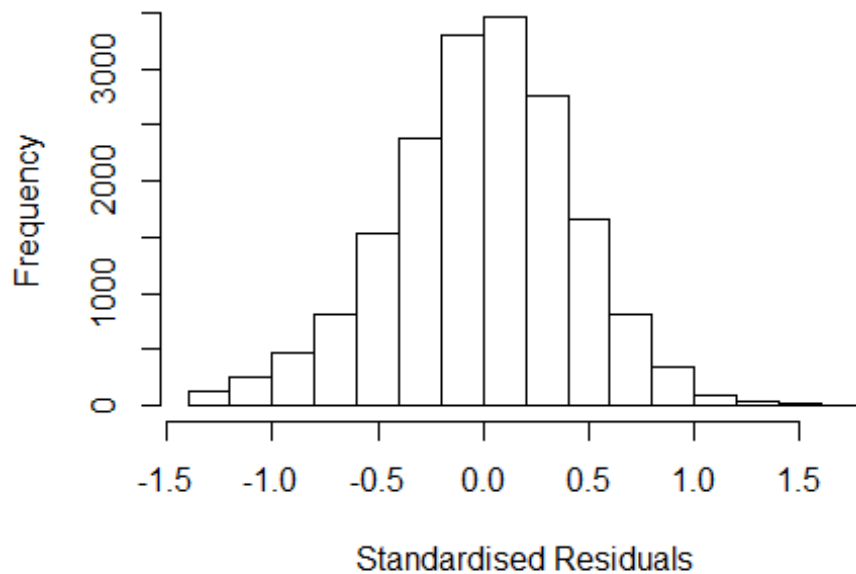
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.35508 -0.27595  0.00862  0.27919  1.74392
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.31064    0.01762   74.40 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03037    0.00701    4.33 1.5e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01407    0.00830    1.69 0.0901 .
## Year1997      -0.02565    0.02424   -1.06 0.2901
## Year1998      -0.06783    0.02373   -2.86 0.0043 **
## Year1999      -0.09862    0.02306   -4.28 1.9e-05 ***
## Year2000      -0.07410    0.02302   -3.22 0.0013 **
## Year2001      -0.07614    0.02371   -3.21 0.0013 **
## Year2002      -0.12543    0.02122   -5.91 3.5e-09 ***
## Year2003      -0.15667    0.02151   -7.28 3.4e-13 ***
## Year2004      -0.15785    0.02142   -7.37 1.8e-13 ***
## Year2005      -0.15051    0.02118   -7.11 1.2e-12 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.19318      0.02158      -8.95 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.21740      0.02109     -10.31 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.19000      0.02117      -8.98 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.16626      0.02182      -7.62 2.7e-14 ***
## Year2010      -0.16323      0.02174      -7.51 6.2e-14 ***
## Year2011      -0.16369      0.02189      -7.48 7.9e-14 ***
## Year2012      -0.12150      0.02185      -5.56 2.7e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.413
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0183, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0173
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1509 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16556 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0355 0.8660 0.9500 0.8970 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.54e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.013 1      1.007
## Year      1.013 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



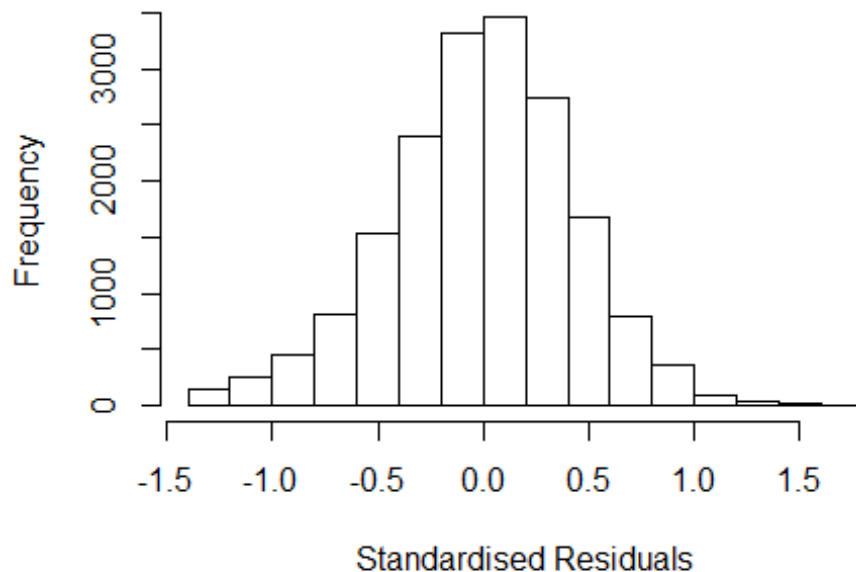
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.34416 -0.27644 0.00867 0.27841 1.75484
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.31227 0.01760 74.57 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03189 0.00698 4.57 4.9e-06 ***
## Year1997 -0.02552 0.02424 -1.05 0.2925
## Year1998 -0.06754 0.02373 -2.85 0.0044 **
## Year1999 -0.09832 0.02307 -4.26 2.0e-05 ***
## Year2000 -0.07359 0.02301 -3.20 0.0014 **
## Year2001 -0.07570 0.02371 -3.19 0.0014 **
## Year2002 -0.12468 0.02122 -5.88 4.3e-09 ***
## Year2003 -0.15582 0.02150 -7.25 4.4e-13 ***
## Year2004 -0.15686 0.02141 -7.33 2.5e-13 ***
## Year2005 -0.14999 0.02118 -7.08 1.5e-12 ***
## Year2006 -0.19274 0.02159 -8.93 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.21675    0.02109   -10.28   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008          -0.18894    0.02115    -8.93    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.16553    0.02181    -7.59    3.4e-14 ***
## Year2010          -0.16277    0.02173    -7.49    7.3e-14 ***
## Year2011          -0.16262    0.02188    -7.43    1.1e-13 ***
## Year2012          -0.12056    0.02184    -5.52    3.4e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.413
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0181, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0172
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1519 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16546 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.032  0.866  0.950  0.897  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.54e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year              1.008 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



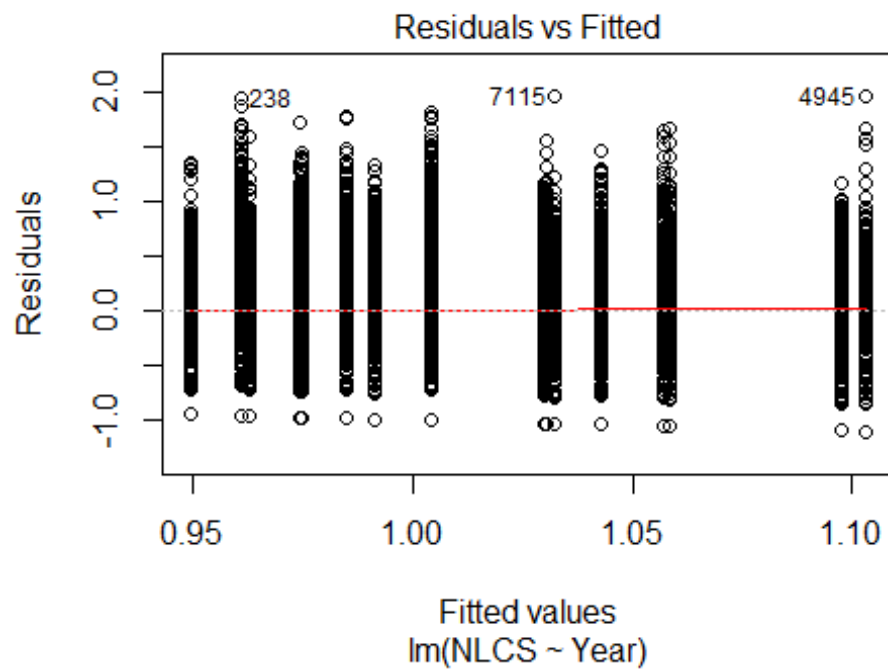
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.33456 -0.27623  0.00887  0.27854  1.76444
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.31610    0.01751   75.17 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01846    0.00825    2.24  0.0254 *
## Year1997       -0.02428    0.02422   -1.00  0.3161
## Year1998       -0.06690    0.02369   -2.82  0.0047 **
## Year1999       -0.09720    0.02303   -4.22  2.4e-05 ***
## Year2000       -0.07198    0.02297   -3.13  0.0017 **
## Year2001       -0.07474    0.02369   -3.15  0.0016 **
## Year2002       -0.12335    0.02117   -5.83  5.8e-09 ***
## Year2003       -0.15434    0.02147   -7.19  6.8e-13 ***
## Year2004       -0.15565    0.02137   -7.28  3.4e-13 ***
## Year2005       -0.14834    0.02113   -7.02  2.3e-12 ***
## Year2006       -0.18974    0.02153   -8.81 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.21391      0.02106  -10.16  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008          -0.18607      0.02111   -8.81  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.16211      0.02176   -7.45  9.9e-14 ***
## Year2010          -0.15833      0.02169   -7.30  3.0e-13 ***
## Year2011          -0.15922      0.02182   -7.30  3.0e-13 ***
## Year2012          -0.11684      0.02180   -5.36  8.4e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.413
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0173, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0164
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1530 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16535 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0287 0.8660 0.9510 0.8970 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.54e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 18065"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2305"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1001 989 865 835 846 752 710 677 734 947 1053 1008 996 1061 1051
## 2011 2012
## 1155 1129
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 650 627 491 481 445 329 446 406 464 584 666 641 630 670 661
## 2011 2012

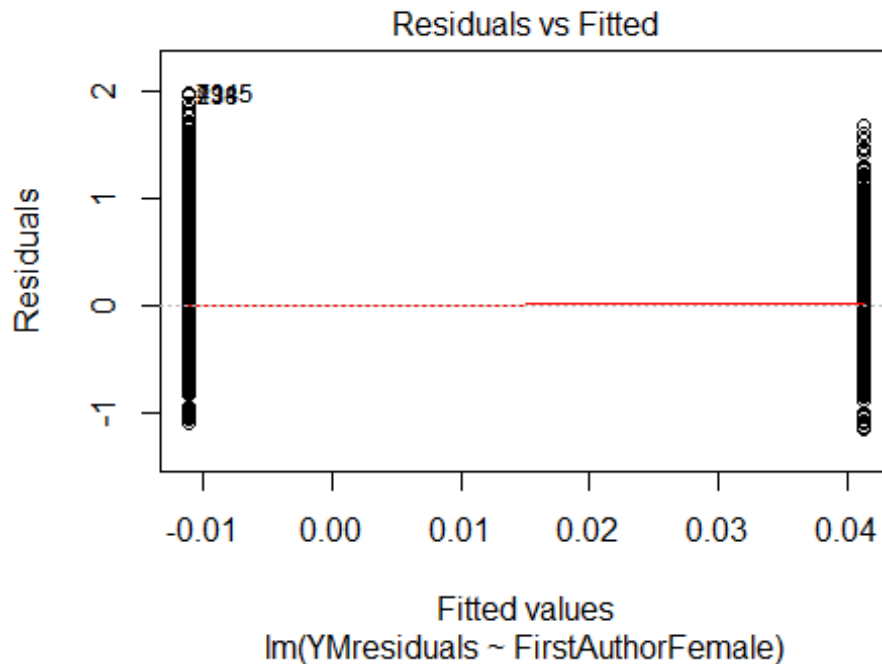
```

```
## 683 740
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 553 549 429 427 389 290 385 349 387 492 547 546 531 583 537
## 2011 2012
## 556 598
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 380, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



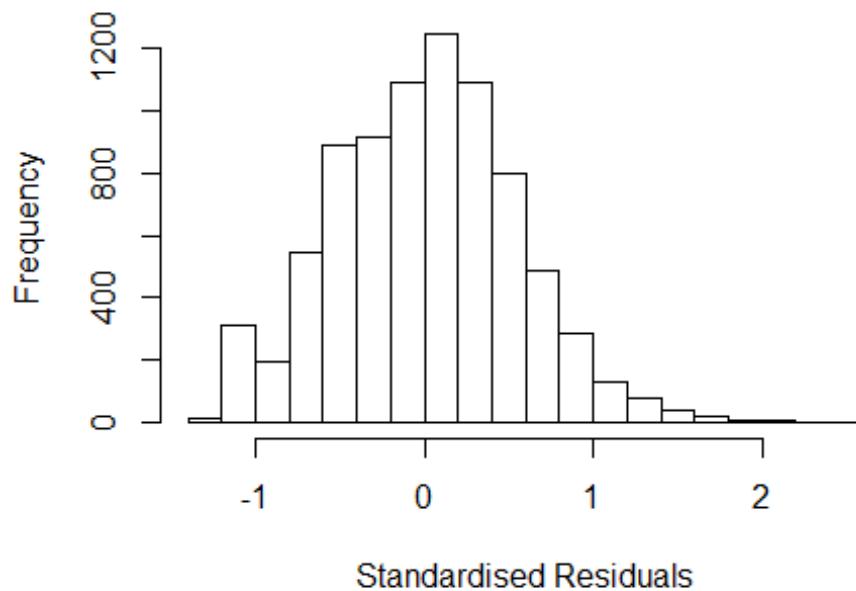
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 17, df = 1, p-value = 3e-05
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.15813835261863"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.26298187037333"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 69000, p-value = 5e-07
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.10858098328586"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.35632710548395"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 58000, p-value = 1e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.053 1          1.026
## LastAuthorFemale  1.029 1          1.014
## UniqueAuthors    1.148 4          1.017
## Year             1.165 16         1.005
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



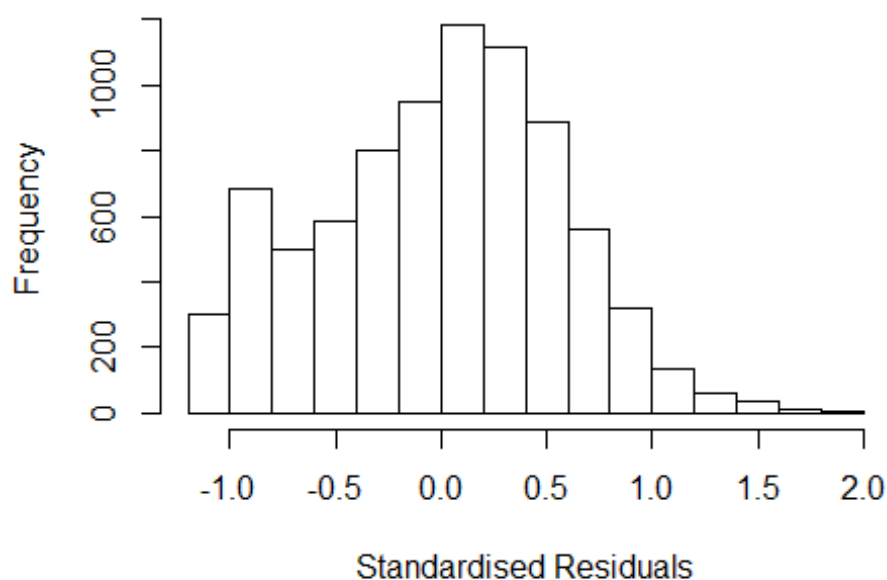
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2680 -0.3774 0.0177 0.3638 2.4039
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.56559 0.03315 17.06 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02368 0.01465 1.62 0.1060
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01703 0.01654 -1.03 0.3032
## UniqueAuthors2 0.50549 0.02151 23.50 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.52888 0.02184 24.22 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.58585 0.02343 25.00 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.61982 0.02231 27.78 <2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.02212 0.04462 -0.50 0.6201
## Year1998 0.01140 0.04512 0.25 0.8006
## Year1999 0.03940 0.04303 0.92 0.3599
```

```

## Year2000      0.09286      0.04476      2.07      0.0380 *
## Year2001      0.10155      0.04452      2.28      0.0226 *
## Year2002      0.04449      0.04173      1.07      0.2864
## Year2003     -0.00115      0.04154     -0.03      0.9780
## Year2004      0.06428      0.04026      1.60      0.1104
## Year2005     -0.07957      0.03810     -2.09      0.0368 *
## Year2006     -0.07214      0.03910     -1.84      0.0651 .
## Year2007     -0.05450      0.03840     -1.42      0.1558
## Year2008     -0.10119      0.03827     -2.64      0.0082 **
## Year2009     -0.10387      0.03754     -2.77      0.0057 **
## Year2010     -0.10835      0.03888     -2.79      0.0053 **
## Year2011     -0.04653      0.03820     -1.22      0.2232
## Year2012     -0.02393      0.03814     -0.63      0.5303
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.511
## Multiple R-squared:  0.151, Adjusted R-squared:  0.149
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 2378 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.2e-05);
## 652 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7495 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0252 0.8640 0.9430 0.8980 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.23e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.027 1      1.014
## LastAuthorFemale 1.012 1      1.006
## Year      1.034 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



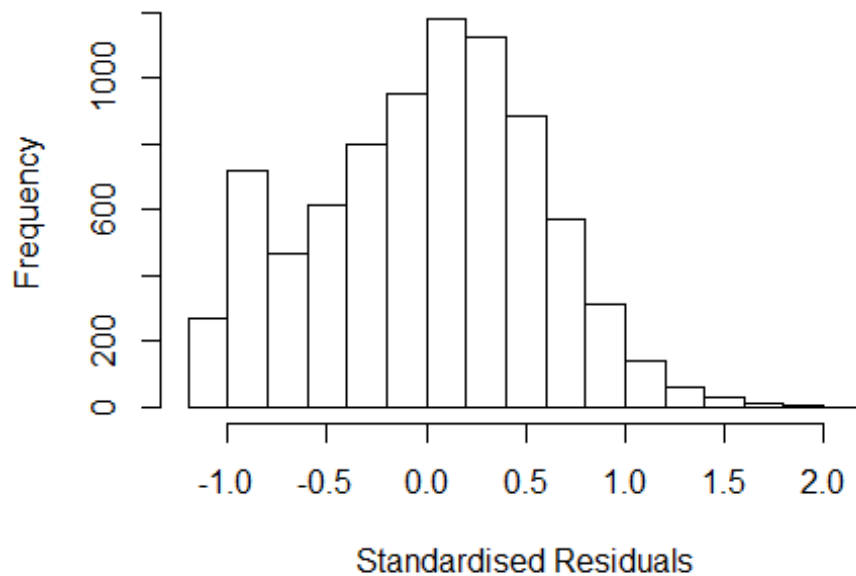
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1626 -0.4096 0.0423 0.3980 1.9984
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.90558 0.03525 25.69 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05976 0.01540 3.88 0.00011 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01482 0.01785 -0.83 0.40646
## Year1997 -0.00449 0.05291 -0.08 0.93234
## Year1998 0.01917 0.05191 0.37 0.71192
## Year1999 0.08648 0.04776 1.81 0.07022 .
## Year2000 0.13997 0.05107 2.74 0.00614 **
## Year2001 0.19723 0.05007 3.94 8.3e-05 ***
## Year2002 0.13938 0.04769 2.92 0.00348 **
## Year2003 0.10377 0.04499 2.31 0.02110 *
## Year2004 0.17384 0.04480 3.88 0.00011 ***
## Year2005 0.03685 0.04247 0.87 0.38550
```

```

## Year2006          0.04685      0.04293      1.09  0.27514
## Year2007          0.06907      0.04219      1.64  0.10168
## Year2008          0.03233      0.04161      0.78  0.43724
## Year2009          0.01542      0.04098      0.38  0.70678
## Year2010          0.03920      0.04290      0.91  0.36084
## Year2011          0.09527      0.04189      2.27  0.02296 *
## Year2012          0.13104      0.04162      3.15  0.00165 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.58
## Multiple R-squared:  0.011, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0088
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 671 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7477 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.211  0.864  0.948  0.909  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.23e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.027 1          1.013
## Year              1.027 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



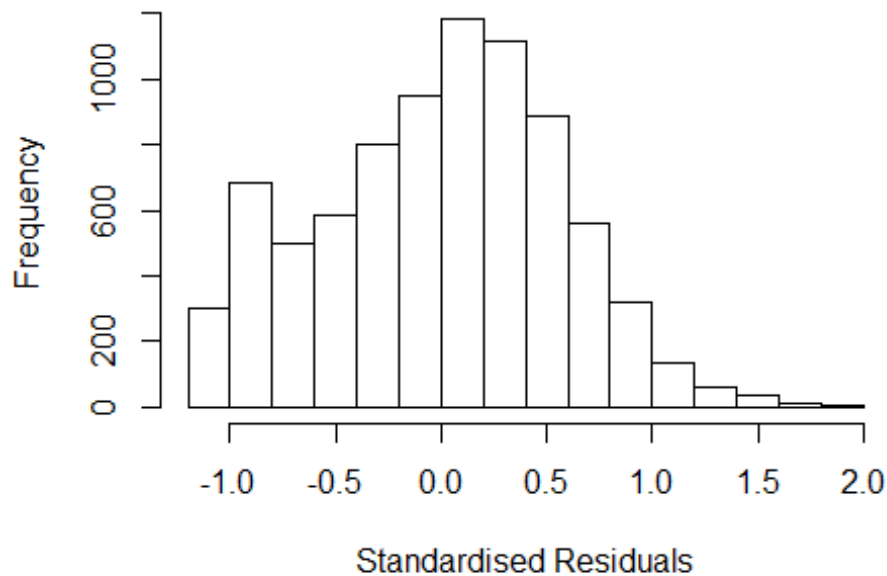
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1589 -0.4096 0.0423 0.3974 2.0003
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.90373 0.03535 25.56 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05741 0.01559 3.68 0.00023 ***
## Year1997 -0.00508 0.05313 -0.10 0.92388
## Year1998 0.01977 0.05217 0.38 0.70477
## Year1999 0.08675 0.04790 1.81 0.07017 .
## Year2000 0.14043 0.05120 2.74 0.00611 **
## Year2001 0.19776 0.05019 3.94 8.2e-05 ***
## Year2002 0.13971 0.04780 2.92 0.00348 **
## Year2003 0.10354 0.04507 2.30 0.02161 *
## Year2004 0.17358 0.04488 3.87 0.00011 ***
## Year2005 0.03688 0.04257 0.87 0.38628
## Year2006 0.04733 0.04303 1.10 0.27141
```

```

## Year2007          0.06921    0.04230    1.64  0.10190
## Year2008          0.03220    0.04170    0.77  0.44005
## Year2009          0.01516    0.04106    0.37  0.71198
## Year2010          0.03886    0.04300    0.90  0.36627
## Year2011          0.09560    0.04200    2.28  0.02287 *
## Year2012          0.13066    0.04170    3.13  0.00173 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.576
## Multiple R-squared:  0.011, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00893
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 662 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7486 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.203  0.862  0.947  0.908  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.23e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.01 1          1.005
## Year              1.01 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1102 -0.4143 0.0434 0.3992 1.9921
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.91191 0.03528 25.84 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00223 0.01785 -0.12 0.9007
## Year1997 -0.00359 0.05303 -0.07 0.9460
## Year1998 0.02040 0.05203 0.39 0.6950
## Year1999 0.08958 0.04776 1.88 0.0607 .
## Year2000 0.14445 0.05114 2.82 0.0047 **
## Year2001 0.19831 0.05019 3.95 7.8e-05 ***
## Year2002 0.14281 0.04764 3.00 0.0027 **
## Year2003 0.10754 0.04494 2.39 0.0167 *
## Year2004 0.17689 0.04478 3.95 7.9e-05 ***
## Year2005 0.04170 0.04244 0.98 0.3259
## Year2006 0.05232 0.04296 1.22 0.2233
```

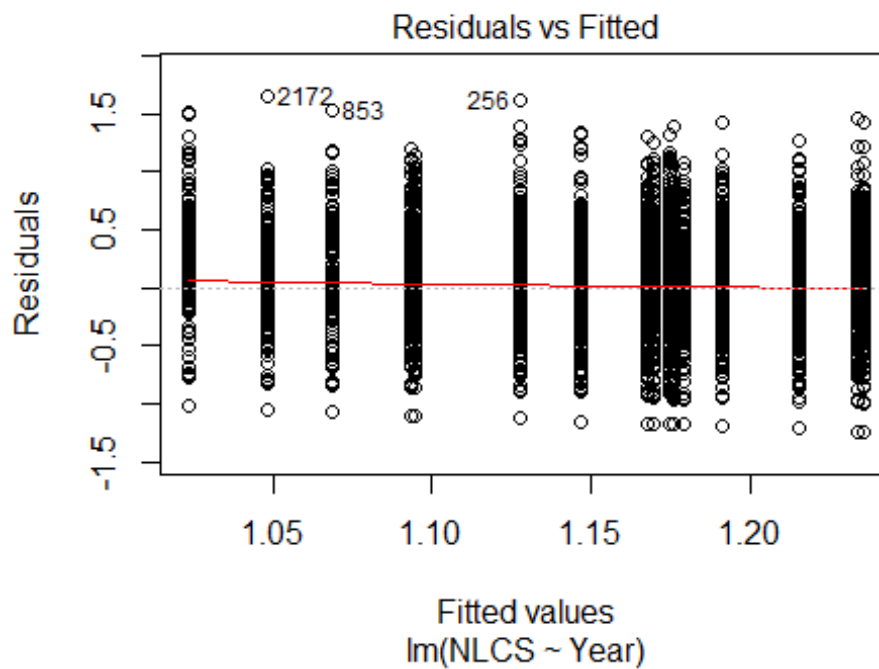


```

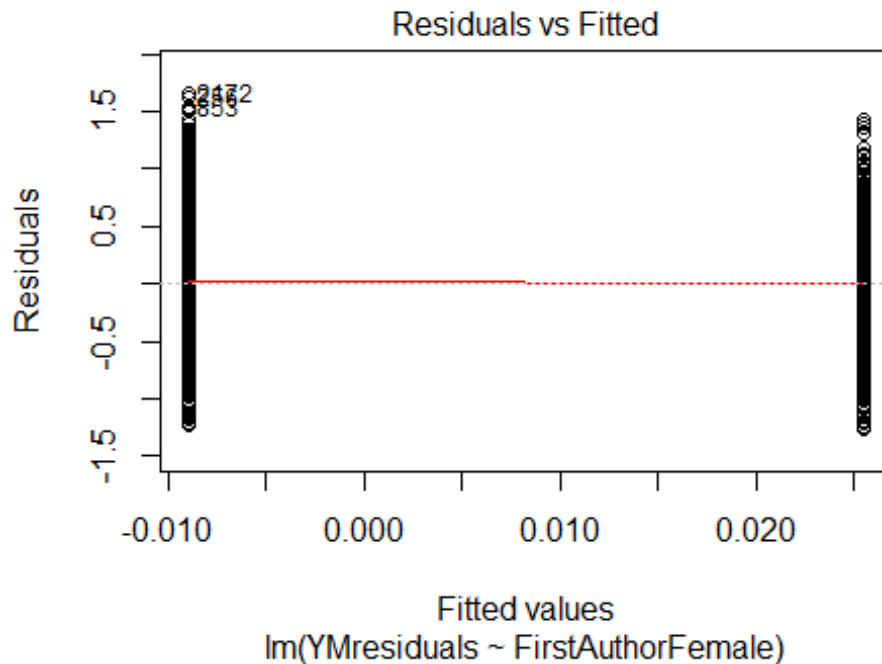
## Year2007      0.07694      0.04216      1.82      0.0680 .
## Year2008      0.03985      0.04157      0.96      0.3378
## Year2009      0.02143      0.04092      0.52      0.6006
## Year2010      0.04556      0.04288      1.06      0.2880
## Year2011      0.10360      0.04183      2.48      0.0133 *
## Year2012      0.13926      0.04152      3.35      0.0008 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.576
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00945,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00738
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 648 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7500 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.208  0.862  0.947   0.908  0.984   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.23e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 8148"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2306"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 282 309 229 318 408 378 332 376 344 364 331 386 418 478 498
## 2011 2012
## 547 569
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 176 166 168 228 244 214 249 280 264 271 266 297 320 364 382
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 422 451
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 158 157 156 210 223 189 228 257 231 234 248 259 285 327 345
## 2011 2012
## 379 406
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 120, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

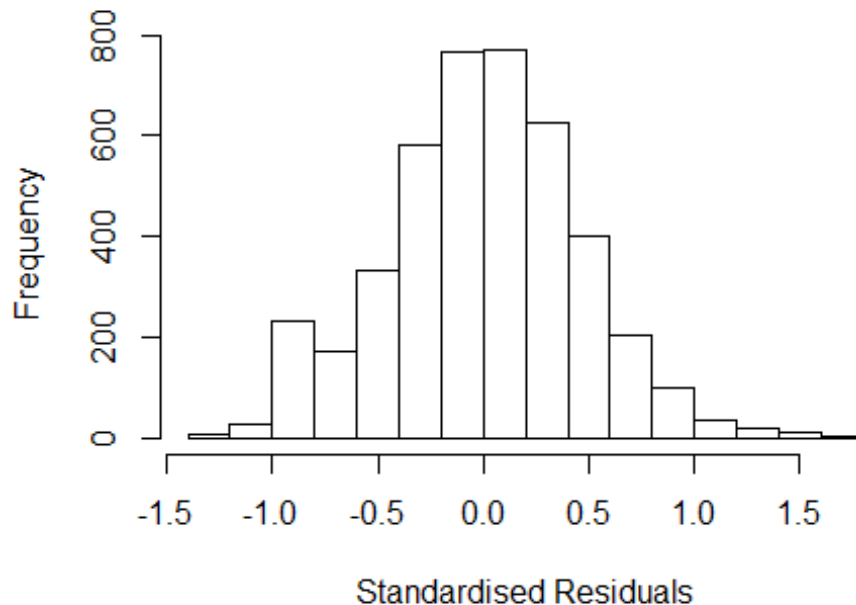


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 7.5, df = 1, p-value = 0.006
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.1346468232773"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.09895528712188"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 38000, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.10874067775015"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.11492803111365"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 34000, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.049 1          1.024
## LastAuthorFemale  1.041 1          1.020
## UniqueAuthors     1.110 4          1.013
## Year               1.144 16         1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



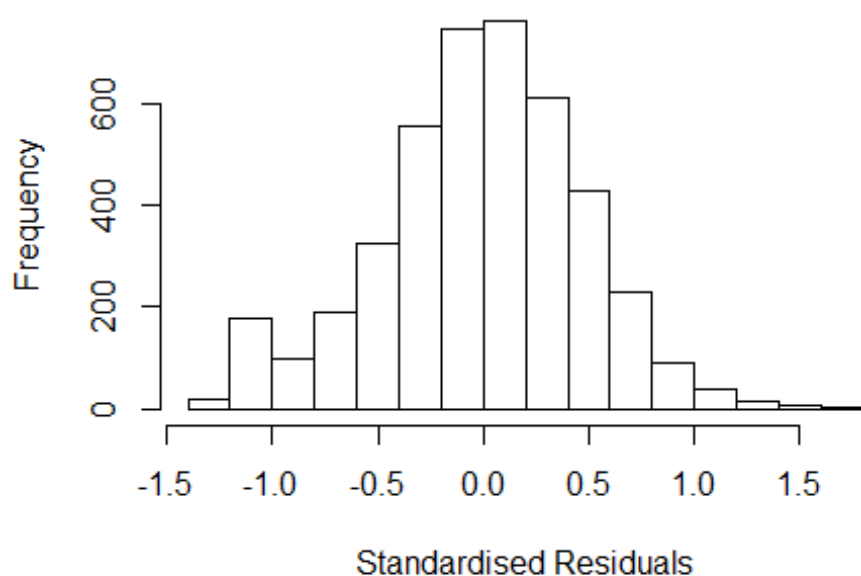
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3263 -0.2831 0.0067 0.2976 1.6538
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.91737 0.04513 20.33 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00975 0.01601 0.61 0.54
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01378 0.01752 0.79 0.43
## UniqueAuthors2 0.22707 0.02348 9.67 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.28407 0.02315 12.27 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.35135 0.02563 13.71 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.42083 0.02498 16.85 <2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.05185 0.06877 -0.75 0.45
## Year1998 -0.02224 0.06300 -0.35 0.72
## Year1999 -0.00530 0.05347 -0.10 0.92
```

```

## Year2000      -0.02572    0.05359   -0.48    0.63
## Year2001      -0.06553    0.05803   -1.13    0.26
## Year2002       0.02628    0.05362    0.49    0.62
## Year2003      -0.00876    0.04962   -0.18    0.86
## Year2004       0.00170    0.05058    0.03    0.97
## Year2005       0.06172    0.04984    1.24    0.22
## Year2006       0.00213    0.04905    0.04    0.97
## Year2007       0.04070    0.05080    0.80    0.42
## Year2008       0.03901    0.04881    0.80    0.42
## Year2009      -0.03052    0.04808   -0.63    0.53
## Year2010       0.02525    0.04840    0.52    0.60
## Year2011      -0.01536    0.04820   -0.32    0.75
## Year2012      -0.00897    0.04842   -0.19    0.85
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.431
## Multiple R-squared:  0.104, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0993
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 364 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3928 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.108  0.860  0.950  0.896  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.33e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.042 1      1.021
## LastAuthorFemale  1.033 1      1.016
## Year              1.034 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



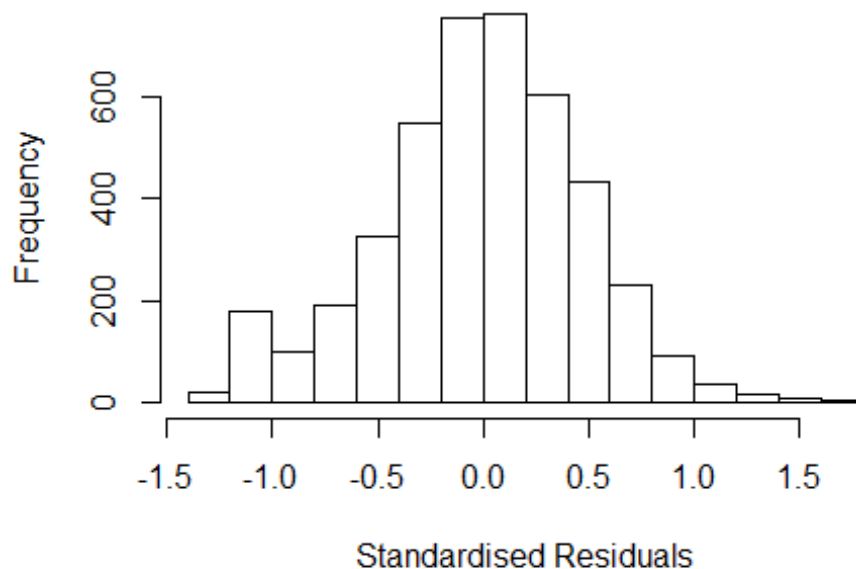
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2499 -0.2871  0.0106  0.3056  1.6470
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.10588    0.04728   23.39  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.02994    0.01661    1.80   0.072 .
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.01035    0.01837    0.56   0.573
## Year1997        -0.06865    0.07811   -0.88   0.380
## Year1998        -0.01161    0.07063   -0.16   0.869
## Year1999        -0.00255    0.05817   -0.04   0.965
## Year2000        -0.00896    0.05803   -0.15   0.877
## Year2001        -0.05692    0.06479   -0.88   0.380
## Year2002         0.07313    0.05912    1.24   0.216
## Year2003         0.01845    0.05502    0.34   0.737
## Year2004         0.05454    0.05557    0.98   0.326
## Year2005         0.12324    0.05431    2.27   0.023 *
```

```

## Year2006          0.07283      0.05366      1.36      0.175
## Year2007          0.09752      0.05500      1.77      0.076 .
## Year2008          0.11403      0.05379      2.12      0.034 *
## Year2009          0.03940      0.05310      0.74      0.458
## Year2010          0.07284      0.05356      1.36      0.174
## Year2011          0.02185      0.05295      0.41      0.680
## Year2012          0.06334      0.05325      1.19      0.234
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.446
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0126, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00846
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 349 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3943 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.143  0.861  0.950  0.895  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.33e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.021 1      1.011
## Year              1.021 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.25399 -0.28678 0.00912 0.30478 1.64578
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.10681 0.04730 23.40 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03219 0.01652 1.95 0.051 .
## Year1997 -0.06863 0.07810 -0.88 0.380
## Year1998 -0.01186 0.07066 -0.17 0.867
## Year1999 -0.00234 0.05821 -0.04 0.968
## Year2000 -0.00822 0.05808 -0.14 0.887
## Year2001 -0.05659 0.06481 -0.87 0.383
## Year2002 0.07377 0.05913 1.25 0.212
## Year2003 0.01950 0.05504 0.35 0.723
## Year2004 0.05494 0.05560 0.99 0.323
## Year2005 0.12366 0.05436 2.27 0.023 *
## Year2006 0.07292 0.05372 1.36 0.175
```

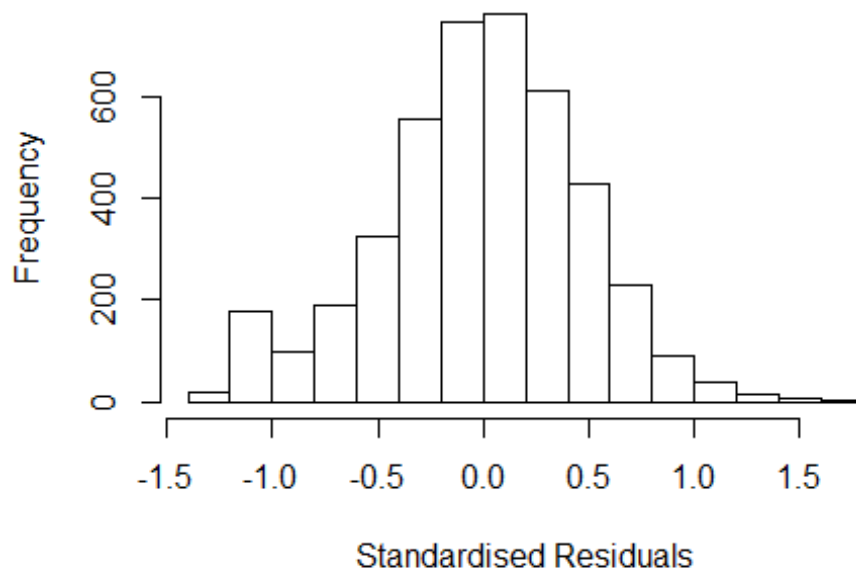


```

## Year2007          0.09852    0.05505    1.79    0.074 .
## Year2008          0.11499    0.05381    2.14    0.033 *
## Year2009          0.04003    0.05315    0.75    0.451
## Year2010          0.07361    0.05361    1.37    0.170
## Year2011          0.02293    0.05295    0.43    0.665
## Year2012          0.06428    0.05325    1.21    0.227
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.446
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0125, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00859
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 355 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3937 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.144  0.860  0.951  0.894  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.33e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.013 1      1.006
## Year              1.013 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



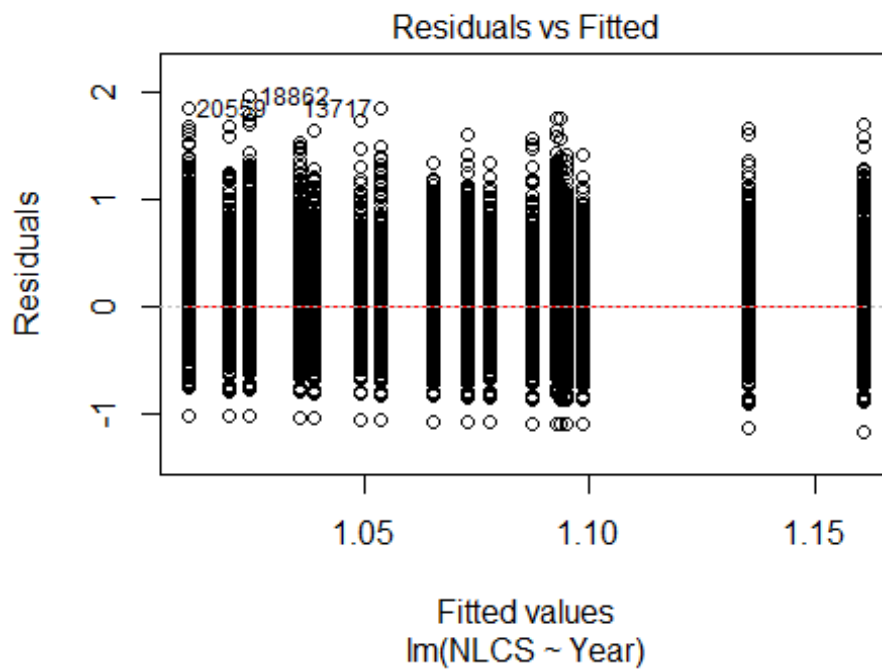
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.23475 -0.28691  0.00681  0.30898  1.64200
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.109267   0.047234   23.48  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.018083   0.018206    0.99   0.321
## Year1997       -0.068902   0.078132   -0.88   0.378
## Year1998       -0.009827   0.070472   -0.14   0.889
## Year1999       -0.000956   0.058055   -0.02   0.987
## Year2000       -0.007548   0.057904   -0.13   0.896
## Year2001       -0.055265   0.064844   -0.85   0.394
## Year2002        0.076070   0.059063    1.29   0.198
## Year2003        0.019842   0.054944    0.36   0.718
## Year2004        0.057567   0.055466    1.04   0.299
## Year2005        0.125484   0.054249    2.31   0.021 *
## Year2006        0.077194   0.053556    1.44   0.150
```

```

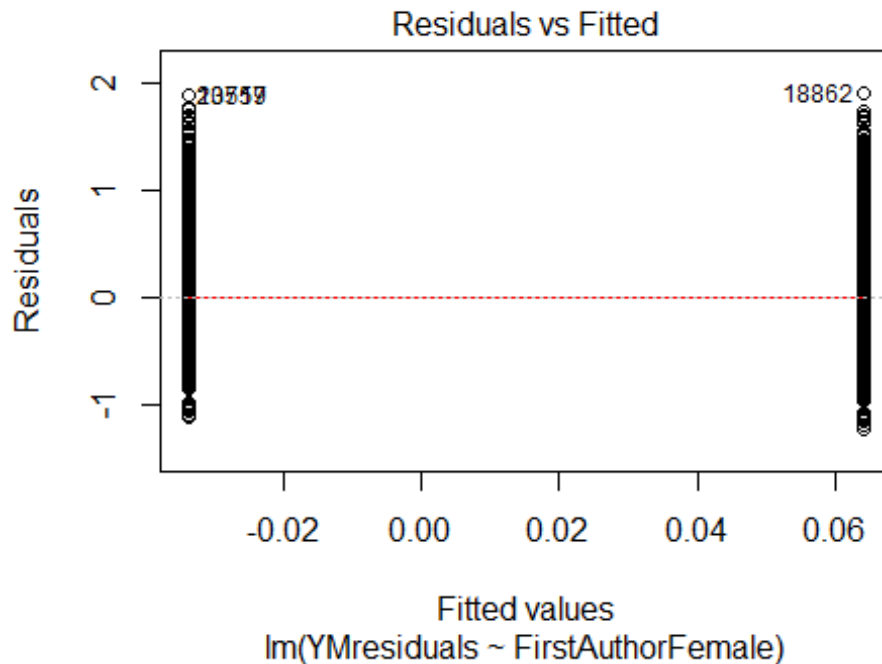
## Year2007      0.101061    0.054908    1.84    0.066 .
## Year2008      0.117283    0.053717    2.18    0.029 *
## Year2009      0.042629    0.052999    0.80    0.421
## Year2010      0.078203    0.053334    1.47    0.143
## Year2011      0.026424    0.052814    0.50    0.617
## Year2012      0.067559    0.053189    1.27    0.204
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.446
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0118, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00792
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 359 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3933 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.146  0.861  0.951  0.894  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.33e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 4292"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2307"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1236 1171 1199 1225 1381 1354 1296 1023 1075 1059 1111 1146 1123 1291 1244
## 2011 2012
## 1466 1351
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 743 722 685 810 680 648 870 684 695 680 737 789 766 873 915
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1094 1002
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 676 636 610 704 610 573 762 593 591 567 641 704 663 788 809
## 2011 2012
## 958 888
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 130, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

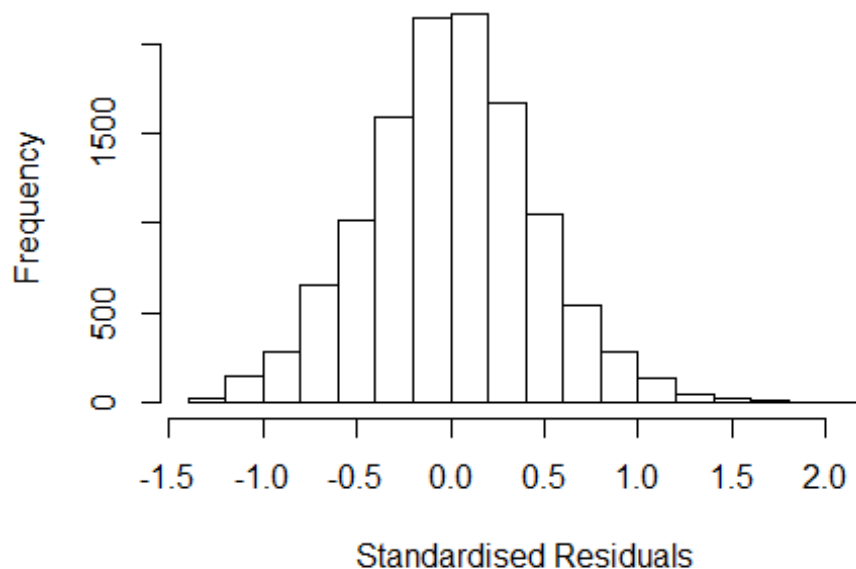


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.0014, df = 1, p-value = 1
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.75951128447363"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.9695936925648"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 180000, p-value = 2e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.64362987117008"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.17829541184902"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 160000, p-value = 0.009
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.026 1      1.013
## LastAuthorFemale  1.016 1      1.008
## UniqueAuthors    1.052 4      1.006
## Year              1.062 16     1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



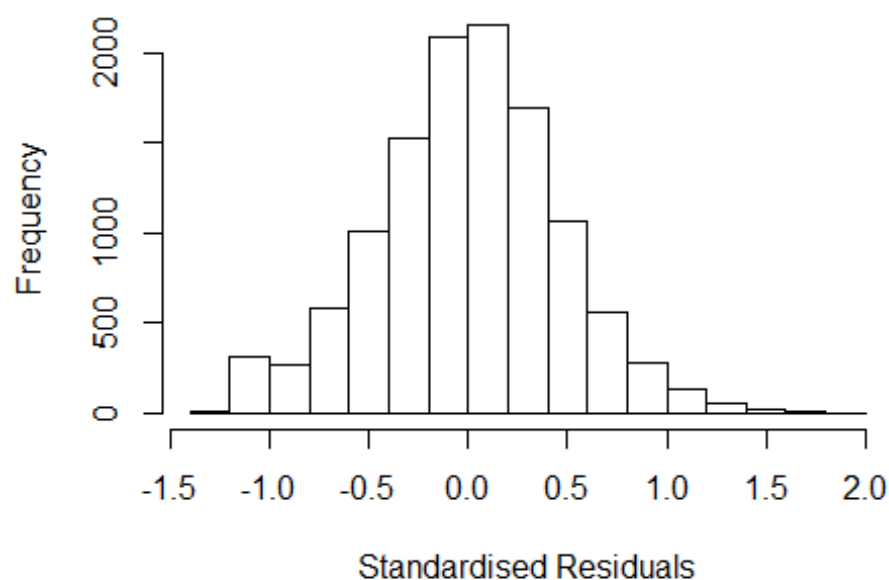
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.35141 -0.28821  0.00266  0.28999  2.01322
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.89064    0.02512   35.46 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06642    0.00884    7.51 6.3e-14 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01442    0.01006    1.43 0.15169
## UniqueAuthors2    0.21016    0.01826   11.51 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.25122    0.01804   13.92 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.27430    0.01841   14.90 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.39435    0.01704   23.15 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.02867    0.02777   -1.03 0.30182
## Year1998         -0.08023    0.02759   -2.91 0.00365 **
## Year1999         -0.06932    0.02684   -2.58 0.00981 **
```

```

## Year2000      -0.07953      0.02693      -2.95      0.00315 **
## Year2001      -0.12338      0.02827      -4.36      1.3e-05 ***
## Year2002      -0.10601      0.02600      -4.08      4.6e-05 ***
## Year2003      -0.12894      0.02598      -4.96      7.0e-07 ***
## Year2004      -0.11807      0.02619      -4.51      6.6e-06 ***
## Year2005      -0.09160      0.02685      -3.41      0.00065 ***
## Year2006      -0.15393      0.02720      -5.66      1.6e-08 ***
## Year2007      -0.16259      0.02497      -6.51      7.7e-11 ***
## Year2008      -0.18651      0.02676      -6.97      3.3e-12 ***
## Year2009      -0.18169      0.02583      -7.03      2.1e-12 ***
## Year2010      -0.19343      0.02591      -7.46      8.9e-14 ***
## Year2011      -0.19559      0.02550      -7.67      1.8e-14 ***
## Year2012      -0.12670      0.02673      -4.74      2.2e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.43
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0856, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0839
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 9121 is an outlier with |weight| <= 8.3e-07 ( < 8.5e-06);
## 993 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10779 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0012 0.8640 0.9510 0.8990 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          8.49e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max      maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.015 1 1.007
## LastAuthorFemale 1.012 1 1.006
## Year 1.020 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.24468 -0.29332  0.00775  0.29575  1.91780
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.13782    0.02076   54.80 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.09307    0.00904   10.30 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.01379    0.01034    1.33 0.18230
## Year1997         -0.03257    0.02814   -1.16 0.24711
## Year1998         -0.08254    0.02774   -2.98 0.00293 **
## Year1999         -0.07886    0.02744   -2.87 0.00406 **
## Year2000         -0.08816    0.02742   -3.21 0.00131 **
## Year2001         -0.12490    0.02959   -4.22 2.4e-05 ***
## Year2002         -0.09782    0.02662   -3.68 0.00024 ***
## Year2003         -0.10971    0.02646   -4.15 3.4e-05 ***
## Year2004         -0.09200    0.02694   -3.42 0.00064 ***
## Year2005         -0.06600    0.02771   -2.38 0.01725 *
```

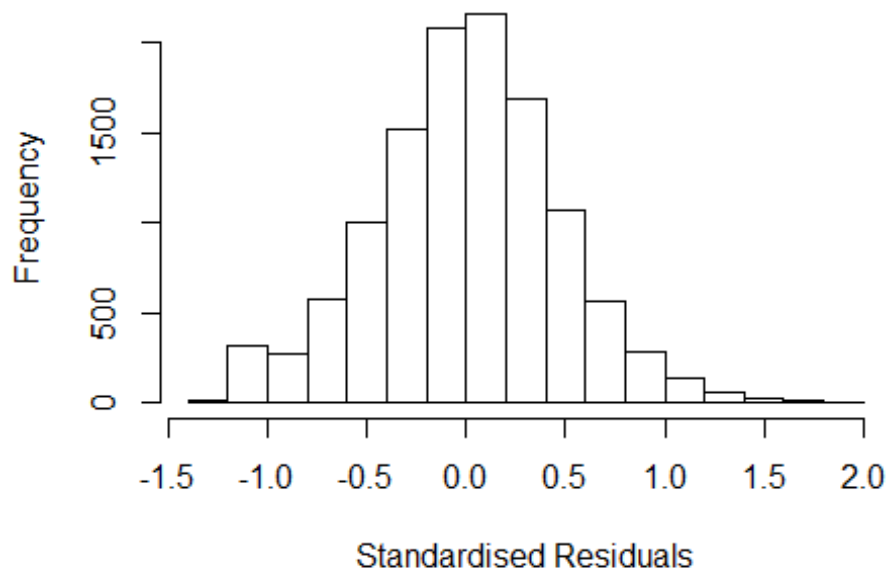


```

## Year2006      -0.13011    0.02769   -4.70  2.7e-06 ***
## Year2007      -0.13582    0.02548   -5.33  9.9e-08 ***
## Year2008      -0.16159    0.02746   -5.88  4.1e-09 ***
## Year2009      -0.15075    0.02634   -5.72  1.1e-08 ***
## Year2010      -0.16169    0.02648   -6.11  1.0e-09 ***
## Year2011      -0.17761    0.02619   -6.78  1.3e-11 ***
## Year2012      -0.09375    0.02741   -3.42  0.00063 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.438
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0188, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0173
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 977 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10796 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0165 0.8620 0.9510 0.8970 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      8.49e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.011 1      1.006
## Year      1.011 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



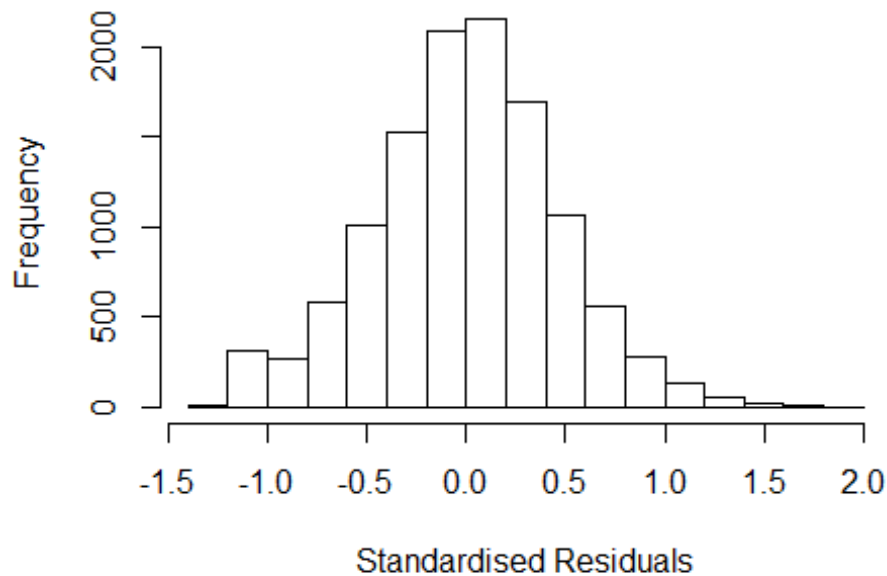
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.23428 -0.29287 0.00798 0.29617 1.91353
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.13958 0.02070 55.04 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.09471 0.00906 10.46 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.03181 0.02812 -1.13 0.25808
## Year1998 -0.08156 0.02771 -2.94 0.00325 **
## Year1999 -0.07861 0.02743 -2.87 0.00416 **
## Year2000 -0.08718 0.02741 -3.18 0.00147 **
## Year2001 -0.12374 0.02956 -4.19 2.9e-05 ***
## Year2002 -0.09644 0.02659 -3.63 0.00029 ***
## Year2003 -0.10893 0.02645 -4.12 3.8e-05 ***
## Year2004 -0.09111 0.02694 -3.38 0.00072 ***
## Year2005 -0.06553 0.02769 -2.37 0.01797 *
## Year2006 -0.12904 0.02767 -4.66 3.1e-06 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.13518      0.02548      -5.30  1.1e-07 ***
## Year2008          -0.16051      0.02744      -5.85  5.1e-09 ***
## Year2009          -0.14993      0.02634      -5.69  1.3e-08 ***
## Year2010          -0.16082      0.02647      -6.07  1.3e-09 ***
## Year2011          -0.17641      0.02618      -6.74  1.7e-11 ***
## Year2012          -0.09227      0.02740      -3.37  0.00076 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.438
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0186, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0172
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1002 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10771 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0175 0.8630 0.9500 0.8960 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      8.49e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1      1.004
## Year      1.009 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



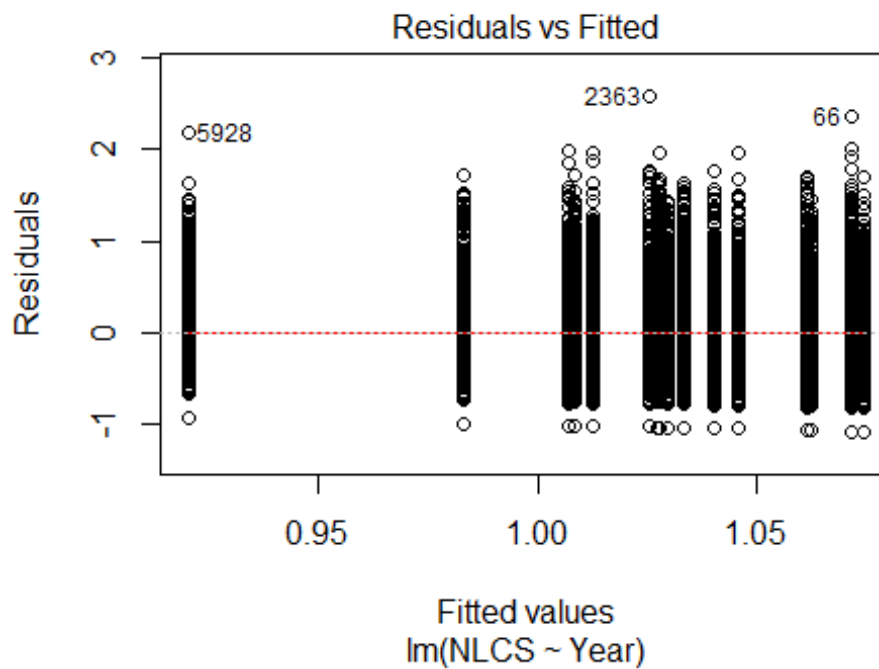
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.18799 -0.29136  0.00758  0.29724  1.97609
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.1602     0.0205   56.59 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0278     0.0104    2.68  0.00734 **
## Year1997        -0.0292     0.0280   -1.04  0.29654
## Year1998        -0.0816     0.0277   -2.95  0.00322 **
## Year1999        -0.0743     0.0274   -2.72  0.00658 **
## Year2000        -0.0857     0.0273   -3.13  0.00172 **
## Year2001        -0.1231     0.0295   -4.18  3.0e-05 ***
## Year2002        -0.0926     0.0265   -3.49  0.00048 ***
## Year2003        -0.1054     0.0263   -4.01  6.2e-05 ***
## Year2004        -0.0850     0.0268   -3.17  0.00155 **
## Year2005        -0.0575     0.0277   -2.08  0.03760 *
## Year2006        -0.1211     0.0277   -4.38  1.2e-05 ***
```

```

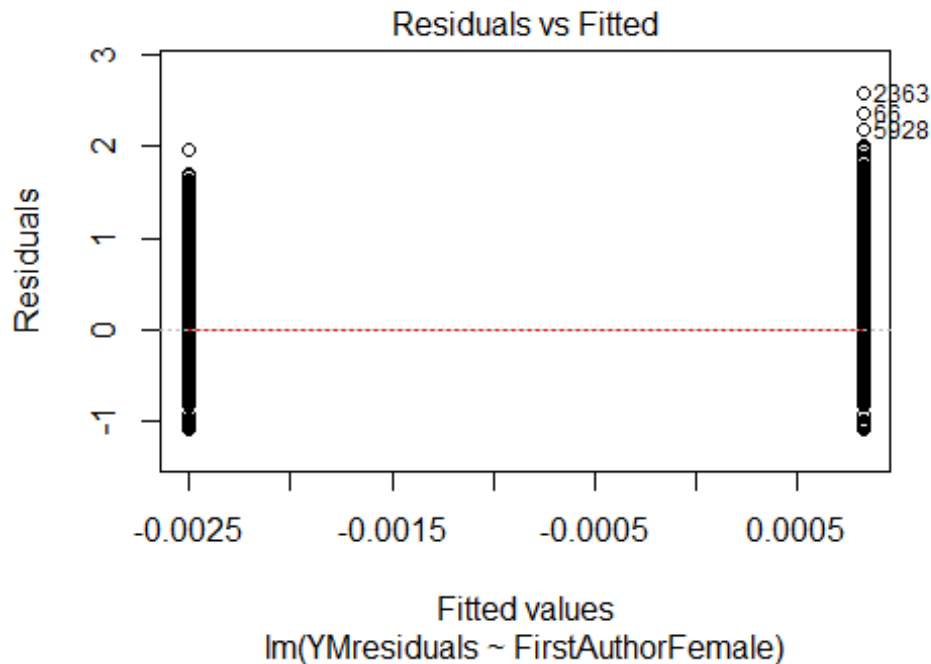
## Year2007          -0.1282      0.0254    -5.04  4.6e-07 ***
## Year2008          -0.1515      0.0274    -5.52  3.4e-08 ***
## Year2009          -0.1397      0.0263    -5.30  1.2e-07 ***
## Year2010          -0.1492      0.0264    -5.64  1.7e-08 ***
## Year2011          -0.1693      0.0262    -6.46  1.1e-10 ***
## Year2012          -0.0775      0.0274    -2.83  0.00470 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.439
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00973,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0083
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1000 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10773 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0062 0.8610 0.9500 0.8960 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      8.49e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 11773"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2308"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 910 921 1006 1075 1248 1246 1098 1083 1144 1232 1271 1306 1437 1814 1793
## 2011 2012
## 1980 1998
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 673 642 714 745 831 797 838 855 923 979 992 1037 1114 1486 1422
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1523 1603
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 632 580 668 680 763 729 760 779 850 883 880 911 995 1320 1271
## 2011 2012
## 1365 1429
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 170, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

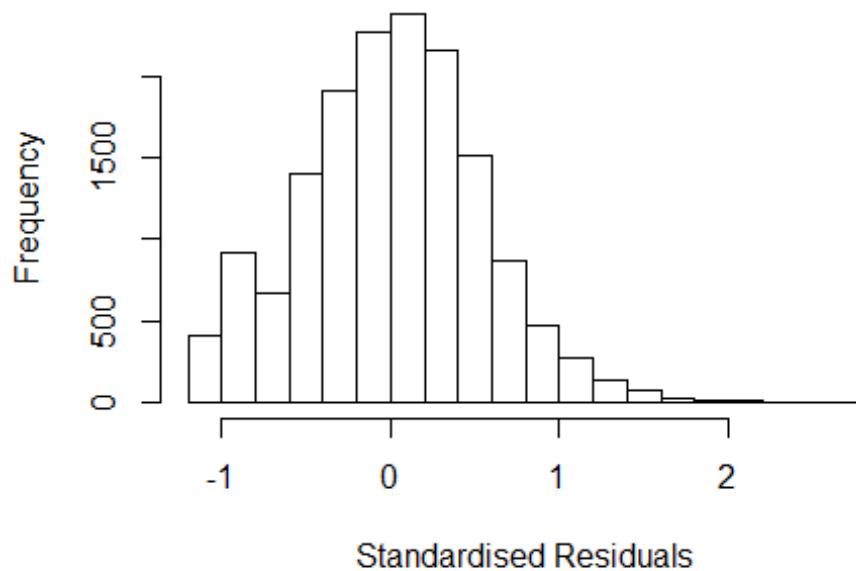


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.0017, df = 1, p-value = 1
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.76367285294029"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.59177705103728"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 350000, p-value = 0.07
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.6600127350141"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.64977781259452"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 3e+05, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.108 1 1.052
## LastAuthorFemale 1.100 1 1.049
## UniqueAuthors 1.049 4 1.006
## Year 1.073 16 1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



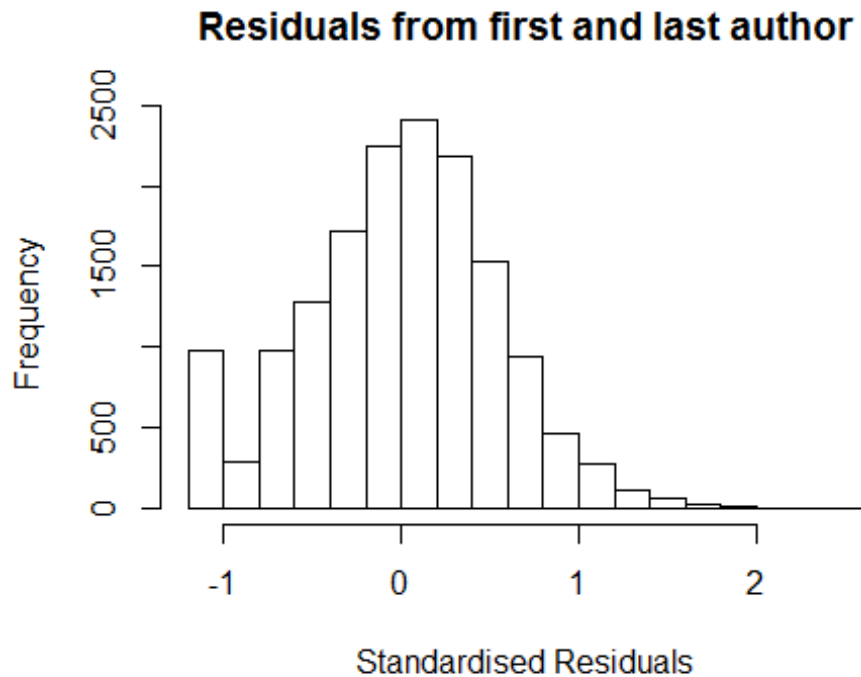
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 66   0030429663 3.430 1996    1903     4    2.516
## 2363 0031856333 3.602 1998    2100     2    2.736
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1895 -0.3477  0.0144  0.3486  2.7365
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.91372    0.02695   33.90 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01566    0.01054   -1.49  0.137
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.00280    0.01130    0.25  0.805
## UniqueAuthors2    0.20561    0.01216   16.91 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.22919    0.01289   17.78 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.24470    0.01462   16.73 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.29110    0.01411   20.63 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.02049    0.03591   -0.57  0.568
## Year1998         -0.04821    0.03385   -1.42  0.154
```



```

## Year1999      -0.05915    0.03425   -1.73    0.084 .
## Year2000      -0.05556    0.03419   -1.63    0.104
## Year2001      -0.14516    0.03360   -4.32    1.6e-05 ***
## Year2002      -0.06869    0.03370   -2.04    0.042 *
## Year2003      -0.04583    0.03271   -1.40    0.161
## Year2004      -0.01982    0.03218   -0.62    0.538
## Year2005      -0.04903    0.03126   -1.57    0.117
## Year2006      -0.01817    0.03112   -0.58    0.559
## Year2007      -0.00302    0.03069   -0.10    0.922
## Year2008      -0.02767    0.03026   -0.91    0.361
## Year2009      -0.06044    0.02970   -2.04    0.042 *
## Year2010      -0.04739    0.03009   -1.58    0.115
## Year2011      -0.06718    0.03038   -2.21    0.027 *
## Year2012      -0.06595    0.02980   -2.21    0.027 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.518
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0467, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0453
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(48,1456) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.5e-06);
## 1330 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14163 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0432 0.8700 0.9510 0.9040 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.45e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.099 1 1.048
## LastAuthorFemale 1.088 1 1.043
## Year 1.033 16 1.001

```



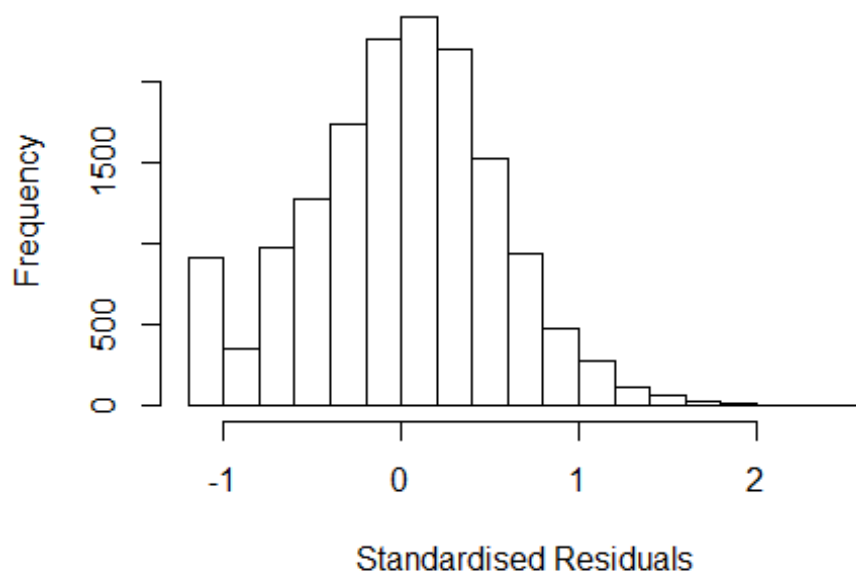
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2363 0031856333 3.602 1998      2100      2      2.589
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.0780 -0.3510  0.0225  0.3555  2.5892
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.04898    0.02644   39.67 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00957    0.01075   -0.89  0.374
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01220    0.01155   -1.06  0.291
## Year1997        -0.01340    0.03678   -0.36  0.716
## Year1998        -0.03616    0.03452   -1.05  0.295
## Year1999        -0.04251    0.03519   -1.21  0.227
## Year2000        -0.04884    0.03476   -1.41  0.160
## Year2001        -0.13934    0.03445   -4.04 5.3e-05 ***
## Year2002        -0.07102    0.03473   -2.04  0.041 *
## Year2003        -0.03485    0.03348   -1.04  0.298
## Year2004        -0.00496    0.03298   -0.15  0.880
## Year2005        -0.01964    0.03174   -0.62  0.536
```

```

## Year2006          0.02130      0.03142      0.68      0.498
## Year2007          0.02899      0.03107      0.93      0.351
## Year2008          0.01250      0.03053      0.41      0.682
## Year2009         -0.01821      0.03005     -0.61      0.544
## Year2010         -0.00754      0.03042     -0.25      0.804
## Year2011         -0.02258      0.03069     -0.74      0.462
## Year2012         -0.02351      0.03017     -0.78      0.436
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.524
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00437,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00321
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1456 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.5e-06);
## 1301 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14193 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0034 0.8610 0.9500 0.9030 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.45e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.025 1          1.012
## Year              1.025 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first author

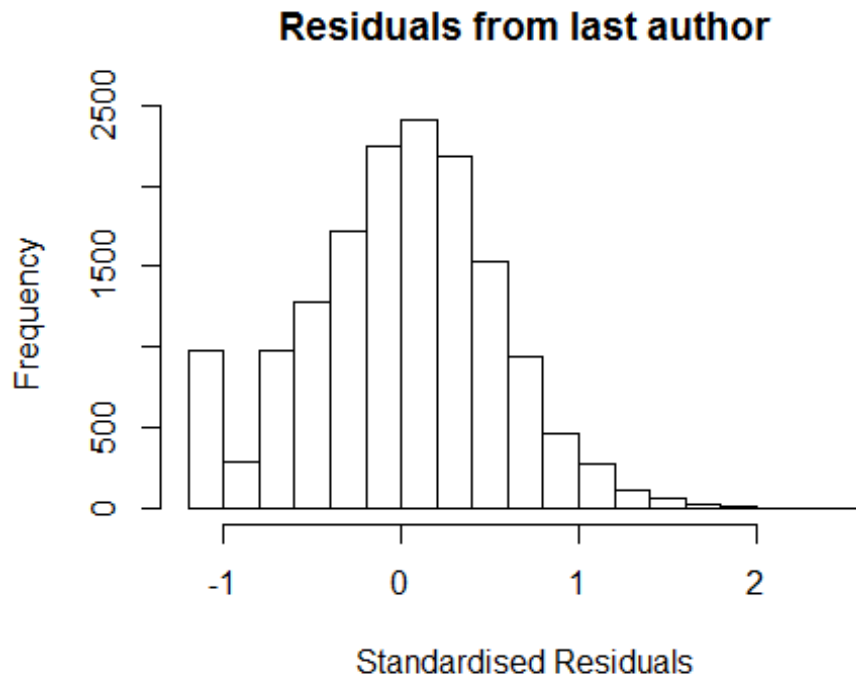


```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2363 0031856333 3.602 1998      2100      2      2.589
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.0763 -0.3520  0.0234  0.3551  2.5902
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.04795    0.02643   39.66 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01383    0.01047   -1.32    0.19
## Year1997          -0.01354    0.03678   -0.37    0.71
## Year1998          -0.03615    0.03451   -1.05    0.29
## Year1999          -0.04277    0.03518   -1.22    0.22
## Year2000          -0.04898    0.03475   -1.41    0.16
## Year2001          -0.13989    0.03443   -4.06 4.9e-05 ***
## Year2002          -0.07133    0.03471   -2.05    0.04 *
## Year2003          -0.03555    0.03345   -1.06    0.29
## Year2004          -0.00554    0.03295   -0.17    0.87
## Year2005          -0.02007    0.03172   -0.63    0.53
## Year2006           0.02063    0.03139    0.66    0.51
```

```

## Year2007          0.02838    0.03104    0.91    0.36
## Year2008          0.01195    0.03050    0.39    0.70
## Year2009         -0.01897    0.03002   -0.63    0.53
## Year2010         -0.00811    0.03039   -0.27    0.79
## Year2011         -0.02343    0.03065   -0.76    0.44
## Year2012         -0.02432    0.03013   -0.81    0.42
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.524
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00429,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00319
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1456 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.5e-06);
## 1286 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14208 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0034 0.8610 0.9500 0.9030 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.45e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.015 1          1.007
## Year            1.015 16          1.000

```



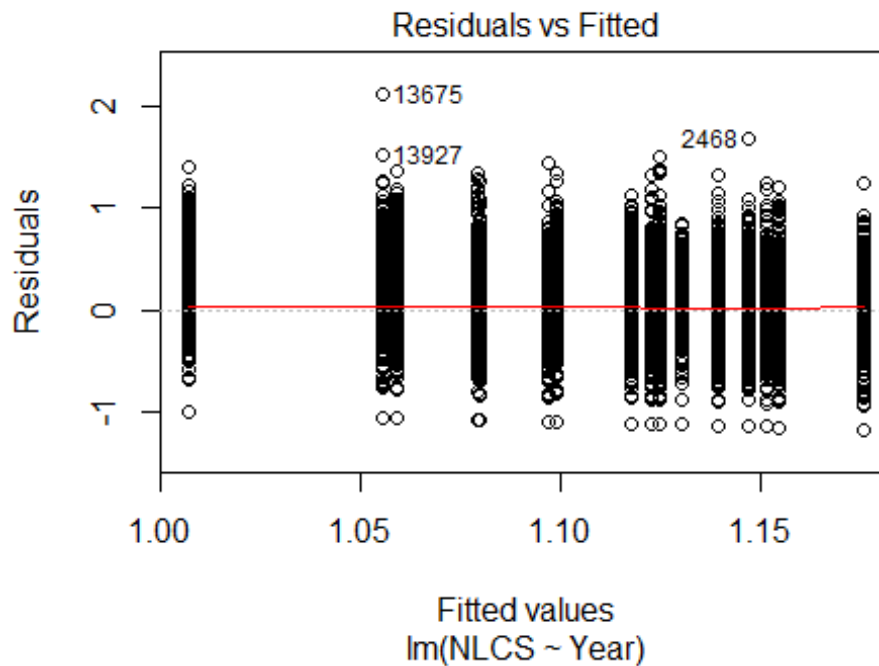
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2363 0031856333 3.602 1998      2100      2      2.589
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## --> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.0762 -0.3518  0.0234  0.3554  2.5904
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.04799    0.02643   39.65 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01588    0.01122   -1.42    0.16
## Year1997       -0.01336    0.03679   -0.36    0.72
## Year1998       -0.03643    0.03454   -1.05    0.29
## Year1999       -0.04264    0.03520   -1.21    0.23
## Year2000       -0.04910    0.03477   -1.41    0.16
## Year2001       -0.13951    0.03447   -4.05 5.2e-05 ***
## Year2002       -0.07123    0.03475   -2.05    0.04 *
## Year2003       -0.03514    0.03350   -1.05    0.29
## Year2004       -0.00535    0.03299   -0.16    0.87
## Year2005       -0.02040    0.03173   -0.64    0.52
## Year2006        0.02059    0.03142    0.66    0.51
```

```

## Year2007          0.02816      0.03106      0.91      0.36
## Year2008          0.01165      0.03054      0.38      0.70
## Year2009         -0.01918      0.03002     -0.64      0.52
## Year2010         -0.00830      0.03042     -0.27      0.79
## Year2011         -0.02360      0.03067     -0.77      0.44
## Year2012         -0.02445      0.03017     -0.81      0.42
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.524
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00431,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00322
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1456 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.5e-06);
## 1306 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14188 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0034 0.8610 0.9500 0.9030 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.45e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 15495"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2309"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 576 590 708 641 639 607 621 573 570 787 798 908 893 1094 1069
## 2011 2012
## 1208 1209
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 459 473 551 516 373 297 521 445 462 637 635 767 726 919 876

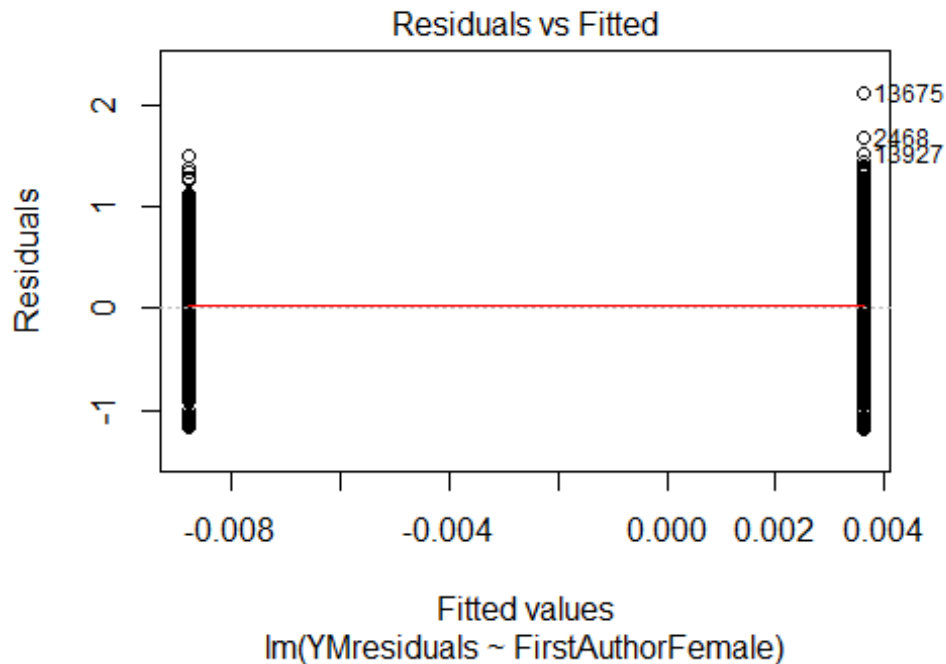
```

```
## 2011 2012
## 1026 994
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 427 433 506 474 339 259 457 398 415 574 558 674 646 846 793
## 2011 2012
## 929 900
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 140, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



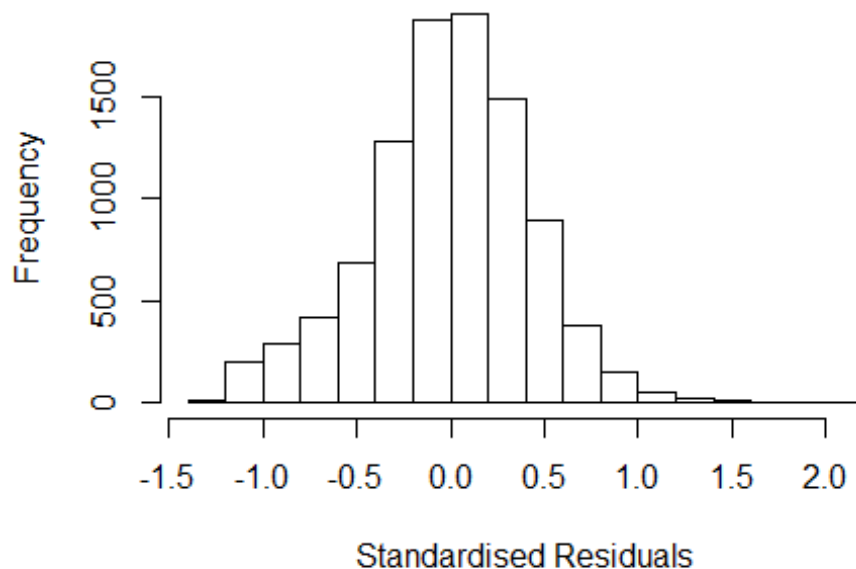
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1.6, df = 1, p-value = 0.2
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.38197751287651"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.27517424622129"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 160000, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.39596491366806"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.28821778133546"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 130000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.041 1 1.020
## LastAuthorFemale 1.032 1 1.016
## UniqueAuthors 1.101 4 1.012
## Year 1.129 16 1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



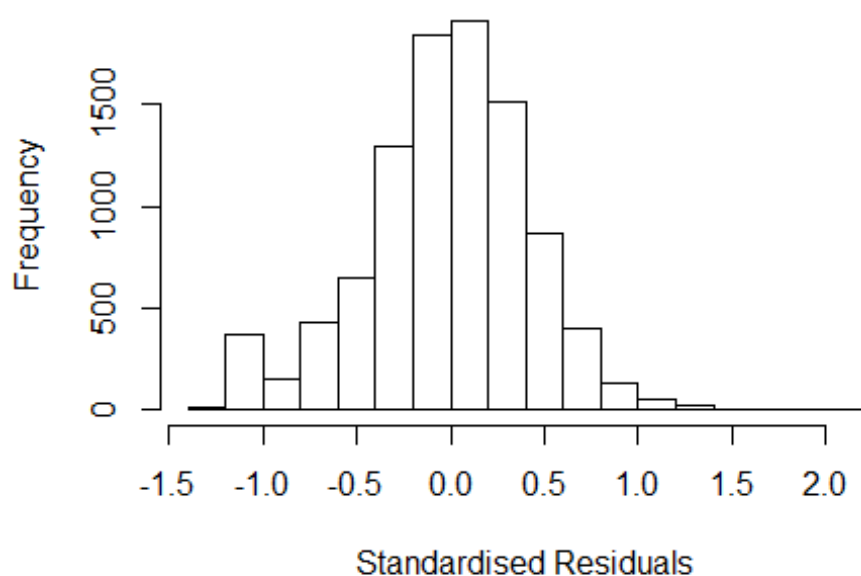
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.24540 -0.26453  0.00724  0.27118  2.10514
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.99761    0.02557   39.02 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01194    0.00991   -1.20  0.228
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00508    0.01098   -0.46  0.644
## UniqueAuthors2     0.14741    0.01672    8.82 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.17075    0.01678   10.18 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.18060    0.01797   10.05 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.21019    0.01814   11.59 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.05462    0.02995    1.82  0.068 .
## Year1998          0.00916    0.02821    0.32  0.745
## Year1999          0.01255    0.02913    0.43  0.667
```

```

## Year2000      0.06718      0.03296      2.04      0.042 *
## Year2001      0.01626      0.03215      0.51      0.613
## Year2002     -0.00958      0.02932     -0.33      0.744
## Year2003      0.02485      0.02880      0.86      0.388
## Year2004     -0.00595      0.02879     -0.21      0.836
## Year2005     -0.05345      0.02724     -1.96      0.050 *
## Year2006     -0.02684      0.02816     -0.95      0.341
## Year2007     -0.01727      0.02656     -0.65      0.515
## Year2008     -0.04738      0.02755     -1.72      0.085 .
## Year2009     -0.06118      0.02751     -2.22      0.026 *
## Year2010     -0.03304      0.02700     -1.22      0.221
## Year2011     -0.08016      0.02698     -2.97      0.003 **
## Year2012     -0.13414      0.02779     -4.83     1.4e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.393
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0347, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0325
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 8501 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1e-05);
## 822 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8805 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0313 0.8610 0.9500 0.8920 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.04e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max      maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.035 1      1.017
## LastAuthorFemale 1.030 1      1.015
## Year      1.033 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



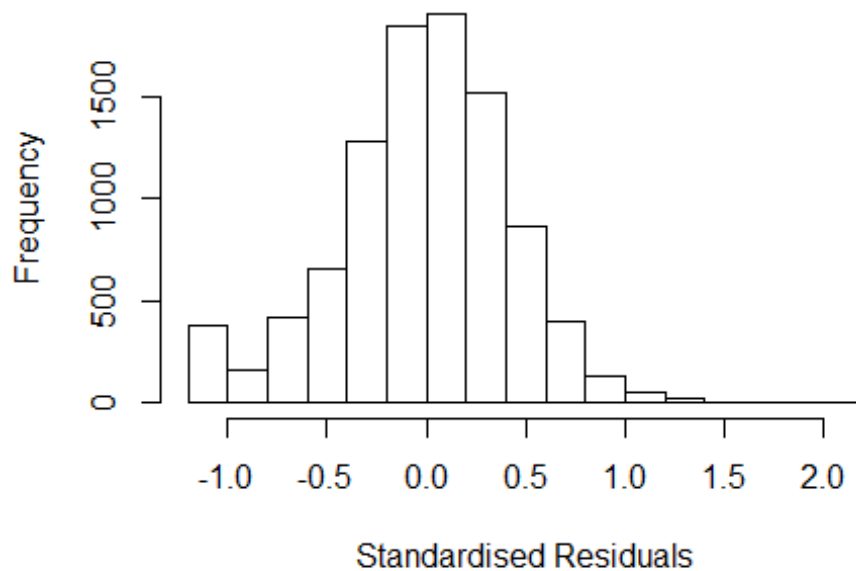
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.20062 -0.26738  0.00793  0.26625  2.09469
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.12787    0.02205   51.16 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00738    0.00997   -0.74  0.45928
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01018    0.01112   -0.92  0.35998
## Year1997          0.05010    0.03010    1.66  0.09610 .
## Year1998          0.01012    0.02806    0.36  0.71845
## Year1999          0.01774    0.02901    0.61  0.54078
## Year2000          0.07275    0.03303    2.20  0.02763 *
## Year2001          0.01692    0.03161    0.54  0.59260
## Year2002         -0.00181    0.02933   -0.06  0.95080
## Year2003          0.03560    0.02857    1.25  0.21278
## Year2004          0.01552    0.02874    0.54  0.58920
## Year2005         -0.03349    0.02718   -1.23  0.21785
```

```

## Year2006      -0.00309    0.02799   -0.11  0.91212
## Year2007      0.00340    0.02655    0.13  0.89805
## Year2008     -0.02570    0.02742   -0.94  0.34864
## Year2009     -0.03550    0.02762   -1.29  0.19881
## Year2010     -0.00682    0.02688   -0.25  0.79961
## Year2011     -0.05256    0.02691   -1.95  0.05082 .
## Year2012     -0.10384    0.02782   -3.73  0.00019 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.395
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0102, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00834
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 8501 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1e-05);
## 801 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8826 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0292 0.8610 0.9510 0.8910 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.04e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.021 1          1.010
## Year              1.021 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



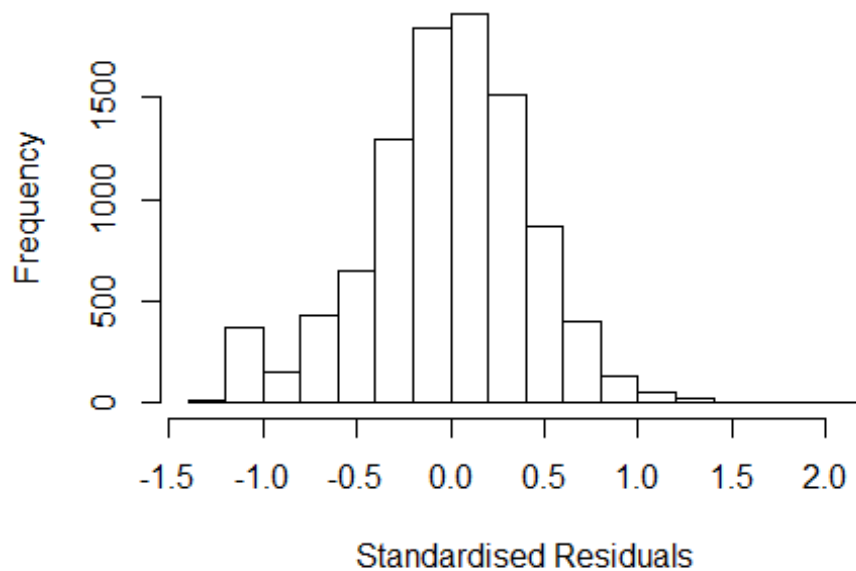
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.19922 -0.26672  0.00713  0.26619  2.09680
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.12659    0.02199   51.23 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00916    0.00993   -0.92  0.35647
## Year1997          0.05022    0.03009    1.67  0.09515 .
## Year1998          0.01010    0.02804    0.36  0.71882
## Year1999          0.01802    0.02900    0.62  0.53431
## Year2000          0.07263    0.03301    2.20  0.02781 *
## Year2001          0.01681    0.03158    0.53  0.59461
## Year2002         -0.00199    0.02933   -0.07  0.94602
## Year2003          0.03544    0.02857    1.24  0.21481
## Year2004          0.01520    0.02872    0.53  0.59666
## Year2005         -0.03384    0.02715   -1.25  0.21268
## Year2006         -0.00350    0.02796   -0.13  0.90025
```

```

## Year2007          0.00317    0.02654    0.12  0.90501
## Year2008          -0.02635    0.02740   -0.96  0.33612
## Year2009          -0.03633    0.02760   -1.32  0.18811
## Year2010          -0.00747    0.02686   -0.28  0.78103
## Year2011          -0.05339    0.02687   -1.99  0.04699 *
## Year2012          -0.10462    0.02779   -3.77  0.00017 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.395
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0101, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00836
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 8501 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1e-05);
## 786 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8841 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.029  0.861  0.951  0.891  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.04e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.016 1          1.008
## Year            1.016 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.19913 -0.26798  0.00808  0.26677  2.09673
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.12669    0.02199   51.24 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01175    0.01107   -1.06  0.28854
## Year1997        0.04988    0.03012    1.66  0.09769 .
## Year1998         0.00995    0.02807    0.35  0.72288
## Year1999         0.01759    0.02901    0.61  0.54436
## Year2000         0.07244    0.03303    2.19  0.02833 *
## Year2001         0.01660    0.03161    0.53  0.59955
## Year2002        -0.00206    0.02934   -0.07  0.94414
## Year2003         0.03524    0.02857    1.23  0.21745
## Year2004         0.01489    0.02873    0.52  0.60418
## Year2005        -0.03400    0.02718   -1.25  0.21107
## Year2006        -0.00398    0.02796   -0.14  0.88676
```

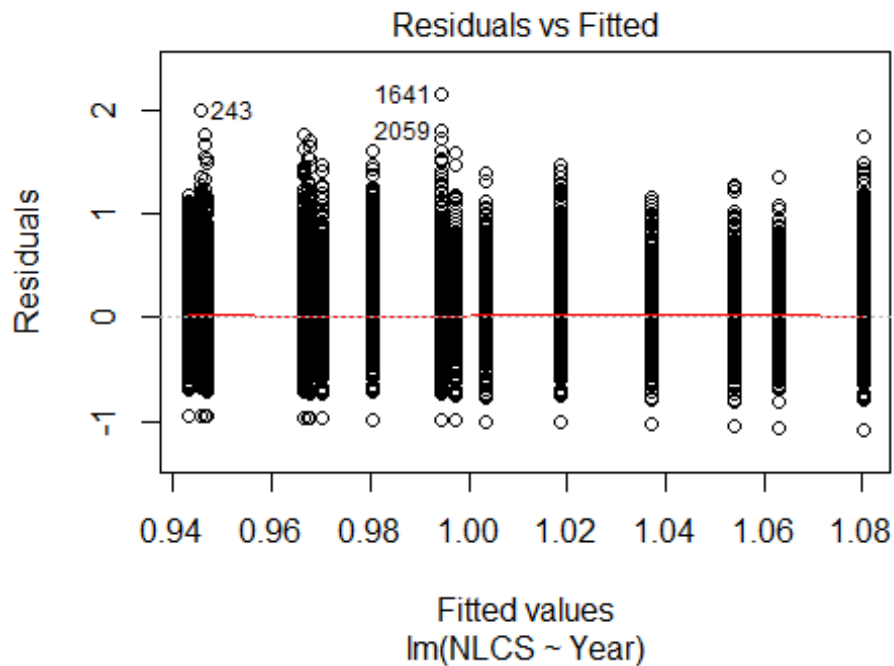


```

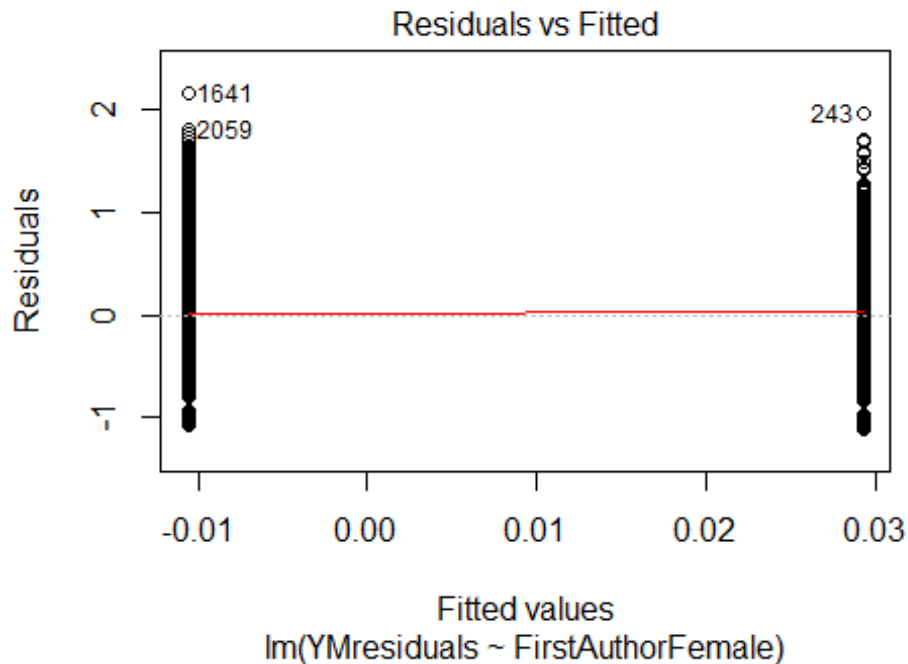
## Year2007          0.00283      0.02655      0.11  0.91517
## Year2008          -0.02667      0.02738     -0.97  0.33013
## Year2009          -0.03675      0.02758     -1.33  0.18282
## Year2010          -0.00757      0.02687     -0.28  0.77828
## Year2011          -0.05342      0.02689     -1.99  0.04698 *
## Year2012          -0.10471      0.02781     -3.77  0.00017 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.395
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0101, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00838
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 8501 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1e-05);
## 794 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8833 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0289 0.8610 0.9510 0.8910 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.04e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 9628"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2310"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1092 990 1010 983 1036 1018 937 799 895 874 973 1094 1144 1473 1330
## 2011 2012
## 1436 1395
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 542 558 505 506 500 480 531 479 525 520 626 734 736 958 976

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 971 940
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 480 495 443 442 448 422 468 416 448 443 553 623 642 844 864
## 2011 2012
## 830 806
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 150, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

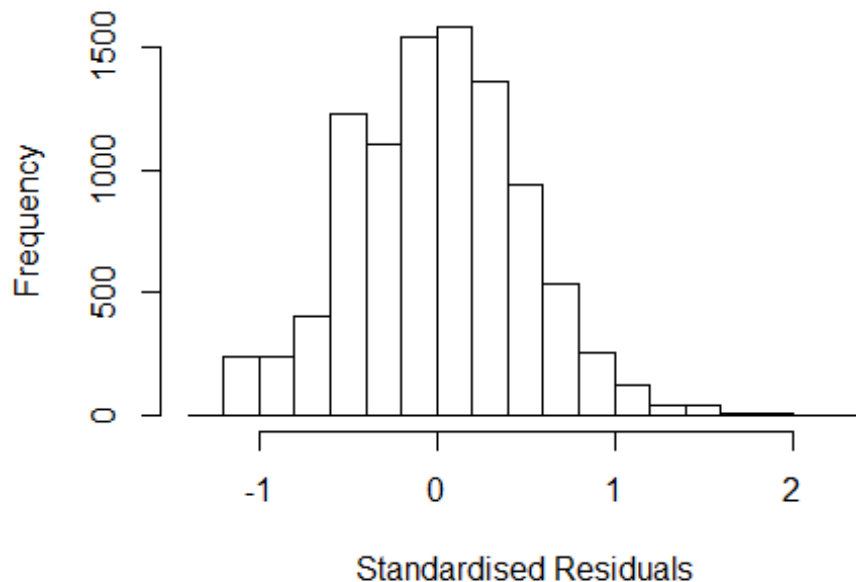


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 7.1, df = 1, p-value = 0.008
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.10060349801275"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.81278058955068"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 120000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.02001753692774"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.8772585455803"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 97000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.045 1 1.022
## LastAuthorFemale 1.030 1 1.015
## UniqueAuthors 1.072 4 1.009
## Year 1.088 16 1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



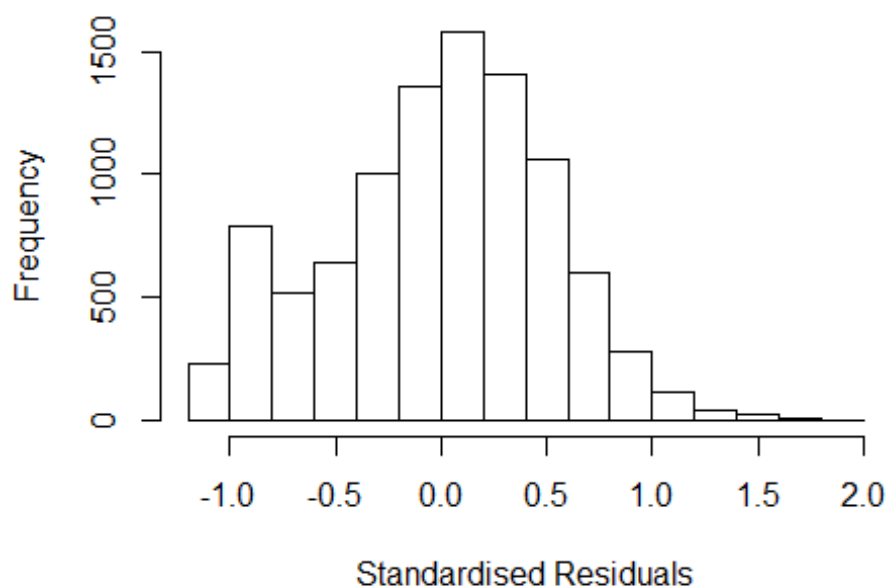
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2347 -0.3270  0.0097  0.3231  2.2039
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.52663    0.03412   15.44  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01932    0.01137    1.70   0.089 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03342    0.01260   -2.65   0.008 **
## UniqueAuthors2    0.45786    0.01920   23.84  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.56790    0.01904   29.83  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.57335    0.01956   29.32  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.64982    0.01828   35.55  <2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.04001    0.04207    0.95   0.342
## Year1998          0.01467    0.04141    0.35   0.723
## Year1999         -0.00956    0.04261   -0.22   0.822
```

```

## Year2000      0.05346      0.04088      1.31      0.191
## Year2001      0.00572      0.04003      0.14      0.886
## Year2002      0.02240      0.03900      0.57      0.566
## Year2003      0.05829      0.03894      1.50      0.134
## Year2004      0.05144      0.03745      1.37      0.170
## Year2005      0.03240      0.03726      0.87      0.385
## Year2006      -0.04235      0.03665     -1.16      0.248
## Year2007      -0.06368      0.03608     -1.76      0.078 .
## Year2008      -0.04430      0.03630     -1.22      0.222
## Year2009      -0.06156      0.03461     -1.78      0.075 .
## Year2010      -0.03653      0.03536     -1.03      0.302
## Year2011      -0.02663      0.03599     -0.74      0.459
## Year2012      0.03530      0.03562      0.99      0.322
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.456
## Multiple R-squared:  0.186, Adjusted R-squared:  0.184
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(769,1624) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1e-05);
## 786 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8879 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0143 0.8670 0.9430 0.8960 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.03e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.026 1      1.013
## LastAuthorFemale 1.012 1      1.006
## Year      1.037 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



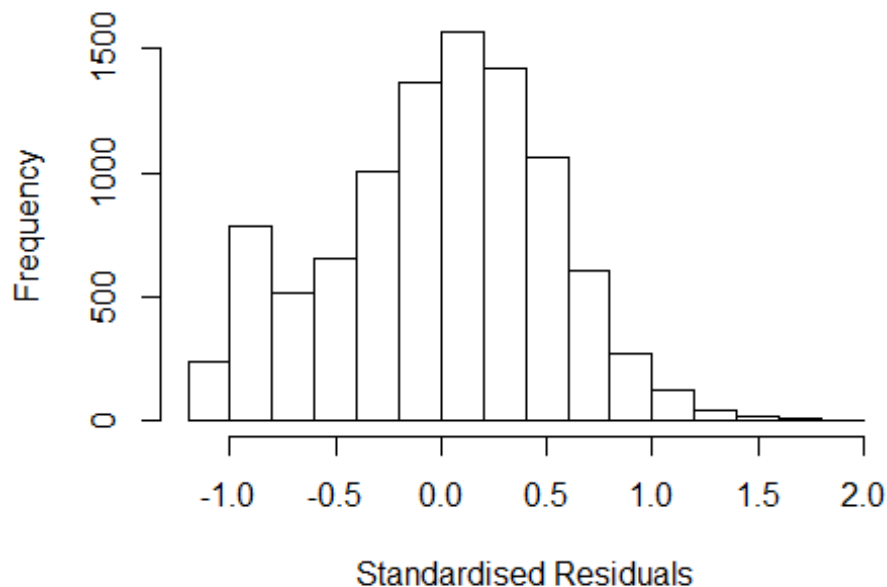
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.121 -0.350 0.036 0.354 1.980
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.926724 0.031903 29.05 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.059014 0.012310 4.79 1.7e-06 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.030554 0.013974 -2.19 0.02881 *
## Year1997 0.044380 0.044590 1.00 0.31962
## Year1998 0.007152 0.044156 0.16 0.87134
## Year1999 0.011693 0.044411 0.26 0.79233
## Year2000 0.069831 0.042509 1.64 0.10047
## Year2001 0.009062 0.042856 0.21 0.83253
## Year2002 0.074216 0.040882 1.82 0.06950 .
## Year2003 0.129730 0.039493 3.28 0.00102 **
## Year2004 0.117564 0.039258 2.99 0.00275 **
## Year2005 0.103551 0.038957 2.66 0.00787 **
```

```

## Year2006          0.022813    0.039161    0.58  0.56023
## Year2007         -0.000397    0.038729   -0.01  0.99182
## Year2008          0.032765    0.037995    0.86  0.38851
## Year2009          0.018458    0.036233    0.51  0.61048
## Year2010          0.031566    0.037464    0.84  0.39950
## Year2011          0.066373    0.037084    1.79  0.07352 .
## Year2012          0.135235    0.037004    3.65  0.00026 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.509
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00956,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00771
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 819 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8848 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.096  0.852  0.947   0.900   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.03e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500           50           2           1           1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0             1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.028 1      1.014
## Year              1.028 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1112 -0.3484 0.0368 0.3530 1.9579
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.92286 0.03190 28.93 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05425 0.01251 4.34 1.5e-05 ***
## Year1997 0.04414 0.04457 0.99 0.32199
## Year1998 0.00621 0.04417 0.14 0.88820
## Year1999 0.01182 0.04441 0.27 0.79015
## Year2000 0.06898 0.04252 1.62 0.10475
## Year2001 0.00750 0.04284 0.18 0.86103
## Year2002 0.07314 0.04085 1.79 0.07340 .
## Year2003 0.12831 0.03945 3.25 0.00115 **
## Year2004 0.11559 0.03917 2.95 0.00318 **
## Year2005 0.10290 0.03896 2.64 0.00828 **
## Year2006 0.02196 0.03914 0.56 0.57475
```

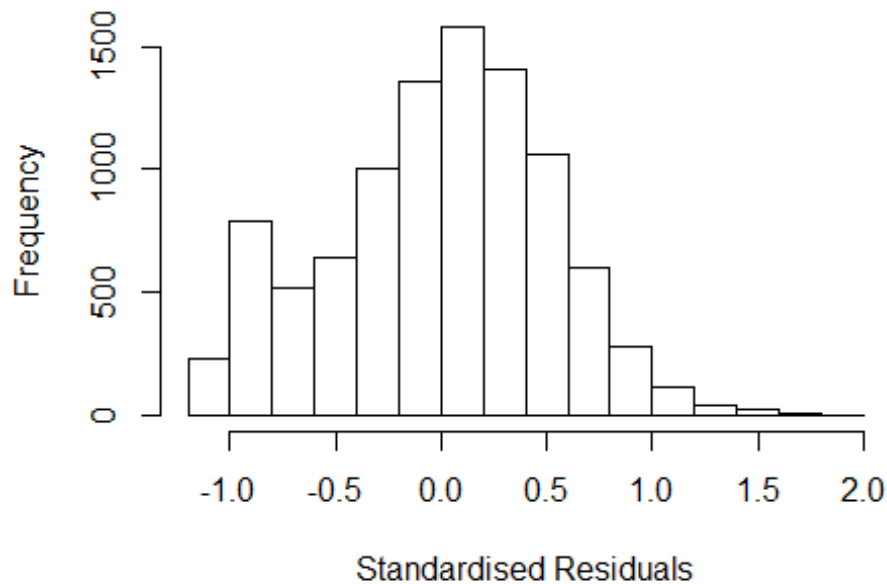


```

## Year2007          -0.00138    0.03867   -0.04  0.97156
## Year2008          0.03184    0.03797    0.84  0.40168
## Year2009          0.01708    0.03616    0.47  0.63664
## Year2010          0.03092    0.03744    0.83  0.40892
## Year2011          0.06445    0.03700    1.74  0.08160 .
## Year2012          0.13412    0.03698    3.63  0.00029 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.509
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00911,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00737
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 820 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8847 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.106  0.854  0.947  0.900  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.03e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.013 1      1.006
## Year            1.013 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



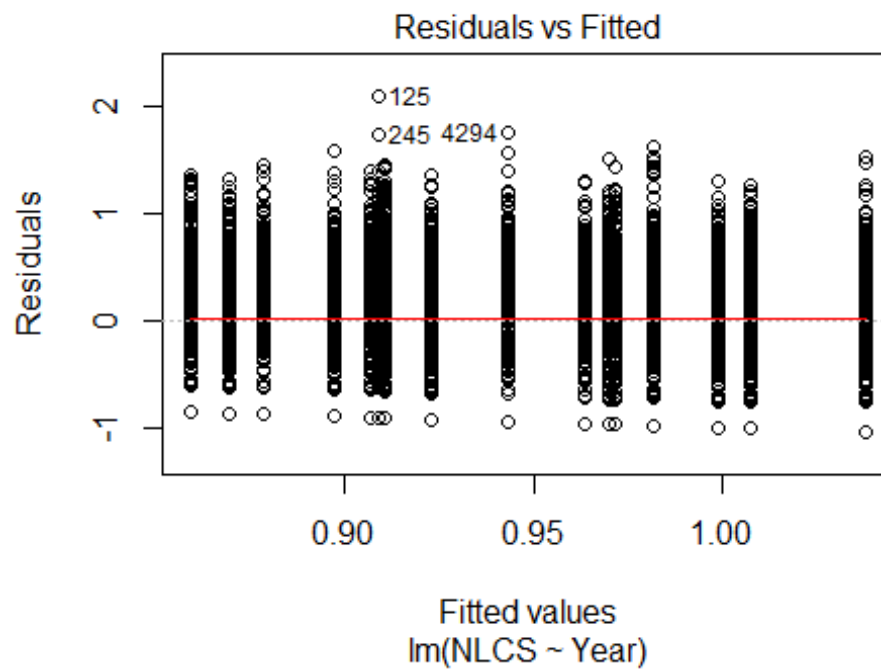
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.0785 -0.3493 0.0402 0.3541 2.0195
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.93475 0.03168 29.51 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01921 0.01402 -1.37 0.17053
## Year1997 0.04676 0.04433 1.05 0.29158
## Year1998 0.00885 0.04389 0.20 0.84018
## Year1999 0.01302 0.04432 0.29 0.76887
## Year2000 0.07709 0.04239 1.82 0.06899 .
## Year2001 0.01149 0.04278 0.27 0.78821
## Year2002 0.07936 0.04066 1.95 0.05102 .
## Year2003 0.13144 0.03929 3.35 0.00083 ***
## Year2004 0.12195 0.03905 3.12 0.00180 **
## Year2005 0.10988 0.03877 2.83 0.00460 **
## Year2006 0.03017 0.03897 0.77 0.43883
```

```

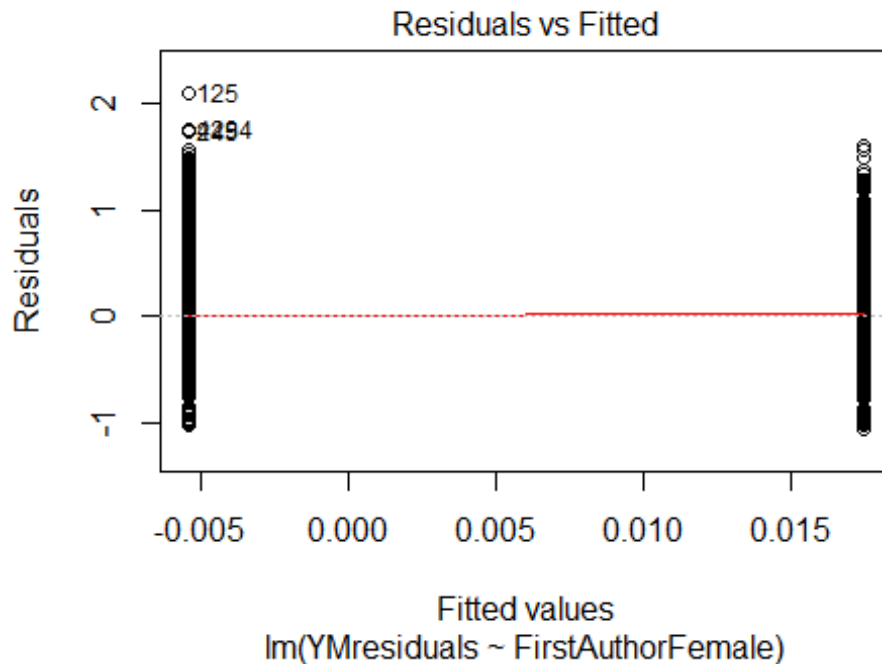
## Year2007      0.00915    0.03850    0.24  0.81205
## Year2008      0.04032    0.03775    1.07  0.28549
## Year2009      0.02552    0.03596    0.71  0.47794
## Year2010      0.03863    0.03730    1.04  0.30043
## Year2011      0.07406    0.03685    2.01  0.04447 *
## Year2012      0.14372    0.03676    3.91  9.3e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.509
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00734,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00559
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 805 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 8862 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0804 0.8530 0.9480 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.03e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 9667"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2311"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 673 533 601 643 733 583 562 575 508 599 667 669 768 989 1027
## 2011 2012
## 1102 1034
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 416 327 334 345 421 286 347 360 313 400 458 454 514 660 699
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 692 699
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 374 292 289 303 383 252 306 309 275 346 397 384 454 572 592
## 2011 2012
## 566 573
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 65, df = 16, p-value = 8e-08
```

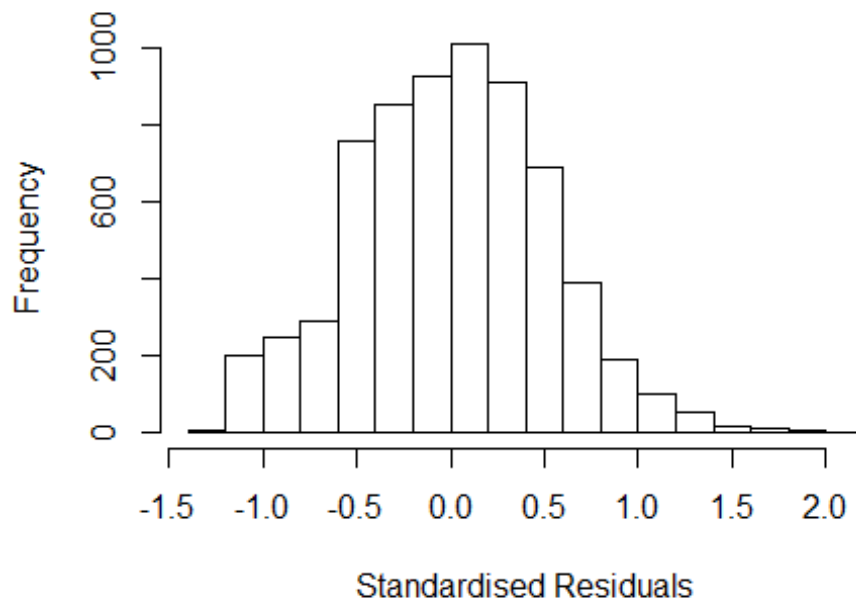


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1.3, df = 1, p-value = 0.3
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.98637130127571"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.67650204680711"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 46000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.75609276056981"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.79409518381926"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 38000, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.080 1          1.039
## LastAuthorFemale  1.075 1          1.037
## UniqueAuthors    1.112 4          1.013
## Year             1.125 16          1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



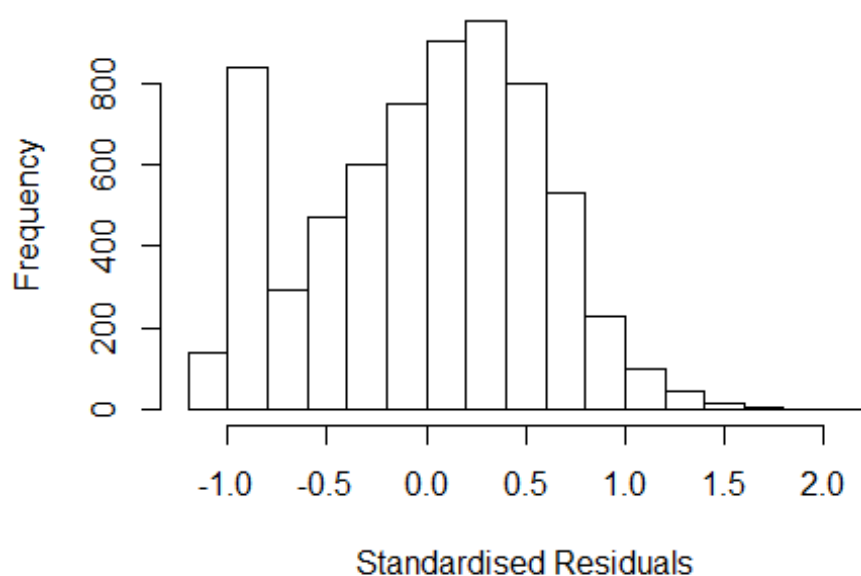
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2394 -0.3727 0.0102 0.3535 2.1856
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.44643 0.03842 11.62 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00550 0.01543 0.36 0.722
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02859 0.01721 -1.66 0.097 .
## UniqueAuthors2 0.53083 0.02239 23.71 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.63933 0.02158 29.62 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.66624 0.02320 28.72 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.72869 0.02092 34.84 <2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.05604 0.05259 1.07 0.287
## Year1998 0.01370 0.04997 0.27 0.784
## Year1999 -0.02773 0.04937 -0.56 0.574
```

```

## Year2000      0.06431    0.04713    1.36    0.172
## Year2001     -0.00485    0.05054   -0.10    0.924
## Year2002     -0.00811    0.04897   -0.17    0.868
## Year2003      0.04228    0.04704    0.90    0.369
## Year2004      0.00553    0.04668    0.12    0.906
## Year2005     -0.01289    0.04401   -0.29    0.770
## Year2006     -0.04711    0.04452   -1.06    0.290
## Year2007     -0.10360    0.04417   -2.35    0.019 *
## Year2008     -0.10610    0.04242   -2.50    0.012 *
## Year2009     -0.04219    0.04124   -1.02    0.306
## Year2010     -0.07370    0.04153   -1.77    0.076 .
## Year2011     -0.00575    0.04204   -0.14    0.891
## Year2012      0.02843    0.04080    0.70    0.486
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.476
## Multiple R-squared:  0.227, Adjusted R-squared:  0.224
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 509 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6158 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0016 0.8640 0.9400 0.8940 0.9820 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.50e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.026 1      1.013
## LastAuthorFemale  1.019 1      1.009
## Year              1.033 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.068 -0.433 0.055 0.412 2.102
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.89343 0.03532 25.29 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03541 0.01706 2.08 0.03796 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.04747 0.01957 -2.43 0.01533 *
## Year1997 0.05525 0.05461 1.01 0.31167
## Year1998 0.01697 0.05209 0.33 0.74465
## Year1999 0.00326 0.05130 0.06 0.94938
## Year2000 0.07645 0.04738 1.61 0.10665
## Year2001 -0.03127 0.05416 -0.58 0.56370
## Year2002 0.04332 0.05198 0.83 0.40464
## Year2003 0.12508 0.04744 2.64 0.00840 **
## Year2004 0.06301 0.04915 1.28 0.19984
## Year2005 0.05638 0.04550 1.24 0.21537
```

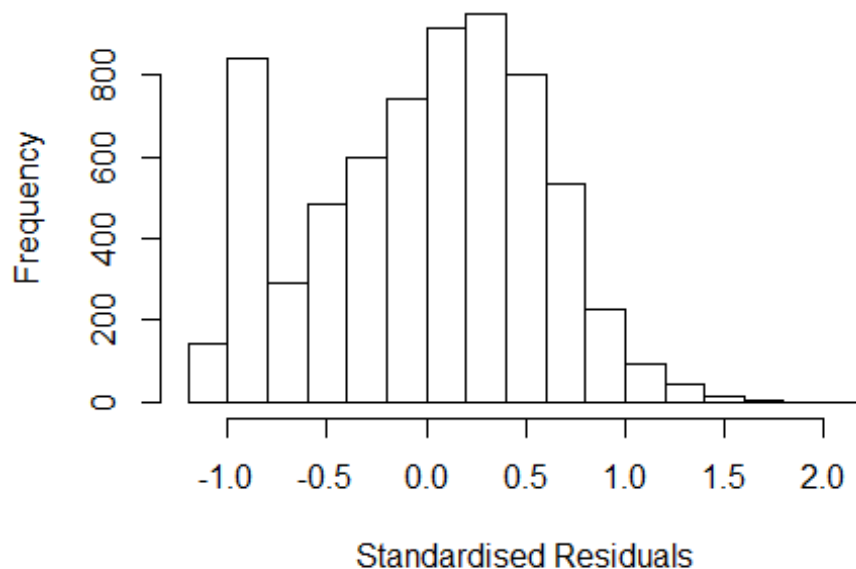


```

## Year2006          0.00698    0.04728    0.15  0.88269
## Year2007          -0.05849    0.04867   -1.20  0.22955
## Year2008          -0.05129    0.04437   -1.16  0.24768
## Year2009           0.02140    0.04209    0.51  0.61112
## Year2010          -0.02298    0.04412   -0.52  0.60248
## Year2011           0.11384    0.04287    2.66  0.00795 **
## Year2012           0.13955    0.04183    3.34  0.00085 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.588
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0119, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00925
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 522 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6145 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.175  0.860  0.946  0.914  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.50e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.022 1      1.011
## Year              1.022 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



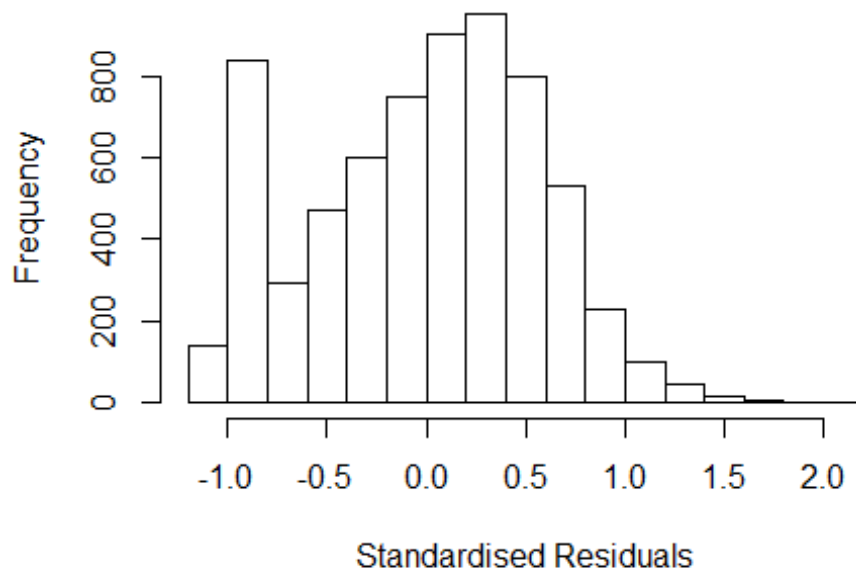
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.0517 -0.4378 0.0545 0.4135 2.1077
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.88726 0.03537 25.09 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02591 0.01738 1.49 0.13598
## Year1997 0.05492 0.05466 1.00 0.31500
## Year1998 0.01885 0.05229 0.36 0.71851
## Year1999 0.00246 0.05141 0.05 0.96181
## Year2000 0.07817 0.04745 1.65 0.09956 .
## Year2001 -0.03317 0.05425 -0.61 0.54087
## Year2002 0.04341 0.05206 0.83 0.40444
## Year2003 0.12450 0.04749 2.62 0.00877 **
## Year2004 0.06243 0.04915 1.27 0.20406
## Year2005 0.05716 0.04563 1.25 0.21033
## Year2006 0.00625 0.04729 0.13 0.89484
```

```

## Year2007          -0.05689    0.04875   -1.17  0.24327
## Year2008          -0.05170    0.04444   -1.16  0.24468
## Year2009           0.01966    0.04208    0.47  0.64031
## Year2010          -0.02272    0.04422   -0.51  0.60733
## Year2011           0.11275    0.04290    2.63  0.00861 **
## Year2012           0.13853    0.04188    3.31  0.00095 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.588
## Multiple R-squared:  0.011, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00852
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 521 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6146 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.172  0.860  0.946  0.914  0.983  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.50e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.013 1          1.006
## Year              1.013 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



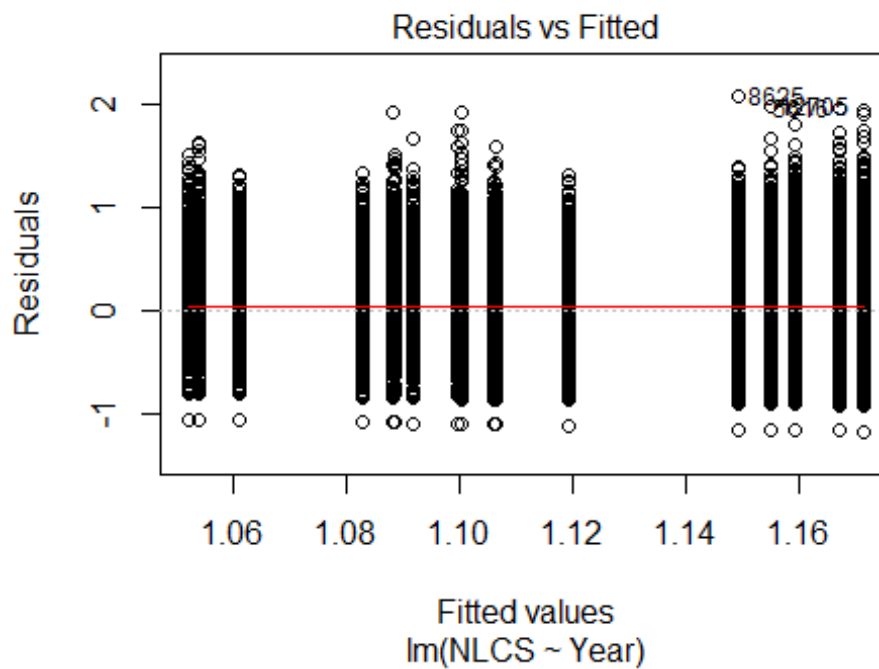
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.0419 -0.4368 0.0543 0.4149 2.0965
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.89853 0.03507 25.62 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03874 0.01954 -1.98 0.04744 *
## Year1997 0.05397 0.05436 0.99 0.32081
## Year1998 0.01760 0.05189 0.34 0.73450
## Year1999 0.00272 0.05120 0.05 0.95757
## Year2000 0.07828 0.04720 1.66 0.09724 .
## Year2001 -0.03169 0.05400 -0.59 0.55730
## Year2002 0.04420 0.05179 0.85 0.39341
## Year2003 0.12555 0.04728 2.66 0.00794 **
## Year2004 0.06557 0.04905 1.34 0.18130
## Year2005 0.05898 0.04539 1.30 0.19391
## Year2006 0.00874 0.04719 0.19 0.85305
```

```

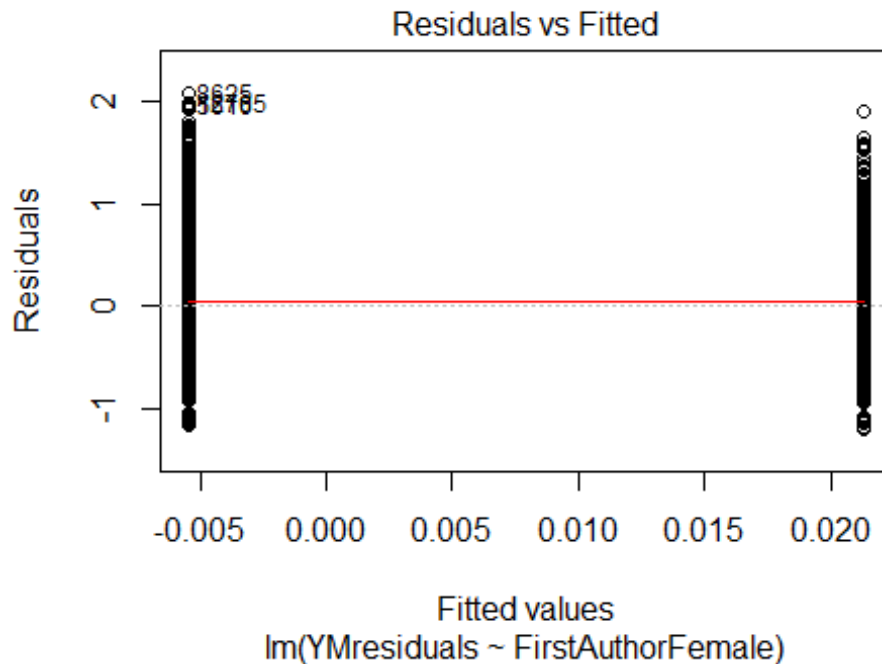
## Year2007          -0.05586      0.04860      -1.15   0.25046
## Year2008          -0.04791      0.04417      -1.08   0.27814
## Year2009           0.02310      0.04192       0.55   0.58160
## Year2010          -0.02044      0.04402      -0.46   0.64238
## Year2011           0.11732      0.04271       2.75   0.00603 **
## Year2012           0.14333      0.04165       3.44   0.00058 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.589
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0113, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00881
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 519 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6148 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.179  0.860  0.945  0.914  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.50e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 6667"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2312"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1989 2193 2175 2011 2062 2236 2003 2162 1855 1884 2124 2104 2340 2276 2272
## 2011 2012
## 2273 2411
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1157 1231 1237 1100  986 1044 1256 1296 1100 1138 1369 1283 1401 1416 1362
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1331 1446
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1016 1113 1077 968 870 898 1102 1129 965 974 1147 1072 1192 1212 1159
## 2011 2012
## 1145 1205
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 260, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

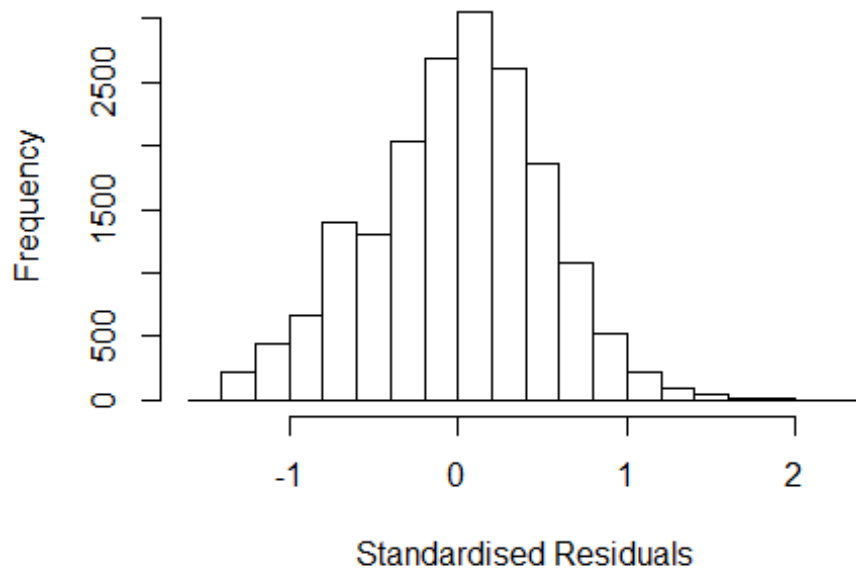


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 16, df = 1, p-value = 6e-05
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.53978450962624"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.20828370896282"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 240000, p-value = 0.09
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.4527075246852"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.26234388568244"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2e+05, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.027 1          1.014
## LastAuthorFemale  1.014 1          1.007
## UniqueAuthors    1.052 4          1.006
## Year              1.056 16         1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4054 -0.3402 0.0242 0.3372 2.2789
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.86834 0.02368 36.68 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00537 0.00927 -0.58 0.56286
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03689 0.01090 -3.38 0.00072 ***
## UniqueAuthors2 0.39478 0.01386 28.49 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.44706 0.01406 31.79 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.48576 0.01505 32.29 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.52675 0.01436 36.67 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.01030 0.02797 0.37 0.71276
## Year1998 -0.02394 0.02779 -0.86 0.38901
## Year1999 -0.04863 0.02790 -1.74 0.08131 .
```

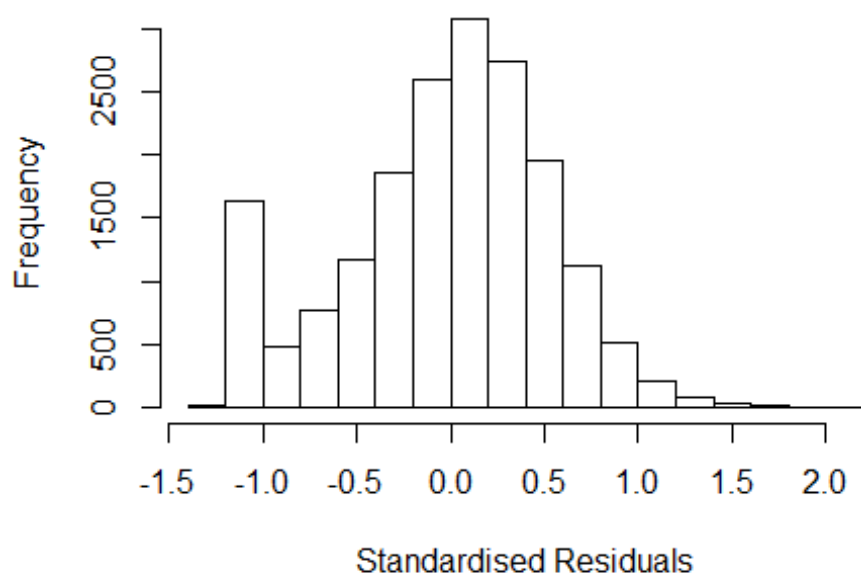


```

## Year2000      -0.07515      0.02875      -2.61      0.00897 **
## Year2001      -0.06409      0.02820      -2.27      0.02303 *
## Year2002      -0.15231      0.02791      -5.46      4.9e-08 ***
## Year2003      -0.11058      0.02568      -4.31      1.7e-05 ***
## Year2004      -0.13425      0.02653      -5.06      4.2e-07 ***
## Year2005      -0.11692      0.02614      -4.47      7.7e-06 ***
## Year2006      -0.17819      0.02601      -6.85      7.5e-12 ***
## Year2007      -0.17120      0.02594      -6.60      4.3e-11 ***
## Year2008      -0.17859      0.02565      -6.96      3.5e-12 ***
## Year2009      -0.15535      0.02532      -6.14      8.7e-10 ***
## Year2010      -0.13140      0.02571      -5.11      3.2e-07 ***
## Year2011      -0.14737      0.02547      -5.79      7.3e-09 ***
## Year2012      -0.16440      0.02556      -6.43      1.3e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.493
## Multiple R-squared:  0.12,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.119
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1593 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16651 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0007 0.8490 0.9470 0.8980 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.48e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.011 1          1.005
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1          1.004
## Year 1.018 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



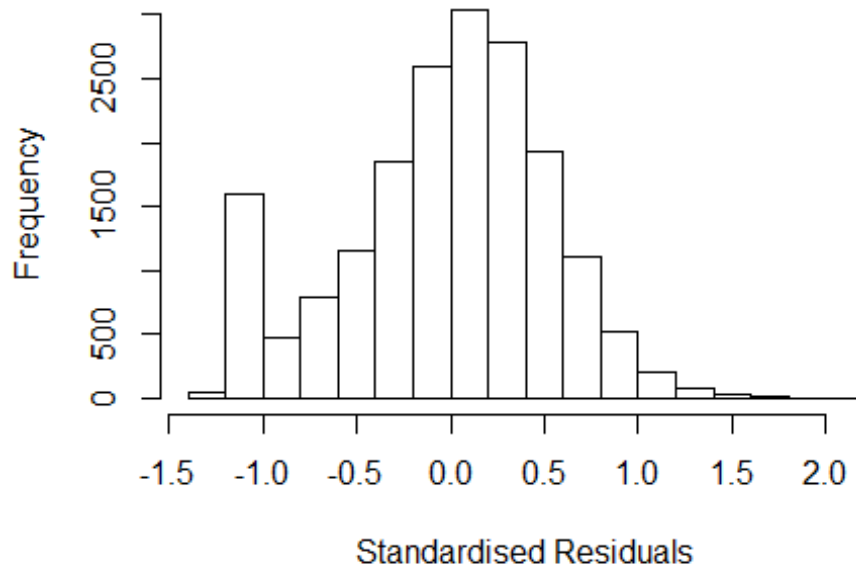
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2138 -0.3396  0.0383  0.3469  2.0722
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.18384    0.02139   55.35 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.03000    0.00978    3.07  0.00215 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02913    0.01181   -2.47  0.01362 *
## Year1997         -0.00653    0.02871   -0.23  0.81996
## Year1998         -0.00461    0.02845   -0.16  0.87139
## Year1999         -0.03708    0.02836   -1.31  0.19098
## Year2000         -0.06825    0.03050   -2.24  0.02525 *
## Year2001         -0.02082    0.02953   -0.71  0.48073
## Year2002         -0.10826    0.02920   -3.71  0.00021 ***
## Year2003         -0.06514    0.02631   -2.48  0.01328 *
## Year2004         -0.08456    0.02705   -3.13  0.00178 **
## Year2005         -0.06571    0.02699   -2.43  0.01492 *
```

```

## Year2006      -0.12253      0.02698      -4.54      5.6e-06 ***
## Year2007      -0.09974      0.02677      -3.73      0.00020 ***
## Year2008      -0.11620      0.02636      -4.41      1.0e-05 ***
## Year2009      -0.08488      0.02599      -3.27      0.00110 **
## Year2010      -0.05587      0.02608      -2.14      0.03216 *
## Year2011      -0.07299      0.02593      -2.81      0.00489 **
## Year2012      -0.08638      0.02618      -3.30      0.00097 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.5
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00555,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00456
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1535 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16709 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0472 0.8500 0.9480 0.8910 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.48e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.011 1      1.005
## Year      1.011 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



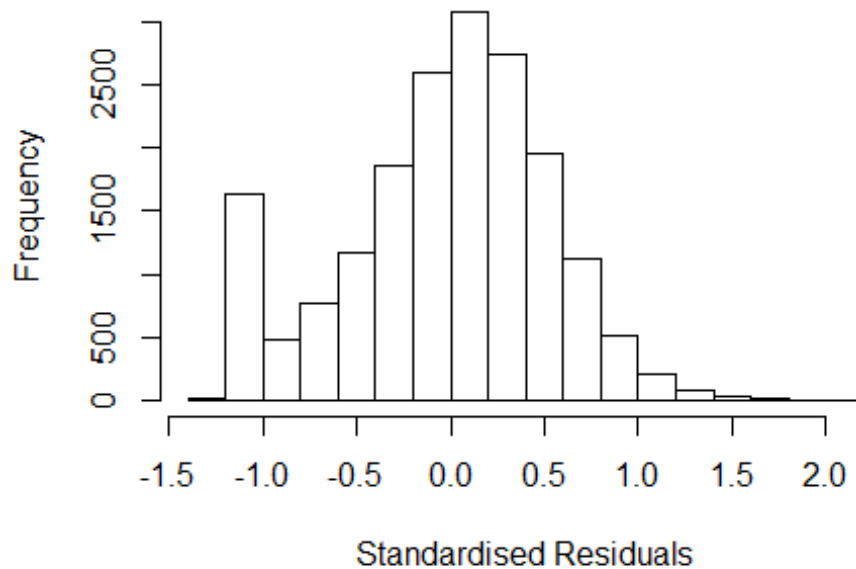
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2068 -0.3401 0.0381 0.3459 2.0759
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.18081 0.02134 55.34 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02597 0.00992 2.62 0.00885 **
## Year1997 -0.00608 0.02870 -0.21 0.83219
## Year1998 -0.00488 0.02843 -0.17 0.86382
## Year1999 -0.03769 0.02834 -1.33 0.18348
## Year2000 -0.06889 0.03050 -2.26 0.02392 *
## Year2001 -0.02119 0.02951 -0.72 0.47259
## Year2002 -0.10851 0.02919 -3.72 0.00020 ***
## Year2003 -0.06568 0.02630 -2.50 0.01253 *
## Year2004 -0.08528 0.02705 -3.15 0.00162 **
## Year2005 -0.06610 0.02696 -2.45 0.01421 *
## Year2006 -0.12325 0.02696 -4.57 4.9e-06 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.09986    0.02677   -3.73  0.00019 ***
## Year2008          -0.11774    0.02633   -4.47  7.8e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.08561    0.02598   -3.29  0.00099 ***
## Year2010          -0.05707    0.02605   -2.19  0.02846 *
## Year2011          -0.07412    0.02590   -2.86  0.00422 **
## Year2012          -0.08832    0.02613   -3.38  0.00073 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.5
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0052, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00427
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1513 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16731 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.046  0.850  0.948  0.891  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.48e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1          1.004
## Year            1.007 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



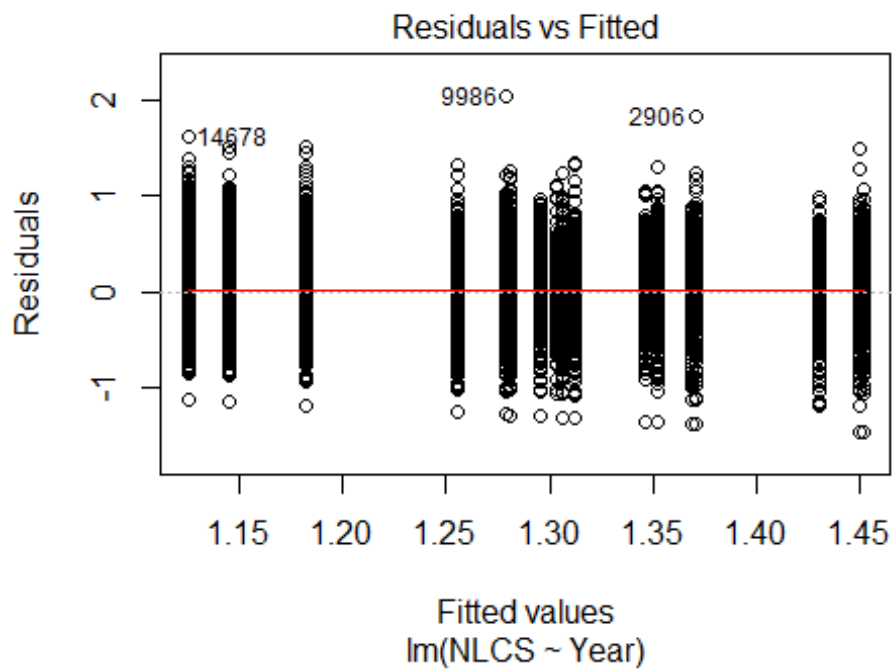
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1873 -0.3380 0.0393 0.3470 2.0675
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.18730 0.02134 55.63 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02380 0.01185 -2.01 0.04468 *
## Year1997 -0.00579 0.02871 -0.20 0.84025
## Year1998 -0.00392 0.02843 -0.14 0.89030
## Year1999 -0.03578 0.02832 -1.26 0.20644
## Year2000 -0.06657 0.03050 -2.18 0.02905 *
## Year2001 -0.01926 0.02953 -0.65 0.51438
## Year2002 -0.10602 0.02918 -3.63 0.00028 ***
## Year2003 -0.06342 0.02628 -2.41 0.01580 *
## Year2004 -0.08267 0.02705 -3.06 0.00224 **
## Year2005 -0.06289 0.02697 -2.33 0.01971 *
## Year2006 -0.12035 0.02696 -4.46 8.1e-06 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.09710      0.02675    -3.63  0.00028 ***
## Year2008          -0.11302      0.02630    -4.30  1.7e-05 ***
## Year2009          -0.08210      0.02595    -3.16  0.00156 **
## Year2010          -0.05327      0.02605    -2.05  0.04087 *
## Year2011          -0.06932      0.02587    -2.68  0.00737 **
## Year2012          -0.08349      0.02614    -3.19  0.00141 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.5
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00507,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00415
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1539 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16705 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0488 0.8500 0.9480 0.8900 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.48e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 18244"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2400"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 501 496 505 509 598 576 614 587 591 536 651 885 714 1100 1266
## 2011 2012
## 1431 1411
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 278 277 275 315 308 226 372 393 394 347 442 602 467 749 855
## 2011 2012

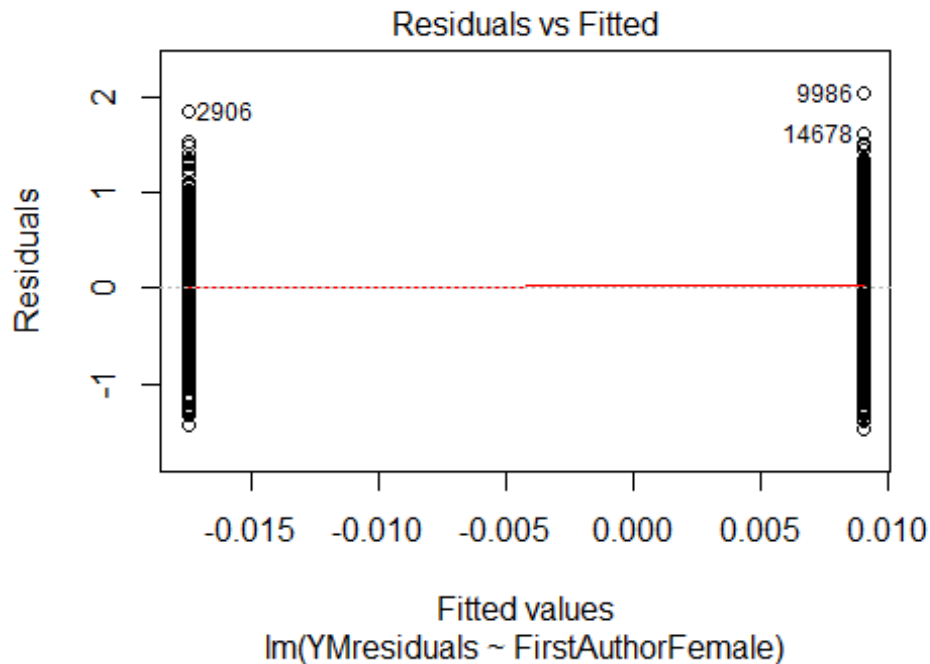
```

```
## 989 984
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 240 238 247 285 266 199 328 341 346 293 383 507 398 645 729
## 2011 2012
## 842 844
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 110, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



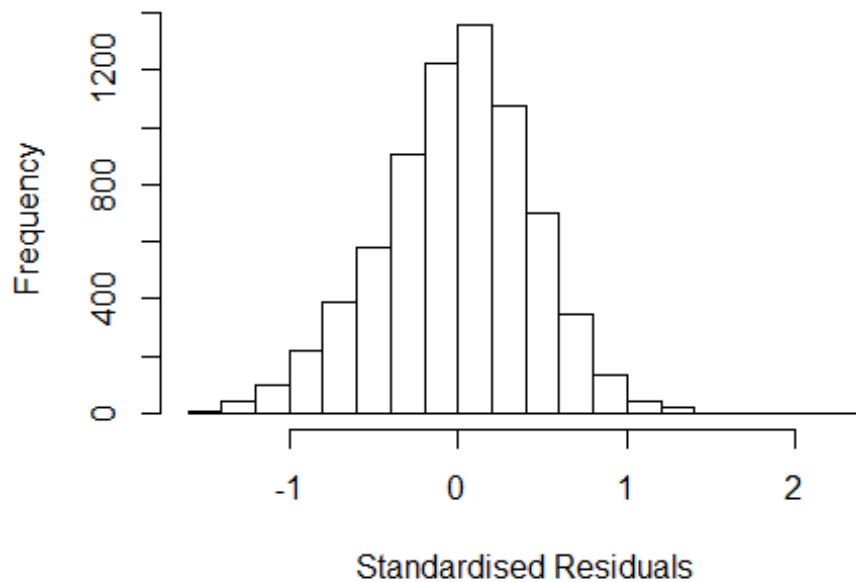
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 10, df = 1, p-value = 0.001
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.5373402676608"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.97440787786449"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 180000, p-value = 0.002
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.05990496458048"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.25677144862631"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 130000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.068 1          1.034
## LastAuthorFemale  1.030 1          1.015
## UniqueAuthors    1.108 4          1.013
## Year             1.109 16          1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



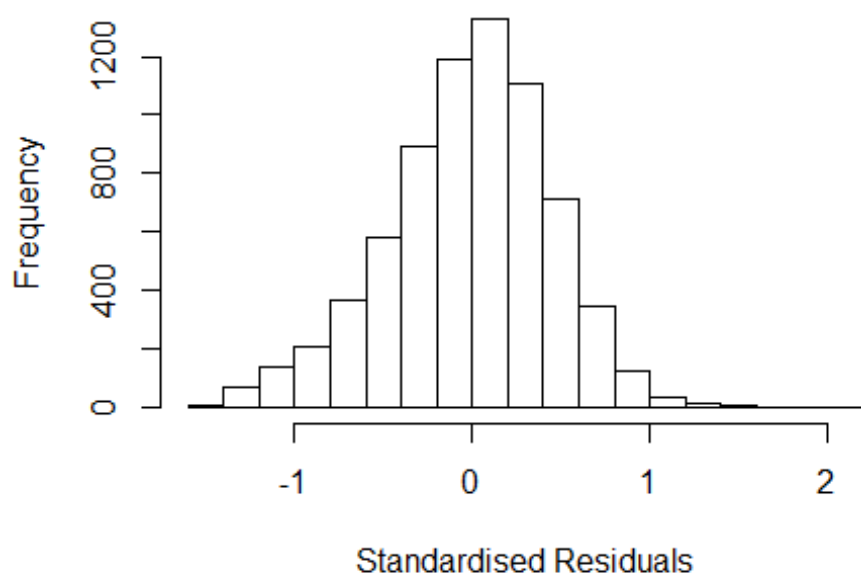
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.5176 -0.2906 0.0149 0.2926 2.2286
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.3150 0.0374 35.16 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0479 0.0115 -4.18 2.9e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0281 0.0129 -2.18 0.02960 *
## UniqueAuthors2 0.1507 0.0239 6.31 2.9e-10 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.2026 0.0240 8.43 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.2293 0.0244 9.41 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.2957 0.0223 13.25 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.0285 0.0445 -0.64 0.52146
## Year1998 -0.0341 0.0419 -0.81 0.41584
## Year1999 -0.1200 0.0412 -2.91 0.00362 **
```

```

## Year2000          -0.0937      0.0417    -2.25  0.02453 *
## Year2001          -0.1836      0.0415    -4.42  9.9e-06 ***
## Year2002          -0.1679      0.0401    -4.18  2.9e-05 ***
## Year2003          -0.1691      0.0396    -4.27  2.0e-05 ***
## Year2004          -0.0986      0.0390    -2.52  0.01160 *
## Year2005          -0.1398      0.0406    -3.45  0.00057 ***
## Year2006          -0.1755      0.0396    -4.43  9.4e-06 ***
## Year2007          -0.2023      0.0388    -5.21  2.0e-07 ***
## Year2008          -0.1955      0.0399    -4.90  9.6e-07 ***
## Year2009          -0.2226      0.0364    -6.11  1.0e-09 ***
## Year2010          -0.2980      0.0374    -7.98  1.8e-15 ***
## Year2011          -0.3363      0.0371    -9.06  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.3465      0.0372    -9.30  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.431
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0867, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0838
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 4461 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.4e-05);
## 653 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6477 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0162 0.8630 0.9480 0.8990 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##           1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##           rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##           1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.40e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0          1000          0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.041 1          1.020
## LastAuthorFemale 1.018 1          1.009
## Year             1.040 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



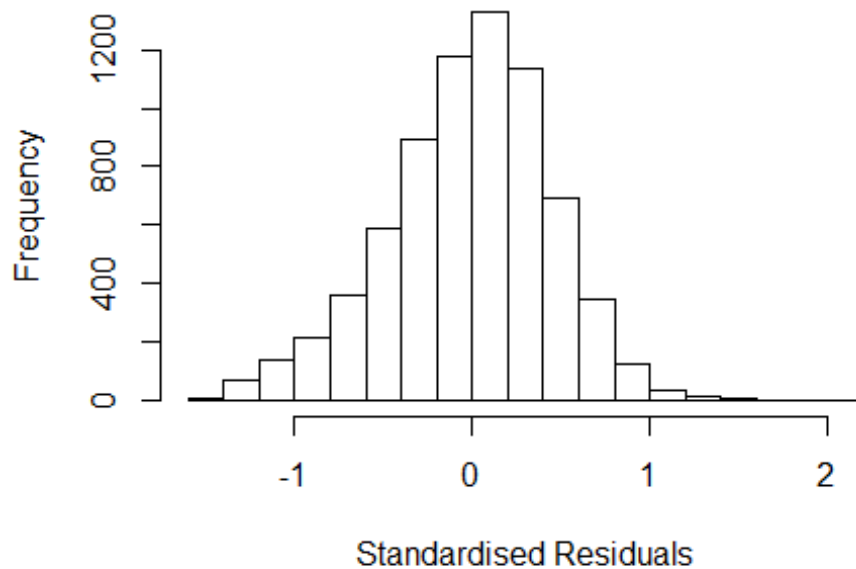
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4854 -0.3019 0.0176 0.2984 2.0300
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.48536 0.03334 44.55 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.02574 0.01149 -2.24 0.02510 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02836 0.01309 -2.17 0.03034 *
## Year1997 -0.00208 0.04522 -0.05 0.96329
## Year1998 -0.01784 0.04244 -0.42 0.67431
## Year1999 -0.10979 0.04124 -2.66 0.00778 **
## Year2000 -0.08938 0.04188 -2.13 0.03288 *
## Year2001 -0.16269 0.04225 -3.85 0.00012 ***
## Year2002 -0.14499 0.04010 -3.62 0.00030 ***
## Year2003 -0.14685 0.03982 -3.69 0.00023 ***
## Year2004 -0.07407 0.03937 -1.88 0.05995 .
## Year2005 -0.11830 0.04097 -2.89 0.00390 **
```

```

## Year2006          -0.13984      0.03977      -3.52  0.00044 ***
## Year2007          -0.16823      0.03938      -4.27  2.0e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.16909      0.04059      -4.17  3.1e-05 ***
## Year2009          -0.19434      0.03680      -5.28  1.3e-07 ***
## Year2010          -0.26015      0.03781      -6.88  6.4e-12 ***
## Year2011          -0.30536      0.03763      -8.11  5.7e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.31218      0.03786      -8.25  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.436
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0463, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0438
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 614 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6517 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8660 0.9490 0.8980 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.40e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.031 1      1.015
## Year      1.031 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



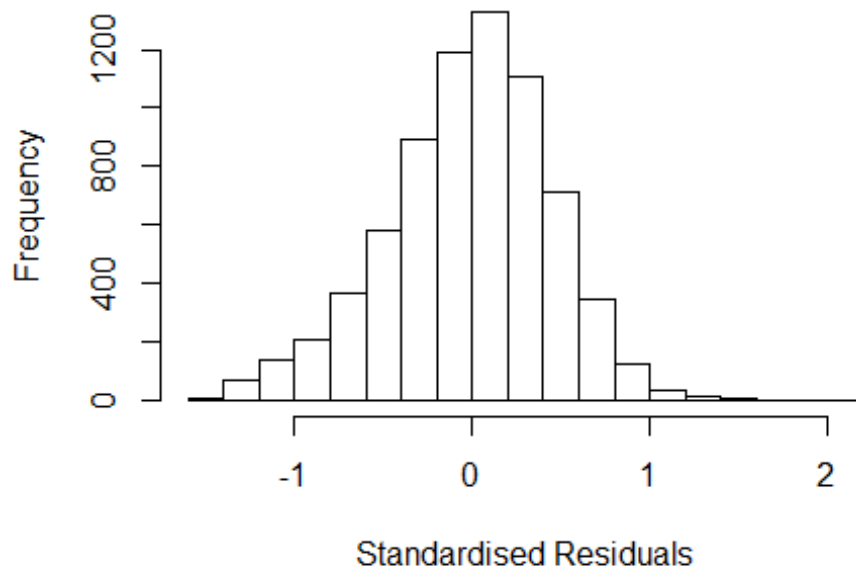
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4818 -0.2982 0.0174 0.2965 2.0353
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.48180 0.03331 44.48 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.02928 0.01145 -2.56 0.01057 *
## Year1997 -0.00248 0.04525 -0.05 0.95627
## Year1998 -0.01928 0.04250 -0.45 0.65008
## Year1999 -0.10957 0.04130 -2.65 0.00799 **
## Year2000 -0.09091 0.04196 -2.17 0.03029 *
## Year2001 -0.16552 0.04228 -3.91 9.1e-05 ***
## Year2002 -0.14555 0.04013 -3.63 0.00029 ***
## Year2003 -0.14984 0.03987 -3.76 0.00017 ***
## Year2004 -0.07481 0.03939 -1.90 0.05759 .
## Year2005 -0.12021 0.04104 -2.93 0.00341 **
## Year2006 -0.14106 0.03984 -3.54 0.00040 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.17002      0.03944    -4.31  1.6e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.17121      0.04069    -4.21  2.6e-05 ***
## Year2009          -0.19612      0.03686    -5.32  1.1e-07 ***
## Year2010          -0.26200      0.03787    -6.92  5.0e-12 ***
## Year2011          -0.30772      0.03768    -8.17  3.7e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.31505      0.03792    -8.31  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.436
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0455, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0432
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 624 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6507 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.000  0.866  0.949  0.898  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.40e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1      1.004
## Year              1.009 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4778 -0.3024  0.0166  0.2985  2.0391
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.477818   0.033071  44.69 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.032459   0.013058  -2.49  0.01295 *
## Year1997        -0.000634   0.045182  -0.01  0.98881
## Year1998        -0.016432   0.042353  -0.39  0.69805
## Year1999        -0.108419   0.041200  -2.63  0.00852 **
## Year2000        -0.089146   0.041835  -2.13  0.03313 *
## Year2001        -0.160890   0.042181  -3.81  0.00014 ***
## Year2002        -0.145425   0.040071  -3.63  0.00029 ***
## Year2003        -0.145385   0.039745  -3.66  0.00026 ***
## Year2004        -0.073314   0.039333  -1.86  0.06237 .
## Year2005        -0.118391   0.040915  -2.89  0.00382 **
## Year2006        -0.138948   0.039735  -3.50  0.00047 ***
```

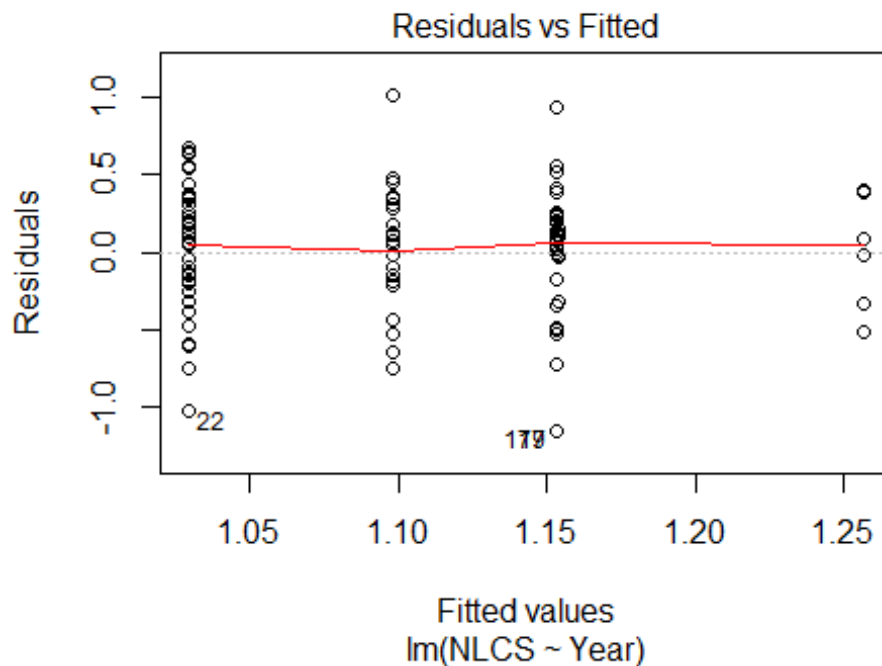


```

## Year2007          -0.169076    0.039357    -4.30    1.8e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.169302    0.040588    -4.17    3.1e-05 ***
## Year2009          -0.195890    0.036755    -5.33    1.0e-07 ***
## Year2010          -0.262174    0.037762    -6.94    4.2e-12 ***
## Year2011          -0.307613    0.037586    -8.18    3.2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.314168    0.037839    -8.30    < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.436
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0456, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0433
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 599 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6532 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.000  0.866  0.949  0.898  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.40e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 7131"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2401"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
##    6   10   50   41   36
##
## 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
##    6    6   40   29   27
##
## 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
##    5    6   37   25   24

```

```
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 6.1, df = 4, p-value = 0.2
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.016, df = 1, p-value = 0.9

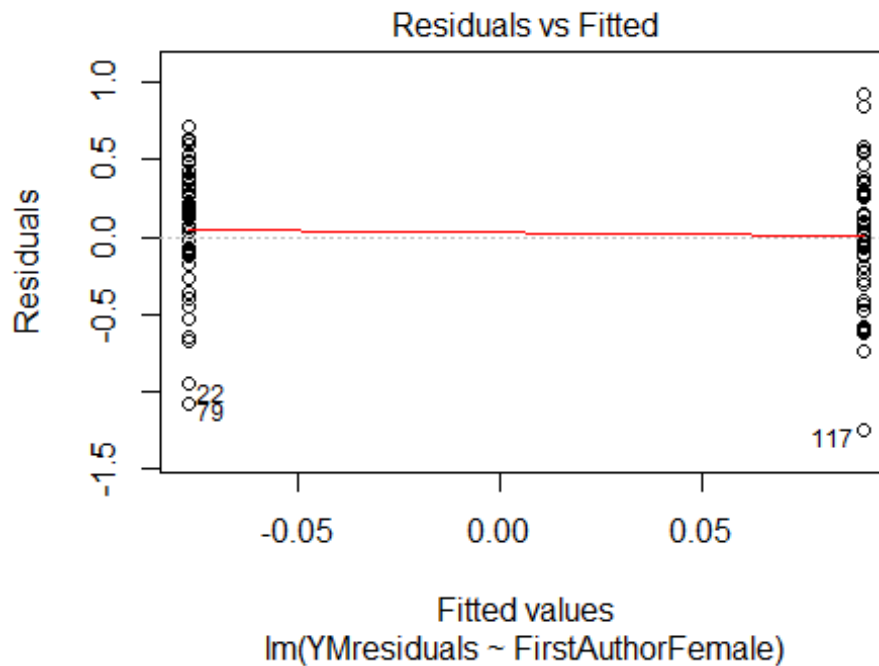
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.46749528332211"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.36770038167723"

## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 110, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
```

```
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.50018397420559"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 6.38670231555652"

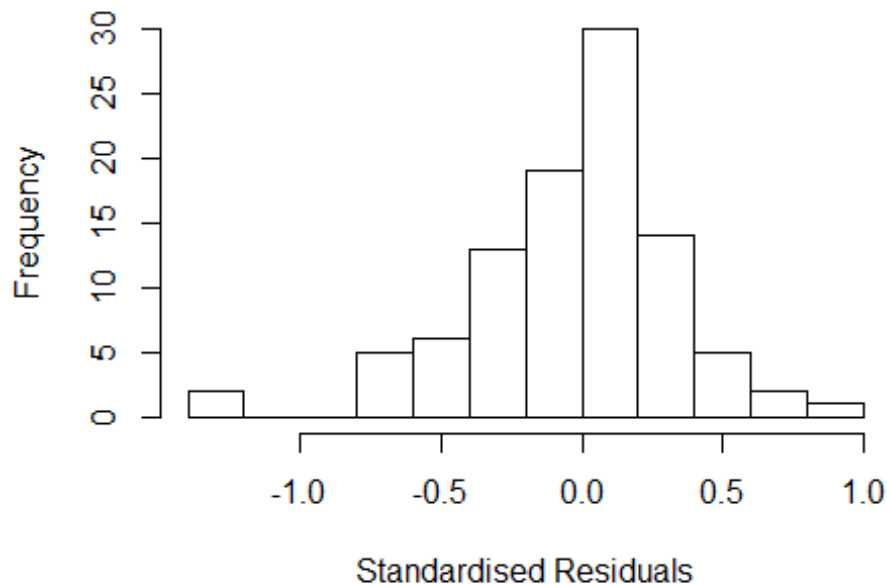
## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```



```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 79, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
## Year as factors"
##
```

	GVIF	Df	GVIF <sup>1/(2*Df)</sup>
## FirstAuthorFemale	1.998	1	1.414
## LastAuthorFemale	1.765	1	1.329
## UniqueAuthors	5.267	4	1.231
## Year	5.282	4	1.231

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



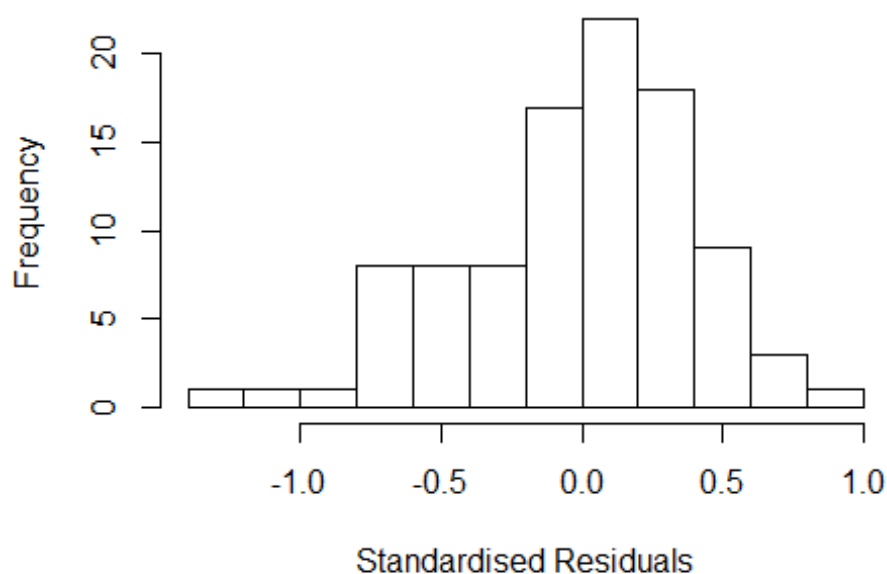
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3059 -0.2724 0.0168 0.1860 0.8668
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.6725 0.1706 3.94 0.00016 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0514 0.0877 0.59 0.55949
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0914 0.0874 -1.05 0.29869
## UniqueAuthors2 0.5383 0.1303 4.13 8.3e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.5838 0.2382 2.45 0.01625 *
## UniqueAuthors4 0.5921 0.1232 4.81 6.5e-06 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.6928 0.1348 5.14 1.7e-06 ***
## Year2009 -0.1237 0.2014 -0.61 0.54057
## Year2010 -0.0948 0.1700 -0.56 0.57846
## Year2011 -0.0594 0.1684 -0.35 0.72501
```

```

## Year2012          -0.1726      0.1756   -0.98  0.32828
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.323
## Multiple R-squared:  0.351, Adjusted R-squared:  0.276
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 11 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 86 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0655 0.8680 0.9420 0.8820 0.9890 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.03e-03      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.105 1      1.051
## LastAuthorFemale  1.158 1      1.076
## Year              1.105 4      1.013

```

## Residuals from first and last author



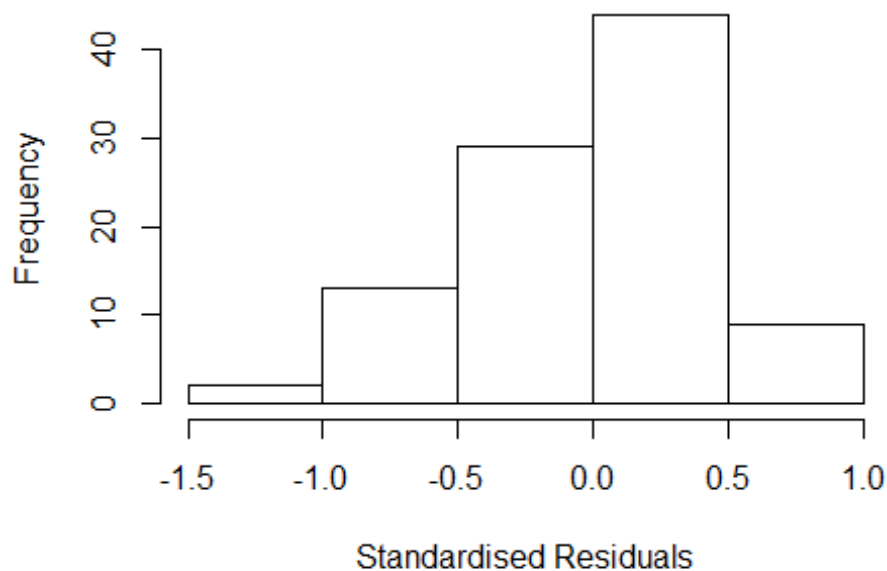
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.271 -0.267 0.023 0.245 0.893
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.0650 0.1648 6.46 5.2e-09 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.2184 0.0882 2.48 0.015 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0682 0.0939 -0.73 0.470
## Year2009 0.0176 0.1861 0.09 0.925
## Year2010 -0.1293 0.1782 -0.73 0.470
## Year2011 0.0554 0.1856 0.30 0.766
## Year2012 -0.0650 0.1876 -0.35 0.730
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.402
## Multiple R-squared: 0.0914, Adjusted R-squared: 0.0308
```

```

## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 8 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 89 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.296  0.860  0.952   0.903   0.988   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.03e-03      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.025 1      1.013
## Year              1.025 4      1.003

```

## Residuals from first author



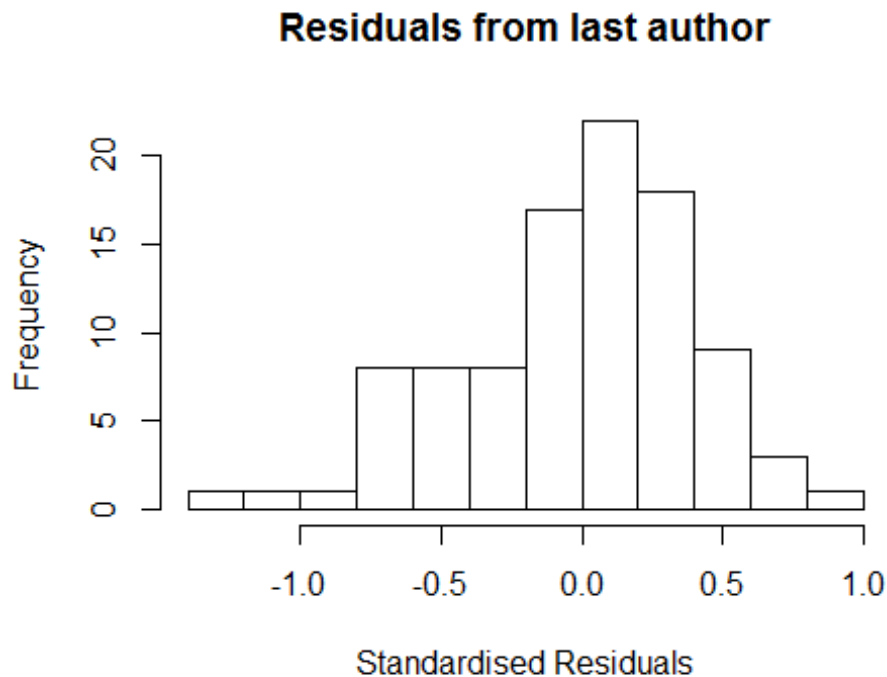
```

## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3150 -0.2823 0.0401 0.2491 0.9257
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.06039 0.15690 6.76 1.3e-09 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.20512 0.08578 2.39 0.019 *
## Year2009 -0.00335 0.17768 -0.02 0.985
## Year2010 -0.13085 0.16968 -0.77 0.443
## Year2011 0.04950 0.17594 0.28 0.779
## Year2012 -0.08019 0.17535 -0.46 0.649
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.395
## Multiple R-squared: 0.0886, Adjusted R-squared: 0.0386
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 9 weights are ~1. The remaining 88 ones are summarized as
## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
## 0.245 0.853 0.954 0.898 0.988 0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
## tuning.chi bb tuning.psi refine.tol
## 1.55e+00 5.00e-01 4.69e+00 1.00e-07
## rel.tol solve.tol eps.outlier eps.x
## 1.00e-07 1.00e-07 1.03e-03 1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
## 5.00e-01 5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
## 500 50 2 1 1000 200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
## 0 1000 0
## psi subsampling cov
## "bisquare" "nonsingular" ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
## GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))

```



```
## LastAuthorFemale 1.101 1 1.049
## Year 1.101 4 1.012
```



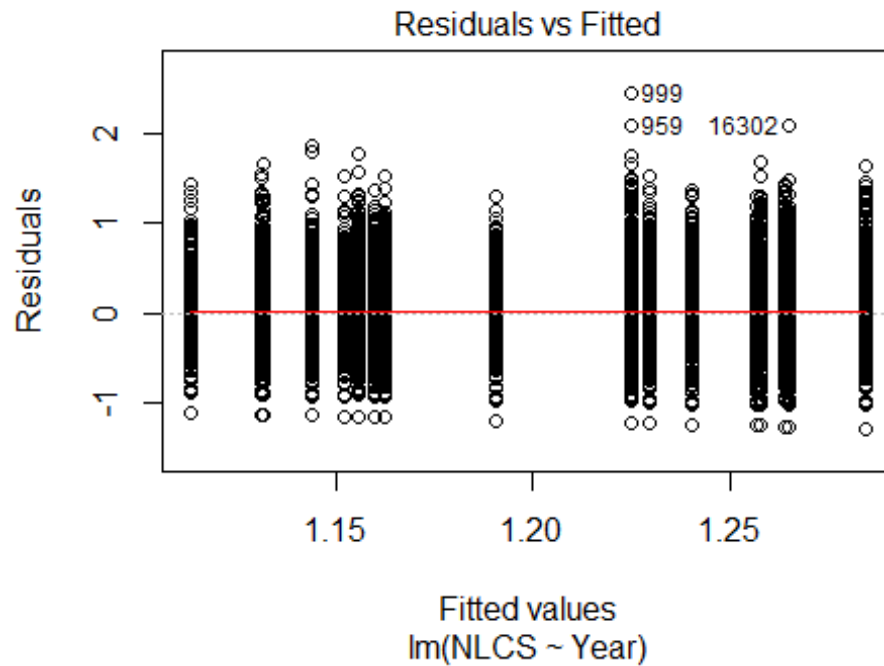
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1969 -0.2269 0.0531 0.2161 0.9991
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.1772 0.1535 7.67 1.8e-11 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0148 0.0904 -0.16 0.87
## Year2009 -0.0136 0.1723 -0.08 0.94
## Year2010 -0.1553 0.1774 -0.88 0.38
## Year2011 0.0197 0.1785 0.11 0.91
## Year2012 -0.0652 0.1790 -0.36 0.72
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
```

```

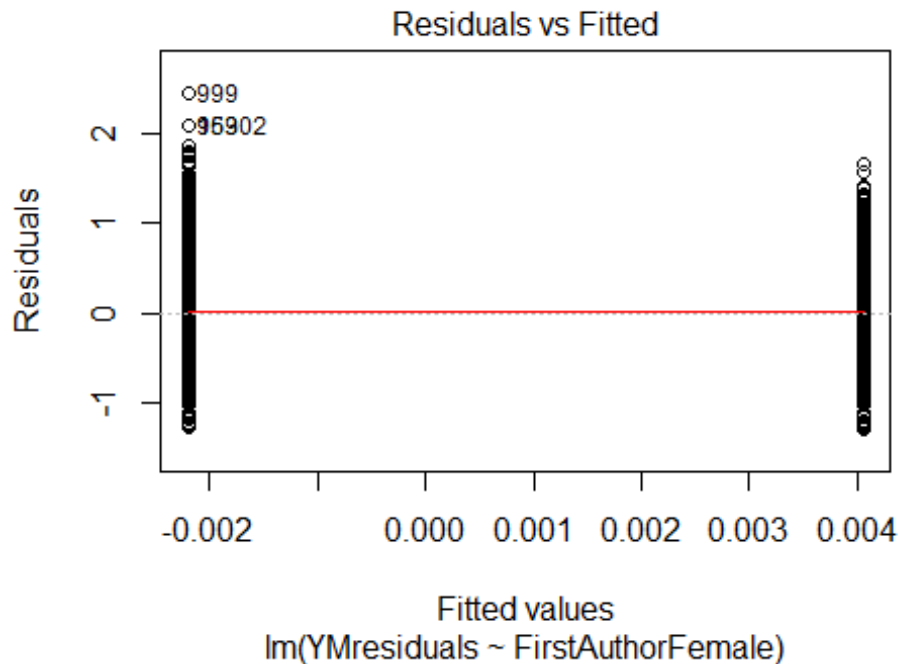
## Robust residual standard error: 0.4
## Multiple R-squared: 0.0292, Adjusted R-squared: -0.0242
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 8 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 89 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.350  0.850   0.962   0.896   0.988   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           1.03e-03           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 97"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2402"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 941 995 1020 1015 1043 953 1004 855 952 1005 1028 1147 1109 975 1000
## 2011 2012
## 1030 1076
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 505 542 478 571 421 352 602 512 596 632 635 726 677 606 610
## 2011 2012
## 634 638
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 452 490 426 506 371 314 525 448 527 544 561 633 584 506 486
## 2011 2012
## 517 549
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##

```

```
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 280, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

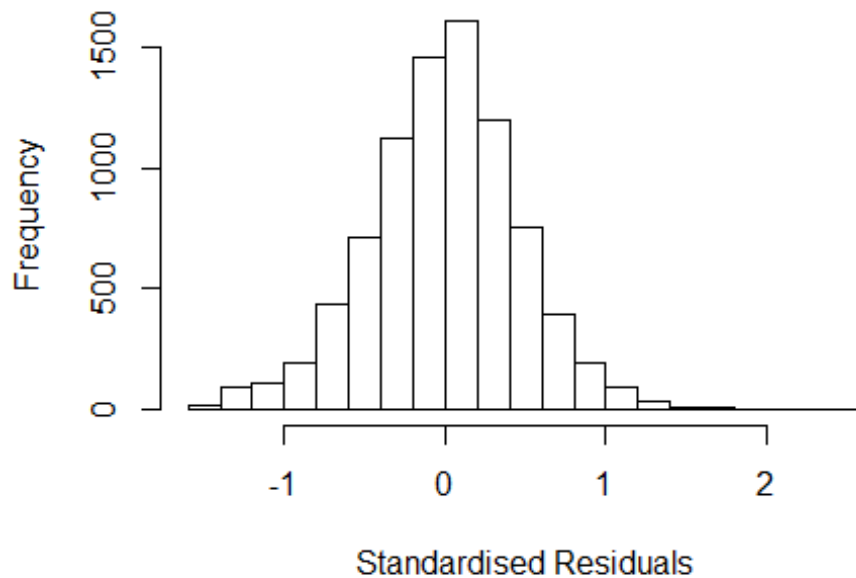


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 63, df = 1, p-value = 2e-15
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.54938151518464"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.66407708123406"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 21000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.13301543727582"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.79893562153624"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 15000, p-value = 0.08
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.034 1          1.017
## LastAuthorFemale  1.035 1          1.017
## UniqueAuthors    1.126 4          1.015
## Year             1.144 16          1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



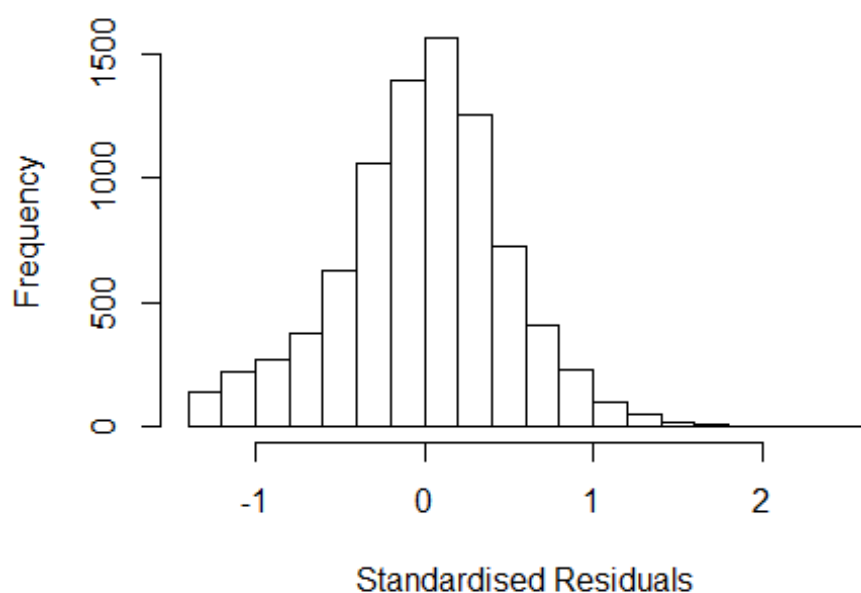
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4821 -0.2983  0.0108  0.2885  2.4260
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.74419    0.03724   19.98 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01701    0.01035   -1.64  0.1002
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01643    0.01236   -1.33  0.1838
## UniqueAuthors2     0.50477    0.02618   19.28 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.57459    0.02591   22.18 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.61708    0.02657   23.22 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.73791    0.02588   28.51 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.00993    0.04312   -0.23  0.8179
## Year1998          -0.02242    0.03865   -0.58  0.5618
## Year1999          -0.09349    0.03772   -2.48  0.0132 *
```

```

## Year2000      -0.03807      0.04054      -0.94      0.3476
## Year2001      -0.10169      0.04133      -2.46      0.0139 *
## Year2002      -0.12391      0.03804      -3.26      0.0011 **
## Year2003      -0.10005      0.03746      -2.67      0.0076 **
## Year2004      -0.15296      0.03649      -4.19      2.8e-05 ***
## Year2005      -0.19227      0.03629      -5.30      1.2e-07 ***
## Year2006      -0.19062      0.03569      -5.34      9.5e-08 ***
## Year2007      -0.17856      0.03609      -4.95      7.7e-07 ***
## Year2008      -0.08933      0.03705      -2.41      0.0159 *
## Year2009      -0.04516      0.03786      -1.19      0.2329
## Year2010      -0.07868      0.03806      -2.07      0.0387 *
## Year2011      -0.06616      0.03881      -1.70      0.0883 .
## Year2012      -0.07413      0.03797      -1.95      0.0509 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.43
## Multiple R-squared:  0.165, Adjusted R-squared:  0.163
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(420,2543) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.2e-05);
## 709 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7728 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0125 0.8590 0.9490 0.8930 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.18e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.014 1 1.007
## LastAuthorFemale 1.021 1 1.011
## Year 1.031 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2951 -0.3038 0.0154 0.2990 2.4512
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.22380 0.03780 32.38 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01288 0.01093 1.18 0.238
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01866 0.01344 -1.39 0.165
## Year1997 -0.04292 0.05113 -0.84 0.401
## Year1998 0.03518 0.04386 0.80 0.422
## Year1999 -0.03431 0.04375 -0.78 0.433
## Year2000 0.00367 0.04548 0.08 0.936
## Year2001 -0.06205 0.04732 -1.31 0.190
## Year2002 -0.05423 0.04348 -1.25 0.212
## Year2003 -0.01113 0.04277 -0.26 0.795
## Year2004 -0.06783 0.04215 -1.61 0.108
## Year2005 -0.09403 0.04211 -2.23 0.026 *
```

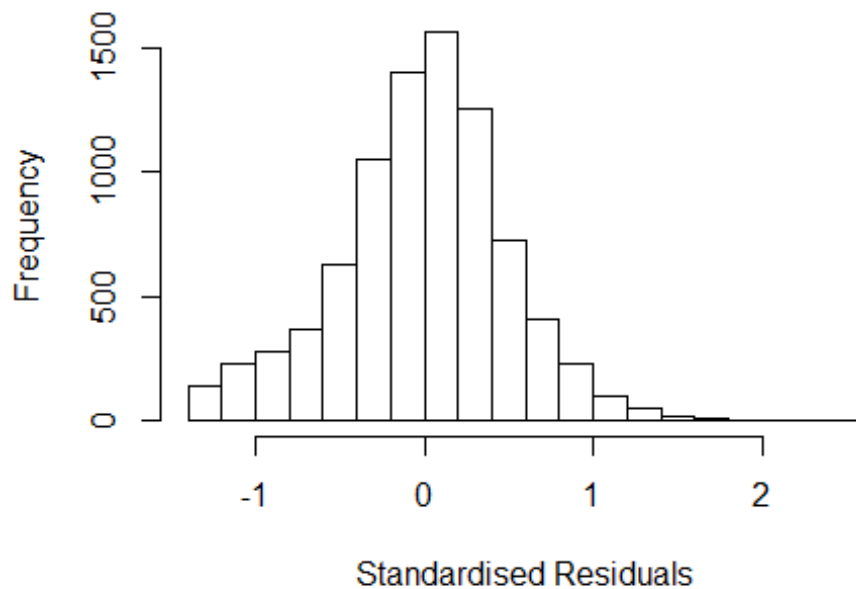
```

## Year2006          -0.09723    0.04153   -2.34    0.019 *
## Year2007          -0.09035    0.04151   -2.18    0.030 *
## Year2008           0.01396    0.04234    0.33    0.742
## Year2009           0.05323    0.04324    1.23    0.218
## Year2010           0.05121    0.04322    1.18    0.236
## Year2011           0.05846    0.04449    1.31    0.189
## Year2012           0.05594    0.04353    1.29    0.199
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.448
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0139, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0118
## Convergence in 18 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(393,420) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.2e-05);
## 754 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 7683 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.046  0.853   0.950   0.886   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.18e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.012 1          1.006
## Year              1.012 16          1.000

```



## Residuals from first author



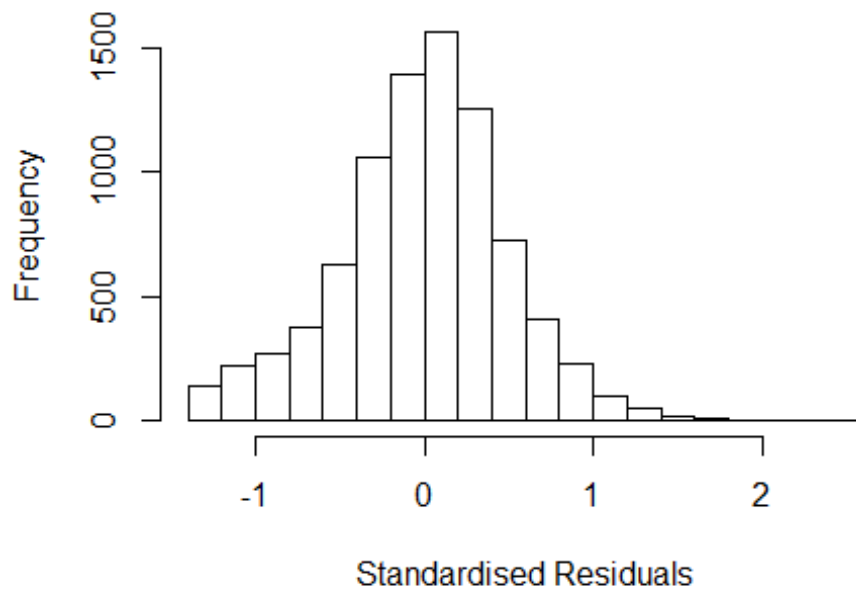
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2903 -0.3027 0.0154 0.3003 2.4529
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.22213 0.03787 32.27 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01111 0.01094 1.02 0.310
## Year1997 -0.04377 0.05115 -0.86 0.392
## Year1998 0.03477 0.04389 0.79 0.428
## Year1999 -0.03560 0.04375 -0.81 0.416
## Year2000 0.00272 0.04549 0.06 0.952
## Year2001 -0.06371 0.04732 -1.35 0.178
## Year2002 -0.05576 0.04347 -1.28 0.200
## Year2003 -0.01241 0.04279 -0.29 0.772
## Year2004 -0.06974 0.04211 -1.66 0.098 .
## Year2005 -0.09530 0.04210 -2.26 0.024 *
## Year2006 -0.09870 0.04152 -2.38 0.017 *
```

```

## Year2007          -0.09254    0.04145   -2.23    0.026 *
## Year2008          0.01176    0.04227    0.28    0.781
## Year2009          0.05203    0.04323    1.20    0.229
## Year2010          0.04917    0.04317    1.14    0.255
## Year2011          0.05708    0.04449    1.28    0.199
## Year2012          0.05332    0.04345    1.23    0.220
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.448
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0136, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0116
## Convergence in 17 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(393,420) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.2e-05);
## 751 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7686 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0449 0.8530 0.9500 0.8860 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.18e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.018 1          1.009
## Year          1.018 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



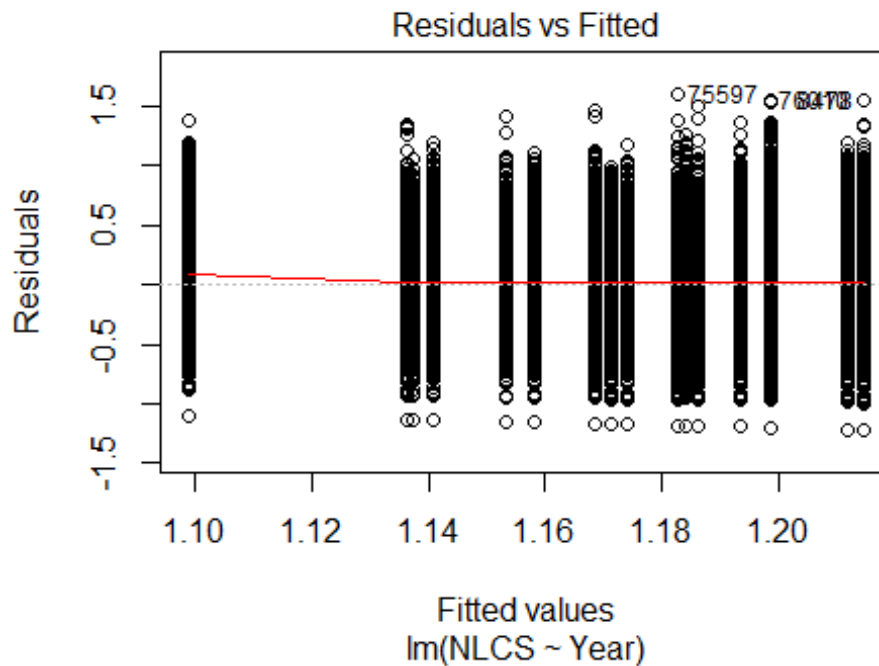
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2869 -0.3034 0.0152 0.2993 2.4476
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.22739 0.03765 32.60 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01690 0.01344 -1.26 0.209
## Year1997 -0.04287 0.05118 -0.84 0.402
## Year1998 0.03536 0.04389 0.81 0.420
## Year1999 -0.03404 0.04378 -0.78 0.437
## Year2000 0.00369 0.04551 0.08 0.935
## Year2001 -0.06175 0.04736 -1.30 0.192
## Year2002 -0.05320 0.04351 -1.22 0.222
## Year2003 -0.01061 0.04282 -0.25 0.804
## Year2004 -0.06670 0.04221 -1.58 0.114
## Year2005 -0.09315 0.04215 -2.21 0.027 *
## Year2006 -0.09598 0.04157 -2.31 0.021 *
```

```

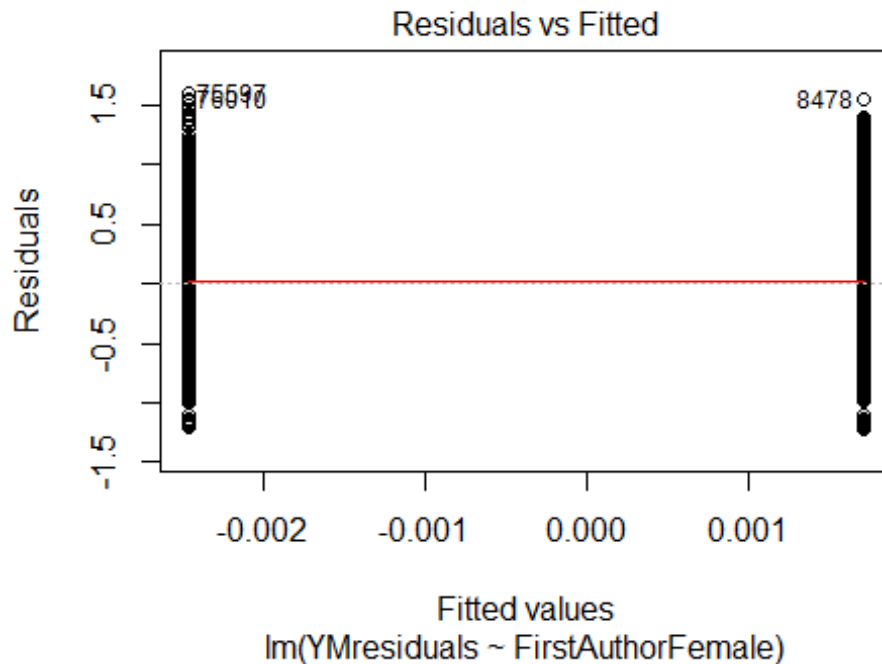
## Year2007          -0.08892      0.04154      -2.14      0.032 *
## Year2008           0.01496      0.04237       0.35      0.724
## Year2009           0.05442      0.04328       1.26      0.209
## Year2010           0.05188      0.04326       1.20      0.231
## Year2011           0.05953      0.04454       1.34      0.181
## Year2012           0.05737      0.04354       1.32      0.188
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.447
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0137, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0117
## Convergence in 18 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(393,420) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.2e-05);
## 739 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 7698 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0473 0.8530 0.9500 0.8870 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.18e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 8439"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2403"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 4923 4970 5020 4915 5767 5378 5100 4228 4535 4764 4756 5103 5051 4699 4412
## 2011 2012
## 4750 4728
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3128 3050 3116 3372 2783 1465 3380 2916 3097 3310 3188 3448 3339 3211 3068

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 3175 3207
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2755 2677 2726 2923 2450 1250 2976 2552 2706 2878 2755 2979 2869 2746 2637
## 2011 2012
## 2746 2759
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1100, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

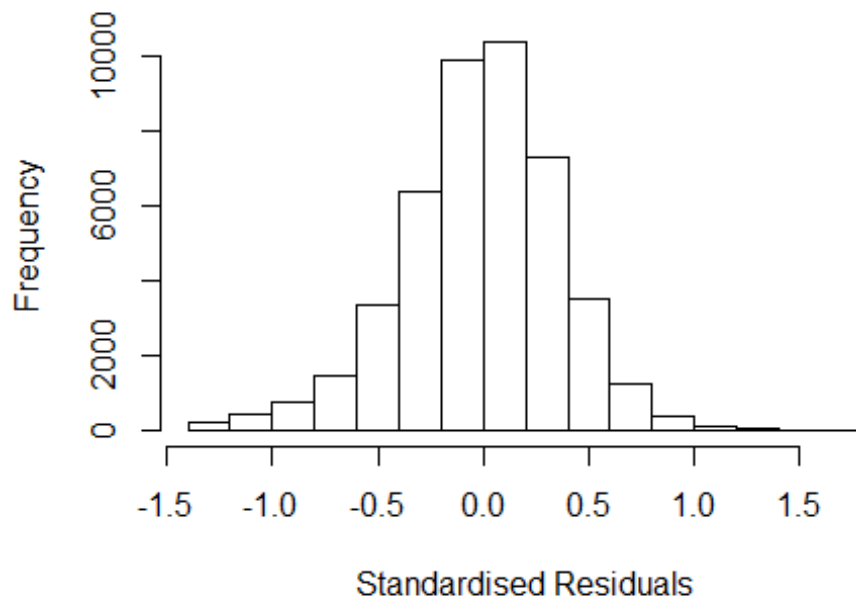


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 120, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.91117040641259"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.65427333967026"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 670000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.93349634708842"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.71316342469773"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 590000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.022 1          1.011
## LastAuthorFemale  1.013 1          1.007
## UniqueAuthors    1.045 4          1.006
## Year              1.054 16         1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.32290 -0.22980 0.00426 0.22714 1.78874
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.95271 0.01565 60.88 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00762 0.00344 -2.21 0.02687 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03430 0.00404 -8.48 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors2 0.20038 0.01468 13.65 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.22294 0.01449 15.39 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.25746 0.01449 17.77 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.34564 0.01409 24.53 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.02456 0.01094 2.24 0.02480 *
## Year1998 -0.01442 0.01036 -1.39 0.16396
## Year1999 -0.02043 0.01001 -2.04 0.04134 *
```

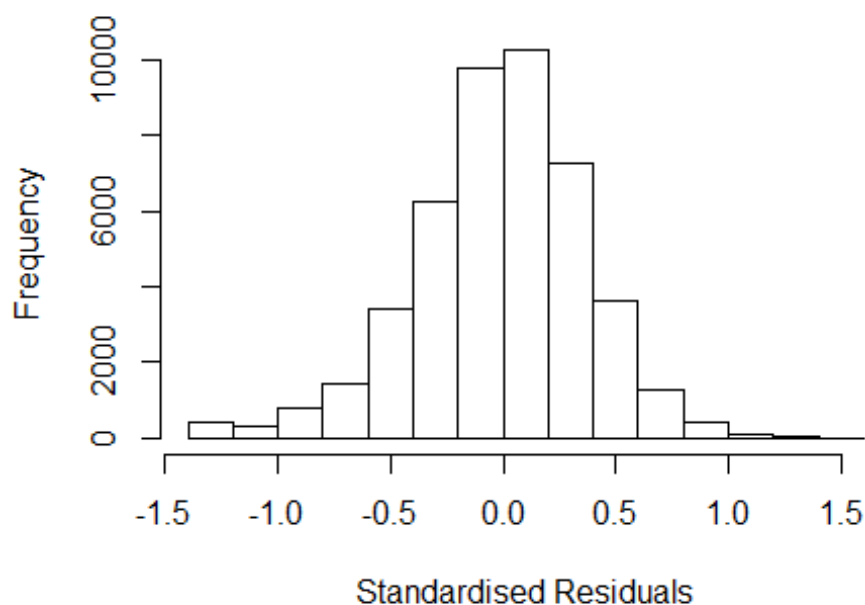
```

## Year2000      -0.01105      0.01228      -0.90      0.36811
## Year2001      -0.02420      0.01373      -1.76      0.07795 .
## Year2002      -0.04976      0.00985      -5.05      4.4e-07 ***
## Year2003      -0.05364      0.01001      -5.36      8.4e-08 ***
## Year2004      -0.07349      0.00991      -7.41      1.3e-13 ***
## Year2005      -0.07719      0.00989      -7.80      6.2e-15 ***
## Year2006      -0.07483      0.01016      -7.37      1.8e-13 ***
## Year2007      -0.05118      0.01008      -5.08      3.8e-07 ***
## Year2008      -0.04218      0.01015      -4.16      3.2e-05 ***
## Year2009      -0.02911      0.01037      -2.81      0.00500 **
## Year2010      -0.01457      0.01068      -1.36      0.17247
## Year2011      -0.04045      0.01052      -3.84      0.00012 ***
## Year2012      -0.02150      0.01109      -1.94      0.05244 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.34
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0563, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0559
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(2748,4054) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.2e-06);
## 3898 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 41484 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0046 0.8640 0.9500 0.8930 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.20e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max      maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.016 1      1.008
## LastAuthorFemale 1.010 1      1.005
## Year      1.012 16      1.000

```



## Residuals from first and last author



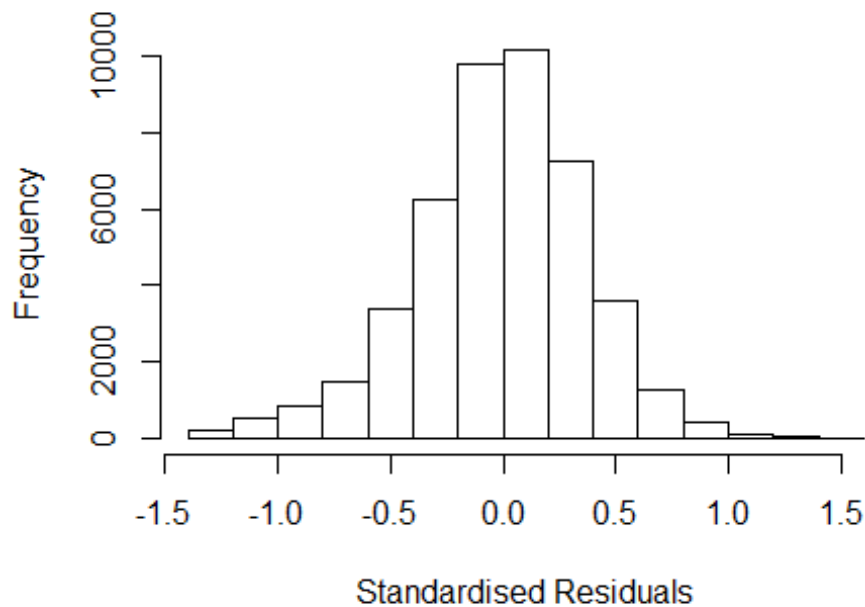
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.24513 -0.23412 0.00444 0.22941 1.57963
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.21666 0.00810 150.22 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00434 0.00350 -1.24 0.21456
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03989 0.00412 -9.68 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.02847 0.01112 2.56 0.01045 *
## Year1998 -0.01200 0.01058 -1.13 0.25639
## Year1999 -0.01550 0.01013 -1.53 0.12621
## Year2000 -0.01050 0.01257 -0.83 0.40383
## Year2001 -0.00366 0.01396 -0.26 0.79306
## Year2002 -0.03284 0.01002 -3.28 0.00105 **
## Year2003 -0.03613 0.01022 -3.54 0.00041 ***
## Year2004 -0.05501 0.01014 -5.43 5.7e-08 ***
## Year2005 -0.05607 0.01011 -5.55 2.9e-08 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.05336    0.01035   -5.15  2.6e-07 ***
## Year2007      -0.02500    0.01028   -2.43  0.01501 *
## Year2008      -0.00995    0.01033   -0.96  0.33569
## Year2009       0.00338    0.01062    0.32  0.75010
## Year2010       0.01867    0.01085    1.72  0.08525 .
## Year2011      -0.00575    0.01073   -0.54  0.59228
## Year2012       0.01163    0.01127    1.03  0.30228
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.345
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00705,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00666
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3882 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 41502 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0022 0.8630 0.9500 0.8920 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.20e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1      1.005
## Year              1.009 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



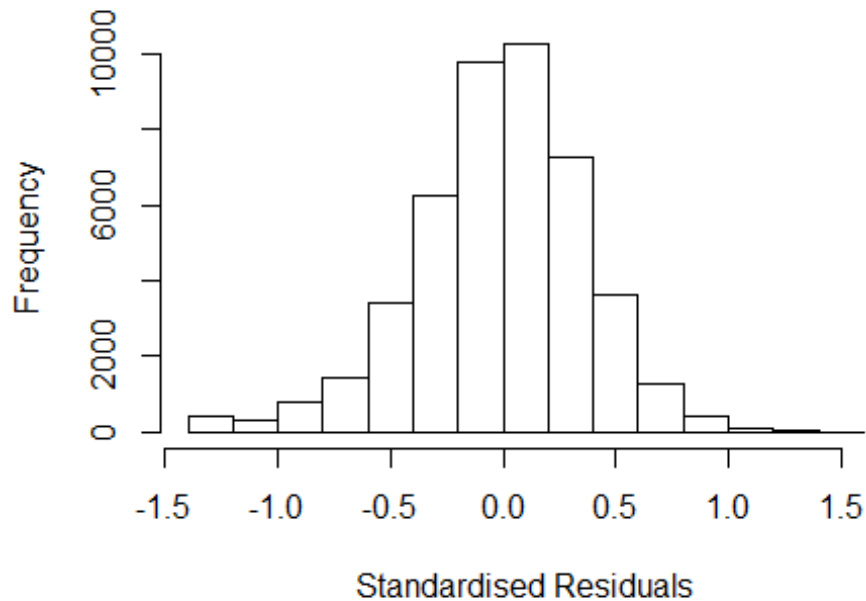
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.23790 -0.23440  0.00413  0.22939  1.59119
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.20938    0.00808   149.77 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00739    0.00349   -2.12  0.03420 *
## Year1997         0.02852    0.01115    2.56  0.01050 *
## Year1998        -0.01218    0.01059   -1.15  0.25021
## Year1999        -0.01568    0.01015   -1.54  0.12248
## Year2000        -0.01102    0.01259   -0.88  0.38156
## Year2001        -0.00428    0.01396   -0.31  0.75898
## Year2002        -0.03282    0.01005   -3.27  0.00109 **
## Year2003        -0.03635    0.01024   -3.55  0.00039 ***
## Year2004        -0.05539    0.01016   -5.45  5.0e-08 ***
## Year2005        -0.05655    0.01013   -5.58  2.4e-08 ***
## Year2006        -0.05391    0.01037   -5.20  2.0e-07 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.02638    0.01030   -2.56  0.01043 *
## Year2008          -0.01118    0.01036   -1.08  0.28016
## Year2009           0.00249    0.01064    0.23  0.81483
## Year2010           0.01707    0.01086    1.57  0.11617
## Year2011          -0.00750    0.01075   -0.70  0.48523
## Year2012           0.00992    0.01129    0.88  0.37962
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.346
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00484,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00447
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3899 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 41485 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0012 0.8630 0.9500 0.8920 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.20e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.004 1          1.002
## Year              1.004 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



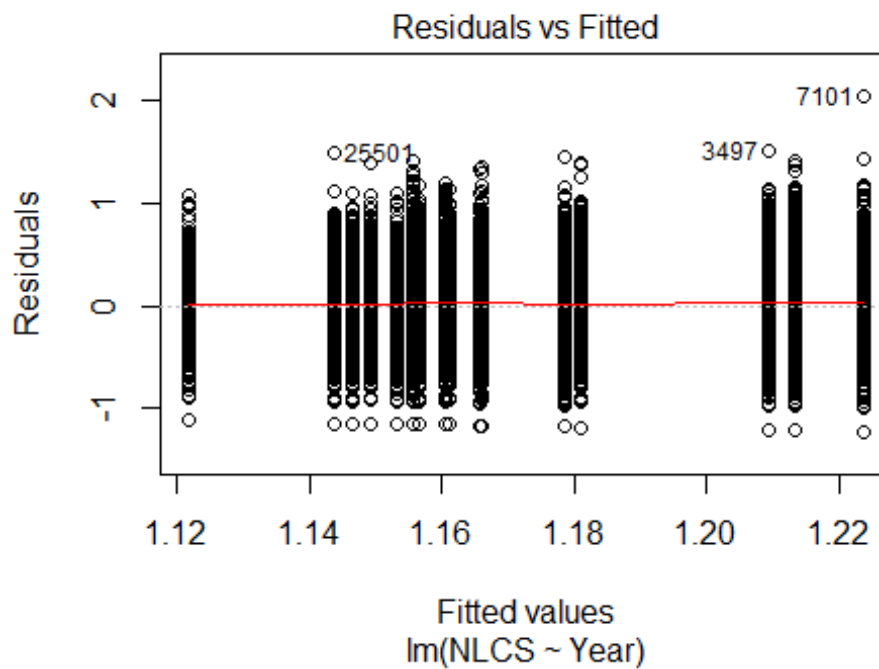
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.24365 -0.23415  0.00462  0.22948  1.57707
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.21522    0.00801   151.80 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.04034    0.00411   -9.83 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         0.02843    0.01112    2.56 0.01057 *
## Year1998        -0.01208    0.01057   -1.14 0.25321
## Year1999        -0.01563    0.01013   -1.54 0.12307
## Year2000        -0.01075    0.01257   -0.86 0.39247
## Year2001        -0.00369    0.01396   -0.26 0.79155
## Year2002        -0.03306    0.01002   -3.30 0.00097 ***
## Year2003        -0.03638    0.01022   -3.56 0.00037 ***
## Year2004        -0.05533    0.01013   -5.46 4.8e-08 ***
## Year2005        -0.05637    0.01011   -5.58 2.4e-08 ***
## Year2006        -0.05373    0.01035   -5.19 2.1e-07 ***
```

```

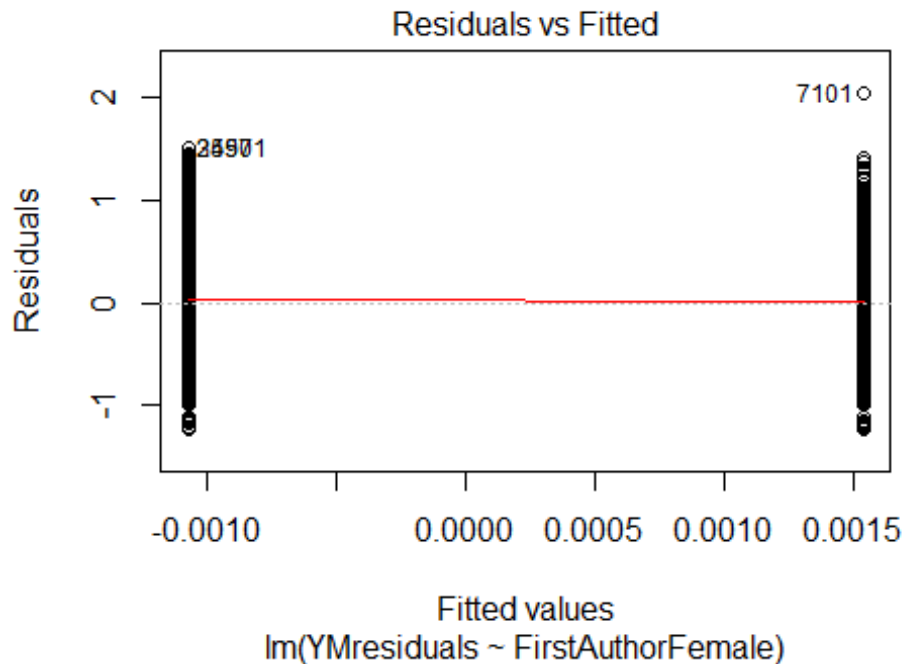
## Year2007          -0.02544      0.01027      -2.48   0.01329 *
## Year2008          -0.01029      0.01033      -1.00   0.31910
## Year2009           0.00290      0.01061       0.27   0.78433
## Year2010           0.01817      0.01084       1.68   0.09373 .
## Year2011          -0.00627      0.01072      -0.58   0.55898
## Year2012           0.01111      0.01126       0.99   0.32388
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.345
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00701,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00664
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3906 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 41478 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0026 0.8630 0.9500 0.8920 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.20e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 45384"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2404"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2426 2425 2286 2202 2389 2368 2327 2165 2462 2633 2644 2733 2568 2549 2395
## 2011 2012
## 2643 2632
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1497 1444 1312 1433 1100 555 1468 1427 1618 1742 1751 1849 1732 1772 1720
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1835 1891
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1313 1266 1147 1252 960 492 1296 1256 1437 1530 1539 1617 1517 1563 1470
## 2011 2012
## 1586 1650
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 350, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



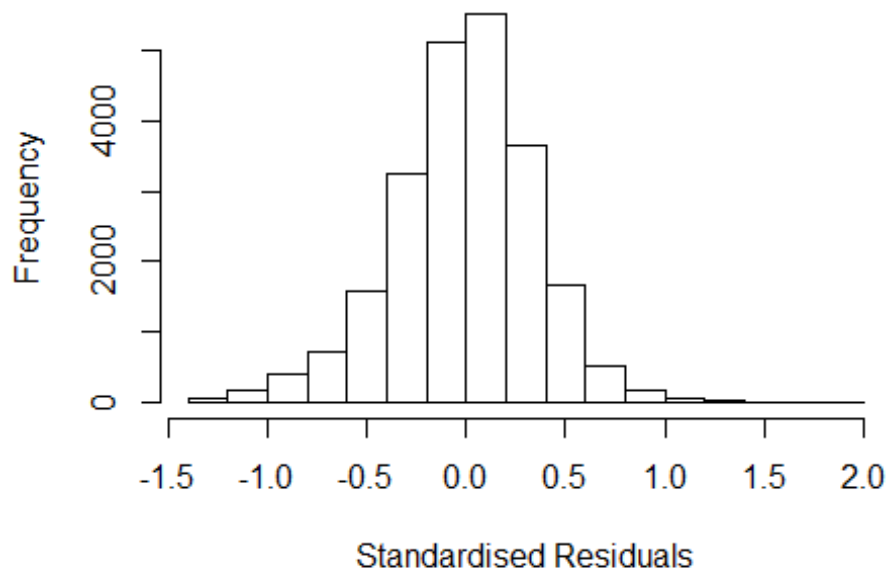
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 71, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.10008347885105"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.75107950688753"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 390000, p-value = 0.03
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.80441855647366"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.98545006088521"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 320000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.020 1          1.010
## LastAuthorFemale  1.014 1          1.007
## UniqueAuthors    1.048 4          1.006
## Year              1.059 16         1.002
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



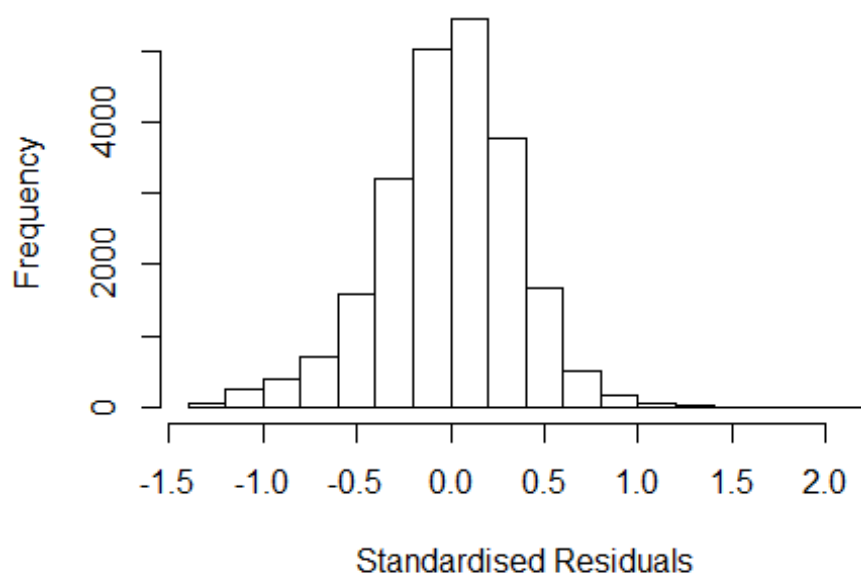
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.33924 -0.21956  0.00576  0.21624  1.93822
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.99187    0.02063   48.09 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00596    0.00461   -1.29  0.1962
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.00346    0.00543    0.64  0.5231
## UniqueAuthors2    0.20199    0.01827   11.05 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.23318    0.01814   12.85 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.26746    0.01828   14.63 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.34532    0.01784   19.35 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.00205    0.01562    0.13  0.8955
## Year1998         -0.00444    0.01530   -0.29  0.7714
## Year1999         -0.04540    0.01487   -3.05  0.0023 **
```

```

## Year2000      -0.06397    0.01597   -4.01  6.2e-05 ***
## Year2001      -0.09138    0.01965   -4.65  3.3e-06 ***
## Year2002      -0.08410    0.01424   -5.91  3.5e-09 ***
## Year2003      -0.07263    0.01428   -5.09  3.7e-07 ***
## Year2004      -0.10340    0.01398   -7.40  1.4e-13 ***
## Year2005      -0.10312    0.01374   -7.51  6.3e-14 ***
## Year2006      -0.09926    0.01393   -7.12  1.1e-12 ***
## Year2007      -0.09413    0.01386   -6.79  1.1e-11 ***
## Year2008      -0.09494    0.01400   -6.78  1.2e-11 ***
## Year2009      -0.09188    0.01403   -6.55  5.9e-11 ***
## Year2010      -0.06995    0.01460   -4.79  1.7e-06 ***
## Year2011      -0.08242    0.01446   -5.70  1.2e-08 ***
## Year2012      -0.09302    0.01472   -6.32  2.7e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.324
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0607, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0598
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 5 observations c(1097,1687,3391,11591,22658)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.4e-06);
## 1995 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 20891 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.005  0.864  0.950  0.892  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           4.37e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.014 1           1.007
## LastAuthorFemale  1.013 1           1.007
## Year              1.016 16           1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



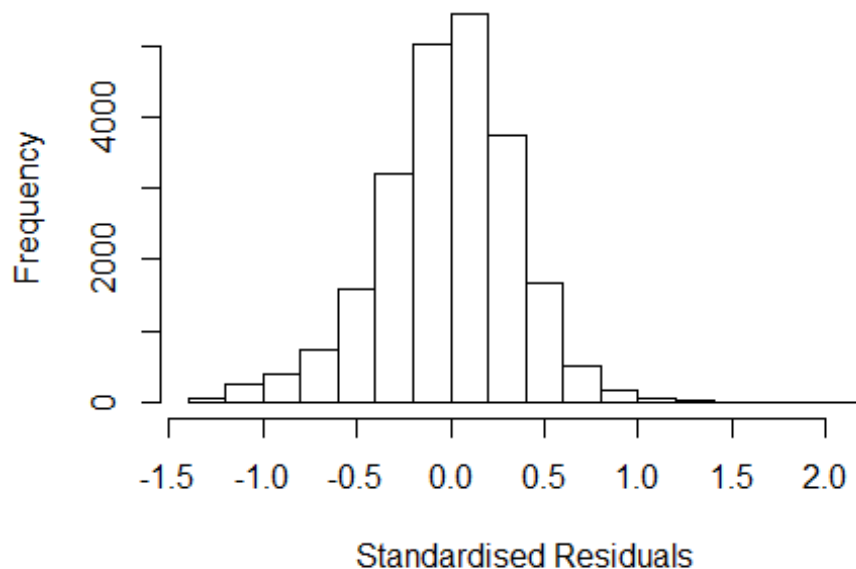
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.24109 -0.22456 0.00723 0.22000 2.02649
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.24109 0.01171 106.00 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00091 0.00469 -0.19 0.84628
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00182 0.00548 -0.33 0.73938
## Year1997 -0.00213 0.01596 -0.13 0.89366
## Year1998 -0.00167 0.01565 -0.11 0.91521
## Year1999 -0.04253 0.01514 -2.81 0.00498 **
## Year2000 -0.05855 0.01635 -3.58 0.00034 ***
## Year2001 -0.08910 0.02009 -4.44 9.2e-06 ***
## Year2002 -0.06732 0.01450 -4.64 3.5e-06 ***
## Year2003 -0.05811 0.01461 -3.98 7.0e-05 ***
## Year2004 -0.08715 0.01437 -6.06 1.4e-09 ***
## Year2005 -0.08424 0.01405 -6.00 2.1e-09 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -0.07949      0.01427      -5.57      2.6e-08 ***
## Year2007          -0.06829      0.01419      -4.81      1.5e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.06606      0.01435      -4.60      4.2e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.06484      0.01436      -4.51      6.4e-06 ***
## Year2010          -0.04188      0.01502      -2.79      0.00529 **
## Year2011          -0.05103      0.01479      -3.45      0.00056 ***
## Year2012          -0.06035      0.01498      -4.03      5.6e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.331
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00611,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00533
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 3391 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.4e-06);
## 1935 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 20955 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0056 0.8650 0.9510 0.8910 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.37e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1          1.005
## Year              1.009 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



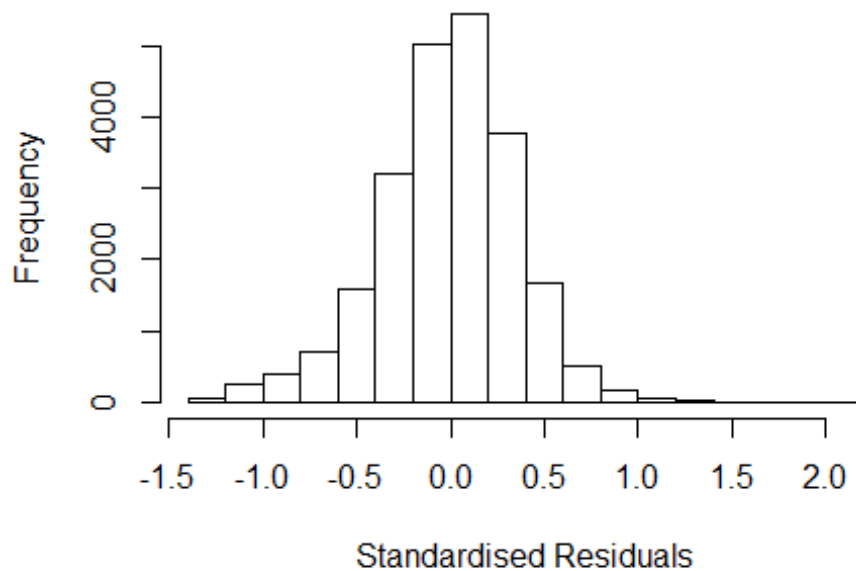
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.24074 -0.22446 0.00683 0.21990 2.02694
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.24074 0.01164 106.63 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00104 0.00468 -0.22 0.82419
## Year1997 -0.00215 0.01596 -0.13 0.89308
## Year1998 -0.00164 0.01565 -0.10 0.91646
## Year1999 -0.04249 0.01514 -2.81 0.00501 **
## Year2000 -0.05854 0.01635 -3.58 0.00034 ***
## Year2001 -0.08910 0.02009 -4.44 9.2e-06 ***
## Year2002 -0.06729 0.01450 -4.64 3.5e-06 ***
## Year2003 -0.05811 0.01462 -3.98 7.0e-05 ***
## Year2004 -0.08713 0.01437 -6.06 1.4e-09 ***
## Year2005 -0.08423 0.01405 -5.99 2.1e-09 ***
## Year2006 -0.07950 0.01428 -5.57 2.6e-08 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.06835      0.01419      -4.81      1.5e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.06611      0.01435      -4.61      4.1e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.06484      0.01437      -4.51      6.4e-06 ***
## Year2010          -0.04196      0.01502      -2.79      0.00521 **
## Year2011          -0.05111      0.01479      -3.46      0.00055 ***
## Year2012          -0.06046      0.01498      -4.04      5.5e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.331
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0061, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00537
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 3391 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.4e-06);
## 1951 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 20939 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0059 0.8650 0.9510 0.8910 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.37e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year          1.008 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.24078 -0.22443 0.00736 0.22036 2.02590
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.24078 0.01158 107.13 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00191 0.00546 -0.35 0.72647
## Year1997 -0.00217 0.01596 -0.14 0.89200
## Year1998 -0.00168 0.01565 -0.11 0.91456
## Year1999 -0.04254 0.01514 -2.81 0.00497 **
## Year2000 -0.05857 0.01635 -3.58 0.00034 ***
## Year2001 -0.08912 0.02009 -4.44 9.2e-06 ***
## Year2002 -0.06733 0.01450 -4.64 3.5e-06 ***
## Year2003 -0.05815 0.01461 -3.98 6.9e-05 ***
## Year2004 -0.08722 0.01437 -6.07 1.3e-09 ***
## Year2005 -0.08432 0.01404 -6.00 2.0e-09 ***
## Year2006 -0.07959 0.01427 -5.58 2.4e-08 ***
```

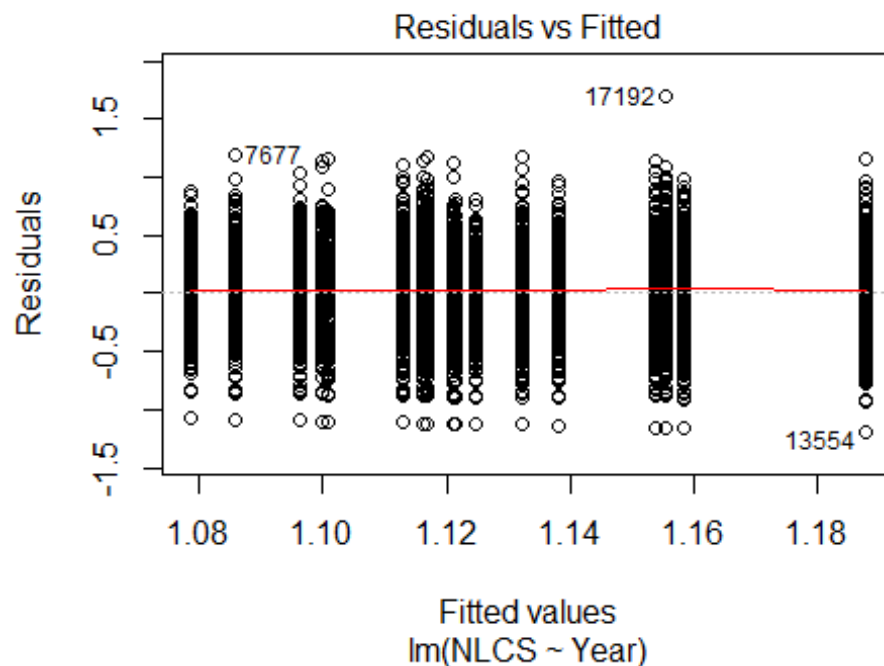
```

## Year2007          -0.06836      0.01419    -4.82  1.5e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.06613      0.01435    -4.61  4.1e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.06492      0.01436    -4.52  6.2e-06 ***
## Year2010          -0.04198      0.01500     -2.80  0.00514 **
## Year2011          -0.05112      0.01478     -3.46  0.00054 ***
## Year2012          -0.06048      0.01496     -4.04  5.3e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.331
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00611,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00537
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 3391 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.4e-06);
## 1941 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 20949 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0055 0.8650 0.9510 0.8910 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.37e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 22891"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2405"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 844 774 802 766 828 855 696 651 647 809 766 782 853 953 902
## 2011 2012
## 939 933
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 543 429 473 489 397 171 436 430 451 563 532 563 586 684 660

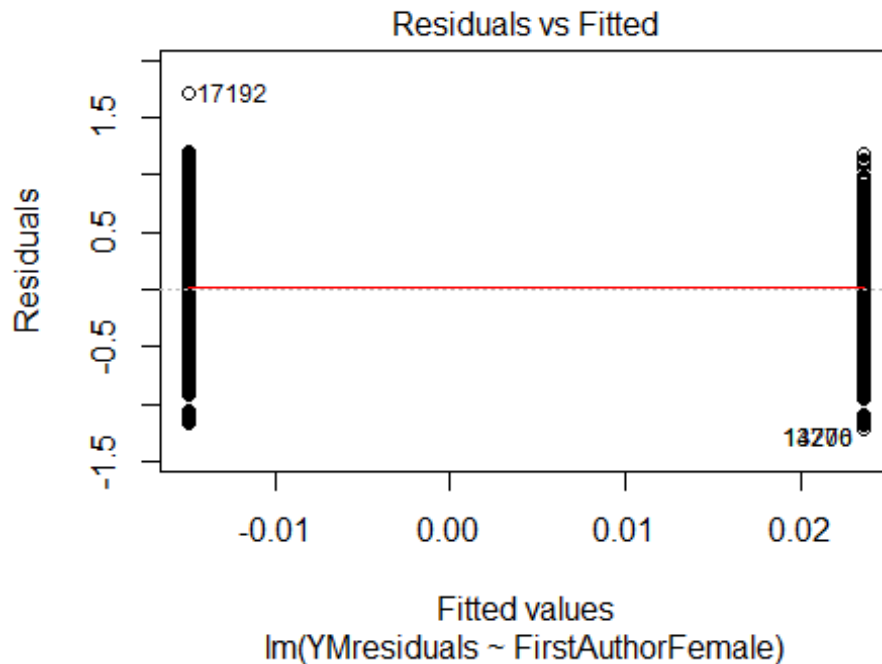
```



```
## 2011 2012
## 673 668
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 484 383 408 429 354 145 378 370 399 492 469 507 511 596 586
## 2011 2012
## 602 588
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 140, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

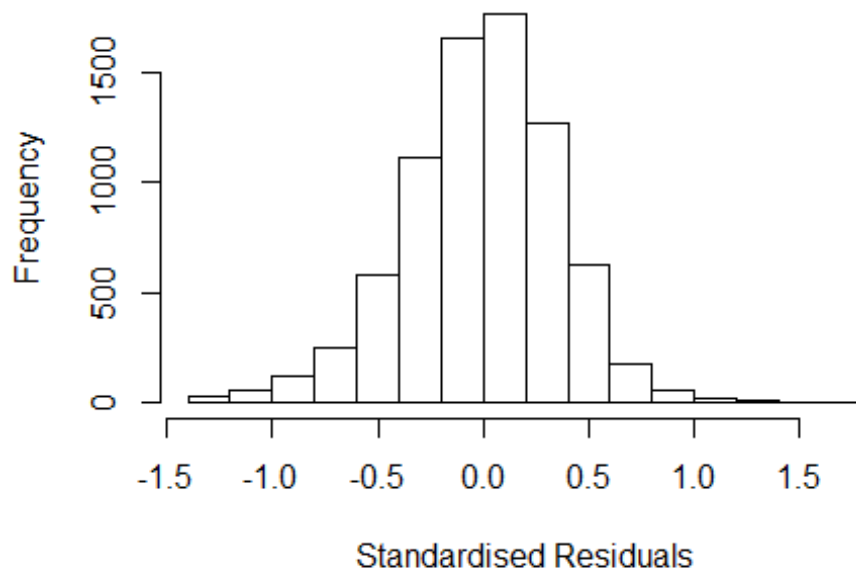


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 42, df = 1, p-value = 8e-11
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.11387391984283"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.71091895858354"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 38000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.05268808132344"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.85078210518087"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 33000, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.040 1          1.020
## LastAuthorFemale  1.017 1          1.008
## UniqueAuthors    1.088 4          1.011
## Year             1.116 16          1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



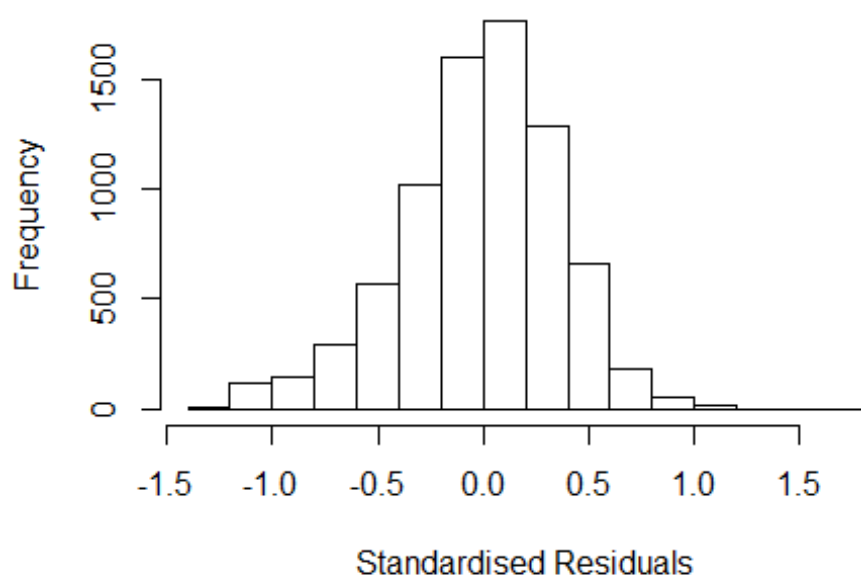
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2961 -0.2294  0.0064  0.2303  1.7968
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.850829   0.031659  26.87 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.025152   0.008308   3.03 0.00247 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.017895   0.009818  -1.82 0.06839 .
## UniqueAuthors2    0.203602   0.029866   6.82 1e-11 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.260142   0.029394   8.85 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.333232   0.029354  11.35 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.419331   0.028405  14.76 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.014303   0.026050   0.55 0.58298
## Year1998         -0.006410   0.024810  -0.26 0.79613
## Year1999         -0.048420   0.024024  -2.02 0.04389 *
```

```

## Year2000      -0.022981    0.024968    -0.92    0.35737
## Year2001      -0.071334    0.036808    -1.94    0.05266 .
## Year2002      -0.069861    0.023154    -3.02    0.00256 **
## Year2003      -0.040737    0.023659    -1.72    0.08514 .
## Year2004      -0.063811    0.024437    -2.61    0.00904 **
## Year2005      -0.078799    0.023367    -3.37    0.00075 ***
## Year2006      -0.063723    0.023653    -2.69    0.00707 **
## Year2007      -0.060564    0.023491    -2.58    0.00995 **
## Year2008      -0.057013    0.023299    -2.45    0.01443 *
## Year2009      -0.016968    0.023109    -0.73    0.46282
## Year2010       0.019402    0.023184     0.84    0.40268
## Year2011      -0.015945    0.023662    -0.67    0.50040
## Year2012       0.000768    0.024783     0.03    0.97529
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.34
## Multiple R-squared:  0.102, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0998
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 7632 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.3e-05);
## 636 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7064 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.115  0.869  0.951  0.899  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           1.30e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##           500         50         2         1         1000         200
##   trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##           0         1000         0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.030 1 1.015
## LastAuthorFemale 1.015 1 1.008
## Year 1.034 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



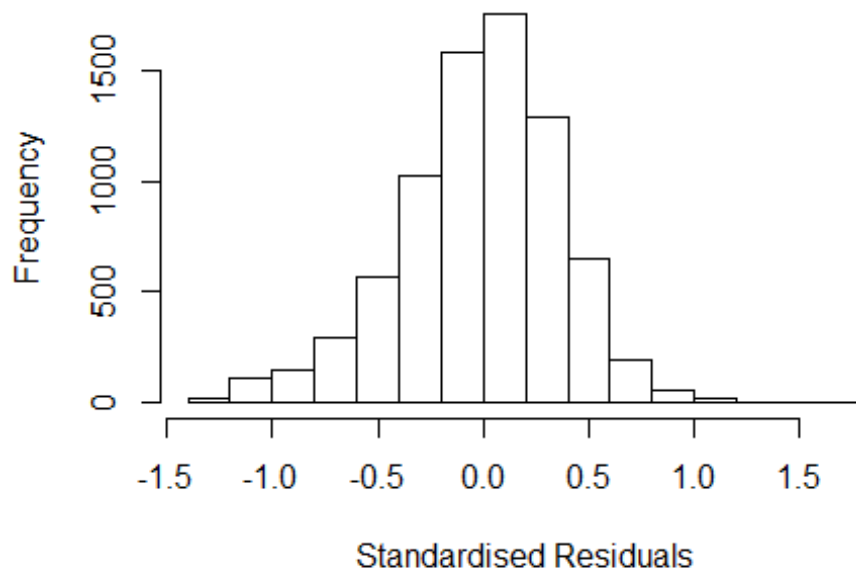
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2327 -0.2407 0.0118 0.2370 1.6721
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.12865 0.01852 60.93 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03866 0.00858 4.51 6.6e-06 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02100 0.01011 -2.08 0.0378 *
## Year1997 0.02949 0.02709 1.09 0.2763
## Year1998 0.02448 0.02586 0.95 0.3438
## Year1999 -0.02600 0.02504 -1.04 0.2992
## Year2000 -0.00923 0.02597 -0.36 0.7224
## Year2001 -0.04698 0.03809 -1.23 0.2174
## Year2002 -0.01553 0.02408 -0.64 0.5190
## Year2003 -0.00809 0.02459 -0.33 0.7421
## Year2004 -0.03754 0.02518 -1.49 0.1359
## Year2005 -0.03855 0.02434 -1.58 0.1132
```

```

## Year2006          -0.02515    0.02500   -1.01    0.3144
## Year2007          -0.01998    0.02476   -0.81    0.4198
## Year2008          -0.00469    0.02473   -0.19    0.8496
## Year2009           0.03057    0.02391    1.28    0.2011
## Year2010           0.06538    0.02406    2.72    0.0066 **
## Year2011           0.04056    0.02480    1.64    0.1020
## Year2012           0.05127    0.02561    2.00    0.0453 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.35
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0118, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00946
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 7632 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.3e-05);
## 631 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7069 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.188  0.867   0.950   0.895   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.30e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.025 1          1.012
## Year              1.025 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2267 -0.2390 0.0113 0.2368 1.6771
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.12507 0.01842 61.09 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03740 0.00856 4.37 1.3e-05 ***
## Year1997 0.02966 0.02707 1.10 0.2733
## Year1998 0.02422 0.02584 0.94 0.3486
## Year1999 -0.02605 0.02506 -1.04 0.2986
## Year2000 -0.00980 0.02596 -0.38 0.7057
## Year2001 -0.04591 0.03806 -1.21 0.2277
## Year2002 -0.01472 0.02409 -0.61 0.5413
## Year2003 -0.00827 0.02460 -0.34 0.7369
## Year2004 -0.03780 0.02520 -1.50 0.1336
## Year2005 -0.03888 0.02434 -1.60 0.1103
## Year2006 -0.02538 0.02502 -1.01 0.3104
```

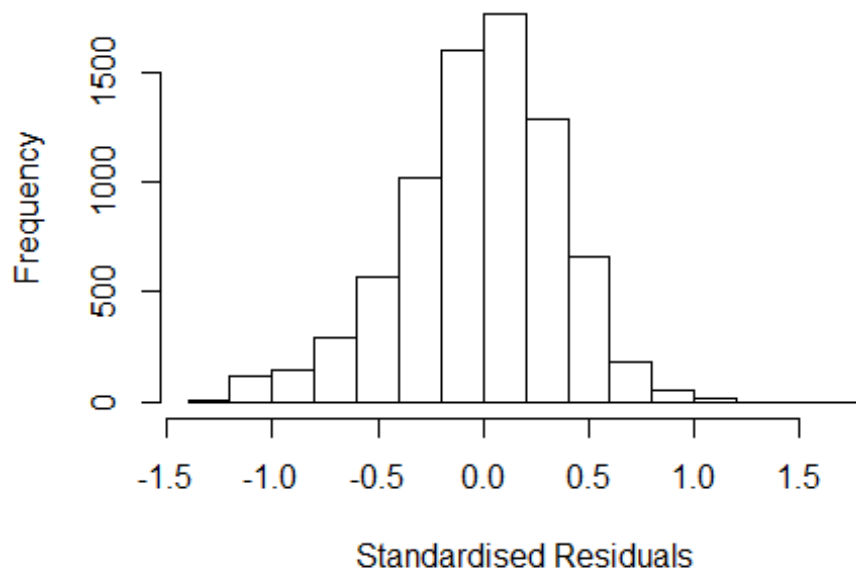
```

## Year2007          -0.02026    0.02476   -0.82    0.4132
## Year2008          -0.00470    0.02474   -0.19    0.8494
## Year2009           0.03035    0.02394    1.27    0.2048
## Year2010           0.06427    0.02407    2.67    0.0076 **
## Year2011           0.03957    0.02481    1.60    0.1107
## Year2012           0.04983    0.02562    1.95    0.0518 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.35
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0112, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00902
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 7632 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.3e-05);
## 635 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7065 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.193  0.867  0.949  0.895  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.30e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.01 1          1.005
## Year            1.01 16          1.000

```



## Residuals from last author



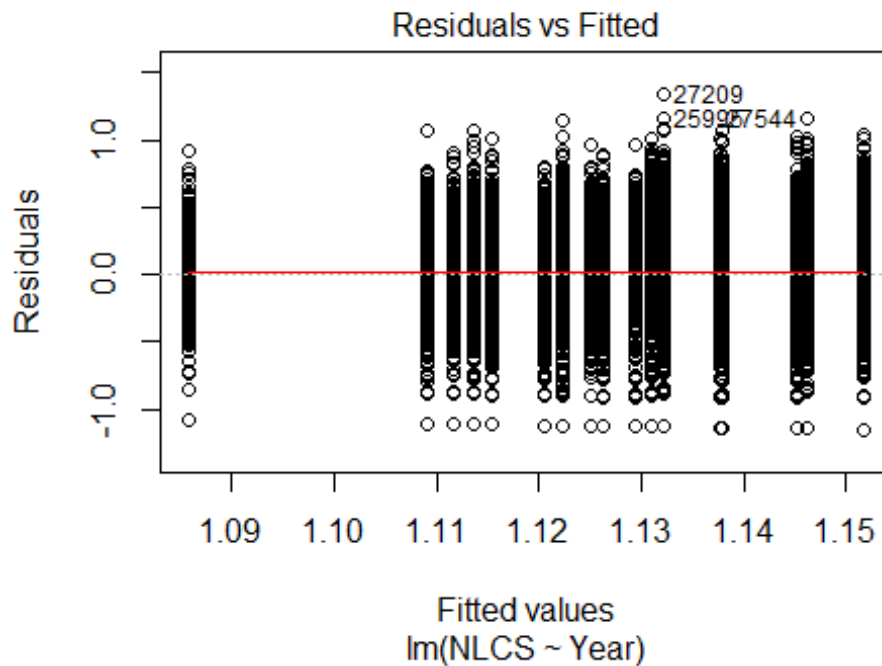
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2111 -0.2378 0.0136 0.2345 1.6536
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.13839 0.01849 61.58 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01761 0.01008 -1.75 0.0807 .
## Year1997 0.03317 0.02712 1.22 0.2214
## Year1998 0.02613 0.02587 1.01 0.3124
## Year1999 -0.02435 0.02512 -0.97 0.3324
## Year2000 -0.00462 0.02595 -0.18 0.8586
## Year2001 -0.04322 0.03788 -1.14 0.2539
## Year2002 -0.01187 0.02406 -0.49 0.6218
## Year2003 -0.00295 0.02455 -0.12 0.9045
## Year2004 -0.03172 0.02516 -1.26 0.2074
## Year2005 -0.03288 0.02428 -1.35 0.1757
## Year2006 -0.01879 0.02505 -0.75 0.4533
```

```

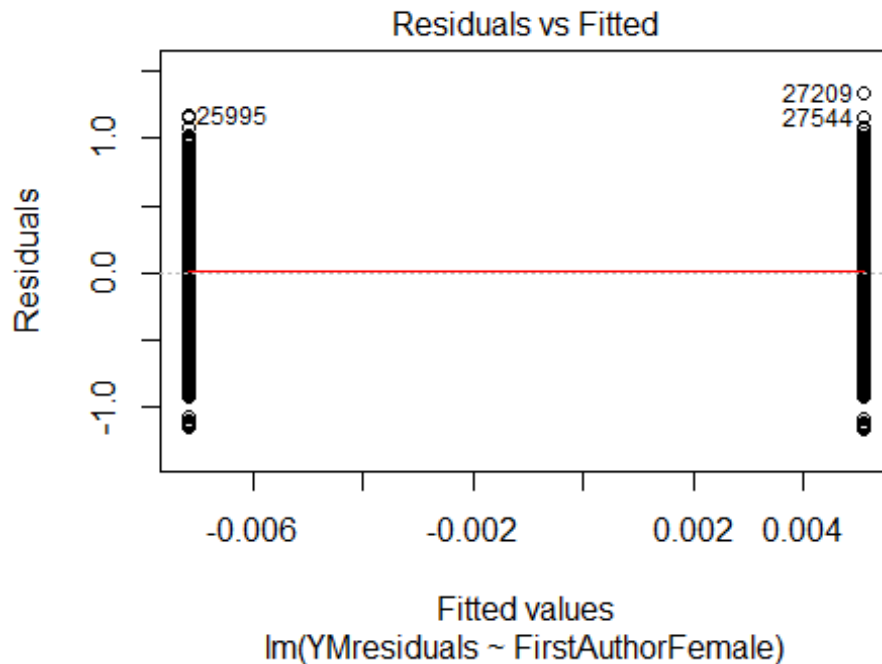
## Year2007          -0.01391      0.02480      -0.56      0.5750
## Year2008           0.00187      0.02475       0.08      0.9398
## Year2009           0.03840      0.02385       1.61      0.1074
## Year2010           0.07271      0.02398       3.03      0.0024 **
## Year2011           0.04831      0.02479       1.95      0.0514 .
## Year2012           0.05999      0.02559       2.34      0.0191 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.35
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00917,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00698
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 7632 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.3e-05);
## 622 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7078 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.205  0.866  0.949  0.895  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.30e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 7701"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2406"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1354 1344 1394 1221 1301 1265 1256 1082 1272 1324 1570 1700 1670 1674 1699
## 2011 2012
## 1898 1872
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 912 805 868 801 592 292 829 732 853 912 1088 1155 1132 1121 1218

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 1314 1352
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 803 713 746 682 508 255 723 620 744 783 967 991 968 956 1059
## 2011 2012
## 1128 1166
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 140, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

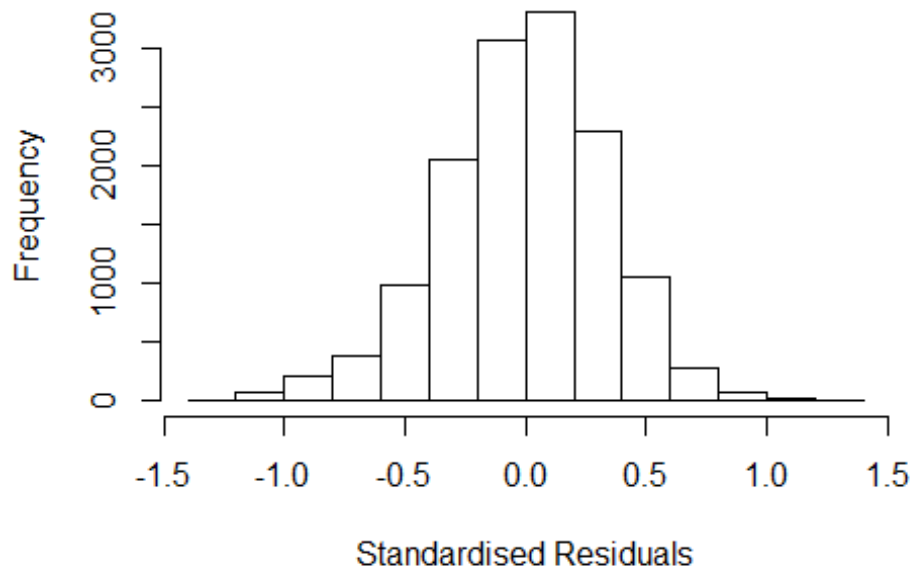


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 3.6, df = 1, p-value = 0.06
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.41579045631346"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.17589709023764"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 110000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.16007638008773"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.36143359597983"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 89000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.018 1      1.009
## LastAuthorFemale  1.012 1      1.006
## UniqueAuthors    1.043 4      1.005
## Year             1.052 16      1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



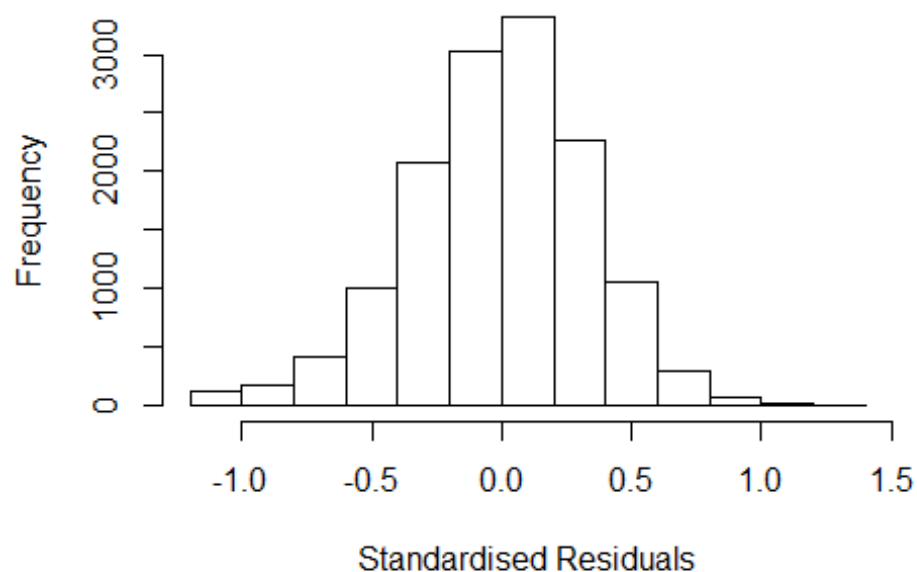
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.22732 -0.22004  0.00745  0.21518  1.25552
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.97151    0.02664   36.47 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00816    0.00582   -1.40  0.161
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03867    0.00692   -5.59 2.3e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors2     0.12214    0.02507    4.87 1.1e-06 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.14123    0.02478    5.70 1.2e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.17040    0.02482    6.87 6.9e-12 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.24168    0.02421    9.98 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.01916    0.01837    1.04  0.297
## Year1998          0.00784    0.01774    0.44  0.658
## Year1999         -0.03152    0.01750   -1.80  0.072 .
```

```

## Year2000      0.00753    0.01925    0.39    0.696
## Year2001     -0.03278    0.02448   -1.34    0.181
## Year2002     -0.01740    0.01711   -1.02    0.309
## Year2003      0.00199    0.01801    0.11    0.912
## Year2004     -0.01986    0.01679   -1.18    0.237
## Year2005     -0.00520    0.01670   -0.31    0.756
## Year2006     -0.02446    0.01635   -1.50    0.135
## Year2007     -0.02157    0.01635   -1.32    0.187
## Year2008     -0.01565    0.01664   -0.94    0.347
## Year2009     -0.01073    0.01677   -0.64    0.523
## Year2010      0.01414    0.01706    0.83    0.407
## Year2011      0.00229    0.01683    0.14    0.892
## Year2012      0.00747    0.01699    0.44    0.660
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.323
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0369, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0354
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1158 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12654 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0964 0.8690 0.9500 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.24e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.013 1 1.007
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1 1.004
## Year 1.016 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.18048 -0.22373  0.00587  0.21654  1.30750
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.14731    0.01298   88.42 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00721    0.00588   -1.23  0.220
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.04386    0.00696   -6.30 3.1e-10 ***
## Year1997          0.01891    0.01848    1.02  0.306
## Year1998          0.00945    0.01779    0.53  0.595
## Year1999         -0.01729    0.01760   -0.98  0.326
## Year2000          0.01268    0.01935    0.66  0.512
## Year2001         -0.02300    0.02416   -0.95  0.341
## Year2002         -0.00118    0.01713   -0.07  0.945
## Year2003          0.01551    0.01809    0.86  0.391
## Year2004         -0.00564    0.01704   -0.33  0.741
## Year2005          0.01130    0.01685    0.67  0.502
```

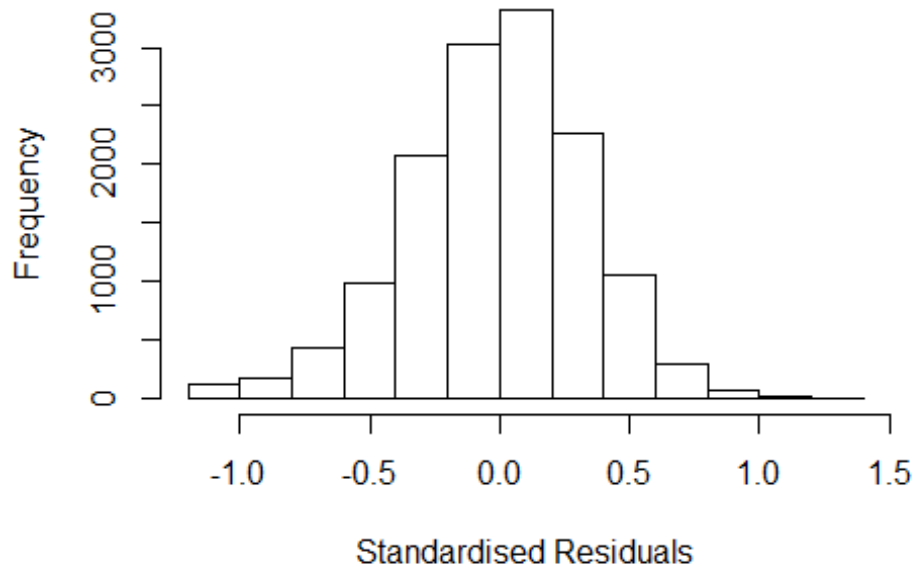
```

## Year2006      -0.01196    0.01650   -0.72    0.469
## Year2007      -0.00715    0.01650   -0.43    0.665
## Year2008       0.00145    0.01679    0.09    0.931
## Year2009       0.01051    0.01678    0.63    0.531
## Year2010       0.03317    0.01717    1.93    0.053 .
## Year2011       0.01619    0.01692    0.96    0.338
## Year2012       0.02742    0.01701    1.61    0.107
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.326
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00503,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00373
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1173 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12639 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0714 0.8690 0.9500 0.9000 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      7.24e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.011 1      1.005
## Year              1.011 16      1.000

```



## Residuals from first author



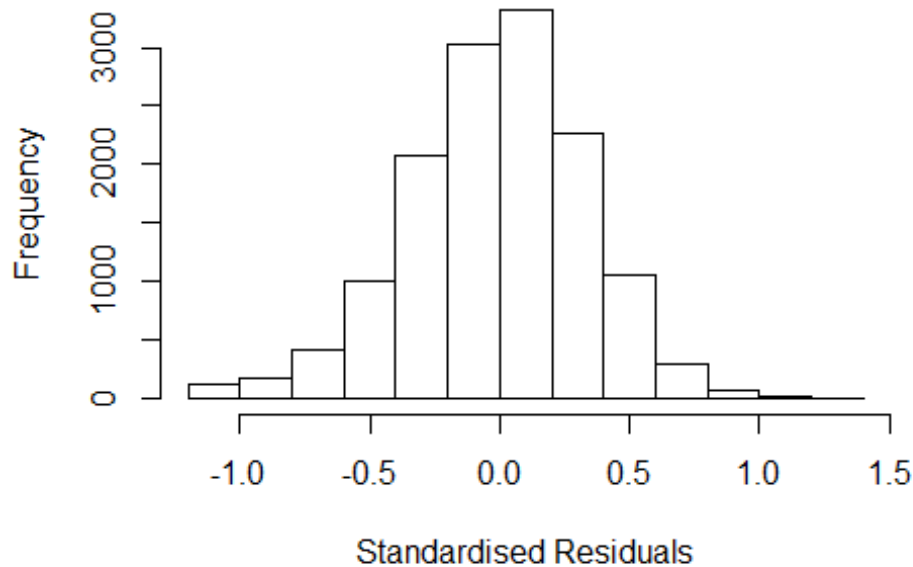
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.17139 -0.22383  0.00539  0.21795  1.31655
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.138823   0.012942   87.99  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.009559   0.005879   -1.63    0.104
## Year1997         0.019433   0.018503    1.05    0.294
## Year1998         0.009322   0.017835    0.52    0.601
## Year1999        -0.017708   0.017613   -1.01    0.315
## Year2000         0.012508   0.019402    0.64    0.519
## Year2001        -0.026124   0.024298   -1.08    0.282
## Year2002        -0.000882   0.017208   -0.05    0.959
## Year2003         0.015173   0.018153    0.84    0.403
## Year2004        -0.005823   0.017096   -0.34    0.733
## Year2005         0.010801   0.016920    0.64    0.523
## Year2006        -0.012046   0.016555   -0.73    0.467
```

```

## Year2007          -0.005657    0.016554   -0.34    0.733
## Year2008          0.001149    0.016863    0.07    0.946
## Year2009          0.010404    0.016835    0.62    0.537
## Year2010          0.032566    0.017212    1.89    0.058 .
## Year2011          0.015629    0.016964    0.92    0.357
## Year2012          0.025713    0.017029    1.51    0.131
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.327
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00202,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.000795
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1167 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12645 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0673 0.8700 0.9500 0.9000 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.24e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005 1          1.002
## Year              1.005 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



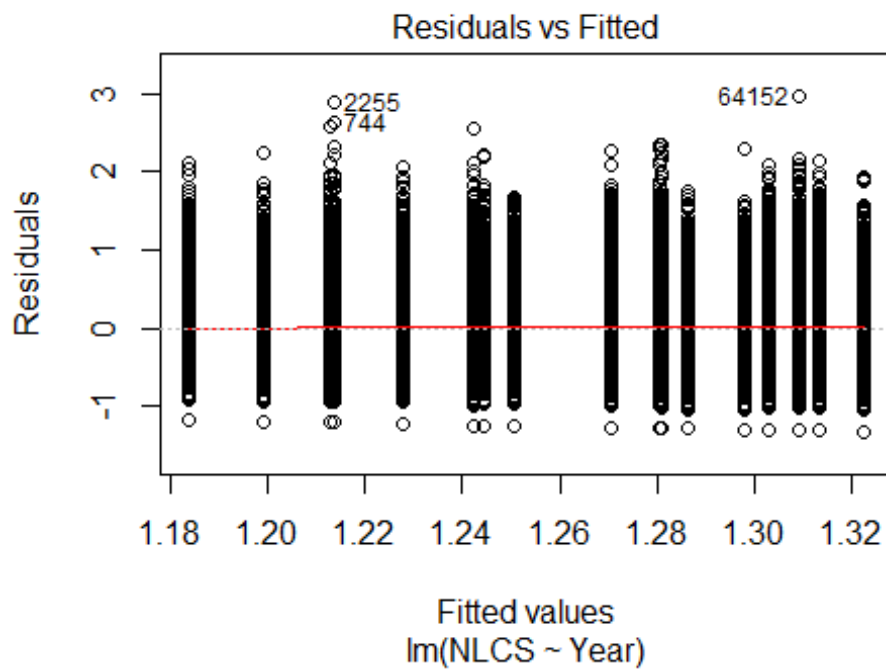
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.17711 -0.22330 0.00653 0.21664 1.31071
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.145000 0.012844 89.15 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.044409 0.006957 -6.38 1.8e-10 ***
## Year1997 0.018424 0.018470 1.00 0.319
## Year1998 0.009165 0.017787 0.52 0.606
## Year1999 -0.017788 0.017587 -1.01 0.312
## Year2000 0.012720 0.019358 0.66 0.511
## Year2001 -0.023508 0.024152 -0.97 0.330
## Year2002 -0.001623 0.017122 -0.09 0.924
## Year2003 0.015164 0.018086 0.84 0.402
## Year2004 -0.006418 0.017030 -0.38 0.706
## Year2005 0.010807 0.016836 0.64 0.521
## Year2006 -0.012637 0.016483 -0.77 0.443
```

```

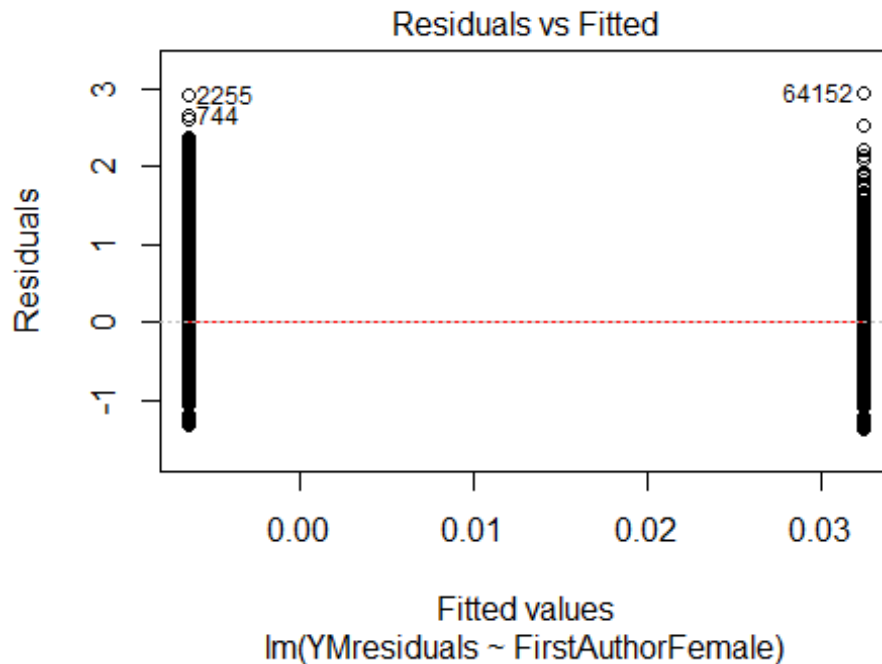
## Year2007          -0.007724    0.016483    -0.47    0.639
## Year2008           0.000547    0.016765     0.03    0.974
## Year2009           0.009648    0.016752     0.58    0.565
## Year2010           0.032106    0.017131     1.87    0.061 .
## Year2011           0.015294    0.016903     0.90    0.366
## Year2012           0.026510    0.016989     1.56    0.119
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.326
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00491,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00368
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1182 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12630 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0694 0.8690 0.9500 0.8990 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.24e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 13812"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2500"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3435 3388 3517 3305 3659 3727 3571 3367 3573 3855 4295 4516 4773 5319 5695
## 2011 2012
## 5795 5908
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1126 1147 1217 1156 1304 1215 1410 1440 1524 1681 1933 2101 2168 2545 2849
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 2949 2894
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 912 959 981 945 1067 974 1140 1114 1204 1323 1525 1673 1676 1965 2231
## 2011 2012
## 2277 2245
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 160, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

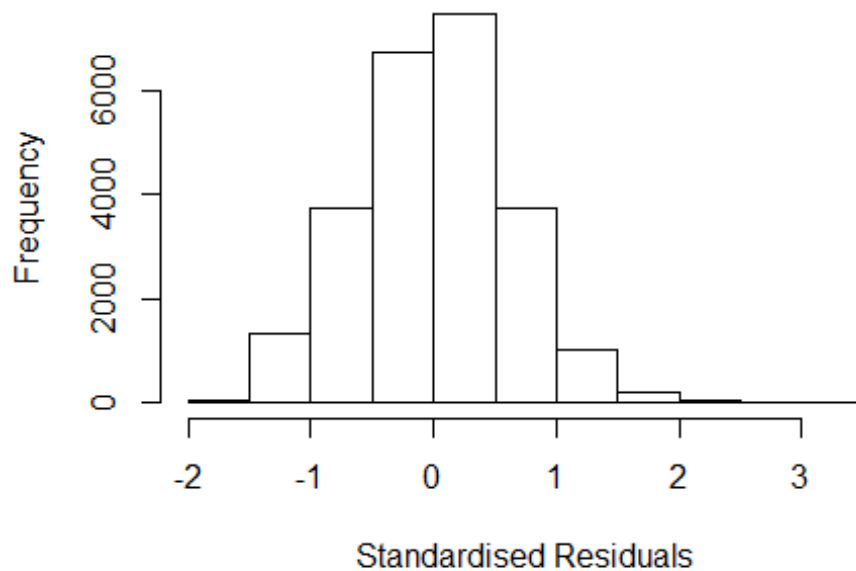


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 15, df = 1, p-value = 1e-04
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.19835638960501"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.76090601652609"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 620000, p-value = 4e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.93733641857092"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.82859646891818"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 480000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.046 1      1.023
## LastAuthorFemale  1.030 1      1.015
## UniqueAuthors    1.094 4      1.011
## Year             1.085 16      1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 744      0030232761 3.847 1996    1502     6    2.630
## 2255     0029777844 4.113 1996    2210     3    3.158
## 9264     0031700973 3.543 1998    2210     3    2.533
## 64152    78650092372 4.275 2010    2200     3    2.801
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##   Min      1Q  Median      3Q      Max
## -1.518 -0.408  0.020  0.410  3.158
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.95515    0.02657   35.95  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00540    0.01087    0.50   0.619
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00757    0.01288   -0.59   0.556
## UniqueAuthors2    0.26136    0.01466   17.83  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.29961    0.01501   19.95  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.34074    0.01608   21.20  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.50828    0.01554   32.72  <2e-16 ***
```

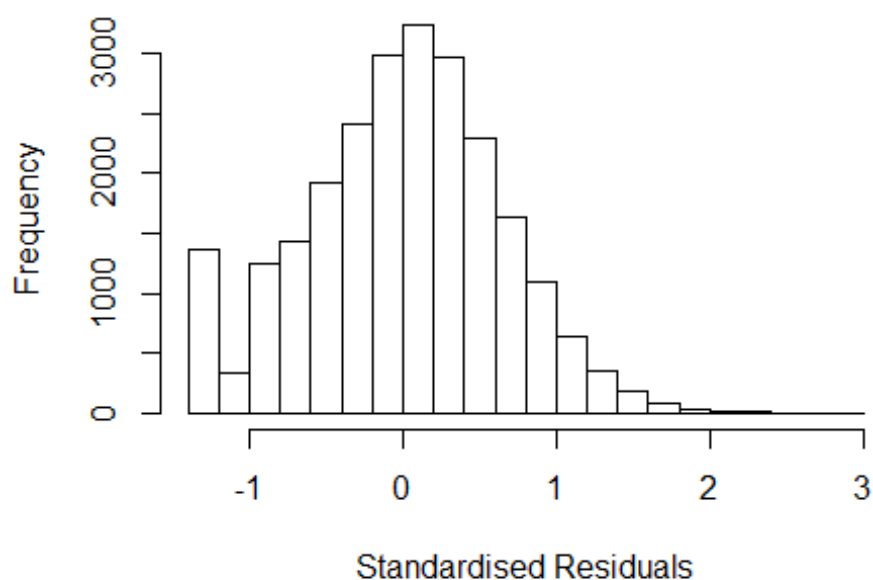
```

## Year1997          0.03823    0.03263    1.17    0.241
## Year1998          0.05507    0.03467    1.59    0.112
## Year1999          0.05099    0.03302    1.54    0.122
## Year2000         -0.04165    0.03272   -1.27    0.203
## Year2001         -0.01317    0.03567   -0.37    0.712
## Year2002         -0.05762    0.03196   -1.80    0.071
## Year2003          0.02110    0.03040    0.69    0.488
## Year2004          0.04165    0.02999    1.39    0.165
## Year2005          0.01485    0.02917    0.51    0.611
## Year2006         -0.02462    0.02914   -0.84    0.398
## Year2007         -0.03870    0.02944   -1.31    0.189
## Year2008          0.00640    0.02882    0.22    0.824
## Year2009         -0.01173    0.02844   -0.41    0.680
## Year2010          0.00536    0.02803    0.19    0.848
## Year2011         -0.00633    0.02773   -0.23    0.819
## Year2012          0.01296    0.02792    0.46    0.643
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.61
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0583, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0574
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 607 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.1e-06);
## 2049 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 22161 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0016  0.8620  0.9510  0.9040  0.9860  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##           1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##           rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##           1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.13e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.027 1          1.013
## LastAuthorFemale  1.024 1          1.012
## Year              1.013 16          1.000

```



## Residuals from first and last author



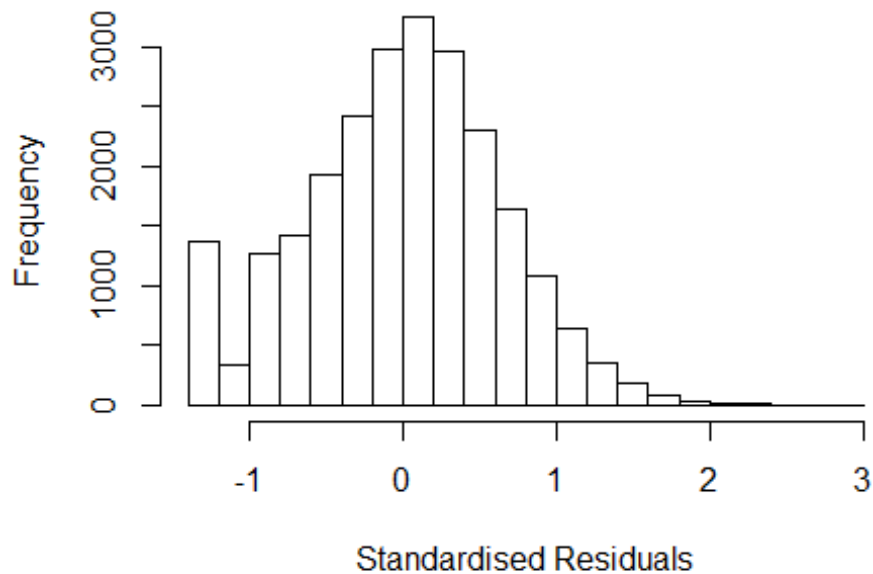
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 744      0030232761 3.847 1996    1502      6    2.680
## 2255     0029777844 4.113 1996    2210      3    2.946
## 47608    34249742469 3.790 2007    1600      2    2.534
## 64152    78650092372 4.275 2010    2200      3    2.950
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3518 -0.4217  0.0263  0.4220  2.9500
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.16725    0.02575   45.33 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04501    0.01107    4.07 4.8e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00208    0.01324    0.16 0.87491
## Year1997         0.03359    0.03381    0.99 0.32041
## Year1998         0.07032    0.03552    1.98 0.04777 *
## Year1999         0.08118    0.03416    2.38 0.01748 *
## Year2000        -0.00438    0.03365   -0.13 0.89653
## Year2001         0.03445    0.03615    0.95 0.34050
## Year2002         0.00269    0.03299    0.08 0.93492
```

```

## Year2003          0.08983      0.03152      2.85  0.00437 **
## Year2004          0.12365      0.03116      3.97  7.3e-05 ***
## Year2005          0.10011      0.03037      3.30  0.00098 ***
## Year2006          0.05172      0.03038      1.70  0.08872 .
## Year2007          0.04393      0.03078      1.43  0.15351
## Year2008          0.09375      0.03005      3.12  0.00181 **
## Year2009          0.08498      0.02971      2.86  0.00424 **
## Year2010          0.11273      0.02915      3.87  0.00011 ***
## Year2011          0.10592      0.02890      3.66  0.00025 ***
## Year2012          0.13741      0.02902      4.74  2.2e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.625
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0051, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00436
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(607,18210) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.1e-06);
## 2061 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 22148 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0266 0.8610 0.9510 0.9040 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.13e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year              1.008 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



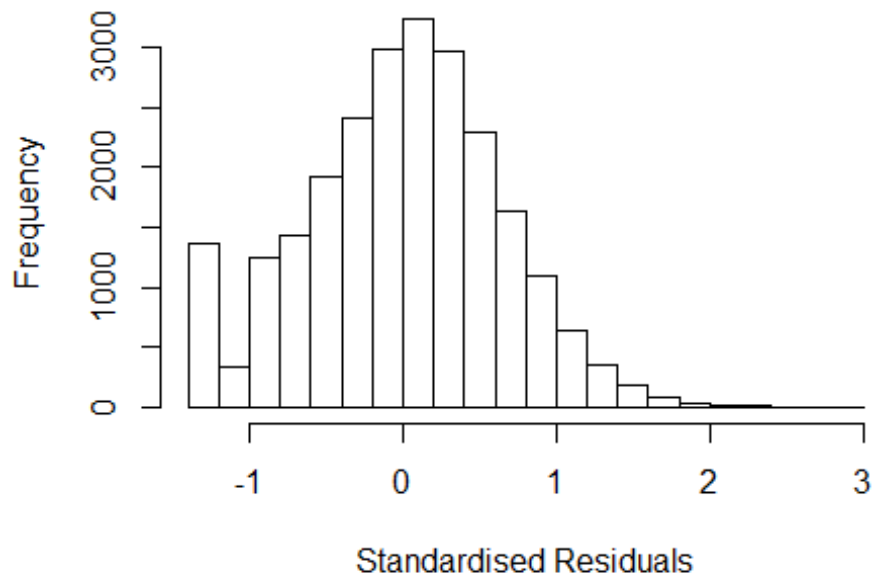
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 744      0030232761 3.847 1996      1502      6      2.680
## 2255     0029777844 4.113 1996      2210      3      2.946
## 47608    34249742469 3.790 2007      1600      2      2.534
## 64152    78650092372 4.275 2010      2200      3      2.950
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3502 -0.4217  0.0266  0.4218  2.9495
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.16738    0.02574   45.36 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04530    0.01097    4.13 3.7e-05 ***
## Year1997         0.03364    0.03380    1.00 0.31963
## Year1998         0.07032    0.03552    1.98 0.04777 *
## Year1999         0.08120    0.03416    2.38 0.01746 *
## Year2000        -0.00436    0.03364   -0.13 0.89701
## Year2001         0.03450    0.03614    0.95 0.33983
## Year2002         0.00276    0.03299    0.08 0.93334
## Year2003         0.08986    0.03152    2.85 0.00436 **
```

```

## Year2004          0.12372      0.03116      3.97  7.2e-05 ***
## Year2005          0.10018      0.03037      3.30  0.00097 ***
## Year2006          0.05179      0.03038      1.71  0.08819 .
## Year2007          0.04398      0.03077      1.43  0.15292
## Year2008          0.09383      0.03004      3.12  0.00179 **
## Year2009          0.08506      0.02971      2.86  0.00420 **
## Year2010          0.11282      0.02914      3.87  0.00011 ***
## Year2011          0.10602      0.02889      3.67  0.00024 ***
## Year2012          0.13755      0.02900      4.74  2.1e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.625
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00509,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00439
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(607,18210) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.1e-06);
## 2058 weights are ~1. The remaining 22151 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0267 0.8610 0.9510 0.9040 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.13e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005 1          1.003
## Year          1.005 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



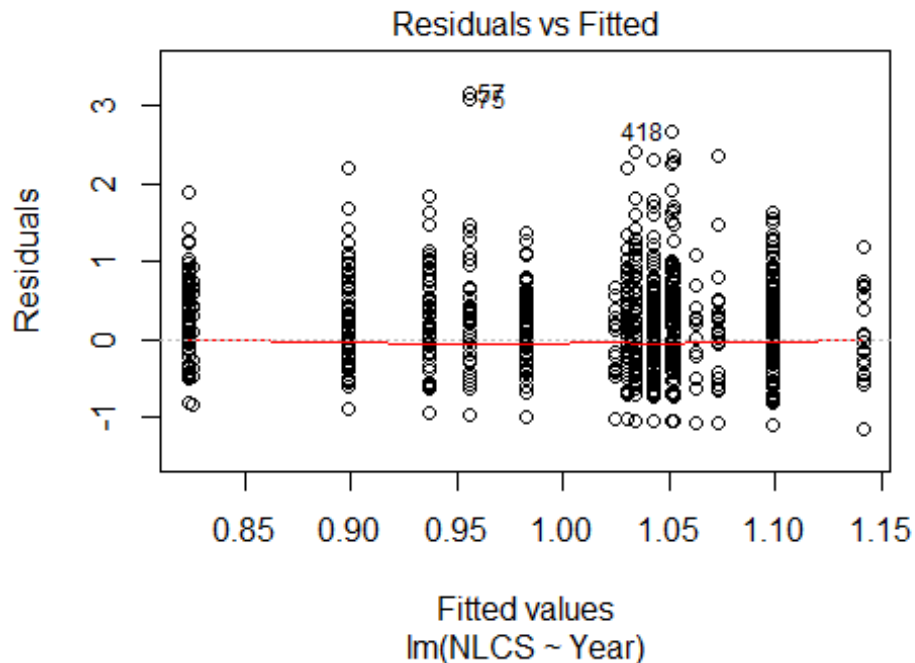
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 744      0030232761 3.847 1996     1502      6      2.680
## 2255     0029777844 4.113 1996     2210      3      2.946
## 47608    34249742469 3.790 2007     1600      2      2.534
## 64152    78650092372 4.275 2010     2200      3      2.950
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3238 -0.4226  0.0262  0.4232  2.9874
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.17199    0.02572   45.56 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01064    0.01311    0.81  0.41698
## Year1997         0.03340    0.03383    0.99  0.32353
## Year1998         0.07151    0.03551    2.01  0.04406 *
## Year1999         0.08199    0.03416    2.40  0.01638 *
## Year2000        -0.00408    0.03365   -0.12  0.90343
## Year2001         0.03573    0.03616    0.99  0.32320
## Year2002         0.00383    0.03298    0.12  0.90757
## Year2003         0.09223    0.03153    2.93  0.00344 **
```

```

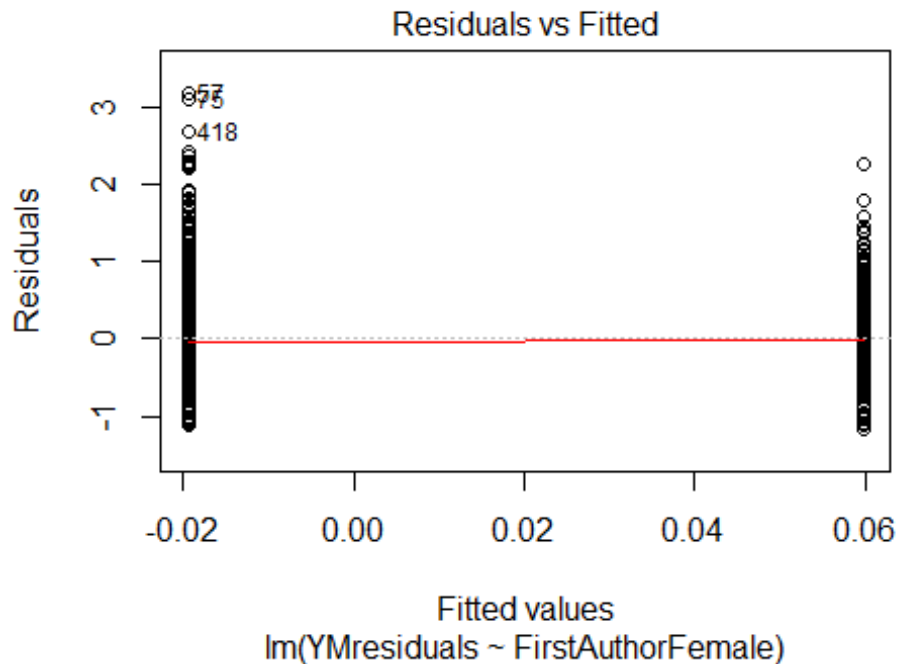
## Year2004      0.12430      0.03116      3.99 6.6e-05 ***
## Year2005      0.10179      0.03036      3.35 0.00080 ***
## Year2006      0.05381      0.03036      1.77 0.07634 .
## Year2007      0.04562      0.03077      1.48 0.13820
## Year2008      0.09541      0.03005      3.18 0.00150 **
## Year2009      0.08721      0.02970      2.94 0.00333 **
## Year2010      0.11560      0.02913      3.97 7.3e-05 ***
## Year2011      0.10897      0.02889      3.77 0.00016 ***
## Year2012      0.14117      0.02899      4.87 1.1e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.625
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00444,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00375
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(607,18210) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.1e-06);
## 2080 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 22129 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0278 0.8610 0.9500 0.9040 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.13e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 24211"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2501"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 160 147 169 168 165 135 132 132 145 188 201 208 152 42 39
## 2011 2012
## 36 33

```

```
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##    76    83    79    73    73    31    82    88    91   116   119   130    84    17    18
## 2011 2012
##    22    17
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##    68    73    64    65    62    30    66    73    83   103    98   104    73    15    11
## 2011 2012
##    15    11
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data:  NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 40, df = 16, p-value = 7e-04
```



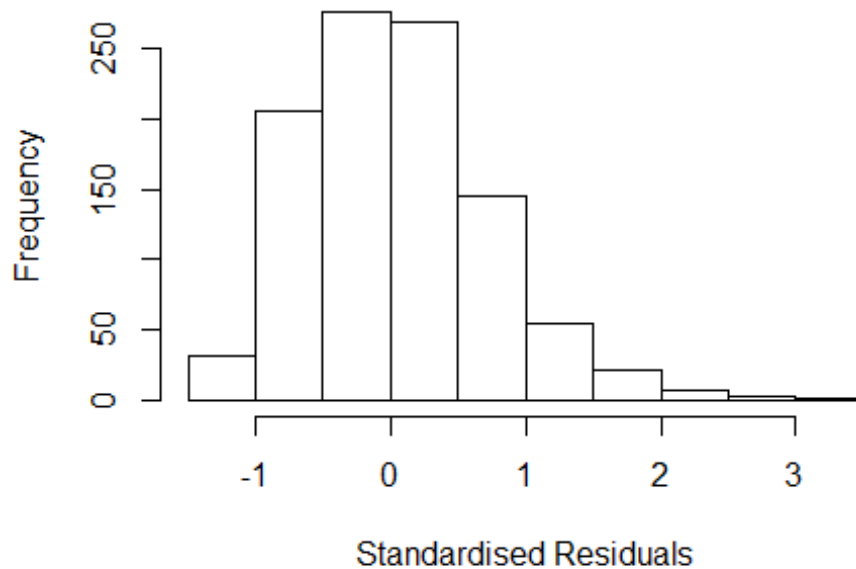
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data:  YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 2.6, df = 1, p-value = 0.1
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.51258193288905"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.35409819379607"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1700, p-value = 0.02
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.60769675040748"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.19948272192689"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1800, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.598 1      1.264
## LastAuthorFemale  1.541 1      1.241
## UniqueAuthors    1.328 4      1.036
## Year             1.514 16     1.013
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 57   0030284644 4.112 1996    2501     1    3.231
## 75   0030188676 4.047 1996    2501     1    3.414
## 179 24044543390 3.438 1997    2209     2    2.766
## 418  0032092047 3.725 1998    1501     2    2.867
## 905  0009735051 3.425 2001    2501     1    2.669
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.28126 -0.46592 -0.00793  0.44574  3.41412
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.63288    0.08202   7.72 2.9e-14 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02823    0.06082   0.46  0.643
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.14183    0.06308   2.25  0.025 *
## UniqueAuthors2    0.24818    0.06034   4.11 4.2e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.30549    0.06059   5.04 5.5e-07 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.42449    0.07802   5.44 6.7e-08 ***
```

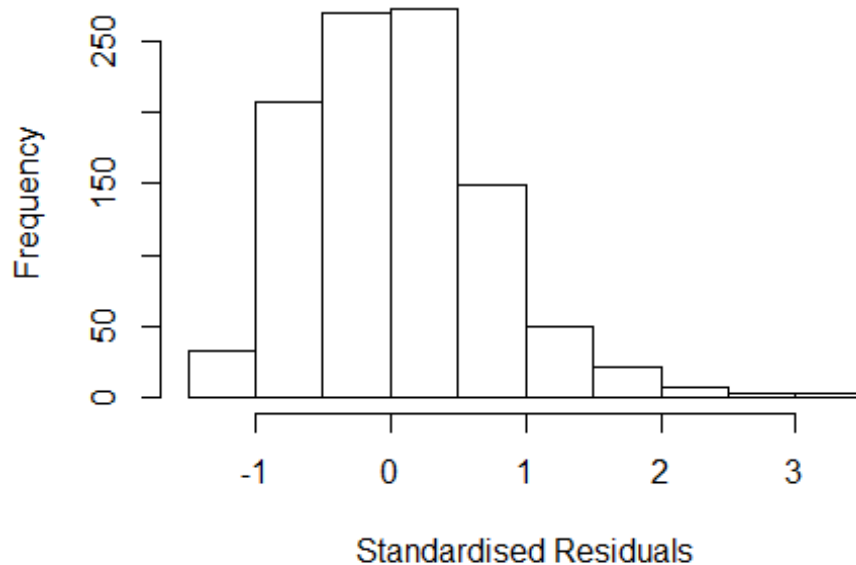
```

## UniqueAuthors5      0.40065      0.09046      4.43 1.1e-05 ***
## Year1997             0.03912      0.12479      0.31 0.754
## Year1998            -0.02287      0.12422     -0.18 0.854
## Year1999             0.19969      0.11564      1.73 0.085 .
## Year2000             0.09455      0.11154      0.85 0.397
## Year2001             0.12299      0.14797      0.83 0.406
## Year2002             0.03369      0.11468      0.29 0.769
## Year2003             0.00197      0.11851      0.02 0.987
## Year2004             0.04335      0.10778      0.40 0.688
## Year2005             0.17283      0.09947      1.74 0.083 .
## Year2006             0.05403      0.10218      0.53 0.597
## Year2007            -0.10677      0.09393     -1.14 0.256
## Year2008            -0.07125      0.10968     -0.65 0.516
## Year2009             0.00168      0.12374      0.01 0.989
## Year2010             0.08304      0.23237      0.36 0.721
## Year2011             0.07758      0.14586      0.53 0.595
## Year2012            -0.19420      0.15937     -1.22 0.223
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.633
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0804, Adjusted R-squared:  0.06
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(28,36) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.9e-05);
## 81 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 931 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0042 0.8730 0.9430 0.8990 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      9.86e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.592 1          1.262

```

```
## LastAuthorFemale 1.521 1 1.233
## Year 1.214 16 1.006
```

### Residuals from first and last author



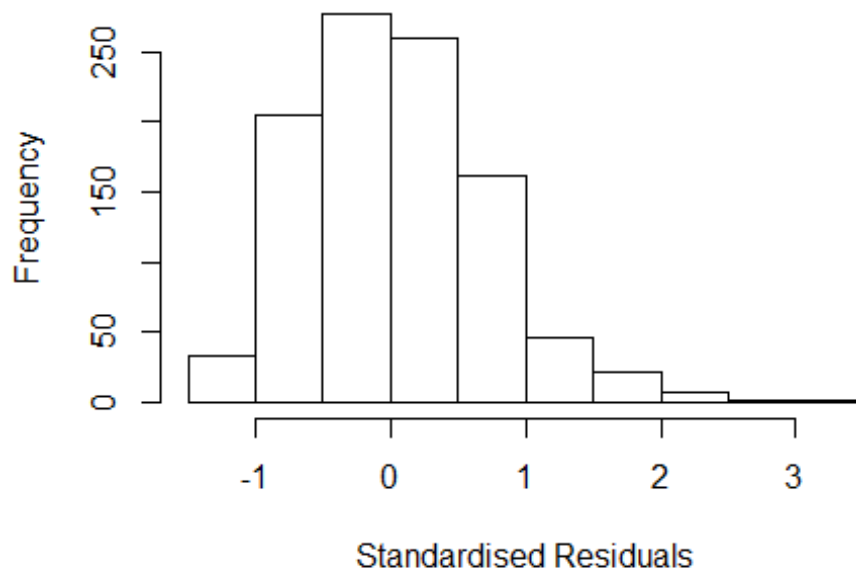
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 57  0030284644 4.112 1996    2501     1    3.303
## 75  0030188676 4.047 1996    2501     1    3.238
## 179 24044543390 3.438 1997    2209     2    2.584
## 418 0032092047 3.725 1998    1501     2    2.879
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q       Max
## -1.24089 -0.44836 -0.00847  0.45770  3.30306
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.8089    0.0816   9.91 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0573    0.0616   0.93  0.353
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.1291    0.0641   2.02  0.044 *
## Year1997        0.0455    0.1257   0.36  0.717
## Year1998        0.0374    0.1286   0.29  0.771
## Year1999        0.2455    0.1192   2.06  0.040 *
```

```

## Year2000      0.1398      0.1133      1.23      0.217
## Year2001      0.1774      0.1587      1.12      0.264
## Year2002      0.0993      0.1172      0.85      0.397
## Year2003      0.0292      0.1187      0.25      0.806
## Year2004      0.1157      0.1122      1.03      0.303
## Year2005      0.2338      0.1035      2.26      0.024 *
## Year2006      0.1099      0.1070      1.03      0.304
## Year2007      -0.0706      0.0993      -0.71      0.477
## Year2008      -0.0305      0.1163      -0.26      0.793
## Year2009      0.0852      0.1314      0.65      0.517
## Year2010      0.0753      0.2368      0.32      0.750
## Year2011      0.1325      0.1551      0.85      0.393
## Year2012      -0.1504      0.1899      -0.79      0.429
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.693
## Multiple R-squared:  0.031, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0135
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(28,36) are outliers with |weight| <= 4.4e-05 ( < 9.9e-
05);
## 107 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 905 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0462 0.8710 0.9470 0.9080 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.86e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.155 1      1.075
## Year      1.155 16      1.005

```

## Residuals from first author



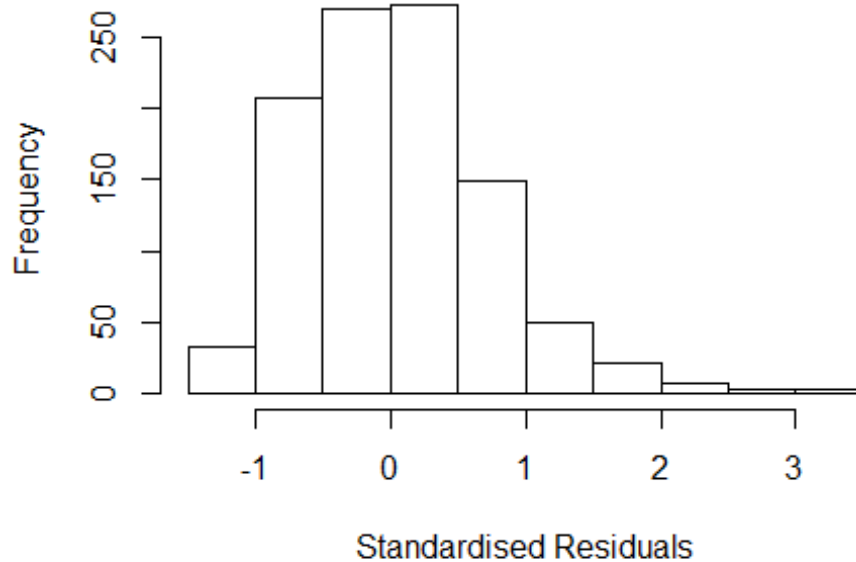
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 57   0030284644 4.112 1996    2501     1    3.303
## 75   0030188676 4.047 1996    2501     1    3.238
## 179 24044543390 3.438 1997    2209     2    2.584
## 418  0032092047 3.725 1998    1501     2    2.879
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.18499 -0.45703 -0.00841  0.46478  3.28829
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.8237    0.0824    9.99  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1273    0.0527    2.41   0.016 *
## Year1997        0.0586    0.1267    0.46   0.644
## Year1998        0.0387    0.1296    0.30   0.765
## Year1999        0.2340    0.1197    1.96   0.051 .
## Year2000        0.1346    0.1146    1.17   0.241
## Year2001        0.1797    0.1589    1.13   0.258
## Year2002        0.1003    0.1169    0.86   0.391
## Year2003        0.0247    0.1199    0.21   0.837
```

```

## Year2004          0.1153      0.1121      1.03      0.304
## Year2005          0.2337      0.1045      2.24      0.026 *
## Year2006          0.1081      0.1082      1.00      0.318
## Year2007         -0.0770      0.1004     -0.77      0.443
## Year2008         -0.0337      0.1168     -0.29      0.773
## Year2009          0.0880      0.1341      0.66      0.512
## Year2010          0.0937      0.2398      0.39      0.696
## Year2011          0.1517      0.1620      0.94      0.349
## Year2012         -0.1706      0.1940     -0.88      0.379
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.701
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0263, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00972
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 28 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.9e-05);
## 99 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 914 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0013 0.8710 0.9490 0.9100 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.86e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.117 1      1.057
## Year      1.117 16      1.003

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 57   0030284644 4.112 1996    2501     1    3.303
## 75   0030188676 4.047 1996    2501     1    3.238
## 179 24044543390 3.438 1997    2209     2    2.584
## 418  0032092047 3.725 1998    1501     2    2.879
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.21719 -0.45145 -0.00368  0.45160  3.29559
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.8164    0.0813   10.04  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.1615    0.0548    2.95  0.0033 **
## Year1997        0.0471    0.1258    0.37  0.7083
## Year1998        0.0334    0.1289    0.26  0.7953
## Year1999        0.2393    0.1192    2.01  0.0451 *
## Year2000        0.1352    0.1129    1.20  0.2313
## Year2001        0.1752    0.1589    1.10  0.2706
## Year2002        0.1013    0.1173    0.86  0.3879
## Year2003        0.0291    0.1184    0.25  0.8060
```

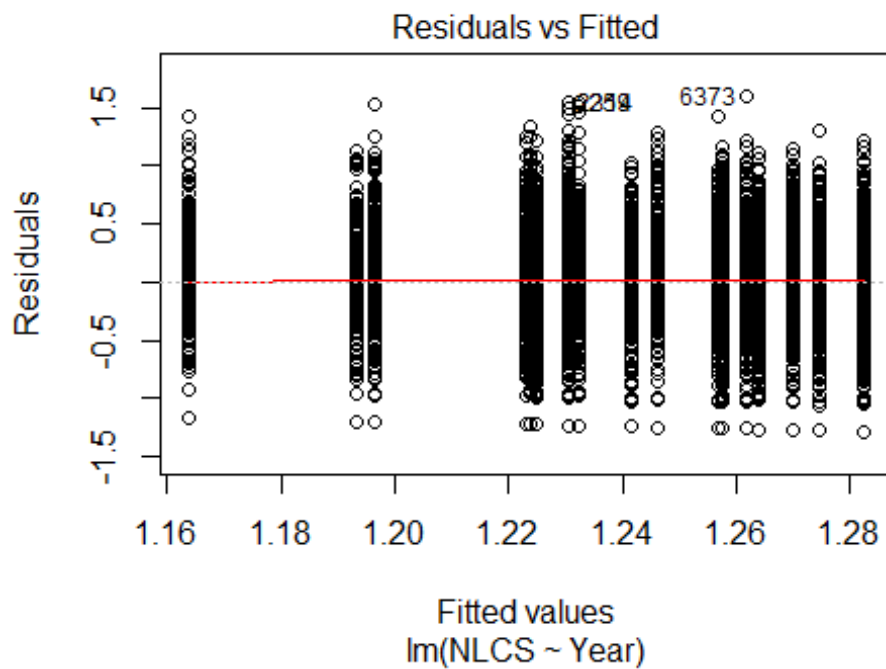
```

## Year2004          0.1100      0.1119      0.98      0.3258
## Year2005          0.2339      0.1032      2.27      0.0237 *
## Year2006          0.1112      0.1070      1.04      0.2986
## Year2007         -0.0715      0.0994     -0.72      0.4723
## Year2008         -0.0307      0.1167     -0.26      0.7924
## Year2009          0.0913      0.1305      0.70      0.4844
## Year2010          0.0921      0.2363      0.39      0.6969
## Year2011          0.1418      0.1509      0.94      0.3474
## Year2012         -0.1418      0.1919     -0.74      0.4599
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.693
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0303, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0137
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(28,36) are outliers with |weight| <= 7.4e-05 ( < 9.9e-
05);
## 101 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 911 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0461 0.8690 0.9490 0.9090 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          9.86e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 1014"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2502"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 514 495 514 520 688 499 566 576 699 816 906 969 1179 1471 1677
## 2011 2012

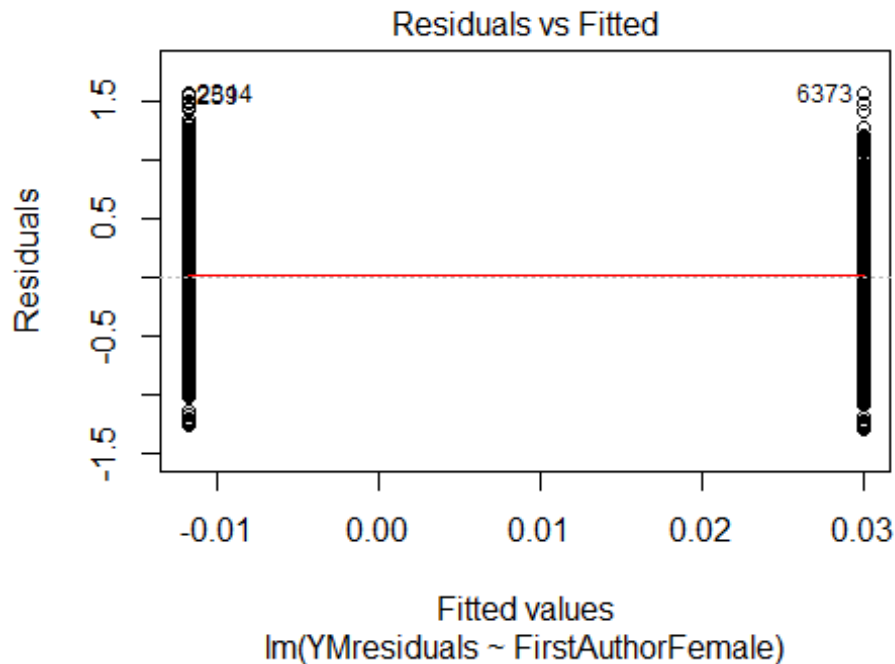
```



```
## 1638 1753
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 290 252 284 299 355 241 301 315 365 479 556 563 731 867 1024
## 2011 2012
## 980 1051
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 244 211 244 253 284 205 257 262 285 398 446 466 586 704 835
## 2011 2012
## 799 847
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 170, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

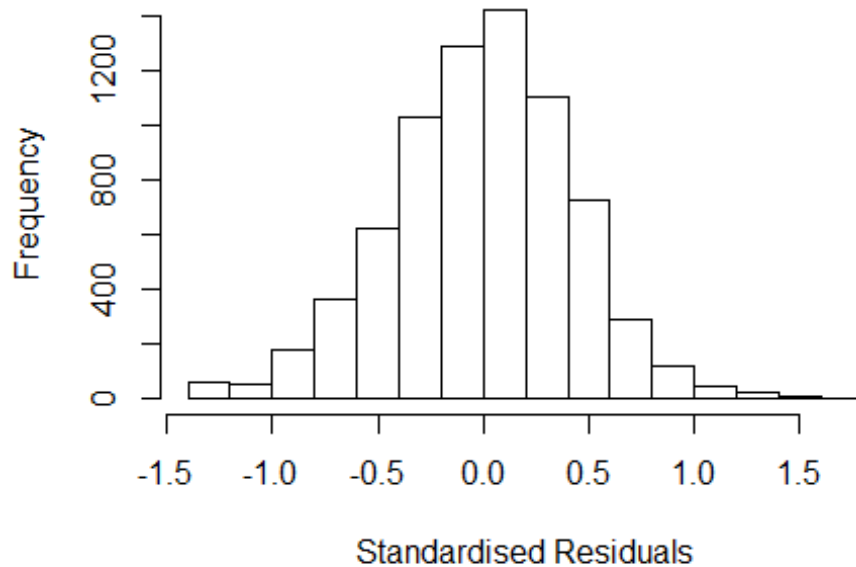


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 14, df = 1, p-value = 2e-04
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.30976039226861"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.73519110585622"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 67000, p-value = 0.04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.14532186511055"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.85459671279161"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 53000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.034 1          1.017
## LastAuthorFemale  1.024 1          1.012
## UniqueAuthors    1.141 4          1.017
## Year             1.149 16         1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



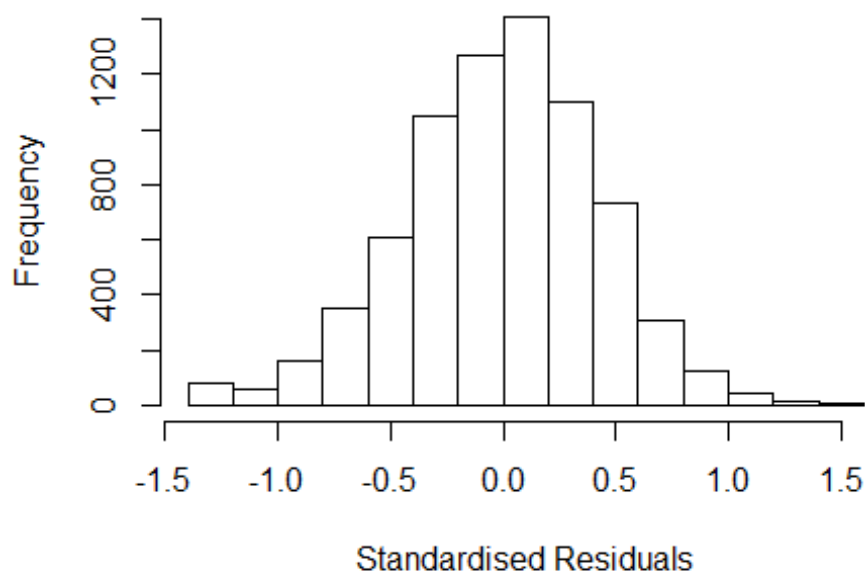
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3831 -0.2806 0.0102 0.2799 1.7622
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.96744 0.04017 24.08 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03248 0.01100 2.95 0.0032 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.04992 0.01255 3.98 7.0e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors2 0.22296 0.03092 7.21 6.1e-13 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.26471 0.03073 8.61 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.30511 0.03086 9.89 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.32844 0.02981 11.02 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.00568 0.04468 -0.13 0.8988
## Year1998 -0.02231 0.04179 -0.53 0.5935
## Year1999 -0.07251 0.04230 -1.71 0.0866 .
```

```

## Year2000      0.05031    0.04713    1.07    0.2857
## Year2001      0.02813    0.04661    0.60    0.5462
## Year2002     -0.04282    0.04248   -1.01    0.3135
## Year2003      0.02493    0.03921    0.64    0.5249
## Year2004      0.01007    0.03998    0.25    0.8012
## Year2005     -0.02239    0.03669   -0.61    0.5418
## Year2006      0.00379    0.03674    0.10    0.9179
## Year2007      0.02306    0.03548    0.65    0.5158
## Year2008     -0.02516    0.03478   -0.72    0.4695
## Year2009     -0.02478    0.03336   -0.74    0.4576
## Year2010      0.00651    0.03267    0.20    0.8421
## Year2011     -0.01061    0.03297   -0.32    0.7477
## Year2012     -0.05383    0.03296   -1.63    0.1025
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.413
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0383, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0354
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 670 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6656 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0288 0.8680 0.9480 0.9000 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.37e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.021 1      1.011
## LastAuthorFemale 1.017 1      1.009
## Year      1.036 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



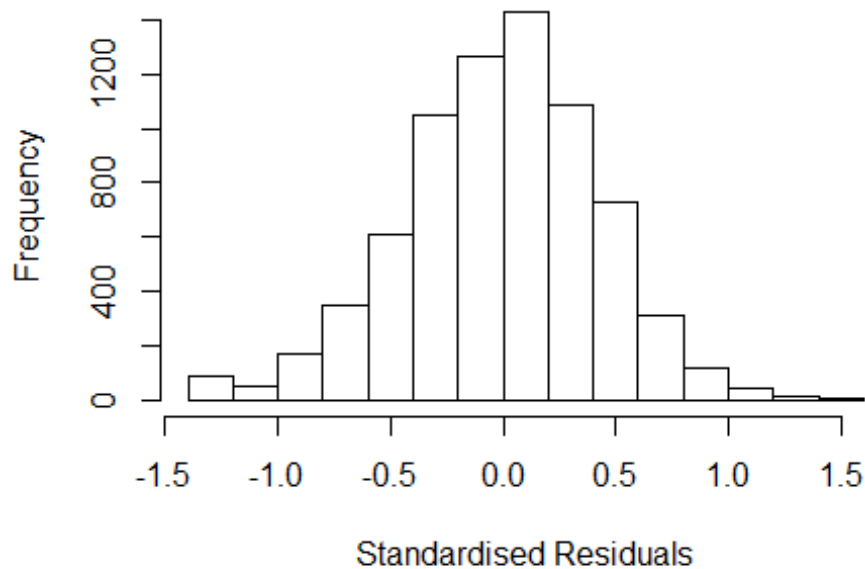
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.344 -0.282  0.010  0.288  1.589
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.21621    0.02966   41.01 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04294    0.01102    3.90 9.9e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.04992    0.01264    3.95 8.0e-05 ***
## Year1997        -0.00780    0.04435   -0.18  0.86
## Year1998        -0.02590    0.04168   -0.62  0.53
## Year1999        -0.06595    0.04184   -1.58  0.12
## Year2000         0.04881    0.04708    1.04  0.30
## Year2001         0.03446    0.04717    0.73  0.47
## Year2002        -0.02529    0.04295   -0.59  0.56
## Year2003         0.03600    0.03912    0.92  0.36
## Year2004         0.02339    0.04041    0.58  0.56
## Year2005         0.00775    0.03671    0.21  0.83
```

```

## Year2006          0.03313      0.03693      0.90      0.37
## Year2007          0.05248      0.03560      1.47      0.14
## Year2008          0.01046      0.03498      0.30      0.76
## Year2009          0.01196      0.03338      0.36      0.72
## Year2010          0.04478      0.03270      1.37      0.17
## Year2011          0.03035      0.03283      0.92      0.36
## Year2012         -0.01626      0.03292     -0.49      0.62
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.419
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00929,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00685
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 660 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6666 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.118  0.869  0.949  0.901  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.37e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##           psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.021 1          1.010
## Year              1.021 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.31875 -0.28260 0.00892 0.28572 1.57495
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.22109 0.02980 40.97 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04765 0.01106 4.31 1.7e-05 ***
## Year1997 -0.00682 0.04434 -0.15 0.88
## Year1998 -0.02677 0.04176 -0.64 0.52
## Year1999 -0.06607 0.04204 -1.57 0.12
## Year2000 0.05002 0.04733 1.06 0.29
## Year2001 0.03866 0.04751 0.81 0.42
## Year2002 -0.02502 0.04315 -0.58 0.56
## Year2003 0.04054 0.03924 1.03 0.30
## Year2004 0.02615 0.04061 0.64 0.52
## Year2005 0.01232 0.03684 0.33 0.74
## Year2006 0.03557 0.03706 0.96 0.34
```

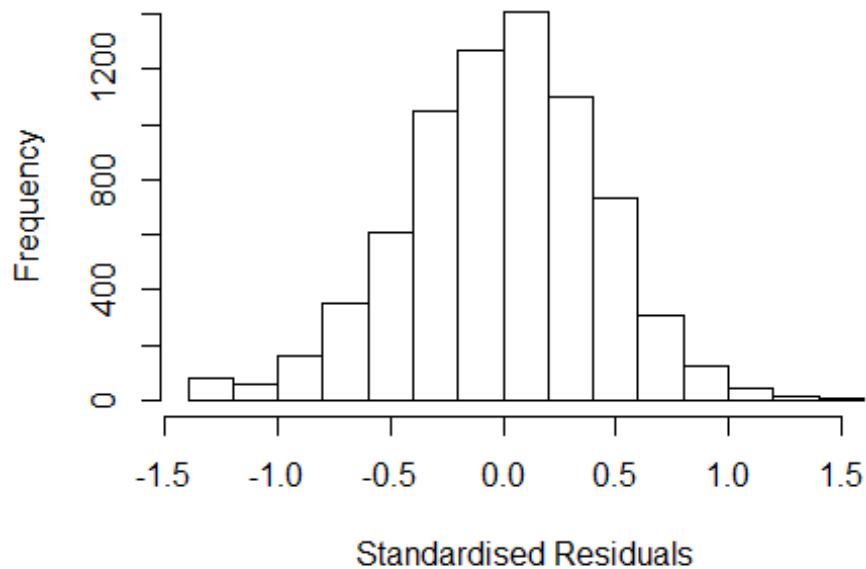
```

## Year2007          0.05365    0.03576    1.50    0.13
## Year2008          0.01358    0.03512    0.39    0.70
## Year2009          0.01618    0.03349    0.48    0.63
## Year2010          0.04815    0.03283    1.47    0.14
## Year2011          0.03584    0.03293    1.09    0.28
## Year2012         -0.01239    0.03304   -0.38    0.71
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.419
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00727,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00496
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 664 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6662 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.126  0.869  0.949  0.900  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.37e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##  nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##  trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.017 1          1.008
## Year              1.017 16          1.001

```



## Residuals from last author



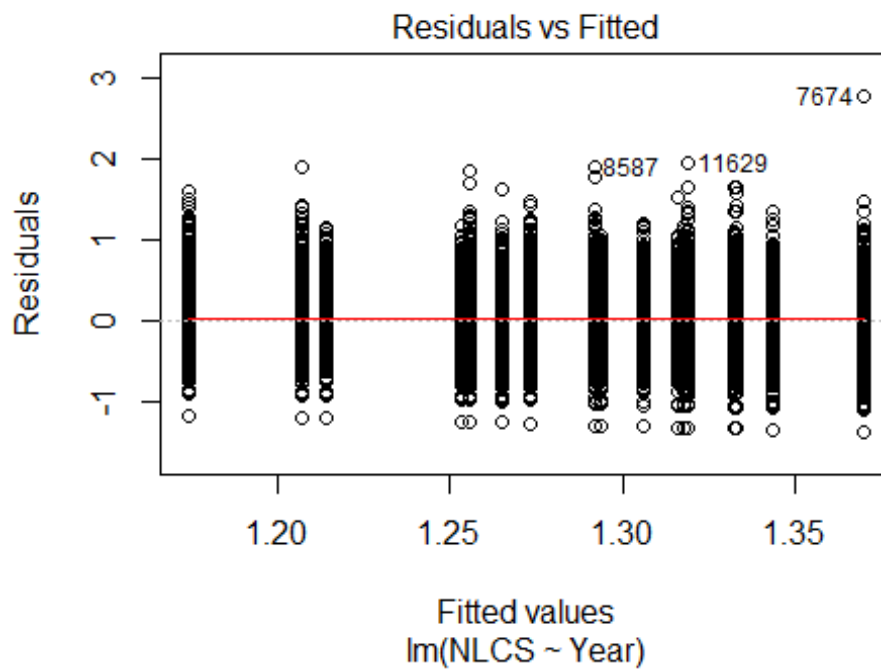
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.32894 -0.28493  0.00934  0.28784  1.61941
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.22244    0.02972   41.12  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.05544    0.01271    4.36  1.3e-05 ***
## Year1997       -0.00555    0.04439   -0.12    0.90
## Year1998       -0.02482    0.04178   -0.59    0.55
## Year1999       -0.06229    0.04198   -1.48    0.14
## Year2000        0.05192    0.04727    1.10    0.27
## Year2001        0.03536    0.04721    0.75    0.45
## Year2002       -0.02145    0.04288   -0.50    0.62
## Year2003        0.03833    0.03929    0.98    0.33
## Year2004        0.02887    0.04042    0.71    0.48
## Year2005        0.01415    0.03677    0.38    0.70
## Year2006        0.03698    0.03702    1.00    0.32
```

```

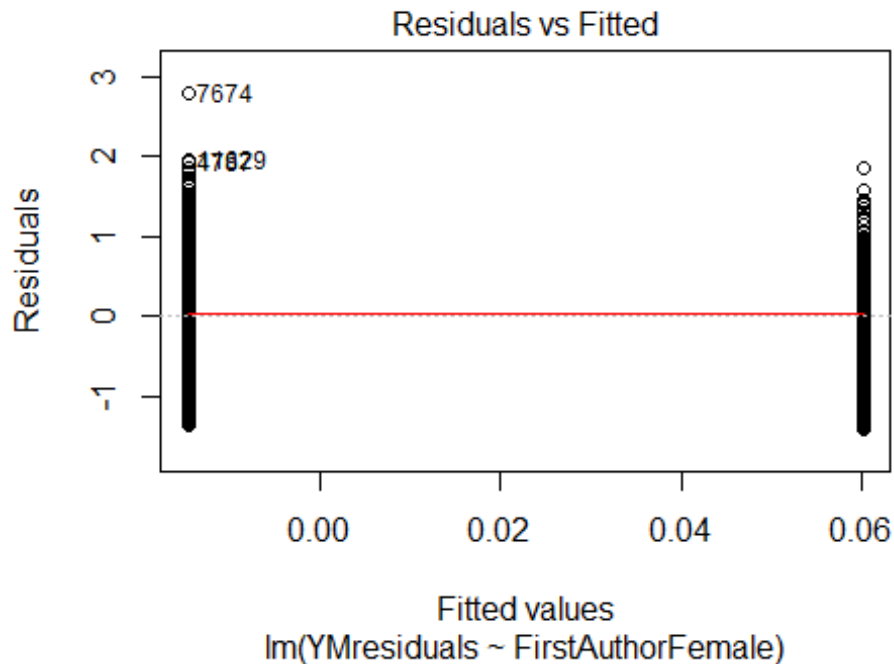
## Year2007      0.05853    0.03563    1.64    0.10
## Year2008      0.01688    0.03503    0.48    0.63
## Year2009      0.01972    0.03340    0.59    0.56
## Year2010      0.05106    0.03277    1.56    0.12
## Year2011      0.03735    0.03289    1.14    0.26
## Year2012     -0.01015    0.03296   -0.31    0.76
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.42
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00717,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00486
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 650 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6676 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.104  0.869  0.950  0.901  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.37e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 7326"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2503"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1291 1249 1286 1153 1200 1056 952 1155 1092 1124 1083 1036 1131 1269 1444
## 2011 2012
## 1496 1338
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 534 550 522 499 456 363 443 532 487 514 495 487 547 619 732
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 774 697
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 421 460 419 410 370 279 358 433 374 389 391 387 432 480 586
## 2011 2012
## 634 539
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 160, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

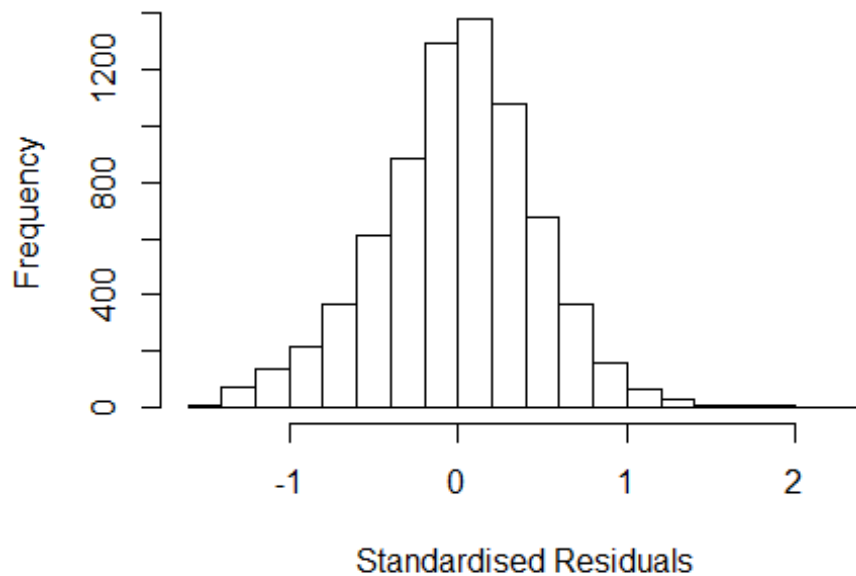


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 28, df = 1, p-value = 1e-07
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.50253095844251"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.85098014233113"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 29000, p-value = 0.01
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.69356841412715"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.86538662888029"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 23000, p-value = 0.006
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.032 1          1.016
## LastAuthorFemale  1.031 1          1.015
## UniqueAuthors    1.136 4          1.016
## Year              1.139 16         1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



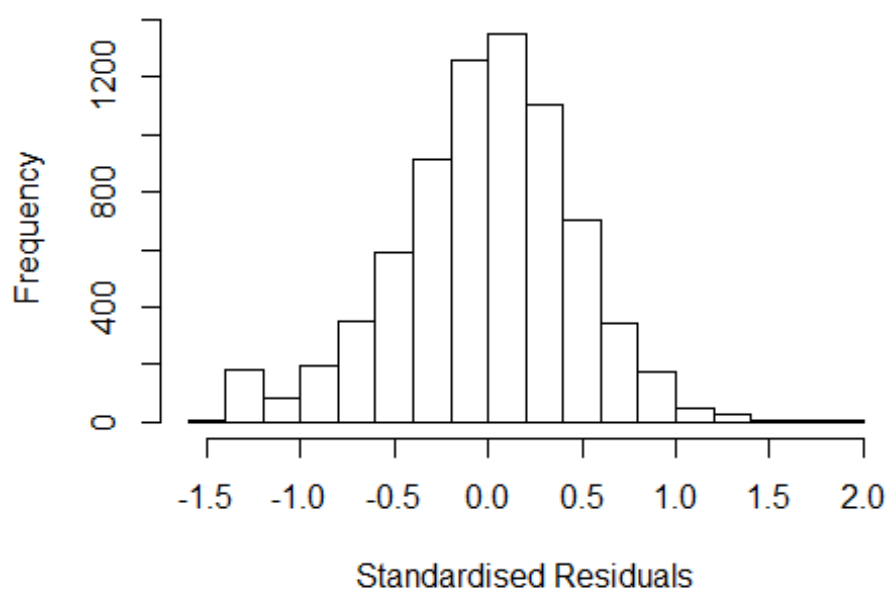
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4598 -0.2884 0.0134 0.2914 2.2555
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.043132 0.040041 26.05 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.055508 0.012963 4.28 1.9e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.000205 0.015783 -0.01 0.9896
## UniqueAuthors2 0.212404 0.033650 6.31 2.9e-10 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.267322 0.033597 7.96 2.0e-15 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.308213 0.033939 9.08 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.351100 0.033921 10.35 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.013502 0.036756 -0.37 0.7134
## Year1998 0.008641 0.037457 0.23 0.8176
## Year1999 -0.068473 0.037917 -1.81 0.0710 .
```

```

## Year2000      -0.118566    0.038680    -3.07    0.0022 **
## Year2001      0.064113    0.041910     1.53    0.1261
## Year2002      0.004557    0.035769     0.13    0.8986
## Year2003      0.034025    0.034418     0.99    0.3229
## Year2004      0.007273    0.035112     0.21    0.8359
## Year2005     -0.027657    0.034274    -0.81    0.4197
## Year2006      0.010080    0.035357     0.29    0.7756
## Year2007      0.023318    0.037198     0.63    0.5308
## Year2008      0.008163    0.033708     0.24    0.8086
## Year2009     -0.033851    0.033317    -1.02    0.3096
## Year2010     -0.005817    0.030801    -0.19    0.8502
## Year2011     -0.073492    0.031561    -2.33    0.0199 *
## Year2012     -0.108655    0.033501    -3.24    0.0012 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.436
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0531, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0503
## Convergence in 17 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 3546 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.4e-05);
## 623 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6738 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0123 0.8600 0.9520 0.8930 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.36e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.014 1 1.007
## LastAuthorFemale 1.022 1 1.011
## Year 1.035 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4200 -0.2936  0.0123  0.2939  1.9842
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.27327    0.02701   47.14 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.07612    0.01303    5.84 5.3e-09 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01331    0.01591    0.84 0.4029
## Year1997        -0.01103    0.03758   -0.29 0.7692
## Year1998         0.00264    0.03830    0.07 0.9450
## Year1999        -0.07096    0.03825   -1.86 0.0636 .
## Year2000        -0.11216    0.03943   -2.84 0.0045 **
## Year2001         0.08193    0.04254    1.93 0.0541 .
## Year2002         0.02636    0.03627    0.73 0.4673
## Year2003         0.05728    0.03443    1.66 0.0962 .
## Year2004         0.02673    0.03550    0.75 0.4516
## Year2005         0.01355    0.03469    0.39 0.6961
```

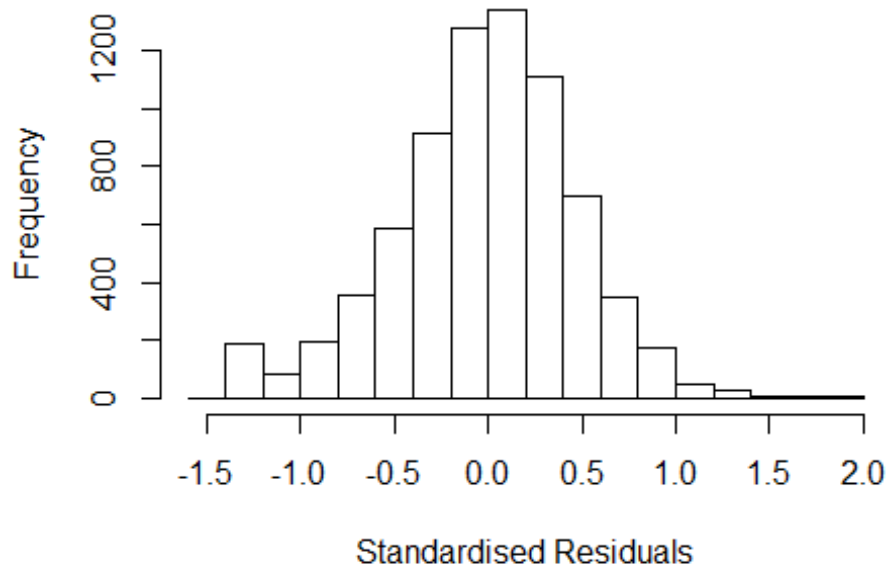
```

## Year2006          0.04353    0.03568    1.22    0.2226
## Year2007          0.04316    0.03689    1.17    0.2421
## Year2008          0.04782    0.03395    1.41    0.1591
## Year2009          0.01416    0.03355    0.42    0.6730
## Year2010          0.03789    0.03109    1.22    0.2229
## Year2011         -0.02187    0.03162   -0.69    0.4892
## Year2012         -0.05357    0.03396   -1.58    0.1147
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.441
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0146, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0121
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 596 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6766 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0058 0.8650 0.9510 0.8920 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.36e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.014 1      1.007
## Year              1.014 16      1.000

```



## Residuals from first author



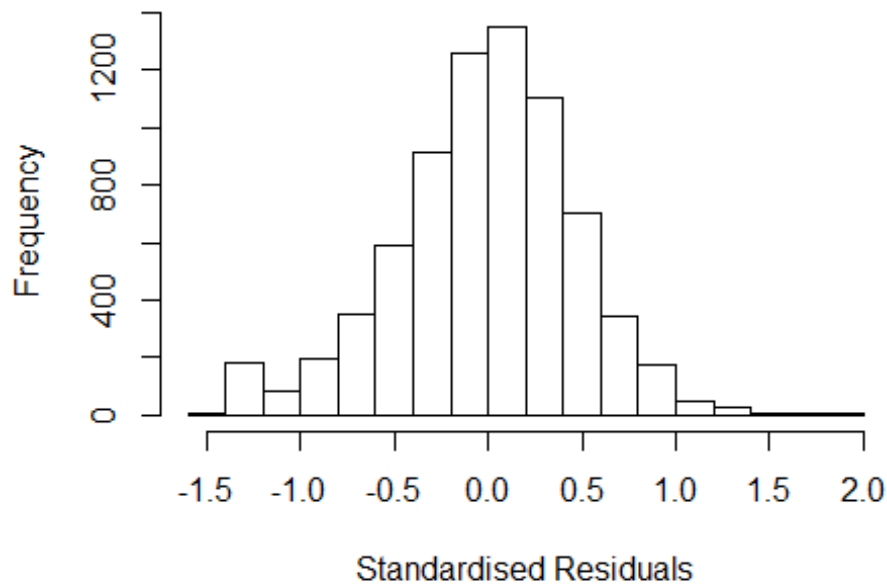
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4091 -0.2940 0.0119 0.2928 1.9828
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.27418 0.02701 47.17 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.07711 0.01307 5.90 3.8e-09 ***
## Year1997 -0.01062 0.03757 -0.28 0.7776
## Year1998 0.00295 0.03828 0.08 0.9387
## Year1999 -0.07103 0.03828 -1.86 0.0635 .
## Year2000 -0.11185 0.03945 -2.84 0.0046 **
## Year2001 0.08297 0.04253 1.95 0.0511 .
## Year2002 0.02679 0.03628 0.74 0.4603
## Year2003 0.05780 0.03445 1.68 0.0934 .
## Year2004 0.02715 0.03553 0.76 0.4449
## Year2005 0.01402 0.03470 0.40 0.6861
## Year2006 0.04407 0.03569 1.23 0.2169
```

```

## Year2007          0.04398    0.03685    1.19    0.2327
## Year2008          0.04802    0.03396    1.41    0.1574
## Year2009          0.01498    0.03354    0.45    0.6553
## Year2010          0.03883    0.03104    1.25    0.2110
## Year2011         -0.02038    0.03154   -0.65    0.5180
## Year2012         -0.05234    0.03390   -1.54    0.1227
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.441
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0144, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0122
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 599 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6763 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.006  0.864  0.950  0.892  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.36e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.023 1      1.011
## Year              1.023 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



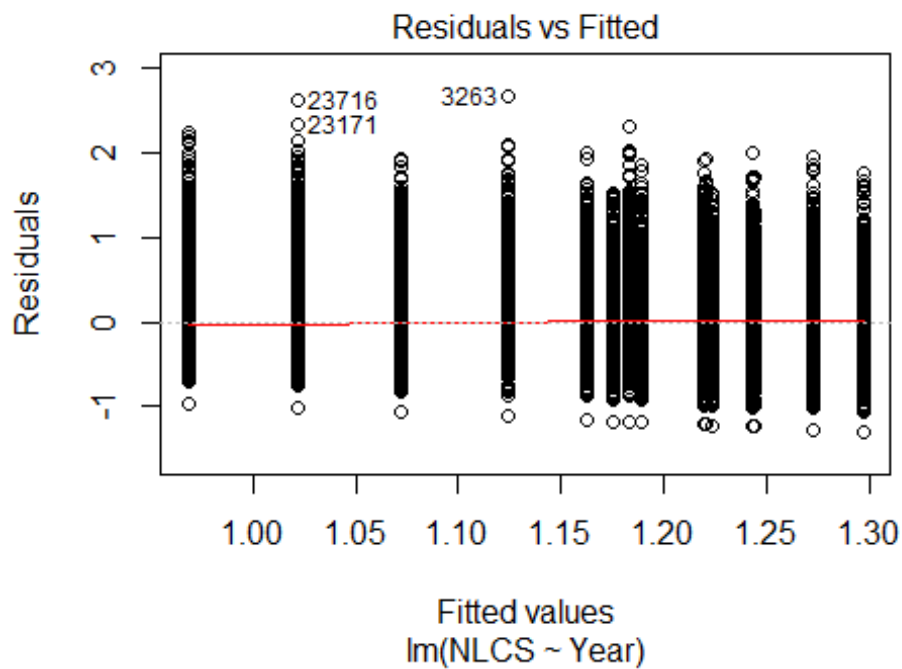
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3895 -0.2987 0.0139 0.2956 1.9660
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.284456 0.027015 47.55 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.021474 0.016069 1.34 0.1815
## Year1997 -0.013137 0.037759 -0.35 0.7279
## Year1998 -0.000463 0.038384 -0.01 0.9904
## Year1999 -0.071542 0.038285 -1.87 0.0617 .
## Year2000 -0.109900 0.039617 -2.77 0.0056 **
## Year2001 0.083571 0.042589 1.96 0.0498 *
## Year2002 0.026937 0.036309 0.74 0.4582
## Year2003 0.059614 0.034619 1.72 0.0851 .
## Year2004 0.031730 0.035531 0.89 0.3719
## Year2005 0.020537 0.034893 0.59 0.5562
## Year2006 0.046721 0.035879 1.30 0.1929
```

```

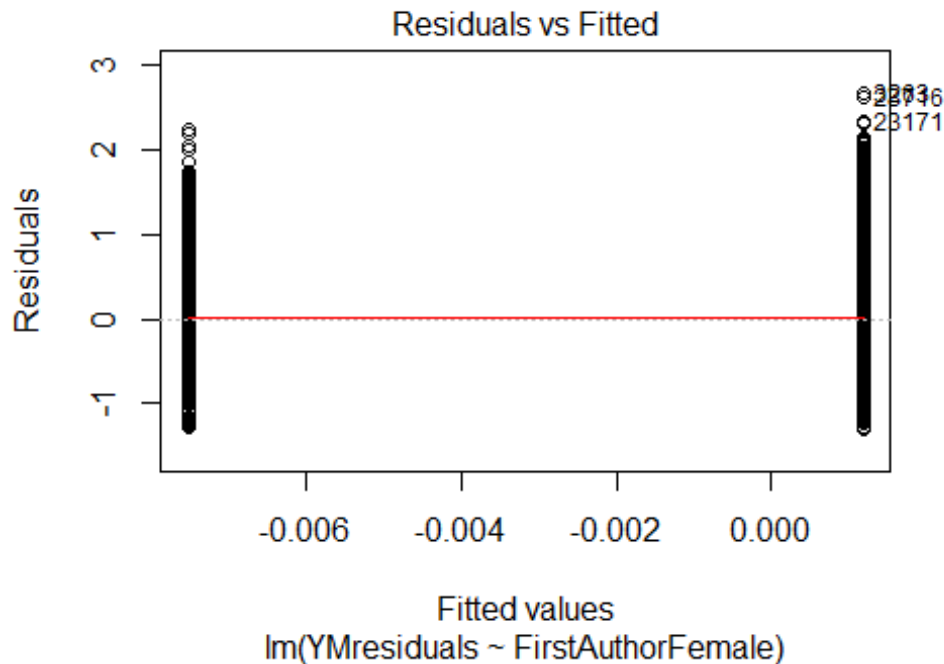
## Year2007      0.047511  0.036969  1.29  0.1988
## Year2008      0.052585  0.034084  1.54  0.1229
## Year2009      0.020165  0.033673  0.60  0.5493
## Year2010      0.044107  0.031206  1.41  0.1576
## Year2011     -0.014739  0.031749 -0.46  0.6425
## Year2012     -0.045981  0.034010 -1.35  0.1764
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.442
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0102, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00796
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 618 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6744 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0094 0.8630 0.9510 0.8920 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.36e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 7362"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2504"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3742 2975 3242 2864 4733 5869 5408 3446 2911 3318 3605 4117 4251 4485 4706
## 2011 2012
## 4945 4833
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1188 1009 1065 586 1723 2204 2252 1248 1079 1359 1420 1786 1812 2002 2033
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 2165 2281
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 947 777 835 444 1372 1698 1743 915 831 1012 1055 1365 1391 1521 1590
## 2011 2012
## 1655 1724
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1000, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

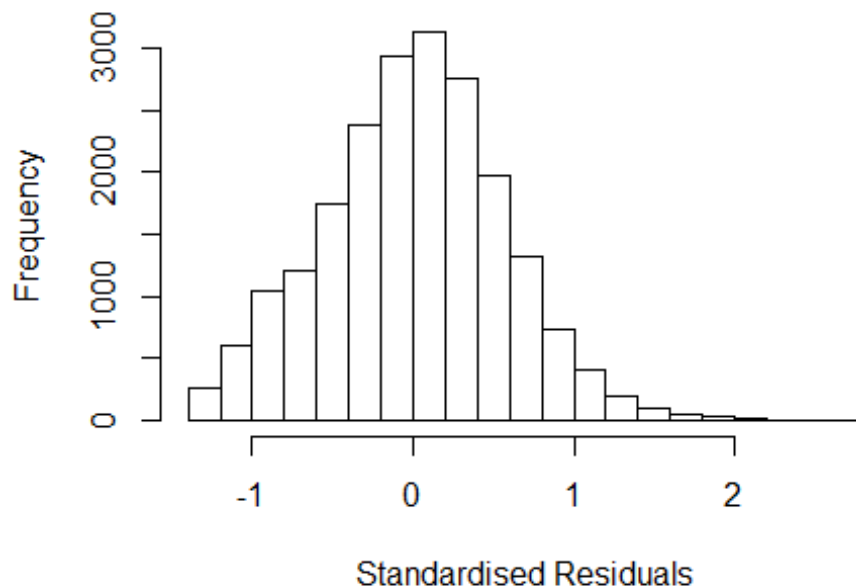


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 53, df = 1, p-value = 4e-13
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.24726218919724"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.60034434243734"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 110000, p-value = 7e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.36528055743168"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.59486344924415"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 99000, p-value = 1e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.032 1          1.016
## LastAuthorFemale  1.023 1          1.012
## UniqueAuthors     1.062 4          1.008
## Year              1.062 16         1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3263 2842565972 3.795 1996    2504      2    2.708
## 4658 0031249402 3.505 1997    2208      2    2.502
## 23716 0035278804 3.653 2001    2208      2    2.658
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3609 -0.3626  0.0161  0.3678  2.7076
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9361    0.0263   35.62 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0142    0.0109   -1.30  0.19233
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0133    0.0125    1.06  0.28752
## UniqueAuthors2     0.1514    0.0156    9.73 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.2017    0.0159   12.71 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.2122    0.0164   12.96 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.2444    0.0156   15.68 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.0671    0.0346    1.94  0.05210 .
```

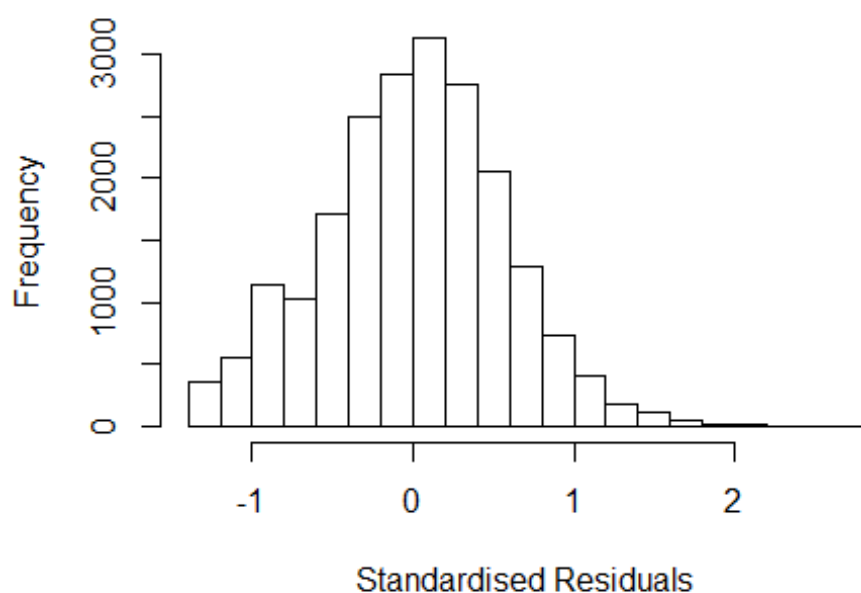
```

## Year1998          0.0769      0.0326      2.36  0.01835 *
## Year1999          0.1451      0.0349      4.15  3.3e-05 ***
## Year2000         -0.0444      0.0307     -1.45  0.14814
## Year2001         -0.1533      0.0304     -5.04  4.7e-07 ***
## Year2002         -0.1956      0.0297     -6.58  5.0e-11 ***
## Year2003          0.1212      0.0312      3.89  0.00010 ***
## Year2004          0.1016      0.0299      3.40  0.00067 ***
## Year2005          0.1671      0.0283      5.90  3.7e-09 ***
## Year2006          0.1004      0.0291      3.46  0.00055 ***
## Year2007          0.1626      0.0275      5.91  3.4e-09 ***
## Year2008          0.1281      0.0275      4.66  3.3e-06 ***
## Year2009          0.1003      0.0268      3.74  0.00018 ***
## Year2010          0.0872      0.0266      3.28  0.00105 **
## Year2011          0.0465      0.0266      1.74  0.08127 .
## Year2012          0.0555      0.0268      2.07  0.03857 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.545
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0526, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0516
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(747,5156) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.8e-06);
## 1831 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19042 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0016 0.8640 0.9500 0.9020 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.79e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.022 1          1.011
## LastAuthorFemale 1.018 1          1.009
## Year              1.020 16          1.001

```



## Residuals from first and last author



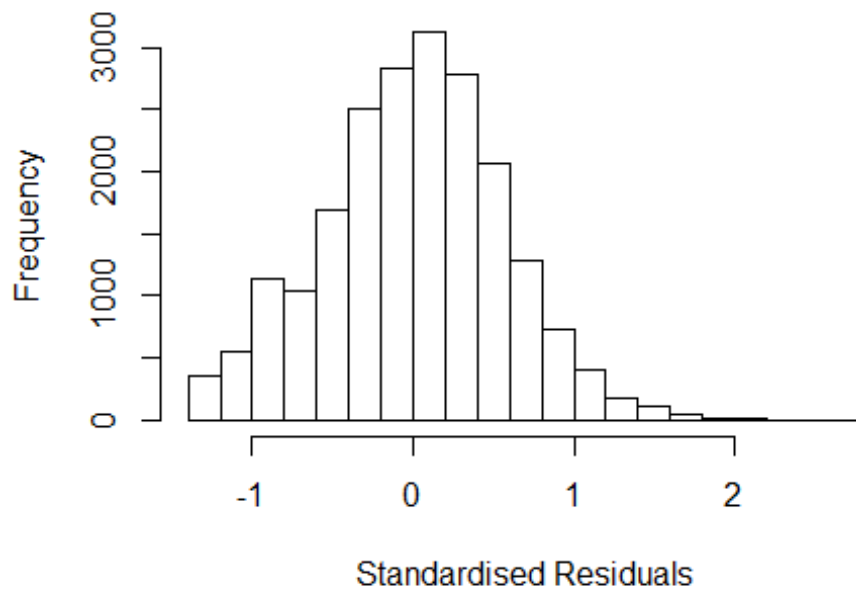
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3263  2842565972 3.795 1996    2504     2    2.720
## 23716 0035278804 3.653 2001    2208     2    2.695
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3067 -0.3737  0.0217  0.3712  2.7202
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.07484    0.02394   44.89 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00382    0.01087    0.35  0.72506
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02198    0.01261    1.74  0.08131 .
## Year1997         0.07359    0.03502    2.10  0.03564 *
## Year1998         0.08796    0.03313    2.65  0.00795 **
## Year1999         0.16105    0.03491    4.61  4.0e-06 ***
## Year2000        -0.02351    0.03092   -0.76  0.44707
## Year2001        -0.11660    0.03036   -3.84  0.00012 ***
## Year2002        -0.15598    0.02983   -5.23  1.7e-07 ***
## Year2003         0.14284    0.03151    4.53  5.9e-06 ***
## Year2004         0.13089    0.03023    4.33  1.5e-05 ***
```

```

## Year2005          0.20610      0.02856      7.22  5.5e-13 ***
## Year2006          0.13445      0.02933      4.58  4.6e-06 ***
## Year2007          0.20248      0.02765      7.32  2.5e-13 ***
## Year2008          0.16612      0.02770      6.00  2.1e-09 ***
## Year2009          0.13698      0.02700      5.07  3.9e-07 ***
## Year2010          0.13175      0.02671      4.93  8.2e-07 ***
## Year2011          0.09156      0.02672      3.43  0.00061 ***
## Year2012          0.10524      0.02689      3.91  9.1e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.549
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0363, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0354
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(747,5156) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.8e-06);
## 1760 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19113 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0163  0.8630  0.9510  0.9020  0.9850  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##           1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##           rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##           1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.79e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##           500         50         2         1         1000         200
##   trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##           0         1000         0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.012  1          1.006
## Year              1.012 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



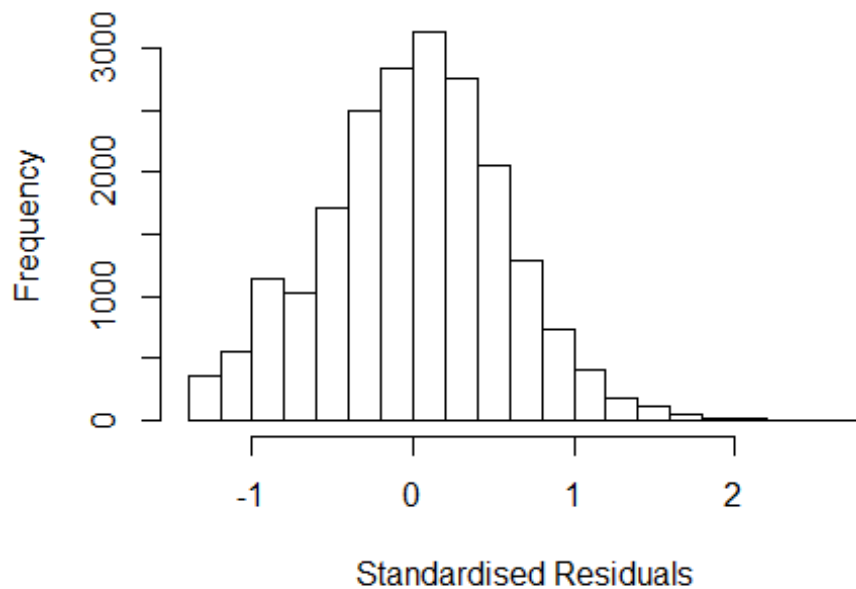
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3263  2842565972 3.795 1996    2504      2    2.720
## 23716 0035278804 3.653 2001    2208      2    2.695
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2892 -0.3746  0.0214  0.3702  2.7191
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.07595    0.02395   44.93 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00636    0.01083    0.59 0.55723
## Year1997        0.07390    0.03503    2.11 0.03489 *
## Year1998        0.08782    0.03314    2.65 0.00805 **
## Year1999        0.16114    0.03492    4.61 4.0e-06 ***
## Year2000       -0.02276    0.03092   -0.74 0.46169
## Year2001       -0.11566    0.03037   -3.81 0.00014 ***
## Year2002       -0.15539    0.02984   -5.21 1.9e-07 ***
## Year2003        0.14336    0.03152    4.55 5.4e-06 ***
## Year2004        0.13084    0.03024    4.33 1.5e-05 ***
## Year2005        0.20685    0.02855    7.24 4.5e-13 ***
```

```

## Year2006          0.13500      0.02934      4.60  4.2e-06 ***
## Year2007          0.20332      0.02765      7.35  2.0e-13 ***
## Year2008          0.16732      0.02770      6.04  1.6e-09 ***
## Year2009          0.13787      0.02700      5.11  3.3e-07 ***
## Year2010          0.13283      0.02671      4.97  6.7e-07 ***
## Year2011          0.09257      0.02672      3.46  0.00053 ***
## Year2012          0.10631      0.02689      3.95  7.7e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.549
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0361, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0353
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(747,5156) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.8e-06);
## 1778 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19095 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0166 0.8630 0.9510  0.9020  0.9850  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.79e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1          1.004
## Year          1.009 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



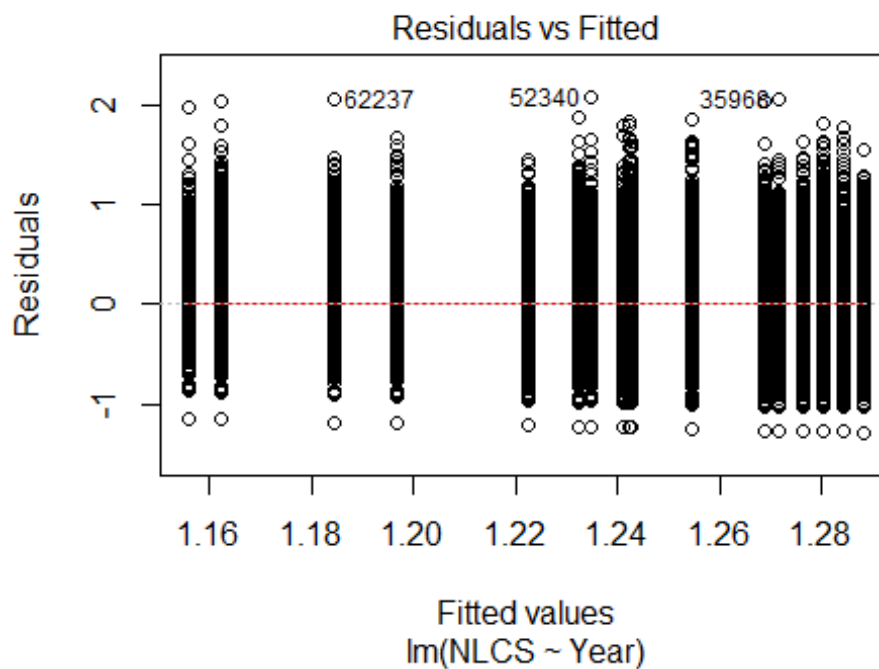
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3263  2842565972 3.795 1996    2504    2    2.720
## 23716 0035278804 3.653 2001    2208    2    2.695
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.304 -0.373  0.022  0.371  2.720
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0751     0.0239  44.92 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0226     0.0126   1.80  0.07229 .
## Year1997          0.0737     0.0350   2.10  0.03543 *
## Year1998          0.0880     0.0331   2.66  0.00791 **
## Year1999          0.1613     0.0349   4.62  3.8e-06 ***
## Year2000         -0.0234     0.0309  -0.76  0.44907
## Year2001         -0.1164     0.0304  -3.84  0.00013 ***
## Year2002         -0.1558     0.0298  -5.23  1.8e-07 ***
## Year2003          0.1430     0.0315   4.54  5.7e-06 ***
## Year2004          0.1310     0.0302   4.34  1.5e-05 ***
## Year2005          0.2064     0.0285   7.23  5.0e-13 ***
```

```

## Year2006          0.1346      0.0293      4.59  4.4e-06 ***
## Year2007          0.2028      0.0276      7.34  2.2e-13 ***
## Year2008          0.1665      0.0277      6.02  1.8e-09 ***
## Year2009          0.1373      0.0270      5.09  3.6e-07 ***
## Year2010          0.1321      0.0267      4.95  7.4e-07 ***
## Year2011          0.0919      0.0267      3.44  0.00058 ***
## Year2012          0.1056      0.0269      3.93  8.4e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.549
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0363, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0355
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(747,5156) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.8e-06);
## 1777 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19096 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0164 0.8630 0.9510 0.9020 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.79e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 20875"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2505"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 4464 5239 4591 4287 4260 3940 3578 3532 3641 3857 4022 3551 3710 3749 3983
## 2011 2012
## 3915 3827
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 1928 2243 2024 1827 1792 1487 1707 1724 1741 1888 1963 1800 1871 1960 2011
## 2011 2012
## 2028 2009
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1583 1825 1662 1548 1481 1218 1402 1385 1420 1515 1565 1452 1504 1578 1642
## 2011 2012
## 1595 1596
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 140, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

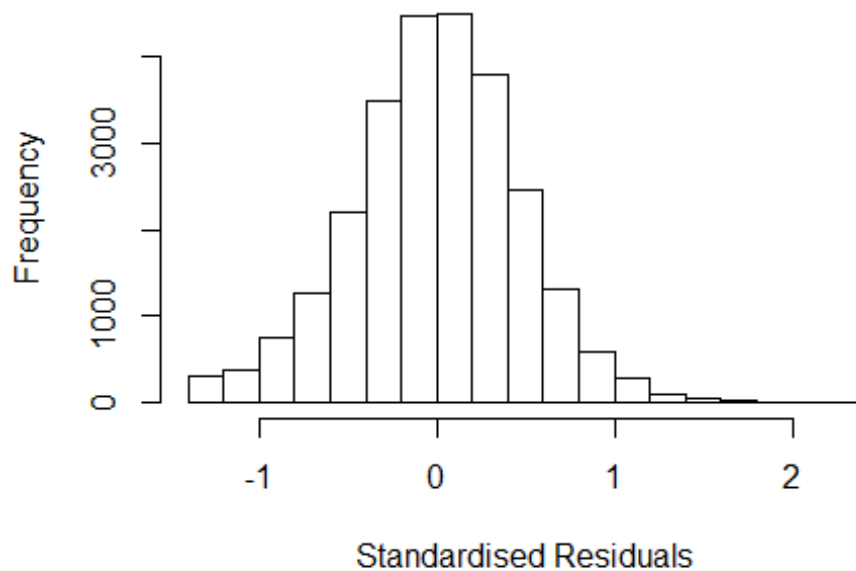


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 27, df = 1, p-value = 3e-07
```





## Residuals from first and last author and team size



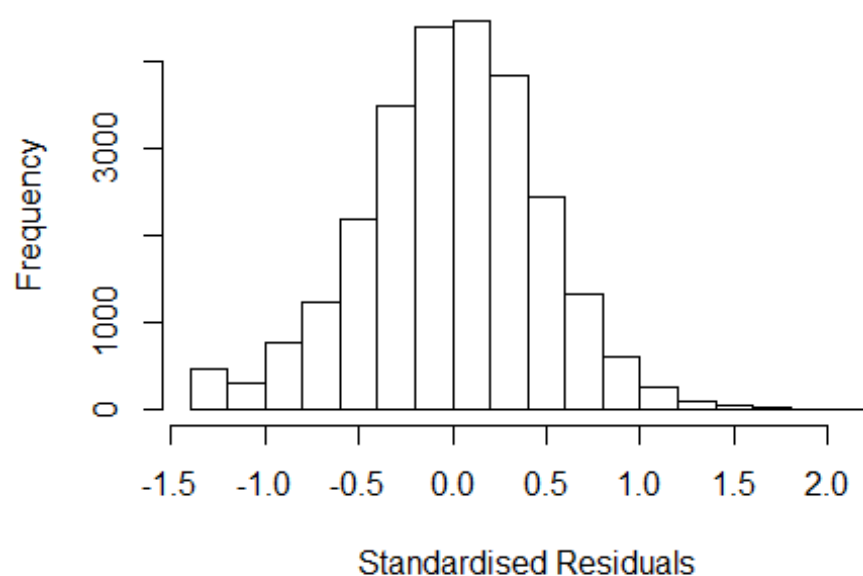
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.38705 -0.30049  0.00555  0.30323  2.28764
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.05959    0.01834   57.76 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.01398    0.00714    1.96  0.0504 .
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.00989    0.00886    1.12  0.2642
## UniqueAuthors2     0.18664    0.01473   12.67 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.20894    0.01485   14.07 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.25012    0.01526   16.39 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.29258    0.01509   19.39 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997           0.01067    0.01793    0.60  0.5517
## Year1998           0.03489    0.01849    1.89  0.0592 .
## Year1999          -0.01787    0.01858   -0.96  0.3363
```

```

## Year2000      -0.03077    0.01854   -1.66    0.0970 .
## Year2001      0.01430    0.01943    0.74    0.4617
## Year2002      0.00132    0.01854    0.07    0.9432
## Year2003      0.01230    0.01793    0.69    0.4927
## Year2004     -0.01541    0.01778   -0.87    0.3859
## Year2005      0.01135    0.01754    0.65    0.5175
## Year2006     -0.03931    0.01787   -2.20    0.0278 *
## Year2007     -0.03228    0.01826   -1.77    0.0771 .
## Year2008     -0.05070    0.01802   -2.81    0.0049 **
## Year2009     -0.08859    0.01806   -4.91    9.3e-07 ***
## Year2010     -0.08814    0.01729   -5.10    3.5e-07 ***
## Year2011     -0.13122    0.01777   -7.38    1.6e-13 ***
## Year2012     -0.13328    0.01795   -7.42    1.2e-13 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.449
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0341, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0333
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(12620,24105,25341)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.9e-06);
## 2232 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 23736 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0005 0.8670 0.9500 0.8980 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.85e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.010 1 1.005
## LastAuthorFemale 1.010 1 1.005
## Year 1.013 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



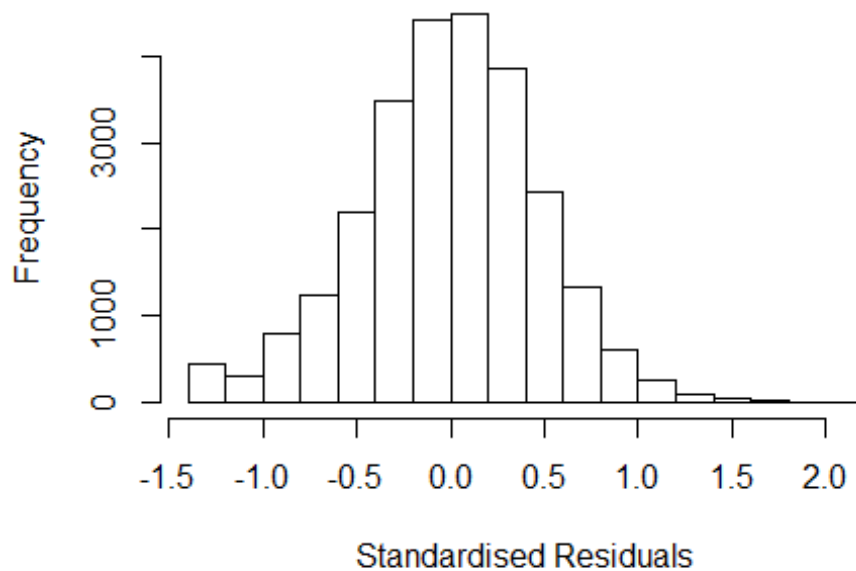
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.33913 -0.30036 0.00678 0.30398 2.07285
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.24649 0.01351 92.26 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03040 0.00716 4.25 2.2e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01725 0.00890 1.94 0.05260 .
## Year1997 0.00863 0.01802 0.48 0.63194
## Year1998 0.04499 0.01850 2.43 0.01502 *
## Year1999 -0.00864 0.01860 -0.46 0.64210
## Year2000 -0.01740 0.01859 -0.94 0.34925
## Year2001 0.02851 0.01946 1.47 0.14293
## Year2002 0.02327 0.01858 1.25 0.21054
## Year2003 0.03451 0.01795 1.92 0.05456 .
## Year2004 0.01173 0.01784 0.66 0.51082
## Year2005 0.04041 0.01755 2.30 0.02132 *
```

```

## Year2006      -0.00856    0.01796   -0.48  0.63384
## Year2007      -0.00467    0.01822   -0.26  0.79762
## Year2008      -0.01844    0.01803   -1.02  0.30627
## Year2009      -0.06134    0.01811   -3.39  0.00071 ***
## Year2010      -0.05047    0.01721   -2.93  0.00337 **
## Year2011      -0.09081    0.01770   -5.13  2.9e-07 ***
## Year2012      -0.09196    0.01800   -5.11  3.3e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.451
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00853,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00785
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2212 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 23759 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0015 0.8670 0.9500 0.8970 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.85e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.007 1      1.003
## Year      1.007 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



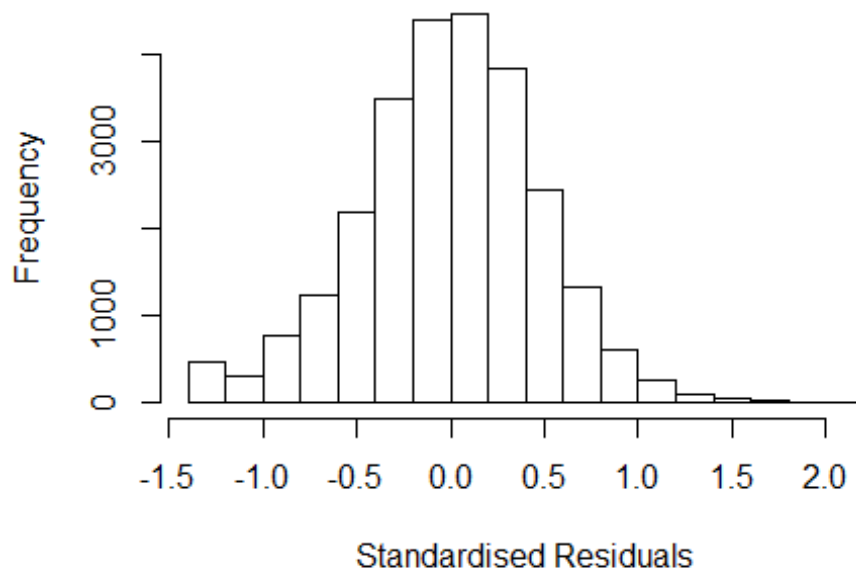
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.32470 -0.30006 0.00677 0.30427 2.07094
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.24794 0.01349 92.52 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03167 0.00716 4.43 9.6e-06 ***
## Year1997 0.00859 0.01803 0.48 0.63354
## Year1998 0.04509 0.01850 2.44 0.01482 *
## Year1999 -0.00871 0.01861 -0.47 0.63976
## Year2000 -0.01719 0.01859 -0.92 0.35512
## Year2001 0.02874 0.01947 1.48 0.13984
## Year2002 0.02294 0.01859 1.23 0.21712
## Year2003 0.03492 0.01796 1.94 0.05184 .
## Year2004 0.01211 0.01785 0.68 0.49741
## Year2005 0.04083 0.01755 2.33 0.01999 *
## Year2006 -0.00832 0.01797 -0.46 0.64336
```

```

## Year2007          -0.00407    0.01821   -0.22  0.82296
## Year2008          -0.01759    0.01802   -0.98  0.32882
## Year2009          -0.06089    0.01811   -3.36  0.00078 ***
## Year2010          -0.04980    0.01722   -2.89  0.00383 **
## Year2011          -0.08993    0.01770   -5.08  3.8e-07 ***
## Year2012          -0.09095    0.01800   -5.05  4.4e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.451
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00839,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00774
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2203 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 23768 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0016 0.8670 0.9510 0.8970 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.85e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1          1.004
## Year            1.007 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.31702 -0.30130 0.00672 0.30530 2.06630
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.25172 0.01346 93.02 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02070 0.00890 2.33 0.01999 *
## Year1997 0.00831 0.01803 0.46 0.64479
## Year1998 0.04460 0.01851 2.41 0.01598 *
## Year1999 -0.00887 0.01861 -0.48 0.63373
## Year2000 -0.01713 0.01860 -0.92 0.35689
## Year2001 0.02888 0.01948 1.48 0.13814
## Year2002 0.02340 0.01858 1.26 0.20782
## Year2003 0.03555 0.01796 1.98 0.04771 *
## Year2004 0.01212 0.01784 0.68 0.49691
## Year2005 0.04108 0.01756 2.34 0.01932 *
## Year2006 -0.00776 0.01797 -0.43 0.66589
```

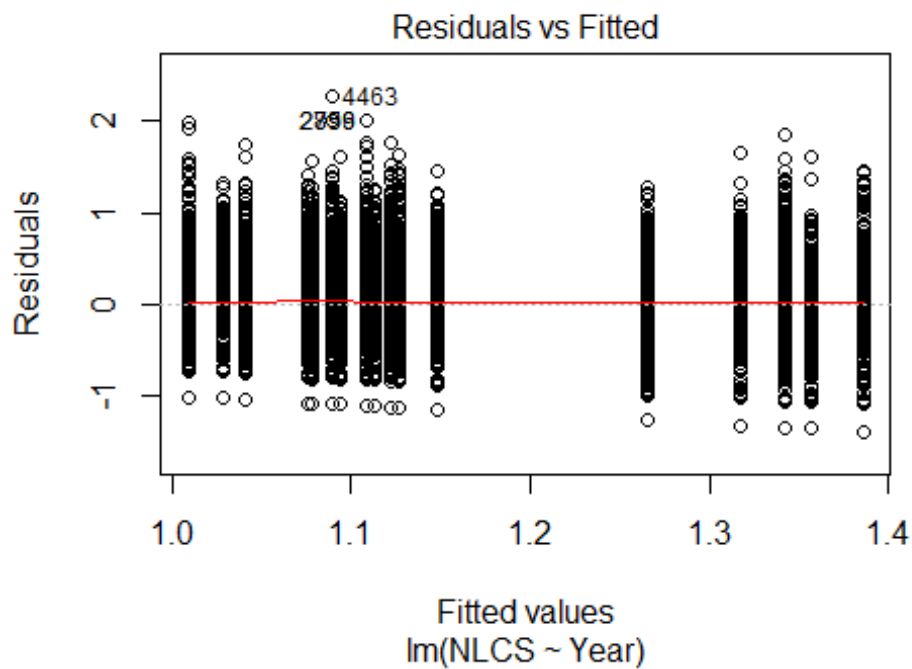
```

## Year2007          -0.00387      0.01823    -0.21   0.83175
## Year2008          -0.01761      0.01804    -0.98   0.32901
## Year2009          -0.06003      0.01813    -3.31   0.00093 ***
## Year2010          -0.04882      0.01721    -2.84   0.00455 **
## Year2011          -0.08970      0.01772    -5.06   4.2e-07 ***
## Year2012          -0.09044      0.01801    -5.02   5.2e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.451
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00784,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00719
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2196 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 23775 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##   0.002  0.867  0.950  0.897  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.85e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 25971"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2506"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1250 1425 1362 1161 1113 1049 940 993 1015 941 1056 1186 1069 1246 1351
## 2011 2012
## 1245 1183
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 444 521 482 382 368 240 325 378 384 350 430 508 450 600 645
## 2011 2012

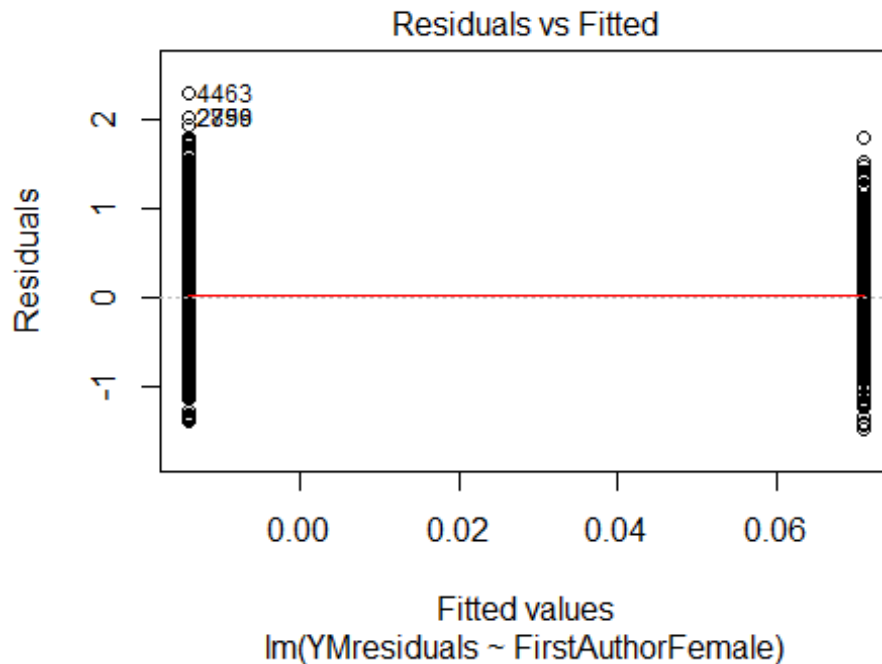
```



```
## 584 597
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 374 436 418 313 299 195 267 315 289 270 321 419 352 495 538
## 2011 2012
## 477 475
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 110, df = 16, p-value = 1e-15
```

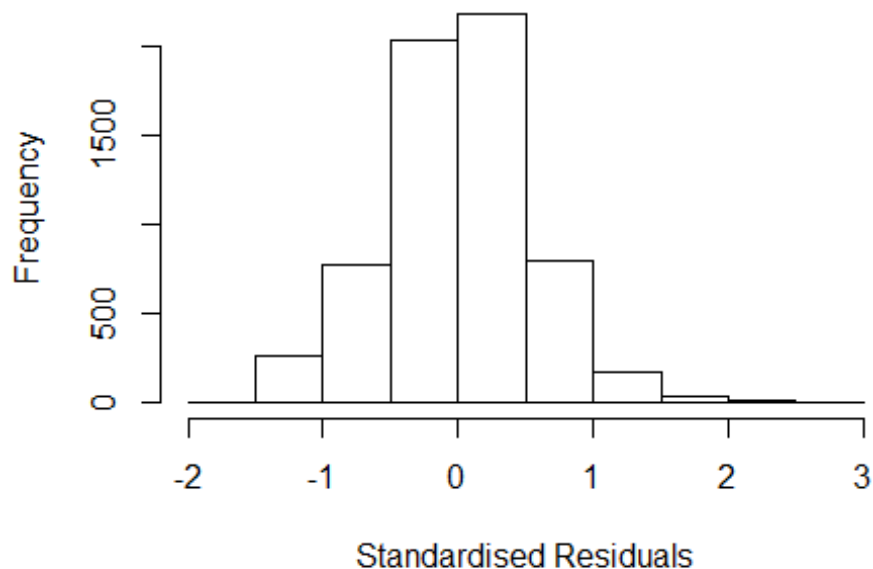


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 25, df = 1, p-value = 5e-07
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.77665276903957"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.12918137987467"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 26000, p-value = 0.006
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.80602577520531"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.15004268797717"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 23000, p-value = 0.006
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.047 1          1.023
## LastAuthorFemale  1.047 1          1.023
## UniqueAuthors    1.187 4          1.022
## Year              1.211 16         1.006
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



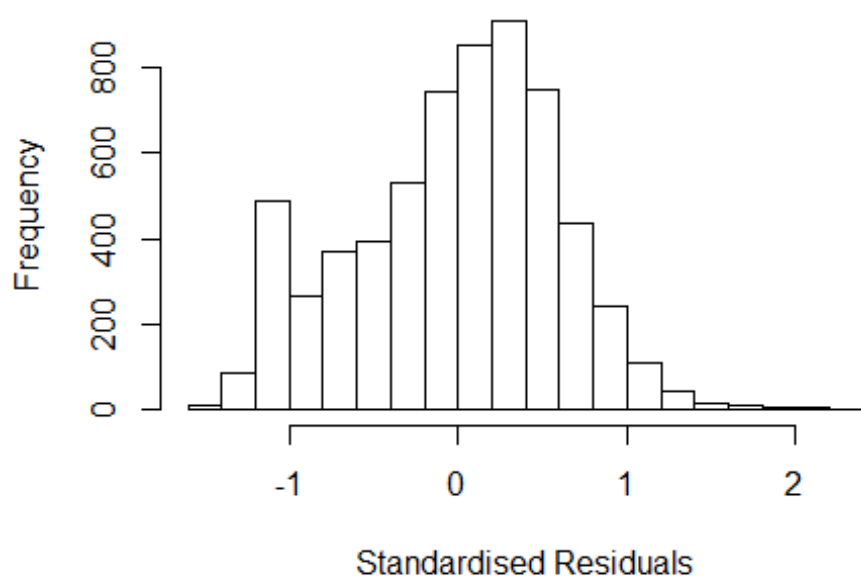
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2796 0030671739 3.118 1997    2505     5    2.549
## 2859 0030719030 3.116 1997    2210     5    2.547
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.594 -0.365  0.013  0.338  2.549
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.559501   0.038782   14.43  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.024062   0.016786    1.43  0.15179
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.000545   0.019814    0.03  0.97805
## UniqueAuthors2    0.648734   0.025557   25.38  < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.750185   0.025412   29.52  < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.810516   0.024425   33.18  < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.849294   0.023123   36.73  < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.009147   0.045590    0.20  0.84100
## Year1998         -0.043257   0.047176   -0.92  0.35922
```

```

## Year1999      -0.103371    0.051403    -2.01    0.04437 *
## Year2000      0.009304    0.048238     0.19    0.84707
## Year2001      0.184963    0.058105     3.18    0.00146 **
## Year2002      0.088824    0.053092     1.67    0.09437 .
## Year2003      0.083111    0.045459     1.83    0.06756 .
## Year2004      0.029192    0.046209     0.63    0.52758
## Year2005      0.035205    0.043984     0.80    0.42351
## Year2006     -0.070334    0.046350    -1.52    0.12920
## Year2007     -0.043886    0.043519    -1.01    0.31329
## Year2008     -0.096405    0.043454    -2.22    0.02655 *
## Year2009     -0.168285    0.040856    -4.12    3.9e-05 ***
## Year2010     -0.131492    0.039745    -3.31    0.00094 ***
## Year2011     -0.170961    0.041375    -4.13    3.6e-05 ***
## Year2012     -0.219280    0.042365    -5.18    2.3e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.471
## Multiple R-squared:  0.297, Adjusted R-squared:  0.295
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 5 observations c(749,770,1234,2215,6142)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.6e-05);
## 467 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5781 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0104 0.8610 0.9400 0.8850 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.60e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.034 1      1.017
## LastAuthorFemale  1.047 1      1.023
## Year              1.069 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



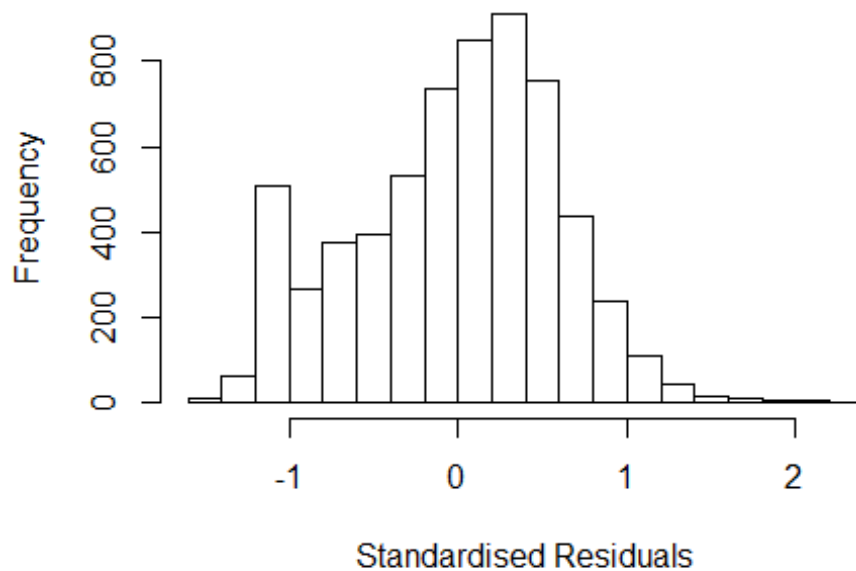
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4682 -0.4173 0.0649 0.4102 2.3006
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.07498 0.03915 27.46 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.11622 0.01908 6.09 1.2e-09 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02692 0.02426 1.11 0.2673
## Year1997 -0.00909 0.05079 -0.18 0.8580
## Year1998 -0.01657 0.05216 -0.32 0.7507
## Year1999 -0.11918 0.05731 -2.08 0.0376 *
## Year2000 -0.00472 0.05550 -0.09 0.9322
## Year2001 0.25006 0.06207 4.03 5.7e-05 ***
## Year2002 0.22040 0.05608 3.93 8.6e-05 ***
## Year2003 0.20743 0.04860 4.27 2.0e-05 ***
## Year2004 0.14869 0.05064 2.94 0.0033 **
## Year2005 0.23193 0.04791 4.84 1.3e-06 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.00315    0.05471   -0.06    0.9541
## Year2007      -0.02940    0.05227   -0.56    0.5738
## Year2008      -0.01246    0.05250   -0.24    0.8124
## Year2009      -0.09380    0.04844   -1.94    0.0529 .
## Year2010      -0.02519    0.04679   -0.54    0.5904
## Year2011      -0.01165    0.04628   -0.25    0.8013
## Year2012      -0.09296    0.04871   -1.91    0.0564 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.574
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0364, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0336
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 465 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5788 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0723 0.8520 0.9460 0.8990 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.60e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.029 1      1.015
## Year      1.029 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4458 -0.4182 0.0651 0.4117 2.2987
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.07649 0.03913 27.51 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.11959 0.01954 6.12 1.0e-09 ***
## Year1997 -0.00934 0.05081 -0.18 0.8542
## Year1998 -0.01622 0.05216 -0.31 0.7559
## Year1999 -0.11987 0.05729 -2.09 0.0365 *
## Year2000 -0.00405 0.05552 -0.07 0.9419
## Year2001 0.24974 0.06203 4.03 5.7e-05 ***
## Year2002 0.22135 0.05611 3.94 8.1e-05 ***
## Year2003 0.20881 0.04861 4.30 1.8e-05 ***
## Year2004 0.14949 0.05070 2.95 0.0032 **
## Year2005 0.23252 0.04787 4.86 1.2e-06 ***
## Year2006 -0.00285 0.05470 -0.05 0.9584
```

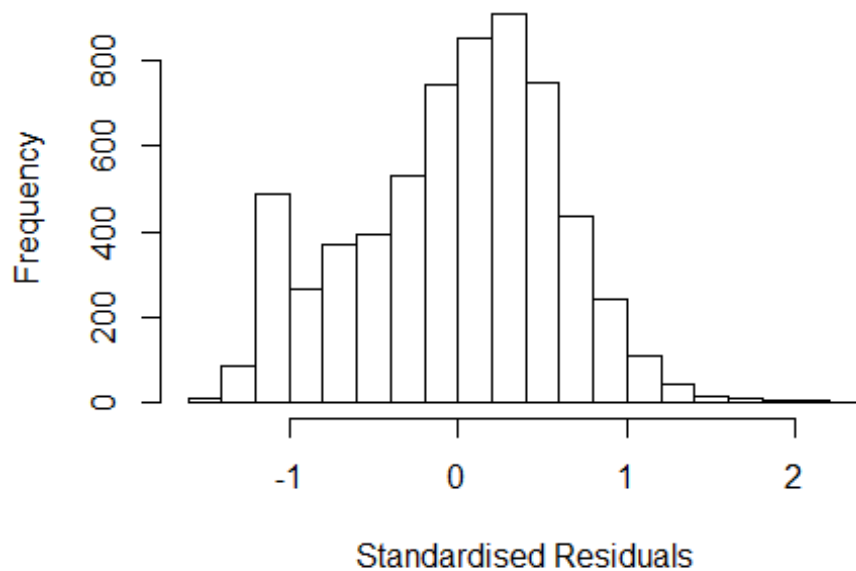
```

## Year2007          -0.02904    0.05230   -0.56    0.5788
## Year2008          -0.01156    0.05250   -0.22    0.8258
## Year2009          -0.09149    0.04841   -1.89    0.0588 .
## Year2010          -0.02373    0.04679   -0.51    0.6120
## Year2011          -0.00929    0.04621   -0.20    0.8407
## Year2012          -0.09074    0.04868   -1.86    0.0624 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.574
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0361, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0334
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 467 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5786 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0728 0.8520 0.9460 0.8990 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.60e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.04 1      1.020
## Year      1.04 16      1.001

```



## Residuals from last author



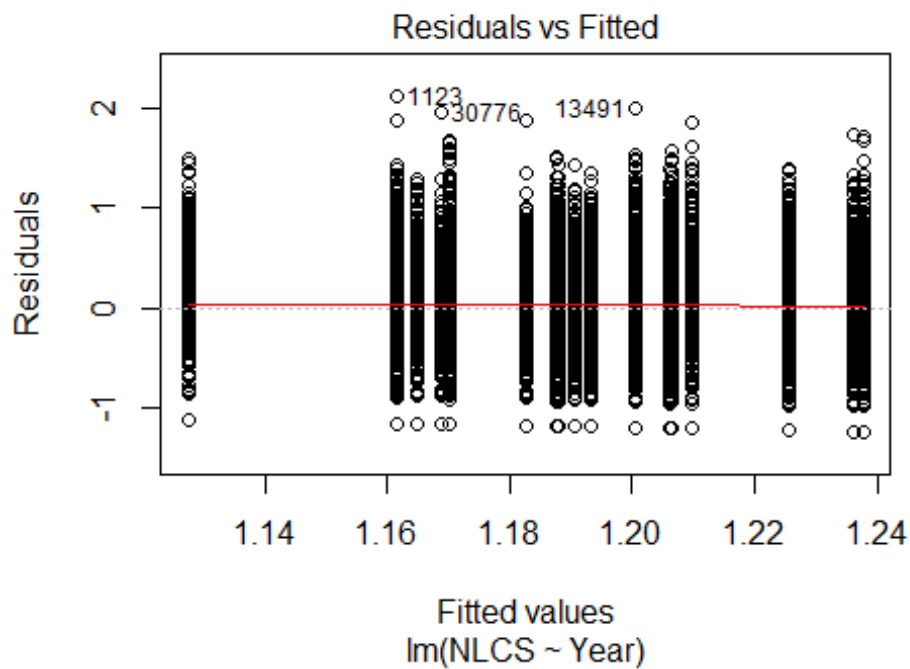
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3870 -0.4201 0.0645 0.4088 2.2906
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.08912 0.03887 28.02 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.04839 0.02439 1.98 0.0473 *
## Year1997 -0.01137 0.05072 -0.22 0.8226
## Year1998 -0.02070 0.05201 -0.40 0.6907
## Year1999 -0.12219 0.05755 -2.12 0.0338 *
## Year2000 -0.00413 0.05545 -0.07 0.9406
## Year2001 0.24945 0.06187 4.03 5.6e-05 ***
## Year2002 0.22712 0.05564 4.08 4.5e-05 ***
## Year2003 0.21337 0.04837 4.41 1.0e-05 ***
## Year2004 0.15881 0.05031 3.16 0.0016 **
## Year2005 0.23877 0.04777 5.00 5.9e-07 ***
## Year2006 0.00106 0.05453 0.02 0.9845
```

```

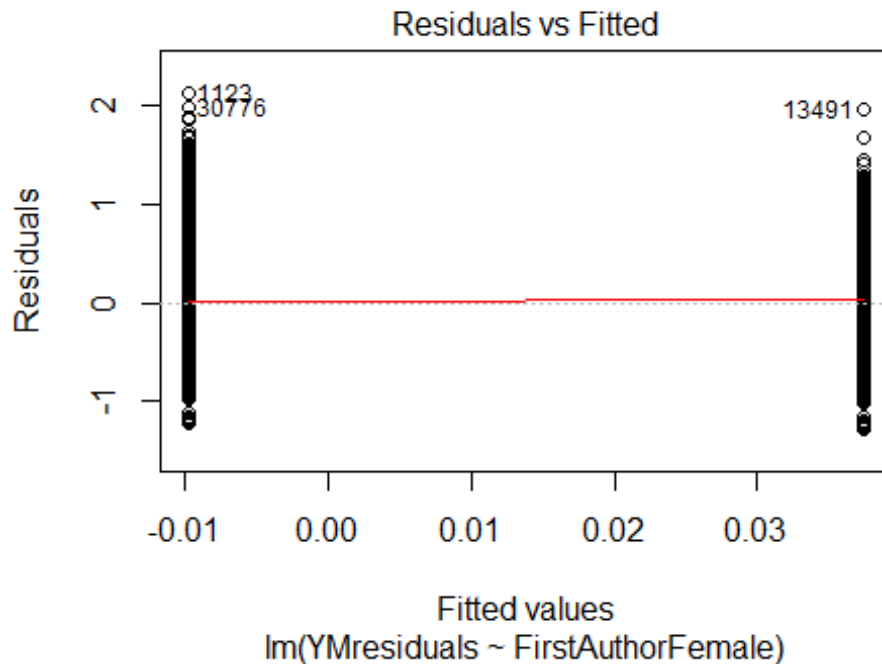
## Year2007          -0.02510      0.05235   -0.48   0.6316
## Year2008          -0.00338      0.05241   -0.06   0.9486
## Year2009          -0.09004      0.04842   -1.86   0.0630 .
## Year2010          -0.02048      0.04675   -0.44   0.6614
## Year2011          -0.00225      0.04621   -0.05   0.9611
## Year2012          -0.08534      0.04872   -1.75   0.0799 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.575
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0314, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0288
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 490 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5763 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0766 0.8500 0.9450 0.8990 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.60e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 6253"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2507"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2040 2140 1948 1760 1634 1557 1463 1408 1604 1495 1619 1528 1567 1487 1637
## 2011 2012
## 1464 1635
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 888 967 820 715 635 508 659 670 752 764 814 801 844 784 844
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 755 837
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 749 815 682 623 527 417 552 552 621 624 635 648 670 642 687
## 2011 2012
## 566 671
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 100, df = 16, p-value = 6e-15
```

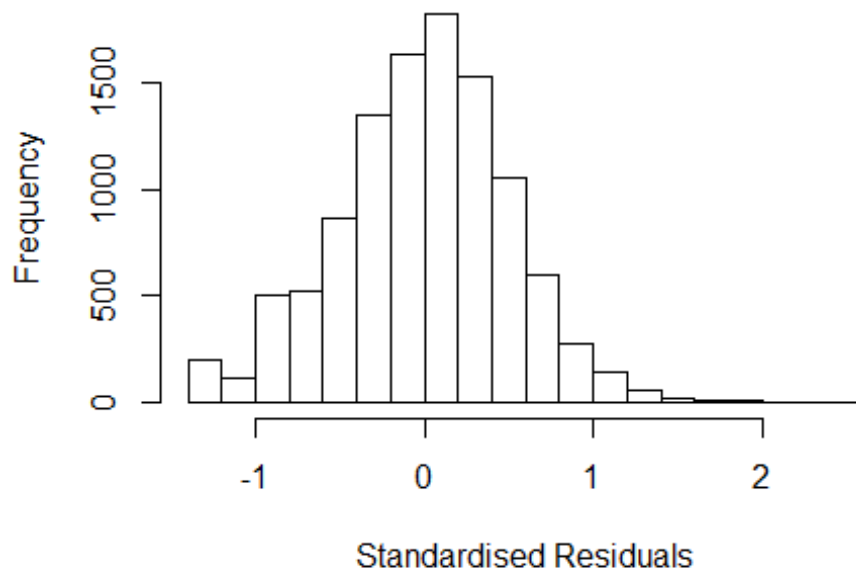


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 13, df = 1, p-value = 3e-04
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.92607542216874"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.59558064580367"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 47000, p-value = 0.08
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.7849360396679"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.64027423817039"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 38000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.029 1          1.015
## LastAuthorFemale  1.015 1          1.007
## UniqueAuthors    1.126 4          1.015
## Year              1.128 16         1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



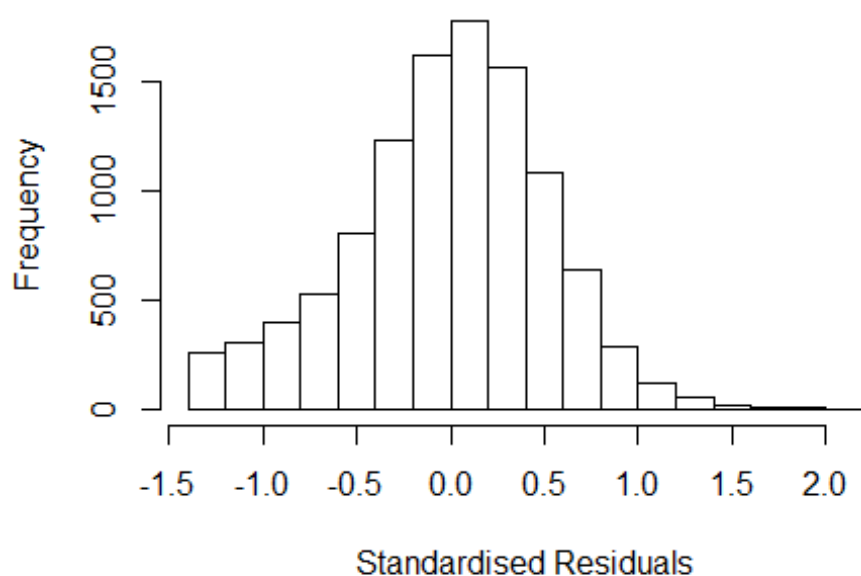
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3664 -0.3265 0.0186 0.3241 2.4321
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.846868 0.026229 32.29 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.021311 0.011680 1.82 0.0681 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.014139 0.014832 -0.95 0.3405
## UniqueAuthors2 0.377051 0.019983 18.87 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.441111 0.020602 21.41 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.475960 0.021291 22.36 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.491331 0.020896 23.51 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.002152 0.028950 0.07 0.9408
## Year1998 0.023497 0.030236 0.78 0.4371
## Year1999 0.000968 0.030269 0.03 0.9745
```

```

## Year2000      -0.016633    0.032236   -0.52    0.6059
## Year2001      -0.018985    0.034414   -0.55    0.5812
## Year2002      -0.023146    0.031515   -0.73    0.4627
## Year2003       0.028231    0.031095    0.91    0.3640
## Year2004      -0.008430    0.029507   -0.29    0.7751
## Year2005      -0.027251    0.028047   -0.97    0.3313
## Year2006      -0.025261    0.029155   -0.87    0.3863
## Year2007      -0.031632    0.029376   -1.08    0.2816
## Year2008      -0.034600    0.028272   -1.22    0.2210
## Year2009      -0.059994    0.029040   -2.07    0.0389 *
## Year2010      -0.111453    0.028531   -3.91    9.4e-05 ***
## Year2011      -0.058166    0.029024   -2.00    0.0451 *
## Year2012      -0.086883    0.027811   -3.12    0.0018 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.481
## Multiple R-squared:  0.094, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0922
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(384,10412) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.4e-06);
## 910 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9769 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8640 0.9500 0.8990 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          9.36e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.018 1 1.009
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1 1.005
## Year 1.025 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3153 -0.3286  0.0233  0.3339  2.1149
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.16413    0.02276   51.16  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05846    0.01189    4.91   9e-07 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00483    0.01525   -0.32  0.7515
## Year1997        -0.00608    0.03029   -0.20  0.8409
## Year1998         0.05075    0.03191    1.59  0.1117
## Year1999         0.02372    0.03083    0.77  0.4417
## Year2000         0.01673    0.03333    0.50  0.6157
## Year2001         0.03432    0.03542    0.97  0.3325
## Year2002         0.04312    0.03290    1.31  0.1900
## Year2003         0.09275    0.03245    2.86  0.0043 **
## Year2004         0.06174    0.03092    2.00  0.0459 *
## Year2005         0.06319    0.02912    2.17  0.0300 *
```

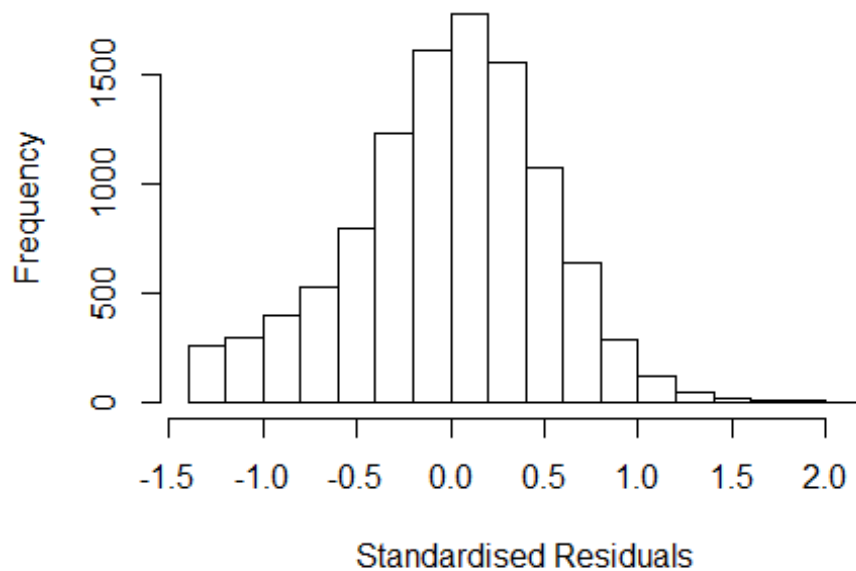
```

## Year2006          0.04341      0.03069      1.41      0.1572
## Year2007          0.03057      0.03056      1.00      0.3173
## Year2008          0.04122      0.02944      1.40      0.1615
## Year2009          0.01742      0.03039      0.57      0.5665
## Year2010         -0.02580      0.03049     -0.85      0.3976
## Year2011          0.03890      0.02989      1.30      0.1932
## Year2012          0.01646      0.02914      0.56      0.5721
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.49
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00501,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00333
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 910 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9771 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0225 0.8590 0.9490 0.8940 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.36e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.017 1      1.008
## Year              1.017 16      1.001

```



## Residuals from first author



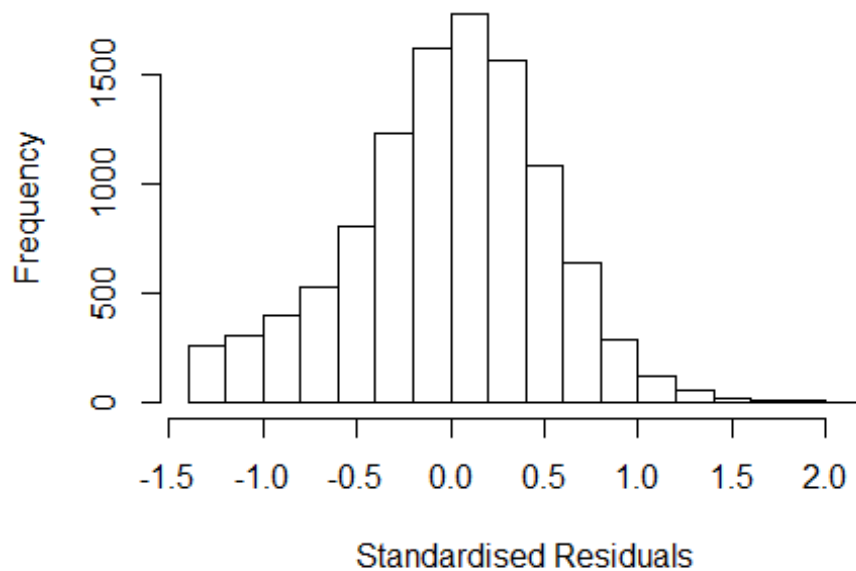
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3143 -0.3285 0.0236 0.3341 2.1154
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.16361 0.02267 51.33 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05787 0.01199 4.83 1.4e-06 ***
## Year1997 -0.00605 0.03029 -0.20 0.8418
## Year1998 0.05076 0.03190 1.59 0.1117
## Year1999 0.02382 0.03083 0.77 0.4398
## Year2000 0.01692 0.03333 0.51 0.6118
## Year2001 0.03459 0.03540 0.98 0.3285
## Year2002 0.04334 0.03288 1.32 0.1875
## Year2003 0.09286 0.03245 2.86 0.0042 **
## Year2004 0.06191 0.03092 2.00 0.0453 *
## Year2005 0.06315 0.02912 2.17 0.0302 *
## Year2006 0.04341 0.03069 1.41 0.1573
```

```

## Year2007          0.03056    0.03057    1.00    0.3175
## Year2008          0.04115    0.02944    1.40    0.1623
## Year2009          0.01742    0.03039    0.57    0.5665
## Year2010         -0.02597    0.03048   -0.85    0.3942
## Year2011          0.03868    0.02989    1.29    0.1957
## Year2012          0.01638    0.02913    0.56    0.5739
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.49
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00502,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00343
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 911 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9770 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0223 0.8590 0.9490 0.8940 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      9.36e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1          1.004
## Year            1.009 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



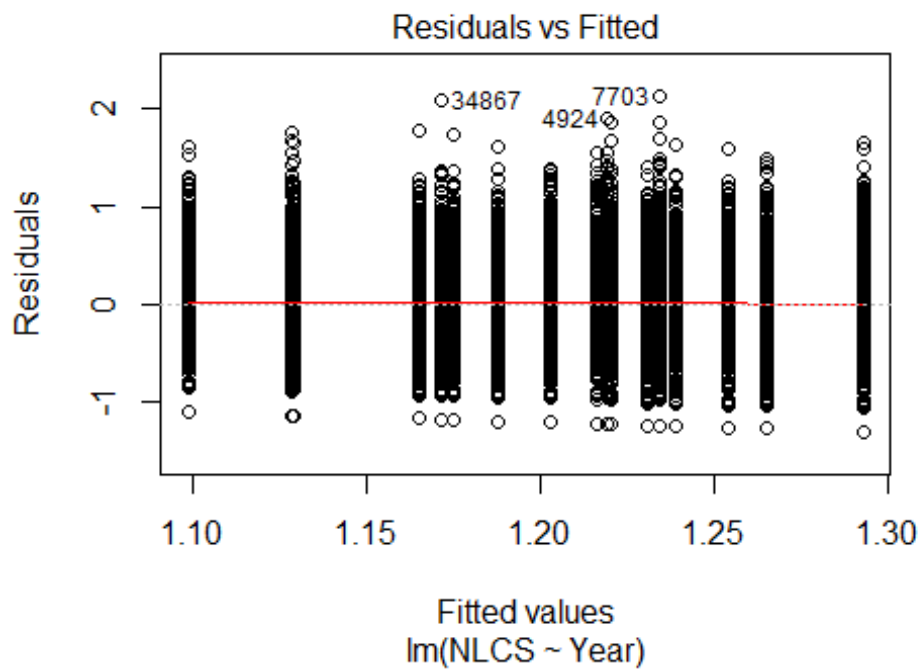
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2730 -0.3282 0.0245 0.3371 2.1051
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.17389 0.02266 51.81 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00596 0.01526 0.39 0.6960
## Year1997 -0.00636 0.03030 -0.21 0.8336
## Year1998 0.04998 0.03196 1.56 0.1179
## Year1999 0.02457 0.03090 0.80 0.4265
## Year2000 0.01725 0.03333 0.52 0.6048
## Year2001 0.03484 0.03540 0.98 0.3250
## Year2002 0.04453 0.03287 1.35 0.1755
## Year2003 0.09317 0.03248 2.87 0.0041 **
## Year2004 0.06175 0.03096 1.99 0.0462 *
## Year2005 0.06432 0.02914 2.21 0.0273 *
## Year2006 0.04558 0.03077 1.48 0.1386
```

```

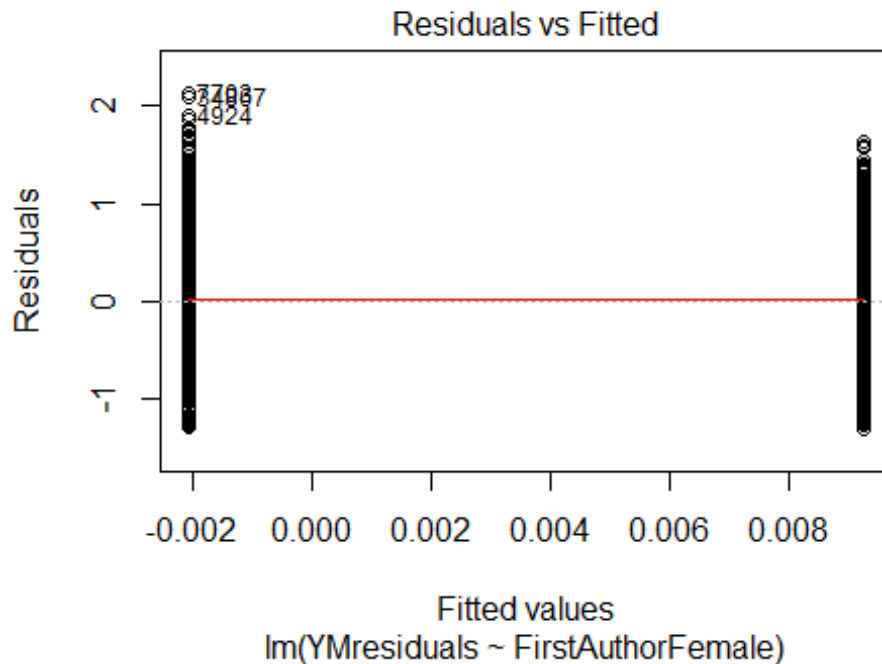
## Year2007      0.03328      0.03061      1.09      0.2769
## Year2008      0.04503      0.02945      1.53      0.1263
## Year2009      0.02276      0.03034      0.75      0.4531
## Year2010     -0.02243      0.03050     -0.74      0.4622
## Year2011      0.04343      0.02994      1.45      0.1469
## Year2012      0.01925      0.02916      0.66      0.5091
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.491
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00288,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00129
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 882 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9799 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.026  0.859  0.950  0.895  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.36e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 10681"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2508"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2104 2609 2471 2275 2217 2242 1866 1967 2088 2136 2394 2608 2650 2707 2758
## 2011 2012
## 2722 2681
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 803 1057 1036 833 926 855 859 896 922 982 1081 1200 1287 1319 1398
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1429 1447
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 657 843 848 690 767 702 700 701 739 763 833 942 1016 1029 1130
## 2011 2012
## 1124 1139
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 120, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

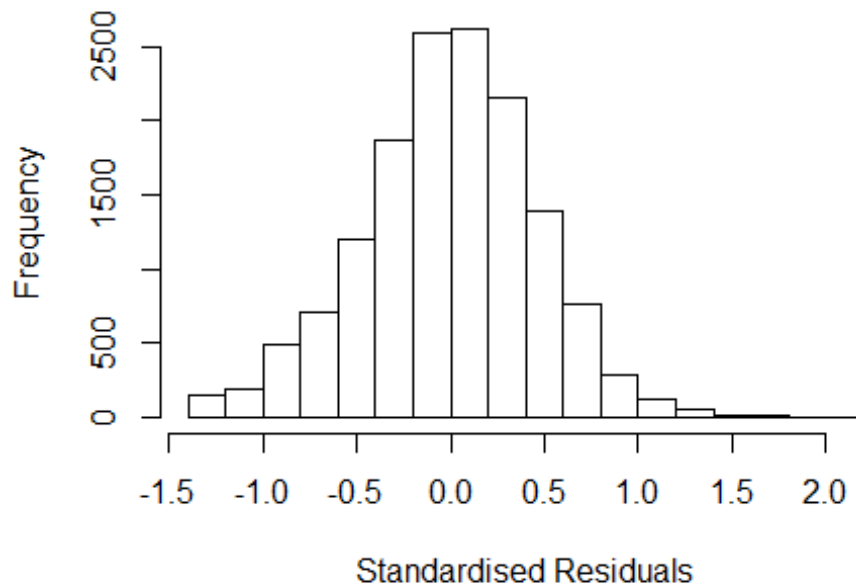


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 19, df = 1, p-value = 1e-05
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.81087793058056"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.66282815844253"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 99000, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.7571877115154"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.68428130459692"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 79000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.025 1 1.012
## LastAuthorFemale 1.017 1 1.008
## UniqueAuthors 1.086 4 1.010
## Year 1.082 16 1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.39970 -0.29074 0.00766 0.30012 2.12292
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.97984 0.02556 38.34 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00575 0.00946 -0.61 0.54343
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00595 0.01170 -0.51 0.61115
## UniqueAuthors2 0.24424 0.01885 12.96 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.28502 0.01903 14.97 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.32240 0.01961 16.44 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.35773 0.01941 18.43 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.01524 0.02697 0.57 0.57195
## Year1998 0.02777 0.02748 1.01 0.31220
## Year1999 -0.00182 0.02704 -0.07 0.94623
```

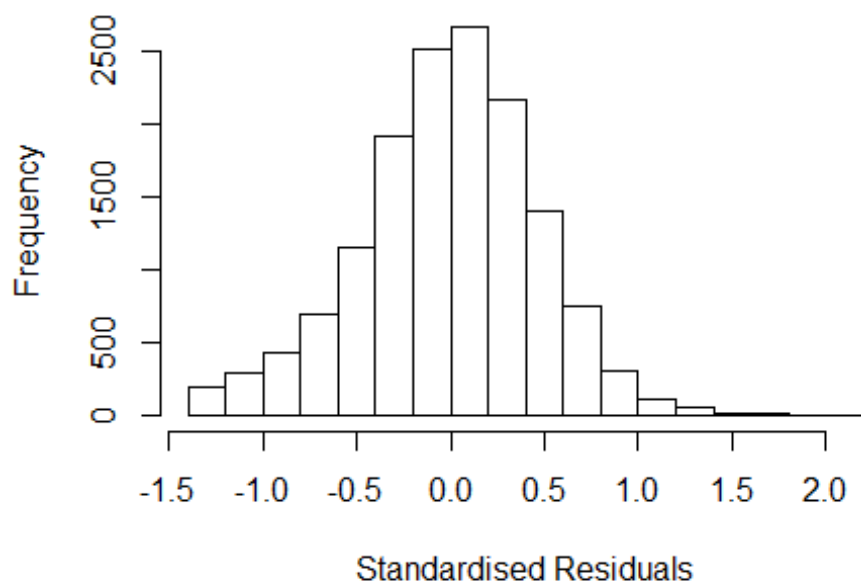
```

## Year2000      -0.03379    0.02758   -1.22  0.22060
## Year2001      0.06213    0.02774    2.24  0.02512 *
## Year2002      0.02847    0.02701    1.05  0.29191
## Year2003     -0.00727    0.02625   -0.28  0.78173
## Year2004     -0.01570    0.02603   -0.60  0.54649
## Year2005     -0.01187    0.02504   -0.47  0.63537
## Year2006     -0.09715    0.02579   -3.77  0.00017 ***
## Year2007     -0.05388    0.02473   -2.18  0.02939 *
## Year2008     -0.07762    0.02500   -3.10  0.00191 **
## Year2009     -0.07810    0.02459   -3.18  0.00150 **
## Year2010     -0.12875    0.02408   -5.35  9.1e-08 ***
## Year2011     -0.17569    0.02435   -7.22  5.6e-13 ***
## Year2012     -0.12794    0.02483   -5.15  2.6e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.439
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0555, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0541
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(1439,2318,10819)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.8e-06);
## 1274 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13346 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0024 0.8650 0.9500 0.8980 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.84e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.010 1 1.005
## LastAuthorFemale 1.011 1 1.005
## Year 1.020 16 1.001

```



## Residuals from first and last author



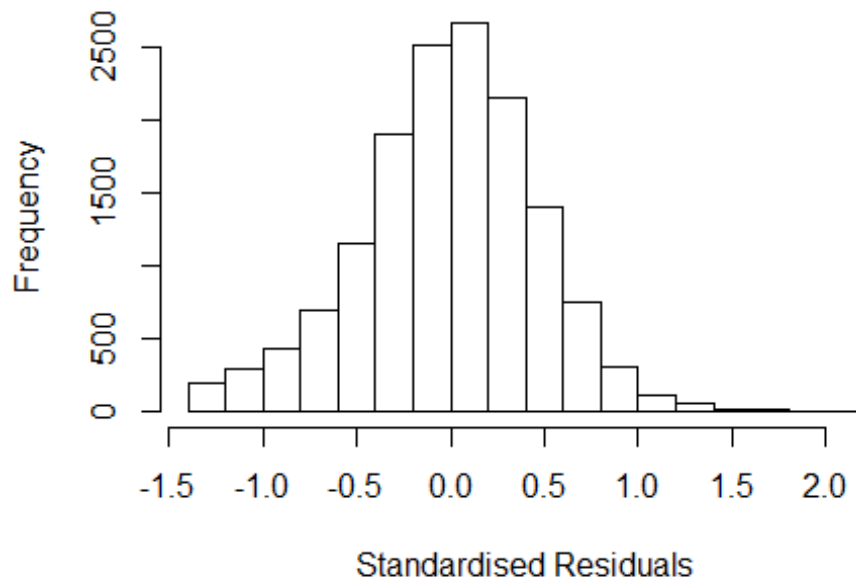
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3098 -0.2948 0.0102 0.3005 2.1035
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.21250 0.02014 60.20 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01592 0.00955 1.67 0.09567 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00238 0.01194 0.20 0.84220
## Year1997 0.01651 0.02714 0.61 0.54299
## Year1998 0.04297 0.02737 1.57 0.11648
## Year1999 0.01913 0.02723 0.70 0.48238
## Year2000 -0.01597 0.02769 -0.58 0.56407
## Year2001 0.07898 0.02771 2.85 0.00437 **
## Year2002 0.05537 0.02725 2.03 0.04221 *
## Year2003 0.02309 0.02619 0.88 0.37795
## Year2004 0.01909 0.02600 0.73 0.46286
## Year2005 0.02812 0.02502 1.12 0.26108
```

```

## Year2006      -0.05486    0.02574   -2.13  0.03308 *
## Year2007      -0.01131    0.02475   -0.46  0.64753
## Year2008      -0.03493    0.02498   -1.40  0.16204
## Year2009      -0.03846    0.02444   -1.57  0.11555
## Year2010      -0.07999    0.02391   -3.35  0.00082 ***
## Year2011      -0.12097    0.02414   -5.01  5.5e-07 ***
## Year2012      -0.07187    0.02478   -2.90  0.00374 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.443
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0132, Adjusted R-squared:  0.012
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(2318,10819) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.8e-06);
## 1228 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13393 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0294 0.8640 0.9510 0.8960 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.84e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.01 1          1.005
## Year              1.01 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



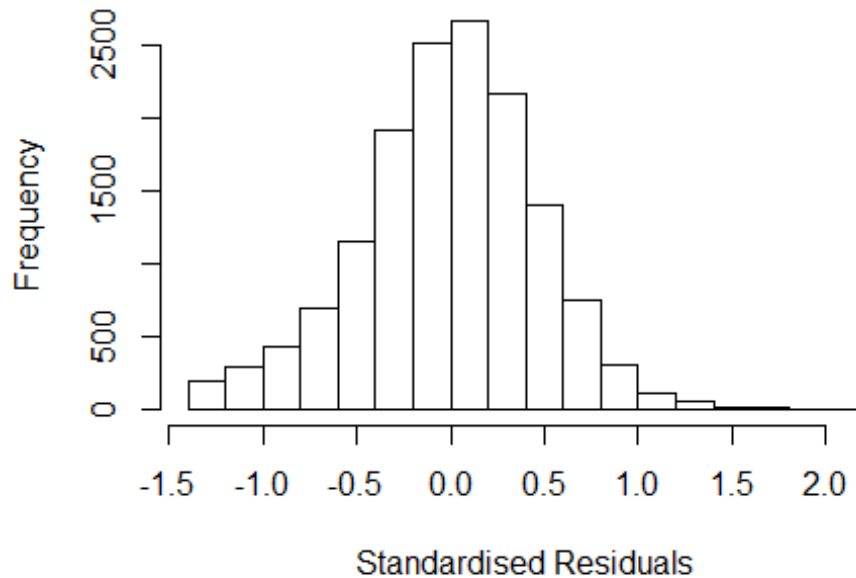
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3078 -0.2946 0.0101 0.3009 2.1034
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.21267 0.02012 60.26 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01612 0.00959 1.68 0.09274 .
## Year1997 0.01656 0.02713 0.61 0.54157
## Year1998 0.04295 0.02737 1.57 0.11668
## Year1999 0.01913 0.02723 0.70 0.48236
## Year2000 -0.01590 0.02769 -0.57 0.56582
## Year2001 0.07903 0.02771 2.85 0.00435 **
## Year2002 0.05540 0.02726 2.03 0.04214 *
## Year2003 0.02314 0.02619 0.88 0.37683
## Year2004 0.01917 0.02600 0.74 0.46087
## Year2005 0.02818 0.02502 1.13 0.26005
## Year2006 -0.05482 0.02574 -2.13 0.03320 *
```

```

## Year2007      -0.01125    0.02474   -0.45  0.64936
## Year2008      -0.03481    0.02497   -1.39  0.16325
## Year2009      -0.03836    0.02443   -1.57  0.11634
## Year2010      -0.07989    0.02391   -3.34  0.00084 ***
## Year2011      -0.12088    0.02414   -5.01  5.6e-07 ***
## Year2012      -0.07172    0.02476   -2.90  0.00378 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.443
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0132, Adjusted R-squared:  0.012
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(2318,10819) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.8e-06);
## 1238 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13383 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0295 0.8640 0.9510 0.8960 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.84e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.011 1          1.005
## Year              1.011 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



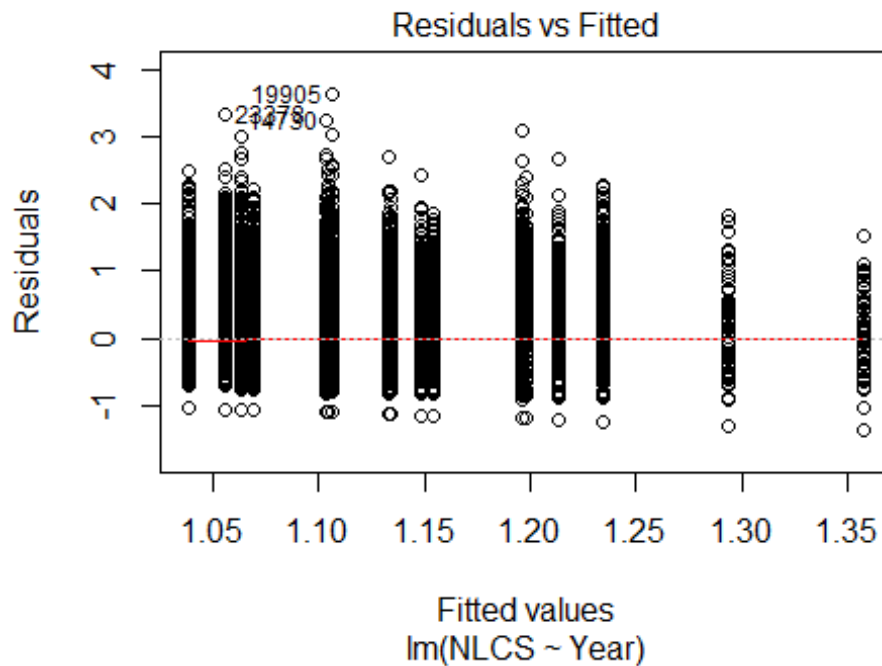
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.29834 -0.29548  0.00979  0.30131  2.10126
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.21453    0.02009   60.46 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00439    0.01198    0.37  0.71397
## Year1997        0.01711    0.02714    0.63  0.52846
## Year1998        0.04321    0.02738    1.58  0.11455
## Year1999        0.01951    0.02723    0.72  0.47377
## Year2000       -0.01564    0.02770   -0.56  0.57226
## Year2001        0.07942    0.02773    2.86  0.00419 **
## Year2002        0.05579    0.02725    2.05  0.04068 *
## Year2003        0.02366    0.02618    0.90  0.36612
## Year2004        0.02009    0.02599    0.77  0.43954
## Year2005        0.02891    0.02502    1.16  0.24789
## Year2006       -0.05364    0.02572   -2.09  0.03705 *
```

```

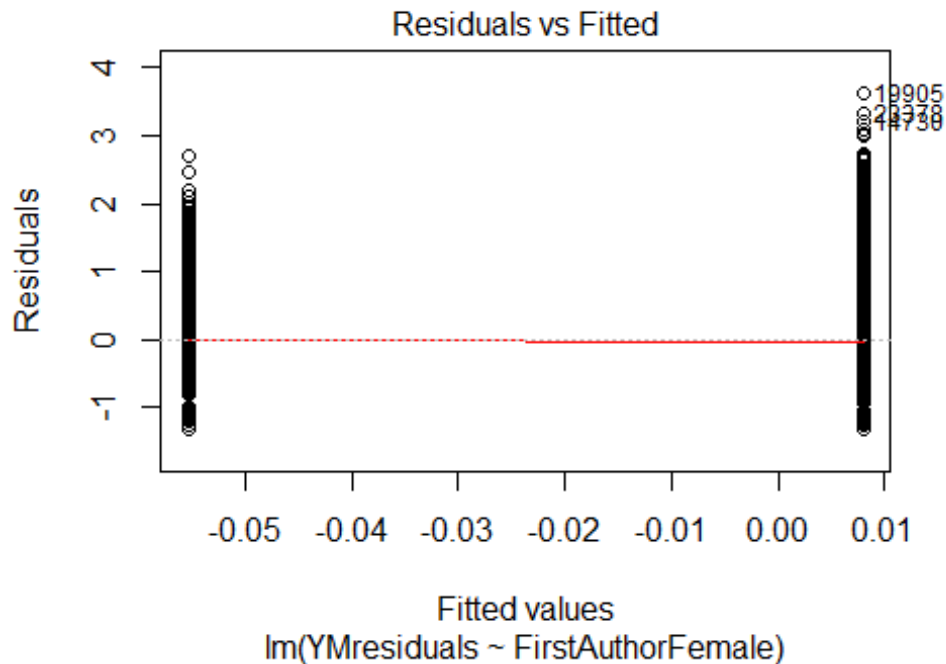
## Year2007          -0.01019      0.02474    -0.41   0.68055
## Year2008          -0.03361      0.02496    -1.35   0.17816
## Year2009          -0.03732      0.02442    -1.53   0.12649
## Year2010          -0.07886      0.02390    -3.30   0.00097 ***
## Year2011          -0.12002      0.02415    -4.97   6.7e-07 ***
## Year2012          -0.07072      0.02477    -2.85   0.00431 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.443
## Multiple R-squared:  0.013, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0118
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(2318,10819) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.8e-06);
## 1239 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13382 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0302 0.8640 0.9500 0.8960 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.84e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 14623"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2600"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1800 912 163 1803 114 1245 1196 1493 1353 1351 1711 1989 2020 1986 2066
## 2011 2012
## 2052 2108
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1148 570 93 1173 70 821 792 998 878 874 1137 1341 1366 1367 1437

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 1451 1465
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1029 520 87 1058 65 755 715 907 804 806 1034 1210 1210 1234 1268
## 2011 2012
## 1299 1312
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 160, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



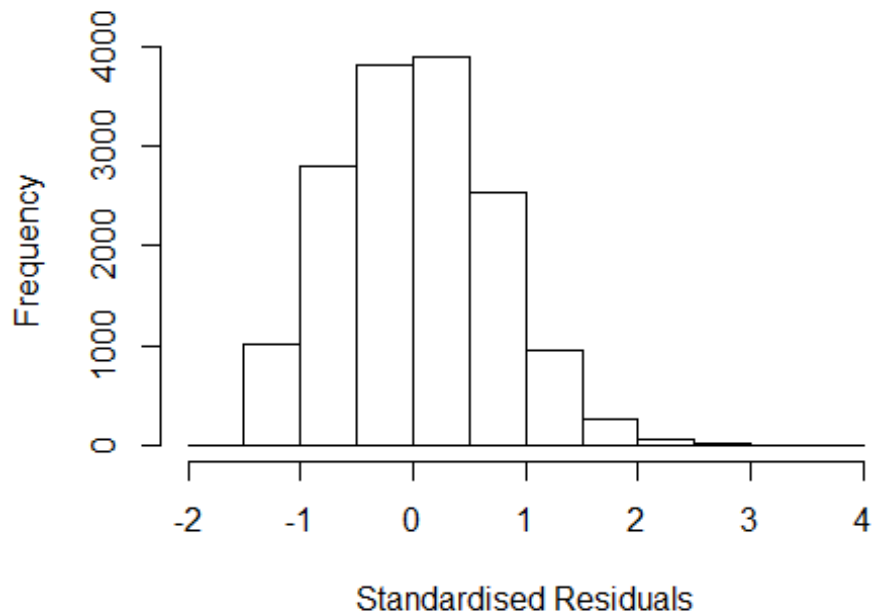
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 5.9, df = 1, p-value = 0.02
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.94727062825705"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.46100408645266"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 89000, p-value = 2e-08
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.86676993042369"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.47045642597383"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 88000, p-value = 6e-07
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.618 1      1.272
## LastAuthorFemale  1.612 1      1.270
## UniqueAuthors    1.033 4      1.004
## Year             1.034 16      1.001
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 16 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2901    0031161793 3.605 1997    2600      1    2.503
## 4858    0033239662 4.280 1999    2600      2    3.192
## 7466    0036020892 3.891 2002    2600      2    2.797
## 9606    0037623983 3.818 2003    1700      2    2.562
## 14730   33745604236 4.326 2006    2600      2    2.981
## 15035   33646365077 3.822 2006    2600      2    2.842
## 15258   29144523061 3.760 2006    1700      7    2.540
## 18799   57349174008 4.128 2008    2600      3    2.802
## 19905   42649140570 4.730 2008    2600      1    3.769
## 22536   65549134300 3.585 2009    2200      3    2.678
## 22621   70049091784 3.562 2009    2600      2    2.655
## 23378   84969334819 4.392 2009    2600      2    3.245
## 24195   77957933737 3.515 2010    2600      1    2.629
## 26821   80053974840 3.721 2011    1700      2    2.562
## 27988   79551550744 4.060 2011    2600      2    2.776
## 29921   84861223341 3.537 2012    2600      1    2.589
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
```

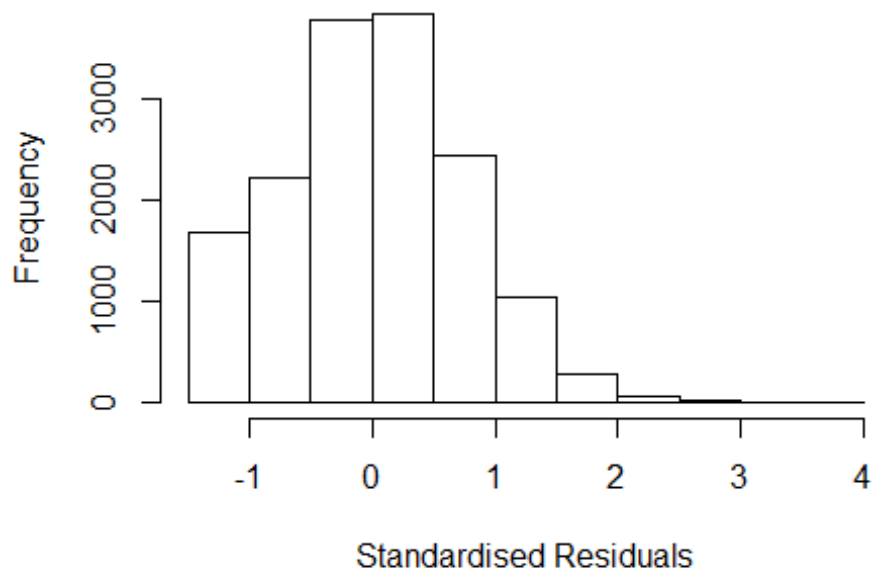
```

##      Min      1Q  Median      3Q      Max
## -1.5975 -0.4913  0.0044  0.4932  3.7694
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.1362     0.0255  44.59 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0528     0.0218  -2.43  0.01525 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0555     0.0218  -2.54  0.01100 *
## UniqueAuthors2      0.2398     0.0136  17.64 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3      0.3652     0.0220  16.64 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4      0.4087     0.0457   8.93 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5      0.4547     0.0667   6.82 9.5e-12 ***
## Year1997           -0.0338     0.0409  -0.83  0.40897
## Year1998            0.0526     0.0871   0.60  0.54562
## Year1999           -0.0483     0.0341  -1.42  0.15687
## Year2000            0.1255     0.0729   1.72  0.08519 .
## Year2001           -0.1154     0.0355  -3.25  0.00114 **
## Year2002           -0.0422     0.0354  -1.19  0.23354
## Year2003           -0.1199     0.0335  -3.58  0.00035 ***
## Year2004           -0.1040     0.0336  -3.10  0.00196 **
## Year2005           -0.0995     0.0341  -2.92  0.00355 **
## Year2006           -0.1563     0.0329  -4.74  2.1e-06 ***
## Year2007           -0.1970     0.0318  -6.20  5.7e-10 ***
## Year2008           -0.1755     0.0317  -5.53  3.2e-08 ***
## Year2009           -0.2288     0.0324  -7.05  1.8e-12 ***
## Year2010           -0.2501     0.0328  -7.62  2.8e-14 ***
## Year2011           -0.2170     0.0338  -6.42  1.4e-10 ***
## Year2012           -0.1884     0.0346  -5.44  5.3e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.734
## Multiple R-squared:  0.047, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0456
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 9699 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.5e-06);
## 1263 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14049 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.0123  0.8660  0.9520  0.9150  0.9860  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      6.53e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd

```

```
##          0          1000          0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.584 1          1.259
## LastAuthorFemale 1.582 1          1.258
## Year              1.013 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from first and last author



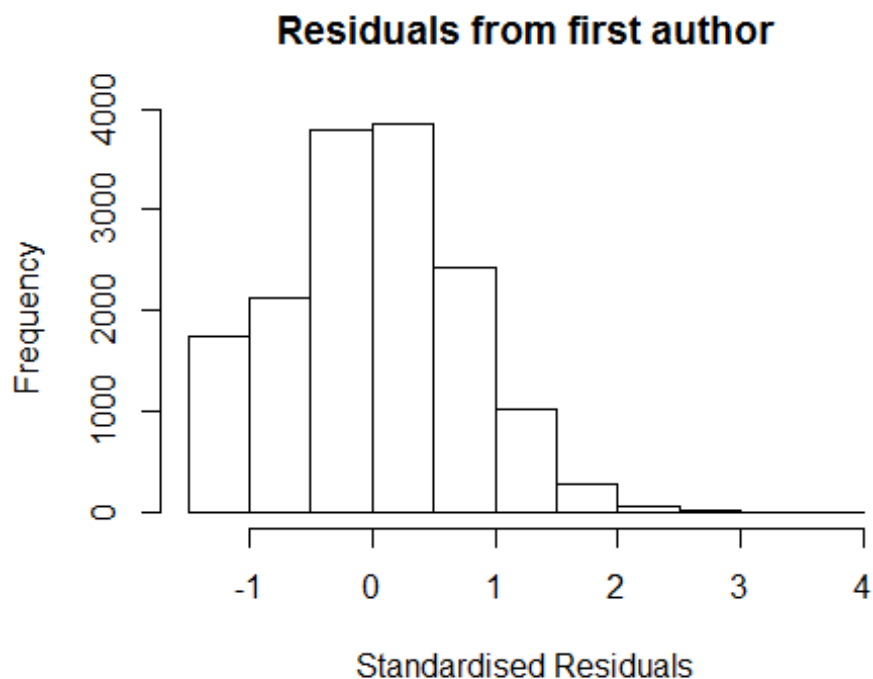
```
## [1] "List of 18 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4858      0033239662 4.280 1999      2600      2      3.111
## 5080      0001259111 3.825 1999      1804      3      2.690
## 7466      0036020892 3.891 2002      2600      2      2.695
## 9606      0037623983 3.818 2003      1700      2      2.701
## 14730     33745604236 4.326 2006      2600      2      3.249
## 15035     33646365077 3.822 2006      2600      2      2.745
## 15258     29144523061 3.760 2006      1700      7      2.683
## 18786     55649115527 3.676 2008      2600      3      2.607
## 18799     57349174008 4.128 2008      2600      3      3.059
## 18854     52149117439 3.641 2008      1700      2      2.572
## 19905     42649140570 4.730 2008      2600      1      3.661
## 22536     65549134300 3.585 2009      2200      3      2.566
```

```

## 22621 70049091784 3.562 2009      2600      2      2.543
## 23378 84969334819 4.392 2009      2600      2      3.373
## 24195 77957933737 3.515 2010      2600      1      2.518
## 26821 80053974840 3.721 2011      1700      2      2.688
## 27988 79551550744 4.060 2011      2600      2      3.027
## 30656 84856822033 3.605 2012      2600      1      2.575
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.26885 -0.50289 -0.00125  0.49661  3.66134
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2139     0.0257   47.15 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0337     0.0221   -1.52  0.1274
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0387     0.0221   -1.75  0.0800 .
## Year1997          -0.0387     0.0414   -0.94  0.3498
## Year1998           0.0499     0.0862    0.58  0.5628
## Year1999          -0.0450     0.0345   -1.30  0.1924
## Year2000           0.1274     0.0740    1.72  0.0851 .
## Year2001          -0.1058     0.0361   -2.93  0.0034 **
## Year2002          -0.0179     0.0363   -0.49  0.6226
## Year2003          -0.0973     0.0342   -2.84  0.0045 **
## Year2004          -0.0735     0.0345   -2.13  0.0331 *
## Year2005          -0.0714     0.0349   -2.04  0.0409 *
## Year2006          -0.1370     0.0335   -4.08  4.5e-05 ***
## Year2007          -0.1696     0.0325   -5.21  1.9e-07 ***
## Year2008          -0.1452     0.0323   -4.49  7.0e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.1950     0.0333   -5.85  5.0e-09 ***
## Year2010          -0.2170     0.0337   -6.45  1.2e-10 ***
## Year2011          -0.1807     0.0344   -5.26  1.5e-07 ***
## Year2012          -0.1449     0.0354   -4.10  4.2e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.752
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00978,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00861
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 9699 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.5e-06);
## 1235 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 14077 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##      0.007  0.858  0.952   0.916  0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:

```

```
##          tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##          1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##          rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##          1.00e-07          1.00e-07          6.53e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample          max.it          best.r.s          k.fast.s          k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev          mts          compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.01 1          1.005
## Year          1.01 16          1.000
```



```
## [1] "List of 18 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4858 0033239662 4.280 1999 2600 2 3.111
## 5080 0001259111 3.825 1999 1804 3 2.690
## 7466 0036020892 3.891 2002 2600 2 2.695
## 9606 0037623983 3.818 2003 1700 2 2.701
## 14730 33745604236 4.326 2006 2600 2 3.249
```

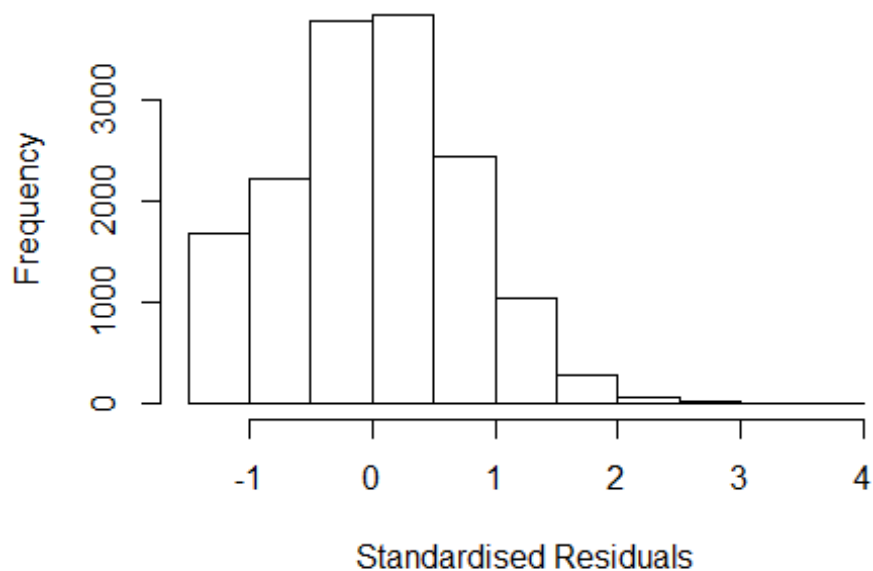
```

## 15035 33646365077 3.822 2006      2600      2      2.745
## 15258 29144523061 3.760 2006      1700      7      2.683
## 18786 55649115527 3.676 2008      2600      3      2.607
## 18799 57349174008 4.128 2008      2600      3      3.059
## 18854 52149117439 3.641 2008      1700      2      2.572
## 19905 42649140570 4.730 2008      2600      1      3.661
## 22536 65549134300 3.585 2009      2200      3      2.566
## 22621 70049091784 3.562 2009      2600      2      2.543
## 23378 84969334819 4.392 2009      2600      2      3.373
## 24195 77957933737 3.515 2010      2600      1      2.518
## 26821 80053974840 3.721 2011      1700      2      2.688
## 27988 79551550744 4.060 2011      2600      2      3.027
## 30656 84856822033 3.605 2012      2600      1      2.575
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q      Median        3Q       Max
## -1.283460 -0.501139  0.000542  0.495542  3.663439
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2116     0.0257   47.15 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0572     0.0177   -3.23  0.0012 **
## Year1997          -0.0387     0.0414   -0.94  0.3498
## Year1998           0.0496     0.0863    0.58  0.5652
## Year1999          -0.0445     0.0345   -1.29  0.1976
## Year2000           0.1290     0.0739    1.75  0.0809 .
## Year2001          -0.1052     0.0361   -2.91  0.0036 **
## Year2002          -0.0173     0.0363   -0.48  0.6345
## Year2003          -0.0972     0.0342   -2.84  0.0045 **
## Year2004          -0.0729     0.0345   -2.11  0.0345 *
## Year2005          -0.0709     0.0349   -2.03  0.0423 *
## Year2006          -0.1364     0.0335   -4.07  4.8e-05 ***
## Year2007          -0.1697     0.0325   -5.21  1.9e-07 ***
## Year2008          -0.1451     0.0323   -4.49  7.2e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.1949     0.0333   -5.85  5.1e-09 ***
## Year2010          -0.2165     0.0337   -6.43  1.3e-10 ***
## Year2011          -0.1811     0.0344   -5.27  1.4e-07 ***
## Year2012          -0.1446     0.0354   -4.09  4.4e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.752
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00958,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00848
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##

```

```
## Robustness weights:
## observation 9699 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.5e-06);
## 1271 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14041 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0068 0.8570 0.9510 0.9160 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      6.53e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1      1.004
## Year      1.008 16      1.000
```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 18 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4858      0033239662 4.280 1999      2600      2      3.111
## 5080      0001259111 3.825 1999      1804      3      2.690
## 7466      0036020892 3.891 2002      2600      2      2.695
## 9606      0037623983 3.818 2003      1700      2      2.701
## 14730 33745604236 4.326 2006      2600      2      3.249
## 15035 33646365077 3.822 2006      2600      2      2.745
## 15258 29144523061 3.760 2006      1700      7      2.683
## 18786 55649115527 3.676 2008      2600      3      2.607
## 18799 57349174008 4.128 2008      2600      3      3.059
## 18854 52149117439 3.641 2008      1700      2      2.572
## 19905 42649140570 4.730 2008      2600      1      3.661
## 22536 65549134300 3.585 2009      2200      3      2.566
## 22621 70049091784 3.562 2009      2600      2      2.543
## 23378 84969334819 4.392 2009      2600      2      3.373
## 24195 77957933737 3.515 2010      2600      1      2.518
## 26821 80053974840 3.721 2011      1700      2      2.688
## 27988 79551550744 4.060 2011      2600      2      3.027
## 30656 84856822033 3.605 2012      2600      1      2.575
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q       Max
## -1.280612 -0.500878  0.000172  0.495049  3.663030
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2123     0.0257   47.13 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0592     0.0177   -3.34 0.00085 ***
## Year1997          -0.0380     0.0414   -0.92 0.35928
## Year1998           0.0509     0.0861    0.59 0.55396
## Year1999          -0.0446     0.0346   -1.29 0.19723
## Year2000           0.1275     0.0740    1.72 0.08496 .
## Year2001          -0.1059     0.0361   -2.93 0.00340 **
## Year2002          -0.0177     0.0363   -0.49 0.62678
## Year2003          -0.0974     0.0342   -2.84 0.00447 **
## Year2004          -0.0736     0.0345   -2.13 0.03299 *
## Year2005          -0.0717     0.0349   -2.05 0.04024 *
## Year2006          -0.1372     0.0336   -4.09 4.3e-05 ***
## Year2007          -0.1695     0.0326   -5.21 1.9e-07 ***
## Year2008          -0.1453     0.0323   -4.50 6.9e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.1957     0.0333   -5.87 4.4e-09 ***
## Year2010          -0.2174     0.0337   -6.46 1.1e-10 ***
## Year2011          -0.1814     0.0344   -5.28 1.3e-07 ***
## Year2012          -0.1456     0.0354   -4.12 3.8e-05 ***
```

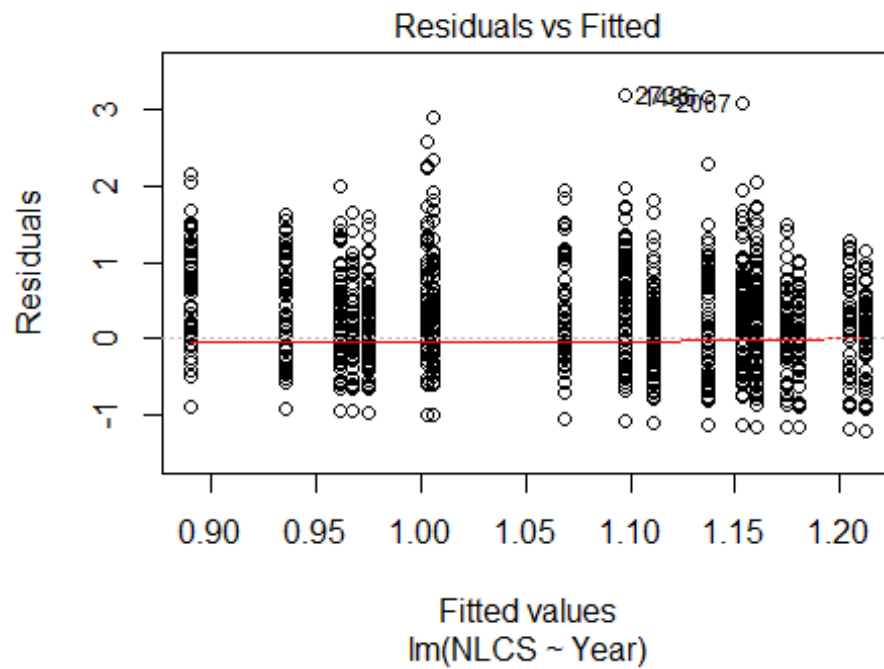


```

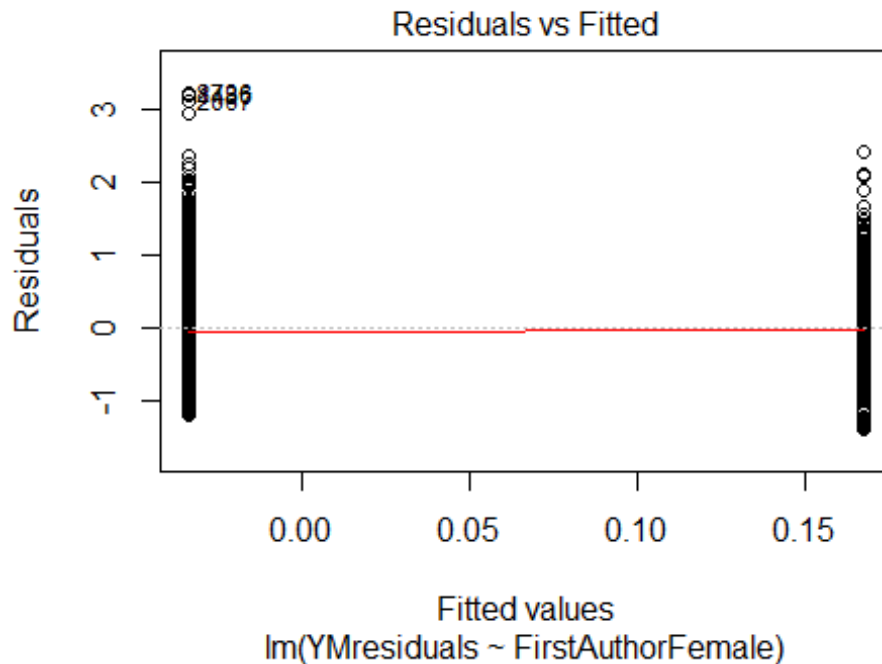
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.752
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00963,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00853
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 9699 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.5e-06);
## 1320 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13992 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0068 0.8560 0.9510 0.9160 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           6.53e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 15313"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2601"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 132  94  100  88  85  105  133  139  118  149  143  167  213  168  184
## 2011 2012
## 177  187
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 87  66  70  52  57  73  87  89  77  103  94  103  146  116  135
## 2011 2012
## 126  131
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 75  62  64  49  55  64  77  80  69  93  86  95  129  106  128
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 116 114
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 50, df = 16, p-value = 3e-05
```

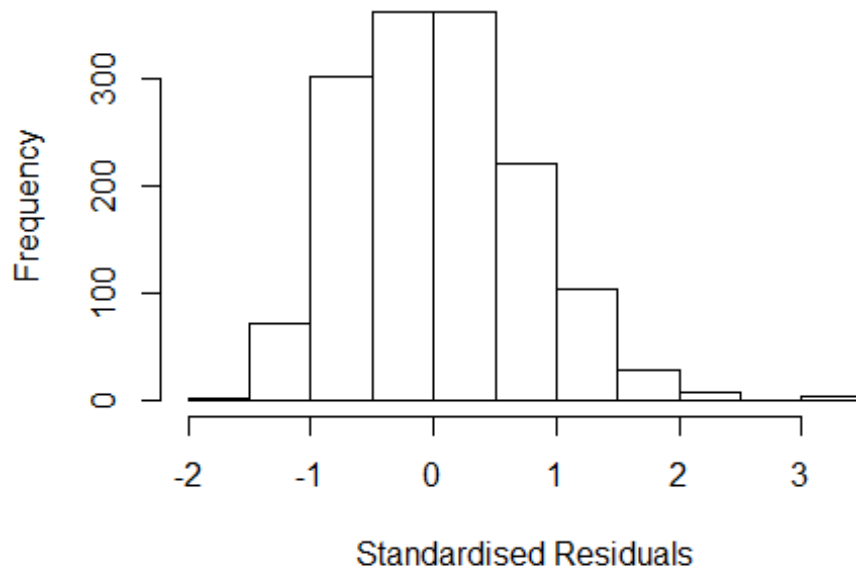


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 4.4, df = 1, p-value = 0.04
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.70939735716892"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.43543107101746"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1400, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.63827604774522"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.45426972332782"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1300, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.519  1      1.233
## LastAuthorFemale  1.504  1      1.227
## UniqueAuthors    1.201  4      1.023
## Year             1.240 16      1.007
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



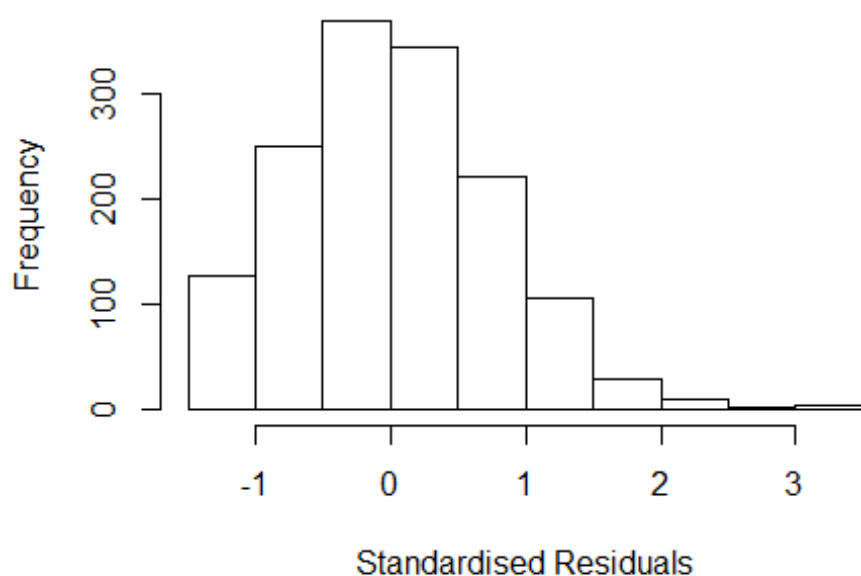
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1486 33646521094 4.309 2006      2601      1      3.423
## 2067 68149179207 4.239 2009      2601      1      3.292
## 2510 79960797583 3.922 2011      2601      1      3.152
## 2736 84863007463 4.290 2012      2601      1      3.410
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.55946 -0.52012 -0.00564  0.49270  3.42303
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.7526    0.0948   7.94 4.0e-15 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1492    0.0686   2.18  0.030 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0301    0.0692   0.44  0.663
## UniqueAuthors2    0.3257    0.0463   7.04 3.0e-12 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.4330    0.0742   5.84 6.5e-09 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.9130    0.1248   7.31 4.3e-13 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.6539    0.1297   5.04 5.2e-07 ***
```

```

## Year1997          0.0472      0.1417      0.33      0.739
## Year1998          0.2896      0.1241      2.33      0.020 *
## Year1999          0.2364      0.1390      1.70      0.089 .
## Year2000          0.2554      0.1168      2.19      0.029 *
## Year2001         -0.0260      0.1218     -0.21      0.831
## Year2002         -0.0077      0.1256     -0.06      0.951
## Year2003         -0.0398      0.1348     -0.30      0.768
## Year2004          0.2119      0.1239      1.71      0.088 .
## Year2005          0.0686      0.1130      0.61      0.544
## Year2006          0.1334      0.1372      0.97      0.331
## Year2007          0.1075      0.1209      0.89      0.374
## Year2008          0.2243      0.1186      1.89      0.059 .
## Year2009          0.1945      0.1185      1.64      0.101
## Year2010         -0.1061      0.1142     -0.93      0.353
## Year2011          0.0170      0.1168      0.15      0.884
## Year2012          0.1275      0.1218      1.05      0.295
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.742
## Multiple R-squared:  0.115, Adjusted R-squared:  0.101
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 122 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1340 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0008 0.8760 0.9470 0.9140 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.84e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.550 1      1.245
## LastAuthorFemale  1.510 1      1.229
## Year              1.073 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



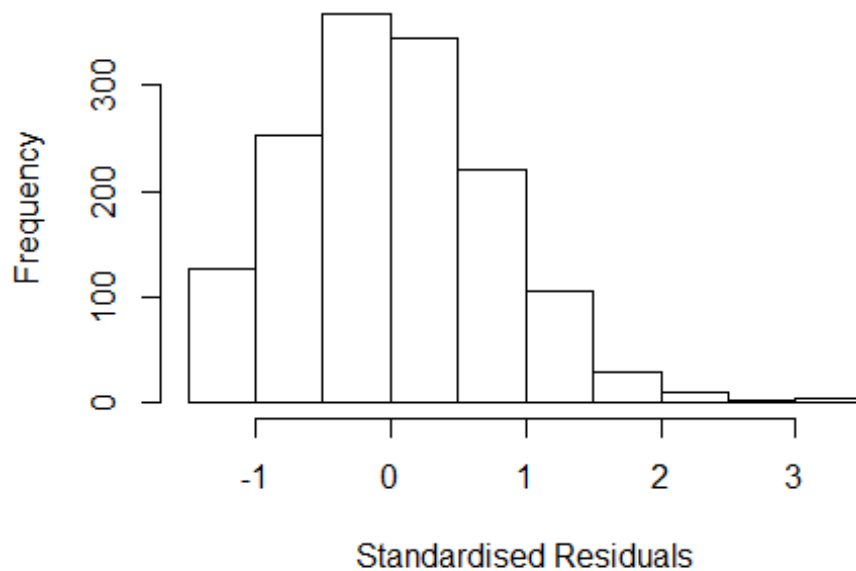
```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 87    21344474293 3.593 1996    2601      2    2.528
## 1486 33646521094 4.309 2006    2601      1    3.294
## 2067 68149179207 4.239 2009    2601      1    3.167
## 2510 79960797583 3.922 2011    2601      1    3.033
## 2736 84863007463 4.290 2012    2601      1    3.253
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4138 -0.5124 -0.0207  0.5037  3.2936
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.84658    0.10248   8.26 3.2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.21834    0.07365   2.96  0.0031 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.03469    0.07669   0.45  0.6511
## Year1997         0.12804    0.14843   0.86  0.3885
## Year1998         0.30794    0.13088   2.35  0.0188 *
## Year1999         0.31418    0.15363   2.05  0.0410 *
## Year2000         0.30532    0.12393   2.46  0.0139 *
## Year2001         0.00571    0.13212   0.04  0.9656
```

```

## Year2002          0.03934      0.13320      0.30      0.7678
## Year2003          0.01385      0.13504      0.10      0.9183
## Year2004          0.30472      0.12744      2.39      0.0169 *
## Year2005          0.08178      0.11952      0.68      0.4940
## Year2006          0.16879      0.14321      1.18      0.2387
## Year2007          0.19215      0.12741      1.51      0.1318
## Year2008          0.25067      0.12561      2.00      0.0462 *
## Year2009          0.22562      0.12557      1.80      0.0726 .
## Year2010         -0.05971      0.12327     -0.48      0.6282
## Year2011          0.04284      0.12593      0.34      0.7337
## Year2012          0.19066      0.13169      1.45      0.1479
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.769
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0396, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0276
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 123 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1339 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0269 0.8760 0.9510 0.9130 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      6.84e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.058 1      1.028
## Year              1.058 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 87    21344474293 3.593 1996    2601      2    2.528
## 1486 33646521094 4.309 2006    2601      1    3.294
## 2067 68149179207 4.239 2009    2601      1    3.167
## 2510 79960797583 3.922 2011    2601      1    3.033
## 2736 84863007463 4.290 2012    2601      1    3.253
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4014 -0.5143 -0.0235  0.5023  3.2920
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.84679    0.10254   8.26 3.3e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.23868    0.06070   3.93 8.8e-05 ***
## Year1997         0.12974    0.14901   0.87  0.384
## Year1998         0.31129    0.13103   2.38  0.018 *
## Year1999         0.31594    0.15384   2.05  0.040 *
## Year2000         0.30464    0.12398   2.46  0.014 *
## Year2001         0.00782    0.13216   0.06  0.953
## Year2002         0.04047    0.13314   0.30  0.761
```

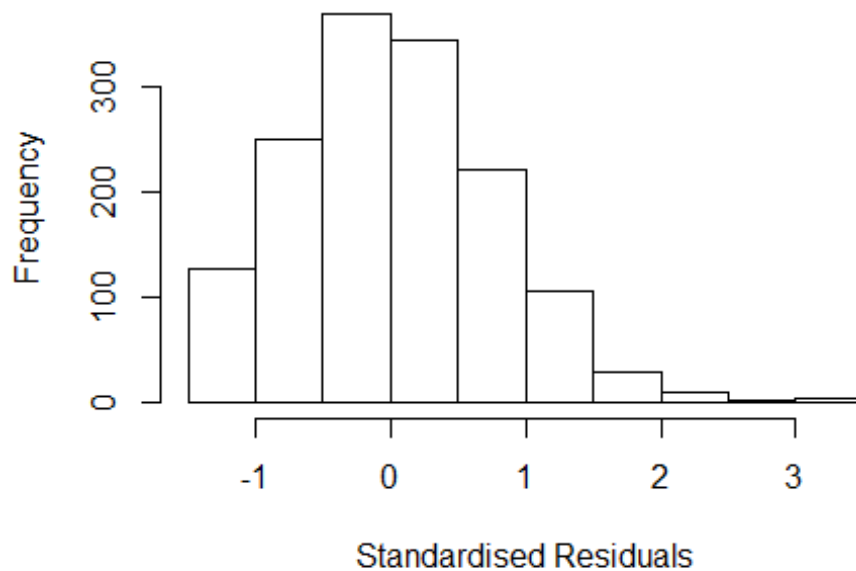


```

## Year2003          0.01499    0.13523    0.11    0.912
## Year2004          0.30765    0.12759    2.41    0.016 *
## Year2005          0.08353    0.11964    0.70    0.485
## Year2006          0.17021    0.14330    1.19    0.235
## Year2007          0.19531    0.12755    1.53    0.126
## Year2008          0.25251    0.12558    2.01    0.045 *
## Year2009          0.22544    0.12565    1.79    0.073 .
## Year2010         -0.05832    0.12336   -0.47    0.636
## Year2011          0.04360    0.12599    0.35    0.729
## Year2012          0.19239    0.13181    1.46    0.145
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.768
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0394, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0281
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 122 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1340 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0268 0.8780 0.9520 0.9130 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.84e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.035 1          1.017
## Year            1.035 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



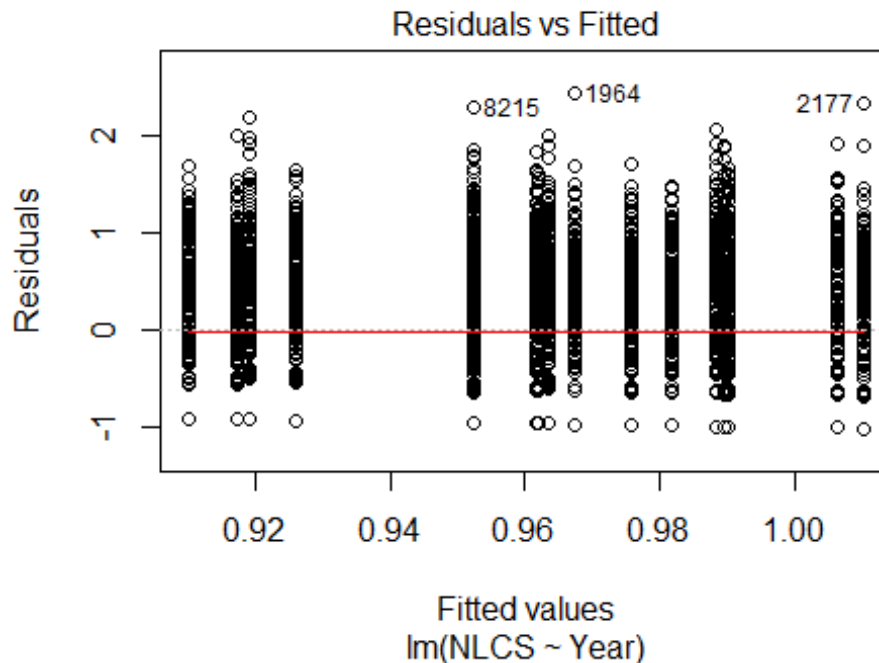
```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 87    21344474293 3.593 1996    2601      2    2.528
## 1486 33646521094 4.309 2006    2601      1    3.294
## 2067 68149179207 4.239 2009    2601      1    3.167
## 2510 79960797583 3.922 2011    2601      1    3.033
## 2736 84863007463 4.290 2012    2601      1    3.253
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3613 -0.5254 -0.0163  0.5006  3.2807
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.87068    0.10137   8.59  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.17293    0.06199   2.79  0.0053 **
## Year1997         0.12259    0.14731   0.83  0.4054
## Year1998         0.29566    0.12937   2.29  0.0224 *
## Year1999         0.29424    0.15384   1.91  0.0560 .
## Year2000         0.31766    0.12358   2.57  0.0103 *
## Year2001        -0.01225    0.13023  -0.09  0.9251
## Year2002         0.03600    0.13285   0.27  0.7864
```

```

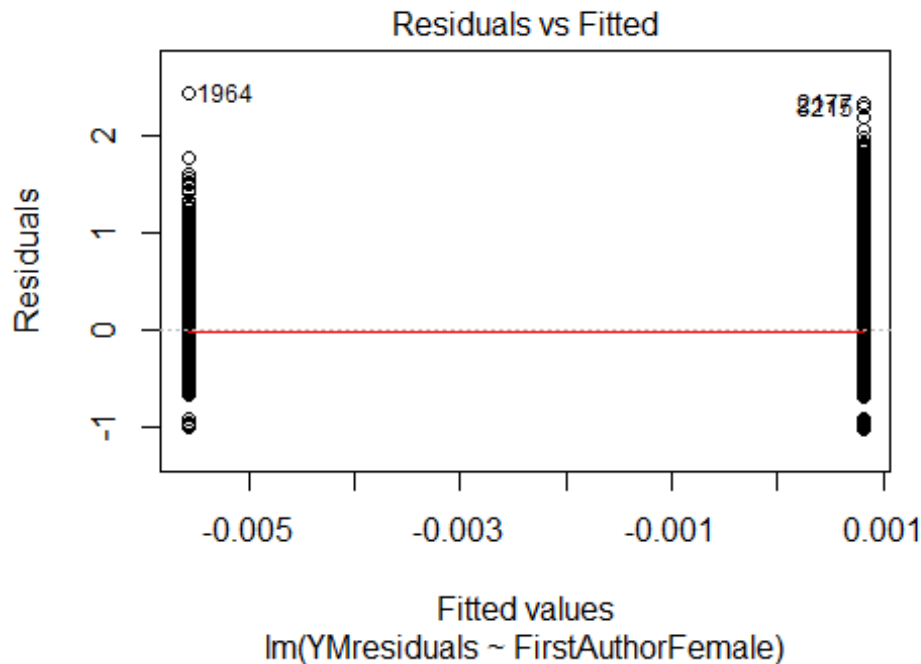
## Year2003      0.00169      0.13449      0.01      0.9900
## Year2004      0.28397      0.12598      2.25      0.0243 *
## Year2005      0.07697      0.11896      0.65      0.5177
## Year2006      0.15764      0.14185      1.11      0.2666
## Year2007      0.18134      0.12650      1.43      0.1519
## Year2008      0.24492      0.12521      1.96      0.0507 .
## Year2009      0.22723      0.12543      1.81      0.0703 .
## Year2010     -0.07365      0.12301     -0.60      0.5494
## Year2011      0.03302      0.12532      0.26      0.7922
## Year2012      0.17059      0.13084      1.30      0.1925
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.774
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0325, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0211
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 121 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1341 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0333 0.8790 0.9510 0.9140 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.84e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 1462"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2602"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 556 564 569 512 588 604 532 534 592 596 605 642 662 748 708
## 2011 2012
## 695 760

```

```
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 387 382 389 361 407 412 382 385 442 440 436 479 477 543 502
## 2011 2012
## 483 569
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 363 356 363 343 378 392 358 364 409 399 405 453 438 502 461
## 2011 2012
## 437 503
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 28, df = 16, p-value = 0.03
```

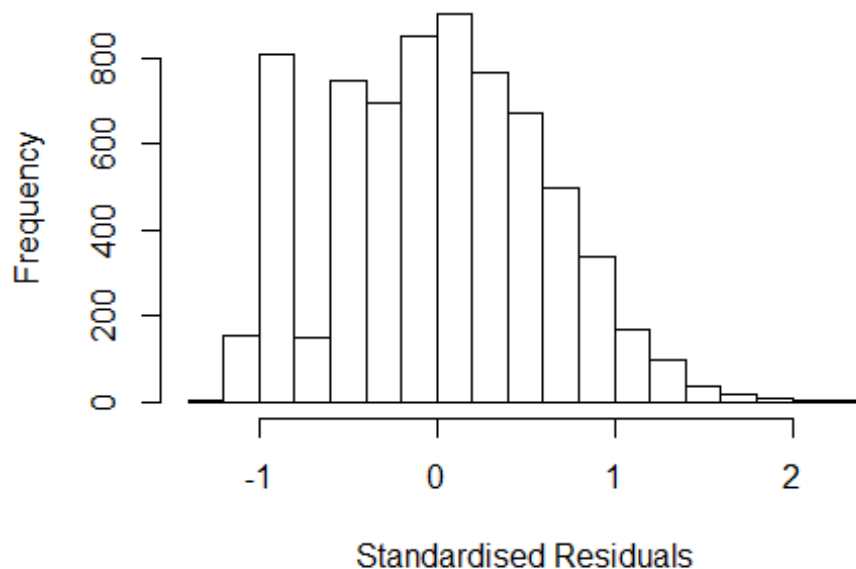


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.059, df = 1, p-value = 0.8
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.78189972704166"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.38257396204995"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 15000, p-value = 1e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.78408247671274"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.38750970297835"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 14000, p-value = 4e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.719 1      1.311
## LastAuthorFemale  1.721 1      1.312
## UniqueAuthors    1.052 4      1.006
## Year              1.063 16     1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size

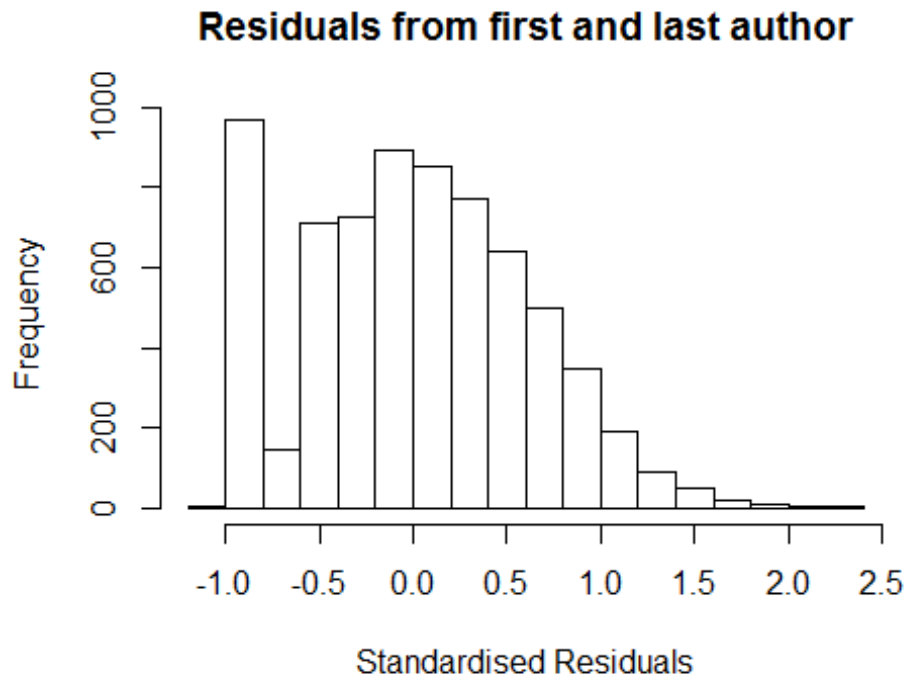


```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2562 -0.4268 0.0171 0.4242 2.2591
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.9553 0.0372 25.70 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0362 0.0302 1.20 0.22993
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0640 0.0293 -2.18 0.02898 *
## UniqueAuthors2 0.1445 0.0182 7.93 2.6e-15 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.2646 0.0319 8.30 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.1262 0.0667 1.89 0.05854 .
## UniqueAuthors5 0.3180 0.0919 3.46 0.00054 ***
## Year1997 -0.0337 0.0505 -0.67 0.50430
## Year1998 -0.0556 0.0495 -1.12 0.26092
## Year1999 -0.0079 0.0500 -0.16 0.87450
```

```

## Year2000          -0.0477      0.0493   -0.97  0.33316
## Year2001          -0.0181      0.0486   -0.37  0.70972
## Year2002          -0.0652      0.0502   -1.30  0.19379
## Year2003          -0.0699      0.0491   -1.42  0.15435
## Year2004          -0.0783      0.0471   -1.66  0.09616 .
## Year2005          -0.0394      0.0468   -0.84  0.39936
## Year2006          -0.0555      0.0480   -1.16  0.24785
## Year2007          -0.0840      0.0473   -1.78  0.07585 .
## Year2008          -0.1043      0.0470   -2.22  0.02648 *
## Year2009          -0.1035      0.0452   -2.29  0.02209 *
## Year2010          -0.0843      0.0484   -1.74  0.08180 .
## Year2011          -0.1178      0.0481   -2.45  0.01427 *
## Year2012          -0.1418      0.0483   -2.94  0.00332 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.634
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0215, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0184
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 560 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6364 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.177  0.855  0.951  0.916  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.44e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.723 1      1.313
## LastAuthorFemale 1.722 1      1.312
## Year              1.016 16      1.000

```



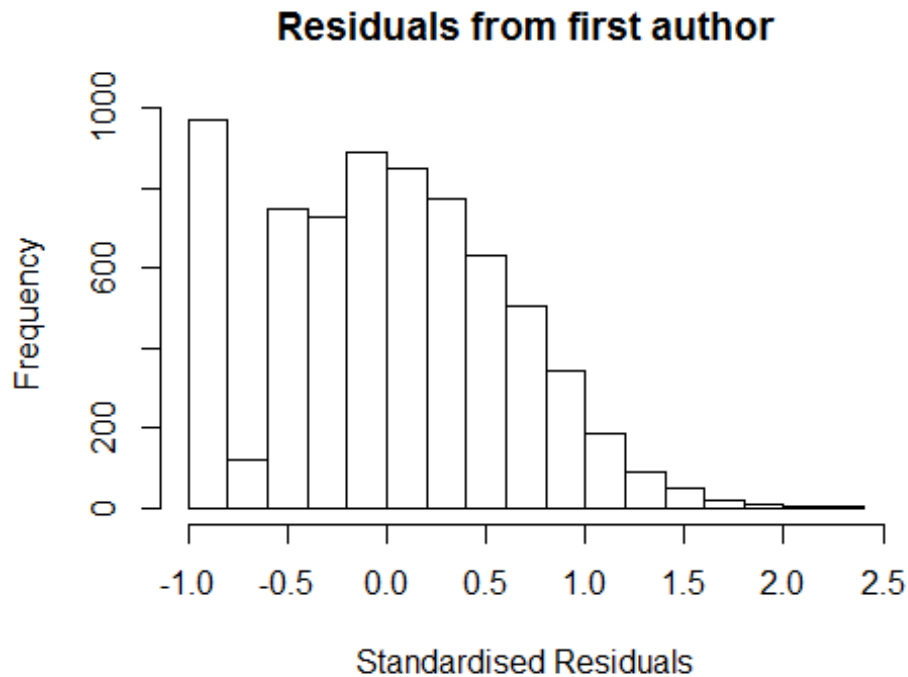
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.01666 -0.43365  0.00413  0.43479  2.35635
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.99214    0.03736   26.55  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.02453    0.03046    0.81   0.421
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.04301    0.02950   -1.46   0.145
## Year1997        -0.02327    0.05120   -0.45   0.649
## Year1998        -0.04222    0.04987   -0.85   0.397
## Year1999         0.00251    0.05031    0.05   0.960
## Year2000        -0.03991    0.04973   -0.80   0.422
## Year2001        -0.00793    0.04896   -0.16   0.871
## Year2002        -0.04974    0.05060   -0.98   0.326
## Year2003        -0.06105    0.04959   -1.23   0.218
## Year2004        -0.06093    0.04744   -1.28   0.199
## Year2005        -0.02421    0.04738   -0.51   0.609
```



```

## Year2006          -0.02919    0.04855   -0.60    0.548
## Year2007          -0.06571    0.04768   -1.38    0.168
## Year2008          -0.08981    0.04755   -1.89    0.059 .
## Year2009          -0.08457    0.04556   -1.86    0.063 .
## Year2010          -0.06171    0.04872   -1.27    0.205
## Year2011          -0.08588    0.04823   -1.78    0.075 .
## Year2012          -0.11259    0.04855   -2.32    0.020 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.64
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00308,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00048
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 583 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6341 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.146  0.850  0.951  0.916  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.44e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.008 1      1.004
## Year              1.008 16      1.000

```

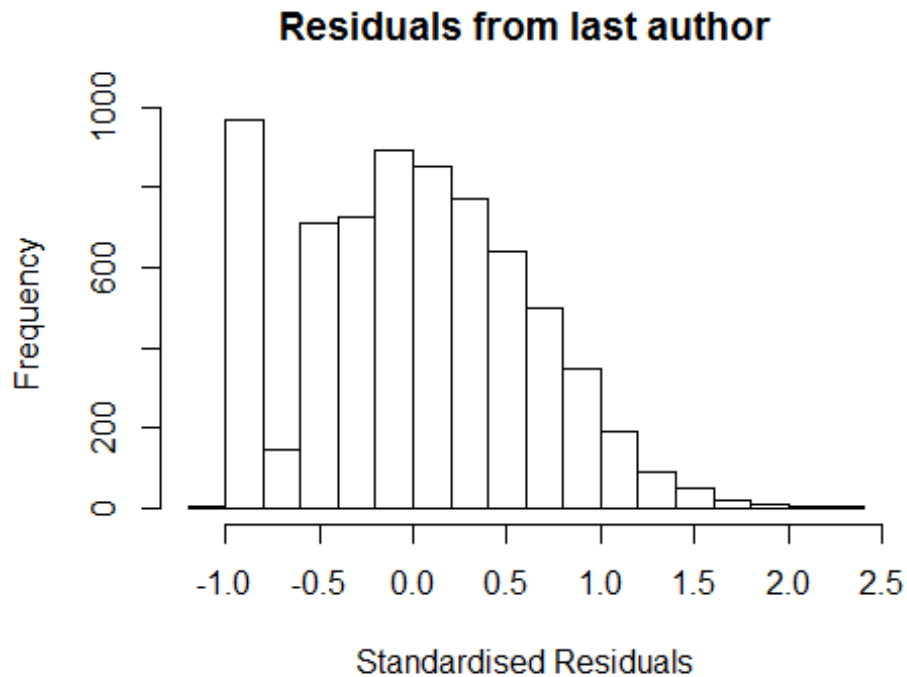


```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -0.99167 -0.43904 0.00293 0.43654 2.35933
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.98996 0.03737 26.49 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00433 0.02339 -0.19 0.853
## Year1997 -0.02331 0.05121 -0.46 0.649
## Year1998 -0.04253 0.04988 -0.85 0.394
## Year1999 0.00171 0.05034 0.03 0.973
## Year2000 -0.03964 0.04983 -0.80 0.426
## Year2001 -0.00750 0.04898 -0.15 0.878
## Year2002 -0.04931 0.05060 -0.97 0.330
## Year2003 -0.06097 0.04961 -1.23 0.219
## Year2004 -0.05980 0.04747 -1.26 0.208
## Year2005 -0.02375 0.04737 -0.50 0.616
## Year2006 -0.02963 0.04851 -0.61 0.541
```

```

## Year2007          -0.06605    0.04771   -1.38    0.166
## Year2008          -0.08943    0.04756   -1.88    0.060 .
## Year2009          -0.08485    0.04559   -1.86    0.063 .
## Year2010          -0.06189    0.04874   -1.27    0.204
## Year2011          -0.08692    0.04822   -1.80    0.072 .
## Year2012          -0.11244    0.04857   -2.31    0.021 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.639
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00275,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.000299
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 585 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6339 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.144  0.849  0.951  0.916  0.987  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.44e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1      1.004
## Year              1.008 16      1.000

```



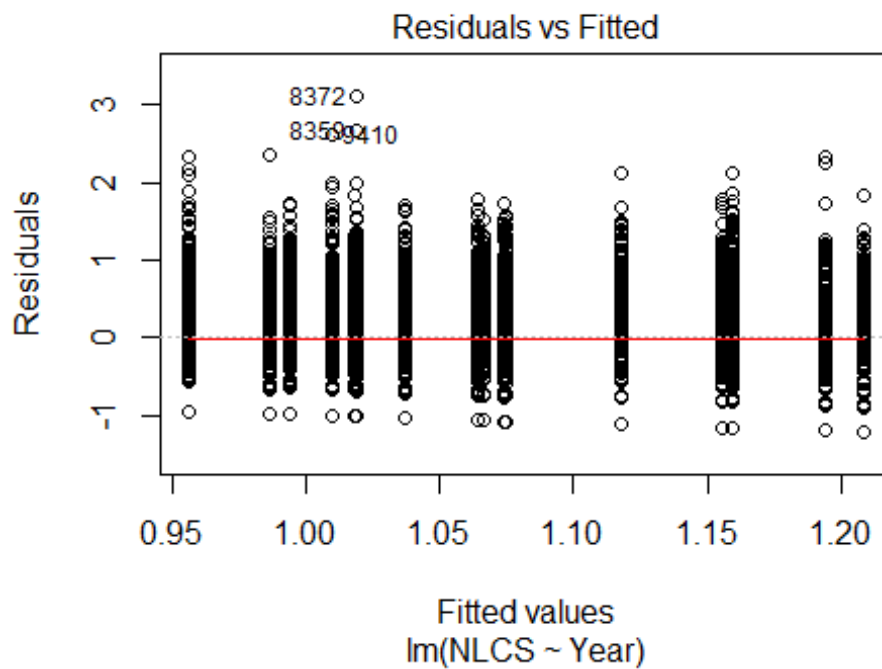
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -0.99604 -0.43617 0.00348 0.43398 2.35496
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.99293 0.03733 26.60 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02753 0.02254 -1.22 0.222
## Year1997 -0.02341 0.05119 -0.46 0.648
## Year1998 -0.04203 0.04987 -0.84 0.399
## Year1999 0.00311 0.05030 0.06 0.951
## Year2000 -0.03972 0.04976 -0.80 0.425
## Year2001 -0.00788 0.04895 -0.16 0.872
## Year2002 -0.04924 0.05058 -0.97 0.330
## Year2003 -0.06085 0.04958 -1.23 0.220
## Year2004 -0.06044 0.04744 -1.27 0.203
## Year2005 -0.02411 0.04735 -0.51 0.611
## Year2006 -0.02942 0.04852 -0.61 0.544
```

```

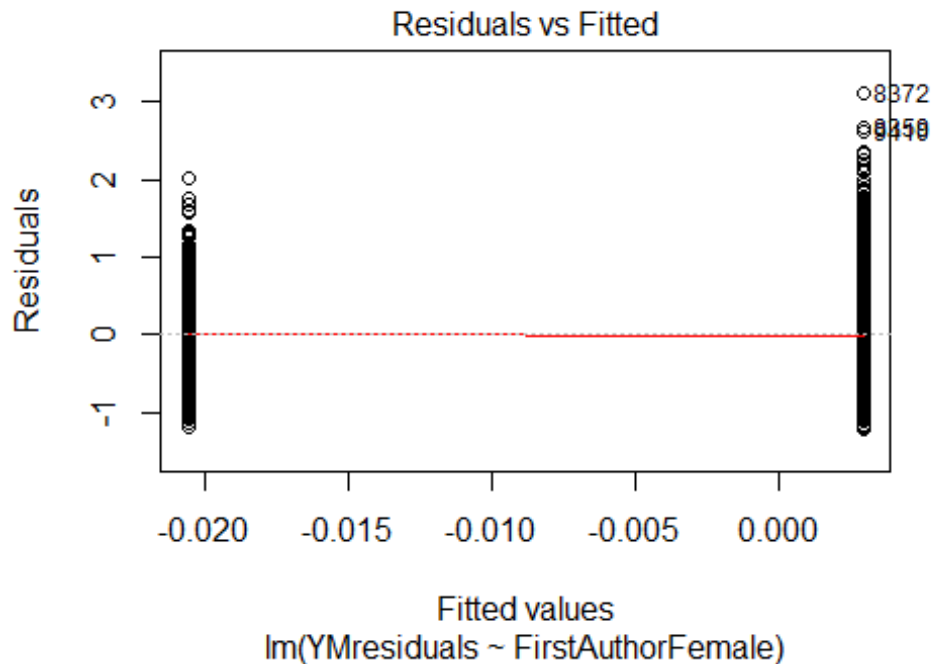
## Year2007          -0.06563      0.04766    -1.38      0.169
## Year2008          -0.08927      0.04753    -1.88      0.060 .
## Year2009          -0.08451      0.04554    -1.86      0.064 .
## Year2010          -0.06123      0.04871    -1.26      0.209
## Year2011          -0.08603      0.04822    -1.78      0.074 .
## Year2012          -0.11224      0.04854    -2.31      0.021 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.639
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00298,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.000526
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 590 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6334 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.146  0.848  0.950  0.916  0.987  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.44e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 6924"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2603"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 594 646 506 470 555 525 533 467 557 579 647 688 737 907 828
## 2011 2012
## 773 836
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 330 362 227 245 287 252 300 266 299 350 377 419 477 551 496
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 488 494
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 288 308 204 200 251 217 266 240 263 309 319 352 420 470 413
## 2011 2012
## 408 419
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 41, df = 16, p-value = 6e-04
```

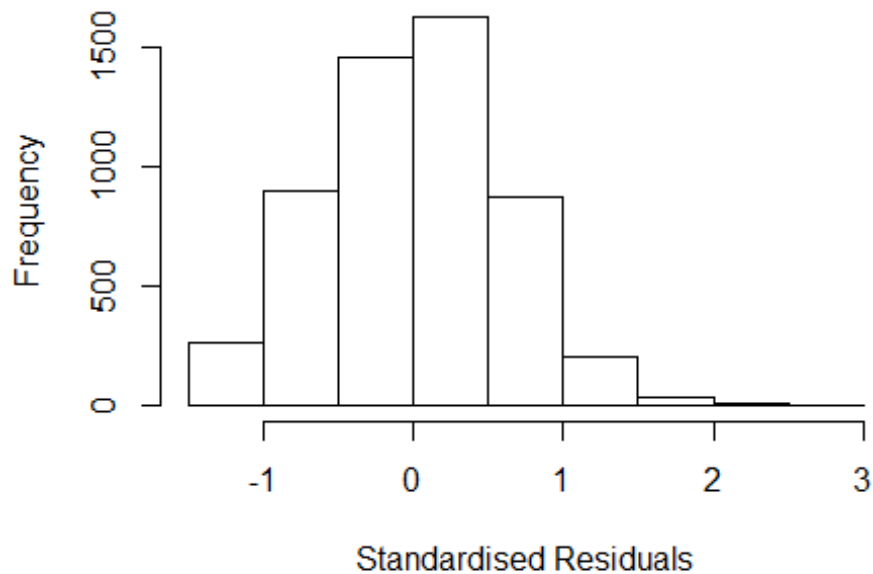


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1.5, df = 1, p-value = 0.2
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.09128893329362"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.45820666007821"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 8800, p-value = 3e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.87690802708404"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.48339818837811"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 7000, p-value = 0.02
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.554 1      1.247
## LastAuthorFemale  1.540 1      1.241
## UniqueAuthors    1.082 4      1.010
## Year              1.085 16     1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 8372 57349174008 4.128 2008      2600      3      2.908
## 9410 71049116435 3.639 2009      1703      4      2.525
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3918 -0.4273  0.0207  0.4225  2.9077
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.03025    0.04288   24.03  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.03777    0.03171   -1.19  0.2337
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01139    0.03240   -0.35  0.7252
## UniqueAuthors2     0.22842    0.01982   11.53  < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.33482    0.03364    9.95  < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.32591    0.07507    4.34  1.4e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.53287    0.10037    5.31  1.1e-07 ***
## Year1997          0.02670    0.06111    0.44  0.6622
## Year1998          0.08274    0.06414    1.29  0.1971
```

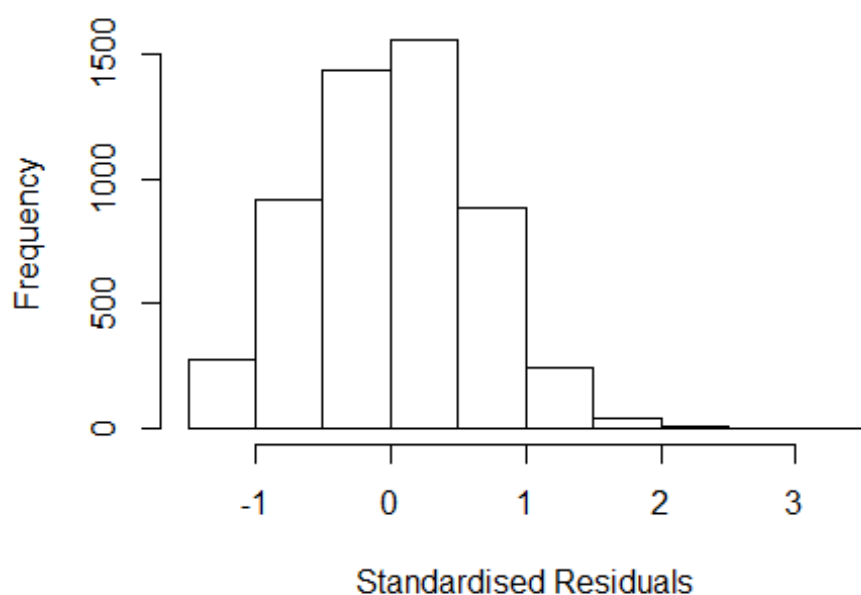


```

## Year1999          0.07279      0.06073      1.20      0.2308
## Year2000          0.00940      0.05797      0.16      0.8712
## Year2001          0.00904      0.05665      0.16      0.8732
## Year2002         -0.06570      0.05722     -1.15      0.2509
## Year2003         -0.08013      0.05609     -1.43      0.1532
## Year2004         -0.07346      0.05579     -1.32      0.1880
## Year2005         -0.10433      0.05332     -1.96      0.0504 .
## Year2006         -0.13700      0.05444     -2.52      0.0119 *
## Year2007         -0.15866      0.05385     -2.95      0.0032 **
## Year2008         -0.14478      0.05223     -2.77      0.0056 **
## Year2009         -0.14493      0.05063     -2.86      0.0042 **
## Year2010         -0.13925      0.05172     -2.69      0.0071 **
## Year2011         -0.18750      0.05294     -3.54      0.0004 ***
## Year2012         -0.22925      0.05446     -4.21      2.6e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.627
## Multiple R-squared:  0.057, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0531
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 452 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4895 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0004 0.8670 0.9500 0.9130 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.87e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.513 1      1.230
## LastAuthorFemale  1.519 1      1.232
## Year              1.022 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



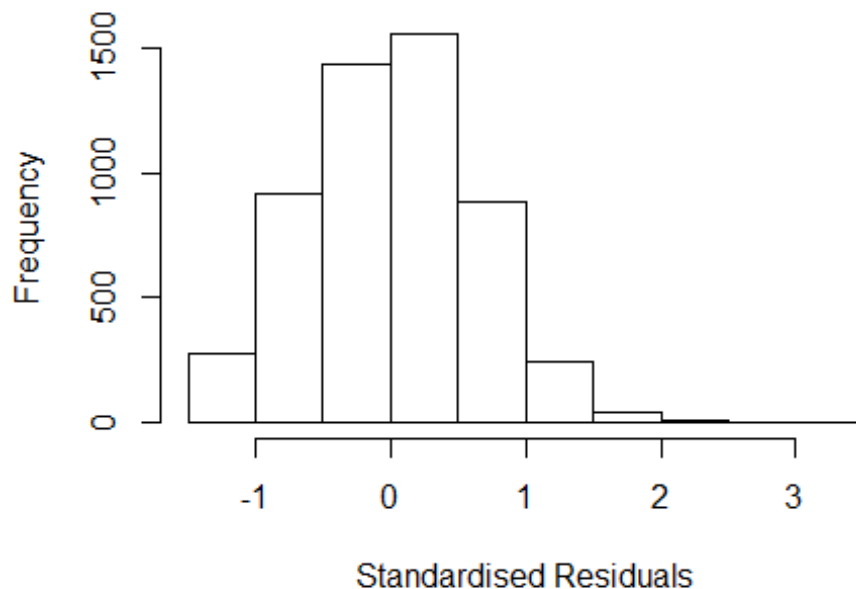
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 8359 55649115527 3.676 2008      2600      3      2.697
## 8372 57349174008 4.128 2008      2600      3      3.149
## 9410 71049116435 3.639 2009      1703      4      2.653
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1854 -0.4276  0.0181  0.4311  3.1491
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.11286    0.04311   25.81  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00212    0.03230   -0.07  0.94761
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01042    0.03294   -0.32  0.75183
## Year1997         0.01917    0.06187    0.31  0.75664
## Year1998         0.07256    0.06506    1.12  0.26478
## Year1999         0.06159    0.06113    1.01  0.31370
## Year2000         0.01898    0.05954    0.32  0.74994
## Year2001         0.00666    0.05817    0.11  0.90892
## Year2002        -0.04115    0.05945   -0.69  0.48891
## Year2003        -0.07677    0.05683   -1.35  0.17682
```

```

## Year2004          -0.07598      0.05685      -1.34      0.18144
## Year2005          -0.08555      0.05457      -1.57      0.11704
## Year2006          -0.11646      0.05535      -2.10      0.03543 *
## Year2007          -0.15936      0.05463      -2.92      0.00355 **
## Year2008          -0.13394      0.05298      -2.53      0.01149 *
## Year2009          -0.12700      0.05175      -2.45      0.01416 *
## Year2010          -0.10993      0.05274      -2.08      0.03719 *
## Year2011          -0.16000      0.05372      -2.98      0.00291 **
## Year2012          -0.20380      0.05508      -3.70      0.00022 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.642
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0151, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0118
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 3271 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.9e-05);
## 456 weights are ~1. The remaining 4890 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0385 0.8720 0.9500 0.9140 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           1.87e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1           1.004
## Year              1.009 16           1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



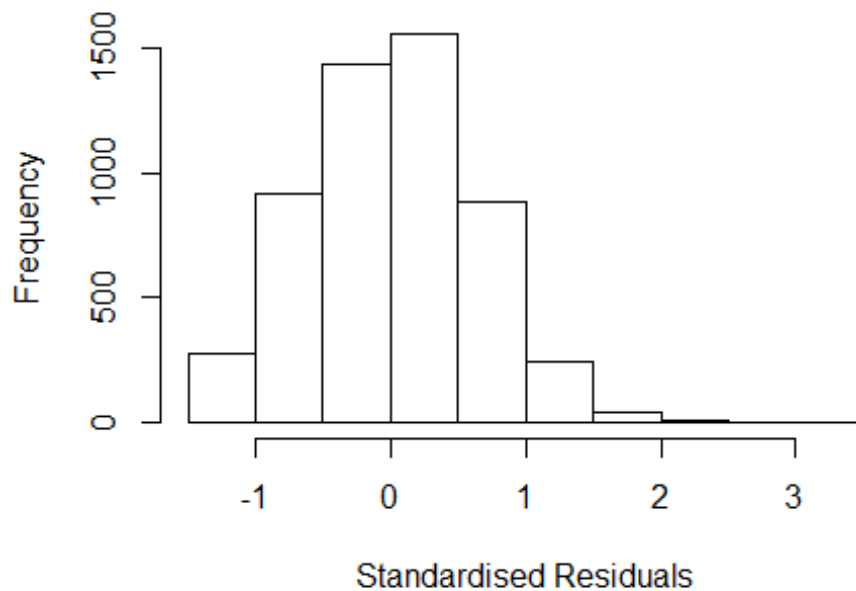
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 8359 55649115527 3.676 2008      2600      3      2.697
## 8372 57349174008 4.128 2008      2600      3      3.149
## 9410 71049116435 3.639 2009      1703      4      2.653
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1847 -0.4273  0.0182  0.4313  3.1496
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.11254    0.04310   25.81  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00818    0.02640   -0.31  0.75668
## Year1997         0.01925    0.06186    0.31  0.75565
## Year1998         0.07218    0.06502    1.11  0.26702
## Year1999         0.06123    0.06112    1.00  0.31643
## Year2000         0.01903    0.05954    0.32  0.74933
## Year2001         0.00672    0.05815    0.12  0.90801
## Year2002        -0.04103    0.05945   -0.69  0.49016
## Year2003        -0.07697    0.05683   -1.35  0.17565
## Year2004        -0.07610    0.05684   -1.34  0.18070
```

```

## Year2005          -0.08582      0.05456      -1.57      0.11578
## Year2006          -0.11706      0.05525      -2.12      0.03416 *
## Year2007          -0.15957      0.05462      -2.92      0.00350 **
## Year2008          -0.13411      0.05297      -2.53      0.01138 *
## Year2009          -0.12716      0.05174      -2.46      0.01402 *
## Year2010          -0.11026      0.05272      -2.09      0.03653 *
## Year2011          -0.15979      0.05372      -2.97      0.00295 **
## Year2012          -0.20395      0.05507      -3.70      0.00021 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.642
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0151, Adjusted R-squared:  0.012
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 3271 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.9e-05);
## 454 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4892 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0385 0.8720 0.9500 0.9140 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.87e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.012 1          1.006
## Year            1.012 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



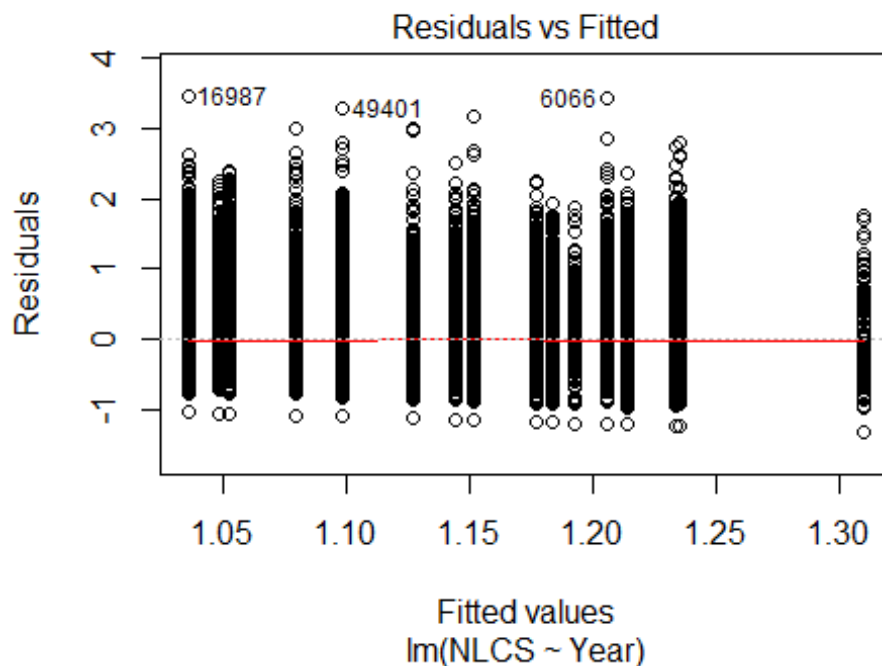
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 8359 55649115527 3.676 2008      2600      3      2.697
## 8372 57349174008 4.128 2008      2600      3      3.149
## 9410 71049116435 3.639 2009      1703      4      2.653
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1853 -0.4283  0.0183  0.4312  3.1492
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.11277    0.04308   25.83 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01173    0.02692   -0.44  0.66305
## Year1997         0.01918    0.06186    0.31  0.75659
## Year1998         0.07258    0.06506    1.12  0.26464
## Year1999         0.06161    0.06113    1.01  0.31360
## Year2000         0.01894    0.05953    0.32  0.75034
## Year2001         0.00669    0.05817    0.12  0.90841
## Year2002        -0.04116    0.05944   -0.69  0.48875
## Year2003        -0.07679    0.05683   -1.35  0.17666
## Year2004        -0.07597    0.05685   -1.34  0.18149
```

```

## Year2005          -0.08557      0.05457    -1.57  0.11690
## Year2006          -0.11643      0.05533    -2.10  0.03541 *
## Year2007          -0.15936      0.05462    -2.92  0.00354 **
## Year2008          -0.13399      0.05296    -2.53  0.01143 *
## Year2009          -0.12700      0.05175    -2.45  0.01414 *
## Year2010          -0.10994      0.05274    -2.08  0.03717 *
## Year2011          -0.16008      0.05372    -2.98  0.00290 **
## Year2012          -0.20380      0.05507    -3.70  0.00022 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.642
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0151, Adjusted R-squared:  0.012
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 3271 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.9e-05);
## 455 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 4891 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0388 0.8720 0.9500 0.9140 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##           1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##           rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##           1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.87e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 5347"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2604"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3070 3061 2909 196 361 4902 4206 2499 2653 2974 3422 3890 3815 4104 3902
## 2011 2012
## 3795 3797
##

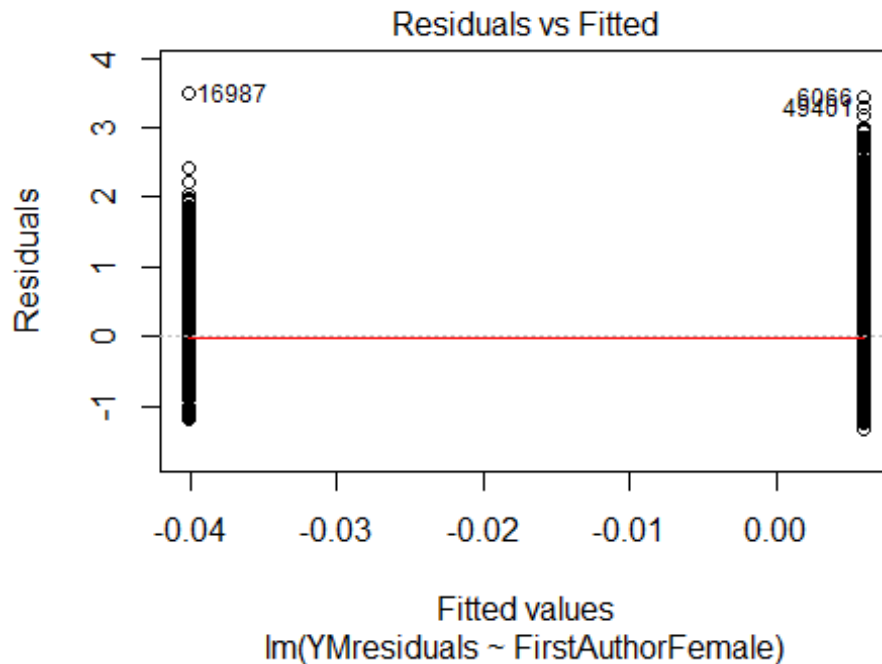
```

```
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1716 1665 1321 111 167 2542 2541 1438 1531 1720 1965 2251 2277 2432 2313
## 2011 2012
## 2260 2294
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1479 1410 1139 97 140 2118 2154 1241 1290 1438 1658 1854 1903 2059 1916
## 2011 2012
## 1845 1901
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 270, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



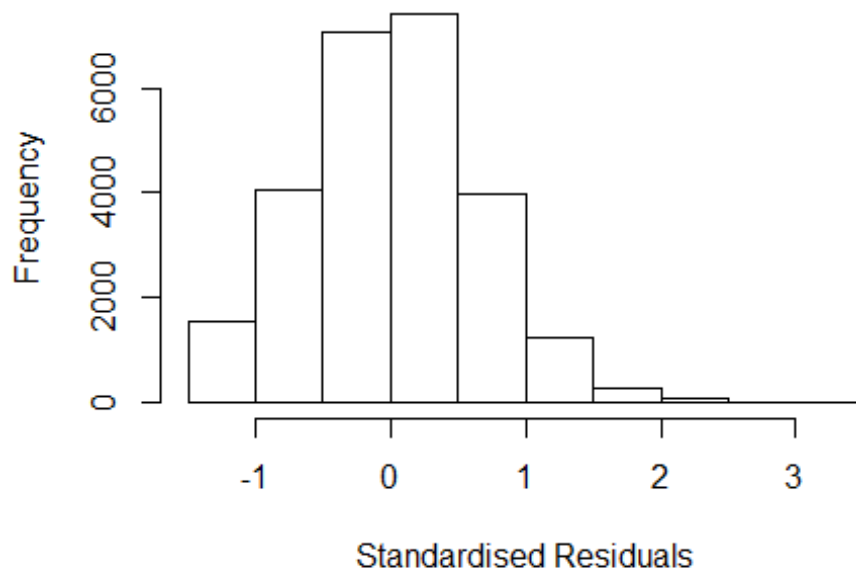
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 30, df = 1, p-value = 5e-08
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.30476516186485"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.98896297737054"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 180000, p-value = 1e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.31082754538105"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.9930407119793"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 170000, p-value = 0.002
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.181 1 1.087
## LastAuthorFemale 1.170 1 1.082
## UniqueAuthors 1.073 4 1.009
## Year 1.067 16 1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 18 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 523      0030142764 3.833 1996      1702      4      2.742
## 1576     30244489068 4.025 1996      2604      1      2.934
## 2612     0030287048 3.862 1996      1711      3      2.771
## 4178     0031185845 4.068 1997      1702      5      2.700
## 6066     0031211090 4.640 1997      1703      4      3.337
## 8910     0032131292 3.979 1998      2604      2      2.597
## 16987    33646589837 4.485 2002      1706      3      3.427
## 18426    0035997407 3.336 2002      2600      2      2.526
## 32911    33745604236 4.326 2006      2600      2      3.043
## 33495    33646365077 3.822 2006      2600      2      2.846
## 33999    29144523061 3.760 2006      1700      7      2.542
## 40077    85032751965 3.652 2007      1711      3      2.687
## 40544    57349174008 4.128 2008      2600      3      2.860
## 44704    85032750937 4.080 2008      1711      3      2.877
## 48066    70049091784 3.562 2009      2600      2      2.635
## 49401    84969334819 4.392 2009      2600      2      3.223
## 58419    79953048649 3.731 2011      1702      5      2.530
## 58444    79551550744 4.060 2011      2600      2      2.863
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
```

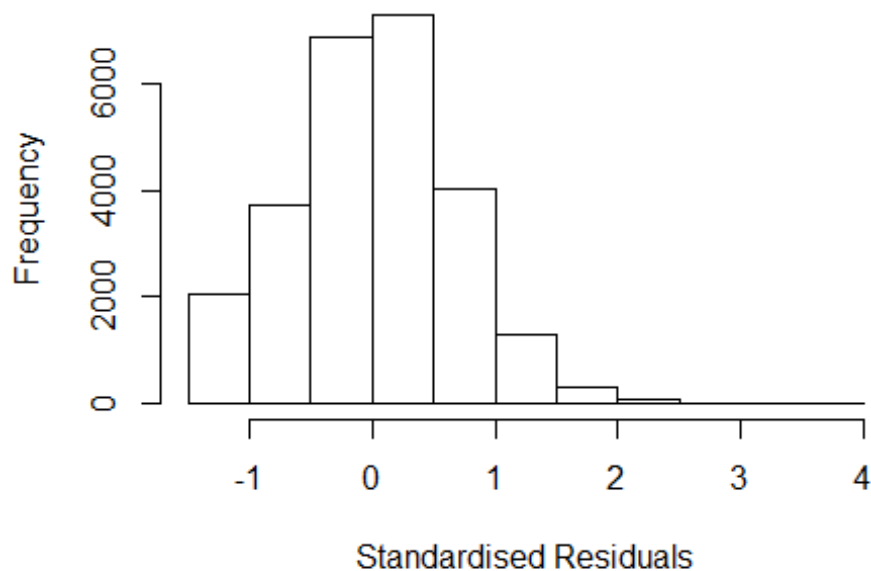
```

## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4019 -0.4341  0.0113  0.4299  3.4266
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.09082    0.02065   52.83 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.05859    0.01260   -4.65 3.3e-06 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03478    0.01330   -2.62 0.0089 **
## UniqueAuthors2     0.24168    0.00979   24.68 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.30691    0.01230   24.96 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.31107    0.01749   17.78 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.26365    0.01741   15.14 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.02938    0.02766   -1.06 0.2880
## Year1998         -0.01574    0.02910   -0.54 0.5887
## Year1999          0.02657    0.07324    0.36 0.7167
## Year2000         -0.08127    0.06563   -1.24 0.2156
## Year2001         -0.26404    0.02642  -10.00 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002         -0.28070    0.02581  -10.88 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003         -0.06643    0.02706   -2.45 0.0141 *
## Year2004         -0.05079    0.02608   -1.95 0.0515 .
## Year2005         -0.07923    0.02592   -3.06 0.0022 **
## Year2006         -0.11456    0.02530   -4.53 6.0e-06 ***
## Year2007         -0.12615    0.02445   -5.16 2.5e-07 ***
## Year2008         -0.12985    0.02443   -5.31 1.1e-07 ***
## Year2009         -0.16362    0.02428   -6.74 1.6e-11 ***
## Year2010         -0.16520    0.02477   -6.67 2.6e-11 ***
## Year2011         -0.20072    0.02480   -8.09 6.1e-16 ***
## Year2012         -0.23301    0.02509   -9.29 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.641
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0516, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0508
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
##  4 observations c(2537,6512,13111,19785)
##  are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.9e-06);
##  2156 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 23482 ones are summarized as
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0019 0.8690 0.9510 0.9090 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.90e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01

```

```
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
##      compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
##      seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.160 1          1.077
## LastAuthorFemale 1.159 1          1.076
## Year              1.005 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 20 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId      NLCS      Year      OneField      Fields      residuals
## 523      0030142764 3.833 1996      1702      4      2.623
## 1576     30244489068 4.025 1996      2604      1      2.815
## 2612     0030287048 3.862 1996      1711      3      2.652
## 4178     0031185845 4.068 1997      1702      5      2.890
## 6066     0031211090 4.640 1997      1703      4      3.462
## 8910     0032131292 3.979 1998      2604      2      2.767
## 16987    33646589837 4.485 2002      1706      3      3.515
## 19817    85032751930 3.522 2002      1711      3      2.525
## 32911    33745604236 4.326 2006      2600      2      3.195
```

```

## 33495 33646365077 3.822 2006      2600      2      2.691
## 33999 29144523061 3.760 2006      1700      7      2.629
## 40077 85032751965 3.652 2007      1711      3      2.529
## 40544 57349174008 4.128 2008      2600      3      3.015
## 44704 85032750937 4.080 2008      1711      3      2.967
## 45339 71049116435 3.639 2009      1703      4      2.558
## 49401 84969334819 4.392 2009      2600      2      3.311
## 50448 78549288866 3.635 2010      2604      3      2.547
## 56959 79959527478 3.598 2011      1702      5      2.544
## 58419 79953048649 3.731 2011      1702      5      2.677
## 58444 79551550744 4.060 2011      2600      2      3.006
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3090 -0.4403  0.0112  0.4392  3.5150
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.21022    0.02071   58.43 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.02690    0.01273   -2.11  0.03458 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03058    0.01349   -2.27  0.02336 *
## Year1997          -0.03244    0.02833   -1.15  0.25221
## Year1998           0.00132    0.02997    0.04  0.96500
## Year1999           0.09875    0.07498    1.32  0.18785
## Year2000          -0.02604    0.06295   -0.41  0.67906
## Year2001          -0.19188    0.02618   -7.33  2.4e-13 ***
## Year2002          -0.21331    0.02574   -8.29 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003          -0.04678    0.02770   -1.69  0.09122 .
## Year2004          -0.02212    0.02674   -0.83  0.40818
## Year2005          -0.05503    0.02658   -2.07  0.03845 *
## Year2006          -0.07880    0.02602   -3.03  0.00246 **
## Year2007          -0.08754    0.02503   -3.50  0.00047 ***
## Year2008          -0.09743    0.02504   -3.89  1.0e-04 ***
## Year2009          -0.12950    0.02493   -5.20  2.1e-07 ***
## Year2010          -0.12227    0.02549   -4.80  1.6e-06 ***
## Year2011          -0.15605    0.02545   -6.13  8.9e-10 ***
## Year2012          -0.18393    0.02574   -7.15  9.2e-13 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.657
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0113, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0106
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:

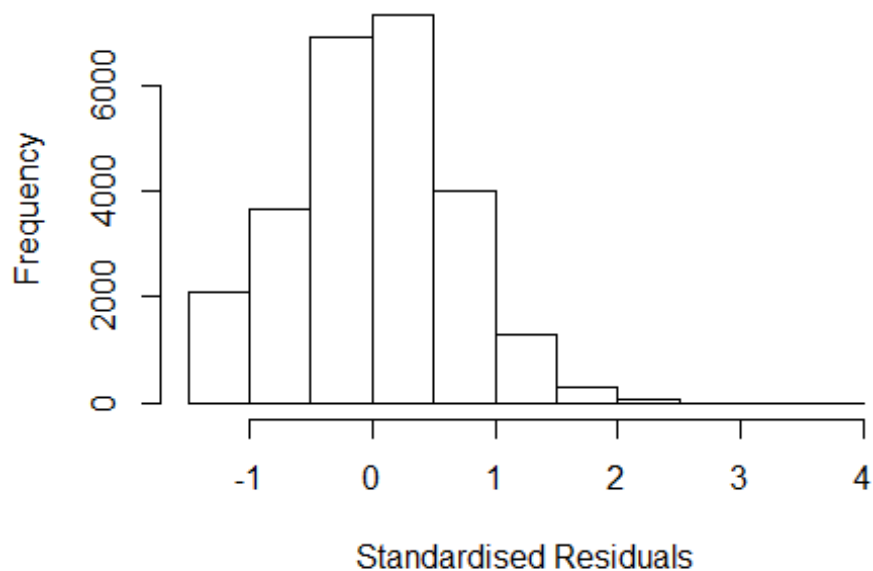
```

```

## 4 observations c(2537,6512,13111,19785)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.9e-06);
## 2175 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 23463 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0017 0.8690 0.9510 0.9100 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.90e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.003 1      1.002
## Year      1.003 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



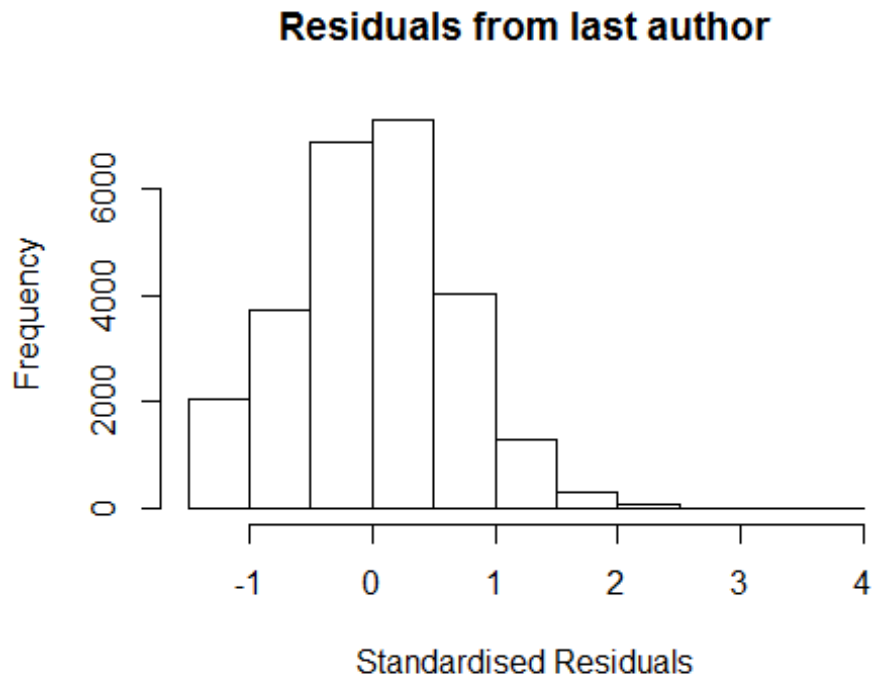
```
## [1] "List of 20 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 523      0030142764 3.833 1996      1702      4      2.623
## 1576     30244489068 4.025 1996      2604      1      2.815
## 2612     0030287048 3.862 1996      1711      3      2.652
## 4178     0031185845 4.068 1997      1702      5      2.890
## 6066     0031211090 4.640 1997      1703      4      3.462
## 8910     0032131292 3.979 1998      2604      2      2.767
## 16987    33646589837 4.485 2002      1706      3      3.515
## 19817    85032751930 3.522 2002      1711      3      2.525
## 32911    33745604236 4.326 2006      2600      2      3.195
## 33495    33646365077 3.822 2006      2600      2      2.691
## 33999    29144523061 3.760 2006      1700      7      2.629
## 40077    85032751965 3.652 2007      1711      3      2.529
## 40544    57349174008 4.128 2008      2600      3      3.015
## 44704    85032750937 4.080 2008      1711      3      2.967
## 45339    71049116435 3.639 2009      1703      4      2.558
## 49401    84969334819 4.392 2009      2600      2      3.311
## 50448    78549288866 3.635 2010      2604      3      2.547
## 56959    79959527478 3.598 2011      1702      5      2.544
## 58419    79953048649 3.731 2011      1702      5      2.677
## 58444    79551550744 4.060 2011      2600      2      3.006
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3072 -0.4382  0.0105  0.4400  3.5282
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.20831    0.02069   58.41 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.03797    0.01188   -3.20  0.00140 **
## Year1997        -0.03220    0.02833   -1.14  0.25562
## Year1998         0.00121    0.02997    0.04  0.96781
## Year1999         0.09888    0.07500    1.32  0.18738
## Year2000        -0.02547    0.06300   -0.40  0.68595
## Year2001        -0.19215    0.02617   -7.34  2.2e-13 ***
## Year2002        -0.21358    0.02573   -8.30 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003        -0.04724    0.02769   -1.71  0.08801 .
## Year2004        -0.02228    0.02674   -0.83  0.40483
## Year2005        -0.05568    0.02658   -2.09  0.03622 *
## Year2006        -0.07874    0.02602   -3.03  0.00248 **
## Year2007        -0.08790    0.02503   -3.51  0.00045 ***
## Year2008        -0.09745    0.02504   -3.89  9.9e-05 ***
## Year2009        -0.12928    0.02493   -5.19  2.2e-07 ***
## Year2010        -0.12232    0.02549   -4.80  1.6e-06 ***
```

```

## Year2011          -0.15634    0.02545   -6.14  8.2e-10 ***
## Year2012          -0.18397    0.02574   -7.15  9.0e-13 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.657
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0112, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0105
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(2537,6512,13111,19785)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.9e-06);
## 2142 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 23496 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0016 0.8690 0.9510 0.9100 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.90e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.002 1          1.001
## Year            1.002 16          1.000

```





```
## [1] "List of 20 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 523      0030142764 3.833 1996    1702     4      2.623
## 1576    30244489068 4.025 1996    2604     1      2.815
## 2612    0030287048 3.862 1996    1711     3      2.652
## 4178    0031185845 4.068 1997    1702     5      2.890
## 6066    0031211090 4.640 1997    1703     4      3.462
## 8910    0032131292 3.979 1998    2604     2      2.767
## 16987   33646589837 4.485 2002    1706     3      3.515
## 19817   85032751930 3.522 2002    1711     3      2.525
## 32911   33745604236 4.326 2006    2600     2      3.195
## 33495   33646365077 3.822 2006    2600     2      2.691
## 33999   29144523061 3.760 2006    1700     7      2.629
## 40077   85032751965 3.652 2007    1711     3      2.529
## 40544   57349174008 4.128 2008    2600     3      3.015
## 44704   85032750937 4.080 2008    1711     3      2.967
## 45339   71049116435 3.639 2009    1703     4      2.558
## 49401   84969334819 4.392 2009    2600     2      3.311
## 50448   78549288866 3.635 2010    2604     3      2.547
## 56959   79959527478 3.598 2011    1702     5      2.544
## 58419   79953048649 3.731 2011    1702     5      2.677
## 58444   79551550744 4.060 2011    2600     2      3.006
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
```

```

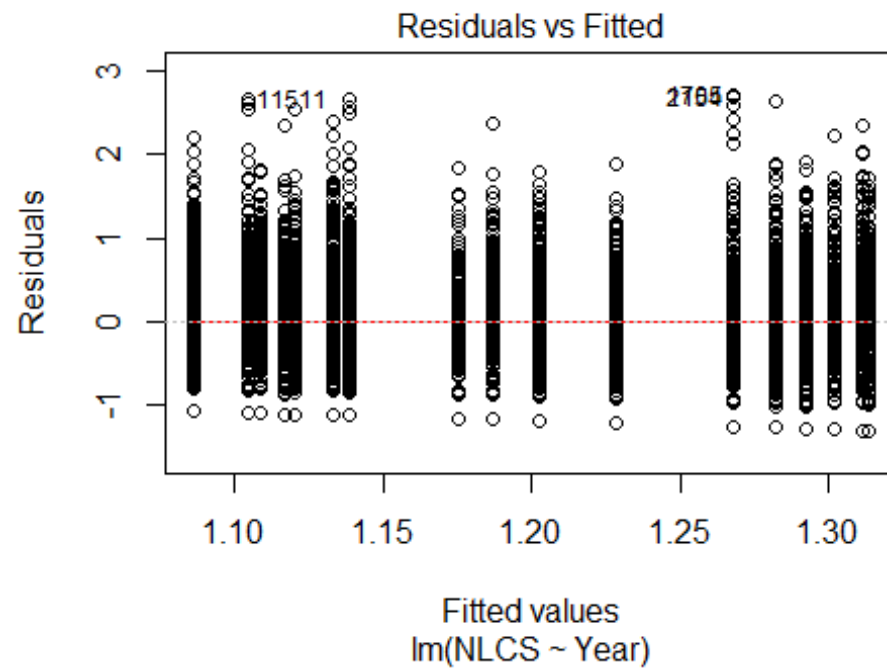
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3073 -0.4385  0.0106  0.4399  3.4900
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2081     0.0207   58.48 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0416     0.0126   -3.30 0.00096 ***
## Year1997          -0.0318     0.0283   -1.12 0.26102
## Year1998           0.0010     0.0300    0.03 0.97331
## Year1999           0.0992     0.0750    1.32 0.18593
## Year2000          -0.0272     0.0630   -0.43 0.66535
## Year2001          -0.1916     0.0262   -7.32 2.6e-13 ***
## Year2002          -0.2131     0.0257   -8.28 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003          -0.0469     0.0277   -1.69 0.09054 .
## Year2004          -0.0221     0.0267   -0.83 0.40851
## Year2005          -0.0549     0.0266   -2.06 0.03902 *
## Year2006          -0.0789     0.0260   -3.03 0.00241 **
## Year2007          -0.0880     0.0250   -3.52 0.00044 ***
## Year2008          -0.0976     0.0250   -3.90 9.7e-05 ***
## Year2009          -0.1299     0.0249   -5.21 1.9e-07 ***
## Year2010          -0.1227     0.0255   -4.82 1.5e-06 ***
## Year2011          -0.1567     0.0254   -6.16 7.6e-10 ***
## Year2012          -0.1845     0.0257   -7.17 7.7e-13 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.657
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0112, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0105
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(2537,6512,13111,19785)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.9e-06);
## 2187 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 23451 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0016 0.8690 0.9510 0.9100 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.90e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev mts compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov

```

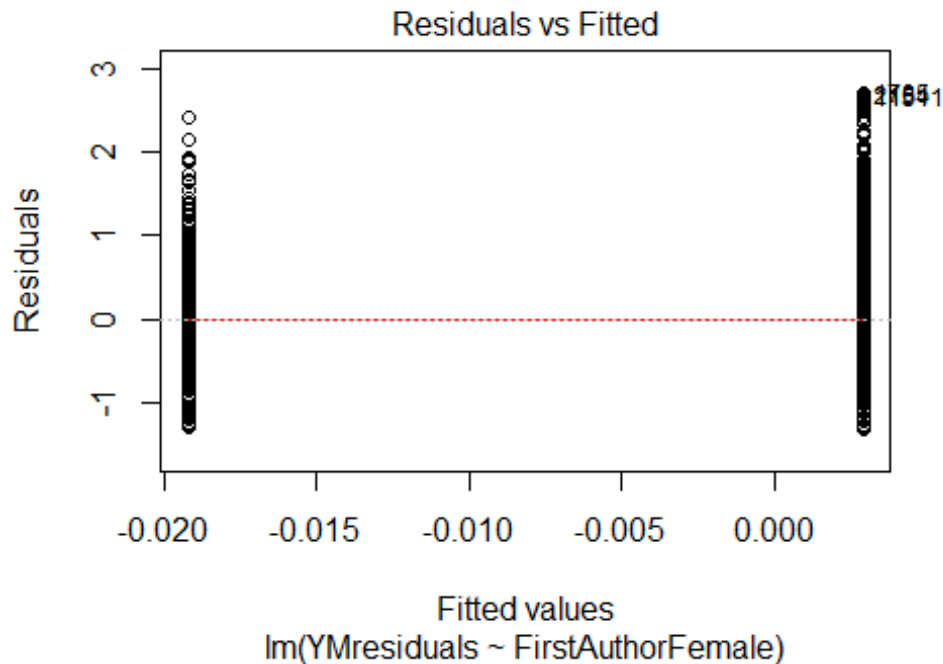
```

##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 25642"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2605"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 625 570 692 512 618 617 605 604 697 865 860 947 888 1007 960
## 2011 2012
## 938 978
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 334 299 339 192 193 289 342 333 369 444 481 538 487 578 517
## 2011 2012
## 581 567
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 291 253 293 160 169 245 289 289 314 353 401 428 396 478 412
## 2011 2012
## 462 454
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 82, df = 16, p-value = 7e-11

```

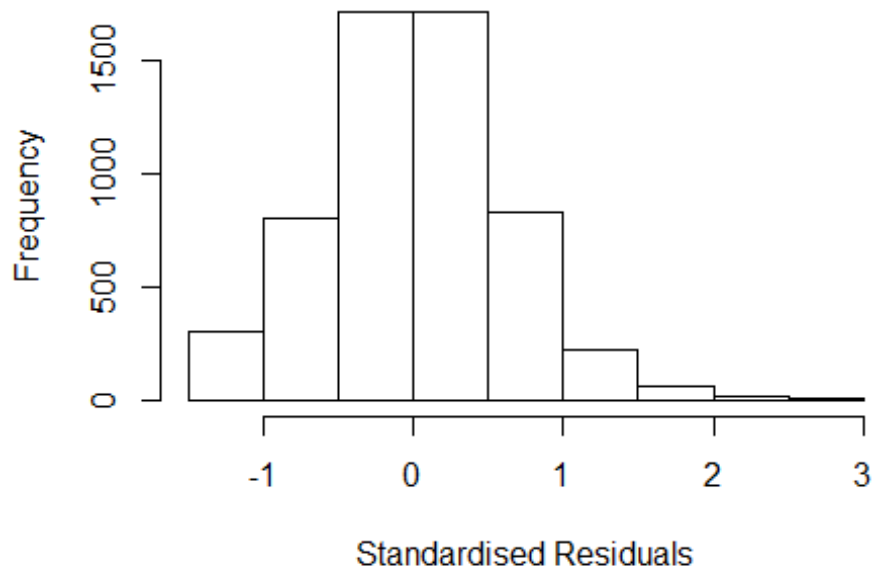


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 16, df = 1, p-value = 7e-05
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.82434260152991"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.31013946231325"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 16000, p-value = 0.008
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.754216996604"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.32674628091961"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 14000, p-value = 0.07
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.153 1 1.074
## LastAuthorFemale 1.149 1 1.072
## UniqueAuthors 1.108 4 1.013
## Year 1.115 16 1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 6 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 308    0037571112 3.672 1996    1600      2    2.500
## 1705   0032131292 3.979 1998    2604      2    2.631
## 2154   0031773680 3.959 1998    1303      6    2.670
## 10850  71049116435 3.639 2009    1703      4    2.540
## 11511  65449136284 3.759 2009    1303      7    2.601
## 13028  76149120388 3.793 2010    1600      2    2.680
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.48573 -0.38683  0.00526  0.39413  2.68032
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.1719    0.0449   26.11 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0642    0.0235  -2.74  0.0062 **
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0270    0.0253   1.07  0.2858
## UniqueAuthors2    0.1893    0.0206   9.18 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.2479    0.0244  10.16 < 2e-16 ***
```

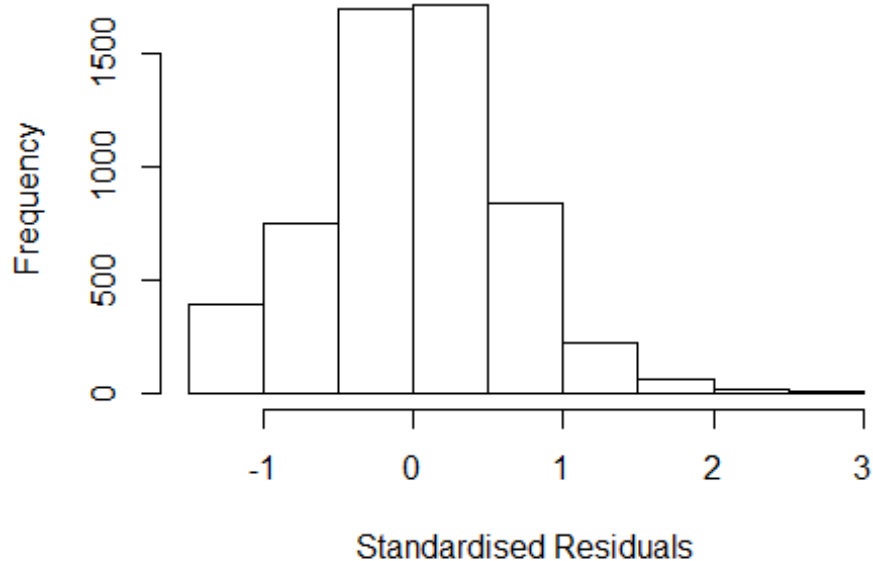
```

## UniqueAuthors4      0.3138      0.0305     10.30 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5      0.3799      0.0318     11.95 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997             -0.1414      0.0619     -2.29  0.0223 *
## Year1998             -0.0723      0.0581     -1.24  0.2134
## Year1999             -0.0467      0.0737     -0.63  0.5260
## Year2000             -0.1482      0.0625     -2.37  0.0177 *
## Year2001             0.0303      0.0616      0.49  0.6227
## Year2002            -0.0588      0.0576     -1.02  0.3075
## Year2003            -0.0821      0.0559     -1.47  0.1423
## Year2004            -0.0960      0.0561     -1.71  0.0871 .
## Year2005            -0.1376      0.0539     -2.55  0.0108 *
## Year2006            -0.2031      0.0519     -3.91  9.2e-05 ***
## Year2007            -0.2286      0.0526     -4.35  1.4e-05 ***
## Year2008            -0.2103      0.0529     -3.98  7.1e-05 ***
## Year2009            -0.2623      0.0507     -5.17  2.4e-07 ***
## Year2010            -0.2485      0.0527     -4.72  2.4e-06 ***
## Year2011            -0.2475      0.0523     -4.73  2.3e-06 ***
## Year2012            -0.2848      0.0530     -5.38  7.9e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.588
## Multiple R-squared:  0.058, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0543
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 502 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5185 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0029 0.8640 0.9510 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.76e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.119 1          1.058

```

```
## LastAuthorFemale 1.124 1 1.060
## Year 1.019 16 1.001
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 10 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1454 11644261806 3.849 1998    1600      2    2.633
## 1705  0032131292 3.979 1998    2604      2    2.763
## 2154  0031773680 3.959 1998    1303      6    2.743
## 5871  4444221565 3.927 2004    1600      2    2.680
## 9766  55649115527 3.676 2008    2600      3    2.558
## 10817 70349932423 3.722 2009    1600      2    2.640
## 10850 71049116435 3.639 2009    1703      4    2.557
## 11511 65449136284 3.759 2009    1303      7    2.677
## 12159 78549288866 3.635 2010    2604      3    2.536
## 13028 76149120388 3.793 2010    1600      2    2.694
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.37601 -0.38954  0.00526  0.40626  2.76348
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
```

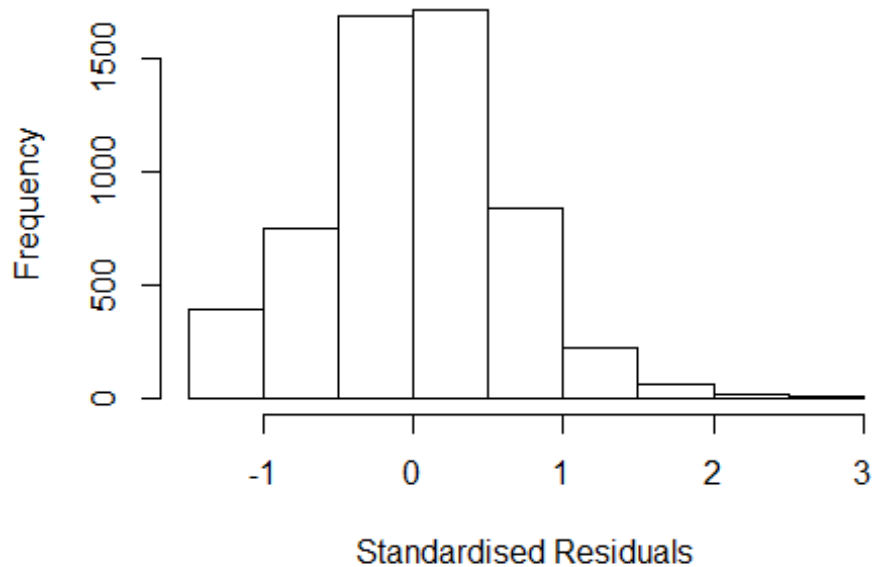


```

## (Intercept)          1.2826      0.0463    27.70 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0279      0.0237    -1.17  0.24027
## LastAuthorFemale1   0.0390      0.0259     1.51  0.13204
## Year1997            -0.1534      0.0643    -2.39  0.01705 *
## Year1998            -0.0671      0.0605    -1.11  0.26748
## Year1999            -0.0465      0.0752    -0.62  0.53666
## Year2000            -0.1196      0.0650    -1.84  0.06567 .
## Year2001             0.0544      0.0636     0.86  0.39250
## Year2002            -0.0171      0.0605    -0.28  0.77680
## Year2003            -0.0470      0.0585    -0.80  0.42183
## Year2004            -0.0359      0.0583    -0.62  0.53824
## Year2005            -0.0758      0.0557    -1.36  0.17385
## Year2006            -0.1630      0.0538    -3.03  0.00247 **
## Year2007            -0.2002      0.0546    -3.67  0.00025 ***
## Year2008            -0.1642      0.0548    -3.00  0.00274 **
## Year2009            -0.2008      0.0528    -3.80  0.00015 ***
## Year2010            -0.1832      0.0550    -3.33  0.00086 ***
## Year2011            -0.1727      0.0544    -3.18  0.00150 **
## Year2012            -0.2139      0.0556    -3.85  0.00012 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.6
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0166, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0135
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 472 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5215 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0012 0.8640 0.9520 0.9010 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.76e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year              1.008 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



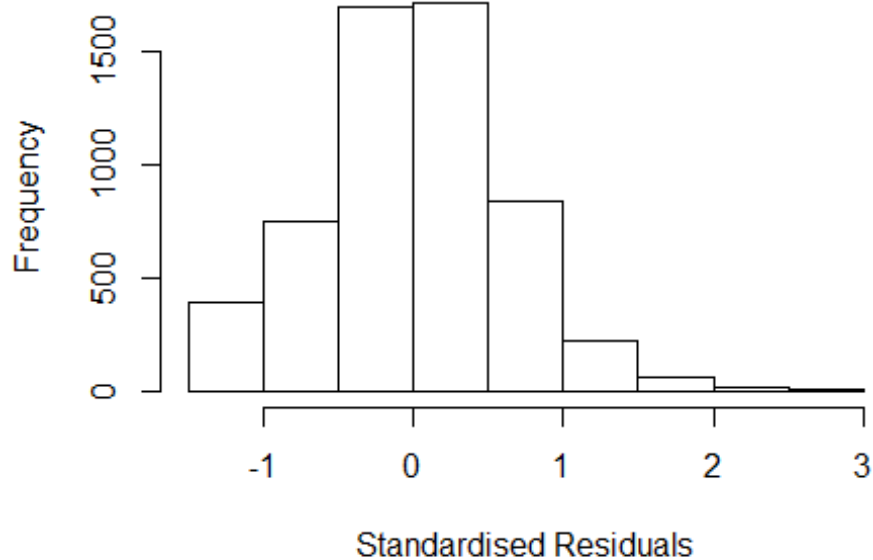
```
## [1] "List of 10 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1454  11644261806 3.849 1998    1600      2    2.633
## 1705   0032131292 3.979 1998    2604      2    2.763
## 2154   0031773680 3.959 1998    1303      6    2.743
## 5871   4444221565 3.927 2004    1600      2    2.680
## 9766   55649115527 3.676 2008    2600      3    2.558
## 10817  70349932423 3.722 2009    1600      2    2.640
## 10850  71049116435 3.639 2009    1703      4    2.557
## 11511  65449136284 3.759 2009    1303      7    2.677
## 12159  78549288866 3.635 2010    2604      3    2.536
## 13028  76149120388 3.793 2010    1600      2    2.694
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.33907 -0.39128  0.00698  0.40529  2.76038
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2847     0.0463   27.76 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0166     0.0225   -0.74  0.46063
## Year1997         -0.1538     0.0643   -2.39  0.01687 *
```

```

## Year1998          -0.0661      0.0605    -1.09   0.27421
## Year1999          -0.0453      0.0753    -0.60   0.54729
## Year2000          -0.1177      0.0649    -1.81   0.06979 .
## Year2001           0.0543      0.0636     0.85   0.39300
## Year2002          -0.0167      0.0605    -0.28   0.78228
## Year2003          -0.0467      0.0585    -0.80   0.42475
## Year2004          -0.0363      0.0584    -0.62   0.53373
## Year2005          -0.0749      0.0557    -1.34   0.17937
## Year2006          -0.1627      0.0539    -3.02   0.00254 **
## Year2007          -0.1989      0.0546    -3.64   0.00028 ***
## Year2008          -0.1635      0.0548    -2.98   0.00287 **
## Year2009          -0.1993      0.0528    -3.77   0.00016 ***
## Year2010          -0.1812      0.0550    -3.30   0.00099 ***
## Year2011          -0.1704      0.0543    -3.14   0.00172 **
## Year2012          -0.2124      0.0556    -3.82   0.00014 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.6
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0162, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0133
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 469 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5218 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0013 0.8640 0.9520 0.9010 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.76e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.012 1          1.006
## Year            1.012 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



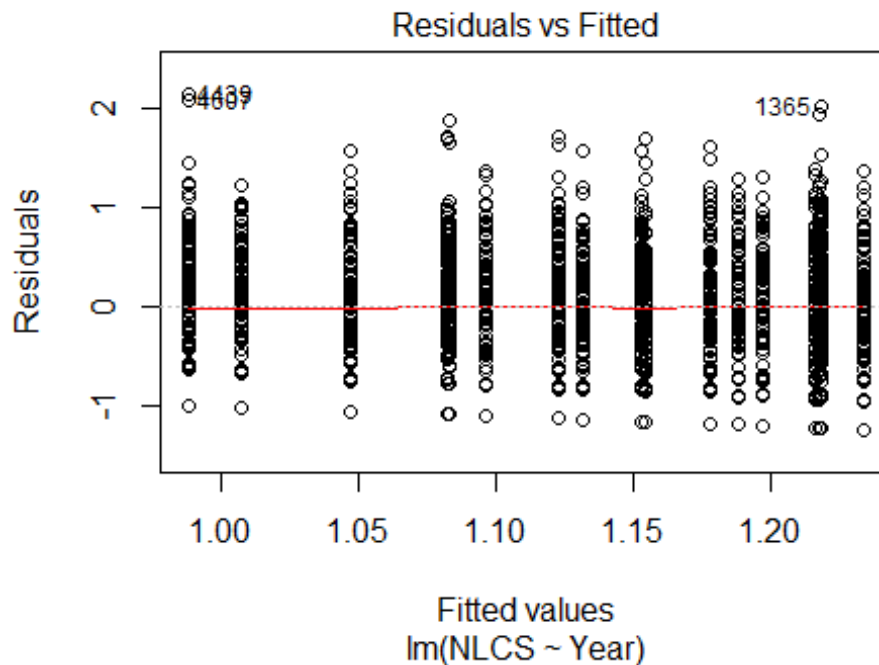
```
## [1] "List of 10 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1454 11644261806 3.849 1998    1600      2    2.633
## 1705  0032131292 3.979 1998    2604      2    2.763
## 2154  0031773680 3.959 1998    1303      6    2.743
## 5871  4444221565 3.927 2004    1600      2    2.680
## 9766  55649115527 3.676 2008    2600      3    2.558
## 10817 70349932423 3.722 2009    1600      2    2.640
## 10850 71049116435 3.639 2009    1703      4    2.557
## 11511 65449136284 3.759 2009    1303      7    2.677
## 12159 78549288866 3.635 2010    2604      3    2.536
## 13028 76149120388 3.793 2010    1600      2    2.694
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.36535 -0.39093  0.00433  0.40602  2.76608
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2793     0.0462   27.70  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0297     0.0247    1.20  0.22852
## Year1997         -0.1528     0.0643   -2.38  0.01755 *
```

```

## Year1998      -0.0664      0.0605      -1.10      0.27269
## Year1999      -0.0462      0.0752      -0.61      0.53940
## Year2000      -0.1187      0.0649      -1.83      0.06738 .
## Year2001       0.0564      0.0636       0.89      0.37510
## Year2002      -0.0165      0.0604      -0.27      0.78524
## Year2003      -0.0466      0.0584      -0.80      0.42525
## Year2004      -0.0364      0.0583      -0.62      0.53242
## Year2005      -0.0756      0.0558      -1.36      0.17527
## Year2006      -0.1626      0.0538      -3.02      0.00253 **
## Year2007      -0.1998      0.0546      -3.66      0.00026 ***
## Year2008      -0.1640      0.0548      -2.99      0.00278 **
## Year2009      -0.2005      0.0528      -3.79      0.00015 ***
## Year2010      -0.1821      0.0550      -3.31      0.00093 ***
## Year2011      -0.1727      0.0543      -3.18      0.00149 **
## Year2012      -0.2132      0.0556      -3.83      0.00013 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.6
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0164, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0135
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 473 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5214 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0011 0.8650 0.9520 0.9010 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.76e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 5687"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2606"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"

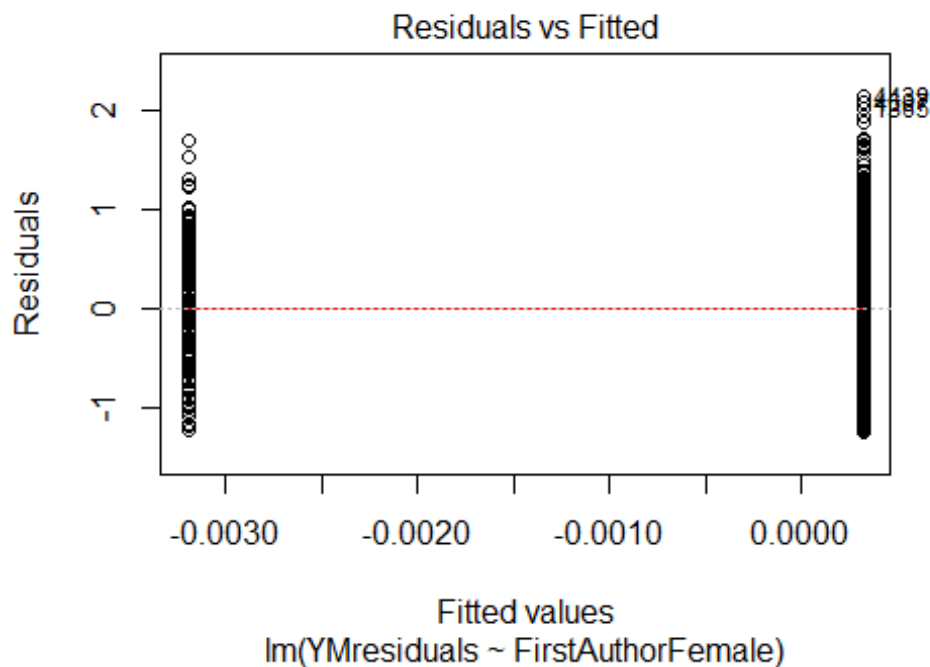
```

```
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 212 234 224 200 250 273 242 163 166 170 215 220 252 245 224
## 2011 2012
## 228 241
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 108 121 102 93 110 149 137 84 90 101 123 118 142 138 120
## 2011 2012
## 136 144
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 97 100 92 83 91 122 122 64 77 75 106 94 118 112 101
## 2011 2012
## 110 116
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 24, df = 16, p-value = 0.09
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
```

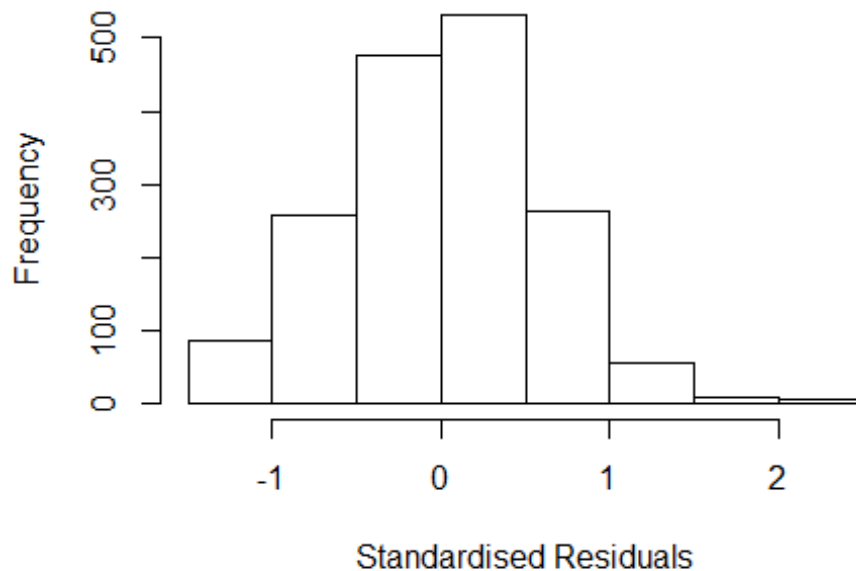
```
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.0048, df = 1, p-value = 0.9
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.80215562036908"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.2997563060958"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 3700, p-value = 0.08
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.44108327352057"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.35943055997565"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2700, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.340 1          1.157
## LastAuthorFemale  1.363 1          1.168
```

## UniqueAuthors	1.167	4	1.020
## Year	1.245	16	1.007

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.395 -0.407 0.024 0.392 2.185
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.0639 0.0699 15.22 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0592 0.0616 0.96 0.33684
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1672 0.0613 -2.73 0.00647 **
## UniqueAuthors2 0.1838 0.0342 5.38 8.5e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.2382 0.0478 4.98 7.1e-07 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.2945 0.0690 4.27 2.1e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.3402 0.1020 3.33 0.00087 ***
```

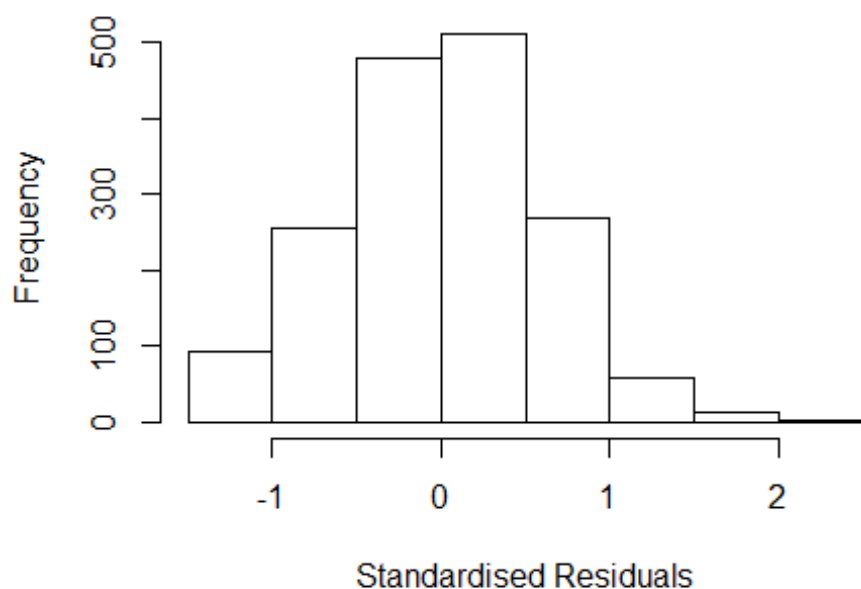


```

## Year1997          0.0222      0.0982      0.23  0.82094
## Year1998          0.1009      0.0942      1.07  0.28422
## Year1999          0.0488      0.1018      0.48  0.63168
## Year2000         -0.1116      0.1011     -1.10  0.26989
## Year2001         -0.0069      0.0908     -0.08  0.93942
## Year2002         -0.0588      0.0900     -0.65  0.51352
## Year2003          0.0332      0.1006      0.33  0.74118
## Year2004          0.0201      0.0964      0.21  0.83463
## Year2005         -0.0275      0.0947     -0.29  0.77186
## Year2006         -0.0952      0.0900     -1.06  0.29061
## Year2007         -0.0877      0.0933     -0.94  0.34724
## Year2008         -0.0472      0.0835     -0.56  0.57237
## Year2009         -0.0476      0.0885     -0.54  0.59049
## Year2010         -0.1711      0.0876     -1.95  0.05112 .
## Year2011         -0.0710      0.0908     -0.78  0.43440
## Year2012         -0.2031      0.0969     -2.10  0.03627 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.603
## Multiple R-squared:  0.05,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.0374
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 144 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1536 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.162  0.875  0.953   0.911   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.95e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.297 1          1.139
## LastAuthorFemale  1.342 1          1.159
## Year              1.101 16          1.003

```

## Residuals from first and last author

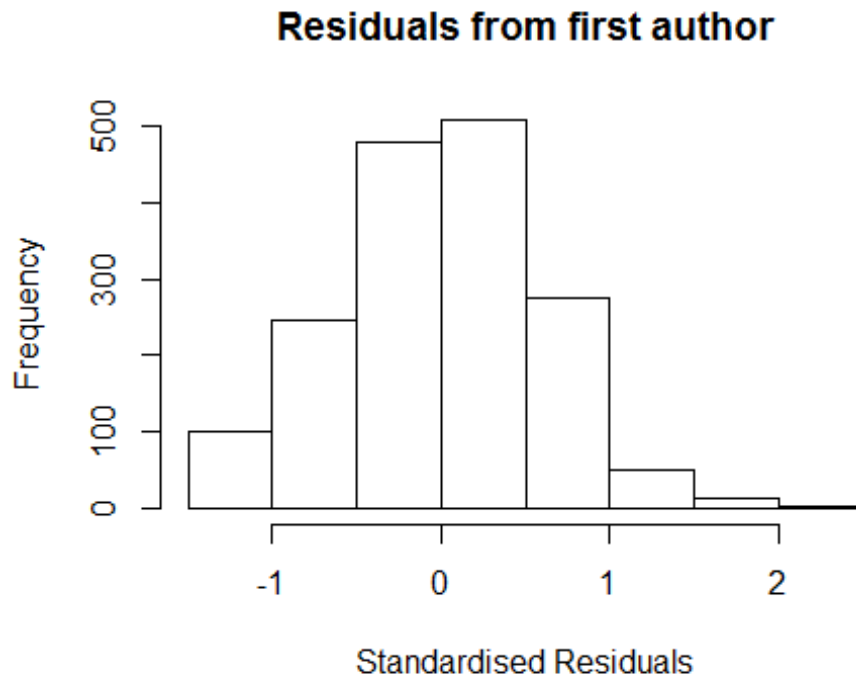


```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.28400 -0.41613  0.00924  0.41812  2.14081
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.15749    0.06967   16.61  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.07422    0.06130    1.21  0.2261
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.16849    0.06071   -2.78  0.0056 **
## Year1997         0.04680    0.09756    0.48  0.6315
## Year1998         0.09750    0.09320    1.05  0.2956
## Year1999         0.07942    0.10219    0.78  0.4372
## Year2000        -0.06507    0.09941   -0.65  0.5128
## Year2001         0.05251    0.09065    0.58  0.5625
## Year2002        -0.03338    0.09070   -0.37  0.7129
## Year2003         0.05229    0.09902    0.53  0.5975
## Year2004         0.03089    0.09888    0.31  0.7548
## Year2005         0.00253    0.09456    0.03  0.9787
```

```

## Year2006          -0.07545      0.09190    -0.82    0.4117
## Year2007          -0.04707      0.09239    -0.51    0.6105
## Year2008          -0.01497      0.08487    -0.18    0.8600
## Year2009          -0.00121      0.08871    -0.01    0.9891
## Year2010          -0.14687      0.08898    -1.65    0.0990 .
## Year2011          -0.03096      0.09310    -0.33    0.7395
## Year2012          -0.16729      0.09867    -1.70    0.0902 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.612
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0189, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00827
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 142 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1538 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.196  0.868  0.950  0.911  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.95e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.039 1      1.019
## Year              1.039 16      1.001

```



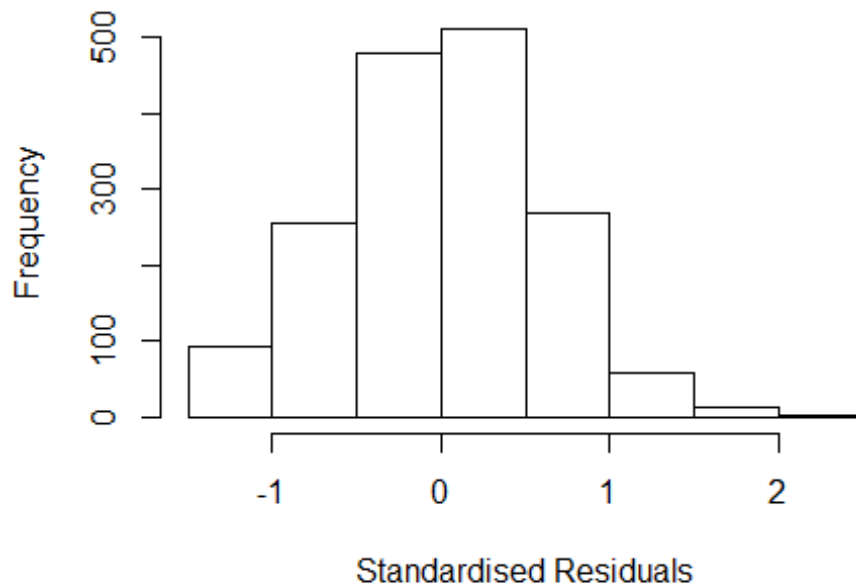
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.23763 -0.41709 0.00969 0.42503 2.16301
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.15e+00 6.96e-02 16.55 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -2.65e-03 5.52e-02 -0.05 0.962
## Year1997 4.06e-02 9.71e-02 0.42 0.676
## Year1998 8.65e-02 9.28e-02 0.93 0.351
## Year1999 7.87e-02 1.04e-01 0.76 0.447
## Year2000 -6.36e-02 9.92e-02 -0.64 0.521
## Year2001 5.07e-02 9.08e-02 0.56 0.577
## Year2002 -3.18e-02 9.04e-02 -0.35 0.725
## Year2003 4.59e-02 9.97e-02 0.46 0.645
## Year2004 2.71e-02 9.96e-02 0.27 0.786
## Year2005 -1.86e-05 9.41e-02 0.00 1.000
## Year2006 -7.76e-02 9.14e-02 -0.85 0.396
```

```

## Year2007          -4.68e-02   9.19e-02   -0.51   0.610
## Year2008          -1.24e-02   8.48e-02   -0.15   0.884
## Year2009           4.45e-03   8.86e-02    0.05   0.960
## Year2010          -1.49e-01   8.90e-02   -1.67   0.094 .
## Year2011          -3.16e-02   9.34e-02   -0.34   0.735
## Year2012          -1.83e-01   9.91e-02   -1.85   0.065 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.615
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0139, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00379
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 142 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1538 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.191  0.869  0.950  0.911  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.95e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.066 1          1.033
## Year              1.066 16          1.002

```

## Residuals from last author



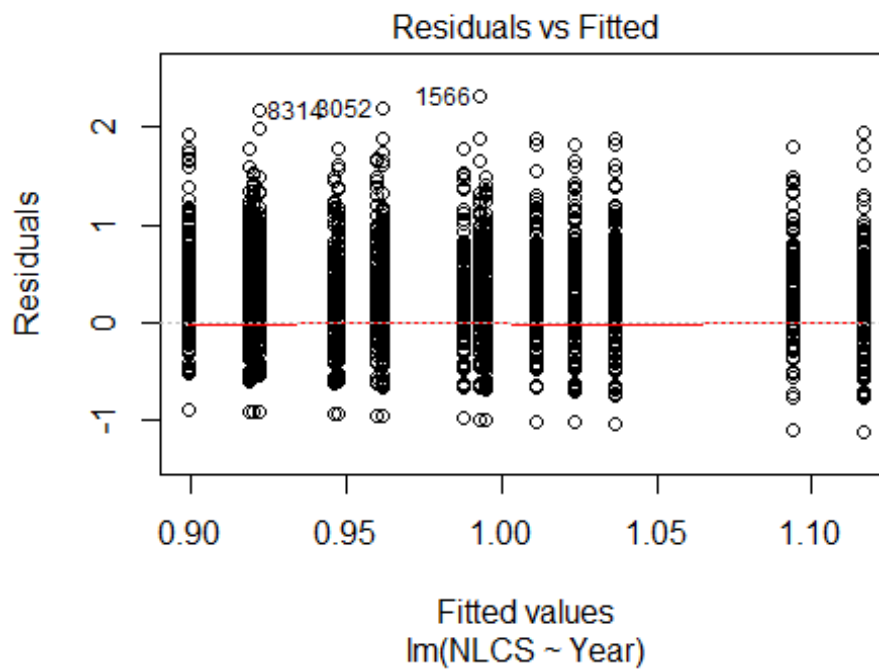
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2589 -0.4196 0.0137 0.4154 2.1390
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.15922 0.06976 16.62 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.13515 0.05425 -2.49 0.013 *
## Year1997 0.04786 0.09748 0.49 0.624
## Year1998 0.09971 0.09326 1.07 0.285
## Year1999 0.08293 0.10223 0.81 0.417
## Year2000 -0.06475 0.09966 -0.65 0.516
## Year2001 0.05381 0.09087 0.59 0.554
## Year2002 -0.03064 0.09068 -0.34 0.736
## Year2003 0.05283 0.09914 0.53 0.594
## Year2004 0.03153 0.09934 0.32 0.751
## Year2005 0.00450 0.09438 0.05 0.962
## Year2006 -0.07409 0.09209 -0.80 0.421
```

```

## Year2007          -0.04479      0.09221    -0.49      0.627
## Year2008          -0.01121      0.08478    -0.13      0.895
## Year2009           0.00197      0.08869     0.02      0.982
## Year2010          -0.14236      0.08879    -1.60      0.109
## Year2011          -0.02963      0.09321    -0.32      0.751
## Year2012          -0.16724      0.09865    -1.70      0.090 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.614
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0179, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00788
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 144 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1536 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.200  0.867  0.950  0.911  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.95e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 1680"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2607"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  315  367  355  357  429  308  386  299  369  356  392  433  456  501  482
## 2011 2012
##  451  425
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  184  231  215  219  223  207  273  191  267  237  281  310  327  343  344
## 2011 2012

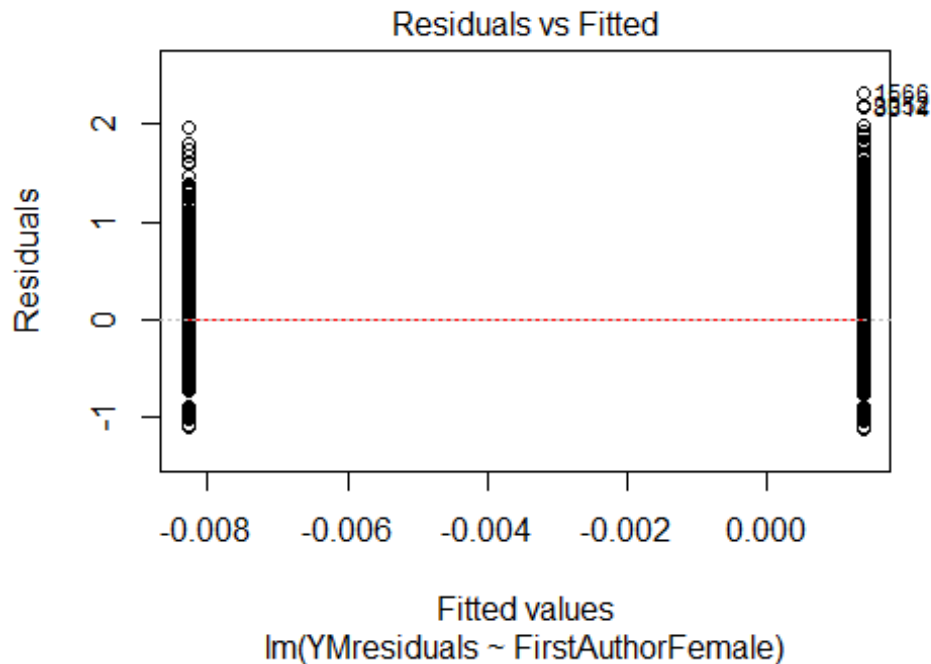
```

```
## 331 322
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 156 199 195 200 199 176 239 165 243 205 247 270 285 306 293
## 2011 2012
## 271 264
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 24, df = 16, p-value = 0.09
```



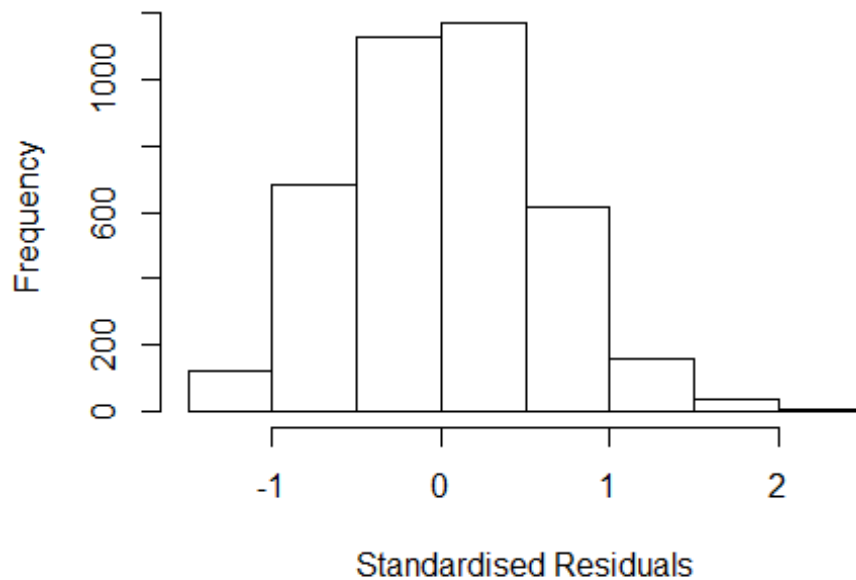
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.053, df = 1, p-value = 0.8
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.19879613093644"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.68027455047536"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 8800, p-value = 0.002
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.29526790622924"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.66801253934441"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 9000, p-value = 1e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.391 1          1.180
## LastAuthorFemale  1.372 1          1.171
## UniqueAuthors     1.098 4          1.012
## Year              1.116 16          1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



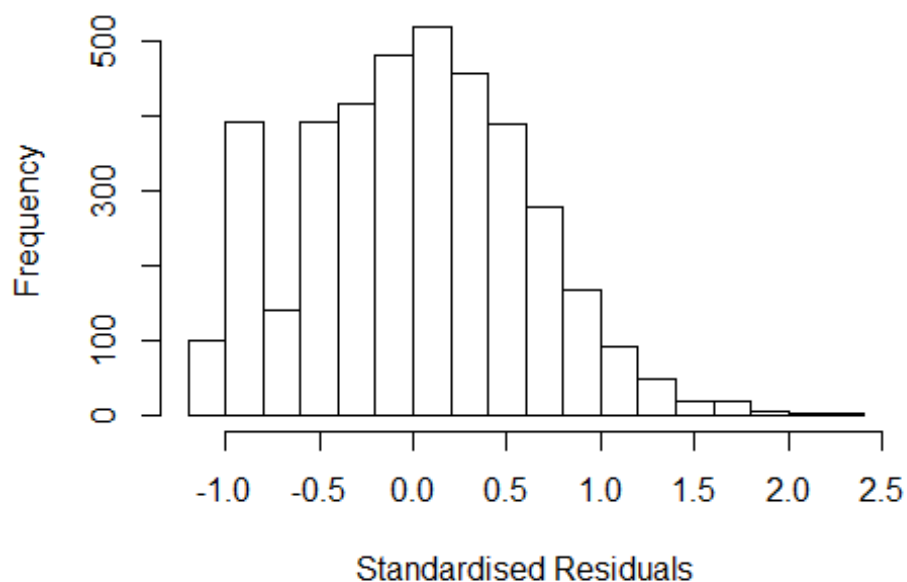
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3096 -0.4083 0.0112 0.4128 2.4173
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.00462 0.05657 17.76 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00779 0.03299 0.24 0.8134
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.04793 0.03376 -1.42 0.1558
## UniqueAuthors2 0.13302 0.02234 5.96 2.8e-09 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.17405 0.03516 4.95 7.7e-07 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.19129 0.04737 4.04 5.5e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.38699 0.09236 4.19 2.9e-05 ***
## Year1997 -0.05565 0.07175 -0.78 0.4380
## Year1998 -0.05041 0.07081 -0.71 0.4765
## Year1999 -0.10993 0.06971 -1.58 0.1149
```

```

## Year2000      0.00569    0.07017    0.08    0.9354
## Year2001     -0.08203    0.07435   -1.10    0.2700
## Year2002     -0.15653    0.06930   -2.26    0.0240 *
## Year2003     -0.12566    0.07005   -1.79    0.0729 .
## Year2004     -0.12463    0.06536   -1.91    0.0566 .
## Year2005     -0.10474    0.06914   -1.52    0.1299
## Year2006     -0.02958    0.06920   -0.43    0.6691
## Year2007     -0.08214    0.06666   -1.23    0.2180
## Year2008     -0.15853    0.06724   -2.36    0.0184 *
## Year2009     -0.13439    0.06424   -2.09    0.0365 *
## Year2010     -0.20247    0.06783   -2.98    0.0029 **
## Year2011     -0.19845    0.06827   -2.91    0.0037 **
## Year2012     -0.20686    0.06886   -3.00    0.0027 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.611
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0274, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0219
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 336 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3577 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0828 0.8650 0.9490 0.9130 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.56e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.369 1          1.170
## LastAuthorFemale 1.360 1          1.166
## Year      1.032 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



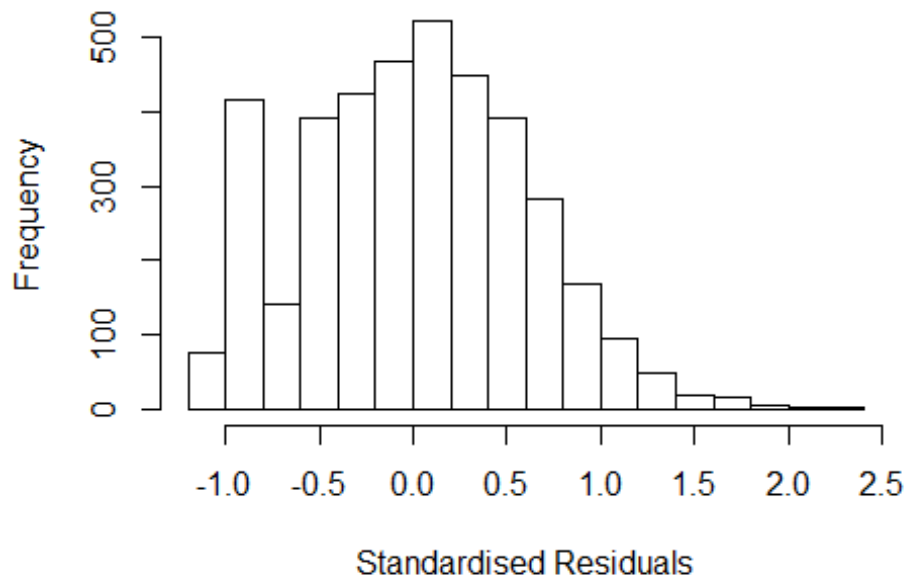
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.0857 -0.4192  0.0164  0.4198  2.3650
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.05488    0.05776   18.26  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.01823    0.03333    0.55   0.584
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.04142    0.03431   -1.21   0.227
## Year1997        -0.05264    0.07365   -0.71   0.475
## Year1998        -0.04629    0.07287   -0.64   0.525
## Year1999        -0.10791    0.07136   -1.51   0.131
## Year2000         0.01257    0.07183    0.17   0.861
## Year2001        -0.06861    0.07584   -0.90   0.366
## Year2002        -0.14366    0.07081   -2.03   0.043 *
## Year2003        -0.11012    0.07189   -1.53   0.126
## Year2004        -0.10869    0.06702   -1.62   0.105
## Year2005        -0.09404    0.07069   -1.33   0.183
```

```

## Year2006      -0.00772    0.07058   -0.11    0.913
## Year2007      -0.05991    0.06788   -0.88    0.378
## Year2008      -0.13710    0.06888   -1.99    0.047 *
## Year2009      -0.10968    0.06589   -1.66    0.096 .
## Year2010      -0.16226    0.06931   -2.34    0.019 *
## Year2011      -0.16641    0.06954   -2.39    0.017 *
## Year2012      -0.16874    0.07014   -2.41    0.016 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.618
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00882,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00424
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 355 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3558 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.111 0.867 0.950 0.913 0.985 0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.56e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.018 1      1.009
## Year      1.018 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



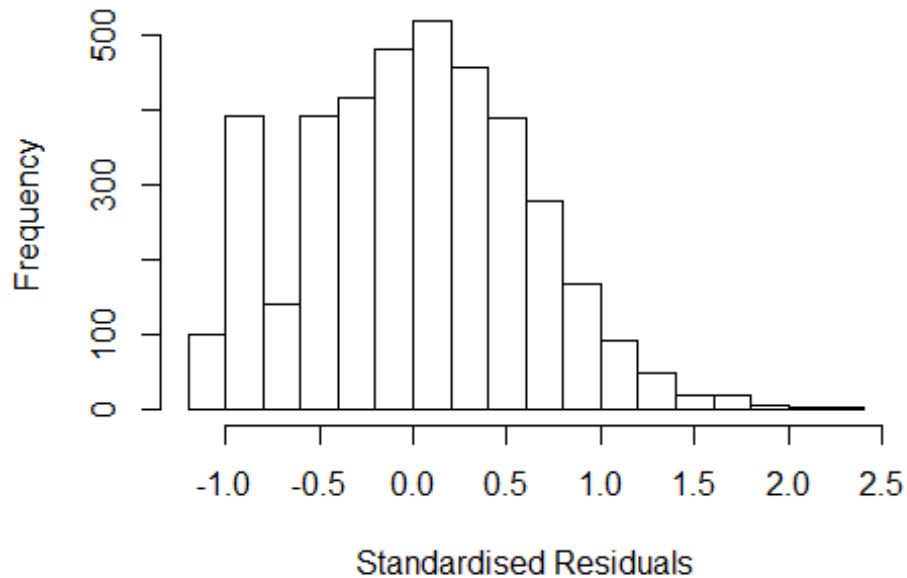
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.0638 -0.4177  0.0125  0.4205  2.3682
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.05267    0.05755   18.29  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00217    0.02891   -0.07    0.940
## Year1997       -0.05398    0.07349   -0.73    0.463
## Year1998       -0.04719    0.07257   -0.65    0.516
## Year1999       -0.10885    0.07126   -1.53    0.127
## Year2000        0.01116    0.07169    0.16    0.876
## Year2001       -0.07035    0.07559   -0.93    0.352
## Year2002       -0.14391    0.07069   -2.04    0.042 *
## Year2003       -0.11021    0.07177   -1.54    0.125
## Year2004       -0.11054    0.06679   -1.65    0.098 .
## Year2005       -0.09548    0.07052   -1.35    0.176
## Year2006       -0.00702    0.07040   -0.10    0.921
```

```

## Year2007          -0.05953    0.06773   -0.88    0.380
## Year2008          -0.13705    0.06874   -1.99    0.046 *
## Year2009          -0.10969    0.06580   -1.67    0.096 .
## Year2010          -0.16216    0.06915   -2.34    0.019 *
## Year2011          -0.16680    0.06941   -2.40    0.016 *
## Year2012          -0.16937    0.07003   -2.42    0.016 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.62
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00838,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00406
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 361 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3552 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.112  0.866  0.950  0.913  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.56e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.011 1          1.006
## Year            1.011 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.0687 -0.4203 0.0152 0.4187 2.3643
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.05663 0.05740 18.41 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03218 0.02954 -1.09 0.276
## Year1997 -0.05322 0.07352 -0.72 0.469
## Year1998 -0.04681 0.07273 -0.64 0.520
## Year1999 -0.10889 0.07119 -1.53 0.126
## Year2000 0.01212 0.07168 0.17 0.866
## Year2001 -0.06992 0.07555 -0.93 0.355
## Year2002 -0.14422 0.07065 -2.04 0.041 *
## Year2003 -0.11047 0.07176 -1.54 0.124
## Year2004 -0.10983 0.06676 -1.65 0.100
## Year2005 -0.09440 0.07054 -1.34 0.181
## Year2006 -0.00831 0.07044 -0.12 0.906
```

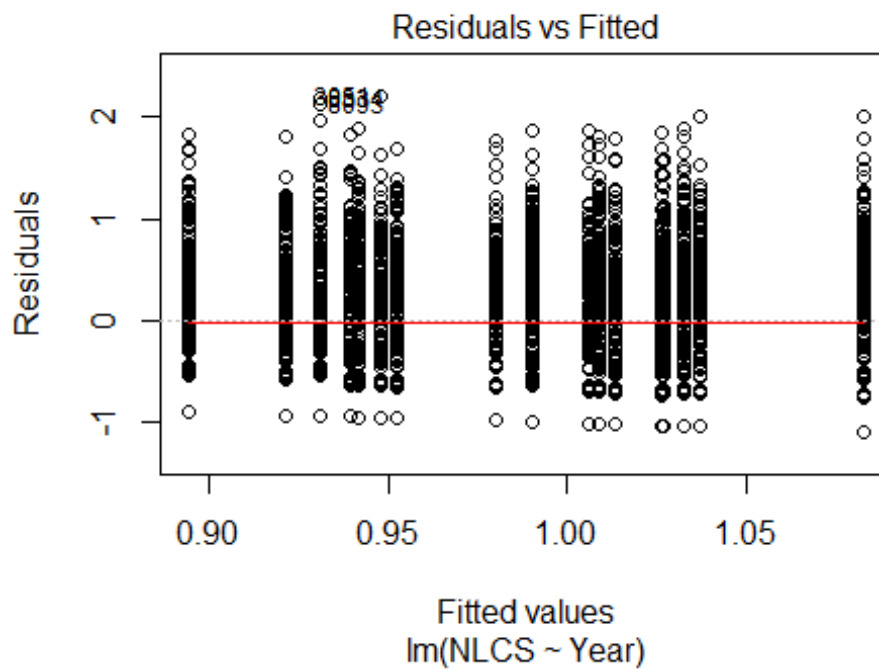


```

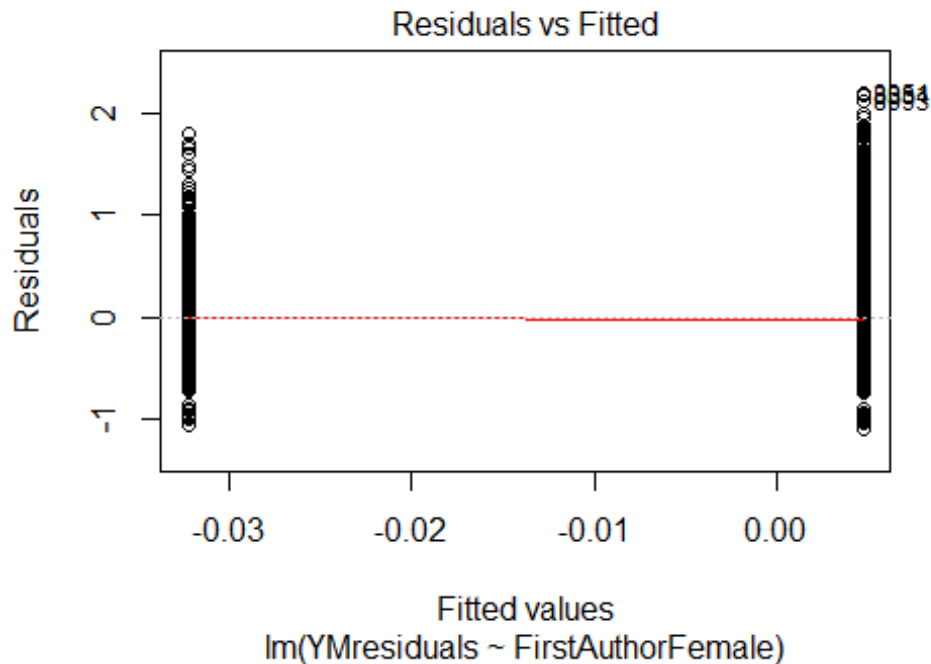
## Year2007          -0.05999    0.06776   -0.89    0.376
## Year2008          -0.13764    0.06872   -2.00    0.045 *
## Year2009          -0.10942    0.06579   -1.66    0.096 .
## Year2010          -0.16278    0.06916   -2.35    0.019 *
## Year2011          -0.16660    0.06941   -2.40    0.016 *
## Year2012          -0.16875    0.07006   -2.41    0.016 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.618
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00874,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00442
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 356 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3557 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.112  0.867  0.950  0.913  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.56e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 3913"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2608"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 337 406 377 368 364 338 351 293 382 373 412 419 462 534 543
## 2011 2012
## 559 527
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 234 261 237 245 216 232 255 208 265 260 277 306 334 404 414
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 429 386
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 212 242 221 223 199 216 240 199 246 233 255 281 304 367 373
## 2011 2012
## 388 343
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 30, df = 16, p-value = 0.02
```

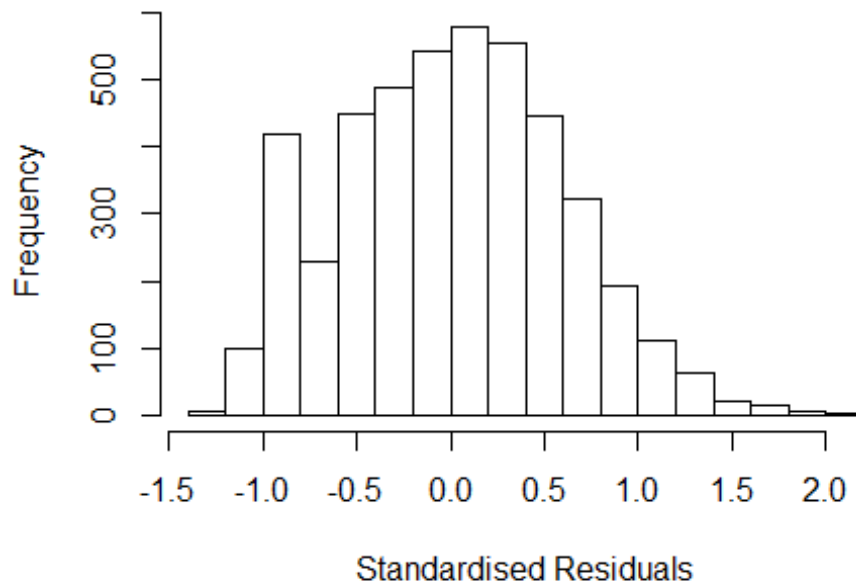


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 8.4, df = 1, p-value = 0.004
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.69864737943302"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.4074647959324"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 9400, p-value = 0.02
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.75488120729826"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.40102316283799"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 9400, p-value = 0.01
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.748 1          1.322
## LastAuthorFemale  1.750 1          1.323
## UniqueAuthors     1.077 4          1.009
## Year              1.101 16         1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



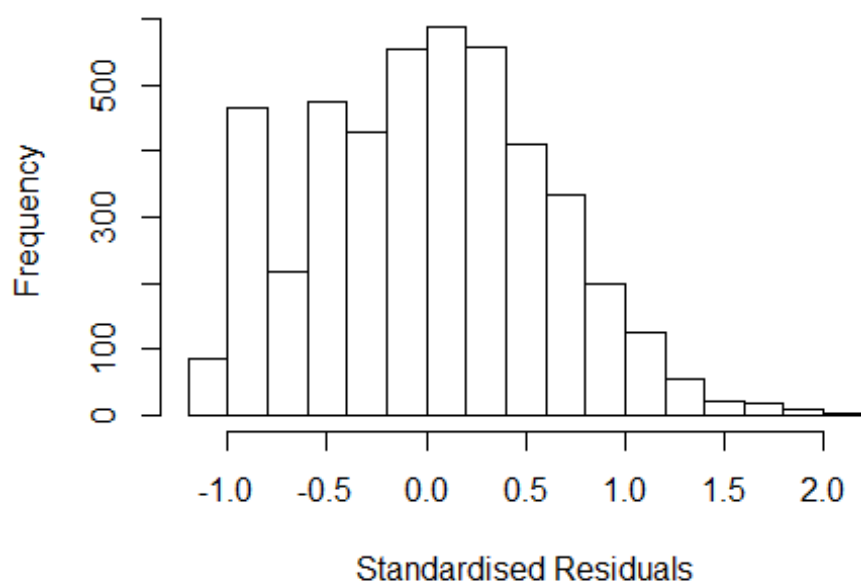
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3295 -0.4282  0.0159  0.4155  2.1097
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9954    0.0501   19.89 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0238    0.0333    0.71  0.47486
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0873    0.0339   -2.57  0.01012 *
## UniqueAuthors2     0.1788    0.0213    8.38 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.2571    0.0370    6.95  4.2e-12 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.2358    0.0647    3.64  0.00027 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.4170    0.0926    4.51  6.8e-06 ***
## Year1997         -0.0434    0.0666   -0.65  0.51479
## Year1998         -0.0233    0.0624   -0.37  0.70952
## Year1999         -0.0621    0.0662   -0.94  0.34859
```

```

## Year2000          -0.0829      0.0634   -1.31   0.19144
## Year2001          -0.1024      0.0637   -1.61   0.10797
## Year2002          -0.1237      0.0631   -1.96   0.04994 *
## Year2003          -0.0963      0.0652   -1.48   0.13992
## Year2004          -0.0874      0.0656   -1.33   0.18269
## Year2005          -0.0498      0.0617   -0.81   0.41950
## Year2006          -0.1285      0.0630   -2.04   0.04159 *
## Year2007          -0.1237      0.0608   -2.04   0.04187 *
## Year2008          -0.1074      0.0619   -1.74   0.08277 .
## Year2009          -0.1585      0.0579   -2.74   0.00622 **
## Year2010          -0.0997      0.0594   -1.68   0.09343 .
## Year2011          -0.2110      0.0592   -3.57   0.00037 ***
## Year2012          -0.1623      0.0608   -2.67   0.00759 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.623
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0347, Adjusted R-squared:  0.03
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 341 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4201 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.228  0.869  0.951  0.917  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.20e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.742 1      1.320
## LastAuthorFemale 1.744 1      1.321
## Year              1.030 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



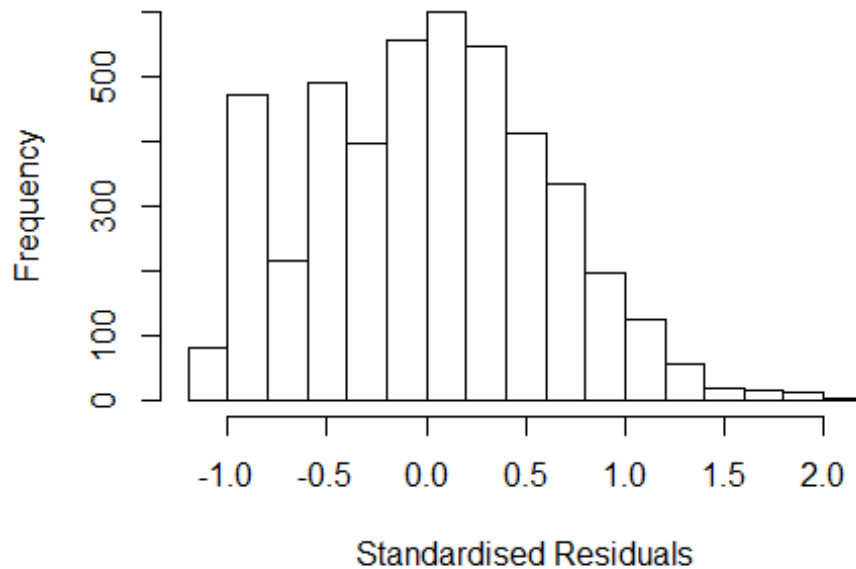
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.0823 -0.4384 0.0154 0.4242 2.1930
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.05133 0.05046 20.83 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03102 0.03385 0.92 0.3594
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.08695 0.03450 -2.52 0.0118 *
## Year1997 -0.03423 0.06777 -0.51 0.6134
## Year1998 -0.00848 0.06371 -0.13 0.8941
## Year1999 -0.05521 0.06749 -0.82 0.4134
## Year2000 -0.07133 0.06391 -1.12 0.2645
## Year2001 -0.07278 0.06454 -1.13 0.2595
## Year2002 -0.11591 0.06354 -1.82 0.0682 .
## Year2003 -0.06748 0.06611 -1.02 0.3074
## Year2004 -0.06471 0.06670 -0.97 0.3320
## Year2005 -0.04227 0.06224 -0.68 0.4971
```

```

## Year2006      -0.10767    0.06370   -1.69    0.0911 .
## Year2007      -0.11457    0.06159   -1.86    0.0629 .
## Year2008      -0.10111    0.06282   -1.61    0.1076
## Year2009      -0.13958    0.05883   -2.37    0.0177 *
## Year2010      -0.07243    0.06015   -1.20    0.2286
## Year2011      -0.17759    0.05966   -2.98    0.0029 **
## Year2012      -0.13628    0.06105   -2.23    0.0256 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.631
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00749,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00354
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 385 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4157 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.202  0.876  0.950  0.916  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.20e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.015 1      1.008
## Year      1.015 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.0498 -0.4358  0.0185  0.4179  2.1970
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0498     0.0504   20.81  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0252     0.0261   -0.96   0.3348
## Year1997         -0.0344     0.0679   -0.51   0.6123
## Year1998         -0.0122     0.0637   -0.19   0.8474
## Year1999         -0.0568     0.0675   -0.84   0.4006
## Year2000         -0.0767     0.0639   -1.20   0.2300
## Year2001         -0.0756     0.0645   -1.17   0.2409
## Year2002         -0.1175     0.0636   -1.85   0.0649 .
## Year2003         -0.0689     0.0661   -1.04   0.2976
## Year2004         -0.0691     0.0667   -1.04   0.3002
## Year2005         -0.0444     0.0622   -0.71   0.4756
## Year2006         -0.1097     0.0636   -1.72   0.0847 .
```

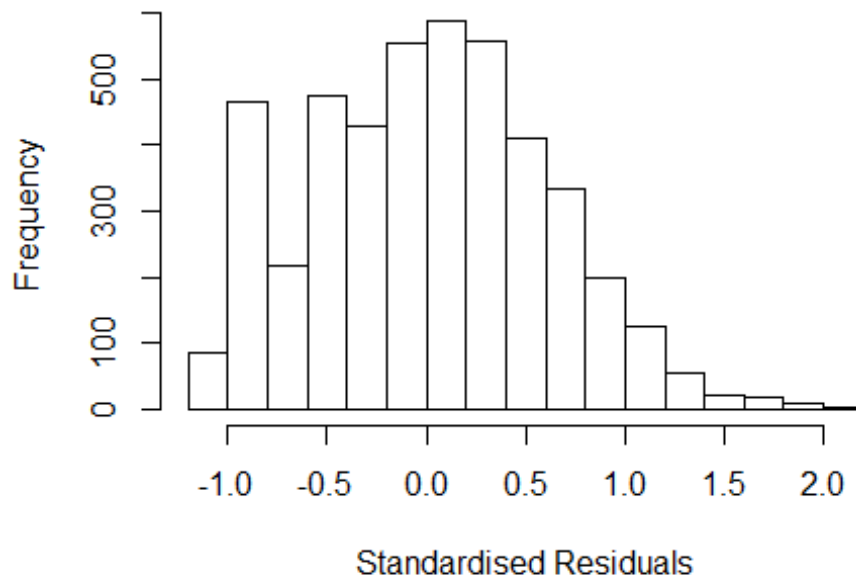


```

## Year2007          -0.1161      0.0616   -1.88   0.0598 .
## Year2008          -0.1054      0.0628   -1.68   0.0936 .
## Year2009          -0.1421      0.0589   -2.42   0.0158 *
## Year2010          -0.0748      0.0601   -1.24   0.2137
## Year2011          -0.1778      0.0597   -2.98   0.0029 **
## Year2012          -0.1388      0.0611   -2.27   0.0231 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.632
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00617,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00243
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 384 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4158 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.201  0.874  0.950  0.916  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.20e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.017 1          1.008
## Year            1.017 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



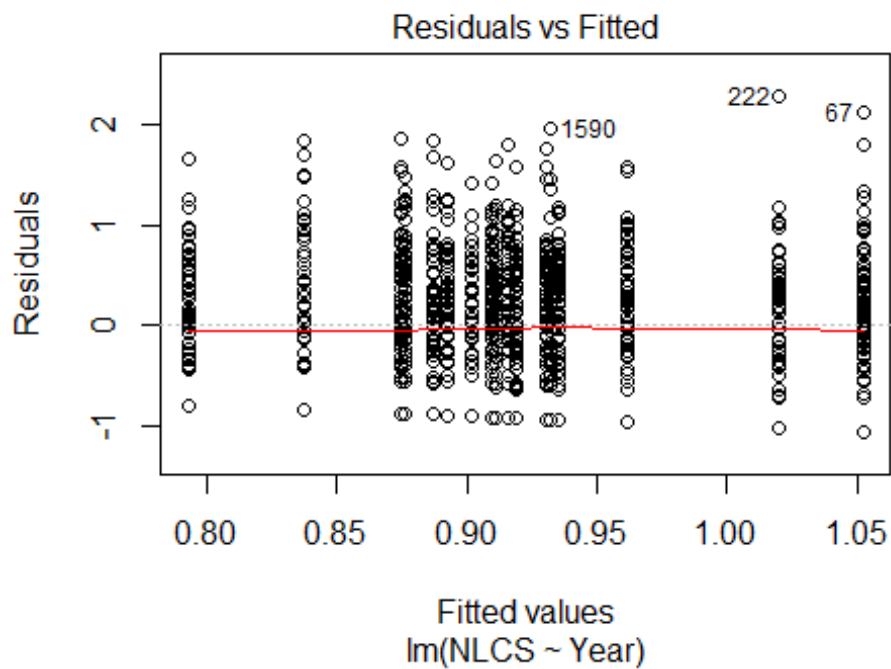
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.0532 -0.4356 0.0157 0.4232 2.1914
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.05317 0.05034 20.92 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.06624 0.02628 -2.52 0.012 *
## Year1997 -0.03440 0.06770 -0.51 0.611
## Year1998 -0.00866 0.06366 -0.14 0.892
## Year1999 -0.05556 0.06739 -0.82 0.410
## Year2000 -0.07281 0.06384 -1.14 0.254
## Year2001 -0.07412 0.06448 -1.15 0.250
## Year2002 -0.11647 0.06351 -1.83 0.067 .
## Year2003 -0.06764 0.06604 -1.02 0.306
## Year2004 -0.06537 0.06664 -0.98 0.327
## Year2005 -0.04231 0.06217 -0.68 0.496
## Year2006 -0.10789 0.06364 -1.70 0.090 .
```

```

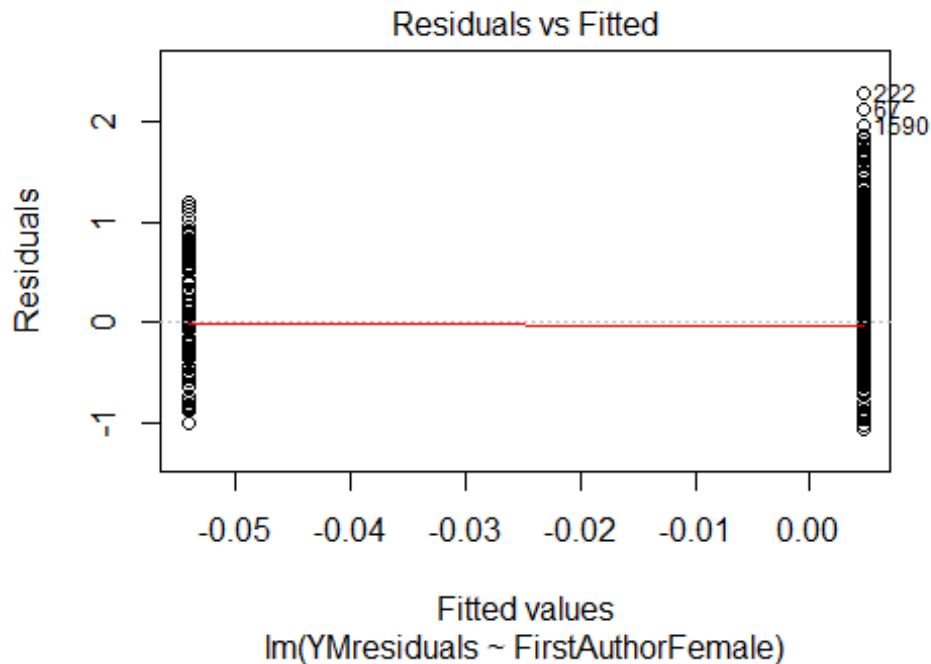
## Year2007          -0.11539      0.06152    -1.88      0.061 .
## Year2008          -0.10145      0.06276    -1.62      0.106
## Year2009          -0.13973      0.05876    -2.38      0.017 *
## Year2010          -0.07252      0.06008    -1.21      0.227
## Year2011          -0.17710      0.05960    -2.97      0.003 **
## Year2012          -0.13653      0.06102    -2.24      0.025 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.631
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00731,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00358
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 387 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4155 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.203  0.875  0.950  0.916  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.20e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 4542"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2609"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 123 117 130 129 105 126 83 81 95 104 116 110 111 114 121
## 2011 2012
## 93 122
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 94 87 90 89 78 90 70 65 76 86 102 93 89 95 90
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 78 94
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 86 82 85 87 74 84 67 59 71 82 98 90 84 93 90
## 2011 2012
## 75 92
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 18, df = 16, p-value = 0.3
```

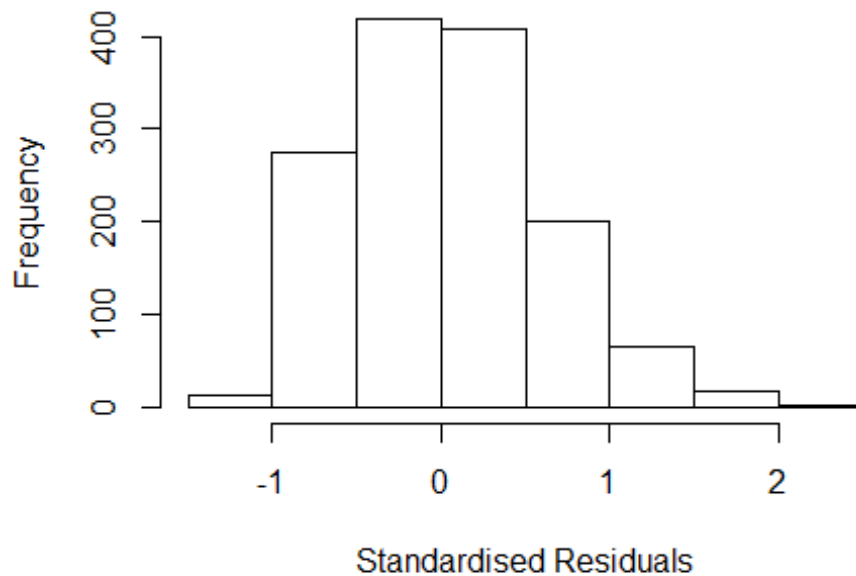


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.46, df = 1, p-value = 0.5
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.34687176593718"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.17448314837156"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 570, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.33497689498765"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.1802381194765"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 460, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 2.022 1      1.422
## LastAuthorFemale  2.059 1      1.435
## UniqueAuthors    1.327 4      1.036
## Year              1.275 16     1.008
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



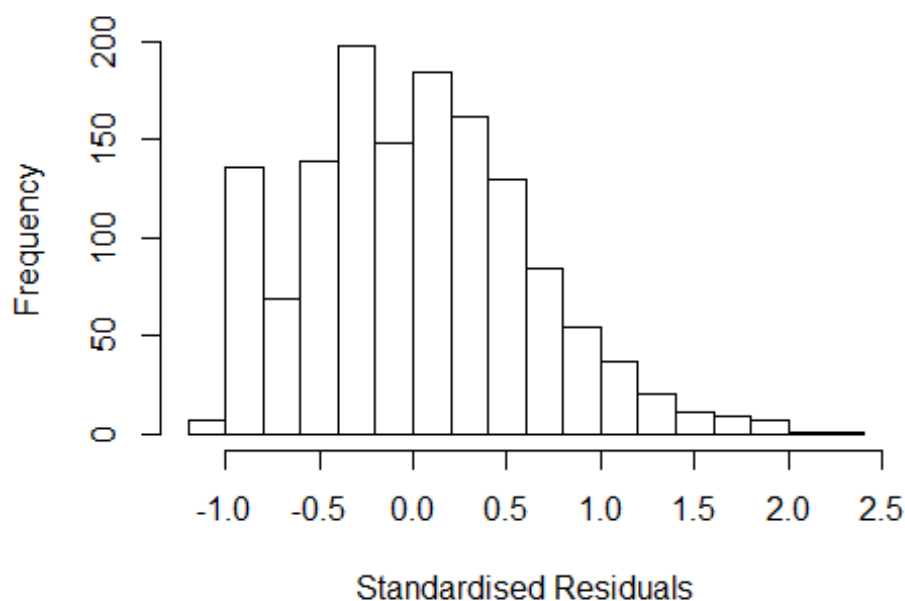
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2144 -0.4270 -0.0115 0.3992 2.3484
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.95063 0.06801 13.98 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.02407 0.08570 -0.28 0.77886
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.11216 0.08930 -1.26 0.20935
## UniqueAuthors2 0.14081 0.04579 3.07 0.00215 **
## UniqueAuthors3 0.27986 0.07708 3.63 0.00029 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.30138 0.13532 2.23 0.02610 *
## UniqueAuthors5 0.18149 0.18112 1.00 0.31650
## Year1997 0.00794 0.08831 0.09 0.92841
## Year1998 -0.14015 0.10039 -1.40 0.16291
## Year1999 -0.12130 0.09801 -1.24 0.21607
```

```

## Year2000      -0.11257    0.09655   -1.17  0.24384
## Year2001      -0.14888    0.09393   -1.59  0.11317
## Year2002      -0.06248    0.10781   -0.58  0.56233
## Year2003      -0.10516    0.10763   -0.98  0.32873
## Year2004      -0.10064    0.10341   -0.97  0.33060
## Year2005      -0.09642    0.09297   -1.04  0.29987
## Year2006      -0.03759    0.08728   -0.43  0.66678
## Year2007      -0.07767    0.09078   -0.86  0.39234
## Year2008      -0.08639    0.08967   -0.96  0.33553
## Year2009      -0.11413    0.09281   -1.23  0.21903
## Year2010      -0.21908    0.09207   -2.38  0.01747 *
## Year2011      -0.06915    0.08739   -0.79  0.42895
## Year2012      -0.19009    0.10076   -1.89  0.05943 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.616
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0288, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0133
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 98 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1301 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.115  0.866  0.954  0.914  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          7.15e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.924 1          1.387
## LastAuthorFemale 1.931 1          1.390
## Year              1.056 16          1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



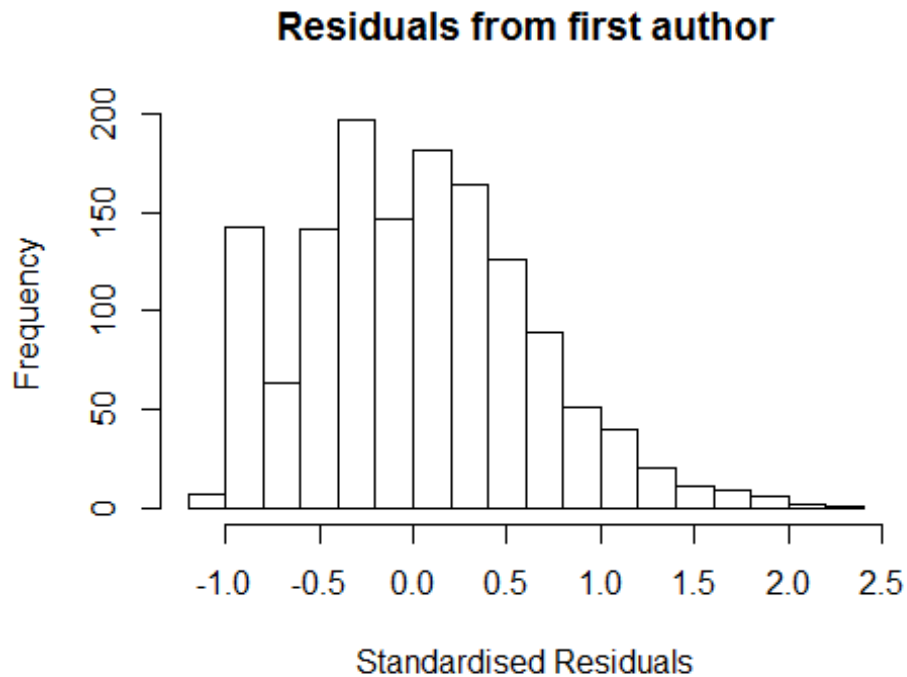
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.01225 -0.40362  0.00269  0.41080  2.31569
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.01225    0.06807   14.87  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00898    0.08471   -0.11    0.916
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.09615    0.08786   -1.09    0.274
## Year1997          -0.02094    0.09040   -0.23    0.817
## Year1998          -0.17515    0.10044   -1.74    0.081 .
## Year1999          -0.15666    0.09973   -1.57    0.116
## Year2000          -0.12982    0.09853   -1.32    0.188
## Year2001          -0.16922    0.09594   -1.76    0.078 .
## Year2002          -0.06715    0.10880   -0.62    0.537
## Year2003          -0.11124    0.10756   -1.03    0.301
## Year2004          -0.12110    0.10515   -1.15    0.250
## Year2005          -0.10725    0.09544   -1.12    0.261
```



```

## Year2006          -0.06847    0.08905   -0.77    0.442
## Year2007          -0.10849    0.09157   -1.18    0.236
## Year2008          -0.11824    0.08971   -1.32    0.188
## Year2009          -0.12802    0.09310   -1.38    0.169
## Year2010          -0.23101    0.09531   -2.42    0.015 *
## Year2011          -0.09865    0.08852   -1.11    0.265
## Year2012          -0.21367    0.10295   -2.08    0.038 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.622
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0114, Adjusted R-squared:  -0.00149
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 112 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1287 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.136  0.861  0.952  0.913  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      7.15e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.022 1      1.011
## Year              1.022 16      1.001

```



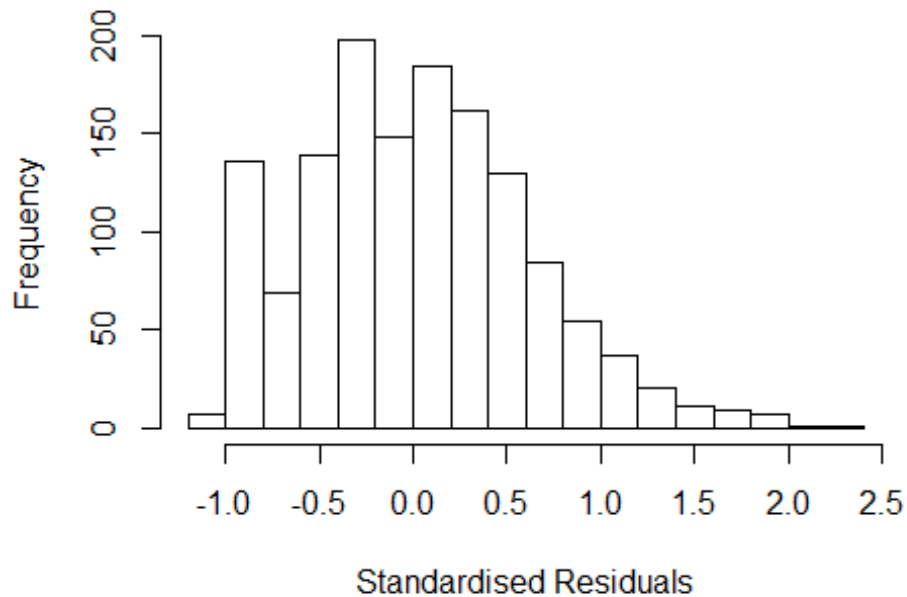
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.0083 -0.4084  0.0035  0.4134  2.3170
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0083     0.0679   14.85  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0711     0.0627   -1.14    0.257
## Year1997          -0.0183     0.0902   -0.20    0.839
## Year1998          -0.1721     0.1005   -1.71    0.087 .
## Year1999          -0.1525     0.0998   -1.53    0.127
## Year2000          -0.1265     0.0984   -1.29    0.199
## Year2001          -0.1683     0.0961   -1.75    0.080 .
## Year2002          -0.0669     0.1087   -0.62    0.538
## Year2003          -0.1118     0.1081   -1.03    0.301
## Year2004          -0.1186     0.1050   -1.13    0.259
## Year2005          -0.1100     0.0949   -1.16    0.246
## Year2006          -0.0684     0.0886   -0.77    0.440
```

```

## Year2007          -0.1097      0.0914   -1.20    0.231
## Year2008          -0.1167      0.0896   -1.30    0.193
## Year2009          -0.1252      0.0930   -1.35    0.178
## Year2010          -0.2267      0.0954   -2.38    0.018 *
## Year2011          -0.0982      0.0883   -1.11    0.267
## Year2012          -0.2107      0.1034   -2.04    0.042 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.622
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0104, Adjusted R-squared:  -0.00178
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 102 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1297 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.136  0.861  0.952  0.914  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.15e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.028 1          1.014
## Year            1.028 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



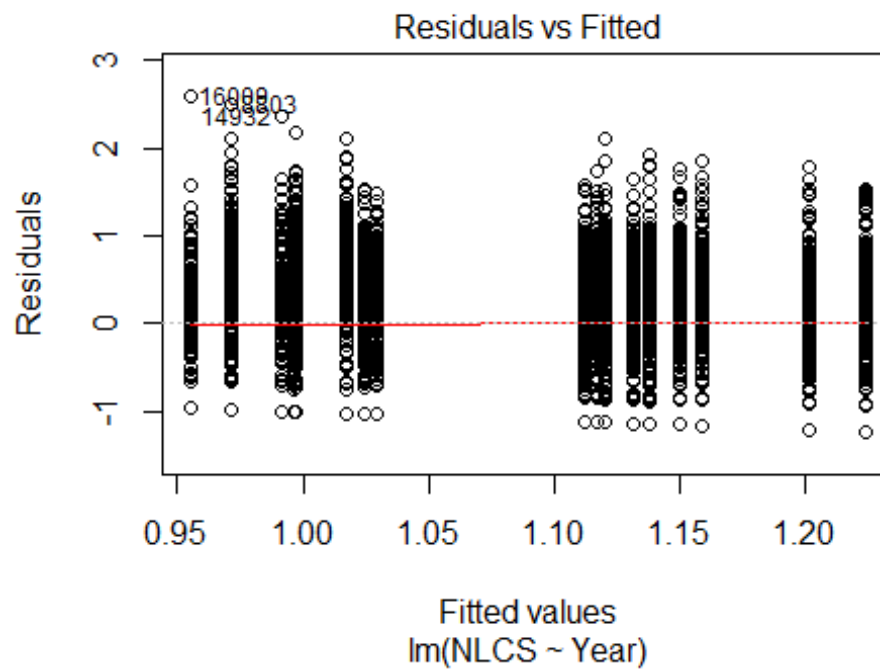
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.01197 -0.40487  0.00307  0.41222  2.31607
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0120     0.0680   14.88  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1021     0.0643   -1.59    0.112
## Year1997         -0.0210     0.0904   -0.23    0.816
## Year1998         -0.1753     0.1004   -1.75    0.081 .
## Year1999         -0.1568     0.0997   -1.57    0.116
## Year2000         -0.1301     0.0985   -1.32    0.187
## Year2001         -0.1691     0.0959   -1.76    0.078 .
## Year2002         -0.0668     0.1087   -0.61    0.539
## Year2003         -0.1113     0.1076   -1.04    0.301
## Year2004         -0.1210     0.1051   -1.15    0.250
## Year2005         -0.1071     0.0955   -1.12    0.262
## Year2006         -0.0684     0.0891   -0.77    0.443
```

```

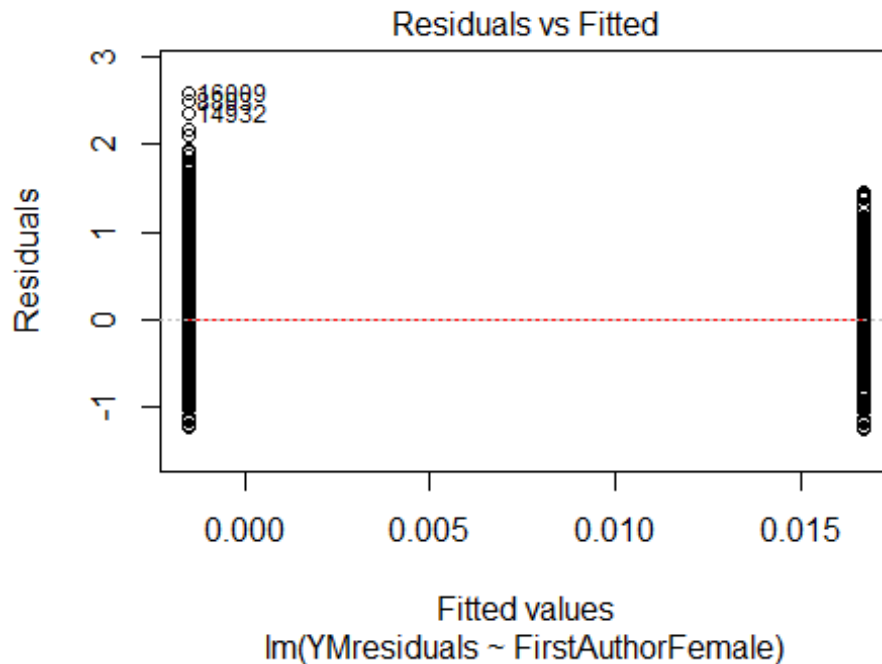
## Year2007          -0.1082      0.0915   -1.18    0.237
## Year2008          -0.1183      0.0897   -1.32    0.188
## Year2009          -0.1282      0.0931   -1.38    0.169
## Year2010          -0.2312      0.0953   -2.43    0.015 *
## Year2011          -0.0987      0.0885   -1.12    0.265
## Year2012          -0.2141      0.1028   -2.08    0.037 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.621
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0114, Adjusted R-squared:  -0.000762
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 111 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1288 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.135  0.861  0.952  0.913  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.15e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 1399"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2610"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  841  870  826  853  856  936  977 1144  955  767  766  808  717  597  471
## 2011 2012
##  499  528
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  404  408  406  376  408  435  487  556  496  475  455  482  441  361  264
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 305 312
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 353 338 339 316 354 376 424 456 416 425 398 432 392 319 232
## 2011 2012
## 277 267
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 120, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

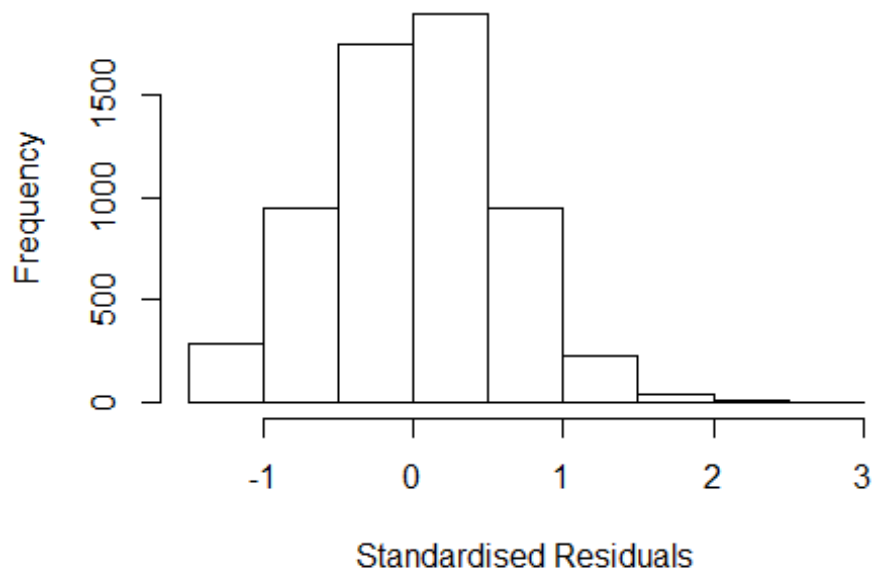


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 3.7, df = 1, p-value = 0.06
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.2061914938372"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.80319377183487"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 4600, p-value = 0.05
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.85723506163929"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.84071738375705"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2400, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.185 1          1.088
## LastAuthorFemale  1.169 1          1.081
## UniqueAuthors    1.050 4          1.006
## Year              1.068 16          1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 8803  11244344133 3.457 2004    2610      2    2.686
## 16009 84862158214 3.539 2012    2610      2    2.762
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4623 -0.3994  0.0136  0.3973  2.7623
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.0771    0.0372   28.94 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0143    0.0295   -0.49  0.6264
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0130    0.0309    0.42  0.6729
## UniqueAuthors2     0.2435    0.0182   13.40 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.3529    0.0235   15.01 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.4838    0.0409   11.83 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.4420    0.0493    8.97 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997        -0.1407    0.0474   -2.97  0.0030 **
## Year1998        -0.1027    0.0461   -2.23  0.0258 *
```

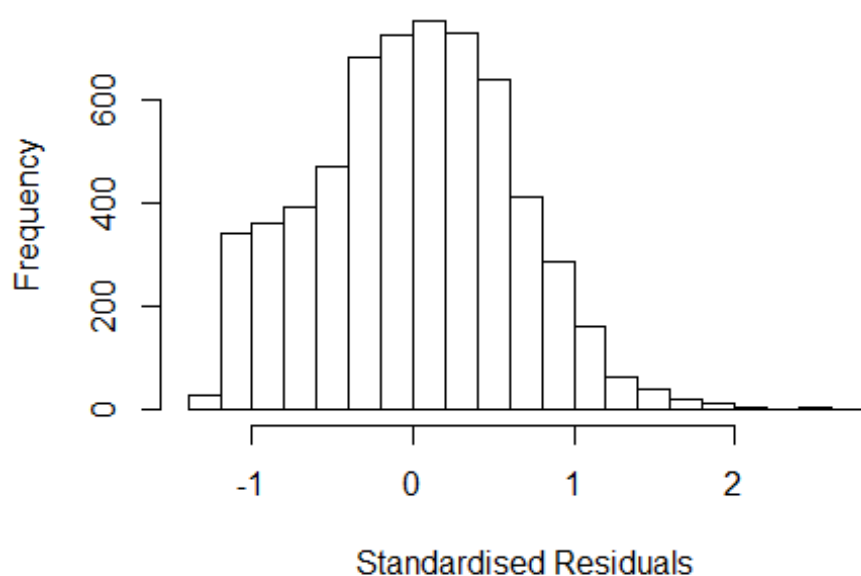


```

## Year1999          -0.1111      0.0478   -2.32    0.0202 *
## Year2000          -0.0749      0.0445   -1.68    0.0928 .
## Year2001          -0.1964      0.0586   -3.35    0.0008 ***
## Year2002          -0.0986      0.0469   -2.10    0.0355 *
## Year2003          -0.2793      0.0511   -5.47    4.8e-08 ***
## Year2004          -0.3061      0.0522   -5.87    4.6e-09 ***
## Year2005          -0.2370      0.0458   -5.18    2.3e-07 ***
## Year2006          -0.1212      0.0456   -2.66    0.0078 **
## Year2007          -0.1454      0.0450   -3.23    0.0012 **
## Year2008          -0.1480      0.0459   -3.23    0.0013 **
## Year2009          -0.2091      0.0469   -4.46    8.3e-06 ***
## Year2010          -0.2783      0.0520   -5.35    8.9e-08 ***
## Year2011          -0.2159      0.0488   -4.43    9.8e-06 ***
## Year2012          -0.3005      0.0498   -6.03    1.7e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.592
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0831, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0798
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 517 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5597 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8610 0.9500 0.9070 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.64e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.152 1 1.073
## LastAuthorFemale 1.145 1 1.070
## Year 1.022 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



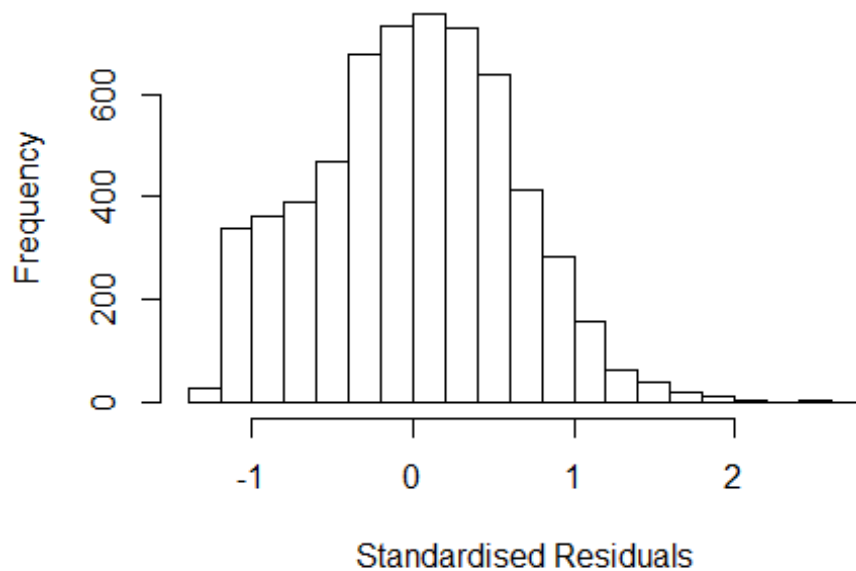
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 8803  11244344133 3.457 2004      2610      2      2.511
## 16009 84862158214 3.539 2012      2610      2      2.612
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2847 -0.4276  0.0168  0.4285  2.6121
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2366    0.0372   33.27 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0284    0.0311    0.91  0.3618
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0197    0.0329    0.60  0.5498
## Year1997         -0.1479    0.0497   -2.98  0.0029 **
## Year1998         -0.1128    0.0485   -2.32  0.0202 *
## Year1999         -0.1154    0.0506   -2.28  0.0226 *
## Year2000         -0.0697    0.0465   -1.50  0.1342
## Year2001         -0.2099    0.0580   -3.62  0.0003 ***
## Year2002         -0.0851    0.0482   -1.77  0.0772 .
## Year2003         -0.2514    0.0516   -4.88 1.1e-06 ***
## Year2004         -0.2911    0.0523   -5.57 2.7e-08 ***
```

```

## Year2005          -0.2561      0.0479   -5.35   9.0e-08 ***
## Year2006          -0.1209      0.0476   -2.54   0.0111 *
## Year2007          -0.1398      0.0475   -2.94   0.0033 **
## Year2008          -0.1521      0.0484   -3.14   0.0017 **
## Year2009          -0.2360      0.0489   -4.83   1.4e-06 ***
## Year2010          -0.2980      0.0553   -5.39   7.3e-08 ***
## Year2011          -0.2325      0.0508   -4.57   4.9e-06 ***
## Year2012          -0.3097      0.0509   -6.09   1.2e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.628
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0187, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0158
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 508 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5606 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.045  0.868   0.950   0.912   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.64e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.015 1      1.008
## Year      1.015 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



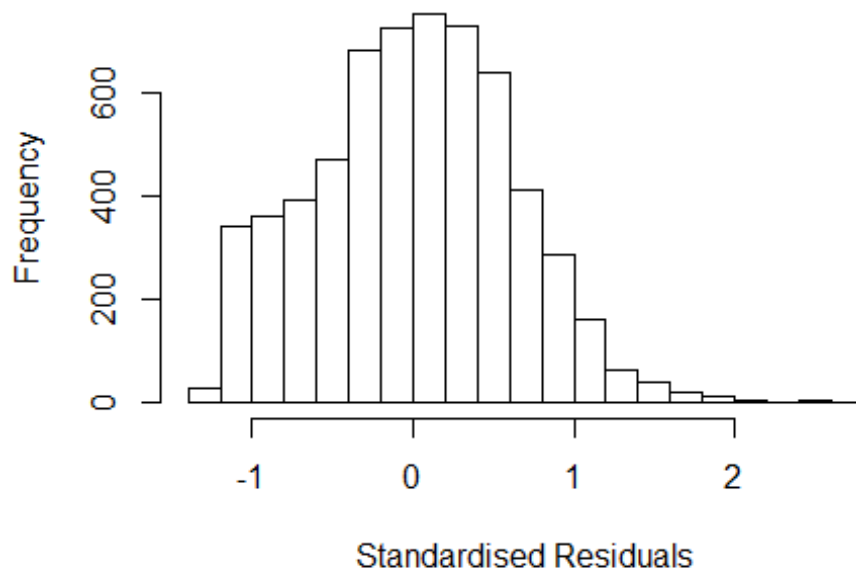
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 8803  11244344133 3.457 2004    2610      2    2.511
## 16009 84862158214 3.539 2012    2610      2    2.612
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2725 -0.4281  0.0186  0.4284  2.6117
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2374    0.0372   33.30 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0351    0.0291    1.21  0.22752
## Year1997         -0.1476    0.0497   -2.97  0.00297 **
## Year1998         -0.1126    0.0485   -2.32  0.02043 *
## Year1999         -0.1152    0.0506   -2.28  0.02280 *
## Year2000         -0.0696    0.0465   -1.50  0.13466
## Year2001         -0.2095    0.0580   -3.61  0.00031 ***
## Year2002         -0.0853    0.0482   -1.77  0.07659 .
## Year2003         -0.2508    0.0515   -4.86  1.2e-06 ***
## Year2004         -0.2912    0.0523   -5.57  2.7e-08 ***
## Year2005         -0.2559    0.0478   -5.35  9.1e-08 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -0.1209      0.0476   -2.54  0.01114 *
## Year2007          -0.1395      0.0475   -2.94  0.00331 **
## Year2008          -0.1519      0.0484   -3.14  0.00171 **
## Year2009          -0.2357      0.0489   -4.82  1.5e-06 ***
## Year2010          -0.2977      0.0553   -5.39  7.5e-08 ***
## Year2011          -0.2322      0.0508   -4.57  5.0e-06 ***
## Year2012          -0.3100      0.0509   -6.09  1.2e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.628
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0187, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0159
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 503 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5611 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0451 0.8690 0.9500 0.9120 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.64e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1      1.004
## Year      1.009 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



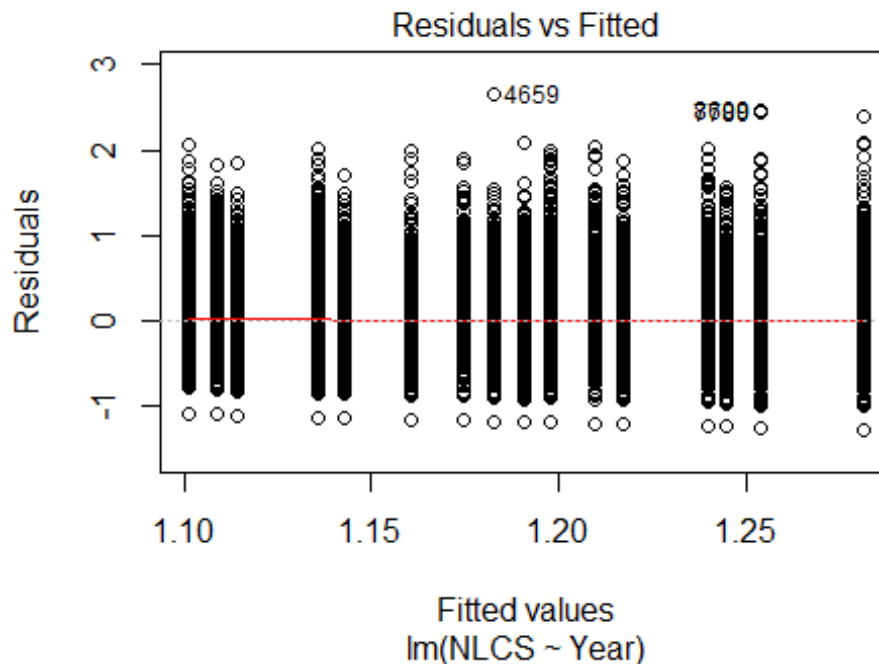
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 8803  11244344133 3.457 2004    2610      2    2.511
## 16009 84862158214 3.539 2012    2610      2    2.612
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2685 -0.4288  0.0206  0.4272  2.6092
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2379    0.0371  33.33 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0306    0.0307   1.00  0.31856
## Year1997        -0.1475    0.0497  -2.97  0.00298 **
## Year1998        -0.1127    0.0485  -2.32  0.02020 *
## Year1999        -0.1151    0.0506  -2.28  0.02289 *
## Year2000        -0.0693    0.0465  -1.49  0.13594
## Year2001        -0.2093    0.0580  -3.61  0.00031 ***
## Year2002        -0.0846    0.0482  -1.76  0.07905 .
## Year2003        -0.2514    0.0515  -4.88  1.1e-06 ***
## Year2004        -0.2909    0.0523  -5.56  2.8e-08 ***
## Year2005        -0.2556    0.0478  -5.35  9.3e-08 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -0.1208      0.0476    -2.54   0.01121 *
## Year2007          -0.1389      0.0475    -2.93   0.00343 **
## Year2008          -0.1521      0.0484    -3.14   0.00169 **
## Year2009          -0.2365      0.0488    -4.84   1.3e-06 ***
## Year2010          -0.2975      0.0553    -5.38   7.7e-08 ***
## Year2011          -0.2320      0.0508    -4.57   5.0e-06 ***
## Year2012          -0.3080      0.0508    -6.06   1.4e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.628
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0186, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0159
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 496 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5618 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0456 0.8690 0.9500 0.9120 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.64e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 6114"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2611"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1201 1150 1090 1005 1211 1170 956 893 985 1047 1237 1515 1577 1956 1874
## 2011 2012
## 1858 1993
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 600 516 504 485 580 557 474 445 492 488 656 854 936 1164 1070

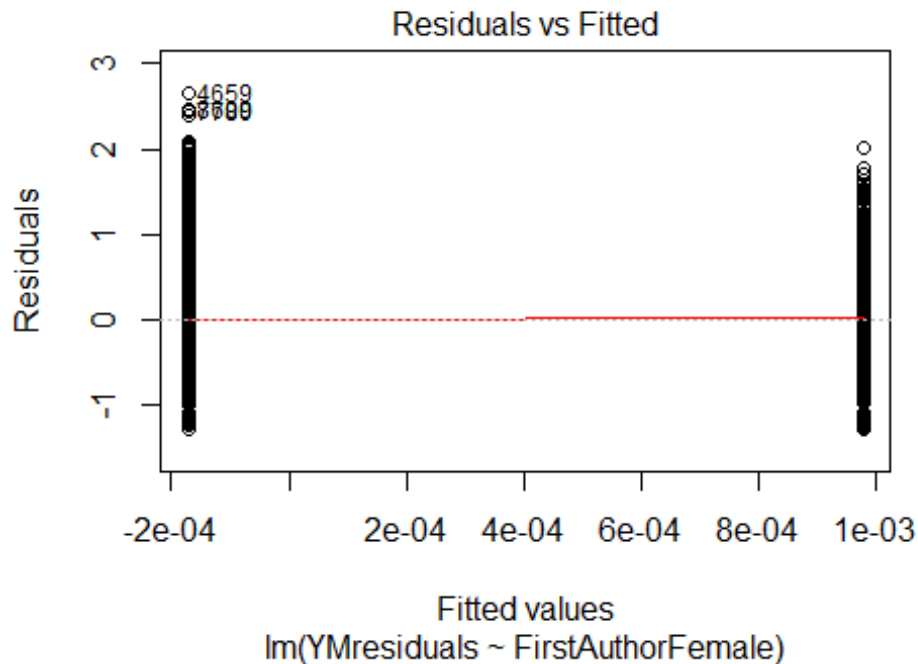
```

```
## 2011 2012
## 1081 1174
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 503 438 421 410 502 475 392 354 398 388 536 689 767 971 863
## 2011 2012
## 875 955
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 140, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



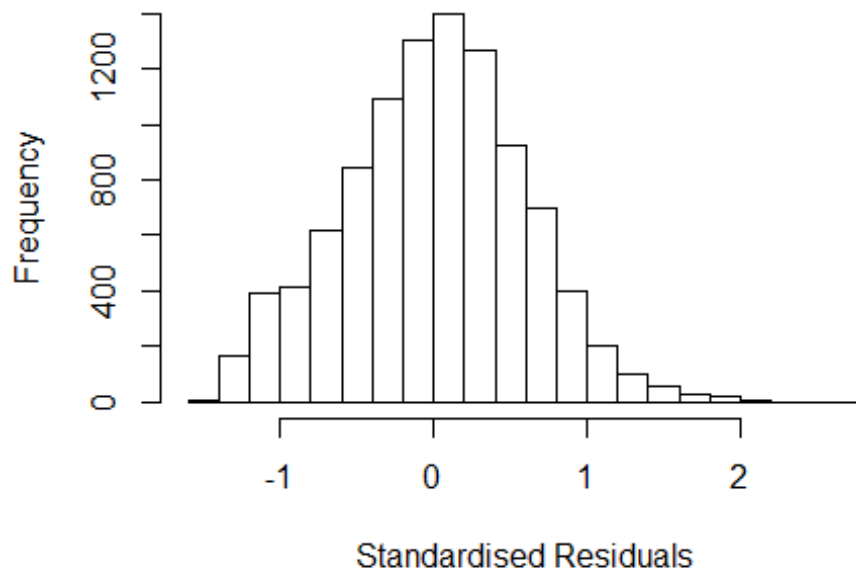
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 3.1, df = 1, p-value = 0.08
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.00382283050905"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.61805715007364"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 110000, p-value = 0.002
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.98639777243941"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.62998535691198"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1e+05, p-value = 0.001
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.097 1 1.047
## LastAuthorFemale 1.084 1 1.041
## UniqueAuthors 1.101 4 1.012
## Year 1.127 16 1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



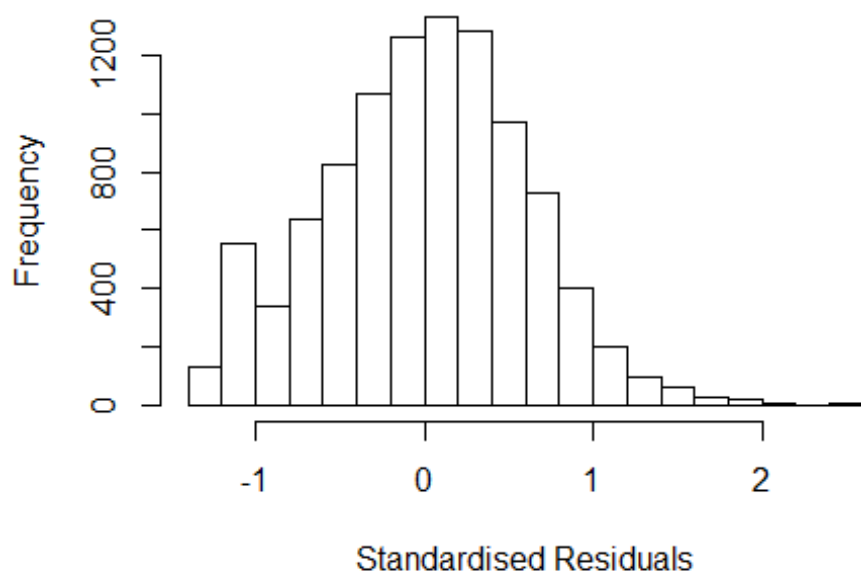
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 8609 0036608987 3.709 2002      2207      3      2.613
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4241 -0.3904  0.0209  0.3943  2.6134
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.05336    0.03511   30.01  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01300    0.01702   -0.76  0.4448
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.00169    0.01839    0.09  0.9266
## UniqueAuthors2     0.16077    0.01657    9.70  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.21900    0.01845   11.87  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.29712    0.02329   12.76  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.36947    0.02221   16.64  <2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.02750    0.04815    0.57  0.5678
## Year1998          0.07366    0.04599    1.60  0.1092
## Year1999         -0.00731    0.04574   -0.16  0.8730
```

```

## Year2000      -0.03205    0.04498   -0.71    0.4761
## Year2001      0.07130    0.04604    1.55    0.1215
## Year2002      0.04219    0.04843    0.87    0.3837
## Year2003      0.01629    0.04696    0.35    0.7287
## Year2004     -0.04345    0.04504   -0.96    0.3347
## Year2005     -0.03019    0.04576   -0.66    0.5094
## Year2006      0.00791    0.04238    0.19    0.8519
## Year2007     -0.06599    0.04010   -1.65    0.0999 .
## Year2008     -0.09946    0.03996   -2.49    0.0128 *
## Year2009     -0.08874    0.03899   -2.28    0.0229 *
## Year2010     -0.11903    0.03903   -3.05    0.0023 **
## Year2011     -0.13022    0.03984   -3.27    0.0011 **
## Year2012     -0.12718    0.03898   -3.26    0.0011 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.585
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0408, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0386
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 810 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9127 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0082 0.8670 0.9510 0.9060 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.01e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.081 1          1.040
## LastAuthorFemale  1.069 1          1.034
## Year              1.044 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



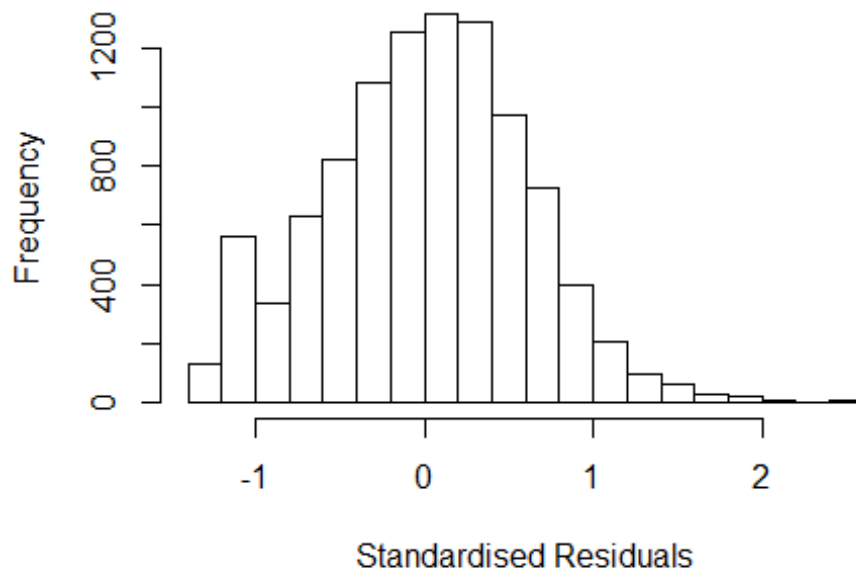
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2950 -0.4003 0.0221 0.4035 2.4716
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.15586 0.03393 34.06 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01172 0.01740 0.67 0.500
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01267 0.01886 0.67 0.502
## Year1997 0.03786 0.04842 0.78 0.434
## Year1998 0.09992 0.04645 2.15 0.032 *
## Year1999 0.02747 0.04578 0.60 0.548
## Year2000 -0.00092 0.04489 -0.02 0.984
## Year2001 0.11472 0.04625 2.48 0.013 *
## Year2002 0.08153 0.04884 1.67 0.095 .
## Year2003 0.05064 0.04735 1.07 0.285
## Year2004 -0.00460 0.04526 -0.10 0.919
## Year2005 0.01482 0.04576 0.32 0.746
```

```

## Year2006          0.06636    0.04229    1.57    0.117
## Year2007          -0.01800    0.04016   -0.45    0.654
## Year2008          -0.03527    0.03997   -0.88    0.377
## Year2009          -0.02459    0.03899   -0.63    0.528
## Year2010          -0.04611    0.03899   -1.18    0.237
## Year2011          -0.05085    0.03983   -1.28    0.202
## Year2012          -0.04787    0.03888   -1.23    0.218
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.597
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0069, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00509
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 836 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9101 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0481 0.8660 0.9510 0.9060 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.01e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.03 1      1.015
## Year              1.03 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



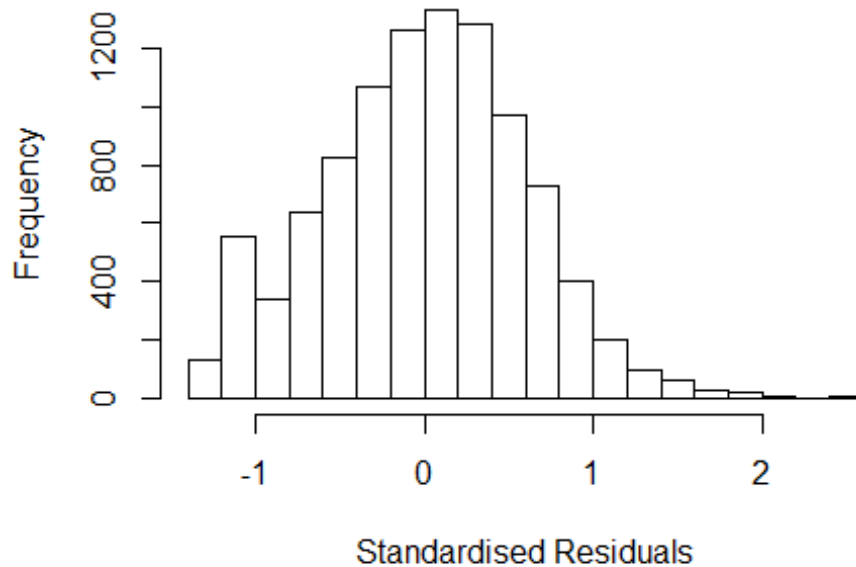
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2866 -0.3996  0.0217  0.4047  2.4706
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.1567    0.0339   34.12  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0151    0.0170    0.89   0.374
## Year1997          0.0376    0.0484    0.78   0.438
## Year1998          0.0999    0.0464    2.15   0.031 *
## Year1999          0.0275    0.0458    0.60   0.549
## Year2000         -0.0011    0.0449   -0.02   0.980
## Year2001          0.1148    0.0462    2.48   0.013 *
## Year2002          0.0817    0.0488    1.67   0.094 .
## Year2003          0.0509    0.0473    1.08   0.282
## Year2004         -0.0044    0.0453   -0.10   0.923
## Year2005          0.0151    0.0458    0.33   0.742
## Year2006          0.0666    0.0423    1.57   0.115
```

```

## Year2007          -0.0175      0.0401   -0.44    0.663
## Year2008          -0.0353      0.0400   -0.88    0.377
## Year2009          -0.0245      0.0390   -0.63    0.530
## Year2010          -0.0456      0.0390   -1.17    0.242
## Year2011          -0.0504      0.0398   -1.26    0.206
## Year2012          -0.0469      0.0388   -1.21    0.227
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.597
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00685,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00515
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 837 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9100 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0485 0.8660 0.9510 0.9060 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.01e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.019 1          1.009
## Year            1.019 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2880 -0.3996 0.0222 0.4044 2.4706
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.15681 0.03389 34.14 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01635 0.01845 0.89 0.376
## Year1997 0.03786 0.04841 0.78 0.434
## Year1998 0.09982 0.04645 2.15 0.032 *
## Year1999 0.02734 0.04576 0.60 0.550
## Year2000 -0.00121 0.04490 -0.03 0.978
## Year2001 0.11480 0.04626 2.48 0.013 *
## Year2002 0.08164 0.04885 1.67 0.095 .
## Year2003 0.05052 0.04735 1.07 0.286
## Year2004 -0.00474 0.04526 -0.10 0.917
## Year2005 0.01498 0.04578 0.33 0.744
## Year2006 0.06663 0.04231 1.57 0.115
```

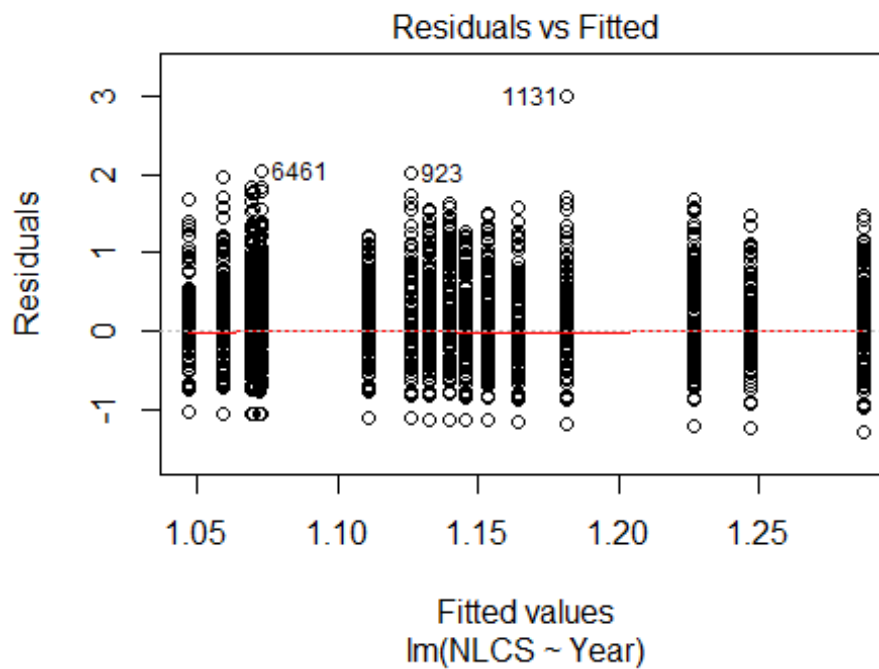


```

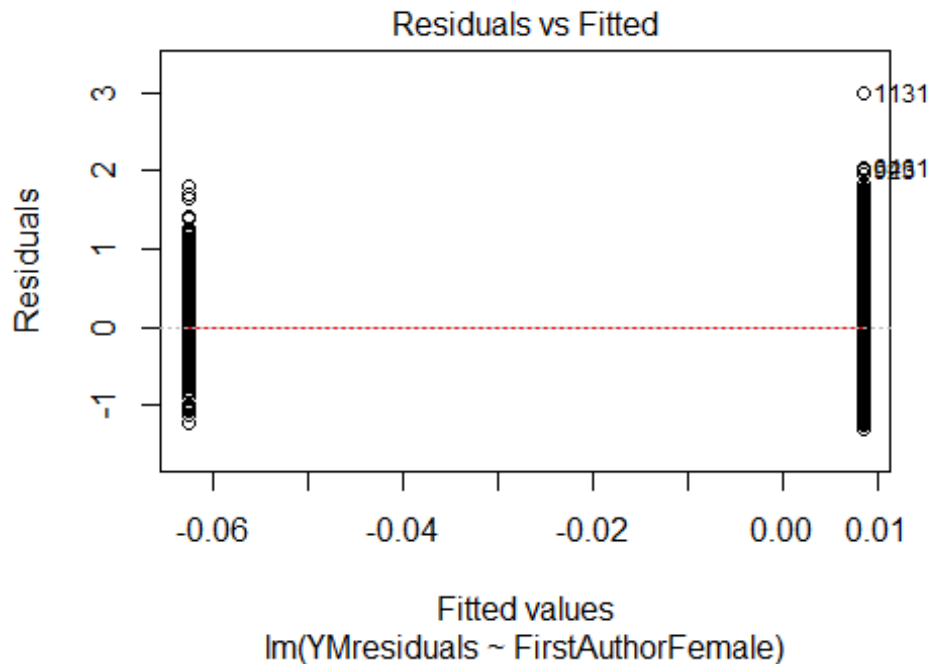
## Year2007          -0.01766      0.04017    -0.44      0.660
## Year2008          -0.03461      0.03996    -0.87      0.387
## Year2009          -0.02383      0.03899    -0.61      0.541
## Year2010          -0.04551      0.03901    -1.17      0.243
## Year2011          -0.04994      0.03980    -1.25      0.210
## Year2012          -0.04686      0.03887    -1.21      0.228
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.597
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00685,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00514
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 838 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9099 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0483 0.8660 0.9510 0.9060 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.01e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 9937"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2612"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 326 325 281 274 337 266 272 264 312 318 343 367 381 382 350
## 2011 2012
## 303 436
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 165 156 126 137 150 123 131 128 151 162 186 190 206 222 185
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 165 252
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 132 128 105 107 118 104 108 103 124 133 156 159 178 185 146
## 2011 2012
## 137 198
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 31, df = 16, p-value = 0.01
```

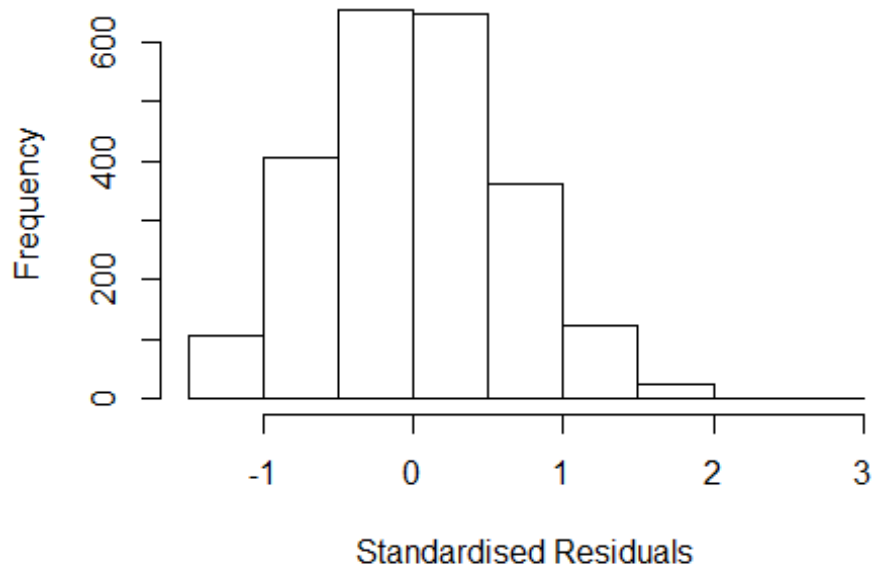


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.53, df = 1, p-value = 0.5
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.90470460043357"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.65645468719078"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1200, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.72394564249396"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.68586344561181"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 850, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.246 1          1.116
## LastAuthorFemale 1.251 1          1.118
## UniqueAuthors    1.154 4          1.018
## Year              1.168 16         1.005
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



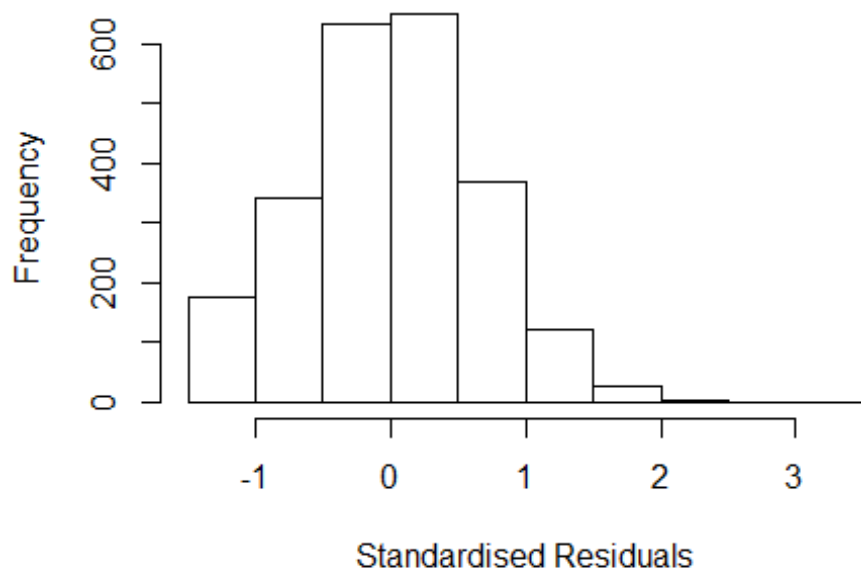
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1131 0033349534 4.175 1999      2200      3      2.848
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.33132 -0.42005 -0.00245  0.42164  2.84769
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.1186    0.0637   17.56 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0517    0.0454   -1.14  0.2549
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1241    0.0498   -2.49  0.0128 *
## UniqueAuthors2     0.2128    0.0300    7.10 1.7e-12 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.3764    0.0409    9.20 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.2329    0.0849    2.74  0.0061 **
## UniqueAuthors5     0.4021    0.1034    3.89  0.0001 ***
## Year1997          -0.1694    0.0909   -1.86  0.0625 .
## Year1998          -0.1424    0.0855   -1.67  0.0957 .
## Year1999          -0.1677    0.0913   -1.84  0.0664 .
```

```

## Year2000          -0.0624      0.0848   -0.74   0.4623
## Year2001          -0.2047      0.0882   -2.32   0.0204 *
## Year2002          -0.0400      0.0858   -0.47   0.6414
## Year2003          -0.1005      0.0858   -1.17   0.2417
## Year2004          -0.1173      0.0842   -1.39   0.1638
## Year2005          -0.1350      0.0791   -1.71   0.0880 .
## Year2006          -0.0895      0.0780   -1.15   0.2515
## Year2007          -0.2157      0.0825   -2.61   0.0090 **
## Year2008          -0.1715      0.0743   -2.31   0.0212 *
## Year2009          -0.2221      0.0750   -2.96   0.0031 **
## Year2010          -0.1505      0.0838   -1.80   0.0726 .
## Year2011          -0.2861      0.0832   -3.44   0.0006 ***
## Year2012          -0.2060      0.0812   -2.54   0.0113 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.63
## Multiple R-squared:  0.06,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.051
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 205 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2116 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0047 0.8720 0.9500 0.9090 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.31e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.221 1          1.105
## LastAuthorFemale 1.229 1          1.109
## Year              1.036 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



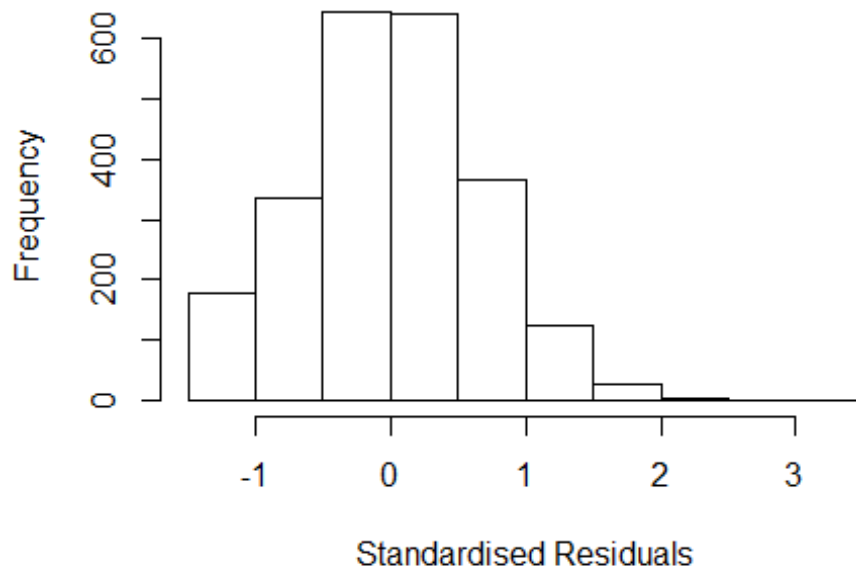
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1131 0033349534 4.175 1999      2200      3      3.089
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.23419 -0.43111  0.00689  0.43263  3.08867
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2342    0.0624   19.79  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0135    0.0459   -0.29   0.7691
## LastAuthorFemale1  -0.1406    0.0509   -2.76   0.0058 **
## Year1997          -0.1684    0.0926   -1.82   0.0691 .
## Year1998          -0.1195    0.0883   -1.35   0.1762
## Year1999          -0.1479    0.0933   -1.59   0.1130
## Year2000          -0.0471    0.0863   -0.55   0.5854
## Year2001          -0.1965    0.0892   -2.20   0.0278 *
## Year2002          -0.0298    0.0867   -0.34   0.7309
## Year2003          -0.0985    0.0871   -1.13   0.2586
## Year2004          -0.0944    0.0870   -1.09   0.2780
## Year2005          -0.1011    0.0795   -1.27   0.2036
```

```

## Year2006          -0.0653      0.0797   -0.82    0.4126
## Year2007          -0.1972      0.0830   -2.38    0.0176 *
## Year2008          -0.1388      0.0751   -1.85    0.0645 .
## Year2009          -0.1904      0.0763   -2.50    0.0126 *
## Year2010          -0.1229      0.0854   -1.44    0.1502
## Year2011          -0.2318      0.0856   -2.71    0.0068 **
## Year2012          -0.1639      0.0823   -1.99    0.0467 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.648
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0133, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00561
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 378 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.3e-05);
## 186 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2134 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.302  0.873   0.951   0.911   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.31e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.015 1          1.008
## Year              1.015 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1131 0033349534 4.175 1999    2200      3    3.089
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q      Median        3Q       Max
## -1.23e+00 -4.35e-01  9.25e-05  4.35e-01  3.10e+00
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2330     0.0621   19.85  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0684     0.0427   -1.60   0.1097
## Year1997         -0.1713     0.0927   -1.85   0.0647 .
## Year1998         -0.1288     0.0881   -1.46   0.1442
## Year1999         -0.1583     0.0930   -1.70   0.0889 .
## Year2000         -0.0512     0.0863   -0.59   0.5529
## Year2001         -0.2054     0.0890   -2.31   0.0210 *
## Year2002         -0.0326     0.0865   -0.38   0.7060
## Year2003         -0.1073     0.0870   -1.23   0.2175
## Year2004         -0.1036     0.0868   -1.19   0.2328
## Year2005         -0.1061     0.0789   -1.34   0.1790
## Year2006         -0.0753     0.0793   -0.95   0.3423
```

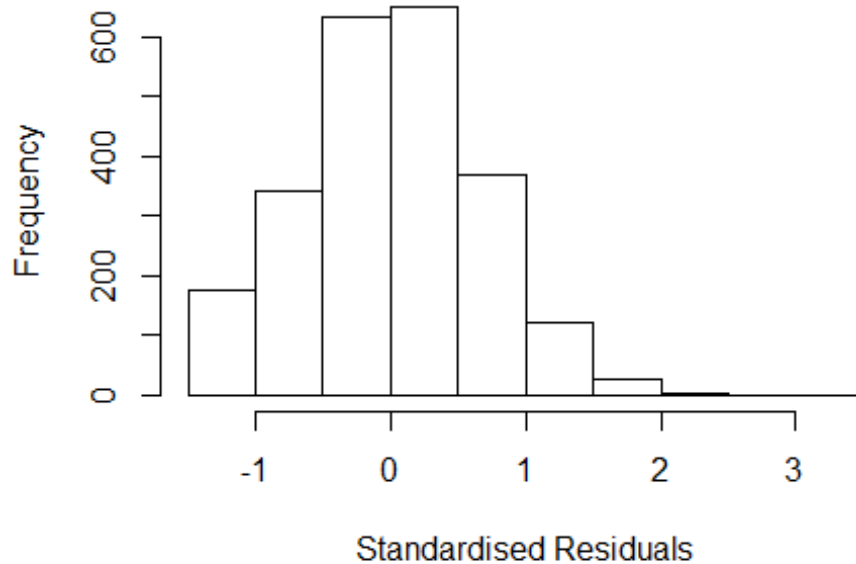


```

## Year2007          -0.2018      0.0829   -2.43   0.0151 *
## Year2008          -0.1427      0.0748   -1.91   0.0567 .
## Year2009          -0.1925      0.0763   -2.52   0.0117 *
## Year2010          -0.1251      0.0850   -1.47   0.1414
## Year2011          -0.2323      0.0857   -2.71   0.0067 **
## Year2012          -0.1684      0.0822   -2.05   0.0407 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.648
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0102, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00292
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 378 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.3e-05);
## 187 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2133 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.299  0.873   0.950   0.911   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.31e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.02 1          1.010
## Year              1.02 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



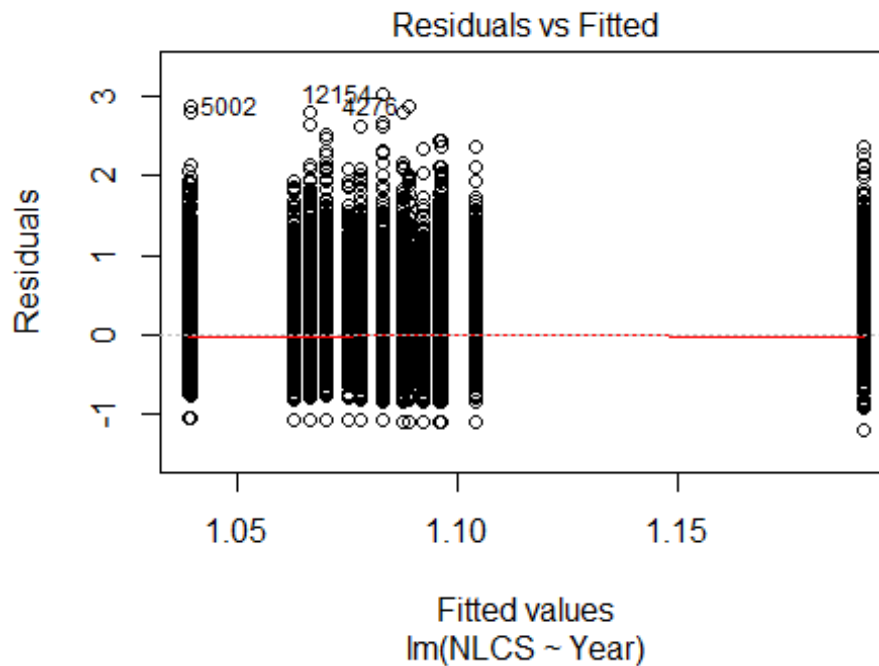
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1131 0033349534 4.175 1999      2200      3      3.089
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2331 -0.4302  0.0071  0.4337  3.0887
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2331     0.0622   19.82  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1473     0.0465   -3.17  0.0015 **
## Year1997         -0.1677     0.0925   -1.81  0.0699 .
## Year1998         -0.1196     0.0883   -1.35  0.1760
## Year1999         -0.1469     0.0932   -1.58  0.1153
## Year2000         -0.0470     0.0863   -0.54  0.5862
## Year2001         -0.1962     0.0893   -2.20  0.0281 *
## Year2002         -0.0302     0.0868   -0.35  0.7279
## Year2003         -0.0982     0.0871   -1.13  0.2601
## Year2004         -0.0938     0.0869   -1.08  0.2808
## Year2005         -0.1013     0.0796   -1.27  0.2032
## Year2006         -0.0650     0.0797   -0.82  0.4151
```

```

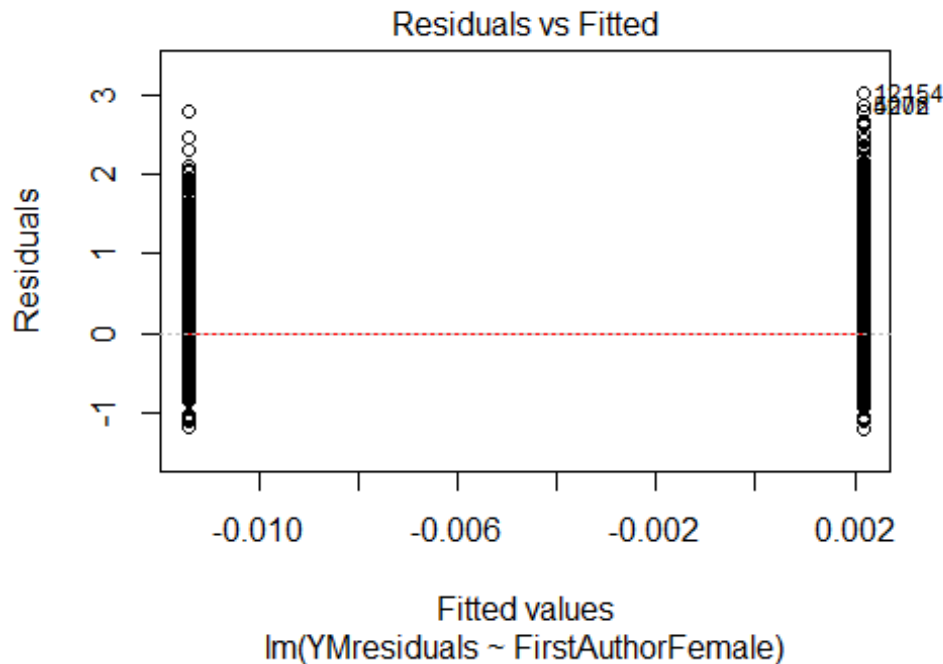
## Year2007          -0.1972      0.0831   -2.37   0.0177 *
## Year2008          -0.1393      0.0752   -1.85   0.0640 .
## Year2009          -0.1906      0.0763   -2.50   0.0126 *
## Year2010          -0.1230      0.0854   -1.44   0.1500
## Year2011          -0.2320      0.0857   -2.71   0.0068 **
## Year2012          -0.1638      0.0824   -1.99   0.0468 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.648
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0133, Adjusted R-squared:  0.006
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 378 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.3e-05);
## 184 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2136 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.301  0.874  0.951  0.911  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.31e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2321"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2613"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1391 1340 1219 1288 1266 1671 1559 1383 1650 2009 1597 2367 2482 2743 2650
## 2011 2012
## 2793 2765
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 927 850 763 820 769 888 963 854 958 1135 909 1354 1448 1577 1508

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 1656 1599
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 816 730 673 729 689 751 837 739 811 941 762 1133 1207 1316 1207
## 2011 2012
## 1338 1318
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 110, df = 16, p-value = 3e-15
```

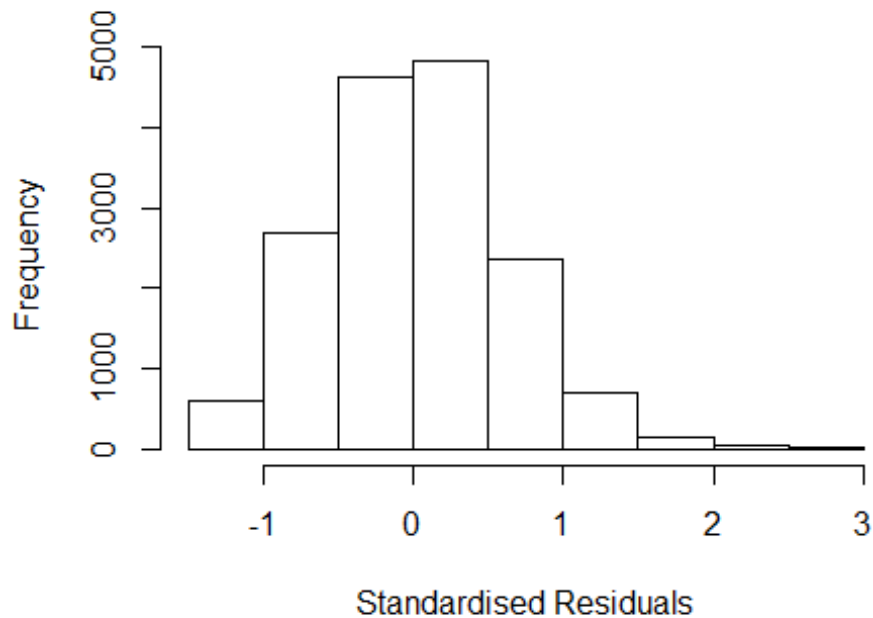


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 17, df = 1, p-value = 4e-05
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.84920487301146"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.18658994650781"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 140000, p-value = 5e-09
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.68580503803789"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.23896695656134"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 120000, p-value = 2e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.129 1          1.063
## LastAuthorFemale  1.115 1          1.056
## UniqueAuthors    1.062 4          1.008
## Year             1.049 16          1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 11 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3053   0031361662 3.465 1997    2613     1    2.528
## 4276   0031773680 3.959 1998    1303     6    2.807
## 5002   1542532754 3.921 1999    1804     2    2.827
## 5587   0001259111 3.825 1999    1804     3    2.649
## 7855   0035470889 3.537 2001    1804     2    2.633
## 9697   0036020892 3.891 2002    2600     2    2.989
## 12154  0141607824 4.104 2003    1702     4    2.868
## 19707  34548599794 3.702 2007    2613     2    2.830
## 26873  65449136284 3.759 2009    1303     7    2.552
## 27745  58449116301 3.389 2009    1804     4    2.519
## 31296  77950537175 3.862 2010    1712     3    2.670
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.37704 -0.41006  0.00786  0.40327  2.98910
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
```

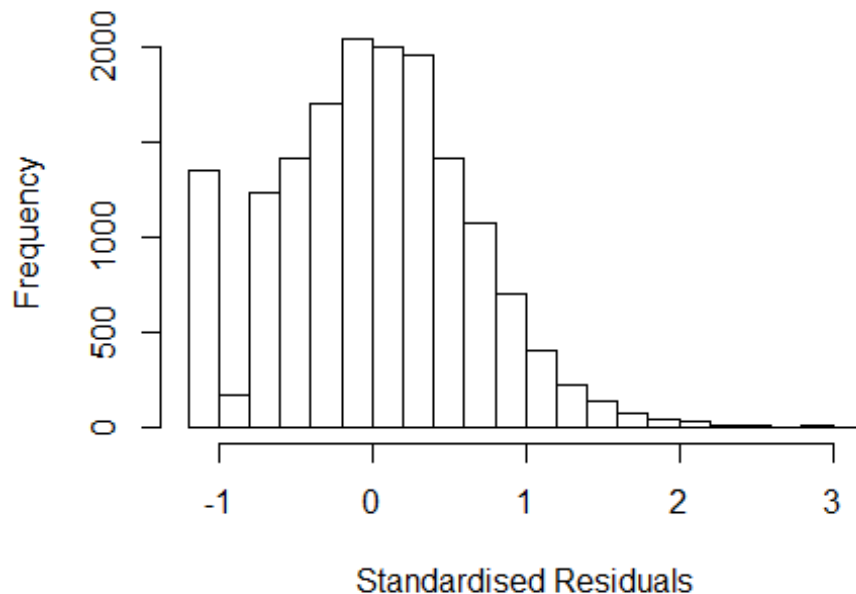
```

## (Intercept)          1.0400      0.0259    40.22 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0454      0.0136    -3.34 0.00084 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  -0.0284      0.0147    -1.93 0.05390 .
## UniqueAuthors2      0.2252      0.0119    18.93 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3      0.3370      0.0142    23.70 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4      0.3532      0.0203    17.43 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5      0.4386      0.0216    20.28 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997             -0.1031      0.0363    -2.84 0.00451 **
## Year1998             -0.1136      0.0369    -3.08 0.00206 **
## Year1999             -0.1717      0.0353    -4.87 1.1e-06 ***
## Year2000             -0.1030      0.0359    -2.87 0.00408 **
## Year2001             -0.1362      0.0347    -3.92 8.8e-05 ***
## Year2002             -0.1381      0.0326    -4.24 2.3e-05 ***
## Year2003             -0.1407      0.0330    -4.26 2.0e-05 ***
## Year2004             -0.1294      0.0336    -3.85 0.00012 ***
## Year2005             -0.1572      0.0321    -4.89 1.0e-06 ***
## Year2006             -0.1395      0.0334    -4.17 3.0e-05 ***
## Year2007             -0.1682      0.0307    -5.48 4.4e-08 ***
## Year2008             -0.1465      0.0303    -4.83 1.4e-06 ***
## Year2009             -0.1701      0.0301    -5.66 1.5e-08 ***
## Year2010             -0.1845      0.0308    -5.99 2.1e-09 ***
## Year2011             -0.1923      0.0304    -6.32 2.7e-10 ***
## Year2012             -0.2201      0.0312    -7.05 1.9e-12 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.605
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0579, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0566
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(4498,5589) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.3e-06);
## 1337 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 14658 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.000  0.864   0.951   0.907   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi              bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00              5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol              solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07              1.00e-07           6.25e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01              5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi              subsampling              cov
##           "bisquare"              "nonsingular"              ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"

```

```
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.097 1          1.047
## LastAuthorFemale  1.096 1          1.047
## Year              1.006 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 10 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4276  0031773680 3.959 1998   1303     6    2.903
## 5002  1542532754 3.921 1999   1804     2    2.923
## 5587  0001259111 3.825 1999   1804     3    2.828
## 9697  0036020892 3.891 2002   2600     2    2.829
## 12154 0141607824 4.104 2003   1702     4    3.040
## 12632 0142121516 3.710 2003   1804     2    2.646
## 19707 34548599794 3.702 2007   2613     2    2.659
## 26873 65449136284 3.759 2009   1303     7    2.701
## 31296 77950537175 3.862 2010   1712     3    2.821
## 32754 80053558787 3.593 2011   1702     4    2.552
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
```

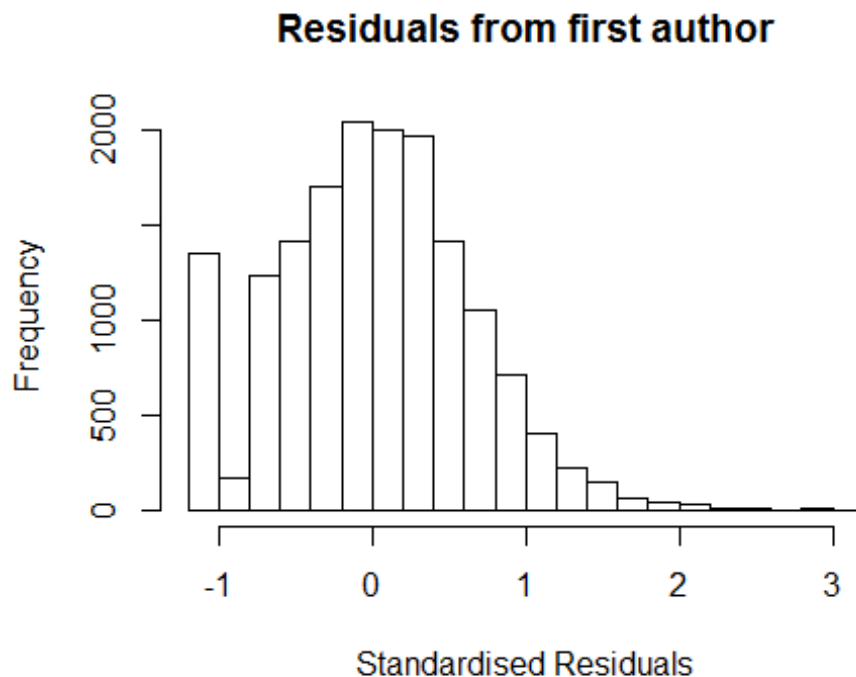


```

##      Min      1Q   Median      3Q      Max
## -1.15618 -0.42306  0.00765  0.41324  3.04024
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.15618    0.02611   44.28 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00105    0.01384   -0.08  0.93959
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01268    0.01509   -0.84  0.40078
## Year1997        -0.09078    0.03736   -2.43  0.01512 *
## Year1998        -0.09973    0.03808   -2.62  0.00883 **
## Year1999        -0.15838    0.03600   -4.40  1.1e-05 ***
## Year2000        -0.10112    0.03686   -2.74  0.00608 **
## Year2001        -0.09447    0.03587   -2.63  0.00844 **
## Year2002        -0.09434    0.03336   -2.83  0.00470 **
## Year2003        -0.09242    0.03382   -2.73  0.00628 **
## Year2004        -0.06691    0.03431   -1.95  0.05118 .
## Year2005        -0.09961    0.03310   -3.01  0.00262 **
## Year2006        -0.08076    0.03422   -2.36  0.01827 *
## Year2007        -0.11346    0.03152   -3.60  0.00032 ***
## Year2008        -0.07969    0.03117   -2.56  0.01059 *
## Year2009        -0.09829    0.03077   -3.19  0.00140 **
## Year2010        -0.11488    0.03157   -3.64  0.00027 ***
## Year2011        -0.11475    0.03127   -3.67  0.00024 ***
## Year2012        -0.13379    0.03193   -4.19  2.8e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.625
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00239,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00127
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(2438,5589)
## are outliers with |weight| <= 6.1e-06 ( < 6.3e-06);
## 1363 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14632 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
## 0.0003 0.8730 0.9510 0.9080 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          6.25e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"

```

```
## compute.outlier.stats
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
## GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.003 1 1.002
## Year 1.003 16 1.000
```



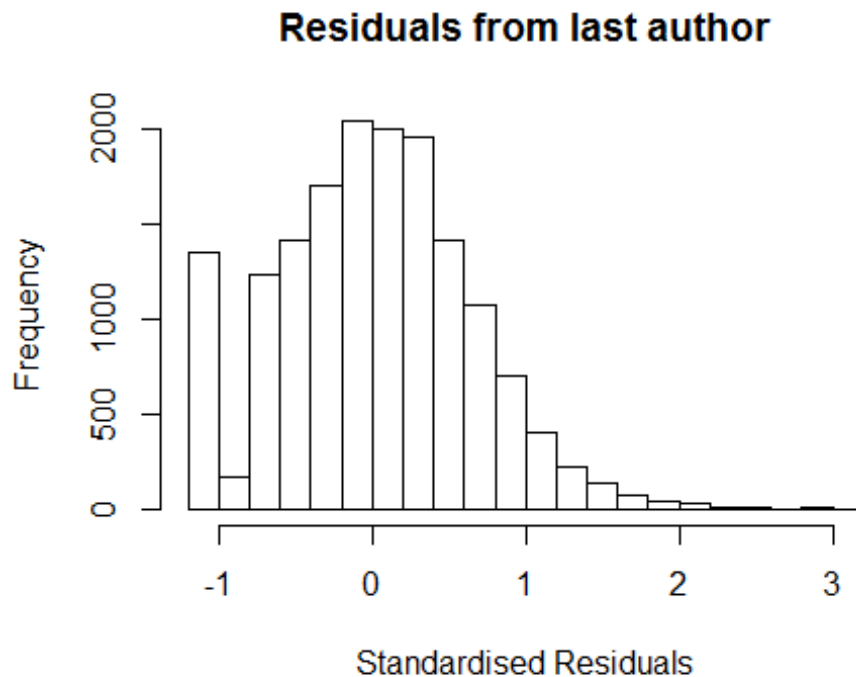
```
## [1] "List of 10 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4276 0031773680 3.959 1998 1303 6 2.903
## 5002 1542532754 3.921 1999 1804 2 2.923
## 5587 0001259111 3.825 1999 1804 3 2.828
## 9697 0036020892 3.891 2002 2600 2 2.829
## 12154 0141607824 4.104 2003 1702 4 3.040
## 12632 0142121516 3.710 2003 1804 2 2.646
## 19707 34548599794 3.702 2007 2613 2 2.659
## 26873 65449136284 3.759 2009 1303 7 2.701
## 31296 77950537175 3.862 2010 1712 3 2.821
## 32754 80053558787 3.593 2011 1702 4 2.552
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
```

```

##      Min      1Q   Median      3Q      Max
## -1.15523 -0.42199  0.00757  0.41357  3.04136
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.15523    0.02609   44.28 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00496    0.01327   -0.37  0.70835
## Year1997        -0.09084    0.03736   -2.43  0.01506 *
## Year1998        -0.09994    0.03808   -2.62  0.00870 **
## Year1999        -0.15841    0.03600   -4.40  1.1e-05 ***
## Year2000        -0.10134    0.03686   -2.75  0.00598 **
## Year2001        -0.09466    0.03586   -2.64  0.00831 **
## Year2002        -0.09424    0.03337   -2.82  0.00475 **
## Year2003        -0.09259    0.03382   -2.74  0.00619 **
## Year2004        -0.06687    0.03431   -1.95  0.05135 .
## Year2005        -0.09985    0.03309   -3.02  0.00256 **
## Year2006        -0.08095    0.03421   -2.37  0.01798 *
## Year2007        -0.11379    0.03152   -3.61  0.00031 ***
## Year2008        -0.07988    0.03118   -2.56  0.01041 *
## Year2009        -0.09828    0.03078   -3.19  0.00141 **
## Year2010        -0.11511    0.03157   -3.65  0.00027 ***
## Year2011        -0.11513    0.03127   -3.68  0.00023 ***
## Year2012        -0.13388    0.03193   -4.19  2.8e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.625
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00235,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00129
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(2438,5589)
## are outliers with |weight| <= 2.8e-06 ( < 6.3e-06);
## 1343 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14652 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0002  0.8730  0.9510  0.9080  0.9860  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.25e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats

```

```
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.002 1          1.001
## Year             1.002 16         1.000
```



```
## [1] "List of 10 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4276    0031773680 3.959 1998    1303      6    2.903
## 5002    1542532754 3.921 1999    1804      2    2.923
## 5587    0001259111 3.825 1999    1804      3    2.828
## 9697    0036020892 3.891 2002    2600      2    2.829
## 12154   0141607824 4.104 2003    1702      4    3.040
## 12632   0142121516 3.710 2003    1804      2    2.646
## 19707   34548599794 3.702 2007    2613      2    2.659
## 26873   65449136284 3.759 2009    1303      7    2.701
## 31296   77950537175 3.862 2010    1712      3    2.821
## 32754   80053558787 3.593 2011    1702      4    2.552
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
```

```

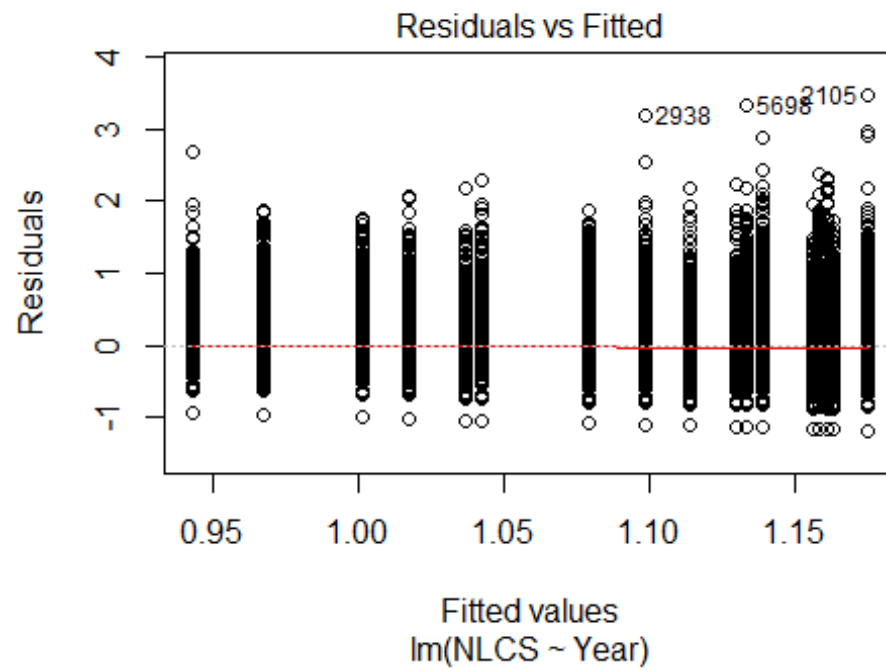
## -1.1561 -0.4230 0.0077 0.4134 3.0404
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.1561     0.0261  44.34 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0131     0.0144  -0.90 0.36607
## Year1997          -0.0908     0.0374  -2.43 0.01511 *
## Year1998          -0.0998     0.0381  -2.62 0.00880 **
## Year1999          -0.1584     0.0360  -4.40 1.1e-05 ***
## Year2000          -0.1011     0.0369  -2.74 0.00608 **
## Year2001          -0.0945     0.0359  -2.64 0.00841 **
## Year2002          -0.0944     0.0334  -2.83 0.00468 **
## Year2003          -0.0925     0.0338  -2.73 0.00626 **
## Year2004          -0.0670     0.0343  -1.95 0.05101 .
## Year2005          -0.0996     0.0331  -3.01 0.00261 **
## Year2006          -0.0808     0.0342  -2.36 0.01825 *
## Year2007          -0.1135     0.0315  -3.60 0.00032 ***
## Year2008          -0.0797     0.0312  -2.56 0.01054 *
## Year2009          -0.0983     0.0308  -3.20 0.00140 **
## Year2010          -0.1149     0.0316  -3.64 0.00027 ***
## Year2011          -0.1148     0.0313  -3.67 0.00024 ***
## Year2012          -0.1338     0.0319  -4.19 2.8e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.625
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00239,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00133
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(2438,5589)
## are outliers with |weight| <= 5.3e-06 ( < 6.3e-06);
## 1364 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14631 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0003 0.8730 0.9510 0.9080 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi              bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00              5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol              solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07              1.00e-07           6.25e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01              5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi              subsampling              cov
##           "bisquare"              "nonsingular"              ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"

```

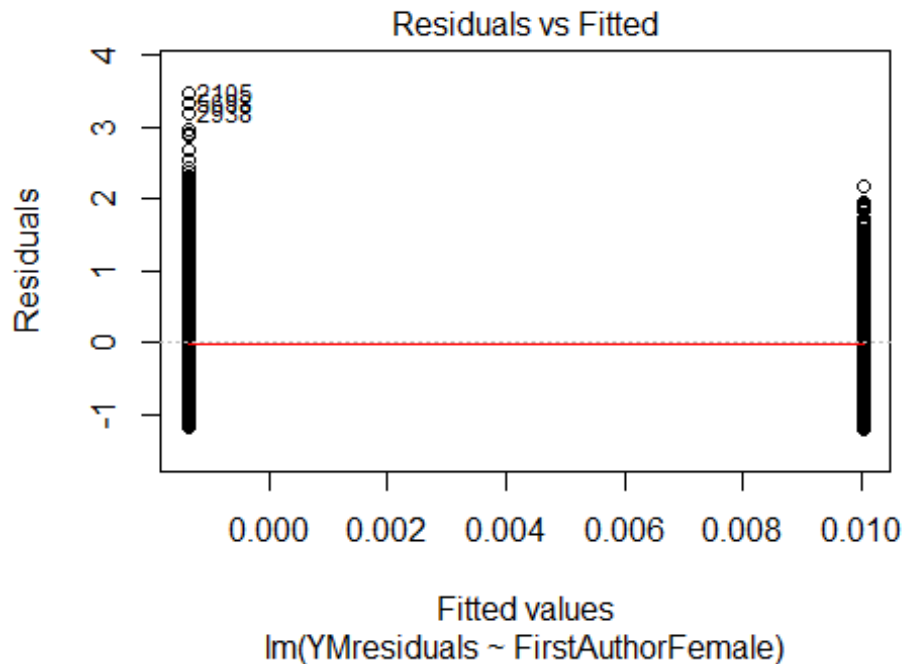
```

## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 15997"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2614"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1110 943 809 788 975 921 927 634 688 728 792 901 879 928 743
## 2011 2012
## 768 786
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 710 547 486 508 622 535 614 396 464 457 526 616 596 618 491
## 2011 2012
## 503 534
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 606 451 427 426 544 460 505 319 405 388 439 525 492 539 406
## 2011 2012
## 419 441
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 130, df = 16, p-value <2e-16

```



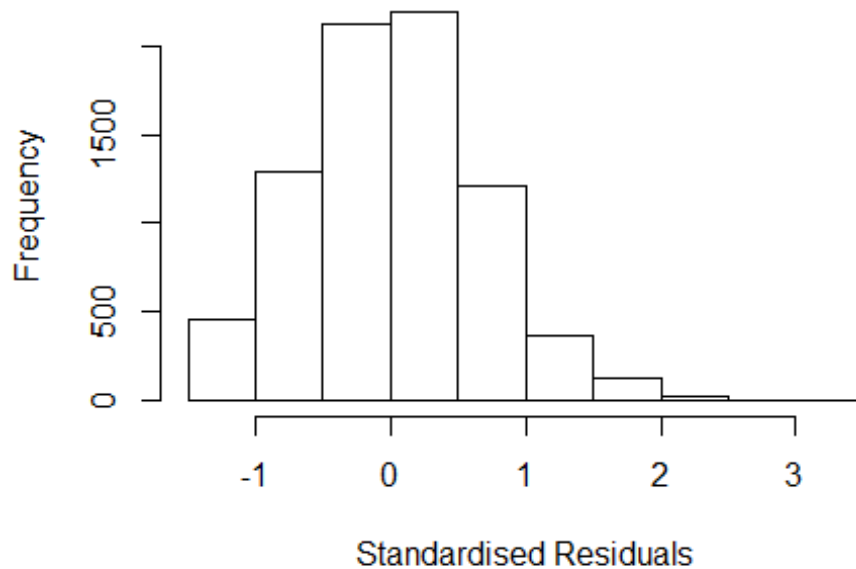
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.18, df = 1, p-value = 0.7
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.56607246992228"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.98215006634008"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 12000, p-value = 0.002
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.10352926056085"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.05883357903293"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 7200, p-value = 1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.169 1          1.081
## LastAuthorFemale  1.171 1          1.082
## UniqueAuthors    1.054 4          1.007
## Year             1.058 16          1.002
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 7 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1357    0031118203 4.089 1997    1703     3    2.917
## 2068    0031153727 4.130 1997    1708     3    2.958
## 2105    0031211090 4.640 1997    1703     4    3.468
## 2916    0002806618 3.648 1998    1702     5    2.518
## 2938    0032251894 4.293 1998    1712     2    3.072
## 5698    0035455653 4.472 2001    1708     3    3.275
## 14679   78549288866 3.635 2010    2604     3    2.592
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.35355 -0.43254  0.00727  0.44019  3.46837
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.00189    0.03221   31.10 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.02913    0.02481    1.17  0.24044
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02881    0.02435   -1.18  0.23676
## UniqueAuthors2     0.16825    0.01777    9.47 < 2e-16 ***
```

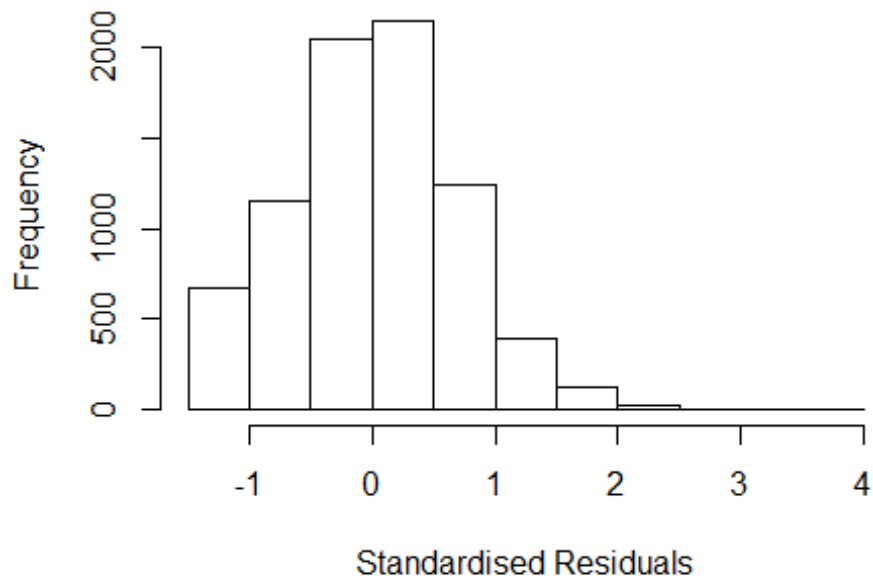
```

## UniqueAuthors3      0.24941      0.02343      10.64 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4      0.25945      0.03153       8.23 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5      0.33841      0.03566       9.49 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997             0.00149      0.04833       0.03 0.97539
## Year1998            -0.04063      0.04484      -0.91 0.36488
## Year1999            -0.01588      0.04786      -0.33 0.74012
## Year2000            -0.05544      0.04360      -1.27 0.20352
## Year2001            -0.05467      0.04661      -1.17 0.24086
## Year2002            -0.01336      0.04270      -0.31 0.75432
## Year2003             0.00360      0.04623       0.08 0.93796
## Year2004            -0.04659      0.04345      -1.07 0.28358
## Year2005             0.00990      0.04471       0.22 0.82473
## Year2006            -0.02376      0.04304      -0.55 0.58086
## Year2007            -0.11902      0.03971      -3.00 0.00273 **
## Year2008            -0.11933      0.04379      -2.72 0.00645 **
## Year2009            -0.14372      0.04052      -3.55 0.00039 ***
## Year2010            -0.20825      0.04359      -4.78 1.8e-06 ***
## Year2011            -0.13836      0.04463      -3.10 0.00194 **
## Year2012            -0.22553      0.04307      -5.24 1.7e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.657
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0386, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0358
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(945,1326,2578)
## are outliers with |weight| <= 6.2e-06 ( < 1.3e-05);
## 667 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 7122 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0056 0.8690 0.9510 0.9100 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.28e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"

```

```
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.154 1      1.074
## LastAuthorFemale  1.155 1      1.075
## Year              1.017 16      1.001
```

### Residuals from first and last author



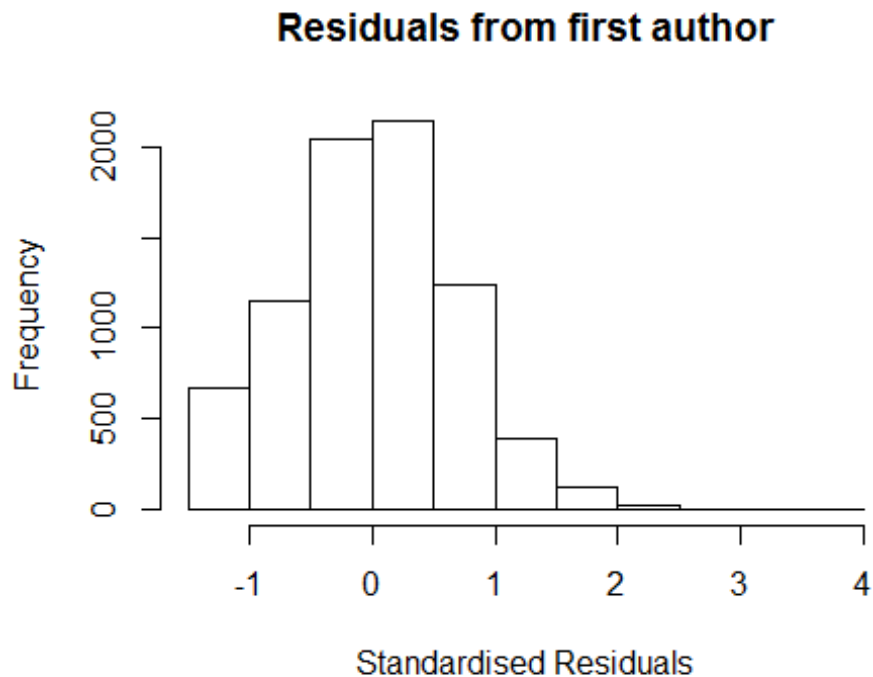
```
## [1] "List of 7 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1357    0031118203 4.089 1997    1703      3      2.982
## 2068    0031153727 4.130 1997    1708      3      3.023
## 2105    0031211090 4.640 1997    1703      4      3.533
## 2916    0002806618 3.648 1998    1702      5      2.580
## 2938    0032251894 4.293 1998    1712      2      3.225
## 5698    0035455653 4.472 2001    1708      3      3.394
## 14679   78549288866 3.635 2010    2604      3      2.720
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1786 -0.4546  0.0056  0.4541  3.5334
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.10040    0.03219   34.18  < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.03759    0.02523    1.49    0.1364
## LastAuthorFemale1  -0.00946    0.02473   -0.38    0.7022
## Year1997            0.00625    0.04918    0.13    0.8989
## Year1998           -0.03205    0.04584   -0.70    0.4844
## Year1999           -0.01083    0.04908   -0.22    0.8254
## Year2000           -0.03730    0.04450   -0.84    0.4019
## Year2001           -0.02252    0.04741   -0.47    0.6349
## Year2002            0.01627    0.04372    0.37    0.7098
## Year2003            0.03638    0.04714    0.77    0.4404
## Year2004           -0.03316    0.04466   -0.74    0.4578
## Year2005            0.04058    0.04550    0.89    0.3725
## Year2006            0.00641    0.04388    0.15    0.8838
## Year2007           -0.08750    0.04057   -2.16    0.0311 *
## Year2008           -0.09181    0.04519   -2.03    0.0422 *
## Year2009           -0.11470    0.04148   -2.77    0.0057 **
## Year2010           -0.18585    0.04455   -4.17    3.1e-05 ***
## Year2011           -0.09885    0.04550   -2.17    0.0299 *
## Year2012           -0.18441    0.04412   -4.18    3.0e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.669
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0101, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00783
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(945,1326,2578) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.3e-
05);
## 680 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 7109 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.005  0.874  0.949  0.910  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.28e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500         50         2         1        1000         200
##   trace.lev      mts    compute.rd
##      0         1000         0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))

```

```
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.007 1 1.003
## Year 1.007 16 1.000
```



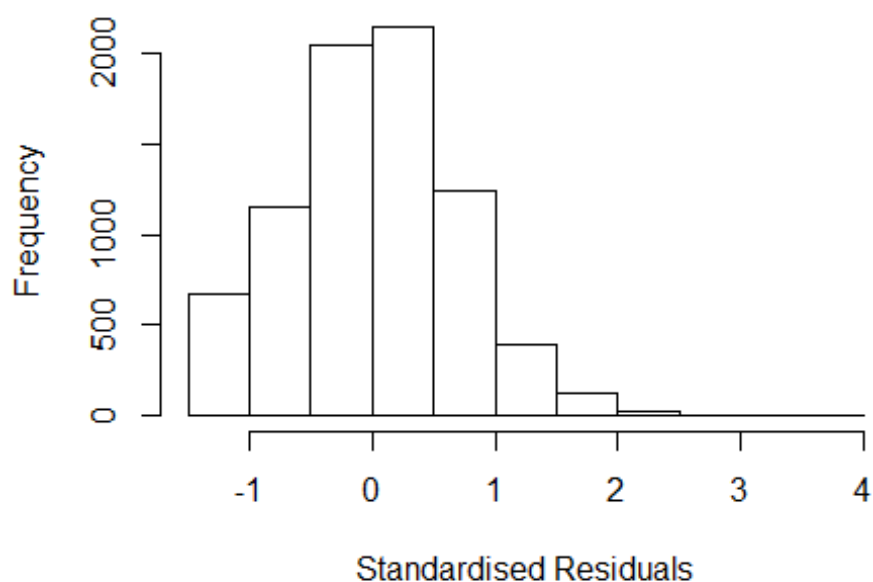
```
## [1] "List of 7 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1357  0031118203 4.089 1997    1703     3     2.982
## 2068  0031153727 4.130 1997    1708     3     3.023
## 2105  0031211090 4.640 1997    1703     4     3.533
## 2916  0002806618 3.648 1998    1702     5     2.580
## 2938  0032251894 4.293 1998    1712     2     3.225
## 5698  0035455653 4.472 2001    1708     3     3.394
## 14679 78549288866 3.635 2010    2604     3     2.720
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.17372 -0.45604  0.00595  0.45438  3.53431
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.09978    0.03214   34.22  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.03378    0.02361    1.43   0.1526
## Year1997         0.00591    0.04914    0.12   0.9043
```

```

## Year1998      -0.03215    0.04582   -0.70    0.4830
## Year1999      -0.01104    0.04908   -0.22    0.8220
## Year2000      -0.03740    0.04450   -0.84    0.4007
## Year2001      -0.02251    0.04741   -0.47    0.6349
## Year2002       0.01604    0.04371    0.37    0.7137
## Year2003       0.03653    0.04714    0.77    0.4384
## Year2004      -0.03321    0.04464   -0.74    0.4570
## Year2005       0.04016    0.04547    0.88    0.3772
## Year2006       0.00653    0.04386    0.15    0.8817
## Year2007      -0.08762    0.04056   -2.16    0.0308 *
## Year2008      -0.09173    0.04518   -2.03    0.0424 *
## Year2009      -0.11482    0.04148   -2.77    0.0057 **
## Year2010      -0.18582    0.04454   -4.17    3.1e-05 ***
## Year2011      -0.09900    0.04549   -2.18    0.0296 *
## Year2012      -0.18444    0.04411   -4.18    2.9e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.67
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0101, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00793
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(945,1326,2578) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.3e-
05);
## 676 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7113 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.005  0.874  0.949  0.910  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           1.28e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##           500         50         2         1         1000         200
##   trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##           0         1000         0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1           1.004
## Year             1.008 16           1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 7 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1357   0031118203 4.089 1997    1703     3     2.982
## 2068   0031153727 4.130 1997    1708     3     3.023
## 2105   0031211090 4.640 1997    1703     4     3.533
## 2916   0002806618 3.648 1998    1702     5     2.580
## 2938   0032251894 4.293 1998    1712     2     3.225
## 5698   0035455653 4.472 2001    1708     3     3.394
## 14679  78549288866 3.635 2010    2604     3     2.720
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.14855 -0.45624  0.00754  0.45130  3.53151
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.10353    0.03204   34.44  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.00540    0.02304    0.23  0.8146
## Year1997         0.00496    0.04912    0.10  0.9195
## Year1998        -0.03218    0.04582   -0.70  0.4824
## Year1999        -0.01230    0.04901   -0.25  0.8018
## Year2000        -0.03806    0.04449   -0.86  0.3922
```

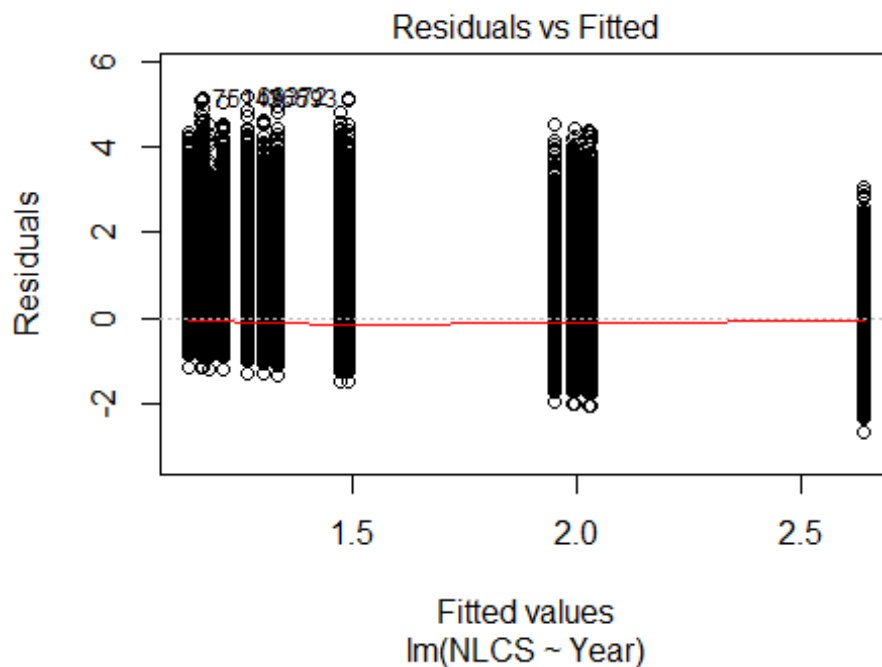
```

## Year2001      -0.02348      0.04741      -0.50      0.6204
## Year2002      0.01628      0.04373      0.37      0.7097
## Year2003      0.03606      0.04711      0.77      0.4440
## Year2004     -0.03380      0.04463     -0.76      0.4489
## Year2005      0.03962      0.04546      0.87      0.3835
## Year2006      0.00636      0.04391      0.14      0.8848
## Year2007     -0.08796      0.04056     -2.17      0.0302 *
## Year2008     -0.09134      0.04520     -2.02      0.0434 *
## Year2009     -0.11440      0.04149     -2.76      0.0058 **
## Year2010     -0.18666      0.04455     -4.19      2.8e-05 ***
## Year2011     -0.09953      0.04550     -2.19      0.0287 *
## Year2012     -0.18431      0.04409     -4.18      2.9e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.67
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00983,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00767
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(945,1326,2578) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.3e-
05);
## 677 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7112 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0053 0.8740 0.9490 0.9100 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           1.28e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##           500         50         2         1         1000         200
##   trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##           0         1000         0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 7792"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2700"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##

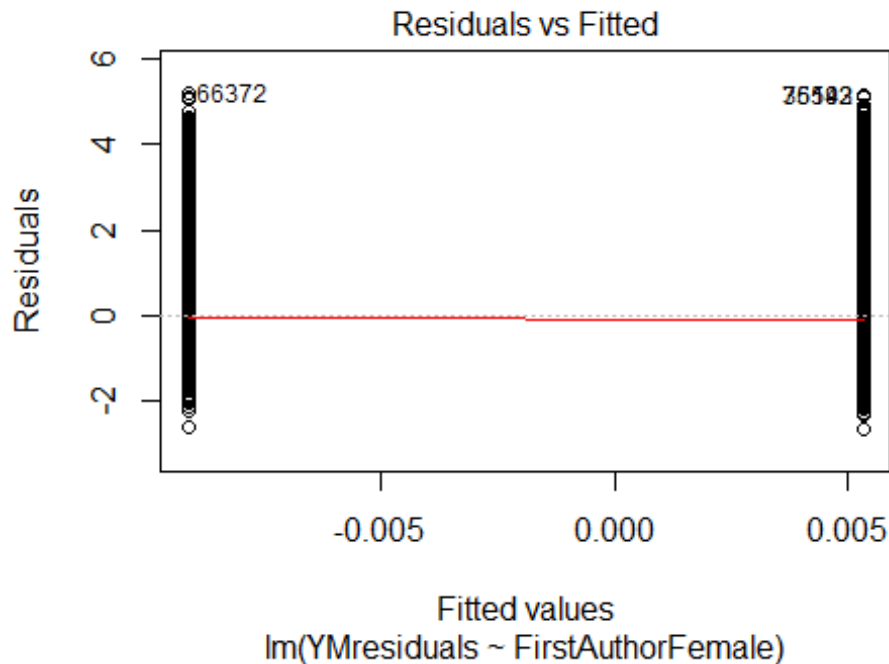
```



```
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007
## 6842 6158 5688 5456 750 6839 5706 5141 5605 6367 8424 10786
## 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
## 11805 12334 14041 10431 12018
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007
## 2954 3045 2737 2603 363 2383 4548 4025 4433 5019 6734 8773
## 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
## 9486 9843 10901 8307 9399
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2660 2767 2509 2381 334 2159 4148 3674 4047 4520 6102 8028 8597 8845 9849
## 2011 2012
## 7578 8460
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 3900, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

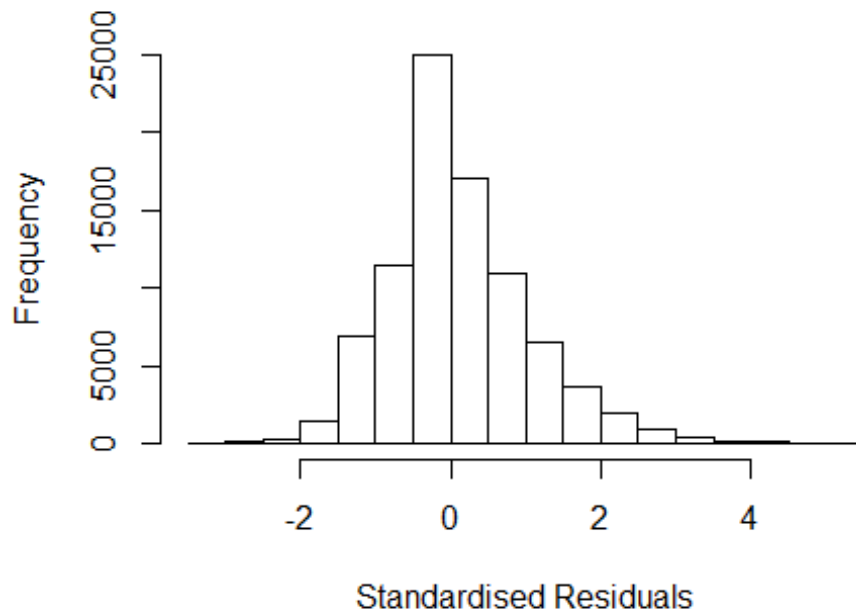


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 170, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.75074271030995"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.57061884135357"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1100000, p-value = 0.05
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.47121146633238"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.76875385592956"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 920000, p-value = 0.01
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.532 1          1.238
## LastAuthorFemale  1.549 1          1.244
## UniqueAuthors     1.111 4          1.013
## Year              1.088 16          1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 1596 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 28      0029855881 4.801 1996    2700      1    2.587
## 31      0141469033 5.783 1996    2700      1    3.156
## 85      0029902517 4.191 1996    2700      1    3.068
## 87     10544235697 5.572 1996    2700      1    4.397
## 95      0029911547 5.746 1996    2700      1    3.583
## 113     0030445619 5.158 1996    2700      1    2.532
## 144     0029680124 4.121 1996    2700      1    2.946
## 153     0029683640 4.469 1996    2700      1    3.294
## 179     0029844930 4.941 1996    2700      1    2.727
## 217     0030090438 3.718 1996    2700      1    2.543
## 1348    0029956467 0.000 1996    2700      2   -2.627
## 1349    0029992586 0.000 1996    2700      2   -2.577
## 1355    0030590745 4.426 1996    2700      1    3.251
## 1397    0029919459 5.204 1996    2700      1    3.194
## 1424    0029907556 5.146 1996    2700      1    4.023
## 1425    0029908290 4.742 1996    2700      1    3.567
## 1610    0029830202 0.000 1996    1306      3   -2.627
## 1728    0029861579 4.669 1996    2700      1    2.862
## 1764    0007410805 5.440 1996    2700      1    2.813
## 1766    10144244674 5.218 1996    2700      1    2.591
## 1772    0029758899 4.682 1996    2700      1    2.520
## 1794    0029743742 3.747 1996    2700      1    2.572
## 1979    0029842830 5.287 1996    1300      2    2.660
## 2023    0030604909 4.869 1996    2700      1    2.859
## 2071    0029740950 5.202 1996    2700      1    3.191
```

## 2072	0029741921	5.309	1996	2700	1	2.682
## 2074	9544228424	5.880	1996	2700	1	3.253
## 2108	0029835392	5.259	1996	2700	1	4.084
## 2110	0242435873	5.375	1996	2700	1	3.617
## 2115	0029771618	4.842	1996	2700	1	2.680
## 2131	0029822091	4.840	1996	2700	1	2.626
## 2162	0029739970	5.663	1996	2700	1	3.036
## 2370	1842614368	0.000	1996	2700	1	-2.627
## 2477	0029767709	0.000	1996	2700	1	-2.627
## 2485	0029741822	5.190	1996	2700	1	2.977
## 2503	0029783235	4.667	1996	2700	1	3.492
## 2513	0029759025	5.617	1996	2700	1	2.991
## 2543	15844420661	5.335	1996	2700	1	2.708
## 2582	0029862164	4.517	1996	2700	1	2.558
## 2729	0029949917	4.390	1996	2700	1	2.582
## 2741	0030594830	5.438	1996	2700	1	2.811
## 2743	0030000230	4.826	1996	2700	1	3.018
## 2744	8944228913	5.408	1996	2700	1	2.782
## 2748	0030056083	5.607	1996	2700	1	2.980
## 2750	0030057106	5.671	1996	2700	1	3.044
## 2797	8944233864	5.465	1996	2700	1	2.838
## 2985	0039568286	0.000	1996	2700	1	-2.577
## 3058	0029900294	5.422	1996	2700	1	2.795
## 3059	0029942003	5.780	1996	2700	1	3.566
## 3063	0029886872	4.256	1996	2700	1	3.081
## 3085	0030594604	4.947	1996	2700	1	2.936
## 3109	0029948212	5.514	1996	2700	1	2.887
## 3144	0029941246	3.794	1996	2700	1	2.671
## 3164	0029972135	3.689	1996	2700	1	2.514
## 3462	0029892519	4.994	1996	2700	1	2.983
## 3473	0029881395	4.142	1996	2700	1	2.967
## 3474	0029897909	5.220	1996	2700	1	2.594
## 3479	0029886630	5.409	1996	2700	1	4.234
## 3498	0029870954	4.842	1996	2700	1	3.667
## 3502	0029873301	3.953	1996	2700	1	2.778
## 3521	0029925567	5.575	1996	2700	1	3.564
## 3537	0029871858	4.847	1996	2700	1	2.634
## 3539	0030008301	4.452	1996	2700	1	2.644
## 3552	9244262406	6.270	1996	2700	1	3.643
## 3560	0029863684	5.262	1996	2700	1	2.635
## 3572	0029913381	4.769	1996	2700	1	2.556
## 3578	0029929617	5.256	1996	2700	1	2.679
## 3579	0029929618	4.964	1996	2700	1	3.003
## 3795	0029875770	5.139	1996	2700	1	2.512
## 3866	0029881352	4.449	1996	2700	1	2.641
## 3877	0029869817	4.507	1996	2700	1	2.546
## 4105	0029970342	5.515	1996	2700	1	2.888
## 4111	0029917496	5.333	1996	2700	1	3.526
## 4137	0029928131	0.000	1996	2700	1	-2.627
## 4178	9044236527	5.250	1996	2700	1	2.673

## 4181	0029963060	3.740	1996	2700	1	2.565
## 4192	0030050806	4.345	1996	2700	1	3.170
## 4509	0942276272	5.608	1996	2700	1	2.981
## 4535	0030066467	5.150	1996	2700	1	2.523
## 4536	0030070793	4.738	1996	2700	1	2.980
## 4552	0030020630	4.999	1996	2700	1	2.988
## 4567	0030058515	5.136	1996	2700	1	2.509
## 4591	0030042790	5.170	1996	2700	1	2.543
## 4622	0030032444	5.228	1996	2700	1	2.601
## 4868	0030579588	4.838	1996	2700	1	3.030
## 4869	0030034463	5.009	1996	2700	1	3.202
## 4883	0030034592	5.638	1996	2700	1	3.011
## 4884	0030054309	6.200	1996	2700	1	3.573
## 4890	0030024585	4.558	1996	2700	1	2.750
## 4897	0000677401	5.404	1996	2700	1	4.281
## 4904	0001196648	5.048	1996	2700	1	3.873
## 4908	0001854685	4.563	1996	2700	1	3.440
## 4915	0003064116	3.844	1996	2700	1	2.669
## 4916	0004851872	6.351	1996	2700	1	3.774
## 5173	0029793997	4.081	1996	2700	1	2.958
## 5240	0029835297	3.760	1996	2700	1	2.585
## 5250	0029838529	4.175	1996	2700	1	3.000
## 5359	0029890872	0.000	1996	2700	1	-2.577
## 5633	0030029842	4.377	1996	2700	1	2.569
## 5635	0030030302	3.697	1996	2700	1	2.522
## 5653	0030034465	5.226	1996	2700	1	2.599
## 5703	0030053625	3.826	1996	2700	1	2.651
## 5733	0030061122	4.405	1996	2700	1	3.230
## 5737	0030061707	4.711	1996	2700	1	2.903
## 5748	0030067568	4.010	1996	2700	1	2.835
## 5772	0030077445	3.760	1996	2700	1	2.585
## 5847	0030183205	4.634	1996	2700	1	3.511
## 5941	0030306046	4.049	1996	2700	1	2.874
## 6074	0030576183	4.548	1996	2700	1	2.537
## 6075	0030576192	3.851	1996	2700	1	2.676
## 6086	0040419081	4.738	1996	2700	1	2.980
## 6089	0242437957	4.044	1996	2700	1	2.869
## 6155	85023808915	0.000	1996	2700	1	-2.627
## 6523	33749433783	0.000	1996	1300	2	-2.575
## 6549	33749435765	0.000	1996	1300	2	-2.627
## 6606	33749442532	0.000	1996	1300	2	-2.626
## 6636	33749446226	0.000	1996	1300	2	-2.577
## 6674	33749449781	0.000	1996	1300	2	-2.627
## 6777	33749545565	0.000	1996	1300	2	-2.627
## 6788	33749547000	0.000	1996	1300	2	-2.577
## 6816	33749552020	0.000	1996	1300	2	-2.626
## 6867	33749555874	0.000	1996	1300	2	-2.627
## 6925	33749561284	0.000	1996	1300	2	-2.575
## 7329	0031435838	4.794	1997	2700	1	2.851
## 7330	2642611953	4.758	1997	2700	1	3.652

## 7367	0031437624	4.545	1997	2700	1	2.552
## 7379	2642597076	5.193	1997	2700	1	2.997
## 7481	0030954396	3.869	1997	2700	1	2.763
## 7489	0031007965	4.037	1997	2700	1	2.879
## 7534	0031136510	4.780	1997	2700	1	2.787
## 7571	0031263974	4.374	1997	2700	1	3.216
## 7673	0031304421	0.000	1997	2700	1	-2.608
## 7802	0031554081	3.850	1997	2700	1	2.692
## 7822	0346580106	0.000	1997	2700	1	-2.610
## 8307	0030665744	4.564	1997	2700	1	2.571
## 8332	0030692782	5.405	1997	2700	1	2.795
## 8339	0030666228	4.564	1997	2700	1	3.458
## 8340	0030671045	4.349	1997	2700	1	2.609
## 8378	0030695138	5.236	1997	2700	1	2.626
## 8408	0030732965	4.209	1997	2700	1	3.103
## 8424	0030716498	5.322	1997	2700	1	4.164
## 8442	0030661687	5.440	1997	2700	1	2.830
## 8586	0030731486	5.178	1997	2700	1	3.439
## 8607	0030667982	4.315	1997	2700	1	2.524
## 8608	0030720886	5.370	1997	2700	1	2.811
## 8610	0030759072	5.217	1997	2700	1	2.607
## 8625	0030744945	5.294	1997	2700	1	2.684
## 8631	0030879325	4.935	1997	2700	1	3.777
## 8641	0030726989	4.299	1997	2700	1	2.508
## 8713	0030779037	5.224	1997	2700	1	2.616
## 8850	0030954873	5.207	1997	2700	1	3.264
## 8851	0030967953	6.065	1997	2700	1	3.455
## 8980	0030869269	5.624	1997	2700	1	3.014
## 9007	0030763532	5.703	1997	2700	1	3.508
## 9014	0030928107	4.550	1997	2700	1	2.810
## 9239	0030868293	5.188	1997	2700	1	2.578
## 9317	0030837662	4.285	1997	2700	1	3.127
## 9330	0030853307	4.301	1997	2700	1	3.143
## 9498	0030739904	4.155	1997	2700	1	2.997
## 9515	0030756101	4.907	1997	2700	1	3.168
## 9539	0030876805	5.124	1997	2700	1	2.514
## 9575	0030754066	4.117	1997	2700	1	2.959
## 9597	0030610461	5.331	1997	2700	1	2.723
## 9607	0030957310	5.247	1997	2700	1	2.637
## 9760	0031005933	5.176	1997	2700	1	2.566
## 9763	1842410169	4.665	1997	2700	1	2.673
## 9767	0030916401	5.117	1997	2700	1	2.507
## 9816	0030908055	5.171	1997	2700	1	4.013
## 9820	0030976173	4.495	1997	2700	1	2.755
## 9823	0031009275	4.344	1997	2700	1	2.605
## 9833	0343157354	5.144	1997	2700	1	2.534
## 10056	0030910022	5.719	1997	2700	1	3.160
## 10066	0031003334	5.309	1997	2700	1	2.699
## 10102	0030919511	5.119	1997	2700	1	3.961
## 10149	0030913316	4.821	1997	2700	1	2.828

## 10156	0030961921	5.444	1997	2700	1	2.885
## 10203	0030982247	3.862	1997	1000	2	2.704
## 10222	0030979720	4.965	1997	2700	1	3.174
## 10347	0030967165	5.834	1997	2700	1	3.226
## 10353	0030955080	4.722	1997	2700	1	2.576
## 10378	0012444519	6.220	1997	2700	1	3.610
## 10427	0030896996	4.738	1997	2700	1	2.795
## 10454	0030956673	6.413	1997	2700	1	3.803
## 10504	0031110088	0.000	1997	2700	1	-2.610
## 10535	0031127072	5.869	1997	2700	1	3.311
## 10598	0030976067	5.207	1997	2700	1	2.599
## 10671	0031054674	5.776	1997	2700	1	3.166
## 10694	0031047361	4.710	1997	2700	1	3.552
## 10700	8044240301	4.056	1997	2700	1	2.898
## 10767	0031086622	0.000	1997	2700	1	-2.610
## 10895	0031052369	4.993	1997	2700	1	3.835
## 10919	0031045652	5.274	1997	2700	1	2.664
## 10933	0031052862	5.331	1997	2700	1	2.723
## 10941	0030889653	4.190	1997	2700	1	3.084
## 10987	0031028804	5.501	1997	2700	1	2.891
## 11136	0031012726	5.498	1997	2700	1	2.888
## 11137	0031030450	4.891	1997	2700	1	2.898
## 11138	0031032055	5.515	1997	2700	1	2.905
## 11153	0031030620	5.167	1997	2700	1	2.557
## 11162	0031012532	4.615	1997	2700	1	3.457
## 11486	0030679798	3.716	1997	2700	1	2.610
## 11773	0030914380	3.929	1997	2700	1	2.771
## 11955	0031011193	4.851	1997	2700	1	2.655
## 13373	0031472453	4.648	1997	2700	1	2.857
## 13417	0031566681	4.037	1997	2700	1	2.931
## 13487	1842295778	5.282	1997	2700	1	2.672
## 13961	0032583492	5.604	1998	2700	1	3.009
## 14018	0032506614	5.304	1998	2700	1	3.478
## 14040	0032477294	5.316	1998	2700	1	2.721
## 14041	0032477305	5.311	1998	2700	1	2.716
## 14052	0002724443	4.318	1998	2700	1	3.125
## 14056	0007436490	3.696	1998	2700	1	2.503
## 14500	0032420039	0.000	1998	1300	2	-2.644
## 14800	0032567110	3.908	1998	2700	1	2.715
## 14801	0032567115	5.271	1998	2700	1	3.039
## 14816	0032547938	6.002	1998	2700	1	3.407
## 14866	0032508952	6.390	1998	2700	1	3.745
## 14888	0032483685	5.248	1998	2700	1	2.603
## 15052	0032576177	3.796	1998	2700	1	2.603
## 15070	0031719941	0.000	1998	2700	4	-2.644
## 15080	0032556180	5.427	1998	2700	1	2.832
## 15186	0032189897	5.522	1998	2700	1	2.877
## 15357	0032541672	4.883	1998	2700	1	2.854
## 15367	0032529862	0.000	1998	2700	1	-2.644
## 15530	0032169485	5.282	1998	2700	1	2.637

## 15666	0032547326	6.369	1998	2700	1	3.724
## 15700	0008926519	5.466	1998	2700	1	4.273
## 15791	0032146983	3.942	1998	2700	1	2.749
## 15910	0032527149	0.000	1998	2700	1	-2.595
## 15914	0032527531	3.889	1998	2700	1	2.748
## 15935	0032528180	5.239	1998	2700	1	3.007
## 15947	0032508297	5.453	1998	2700	1	4.260
## 16180	0031807705	0.000	1998	2700	2	-2.645
## 16251	0032482329	5.835	1998	2700	1	3.240
## 16283	0031847902	0.000	1998	2700	1	-2.645
## 16483	0032572043	5.088	1998	2700	1	3.312
## 16487	0032572086	6.274	1998	2700	1	3.629
## 16504	0032550626	5.681	1998	2700	1	4.488
## 16535	0032516250	3.822	1998	2700	1	2.629
## 16539	0032516296	5.565	1998	2700	1	2.920
## 16788	18144441631	3.731	1998	2700	1	2.538
## 16800	0032557174	4.358	1998	2700	1	3.217
## 16802	2642713359	4.651	1998	2700	1	3.458
## 16816	0032537068	4.638	1998	2700	1	2.609
## 17163	0032485350	5.150	1998	2700	1	2.505
## 17289	0032032575	4.574	1998	2700	1	2.545
## 17386	0032564902	5.256	1998	2700	1	2.612
## 17429	0032519925	5.694	1998	2700	1	3.050
## 17444	0032510076	5.618	1998	2700	1	2.974
## 17498	0031915909	0.000	1998	2700	1	-2.645
## 17595	0032573850	4.468	1998	2700	1	3.275
## 17627	0032518022	6.088	1998	2700	1	4.895
## 17696	0009440989	4.352	1998	2700	1	2.576
## 17954	0031694575	0.000	1998	2700	1	-2.645
## 18335	0031940044	3.864	1998	2700	1	2.671
## 18344	0031945285	5.058	1998	2700	1	3.865
## 18436	0031975335	5.254	1998	2700	1	2.661
## 18437	0031975401	4.758	1998	2700	1	2.526
## 18454	0031979959	0.000	1998	2700	1	-2.645
## 20189	0033619959	5.403	1999	2700	1	2.837
## 20242	0033572972	5.596	1999	2700	1	3.797
## 20277	0033518192	4.365	1999	2700	1	2.568
## 20279	0033518231	5.873	1999	2700	1	3.255
## 20319	0032803699	4.811	1999	2700	1	3.012
## 20463	0033391677	0.000	1999	2700	1	-2.618
## 20688	33750645471	0.000	1999	2700	2	-2.618
## 20693	33750829720	0.000	1999	2700	2	-2.618
## 20874	0032748385	5.646	1999	2700	1	3.030
## 20925	0033544340	6.198	1999	2700	1	4.247
## 20967	0032589826	4.410	1999	2700	1	3.244
## 21115	0032694263	5.196	1999	2700	1	2.578
## 21120	0032695482	5.349	1999	2700	1	2.731
## 21124	0032742418	5.935	1999	2700	1	3.319
## 21126	0032743289	5.343	1999	2700	1	4.177
## 21134	0033598598	5.651	1999	2700	1	3.701



## 21152	0032696770	5.142	1999	2700	1	2.524
## 21407	0033619146	3.942	1999	2700	1	2.776
## 21427	0033598326	4.355	1999	2700	1	3.189
## 21442	0033575990	3.844	1999	2700	1	2.678
## 21500	0033536483	4.408	1999	2700	1	2.660
## 21501	0033536501	4.406	1999	2700	1	2.658
## 21656	0033199833	4.945	1999	2700	1	3.779
## 21775	0342961310	4.661	1999	2700	1	2.507
## 21785	0033584440	5.727	1999	2700	1	3.111
## 21792	0033581218	4.318	1999	2700	1	2.519
## 21826	0033546647	5.256	1999	2700	1	2.640
## 22042	0033542870	5.579	1999	2700	1	2.963
## 22186	0033162159	0.000	1999	2700	2	-2.566
## 22286	0033542393	4.685	1999	2700	1	2.734
## 22491	0033606238	4.793	1999	2700	1	2.791
## 22563	0033526309	5.723	1999	2700	1	3.105
## 22620	0033124317	0.000	1999	2700	1	-2.618
## 22779	0033594375	4.872	1999	2700	1	2.668
## 22832	0033553188	4.783	1999	2700	1	2.832
## 22855	0033515827	5.255	1999	1000	2	2.637
## 22909	0033119011	4.749	1999	2700	1	3.635
## 23056	0033545541	5.796	1999	2700	1	3.997
## 23057	0033545542	4.631	1999	2700	1	3.465
## 23076	0033522146	5.479	1999	2700	1	2.863
## 23077	0033522206	5.337	1999	2700	1	2.719
## 23271	0033602049	5.262	1999	2700	1	2.644
## 23358	0033540646	5.996	1999	2700	1	3.994
## 23360	0033540714	4.973	1999	2700	1	3.859
## 23404	0032913899	0.000	1999	2700	1	-2.567
## 23441	0033072447	3.953	1999	2700	1	2.787
## 23455	0033082906	3.824	1999	2700	1	2.658
## 23605	0033537343	4.731	1999	2700	1	2.527
## 23882	0032713075	5.527	1999	2700	1	2.909
## 23974	0032742992	5.265	1999	2700	1	3.061
## 24083	0032824349	4.787	1999	2700	1	3.621
## 24424	0033013684	4.775	1999	2700	1	2.572
## 24669	0033090874	3.721	1999	2700	1	2.607
## 24827	0033125302	4.256	1999	2700	1	3.090
## 25647	0033428375	0.000	1999	2700	1	-2.566
## 25693	0033494450	4.153	1999	2700	1	2.987
## 25901	85023880658	0.000	1999	2700	1	-2.567
## 26303	0034570594	0.494	2000	2700	1	-2.950
## 26307	0034578262	0.494	2000	2700	1	-2.952
## 26313	20244377663	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.779
## 26314	24044533275	0.000	2000	1306	3	-2.626
## 26319	0005981935	0.418	2000	1312	3	-3.026
## 26344	1542493233	0.759	2000	1109	3	-2.636
## 26349	22144462988	0.783	2000	1702	5	-2.663
## 26353	0034735826	4.991	2000	2700	1	2.997
## 26365	0033754163	0.436	2000	1306	3	-3.010

##	26368	0034626988	5.215	2000	2700	1	3.221
##	26410	0034305633	0.000	2000	2700	2	-3.033
##	26414	0034727059	5.099	2000	2700	1	3.105
##	26509	33746530366	0.000	2000	2700	1	-3.446
##	26578	0033756474	4.527	2000	2700	1	2.533
##	26606	0033803048	4.759	2000	2700	1	2.765
##	26651	0033932709	4.578	2000	2700	1	2.584
##	26692	0034048842	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.830
##	26703	0034090148	4.539	2000	2700	1	2.545
##	26792	0034302210	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.576
##	26910	12944252960	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.830
##	26915	0033950423	4.593	2000	2700	1	2.599
##	26949	85047694984	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.576
##	26964	0034732201	5.487	2000	2700	1	3.493
##	26978	0034607347	4.705	2000	2700	1	2.711
##	27018	0034102286	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.627
##	27025	0010838455	5.034	2000	2700	1	3.040
##	27050	0034210885	0.759	2000	1303	8	-2.685
##	27110	0035956483	5.056	2001	2700	1	2.531
##	27142	0035924765	5.181	2001	2700	1	2.656
##	27211	0035852037	5.008	2001	2700	1	3.300
##	27503	0035708764	0.000	2001	2700	1	-2.525
##	27591	0442328578	0.000	2001	2700	1	-2.527
##	28027	0035969487	3.523	2001	2700	1	2.500
##	28120	0035892018	5.798	2001	2700	1	3.271
##	28179	0035829842	6.472	2001	2700	1	3.945
##	28353	0035522330	5.300	2001	2700	1	2.773
##	28832	0035913589	5.497	2001	2700	1	2.970
##	28849	0035856010	4.264	2001	2700	1	3.189
##	28851	0035856017	5.495	2001	2700	1	2.968
##	28898	0035818039	3.656	2001	2700	1	2.633
##	28900	0035818048	5.736	2001	2700	1	3.209
##	29160	0035940040	4.567	2001	2700	1	2.859
##	29299	0035413919	4.889	2001	2700	1	2.826
##	29417	0035954660	4.486	2001	2700	1	3.411
##	29418	0035954670	4.624	2001	2700	1	2.916
##	29428	0035948630	4.447	2001	2700	1	2.739
##	29524	0035850010	5.106	2001	2700	1	2.581
##	29532	0034945516	5.330	2001	2700	1	3.217
##	29705	0035963494	4.396	2001	2700	1	2.688
##	29708	0035963529	5.289	2001	2700	1	2.762
##	29767	0035897888	4.789	2001	2700	1	3.714
##	29787	0035854054	5.981	2001	2700	1	3.505
##	29811	0035821989	3.751	2001	2700	1	2.676
##	29826	0035816007	5.037	2001	2700	1	2.510
##	29832	0035816032	5.067	2001	2700	1	2.540
##	30017	0035938676	3.839	2001	2700	1	2.764
##	30038	0035902194	4.674	2001	2700	1	3.599
##	30047	0035897688	5.037	2001	2700	1	3.126
##	30084	0035832261	6.117	2001	2700	1	3.590

##	30111	0035799768	4.118	2001	2700	1	3.043
##	30189	0035347549	3.710	2001	2700	1	2.635
##	30872	0035946664	5.610	2001	2700	1	3.085
##	31007	0035804852	4.734	2001	2700	1	2.621
##	31257	0035826089	5.495	2001	2700	1	2.968
##	31264	0035819910	4.759	2001	2700	1	2.850
##	31434	0035961566	5.156	2001	2700	1	2.629
##	31485	0035901051	5.395	2001	2700	1	3.484
##	31492	0035864977	4.470	2001	2700	1	2.559
##	31541	0035825726	5.310	2001	2700	1	2.783
##	31555	0035819462	4.142	2001	2700	1	3.067
##	31569	0035819481	4.496	2001	2700	1	2.587
##	31734	0035915688	4.647	2001	2700	1	2.535
##	31773	0035843243	5.197	2001	2700	1	4.174
##	31782	0035835027	4.362	2001	2700	1	2.503
##	31799	0035804277	5.895	2001	2700	1	3.368
##	31939	0034800418	3.751	2001	2700	1	2.676
##	32222	0034992555	3.603	2001	2700	1	2.528
##	32248	0035013499	4.468	2001	2700	1	2.559
##	33892	0035960866	5.082	2001	2700	1	2.970
##	34255	84984780131	0.000	2001	1311	2	-2.527
##	34423	0037132575	4.351	2002	2700	1	2.633
##	34438	0037079352	4.660	2002	2700	1	2.530
##	34454	0037065306	5.195	2002	2700	1	3.064
##	34467	0037028001	4.145	2002	2700	1	2.630
##	34491	0036369590	3.133	2002	2700	1	2.506
##	34977	0037184416	4.294	2002	2700	1	2.576
##	34979	0037184418	4.896	2002	2700	1	3.584
##	35005	0037153042	5.145	2002	2700	1	3.066
##	35013	0037145856	5.083	2002	2700	1	2.952
##	35014	0037145863	5.578	2002	2700	1	3.447
##	35032	0037078969	5.588	2002	2700	1	3.508
##	35039	0037073256	4.972	2002	2700	1	2.893
##	35079	0037032401	4.648	2002	2700	1	2.517
##	35155	0036850836	3.575	2002	2700	1	2.896
##	35358	0037206364	5.141	2002	2700	1	3.010
##	35359	0037206368	4.285	2002	2700	1	2.770
##	35377	0037167982	4.361	2002	2700	1	3.682
##	35386	0037164054	5.560	2002	2700	1	3.430
##	35393	0037136930	3.570	2002	2700	1	2.891
##	35397	0037126201	4.294	2002	2700	1	2.982
##	35398	0037126332	4.518	2002	2700	1	2.802
##	35400	0037126341	5.773	2002	2700	1	3.642
##	35408	0037120864	4.463	2002	2700	1	2.948
##	35411	0037120907	4.813	2002	2700	1	2.733
##	35448	0037048669	6.012	2002	2700	1	4.296
##	35451	0037048695	5.664	2002	2700	1	3.948
##	35461	0037015541	3.490	2002	2700	1	2.863
##	35672	0036810576	3.330	2002	1704	3	2.651
##	35699	0037179578	4.011	2002	2700	1	3.332

## 35704	0037179705	3.405	2002	2700	1	2.726
## 35709	0037174346	4.951	2002	2700	1	2.820
## 35759	0037063403	4.739	2002	2700	1	2.660
## 35777	0037026697	3.399	2002	2700	1	2.720
## 35778	18644385210	4.777	2002	2700	1	2.647
## 36123	0037190086	4.360	2002	2700	1	2.845
## 36181	0037158614	4.762	2002	2700	1	2.631
## 36254	0037103420	4.673	2002	2700	1	2.955
## 36269	0037077489	4.481	2002	2700	1	2.968
## 36270	0037077490	4.958	2002	2700	1	2.878
## 36292	0037043652	4.862	2002	2700	1	2.732
## 36306	0037036787	4.703	2002	2700	1	2.572
## 36365	0036681988	5.232	2002	2700	1	3.101
## 36367	0036682163	4.454	2002	2700	1	3.142
## 36369	0036682267	4.857	2002	2700	1	2.726
## 36554	0037166985	4.791	2002	2700	1	2.660
## 36555	0037166986	4.893	2002	2700	1	2.762
## 36557	0037167018	3.189	2002	2700	1	2.510
## 36583	0037130113	4.121	2002	2700	1	2.658
## 36593	0037125379	6.631	2002	2700	1	4.551
## 36658	0037019322	4.383	2002	2700	1	3.071
## 36666	0037014584	5.135	2002	2700	1	3.056
## 36764	34247610837	3.715	2002	2700	1	3.036
## 36860	0037134824	4.216	2002	2700	1	2.703
## 36864	0037134872	4.163	2002	2700	1	2.852
## 36904	0037071808	5.799	2002	2700	1	3.668
## 36956	0037024313	4.125	2002	2700	1	2.661
## 37144	0037198420	4.789	2002	2700	1	2.658
## 37146	0037198432	5.119	2002	2700	1	3.039
## 37181	0037162115	4.877	2002	2700	1	2.746
## 37182	0037162116	5.260	2002	2700	1	3.129
## 37231	0037118288	3.241	2002	2700	1	2.562
## 37246	0037093012	4.590	2002	2700	1	2.510
## 37280	0037046655	3.529	2002	2700	1	2.850
## 37286	0037042231	4.892	2002	2700	1	4.213
## 37311	0037007683	4.588	2002	2700	1	3.075
## 37362	0036570099	4.672	2002	2700	1	2.542
## 37363	0036570101	3.740	2002	2700	1	3.061
## 37461	0037171695	3.465	2002	2700	1	2.786
## 37476	0037165703	4.734	2002	2700	1	2.603
## 37478	0037165728	4.888	2002	2700	1	2.757
## 37479	0037165740	5.429	2002	2700	1	3.350
## 37570	0037061912	5.703	2002	2700	1	3.572
## 37582	0037051975	4.690	2002	2700	1	2.610
## 37626	0037018496	4.615	2002	2700	1	2.949
## 37638	0037012465	4.786	2002	2700	1	2.655
## 37752	0037187907	5.013	2002	2700	1	2.882
## 37754	0037187951	3.295	2002	2700	1	2.616
## 37759	0037181511	4.841	2002	2700	1	4.162
## 37760	0037181515	4.728	2002	2700	1	2.597

##	37868	0037076025	5.024	2002	2700	1	2.945
##	37875	0037070525	4.224	2002	2700	1	2.709
##	37900	0037035121	4.647	2002	2700	1	2.568
##	37919	0037022835	3.622	2002	2700	1	2.995
##	38074	0037186922	3.807	2002	2700	1	3.128
##	38083	0037181148	4.810	2002	2700	1	2.679
##	38109	0037148928	4.712	2002	2700	1	2.582
##	38143	0037116832	5.558	2002	2700	1	3.427
##	38145	0037116836	4.256	2002	2700	1	2.540
##	38161	0037075257	5.488	2002	2700	1	3.358
##	38163	0037075268	3.927	2002	2700	1	3.300
##	38172	0037070259	4.711	2002	2700	1	2.580
##	38191	0036155193	3.358	2002	2700	1	2.679
##	38208	0037034257	6.602	2002	2700	1	4.471
##	38220	0037028769	4.250	2002	2700	1	2.532
##	38328	0037204196	4.718	2002	2700	1	4.039
##	38375	0037122950	4.667	2002	2700	1	2.588
##	38377	0037122987	3.981	2002	2700	1	3.302
##	38381	0037116641	6.031	2002	2700	1	4.516
##	38382	0037116642	5.093	2002	2700	1	2.962
##	38398	0037050352	5.876	2002	2700	1	3.746
##	38421	0037012134	4.436	2002	2700	1	2.921
##	38432	0037006117	3.976	2002	2700	1	2.664
##	38553	0036106054	4.887	2002	2700	1	2.807
##	38606	0036143018	4.750	2002	2700	1	3.237
##	38755	0036210052	4.381	2002	2700	1	3.121
##	38789	0036239507	4.691	2002	2700	1	2.561
##	40605	0346030568	5.028	2003	2700	1	2.986
##	40608	0347882750	5.233	2003	2700	1	3.139
##	40610	0348011697	4.079	2003	2700	1	3.436
##	40646	0344235454	4.984	2003	2700	1	2.940
##	40659	0345168925	4.208	2003	2700	1	2.527
##	40660	0345492466	4.735	2003	2700	1	2.641
##	40682	0345690179	5.350	2003	2700	1	3.256
##	40771	0348230958	6.275	2003	2700	1	4.181
##	41122	0345714860	5.499	2003	2700	1	3.406
##	41128	0344861847	4.621	2003	2700	1	2.527
##	41148	0344926414	5.006	2003	2700	1	2.962
##	41151	0642278662	3.806	2003	2700	1	3.215
##	41156	0344943245	4.973	2003	2700	1	2.879
##	41157	0345374595	4.903	2003	2700	1	2.809
##	41159	0642272544	4.675	2003	2700	1	2.582
##	41161	0242551979	3.904	2003	2700	1	2.628
##	41183	0242410368	4.973	2003	2700	1	2.879
##	41237	03444444858	4.520	2003	2700	1	2.840
##	41258	0346969978	5.002	2003	2700	1	2.909
##	41460	0142089171	4.888	2003	2700	1	2.795
##	41463	0142123411	4.222	2003	2700	1	3.579
##	41468	0142087597	4.833	2003	2700	1	4.190
##	41484	0142009533	5.306	2003	2700	1	3.213

##	41532	0141863200	3.490	2003	2700	1	2.847
##	41575	0141653838	4.222	2003	2700	1	2.541
##	41587	0141705375	4.884	2003	2700	1	2.791
##	41593	0141816759	4.768	2003	2700	1	2.675
##	41772	0141484564	4.167	2003	2700	1	3.524
##	41778	0141573545	5.008	2003	2700	1	2.915
##	41783	0141796739	4.693	2003	2700	1	2.599
##	41810	0141723557	3.783	2003	2700	1	2.507
##	41829	0042387879	4.992	2003	2700	1	2.899
##	41850	0042360213	5.273	2003	2700	1	3.179
##	41858	0042884162	3.758	2003	2700	1	2.533
##	42124	0041327804	5.015	2003	2700	1	2.921
##	42140	0042422040	4.594	2003	2700	1	2.550
##	42171	0042195833	4.746	2003	2700	1	2.652
##	42175	0042697063	4.958	2003	2700	1	2.864
##	42203	0042661252	4.135	2003	2700	1	2.861
##	42216	0042093742	5.388	2003	2700	1	3.346
##	42228	0042125511	4.751	2003	2700	1	2.658
##	42267	0042888943	4.611	2003	2700	1	2.517
##	42398	0042343801	5.646	2003	2700	1	3.552
##	42438	0038825532	3.870	2003	2700	1	3.227
##	42444	0038601952	4.724	2003	2700	1	3.296
##	42449	0038304776	5.520	2003	2700	1	4.877
##	42466	0038690424	5.414	2003	2700	1	4.138
##	42467	0038690437	4.549	2003	2700	1	2.507
##	42690	0037973279	5.594	2003	2700	1	3.500
##	42691	0038482206	5.915	2003	2700	1	3.873
##	42713	0038130715	5.029	2003	2700	1	2.935
##	42719	0037493499	4.842	2003	2700	1	2.748
##	42736	0037840165	4.892	2003	2700	1	2.798
##	42746	0038242968	5.038	2003	2700	1	2.944
##	42756	0038142845	4.115	2003	2700	1	2.891
##	42772	0037986208	4.721	2003	2700	1	2.627
##	43074	0037638884	5.206	2003	2700	1	3.112
##	43077	0038724280	4.848	2003	2700	1	2.804
##	43085	0037737900	5.165	2003	2700	1	3.071
##	43088	0037947320	3.982	2003	2700	1	3.339
##	43089	0038075468	5.272	2003	2700	1	3.178
##	43091	0038751994	4.929	2003	2700	1	2.885
##	43129	0038316599	4.797	2003	2700	1	2.704
##	43132	0037906573	4.466	2003	2700	1	2.989
##	43138	0012868624	4.671	2003	2700	1	2.629
##	43146	0038824056	4.162	2003	2700	1	2.531
##	43187	0037865316	3.141	2003	2700	1	2.550
##	43287	0242684416	5.438	2003	2700	1	3.396
##	43416	0037464536	4.084	2003	2700	1	2.860
##	43428	0038528237	4.980	2003	2700	1	4.337
##	43435	0037451905	5.245	2003	2700	1	3.151
##	43438	0037451929	6.034	2003	2700	1	4.353
##	43479	0037502809	5.082	2003	2700	1	3.038

## 43481	0037840394	4.140	2003	2700	1	2.509
## 43483	0037986313	5.056	2003	2700	1	3.578
## 43485	0038516861	4.525	2003	2700	1	3.099
## 43498	0037417219	4.629	2003	2700	1	2.587
## 43514	0037235543	3.306	2003	2700	1	2.715
## 43561	0037399439	5.125	2003	2700	1	3.031
## 43726	0037471795	3.465	2003	2700	1	2.822
## 43733	0037468682	3.829	2003	2700	1	2.604
## 43767	0037454282	4.138	2003	2700	1	2.661
## 43808	0037420274	5.142	2003	2700	1	3.048
## 44104	0037466917	4.108	2003	2700	1	2.631
## 44105	0037466924	3.525	2003	2700	1	2.934
## 44121	0037456358	4.402	2003	2700	1	2.924
## 44150	0037434515	4.739	2003	2700	1	4.096
## 44151	0037434553	3.249	2003	2700	1	2.658
## 44182	0037289753	4.297	2003	2700	1	2.819
## 44192	0037308404	5.103	2003	2700	1	3.009
## 44201	0037311377	4.989	2003	2700	1	2.896
## 44223	0037316824	3.170	2003	2700	1	2.527
## 44261	0037330518	3.985	2003	2700	1	2.507
## 44384	0037472875	3.112	2003	2700	1	2.521
## 44428	0037438792	4.376	2003	2700	1	2.898
## 44454	0037425535	5.533	2003	2700	1	3.440
## 44456	0037425564	5.704	2003	2700	1	3.610
## 44457	0037425578	5.336	2003	2700	1	3.242
## 44461	0037417523	5.839	2003	2700	1	4.413
## 44469	0037413492	5.094	2003	2700	1	4.503
## 44472	0037413628	3.962	2003	1000	2	2.688
## 44490	0037216353	5.144	2003	2700	1	3.050
## 44501	0037218814	4.737	2003	2700	1	2.643
## 44529	0037241112	4.447	2003	2700	1	2.766
## 44659	0037284255	3.631	2003	2700	1	2.988
## 44662	0037286981	3.091	2003	2700	1	2.500
## 44720	0037382807	4.266	2003	2700	1	2.585
## 44745	0037498595	4.430	2003	2700	1	2.801
## 44788	0037662718	3.343	2003	2700	1	2.700
## 44793	0037685168	4.190	2003	2700	1	2.712
## 44851	0037979236	3.290	2003	2700	1	2.699
## 45110	0042379780	3.884	2003	2700	1	2.610
## 45365	0345374590	4.847	2003	2700	1	4.204
## 45366	0345374591	4.435	2003	2700	1	3.210
## 46010	6344263674	3.170	2003	2700	1	2.579
## 46148	0042737443	4.087	2003	2700	1	2.813
## 46153	0141499228	4.645	2003	2700	1	4.054
## 46157	0242363254	3.616	2003	2700	1	2.973
## 46333	11144239923	5.214	2004	2700	1	3.232
## 46334	19944395825	4.649	2004	2700	1	2.667
## 46367	10344231441	4.676	2004	2700	1	2.695
## 46368	10344239881	4.585	2004	2700	1	2.603
## 46376	10344229444	4.159	2004	2700	1	2.642

##	46574	14544301908	3.200	2004	2700	1	2.670
##	47019	9244247612	4.578	2004	2700	1	2.646
##	47044	8544252449	4.680	2004	2700	1	2.750
##	47045	8544258102	4.526	2004	2700	1	2.596
##	47062	19644400578	4.870	2004	2700	1	2.889
##	47069	7744231805	4.691	2004	2700	1	2.709
##	47072	7744239901	4.468	2004	2700	1	2.538
##	47074	7244254356	3.066	2004	2700	2	2.536
##	47147	13944251605	4.572	2004	2700	1	2.590
##	47393	6944244875	4.867	2004	2700	1	2.885
##	47399	6944229468	4.497	2004	2700	1	3.967
##	47458	19544385747	5.348	2004	2700	1	3.366
##	47490	13244262642	3.694	2004	2700	1	3.164
##	47601	7444240833	3.982	2004	2700	1	3.504
##	47688	4544260101	3.421	2004	1704	3	2.891
##	47760	4644367114	3.723	2004	2700	1	3.193
##	47790	4544279029	4.188	2004	2700	1	2.619
##	47806	4544332903	5.079	2004	2700	1	3.097
##	47825	4444358501	4.553	2004	2700	1	2.571
##	47967	4644226115	3.064	2004	2700	1	2.586
##	47995	4944239035	4.273	2004	2700	1	2.907
##	48164	4344661328	3.400	2004	1702	5	2.870
##	48207	4143067005	4.774	2004	2700	1	2.792
##	48228	4143094988	5.453	2004	2700	1	3.471
##	48236	4043076922	3.999	2004	2700	1	2.633
##	48238	4043153049	4.489	2004	2700	1	2.507
##	48239	4043156247	4.890	2004	2700	1	4.360
##	48367	4043055316	4.632	2004	2700	1	2.650
##	48478	3843102623	3.655	2004	1704	3	3.125
##	48512	3342892905	4.641	2004	2700	1	2.659
##	48553	3142735110	4.217	2004	2700	1	2.901
##	48554	3142745348	4.790	2004	2700	1	2.809
##	48665	3042642128	5.510	2004	2700	1	3.528
##	48674	3042781155	3.884	2004	2700	1	3.354
##	48680	3142748335	3.450	2004	2700	1	2.920
##	48952	2942554887	5.618	2004	2700	1	3.688
##	49006	2542548063	5.360	2004	2700	1	3.428
##	49074	2942720933	4.617	2004	2700	1	2.636
##	49281	2442665224	4.280	2004	2700	1	2.914
##	49283	2442715038	5.135	2004	2700	1	3.153
##	49290	2442696436	4.547	2004	2700	1	2.565
##	49306	2342471392	6.269	2004	2700	1	4.287
##	49307	2442479695	5.758	2004	2700	1	3.776
##	49309	2442572117	5.004	2004	2700	1	3.022
##	49313	2442590642	4.673	2004	2700	1	2.691
##	49369	2342517421	5.147	2004	2700	1	3.215
##	49373	3843094224	4.764	2004	2700	1	3.398
##	49502	34548102940	3.358	2004	2700	1	2.828
##	49649	2142649221	4.212	2004	2700	1	2.694
##	49664	1942436013	4.103	2004	2700	1	2.737



## 49710	3042762336	4.314	2004	2700	1	2.948
## 49722	1842864234	5.018	2004	2700	1	3.036
## 49739	1842815777	4.502	2004	2700	1	2.521
## 49745	1842433746	3.730	2004	2700	1	2.568
## 49967	12144288049	4.590	2004	2700	1	2.608
## 49969	1642363460	3.700	2004	2700	1	2.537
## 49977	1642296706	3.739	2004	2700	1	2.576
## 50062	10744220250	4.551	2004	2700	1	2.570
## 50063	10744225301	5.224	2004	2700	1	3.242
## 50136	2342434822	3.104	2004	2700	1	2.574
## 50332	10744233940	4.677	2004	2700	1	2.695
## 50335	1342331884	3.850	2004	2700	1	3.320
## 50413	10744223871	4.045	2004	2700	1	3.515
## 50414	1342288777	4.142	2004	2700	1	2.624
## 50613	1642499234	4.500	2004	2700	1	2.518
## 50643	0345872128	4.849	2004	2700	1	2.867
## 50674	0346599193	4.602	2004	2700	1	3.236
## 50678	0348047527	4.767	2004	2700	1	2.786
## 50712	0346787782	3.666	2004	2700	1	3.188
## 50713	0346787909	3.820	2004	2700	1	2.657
## 50864	13844322241	3.302	2004	2700	1	2.772
## 50998	1542571327	3.817	2004	2700	1	2.654
## 51821	3242733807	3.931	2004	2700	1	2.565
## 51895	3442899889	4.734	2004	2700	1	4.204
## 52090	4944231251	3.072	2004	2700	1	2.594
## 52387	3142514201	3.624	2004	1300	2	2.511
## 52521	29544447206	3.996	2005	2700	1	2.852
## 52543	29144490030	3.866	2005	2700	1	2.519
## 52545	29144533834	4.497	2005	2700	1	2.532
## 52559	28944442441	3.671	2005	2700	1	3.158
## 52561	28944445445	4.451	2005	2700	1	2.538
## 52569	28944447646	4.919	2005	2700	1	2.956
## 52607	28944437578	4.673	2005	2700	1	2.759
## 52767	30144444279	4.733	2005	2700	1	2.768
## 53762	28144433147	4.679	2005	2700	1	2.716
## 53772	28144451163	4.332	2005	2700	1	2.984
## 53795	27744494434	4.618	2005	2700	1	2.704
## 53807	27744496592	4.514	2005	2700	1	3.368
## 53820	27744606737	4.954	2005	2700	1	2.989
## 53845	27644443333	4.575	2005	2700	1	3.277
## 53883	27644568878	4.218	2005	2700	1	2.920
## 54155	27244440305	4.455	2005	2700	1	2.542
## 54170	26844536978	5.830	2005	2700	1	3.865
## 54171	26844552488	5.412	2005	2700	1	3.447
## 54178	26844494491	4.633	2005	2700	1	3.337
## 54179	26844538114	4.966	2005	2700	1	3.618
## 54208	26444452073	5.212	2005	2700	1	3.249
## 54217	26444574824	4.419	2005	2700	1	2.869
## 54246	25844509466	4.220	2005	2700	1	2.873
## 54319	26444598506	4.478	2005	2700	1	2.513

##	54402	34548099673	3.256	2005	2700	1	2.743
##	54562	25144470719	3.920	2005	2700	1	3.407
##	54575	25144456112	5.883	2005	2700	1	3.918
##	54578	25144455560	3.277	2005	2700	1	2.764
##	54580	25144502974	3.881	2005	2700	1	2.735
##	54581	25144505285	3.742	2005	2700	1	3.229
##	54582	25144518364	4.074	2005	2700	1	2.523
##	54632	24644439190	4.674	2005	2700	1	3.123
##	54633	24644443217	4.833	2005	2700	1	2.868
##	54634	24644460574	3.447	2005	2700	1	2.986
##	54742	24744470476	4.035	2005	2700	1	2.687
##	54827	28844477526	3.557	2005	2700	1	3.096
##	55093	23944469073	3.391	2005	2700	1	2.878
##	55102	23944448617	3.379	2005	2700	1	2.866
##	55113	23844539714	4.976	2005	2700	1	3.011
##	55164	23744459272	3.820	2005	2700	1	3.307
##	55238	23644439061	4.516	2005	2700	1	2.551
##	55428	22844445230	4.774	2005	2700	1	2.811
##	55430	22844447051	4.585	2005	2700	1	2.620
##	55438	22844434877	4.780	2005	2700	1	2.815
##	55442	22844448780	4.222	2005	2700	1	2.874
##	55470	22344457517	3.205	2005	2700	1	2.692
##	55471	22344457679	4.119	2005	2700	1	2.568
##	55485	22244446183	4.420	2005	2700	1	2.506
##	55571	21444450527	4.501	2005	2700	1	2.588
##	55887	204444481448	3.631	2005	2700	1	3.118
##	55888	20444501831	4.934	2005	2700	1	2.969
##	55914	20544462061	4.452	2005	2700	1	2.539
##	55957	21144448879	4.965	2005	2700	1	3.000
##	55970	18844374582	3.884	2005	2700	1	2.586
##	55989	19644391940	4.484	2005	2700	1	2.934
##	56002	20444457518	4.596	2005	2700	1	3.298
##	56318	18944367562	4.915	2005	2700	1	2.952
##	56337	18644370841	4.807	2005	2700	1	2.893
##	56349	18244371651	5.531	2005	2700	1	3.566
##	56378	18744406314	3.417	2005	1000	2	2.904
##	56397	18744406319	3.706	2005	2700	1	2.560
##	56407	17944362664	4.751	2005	2700	1	2.788
##	56491	20944436157	4.708	2005	2700	1	2.743
##	56656	17644392071	4.823	2005	2700	1	2.860
##	56684	17844402965	4.271	2005	2700	1	3.125
##	56691	17244370719	3.361	2005	2700	1	2.848
##	56693	17244379193	4.136	2005	2700	1	3.623
##	56702	17144385790	5.319	2005	2700	1	3.769
##	56705	17144430418	4.592	2005	2700	1	2.627
##	56707	21544449115	4.018	2005	2700	2	2.671
##	56712	17144398838	3.739	2005	2700	1	2.593
##	56748	15744372810	5.001	2005	2700	1	3.036
##	56756	16444379380	3.627	2005	2700	1	3.114
##	56757	20144386837	4.994	2005	2700	1	3.080

##	56965	15744378579	5.147	2005	2700	1	3.233
##	56967	20144366696	4.939	2005	2700	1	2.974
##	57041	14744275842	4.576	2005	2700	1	2.611
##	57048	14544304095	5.144	2005	2700	1	3.179
##	57417	13444256401	4.619	2005	2700	1	2.654
##	57420	13444293219	5.349	2005	2700	1	3.384
##	57426	13444309949	4.491	2005	2700	1	3.978
##	57437	13444263619	4.684	2005	2700	1	2.719
##	57678	12544253745	4.628	2005	2700	1	4.115
##	57680	19944431791	3.425	2005	2700	1	2.912
##	57683	12544253835	4.548	2005	2700	1	3.200
##	57710	12244277647	3.277	2005	2700	1	2.764
##	57732	11844268070	4.117	2005	2700	1	2.566
##	57734	13744249546	3.742	2005	2700	1	3.281
##	57784	19944429519	4.900	2005	2700	1	2.935
##	57788	11244331742	4.906	2005	2700	1	2.941
##	57831	12744263350	4.085	2005	2700	1	2.584
##	57836	12744278427	3.829	2005	2700	1	2.685
##	57874	13444293166	3.304	2005	2700	1	2.791
##	58080	16244415880	3.909	2005	2700	1	2.611
##	58156	17844391245	3.929	2005	2700	1	3.416
##	58586	25144445294	3.355	2005	2700	1	2.842
##	59279	33846642542	3.639	2005	2700	1	3.126
##	59588	33845880922	5.714	2006	2700	1	3.812
##	59601	33845890326	4.968	2006	2700	1	3.016
##	59636	33845707784	4.606	2006	2700	1	2.654
##	59643	33845717310	4.910	2006	2700	1	3.010
##	59679	33845490014	6.122	2006	2700	1	4.170
##	59681	33845500545	4.941	2006	2700	1	2.989
##	59686	33845478495	4.306	2006	2700	1	3.174
##	59687	33845485717	3.595	2006	2700	1	2.514
##	59689	33947325340	4.051	2006	2700	1	3.603
##	59705	33845449051	4.316	2006	2700	1	3.183
##	59714	33845450660	4.586	2006	2700	1	3.251
##	59746	33748560432	4.653	2006	2700	1	2.701
##	59798	33845354407	3.759	2006	2700	1	2.626
##	60010	33847190697	3.751	2006	2700	1	3.251
##	60017	33847400559	3.416	2006	2700	1	2.916
##	60134	34247572414	3.275	2006	2700	1	2.827
##	61363	33751502226	3.551	2006	2700	1	3.103
##	61367	33751529506	4.659	2006	2700	1	2.708
##	61370	33751545838	5.100	2006	2700	1	3.149
##	61389	33751185526	3.780	2006	2700	1	3.332
##	61412	33751206860	4.493	2006	2700	1	2.541
##	61413	33751217149	4.658	2006	2700	1	2.706
##	61441	33750983605	5.495	2006	2700	1	3.543
##	61499	33750726707	4.632	2006	2700	1	2.732
##	61500	33750731595	4.693	2006	2700	1	2.741
##	61532	33750500326	4.054	2006	2700	1	3.554
##	61570	33750532312	5.148	2006	2700	1	3.246

##	61574	33750584214	5.548	2006	2700	1	3.597
##	62170	33750346251	4.432	2006	2700	1	2.532
##	62213	33750049670	3.545	2006	2700	1	3.045
##	62216	33750081777	3.983	2006	2700	1	2.851
##	62223	33750106228	4.641	2006	2700	1	2.689
##	62224	33750121615	4.499	2006	2700	1	2.547
##	62260	33749597936	4.523	2006	2700	1	2.572
##	62261	33749599695	5.460	2006	2700	1	3.558
##	62263	33749618085	4.879	2006	2700	1	2.927
##	62273	33749613119	5.139	2006	2700	1	3.237
##	62296	33749440307	3.374	2006	2700	1	2.874
##	62297	33749445317	5.971	2006	2700	1	4.019
##	62331	33749441325	4.657	2006	2700	1	2.705
##	62430	33750895725	3.224	2006	2700	1	2.724
##	62539	39049174296	3.751	2006	2700	1	3.251
##	62724	43749107283	4.870	2006	2700	1	2.918
##	62896	33748976348	3.449	2006	2700	1	3.001
##	62995	33748696778	3.130	2006	2700	1	2.630
##	63010	33748354709	3.584	2006	2700	1	2.501
##	63033	33748433966	3.099	2006	2700	1	2.599
##	63048	33748438134	4.637	2006	2700	1	2.685
##	63132	33748312093	4.065	2006	2700	1	2.526
##	63833	33748161812	4.051	2006	2700	1	2.715
##	63860	33747834620	3.716	2006	2700	1	2.583
##	63864	33747870163	5.283	2006	2700	1	3.331
##	63887	33747135682	4.969	2006	2700	1	3.017
##	63904	33747343208	5.434	2006	2700	1	3.482
##	63948	33746875641	4.520	2006	2700	1	2.568
##	63950	33746897394	3.283	2006	2700	1	2.783
##	64006	33746437130	4.877	2006	2700	1	2.926
##	64083	33748046126	3.747	2006	2700	1	3.247
##	64377	33746430561	3.742	2006	2700	1	2.609
##	64421	33746075560	4.642	2006	2700	1	2.690
##	64422	33746088001	5.656	2006	2700	1	3.754
##	64482	33745890309	4.593	2006	2700	1	2.642
##	64484	33745913326	3.707	2006	2700	1	3.259
##	64514	33745698685	4.688	2006	2700	1	2.788
##	64520	33745611449	5.100	2006	2700	1	3.198
##	64522	33745614361	5.082	2006	2700	1	3.180
##	64537	33745851479	4.385	2006	2700	1	2.846
##	64543	33745940542	3.067	2006	2700	1	2.567
##	64563	33745712365	3.631	2006	2700	1	3.131
##	64968	33745591698	3.436	2006	2700	1	2.936
##	64979	33745661633	3.776	2006	2700	1	3.328
##	65008	33745227399	4.917	2006	2700	1	2.965
##	65009	33745227751	3.734	2006	2700	1	2.601
##	65010	33745255382	4.457	2006	2700	1	2.557
##	65030	33646360865	4.352	2006	2700	1	3.852
##	65051	33745081608	5.495	2006	2700	1	3.593
##	65054	33745102555	5.215	2006	2700	1	3.263

##	65093	33744718154	3.600	2006	2700	1	2.517
##	65096	33744735681	3.099	2006	2700	1	2.599
##	65106	33744966030	4.777	2006	2700	1	2.825
##	65135	33646825385	4.208	2006	2700	1	3.708
##	65136	33646835423	3.449	2006	2700	1	2.949
##	65145	33646948881	3.534	2006	2700	1	3.034
##	65147	33744455686	3.034	2006	2700	1	2.534
##	65365	33846406448	3.854	2006	2700	1	2.721
##	65669	33646859471	4.708	2006	2700	1	2.806
##	65716	33646676272	4.484	2006	2700	1	3.984
##	65765	33646488054	4.825	2006	2700	1	2.874
##	65772	33646450281	3.851	2006	2700	1	2.516
##	65773	33646452922	4.459	2006	2700	1	2.507
##	65816	30044438368	5.433	2006	2700	1	3.533
##	65833	33646138925	3.089	2006	2700	1	2.589
##	65838	33646178951	5.085	2006	2700	1	3.133
##	65975	33745489614	3.646	2006	2700	1	3.198
##	66271	33646148492	3.436	2006	2700	1	2.936
##	66300	33645865234	4.803	2006	2700	1	2.851
##	66319	33646052556	5.164	2006	2700	1	3.212
##	66344	33645729203	4.579	2006	2700	1	2.627
##	66372	33645523067	6.444	2006	2700	1	4.544
##	66394	29944442726	4.794	2006	2700	1	2.842
##	66423	33645530745	4.561	2006	2700	1	2.609
##	66489	33646412049	3.258	2006	2700	1	2.810
##	66490	33646420626	3.788	2006	2700	1	3.288
##	66492	33646432226	4.312	2006	2700	1	3.028
##	66752	33645213907	3.442	2006	2700	1	2.942
##	66778	33645399959	4.643	2006	2700	1	2.691
##	66806	33645102811	3.897	2006	2700	1	3.449
##	66807	33645103550	5.432	2006	2700	1	3.944
##	66813	33645068471	4.040	2006	2700	1	2.502
##	66814	33645082502	3.442	2006	2700	1	2.994
##	66846	33644982043	3.275	2006	2700	1	2.775
##	66880	33644833147	4.678	2006	2700	1	2.726
##	66883	33644807437	5.185	2006	2700	1	3.234
##	66925	33644584065	4.544	2006	2700	1	2.593
##	66926	33644605043	5.148	2006	2700	1	3.812
##	66958	33644792884	3.120	2006	2700	1	2.620
##	67034	33645838177	2.975	2006	2700	1	2.527
##	67354	33344467770	4.351	2006	2700	1	3.851
##	67363	33644536465	4.565	2006	2700	1	2.613
##	67394	32644457434	4.090	2006	2700	1	2.957
##	67395	32644467389	5.178	2006	2700	1	3.227
##	67432	32144436098	4.713	2006	2700	1	2.762
##	67446	32144441493	4.605	2006	2700	1	2.703
##	67447	32144443648	4.776	2006	2700	1	2.876
##	67510	32444443951	4.627	2006	2700	1	2.676
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##	67787	31344470705	5.219	2006	2700	1	3.268

##	67815	30944457531	4.478	2006	2700	1	2.578
##	67854	30444460269	3.615	2006	2700	1	3.115
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##	67938	31044436630	4.688	2006	2700	1	2.736
##	67942	31044446194	4.154	2006	2700	1	2.666
##	67950	31044456529	5.039	2006	2700	1	3.087
##	67972	32044434020	3.847	2006	2700	1	2.511
##	67974	32044435429	4.349	2006	2700	1	3.014
##	68834	37349119004	2.993	2007	2700	1	2.553
##	68923	37249041477	3.789	2007	2700	1	3.349
##	68924	37249061691	4.883	2007	2700	1	2.991
##	68931	37149028276	4.444	2007	2700	1	2.603
##	68952	38449085341	3.654	2007	2700	1	3.214
##	68962	37249065591	3.858	2007	2700	1	2.635
##	69060	34249853586	2.941	2007	2700	1	2.501
##	69120	35748981241	2.976	2007	2700	1	2.536
##	69140	36549022943	2.959	2007	2700	1	2.519
##	69155	36849011221	4.476	2007	2700	1	2.584
##	69239	38049053061	4.415	2007	2700	1	2.523
##	69241	38049087576	4.711	2007	2700	1	3.233
##	69579	41649108328	3.041	2007	2700	1	2.601
##	69604	42649084025	3.041	2007	2700	1	2.601
##	69806	54449102231	3.220	2007	2700	1	2.780
##	70668	36549006511	3.668	2007	2700	1	3.228
##	70728	36349035495	4.062	2007	2700	1	2.585
##	70766	36148981435	4.360	2007	2700	1	3.920
##	70798	36148951701	3.556	2007	2700	1	3.168
##	70800	36149000149	5.380	2007	2700	1	4.105
##	70829	35848938907	3.182	2007	2700	1	2.742
##	70832	35848963822	4.711	2007	2700	1	2.819
##	70833	35848964343	4.234	2007	2700	1	3.846
##	70835	35848969753	4.853	2007	2700	1	3.578
##	70842	35848935201	5.343	2007	2700	1	3.866
##	70844	35848964571	4.402	2007	2700	1	3.381
##	70845	35848968871	6.256	2007	2700	1	4.364
##	70888	35248896228	3.992	2007	2700	1	2.718
##	70910	35748974550	4.877	2007	2700	1	4.437
##	70935	36048968753	4.402	2007	2700	1	2.510
##	71265	41149161956	4.099	2007	2700	1	2.673
##	71308	48849113878	4.849	2007	2700	1	2.957
##	71622	35348961960	3.335	2007	2700	1	2.895
##	71624	35348997893	4.319	2007	2700	1	3.297
##	71653	35148831175	4.279	2007	2700	1	3.257
##	71668	35248820655	2.959	2007	2700	1	2.519
##	71669	35248829599	4.645	2007	2700	1	2.805
##	71672	35248893940	3.233	2007	2700	1	2.793
##	71673	35248895346	4.762	2007	2700	1	2.870
##	71714	34948849235	3.498	2007	2700	1	3.110
##	71717	34948891641	4.829	2007	2700	1	2.937
##	71753	34548827323	4.070	2007	2700	1	2.997

##	71755	34548835744	4.466	2007	2700	1	2.574
##	71864	35649003880	4.876	2007	2700	1	3.602
##	71959	38449098511	3.009	2007	2700	1	2.621
##	72327	34648832073	4.784	2007	2700	1	3.509
##	72400	34548849816	4.178	2007	2700	1	3.738
##	72423	34548551610	2.976	2007	2700	1	2.536
##	72454	34548776934	3.753	2007	2700	1	3.313
##	72465	34548570632	4.484	2007	2700	1	2.592
##	72494	34547426346	3.681	2007	2700	1	2.608
##	72546	34548418912	4.594	2007	2700	1	2.702
##	72548	34548433987	4.078	2007	2700	1	3.638
##	72555	34548426480	4.019	2007	2700	1	2.745
##	72606	34547502731	3.531	2007	2700	1	2.510
##	72609	34547545269	4.719	2007	2700	1	3.496
##	72613	34548040666	3.695	2007	2700	1	3.255
##	72614	34548050674	3.041	2007	2700	1	2.601
##	72623	34548262715	4.493	2007	2700	1	2.603
##	72673	34648836403	4.569	2007	2700	1	4.181
##	72822	36248973631	3.841	2007	2700	1	2.768
##	73331	38849137287	3.410	2007	2700	2	3.022
##	73480	34548014259	2.941	2007	2700	1	2.501
##	73492	34548066571	3.759	2007	2700	1	3.319
##	73493	34548075820	5.741	2007	2700	1	3.849
##	73500	34548092397	4.740	2007	2700	1	3.465
##	73516	34547872324	3.208	2007	2700	1	2.768
##	73550	34547942630	3.548	2007	2700	1	3.108
##	73551	34547950500	4.540	2007	2700	1	3.317
##	73558	34547876797	4.649	2007	2700	1	2.757
##	73559	34547906405	4.663	2007	2700	1	2.771
##	73594	34547757915	5.372	2007	2700	1	3.482
##	73683	34547630852	3.983	2007	2700	1	2.557
##	73698	34547683917	3.195	2007	2700	1	2.755
##	74193	34547148985	4.266	2007	2700	1	3.826
##	74194	34547170053	6.085	2007	2700	1	5.012
##	74226	34447521458	4.639	2007	2700	1	2.749
##	74241	34447544253	3.830	2007	2700	1	3.390
##	74246	34447300446	4.669	2007	2700	1	3.191
##	74247	34447512756	4.710	2007	2700	1	2.869
##	74248	34447520135	3.406	2007	2700	1	2.966
##	74249	34447520136	5.342	2007	2700	1	3.450
##	74250	34447558140	5.428	2007	2700	1	4.153
##	74312	34447340945	3.992	2007	2700	1	2.919
##	74385	34447137331	4.461	2007	2700	1	2.571
##	74426	34447514261	3.056	2007	2700	1	2.668
##	74704	35248881664	4.126	2007	2700	1	2.851
##	74716	35348930399	3.169	2007	2700	1	2.781
##	75040	34548567516	3.824	2007	2700	1	2.599
##	75044	34347210370	4.041	2007	2700	1	3.601
##	75047	34347255039	4.665	2007	2700	1	2.775
##	75085	34250696907	4.873	2007	2700	1	3.033

##	75089	34250779802	4.066	2007	2700	1	3.626
##	75142	34250212715	6.307	2007	2700	1	5.285
##	75144	34250309164	4.292	2007	2700	1	3.219
##	75145	34250330354	3.291	2007	2700	1	2.851
##	75168	34249899377	4.920	2007	2700	1	3.030
##	75203	34250027957	3.983	2007	2700	1	2.506
##	75236	34248149838	3.765	2007	2700	1	3.325
##	75239	34248169298	3.795	2007	2700	1	2.722
##	75241	34248179572	2.993	2007	2700	1	2.553
##	75242	34248201151	4.476	2007	2700	1	4.036
##	75260	34249662628	3.925	2007	2700	1	3.485
##	75274	34249913494	4.647	2007	2700	1	2.757
##	75275	34249915334	4.224	2007	2700	1	3.151
##	75325	34347261062	3.498	2007	2700	1	3.058
##	75384	34547098109	2.941	2007	2700	1	2.501
##	75506	34548404625	3.233	2007	2700	1	2.793
##	75793	34547309949	3.854	2007	2700	2	3.414
##	75961	34249830160	4.754	2007	2700	1	2.913
##	75990	34249657825	4.383	2007	2700	1	3.943
##	75993	34249673868	4.807	2007	2700	1	3.532
##	76036	34249047454	4.895	2007	2700	1	3.822
##	76043	34248559834	4.710	2007	2700	1	3.232
##	76060	34248183628	3.515	2007	2700	1	3.075
##	76121	34247615981	3.835	2007	2700	1	2.560
##	76133	34247862190	5.281	2007	2700	1	3.389
##	76835	34247863975	5.154	2007	2700	1	3.264
##	76849	34247476744	5.028	2007	2700	1	3.136
##	76851	34247517444	3.453	2007	2700	1	3.013
##	76865	34247498668	4.800	2007	2700	1	2.910
##	76883	34247167109	3.675	2007	2700	1	2.604
##	76903	34247241630	5.117	2007	2700	1	3.225
##	76904	34247256786	3.471	2007	2700	1	3.031
##	76946	34247144499	4.185	2007	2700	1	2.707
##	76947	34247149303	4.041	2007	2700	1	3.601
##	76950	34247523621	4.713	2007	2700	1	3.640
##	76959	34047096257	4.791	2007	2700	1	2.950
##	76970	34047243811	4.396	2007	2700	1	2.555
##	76972	34047268898	3.900	2007	2700	1	3.460
##	76981	34047237367	5.526	2007	2700	1	3.685
##	76988	34147096980	4.461	2007	2700	1	2.569
##	76993	34147124264	4.538	2007	2700	1	2.648
##	77024	33947623101	3.025	2007	2700	1	2.585
##	77049	34247148137	3.071	2007	2700	1	2.631
##	77052	34247180752	3.376	2007	2700	1	2.988
##	77570	34247282706	4.091	2007	2700	1	3.070
##	77574	34147113263	3.593	2007	1000	2	2.520
##	77582	34047185285	3.728	2007	2700	1	2.655
##	77604	33947210018	3.884	2007	2700	1	3.444
##	77607	33947595236	5.510	2007	2700	1	3.670
##	77613	33947491227	3.425	2007	2700	1	2.985



##	77641	33947176599	2.941	2007	2700	1	2.501
##	77661	33947196096	4.621	2007	2700	1	2.729
##	77673	33947243452	3.034	2007	1000	2	2.594
##	77685	33947271991	3.734	2007	2700	1	3.294
##	77712	33847705701	5.514	2007	2700	1	3.624
##	77720	33847723397	4.950	2007	2700	1	3.109
##	77761	33847253945	4.880	2007	2700	1	2.990
##	77772	33847368173	5.051	2007	2700	1	3.159
##	77773	33847369469	4.655	2007	2700	1	2.763
##	77776	33847381116	5.213	2007	2700	1	3.938
##	77779	33847404482	4.431	2007	2700	1	2.539
##	77786	33847413701	3.920	2007	2700	1	3.480
##	77790	33847675339	3.071	2007	2700	1	2.683
##	77839	33947710793	4.749	2007	2700	1	2.857
##	78101	34250364999	3.071	2007	2700	1	2.683
##	78607	33847353773	4.810	2007	2700	1	2.970
##	78634	33847040329	3.056	2007	2700	1	2.616
##	78651	33847165011	4.126	2007	2700	1	3.686
##	78654	33847103656	4.307	2007	2700	1	2.879
##	78678	33846940450	3.268	2007	2700	1	2.828
##	78689	33846944669	2.959	2007	2700	1	2.519
##	78695	33847766654	3.233	2007	2700	1	2.845
##	78707	33846996345	5.465	2007	2700	1	4.037
##	78725	33846826988	3.071	2007	2700	1	2.683
##	78737	33846866271	4.955	2007	2700	1	4.515
##	78738	33846875851	5.005	2007	2700	1	3.113
##	78746	33846863146	4.895	2007	2700	1	3.003
##	78812	33846673816	4.935	2007	2700	1	3.043
##	78813	33846688887	5.379	2007	2700	1	3.489
##	78822	33846794896	5.202	2007	2700	1	3.310
##	78832	33846817495	4.130	2007	2700	1	3.108
##	79061	34248581736	3.523	2007	2700	1	3.135
##	79072	34249676415	3.086	2007	2700	1	2.698
##	79356	33846440513	3.498	2007	2700	1	3.058
##	79377	33846294746	5.096	2007	2700	1	4.023
##	79416	33846126939	4.946	2007	2700	1	3.056
##	79420	33846175081	3.777	2007	2700	1	2.704
##	79427	33846125284	5.173	2007	2700	1	3.281
##	79434	33845921647	3.025	2007	2700	1	2.585
##	79489	33845970192	5.126	2007	2700	1	3.234
##	79495	33845994359	4.653	2007	2700	1	2.763
##	79510	33845984538	4.757	2007	2700	1	3.279
##	79512	33846026341	4.599	2007	2700	1	2.707
##	79537	33845783867	3.086	2007	2700	1	2.646
##	79540	33845870422	3.734	2007	2700	1	2.509
##	79704	33847694390	3.156	2007	2700	1	2.716
##	79797	34147163870	2.905	2007	2700	1	2.517
##	79957	34250207328	2.959	2007	2700	1	2.519
##	80013	34347343739	3.668	2007	2700	1	2.595
##	80106	35649016098	4.629	2007	2700	1	2.737

##	80112	35848954757	4.777	2007	2700	1	2.937
##	80217	42449096529	3.935	2007	2700	1	2.913
##	80636	58149083708	4.778	2008	2700	1	2.928
##	80649	57749186668	3.127	2008	1213	3	2.781
##	80683	58049213696	4.583	2008	2700	1	2.733
##	80744	57449112519	4.616	2008	2700	1	2.766
##	80796	56849101309	2.883	2008	2700	1	2.537
##	80797	57349093766	3.663	2008	2700	1	3.265
##	80880	47249111218	3.230	2008	2700	1	2.832
##	80918	55249083968	3.131	2008	2700	1	2.733
##	80942	55949137877	3.172	2008	2700	1	2.774
##	80980	57449084208	4.389	2008	2700	1	2.539
##	81062	58149387739	4.794	2008	2700	1	3.763
##	81205	61549115925	2.853	2008	2700	1	2.507
##	82702	57149091205	3.088	2008	2700	1	2.690
##	82785	56649112752	4.452	2008	2700	1	2.602
##	82845	56249128276	4.627	2008	2700	1	2.777
##	82846	56249141853	3.916	2008	2700	1	2.885
##	82950	54049103289	3.570	2008	2700	1	3.172
##	83609	55249119765	4.514	2008	2700	1	3.077
##	83648	55549139481	4.069	2008	2700	1	2.835
##	83714	54049121079	3.886	2008	2700	1	3.488
##	83794	53749095835	4.145	2008	2700	1	3.747
##	83849	54849146500	4.137	2008	2700	1	3.739
##	83854	53349178089	3.534	2008	1000	2	2.503
##	83859	54949141082	3.589	2008	1704	3	2.558
##	83888	52949098281	3.030	2008	2700	1	2.632
##	83891	52949103244	3.781	2008	2700	1	2.802
##	83897	52949144507	4.137	2008	2700	1	3.739
##	83898	52949144863	3.722	2008	2700	1	3.376
##	84213	65549087532	3.839	2008	2700	1	2.860
##	84585	52649120886	4.627	2008	2700	1	2.778
##	84607	51949095058	4.868	2008	2700	1	3.070
##	84728	50949089029	4.489	2008	2700	1	4.091
##	84734	51649088233	4.453	2008	2700	1	2.603
##	84831	52749095854	3.593	2008	2700	1	2.562
##	84832	52749096126	3.437	2008	2700	1	3.039
##	85277	65249106599	3.570	2008	2700	1	2.591
##	85341	80051646958	3.099	2008	2700	1	2.701
##	85698	50449093260	4.360	2008	2700	1	2.510
##	85709	50449095362	4.693	2008	2700	1	3.459
##	85743	50149121231	4.030	2008	1000	2	2.999
##	85752	49949087905	4.118	2008	2700	1	3.139
##	85753	49949091204	3.678	2008	2700	1	3.280
##	85827	49449100226	3.274	2008	2700	1	2.876
##	85831	49249087104	4.356	2008	2700	1	2.558
##	85883	49249092086	3.274	2008	2700	1	2.876
##	85886	49249104701	5.150	2008	2700	1	3.300
##	85962	48149090717	3.855	2008	2700	1	3.457
##	86505	47949092540	4.171	2008	2700	1	3.825

##	86507	47949114668	5.232	2008	2700	1	3.383
##	86565	47549105407	4.511	2008	2700	1	2.662
##	86680	46449113799	4.877	2008	2700	1	3.028
##	86729	45749146166	3.855	2008	2700	1	2.672
##	86742	46449098821	3.879	2008	2700	1	2.697
##	86755	46749156706	4.460	2008	2700	1	2.611
##	86795	48749129542	4.693	2008	2700	1	3.714
##	87540	45949092534	4.637	2008	2700	1	2.787
##	87543	45949107235	3.831	2008	2700	1	3.433
##	87544	46749131798	5.204	2008	2700	1	3.354
##	87602	45349084317	4.501	2008	2700	1	2.651
##	87603	45349103702	4.595	2008	2700	1	2.746
##	87663	45149127545	4.115	2008	2700	1	3.717
##	87691	44849103815	4.757	2008	2700	1	3.574
##	87696	44849115945	4.501	2008	2700	1	2.651
##	87739	45749114895	4.710	2008	2700	1	2.861
##	88004	54249162813	3.201	2008	2700	1	2.803
##	88491	44349145194	4.455	2008	2700	1	2.605
##	88501	44349165737	5.327	2008	2700	1	4.145
##	88546	44249122799	5.169	2008	2700	1	4.138
##	88548	44649131269	3.291	2008	2700	1	2.893
##	88558	43649093343	3.030	2008	2700	1	2.632
##	88637	43549110959	4.509	2008	2700	1	2.660
##	88680	43049170245	4.574	2008	2700	1	2.776
##	88682	43049174930	3.968	2008	2700	1	2.533
##	88683	43049176549	4.334	2008	2700	1	2.536
##	88751	42949153474	3.484	2008	2700	1	3.086
##	88760	43049095682	4.414	2008	2700	1	2.564
##	88998	49149105211	3.142	2008	2700	1	2.796
##	89489	42549101925	3.437	2008	2700	1	3.039
##	89498	42449106956	4.533	2008	2700	1	2.733
##	89501	44149123099	4.666	2008	2700	1	2.866
##	89567	42249098105	4.181	2008	2700	1	2.744
##	89601	42249083269	4.686	2008	2700	1	2.886
##	89602	42249092533	4.619	2008	2700	1	2.819
##	89703	40749147526	3.324	2008	2700	1	2.926
##	89729	41449101361	3.316	2008	2700	1	2.918
##	90277	43049134750	3.647	2008	2700	1	2.616
##	90287	41449112372	5.371	2008	2700	1	3.521
##	90289	41449113183	4.795	2008	2700	1	2.945
##	90338	40949100835	3.944	2008	2700	1	2.762
##	90346	40949098491	2.940	2008	2700	1	2.542
##	90347	40949102607	5.086	2008	2700	1	3.237
##	90361	40949127393	4.633	2008	2700	1	3.652
##	90407	40849124009	4.384	2008	2700	1	2.534
##	90409	40849142102	4.916	2008	2700	1	3.067
##	90415	40749141596	4.476	2008	2700	1	2.678
##	90432	41649090186	4.800	2008	2700	1	2.950
##	90458	40449141326	4.620	2008	2700	1	4.222
##	90521	40449086087	4.445	2008	2700	1	2.596

##	90930	50849106701	3.615	2008	2700	1	2.585
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##	91384	39549102834	4.683	2008	2700	1	2.833
##	91386	39549111874	3.958	2008	2700	1	2.927
##	91415	39749102149	4.416	2008	2700	1	2.616
##	91490	38949188680	3.871	2008	2700	1	3.473
##	91565	38849174979	4.368	2008	2700	1	2.570
##	91993	38749111066	5.445	2008	2700	1	3.595
##	91995	38749127156	4.616	2008	2700	1	2.766
##	92033	38549088096	4.842	2008	2700	1	2.992
##	92034	38549110771	3.088	2008	2700	1	2.690
##	92040	38549177642	4.453	2008	2700	1	2.603
##	92046	38349164176	4.531	2008	2700	1	2.681
##	92068	38349049478	5.357	2008	2700	1	3.507
##	92111	38049146378	4.148	2008	2700	1	3.750
##	92113	38049169559	4.935	2008	2700	1	3.085
##	92134	38049062200	4.629	2008	2700	1	3.395
##	92136	38049077991	3.843	2008	2700	1	3.445
##	92140	38049082149	4.298	2008	2700	1	2.861
##	92161	38149141767	3.958	2008	2700	1	2.523
##	92193	37549009899	4.066	2008	2700	1	2.884
##	92199	37549027612	4.244	2008	2700	1	3.213
##	92219	38149074110	3.934	2008	2700	1	3.536
##	92220	38149075361	2.853	2008	2700	1	2.507
##	92922	57149102701	3.912	2008	2700	1	2.729
##	93198	42549116694	2.966	2008	2700	2	2.568
##	93527	38349164474	3.310	2008	1400	6	2.912
##	93540	73949085764	3.241	2009	2700	1	2.824
##	93592	73549083853	3.805	2009	2700	1	3.388
##	93633	70449636557	4.842	2009	2700	1	2.975
##	93654	70350738289	4.729	2009	2700	1	2.860
##	93760	73349094732	4.184	2009	2700	1	2.984
##	93775	84870055817	4.573	2009	2700	1	2.755
##	93886	67650735607	3.294	2009	2700	1	2.877
##	93887	67650745371	3.144	2009	2700	1	2.727
##	93889	67650760521	3.826	2009	2700	1	3.409
##	93892	67650766434	3.175	2009	2700	1	2.758
##	93961	70749106456	3.134	2009	2700	1	2.717
##	93962	70749114018	3.645	2009	2700	1	3.228
##	93964	70749145982	3.814	2009	2700	1	3.397
##	94224	77049105843	3.904	2009	2700	1	2.704
##	94263	77449156169	3.067	2009	2700	1	2.650
##	94281	77649213935	3.838	2009	2700	1	2.840
##	95604	72049129430	4.683	2009	2700	1	2.814
##	95681	70449346890	2.981	2009	2700	4	2.564
##	95723	70349873173	5.082	2009	2700	1	3.265
##	95726	70449636163	5.302	2009	2700	1	3.485
##	95743	77950669604	5.246	2009	2700	1	3.377
##	95820	70350436639	2.982	2009	2700	1	2.565
##	95842	70449448312	4.397	2009	2700	1	2.528

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##	96572	84881264341	4.415	2009	2700	1	2.546
##	96673	70350064091	3.705	2009	2700	1	2.707
##	96695	70350451433	3.351	2009	2700	1	2.934
##	96696	70350458703	4.870	2009	2700	1	3.053
##	96716	70350212398	4.751	2009	2700	1	2.882
##	96719	70350236228	4.659	2009	2700	1	2.841
##	96753	70349506141	4.798	2009	2700	1	2.980
##	96870	69949144253	3.696	2009	2700	1	2.646
##	96895	70349481938	4.575	2009	2700	1	3.525
##	96897	70349610473	4.853	2009	2700	1	3.601
##	96899	70349625757	5.493	2009	2700	1	3.624
##	96900	70349629019	5.086	2009	2700	1	3.217
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##	98930	68849119553	4.573	2009	2700	1	2.704
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## 153404 84856133161 3.633 2012      2700      1      2.689
## 153473 84856159009 4.542 2012      2700      1      2.729
## 153532 84855843640 3.790 2012      2700      1      2.845
## 153533 84855854046 4.736 2012      2700      1      3.740
## 153672 84855459760 4.667 2012      2700      1      2.852
## 153731 84055193579 3.440 2012      2700      1      3.077
## 153732 84055199809 4.449 2012      2700      1      4.086
## 153733 84055199825 2.880 2012      2700      1      2.517
## 153976 84859259397 2.921 2012      2700      1      2.558
## 154252 84863718620 3.870 2012      2700      1      2.519
## 154329 84864861863 4.382 2012      2700      1      2.567
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -3.4459 -0.4582 -0.0524  0.6117  5.2849
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.17540    0.03047   38.57 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00144    0.00754   -0.19  0.849
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.05059    0.00779   -6.49 8.5e-11 ***
## UniqueAuthors2     0.63301    0.00915   69.21 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.83577    0.00959   87.12 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     1.03864    0.01034  100.43 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     1.45190    0.00915  158.72 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997        -0.01772    0.04028   -0.44  0.660
## Year1998         0.01780    0.04040    0.44  0.660
## Year1999        -0.00955    0.04008   -0.24  0.812
## Year2000         0.81857    0.11327    7.23 5.0e-13 ***
## Year2001        -0.10060    0.04072   -2.47  0.014 *
## Year2002        -0.49631    0.03448  -14.39 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003        -0.53281    0.03549  -15.01 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004        -0.64497    0.03359  -19.20 < 2e-16 ***

```

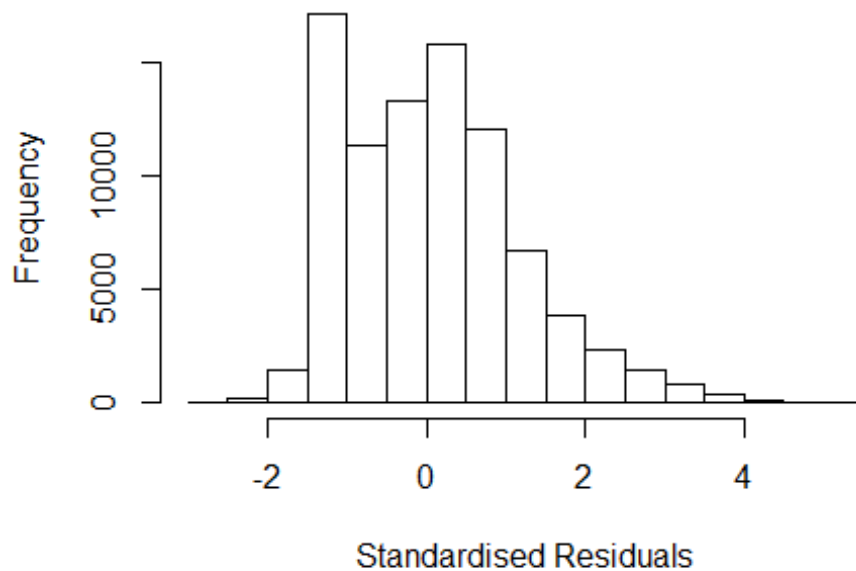
```

## Year2005      -0.66269      0.03341    -19.84    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.67502      0.03231    -20.89    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.73569      0.03167    -23.23    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.77714      0.03138    -24.77    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.75868      0.03123    -24.29    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.77734      0.03096    -25.11    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.72407      0.03134    -23.10    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.81262      0.03106    -26.17    < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.756
## Multiple R-squared:  0.364, Adjusted R-squared:  0.364
## Convergence in 20 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 189 observations
c(43,47,602,603,850,852,1168,1317,1325,1338,1354,1843,1852,1855,1862,2664,322
9,3346,3956,4113,4249,4288,4407,4503,5905,6313,6331,6455,6707,6709,7226,7524,
7959,8307,8398,8401,8608,9207,9278,9417,9419,9714,11130,11580,11692,11719,121
45,13188,13437,13455,13491,13492,14272,14454,14709,14903,15027,15323,15402,15
435,15442,17085,17513,17516,18069,18098,18109,18231,18674,18680,18711,19100,1
9285,19289,19294,19972,20513,21320,21845,22268,22486,22487,24250,25695,25702,
25951,27038,27265,27269,27702,27834,29201,29252,29261,30414,30470,30491,30962
,30986,32419,32801,32817,32861,33256,33665,33937,34003,34286,34555,36597,3661
9,36638,36640,36644,36647,36684,37312,37682,37769,37837,38417,38879,38880,389
16,39473,39503,39540,39602,40121,40143,40758,40759,40775,41221,41279,41319,41
932,41960,41977,42445,43610,45396,45430,45462,46021,47208,47382,48002,48016,4
8553,48572,49776,49833,50868,50941,53322,53875,53877,54047,54601,56296,58296,
58326,58998,59064,59454,59514,63959,65598,68714,73112,73247,73749,74155,74258
,74286,74793,75845,75956,76557,76587,77018,82361,82363,83771,85041,85049,8540
3,85489)
## are outliers with |weight| <= 6.6e-07 ( < 1.2e-06);
## 5374 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 81095 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##   0.000  0.833   0.954   0.875   0.979   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           1.15e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats

```

```
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.282 1      1.132
## LastAuthorFemale  1.277 1      1.130
## Year              1.008 16      1.000
```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 2719 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 28      0029855881 4.801 1996    2700      1      2.881
## 30      0029906954 4.525 1996    2700      1      2.605
## 31      0141469033 5.783 1996    2700      1      3.863
## 47      0030453430 5.115 1996    2700      1      3.195
## 79      10544241545 4.738 1996    2700      1      2.719
## 87      10544235697 5.572 1996    2700      1      3.652
## 95      0029911547 5.746 1996    2700      1      4.031
## 113     0030445619 5.158 1996    2700      1      3.139
## 153     0029683640 4.469 1996    2700      1      2.549
## 179     0029844930 4.941 1996    2700      1      3.021
## 197     0029979690 4.533 1996    2700      1      2.514
## 1288    0029827650 4.623 1996    2700      1      2.703
## 1305    0030599533 4.661 1996    2700      1      2.642
## 1309    0029828983 4.411 1996    2700      1      2.596
## 1355    0030590745 4.426 1996    2700      1      2.506
## 1359    0029808003 5.038 1996    2700      1      3.019
```

## 1369	0029845013	4.799	1996	2700	1	2.879
## 1394	0029859887	4.512	1996	2700	1	2.797
## 1397	0029919459	5.204	1996	2700	1	3.185
## 1399	3042828081	4.528	1996	2700	1	2.509
## 1414	10544220023	4.705	1996	2700	1	2.785
## 1424	0029907556	5.146	1996	2700	1	3.331
## 1425	0029908290	4.742	1996	2700	1	2.822
## 1649	0029849462	4.874	1996	2700	1	2.954
## 1672	0030603334	4.697	1996	2700	1	2.678
## 1677	0029862114	4.329	1996	2700	1	2.614
## 1708	0029823520	4.701	1996	2700	1	2.781
## 1717	10144258656	4.587	1996	2700	1	2.667
## 1725	0029861097	4.833	1996	2700	1	3.118
## 1728	0029861579	4.669	1996	2700	1	2.650
## 1755	0030581586	5.042	1996	2700	1	3.327
## 1756	0030581587	4.964	1996	2700	1	2.945
## 1757	0030581590	4.755	1996	2700	1	2.736
## 1758	0242409954	4.538	1996	2700	1	2.618
## 1763	0005150171	4.797	1996	2700	1	2.877
## 1764	0007410805	5.440	1996	2700	1	3.520
## 1766	10144244674	5.218	1996	2700	1	3.298
## 1772	0029758899	4.682	1996	2700	1	2.867
## 1773	0029759549	4.361	1996	2700	1	2.646
## 1787	0010496839	5.103	1996	2700	1	3.183
## 1788	0029795224	5.088	1996	2700	1	3.069
## 1798	0029773862	4.819	1996	2700	1	2.899
## 1958	10144241022	5.066	1996	2700	1	3.047
## 1977	0029798819	4.729	1996	1300	2	2.809
## 1979	0029842830	5.287	1996	1300	2	3.367
## 2023	0030604909	4.869	1996	2700	1	2.850
## 2032	0029790755	4.602	1996	2700	1	2.583
## 2033	0029840653	5.036	1996	2700	1	3.116
## 2070	9544253883	4.485	1996	2700	1	2.770
## 2071	0029740950	5.202	1996	2700	1	3.282
## 2072	0029741921	5.309	1996	2700	1	3.389
## 2074	9544228424	5.880	1996	2700	1	3.960
## 2107	0029835263	5.098	1996	2700	1	3.079
## 2108	0029835392	5.259	1996	2700	1	3.339
## 2109	0029838499	4.691	1996	2700	1	2.672
## 2110	0242435873	5.375	1996	2700	1	3.660
## 2112	9544222721	4.784	1996	2700	1	3.069
## 2113	0029739543	4.452	1996	2700	1	2.532
## 2115	0029771618	4.842	1996	2700	1	3.027
## 2130	0029818344	4.305	1996	2700	1	2.590
## 2131	0029822091	4.840	1996	2700	1	2.920
## 2159	0029737324	4.674	1996	2700	1	2.754
## 2162	0029739970	5.663	1996	2700	1	3.743
## 2167	0029758146	4.466	1996	2700	1	2.546
## 2354	0030250166	4.259	1996	2700	1	2.544
## 2485	0029741822	5.190	1996	2700	1	3.171

## 2486	0029746491	4.535	1996	2700	1	2.615
## 2489	9444268678	5.105	1996	2700	1	3.185
## 2490	0029740582	4.658	1996	2700	1	2.738
## 2500	0030017720	4.990	1996	2700	1	3.070
## 2503	0029783235	4.667	1996	2700	1	2.747
## 2510	0029739053	4.836	1996	2700	1	2.916
## 2513	0029759025	5.617	1996	2700	1	3.598
## 2526	0029830177	4.802	1996	2700	1	2.987
## 2537	0029737310	4.288	1996	2700	1	2.573
## 2543	15844420661	5.335	1996	2700	1	3.415
## 2574	0029830551	4.585	1996	2700	1	2.665
## 2582	0029862164	4.517	1996	2700	1	2.702
## 2588	0029916051	4.499	1996	2700	1	2.684
## 2741	0030594830	5.438	1996	2700	1	3.518
## 2743	0030000230	4.826	1996	2700	1	2.906
## 2744	8944228913	5.408	1996	2700	1	3.389
## 2748	0030056083	5.607	1996	2700	1	3.687
## 2750	0030057106	5.671	1996	2700	1	3.751
## 2797	8944233864	5.465	1996	2700	1	3.545
## 2806	0029902170	4.900	1996	2700	1	3.085
## 2830	0030015522	4.848	1996	2700	1	2.928
## 3004	0029944290	4.689	1996	1300	2	2.769
## 3042	0029786164	4.533	1996	2700	1	2.613
## 3058	0029900294	5.422	1996	2700	1	3.502
## 3059	0029942003	5.780	1996	2700	1	3.860
## 3085	0030594604	4.947	1996	2700	1	3.027
## 3109	0029948212	5.514	1996	2700	1	3.594
## 3111	0029948967	4.647	1996	2700	1	2.727
## 3154	9344267138	4.432	1996	2700	1	2.717
## 3166	15844364006	4.499	1996	2700	1	2.579
## 3185	0029888972	4.889	1996	2700	1	3.174
## 3214	0030000088	4.916	1996	2700	1	2.996
## 3462	0029892519	4.994	1996	2700	1	3.074
## 3468	0029939573	4.570	1996	2700	1	2.650
## 3471	0029878679	4.693	1996	2700	1	2.773
## 3474	0029897909	5.220	1996	2700	1	3.201
## 3479	0029886630	5.409	1996	2700	1	3.489
## 3487	0029889718	4.606	1996	2700	1	2.686
## 3498	0029870954	4.842	1996	2700	1	2.922
## 3503	0029932125	4.845	1996	2700	1	2.826
## 3521	0029925567	5.575	1996	2700	1	3.655
## 3537	0029871858	4.847	1996	2700	1	2.828
## 3539	0030008301	4.452	1996	2700	1	2.532
## 3552	9244262406	6.270	1996	2700	1	4.350
## 3560	0029863684	5.262	1996	2700	1	3.342
## 3572	0029913381	4.769	1996	2700	1	2.750
## 3573	0029913643	4.471	1996	2700	1	2.551
## 3578	0029929617	5.256	1996	2700	1	3.541
## 3579	0029929618	4.964	1996	2700	1	3.249
## 3795	0029875770	5.139	1996	2700	1	3.219

## 3797	0029982081	4.757	1996	2700	1	2.837
## 3806	0029988316	4.987	1996	2700	1	3.067
## 3830	0029920903	4.358	1996	2700	1	2.643
## 3866	0029881352	4.449	1996	2700	1	2.529
## 3877	0029869817	4.507	1996	2700	1	2.792
## 3890	0029993565	5.060	1996	2700	1	3.140
## 3892	13344285352	4.993	1996	2700	1	2.974
## 4094	0029915834	4.443	1996	2700	1	2.523
## 4105	0029970342	5.515	1996	2700	1	3.595
## 4111	0029917496	5.333	1996	2700	1	3.314
## 4150	0029993531	4.882	1996	2700	1	2.962
## 4157	0030009316	4.530	1996	2700	1	2.610
## 4168	0029873844	4.915	1996	2700	1	2.896
## 4169	0029987128	4.757	1996	2700	1	2.738
## 4171	0029870311	4.393	1996	2700	1	2.678
## 4178	9044236527	5.250	1996	2700	1	3.535
## 4195	0030070405	4.558	1996	2700	1	2.743
## 4217	0029866721	4.724	1996	2700	1	2.705
## 4509	0942276272	5.608	1996	2700	1	3.688
## 4519	13344293705	4.423	1996	2700	1	2.608
## 4535	0030066467	5.150	1996	2700	1	3.230
## 4536	0030070793	4.738	1996	2700	1	3.023
## 4548	0030020590	4.565	1996	1300	2	2.546
## 4552	0030020630	4.999	1996	2700	1	3.079
## 4567	0030058515	5.136	1996	2700	1	3.216
## 4591	0030042790	5.170	1996	2700	1	3.250
## 4593	13344286314	4.575	1996	2700	1	2.655
## 4596	0030068231	4.602	1996	2700	1	2.682
## 4598	0030058666	4.263	1996	2700	1	2.548
## 4603	0030033367	4.824	1996	2700	1	2.904
## 4622	0030032444	5.228	1996	2700	1	3.308
## 4629	0030049026	4.570	1996	2700	1	2.650
## 4632	0030056373	4.773	1996	2700	1	2.853
## 4784	0030032258	4.399	1996	2700	1	2.684
## 4802	0030044553	4.676	1996	2700	1	2.961
## 4818	0030049823	4.429	1996	2700	1	2.614
## 4819	13344260688	4.602	1996	2700	1	2.682
## 4826	0030048691	4.811	1996	2700	1	3.096
## 4827	0030060343	4.437	1996	2700	1	2.517
## 4833	0030026954	4.778	1996	2700	1	2.963
## 4843	0030032378	4.408	1996	2700	1	2.693
## 4866	0030043663	4.884	1996	2700	1	2.964
## 4868	0030579588	4.838	1996	2700	1	2.918
## 4869	0030034463	5.009	1996	2700	1	2.990
## 4883	0030034592	5.638	1996	2700	1	3.718
## 4884	0030054309	6.200	1996	2700	1	4.280
## 4890	0030024585	4.558	1996	2700	1	2.638
## 4891	0030046074	4.501	1996	2700	1	2.786
## 4897	0000677401	5.404	1996	2700	1	3.589
## 4904	0001196648	5.048	1996	2700	1	3.128



## 4908	0001854685	4.563	1996	2700	1	2.748
## 4916	0004851872	6.351	1996	2700	1	4.636
## 5482	0029959975	4.583	1996	2700	1	2.564
## 5653	0030034465	5.226	1996	2700	1	3.306
## 5706	0030054203	4.894	1996	2700	1	2.974
## 5729	0030060710	4.744	1996	2700	1	2.725
## 5737	0030061707	4.711	1996	2700	1	2.791
## 5847	0030183205	4.634	1996	2700	1	2.819
## 6074	0030576183	4.548	1996	2700	1	2.628
## 6086	0040419081	4.738	1996	2700	1	3.023
## 6118	16144365807	4.546	1996	2700	1	2.527
## 6164	9244238642	4.854	1996	2700	1	2.934
## 7329	0031435838	4.794	1997	2700	1	3.086
## 7330	2642611953	4.758	1997	2700	1	2.951
## 7352	0031468254	4.620	1997	2700	1	2.708
## 7360	0031472414	5.042	1997	2700	1	3.130
## 7367	0031437624	4.545	1997	2700	1	2.633
## 7375	0031466866	4.796	1997	2700	1	2.884
## 7379	2642597076	5.193	1997	2700	1	3.281
## 7415	0030704598	4.531	1997	2700	1	2.619
## 7534	0031136510	4.780	1997	2700	1	2.868
## 7757	0031454125	4.470	1997	2700	1	2.558
## 7787	0031472452	4.431	1997	2700	1	2.723
## 8304	0030703240	4.771	1997	2700	1	2.759
## 8307	0030665744	4.564	1997	2700	1	2.652
## 8323	0031590631	4.483	1997	2700	1	2.571
## 8332	0030692782	5.405	1997	2700	1	3.493
## 8339	0030666228	4.564	1997	2700	1	2.757
## 8340	0030671045	4.349	1997	2700	1	2.641
## 8357	0030809817	4.318	1997	2700	1	2.610
## 8378	0030695138	5.236	1997	2700	1	3.324
## 8424	0030716498	5.322	1997	2700	1	3.410
## 8442	0030661687	5.440	1997	2700	1	3.528
## 8455	0030671503	4.307	1997	2700	1	2.599
## 8586	0030731486	5.178	1997	2700	1	3.371
## 8589	0030831628	4.379	1997	2700	1	2.671
## 8608	0030720886	5.370	1997	2700	1	3.662
## 8610	0030759072	5.217	1997	2700	1	3.305
## 8625	0030744945	5.294	1997	2700	1	3.382
## 8627	0030762081	4.480	1997	2700	1	2.568
## 8631	0030879325	4.935	1997	2700	1	3.023
## 8692	0030766770	4.941	1997	2700	1	3.233
## 8713	0030779037	5.224	1997	2700	1	3.212
## 8714	0030803131	4.352	1997	2700	1	2.644
## 8728	0030774499	4.679	1997	2700	1	2.872
## 8849	0030886175	4.489	1997	2700	1	2.577
## 8850	0030954873	5.207	1997	2700	1	3.499
## 8851	0030967953	6.065	1997	2700	1	4.153
## 8861	0006750594	4.483	1997	2700	1	2.571
## 8891	0030756517	4.679	1997	2700	1	2.767

## 8980	0030869269	5.624	1997	2700	1	3.712
## 8983	9844257578	4.711	1997	2700	1	3.003
## 9007	0030763532	5.703	1997	2700	1	3.691
## 9014	0030928107	4.550	1997	2700	1	2.842
## 9045	0030921893	4.869	1997	2700	1	2.957
## 9237	0030803718	4.703	1997	2700	1	2.896
## 9239	0030868293	5.188	1997	2700	1	3.276
## 9245	0030804947	4.885	1997	2700	1	3.177
## 9250	0030792120	4.836	1997	2700	1	2.924
## 9309	8544284052	4.624	1997	2700	1	2.712
## 9329	0030851442	4.840	1997	2700	1	2.928
## 9331	0030872063	4.662	1997	2700	1	2.750
## 9332	1842332651	4.618	1997	2700	1	2.706
## 9378	0030854951	4.445	1997	2700	1	2.533
## 9468	8544252402	4.498	1997	2700	1	2.790
## 9514	0030744599	4.744	1997	2700	1	2.832
## 9515	0030756101	4.907	1997	2700	1	3.100
## 9519	0030854780	4.755	1997	2700	1	2.843
## 9522	0030742587	4.609	1997	2700	1	2.901
## 9539	0030876805	5.124	1997	2700	1	3.212
## 9568	0030803395	4.639	1997	2700	1	2.931
## 9597	0030610461	5.331	1997	2700	1	3.319
## 9603	0038025895	4.877	1997	2700	1	2.965
## 9607	0030957310	5.247	1997	2700	1	3.335
## 9629	0030760729	4.653	1997	2700	1	2.741
## 9652	0030878260	4.429	1997	2700	1	2.517
## 9760	0031005933	5.176	1997	2700	1	3.264
## 9763	1842410169	4.665	1997	2700	1	2.653
## 9767	0030916401	5.117	1997	2700	1	3.205
## 9816	0030908055	5.171	1997	2700	1	3.259
## 9818	0030941817	4.703	1997	2700	1	2.691
## 9820	0030976173	4.495	1997	2700	1	2.787
## 9823	0031009275	4.344	1997	2700	1	2.537
## 9824	8244234470	4.344	1997	2700	1	2.636
## 9833	0343157354	5.144	1997	2700	1	3.232
## 9902	0030974188	4.972	1997	2700	1	3.060
## 10055	0030909527	4.552	1997	2700	1	2.745
## 10056	0030910022	5.719	1997	2700	1	4.011
## 10060	0030939253	4.627	1997	2700	1	2.715
## 10066	0031003334	5.309	1997	2700	1	3.397
## 10071	0343918505	4.869	1997	2700	1	3.161
## 10072	0346593922	4.853	1997	2700	1	2.941
## 10098	0031009871	4.652	1997	2700	1	2.845
## 10102	0030919511	5.119	1997	2700	1	3.207
## 10103	0030919667	4.467	1997	2700	1	2.555
## 10127	0030977450	4.957	1997	2700	1	3.045
## 10149	0030913316	4.821	1997	2700	1	2.909
## 10156	0030961921	5.444	1997	2700	1	3.736
## 10184	0030896520	5.060	1997	2700	1	3.048
## 10222	0030979720	4.965	1997	2700	1	3.053

## 10347	0030967165	5.834	1997	2700	1	3.822
## 10353	0030955080	4.722	1997	2700	1	3.014
## 10378	0012444519	6.220	1997	2700	1	4.308
## 10386	0030903440	4.583	1997	2700	1	2.875
## 10427	0030896996	4.738	1997	2700	1	3.030
## 10428	0030899940	5.040	1997	2700	1	3.028
## 10454	0030956673	6.413	1997	2700	1	4.501
## 10461	0030951198	5.067	1997	2700	1	3.155
## 10464	0031004940	4.520	1997	2700	1	2.812
## 10467	0030891988	4.695	1997	2700	1	2.683
## 10490	0030946366	4.576	1997	2700	1	2.564
## 10535	0031127072	5.869	1997	2700	1	4.062
## 10598	0030976067	5.207	1997	2700	1	3.195
## 10622	0030898397	4.415	1997	2700	1	2.503
## 10623	0030948376	4.687	1997	2700	1	2.775
## 10646	0030945186	4.445	1997	2700	1	2.533
## 10660	0031047918	4.572	1997	2700	1	2.560
## 10671	0031054674	5.776	1997	2700	1	3.864
## 10694	0031047361	4.710	1997	2700	1	2.798
## 10735	0030948337	4.434	1997	2700	1	2.627
## 10891	0013655172	4.847	1997	2700	1	2.935
## 10895	0031052369	4.993	1997	2700	1	3.081
## 10901	0031018269	4.695	1997	2700	1	2.783
## 10919	0031045652	5.274	1997	2700	1	3.362
## 10920	0031050740	4.653	1997	2700	1	2.741
## 10933	0031052862	5.331	1997	2700	1	3.319
## 10935	0031057614	4.810	1997	2700	1	2.798
## 10972	0031058448	4.616	1997	2700	1	2.809
## 10979	0031019745	4.552	1997	1000	2	2.640
## 10981	0031019923	4.600	1997	2700	1	2.688
## 10983	0031028712	4.450	1997	2700	1	2.538
## 10987	0031028804	5.501	1997	2700	1	3.589
## 10993	0030614495	4.450	1997	2700	1	2.538
## 11012	0030807358	4.886	1997	2700	1	2.874
## 11019	0030868077	4.859	1997	2700	1	2.947
## 11136	0031012726	5.498	1997	2700	1	3.586
## 11137	0031030450	4.891	1997	2700	1	2.979
## 11138	0031032055	5.515	1997	2700	1	3.603
## 11153	0031030620	5.167	1997	2700	1	3.255
## 11162	0031012532	4.615	1997	2700	1	2.703
## 11174	0031028365	4.604	1997	2700	1	2.592
## 11175	0031029379	4.969	1997	2700	1	2.957
## 11202	0031025101	4.552	1997	2700	1	2.844
## 11213	0031037065	4.605	1997	2700	1	2.593
## 11823	0030938817	4.429	1997	2700	1	2.721
## 11955	0031011193	4.851	1997	2700	1	2.939
## 11971	0031020373	4.539	1997	2700	1	2.527
## 11972	0031022490	4.618	1997	2700	1	2.606
## 13373	0031472453	4.648	1997	2700	1	2.736
## 13487	1842295778	5.282	1997	2700	1	3.370

##	13948	0032585514	4.968	1998	2700	1	3.012
##	13961	0032583492	5.604	1998	2700	1	3.852
##	13975	0032564658	4.473	1998	2700	1	2.517
##	13977	0032564703	4.515	1998	2700	1	2.763
##	13994	0032542385	4.640	1998	2700	1	2.684
##	14001	0032539164	4.551	1998	2700	1	2.700
##	14018	0032506614	5.304	1998	2700	1	3.348
##	14032	0032480930	4.637	1998	2700	1	2.681
##	14040	0032477294	5.316	1998	2700	1	3.564
##	14041	0032477305	5.311	1998	2700	1	3.559
##	14043	0032477331	5.005	1998	2700	1	3.154
##	14065	0031609707	4.571	1998	2700	1	2.615
##	14801	0032567115	5.271	1998	2700	1	3.315
##	14816	0032547938	6.002	1998	2700	1	4.250
##	14828	0032544946	4.306	1998	2700	1	2.554
##	14860	0032512097	4.594	1998	2700	1	2.638
##	14866	0032508952	6.390	1998	2700	1	4.434
##	14881	0032487923	5.141	1998	2700	1	3.185
##	14888	0032483685	5.248	1998	2700	1	3.292
##	14889	0032483690	4.752	1998	2700	1	2.796
##	15041	0032578789	4.449	1998	2700	1	2.697
##	15080	0032556180	5.427	1998	2700	1	3.675
##	15109	0032517251	4.717	1998	2700	1	2.965
##	15110	0032517258	4.889	1998	2700	1	3.137
##	15130	0032494396	4.981	1998	2700	1	2.925
##	15186	0032189897	5.522	1998	2700	1	3.566
##	15322	0032563824	4.832	1998	2700	1	2.876
##	15354	0032541616	5.053	1998	2700	1	3.097
##	15357	0032541672	4.883	1998	2700	1	2.927
##	15362	0032538047	4.487	1998	2700	1	2.531
##	15396	0032504985	4.662	1998	2700	1	2.706
##	15418	0032480346	4.888	1998	2700	1	2.932
##	15530	0032169485	5.282	1998	2700	1	3.326
##	15532	0032169557	4.561	1998	2700	1	2.605
##	15630	0032572929	4.615	1998	2700	1	2.659
##	15666	0032547326	6.369	1998	2700	1	4.413
##	15667	0032547328	4.489	1998	2700	1	2.533
##	15690	0032529103	5.002	1998	2700	1	3.046
##	15700	0008926519	5.466	1998	2700	1	3.510
##	15741	0032486734	4.466	1998	2700	1	2.714
##	15784	0032145836	4.610	1998	2700	1	2.554
##	15882	0032578110	4.511	1998	2700	1	2.660
##	15906	18744421762	4.597	1998	2700	1	2.641
##	15932	0032528169	4.517	1998	2700	1	2.666
##	15935	0032528180	5.239	1998	2700	1	3.283
##	15947	0032508297	5.453	1998	2700	1	3.497
##	15961	0032496880	4.515	1998	2700	1	2.559
##	15971	0032474694	4.931	1998	2700	1	2.975
##	16151	0032551162	4.753	1998	2700	1	2.797
##	16167	0032543663	5.069	1998	2700	1	3.113

## 16172	7144228604	4.850	1998	2700	1	2.894
## 16174	0009452157	4.306	1998	2700	1	2.554
## 16193	0032525901	4.517	1998	2700	1	2.765
## 16222	0032503637	4.575	1998	2700	1	2.823
## 16251	0032482329	5.835	1998	2700	1	4.083
## 16263	0032479034	4.911	1998	2700	1	2.855
## 16346	0032102292	5.131	1998	2700	1	3.175
## 16483	0032572043	5.088	1998	2700	1	3.336
## 16487	0032572086	6.274	1998	2700	1	4.318
## 16504	0032550626	5.681	1998	2700	1	3.725
## 16505	0032550630	5.027	1998	2700	1	3.275
## 16536	0032516267	4.935	1998	2700	1	3.183
## 16539	0032516296	5.565	1998	2700	1	3.609
## 16568	0032490147	4.494	1998	2700	1	2.538
## 16773	0032580484	4.324	1998	2700	1	2.572
## 16793	0032560037	4.393	1998	2700	1	2.542
## 16800	0032557174	4.358	1998	2700	1	2.507
## 16801	0032557175	4.491	1998	2700	1	2.535
## 16802	2642713359	4.651	1998	2700	1	2.695
## 16816	0032537068	4.638	1998	2700	1	2.682
## 16819	0032537191	4.969	1998	2700	1	3.118
## 16832	0032522736	4.715	1998	2700	1	2.659
## 16839	0032523018	4.548	1998	2700	1	2.592
## 16851	0032523214	4.715	1998	2700	1	2.659
## 16875	0032499126	4.411	1998	2700	1	2.659
## 16876	0032499141	4.532	1998	2700	1	2.576
## 16910	0008947293	4.653	1998	2700	1	2.697
## 16913	0032473922	4.668	1998	2700	1	2.712
## 17047	0032568257	4.810	1998	2700	1	2.854
## 17053	0032565112	5.107	1998	2700	1	3.151
## 17063	0032554552	4.707	1998	2700	1	2.955
## 17064	0032554569	4.610	1998	2700	1	2.554
## 17091	0032542709	5.010	1998	2700	1	3.054
## 17163	0032485350	5.150	1998	2700	1	3.194
## 17177	0032481673	4.592	1998	2700	1	2.536
## 17289	0032032575	4.574	1998	2700	1	2.618
## 17293	0032033112	4.403	1998	2700	1	2.651
## 17386	0032564902	5.256	1998	2700	1	3.200
## 17401	0032545939	4.480	1998	2700	1	2.524
## 17404	0032546036	4.281	1998	2700	1	2.529
## 17408	0032542516	4.484	1998	2700	1	2.528
## 17410	0032542541	4.339	1998	2700	1	2.587
## 17420	0032519431	4.715	1998	2700	1	2.659
## 17429	0032519925	5.694	1998	2700	1	3.638
## 17433	0032520153	4.772	1998	2700	1	2.816
## 17444	0032510076	5.618	1998	2700	1	3.562
## 17473	0032484953	4.572	1998	2700	1	2.516
## 17481	0032481152	4.867	1998	2700	1	2.911
## 17482	0032481323	4.638	1998	2700	1	2.682
## 17502	0031987322	4.598	1998	2700	1	2.642

## 17541	0032005791	4.628	1998	2700	1	2.672
## 17595	0032573850	4.468	1998	2700	1	2.512
## 17606	0032556992	4.604	1998	2700	1	2.648
## 17613	0032554096	4.586	1998	2700	1	2.630
## 17627	0032518022	6.088	1998	2700	1	4.132
## 17631	0032518290	5.115	1998	2700	1	3.159
## 17633	0032518420	4.457	1998	2700	1	2.501
## 17644	0032518878	4.711	1998	2700	1	2.755
## 17655	0032515386	4.679	1998	2700	1	2.623
## 17680	0032491837	4.969	1998	2700	1	3.118
## 17686	0032477553	4.484	1998	2700	1	2.528
## 17696	0009440989	4.352	1998	2700	1	2.600
## 18344	0031945285	5.058	1998	2700	1	3.102
## 18436	0031975335	5.254	1998	2700	1	3.403
## 18437	0031975401	4.758	1998	2700	1	2.802
## 20189	0033619959	5.403	1999	2700	1	3.607
## 20216	0033582097	4.593	1999	2700	1	2.692
## 20242	0033572972	5.596	1999	2700	1	3.695
## 20262	0033540004	5.090	1999	2700	1	3.189
## 20278	0033518193	4.549	1999	2700	1	2.548
## 20279	0033518231	5.873	1999	2700	1	3.972
## 20319	0032803699	4.811	1999	2700	1	2.910
## 20484	0033485508	4.616	1999	2700	1	2.715
## 20874	0032748385	5.646	1999	2700	1	3.645
## 20925	0033544340	6.198	1999	2700	1	4.502
## 20962	0033520771	4.299	1999	2700	1	2.503
## 20967	0032589826	4.410	1999	2700	1	2.509
## 21115	0032694263	5.196	1999	2700	1	3.295
## 21120	0032695482	5.349	1999	2700	1	3.448
## 21123	0032741518	4.596	1999	2700	1	2.595
## 21124	0032742418	5.935	1999	2700	1	3.934
## 21125	0032742419	4.335	1999	2700	1	2.639
## 21126	0032743289	5.343	1999	2700	1	3.442
## 21127	0032747280	5.109	1999	2700	1	3.208
## 21134	0033598598	5.651	1999	2700	1	3.855
## 21152	0032696770	5.142	1999	2700	1	3.241
## 21155	0032740874	4.729	1999	2700	1	3.033
## 21255	0033517494	4.412	1999	2700	1	2.616
## 21273	0032855570	4.367	1999	2700	1	2.671
## 21436	0033615307	4.467	1999	2700	1	2.566
## 21443	0033575997	4.748	1999	2700	1	2.847
## 21498	0033536463	4.644	1999	2700	1	2.743
## 21500	0033536483	4.408	1999	2700	1	2.712
## 21501	0033536501	4.406	1999	2700	1	2.710
## 21548	0032841392	4.784	1999	2700	1	2.883
## 21656	0033199833	4.945	1999	2700	1	3.044
## 21763	0033603792	4.795	1999	2700	1	2.999
## 21775	0342961310	4.661	1999	2700	1	2.965
## 21785	0033584440	5.727	1999	2700	1	3.726
## 21826	0033546647	5.256	1999	2700	1	3.255

##	21990	0033595079	5.033	1999	2700	1	3.032
##	21993	0033595120	4.514	1999	2700	1	2.613
##	22017	0033565321	4.419	1999	2700	1	2.518
##	22021	0033565955	5.009	1999	2700	1	3.008
##	22042	0033542870	5.579	1999	2700	1	3.578
##	22168	0033168952	4.690	1999	2700	1	2.894
##	22237	0033600275	4.833	1999	2700	1	3.137
##	22248	0033031252	4.771	1999	2700	1	2.870
##	22286	0033542393	4.685	1999	2700	1	2.989
##	22303	0033538266	4.432	1999	2700	1	2.531
##	22305	0033538314	4.793	1999	2700	1	2.892
##	22486	0033609374	4.633	1999	2700	1	2.732
##	22491	0033606238	4.793	1999	2700	1	2.892
##	22521	0033562593	4.474	1999	2700	1	2.573
##	22535	0033551370	4.720	1999	2700	1	2.819
##	22563	0033526309	5.723	1999	2700	1	3.822
##	22759	0033611975	4.434	1999	2700	1	2.638
##	22779	0033594375	4.872	1999	2700	1	2.971
##	22793	0033591010	4.634	1999	2700	1	2.733
##	22832	0033553188	4.783	1999	2700	1	3.087
##	22834	0033553194	4.617	1999	2700	1	2.716
##	22836	0033553207	4.636	1999	2700	1	2.735
##	22852	0033531690	4.688	1999	2700	1	2.787
##	22855	0033515827	5.255	1999	1000	2	3.354
##	22909	0033119011	4.749	1999	2700	1	2.953
##	23018	0033577290	4.397	1999	2700	1	2.701
##	23019	0033577336	4.245	1999	2700	1	2.549
##	23056	0033545541	5.796	1999	2700	1	3.895
##	23057	0033545542	4.631	1999	2700	1	2.730
##	23064	0033540993	4.594	1999	2700	1	2.693
##	23067	0033541047	4.233	1999	2700	1	2.537
##	23076	0033522146	5.479	1999	2700	1	3.478
##	23077	0033522206	5.337	1999	2700	1	3.436
##	23111	0033037922	4.231	1999	2700	1	2.535
##	23167	0033104847	4.549	1999	2700	1	2.548
##	23271	0033602049	5.262	1999	2700	1	3.361
##	23292	0033580206	4.603	1999	2700	1	2.807
##	23293	0033580211	4.651	1999	2700	1	2.750
##	23304	0033577041	4.749	1999	2700	1	2.748
##	23314	0033557202	4.498	1999	2700	1	2.597
##	23357	0033540644	4.402	1999	2700	1	2.501
##	23358	0033540646	5.996	1999	2700	1	4.095
##	23359	0033540680	4.688	1999	2700	1	2.687
##	23360	0033540714	4.973	1999	2700	1	3.177
##	23361	0033540719	4.883	1999	2700	1	2.882
##	23541	0033608182	4.940	1999	2700	1	2.939
##	23544	0033608191	4.549	1999	2700	1	2.648
##	23560	0033590516	4.464	1999	2700	1	2.563
##	23561	0033590525	4.644	1999	2700	1	2.743
##	23567	0033585499	4.878	1999	2700	1	2.977

## 23577	0032918414	4.830	1999	2700	1	3.134
## 23584	0032954778	5.005	1999	2700	1	3.104
## 23591	0033552854	4.631	1999	2700	1	2.935
## 23605	0033537343	4.731	1999	2700	1	2.830
## 23621	0033528072	4.427	1999	2700	1	2.526
## 23623	0033528101	4.622	1999	2700	1	2.721
## 23860	0032701521	4.971	1999	2700	1	3.070
## 23861	0032701642	4.548	1999	2700	1	2.647
## 23882	0032713075	5.527	1999	2700	1	3.626
## 23914	0032722149	4.823	1999	2700	1	3.027
## 23925	0032725185	4.746	1999	2700	1	2.845
## 23974	0032742992	5.265	1999	2700	1	3.364
## 23997	0032746174	4.892	1999	2700	1	2.991
## 24023	0032752579	4.462	1999	2700	1	2.561
## 24083	0032824349	4.787	1999	2700	1	2.886
## 24251	0032919402	4.464	1999	2700	1	2.563
## 24424	0033013684	4.775	1999	2700	1	2.774
## 26283	0034055392	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.554
## 26314	24044533275	0.000	2000	1306	3	-2.759
## 26347	85018888882	0.000	2000	2700	3	-2.554
## 26354	0034735827	5.241	2000	2700	1	2.787
## 26368	0034626988	5.215	2000	2700	1	2.556
## 26410	0034305633	0.000	2000	2700	2	-2.659
## 26509	33746530366	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.659
## 26516	0033853362	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.659
## 26526	0034226622	0.000	2000	1300	2	-2.659
## 26692	0034048842	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.659
## 26889	85008036014	0.000	2000	1704	3	-2.659
## 26890	85048650487	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.659
## 26910	12944252960	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.659
## 26948	85047454626	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.659
## 26964	0034732201	5.487	2000	2700	1	2.828
## 26988	0034655836	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.659
## 27018	0034102286	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.659
## 27031	0034682247	5.466	2000	2700	1	2.707
## 27110	0035956483	5.056	2001	2700	1	3.100
## 27142	0035924765	5.181	2001	2700	1	3.225
## 27205	0035857147	4.489	2001	2700	1	2.633
## 27210	0035852034	5.010	2001	2700	1	3.054
## 27211	0035852037	5.008	2001	2700	1	3.152
## 28065	0035944839	4.480	2001	2700	1	2.828
## 28077	0035936007	4.392	2001	2700	1	2.536
## 28092	0035930101	4.593	2001	2700	1	2.737
## 28118	0035904776	4.828	2001	2700	1	2.972
## 28120	0035892018	5.798	2001	2700	1	3.942
## 28145	0035861037	4.689	2001	2700	1	2.733
## 28177	0035829840	4.821	2001	2700	1	3.169
## 28179	0035829842	6.472	2001	2700	1	4.616
## 28353	0035522330	5.300	2001	2700	1	3.444
## 28468	0035950685	4.432	2001	2700	1	2.576



##	28564	0035846315	4.580	2001	2700	1	2.724
##	28628	0035802216	4.544	2001	2700	1	2.588
##	28791	0035960116	4.693	2001	2700	1	2.837
##	28832	0035913589	5.497	2001	2700	1	3.641
##	28851	0035856017	5.495	2001	2700	1	3.639
##	28900	0035818048	5.736	2001	2700	1	3.880
##	29126	0035975408	4.632	2001	2700	1	2.776
##	29159	0035940039	4.392	2001	2700	1	2.536
##	29160	0035940040	4.567	2001	2700	1	2.711
##	29182	0034898468	4.742	2001	2700	1	2.786
##	29248	0035827865	4.721	2001	2700	1	2.865
##	29267	0034926528	4.251	2001	2700	1	2.599
##	29299	0035413919	4.889	2001	2700	1	3.237
##	29405	0035963919	4.481	2001	2700	1	2.625
##	29417	0035954660	4.486	2001	2700	1	2.630
##	29418	0035954670	4.624	2001	2700	1	2.768
##	29428	0035948630	4.447	2001	2700	1	2.591
##	29439	0034939686	4.476	2001	2700	1	2.620
##	29458	0035928419	4.926	2001	2700	1	3.274
##	29472	0035913228	4.532	2001	2700	1	2.676
##	29523	0035849988	4.543	2001	2700	1	2.687
##	29524	0035850010	5.106	2001	2700	1	3.150
##	29529	0034933989	4.909	2001	2700	1	3.158
##	29532	0034945516	5.330	2001	2700	1	3.474
##	29705	0035963494	4.396	2001	2700	1	2.540
##	29708	0035963529	5.289	2001	2700	1	3.433
##	29762	0035919183	4.463	2001	2700	1	2.507
##	29763	0035919184	4.459	2001	2700	1	2.503
##	29766	0035897882	4.216	2001	2700	1	2.564
##	29767	0035897888	4.789	2001	2700	1	2.933
##	29776	0035859201	4.805	2001	2700	1	3.054
##	29778	0035859233	4.976	2001	2700	1	3.324
##	29787	0035854054	5.981	2001	2700	1	4.329
##	29826	0035816007	5.037	2001	2700	1	3.181
##	29832	0035816032	5.067	2001	2700	1	3.211
##	30038	0035902194	4.674	2001	2700	1	2.818
##	30046	0035897686	4.612	2001	2700	1	2.756
##	30047	0035897688	5.037	2001	2700	1	3.181
##	30084	0035832261	6.117	2001	2700	1	4.261
##	30089	0035832341	4.478	2001	2700	1	2.826
##	30856	0035953646	4.483	2001	2700	1	2.831
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##	30947	0035857967	4.501	2001	2700	1	2.645
##	30954	0035849144	4.588	2001	2700	1	2.936
##	30967	0035843629	4.350	2001	2700	1	2.698
##	31007	0035804852	4.734	2001	2700	1	2.878
##	31008	0035804857	4.620	2001	2700	1	2.869
##	31151	0035962077	4.916	2001	2700	1	3.264
##	31177	0035925774	4.765	2001	2700	1	3.014
##	31204	0035869435	4.410	2001	2700	1	2.758

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##	31237	0035835981	4.789	2001	2700	1	2.933
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##	31264	0035819910	4.759	2001	2700	1	2.803
##	31434	0035961566	5.156	2001	2700	1	3.300
##	31461	0035931959	4.840	2001	2700	1	2.884
##	31463	0035931973	4.682	2001	2700	1	2.826
##	31477	0035925169	4.717	2001	2700	1	2.761
##	31485	0035901051	5.395	2001	2700	1	3.539
##	31491	0035864943	4.678	2001	2700	1	2.822
##	31492	0035864977	4.470	2001	2700	1	2.614
##	31541	0035825726	5.310	2001	2700	1	3.454
##	31569	0035819481	4.496	2001	2700	1	2.540
##	31715	0035945667	4.738	2001	2700	1	2.882
##	31734	0035915688	4.647	2001	2700	1	2.691
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##	31744	0035905908	4.896	2001	2700	1	3.040
##	31773	0035843243	5.197	2001	2700	1	3.446
##	31775	0035843254	4.324	2001	2700	1	2.672
##	31782	0035835027	4.362	2001	2700	1	2.611
##	31783	0035835029	4.403	2001	2700	1	2.547
##	31795	0035814656	4.673	2001	2700	1	2.817
##	31799	0035804277	5.895	2001	2700	1	4.039
##	31801	0035804283	4.647	2001	2700	1	2.791
##	31933	0034795654	4.634	2001	2700	1	2.778
##	31937	0034799675	4.729	2001	2700	1	2.873
##	32022	0034857255	4.388	2001	2700	1	2.532
##	32059	0034903710	4.656	2001	2700	1	2.800
##	32248	0035013499	4.468	2001	2700	1	2.512
##	32609	0035174173	4.507	2001	2700	1	2.651
##	33892	0035960866	5.082	2001	2700	1	3.126
##	34423	0037132575	4.351	2002	2700	1	2.973
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##	34438	0037079352	4.660	2002	2700	1	3.183
##	34445	0037069763	4.294	2002	2700	1	2.916
##	34446	0037069783	4.449	2002	2700	1	3.276
##	34454	0037065306	5.195	2002	2700	1	3.817
##	34457	0037065340	4.209	2002	2700	1	2.831
##	34467	0037028001	4.145	2002	2700	1	2.767
##	34474	0037021538	3.880	2002	2700	1	2.502
##	34477	0037021550	3.922	2002	2700	1	2.544
##	34553	0036908576	3.908	2002	2700	1	2.530
##	34596	0036950665	4.266	2002	2700	1	2.888
##	34958	0037202854	4.238	2002	2700	1	2.860
##	34973	0037191726	4.195	2002	2700	1	2.817
##	34977	0037184416	4.294	2002	2700	1	2.916
##	34979	0037184418	4.896	2002	2700	1	3.518
##	35001	0037153024	4.533	2002	2700	1	3.155
##	35004	0037153037	4.517	2002	2700	1	3.139
##	35005	0037153042	5.145	2002	2700	1	3.872

##	35013	0037145856	5.083	2002	2700	1	3.705
##	35014	0037145863	5.578	2002	2700	1	4.200
##	35032	0037078969	5.588	2002	2700	1	4.415
##	35039	0037073256	4.972	2002	2700	1	3.699
##	35043	0037073289	4.418	2002	2700	1	2.941
##	35079	0037032401	4.648	2002	2700	1	3.270
##	35130	0036840210	3.984	2002	2700	1	2.606
##	35358	0037206364	5.141	2002	2700	1	3.763
##	35359	0037206368	4.285	2002	2700	1	2.907
##	35370	0037180233	4.412	2002	2700	1	3.034
##	35377	0037167982	4.361	2002	2700	1	2.983
##	35385	0037164045	4.478	2002	2700	1	3.001
##	35386	0037164054	5.560	2002	2700	1	4.083
##	35397	0037126201	4.294	2002	2700	1	2.916
##	35398	0037126332	4.518	2002	2700	1	3.041
##	35400	0037126341	5.773	2002	2700	1	4.395
##	35408	0037120864	4.463	2002	2700	1	3.085
##	35411	0037120907	4.813	2002	2700	1	3.640
##	35446	0037048640	4.161	2002	2700	1	2.783
##	35448	0037048669	6.012	2002	2700	1	4.535
##	35451	0037048695	5.664	2002	2700	1	4.187
##	35452	0037048697	4.170	2002	2700	1	2.897
##	35457	0037027050	4.327	2002	2700	1	3.154
##	35462	0037015543	4.380	2002	2700	1	3.207
##	35481	0036771775	4.268	2002	2700	1	2.791
##	35699	0037179578	4.011	2002	2700	1	2.633
##	35709	0037174346	4.951	2002	2700	1	3.573
##	35730	0037130645	3.986	2002	2700	1	2.608
##	35758	0037063394	3.715	2002	2700	1	2.542
##	35759	0037063403	4.739	2002	2700	1	3.466
##	35760	0037063415	4.234	2002	2700	1	2.856
##	35778	18644385210	4.777	2002	2700	1	3.300
##	35867	0036733312	4.085	2002	2700	1	2.707
##	35911	0036745457	3.816	2002	2700	1	2.643
##	36123	0037190086	4.360	2002	2700	1	2.982
##	36181	0037158614	4.762	2002	2700	1	3.384
##	36244	0037125569	4.079	2002	2700	1	2.602
##	36254	0037103420	4.673	2002	2700	1	3.295
##	36269	0037077489	4.481	2002	2700	1	3.004
##	36270	0037077490	4.958	2002	2700	1	3.785
##	36292	0037043652	4.862	2002	2700	1	3.385
##	36295	0037043682	4.263	2002	2700	1	2.990
##	36306	0037036787	4.703	2002	2700	1	3.325
##	36318	0037014941	4.189	2002	2700	1	2.712
##	36365	0036681988	5.232	2002	2700	1	3.854
##	36367	0036682163	4.454	2002	2700	1	3.076
##	36369	0036682267	4.857	2002	2700	1	3.479
##	36524	0037178579	4.374	2002	2700	1	2.897
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##	36593	0037125379	6.631	2002	2700	1	5.458
##	36594	0037125417	3.979	2002	2700	1	2.601
##	36597	0037125454	4.380	2002	2700	1	3.207
##	36619	0037055011	4.224	2002	2700	1	2.846
##	36620	0037055016	4.251	2002	2700	1	2.873
##	36658	0037019322	4.383	2002	2700	1	3.005
##	36666	0037014584	5.135	2002	2700	1	3.862
##	36667	0037014630	4.589	2002	2700	1	3.211
##	36668	0037014644	4.131	2002	2700	1	2.753
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##	36864	0037134872	4.163	2002	2700	1	2.686
##	36865	0037134927	3.726	2002	2700	1	2.553
##	36867	0037134933	3.807	2002	2700	1	2.534
##	36901	0037071793	4.430	2002	2700	1	3.157
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##	36910	0037067128	4.048	2002	2700	1	2.670
##	36912	0037067150	4.184	2002	2700	1	2.806
##	36940	0037030694	3.959	2002	2700	1	2.581
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##	37144	0037198420	4.789	2002	2700	1	3.411
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##	37175	0036251741	4.327	2002	2700	1	3.154
##	37181	0037162115	4.877	2002	2700	1	3.499
##	37182	0037162116	5.260	2002	2700	1	3.882
##	37188	0037157095	3.984	2002	2700	1	2.606
##	37191	0037157169	3.999	2002	2700	1	2.621
##	37208	0037129633	4.406	2002	2700	1	3.028
##	37241	0037092912	4.464	2002	2700	1	3.086
##	37243	0037092914	4.102	2002	2700	1	2.724
##	37246	0037093012	4.590	2002	2700	1	3.417
##	37286	0037042231	4.892	2002	2700	1	3.514
##	37288	0037042250	3.905	2002	2700	1	2.632
##	37305	0037018763	3.994	2002	2700	1	2.616
##	37309	0037007679	4.195	2002	2700	1	2.817
##	37311	0037007683	4.588	2002	2700	1	3.111
##	37362	0036570099	4.672	2002	2700	1	3.195
##	37452	0037181697	3.871	2002	2700	1	2.698
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##	37478	0037165728	4.888	2002	2700	1	3.510
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##	37582	0037051975	4.690	2002	2700	1	3.517
##	37626	0037018496	4.615	2002	2700	1	3.342
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##	37744	0037197039	3.880	2002	2700	1	2.502
##	37745	0037197044	4.518	2002	2700	1	3.140
##	37752	0037187907	5.013	2002	2700	1	3.635
##	37753	0037187926	4.094	2002	2700	1	2.716
##	37758	0037181496	4.070	2002	2700	1	2.692
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##	37760	0037181515	4.728	2002	2700	1	3.350
##	37778	0036119735	4.484	2002	2700	1	3.106
##	37782	0036122659	4.001	2002	2700	1	2.524
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##	37826	0037139438	4.401	2002	2700	1	3.023
##	37868	0037076025	5.024	2002	2700	1	3.751
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##	37876	0037070528	4.231	2002	2700	1	3.058
##	37900	0037035121	4.647	2002	2700	1	3.374
##	37913	0037029069	3.902	2002	2700	1	2.524
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##	38161	0037075257	5.488	2002	2700	1	4.011
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##	38164	0037075269	3.951	2002	2700	1	2.573
##	38165	0037075271	4.109	2002	2700	1	2.632
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##	38192	0036155211	4.109	2002	2700	1	2.936
##	38200	0037045561	4.075	2002	2700	1	2.697
##	38208	0037034257	6.602	2002	2700	1	5.224
##	38217	0037028761	4.268	2002	2700	1	2.995
##	38218	0037028766	3.946	2002	2700	1	2.773
##	38220	0037028769	4.250	2002	2700	1	2.872
##	38247	0037006397	4.366	2002	2700	1	2.988
##	38328	0037204196	4.718	2002	2700	1	3.340
##	38357	0037160567	3.981	2002	2700	1	2.603
##	38367	0037132805	3.880	2002	2700	1	2.707
##	38375	0037122950	4.667	2002	2700	1	3.394
##	38377	0037122987	3.981	2002	2700	1	2.603
##	38381	0037116641	6.031	2002	2700	1	4.653
##	38382	0037116642	5.093	2002	2700	1	3.715
##	38383	0037116647	4.485	2002	2700	1	3.212
##	38384	0037116658	3.807	2002	2700	1	2.634
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##	38430	0037006110	4.025	2002	2700	1	2.548
##	38432	0037006117	3.976	2002	2700	1	2.598
##	38529	0036083829	4.036	2002	2700	1	2.658
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##	38553	0036106054	4.887	2002	2700	1	3.714
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##	38606	0036143018	4.750	2002	2700	1	3.273
##	38662	0036168150	3.908	2002	2700	1	2.635
##	38755	0036210052	4.381	2002	2700	1	3.108
##	38789	0036239507	4.691	2002	2700	1	3.214
##	39652	0036731990	3.940	2002	2700	1	2.767
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##	41129	0345293127	3.833	2003	2700	1	2.517
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##	41161	0242551979	3.904	2003	2700	1	2.588
##	41176	0242658928	4.458	2003	2700	1	3.142
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##	41237	03444444858	4.520	2003	2700	1	3.105
##	41251	0345824713	4.352	2003	2700	1	3.036
##	41258	0346969978	5.002	2003	2700	1	3.587

##	41458	0142025460	3.894	2003	2700	1	2.578
##	41460	0142089171	4.888	2003	2700	1	3.473
##	41463	0142123411	4.222	2003	2700	1	2.906
##	41468	0142087597	4.833	2003	2700	1	3.517
##	41484	0142009533	5.306	2003	2700	1	3.891
##	41493	0142024742	4.567	2003	2700	1	3.152
##	41496	0142088521	4.407	2003	2700	1	3.091
##	41531	0141863194	4.217	2003	2700	1	2.901
##	41575	0141653838	4.222	2003	2700	1	2.906
##	41587	0141705375	4.884	2003	2700	1	3.469
##	41593	0141816759	4.768	2003	2700	1	3.353
##	41594	0141816761	4.287	2003	2700	1	3.076
##	41647	0242285697	4.478	2003	2700	1	3.162
##	41655	0242380323	3.866	2003	2700	1	2.755
##	41771	0141425718	4.211	2003	2700	1	2.796
##	41772	0141484564	4.167	2003	2700	1	2.851
##	41777	0141462439	4.563	2003	2700	1	3.148
##	41778	0141573545	5.008	2003	2700	1	3.593
##	41779	0141573546	3.904	2003	2700	1	2.793
##	41781	0141685592	4.301	2003	2700	1	2.886
##	41782	0141796735	4.455	2003	2700	1	3.244
##	41783	0141796739	4.693	2003	2700	1	3.377
##	41807	0141611906	4.138	2003	2700	1	2.822
##	41813	0141834950	4.316	2003	2700	1	3.000
##	41829	0042387879	4.992	2003	2700	1	3.577
##	41838	0042413423	4.335	2003	2700	1	3.124
##	41850	0042360213	5.273	2003	2700	1	3.957
##	41855	0041381147	3.891	2003	2700	1	2.780
##	41856	0041381153	4.095	2003	2700	1	2.779
##	41858	0042884162	3.758	2003	2700	1	2.647
##	41886	0141612004	3.855	2003	2700	1	2.539
##	41945	0142217904	3.947	2003	2700	1	2.532
##	42124	0041327804	5.015	2003	2700	1	3.699
##	42140	0042422040	4.594	2003	2700	1	3.483
##	42142	0042922806	4.186	2003	2700	1	2.975
##	42150	0041464854	4.417	2003	2700	1	3.101
##	42171	0042195833	4.746	2003	2700	1	3.430
##	42172	0042195862	4.003	2003	2700	1	2.792
##	42175	0042697063	4.958	2003	2700	1	3.642
##	42188	0041912565	4.113	2003	2700	1	2.797
##	42190	0042413567	4.065	2003	2700	1	2.650
##	42191	0042914547	3.963	2003	2700	1	2.852
##	42203	0042661252	4.135	2003	2700	1	2.720
##	42210	0041735992	4.538	2003	2700	1	3.222
##	42216	0042093742	5.388	2003	2700	1	4.177
##	42217	0042594633	4.172	2003	2700	1	2.856
##	42222	0041708062	4.398	2003	2700	1	3.287
##	42223	0041708064	4.291	2003	2700	1	3.080
##	42228	0042125511	4.751	2003	2700	1	3.336
##	42236	0041385951	4.038	2003	2700	1	2.927

##	42246	0041886776	3.994	2003	2700	1	2.678
##	42267	0042888943	4.611	2003	2700	1	3.295
##	42397	0041842634	4.262	2003	2700	1	2.946
##	42398	0042343801	5.646	2003	2700	1	4.330
##	42404	0041698076	4.135	2003	2700	1	2.720
##	42412	0038497523	4.054	2003	2700	1	2.843
##	42420	0038455694	4.334	2003	2700	1	3.018
##	42438	0038825532	3.870	2003	2700	1	2.554
##	42444	0038601952	4.724	2003	2700	1	3.613
##	42449	0038304776	5.520	2003	2700	1	4.204
##	42452	0038679758	4.587	2003	2700	1	3.172
##	42462	0038013919	4.018	2003	2700	1	2.702
##	42464	0038352047	3.855	2003	2700	1	2.744
##	42466	0038690424	5.414	2003	2700	1	4.098
##	42467	0038690437	4.549	2003	2700	1	3.338
##	42489	0038504054	4.322	2003	2700	1	2.907
##	42515	0041302382	4.281	2003	2700	1	2.965
##	42539	0042304086	4.467	2003	2700	1	3.052
##	42551	0042743965	3.866	2003	2700	1	2.550
##	42564	0043245147	4.497	2003	2700	1	3.181
##	42684	0037830097	3.972	2003	2700	1	2.656
##	42690	0037973279	5.594	2003	2700	1	4.278
##	42691	0038482206	5.915	2003	2700	1	4.704
##	42699	0038167811	4.243	2003	2700	1	3.132
##	42713	0038130715	5.029	2003	2700	1	3.713
##	42719	0037493499	4.842	2003	2700	1	3.526
##	42722	0038507413	4.230	2003	2700	1	3.119
##	42729	0038434032	3.859	2003	2700	1	2.543
##	42736	0037840165	4.892	2003	2700	1	3.576
##	42745	0038242951	4.006	2003	2700	1	2.690
##	42746	0038242968	5.038	2003	2700	1	3.722
##	42754	0037805278	4.410	2003	2700	1	2.995
##	42756	0038142845	4.115	2003	2700	1	2.904
##	42757	0038142850	3.852	2003	2700	1	2.741
##	42772	0037986208	4.721	2003	2700	1	3.405
##	42773	0038323914	4.575	2003	2700	1	3.259
##	42780	0038314212	3.960	2003	2700	1	2.644
##	42893	0042532322	4.480	2003	2700	1	3.164
##	43069	0038526363	4.506	2003	2700	1	3.091
##	43074	0037638884	5.206	2003	2700	1	3.890
##	43077	0038724280	4.848	2003	2700	1	3.737
##	43085	0037737900	5.165	2003	2700	1	3.849
##	43086	0037737901	3.822	2003	2700	1	2.506
##	43088	0037947320	3.982	2003	2700	1	2.666
##	43089	0038075468	5.272	2003	2700	1	3.956
##	43091	0038751994	4.929	2003	2700	1	3.818
##	43115	0038663167	4.361	2003	2700	1	3.045
##	43116	0038663174	4.006	2003	2700	1	2.895
##	43129	0038316599	4.797	2003	2700	1	3.382
##	43130	0038655478	3.979	2003	2700	1	2.868



##	43132	0037906573	4.466	2003	2700	1	3.051
##	43138	0012868624	4.671	2003	2700	1	3.460
##	43146	0038824056	4.162	2003	2700	1	3.051
##	43153	0038298787	4.370	2003	2700	1	3.054
##	43194	0037988905	4.148	2003	2700	1	2.832
##	43240	0038651907	4.577	2003	2700	1	3.261
##	43241	0038651918	3.988	2003	2700	1	2.672
##	43286	0242600542	4.485	2003	2700	1	3.070
##	43287	0242684416	5.438	2003	2700	1	4.227
##	43416	0037464536	4.084	2003	2700	1	2.873
##	43420	0345636017	4.427	2003	2700	1	3.111
##	43428	0038528237	4.980	2003	2700	1	3.664
##	43435	0037451905	5.245	2003	2700	1	3.929
##	43438	0037451929	6.034	2003	2700	1	4.718
##	43443	0037448932	3.966	2003	2700	1	2.650
##	43479	0037502809	5.082	2003	2700	1	3.971
##	43481	0037840394	4.140	2003	2700	1	3.029
##	43483	0037986313	5.056	2003	2700	1	3.740
##	43485	0038516861	4.525	2003	2700	1	3.314
##	43498	0037417219	4.629	2003	2700	1	3.418
##	43510	0037414165	3.901	2003	2700	1	2.585
##	43511	0037414194	4.269	2003	2700	1	2.953
##	43512	0037414217	4.123	2003	2700	1	2.807
##	43552	0037396734	4.424	2003	2700	1	3.108
##	43561	0037399439	5.125	2003	2700	1	3.809
##	43733	0037468682	3.829	2003	2700	1	2.718
##	43734	0037468691	4.429	2003	2700	1	3.113
##	43739	0037467321	3.688	2003	2700	1	2.577
##	43766	0037454273	4.160	2003	2700	1	2.844
##	43767	0037454282	4.138	2003	2700	1	2.723
##	43768	0037454283	4.138	2003	2700	1	2.822
##	43785	0037434851	3.802	2003	2700	1	2.691
##	43787	0037434895	4.553	2003	2700	1	3.237
##	43807	0037420270	4.012	2003	2700	1	2.696
##	43808	0037420274	5.142	2003	2700	1	3.826
##	43884	0037364369	4.444	2003	2700	1	3.128
##	44099	0037468409	3.866	2003	2700	1	2.550
##	44100	0037468422	4.369	2003	2700	1	3.053
##	44104	0037466917	4.108	2003	2700	1	2.693
##	44120	0037456351	4.578	2003	2700	1	3.262
##	44121	0037456358	4.402	2003	2700	1	3.086
##	44125	0037453950	4.520	2003	2700	1	3.204
##	44127	0037453976	4.581	2003	2700	1	3.166
##	44133	0037440670	3.950	2003	2700	1	2.634
##	44150	0037434515	4.739	2003	2700	1	3.423
##	44159	0037433178	4.012	2003	2700	1	2.597
##	44160	0037433181	3.866	2003	2700	1	2.550
##	44166	0037425790	3.859	2003	2700	1	2.648
##	44178	0037419908	4.233	2003	2700	1	2.917
##	44182	0037289753	4.297	2003	2700	1	2.981

##	44192	0037308404	5.103	2003	2700	1	3.787
##	44201	0037311377	4.989	2003	2700	1	3.574
##	44212	0037313797	3.966	2003	2700	1	2.650
##	44261	0037330518	3.985	2003	2700	1	2.669
##	44428	0037438792	4.376	2003	2700	1	3.060
##	44429	0037438809	4.264	2003	2700	1	3.053
##	44432	0037438936	3.985	2003	2700	1	2.669
##	44433	0037438998	4.038	2003	2700	1	2.722
##	44454	0037425535	5.533	2003	2700	1	4.118
##	44455	0037425558	4.402	2003	2700	1	3.086
##	44456	0037425564	5.704	2003	2700	1	4.388
##	44457	0037425578	5.336	2003	2700	1	4.020
##	44461	0037417523	5.839	2003	2700	1	4.628
##	44468	0037413484	4.422	2003	2700	1	3.211
##	44469	0037413492	5.094	2003	2700	1	3.883
##	44472	0037413628	3.962	2003	1000	2	2.547
##	44490	0037216353	5.144	2003	2700	1	3.828
##	44501	0037218814	4.737	2003	2700	1	3.421
##	44525	0037237980	3.908	2003	2700	1	2.592
##	44529	0037241112	4.447	2003	2700	1	3.131
##	44541	0037248459	3.918	2003	2700	1	2.707
##	44543	0037249283	3.684	2003	2700	1	2.573
##	44546	0037251810	4.453	2003	2700	1	3.137
##	44690	0037330279	4.140	2003	2700	1	2.824
##	44719	0037382166	3.982	2003	2700	1	2.666
##	44720	0037382807	4.266	2003	2700	1	2.950
##	44745	0037498595	4.430	2003	2700	1	3.219
##	44793	0037685168	4.190	2003	2700	1	2.874
##	44806	0037716856	4.108	2003	2700	1	2.792
##	44889	0038165476	3.954	2003	2700	1	2.539
##	44918	0038303393	3.711	2003	2700	1	2.600
##	45018	0038731023	4.110	2003	2700	1	2.695
##	45080	0041878535	4.148	2003	2700	1	2.832
##	45330	0242515752	3.911	2003	2700	1	2.595
##	45365	0345374590	4.847	2003	2700	1	3.531
##	45366	0345374591	4.435	2003	2700	1	3.324
##	45373	0345690174	3.988	2003	2700	1	2.672
##	45403	0346843100	3.991	2003	2700	1	2.675
##	45422	0347986777	4.410	2003	2700	1	3.094
##	46148	0042737443	4.087	2003	2700	1	2.672
##	46153	0141499228	4.645	2003	2700	1	3.434
##	46333	11144239923	5.214	2004	2700	1	3.986
##	46334	19944395825	4.649	2004	2700	1	3.421
##	46341	10844262691	4.397	2004	2700	1	3.374
##	46342	10844281210	4.459	2004	2700	1	3.231
##	46367	10344231441	4.676	2004	2700	1	3.348
##	46368	10344239881	4.585	2004	2700	1	3.357
##	46369	10344242939	4.474	2004	2700	1	3.246
##	46375	10344221567	4.188	2004	2700	1	2.960
##	46376	10344229444	4.159	2004	2700	1	3.036

##	46381	11344275794	3.847	2004	2700	1	2.619
##	46424	19744365355	3.936	2004	2700	1	2.913
##	46467	10044271620	4.226	2004	2700	1	2.998
##	46589	15244363856	4.164	2004	2700	1	2.836
##	46593	15744363493	3.986	2004	2700	1	2.863
##	46597	15744399190	4.100	2004	2700	1	2.872
##	46820	9644252909	4.467	2004	2700	1	3.239
##	47011	9244240268	3.964	2004	2700	1	2.736
##	47018	9244240769	4.129	2004	2700	1	2.801
##	47019	9244247612	4.578	2004	2700	1	3.555
##	47020	9244264413	3.803	2004	2700	1	2.575
##	47044	8544252449	4.680	2004	2700	1	3.557
##	47045	8544258102	4.526	2004	2700	1	3.403
##	47053	8444225132	4.176	2004	2700	1	2.948
##	47062	19644400578	4.870	2004	2700	1	3.542
##	47069	7744231805	4.691	2004	2700	1	3.463
##	47070	7744237066	4.382	2004	2700	1	3.154
##	47072	7744239901	4.468	2004	2700	1	3.345
##	47085	7644221218	3.947	2004	2700	1	2.824
##	47140	13844273390	4.129	2004	2700	1	3.006
##	47147	13944251605	4.572	2004	2700	1	3.344
##	47168	15244339164	4.231	2004	2700	1	3.003
##	47393	6944244875	4.867	2004	2700	1	3.639
##	47395	6944248992	4.460	2004	2700	1	3.232
##	47399	6944229468	4.497	2004	2700	1	3.269
##	47407	6944232728	4.311	2004	2700	1	3.083
##	47443	5044248578	3.831	2004	2700	1	2.603
##	47458	19544385747	5.348	2004	2700	1	4.120
##	47601	7444240833	3.982	2004	2700	1	2.859
##	47764	4544305451	4.264	2004	2700	1	3.241
##	47790	4544279029	4.188	2004	2700	1	2.960
##	47806	4544332903	5.079	2004	2700	1	3.851
##	47815	4544222914	3.776	2004	2700	1	2.548
##	47825	4444358501	4.553	2004	2700	1	3.325
##	47843	4544329012	3.814	2004	2700	1	2.586
##	47851	4344690525	4.410	2004	2700	1	3.082
##	47995	4944239035	4.273	2004	2700	1	3.045
##	48006	5444255241	3.855	2004	2700	1	2.627
##	48052	8544244084	4.077	2004	2700	1	2.849
##	48054	9644268242	3.755	2004	2700	1	2.527
##	48197	4143052707	4.043	2004	2700	1	2.815
##	48207	4143067005	4.774	2004	2700	1	3.546
##	48208	4143069253	3.924	2004	2700	1	2.696
##	48227	4143071570	4.102	2004	2700	1	2.774
##	48228	4143094988	5.453	2004	2700	1	4.225
##	48236	4043076922	3.999	2004	2700	1	2.771
##	48238	4043153049	4.489	2004	2700	1	3.261
##	48239	4043156247	4.890	2004	2700	1	3.662
##	48367	4043055316	4.632	2004	2700	1	3.404
##	48373	4043152981	3.933	2004	2700	1	2.705

##	48385	4344583554	4.318	2004	2700	1	3.090
##	48512	3342892905	4.641	2004	2700	1	3.413
##	48522	3242759883	3.736	2004	2700	1	2.508
##	48553	3142735110	4.217	2004	2700	1	3.194
##	48554	3142745348	4.790	2004	2700	1	3.462
##	48585	3042728480	4.043	2004	2700	1	3.020
##	48665	3042642128	5.510	2004	2700	1	4.282
##	48672	3042731163	4.134	2004	2700	1	2.906
##	48674	3042781155	3.884	2004	2700	1	2.656
##	48679	3042821849	3.670	2004	2700	1	2.647
##	48702	3242749074	4.079	2004	2700	1	2.851
##	48705	3242754344	3.746	2004	2700	1	2.623
##	48718	4043070821	3.779	2004	2700	1	2.551
##	48720	4043082182	3.928	2004	2700	1	2.700
##	48721	4043092238	4.451	2004	2700	1	3.223
##	48951	2942537772	4.149	2004	2700	1	3.026
##	48952	2942554887	5.618	2004	2700	1	4.495
##	48957	2942627194	4.077	2004	2700	1	2.849
##	49006	2542548063	5.360	2004	2700	1	4.337
##	49069	2942709937	3.782	2004	2700	1	2.554
##	49074	2942720933	4.617	2004	2700	1	3.289
##	49281	2442665224	4.280	2004	2700	1	3.052
##	49283	2442715038	5.135	2004	2700	1	3.907
##	49290	2442696436	4.547	2004	2700	1	3.319
##	49306	2342471392	6.269	2004	2700	1	5.041
##	49307	2442479695	5.758	2004	2700	1	4.530
##	49309	2442572117	5.004	2004	2700	1	3.776
##	49313	2442590642	4.673	2004	2700	1	3.445
##	49338	2342464257	4.234	2004	2700	1	3.006
##	49345	2342486731	4.168	2004	2700	1	2.940
##	49369	2342517421	5.147	2004	2700	1	4.124
##	49373	3843094224	4.764	2004	2700	1	3.536
##	49380	2342501856	4.398	2004	2700	1	3.170
##	49381	2342564429	4.008	2004	2700	1	2.780
##	49424	2342488880	3.755	2004	2700	1	2.527
##	49427	2342516208	3.700	2004	2700	1	2.677
##	49428	2342524107	3.852	2004	2700	1	2.624
##	49434	2342646956	4.407	2004	2700	1	3.179
##	49472	2942536636	4.358	2004	2700	1	3.130
##	49475	2942561024	4.094	2004	2700	1	2.866
##	49649	2142649221	4.212	2004	2700	1	3.189
##	49651	2142758687	4.063	2004	2700	1	2.835
##	49664	1942436013	4.103	2004	2700	1	2.875
##	49674	11144354823	4.207	2004	2700	1	2.979
##	49696	12144291219	3.697	2004	2700	1	2.574
##	49710	3042762336	4.314	2004	2700	1	3.086
##	49718	11144357519	3.986	2004	2700	1	2.658
##	49722	1842864234	5.018	2004	2700	1	3.790
##	49739	1842815777	4.502	2004	2700	1	3.174
##	49743	11144356419	3.866	2004	2700	1	2.638

##	49830	2442509789	3.581	2004	2700	1	2.558
##	49967	12144288049	4.590	2004	2700	1	3.362
##	49970	1642400686	4.214	2004	2700	1	2.986
##	49977	1642296706	3.739	2004	2700	1	2.511
##	50015	11144355828	4.350	2004	2700	1	3.122
##	50019	10744229257	3.730	2004	2700	1	2.502
##	50026	1642369930	4.229	2004	2700	1	3.001
##	50055	1442355581	4.481	2004	2700	1	3.253
##	50062	10744220250	4.551	2004	2700	1	3.223
##	50063	10744225301	5.224	2004	2700	1	3.996
##	50065	1442353066	3.979	2004	2700	1	2.751
##	50071	11144357189	3.839	2004	2700	1	2.511
##	50087	1442357943	3.847	2004	2700	1	2.619
##	50332	10744233940	4.677	2004	2700	1	3.449
##	50335	1342331884	3.850	2004	2700	1	2.622
##	50388	1442314663	3.997	2004	2700	1	2.669
##	50413	10744223871	4.045	2004	2700	1	2.817
##	50414	1342288777	4.142	2004	2700	1	3.119
##	50468	1642327683	4.090	2004	2700	1	2.967
##	50613	1642499234	4.500	2004	2700	1	3.272
##	50622	1642540483	4.321	2004	2700	1	2.993
##	50623	9144252520	4.184	2004	2700	1	2.956
##	50643	0345872128	4.849	2004	2700	1	3.621
##	50657	0347948542	3.871	2004	2700	1	2.643
##	50661	0345824715	4.381	2004	2700	1	3.153
##	50674	0346599193	4.602	2004	2700	1	3.374
##	50675	0347416893	3.842	2004	2700	1	2.614
##	50678	0348047527	4.767	2004	2700	1	3.439
##	50695	0345830478	3.919	2004	2700	1	2.591
##	50712	0346787782	3.666	2004	2700	1	2.543
##	50713	0346787909	3.820	2004	2700	1	2.592
##	50725	0347418277	4.315	2004	2700	1	3.292
##	50732	0742306162	3.544	2004	2700	1	2.521
##	50771	10944261840	3.779	2004	2700	1	2.656
##	50818	1342332130	3.828	2004	2700	1	2.600
##	50848	13744263906	4.057	2004	2700	1	3.034
##	50998	1542571327	3.817	2004	2700	1	2.589
##	51428	2142717404	4.031	2004	2700	1	2.803
##	51821	3242733807	3.931	2004	2700	1	2.703
##	51895	3442899889	4.734	2004	2700	1	3.506
##	51927	4043085036	3.742	2004	2700	1	2.514
##	52262	85047690933	4.353	2004	2700	1	3.125
##	52323	9644283066	4.178	2004	2700	1	2.950
##	52387	3142514201	3.624	2004	1300	2	2.601
##	52521	29544447206	3.996	2005	2700	1	2.697
##	52524	29544437848	4.305	2005	2700	1	3.006
##	52539	29144451858	4.279	2005	2700	1	3.184
##	52543	29144490030	3.866	2005	2700	1	2.567
##	52545	29144533834	4.497	2005	2700	1	3.297
##	52558	28944434329	4.369	2005	2700	1	3.169

##	52561	28944445445	4.451	2005	2700	1	3.356
##	52565	28944433025	3.552	2005	2700	1	2.557
##	52569	28944447646	4.919	2005	2700	1	3.620
##	52607	28944437578	4.673	2005	2700	1	3.678
##	52614	28844472594	3.996	2005	2700	1	2.697
##	52618	28844501802	4.241	2005	2700	1	3.041
##	52767	30144444279	4.733	2005	2700	1	3.533
##	52796	31044442642	3.817	2005	2700	1	2.617
##	52797	31044444463	4.156	2005	2700	1	2.956
##	52803	31044451759	4.265	2005	2700	1	3.065
##	52804	31044452189	4.001	2005	2700	1	2.702
##	53762	28144433147	4.679	2005	2700	1	3.380
##	53764	28144453057	4.091	2005	2700	1	2.891
##	53771	28144443357	3.807	2005	2700	1	2.712
##	53772	28144451163	4.332	2005	2700	1	3.132
##	53773	28144453509	3.901	2005	2700	1	2.806
##	53794	27744431927	4.342	2005	2700	1	3.142
##	53795	27744494434	4.618	2005	2700	1	3.623
##	53807	27744496592	4.514	2005	2700	1	3.314
##	53820	27744606737	4.954	2005	2700	1	3.754
##	53828	27744477622	3.728	2005	2700	1	2.528
##	53845	27644443333	4.575	2005	2700	1	3.580
##	53863	27644452293	3.749	2005	2700	1	2.549
##	53865	276444461904	3.702	2005	2700	1	2.707
##	53875	27644513772	4.335	2005	2700	1	3.240
##	53883	27644568878	4.218	2005	2700	1	3.223
##	53918	28444478439	4.387	2005	2700	1	3.088
##	54155	27244440305	4.455	2005	2700	1	3.360
##	54170	26844536978	5.830	2005	2700	1	4.630
##	54171	26844552488	5.412	2005	2700	1	4.212
##	54178	26844494491	4.633	2005	2700	1	3.538
##	54179	26844538114	4.966	2005	2700	1	3.766
##	54180	26844544418	3.601	2005	2700	1	2.506
##	54208	26444452073	5.212	2005	2700	1	3.913
##	54210	26444477603	4.006	2005	2700	1	3.011
##	54211	26444506232	4.042	2005	2700	1	2.842
##	54217	26444574824	4.419	2005	2700	1	3.120
##	54243	25844488342	3.971	2005	2700	1	2.771
##	54246	25844509466	4.220	2005	2700	1	2.921
##	54285	25844438380	4.442	2005	2700	1	3.242
##	54287	25844440999	3.660	2005	2700	1	2.665
##	54305	26444515022	3.926	2005	2700	1	2.627
##	54312	26444551183	3.878	2005	2700	1	2.678
##	54314	26444577543	3.881	2005	2700	1	2.681
##	54319	26444598506	4.478	2005	2700	1	3.278
##	54557	254444461935	3.898	2005	2700	1	2.698
##	54562	25144470719	3.920	2005	2700	1	2.720
##	54575	25144456112	5.883	2005	2700	1	4.683
##	54580	25144502974	3.881	2005	2700	1	2.681
##	54581	25144505285	3.742	2005	2700	1	2.542

##	54582	25144518364	4.074	2005	2700	1	2.874
##	54614	24944531368	3.878	2005	2700	1	2.678
##	54632	24644439190	4.674	2005	2700	1	3.474
##	54633	24644443217	4.833	2005	2700	1	3.633
##	54677	24344483122	3.953	2005	2700	1	2.753
##	54701	24044484768	3.823	2005	2700	1	2.728
##	54742	24744470476	4.035	2005	2700	1	2.835
##	55090	23944436856	3.575	2005	2700	1	2.580
##	55101	23944436934	4.091	2005	2700	1	2.891
##	55113	23844539714	4.976	2005	2700	1	3.776
##	55121	23844454293	3.800	2005	2700	1	2.600
##	55123	23844494864	4.211	2005	2700	1	2.912
##	55133	23844533906	4.026	2005	2700	1	2.826
##	55149	23744500093	4.222	2005	2700	1	2.923
##	55162	23444448145	3.866	2005	2700	1	2.771
##	55163	23444452077	4.300	2005	2700	1	3.100
##	55164	23744459272	3.820	2005	2700	1	2.620
##	55189	23044480500	3.937	2005	2700	1	2.737
##	55193	23044442114	4.460	2005	2700	1	3.260
##	55235	23644435612	3.976	2005	2700	1	2.677
##	55238	23644439061	4.516	2005	2700	1	3.316
##	55240	23644446866	3.989	2005	2700	1	2.789
##	55244	23644456321	3.901	2005	2700	1	2.701
##	55245	236444460325	3.942	2005	2700	1	2.947
##	55428	22844445230	4.774	2005	2700	1	3.475
##	55430	22844447051	4.585	2005	2700	1	3.385
##	55438	22844434877	4.780	2005	2700	1	3.580
##	55442	22844448780	4.222	2005	2700	1	3.022
##	55448	221444468433	3.996	2005	2700	1	2.796
##	55466	22344443114	4.392	2005	2700	1	3.192
##	55468	22344450570	4.102	2005	2700	1	2.902
##	55471	22344457679	4.119	2005	2700	1	2.919
##	55485	22244446183	4.420	2005	2700	1	3.425
##	55486	22244485721	4.183	2005	2700	1	3.088
##	55521	22144499588	3.713	2005	2700	1	2.618
##	55536	21444447949	4.377	2005	2700	1	3.177
##	55569	21444441271	4.299	2005	2700	1	3.000
##	55570	21444447966	4.369	2005	2700	1	3.169
##	55571	21444450527	4.501	2005	2700	1	3.406
##	55591	22144440464	4.362	2005	2700	1	3.162
##	55605	22144492953	4.207	2005	2700	1	2.908
##	55606	22144495740	3.790	2005	2700	1	2.590
##	55869	206444465409	3.857	2005	2700	1	2.657
##	55886	204444444376	4.187	2005	2700	1	2.987
##	55888	20444501831	4.934	2005	2700	1	3.734
##	55913	20444398121	3.931	2005	2700	1	2.632
##	55914	20544462061	4.452	2005	2700	1	3.357
##	55957	21144448879	4.965	2005	2700	1	3.765
##	55970	18844374582	3.884	2005	2700	1	2.889
##	55986	19644379430	3.989	2005	2700	1	2.789

##	55989	19644391940	4.484	2005	2700	1	3.185
##	56001	20444454585	3.817	2005	2700	1	2.617
##	56002	20444457518	4.596	2005	2700	1	3.601
##	56009	20444499355	4.459	2005	2700	1	3.259
##	56310	19444363154	3.931	2005	2700	1	2.731
##	56315	21144457072	4.436	2005	2700	1	3.236
##	56318	18944367562	4.915	2005	2700	1	3.616
##	56337	18644370841	4.807	2005	2700	1	3.812
##	56339	18744382834	3.953	2005	2700	1	2.958
##	56341	20844438843	4.222	2005	2700	1	3.022
##	56349	18244371651	5.531	2005	2700	1	4.331
##	56350	20844432890	4.096	2005	2700	1	3.001
##	56396	18744401357	3.950	2005	2700	1	2.651
##	56397	18744406319	3.706	2005	2700	1	2.506
##	56407	17944362664	4.751	2005	2700	1	3.452
##	56409	17944380530	3.760	2005	2700	1	2.560
##	56410	20944448998	3.953	2005	2700	1	2.753
##	56491	20944436157	4.708	2005	2700	1	3.508
##	56656	17644392071	4.823	2005	2700	1	3.524
##	56664	17544364774	4.269	2005	2700	1	3.069
##	56684	17844402965	4.271	2005	2700	1	3.071
##	56693	17244379193	4.136	2005	2700	1	2.936
##	56702	17144385790	5.319	2005	2700	1	4.020
##	56705	17144430418	4.592	2005	2700	1	3.392
##	56707	21544449115	4.018	2005	2700	2	2.719
##	56712	17144398838	3.739	2005	2700	1	2.539
##	56719	20244366093	3.760	2005	2700	1	2.560
##	56730	20144386747	4.154	2005	2700	1	2.954
##	56731	20144388867	4.033	2005	2700	1	2.833
##	56738	16444381731	3.829	2005	2700	1	2.734
##	56740	20144387681	4.355	2005	2700	1	3.155
##	56748	15744372810	5.001	2005	2700	1	3.801
##	56757	20144386837	4.994	2005	2700	1	3.999
##	56762	15944387060	3.940	2005	2700	1	2.641
##	56763	15944406488	4.216	2005	2700	1	3.016
##	56824	20144387499	3.895	2005	2700	1	2.596
##	56965	15744378579	5.147	2005	2700	1	4.152
##	56967	20144366696	4.939	2005	2700	1	3.739
##	56992	15044344420	3.717	2005	2700	1	2.517
##	57041	14744275842	4.576	2005	2700	1	3.376
##	57048	14544304095	5.144	2005	2700	1	3.944
##	57060	20044369898	3.543	2005	2700	1	2.548
##	57105	14644435711	3.499	2005	2700	1	2.504
##	57189	20044368802	4.056	2005	2700	1	2.856
##	57354	13844315270	3.929	2005	2700	1	2.630
##	57359	13944250706	3.610	2005	2700	1	2.615
##	57391	13744253924	3.839	2005	2700	1	2.744
##	57392	13744261333	3.974	2005	2700	1	2.774
##	57400	13844265752	4.225	2005	2700	1	3.025
##	57402	13844274980	3.923	2005	2700	1	2.723



##	57417	13444256401	4.619	2005	2700	1	3.419
##	57420	13444293219	5.349	2005	2700	1	4.149
##	57426	13444309949	4.491	2005	2700	1	3.291
##	57427	13444310598	3.728	2005	2700	1	2.528
##	57437	13444263619	4.684	2005	2700	1	3.484
##	57495	14944348752	3.863	2005	2700	1	2.663
##	57674	19944432606	4.121	2005	2700	1	3.126
##	57678	12544253745	4.628	2005	2700	1	3.428
##	57683	12544253835	4.548	2005	2700	1	3.348
##	57684	12544257550	4.190	2005	2700	1	2.990
##	57685	19944431657	4.004	2005	2700	1	2.804
##	57698	12144284532	3.878	2005	2700	1	2.883
##	57714	19944426812	4.047	2005	2700	1	2.748
##	57732	11844268070	4.117	2005	2700	1	2.917
##	57734	13744249546	3.742	2005	2700	1	2.647
##	57739	11844269164	4.196	2005	2700	1	3.101
##	57784	19944429519	4.900	2005	2700	1	3.700
##	57787	11244285095	3.904	2005	2700	1	2.605
##	57788	11244331742	4.906	2005	2700	1	3.706
##	57831	12744263350	4.085	2005	2700	1	3.090
##	57836	12744278427	3.829	2005	2700	1	2.530
##	57868	13444260835	3.732	2005	2700	1	2.637
##	57870	13444268127	4.350	2005	2700	1	3.355
##	57881	13744254861	3.749	2005	2700	1	2.549
##	57883	13744256812	4.438	2005	2700	1	3.139
##	57919	14144253829	3.857	2005	2700	1	2.657
##	57965	14644425916	3.631	2005	2700	1	2.536
##	58080	16244415880	3.909	2005	2700	1	2.914
##	58139	17644377222	4.115	2005	2700	1	3.120
##	58156	17844391245	3.929	2005	2700	1	2.729
##	58196	18244390229	3.826	2005	2700	1	2.831
##	58197	18244393432	3.533	2005	2700	1	2.538
##	58304	20144388724	3.857	2005	2700	1	2.657
##	58349	20944446791	4.391	2005	2700	1	3.191
##	58709	26944497954	3.884	2005	2700	1	2.684
##	59586	33845866114	3.911	2006	2700	1	2.847
##	59588	33845880922	5.714	2006	2700	1	4.749
##	59600	33845866055	4.159	2006	2700	1	2.990
##	59601	33845890326	4.968	2006	2700	1	3.799
##	59635	33845693164	3.800	2006	2700	1	2.631
##	59636	33845707784	4.606	2006	2700	1	3.437
##	59643	33845717310	4.910	2006	2700	1	3.846
##	59678	33845483482	3.948	2006	2700	1	2.983
##	59679	33845490014	6.122	2006	2700	1	4.953
##	59680	33845497716	3.958	2006	2700	1	2.689
##	59681	33845500545	4.941	2006	2700	1	3.772
##	59686	33845478495	4.306	2006	2700	1	3.037
##	59687	33845485717	3.595	2006	2700	1	2.531
##	59688	33845491101	3.880	2006	2700	1	2.611
##	59689	33947325340	4.051	2006	2700	1	2.987

##	59705	33845449051	4.316	2006	2700	1	3.147
##	59714	33845450660	4.586	2006	2700	1	3.317
##	59746	33748560432	4.653	2006	2700	1	3.484
##	59787	33845297656	3.725	2006	2700	1	2.556
##	59788	33845299821	3.784	2006	2700	1	2.615
##	59792	33845317604	4.246	2006	2700	1	3.077
##	59793	33845322277	3.595	2006	2700	1	2.630
##	59798	33845354407	3.759	2006	2700	1	2.590
##	59849	33845926387	3.808	2006	2700	1	2.639
##	59883	33846317116	3.734	2006	2700	1	2.769
##	60010	33847190697	3.751	2006	2700	1	2.582
##	61367	33751529506	4.659	2006	2700	1	3.390
##	61370	33751545838	5.100	2006	2700	1	3.831
##	61389	33751185526	3.780	2006	2700	1	2.716
##	61412	33751206860	4.493	2006	2700	1	3.324
##	61413	33751217149	4.658	2006	2700	1	3.489
##	61441	33750983605	5.495	2006	2700	1	4.326
##	61448	33750978404	4.084	2006	2700	1	2.915
##	61491	33750694575	4.082	2006	2700	1	2.913
##	61499	33750726707	4.632	2006	2700	1	3.568
##	61500	33750731595	4.693	2006	2700	1	3.524
##	61521	33750630655	3.751	2006	2700	1	2.786
##	61532	33750500326	4.054	2006	2700	1	2.885
##	61535	33750507268	4.113	2006	2700	1	2.844
##	61564	33750507246	3.788	2006	2700	1	2.619
##	61566	33750518186	4.246	2006	2700	1	3.281
##	61570	33750532312	5.148	2006	2700	1	4.183
##	61574	33750584214	5.548	2006	2700	1	4.279
##	61582	33750597734	4.320	2006	2700	1	3.151
##	62170	33750346251	4.432	2006	2700	1	3.368
##	62188	33750300528	4.116	2006	2700	1	2.947
##	62212	33750035507	4.320	2006	2700	1	3.355
##	62216	33750081777	3.983	2006	2700	1	2.714
##	62223	33750106228	4.641	2006	2700	1	3.472
##	62224	33750121615	4.499	2006	2700	1	3.330
##	62227	33749636443	3.738	2006	2700	1	2.773
##	62260	33749597936	4.523	2006	2700	1	3.254
##	62261	33749599695	5.460	2006	2700	1	4.495
##	62263	33749618085	4.879	2006	2700	1	3.710
##	62273	33749613119	5.139	2006	2700	1	4.174
##	62274	33749659678	3.989	2006	2700	1	2.820
##	62294	33749436870	4.405	2006	2700	1	3.236
##	62297	33749445317	5.971	2006	2700	1	4.802
##	62319	33749020857	4.306	2006	2700	1	3.137
##	62325	33749430001	3.938	2006	2700	1	2.973
##	62331	33749441325	4.657	2006	2700	1	3.488
##	62335	33749446861	3.772	2006	2700	1	2.603
##	62472	33846664981	3.928	2006	2700	1	2.759
##	62539	39049174296	3.751	2006	2700	1	2.582
##	62724	43749107283	4.870	2006	2700	1	3.701

## 62921	33749040947	3.626	2006	2700	1	2.562
## 62924	33749079234	3.958	2006	2700	1	2.789
## 63010	33748354709	3.584	2006	2700	1	2.619
## 63021	33748316794	3.928	2006	2700	1	2.963
## 63047	33748437811	4.028	2006	2700	1	2.859
## 63048	33748438134	4.637	2006	2700	1	3.468
## 63124	33748292955	4.111	2006	2700	1	2.942
## 63132	33748312093	4.065	2006	2700	1	2.896
## 63137	33748331335	3.890	2006	2700	1	2.621
## 63152	33748747557	3.876	2006	2700	1	2.707
## 63833	33748161812	4.051	2006	2700	1	2.882
## 63860	33747834620	3.716	2006	2700	1	2.547
## 63864	33747870163	5.283	2006	2700	1	4.114
## 63866	33747584933	4.308	2006	2700	1	3.139
## 63887	33747135682	4.969	2006	2700	1	3.800
## 63904	33747343208	5.434	2006	2700	1	4.265
## 63910	33747102040	3.816	2006	2700	1	2.647
## 63948	33746875641	4.520	2006	2700	1	3.351
## 63985	33746768834	3.832	2006	2700	1	2.563
## 63987	33746587393	4.057	2006	2700	1	2.993
## 64006	33746437130	4.877	2006	2700	1	3.608
## 64017	33746667851	4.079	2006	2700	1	2.910
## 64020	33746672599	3.964	2006	2700	1	2.695
## 64021	33746675685	4.031	2006	2700	1	2.862
## 64033	33746724157	3.887	2006	2700	1	2.618
## 64083	33748046126	3.747	2006	2700	1	2.578
## 64148	33750630109	3.948	2006	2700	1	2.679
## 64376	33746387027	3.828	2006	2700	1	2.659
## 64377	33746430561	3.742	2006	2700	1	2.573
## 64378	33746430578	4.001	2006	2700	1	2.832
## 64379	33746452905	4.192	2006	2700	1	3.128
## 64395	33748513704	3.579	2006	2700	1	2.614
## 64421	33746075560	4.642	2006	2700	1	3.473
## 64422	33746088001	5.656	2006	2700	1	4.691
## 64482	33745890309	4.593	2006	2700	1	3.324
## 64484	33745913326	3.707	2006	2700	1	2.643
## 64512	33745698681	4.248	2006	2700	1	3.079
## 64514	33745698685	4.688	2006	2700	1	3.624
## 64520	33745611449	5.100	2006	2700	1	4.135
## 64521	33745612500	3.983	2006	2700	1	2.714
## 64522	33745614361	5.082	2006	2700	1	4.117
## 64523	33745632422	4.146	2006	2700	1	2.877
## 64530	33745812011	4.129	2006	2700	1	2.960
## 64531	33745817034	3.992	2006	2700	1	3.027
## 64535	33745840137	3.992	2006	2700	1	2.823
## 64537	33745851479	4.385	2006	2700	1	3.216
## 64548	33744914821	3.540	2006	2700	1	2.575
## 64979	33745661633	3.776	2006	2700	1	2.712
## 65008	33745227399	4.917	2006	2700	1	3.748
## 65009	33745227751	3.734	2006	2700	1	2.565

##	65010	33745255382	4.457	2006	2700	1	3.393
##	65030	33646360865	4.352	2006	2700	1	3.183
##	65051	33745081608	5.495	2006	2700	1	4.530
##	65054	33745102555	5.215	2006	2700	1	4.046
##	65066	33745065872	3.734	2006	2700	1	2.769
##	65093	33744718154	3.600	2006	2700	1	2.635
##	65106	33744966030	4.777	2006	2700	1	3.608
##	65135	33646825385	4.208	2006	2700	1	3.039
##	65148	33744472167	3.702	2006	2700	1	2.533
##	65149	33744472168	4.090	2006	2700	1	2.921
##	65151	33744498063	4.280	2006	2700	1	3.111
##	65190	33745210374	3.862	2006	2700	1	2.693
##	65191	33745212925	3.876	2006	2700	1	2.707
##	65192	33745217611	3.764	2006	2700	1	2.595
##	65230	33745685701	3.747	2006	2700	1	2.578
##	65338	33750089034	3.980	2006	2700	1	3.015
##	65365	33846406448	3.854	2006	2700	1	2.685
##	65669	33646859471	4.708	2006	2700	1	3.743
##	65672	33646875293	4.246	2006	2700	1	2.977
##	65680	33646828953	3.862	2006	2700	1	2.897
##	65716	33646676272	4.484	2006	2700	1	3.315
##	65717	33646678189	4.410	2006	2700	1	3.241
##	65764	33646482407	3.887	2006	2700	1	2.618
##	65765	33646488054	4.825	2006	2700	1	3.556
##	65772	33646450281	3.851	2006	2700	1	2.582
##	65773	33646452922	4.459	2006	2700	1	3.290
##	65790	33646475441	3.584	2006	2700	1	2.619
##	65816	30044438368	5.433	2006	2700	1	4.369
##	65837	33646177653	3.505	2006	2700	1	2.540
##	65838	33646178951	5.085	2006	2700	1	3.916
##	65847	33646392755	4.004	2006	2700	1	2.835
##	65850	33646401549	3.977	2006	2700	1	2.808
##	65975	33745489614	3.646	2006	2700	1	2.582
##	66274	33646164892	4.031	2006	2700	1	2.862
##	66300	33645865234	4.803	2006	2700	1	3.634
##	66319	33646052556	5.164	2006	2700	1	3.995
##	66338	33645770270	4.219	2006	2700	1	3.155
##	66344	33645729203	4.579	2006	2700	1	3.410
##	66346	33645741222	4.267	2006	2700	1	2.998
##	66372	33645523067	6.444	2006	2700	1	5.380
##	66392	29944434110	3.964	2006	2700	1	2.795
##	66393	29944434742	4.119	2006	2700	1	2.850
##	66394	29944442726	4.794	2006	2700	1	3.625
##	66408	33645222620	3.812	2006	2700	1	2.543
##	66409	33645236930	3.684	2006	2700	1	2.515
##	66423	33645530745	4.561	2006	2700	1	3.392
##	66490	33646420626	3.788	2006	2700	1	2.619
##	66492	33646432226	4.312	2006	2700	1	3.248
##	66777	33645390604	3.621	2006	2700	1	2.656
##	66778	33645399959	4.643	2006	2700	1	3.474

## 66806	33645102811	3.897	2006	2700	1	2.833
## 66807	33645103550	5.432	2006	2700	1	4.467
## 66813	33645068471	4.040	2006	2700	1	2.771
## 66834	33745029895	3.832	2006	2700	1	2.768
## 66845	33644979597	4.290	2006	2700	1	3.325
## 66847	33644984085	4.144	2006	2700	1	2.975
## 66856	33644967633	3.995	2006	2700	1	3.030
## 66872	33644957630	4.031	2006	2700	1	2.862
## 66880	33644833147	4.678	2006	2700	1	3.509
## 66883	33644807437	5.185	2006	2700	1	3.916
## 66925	33644584065	4.544	2006	2700	1	3.275
## 66926	33644605043	5.148	2006	2700	1	3.979
## 66930	33644638676	3.816	2006	2700	1	2.647
## 66932	33644642974	3.921	2006	2700	1	2.752
## 66942	33644654777	4.106	2006	2700	1	2.937
## 66944	33644660402	3.689	2006	2700	1	2.625
## 67001	33645355399	4.176	2006	2700	1	3.007
## 67354	33344467770	4.351	2006	2700	1	3.182
## 67363	33644536465	4.565	2006	2700	1	3.396
## 67394	32644457434	4.090	2006	2700	1	2.921
## 67395	32644467389	5.178	2006	2700	1	3.909
## 67432	32144436098	4.713	2006	2700	1	3.444
## 67435	32144455695	4.106	2006	2700	1	2.937
## 67438	32544459770	3.748	2006	1000	2	2.579
## 67445	32144432645	4.141	2006	2700	1	3.077
## 67446	32144441493	4.605	2006	2700	1	3.640
## 67447	32144443648	4.776	2006	2700	1	3.712
## 67455	32544444748	3.983	2006	2700	1	2.714
## 67461	32044452414	4.031	2006	2700	1	2.862
## 67474	31444436871	3.689	2006	2700	1	2.520
## 67506	32444436464	3.716	2006	2700	1	2.547
## 67508	32444438623	3.828	2006	2700	1	2.659
## 67510	32444443951	4.627	2006	2700	1	3.358
## 67517	32444450909	3.534	2006	2700	1	2.569
## 67538	33644842676	4.351	2006	2700	1	3.182
## 67781	31544462628	3.679	2006	1000	2	2.510
## 67786	31344467254	4.933	2006	2700	1	3.968
## 67787	31344470705	5.219	2006	2700	1	3.950
## 67790	31344479326	4.396	2006	2700	1	3.227
## 67795	31344454603	3.772	2006	2700	1	2.603
## 67804	30844432417	3.675	2006	2700	1	2.506
## 67813	30944452384	4.432	2006	2700	1	3.263
## 67815	30944457531	4.478	2006	2700	1	3.414
## 67876	32244433703	3.636	2006	2700	1	2.671
## 67920	30944433554	4.252	2006	2700	1	3.083
## 67933	31044431832	4.425	2006	2700	1	3.256
## 67938	31044436630	4.688	2006	2700	1	3.519
## 67941	31044442783	3.734	2006	2700	1	2.565
## 67942	31044446194	4.154	2006	2700	1	3.189
## 67944	31044453008	4.376	2006	2700	1	3.207

##	67945	31044453148	4.025	2006	2700	1	2.856
##	67950	31044456529	5.039	2006	2700	1	3.870
##	67972	32044434020	3.847	2006	2700	1	2.678
##	67974	32044435429	4.349	2006	2700	1	3.080
##	67991	32144461605	3.995	2006	2700	1	2.726
##	68363	33748146129	3.511	2006	2700	1	2.546
##	68847	37549036689	4.103	2007	2700	1	3.151
##	68848	37549039095	3.740	2007	2700	1	2.888
##	68868	37349092105	3.950	2007	2700	1	2.893
##	68877	37349011273	3.858	2007	2700	1	2.701
##	68878	37349028816	4.130	2007	2700	1	3.073
##	68923	37249041477	3.789	2007	2700	1	2.732
##	68924	37249061691	4.883	2007	2700	1	3.826
##	68931	37149028276	4.444	2007	2700	1	3.592
##	68952	38449085341	3.654	2007	2700	1	2.597
##	68959	36549078679	4.337	2007	2700	1	3.280
##	68962	37249065591	3.858	2007	2700	1	2.906
##	69125	36048934283	3.807	2007	2700	1	2.955
##	69128	36049048260	3.795	2007	2700	1	2.638
##	69155	36849011221	4.476	2007	2700	1	3.419
##	69168	36849035575	3.973	2007	2700	1	2.916
##	69181	36849068108	4.107	2007	2700	1	2.950
##	69184	36849079348	3.564	2007	2700	1	2.612
##	69237	38049023539	4.325	2007	2700	1	3.373
##	69238	38049038389	3.992	2007	2700	1	2.935
##	69239	38049053061	4.415	2007	2700	1	3.358
##	69241	38049087576	4.711	2007	2700	1	3.654
##	69968	56149101731	3.783	2007	2700	1	2.626
##	70668	36549006511	3.668	2007	2700	1	2.611
##	70677	36549033449	4.134	2007	2700	1	2.977
##	70678	36549066931	4.045	2007	2700	1	3.193
##	70725	36348961929	4.189	2007	2700	1	3.132
##	70727	36348982774	4.230	2007	2700	1	3.173
##	70728	36349035495	4.062	2007	2700	1	2.905
##	70766	36148981435	4.360	2007	2700	1	3.303
##	70798	36148951701	3.556	2007	2700	1	2.604
##	70799	36148966515	4.227	2007	2700	1	3.070
##	70800	36149000149	5.380	2007	2700	1	4.323
##	70832	35848963822	4.711	2007	2700	1	3.654
##	70833	35848964343	4.234	2007	2700	1	3.282
##	70835	35848969753	4.853	2007	2700	1	3.796
##	70842	35848935201	5.343	2007	2700	1	4.186
##	70844	35848964571	4.402	2007	2700	1	3.450
##	70845	35848968871	6.256	2007	2700	1	5.199
##	70888	35248896228	3.992	2007	2700	1	2.835
##	70910	35748974550	4.877	2007	2700	1	3.820
##	70923	36048931015	4.213	2007	2700	1	3.156
##	70927	36048938340	3.610	2007	2700	1	2.553
##	70929	36048953291	3.747	2007	2700	1	2.590
##	70932	36048958880	3.498	2007	2700	1	2.646

##	70934	36048963838	4.213	2007	2700	1	3.156
##	70935	36048968753	4.402	2007	2700	1	3.345
##	70950	36049037185	3.835	2007	2700	1	2.778
##	70951	36049042525	3.835	2007	2700	1	2.778
##	70959	36248973101	3.783	2007	2700	1	2.626
##	71265	41149161956	4.099	2007	2700	1	3.147
##	71308	48849113878	4.849	2007	2700	1	3.792
##	71611	35348968910	3.761	2007	1000	2	2.704
##	71623	35348981185	3.708	2007	2700	1	2.856
##	71624	35348997893	4.319	2007	2700	1	3.467
##	71653	35148831175	4.279	2007	2700	1	3.427
##	71667	34948830633	3.376	2007	2700	1	2.524
##	71669	35248829599	4.645	2007	2700	1	3.693
##	71673	35248895346	4.762	2007	2700	1	3.705
##	71681	35348866794	3.930	2007	2700	1	2.773
##	71714	34948849235	3.498	2007	2700	1	2.546
##	71717	34948891641	4.829	2007	2700	1	3.772
##	71720	34948845507	4.340	2007	2700	1	3.283
##	71722	34948882262	4.028	2007	2700	1	2.871
##	71753	34548827323	4.070	2007	2700	1	3.013
##	71755	34548835744	4.466	2007	2700	1	3.409
##	71788	34948860191	3.564	2007	2700	1	2.507
##	71791	34948872683	3.695	2007	2700	1	2.638
##	71809	35348828533	4.122	2007	2700	1	2.965
##	71831	35348985396	3.688	2007	2700	1	2.531
##	71842	35448937632	3.617	2007	2700	1	2.765
##	71847	35648946842	3.807	2007	2700	1	2.955
##	71864	35649003880	4.876	2007	2700	1	3.719
##	72101	40649100791	3.868	2007	2700	1	2.811
##	72327	34648832073	4.784	2007	2700	1	3.727
##	72334	34748875855	4.118	2007	2700	1	3.061
##	72398	34548833077	4.091	2007	2700	1	3.034
##	72400	34548849816	4.178	2007	2700	1	3.121
##	72454	34548776934	3.753	2007	2700	1	2.696
##	72465	34548570632	4.484	2007	2700	1	3.427
##	72494	34547426346	3.681	2007	2700	1	2.624
##	72517	34548419640	3.595	2007	2700	1	2.743
##	72546	34548418912	4.594	2007	2700	1	3.537
##	72548	34548433987	4.078	2007	2700	1	3.021
##	72555	34548426480	4.019	2007	2700	1	2.862
##	72556	34548430952	4.304	2007	2700	1	3.147
##	72568	34848816502	4.152	2007	2700	1	3.200
##	72569	34848818486	3.879	2007	2700	1	2.822
##	72572	34848831462	4.045	2007	2700	1	2.988
##	72575	34848838902	4.019	2007	2700	1	2.962
##	72578	34848858523	4.244	2007	2700	1	3.187
##	72581	34848881905	4.352	2007	2700	1	3.295
##	72582	34848881907	3.681	2007	2700	1	2.524
##	72583	34848888949	3.954	2007	2700	1	2.897
##	72587	34848901974	4.316	2007	2700	1	3.259

##	72588	34848902937	4.337	2007	2700	1	3.280
##	72591	34848920368	3.801	2007	2700	1	2.644
##	72606	34547502731	3.531	2007	2700	1	2.579
##	72608	34547541570	3.406	2007	2700	1	2.554
##	72609	34547545269	4.719	2007	2700	1	3.767
##	72613	34548040666	3.695	2007	2700	1	2.638
##	72619	34548172901	3.625	2007	2700	1	2.568
##	72623	34548262715	4.493	2007	2700	1	3.336
##	72673	34648836403	4.569	2007	2700	1	3.617
##	72681	34748862577	3.830	2007	2700	1	2.673
##	72807	36048990829	3.632	2007	2700	1	2.575
##	72822	36248973631	3.841	2007	2700	1	2.784
##	73355	34548221486	3.438	2007	1704	3	2.586
##	73492	34548066571	3.759	2007	2700	1	2.702
##	73493	34548075820	5.741	2007	2700	1	4.684
##	73494	34548083742	4.058	2007	2700	1	3.001
##	73500	34548092397	4.740	2007	2700	1	3.683
##	73551	34547950500	4.540	2007	2700	1	3.588
##	73558	34547876797	4.649	2007	2700	1	3.592
##	73559	34547906405	4.663	2007	2700	1	3.606
##	73563	34548361951	3.587	2007	2700	1	2.530
##	73594	34547757915	5.372	2007	2700	1	4.215
##	73599	34547730740	4.006	2007	2700	1	2.949
##	73600	34547755634	3.747	2007	2700	1	2.895
##	73649	34547647628	4.354	2007	2700	1	3.297
##	73681	34547614056	4.149	2007	2700	1	3.092
##	73683	34547630852	3.983	2007	2700	1	3.031
##	73684	34547634884	3.728	2007	2700	1	2.671
##	73685	34547643177	3.734	2007	2700	1	2.882
##	73686	34547652884	4.074	2007	2700	1	2.917
##	73697	34547681974	3.954	2007	2700	1	2.897
##	73699	34547686398	4.247	2007	2700	1	3.090
##	73747	34548397297	3.789	2007	2700	1	2.732
##	73760	34548456959	3.595	2007	2700	1	2.538
##	74193	34547148985	4.266	2007	2700	1	3.209
##	74194	34547170053	6.085	2007	2700	1	5.028
##	74199	34547230736	4.019	2007	2700	1	2.962
##	74203	34547159840	4.045	2007	2700	1	2.988
##	74204	34547167603	3.695	2007	2700	1	2.638
##	74226	34447521458	4.639	2007	2700	1	3.482
##	74241	34447544253	3.830	2007	2700	1	2.773
##	74246	34447300446	4.669	2007	2700	1	3.612
##	74247	34447512756	4.710	2007	2700	1	3.858
##	74249	34447520136	5.342	2007	2700	1	4.285
##	74250	34447558140	5.428	2007	2700	1	4.371
##	74312	34447340945	3.992	2007	2700	1	2.935
##	74314	34548165110	3.506	2007	2700	1	2.554
##	74322	34447257725	3.920	2007	2700	1	2.763
##	74323	34447291144	4.282	2007	2700	1	3.225
##	74369	34447116875	3.695	2007	2700	1	2.638



##	74375	34447121852	3.852	2007	2700	1	2.795
##	74385	34447137331	4.461	2007	2700	1	3.304
##	74398	34250840592	3.920	2007	2700	1	2.863
##	74704	35248881664	4.126	2007	2700	1	3.069
##	75040	34548567516	3.824	2007	2700	1	2.972
##	75044	34347210370	4.041	2007	2700	1	2.984
##	75045	34347237664	4.019	2007	2700	1	2.962
##	75047	34347255039	4.665	2007	2700	1	3.508
##	75057	34347272329	3.753	2007	2700	1	2.901
##	75085	34250696907	4.873	2007	2700	1	3.921
##	75086	34250722018	4.152	2007	2700	1	3.200
##	75089	34250779802	4.066	2007	2700	1	3.009
##	75092	34250835050	3.709	2007	1000	2	2.652
##	75142	34250212715	6.307	2007	2700	1	5.455
##	75144	34250309164	4.292	2007	2700	1	3.235
##	75168	34249899377	4.920	2007	2700	1	3.763
##	75183	34250024383	3.783	2007	2700	1	2.831
##	75202	34249982970	4.196	2007	2700	1	3.139
##	75203	34250027957	3.983	2007	2700	1	2.826
##	75236	34248149838	3.765	2007	2700	1	2.708
##	75239	34248169298	3.795	2007	2700	1	2.738
##	75242	34248201151	4.476	2007	2700	1	3.419
##	75243	34248206205	3.688	2007	2700	1	2.631
##	75256	34249037494	3.356	2007	2700	1	2.504
##	75260	34249662628	3.925	2007	2700	1	2.868
##	75262	34249863368	3.852	2007	2700	1	3.000
##	75274	34249913494	4.647	2007	2700	1	3.490
##	75275	34249915334	4.224	2007	2700	1	3.167
##	75382	34447648357	3.807	2007	2700	1	2.855
##	75793	34547309949	3.854	2007	2700	2	2.797
##	75956	34249302025	3.580	2007	2700	1	2.523
##	75959	34249803312	4.122	2007	2700	1	3.270
##	75961	34249830160	4.754	2007	2700	1	3.902
##	75973	34249027978	3.959	2007	2700	1	2.902
##	75990	34249657825	4.383	2007	2700	1	3.326
##	75993	34249673868	4.807	2007	2700	1	3.750
##	76036	34249047454	4.895	2007	2700	1	3.838
##	76042	34248551882	4.301	2007	2700	1	3.144
##	76043	34248559834	4.710	2007	2700	1	3.653
##	76044	34248564820	3.531	2007	2700	1	2.679
##	76093	34248399089	4.292	2007	2700	1	3.235
##	76121	34247615981	3.835	2007	2700	1	2.778
##	76133	34247862190	5.281	2007	2700	1	4.224
##	76164	34247268567	3.610	2007	2700	1	2.553
##	76199	34248184445	3.702	2007	2700	1	2.645
##	76200	34248185926	4.203	2007	2700	1	3.046
##	76214	34248214561	3.765	2007	2700	1	2.913
##	76218	34248227278	3.734	2007	2700	1	2.577
##	76835	34247863975	5.154	2007	2700	1	3.997
##	76849	34247476744	5.028	2007	2700	1	3.971

##	76864	34247470278	4.213	2007	2700	1	3.056
##	76865	34247498668	4.800	2007	2700	1	3.643
##	76883	34247167109	3.675	2007	2700	1	2.518
##	76903	34247241630	5.117	2007	2700	1	4.060
##	76945	34247118878	3.813	2007	2700	1	2.961
##	76946	34247144499	4.185	2007	2700	1	3.128
##	76947	34247149303	4.041	2007	2700	1	2.984
##	76950	34247523621	4.713	2007	2700	1	3.656
##	76959	34047096257	4.791	2007	2700	1	3.939
##	76970	34047243811	4.396	2007	2700	1	3.544
##	76972	34047268898	3.900	2007	2700	1	2.843
##	76981	34047237367	5.526	2007	2700	1	4.674
##	76988	34147096980	4.461	2007	2700	1	3.404
##	76993	34147124264	4.538	2007	2700	1	3.381
##	76995	34147139988	3.610	2007	2700	1	2.553
##	76998	34147153376	3.564	2007	2700	1	2.507
##	76999	34147153377	4.107	2007	2700	1	3.050
##	77015	33847667949	4.049	2007	2700	1	3.197
##	77028	33947671432	3.747	2007	2700	1	2.690
##	77077	34247476430	3.747	2007	2700	1	2.590
##	77081	34247498181	3.668	2007	2700	1	2.511
##	77084	34247545653	3.639	2007	2700	1	2.687
##	77570	34247282706	4.091	2007	2700	1	3.139
##	77574	34147113263	3.593	2007	1000	2	2.536
##	77582	34047185285	3.728	2007	2700	1	2.671
##	77604	33947210018	3.884	2007	2700	1	2.827
##	77607	33947595236	5.510	2007	2700	1	4.558
##	77643	33947519044	3.632	2007	2700	1	2.680
##	77661	33947196096	4.621	2007	2700	1	3.564
##	77664	33947279831	4.110	2007	2700	1	3.158
##	77685	33947271991	3.734	2007	2700	1	2.677
##	77712	33847705701	5.514	2007	2700	1	4.357
##	77720	33847723397	4.950	2007	2700	1	4.098
##	77730	33847393654	3.396	2007	2700	1	2.544
##	77752	33846926962	3.715	2007	2700	1	2.763
##	77761	33847253945	4.880	2007	2700	1	3.723
##	77762	33847267289	3.396	2007	2700	1	2.544
##	77772	33847368173	5.051	2007	2700	1	3.994
##	77773	33847369469	4.655	2007	2700	1	3.598
##	77776	33847381116	5.213	2007	2700	1	4.156
##	77777	33847391669	4.160	2007	2700	1	3.103
##	77779	33847404482	4.431	2007	2700	1	3.374
##	77780	33847406983	3.747	2007	2700	1	2.590
##	77781	33847407101	3.987	2007	2700	1	2.930
##	77786	33847413701	3.920	2007	2700	1	2.863
##	77819	33947356563	3.540	2007	2700	1	2.688
##	77839	33947710793	4.749	2007	2700	1	3.692
##	78473	34547138943	3.721	2007	2700	2	2.664
##	78607	33847353773	4.810	2007	2700	1	3.858
##	78631	33847692398	3.435	2007	2700	1	2.583

##	78651	33847165011	4.126	2007	2700	1	3.069
##	78654	33847103656	4.307	2007	2700	1	3.455
##	78655	33847174197	4.203	2007	2700	1	3.351
##	78704	33846964515	3.819	2007	2700	1	2.762
##	78707	33846996345	5.465	2007	2700	1	4.613
##	78728	33846857305	3.602	2007	2700	1	2.545
##	78737	33846866271	4.955	2007	2700	1	3.898
##	78738	33846875851	5.005	2007	2700	1	3.948
##	78746	33846863146	4.895	2007	2700	1	3.838
##	78749	33846878293	3.715	2007	2700	1	2.558
##	78780	33846571916	4.217	2007	2700	1	3.160
##	78792	33846075235	4.032	2007	2700	1	2.975
##	78810	33846661903	3.959	2007	2700	1	2.902
##	78812	33846673816	4.935	2007	2700	1	3.878
##	78813	33846688887	5.379	2007	2700	1	4.222
##	78816	33846783284	3.715	2007	2700	1	2.658
##	78821	33846787125	3.835	2007	2700	1	2.678
##	78822	33846794896	5.202	2007	2700	1	4.145
##	78825	33846810181	3.564	2007	2700	1	2.507
##	78832	33846817495	4.130	2007	2700	1	3.278
##	78836	33846829811	3.983	2007	2700	1	3.131
##	78839	33846839628	3.915	2007	2700	1	2.758
##	78843	33846850600	3.777	2007	2700	1	2.620
##	78847	33846913993	3.531	2007	2700	1	2.679
##	78899	33847610733	4.122	2007	2700	1	3.065
##	78900	33847617509	3.987	2007	2700	1	2.830
##	79061	34248581736	3.523	2007	2700	1	2.571
##	79359	33846524262	3.396	2007	2700	1	2.544
##	79377	33846294746	5.096	2007	2700	1	4.039
##	79386	33846413027	3.572	2007	2700	1	2.515
##	79416	33846126939	4.946	2007	2700	1	3.789
##	79420	33846175081	3.777	2007	2700	1	2.720
##	79427	33846125284	5.173	2007	2700	1	4.116
##	79428	33846129459	4.066	2007	2700	1	3.114
##	79489	33845970192	5.126	2007	2700	1	4.069
##	79491	33845972969	3.789	2007	2700	1	2.632
##	79492	33845979811	3.889	2007	2700	1	2.732
##	79495	33845994359	4.653	2007	2700	1	3.496
##	79496	33846006533	3.661	2007	2700	1	2.504
##	79498	33846012847	3.841	2007	2700	1	2.684
##	79499	33846017279	4.078	2007	2700	1	2.921
##	79510	33845984538	4.757	2007	2700	1	3.700
##	79511	33846021262	4.182	2007	2700	1	3.125
##	79512	33846026341	4.599	2007	2700	1	3.542
##	79513	33846027094	4.070	2007	2700	1	2.913
##	79540	33845870422	3.734	2007	2700	1	2.882
##	79560	33846037400	3.935	2007	2700	1	2.983
##	79602	33846668526	3.874	2007	2700	1	2.817
##	79607	33846671273	3.654	2007	2700	1	2.597
##	79609	33846672853	4.091	2007	2700	1	3.034

##	79671	33847184284	3.632	2007	2700	1	2.680
##	79978	34250801440	3.925	2007	2700	1	3.073
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##	80013	34347343739	3.668	2007	2700	1	2.611
##	80106	35649016098	4.629	2007	2700	1	3.572
##	80111	35848953625	3.728	2007	2700	1	2.671
##	80112	35848954757	4.777	2007	2700	1	3.825
##	80217	42449096529	3.935	2007	2700	1	3.083
##	80636	58149083708	4.778	2008	2700	1	3.724
##	80643	58149218477	3.923	2008	2700	1	3.073
##	80683	58049213696	4.583	2008	2700	1	3.529
##	80684	58049216683	3.839	2008	2700	1	2.785
##	80728	57349192265	3.722	2008	2700	1	2.668
##	80744	57449112519	4.616	2008	2700	1	3.562
##	80797	57349093766	3.663	2008	2700	1	2.609
##	80814	57349133922	3.823	2008	2700	1	2.769
##	80816	57349184260	3.522	2008	2700	1	2.672
##	80943	56149095348	3.843	2008	2700	1	2.893
##	80980	57449084208	4.389	2008	2700	1	3.335
##	80983	57449095883	3.663	2008	2700	1	2.609
##	81062	58149387739	4.794	2008	2700	1	3.740
##	81349	64349102964	3.423	2008	2700	1	2.573
##	82714	57049128384	3.717	2008	2700	1	2.563
##	82785	56649112752	4.452	2008	2700	1	3.398
##	82845	56249128276	4.627	2008	2700	1	3.573
##	82846	56249141853	3.916	2008	2700	1	2.862
##	82880	55849115999	3.659	2008	1000	2	2.605
##	82899	55549095137	3.894	2008	2700	1	2.840
##	82911	55849084700	3.909	2008	2700	1	2.855
##	82920	55849139852	3.698	2008	2700	1	2.748
##	82950	54049103289	3.570	2008	2700	1	2.516
##	83109	58149467012	3.754	2008	2700	1	2.700
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##	83619	54349091094	3.478	2008	2700	1	2.528
##	83648	55549139481	4.069	2008	2700	1	3.015
##	83661	54949144335	4.216	2008	2700	1	3.162
##	83714	54049121079	3.886	2008	2700	1	2.832
##	83728	54049104424	3.768	2008	2700	1	2.818
##	83729	54049106963	4.294	2008	2700	1	3.240
##	83794	53749095835	4.145	2008	2700	1	3.091
##	83849	54849146500	4.137	2008	2700	1	3.083
##	83859	54949141082	3.589	2008	1704	3	2.535
##	83861	50249096174	4.078	2008	2700	1	3.128
##	83872	51749084267	3.451	2008	2700	1	2.601
##	83891	52949103244	3.781	2008	2700	1	2.831
##	83892	52949106040	4.278	2008	2700	1	3.224
##	83897	52949144507	4.137	2008	2700	1	3.083
##	83898	52949144863	3.722	2008	2700	1	2.772
##	83901	53149119591	3.401	2008	2700	1	2.551
##	83969	55849112296	3.599	2008	2700	1	2.649

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##	84213	65549087532	3.839	2008	2700	1	2.889
##	84545	52649151888	3.916	2008	2700	1	2.966
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##	84555	52449113766	3.626	2008	2700	1	2.776
##	84585	52649120886	4.627	2008	2700	1	3.473
##	84598	52249089796	3.843	2008	2700	1	2.789
##	84607	51949095058	4.868	2008	2700	1	3.918
##	84682	51449097277	4.098	2008	2700	1	2.944
##	84728	50949089029	4.489	2008	2700	1	3.435
##	84734	51649088233	4.453	2008	2700	1	3.399
##	84761	51349169034	3.673	2008	2700	1	2.619
##	84831	52749095854	3.593	2008	2700	1	2.539
##	85169	59049103004	3.503	2008	2700	1	2.653
##	85277	65249106599	3.570	2008	2700	1	2.620
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##	85697	50449091665	3.772	2008	2700	1	2.618
##	85698	50449093260	4.360	2008	2700	1	3.306
##	85709	50449095362	4.693	2008	2700	1	3.639
##	85728	49749143019	3.576	2008	2700	1	2.726
##	85743	50149121231	4.030	2008	1000	2	2.976
##	85752	49949087905	4.118	2008	2700	1	3.168
##	85753	49949091204	3.678	2008	2700	1	2.624
##	85765	49449098216	3.958	2008	2700	1	3.008
##	85828	49449100639	4.042	2008	2700	1	2.988
##	85831	49249087104	4.356	2008	2700	1	3.406
##	85886	49249104701	5.150	2008	2700	1	4.096
##	85962	48149090717	3.855	2008	2700	1	2.801
##	85972	48149110000	3.647	2008	2700	1	2.797
##	86469	47849130092	4.213	2008	2700	1	3.159
##	86470	47849130608	3.731	2008	2700	1	2.677
##	86483	47849100908	3.663	2008	2700	1	2.509
##	86505	47949092540	4.171	2008	2700	1	3.221
##	86507	47949114668	5.232	2008	2700	1	4.078
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##	86565	47549105407	4.511	2008	2700	1	3.357
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##	86634	47049126504	3.827	2008	2700	1	2.773
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##	86729	45749146166	3.855	2008	2700	1	3.005
##	86742	46449098821	3.879	2008	2700	1	2.929
##	86743	46749084688	3.843	2008	2700	1	2.789
##	86746	46749099010	4.045	2008	2700	1	3.195
##	86749	46749117203	3.712	2008	2700	1	2.658
##	86755	46749156706	4.460	2008	2700	1	3.306
##	86780	47949131252	3.387	2008	2700	1	2.537
##	86795	48749129542	4.693	2008	2700	1	3.743
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##	87592	45549084293	4.115	2008	2700	1	3.061
##	87602	45349084317	4.501	2008	2700	1	3.447
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##	87663	45149127545	4.115	2008	2700	1	3.061
##	87691	44849103815	4.757	2008	2700	1	3.907
##	87696	44849115945	4.501	2008	2700	1	3.447
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##	87739	45749114895	4.710	2008	2700	1	3.556
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##	87745	45749149476	3.642	2008	2700	1	2.588
##	87792	44949119632	3.451	2008	2700	1	2.601
##	87828	46349104324	3.831	2008	2700	1	2.777
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##	88501	44349165737	5.327	2008	2700	1	4.377
##	88546	44249122799	5.169	2008	2700	1	4.115
##	88634	43549085056	3.948	2008	2700	1	3.098
##	88637	43549110959	4.509	2008	2700	1	3.355
##	88680	43049170245	4.574	2008	2700	1	3.624
##	88682	43049174930	3.968	2008	2700	1	2.814
##	88683	43049176549	4.334	2008	2700	1	3.384
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##	88759	43049094836	3.740	2008	2700	1	2.790
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##	88784	43049136576	3.570	2008	2700	1	2.516
##	88857	44449096577	3.731	2008	2700	1	2.677
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##	89498	42449106956	4.533	2008	2700	1	3.683
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##	89566	42249112261	3.621	2008	1000	2	2.567
##	89567	42249098105	4.181	2008	2700	1	3.127
##	89601	42249083269	4.686	2008	2700	1	3.836
##	89602	42249092533	4.619	2008	2700	1	3.769
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##	89617	42049123233	4.048	2008	2700	1	3.198
##	89645	40849108663	3.574	2008	1000	2	2.520
##	89663	41649112174	3.663	2008	2700	1	2.509
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##	89751	41849148289	3.992	2008	2700	1	2.938
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##	89784	43249087616	3.859	2008	2700	1	2.805
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##	90338	40949100835	3.944	2008	2700	1	2.994
##	90347	40949102607	5.086	2008	2700	1	3.932
##	90361	40949127393	4.633	2008	2700	1	3.783
##	90407	40849124009	4.384	2008	2700	1	3.330
##	90409	40849142102	4.916	2008	2700	1	3.762
##	90412	40749132230	3.356	2008	1000	2	2.506
##	90415	40749141596	4.476	2008	2700	1	3.526
##	90432	41649090186	4.800	2008	2700	1	3.746
##	90458	40449141326	4.620	2008	2700	1	3.566
##	90464	40449104676	4.174	2008	2700	1	3.324
##	90509	39749103691	3.615	2008	2700	1	2.765
##	90521	40449086087	4.445	2008	2700	1	3.291
##	90523	40549084318	3.879	2008	2700	1	2.825
##	90545	40749105777	3.541	2008	2700	1	2.691
##	91382	39549099909	3.693	2008	2700	1	2.639
##	91383	39549100109	3.988	2008	2700	1	2.934
##	91384	39549102834	4.683	2008	2700	1	3.629
##	91386	39549111874	3.958	2008	2700	1	2.904
##	91388	39549096658	4.328	2008	2700	1	3.174
##	91415	39749102149	4.416	2008	2700	1	3.566
##	91426	39349097864	3.575	2008	1000	2	2.521
##	91488	38949105879	4.256	2008	2700	1	3.306
##	91489	38949106566	3.754	2008	2700	1	2.700
##	91490	38949188680	3.871	2008	2700	1	2.817
##	91499	38949152338	4.285	2008	2700	1	3.231
##	91520	38649125875	4.145	2008	2700	1	3.091
##	91534	38649100024	3.604	2008	2700	1	2.754
##	91552	38849130851	3.827	2008	2700	1	2.773
##	91565	38849174979	4.368	2008	2700	1	3.418
##	91567	38849182472	3.972	2008	2700	1	2.918
##	91602	39849097577	4.313	2008	2700	1	3.159
##	91603	39849099704	3.516	2008	2700	1	2.666
##	91605	39849102541	3.615	2008	2700	1	2.665
##	91725	43349085680	3.955	2008	2700	1	2.901
##	91726	43349087466	3.772	2008	2700	1	2.718
##	91730	43349096215	3.707	2008	2700	1	2.653
##	91738	43349107306	3.975	2008	2700	1	2.921
##	91845	38949168818	3.621	2008	1300	2	2.771
##	91993	38749111066	5.445	2008	2700	1	4.391
##	91995	38749127156	4.616	2008	2700	1	3.562
##	92001	38749133726	3.560	2008	1000	2	2.506
##	92033	38549088096	4.842	2008	2700	1	3.788
##	92037	38549134052	4.324	2008	2700	1	3.270
##	92040	38549177642	4.453	2008	2700	1	3.399
##	92046	38349164176	4.531	2008	2700	1	3.477
##	92068	38349049478	5.357	2008	2700	1	4.303
##	92111	38049146378	4.148	2008	2700	1	3.094

##	92113	38049169559	4.935	2008	2700	1	3.881
##	92134	38049062200	4.629	2008	2700	1	3.575
##	92136	38049077991	3.843	2008	2700	1	2.789
##	92140	38049082149	4.298	2008	2700	1	3.244
##	92148	38149064606	3.631	2008	2700	1	2.681
##	92161	38149141767	3.958	2008	2700	1	2.804
##	92193	37549009899	4.066	2008	2700	1	3.116
##	92197	37549020305	3.582	2008	2700	1	2.528
##	92199	37549027612	4.244	2008	2700	1	3.190
##	92203	37549064327	3.776	2008	2700	1	2.722
##	92219	38149074110	3.934	2008	2700	1	2.880
##	92231	38349085066	3.610	2008	2700	1	2.556
##	92494	41149157013	3.547	2008	2700	1	2.597
##	92576	42149177179	4.216	2008	2700	1	3.162
##	92681	44949253343	4.140	2008	2700	1	2.986
##	92735	46749123025	3.731	2008	2700	1	2.677
##	92922	57149102701	3.912	2008	2700	1	3.062
##	93538	74049108635	3.752	2009	2700	1	2.653
##	93541	73949086506	3.919	2009	2700	1	2.721
##	93592	73549083853	3.805	2009	2700	1	2.706
##	93602	77954601328	4.143	2009	2700	1	3.044
##	93632	70350733579	3.757	2009	2700	1	2.559
##	93633	70449636557	4.842	2009	2700	1	3.644
##	93634	71849097187	3.961	2009	2700	1	2.763
##	93635	71849098875	3.947	2009	2700	1	2.848
##	93652	70350733425	3.985	2009	2700	1	2.991
##	93654	70350738289	4.729	2009	2700	1	3.630
##	93659	72549091935	4.039	2009	2700	1	3.145
##	93707	71849118976	3.968	2009	2700	1	2.869
##	93720	71549150905	3.500	2009	2700	1	2.606
##	93760	73349094732	4.184	2009	2700	1	3.190
##	93764	73349134686	4.036	2009	2700	1	2.937
##	93775	84870055817	4.573	2009	2700	1	3.679
##	93843	65549167028	3.801	2009	2700	1	2.702
##	93889	67650760521	3.826	2009	2700	1	2.727
##	93962	70749114018	3.645	2009	2700	1	2.546
##	93964	70749145982	3.814	2009	2700	1	2.715
##	93975	72049129932	3.889	2009	2700	1	2.790
##	93995	72849125358	3.858	2009	2700	1	2.864
##	94224	77049105843	3.904	2009	2700	1	2.910
##	94281	77649213935	3.838	2009	2700	1	2.844
##	95604	72049129430	4.683	2009	2700	1	3.584
##	95638	70449652591	3.805	2009	2700	1	2.706
##	95723	70349873173	5.082	2009	2700	1	4.088
##	95726	70449636163	5.302	2009	2700	1	4.308
##	95743	77950669604	5.246	2009	2700	1	4.147
##	95828	70449355084	3.784	2009	2700	1	2.685
##	95831	70449377960	3.743	2009	2700	1	2.644
##	95834	70449394580	4.039	2009	2700	1	2.940
##	95842	70449448312	4.397	2009	2700	1	3.298



##	96014	73949153085	4.118	2009	2700	1	3.019
##	96406	73349109845	3.667	2009	2700	2	2.568
##	96572	84881264341	4.415	2009	2700	1	3.316
##	96673	70350064091	3.705	2009	2700	1	2.711
##	96696	70350458703	4.870	2009	2700	1	3.876
##	96716	70350212398	4.751	2009	2700	1	3.652
##	96717	70350220313	3.629	2009	2700	1	2.530
##	96718	70350227015	3.975	2009	2700	1	2.777
##	96719	70350236228	4.659	2009	2700	1	3.765
##	96753	70349506141	4.798	2009	2700	1	3.904
##	96773	70349943834	3.625	2009	1000	2	2.526
##	96854	65749111503	3.762	2009	2700	1	2.663
##	96867	69949132983	3.549	2009	2700	1	2.655
##	96870	69949144253	3.696	2009	2700	1	2.597
##	96895	70349481938	4.575	2009	2700	1	3.476
##	96897	70349610473	4.853	2009	2700	1	3.754
##	96899	70349625757	5.493	2009	2700	1	4.394
##	96900	70349629019	5.086	2009	2700	1	3.987
##	96919	70349684791	4.187	2009	2700	1	2.989
##	96920	70349687102	4.017	2009	2700	1	2.918
##	96953	70350455774	3.691	2009	2700	1	2.697
##	97145	77952988108	4.600	2009	2700	1	3.501
##	97523	70349437154	3.951	2009	2700	1	2.852
##	97545	70349308645	3.601	2009	2700	1	2.502
##	97546	70349308646	4.248	2009	2700	1	3.149
##	97548	70349319816	3.705	2009	2700	1	2.711
##	97550	70349335796	4.765	2009	2700	1	3.666
##	97633	70349238733	4.938	2009	2700	1	4.044
##	97634	70349244812	4.857	2009	2700	1	3.963
##	97636	70349254065	3.850	2009	2700	1	2.751
##	97666	66849121699	3.710	2009	2700	1	2.611
##	97668	66849128097	3.947	2009	2700	1	2.848
##	97740	70149093912	5.343	2009	2700	1	4.145
##	97741	70149098511	3.748	2009	2700	1	2.649
##	97748	70249111091	3.839	2009	1000	2	2.641
##	97755	70149112350	4.282	2009	2700	1	3.084
##	97852	68949150765	3.725	2009	2700	1	2.731
##	97861	69849097352	3.958	2009	2700	1	2.859
##	97897	70349205537	3.506	2009	2700	1	2.512
##	97906	70349213381	3.691	2009	2700	1	2.797
##	97912	70349220917	3.757	2009	2700	1	2.658
##	97930	70349636711	4.014	2009	2700	1	2.915
##	98067	73449108112	3.846	2009	2700	1	2.852
##	98073	73449123799	4.061	2009	2700	1	2.962
##	98210	75349114036	3.766	2009	2700	1	2.667
##	98756	69249219296	5.111	2009	2700	1	4.012
##	98759	69249229866	3.850	2009	2700	1	2.751
##	98778	69449098588	4.214	2009	2700	1	3.115
##	98813	68949090752	4.850	2009	2700	1	3.652
##	98814	68949092632	4.197	2009	2700	1	3.303

##	98815	68949102467	3.830	2009	2700	1	2.731
##	98816	68949133346	4.250	2009	2700	1	3.052
##	98817	68949171916	3.775	2009	2700	1	2.881
##	98921	68849084949	4.231	2009	2700	1	3.033
##	98930	68849119553	4.573	2009	2700	1	3.474
##	98931	68849123400	4.335	2009	2700	1	3.236
##	98992	68249154875	5.117	2009	2700	1	4.018
##	99008	68349117223	3.919	2009	2700	1	3.025
##	99032	68849104003	3.613	2009	2700	1	2.514
##	99033	68849112640	3.607	2009	2700	1	2.508
##	99081	67650635227	3.991	2009	2700	1	2.793
##	99104	67651160419	4.452	2009	2700	1	3.558
##	99146	69349094143	4.819	2009	2700	1	3.720
##	99564	68049123594	4.967	2009	2700	1	3.868
##	99616	68149144251	3.826	2009	2700	1	2.727
##	99644	67651218924	4.011	2009	2700	1	2.912
##	99664	67650391945	3.818	2009	2700	1	2.620
##	99679	67650318719	3.926	2009	2700	1	2.728
##	99686	67650899270	4.135	2009	2700	1	3.036
##	99688	67650909125	3.968	2009	2700	1	2.869
##	99748	68149112408	3.440	2009	2700	1	2.546
##	99827	67649664439	3.975	2009	2700	1	3.081
##	99858	67649814915	3.743	2009	2700	1	2.545
##	99874	67649967683	4.202	2009	2700	1	3.308
##	99913	68049122014	3.725	2009	2700	1	2.831
##	99961	68849122050	3.988	2009	2700	1	2.889
##	99962	68849124811	4.132	2009	2700	1	3.238
##	100692	67649390890	3.995	2009	2700	1	2.896
##	100705	67649218781	4.174	2009	2700	1	2.976
##	100727	67149116154	4.250	2009	2700	1	3.052
##	100761	67449110743	5.734	2009	2700	1	4.536
##	100762	67449152290	4.549	2009	2700	1	3.655
##	100764	67449164373	3.944	2009	2700	1	2.950
##	100831	67149142042	5.168	2009	2700	1	4.069
##	100844	67049116139	3.882	2009	2700	1	2.783
##	100938	66649113371	4.055	2009	2700	1	2.857
##	100947	66449100700	4.172	2009	2700	1	2.974
##	101089	67651005390	3.748	2009	2700	1	2.754
##	101093	67651006589	3.433	2009	2700	1	2.539
##	101786	67650169237	4.101	2009	2700	1	3.002
##	101788	65849187703	5.312	2009	2700	1	4.213
##	101794	66249084112	4.991	2009	2700	1	3.892
##	101808	66149152644	4.179	2009	2700	1	2.981
##	101854	66149118225	3.814	2009	2700	1	2.715
##	101861	66249137759	3.789	2009	1000	2	2.690
##	101904	66149123748	3.968	2009	1000	2	2.869
##	101942	65549163328	4.148	2009	2700	1	3.154
##	101994	65449136284	3.759	2009	1303	7	2.660
##	102096	66449111715	3.766	2009	2700	1	2.667
##	102501	65549092261	3.656	2009	1000	2	2.557

##	102867	65449152185	5.067	2009	2700	1	3.968
##	102988	64749093541	4.983	2009	2700	1	3.884
##	103006	64749086505	4.036	2009	2700	1	2.937
##	103008	64749114159	4.724	2009	2700	1	3.526
##	103061	62549134121	3.909	2009	1000	2	2.810
##	103846	63249124498	3.838	2009	2700	1	2.739
##	103851	63349094964	3.846	2009	2700	1	2.952
##	103903	62749097289	4.481	2009	2700	1	3.587
##	103904	62749131642	4.113	2009	2700	1	2.915
##	103921	62649136134	4.286	2009	2700	1	3.292
##	103922	62649155822	4.030	2009	2700	1	3.036
##	103984	61849137328	3.830	2009	2700	1	2.731
##	103998	62349094336	3.870	2009	2700	1	2.771
##	104003	62249133709	4.143	2009	1000	2	3.044
##	104012	62149120632	4.393	2009	2700	1	3.399
##	104068	61849118968	4.245	2009	2700	1	3.251
##	104126	60049098815	4.857	2009	2700	1	3.758
##	104132	61549094077	5.418	2009	2700	1	4.524
##	104148	62449262646	3.640	2009	2700	1	2.646
##	105045	60649118584	4.654	2009	2700	1	3.660
##	105055	60649090430	4.316	2009	2700	1	3.217
##	105061	61449183682	5.109	2009	2700	1	4.010
##	105074	61449162171	3.752	2009	2700	1	2.653
##	105118	60849115270	5.804	2009	2700	1	4.705
##	105126	60749089639	3.858	2009	2700	1	2.759
##	105140	59849099670	3.904	2009	2700	1	3.010
##	105210	60249096283	3.797	2009	2700	1	2.803
##	105211	60249099307	4.478	2009	2700	1	3.280
##	105240	59249084303	4.172	2009	2700	1	3.073
##	105242	59449101337	4.234	2009	2700	1	3.036
##	105251	59749096464	4.506	2009	2700	1	3.407
##	105271	58949085856	3.525	2009	2700	1	2.631
##	105282	61749094289	4.261	2009	2700	1	3.063
##	105283	61749094852	3.775	2009	2700	1	2.577
##	105852	59449094890	4.255	2009	2700	1	3.261
##	105884	58749094444	5.536	2009	2700	1	4.338
##	105903	58749109459	3.607	2009	2700	1	2.613
##	105947	58349091054	3.908	2009	2700	1	2.710
##	105956	58249110796	3.725	2009	1000	2	2.527
##	105970	58249088833	3.991	2009	2700	1	2.793
##	105990	58149385407	4.564	2009	2700	1	3.465
##	105992	58149389215	5.900	2009	2700	1	4.801
##	106003	58149385649	4.940	2009	2700	1	3.742
##	106031	61749090233	4.005	2009	2700	1	2.906
##	106037	61749102618	4.145	2009	2700	1	3.046
##	106063	57749092004	3.743	2009	2700	1	2.644
##	106066	57749093663	3.623	2009	2700	1	2.524
##	106107	58249087710	3.985	2009	2700	1	2.886
##	106187	61449122079	3.671	2009	2700	1	2.777
##	106195	61449149483	4.101	2009	2700	1	3.002

##	107838	78650858488	4.531	2010	2700	1	3.388
##	107864	78650664067	3.685	2010	2700	1	2.542
##	107918	78649906060	4.743	2010	2700	1	3.600
##	108011	78649880804	4.124	2010	2700	1	2.981
##	108234	78649822277	3.520	2010	2700	1	2.581
##	108250	78649888666	3.441	2010	2700	1	2.502
##	108252	78649895980	3.904	2010	2700	1	2.761
##	109519	78649429727	4.440	2010	2700	1	3.297
##	109522	78649439268	4.337	2010	2700	1	3.194
##	109593	78549288927	3.760	2010	2700	1	2.821
##	109846	78149330579	3.601	2010	2700	1	2.563
##	109891	78049510428	4.327	2010	2700	1	3.084
##	109892	78049515807	4.522	2010	2700	1	3.379
##	109919	78049407029	4.053	2010	2700	1	2.910
##	110787	77957768543	4.019	2010	2700	1	2.876
##	110790	78049428879	4.101	2010	2700	1	2.958
##	110803	78049337151	3.858	2010	2700	1	2.715
##	110805	78049351929	4.511	2010	2700	1	3.368
##	110864	77958149840	4.229	2010	2700	1	2.986
##	111024	77957934893	3.955	2010	2700	1	2.712
##	111045	77957928301	3.775	2010	2700	1	2.632
##	111115	77957725001	3.841	2010	2700	1	2.698
##	111130	77957671700	3.646	2010	2700	1	2.503
##	111485	80051785529	3.594	2010	2700	1	2.556
##	112042	77957333252	3.808	2010	2700	1	2.665
##	112043	77957341503	4.430	2010	2700	1	3.187
##	112124	77957139539	3.680	2010	1000	2	2.537
##	112173	77956929653	3.485	2010	2700	1	2.546
##	112174	77956942602	3.749	2010	2700	1	2.506
##	112259	77956634601	3.549	2010	2700	1	2.610
##	113861	77955877759	5.447	2010	2700	1	4.204
##	113873	77955760684	3.730	2010	2700	1	2.587
##	114067	77955357246	3.858	2010	2700	1	2.715
##	114203	77955296243	3.591	2010	2700	1	2.553
##	114219	77955286305	3.791	2010	2700	1	2.648
##	114324	77955573674	4.157	2010	2700	1	3.218
##	114349	77956057548	3.989	2010	2700	1	2.846
##	115221	77955066199	5.339	2010	2700	1	4.196
##	115230	77954988618	4.006	2010	2700	1	2.863
##	115361	77954635020	4.231	2010	2700	1	3.088
##	115455	77954421915	4.566	2010	2700	1	3.423
##	115465	77954374543	4.143	2010	2700	1	2.900
##	115552	77954183132	3.685	2010	2700	1	2.542
##	115604	77954974268	3.717	2010	2700	1	2.574
##	116866	77953956205	4.405	2010	2700	1	3.367
##	117020	77953577951	4.518	2010	2700	1	3.375
##	117076	77952962769	3.929	2010	2700	1	2.686
##	117084	77952977625	3.827	2010	2700	1	2.684
##	117093	77952998648	3.957	2010	2700	1	3.018
##	117101	77953013128	3.801	2010	2700	1	2.658

##	117127	77953173228	4.019	2010	2700	1	2.981
##	117148	77952995935	3.649	2010	2700	1	2.506
##	117177	77952766987	3.851	2010	2700	1	2.708
##	117245	77953360245	3.933	2010	2700	1	2.994
##	118168	77952757705	4.297	2010	2700	1	3.358
##	118169	77952760196	3.757	2010	2700	1	2.514
##	118172	77952784840	4.247	2010	2700	1	3.308
##	118242	77952470787	3.736	2010	2700	1	2.797
##	118247	77952356171	3.714	2010	2700	1	2.571
##	118249	77952389110	3.851	2010	2700	1	2.708
##	118307	77952301687	4.418	2010	2700	1	3.275
##	118351	77951868945	4.370	2010	2700	1	3.227
##	118352	77951874018	4.849	2010	2700	1	3.910
##	118367	77951894040	4.247	2010	2700	1	3.308
##	118392	77951589703	4.220	2010	2700	1	3.077
##	118410	77951861324	3.897	2010	2700	1	2.754
##	119263	77951639385	4.329	2010	2700	1	3.086
##	119325	77951179995	4.040	2010	2700	1	3.101
##	119326	77951195763	4.197	2010	2700	1	3.159
##	119394	77950894766	3.527	2010	2700	1	2.588
##	119487	77950847452	3.722	2010	2700	1	2.579
##	119497	77950477601	4.327	2010	2700	1	3.184
##	119499	77950486825	3.875	2010	2700	1	2.732
##	119582	77950475726	4.241	2010	2700	1	3.098
##	119583	77950478147	4.036	2010	2700	1	3.097
##	119585	77950494853	4.319	2010	2700	1	3.076
##	120218	77950246404	4.319	2010	2700	1	3.176
##	120282	77949511388	3.778	2010	2700	1	2.635
##	120453	77649329576	4.566	2010	2700	1	3.323
##	120619	77950355514	3.621	2010	2700	1	2.682
##	121458	77249162677	4.349	2010	2700	1	3.206
##	121459	77249165024	3.722	2010	2700	1	2.579
##	121517	77149173502	3.864	2010	2700	1	2.826
##	121526	77149120471	3.773	2010	2700	1	2.530
##	121527	77149136099	3.803	2010	2700	1	2.560
##	121596	76649086071	4.375	2010	2700	1	3.436
##	122262	74549178560	4.208	2010	1315	2	3.065
##	122299	74849098405	4.260	2010	2700	1	3.321
##	122328	74549140993	5.722	2010	2700	1	4.479
##	122329	74549159752	5.207	2010	2700	1	4.169
##	122330	74549184608	3.581	2010	2700	1	2.642
##	122358	74949117631	4.260	2010	2700	1	3.222
##	122403	74149095074	3.682	2010	2700	1	2.743
##	122451	74049098673	4.147	2010	2700	1	3.109
##	122453	74049114688	4.434	2010	2700	1	3.291
##	122489	74949089659	3.781	2010	2700	1	2.638
##	122867	77950651061	4.285	2010	2700	1	3.346
##	122994	77952974496	3.813	2010	2700	1	2.670
##	123000	77952987107	3.798	2010	2700	1	2.655
##	123134	77955050878	3.858	2010	2700	1	2.615

##	125455	84855370035	4.953	2011	2700	1	3.917
##	125459	84855425106	5.298	2011	2700	1	4.361
##	125468	84555187324	3.856	2011	2700	1	2.615
##	125541	84255194001	4.947	2011	2700	1	3.806
##	125573	83755178774	3.993	2011	2700	1	2.957
##	125605	83355163991	3.976	2011	2700	1	2.940
##	125606	83455210809	3.567	2011	2700	1	2.630
##	125608	83455235074	3.980	2011	2700	1	3.043
##	125659	83255182742	3.895	2011	2700	1	2.958
##	125678	83155182848	4.324	2011	2700	1	3.183
##	125681	83055177179	3.952	2011	1000	2	2.811
##	125689	83055168450	3.885	2011	2700	1	2.948
##	125690	83055173186	4.057	2011	2700	1	2.916
##	125692	83155168389	3.830	2011	2700	1	2.893
##	125693	83155177076	3.989	2011	2700	1	2.953
##	125777	79960457303	3.482	2011	2700	1	2.545
##	125944	82555168440	4.771	2011	2700	1	3.630
##	125993	84055200171	3.731	2011	2700	1	2.590
##	125994	84055217017	3.890	2011	2700	1	2.749
##	125995	84055217292	3.856	2011	2700	1	2.715
##	127205	82255175382	5.249	2011	2700	1	4.108
##	127216	81855218115	4.488	2011	2700	1	3.347
##	127225	81855161048	3.950	2011	2700	1	3.013
##	127277	81555213207	3.799	2011	2700	1	2.763
##	127287	81455154874	4.549	2011	2700	1	3.408
##	127289	81455159320	4.127	2011	2700	1	2.986
##	127302	81255208675	4.283	2011	2700	1	3.142
##	127362	80755130317	4.428	2011	2700	1	3.491
##	127364	80755188166	4.426	2011	2700	1	3.285
##	127437	80455162464	4.949	2011	2700	1	3.808
##	127457	80355135138	4.850	2011	2700	1	3.913
##	127458	80355148407	4.102	2011	2700	1	2.861
##	127461	80455179713	3.713	2011	2700	1	2.572
##	127572	80555136815	4.124	2011	2700	1	3.088
##	128312	80054769456	4.528	2011	2700	1	3.387
##	128352	80054714783	3.880	2011	2700	1	2.739
##	128374	80054003232	4.343	2011	2700	1	3.202
##	128462	80053469106	4.076	2011	2700	1	3.139
##	128473	80053510713	3.861	2011	2700	1	2.620
##	128565	80053402552	3.851	2011	2700	1	2.610
##	128577	80053426842	4.065	2011	2700	1	2.824
##	129148	80053359692	4.030	2011	2700	1	2.889
##	129173	84555215993	3.637	2011	2700	1	2.601
##	129220	80053069652	4.106	2011	2700	1	2.965
##	129236	80053065502	3.945	2011	2700	1	2.804
##	129326	80052834654	5.140	2011	2700	1	3.999
##	129352	80052792378	4.382	2011	2700	1	3.241
##	129501	80052462089	3.945	2011	2700	1	2.804
##	129504	80052515621	3.713	2011	2700	1	2.572
##	129538	80052482300	3.725	2011	2700	1	2.584

##	129610	80052371597	3.972	2011	2700	1	2.831
##	129611	80052376347	3.895	2011	2700	1	2.754
##	129619	80052436335	4.001	2011	2700	1	2.860
##	130467	80052358982	3.650	2011	2700	1	2.713
##	130507	80051720194	5.682	2011	2700	1	4.541
##	130522	80052047215	4.316	2011	2700	1	3.175
##	130523	80052063328	3.904	2011	2700	1	2.763
##	130603	84860389821	4.428	2011	2700	1	3.287
##	130622	80051723862	4.452	2011	2700	1	3.311
##	130627	80051831092	4.268	2011	2700	1	3.127
##	130629	84867338003	4.503	2011	2700	1	3.262
##	130677	80051640525	4.042	2011	2700	1	2.901
##	130688	80051571901	4.590	2011	2700	1	3.554
##	130690	80051775476	5.397	2011	2700	1	4.256
##	130735	80051468836	4.057	2011	2700	1	2.916
##	130778	79961102782	3.743	2011	2700	1	2.707
##	130779	79961108629	6.254	2011	2700	1	5.218
##	130780	79961116424	4.087	2011	2700	1	2.946
##	130798	79961040968	3.804	2011	2700	1	2.663
##	130883	79961006281	3.941	2011	2700	1	2.700
##	131346	79960855656	4.776	2011	2700	1	3.635
##	131363	79960704300	3.825	2011	2700	1	2.584
##	131364	79960709532	3.890	2011	2700	1	2.749
##	131435	79960575079	4.596	2011	2700	1	3.455
##	131438	79960611010	3.670	2011	2700	1	2.529
##	131494	79960230129	3.950	2011	2700	1	2.809
##	131599	79960056173	4.241	2011	2700	1	3.100
##	131600	79960066694	3.552	2011	2700	1	2.516
##	131724	79959997891	3.895	2011	2700	1	2.654
##	131727	79960015327	4.590	2011	2700	1	3.554
##	131728	79960015997	5.714	2011	2700	1	4.777
##	131731	79960027556	4.472	2011	2700	1	3.436
##	132437	79959794787	5.141	2011	2700	1	4.000
##	132474	79959772357	4.719	2011	2700	1	3.578
##	132530	79959478455	5.314	2011	2700	1	4.173
##	132531	79959478969	4.354	2011	2700	1	3.213
##	132542	79959392796	3.748	2011	2700	1	2.507
##	132545	79959426992	4.106	2011	2700	1	2.965
##	132546	79959487586	4.565	2011	2700	1	3.424
##	132606	79959363092	3.574	2011	1000	2	2.637
##	132615	79959297709	3.871	2011	2700	1	2.835
##	132662	79958724181	4.832	2011	2700	1	3.591
##	132668	79959316645	3.976	2011	2700	1	2.835
##	132736	79958195203	4.483	2011	2700	1	3.342
##	132738	79958226299	4.639	2011	2700	1	3.498
##	132745	79958066836	4.674	2011	2700	1	3.533
##	132790	79957795474	4.944	2011	2700	1	3.803
##	132794	79957877087	4.014	2011	2700	1	3.077
##	132801	79952593642	3.682	2011	2700	1	2.541
##	132832	79957520670	3.959	2011	2700	1	2.718

##	132838	79957805100	4.354	2011	2700	1	3.113
##	132839	79957808383	4.120	2011	2700	1	2.979
##	132850	79957889288	3.777	2011	2700	1	2.636
##	132905	79958782230	3.713	2011	2700	1	2.572
##	133601	79957444504	4.382	2011	2700	1	3.346
##	133602	79957445348	4.662	2011	2700	1	3.725
##	133644	79956204057	3.846	2011	2700	1	2.705
##	133684	79956311926	3.968	2011	1000	2	2.727
##	133688	79956189911	4.080	2011	2700	1	2.939
##	133690	79956218863	5.583	2011	2700	1	4.442
##	133696	79956258982	3.993	2011	2700	1	2.752
##	133759	79955909191	4.421	2011	2700	1	3.280
##	133811	79955823001	3.760	2011	2700	1	2.619
##	133813	79955877895	3.880	2011	2700	1	2.739
##	133897	79955624770	4.409	2011	2700	1	3.268
##	133939	79955517235	4.745	2011	2700	1	3.504
##	133996	79955115145	3.695	2011	2700	1	2.554
##	134076	79958006776	3.885	2011	2700	1	2.948
##	134662	79955376345	3.993	2011	2700	1	2.752
##	134719	79955009821	4.244	2011	2700	1	3.003
##	134722	79955016374	3.663	2011	2700	1	2.726
##	134723	79955035027	3.993	2011	2700	1	2.852
##	134724	79955038968	3.967	2011	2700	1	2.826
##	134759	79954561234	4.639	2011	2700	1	3.498
##	134775	79954487919	5.185	2011	2700	1	4.248
##	134778	79954553689	4.428	2011	2700	1	3.287
##	134783	79953848750	3.799	2011	2700	1	2.763
##	134788	79954542852	3.731	2011	2700	1	2.590
##	134883	79953748230	4.910	2011	2700	1	3.669
##	134959	79953297488	4.005	2011	2700	1	2.864
##	134968	79953307878	4.700	2011	2700	1	3.559
##	134978	79953329970	4.175	2011	2700	1	3.034
##	134979	79953331206	4.492	2011	2700	1	3.351
##	135559	79953225169	4.658	2011	2700	1	3.721
##	135593	79952941296	3.793	2011	2700	1	2.856
##	135629	79953232077	4.567	2011	2700	1	3.426
##	135637	79953118839	5.685	2011	2700	1	4.444
##	135705	79952795093	4.650	2011	2700	1	3.713
##	135762	79952376771	4.188	2011	2700	1	3.047
##	135766	79952424506	4.158	2011	2700	1	3.017
##	135793	79952476762	4.836	2011	2700	1	3.800
##	135911	79952363727	5.013	2011	2700	1	3.872
##	135923	79952267051	4.395	2011	2700	1	3.154
##	135924	79952271716	3.900	2011	2700	1	2.759
##	136005	79952219919	4.001	2011	2700	1	2.860
##	136036	79952570027	3.688	2011	2700	1	2.547
##	136042	79952749048	3.603	2011	2700	1	2.567
##	136941	79951961755	3.835	2011	2700	1	2.694
##	136954	79951978171	3.825	2011	2700	1	2.584
##	136956	79952204045	3.688	2011	2700	1	2.547



##	136959	79951778987	3.914	2011	2700	1	2.773
##	136973	79951850287	4.863	2011	2700	1	3.722
##	136988	79951821800	4.881	2011	2700	1	3.845
##	136997	79951699237	4.608	2011	2700	1	3.367
##	137041	79951514365	3.458	2011	1000	2	2.521
##	137056	79851493086	4.470	2011	2700	1	3.229
##	137064	79751522951	5.633	2011	2700	1	4.696
##	137065	79851475199	3.707	2011	2700	1	2.770
##	137169	79551566712	4.247	2011	2700	1	3.106
##	137251	79251491762	3.799	2011	2700	1	2.658
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##	137278	79551666741	3.927	2011	2700	1	2.686
##	137775	79251501962	3.820	2011	2700	1	2.679
##	137776	79251525181	3.985	2011	2700	1	2.844
##	137777	79251527865	4.001	2011	2700	1	2.760
##	137786	78751642476	3.804	2011	2700	1	2.663
##	137800	78751610848	4.907	2011	2700	1	3.666
##	137805	79952148734	4.771	2011	2700	1	3.630
##	137813	78751519245	3.731	2011	2700	1	2.695
##	137814	78751532610	3.719	2011	2700	1	2.683
##	137817	78751667739	3.989	2011	2700	1	2.848
##	137857	78651351928	3.959	2011	2700	1	3.022
##	137860	78651378996	3.950	2011	2700	1	2.809
##	137861	78651379500	5.349	2011	2700	1	4.208
##	137865	78651393550	4.594	2011	2700	1	3.453
##	137867	78651505523	3.777	2011	2700	1	2.636
##	137896	78650893810	3.993	2011	2700	1	2.752
##	137905	78650940402	3.574	2011	2700	1	2.538
##	137909	78650949272	4.632	2011	2700	1	3.391
##	137988	78650987230	3.560	2011	2700	1	2.623
##	137995	78651245300	4.046	2011	2700	1	3.010
##	138009	79151481493	3.670	2011	2700	1	2.529
##	138381	79955523146	3.731	2011	2700	1	2.590
##	138610	80051964418	3.980	2011	2700	1	2.839
##	139175	79952183161	3.858	2011	2700	2	2.717
##	139231	79958822104	4.047	2011	2700	2	3.110
##	139857	84871293779	4.110	2012	2700	1	2.991
##	139901	84871314601	3.955	2012	2700	1	2.836
##	140049	84870877380	3.955	2012	2700	1	2.836
##	140050	84870887067	4.610	2012	2700	1	3.491
##	140140	84870549609	4.439	2012	2700	1	3.320
##	141706	84870012939	4.380	2012	2700	1	3.261
##	141721	84869792699	3.633	2012	2700	1	2.619
##	141725	84870312106	4.184	2012	2700	1	2.965
##	141912	84868691029	4.249	2012	2700	1	3.130
##	142043	84868305308	4.241	2012	2700	1	3.022
##	142202	84868609657	3.465	2012	2700	1	2.551
##	142208	84868613782	3.623	2012	2700	1	2.504
##	142976	84867828250	4.526	2012	2700	1	3.512
##	143180	84867221377	4.243	2012	2700	1	3.024

##	143205	84867437406	3.667	2012	2700	1	2.548
##	143276	84867273101	3.658	2012	2700	1	2.644
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##	144204	84866628742	3.794	2012	2700	1	2.780
##	144331	84866098277	4.037	2012	2700	1	2.918
##	144357	84866271313	3.691	2012	2700	1	2.677
##	144361	84866395310	4.216	2012	2700	1	3.097
##	144362	84866395319	3.995	2012	2700	1	2.876
##	144505	84865395104	3.895	2012	2700	1	2.776
##	144517	84865987121	3.945	2012	2700	1	2.826
##	145514	84865454335	3.901	2012	2700	1	2.987
##	145517	84865487218	4.045	2012	2700	1	2.826
##	145540	84865701980	4.297	2012	2700	1	3.178
##	145542	84865820981	3.939	2012	2700	1	2.720
##	145641	84865320778	4.511	2012	2700	1	3.392
##	145642	84865323065	4.426	2012	2700	1	3.512
##	145875	84864842736	4.100	2012	2700	1	2.881
##	146034	84864286532	3.526	2012	2700	1	2.512
##	146664	84864242034	4.379	2012	2700	1	3.260
##	146677	84864138716	3.932	2012	2700	1	2.813
##	146785	84864008031	5.104	2012	2700	1	3.985
##	146790	84930197839	3.672	2012	2700	1	2.553
##	146935	84863923855	3.855	2012	2700	1	2.736
##	147014	84863524725	3.731	2012	2700	1	2.817
##	147015	84863524855	5.149	2012	2700	1	3.930
##	147018	84863533887	4.258	2012	2700	1	3.039
##	147075	84863550146	3.806	2012	2700	1	2.587
##	147080	84863554398	3.686	2012	2700	1	2.772
##	147811	84862859820	6.239	2012	2700	1	5.020
##	147814	84862903106	5.924	2012	2700	1	4.705
##	147913	84862511733	3.543	2012	2700	1	2.629
##	147933	84862859054	3.790	2012	2700	1	2.571
##	148038	84862226987	4.247	2012	2700	1	3.333
##	148062	84862489245	3.731	2012	2700	1	2.717
##	148141	84862118837	3.961	2012	2700	1	2.842
##	148146	84862260833	4.332	2012	2700	1	3.113
##	148915	84861689703	3.695	2012	2700	1	2.576
##	149011	84861394764	4.694	2012	2700	1	3.575
##	149012	84861409254	3.735	2012	2700	1	2.616
##	149013	84861409551	4.560	2012	2700	1	3.546
##	149126	84861018546	4.042	2012	2700	1	3.128
##	149127	84861022041	4.793	2012	2700	1	3.879
##	149136	84862777742	3.759	2012	1000	2	2.540
##	149215	84860914047	3.560	2012	2700	1	2.546
##	149238	84860741191	4.704	2012	2700	1	3.585
##	149259	84860776122	4.355	2012	2700	1	3.236
##	149264	84860910413	3.658	2012	2700	1	2.539
##	149362	84860718270	4.087	2012	2700	1	2.968
##	149363	84860720391	4.234	2012	2700	1	3.115
##	150121	84860344255	3.718	2012	2700	1	2.599

##	150154	84860116634	3.813	2012	2700	1	2.694
##	150155	84860136615	5.159	2012	2700	1	4.040
##	150175	84860200127	4.100	2012	2700	1	2.981
##	150177	84860358233	3.618	2012	2700	1	2.604
##	150256	84859819731	4.273	2012	2700	1	3.154
##	150277	84859834632	4.025	2012	2700	1	2.906
##	150279	84859846433	4.100	2012	2700	1	2.981
##	150384	84859555074	4.313	2012	2700	1	3.194
##	150445	84860383862	4.156	2012	2700	1	3.037
##	150503	84858665432	4.608	2012	2700	1	3.489
##	150508	84859544287	4.701	2012	2700	1	3.582
##	150550	84859092587	3.942	2012	2700	1	2.823
##	150563	84859718265	4.683	2012	2700	1	3.564
##	151282	84859406106	3.740	2012	2700	1	2.621
##	151344	84858638369	4.465	2012	2700	1	3.346
##	151347	84863337617	4.454	2012	2700	1	3.335
##	151349	84858796262	3.993	2012	1000	2	2.874
##	151408	84858331964	4.546	2012	1000	2	3.427
##	151434	84858265970	4.576	2012	2700	1	3.457
##	151459	84858329412	3.813	2012	2700	1	2.694
##	151554	84863229939	4.007	2012	2700	1	3.093
##	151641	84858019974	4.876	2012	2700	1	3.757
##	151895	84863267488	3.633	2012	2700	1	2.514
##	152472	84857848576	3.905	2012	2700	1	2.686
##	152564	84857427752	4.330	2012	2700	1	3.211
##	152567	84863115197	3.667	2012	2700	1	2.548
##	152654	84857132739	4.189	2012	2700	1	3.070
##	152684	84857065859	4.573	2012	2700	1	3.354
##	152856	84856433589	5.714	2012	2700	1	4.700
##	152866	84856487711	5.900	2012	2700	1	4.886
##	152870	84856552278	3.704	2012	2700	1	2.585
##	152908	84857643783	4.842	2012	2700	1	3.723
##	153052	84863012865	4.087	2012	2700	1	3.073
##	153390	84856245226	4.422	2012	2700	1	3.303
##	153392	84856249964	3.802	2012	2700	1	2.683
##	153393	84856253589	4.184	2012	2700	1	3.065
##	153404	84856133161	3.633	2012	2700	1	2.619
##	153473	84856159009	4.542	2012	2700	1	3.323
##	153475	84862908900	3.581	2012	2700	1	2.567
##	153490	84855993116	3.748	2012	2700	1	2.734
##	153532	84855843640	3.790	2012	2700	1	2.876
##	153533	84855854046	4.736	2012	2700	1	3.617
##	153548	84856176782	4.001	2012	2700	1	3.087
##	153549	84862909100	4.062	2012	2700	1	2.943
##	153663	84855426656	3.662	2012	2700	1	2.543
##	153672	84855459760	4.667	2012	2700	1	3.548
##	153732	84055199809	4.449	2012	2700	1	3.330
##	153835	84856628070	3.840	2012	2700	1	2.721
##	153838	84856657579	4.089	2012	2700	1	2.870
##	154252	84863718620	3.870	2012	2700	1	2.956

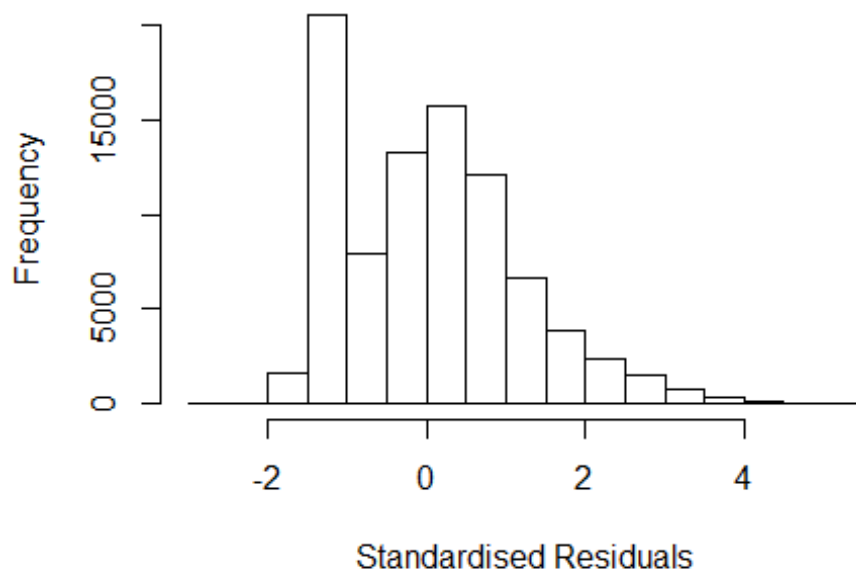
```

## 154329 84864861863 4.382 2012      2700      1      3.263
## 154561 84870478439 4.172 2012      2700      1      3.053
## 154562 84870494510 4.054 2012      2700      1      2.935
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q      Median        3Q       Max
## -2.758597 -0.949531  0.000149  0.710260  5.457976
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.91976    0.03110   61.73  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.09971    0.00843   11.83  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.20466    0.00884  -23.14  <2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.00739    0.04247   -0.17    0.86
## Year1998           0.03665    0.04237    0.86    0.39
## Year1999          -0.01880    0.04212   -0.45    0.66
## Year2000           0.73913    0.09366    7.89   3e-15 ***
## Year2001          -0.06343    0.04274   -1.48    0.14
## Year2002          -0.54207    0.03666  -14.79  <2e-16 ***
## Year2003          -0.60405    0.03768  -16.03  <2e-16 ***
## Year2004          -0.69163    0.03570  -19.37  <2e-16 ***
## Year2005          -0.72006    0.03544  -20.32  <2e-16 ***
## Year2006          -0.75036    0.03402  -22.05  <2e-16 ***
## Year2007          -0.86287    0.03335  -25.87  <2e-16 ***
## Year2008          -0.86528    0.03285  -26.34  <2e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.82098    0.03271  -25.10  <2e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.77634    0.03218  -24.13  <2e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.77860    0.03297  -23.62  <2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.80094    0.03238  -24.73  <2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 1.07
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0753, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0751
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 9 observations c(14272,15323,22486,33665,36647,38880,39540,73247,82361)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.2e-06);
## 6961 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 79688 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0002 0.8960 0.9380 0.9060 0.9830 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07

```

```
##          rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##          1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.15e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##          500         50         2         1         1000         200
## trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##          0         1000         0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.005 1          1.003
## Year              1.005 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 2719 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 28          0029855881 4.801 1996      2700      1      2.881
## 30          0029906954 4.525 1996      2700      1      2.605
## 31          0141469033 5.783 1996      2700      1      3.863
## 47          0030453430 5.115 1996      2700      1      3.195
## 79          10544241545 4.738 1996      2700      1      2.719
## 87          10544235697 5.572 1996      2700      1      3.652
## 95          0029911547 5.746 1996      2700      1      4.031
```

## 113	0030445619	5.158	1996	2700	1	3.139
## 153	0029683640	4.469	1996	2700	1	2.549
## 179	0029844930	4.941	1996	2700	1	3.021
## 197	0029979690	4.533	1996	2700	1	2.514
## 1288	0029827650	4.623	1996	2700	1	2.703
## 1305	0030599533	4.661	1996	2700	1	2.642
## 1309	0029828983	4.411	1996	2700	1	2.596
## 1355	0030590745	4.426	1996	2700	1	2.506
## 1359	0029808003	5.038	1996	2700	1	3.019
## 1369	0029845013	4.799	1996	2700	1	2.879
## 1394	0029859887	4.512	1996	2700	1	2.797
## 1397	0029919459	5.204	1996	2700	1	3.185
## 1399	3042828081	4.528	1996	2700	1	2.509
## 1414	10544220023	4.705	1996	2700	1	2.785
## 1424	0029907556	5.146	1996	2700	1	3.331
## 1425	0029908290	4.742	1996	2700	1	2.822
## 1649	0029849462	4.874	1996	2700	1	2.954
## 1672	0030603334	4.697	1996	2700	1	2.678
## 1677	0029862114	4.329	1996	2700	1	2.614
## 1708	0029823520	4.701	1996	2700	1	2.781
## 1717	10144258656	4.587	1996	2700	1	2.667
## 1725	0029861097	4.833	1996	2700	1	3.118
## 1728	0029861579	4.669	1996	2700	1	2.650
## 1755	0030581586	5.042	1996	2700	1	3.327
## 1756	0030581587	4.964	1996	2700	1	2.945
## 1757	0030581590	4.755	1996	2700	1	2.736
## 1758	0242409954	4.538	1996	2700	1	2.618
## 1763	0005150171	4.797	1996	2700	1	2.877
## 1764	0007410805	5.440	1996	2700	1	3.520
## 1766	10144244674	5.218	1996	2700	1	3.298
## 1772	0029758899	4.682	1996	2700	1	2.867
## 1773	0029759549	4.361	1996	2700	1	2.646
## 1787	0010496839	5.103	1996	2700	1	3.183
## 1788	0029795224	5.088	1996	2700	1	3.069
## 1798	0029773862	4.819	1996	2700	1	2.899
## 1958	10144241022	5.066	1996	2700	1	3.047
## 1977	0029798819	4.729	1996	1300	2	2.809
## 1979	0029842830	5.287	1996	1300	2	3.367
## 2023	0030604909	4.869	1996	2700	1	2.850
## 2032	0029790755	4.602	1996	2700	1	2.583
## 2033	0029840653	5.036	1996	2700	1	3.116
## 2070	9544253883	4.485	1996	2700	1	2.770
## 2071	0029740950	5.202	1996	2700	1	3.282
## 2072	0029741921	5.309	1996	2700	1	3.389
## 2074	9544228424	5.880	1996	2700	1	3.960
## 2107	0029835263	5.098	1996	2700	1	3.079
## 2108	0029835392	5.259	1996	2700	1	3.339
## 2109	0029838499	4.691	1996	2700	1	2.672
## 2110	0242435873	5.375	1996	2700	1	3.660
## 2112	9544222721	4.784	1996	2700	1	3.069

## 2113	0029739543	4.452	1996	2700	1	2.532
## 2115	0029771618	4.842	1996	2700	1	3.027
## 2130	0029818344	4.305	1996	2700	1	2.590
## 2131	0029822091	4.840	1996	2700	1	2.920
## 2159	0029737324	4.674	1996	2700	1	2.754
## 2162	0029739970	5.663	1996	2700	1	3.743
## 2167	0029758146	4.466	1996	2700	1	2.546
## 2354	0030250166	4.259	1996	2700	1	2.544
## 2485	0029741822	5.190	1996	2700	1	3.171
## 2486	0029746491	4.535	1996	2700	1	2.615
## 2489	9444268678	5.105	1996	2700	1	3.185
## 2490	0029740582	4.658	1996	2700	1	2.738
## 2500	0030017720	4.990	1996	2700	1	3.070
## 2503	0029783235	4.667	1996	2700	1	2.747
## 2510	0029739053	4.836	1996	2700	1	2.916
## 2513	0029759025	5.617	1996	2700	1	3.598
## 2526	0029830177	4.802	1996	2700	1	2.987
## 2537	0029737310	4.288	1996	2700	1	2.573
## 2543	15844420661	5.335	1996	2700	1	3.415
## 2574	0029830551	4.585	1996	2700	1	2.665
## 2582	0029862164	4.517	1996	2700	1	2.702
## 2588	0029916051	4.499	1996	2700	1	2.684
## 2741	0030594830	5.438	1996	2700	1	3.518
## 2743	0030000230	4.826	1996	2700	1	2.906
## 2744	8944228913	5.408	1996	2700	1	3.389
## 2748	0030056083	5.607	1996	2700	1	3.687
## 2750	0030057106	5.671	1996	2700	1	3.751
## 2797	8944233864	5.465	1996	2700	1	3.545
## 2806	0029902170	4.900	1996	2700	1	3.085
## 2830	0030015522	4.848	1996	2700	1	2.928
## 3004	0029944290	4.689	1996	1300	2	2.769
## 3042	0029786164	4.533	1996	2700	1	2.613
## 3058	0029900294	5.422	1996	2700	1	3.502
## 3059	0029942003	5.780	1996	2700	1	3.860
## 3085	0030594604	4.947	1996	2700	1	3.027
## 3109	0029948212	5.514	1996	2700	1	3.594
## 3111	0029948967	4.647	1996	2700	1	2.727
## 3154	9344267138	4.432	1996	2700	1	2.717
## 3166	15844364006	4.499	1996	2700	1	2.579
## 3185	0029888972	4.889	1996	2700	1	3.174
## 3214	0030000088	4.916	1996	2700	1	2.996
## 3462	0029892519	4.994	1996	2700	1	3.074
## 3468	0029939573	4.570	1996	2700	1	2.650
## 3471	0029878679	4.693	1996	2700	1	2.773
## 3474	0029897909	5.220	1996	2700	1	3.201
## 3479	0029886630	5.409	1996	2700	1	3.489
## 3487	0029889718	4.606	1996	2700	1	2.686
## 3498	0029870954	4.842	1996	2700	1	2.922
## 3503	0029932125	4.845	1996	2700	1	2.826
## 3521	0029925567	5.575	1996	2700	1	3.655

## 3537	0029871858	4.847	1996	2700	1	2.828
## 3539	0030008301	4.452	1996	2700	1	2.532
## 3552	9244262406	6.270	1996	2700	1	4.350
## 3560	0029863684	5.262	1996	2700	1	3.342
## 3572	0029913381	4.769	1996	2700	1	2.750
## 3573	0029913643	4.471	1996	2700	1	2.551
## 3578	0029929617	5.256	1996	2700	1	3.541
## 3579	0029929618	4.964	1996	2700	1	3.249
## 3795	0029875770	5.139	1996	2700	1	3.219
## 3797	0029982081	4.757	1996	2700	1	2.837
## 3806	0029988316	4.987	1996	2700	1	3.067
## 3830	0029920903	4.358	1996	2700	1	2.643
## 3866	0029881352	4.449	1996	2700	1	2.529
## 3877	0029869817	4.507	1996	2700	1	2.792
## 3890	0029993565	5.060	1996	2700	1	3.140
## 3892	13344285352	4.993	1996	2700	1	2.974
## 4094	0029915834	4.443	1996	2700	1	2.523
## 4105	0029970342	5.515	1996	2700	1	3.595
## 4111	0029917496	5.333	1996	2700	1	3.314
## 4150	0029993531	4.882	1996	2700	1	2.962
## 4157	0030009316	4.530	1996	2700	1	2.610
## 4168	0029873844	4.915	1996	2700	1	2.896
## 4169	0029987128	4.757	1996	2700	1	2.738
## 4171	0029870311	4.393	1996	2700	1	2.678
## 4178	9044236527	5.250	1996	2700	1	3.535
## 4195	0030070405	4.558	1996	2700	1	2.743
## 4217	0029866721	4.724	1996	2700	1	2.705
## 4509	0942276272	5.608	1996	2700	1	3.688
## 4519	13344293705	4.423	1996	2700	1	2.608
## 4535	0030066467	5.150	1996	2700	1	3.230
## 4536	0030070793	4.738	1996	2700	1	3.023
## 4548	0030020590	4.565	1996	1300	2	2.546
## 4552	0030020630	4.999	1996	2700	1	3.079
## 4567	0030058515	5.136	1996	2700	1	3.216
## 4591	0030042790	5.170	1996	2700	1	3.250
## 4593	13344286314	4.575	1996	2700	1	2.655
## 4596	0030068231	4.602	1996	2700	1	2.682
## 4598	0030058666	4.263	1996	2700	1	2.548
## 4603	0030033367	4.824	1996	2700	1	2.904
## 4622	0030032444	5.228	1996	2700	1	3.308
## 4629	0030049026	4.570	1996	2700	1	2.650
## 4632	0030056373	4.773	1996	2700	1	2.853
## 4784	0030032258	4.399	1996	2700	1	2.684
## 4802	0030044553	4.676	1996	2700	1	2.961
## 4818	0030049823	4.429	1996	2700	1	2.614
## 4819	13344260688	4.602	1996	2700	1	2.682
## 4826	0030048691	4.811	1996	2700	1	3.096
## 4827	0030060343	4.437	1996	2700	1	2.517
## 4833	0030026954	4.778	1996	2700	1	2.963
## 4843	0030032378	4.408	1996	2700	1	2.693



## 4866	0030043663	4.884	1996	2700	1	2.964
## 4868	0030579588	4.838	1996	2700	1	2.918
## 4869	0030034463	5.009	1996	2700	1	2.990
## 4883	0030034592	5.638	1996	2700	1	3.718
## 4884	0030054309	6.200	1996	2700	1	4.280
## 4890	0030024585	4.558	1996	2700	1	2.638
## 4891	0030046074	4.501	1996	2700	1	2.786
## 4897	0000677401	5.404	1996	2700	1	3.589
## 4904	0001196648	5.048	1996	2700	1	3.128
## 4908	0001854685	4.563	1996	2700	1	2.748
## 4916	0004851872	6.351	1996	2700	1	4.636
## 5482	0029959975	4.583	1996	2700	1	2.564
## 5653	0030034465	5.226	1996	2700	1	3.306
## 5706	0030054203	4.894	1996	2700	1	2.974
## 5729	0030060710	4.744	1996	2700	1	2.725
## 5737	0030061707	4.711	1996	2700	1	2.791
## 5847	0030183205	4.634	1996	2700	1	2.819
## 6074	0030576183	4.548	1996	2700	1	2.628
## 6086	0040419081	4.738	1996	2700	1	3.023
## 6118	16144365807	4.546	1996	2700	1	2.527
## 6164	9244238642	4.854	1996	2700	1	2.934
## 7329	0031435838	4.794	1997	2700	1	3.086
## 7330	2642611953	4.758	1997	2700	1	2.951
## 7352	0031468254	4.620	1997	2700	1	2.708
## 7360	0031472414	5.042	1997	2700	1	3.130
## 7367	0031437624	4.545	1997	2700	1	2.633
## 7375	0031466866	4.796	1997	2700	1	2.884
## 7379	2642597076	5.193	1997	2700	1	3.281
## 7415	0030704598	4.531	1997	2700	1	2.619
## 7534	0031136510	4.780	1997	2700	1	2.868
## 7757	0031454125	4.470	1997	2700	1	2.558
## 7787	0031472452	4.431	1997	2700	1	2.723
## 8304	0030703240	4.771	1997	2700	1	2.759
## 8307	0030665744	4.564	1997	2700	1	2.652
## 8323	0031590631	4.483	1997	2700	1	2.571
## 8332	0030692782	5.405	1997	2700	1	3.493
## 8339	0030666228	4.564	1997	2700	1	2.757
## 8340	0030671045	4.349	1997	2700	1	2.641
## 8357	0030809817	4.318	1997	2700	1	2.610
## 8378	0030695138	5.236	1997	2700	1	3.324
## 8424	0030716498	5.322	1997	2700	1	3.410
## 8442	0030661687	5.440	1997	2700	1	3.528
## 8455	0030671503	4.307	1997	2700	1	2.599
## 8586	0030731486	5.178	1997	2700	1	3.371
## 8589	0030831628	4.379	1997	2700	1	2.671
## 8608	0030720886	5.370	1997	2700	1	3.662
## 8610	0030759072	5.217	1997	2700	1	3.305
## 8625	0030744945	5.294	1997	2700	1	3.382
## 8627	0030762081	4.480	1997	2700	1	2.568
## 8631	0030879325	4.935	1997	2700	1	3.023

## 8692	0030766770	4.941	1997	2700	1	3.233
## 8713	0030779037	5.224	1997	2700	1	3.212
## 8714	0030803131	4.352	1997	2700	1	2.644
## 8728	0030774499	4.679	1997	2700	1	2.872
## 8849	0030886175	4.489	1997	2700	1	2.577
## 8850	0030954873	5.207	1997	2700	1	3.499
## 8851	0030967953	6.065	1997	2700	1	4.153
## 8861	0006750594	4.483	1997	2700	1	2.571
## 8891	0030756517	4.679	1997	2700	1	2.767
## 8980	0030869269	5.624	1997	2700	1	3.712
## 8983	9844257578	4.711	1997	2700	1	3.003
## 9007	0030763532	5.703	1997	2700	1	3.691
## 9014	0030928107	4.550	1997	2700	1	2.842
## 9045	0030921893	4.869	1997	2700	1	2.957
## 9237	0030803718	4.703	1997	2700	1	2.896
## 9239	0030868293	5.188	1997	2700	1	3.276
## 9245	0030804947	4.885	1997	2700	1	3.177
## 9250	0030792120	4.836	1997	2700	1	2.924
## 9309	8544284052	4.624	1997	2700	1	2.712
## 9329	0030851442	4.840	1997	2700	1	2.928
## 9331	0030872063	4.662	1997	2700	1	2.750
## 9332	1842332651	4.618	1997	2700	1	2.706
## 9378	0030854951	4.445	1997	2700	1	2.533
## 9468	8544252402	4.498	1997	2700	1	2.790
## 9514	0030744599	4.744	1997	2700	1	2.832
## 9515	0030756101	4.907	1997	2700	1	3.100
## 9519	0030854780	4.755	1997	2700	1	2.843
## 9522	0030742587	4.609	1997	2700	1	2.901
## 9539	0030876805	5.124	1997	2700	1	3.212
## 9568	0030803395	4.639	1997	2700	1	2.931
## 9597	0030610461	5.331	1997	2700	1	3.319
## 9603	0038025895	4.877	1997	2700	1	2.965
## 9607	0030957310	5.247	1997	2700	1	3.335
## 9629	0030760729	4.653	1997	2700	1	2.741
## 9652	0030878260	4.429	1997	2700	1	2.517
## 9760	0031005933	5.176	1997	2700	1	3.264
## 9763	1842410169	4.665	1997	2700	1	2.653
## 9767	0030916401	5.117	1997	2700	1	3.205
## 9816	0030908055	5.171	1997	2700	1	3.259
## 9818	0030941817	4.703	1997	2700	1	2.691
## 9820	0030976173	4.495	1997	2700	1	2.787
## 9823	0031009275	4.344	1997	2700	1	2.537
## 9824	8244234470	4.344	1997	2700	1	2.636
## 9833	0343157354	5.144	1997	2700	1	3.232
## 9902	0030974188	4.972	1997	2700	1	3.060
## 10055	0030909527	4.552	1997	2700	1	2.745
## 10056	0030910022	5.719	1997	2700	1	4.011
## 10060	0030939253	4.627	1997	2700	1	2.715
## 10066	0031003334	5.309	1997	2700	1	3.397
## 10071	0343918505	4.869	1997	2700	1	3.161

## 10072	0346593922	4.853	1997	2700	1	2.941
## 10098	0031009871	4.652	1997	2700	1	2.845
## 10102	0030919511	5.119	1997	2700	1	3.207
## 10103	0030919667	4.467	1997	2700	1	2.555
## 10127	0030977450	4.957	1997	2700	1	3.045
## 10149	0030913316	4.821	1997	2700	1	2.909
## 10156	0030961921	5.444	1997	2700	1	3.736
## 10184	0030896520	5.060	1997	2700	1	3.048
## 10222	0030979720	4.965	1997	2700	1	3.053
## 10347	0030967165	5.834	1997	2700	1	3.822
## 10353	0030955080	4.722	1997	2700	1	3.014
## 10378	0012444519	6.220	1997	2700	1	4.308
## 10386	0030903440	4.583	1997	2700	1	2.875
## 10427	0030896996	4.738	1997	2700	1	3.030
## 10428	0030899940	5.040	1997	2700	1	3.028
## 10454	0030956673	6.413	1997	2700	1	4.501
## 10461	0030951198	5.067	1997	2700	1	3.155
## 10464	0031004940	4.520	1997	2700	1	2.812
## 10467	0030891988	4.695	1997	2700	1	2.683
## 10490	0030946366	4.576	1997	2700	1	2.564
## 10535	0031127072	5.869	1997	2700	1	4.062
## 10598	0030976067	5.207	1997	2700	1	3.195
## 10622	0030898397	4.415	1997	2700	1	2.503
## 10623	0030948376	4.687	1997	2700	1	2.775
## 10646	0030945186	4.445	1997	2700	1	2.533
## 10660	0031047918	4.572	1997	2700	1	2.560
## 10671	0031054674	5.776	1997	2700	1	3.864
## 10694	0031047361	4.710	1997	2700	1	2.798
## 10735	0030948337	4.434	1997	2700	1	2.627
## 10891	0013655172	4.847	1997	2700	1	2.935
## 10895	0031052369	4.993	1997	2700	1	3.081
## 10901	0031018269	4.695	1997	2700	1	2.783
## 10919	0031045652	5.274	1997	2700	1	3.362
## 10920	0031050740	4.653	1997	2700	1	2.741
## 10933	0031052862	5.331	1997	2700	1	3.319
## 10935	0031057614	4.810	1997	2700	1	2.798
## 10972	0031058448	4.616	1997	2700	1	2.809
## 10979	0031019745	4.552	1997	1000	2	2.640
## 10981	0031019923	4.600	1997	2700	1	2.688
## 10983	0031028712	4.450	1997	2700	1	2.538
## 10987	0031028804	5.501	1997	2700	1	3.589
## 10993	0030614495	4.450	1997	2700	1	2.538
## 11012	0030807358	4.886	1997	2700	1	2.874
## 11019	0030868077	4.859	1997	2700	1	2.947
## 11136	0031012726	5.498	1997	2700	1	3.586
## 11137	0031030450	4.891	1997	2700	1	2.979
## 11138	0031032055	5.515	1997	2700	1	3.603
## 11153	0031030620	5.167	1997	2700	1	3.255
## 11162	0031012532	4.615	1997	2700	1	2.703
## 11174	0031028365	4.604	1997	2700	1	2.592

##	11175	0031029379	4.969	1997	2700	1	2.957
##	11202	0031025101	4.552	1997	2700	1	2.844
##	11213	0031037065	4.605	1997	2700	1	2.593
##	11823	0030938817	4.429	1997	2700	1	2.721
##	11955	0031011193	4.851	1997	2700	1	2.939
##	11971	0031020373	4.539	1997	2700	1	2.527
##	11972	0031022490	4.618	1997	2700	1	2.606
##	13373	0031472453	4.648	1997	2700	1	2.736
##	13487	1842295778	5.282	1997	2700	1	3.370
##	13948	0032585514	4.968	1998	2700	1	3.012
##	13961	0032583492	5.604	1998	2700	1	3.852
##	13975	0032564658	4.473	1998	2700	1	2.517
##	13977	0032564703	4.515	1998	2700	1	2.763
##	13994	0032542385	4.640	1998	2700	1	2.684
##	14001	0032539164	4.551	1998	2700	1	2.700
##	14018	0032506614	5.304	1998	2700	1	3.348
##	14032	0032480930	4.637	1998	2700	1	2.681
##	14040	0032477294	5.316	1998	2700	1	3.564
##	14041	0032477305	5.311	1998	2700	1	3.559
##	14043	0032477331	5.005	1998	2700	1	3.154
##	14065	0031609707	4.571	1998	2700	1	2.615
##	14801	0032567115	5.271	1998	2700	1	3.315
##	14816	0032547938	6.002	1998	2700	1	4.250
##	14828	0032544946	4.306	1998	2700	1	2.554
##	14860	0032512097	4.594	1998	2700	1	2.638
##	14866	0032508952	6.390	1998	2700	1	4.434
##	14881	0032487923	5.141	1998	2700	1	3.185
##	14888	0032483685	5.248	1998	2700	1	3.292
##	14889	0032483690	4.752	1998	2700	1	2.796
##	15041	0032578789	4.449	1998	2700	1	2.697
##	15080	0032556180	5.427	1998	2700	1	3.675
##	15109	0032517251	4.717	1998	2700	1	2.965
##	15110	0032517258	4.889	1998	2700	1	3.137
##	15130	0032494396	4.981	1998	2700	1	2.925
##	15186	0032189897	5.522	1998	2700	1	3.566
##	15322	0032563824	4.832	1998	2700	1	2.876
##	15354	0032541616	5.053	1998	2700	1	3.097
##	15357	0032541672	4.883	1998	2700	1	2.927
##	15362	0032538047	4.487	1998	2700	1	2.531
##	15396	0032504985	4.662	1998	2700	1	2.706
##	15418	0032480346	4.888	1998	2700	1	2.932
##	15530	0032169485	5.282	1998	2700	1	3.326
##	15532	0032169557	4.561	1998	2700	1	2.605
##	15630	0032572929	4.615	1998	2700	1	2.659
##	15666	0032547326	6.369	1998	2700	1	4.413
##	15667	0032547328	4.489	1998	2700	1	2.533
##	15690	0032529103	5.002	1998	2700	1	3.046
##	15700	0008926519	5.466	1998	2700	1	3.510
##	15741	0032486734	4.466	1998	2700	1	2.714
##	15784	0032145836	4.610	1998	2700	1	2.554

## 15882	0032578110	4.511	1998	2700	1	2.660
## 15906	18744421762	4.597	1998	2700	1	2.641
## 15932	0032528169	4.517	1998	2700	1	2.666
## 15935	0032528180	5.239	1998	2700	1	3.283
## 15947	0032508297	5.453	1998	2700	1	3.497
## 15961	0032496880	4.515	1998	2700	1	2.559
## 15971	0032474694	4.931	1998	2700	1	2.975
## 16151	0032551162	4.753	1998	2700	1	2.797
## 16167	0032543663	5.069	1998	2700	1	3.113
## 16172	7144228604	4.850	1998	2700	1	2.894
## 16174	0009452157	4.306	1998	2700	1	2.554
## 16193	0032525901	4.517	1998	2700	1	2.765
## 16222	0032503637	4.575	1998	2700	1	2.823
## 16251	0032482329	5.835	1998	2700	1	4.083
## 16263	0032479034	4.911	1998	2700	1	2.855
## 16346	0032102292	5.131	1998	2700	1	3.175
## 16483	0032572043	5.088	1998	2700	1	3.336
## 16487	0032572086	6.274	1998	2700	1	4.318
## 16504	0032550626	5.681	1998	2700	1	3.725
## 16505	0032550630	5.027	1998	2700	1	3.275
## 16536	0032516267	4.935	1998	2700	1	3.183
## 16539	0032516296	5.565	1998	2700	1	3.609
## 16568	0032490147	4.494	1998	2700	1	2.538
## 16773	0032580484	4.324	1998	2700	1	2.572
## 16793	0032560037	4.393	1998	2700	1	2.542
## 16800	0032557174	4.358	1998	2700	1	2.507
## 16801	0032557175	4.491	1998	2700	1	2.535
## 16802	2642713359	4.651	1998	2700	1	2.695
## 16816	0032537068	4.638	1998	2700	1	2.682
## 16819	0032537191	4.969	1998	2700	1	3.118
## 16832	0032522736	4.715	1998	2700	1	2.659
## 16839	0032523018	4.548	1998	2700	1	2.592
## 16851	0032523214	4.715	1998	2700	1	2.659
## 16875	0032499126	4.411	1998	2700	1	2.659
## 16876	0032499141	4.532	1998	2700	1	2.576
## 16910	0008947293	4.653	1998	2700	1	2.697
## 16913	0032473922	4.668	1998	2700	1	2.712
## 17047	0032568257	4.810	1998	2700	1	2.854
## 17053	0032565112	5.107	1998	2700	1	3.151
## 17063	0032554552	4.707	1998	2700	1	2.955
## 17064	0032554569	4.610	1998	2700	1	2.554
## 17091	0032542709	5.010	1998	2700	1	3.054
## 17163	0032485350	5.150	1998	2700	1	3.194
## 17177	0032481673	4.592	1998	2700	1	2.536
## 17289	0032032575	4.574	1998	2700	1	2.618
## 17293	0032033112	4.403	1998	2700	1	2.651
## 17386	0032564902	5.256	1998	2700	1	3.200
## 17401	0032545939	4.480	1998	2700	1	2.524
## 17404	0032546036	4.281	1998	2700	1	2.529
## 17408	0032542516	4.484	1998	2700	1	2.528

## 17410	0032542541	4.339	1998	2700	1	2.587
## 17420	0032519431	4.715	1998	2700	1	2.659
## 17429	0032519925	5.694	1998	2700	1	3.638
## 17433	0032520153	4.772	1998	2700	1	2.816
## 17444	0032510076	5.618	1998	2700	1	3.562
## 17473	0032484953	4.572	1998	2700	1	2.516
## 17481	0032481152	4.867	1998	2700	1	2.911
## 17482	0032481323	4.638	1998	2700	1	2.682
## 17502	0031987322	4.598	1998	2700	1	2.642
## 17541	0032005791	4.628	1998	2700	1	2.672
## 17595	0032573850	4.468	1998	2700	1	2.512
## 17606	0032556992	4.604	1998	2700	1	2.648
## 17613	0032554096	4.586	1998	2700	1	2.630
## 17627	0032518022	6.088	1998	2700	1	4.132
## 17631	0032518290	5.115	1998	2700	1	3.159
## 17633	0032518420	4.457	1998	2700	1	2.501
## 17644	0032518878	4.711	1998	2700	1	2.755
## 17655	0032515386	4.679	1998	2700	1	2.623
## 17680	0032491837	4.969	1998	2700	1	3.118
## 17686	0032477553	4.484	1998	2700	1	2.528
## 17696	0009440989	4.352	1998	2700	1	2.600
## 18344	0031945285	5.058	1998	2700	1	3.102
## 18436	0031975335	5.254	1998	2700	1	3.403
## 18437	0031975401	4.758	1998	2700	1	2.802
## 20189	0033619959	5.403	1999	2700	1	3.607
## 20216	0033582097	4.593	1999	2700	1	2.692
## 20242	0033572972	5.596	1999	2700	1	3.695
## 20262	0033540004	5.090	1999	2700	1	3.189
## 20278	0033518193	4.549	1999	2700	1	2.548
## 20279	0033518231	5.873	1999	2700	1	3.972
## 20319	0032803699	4.811	1999	2700	1	2.910
## 20484	0033485508	4.616	1999	2700	1	2.715
## 20874	0032748385	5.646	1999	2700	1	3.645
## 20925	0033544340	6.198	1999	2700	1	4.502
## 20962	0033520771	4.299	1999	2700	1	2.503
## 20967	0032589826	4.410	1999	2700	1	2.509
## 21115	0032694263	5.196	1999	2700	1	3.295
## 21120	0032695482	5.349	1999	2700	1	3.448
## 21123	0032741518	4.596	1999	2700	1	2.595
## 21124	0032742418	5.935	1999	2700	1	3.934
## 21125	0032742419	4.335	1999	2700	1	2.639
## 21126	0032743289	5.343	1999	2700	1	3.442
## 21127	0032747280	5.109	1999	2700	1	3.208
## 21134	0033598598	5.651	1999	2700	1	3.855
## 21152	0032696770	5.142	1999	2700	1	3.241
## 21155	0032740874	4.729	1999	2700	1	3.033
## 21255	0033517494	4.412	1999	2700	1	2.616
## 21273	0032855570	4.367	1999	2700	1	2.671
## 21436	0033615307	4.467	1999	2700	1	2.566
## 21443	0033575997	4.748	1999	2700	1	2.847

##	21498	0033536463	4.644	1999	2700	1	2.743
##	21500	0033536483	4.408	1999	2700	1	2.712
##	21501	0033536501	4.406	1999	2700	1	2.710
##	21548	0032841392	4.784	1999	2700	1	2.883
##	21656	0033199833	4.945	1999	2700	1	3.044
##	21763	0033603792	4.795	1999	2700	1	2.999
##	21775	0342961310	4.661	1999	2700	1	2.965
##	21785	0033584440	5.727	1999	2700	1	3.726
##	21826	0033546647	5.256	1999	2700	1	3.255
##	21990	0033595079	5.033	1999	2700	1	3.032
##	21993	0033595120	4.514	1999	2700	1	2.613
##	22017	0033565321	4.419	1999	2700	1	2.518
##	22021	0033565955	5.009	1999	2700	1	3.008
##	22042	0033542870	5.579	1999	2700	1	3.578
##	22168	0033168952	4.690	1999	2700	1	2.894
##	22237	0033600275	4.833	1999	2700	1	3.137
##	22248	0033031252	4.771	1999	2700	1	2.870
##	22286	0033542393	4.685	1999	2700	1	2.989
##	22303	0033538266	4.432	1999	2700	1	2.531
##	22305	0033538314	4.793	1999	2700	1	2.892
##	22486	0033609374	4.633	1999	2700	1	2.732
##	22491	0033606238	4.793	1999	2700	1	2.892
##	22521	0033562593	4.474	1999	2700	1	2.573
##	22535	0033551370	4.720	1999	2700	1	2.819
##	22563	0033526309	5.723	1999	2700	1	3.822
##	22759	0033611975	4.434	1999	2700	1	2.638
##	22779	0033594375	4.872	1999	2700	1	2.971
##	22793	0033591010	4.634	1999	2700	1	2.733
##	22832	0033553188	4.783	1999	2700	1	3.087
##	22834	0033553194	4.617	1999	2700	1	2.716
##	22836	0033553207	4.636	1999	2700	1	2.735
##	22852	0033531690	4.688	1999	2700	1	2.787
##	22855	0033515827	5.255	1999	1000	2	3.354
##	22909	0033119011	4.749	1999	2700	1	2.953
##	23018	0033577290	4.397	1999	2700	1	2.701
##	23019	0033577336	4.245	1999	2700	1	2.549
##	23056	0033545541	5.796	1999	2700	1	3.895
##	23057	0033545542	4.631	1999	2700	1	2.730
##	23064	0033540993	4.594	1999	2700	1	2.693
##	23067	0033541047	4.233	1999	2700	1	2.537
##	23076	0033522146	5.479	1999	2700	1	3.478
##	23077	0033522206	5.337	1999	2700	1	3.436
##	23111	0033037922	4.231	1999	2700	1	2.535
##	23167	0033104847	4.549	1999	2700	1	2.548
##	23271	0033602049	5.262	1999	2700	1	3.361
##	23292	0033580206	4.603	1999	2700	1	2.807
##	23293	0033580211	4.651	1999	2700	1	2.750
##	23304	0033577041	4.749	1999	2700	1	2.748
##	23314	0033557202	4.498	1999	2700	1	2.597
##	23357	0033540644	4.402	1999	2700	1	2.501

## 23358	0033540646	5.996	1999	2700	1	4.095
## 23359	0033540680	4.688	1999	2700	1	2.687
## 23360	0033540714	4.973	1999	2700	1	3.177
## 23361	0033540719	4.883	1999	2700	1	2.882
## 23541	0033608182	4.940	1999	2700	1	2.939
## 23544	0033608191	4.549	1999	2700	1	2.648
## 23560	0033590516	4.464	1999	2700	1	2.563
## 23561	0033590525	4.644	1999	2700	1	2.743
## 23567	0033585499	4.878	1999	2700	1	2.977
## 23577	0032918414	4.830	1999	2700	1	3.134
## 23584	0032954778	5.005	1999	2700	1	3.104
## 23591	0033552854	4.631	1999	2700	1	2.935
## 23605	0033537343	4.731	1999	2700	1	2.830
## 23621	0033528072	4.427	1999	2700	1	2.526
## 23623	0033528101	4.622	1999	2700	1	2.721
## 23860	0032701521	4.971	1999	2700	1	3.070
## 23861	0032701642	4.548	1999	2700	1	2.647
## 23882	0032713075	5.527	1999	2700	1	3.626
## 23914	0032722149	4.823	1999	2700	1	3.027
## 23925	0032725185	4.746	1999	2700	1	2.845
## 23974	0032742992	5.265	1999	2700	1	3.364
## 23997	0032746174	4.892	1999	2700	1	2.991
## 24023	0032752579	4.462	1999	2700	1	2.561
## 24083	0032824349	4.787	1999	2700	1	2.886
## 24251	0032919402	4.464	1999	2700	1	2.563
## 24424	0033013684	4.775	1999	2700	1	2.774
## 26283	0034055392	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.554
## 26314	24044533275	0.000	2000	1306	3	-2.759
## 26347	85018888882	0.000	2000	2700	3	-2.554
## 26354	0034735827	5.241	2000	2700	1	2.787
## 26368	0034626988	5.215	2000	2700	1	2.556
## 26410	0034305633	0.000	2000	2700	2	-2.659
## 26509	33746530366	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.659
## 26516	0033853362	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.659
## 26526	0034226622	0.000	2000	1300	2	-2.659
## 26692	0034048842	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.659
## 26889	85008036014	0.000	2000	1704	3	-2.659
## 26890	85048650487	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.659
## 26910	12944252960	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.659
## 26948	85047454626	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.659
## 26964	0034732201	5.487	2000	2700	1	2.828
## 26988	0034655836	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.659
## 27018	0034102286	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.659
## 27031	0034682247	5.466	2000	2700	1	2.707
## 27110	0035956483	5.056	2001	2700	1	3.100
## 27142	0035924765	5.181	2001	2700	1	3.225
## 27205	0035857147	4.489	2001	2700	1	2.633
## 27210	0035852034	5.010	2001	2700	1	3.054
## 27211	0035852037	5.008	2001	2700	1	3.152
## 28065	0035944839	4.480	2001	2700	1	2.828



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##	28092	0035930101	4.593	2001	2700	1	2.737
##	28118	0035904776	4.828	2001	2700	1	2.972
##	28120	0035892018	5.798	2001	2700	1	3.942
##	28145	0035861037	4.689	2001	2700	1	2.733
##	28177	0035829840	4.821	2001	2700	1	3.169
##	28179	0035829842	6.472	2001	2700	1	4.616
##	28353	0035522330	5.300	2001	2700	1	3.444
##	28468	0035950685	4.432	2001	2700	1	2.576
##	28564	0035846315	4.580	2001	2700	1	2.724
##	28628	0035802216	4.544	2001	2700	1	2.588
##	28791	0035960116	4.693	2001	2700	1	2.837
##	28832	0035913589	5.497	2001	2700	1	3.641
##	28851	0035856017	5.495	2001	2700	1	3.639
##	28900	0035818048	5.736	2001	2700	1	3.880
##	29126	0035975408	4.632	2001	2700	1	2.776
##	29159	0035940039	4.392	2001	2700	1	2.536
##	29160	0035940040	4.567	2001	2700	1	2.711
##	29182	0034898468	4.742	2001	2700	1	2.786
##	29248	0035827865	4.721	2001	2700	1	2.865
##	29267	0034926528	4.251	2001	2700	1	2.599
##	29299	0035413919	4.889	2001	2700	1	3.237
##	29405	0035963919	4.481	2001	2700	1	2.625
##	29417	0035954660	4.486	2001	2700	1	2.630
##	29418	0035954670	4.624	2001	2700	1	2.768
##	29428	0035948630	4.447	2001	2700	1	2.591
##	29439	0034939686	4.476	2001	2700	1	2.620
##	29458	0035928419	4.926	2001	2700	1	3.274
##	29472	0035913228	4.532	2001	2700	1	2.676
##	29523	0035849988	4.543	2001	2700	1	2.687
##	29524	0035850010	5.106	2001	2700	1	3.150
##	29529	0034933989	4.909	2001	2700	1	3.158
##	29532	0034945516	5.330	2001	2700	1	3.474
##	29705	0035963494	4.396	2001	2700	1	2.540
##	29708	0035963529	5.289	2001	2700	1	3.433
##	29762	0035919183	4.463	2001	2700	1	2.507
##	29763	0035919184	4.459	2001	2700	1	2.503
##	29766	0035897882	4.216	2001	2700	1	2.564
##	29767	0035897888	4.789	2001	2700	1	2.933
##	29776	0035859201	4.805	2001	2700	1	3.054
##	29778	0035859233	4.976	2001	2700	1	3.324
##	29787	0035854054	5.981	2001	2700	1	4.329
##	29826	0035816007	5.037	2001	2700	1	3.181
##	29832	0035816032	5.067	2001	2700	1	3.211
##	30038	0035902194	4.674	2001	2700	1	2.818
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##	31220	0035857786	4.465	2001	2700	1	2.813
##	31237	0035835981	4.789	2001	2700	1	2.933
##	31257	0035826089	5.495	2001	2700	1	3.639
##	31264	0035819910	4.759	2001	2700	1	2.803
##	31434	0035961566	5.156	2001	2700	1	3.300
##	31461	0035931959	4.840	2001	2700	1	2.884
##	31463	0035931973	4.682	2001	2700	1	2.826
##	31477	0035925169	4.717	2001	2700	1	2.761
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##	31715	0035945667	4.738	2001	2700	1	2.882
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##	31775	0035843254	4.324	2001	2700	1	2.672
##	31782	0035835027	4.362	2001	2700	1	2.611
##	31783	0035835029	4.403	2001	2700	1	2.547
##	31795	0035814656	4.673	2001	2700	1	2.817
##	31799	0035804277	5.895	2001	2700	1	4.039
##	31801	0035804283	4.647	2001	2700	1	2.791
##	31933	0034795654	4.634	2001	2700	1	2.778
##	31937	0034799675	4.729	2001	2700	1	2.873
##	32022	0034857255	4.388	2001	2700	1	2.532
##	32059	0034903710	4.656	2001	2700	1	2.800
##	32248	0035013499	4.468	2001	2700	1	2.512
##	32609	0035174173	4.507	2001	2700	1	2.651
##	33892	0035960866	5.082	2001	2700	1	3.126
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##	34438	0037079352	4.660	2002	2700	1	3.183
##	34445	0037069763	4.294	2002	2700	1	2.916
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##	34457	0037065340	4.209	2002	2700	1	2.831
##	34467	0037028001	4.145	2002	2700	1	2.767
##	34474	0037021538	3.880	2002	2700	1	2.502
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##	34973	0037191726	4.195	2002	2700	1	2.817
##	34977	0037184416	4.294	2002	2700	1	2.916
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##	35001	0037153024	4.533	2002	2700	1	3.155
##	35004	0037153037	4.517	2002	2700	1	3.139
##	35005	0037153042	5.145	2002	2700	1	3.872
##	35013	0037145856	5.083	2002	2700	1	3.705
##	35014	0037145863	5.578	2002	2700	1	4.200
##	35032	0037078969	5.588	2002	2700	1	4.415
##	35039	0037073256	4.972	2002	2700	1	3.699
##	35043	0037073289	4.418	2002	2700	1	2.941
##	35079	0037032401	4.648	2002	2700	1	3.270
##	35130	0036840210	3.984	2002	2700	1	2.606
##	35358	0037206364	5.141	2002	2700	1	3.763
##	35359	0037206368	4.285	2002	2700	1	2.907
##	35370	0037180233	4.412	2002	2700	1	3.034
##	35377	0037167982	4.361	2002	2700	1	2.983
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##	35386	0037164054	5.560	2002	2700	1	4.083
##	35397	0037126201	4.294	2002	2700	1	2.916
##	35398	0037126332	4.518	2002	2700	1	3.041
##	35400	0037126341	5.773	2002	2700	1	4.395
##	35408	0037120864	4.463	2002	2700	1	3.085
##	35411	0037120907	4.813	2002	2700	1	3.640
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##	35448	0037048669	6.012	2002	2700	1	4.535
##	35451	0037048695	5.664	2002	2700	1	4.187
##	35452	0037048697	4.170	2002	2700	1	2.897
##	35457	0037027050	4.327	2002	2700	1	3.154
##	35462	0037015543	4.380	2002	2700	1	3.207
##	35481	0036771775	4.268	2002	2700	1	2.791
##	35699	0037179578	4.011	2002	2700	1	2.633
##	35709	0037174346	4.951	2002	2700	1	3.573
##	35730	0037130645	3.986	2002	2700	1	2.608
##	35758	0037063394	3.715	2002	2700	1	2.542
##	35759	0037063403	4.739	2002	2700	1	3.466
##	35760	0037063415	4.234	2002	2700	1	2.856
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##	36123	0037190086	4.360	2002	2700	1	2.982
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##	36244	0037125569	4.079	2002	2700	1	2.602
##	36254	0037103420	4.673	2002	2700	1	3.295
##	36269	0037077489	4.481	2002	2700	1	3.004
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##	36365	0036681988	5.232	2002	2700	1	3.854
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##	36619	0037055011	4.224	2002	2700	1	2.846
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##	36666	0037014584	5.135	2002	2700	1	3.862
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##	36867	0037134933	3.807	2002	2700	1	2.534
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##	36912	0037067150	4.184	2002	2700	1	2.806
##	36940	0037030694	3.959	2002	2700	1	2.581
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##	37181	0037162115	4.877	2002	2700	1	3.499
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##	37241	0037092912	4.464	2002	2700	1	3.086
##	37243	0037092914	4.102	2002	2700	1	2.724
##	37246	0037093012	4.590	2002	2700	1	3.417
##	37286	0037042231	4.892	2002	2700	1	3.514
##	37288	0037042250	3.905	2002	2700	1	2.632
##	37305	0037018763	3.994	2002	2700	1	2.616
##	37309	0037007679	4.195	2002	2700	1	2.817
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##	37527	0037123168	4.123	2002	2700	1	2.646
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##	37744	0037197039	3.880	2002	2700	1	2.502
##	37745	0037197044	4.518	2002	2700	1	3.140
##	37752	0037187907	5.013	2002	2700	1	3.635
##	37753	0037187926	4.094	2002	2700	1	2.716
##	37758	0037181496	4.070	2002	2700	1	2.692
##	37759	0037181511	4.841	2002	2700	1	3.463
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##	37778	0036119735	4.484	2002	2700	1	3.106
##	37782	0036122659	4.001	2002	2700	1	2.524
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##	37876	0037070528	4.231	2002	2700	1	3.058
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##	38161	0037075257	5.488	2002	2700	1	4.011
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##	38200	0037045561	4.075	2002	2700	1	2.697
##	38208	0037034257	6.602	2002	2700	1	5.224
##	38217	0037028761	4.268	2002	2700	1	2.995
##	38218	0037028766	3.946	2002	2700	1	2.773
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##	38382	0037116642	5.093	2002	2700	1	3.715
##	38383	0037116647	4.485	2002	2700	1	3.212
##	38384	0037116658	3.807	2002	2700	1	2.634
##	38390	0037065519	4.048	2002	2700	1	2.875
##	38398	0037050352	5.876	2002	2700	1	4.399
##	38407	0037045439	4.562	2002	2700	1	3.184
##	38421	0037012134	4.436	2002	2700	1	3.058
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##	38432	0037006117	3.976	2002	2700	1	2.598
##	38529	0036083829	4.036	2002	2700	1	2.658
##	38535	0036086409	4.229	2002	2700	1	2.752
##	38536	0036086413	3.999	2002	2700	1	2.726
##	38553	0036106054	4.887	2002	2700	1	3.714
##	38572	0036123845	3.948	2002	2700	1	2.570
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##	38662	0036168150	3.908	2002	2700	1	2.635
##	38755	0036210052	4.381	2002	2700	1	3.108
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##	39652	0036731990	3.940	2002	2700	1	2.767
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##	40610	0348011697	4.079	2003	2700	1	2.763
##	40638	10744222633	4.103	2003	2700	1	2.787
##	40646	0344235454	4.984	2003	2700	1	3.873
##	40657	0344738736	4.084	2003	2700	1	2.973
##	40659	0345168925	4.208	2003	2700	1	2.892
##	40660	0345492466	4.735	2003	2700	1	3.419
##	40682	0345690179	5.350	2003	2700	1	4.034
##	40689	0344630326	3.954	2003	2700	1	2.638
##	40731	0346340042	4.157	2003	2700	1	2.841
##	40749	0346969977	4.442	2003	2700	1	3.231
##	40771	0348230958	6.275	2003	2700	1	4.959
##	41119	0345283207	3.840	2003	2700	1	2.524
##	41122	0345714860	5.499	2003	2700	1	4.084
##	41127	0344081179	4.283	2003	2700	1	2.868
##	41128	0344861847	4.621	2003	2700	1	3.305
##	41129	0345293127	3.833	2003	2700	1	2.517
##	41131	0345293130	4.162	2003	2700	1	3.051
##	41139	0345414665	4.343	2003	2700	1	2.928
##	41148	0344926414	5.006	2003	2700	1	3.895
##	41151	0642278662	3.806	2003	2700	1	2.595
##	41156	0344943245	4.973	2003	2700	1	3.657
##	41157	0345374595	4.903	2003	2700	1	3.587

##	41159	0642272544	4.675	2003	2700	1	3.260
##	41161	0242551979	3.904	2003	2700	1	2.588
##	41176	0242658928	4.458	2003	2700	1	3.142
##	41183	0242410368	4.973	2003	2700	1	3.657
##	41185	0242493774	4.400	2003	2700	1	2.985
##	41210	0242493661	4.273	2003	2700	1	2.957
##	41237	0344444858	4.520	2003	2700	1	3.105
##	41251	0345824713	4.352	2003	2700	1	3.036
##	41258	0346969978	5.002	2003	2700	1	3.587
##	41458	0142025460	3.894	2003	2700	1	2.578
##	41460	0142089171	4.888	2003	2700	1	3.473
##	41463	0142123411	4.222	2003	2700	1	2.906
##	41468	0142087597	4.833	2003	2700	1	3.517
##	41484	0142009533	5.306	2003	2700	1	3.891
##	41493	0142024742	4.567	2003	2700	1	3.152
##	41496	0142088521	4.407	2003	2700	1	3.091
##	41531	0141863194	4.217	2003	2700	1	2.901
##	41575	0141653838	4.222	2003	2700	1	2.906
##	41587	0141705375	4.884	2003	2700	1	3.469
##	41593	0141816759	4.768	2003	2700	1	3.353
##	41594	0141816761	4.287	2003	2700	1	3.076
##	41647	0242285697	4.478	2003	2700	1	3.162
##	41655	0242380323	3.866	2003	2700	1	2.755
##	41771	0141425718	4.211	2003	2700	1	2.796
##	41772	0141484564	4.167	2003	2700	1	2.851
##	41777	0141462439	4.563	2003	2700	1	3.148
##	41778	0141573545	5.008	2003	2700	1	3.593
##	41779	0141573546	3.904	2003	2700	1	2.793
##	41781	0141685592	4.301	2003	2700	1	2.886
##	41782	0141796735	4.455	2003	2700	1	3.244
##	41783	0141796739	4.693	2003	2700	1	3.377
##	41807	0141611906	4.138	2003	2700	1	2.822
##	41813	0141834950	4.316	2003	2700	1	3.000
##	41829	0042387879	4.992	2003	2700	1	3.577
##	41838	0042413423	4.335	2003	2700	1	3.124
##	41850	0042360213	5.273	2003	2700	1	3.957
##	41855	0041381147	3.891	2003	2700	1	2.780
##	41856	0041381153	4.095	2003	2700	1	2.779
##	41858	0042884162	3.758	2003	2700	1	2.647
##	41886	0141612004	3.855	2003	2700	1	2.539
##	41945	0142217904	3.947	2003	2700	1	2.532
##	42124	0041327804	5.015	2003	2700	1	3.699
##	42140	0042422040	4.594	2003	2700	1	3.483
##	42142	0042922806	4.186	2003	2700	1	2.975
##	42150	0041464854	4.417	2003	2700	1	3.101
##	42171	0042195833	4.746	2003	2700	1	3.430
##	42172	0042195862	4.003	2003	2700	1	2.792
##	42175	0042697063	4.958	2003	2700	1	3.642
##	42188	0041912565	4.113	2003	2700	1	2.797
##	42190	0042413567	4.065	2003	2700	1	2.650

##	42191	0042914547	3.963	2003	2700	1	2.852
##	42203	0042661252	4.135	2003	2700	1	2.720
##	42210	0041735992	4.538	2003	2700	1	3.222
##	42216	0042093742	5.388	2003	2700	1	4.177
##	42217	0042594633	4.172	2003	2700	1	2.856
##	42222	0041708062	4.398	2003	2700	1	3.287
##	42223	0041708064	4.291	2003	2700	1	3.080
##	42228	0042125511	4.751	2003	2700	1	3.336
##	42236	0041385951	4.038	2003	2700	1	2.927
##	42246	0041886776	3.994	2003	2700	1	2.678
##	42267	0042888943	4.611	2003	2700	1	3.295
##	42397	0041842634	4.262	2003	2700	1	2.946
##	42398	0042343801	5.646	2003	2700	1	4.330
##	42404	0041698076	4.135	2003	2700	1	2.720
##	42412	0038497523	4.054	2003	2700	1	2.843
##	42420	0038455694	4.334	2003	2700	1	3.018
##	42438	0038825532	3.870	2003	2700	1	2.554
##	42444	0038601952	4.724	2003	2700	1	3.613
##	42449	0038304776	5.520	2003	2700	1	4.204
##	42452	0038679758	4.587	2003	2700	1	3.172
##	42462	0038013919	4.018	2003	2700	1	2.702
##	42464	0038352047	3.855	2003	2700	1	2.744
##	42466	0038690424	5.414	2003	2700	1	4.098
##	42467	0038690437	4.549	2003	2700	1	3.338
##	42489	0038504054	4.322	2003	2700	1	2.907
##	42515	0041302382	4.281	2003	2700	1	2.965
##	42539	0042304086	4.467	2003	2700	1	3.052
##	42551	0042743965	3.866	2003	2700	1	2.550
##	42564	0043245147	4.497	2003	2700	1	3.181
##	42684	0037830097	3.972	2003	2700	1	2.656
##	42690	0037973279	5.594	2003	2700	1	4.278
##	42691	0038482206	5.915	2003	2700	1	4.704
##	42699	0038167811	4.243	2003	2700	1	3.132
##	42713	0038130715	5.029	2003	2700	1	3.713
##	42719	0037493499	4.842	2003	2700	1	3.526
##	42722	0038507413	4.230	2003	2700	1	3.119
##	42729	0038434032	3.859	2003	2700	1	2.543
##	42736	0037840165	4.892	2003	2700	1	3.576
##	42745	0038242951	4.006	2003	2700	1	2.690
##	42746	0038242968	5.038	2003	2700	1	3.722
##	42754	0037805278	4.410	2003	2700	1	2.995
##	42756	0038142845	4.115	2003	2700	1	2.904
##	42757	0038142850	3.852	2003	2700	1	2.741
##	42772	0037986208	4.721	2003	2700	1	3.405
##	42773	0038323914	4.575	2003	2700	1	3.259
##	42780	0038314212	3.960	2003	2700	1	2.644
##	42893	0042532322	4.480	2003	2700	1	3.164
##	43069	0038526363	4.506	2003	2700	1	3.091
##	43074	0037638884	5.206	2003	2700	1	3.890
##	43077	0038724280	4.848	2003	2700	1	3.737



## 43085	0037737900	5.165	2003	2700	1	3.849
## 43086	0037737901	3.822	2003	2700	1	2.506
## 43088	0037947320	3.982	2003	2700	1	2.666
## 43089	0038075468	5.272	2003	2700	1	3.956
## 43091	0038751994	4.929	2003	2700	1	3.818
## 43115	0038663167	4.361	2003	2700	1	3.045
## 43116	0038663174	4.006	2003	2700	1	2.895
## 43129	0038316599	4.797	2003	2700	1	3.382
## 43130	0038655478	3.979	2003	2700	1	2.868
## 43132	0037906573	4.466	2003	2700	1	3.051
## 43138	0012868624	4.671	2003	2700	1	3.460
## 43146	0038824056	4.162	2003	2700	1	3.051
## 43153	0038298787	4.370	2003	2700	1	3.054
## 43194	0037988905	4.148	2003	2700	1	2.832
## 43240	0038651907	4.577	2003	2700	1	3.261
## 43241	0038651918	3.988	2003	2700	1	2.672
## 43286	0242600542	4.485	2003	2700	1	3.070
## 43287	0242684416	5.438	2003	2700	1	4.227
## 43416	0037464536	4.084	2003	2700	1	2.873
## 43420	0345636017	4.427	2003	2700	1	3.111
## 43428	0038528237	4.980	2003	2700	1	3.664
## 43435	0037451905	5.245	2003	2700	1	3.929
## 43438	0037451929	6.034	2003	2700	1	4.718
## 43443	0037448932	3.966	2003	2700	1	2.650
## 43479	0037502809	5.082	2003	2700	1	3.971
## 43481	0037840394	4.140	2003	2700	1	3.029
## 43483	0037986313	5.056	2003	2700	1	3.740
## 43485	0038516861	4.525	2003	2700	1	3.314
## 43498	0037417219	4.629	2003	2700	1	3.418
## 43510	0037414165	3.901	2003	2700	1	2.585
## 43511	0037414194	4.269	2003	2700	1	2.953
## 43512	0037414217	4.123	2003	2700	1	2.807
## 43552	0037396734	4.424	2003	2700	1	3.108
## 43561	0037399439	5.125	2003	2700	1	3.809
## 43733	0037468682	3.829	2003	2700	1	2.718
## 43734	0037468691	4.429	2003	2700	1	3.113
## 43739	0037467321	3.688	2003	2700	1	2.577
## 43766	0037454273	4.160	2003	2700	1	2.844
## 43767	0037454282	4.138	2003	2700	1	2.723
## 43768	0037454283	4.138	2003	2700	1	2.822
## 43785	0037434851	3.802	2003	2700	1	2.691
## 43787	0037434895	4.553	2003	2700	1	3.237
## 43807	0037420270	4.012	2003	2700	1	2.696
## 43808	0037420274	5.142	2003	2700	1	3.826
## 43884	0037364369	4.444	2003	2700	1	3.128
## 44099	0037468409	3.866	2003	2700	1	2.550
## 44100	0037468422	4.369	2003	2700	1	3.053
## 44104	0037466917	4.108	2003	2700	1	2.693
## 44120	0037456351	4.578	2003	2700	1	3.262
## 44121	0037456358	4.402	2003	2700	1	3.086

##	44125	0037453950	4.520	2003	2700	1	3.204
##	44127	0037453976	4.581	2003	2700	1	3.166
##	44133	0037440670	3.950	2003	2700	1	2.634
##	44150	0037434515	4.739	2003	2700	1	3.423
##	44159	0037433178	4.012	2003	2700	1	2.597
##	44160	0037433181	3.866	2003	2700	1	2.550
##	44166	0037425790	3.859	2003	2700	1	2.648
##	44178	0037419908	4.233	2003	2700	1	2.917
##	44182	0037289753	4.297	2003	2700	1	2.981
##	44192	0037308404	5.103	2003	2700	1	3.787
##	44201	0037311377	4.989	2003	2700	1	3.574
##	44212	0037313797	3.966	2003	2700	1	2.650
##	44261	0037330518	3.985	2003	2700	1	2.669
##	44428	0037438792	4.376	2003	2700	1	3.060
##	44429	0037438809	4.264	2003	2700	1	3.053
##	44432	0037438936	3.985	2003	2700	1	2.669
##	44433	0037438998	4.038	2003	2700	1	2.722
##	44454	0037425535	5.533	2003	2700	1	4.118
##	44455	0037425558	4.402	2003	2700	1	3.086
##	44456	0037425564	5.704	2003	2700	1	4.388
##	44457	0037425578	5.336	2003	2700	1	4.020
##	44461	0037417523	5.839	2003	2700	1	4.628
##	44468	0037413484	4.422	2003	2700	1	3.211
##	44469	0037413492	5.094	2003	2700	1	3.883
##	44472	0037413628	3.962	2003	1000	2	2.547
##	44490	0037216353	5.144	2003	2700	1	3.828
##	44501	0037218814	4.737	2003	2700	1	3.421
##	44525	0037237980	3.908	2003	2700	1	2.592
##	44529	0037241112	4.447	2003	2700	1	3.131
##	44541	0037248459	3.918	2003	2700	1	2.707
##	44543	0037249283	3.684	2003	2700	1	2.573
##	44546	0037251810	4.453	2003	2700	1	3.137
##	44690	0037330279	4.140	2003	2700	1	2.824
##	44719	0037382166	3.982	2003	2700	1	2.666
##	44720	0037382807	4.266	2003	2700	1	2.950
##	44745	0037498595	4.430	2003	2700	1	3.219
##	44793	0037685168	4.190	2003	2700	1	2.874
##	44806	0037716856	4.108	2003	2700	1	2.792
##	44889	0038165476	3.954	2003	2700	1	2.539
##	44918	0038303393	3.711	2003	2700	1	2.600
##	45018	0038731023	4.110	2003	2700	1	2.695
##	45080	0041878535	4.148	2003	2700	1	2.832
##	45330	0242515752	3.911	2003	2700	1	2.595
##	45365	0345374590	4.847	2003	2700	1	3.531
##	45366	0345374591	4.435	2003	2700	1	3.324
##	45373	0345690174	3.988	2003	2700	1	2.672
##	45403	0346843100	3.991	2003	2700	1	2.675
##	45422	0347986777	4.410	2003	2700	1	3.094
##	46148	0042737443	4.087	2003	2700	1	2.672
##	46153	0141499228	4.645	2003	2700	1	3.434

##	46333	11144239923	5.214	2004	2700	1	3.986
##	46334	19944395825	4.649	2004	2700	1	3.421
##	46341	10844262691	4.397	2004	2700	1	3.374
##	46342	10844281210	4.459	2004	2700	1	3.231
##	46367	10344231441	4.676	2004	2700	1	3.348
##	46368	10344239881	4.585	2004	2700	1	3.357
##	46369	10344242939	4.474	2004	2700	1	3.246
##	46375	10344221567	4.188	2004	2700	1	2.960
##	46376	10344229444	4.159	2004	2700	1	3.036
##	46381	11344275794	3.847	2004	2700	1	2.619
##	46424	19744365355	3.936	2004	2700	1	2.913
##	46467	10044271620	4.226	2004	2700	1	2.998
##	46589	15244363856	4.164	2004	2700	1	2.836
##	46593	15744363493	3.986	2004	2700	1	2.863
##	46597	15744399190	4.100	2004	2700	1	2.872
##	46820	9644252909	4.467	2004	2700	1	3.239
##	47011	9244240268	3.964	2004	2700	1	2.736
##	47018	9244240769	4.129	2004	2700	1	2.801
##	47019	9244247612	4.578	2004	2700	1	3.555
##	47020	9244264413	3.803	2004	2700	1	2.575
##	47044	8544252449	4.680	2004	2700	1	3.557
##	47045	8544258102	4.526	2004	2700	1	3.403
##	47053	8444225132	4.176	2004	2700	1	2.948
##	47062	19644400578	4.870	2004	2700	1	3.542
##	47069	7744231805	4.691	2004	2700	1	3.463
##	47070	7744237066	4.382	2004	2700	1	3.154
##	47072	7744239901	4.468	2004	2700	1	3.345
##	47085	7644221218	3.947	2004	2700	1	2.824
##	47140	13844273390	4.129	2004	2700	1	3.006
##	47147	13944251605	4.572	2004	2700	1	3.344
##	47168	15244339164	4.231	2004	2700	1	3.003
##	47393	6944244875	4.867	2004	2700	1	3.639
##	47395	6944248992	4.460	2004	2700	1	3.232
##	47399	6944229468	4.497	2004	2700	1	3.269
##	47407	6944232728	4.311	2004	2700	1	3.083
##	47443	5044248578	3.831	2004	2700	1	2.603
##	47458	19544385747	5.348	2004	2700	1	4.120
##	47601	7444240833	3.982	2004	2700	1	2.859
##	47764	4544305451	4.264	2004	2700	1	3.241
##	47790	4544279029	4.188	2004	2700	1	2.960
##	47806	4544332903	5.079	2004	2700	1	3.851
##	47815	4544222914	3.776	2004	2700	1	2.548
##	47825	4444358501	4.553	2004	2700	1	3.325
##	47843	4544329012	3.814	2004	2700	1	2.586
##	47851	4344690525	4.410	2004	2700	1	3.082
##	47995	4944239035	4.273	2004	2700	1	3.045
##	48006	5444255241	3.855	2004	2700	1	2.627
##	48052	8544244084	4.077	2004	2700	1	2.849
##	48054	9644268242	3.755	2004	2700	1	2.527
##	48197	4143052707	4.043	2004	2700	1	2.815

## 48207	4143067005	4.774	2004	2700	1	3.546
## 48208	4143069253	3.924	2004	2700	1	2.696
## 48227	4143071570	4.102	2004	2700	1	2.774
## 48228	4143094988	5.453	2004	2700	1	4.225
## 48236	4043076922	3.999	2004	2700	1	2.771
## 48238	4043153049	4.489	2004	2700	1	3.261
## 48239	4043156247	4.890	2004	2700	1	3.662
## 48367	4043055316	4.632	2004	2700	1	3.404
## 48373	4043152981	3.933	2004	2700	1	2.705
## 48385	4344583554	4.318	2004	2700	1	3.090
## 48512	3342892905	4.641	2004	2700	1	3.413
## 48522	3242759883	3.736	2004	2700	1	2.508
## 48553	3142735110	4.217	2004	2700	1	3.194
## 48554	3142745348	4.790	2004	2700	1	3.462
## 48585	3042728480	4.043	2004	2700	1	3.020
## 48665	3042642128	5.510	2004	2700	1	4.282
## 48672	3042731163	4.134	2004	2700	1	2.906
## 48674	3042781155	3.884	2004	2700	1	2.656
## 48679	3042821849	3.670	2004	2700	1	2.647
## 48702	3242749074	4.079	2004	2700	1	2.851
## 48705	3242754344	3.746	2004	2700	1	2.623
## 48718	4043070821	3.779	2004	2700	1	2.551
## 48720	4043082182	3.928	2004	2700	1	2.700
## 48721	4043092238	4.451	2004	2700	1	3.223
## 48951	2942537772	4.149	2004	2700	1	3.026
## 48952	2942554887	5.618	2004	2700	1	4.495
## 48957	2942627194	4.077	2004	2700	1	2.849
## 49006	2542548063	5.360	2004	2700	1	4.337
## 49069	2942709937	3.782	2004	2700	1	2.554
## 49074	2942720933	4.617	2004	2700	1	3.289
## 49281	2442665224	4.280	2004	2700	1	3.052
## 49283	2442715038	5.135	2004	2700	1	3.907
## 49290	2442696436	4.547	2004	2700	1	3.319
## 49306	2342471392	6.269	2004	2700	1	5.041
## 49307	2442479695	5.758	2004	2700	1	4.530
## 49309	2442572117	5.004	2004	2700	1	3.776
## 49313	2442590642	4.673	2004	2700	1	3.445
## 49338	2342464257	4.234	2004	2700	1	3.006
## 49345	2342486731	4.168	2004	2700	1	2.940
## 49369	2342517421	5.147	2004	2700	1	4.124
## 49373	3843094224	4.764	2004	2700	1	3.536
## 49380	2342501856	4.398	2004	2700	1	3.170
## 49381	2342564429	4.008	2004	2700	1	2.780
## 49424	2342488880	3.755	2004	2700	1	2.527
## 49427	2342516208	3.700	2004	2700	1	2.677
## 49428	2342524107	3.852	2004	2700	1	2.624
## 49434	2342646956	4.407	2004	2700	1	3.179
## 49472	2942536636	4.358	2004	2700	1	3.130
## 49475	2942561024	4.094	2004	2700	1	2.866
## 49649	2142649221	4.212	2004	2700	1	3.189

##	49651	2142758687	4.063	2004	2700	1	2.835
##	49664	1942436013	4.103	2004	2700	1	2.875
##	49674	11144354823	4.207	2004	2700	1	2.979
##	49696	12144291219	3.697	2004	2700	1	2.574
##	49710	3042762336	4.314	2004	2700	1	3.086
##	49718	11144357519	3.986	2004	2700	1	2.658
##	49722	1842864234	5.018	2004	2700	1	3.790
##	49739	1842815777	4.502	2004	2700	1	3.174
##	49743	11144356419	3.866	2004	2700	1	2.638
##	49830	2442509789	3.581	2004	2700	1	2.558
##	49967	12144288049	4.590	2004	2700	1	3.362
##	49970	1642400686	4.214	2004	2700	1	2.986
##	49977	1642296706	3.739	2004	2700	1	2.511
##	50015	11144355828	4.350	2004	2700	1	3.122
##	50019	10744229257	3.730	2004	2700	1	2.502
##	50026	1642369930	4.229	2004	2700	1	3.001
##	50055	1442355581	4.481	2004	2700	1	3.253
##	50062	10744220250	4.551	2004	2700	1	3.223
##	50063	10744225301	5.224	2004	2700	1	3.996
##	50065	1442353066	3.979	2004	2700	1	2.751
##	50071	11144357189	3.839	2004	2700	1	2.511
##	50087	1442357943	3.847	2004	2700	1	2.619
##	50332	10744233940	4.677	2004	2700	1	3.449
##	50335	1342331884	3.850	2004	2700	1	2.622
##	50388	1442314663	3.997	2004	2700	1	2.669
##	50413	10744223871	4.045	2004	2700	1	2.817
##	50414	1342288777	4.142	2004	2700	1	3.119
##	50468	1642327683	4.090	2004	2700	1	2.967
##	50613	1642499234	4.500	2004	2700	1	3.272
##	50622	1642540483	4.321	2004	2700	1	2.993
##	50623	9144252520	4.184	2004	2700	1	2.956
##	50643	0345872128	4.849	2004	2700	1	3.621
##	50657	0347948542	3.871	2004	2700	1	2.643
##	50661	0345824715	4.381	2004	2700	1	3.153
##	50674	0346599193	4.602	2004	2700	1	3.374
##	50675	0347416893	3.842	2004	2700	1	2.614
##	50678	0348047527	4.767	2004	2700	1	3.439
##	50695	0345830478	3.919	2004	2700	1	2.591
##	50712	0346787782	3.666	2004	2700	1	2.543
##	50713	0346787909	3.820	2004	2700	1	2.592
##	50725	0347418277	4.315	2004	2700	1	3.292
##	50732	0742306162	3.544	2004	2700	1	2.521
##	50771	10944261840	3.779	2004	2700	1	2.656
##	50818	1342332130	3.828	2004	2700	1	2.600
##	50848	13744263906	4.057	2004	2700	1	3.034
##	50998	1542571327	3.817	2004	2700	1	2.589
##	51428	2142717404	4.031	2004	2700	1	2.803
##	51821	3242733807	3.931	2004	2700	1	2.703
##	51895	3442899889	4.734	2004	2700	1	3.506
##	51927	4043085036	3.742	2004	2700	1	2.514

##	52262	85047690933	4.353	2004	2700	1	3.125
##	52323	9644283066	4.178	2004	2700	1	2.950
##	52387	3142514201	3.624	2004	1300	2	2.601
##	52521	29544447206	3.996	2005	2700	1	2.697
##	52524	29544437848	4.305	2005	2700	1	3.006
##	52539	29144451858	4.279	2005	2700	1	3.184
##	52543	29144490030	3.866	2005	2700	1	2.567
##	52545	29144533834	4.497	2005	2700	1	3.297
##	52558	28944434329	4.369	2005	2700	1	3.169
##	52561	28944445445	4.451	2005	2700	1	3.356
##	52565	28944433025	3.552	2005	2700	1	2.557
##	52569	28944447646	4.919	2005	2700	1	3.620
##	52607	28944437578	4.673	2005	2700	1	3.678
##	52614	28844472594	3.996	2005	2700	1	2.697
##	52618	28844501802	4.241	2005	2700	1	3.041
##	52767	30144444279	4.733	2005	2700	1	3.533
##	52796	31044442642	3.817	2005	2700	1	2.617
##	52797	31044444463	4.156	2005	2700	1	2.956
##	52803	31044451759	4.265	2005	2700	1	3.065
##	52804	31044452189	4.001	2005	2700	1	2.702
##	53762	28144433147	4.679	2005	2700	1	3.380
##	53764	28144453057	4.091	2005	2700	1	2.891
##	53771	28144443357	3.807	2005	2700	1	2.712
##	53772	28144451163	4.332	2005	2700	1	3.132
##	53773	28144453509	3.901	2005	2700	1	2.806
##	53794	27744431927	4.342	2005	2700	1	3.142
##	53795	27744494434	4.618	2005	2700	1	3.623
##	53807	27744496592	4.514	2005	2700	1	3.314
##	53820	27744606737	4.954	2005	2700	1	3.754
##	53828	27744477622	3.728	2005	2700	1	2.528
##	53845	27644443333	4.575	2005	2700	1	3.580
##	53863	27644452293	3.749	2005	2700	1	2.549
##	53865	27644461904	3.702	2005	2700	1	2.707
##	53875	27644513772	4.335	2005	2700	1	3.240
##	53883	27644568878	4.218	2005	2700	1	3.223
##	53918	28444478439	4.387	2005	2700	1	3.088
##	54155	27244440305	4.455	2005	2700	1	3.360
##	54170	26844536978	5.830	2005	2700	1	4.630
##	54171	26844552488	5.412	2005	2700	1	4.212
##	54178	26844494491	4.633	2005	2700	1	3.538
##	54179	26844538114	4.966	2005	2700	1	3.766
##	54180	26844544418	3.601	2005	2700	1	2.506
##	54208	26444452073	5.212	2005	2700	1	3.913
##	54210	26444477603	4.006	2005	2700	1	3.011
##	54211	26444506232	4.042	2005	2700	1	2.842
##	54217	26444574824	4.419	2005	2700	1	3.120
##	54243	25844488342	3.971	2005	2700	1	2.771
##	54246	25844509466	4.220	2005	2700	1	2.921
##	54285	25844438380	4.442	2005	2700	1	3.242
##	54287	25844440999	3.660	2005	2700	1	2.665

##	54305	26444515022	3.926	2005	2700	1	2.627
##	54312	26444551183	3.878	2005	2700	1	2.678
##	54314	26444577543	3.881	2005	2700	1	2.681
##	54319	26444598506	4.478	2005	2700	1	3.278
##	54557	25444461935	3.898	2005	2700	1	2.698
##	54562	25144470719	3.920	2005	2700	1	2.720
##	54575	25144456112	5.883	2005	2700	1	4.683
##	54580	25144502974	3.881	2005	2700	1	2.681
##	54581	25144505285	3.742	2005	2700	1	2.542
##	54582	25144518364	4.074	2005	2700	1	2.874
##	54614	24944531368	3.878	2005	2700	1	2.678
##	54632	24644439190	4.674	2005	2700	1	3.474
##	54633	24644443217	4.833	2005	2700	1	3.633
##	54677	24344483122	3.953	2005	2700	1	2.753
##	54701	24044484768	3.823	2005	2700	1	2.728
##	54742	24744470476	4.035	2005	2700	1	2.835
##	55090	23944436856	3.575	2005	2700	1	2.580
##	55101	23944436934	4.091	2005	2700	1	2.891
##	55113	23844539714	4.976	2005	2700	1	3.776
##	55121	23844454293	3.800	2005	2700	1	2.600
##	55123	23844494864	4.211	2005	2700	1	2.912
##	55133	23844533906	4.026	2005	2700	1	2.826
##	55149	23744500093	4.222	2005	2700	1	2.923
##	55162	23444448145	3.866	2005	2700	1	2.771
##	55163	23444452077	4.300	2005	2700	1	3.100
##	55164	23744459272	3.820	2005	2700	1	2.620
##	55189	23044480500	3.937	2005	2700	1	2.737
##	55193	23044442114	4.460	2005	2700	1	3.260
##	55235	23644435612	3.976	2005	2700	1	2.677
##	55238	23644439061	4.516	2005	2700	1	3.316
##	55240	23644446866	3.989	2005	2700	1	2.789
##	55244	23644456321	3.901	2005	2700	1	2.701
##	55245	23644460325	3.942	2005	2700	1	2.947
##	55428	22844445230	4.774	2005	2700	1	3.475
##	55430	22844447051	4.585	2005	2700	1	3.385
##	55438	22844434877	4.780	2005	2700	1	3.580
##	55442	22844448780	4.222	2005	2700	1	3.022
##	55448	22144468433	3.996	2005	2700	1	2.796
##	55466	22344443114	4.392	2005	2700	1	3.192
##	55468	22344450570	4.102	2005	2700	1	2.902
##	55471	22344457679	4.119	2005	2700	1	2.919
##	55485	22244446183	4.420	2005	2700	1	3.425
##	55486	22244485721	4.183	2005	2700	1	3.088
##	55521	22144499588	3.713	2005	2700	1	2.618
##	55536	21444447949	4.377	2005	2700	1	3.177
##	55569	21444441271	4.299	2005	2700	1	3.000
##	55570	21444447966	4.369	2005	2700	1	3.169
##	55571	21444450527	4.501	2005	2700	1	3.406
##	55591	22144440464	4.362	2005	2700	1	3.162
##	55605	22144492953	4.207	2005	2700	1	2.908

##	55606	22144495740	3.790	2005	2700	1	2.590
##	55869	20644465409	3.857	2005	2700	1	2.657
##	55886	20444444376	4.187	2005	2700	1	2.987
##	55888	20444501831	4.934	2005	2700	1	3.734
##	55913	20444398121	3.931	2005	2700	1	2.632
##	55914	20544462061	4.452	2005	2700	1	3.357
##	55957	21144448879	4.965	2005	2700	1	3.765
##	55970	18844374582	3.884	2005	2700	1	2.889
##	55986	19644379430	3.989	2005	2700	1	2.789
##	55989	19644391940	4.484	2005	2700	1	3.185
##	56001	20444454585	3.817	2005	2700	1	2.617
##	56002	20444457518	4.596	2005	2700	1	3.601
##	56009	20444499355	4.459	2005	2700	1	3.259
##	56310	19444363154	3.931	2005	2700	1	2.731
##	56315	21144457072	4.436	2005	2700	1	3.236
##	56318	18944367562	4.915	2005	2700	1	3.616
##	56337	18644370841	4.807	2005	2700	1	3.812
##	56339	18744382834	3.953	2005	2700	1	2.958
##	56341	20844438843	4.222	2005	2700	1	3.022
##	56349	18244371651	5.531	2005	2700	1	4.331
##	56350	20844432890	4.096	2005	2700	1	3.001
##	56396	18744401357	3.950	2005	2700	1	2.651
##	56397	18744406319	3.706	2005	2700	1	2.506
##	56407	17944362664	4.751	2005	2700	1	3.452
##	56409	17944380530	3.760	2005	2700	1	2.560
##	56410	20944448998	3.953	2005	2700	1	2.753
##	56491	20944436157	4.708	2005	2700	1	3.508
##	56656	17644392071	4.823	2005	2700	1	3.524
##	56664	17544364774	4.269	2005	2700	1	3.069
##	56684	17844402965	4.271	2005	2700	1	3.071
##	56693	17244379193	4.136	2005	2700	1	2.936
##	56702	17144385790	5.319	2005	2700	1	4.020
##	56705	17144430418	4.592	2005	2700	1	3.392
##	56707	21544449115	4.018	2005	2700	2	2.719
##	56712	17144398838	3.739	2005	2700	1	2.539
##	56719	20244366093	3.760	2005	2700	1	2.560
##	56730	20144386747	4.154	2005	2700	1	2.954
##	56731	20144388867	4.033	2005	2700	1	2.833
##	56738	16444381731	3.829	2005	2700	1	2.734
##	56740	20144387681	4.355	2005	2700	1	3.155
##	56748	15744372810	5.001	2005	2700	1	3.801
##	56757	20144386837	4.994	2005	2700	1	3.999
##	56762	15944387060	3.940	2005	2700	1	2.641
##	56763	15944406488	4.216	2005	2700	1	3.016
##	56824	20144387499	3.895	2005	2700	1	2.596
##	56965	15744378579	5.147	2005	2700	1	4.152
##	56967	20144366696	4.939	2005	2700	1	3.739
##	56992	15044344420	3.717	2005	2700	1	2.517
##	57041	14744275842	4.576	2005	2700	1	3.376
##	57048	14544304095	5.144	2005	2700	1	3.944



##	57060	20044369898	3.543	2005	2700	1	2.548
##	57105	14644435711	3.499	2005	2700	1	2.504
##	57189	20044368802	4.056	2005	2700	1	2.856
##	57354	13844315270	3.929	2005	2700	1	2.630
##	57359	13944250706	3.610	2005	2700	1	2.615
##	57391	13744253924	3.839	2005	2700	1	2.744
##	57392	13744261333	3.974	2005	2700	1	2.774
##	57400	13844265752	4.225	2005	2700	1	3.025
##	57402	13844274980	3.923	2005	2700	1	2.723
##	57417	13444256401	4.619	2005	2700	1	3.419
##	57420	13444293219	5.349	2005	2700	1	4.149
##	57426	13444309949	4.491	2005	2700	1	3.291
##	57427	13444310598	3.728	2005	2700	1	2.528
##	57437	13444263619	4.684	2005	2700	1	3.484
##	57495	14944348752	3.863	2005	2700	1	2.663
##	57674	19944432606	4.121	2005	2700	1	3.126
##	57678	12544253745	4.628	2005	2700	1	3.428
##	57683	12544253835	4.548	2005	2700	1	3.348
##	57684	12544257550	4.190	2005	2700	1	2.990
##	57685	19944431657	4.004	2005	2700	1	2.804
##	57698	12144284532	3.878	2005	2700	1	2.883
##	57714	19944426812	4.047	2005	2700	1	2.748
##	57732	11844268070	4.117	2005	2700	1	2.917
##	57734	13744249546	3.742	2005	2700	1	2.647
##	57739	11844269164	4.196	2005	2700	1	3.101
##	57784	19944429519	4.900	2005	2700	1	3.700
##	57787	11244285095	3.904	2005	2700	1	2.605
##	57788	11244331742	4.906	2005	2700	1	3.706
##	57831	12744263350	4.085	2005	2700	1	3.090
##	57836	12744278427	3.829	2005	2700	1	2.530
##	57868	13444260835	3.732	2005	2700	1	2.637
##	57870	13444268127	4.350	2005	2700	1	3.355
##	57881	13744254861	3.749	2005	2700	1	2.549
##	57883	13744256812	4.438	2005	2700	1	3.139
##	57919	14144253829	3.857	2005	2700	1	2.657
##	57965	14644425916	3.631	2005	2700	1	2.536
##	58080	16244415880	3.909	2005	2700	1	2.914
##	58139	17644377222	4.115	2005	2700	1	3.120
##	58156	17844391245	3.929	2005	2700	1	2.729
##	58196	18244390229	3.826	2005	2700	1	2.831
##	58197	18244393432	3.533	2005	2700	1	2.538
##	58304	20144388724	3.857	2005	2700	1	2.657
##	58349	20944446791	4.391	2005	2700	1	3.191
##	58709	26944497954	3.884	2005	2700	1	2.684
##	59586	33845866114	3.911	2006	2700	1	2.847
##	59588	33845880922	5.714	2006	2700	1	4.749
##	59600	33845866055	4.159	2006	2700	1	2.990
##	59601	33845890326	4.968	2006	2700	1	3.799
##	59635	33845693164	3.800	2006	2700	1	2.631
##	59636	33845707784	4.606	2006	2700	1	3.437

##	59643	33845717310	4.910	2006	2700	1	3.846
##	59678	33845483482	3.948	2006	2700	1	2.983
##	59679	33845490014	6.122	2006	2700	1	4.953
##	59680	33845497716	3.958	2006	2700	1	2.689
##	59681	33845500545	4.941	2006	2700	1	3.772
##	59686	33845478495	4.306	2006	2700	1	3.037
##	59687	33845485717	3.595	2006	2700	1	2.531
##	59688	33845491101	3.880	2006	2700	1	2.611
##	59689	33947325340	4.051	2006	2700	1	2.987
##	59705	33845449051	4.316	2006	2700	1	3.147
##	59714	33845450660	4.586	2006	2700	1	3.317
##	59746	33748560432	4.653	2006	2700	1	3.484
##	59787	33845297656	3.725	2006	2700	1	2.556
##	59788	33845299821	3.784	2006	2700	1	2.615
##	59792	33845317604	4.246	2006	2700	1	3.077
##	59793	33845322277	3.595	2006	2700	1	2.630
##	59798	33845354407	3.759	2006	2700	1	2.590
##	59849	33845926387	3.808	2006	2700	1	2.639
##	59883	33846317116	3.734	2006	2700	1	2.769
##	60010	33847190697	3.751	2006	2700	1	2.582
##	61367	33751529506	4.659	2006	2700	1	3.390
##	61370	33751545838	5.100	2006	2700	1	3.831
##	61389	33751185526	3.780	2006	2700	1	2.716
##	61412	33751206860	4.493	2006	2700	1	3.324
##	61413	33751217149	4.658	2006	2700	1	3.489
##	61441	33750983605	5.495	2006	2700	1	4.326
##	61448	33750978404	4.084	2006	2700	1	2.915
##	61491	33750694575	4.082	2006	2700	1	2.913
##	61499	33750726707	4.632	2006	2700	1	3.568
##	61500	33750731595	4.693	2006	2700	1	3.524
##	61521	33750630655	3.751	2006	2700	1	2.786
##	61532	33750500326	4.054	2006	2700	1	2.885
##	61535	33750507268	4.113	2006	2700	1	2.844
##	61564	33750507246	3.788	2006	2700	1	2.619
##	61566	33750518186	4.246	2006	2700	1	3.281
##	61570	33750532312	5.148	2006	2700	1	4.183
##	61574	33750584214	5.548	2006	2700	1	4.279
##	61582	33750597734	4.320	2006	2700	1	3.151
##	62170	33750346251	4.432	2006	2700	1	3.368
##	62188	33750300528	4.116	2006	2700	1	2.947
##	62212	33750035507	4.320	2006	2700	1	3.355
##	62216	33750081777	3.983	2006	2700	1	2.714
##	62223	33750106228	4.641	2006	2700	1	3.472
##	62224	33750121615	4.499	2006	2700	1	3.330
##	62227	33749636443	3.738	2006	2700	1	2.773
##	62260	33749597936	4.523	2006	2700	1	3.254
##	62261	33749599695	5.460	2006	2700	1	4.495
##	62263	33749618085	4.879	2006	2700	1	3.710
##	62273	33749613119	5.139	2006	2700	1	4.174
##	62274	33749659678	3.989	2006	2700	1	2.820

## 62294	33749436870	4.405	2006	2700	1	3.236
## 62297	33749445317	5.971	2006	2700	1	4.802
## 62319	33749020857	4.306	2006	2700	1	3.137
## 62325	33749430001	3.938	2006	2700	1	2.973
## 62331	33749441325	4.657	2006	2700	1	3.488
## 62335	33749446861	3.772	2006	2700	1	2.603
## 62472	33846664981	3.928	2006	2700	1	2.759
## 62539	39049174296	3.751	2006	2700	1	2.582
## 62724	43749107283	4.870	2006	2700	1	3.701
## 62921	33749040947	3.626	2006	2700	1	2.562
## 62924	33749079234	3.958	2006	2700	1	2.789
## 63010	33748354709	3.584	2006	2700	1	2.619
## 63021	33748316794	3.928	2006	2700	1	2.963
## 63047	33748437811	4.028	2006	2700	1	2.859
## 63048	33748438134	4.637	2006	2700	1	3.468
## 63124	33748292955	4.111	2006	2700	1	2.942
## 63132	33748312093	4.065	2006	2700	1	2.896
## 63137	33748331335	3.890	2006	2700	1	2.621
## 63152	33748747557	3.876	2006	2700	1	2.707
## 63833	33748161812	4.051	2006	2700	1	2.882
## 63860	33747834620	3.716	2006	2700	1	2.547
## 63864	33747870163	5.283	2006	2700	1	4.114
## 63866	33747584933	4.308	2006	2700	1	3.139
## 63887	33747135682	4.969	2006	2700	1	3.800
## 63904	33747343208	5.434	2006	2700	1	4.265
## 63910	33747102040	3.816	2006	2700	1	2.647
## 63948	33746875641	4.520	2006	2700	1	3.351
## 63985	33746768834	3.832	2006	2700	1	2.563
## 63987	33746587393	4.057	2006	2700	1	2.993
## 64006	33746437130	4.877	2006	2700	1	3.608
## 64017	33746667851	4.079	2006	2700	1	2.910
## 64020	33746672599	3.964	2006	2700	1	2.695
## 64021	33746675685	4.031	2006	2700	1	2.862
## 64033	33746724157	3.887	2006	2700	1	2.618
## 64083	33748046126	3.747	2006	2700	1	2.578
## 64148	33750630109	3.948	2006	2700	1	2.679
## 64376	33746387027	3.828	2006	2700	1	2.659
## 64377	33746430561	3.742	2006	2700	1	2.573
## 64378	33746430578	4.001	2006	2700	1	2.832
## 64379	33746452905	4.192	2006	2700	1	3.128
## 64395	33748513704	3.579	2006	2700	1	2.614
## 64421	33746075560	4.642	2006	2700	1	3.473
## 64422	33746088001	5.656	2006	2700	1	4.691
## 64482	33745890309	4.593	2006	2700	1	3.324
## 64484	33745913326	3.707	2006	2700	1	2.643
## 64512	33745698681	4.248	2006	2700	1	3.079
## 64514	33745698685	4.688	2006	2700	1	3.624
## 64520	33745611449	5.100	2006	2700	1	4.135
## 64521	33745612500	3.983	2006	2700	1	2.714
## 64522	33745614361	5.082	2006	2700	1	4.117

##	64523	33745632422	4.146	2006	2700	1	2.877
##	64530	33745812011	4.129	2006	2700	1	2.960
##	64531	33745817034	3.992	2006	2700	1	3.027
##	64535	33745840137	3.992	2006	2700	1	2.823
##	64537	33745851479	4.385	2006	2700	1	3.216
##	64548	33744914821	3.540	2006	2700	1	2.575
##	64979	33745661633	3.776	2006	2700	1	2.712
##	65008	33745227399	4.917	2006	2700	1	3.748
##	65009	33745227751	3.734	2006	2700	1	2.565
##	65010	33745255382	4.457	2006	2700	1	3.393
##	65030	33646360865	4.352	2006	2700	1	3.183
##	65051	33745081608	5.495	2006	2700	1	4.530
##	65054	33745102555	5.215	2006	2700	1	4.046
##	65066	33745065872	3.734	2006	2700	1	2.769
##	65093	33744718154	3.600	2006	2700	1	2.635
##	65106	33744966030	4.777	2006	2700	1	3.608
##	65135	33646825385	4.208	2006	2700	1	3.039
##	65148	33744472167	3.702	2006	2700	1	2.533
##	65149	33744472168	4.090	2006	2700	1	2.921
##	65151	33744498063	4.280	2006	2700	1	3.111
##	65190	33745210374	3.862	2006	2700	1	2.693
##	65191	33745212925	3.876	2006	2700	1	2.707
##	65192	33745217611	3.764	2006	2700	1	2.595
##	65230	33745685701	3.747	2006	2700	1	2.578
##	65338	33750089034	3.980	2006	2700	1	3.015
##	65365	33846406448	3.854	2006	2700	1	2.685
##	65669	33646859471	4.708	2006	2700	1	3.743
##	65672	33646875293	4.246	2006	2700	1	2.977
##	65680	33646828953	3.862	2006	2700	1	2.897
##	65716	33646676272	4.484	2006	2700	1	3.315
##	65717	33646678189	4.410	2006	2700	1	3.241
##	65764	33646482407	3.887	2006	2700	1	2.618
##	65765	33646488054	4.825	2006	2700	1	3.556
##	65772	33646450281	3.851	2006	2700	1	2.582
##	65773	33646452922	4.459	2006	2700	1	3.290
##	65790	33646475441	3.584	2006	2700	1	2.619
##	65816	30044438368	5.433	2006	2700	1	4.369
##	65837	33646177653	3.505	2006	2700	1	2.540
##	65838	33646178951	5.085	2006	2700	1	3.916
##	65847	33646392755	4.004	2006	2700	1	2.835
##	65850	33646401549	3.977	2006	2700	1	2.808
##	65975	33745489614	3.646	2006	2700	1	2.582
##	66274	33646164892	4.031	2006	2700	1	2.862
##	66300	33645865234	4.803	2006	2700	1	3.634
##	66319	33646052556	5.164	2006	2700	1	3.995
##	66338	33645770270	4.219	2006	2700	1	3.155
##	66344	33645729203	4.579	2006	2700	1	3.410
##	66346	33645741222	4.267	2006	2700	1	2.998
##	66372	33645523067	6.444	2006	2700	1	5.380
##	66392	29944434110	3.964	2006	2700	1	2.795

##	66393	299444434742	4.119	2006	2700	1	2.850
##	66394	299444442726	4.794	2006	2700	1	3.625
##	66408	33645222620	3.812	2006	2700	1	2.543
##	66409	33645236930	3.684	2006	2700	1	2.515
##	66423	33645530745	4.561	2006	2700	1	3.392
##	66490	33646420626	3.788	2006	2700	1	2.619
##	66492	33646432226	4.312	2006	2700	1	3.248
##	66777	33645390604	3.621	2006	2700	1	2.656
##	66778	33645399959	4.643	2006	2700	1	3.474
##	66806	33645102811	3.897	2006	2700	1	2.833
##	66807	33645103550	5.432	2006	2700	1	4.467
##	66813	33645068471	4.040	2006	2700	1	2.771
##	66834	33745029895	3.832	2006	2700	1	2.768
##	66845	33644979597	4.290	2006	2700	1	3.325
##	66847	33644984085	4.144	2006	2700	1	2.975
##	66856	33644967633	3.995	2006	2700	1	3.030
##	66872	33644957630	4.031	2006	2700	1	2.862
##	66880	33644833147	4.678	2006	2700	1	3.509
##	66883	33644807437	5.185	2006	2700	1	3.916
##	66925	33644584065	4.544	2006	2700	1	3.275
##	66926	33644605043	5.148	2006	2700	1	3.979
##	66930	33644638676	3.816	2006	2700	1	2.647
##	66932	33644642974	3.921	2006	2700	1	2.752
##	66942	33644654777	4.106	2006	2700	1	2.937
##	66944	33644660402	3.689	2006	2700	1	2.625
##	67001	33645355399	4.176	2006	2700	1	3.007
##	67354	33344467770	4.351	2006	2700	1	3.182
##	67363	33644536465	4.565	2006	2700	1	3.396
##	67394	32644457434	4.090	2006	2700	1	2.921
##	67395	32644467389	5.178	2006	2700	1	3.909
##	67432	32144436098	4.713	2006	2700	1	3.444
##	67435	32144455695	4.106	2006	2700	1	2.937
##	67438	32544459770	3.748	2006	1000	2	2.579
##	67445	32144432645	4.141	2006	2700	1	3.077
##	67446	32144441493	4.605	2006	2700	1	3.640
##	67447	32144443648	4.776	2006	2700	1	3.712
##	67455	32544444748	3.983	2006	2700	1	2.714
##	67461	32044452414	4.031	2006	2700	1	2.862
##	67474	31444436871	3.689	2006	2700	1	2.520
##	67506	32444436464	3.716	2006	2700	1	2.547
##	67508	32444438623	3.828	2006	2700	1	2.659
##	67510	32444443951	4.627	2006	2700	1	3.358
##	67517	32444450909	3.534	2006	2700	1	2.569
##	67538	33644842676	4.351	2006	2700	1	3.182
##	67781	31544462628	3.679	2006	1000	2	2.510
##	67786	31344467254	4.933	2006	2700	1	3.968
##	67787	31344470705	5.219	2006	2700	1	3.950
##	67790	31344479326	4.396	2006	2700	1	3.227
##	67795	31344454603	3.772	2006	2700	1	2.603
##	67804	30844432417	3.675	2006	2700	1	2.506

##	67813	30944452384	4.432	2006	2700	1	3.263
##	67815	30944457531	4.478	2006	2700	1	3.414
##	67876	32244433703	3.636	2006	2700	1	2.671
##	67920	30944433554	4.252	2006	2700	1	3.083
##	67933	31044431832	4.425	2006	2700	1	3.256
##	67938	31044436630	4.688	2006	2700	1	3.519
##	67941	31044442783	3.734	2006	2700	1	2.565
##	67942	31044446194	4.154	2006	2700	1	3.189
##	67944	31044453008	4.376	2006	2700	1	3.207
##	67945	31044453148	4.025	2006	2700	1	2.856
##	67950	31044456529	5.039	2006	2700	1	3.870
##	67972	32044434020	3.847	2006	2700	1	2.678
##	67974	32044435429	4.349	2006	2700	1	3.080
##	67991	32144461605	3.995	2006	2700	1	2.726
##	68363	33748146129	3.511	2006	2700	1	2.546
##	68847	37549036689	4.103	2007	2700	1	3.151
##	68848	37549039095	3.740	2007	2700	1	2.888
##	68868	37349092105	3.950	2007	2700	1	2.893
##	68877	37349011273	3.858	2007	2700	1	2.701
##	68878	37349028816	4.130	2007	2700	1	3.073
##	68923	37249041477	3.789	2007	2700	1	2.732
##	68924	37249061691	4.883	2007	2700	1	3.826
##	68931	37149028276	4.444	2007	2700	1	3.592
##	68952	38449085341	3.654	2007	2700	1	2.597
##	68959	36549078679	4.337	2007	2700	1	3.280
##	68962	37249065591	3.858	2007	2700	1	2.906
##	69125	36048934283	3.807	2007	2700	1	2.955
##	69128	36049048260	3.795	2007	2700	1	2.638
##	69155	36849011221	4.476	2007	2700	1	3.419
##	69168	36849035575	3.973	2007	2700	1	2.916
##	69181	36849068108	4.107	2007	2700	1	2.950
##	69184	36849079348	3.564	2007	2700	1	2.612
##	69237	38049023539	4.325	2007	2700	1	3.373
##	69238	38049038389	3.992	2007	2700	1	2.935
##	69239	38049053061	4.415	2007	2700	1	3.358
##	69241	38049087576	4.711	2007	2700	1	3.654
##	69968	56149101731	3.783	2007	2700	1	2.626
##	70668	36549006511	3.668	2007	2700	1	2.611
##	70677	36549033449	4.134	2007	2700	1	2.977
##	70678	36549066931	4.045	2007	2700	1	3.193
##	70725	36348961929	4.189	2007	2700	1	3.132
##	70727	36348982774	4.230	2007	2700	1	3.173
##	70728	36349035495	4.062	2007	2700	1	2.905
##	70766	36148981435	4.360	2007	2700	1	3.303
##	70798	36148951701	3.556	2007	2700	1	2.604
##	70799	36148966515	4.227	2007	2700	1	3.070
##	70800	36149000149	5.380	2007	2700	1	4.323
##	70832	35848963822	4.711	2007	2700	1	3.654
##	70833	35848964343	4.234	2007	2700	1	3.282
##	70835	35848969753	4.853	2007	2700	1	3.796

##	70842	35848935201	5.343	2007	2700	1	4.186
##	70844	35848964571	4.402	2007	2700	1	3.450
##	70845	35848968871	6.256	2007	2700	1	5.199
##	70888	35248896228	3.992	2007	2700	1	2.835
##	70910	35748974550	4.877	2007	2700	1	3.820
##	70923	36048931015	4.213	2007	2700	1	3.156
##	70927	36048938340	3.610	2007	2700	1	2.553
##	70929	36048953291	3.747	2007	2700	1	2.590
##	70932	36048958880	3.498	2007	2700	1	2.646
##	70934	36048963838	4.213	2007	2700	1	3.156
##	70935	36048968753	4.402	2007	2700	1	3.345
##	70950	36049037185	3.835	2007	2700	1	2.778
##	70951	36049042525	3.835	2007	2700	1	2.778
##	70959	36248973101	3.783	2007	2700	1	2.626
##	71265	41149161956	4.099	2007	2700	1	3.147
##	71308	48849113878	4.849	2007	2700	1	3.792
##	71611	35348968910	3.761	2007	1000	2	2.704
##	71623	35348981185	3.708	2007	2700	1	2.856
##	71624	35348997893	4.319	2007	2700	1	3.467
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##	71667	34948830633	3.376	2007	2700	1	2.524
##	71669	35248829599	4.645	2007	2700	1	3.693
##	71673	35248895346	4.762	2007	2700	1	3.705
##	71681	35348866794	3.930	2007	2700	1	2.773
##	71714	34948849235	3.498	2007	2700	1	2.546
##	71717	34948891641	4.829	2007	2700	1	3.772
##	71720	34948845507	4.340	2007	2700	1	3.283
##	71722	34948882262	4.028	2007	2700	1	2.871
##	71753	34548827323	4.070	2007	2700	1	3.013
##	71755	34548835744	4.466	2007	2700	1	3.409
##	71788	34948860191	3.564	2007	2700	1	2.507
##	71791	34948872683	3.695	2007	2700	1	2.638
##	71809	35348828533	4.122	2007	2700	1	2.965
##	71831	35348985396	3.688	2007	2700	1	2.531
##	71842	35448937632	3.617	2007	2700	1	2.765
##	71847	35648946842	3.807	2007	2700	1	2.955
##	71864	35649003880	4.876	2007	2700	1	3.719
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##	72398	34548833077	4.091	2007	2700	1	3.034
##	72400	34548849816	4.178	2007	2700	1	3.121
##	72454	34548776934	3.753	2007	2700	1	2.696
##	72465	34548570632	4.484	2007	2700	1	3.427
##	72494	34547426346	3.681	2007	2700	1	2.624
##	72517	34548419640	3.595	2007	2700	1	2.743
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##	72548	34548433987	4.078	2007	2700	1	3.021
##	72555	34548426480	4.019	2007	2700	1	2.862
##	72556	34548430952	4.304	2007	2700	1	3.147

##	72568	34848816502	4.152	2007	2700	1	3.200
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##	72575	34848838902	4.019	2007	2700	1	2.962
##	72578	34848858523	4.244	2007	2700	1	3.187
##	72581	34848881905	4.352	2007	2700	1	3.295
##	72582	34848881907	3.681	2007	2700	1	2.524
##	72583	34848888949	3.954	2007	2700	1	2.897
##	72587	34848901974	4.316	2007	2700	1	3.259
##	72588	34848902937	4.337	2007	2700	1	3.280
##	72591	34848920368	3.801	2007	2700	1	2.644
##	72606	34547502731	3.531	2007	2700	1	2.579
##	72608	34547541570	3.406	2007	2700	1	2.554
##	72609	34547545269	4.719	2007	2700	1	3.767
##	72613	34548040666	3.695	2007	2700	1	2.638
##	72619	34548172901	3.625	2007	2700	1	2.568
##	72623	34548262715	4.493	2007	2700	1	3.336
##	72673	34648836403	4.569	2007	2700	1	3.617
##	72681	34748862577	3.830	2007	2700	1	2.673
##	72807	36048990829	3.632	2007	2700	1	2.575
##	72822	36248973631	3.841	2007	2700	1	2.784
##	73355	34548221486	3.438	2007	1704	3	2.586
##	73492	34548066571	3.759	2007	2700	1	2.702
##	73493	34548075820	5.741	2007	2700	1	4.684
##	73494	34548083742	4.058	2007	2700	1	3.001
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##	73551	34547950500	4.540	2007	2700	1	3.588
##	73558	34547876797	4.649	2007	2700	1	3.592
##	73559	34547906405	4.663	2007	2700	1	3.606
##	73563	34548361951	3.587	2007	2700	1	2.530
##	73594	34547757915	5.372	2007	2700	1	4.215
##	73599	34547730740	4.006	2007	2700	1	2.949
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##	73649	34547647628	4.354	2007	2700	1	3.297
##	73681	34547614056	4.149	2007	2700	1	3.092
##	73683	34547630852	3.983	2007	2700	1	3.031
##	73684	34547634884	3.728	2007	2700	1	2.671
##	73685	34547643177	3.734	2007	2700	1	2.882
##	73686	34547652884	4.074	2007	2700	1	2.917
##	73697	34547681974	3.954	2007	2700	1	2.897
##	73699	34547686398	4.247	2007	2700	1	3.090
##	73747	34548397297	3.789	2007	2700	1	2.732
##	73760	34548456959	3.595	2007	2700	1	2.538
##	74193	34547148985	4.266	2007	2700	1	3.209
##	74194	34547170053	6.085	2007	2700	1	5.028
##	74199	34547230736	4.019	2007	2700	1	2.962
##	74203	34547159840	4.045	2007	2700	1	2.988
##	74204	34547167603	3.695	2007	2700	1	2.638
##	74226	34447521458	4.639	2007	2700	1	3.482
##	74241	34447544253	3.830	2007	2700	1	2.773



##	74246	34447300446	4.669	2007	2700	1	3.612
##	74247	34447512756	4.710	2007	2700	1	3.858
##	74249	34447520136	5.342	2007	2700	1	4.285
##	74250	34447558140	5.428	2007	2700	1	4.371
##	74312	34447340945	3.992	2007	2700	1	2.935
##	74314	34548165110	3.506	2007	2700	1	2.554
##	74322	34447257725	3.920	2007	2700	1	2.763
##	74323	34447291144	4.282	2007	2700	1	3.225
##	74369	34447116875	3.695	2007	2700	1	2.638
##	74375	34447121852	3.852	2007	2700	1	2.795
##	74385	34447137331	4.461	2007	2700	1	3.304
##	74398	34250840592	3.920	2007	2700	1	2.863
##	74704	35248881664	4.126	2007	2700	1	3.069
##	75040	34548567516	3.824	2007	2700	1	2.972
##	75044	34347210370	4.041	2007	2700	1	2.984
##	75045	34347237664	4.019	2007	2700	1	2.962
##	75047	34347255039	4.665	2007	2700	1	3.508
##	75057	34347272329	3.753	2007	2700	1	2.901
##	75085	34250696907	4.873	2007	2700	1	3.921
##	75086	34250722018	4.152	2007	2700	1	3.200
##	75089	34250779802	4.066	2007	2700	1	3.009
##	75092	34250835050	3.709	2007	1000	2	2.652
##	75142	34250212715	6.307	2007	2700	1	5.455
##	75144	34250309164	4.292	2007	2700	1	3.235
##	75168	34249899377	4.920	2007	2700	1	3.763
##	75183	34250024383	3.783	2007	2700	1	2.831
##	75202	34249982970	4.196	2007	2700	1	3.139
##	75203	34250027957	3.983	2007	2700	1	2.826
##	75236	34248149838	3.765	2007	2700	1	2.708
##	75239	34248169298	3.795	2007	2700	1	2.738
##	75242	34248201151	4.476	2007	2700	1	3.419
##	75243	34248206205	3.688	2007	2700	1	2.631
##	75256	34249037494	3.356	2007	2700	1	2.504
##	75260	34249662628	3.925	2007	2700	1	2.868
##	75262	34249863368	3.852	2007	2700	1	3.000
##	75274	34249913494	4.647	2007	2700	1	3.490
##	75275	34249915334	4.224	2007	2700	1	3.167
##	75382	34447648357	3.807	2007	2700	1	2.855
##	75793	34547309949	3.854	2007	2700	2	2.797
##	75956	34249302025	3.580	2007	2700	1	2.523
##	75959	34249803312	4.122	2007	2700	1	3.270
##	75961	34249830160	4.754	2007	2700	1	3.902
##	75973	34249027978	3.959	2007	2700	1	2.902
##	75990	34249657825	4.383	2007	2700	1	3.326
##	75993	34249673868	4.807	2007	2700	1	3.750
##	76036	34249047454	4.895	2007	2700	1	3.838
##	76042	34248551882	4.301	2007	2700	1	3.144
##	76043	34248559834	4.710	2007	2700	1	3.653
##	76044	34248564820	3.531	2007	2700	1	2.679
##	76093	34248399089	4.292	2007	2700	1	3.235

##	76121	34247615981	3.835	2007	2700	1	2.778
##	76133	34247862190	5.281	2007	2700	1	4.224
##	76164	34247268567	3.610	2007	2700	1	2.553
##	76199	34248184445	3.702	2007	2700	1	2.645
##	76200	34248185926	4.203	2007	2700	1	3.046
##	76214	34248214561	3.765	2007	2700	1	2.913
##	76218	34248227278	3.734	2007	2700	1	2.577
##	76835	34247863975	5.154	2007	2700	1	3.997
##	76849	34247476744	5.028	2007	2700	1	3.971
##	76864	34247470278	4.213	2007	2700	1	3.056
##	76865	34247498668	4.800	2007	2700	1	3.643
##	76883	34247167109	3.675	2007	2700	1	2.518
##	76903	34247241630	5.117	2007	2700	1	4.060
##	76945	34247118878	3.813	2007	2700	1	2.961
##	76946	34247144499	4.185	2007	2700	1	3.128
##	76947	34247149303	4.041	2007	2700	1	2.984
##	76950	34247523621	4.713	2007	2700	1	3.656
##	76959	34047096257	4.791	2007	2700	1	3.939
##	76970	34047243811	4.396	2007	2700	1	3.544
##	76972	34047268898	3.900	2007	2700	1	2.843
##	76981	34047237367	5.526	2007	2700	1	4.674
##	76988	34147096980	4.461	2007	2700	1	3.404
##	76993	34147124264	4.538	2007	2700	1	3.381
##	76995	34147139988	3.610	2007	2700	1	2.553
##	76998	34147153376	3.564	2007	2700	1	2.507
##	76999	34147153377	4.107	2007	2700	1	3.050
##	77015	33847667949	4.049	2007	2700	1	3.197
##	77028	33947671432	3.747	2007	2700	1	2.690
##	77077	34247476430	3.747	2007	2700	1	2.590
##	77081	34247498181	3.668	2007	2700	1	2.511
##	77084	34247545653	3.639	2007	2700	1	2.687
##	77570	34247282706	4.091	2007	2700	1	3.139
##	77574	34147113263	3.593	2007	1000	2	2.536
##	77582	34047185285	3.728	2007	2700	1	2.671
##	77604	33947210018	3.884	2007	2700	1	2.827
##	77607	33947595236	5.510	2007	2700	1	4.558
##	77643	33947519044	3.632	2007	2700	1	2.680
##	77661	33947196096	4.621	2007	2700	1	3.564
##	77664	33947279831	4.110	2007	2700	1	3.158
##	77685	33947271991	3.734	2007	2700	1	2.677
##	77712	33847705701	5.514	2007	2700	1	4.357
##	77720	33847723397	4.950	2007	2700	1	4.098
##	77730	33847393654	3.396	2007	2700	1	2.544
##	77752	33846926962	3.715	2007	2700	1	2.763
##	77761	33847253945	4.880	2007	2700	1	3.723
##	77762	33847267289	3.396	2007	2700	1	2.544
##	77772	33847368173	5.051	2007	2700	1	3.994
##	77773	33847369469	4.655	2007	2700	1	3.598
##	77776	33847381116	5.213	2007	2700	1	4.156
##	77777	33847391669	4.160	2007	2700	1	3.103

## 77779	33847404482	4.431	2007	2700	1	3.374
## 77780	33847406983	3.747	2007	2700	1	2.590
## 77781	33847407101	3.987	2007	2700	1	2.930
## 77786	33847413701	3.920	2007	2700	1	2.863
## 77819	33947356563	3.540	2007	2700	1	2.688
## 77839	33947710793	4.749	2007	2700	1	3.692
## 78473	34547138943	3.721	2007	2700	2	2.664
## 78607	33847353773	4.810	2007	2700	1	3.858
## 78631	33847692398	3.435	2007	2700	1	2.583
## 78651	33847165011	4.126	2007	2700	1	3.069
## 78654	33847103656	4.307	2007	2700	1	3.455
## 78655	33847174197	4.203	2007	2700	1	3.351
## 78704	33846964515	3.819	2007	2700	1	2.762
## 78707	33846996345	5.465	2007	2700	1	4.613
## 78728	33846857305	3.602	2007	2700	1	2.545
## 78737	33846866271	4.955	2007	2700	1	3.898
## 78738	33846875851	5.005	2007	2700	1	3.948
## 78746	33846863146	4.895	2007	2700	1	3.838
## 78749	33846878293	3.715	2007	2700	1	2.558
## 78780	33846571916	4.217	2007	2700	1	3.160
## 78792	33846075235	4.032	2007	2700	1	2.975
## 78810	33846661903	3.959	2007	2700	1	2.902
## 78812	33846673816	4.935	2007	2700	1	3.878
## 78813	33846688887	5.379	2007	2700	1	4.222
## 78816	33846783284	3.715	2007	2700	1	2.658
## 78821	33846787125	3.835	2007	2700	1	2.678
## 78822	33846794896	5.202	2007	2700	1	4.145
## 78825	33846810181	3.564	2007	2700	1	2.507
## 78832	33846817495	4.130	2007	2700	1	3.278
## 78836	33846829811	3.983	2007	2700	1	3.131
## 78839	33846839628	3.915	2007	2700	1	2.758
## 78843	33846850600	3.777	2007	2700	1	2.620
## 78847	33846913993	3.531	2007	2700	1	2.679
## 78899	33847610733	4.122	2007	2700	1	3.065
## 78900	33847617509	3.987	2007	2700	1	2.830
## 79061	34248581736	3.523	2007	2700	1	2.571
## 79359	33846524262	3.396	2007	2700	1	2.544
## 79377	33846294746	5.096	2007	2700	1	4.039
## 79386	33846413027	3.572	2007	2700	1	2.515
## 79416	33846126939	4.946	2007	2700	1	3.789
## 79420	33846175081	3.777	2007	2700	1	2.720
## 79427	33846125284	5.173	2007	2700	1	4.116
## 79428	33846129459	4.066	2007	2700	1	3.114
## 79489	33845970192	5.126	2007	2700	1	4.069
## 79491	33845972969	3.789	2007	2700	1	2.632
## 79492	33845979811	3.889	2007	2700	1	2.732
## 79495	33845994359	4.653	2007	2700	1	3.496
## 79496	33846006533	3.661	2007	2700	1	2.504
## 79498	33846012847	3.841	2007	2700	1	2.684
## 79499	33846017279	4.078	2007	2700	1	2.921

##	79510	33845984538	4.757	2007	2700	1	3.700
##	79511	33846021262	4.182	2007	2700	1	3.125
##	79512	33846026341	4.599	2007	2700	1	3.542
##	79513	33846027094	4.070	2007	2700	1	2.913
##	79540	33845870422	3.734	2007	2700	1	2.882
##	79560	33846037400	3.935	2007	2700	1	2.983
##	79602	33846668526	3.874	2007	2700	1	2.817
##	79607	33846671273	3.654	2007	2700	1	2.597
##	79609	33846672853	4.091	2007	2700	1	3.034
##	79671	33847184284	3.632	2007	2700	1	2.680
##	79978	34250801440	3.925	2007	2700	1	3.073
##	80011	34347336319	3.646	2007	2700	1	2.589
##	80013	34347343739	3.668	2007	2700	1	2.611
##	80106	35649016098	4.629	2007	2700	1	3.572
##	80111	35848953625	3.728	2007	2700	1	2.671
##	80112	35848954757	4.777	2007	2700	1	3.825
##	80217	42449096529	3.935	2007	2700	1	3.083
##	80636	58149083708	4.778	2008	2700	1	3.724
##	80643	58149218477	3.923	2008	2700	1	3.073
##	80683	58049213696	4.583	2008	2700	1	3.529
##	80684	58049216683	3.839	2008	2700	1	2.785
##	80728	57349192265	3.722	2008	2700	1	2.668
##	80744	57449112519	4.616	2008	2700	1	3.562
##	80797	57349093766	3.663	2008	2700	1	2.609
##	80814	57349133922	3.823	2008	2700	1	2.769
##	80816	57349184260	3.522	2008	2700	1	2.672
##	80943	56149095348	3.843	2008	2700	1	2.893
##	80980	57449084208	4.389	2008	2700	1	3.335
##	80983	57449095883	3.663	2008	2700	1	2.609
##	81062	58149387739	4.794	2008	2700	1	3.740
##	81349	64349102964	3.423	2008	2700	1	2.573
##	82714	57049128384	3.717	2008	2700	1	2.563
##	82785	56649112752	4.452	2008	2700	1	3.398
##	82845	56249128276	4.627	2008	2700	1	3.573
##	82846	56249141853	3.916	2008	2700	1	2.862
##	82880	55849115999	3.659	2008	1000	2	2.605
##	82899	55549095137	3.894	2008	2700	1	2.840
##	82911	55849084700	3.909	2008	2700	1	2.855
##	82920	55849139852	3.698	2008	2700	1	2.748
##	82950	54049103289	3.570	2008	2700	1	2.516
##	83109	58149467012	3.754	2008	2700	1	2.700
##	83609	55249119765	4.514	2008	2700	1	3.460
##	83619	54349091094	3.478	2008	2700	1	2.528
##	83648	55549139481	4.069	2008	2700	1	3.015
##	83661	54949144335	4.216	2008	2700	1	3.162
##	83714	54049121079	3.886	2008	2700	1	2.832
##	83728	54049104424	3.768	2008	2700	1	2.818
##	83729	54049106963	4.294	2008	2700	1	3.240
##	83794	53749095835	4.145	2008	2700	1	3.091
##	83849	54849146500	4.137	2008	2700	1	3.083

##	83859	54949141082	3.589	2008	1704	3	2.535
##	83861	50249096174	4.078	2008	2700	1	3.128
##	83872	51749084267	3.451	2008	2700	1	2.601
##	83891	52949103244	3.781	2008	2700	1	2.831
##	83892	52949106040	4.278	2008	2700	1	3.224
##	83897	52949144507	4.137	2008	2700	1	3.083
##	83898	52949144863	3.722	2008	2700	1	2.772
##	83901	53149119591	3.401	2008	2700	1	2.551
##	83969	55849112296	3.599	2008	2700	1	2.649
##	83975	55849150592	4.342	2008	2700	1	3.288
##	84213	65549087532	3.839	2008	2700	1	2.889
##	84545	52649151888	3.916	2008	2700	1	2.966
##	84550	52049088955	4.048	2008	2700	1	2.894
##	84553	52049108262	4.242	2008	2700	1	3.188
##	84555	52449113766	3.626	2008	2700	1	2.776
##	84585	52649120886	4.627	2008	2700	1	3.473
##	84598	52249089796	3.843	2008	2700	1	2.789
##	84607	51949095058	4.868	2008	2700	1	3.918
##	84682	51449097277	4.098	2008	2700	1	2.944
##	84728	50949089029	4.489	2008	2700	1	3.435
##	84734	51649088233	4.453	2008	2700	1	3.399
##	84761	51349169034	3.673	2008	2700	1	2.619
##	84831	52749095854	3.593	2008	2700	1	2.539
##	85169	59049103004	3.503	2008	2700	1	2.653
##	85277	65249106599	3.570	2008	2700	1	2.620
##	85688	50149098605	3.746	2008	1000	2	2.692
##	85697	50449091665	3.772	2008	2700	1	2.618
##	85698	50449093260	4.360	2008	2700	1	3.306
##	85709	50449095362	4.693	2008	2700	1	3.639
##	85728	49749143019	3.576	2008	2700	1	2.726
##	85743	50149121231	4.030	2008	1000	2	2.976
##	85752	49949087905	4.118	2008	2700	1	3.168
##	85753	49949091204	3.678	2008	2700	1	2.624
##	85765	49449098216	3.958	2008	2700	1	3.008
##	85828	49449100639	4.042	2008	2700	1	2.988
##	85831	49249087104	4.356	2008	2700	1	3.406
##	85886	49249104701	5.150	2008	2700	1	4.096
##	85962	48149090717	3.855	2008	2700	1	2.801
##	85972	48149110000	3.647	2008	2700	1	2.797
##	86469	47849130092	4.213	2008	2700	1	3.159
##	86470	47849130608	3.731	2008	2700	1	2.677
##	86483	47849100908	3.663	2008	2700	1	2.509
##	86505	47949092540	4.171	2008	2700	1	3.221
##	86507	47949114668	5.232	2008	2700	1	4.078
##	86564	47549096598	3.768	2008	2700	1	2.818
##	86565	47549105407	4.511	2008	2700	1	3.357
##	86620	46949093558	3.886	2008	2700	1	2.732
##	86634	47049126504	3.827	2008	2700	1	2.773
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##	86684	46449128469	3.546	2008	1000	2	2.596

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##	86742	46449098821	3.879	2008	2700	1	2.929
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##	86746	46749099010	4.045	2008	2700	1	3.195
##	86749	46749117203	3.712	2008	2700	1	2.658
##	86755	46749156706	4.460	2008	2700	1	3.306
##	86780	47949131252	3.387	2008	2700	1	2.537
##	86795	48749129542	4.693	2008	2700	1	3.743
##	87045	55149104425	3.768	2008	2700	1	2.818
##	87540	45949092534	4.637	2008	2700	1	3.583
##	87543	45949107235	3.831	2008	2700	1	2.777
##	87544	46749131798	5.204	2008	2700	1	4.150
##	87592	45549084293	4.115	2008	2700	1	3.061
##	87602	45349084317	4.501	2008	2700	1	3.447
##	87603	45349103702	4.595	2008	2700	1	3.441
##	87663	45149127545	4.115	2008	2700	1	3.061
##	87691	44849103815	4.757	2008	2700	1	3.907
##	87696	44849115945	4.501	2008	2700	1	3.447
##	87735	45749100010	3.951	2008	2700	1	2.897
##	87739	45749114895	4.710	2008	2700	1	3.556
##	87740	45749124735	3.409	2008	2700	1	2.559
##	87745	45749149476	3.642	2008	2700	1	2.588
##	87792	44949119632	3.451	2008	2700	1	2.601
##	87828	46349104324	3.831	2008	2700	1	2.777
##	88491	44349145194	4.455	2008	2700	1	3.401
##	88496	44449106055	3.641	2008	1000	2	2.587
##	88499	44349153009	3.978	2008	2700	1	2.924
##	88500	44349155992	4.235	2008	2700	1	3.285
##	88501	44349165737	5.327	2008	2700	1	4.377
##	88546	44249122799	5.169	2008	2700	1	4.115
##	88634	43549085056	3.948	2008	2700	1	3.098
##	88637	43549110959	4.509	2008	2700	1	3.355
##	88680	43049170245	4.574	2008	2700	1	3.624
##	88682	43049174930	3.968	2008	2700	1	2.814
##	88683	43049176549	4.334	2008	2700	1	3.384
##	88750	42949149810	3.901	2008	2700	1	3.051
##	88757	43049090817	4.174	2008	2700	1	3.120
##	88759	43049094836	3.740	2008	2700	1	2.790
##	88760	43049095682	4.414	2008	2700	1	3.360
##	88784	43049136576	3.570	2008	2700	1	2.516
##	88857	44449096577	3.731	2008	2700	1	2.677
##	88859	44449122269	3.944	2008	2700	1	3.094
##	89498	42449106956	4.533	2008	2700	1	3.683
##	89500	42449141936	3.802	2008	2700	1	2.648
##	89501	44149123099	4.666	2008	2700	1	3.816
##	89566	42249112261	3.621	2008	1000	2	2.567
##	89567	42249098105	4.181	2008	2700	1	3.127
##	89601	42249083269	4.686	2008	2700	1	3.836
##	89602	42249092533	4.619	2008	2700	1	3.769
##	89605	48149094782	3.698	2008	2700	1	2.544

##	89617	42049123233	4.048	2008	2700	1	3.198
##	89645	40849108663	3.574	2008	1000	2	2.520
##	89663	41649112174	3.663	2008	2700	1	2.509
##	89739	41849105806	3.930	2008	2700	1	2.776
##	89751	41849148289	3.992	2008	2700	1	2.938
##	89783	43249086840	3.683	2008	2700	1	2.529
##	89784	43249087616	3.859	2008	2700	1	2.805
##	89878	46349092759	3.712	2008	2700	1	2.558
##	90277	43049134750	3.647	2008	2700	1	2.593
##	90284	41449104685	3.576	2008	2700	1	2.522
##	90287	41449112372	5.371	2008	2700	1	4.317
##	90289	41449113183	4.795	2008	2700	1	3.741
##	90338	40949100835	3.944	2008	2700	1	2.994
##	90347	40949102607	5.086	2008	2700	1	3.932
##	90361	40949127393	4.633	2008	2700	1	3.783
##	90407	40849124009	4.384	2008	2700	1	3.330
##	90409	40849142102	4.916	2008	2700	1	3.762
##	90412	40749132230	3.356	2008	1000	2	2.506
##	90415	40749141596	4.476	2008	2700	1	3.526
##	90432	41649090186	4.800	2008	2700	1	3.746
##	90458	40449141326	4.620	2008	2700	1	3.566
##	90464	40449104676	4.174	2008	2700	1	3.324
##	90509	39749103691	3.615	2008	2700	1	2.765
##	90521	40449086087	4.445	2008	2700	1	3.291
##	90523	40549084318	3.879	2008	2700	1	2.825
##	90545	40749105777	3.541	2008	2700	1	2.691
##	91382	39549099909	3.693	2008	2700	1	2.639
##	91383	39549100109	3.988	2008	2700	1	2.934
##	91384	39549102834	4.683	2008	2700	1	3.629
##	91386	39549111874	3.958	2008	2700	1	2.904
##	91388	39549096658	4.328	2008	2700	1	3.174
##	91415	39749102149	4.416	2008	2700	1	3.566
##	91426	39349097864	3.575	2008	1000	2	2.521
##	91488	38949105879	4.256	2008	2700	1	3.306
##	91489	38949106566	3.754	2008	2700	1	2.700
##	91490	38949188680	3.871	2008	2700	1	2.817
##	91499	38949152338	4.285	2008	2700	1	3.231
##	91520	38649125875	4.145	2008	2700	1	3.091
##	91534	38649100024	3.604	2008	2700	1	2.754
##	91552	38849130851	3.827	2008	2700	1	2.773
##	91565	38849174979	4.368	2008	2700	1	3.418
##	91567	38849182472	3.972	2008	2700	1	2.918
##	91602	39849097577	4.313	2008	2700	1	3.159
##	91603	39849099704	3.516	2008	2700	1	2.666
##	91605	39849102541	3.615	2008	2700	1	2.665
##	91725	43349085680	3.955	2008	2700	1	2.901
##	91726	43349087466	3.772	2008	2700	1	2.718
##	91730	43349096215	3.707	2008	2700	1	2.653
##	91738	43349107306	3.975	2008	2700	1	2.921
##	91845	38949168818	3.621	2008	1300	2	2.771

##	91993	38749111066	5.445	2008	2700	1	4.391
##	91995	38749127156	4.616	2008	2700	1	3.562
##	92001	38749133726	3.560	2008	1000	2	2.506
##	92033	38549088096	4.842	2008	2700	1	3.788
##	92037	38549134052	4.324	2008	2700	1	3.270
##	92040	38549177642	4.453	2008	2700	1	3.399
##	92046	38349164176	4.531	2008	2700	1	3.477
##	92068	38349049478	5.357	2008	2700	1	4.303
##	92111	38049146378	4.148	2008	2700	1	3.094
##	92113	38049169559	4.935	2008	2700	1	3.881
##	92134	38049062200	4.629	2008	2700	1	3.575
##	92136	38049077991	3.843	2008	2700	1	2.789
##	92140	38049082149	4.298	2008	2700	1	3.244
##	92148	38149064606	3.631	2008	2700	1	2.681
##	92161	38149141767	3.958	2008	2700	1	2.804
##	92193	37549009899	4.066	2008	2700	1	3.116
##	92197	37549020305	3.582	2008	2700	1	2.528
##	92199	37549027612	4.244	2008	2700	1	3.190
##	92203	37549064327	3.776	2008	2700	1	2.722
##	92219	38149074110	3.934	2008	2700	1	2.880
##	92231	38349085066	3.610	2008	2700	1	2.556
##	92494	41149157013	3.547	2008	2700	1	2.597
##	92576	42149177179	4.216	2008	2700	1	3.162
##	92681	44949253343	4.140	2008	2700	1	2.986
##	92735	46749123025	3.731	2008	2700	1	2.677
##	92922	57149102701	3.912	2008	2700	1	3.062
##	93538	74049108635	3.752	2009	2700	1	2.653
##	93541	73949086506	3.919	2009	2700	1	2.721
##	93592	73549083853	3.805	2009	2700	1	2.706
##	93602	77954601328	4.143	2009	2700	1	3.044
##	93632	70350733579	3.757	2009	2700	1	2.559
##	93633	70449636557	4.842	2009	2700	1	3.644
##	93634	71849097187	3.961	2009	2700	1	2.763
##	93635	71849098875	3.947	2009	2700	1	2.848
##	93652	70350733425	3.985	2009	2700	1	2.991
##	93654	70350738289	4.729	2009	2700	1	3.630
##	93659	72549091935	4.039	2009	2700	1	3.145
##	93707	71849118976	3.968	2009	2700	1	2.869
##	93720	71549150905	3.500	2009	2700	1	2.606
##	93760	73349094732	4.184	2009	2700	1	3.190
##	93764	73349134686	4.036	2009	2700	1	2.937
##	93775	84870055817	4.573	2009	2700	1	3.679
##	93843	65549167028	3.801	2009	2700	1	2.702
##	93889	67650760521	3.826	2009	2700	1	2.727
##	93962	70749114018	3.645	2009	2700	1	2.546
##	93964	70749145982	3.814	2009	2700	1	2.715
##	93975	72049129932	3.889	2009	2700	1	2.790
##	93995	72849125358	3.858	2009	2700	1	2.864
##	94224	77049105843	3.904	2009	2700	1	2.910
##	94281	77649213935	3.838	2009	2700	1	2.844



##	95604	72049129430	4.683	2009	2700	1	3.584
##	95638	70449652591	3.805	2009	2700	1	2.706
##	95723	70349873173	5.082	2009	2700	1	4.088
##	95726	70449636163	5.302	2009	2700	1	4.308
##	95743	77950669604	5.246	2009	2700	1	4.147
##	95828	70449355084	3.784	2009	2700	1	2.685
##	95831	70449377960	3.743	2009	2700	1	2.644
##	95834	70449394580	4.039	2009	2700	1	2.940
##	95842	70449448312	4.397	2009	2700	1	3.298
##	96014	73949153085	4.118	2009	2700	1	3.019
##	96406	73349109845	3.667	2009	2700	2	2.568
##	96572	84881264341	4.415	2009	2700	1	3.316
##	96673	70350064091	3.705	2009	2700	1	2.711
##	96696	70350458703	4.870	2009	2700	1	3.876
##	96716	70350212398	4.751	2009	2700	1	3.652
##	96717	70350220313	3.629	2009	2700	1	2.530
##	96718	70350227015	3.975	2009	2700	1	2.777
##	96719	70350236228	4.659	2009	2700	1	3.765
##	96753	70349506141	4.798	2009	2700	1	3.904
##	96773	70349943834	3.625	2009	1000	2	2.526
##	96854	65749111503	3.762	2009	2700	1	2.663
##	96867	69949132983	3.549	2009	2700	1	2.655
##	96870	69949144253	3.696	2009	2700	1	2.597
##	96895	70349481938	4.575	2009	2700	1	3.476
##	96897	70349610473	4.853	2009	2700	1	3.754
##	96899	70349625757	5.493	2009	2700	1	4.394
##	96900	70349629019	5.086	2009	2700	1	3.987
##	96919	70349684791	4.187	2009	2700	1	2.989
##	96920	70349687102	4.017	2009	2700	1	2.918
##	96953	70350455774	3.691	2009	2700	1	2.697
##	97145	77952988108	4.600	2009	2700	1	3.501
##	97523	70349437154	3.951	2009	2700	1	2.852
##	97545	70349308645	3.601	2009	2700	1	2.502
##	97546	70349308646	4.248	2009	2700	1	3.149
##	97548	70349319816	3.705	2009	2700	1	2.711
##	97550	70349335796	4.765	2009	2700	1	3.666
##	97633	70349238733	4.938	2009	2700	1	4.044
##	97634	70349244812	4.857	2009	2700	1	3.963
##	97636	70349254065	3.850	2009	2700	1	2.751
##	97666	66849121699	3.710	2009	2700	1	2.611
##	97668	66849128097	3.947	2009	2700	1	2.848
##	97740	70149093912	5.343	2009	2700	1	4.145
##	97741	70149098511	3.748	2009	2700	1	2.649
##	97748	70249111091	3.839	2009	1000	2	2.641
##	97755	70149112350	4.282	2009	2700	1	3.084
##	97852	68949150765	3.725	2009	2700	1	2.731
##	97861	69849097352	3.958	2009	2700	1	2.859
##	97897	70349205537	3.506	2009	2700	1	2.512
##	97906	70349213381	3.691	2009	2700	1	2.797
##	97912	70349220917	3.757	2009	2700	1	2.658

##	97930	70349636711	4.014	2009	2700	1	2.915
##	98067	73449108112	3.846	2009	2700	1	2.852
##	98073	73449123799	4.061	2009	2700	1	2.962
##	98210	75349114036	3.766	2009	2700	1	2.667
##	98756	69249219296	5.111	2009	2700	1	4.012
##	98759	69249229866	3.850	2009	2700	1	2.751
##	98778	69449098588	4.214	2009	2700	1	3.115
##	98813	68949090752	4.850	2009	2700	1	3.652
##	98814	68949092632	4.197	2009	2700	1	3.303
##	98815	68949102467	3.830	2009	2700	1	2.731
##	98816	68949133346	4.250	2009	2700	1	3.052
##	98817	68949171916	3.775	2009	2700	1	2.881
##	98921	68849084949	4.231	2009	2700	1	3.033
##	98930	68849119553	4.573	2009	2700	1	3.474
##	98931	68849123400	4.335	2009	2700	1	3.236
##	98992	68249154875	5.117	2009	2700	1	4.018
##	99008	68349117223	3.919	2009	2700	1	3.025
##	99032	68849104003	3.613	2009	2700	1	2.514
##	99033	68849112640	3.607	2009	2700	1	2.508
##	99081	67650635227	3.991	2009	2700	1	2.793
##	99104	67651160419	4.452	2009	2700	1	3.558
##	99146	69349094143	4.819	2009	2700	1	3.720
##	99564	68049123594	4.967	2009	2700	1	3.868
##	99616	68149144251	3.826	2009	2700	1	2.727
##	99644	67651218924	4.011	2009	2700	1	2.912
##	99664	67650391945	3.818	2009	2700	1	2.620
##	99679	67650318719	3.926	2009	2700	1	2.728
##	99686	67650899270	4.135	2009	2700	1	3.036
##	99688	67650909125	3.968	2009	2700	1	2.869
##	99748	68149112408	3.440	2009	2700	1	2.546
##	99827	67649664439	3.975	2009	2700	1	3.081
##	99858	67649814915	3.743	2009	2700	1	2.545
##	99874	67649967683	4.202	2009	2700	1	3.308
##	99913	68049122014	3.725	2009	2700	1	2.831
##	99961	68849122050	3.988	2009	2700	1	2.889
##	99962	68849124811	4.132	2009	2700	1	3.238
##	100692	67649390890	3.995	2009	2700	1	2.896
##	100705	67649218781	4.174	2009	2700	1	2.976
##	100727	67149116154	4.250	2009	2700	1	3.052
##	100761	67449110743	5.734	2009	2700	1	4.536
##	100762	67449152290	4.549	2009	2700	1	3.655
##	100764	67449164373	3.944	2009	2700	1	2.950
##	100831	67149142042	5.168	2009	2700	1	4.069
##	100844	67049116139	3.882	2009	2700	1	2.783
##	100938	66649113371	4.055	2009	2700	1	2.857
##	100947	66449100700	4.172	2009	2700	1	2.974
##	101089	67651005390	3.748	2009	2700	1	2.754
##	101093	67651006589	3.433	2009	2700	1	2.539
##	101786	67650169237	4.101	2009	2700	1	3.002
##	101788	65849187703	5.312	2009	2700	1	4.213

##	101794	66249084112	4.991	2009	2700	1	3.892
##	101808	66149152644	4.179	2009	2700	1	2.981
##	101854	66149118225	3.814	2009	2700	1	2.715
##	101861	66249137759	3.789	2009	1000	2	2.690
##	101904	66149123748	3.968	2009	1000	2	2.869
##	101942	65549163328	4.148	2009	2700	1	3.154
##	101994	65449136284	3.759	2009	1303	7	2.660
##	102096	66449111715	3.766	2009	2700	1	2.667
##	102501	65549092261	3.656	2009	1000	2	2.557
##	102867	65449152185	5.067	2009	2700	1	3.968
##	102988	64749093541	4.983	2009	2700	1	3.884
##	103006	64749086505	4.036	2009	2700	1	2.937
##	103008	64749114159	4.724	2009	2700	1	3.526
##	103061	62549134121	3.909	2009	1000	2	2.810
##	103846	63249124498	3.838	2009	2700	1	2.739
##	103851	63349094964	3.846	2009	2700	1	2.952
##	103903	62749097289	4.481	2009	2700	1	3.587
##	103904	62749131642	4.113	2009	2700	1	2.915
##	103921	62649136134	4.286	2009	2700	1	3.292
##	103922	62649155822	4.030	2009	2700	1	3.036
##	103984	61849137328	3.830	2009	2700	1	2.731
##	103998	62349094336	3.870	2009	2700	1	2.771
##	104003	62249133709	4.143	2009	1000	2	3.044
##	104012	62149120632	4.393	2009	2700	1	3.399
##	104068	61849118968	4.245	2009	2700	1	3.251
##	104126	60049098815	4.857	2009	2700	1	3.758
##	104132	61549094077	5.418	2009	2700	1	4.524
##	104148	62449262646	3.640	2009	2700	1	2.646
##	105045	60649118584	4.654	2009	2700	1	3.660
##	105055	60649090430	4.316	2009	2700	1	3.217
##	105061	61449183682	5.109	2009	2700	1	4.010
##	105074	61449162171	3.752	2009	2700	1	2.653
##	105118	60849115270	5.804	2009	2700	1	4.705
##	105126	60749089639	3.858	2009	2700	1	2.759
##	105140	59849099670	3.904	2009	2700	1	3.010
##	105210	60249096283	3.797	2009	2700	1	2.803
##	105211	60249099307	4.478	2009	2700	1	3.280
##	105240	59249084303	4.172	2009	2700	1	3.073
##	105242	59449101337	4.234	2009	2700	1	3.036
##	105251	59749096464	4.506	2009	2700	1	3.407
##	105271	58949085856	3.525	2009	2700	1	2.631
##	105282	61749094289	4.261	2009	2700	1	3.063
##	105283	61749094852	3.775	2009	2700	1	2.577
##	105852	59449094890	4.255	2009	2700	1	3.261
##	105884	58749094444	5.536	2009	2700	1	4.338
##	105903	58749109459	3.607	2009	2700	1	2.613
##	105947	58349091054	3.908	2009	2700	1	2.710
##	105956	58249110796	3.725	2009	1000	2	2.527
##	105970	58249088833	3.991	2009	2700	1	2.793
##	105990	58149385407	4.564	2009	2700	1	3.465

##	105992	58149389215	5.900	2009	2700	1	4.801
##	106003	58149385649	4.940	2009	2700	1	3.742
##	106031	61749090233	4.005	2009	2700	1	2.906
##	106037	61749102618	4.145	2009	2700	1	3.046
##	106063	57749092004	3.743	2009	2700	1	2.644
##	106066	57749093663	3.623	2009	2700	1	2.524
##	106107	58249087710	3.985	2009	2700	1	2.886
##	106187	61449122079	3.671	2009	2700	1	2.777
##	106195	61449149483	4.101	2009	2700	1	3.002
##	107838	78650858488	4.531	2010	2700	1	3.388
##	107864	78650664067	3.685	2010	2700	1	2.542
##	107918	78649906060	4.743	2010	2700	1	3.600
##	108011	78649880804	4.124	2010	2700	1	2.981
##	108234	78649822277	3.520	2010	2700	1	2.581
##	108250	78649888666	3.441	2010	2700	1	2.502
##	108252	78649895980	3.904	2010	2700	1	2.761
##	109519	78649429727	4.440	2010	2700	1	3.297
##	109522	78649439268	4.337	2010	2700	1	3.194
##	109593	78549288927	3.760	2010	2700	1	2.821
##	109846	78149330579	3.601	2010	2700	1	2.563
##	109891	78049510428	4.327	2010	2700	1	3.084
##	109892	78049515807	4.522	2010	2700	1	3.379
##	109919	78049407029	4.053	2010	2700	1	2.910
##	110787	77957768543	4.019	2010	2700	1	2.876
##	110790	78049428879	4.101	2010	2700	1	2.958
##	110803	78049337151	3.858	2010	2700	1	2.715
##	110805	78049351929	4.511	2010	2700	1	3.368
##	110864	77958149840	4.229	2010	2700	1	2.986
##	111024	77957934893	3.955	2010	2700	1	2.712
##	111045	77957928301	3.775	2010	2700	1	2.632
##	111115	77957725001	3.841	2010	2700	1	2.698
##	111130	77957671700	3.646	2010	2700	1	2.503
##	111485	80051785529	3.594	2010	2700	1	2.556
##	112042	77957333252	3.808	2010	2700	1	2.665
##	112043	77957341503	4.430	2010	2700	1	3.187
##	112124	77957139539	3.680	2010	1000	2	2.537
##	112173	77956929653	3.485	2010	2700	1	2.546
##	112174	77956942602	3.749	2010	2700	1	2.506
##	112259	77956634601	3.549	2010	2700	1	2.610
##	113861	77955877759	5.447	2010	2700	1	4.204
##	113873	77955760684	3.730	2010	2700	1	2.587
##	114067	77955357246	3.858	2010	2700	1	2.715
##	114203	77955296243	3.591	2010	2700	1	2.553
##	114219	77955286305	3.791	2010	2700	1	2.648
##	114324	77955573674	4.157	2010	2700	1	3.218
##	114349	77956057548	3.989	2010	2700	1	2.846
##	115221	77955066199	5.339	2010	2700	1	4.196
##	115230	77954988618	4.006	2010	2700	1	2.863
##	115361	77954635020	4.231	2010	2700	1	3.088
##	115455	77954421915	4.566	2010	2700	1	3.423

##	115465	77954374543	4.143	2010	2700	1	2.900
##	115552	77954183132	3.685	2010	2700	1	2.542
##	115604	77954974268	3.717	2010	2700	1	2.574
##	116866	77953956205	4.405	2010	2700	1	3.367
##	117020	77953577951	4.518	2010	2700	1	3.375
##	117076	77952962769	3.929	2010	2700	1	2.686
##	117084	77952977625	3.827	2010	2700	1	2.684
##	117093	77952998648	3.957	2010	2700	1	3.018
##	117101	77953013128	3.801	2010	2700	1	2.658
##	117127	77953173228	4.019	2010	2700	1	2.981
##	117148	77952995935	3.649	2010	2700	1	2.506
##	117177	77952766987	3.851	2010	2700	1	2.708
##	117245	77953360245	3.933	2010	2700	1	2.994
##	118168	77952757705	4.297	2010	2700	1	3.358
##	118169	77952760196	3.757	2010	2700	1	2.514
##	118172	77952784840	4.247	2010	2700	1	3.308
##	118242	77952470787	3.736	2010	2700	1	2.797
##	118247	77952356171	3.714	2010	2700	1	2.571
##	118249	77952389110	3.851	2010	2700	1	2.708
##	118307	77952301687	4.418	2010	2700	1	3.275
##	118351	77951868945	4.370	2010	2700	1	3.227
##	118352	77951874018	4.849	2010	2700	1	3.910
##	118367	77951894040	4.247	2010	2700	1	3.308
##	118392	77951589703	4.220	2010	2700	1	3.077
##	118410	77951861324	3.897	2010	2700	1	2.754
##	119263	77951639385	4.329	2010	2700	1	3.086
##	119325	77951179995	4.040	2010	2700	1	3.101
##	119326	77951195763	4.197	2010	2700	1	3.159
##	119394	77950894766	3.527	2010	2700	1	2.588
##	119487	77950847452	3.722	2010	2700	1	2.579
##	119497	77950477601	4.327	2010	2700	1	3.184
##	119499	77950486825	3.875	2010	2700	1	2.732
##	119582	77950475726	4.241	2010	2700	1	3.098
##	119583	77950478147	4.036	2010	2700	1	3.097
##	119585	77950494853	4.319	2010	2700	1	3.076
##	120218	77950246404	4.319	2010	2700	1	3.176
##	120282	77949511388	3.778	2010	2700	1	2.635
##	120453	77649329576	4.566	2010	2700	1	3.323
##	120619	77950355514	3.621	2010	2700	1	2.682
##	121458	77249162677	4.349	2010	2700	1	3.206
##	121459	77249165024	3.722	2010	2700	1	2.579
##	121517	77149173502	3.864	2010	2700	1	2.826
##	121526	77149120471	3.773	2010	2700	1	2.530
##	121527	77149136099	3.803	2010	2700	1	2.560
##	121596	76649086071	4.375	2010	2700	1	3.436
##	122262	74549178560	4.208	2010	1315	2	3.065
##	122299	74849098405	4.260	2010	2700	1	3.321
##	122328	74549140993	5.722	2010	2700	1	4.479
##	122329	74549159752	5.207	2010	2700	1	4.169
##	122330	74549184608	3.581	2010	2700	1	2.642

##	122358	74949117631	4.260	2010	2700	1	3.222
##	122403	74149095074	3.682	2010	2700	1	2.743
##	122451	74049098673	4.147	2010	2700	1	3.109
##	122453	74049114688	4.434	2010	2700	1	3.291
##	122489	74949089659	3.781	2010	2700	1	2.638
##	122867	77950651061	4.285	2010	2700	1	3.346
##	122994	77952974496	3.813	2010	2700	1	2.670
##	123000	77952987107	3.798	2010	2700	1	2.655
##	123134	77955050878	3.858	2010	2700	1	2.615
##	125455	84855370035	4.953	2011	2700	1	3.917
##	125459	84855425106	5.298	2011	2700	1	4.361
##	125468	84555187324	3.856	2011	2700	1	2.615
##	125541	84255194001	4.947	2011	2700	1	3.806
##	125573	83755178774	3.993	2011	2700	1	2.957
##	125605	83355163991	3.976	2011	2700	1	2.940
##	125606	83455210809	3.567	2011	2700	1	2.630
##	125608	83455235074	3.980	2011	2700	1	3.043
##	125659	83255182742	3.895	2011	2700	1	2.958
##	125678	83155182848	4.324	2011	2700	1	3.183
##	125681	83055177179	3.952	2011	1000	2	2.811
##	125689	83055168450	3.885	2011	2700	1	2.948
##	125690	83055173186	4.057	2011	2700	1	2.916
##	125692	83155168389	3.830	2011	2700	1	2.893
##	125693	83155177076	3.989	2011	2700	1	2.953
##	125777	79960457303	3.482	2011	2700	1	2.545
##	125944	82555168440	4.771	2011	2700	1	3.630
##	125993	84055200171	3.731	2011	2700	1	2.590
##	125994	84055217017	3.890	2011	2700	1	2.749
##	125995	84055217292	3.856	2011	2700	1	2.715
##	127205	82255175382	5.249	2011	2700	1	4.108
##	127216	81855218115	4.488	2011	2700	1	3.347
##	127225	81855161048	3.950	2011	2700	1	3.013
##	127277	81555213207	3.799	2011	2700	1	2.763
##	127287	81455154874	4.549	2011	2700	1	3.408
##	127289	81455159320	4.127	2011	2700	1	2.986
##	127302	81255208675	4.283	2011	2700	1	3.142
##	127362	80755130317	4.428	2011	2700	1	3.491
##	127364	80755188166	4.426	2011	2700	1	3.285
##	127437	80455162464	4.949	2011	2700	1	3.808
##	127457	80355135138	4.850	2011	2700	1	3.913
##	127458	80355148407	4.102	2011	2700	1	2.861
##	127461	80455179713	3.713	2011	2700	1	2.572
##	127572	80555136815	4.124	2011	2700	1	3.088
##	128312	80054769456	4.528	2011	2700	1	3.387
##	128352	80054714783	3.880	2011	2700	1	2.739
##	128374	80054003232	4.343	2011	2700	1	3.202
##	128462	80053469106	4.076	2011	2700	1	3.139
##	128473	80053510713	3.861	2011	2700	1	2.620
##	128565	80053402552	3.851	2011	2700	1	2.610
##	128577	80053426842	4.065	2011	2700	1	2.824

##	129148	80053359692	4.030	2011	2700	1	2.889
##	129173	84555215993	3.637	2011	2700	1	2.601
##	129220	80053069652	4.106	2011	2700	1	2.965
##	129236	80053065502	3.945	2011	2700	1	2.804
##	129326	80052834654	5.140	2011	2700	1	3.999
##	129352	80052792378	4.382	2011	2700	1	3.241
##	129501	80052462089	3.945	2011	2700	1	2.804
##	129504	80052515621	3.713	2011	2700	1	2.572
##	129538	80052482300	3.725	2011	2700	1	2.584
##	129610	80052371597	3.972	2011	2700	1	2.831
##	129611	80052376347	3.895	2011	2700	1	2.754
##	129619	80052436335	4.001	2011	2700	1	2.860
##	130467	80052358982	3.650	2011	2700	1	2.713
##	130507	80051720194	5.682	2011	2700	1	4.541
##	130522	80052047215	4.316	2011	2700	1	3.175
##	130523	80052063328	3.904	2011	2700	1	2.763
##	130603	84860389821	4.428	2011	2700	1	3.287
##	130622	80051723862	4.452	2011	2700	1	3.311
##	130627	80051831092	4.268	2011	2700	1	3.127
##	130629	84867338003	4.503	2011	2700	1	3.262
##	130677	80051640525	4.042	2011	2700	1	2.901
##	130688	80051571901	4.590	2011	2700	1	3.554
##	130690	80051775476	5.397	2011	2700	1	4.256
##	130735	80051468836	4.057	2011	2700	1	2.916
##	130778	79961102782	3.743	2011	2700	1	2.707
##	130779	79961108629	6.254	2011	2700	1	5.218
##	130780	79961116424	4.087	2011	2700	1	2.946
##	130798	79961040968	3.804	2011	2700	1	2.663
##	130883	79961006281	3.941	2011	2700	1	2.700
##	131346	79960855656	4.776	2011	2700	1	3.635
##	131363	79960704300	3.825	2011	2700	1	2.584
##	131364	79960709532	3.890	2011	2700	1	2.749
##	131435	79960575079	4.596	2011	2700	1	3.455
##	131438	79960611010	3.670	2011	2700	1	2.529
##	131494	79960230129	3.950	2011	2700	1	2.809
##	131599	79960056173	4.241	2011	2700	1	3.100
##	131600	79960066694	3.552	2011	2700	1	2.516
##	131724	79959997891	3.895	2011	2700	1	2.654
##	131727	79960015327	4.590	2011	2700	1	3.554
##	131728	79960015997	5.714	2011	2700	1	4.777
##	131731	79960027556	4.472	2011	2700	1	3.436
##	132437	79959794787	5.141	2011	2700	1	4.000
##	132474	79959772357	4.719	2011	2700	1	3.578
##	132530	79959478455	5.314	2011	2700	1	4.173
##	132531	79959478969	4.354	2011	2700	1	3.213
##	132542	79959392796	3.748	2011	2700	1	2.507
##	132545	79959426992	4.106	2011	2700	1	2.965
##	132546	79959487586	4.565	2011	2700	1	3.424
##	132606	79959363092	3.574	2011	1000	2	2.637
##	132615	79959297709	3.871	2011	2700	1	2.835

##	132662	79958724181	4.832	2011	2700	1	3.591
##	132668	79959316645	3.976	2011	2700	1	2.835
##	132736	79958195203	4.483	2011	2700	1	3.342
##	132738	79958226299	4.639	2011	2700	1	3.498
##	132745	79958066836	4.674	2011	2700	1	3.533
##	132790	79957795474	4.944	2011	2700	1	3.803
##	132794	79957877087	4.014	2011	2700	1	3.077
##	132801	79952593642	3.682	2011	2700	1	2.541
##	132832	79957520670	3.959	2011	2700	1	2.718
##	132838	79957805100	4.354	2011	2700	1	3.113
##	132839	79957808383	4.120	2011	2700	1	2.979
##	132850	79957889288	3.777	2011	2700	1	2.636
##	132905	79958782230	3.713	2011	2700	1	2.572
##	133601	79957444504	4.382	2011	2700	1	3.346
##	133602	79957445348	4.662	2011	2700	1	3.725
##	133644	79956204057	3.846	2011	2700	1	2.705
##	133684	79956311926	3.968	2011	1000	2	2.727
##	133688	79956189911	4.080	2011	2700	1	2.939
##	133690	79956218863	5.583	2011	2700	1	4.442
##	133696	79956258982	3.993	2011	2700	1	2.752
##	133759	79955909191	4.421	2011	2700	1	3.280
##	133811	79955823001	3.760	2011	2700	1	2.619
##	133813	79955877895	3.880	2011	2700	1	2.739
##	133897	79955624770	4.409	2011	2700	1	3.268
##	133939	79955517235	4.745	2011	2700	1	3.504
##	133996	79955115145	3.695	2011	2700	1	2.554
##	134076	79958006776	3.885	2011	2700	1	2.948
##	134662	79955376345	3.993	2011	2700	1	2.752
##	134719	79955009821	4.244	2011	2700	1	3.003
##	134722	79955016374	3.663	2011	2700	1	2.726
##	134723	79955035027	3.993	2011	2700	1	2.852
##	134724	79955038968	3.967	2011	2700	1	2.826
##	134759	79954561234	4.639	2011	2700	1	3.498
##	134775	79954487919	5.185	2011	2700	1	4.248
##	134778	79954553689	4.428	2011	2700	1	3.287
##	134783	79953848750	3.799	2011	2700	1	2.763
##	134788	79954542852	3.731	2011	2700	1	2.590
##	134883	79953748230	4.910	2011	2700	1	3.669
##	134959	79953297488	4.005	2011	2700	1	2.864
##	134968	79953307878	4.700	2011	2700	1	3.559
##	134978	79953329970	4.175	2011	2700	1	3.034
##	134979	79953331206	4.492	2011	2700	1	3.351
##	135559	79953225169	4.658	2011	2700	1	3.721
##	135593	79952941296	3.793	2011	2700	1	2.856
##	135629	79953232077	4.567	2011	2700	1	3.426
##	135637	79953118839	5.685	2011	2700	1	4.444
##	135705	79952795093	4.650	2011	2700	1	3.713
##	135762	79952376771	4.188	2011	2700	1	3.047
##	135766	79952424506	4.158	2011	2700	1	3.017
##	135793	79952476762	4.836	2011	2700	1	3.800



##	135911	79952363727	5.013	2011	2700	1	3.872
##	135923	79952267051	4.395	2011	2700	1	3.154
##	135924	79952271716	3.900	2011	2700	1	2.759
##	136005	79952219919	4.001	2011	2700	1	2.860
##	136036	79952570027	3.688	2011	2700	1	2.547
##	136042	79952749048	3.603	2011	2700	1	2.567
##	136941	79951961755	3.835	2011	2700	1	2.694
##	136954	79951978171	3.825	2011	2700	1	2.584
##	136956	79952204045	3.688	2011	2700	1	2.547
##	136959	79951778987	3.914	2011	2700	1	2.773
##	136973	79951850287	4.863	2011	2700	1	3.722
##	136988	79951821800	4.881	2011	2700	1	3.845
##	136997	79951699237	4.608	2011	2700	1	3.367
##	137041	79951514365	3.458	2011	1000	2	2.521
##	137056	79851493086	4.470	2011	2700	1	3.229
##	137064	79751522951	5.633	2011	2700	1	4.696
##	137065	79851475199	3.707	2011	2700	1	2.770
##	137169	79551566712	4.247	2011	2700	1	3.106
##	137251	79251491762	3.799	2011	2700	1	2.658
##	137265	79551523377	4.106	2011	2700	1	3.169
##	137278	79551666741	3.927	2011	2700	1	2.686
##	137775	79251501962	3.820	2011	2700	1	2.679
##	137776	79251525181	3.985	2011	2700	1	2.844
##	137777	79251527865	4.001	2011	2700	1	2.760
##	137786	78751642476	3.804	2011	2700	1	2.663
##	137800	78751610848	4.907	2011	2700	1	3.666
##	137805	79952148734	4.771	2011	2700	1	3.630
##	137813	78751519245	3.731	2011	2700	1	2.695
##	137814	78751532610	3.719	2011	2700	1	2.683
##	137817	78751667739	3.989	2011	2700	1	2.848
##	137857	78651351928	3.959	2011	2700	1	3.022
##	137860	78651378996	3.950	2011	2700	1	2.809
##	137861	78651379500	5.349	2011	2700	1	4.208
##	137865	78651393550	4.594	2011	2700	1	3.453
##	137867	78651505523	3.777	2011	2700	1	2.636
##	137896	78650893810	3.993	2011	2700	1	2.752
##	137905	78650940402	3.574	2011	2700	1	2.538
##	137909	78650949272	4.632	2011	2700	1	3.391
##	137988	78650987230	3.560	2011	2700	1	2.623
##	137995	78651245300	4.046	2011	2700	1	3.010
##	138009	79151481493	3.670	2011	2700	1	2.529
##	138381	79955523146	3.731	2011	2700	1	2.590
##	138610	80051964418	3.980	2011	2700	1	2.839
##	139175	79952183161	3.858	2011	2700	2	2.717
##	139231	79958822104	4.047	2011	2700	2	3.110
##	139857	84871293779	4.110	2012	2700	1	2.991
##	139901	84871314601	3.955	2012	2700	1	2.836
##	140049	84870877380	3.955	2012	2700	1	2.836
##	140050	84870887067	4.610	2012	2700	1	3.491
##	140140	84870549609	4.439	2012	2700	1	3.320

##	141706	84870012939	4.380	2012	2700	1	3.261
##	141721	84869792699	3.633	2012	2700	1	2.619
##	141725	84870312106	4.184	2012	2700	1	2.965
##	141912	84868691029	4.249	2012	2700	1	3.130
##	142043	84868305308	4.241	2012	2700	1	3.022
##	142202	84868609657	3.465	2012	2700	1	2.551
##	142208	84868613782	3.623	2012	2700	1	2.504
##	142976	84867828250	4.526	2012	2700	1	3.512
##	143180	84867221377	4.243	2012	2700	1	3.024
##	143205	84867437406	3.667	2012	2700	1	2.548
##	143276	84867273101	3.658	2012	2700	1	2.644
##	144201	84866555961	4.254	2012	2700	1	3.135
##	144204	84866628742	3.794	2012	2700	1	2.780
##	144331	84866098277	4.037	2012	2700	1	2.918
##	144357	84866271313	3.691	2012	2700	1	2.677
##	144361	84866395310	4.216	2012	2700	1	3.097
##	144362	84866395319	3.995	2012	2700	1	2.876
##	144505	84865395104	3.895	2012	2700	1	2.776
##	144517	84865987121	3.945	2012	2700	1	2.826
##	145514	84865454335	3.901	2012	2700	1	2.987
##	145517	84865487218	4.045	2012	2700	1	2.826
##	145540	84865701980	4.297	2012	2700	1	3.178
##	145542	84865820981	3.939	2012	2700	1	2.720
##	145641	84865320778	4.511	2012	2700	1	3.392
##	145642	84865323065	4.426	2012	2700	1	3.512
##	145875	84864842736	4.100	2012	2700	1	2.881
##	146034	84864286532	3.526	2012	2700	1	2.512
##	146664	84864242034	4.379	2012	2700	1	3.260
##	146677	84864138716	3.932	2012	2700	1	2.813
##	146785	84864008031	5.104	2012	2700	1	3.985
##	146790	84930197839	3.672	2012	2700	1	2.553
##	146935	84863923855	3.855	2012	2700	1	2.736
##	147014	84863524725	3.731	2012	2700	1	2.817
##	147015	84863524855	5.149	2012	2700	1	3.930
##	147018	84863533887	4.258	2012	2700	1	3.039
##	147075	84863550146	3.806	2012	2700	1	2.587
##	147080	84863554398	3.686	2012	2700	1	2.772
##	147811	84862859820	6.239	2012	2700	1	5.020
##	147814	84862903106	5.924	2012	2700	1	4.705
##	147913	84862511733	3.543	2012	2700	1	2.629
##	147933	84862859054	3.790	2012	2700	1	2.571
##	148038	84862226987	4.247	2012	2700	1	3.333
##	148062	84862489245	3.731	2012	2700	1	2.717
##	148141	84862118837	3.961	2012	2700	1	2.842
##	148146	84862260833	4.332	2012	2700	1	3.113
##	148915	84861689703	3.695	2012	2700	1	2.576
##	149011	84861394764	4.694	2012	2700	1	3.575
##	149012	84861409254	3.735	2012	2700	1	2.616
##	149013	84861409551	4.560	2012	2700	1	3.546
##	149126	84861018546	4.042	2012	2700	1	3.128

##	149127	84861022041	4.793	2012	2700	1	3.879
##	149136	84862777742	3.759	2012	1000	2	2.540
##	149215	84860914047	3.560	2012	2700	1	2.546
##	149238	84860741191	4.704	2012	2700	1	3.585
##	149259	84860776122	4.355	2012	2700	1	3.236
##	149264	84860910413	3.658	2012	2700	1	2.539
##	149362	84860718270	4.087	2012	2700	1	2.968
##	149363	84860720391	4.234	2012	2700	1	3.115
##	150121	84860344255	3.718	2012	2700	1	2.599
##	150154	84860116634	3.813	2012	2700	1	2.694
##	150155	84860136615	5.159	2012	2700	1	4.040
##	150175	84860200127	4.100	2012	2700	1	2.981
##	150177	84860358233	3.618	2012	2700	1	2.604
##	150256	84859819731	4.273	2012	2700	1	3.154
##	150277	84859834632	4.025	2012	2700	1	2.906
##	150279	84859846433	4.100	2012	2700	1	2.981
##	150384	84859555074	4.313	2012	2700	1	3.194
##	150445	84860383862	4.156	2012	2700	1	3.037
##	150503	84858665432	4.608	2012	2700	1	3.489
##	150508	84859544287	4.701	2012	2700	1	3.582
##	150550	84859092587	3.942	2012	2700	1	2.823
##	150563	84859718265	4.683	2012	2700	1	3.564
##	151282	84859406106	3.740	2012	2700	1	2.621
##	151344	84858638369	4.465	2012	2700	1	3.346
##	151347	84863337617	4.454	2012	2700	1	3.335
##	151349	84858796262	3.993	2012	1000	2	2.874
##	151408	84858331964	4.546	2012	1000	2	3.427
##	151434	84858265970	4.576	2012	2700	1	3.457
##	151459	84858329412	3.813	2012	2700	1	2.694
##	151554	84863229939	4.007	2012	2700	1	3.093
##	151641	84858019974	4.876	2012	2700	1	3.757
##	151895	84863267488	3.633	2012	2700	1	2.514
##	152472	84857848576	3.905	2012	2700	1	2.686
##	152564	84857427752	4.330	2012	2700	1	3.211
##	152567	84863115197	3.667	2012	2700	1	2.548
##	152654	84857132739	4.189	2012	2700	1	3.070
##	152684	84857065859	4.573	2012	2700	1	3.354
##	152856	84856433589	5.714	2012	2700	1	4.700
##	152866	84856487711	5.900	2012	2700	1	4.886
##	152870	84856552278	3.704	2012	2700	1	2.585
##	152908	84857643783	4.842	2012	2700	1	3.723
##	153052	84863012865	4.087	2012	2700	1	3.073
##	153390	84856245226	4.422	2012	2700	1	3.303
##	153392	84856249964	3.802	2012	2700	1	2.683
##	153393	84856253589	4.184	2012	2700	1	3.065
##	153404	84856133161	3.633	2012	2700	1	2.619
##	153473	84856159009	4.542	2012	2700	1	3.323
##	153475	84862908900	3.581	2012	2700	1	2.567
##	153490	84855993116	3.748	2012	2700	1	2.734
##	153532	84855843640	3.790	2012	2700	1	2.876

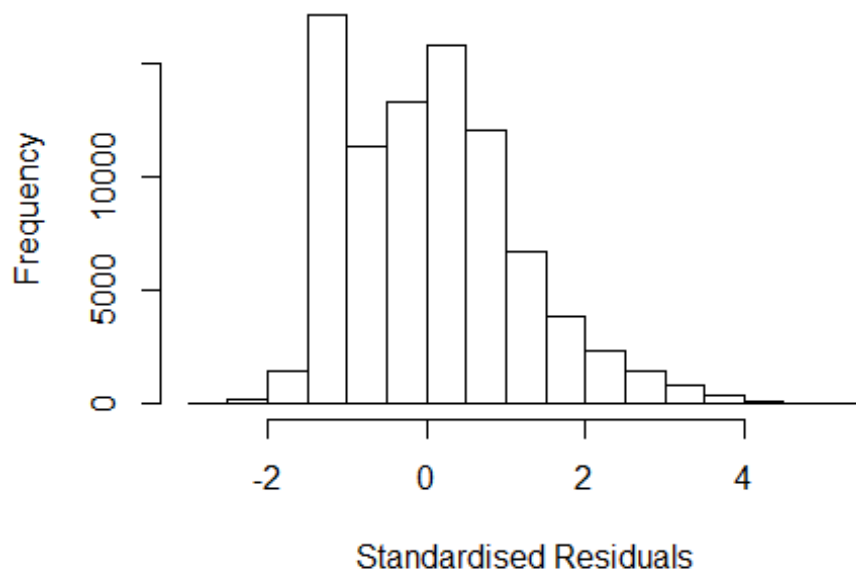
```

## 153533 84855854046 4.736 2012      2700      1      3.617
## 153548 84856176782 4.001 2012      2700      1      3.087
## 153549 84862909100 4.062 2012      2700      1      2.943
## 153663 84855426656 3.662 2012      2700      1      2.543
## 153672 84855459760 4.667 2012      2700      1      3.548
## 153732 84055199809 4.449 2012      2700      1      3.330
## 153835 84856628070 3.840 2012      2700      1      2.721
## 153838 84856657579 4.089 2012      2700      1      2.870
## 154252 84863718620 3.870 2012      2700      1      2.956
## 154329 84864861863 4.382 2012      2700      1      3.263
## 154561 84870478439 4.172 2012      2700      1      3.053
## 154562 84870494510 4.054 2012      2700      1      2.935
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q       Max
## -2.65059 -1.02291  0.00443  0.71396  5.29667
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.89937    0.03106   61.16 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00655    0.00757    0.86  0.39
## Year1997      -0.00691    0.04244   -0.16  0.87
## Year1998       0.03628    0.04236    0.86  0.39
## Year1999      -0.02201    0.04213   -0.52  0.60
## Year2000       0.74467    0.09452    7.88 3.3e-15 ***
## Year2001      -0.06970    0.04279   -1.63  0.10
## Year2002      -0.54910    0.03666  -14.98 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003      -0.61226    0.03769  -16.25 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.69562    0.03571  -19.48 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.72934    0.03543  -20.58 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.75859    0.03403  -22.29 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.87470    0.03336  -26.22 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.87646    0.03286  -26.67 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.83115    0.03272  -25.40 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.78254    0.03218  -24.31 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.78540    0.03298  -23.82 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.80888    0.03238  -24.98 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 1.08
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0694, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0692
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:

```

```
## 9 observations c(14272,15323,22486,33665,36647,38880,39540,73247,82361)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.2e-06);
## 6832 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 79817 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0004 0.8990 0.9380 0.9070 0.9830 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.15e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.002 1      1.001
## Year      1.002 16      1.000
```

## Residuals from last author



```

## [1] "List of 2719 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 28      0029855881 4.801 1996    2700      1    2.881
## 30      0029906954 4.525 1996    2700      1    2.605
## 31      0141469033 5.783 1996    2700      1    3.863
## 47      0030453430 5.115 1996    2700      1    3.195
## 79      10544241545 4.738 1996    2700      1    2.719
## 87      10544235697 5.572 1996    2700      1    3.652
## 95      0029911547 5.746 1996    2700      1    4.031
## 113     0030445619 5.158 1996    2700      1    3.139
## 153     0029683640 4.469 1996    2700      1    2.549
## 179     0029844930 4.941 1996    2700      1    3.021
## 197     0029979690 4.533 1996    2700      1    2.514
## 1288    0029827650 4.623 1996    2700      1    2.703
## 1305    0030599533 4.661 1996    2700      1    2.642
## 1309    0029828983 4.411 1996    2700      1    2.596
## 1355    0030590745 4.426 1996    2700      1    2.506
## 1359    0029808003 5.038 1996    2700      1    3.019
## 1369    0029845013 4.799 1996    2700      1    2.879
## 1394    0029859887 4.512 1996    2700      1    2.797
## 1397    0029919459 5.204 1996    2700      1    3.185
## 1399    3042828081 4.528 1996    2700      1    2.509
## 1414    10544220023 4.705 1996    2700      1    2.785
## 1424    0029907556 5.146 1996    2700      1    3.331
## 1425    0029908290 4.742 1996    2700      1    2.822
## 1649    0029849462 4.874 1996    2700      1    2.954
## 1672    0030603334 4.697 1996    2700      1    2.678
## 1677    0029862114 4.329 1996    2700      1    2.614
## 1708    0029823520 4.701 1996    2700      1    2.781
## 1717    10144258656 4.587 1996    2700      1    2.667
## 1725    0029861097 4.833 1996    2700      1    3.118
## 1728    0029861579 4.669 1996    2700      1    2.650
## 1755    0030581586 5.042 1996    2700      1    3.327
## 1756    0030581587 4.964 1996    2700      1    2.945
## 1757    0030581590 4.755 1996    2700      1    2.736
## 1758    0242409954 4.538 1996    2700      1    2.618
## 1763    0005150171 4.797 1996    2700      1    2.877
## 1764    0007410805 5.440 1996    2700      1    3.520
## 1766    10144244674 5.218 1996    2700      1    3.298
## 1772    0029758899 4.682 1996    2700      1    2.867
## 1773    0029759549 4.361 1996    2700      1    2.646
## 1787    0010496839 5.103 1996    2700      1    3.183
## 1788    0029795224 5.088 1996    2700      1    3.069
## 1798    0029773862 4.819 1996    2700      1    2.899
## 1958    10144241022 5.066 1996    2700      1    3.047
## 1977    0029798819 4.729 1996    1300      2    2.809
## 1979    0029842830 5.287 1996    1300      2    3.367
## 2023    0030604909 4.869 1996    2700      1    2.850
## 2032    0029790755 4.602 1996    2700      1    2.583
## 2033    0029840653 5.036 1996    2700      1    3.116

```

## 2070	9544253883	4.485	1996	2700	1	2.770
## 2071	0029740950	5.202	1996	2700	1	3.282
## 2072	0029741921	5.309	1996	2700	1	3.389
## 2074	9544228424	5.880	1996	2700	1	3.960
## 2107	0029835263	5.098	1996	2700	1	3.079
## 2108	0029835392	5.259	1996	2700	1	3.339
## 2109	0029838499	4.691	1996	2700	1	2.672
## 2110	0242435873	5.375	1996	2700	1	3.660
## 2112	9544222721	4.784	1996	2700	1	3.069
## 2113	0029739543	4.452	1996	2700	1	2.532
## 2115	0029771618	4.842	1996	2700	1	3.027
## 2130	0029818344	4.305	1996	2700	1	2.590
## 2131	0029822091	4.840	1996	2700	1	2.920
## 2159	0029737324	4.674	1996	2700	1	2.754
## 2162	0029739970	5.663	1996	2700	1	3.743
## 2167	0029758146	4.466	1996	2700	1	2.546
## 2354	0030250166	4.259	1996	2700	1	2.544
## 2485	0029741822	5.190	1996	2700	1	3.171
## 2486	0029746491	4.535	1996	2700	1	2.615
## 2489	9444268678	5.105	1996	2700	1	3.185
## 2490	0029740582	4.658	1996	2700	1	2.738
## 2500	0030017720	4.990	1996	2700	1	3.070
## 2503	0029783235	4.667	1996	2700	1	2.747
## 2510	0029739053	4.836	1996	2700	1	2.916
## 2513	0029759025	5.617	1996	2700	1	3.598
## 2526	0029830177	4.802	1996	2700	1	2.987
## 2537	0029737310	4.288	1996	2700	1	2.573
## 2543	15844420661	5.335	1996	2700	1	3.415
## 2574	0029830551	4.585	1996	2700	1	2.665
## 2582	0029862164	4.517	1996	2700	1	2.702
## 2588	0029916051	4.499	1996	2700	1	2.684
## 2741	0030594830	5.438	1996	2700	1	3.518
## 2743	0030000230	4.826	1996	2700	1	2.906
## 2744	8944228913	5.408	1996	2700	1	3.389
## 2748	0030056083	5.607	1996	2700	1	3.687
## 2750	0030057106	5.671	1996	2700	1	3.751
## 2797	8944233864	5.465	1996	2700	1	3.545
## 2806	0029902170	4.900	1996	2700	1	3.085
## 2830	0030015522	4.848	1996	2700	1	2.928
## 3004	0029944290	4.689	1996	1300	2	2.769
## 3042	0029786164	4.533	1996	2700	1	2.613
## 3058	0029900294	5.422	1996	2700	1	3.502
## 3059	0029942003	5.780	1996	2700	1	3.860
## 3085	0030594604	4.947	1996	2700	1	3.027
## 3109	0029948212	5.514	1996	2700	1	3.594
## 3111	0029948967	4.647	1996	2700	1	2.727
## 3154	9344267138	4.432	1996	2700	1	2.717
## 3166	15844364006	4.499	1996	2700	1	2.579
## 3185	0029888972	4.889	1996	2700	1	3.174
## 3214	0030000088	4.916	1996	2700	1	2.996

## 3462	0029892519	4.994	1996	2700	1	3.074
## 3468	0029939573	4.570	1996	2700	1	2.650
## 3471	0029878679	4.693	1996	2700	1	2.773
## 3474	0029897909	5.220	1996	2700	1	3.201
## 3479	0029886630	5.409	1996	2700	1	3.489
## 3487	0029889718	4.606	1996	2700	1	2.686
## 3498	0029870954	4.842	1996	2700	1	2.922
## 3503	0029932125	4.845	1996	2700	1	2.826
## 3521	0029925567	5.575	1996	2700	1	3.655
## 3537	0029871858	4.847	1996	2700	1	2.828
## 3539	0030008301	4.452	1996	2700	1	2.532
## 3552	9244262406	6.270	1996	2700	1	4.350
## 3560	0029863684	5.262	1996	2700	1	3.342
## 3572	0029913381	4.769	1996	2700	1	2.750
## 3573	0029913643	4.471	1996	2700	1	2.551
## 3578	0029929617	5.256	1996	2700	1	3.541
## 3579	0029929618	4.964	1996	2700	1	3.249
## 3795	0029875770	5.139	1996	2700	1	3.219
## 3797	0029982081	4.757	1996	2700	1	2.837
## 3806	0029988316	4.987	1996	2700	1	3.067
## 3830	0029920903	4.358	1996	2700	1	2.643
## 3866	0029881352	4.449	1996	2700	1	2.529
## 3877	0029869817	4.507	1996	2700	1	2.792
## 3890	0029993565	5.060	1996	2700	1	3.140
## 3892	13344285352	4.993	1996	2700	1	2.974
## 4094	0029915834	4.443	1996	2700	1	2.523
## 4105	0029970342	5.515	1996	2700	1	3.595
## 4111	0029917496	5.333	1996	2700	1	3.314
## 4150	0029993531	4.882	1996	2700	1	2.962
## 4157	0030009316	4.530	1996	2700	1	2.610
## 4168	0029873844	4.915	1996	2700	1	2.896
## 4169	0029987128	4.757	1996	2700	1	2.738
## 4171	0029870311	4.393	1996	2700	1	2.678
## 4178	9044236527	5.250	1996	2700	1	3.535
## 4195	0030070405	4.558	1996	2700	1	2.743
## 4217	0029866721	4.724	1996	2700	1	2.705
## 4509	0942276272	5.608	1996	2700	1	3.688
## 4519	13344293705	4.423	1996	2700	1	2.608
## 4535	0030066467	5.150	1996	2700	1	3.230
## 4536	0030070793	4.738	1996	2700	1	3.023
## 4548	0030020590	4.565	1996	1300	2	2.546
## 4552	0030020630	4.999	1996	2700	1	3.079
## 4567	0030058515	5.136	1996	2700	1	3.216
## 4591	0030042790	5.170	1996	2700	1	3.250
## 4593	13344286314	4.575	1996	2700	1	2.655
## 4596	0030068231	4.602	1996	2700	1	2.682
## 4598	0030058666	4.263	1996	2700	1	2.548
## 4603	0030033367	4.824	1996	2700	1	2.904
## 4622	0030032444	5.228	1996	2700	1	3.308
## 4629	0030049026	4.570	1996	2700	1	2.650



## 4632	0030056373	4.773	1996	2700	1	2.853
## 4784	0030032258	4.399	1996	2700	1	2.684
## 4802	0030044553	4.676	1996	2700	1	2.961
## 4818	0030049823	4.429	1996	2700	1	2.614
## 4819	13344260688	4.602	1996	2700	1	2.682
## 4826	0030048691	4.811	1996	2700	1	3.096
## 4827	0030060343	4.437	1996	2700	1	2.517
## 4833	0030026954	4.778	1996	2700	1	2.963
## 4843	0030032378	4.408	1996	2700	1	2.693
## 4866	0030043663	4.884	1996	2700	1	2.964
## 4868	0030579588	4.838	1996	2700	1	2.918
## 4869	0030034463	5.009	1996	2700	1	2.990
## 4883	0030034592	5.638	1996	2700	1	3.718
## 4884	0030054309	6.200	1996	2700	1	4.280
## 4890	0030024585	4.558	1996	2700	1	2.638
## 4891	0030046074	4.501	1996	2700	1	2.786
## 4897	0000677401	5.404	1996	2700	1	3.589
## 4904	0001196648	5.048	1996	2700	1	3.128
## 4908	0001854685	4.563	1996	2700	1	2.748
## 4916	0004851872	6.351	1996	2700	1	4.636
## 5482	0029959975	4.583	1996	2700	1	2.564
## 5653	0030034465	5.226	1996	2700	1	3.306
## 5706	0030054203	4.894	1996	2700	1	2.974
## 5729	0030060710	4.744	1996	2700	1	2.725
## 5737	0030061707	4.711	1996	2700	1	2.791
## 5847	0030183205	4.634	1996	2700	1	2.819
## 6074	0030576183	4.548	1996	2700	1	2.628
## 6086	0040419081	4.738	1996	2700	1	3.023
## 6118	16144365807	4.546	1996	2700	1	2.527
## 6164	9244238642	4.854	1996	2700	1	2.934
## 7329	0031435838	4.794	1997	2700	1	3.086
## 7330	2642611953	4.758	1997	2700	1	2.951
## 7352	0031468254	4.620	1997	2700	1	2.708
## 7360	0031472414	5.042	1997	2700	1	3.130
## 7367	0031437624	4.545	1997	2700	1	2.633
## 7375	0031466866	4.796	1997	2700	1	2.884
## 7379	2642597076	5.193	1997	2700	1	3.281
## 7415	0030704598	4.531	1997	2700	1	2.619
## 7534	0031136510	4.780	1997	2700	1	2.868
## 7757	0031454125	4.470	1997	2700	1	2.558
## 7787	0031472452	4.431	1997	2700	1	2.723
## 8304	0030703240	4.771	1997	2700	1	2.759
## 8307	0030665744	4.564	1997	2700	1	2.652
## 8323	0031590631	4.483	1997	2700	1	2.571
## 8332	0030692782	5.405	1997	2700	1	3.493
## 8339	0030666228	4.564	1997	2700	1	2.757
## 8340	0030671045	4.349	1997	2700	1	2.641
## 8357	0030809817	4.318	1997	2700	1	2.610
## 8378	0030695138	5.236	1997	2700	1	3.324
## 8424	0030716498	5.322	1997	2700	1	3.410

## 8442	0030661687	5.440	1997	2700	1	3.528
## 8455	0030671503	4.307	1997	2700	1	2.599
## 8586	0030731486	5.178	1997	2700	1	3.371
## 8589	0030831628	4.379	1997	2700	1	2.671
## 8608	0030720886	5.370	1997	2700	1	3.662
## 8610	0030759072	5.217	1997	2700	1	3.305
## 8625	0030744945	5.294	1997	2700	1	3.382
## 8627	0030762081	4.480	1997	2700	1	2.568
## 8631	0030879325	4.935	1997	2700	1	3.023
## 8692	0030766770	4.941	1997	2700	1	3.233
## 8713	0030779037	5.224	1997	2700	1	3.212
## 8714	0030803131	4.352	1997	2700	1	2.644
## 8728	0030774499	4.679	1997	2700	1	2.872
## 8849	0030886175	4.489	1997	2700	1	2.577
## 8850	0030954873	5.207	1997	2700	1	3.499
## 8851	0030967953	6.065	1997	2700	1	4.153
## 8861	0006750594	4.483	1997	2700	1	2.571
## 8891	0030756517	4.679	1997	2700	1	2.767
## 8980	0030869269	5.624	1997	2700	1	3.712
## 8983	9844257578	4.711	1997	2700	1	3.003
## 9007	0030763532	5.703	1997	2700	1	3.691
## 9014	0030928107	4.550	1997	2700	1	2.842
## 9045	0030921893	4.869	1997	2700	1	2.957
## 9237	0030803718	4.703	1997	2700	1	2.896
## 9239	0030868293	5.188	1997	2700	1	3.276
## 9245	0030804947	4.885	1997	2700	1	3.177
## 9250	0030792120	4.836	1997	2700	1	2.924
## 9309	8544284052	4.624	1997	2700	1	2.712
## 9329	0030851442	4.840	1997	2700	1	2.928
## 9331	0030872063	4.662	1997	2700	1	2.750
## 9332	1842332651	4.618	1997	2700	1	2.706
## 9378	0030854951	4.445	1997	2700	1	2.533
## 9468	8544252402	4.498	1997	2700	1	2.790
## 9514	0030744599	4.744	1997	2700	1	2.832
## 9515	0030756101	4.907	1997	2700	1	3.100
## 9519	0030854780	4.755	1997	2700	1	2.843
## 9522	0030742587	4.609	1997	2700	1	2.901
## 9539	0030876805	5.124	1997	2700	1	3.212
## 9568	0030803395	4.639	1997	2700	1	2.931
## 9597	0030610461	5.331	1997	2700	1	3.319
## 9603	0038025895	4.877	1997	2700	1	2.965
## 9607	0030957310	5.247	1997	2700	1	3.335
## 9629	0030760729	4.653	1997	2700	1	2.741
## 9652	0030878260	4.429	1997	2700	1	2.517
## 9760	0031005933	5.176	1997	2700	1	3.264
## 9763	1842410169	4.665	1997	2700	1	2.653
## 9767	0030916401	5.117	1997	2700	1	3.205
## 9816	0030908055	5.171	1997	2700	1	3.259
## 9818	0030941817	4.703	1997	2700	1	2.691
## 9820	0030976173	4.495	1997	2700	1	2.787

## 9823	0031009275	4.344	1997	2700	1	2.537
## 9824	8244234470	4.344	1997	2700	1	2.636
## 9833	0343157354	5.144	1997	2700	1	3.232
## 9902	0030974188	4.972	1997	2700	1	3.060
## 10055	0030909527	4.552	1997	2700	1	2.745
## 10056	0030910022	5.719	1997	2700	1	4.011
## 10060	0030939253	4.627	1997	2700	1	2.715
## 10066	0031003334	5.309	1997	2700	1	3.397
## 10071	0343918505	4.869	1997	2700	1	3.161
## 10072	0346593922	4.853	1997	2700	1	2.941
## 10098	0031009871	4.652	1997	2700	1	2.845
## 10102	0030919511	5.119	1997	2700	1	3.207
## 10103	0030919667	4.467	1997	2700	1	2.555
## 10127	0030977450	4.957	1997	2700	1	3.045
## 10149	0030913316	4.821	1997	2700	1	2.909
## 10156	0030961921	5.444	1997	2700	1	3.736
## 10184	0030896520	5.060	1997	2700	1	3.048
## 10222	0030979720	4.965	1997	2700	1	3.053
## 10347	0030967165	5.834	1997	2700	1	3.822
## 10353	0030955080	4.722	1997	2700	1	3.014
## 10378	0012444519	6.220	1997	2700	1	4.308
## 10386	0030903440	4.583	1997	2700	1	2.875
## 10427	0030896996	4.738	1997	2700	1	3.030
## 10428	0030899940	5.040	1997	2700	1	3.028
## 10454	0030956673	6.413	1997	2700	1	4.501
## 10461	0030951198	5.067	1997	2700	1	3.155
## 10464	0031004940	4.520	1997	2700	1	2.812
## 10467	0030891988	4.695	1997	2700	1	2.683
## 10490	0030946366	4.576	1997	2700	1	2.564
## 10535	0031127072	5.869	1997	2700	1	4.062
## 10598	0030976067	5.207	1997	2700	1	3.195
## 10622	0030898397	4.415	1997	2700	1	2.503
## 10623	0030948376	4.687	1997	2700	1	2.775
## 10646	0030945186	4.445	1997	2700	1	2.533
## 10660	0031047918	4.572	1997	2700	1	2.560
## 10671	0031054674	5.776	1997	2700	1	3.864
## 10694	0031047361	4.710	1997	2700	1	2.798
## 10735	0030948337	4.434	1997	2700	1	2.627
## 10891	0013655172	4.847	1997	2700	1	2.935
## 10895	0031052369	4.993	1997	2700	1	3.081
## 10901	0031018269	4.695	1997	2700	1	2.783
## 10919	0031045652	5.274	1997	2700	1	3.362
## 10920	0031050740	4.653	1997	2700	1	2.741
## 10933	0031052862	5.331	1997	2700	1	3.319
## 10935	0031057614	4.810	1997	2700	1	2.798
## 10972	0031058448	4.616	1997	2700	1	2.809
## 10979	0031019745	4.552	1997	1000	2	2.640
## 10981	0031019923	4.600	1997	2700	1	2.688
## 10983	0031028712	4.450	1997	2700	1	2.538
## 10987	0031028804	5.501	1997	2700	1	3.589

## 10993	0030614495	4.450	1997	2700	1	2.538
## 11012	0030807358	4.886	1997	2700	1	2.874
## 11019	0030868077	4.859	1997	2700	1	2.947
## 11136	0031012726	5.498	1997	2700	1	3.586
## 11137	0031030450	4.891	1997	2700	1	2.979
## 11138	0031032055	5.515	1997	2700	1	3.603
## 11153	0031030620	5.167	1997	2700	1	3.255
## 11162	0031012532	4.615	1997	2700	1	2.703
## 11174	0031028365	4.604	1997	2700	1	2.592
## 11175	0031029379	4.969	1997	2700	1	2.957
## 11202	0031025101	4.552	1997	2700	1	2.844
## 11213	0031037065	4.605	1997	2700	1	2.593
## 11823	0030938817	4.429	1997	2700	1	2.721
## 11955	0031011193	4.851	1997	2700	1	2.939
## 11971	0031020373	4.539	1997	2700	1	2.527
## 11972	0031022490	4.618	1997	2700	1	2.606
## 13373	0031472453	4.648	1997	2700	1	2.736
## 13487	1842295778	5.282	1997	2700	1	3.370
## 13948	0032585514	4.968	1998	2700	1	3.012
## 13961	0032583492	5.604	1998	2700	1	3.852
## 13975	0032564658	4.473	1998	2700	1	2.517
## 13977	0032564703	4.515	1998	2700	1	2.763
## 13994	0032542385	4.640	1998	2700	1	2.684
## 14001	0032539164	4.551	1998	2700	1	2.700
## 14018	0032506614	5.304	1998	2700	1	3.348
## 14032	0032480930	4.637	1998	2700	1	2.681
## 14040	0032477294	5.316	1998	2700	1	3.564
## 14041	0032477305	5.311	1998	2700	1	3.559
## 14043	0032477331	5.005	1998	2700	1	3.154
## 14065	0031609707	4.571	1998	2700	1	2.615
## 14801	0032567115	5.271	1998	2700	1	3.315
## 14816	0032547938	6.002	1998	2700	1	4.250
## 14828	0032544946	4.306	1998	2700	1	2.554
## 14860	0032512097	4.594	1998	2700	1	2.638
## 14866	0032508952	6.390	1998	2700	1	4.434
## 14881	0032487923	5.141	1998	2700	1	3.185
## 14888	0032483685	5.248	1998	2700	1	3.292
## 14889	0032483690	4.752	1998	2700	1	2.796
## 15041	0032578789	4.449	1998	2700	1	2.697
## 15080	0032556180	5.427	1998	2700	1	3.675
## 15109	0032517251	4.717	1998	2700	1	2.965
## 15110	0032517258	4.889	1998	2700	1	3.137
## 15130	0032494396	4.981	1998	2700	1	2.925
## 15186	0032189897	5.522	1998	2700	1	3.566
## 15322	0032563824	4.832	1998	2700	1	2.876
## 15354	0032541616	5.053	1998	2700	1	3.097
## 15357	0032541672	4.883	1998	2700	1	2.927
## 15362	0032538047	4.487	1998	2700	1	2.531
## 15396	0032504985	4.662	1998	2700	1	2.706
## 15418	0032480346	4.888	1998	2700	1	2.932

## 15530	0032169485	5.282	1998	2700	1	3.326
## 15532	0032169557	4.561	1998	2700	1	2.605
## 15630	0032572929	4.615	1998	2700	1	2.659
## 15666	0032547326	6.369	1998	2700	1	4.413
## 15667	0032547328	4.489	1998	2700	1	2.533
## 15690	0032529103	5.002	1998	2700	1	3.046
## 15700	0008926519	5.466	1998	2700	1	3.510
## 15741	0032486734	4.466	1998	2700	1	2.714
## 15784	0032145836	4.610	1998	2700	1	2.554
## 15882	0032578110	4.511	1998	2700	1	2.660
## 15906	18744421762	4.597	1998	2700	1	2.641
## 15932	0032528169	4.517	1998	2700	1	2.666
## 15935	0032528180	5.239	1998	2700	1	3.283
## 15947	0032508297	5.453	1998	2700	1	3.497
## 15961	0032496880	4.515	1998	2700	1	2.559
## 15971	0032474694	4.931	1998	2700	1	2.975
## 16151	0032551162	4.753	1998	2700	1	2.797
## 16167	0032543663	5.069	1998	2700	1	3.113
## 16172	7144228604	4.850	1998	2700	1	2.894
## 16174	0009452157	4.306	1998	2700	1	2.554
## 16193	0032525901	4.517	1998	2700	1	2.765
## 16222	0032503637	4.575	1998	2700	1	2.823
## 16251	0032482329	5.835	1998	2700	1	4.083
## 16263	0032479034	4.911	1998	2700	1	2.855
## 16346	0032102292	5.131	1998	2700	1	3.175
## 16483	0032572043	5.088	1998	2700	1	3.336
## 16487	0032572086	6.274	1998	2700	1	4.318
## 16504	0032550626	5.681	1998	2700	1	3.725
## 16505	0032550630	5.027	1998	2700	1	3.275
## 16536	0032516267	4.935	1998	2700	1	3.183
## 16539	0032516296	5.565	1998	2700	1	3.609
## 16568	0032490147	4.494	1998	2700	1	2.538
## 16773	0032580484	4.324	1998	2700	1	2.572
## 16793	0032560037	4.393	1998	2700	1	2.542
## 16800	0032557174	4.358	1998	2700	1	2.507
## 16801	0032557175	4.491	1998	2700	1	2.535
## 16802	2642713359	4.651	1998	2700	1	2.695
## 16816	0032537068	4.638	1998	2700	1	2.682
## 16819	0032537191	4.969	1998	2700	1	3.118
## 16832	0032522736	4.715	1998	2700	1	2.659
## 16839	0032523018	4.548	1998	2700	1	2.592
## 16851	0032523214	4.715	1998	2700	1	2.659
## 16875	0032499126	4.411	1998	2700	1	2.659
## 16876	0032499141	4.532	1998	2700	1	2.576
## 16910	0008947293	4.653	1998	2700	1	2.697
## 16913	0032473922	4.668	1998	2700	1	2.712
## 17047	0032568257	4.810	1998	2700	1	2.854
## 17053	0032565112	5.107	1998	2700	1	3.151
## 17063	0032554552	4.707	1998	2700	1	2.955
## 17064	0032554569	4.610	1998	2700	1	2.554

## 17091	0032542709	5.010	1998	2700	1	3.054
## 17163	0032485350	5.150	1998	2700	1	3.194
## 17177	0032481673	4.592	1998	2700	1	2.536
## 17289	0032032575	4.574	1998	2700	1	2.618
## 17293	0032033112	4.403	1998	2700	1	2.651
## 17386	0032564902	5.256	1998	2700	1	3.200
## 17401	0032545939	4.480	1998	2700	1	2.524
## 17404	0032546036	4.281	1998	2700	1	2.529
## 17408	0032542516	4.484	1998	2700	1	2.528
## 17410	0032542541	4.339	1998	2700	1	2.587
## 17420	0032519431	4.715	1998	2700	1	2.659
## 17429	0032519925	5.694	1998	2700	1	3.638
## 17433	0032520153	4.772	1998	2700	1	2.816
## 17444	0032510076	5.618	1998	2700	1	3.562
## 17473	0032484953	4.572	1998	2700	1	2.516
## 17481	0032481152	4.867	1998	2700	1	2.911
## 17482	0032481323	4.638	1998	2700	1	2.682
## 17502	0031987322	4.598	1998	2700	1	2.642
## 17541	0032005791	4.628	1998	2700	1	2.672
## 17595	0032573850	4.468	1998	2700	1	2.512
## 17606	0032556992	4.604	1998	2700	1	2.648
## 17613	0032554096	4.586	1998	2700	1	2.630
## 17627	0032518022	6.088	1998	2700	1	4.132
## 17631	0032518290	5.115	1998	2700	1	3.159
## 17633	0032518420	4.457	1998	2700	1	2.501
## 17644	0032518878	4.711	1998	2700	1	2.755
## 17655	0032515386	4.679	1998	2700	1	2.623
## 17680	0032491837	4.969	1998	2700	1	3.118
## 17686	0032477553	4.484	1998	2700	1	2.528
## 17696	0009440989	4.352	1998	2700	1	2.600
## 18344	0031945285	5.058	1998	2700	1	3.102
## 18436	0031975335	5.254	1998	2700	1	3.403
## 18437	0031975401	4.758	1998	2700	1	2.802
## 20189	0033619959	5.403	1999	2700	1	3.607
## 20216	0033582097	4.593	1999	2700	1	2.692
## 20242	0033572972	5.596	1999	2700	1	3.695
## 20262	0033540004	5.090	1999	2700	1	3.189
## 20278	0033518193	4.549	1999	2700	1	2.548
## 20279	0033518231	5.873	1999	2700	1	3.972
## 20319	0032803699	4.811	1999	2700	1	2.910
## 20484	0033485508	4.616	1999	2700	1	2.715
## 20874	0032748385	5.646	1999	2700	1	3.645
## 20925	0033544340	6.198	1999	2700	1	4.502
## 20962	0033520771	4.299	1999	2700	1	2.503
## 20967	0032589826	4.410	1999	2700	1	2.509
## 21115	0032694263	5.196	1999	2700	1	3.295
## 21120	0032695482	5.349	1999	2700	1	3.448
## 21123	0032741518	4.596	1999	2700	1	2.595
## 21124	0032742418	5.935	1999	2700	1	3.934
## 21125	0032742419	4.335	1999	2700	1	2.639

##	21126	0032743289	5.343	1999	2700	1	3.442
##	21127	0032747280	5.109	1999	2700	1	3.208
##	21134	0033598598	5.651	1999	2700	1	3.855
##	21152	0032696770	5.142	1999	2700	1	3.241
##	21155	0032740874	4.729	1999	2700	1	3.033
##	21255	0033517494	4.412	1999	2700	1	2.616
##	21273	0032855570	4.367	1999	2700	1	2.671
##	21436	0033615307	4.467	1999	2700	1	2.566
##	21443	0033575997	4.748	1999	2700	1	2.847
##	21498	0033536463	4.644	1999	2700	1	2.743
##	21500	0033536483	4.408	1999	2700	1	2.712
##	21501	0033536501	4.406	1999	2700	1	2.710
##	21548	0032841392	4.784	1999	2700	1	2.883
##	21656	0033199833	4.945	1999	2700	1	3.044
##	21763	0033603792	4.795	1999	2700	1	2.999
##	21775	0342961310	4.661	1999	2700	1	2.965
##	21785	0033584440	5.727	1999	2700	1	3.726
##	21826	0033546647	5.256	1999	2700	1	3.255
##	21990	0033595079	5.033	1999	2700	1	3.032
##	21993	0033595120	4.514	1999	2700	1	2.613
##	22017	0033565321	4.419	1999	2700	1	2.518
##	22021	0033565955	5.009	1999	2700	1	3.008
##	22042	0033542870	5.579	1999	2700	1	3.578
##	22168	0033168952	4.690	1999	2700	1	2.894
##	22237	0033600275	4.833	1999	2700	1	3.137
##	22248	0033031252	4.771	1999	2700	1	2.870
##	22286	0033542393	4.685	1999	2700	1	2.989
##	22303	0033538266	4.432	1999	2700	1	2.531
##	22305	0033538314	4.793	1999	2700	1	2.892
##	22486	0033609374	4.633	1999	2700	1	2.732
##	22491	0033606238	4.793	1999	2700	1	2.892
##	22521	0033562593	4.474	1999	2700	1	2.573
##	22535	0033551370	4.720	1999	2700	1	2.819
##	22563	0033526309	5.723	1999	2700	1	3.822
##	22759	0033611975	4.434	1999	2700	1	2.638
##	22779	0033594375	4.872	1999	2700	1	2.971
##	22793	0033591010	4.634	1999	2700	1	2.733
##	22832	0033553188	4.783	1999	2700	1	3.087
##	22834	0033553194	4.617	1999	2700	1	2.716
##	22836	0033553207	4.636	1999	2700	1	2.735
##	22852	0033531690	4.688	1999	2700	1	2.787
##	22855	0033515827	5.255	1999	1000	2	3.354
##	22909	0033119011	4.749	1999	2700	1	2.953
##	23018	0033577290	4.397	1999	2700	1	2.701
##	23019	0033577336	4.245	1999	2700	1	2.549
##	23056	0033545541	5.796	1999	2700	1	3.895
##	23057	0033545542	4.631	1999	2700	1	2.730
##	23064	0033540993	4.594	1999	2700	1	2.693
##	23067	0033541047	4.233	1999	2700	1	2.537
##	23076	0033522146	5.479	1999	2700	1	3.478

## 23077	0033522206	5.337	1999	2700	1	3.436
## 23111	0033037922	4.231	1999	2700	1	2.535
## 23167	0033104847	4.549	1999	2700	1	2.548
## 23271	0033602049	5.262	1999	2700	1	3.361
## 23292	0033580206	4.603	1999	2700	1	2.807
## 23293	0033580211	4.651	1999	2700	1	2.750
## 23304	0033577041	4.749	1999	2700	1	2.748
## 23314	0033557202	4.498	1999	2700	1	2.597
## 23357	0033540644	4.402	1999	2700	1	2.501
## 23358	0033540646	5.996	1999	2700	1	4.095
## 23359	0033540680	4.688	1999	2700	1	2.687
## 23360	0033540714	4.973	1999	2700	1	3.177
## 23361	0033540719	4.883	1999	2700	1	2.882
## 23541	0033608182	4.940	1999	2700	1	2.939
## 23544	0033608191	4.549	1999	2700	1	2.648
## 23560	0033590516	4.464	1999	2700	1	2.563
## 23561	0033590525	4.644	1999	2700	1	2.743
## 23567	0033585499	4.878	1999	2700	1	2.977
## 23577	0032918414	4.830	1999	2700	1	3.134
## 23584	0032954778	5.005	1999	2700	1	3.104
## 23591	0033552854	4.631	1999	2700	1	2.935
## 23605	0033537343	4.731	1999	2700	1	2.830
## 23621	0033528072	4.427	1999	2700	1	2.526
## 23623	0033528101	4.622	1999	2700	1	2.721
## 23860	0032701521	4.971	1999	2700	1	3.070
## 23861	0032701642	4.548	1999	2700	1	2.647
## 23882	0032713075	5.527	1999	2700	1	3.626
## 23914	0032722149	4.823	1999	2700	1	3.027
## 23925	0032725185	4.746	1999	2700	1	2.845
## 23974	0032742992	5.265	1999	2700	1	3.364
## 23997	0032746174	4.892	1999	2700	1	2.991
## 24023	0032752579	4.462	1999	2700	1	2.561
## 24083	0032824349	4.787	1999	2700	1	2.886
## 24251	0032919402	4.464	1999	2700	1	2.563
## 24424	0033013684	4.775	1999	2700	1	2.774
## 26283	0034055392	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.554
## 26314	24044533275	0.000	2000	1306	3	-2.759
## 26347	85018888882	0.000	2000	2700	3	-2.554
## 26354	0034735827	5.241	2000	2700	1	2.787
## 26368	0034626988	5.215	2000	2700	1	2.556
## 26410	0034305633	0.000	2000	2700	2	-2.659
## 26509	33746530366	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.659
## 26516	0033853362	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.659
## 26526	0034226622	0.000	2000	1300	2	-2.659
## 26692	0034048842	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.659
## 26889	85008036014	0.000	2000	1704	3	-2.659
## 26890	85048650487	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.659
## 26910	12944252960	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.659
## 26948	85047454626	0.000	2000	2700	1	-2.659
## 26964	0034732201	5.487	2000	2700	1	2.828



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##	27205	0035857147	4.489	2001	2700	1	2.633
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##	38535	0036086409	4.229	2002	2700	1	2.752
##	38536	0036086413	3.999	2002	2700	1	2.726
##	38553	0036106054	4.887	2002	2700	1	3.714
##	38572	0036123845	3.948	2002	2700	1	2.570
##	38606	0036143018	4.750	2002	2700	1	3.273
##	38662	0036168150	3.908	2002	2700	1	2.635
##	38755	0036210052	4.381	2002	2700	1	3.108
##	38789	0036239507	4.691	2002	2700	1	3.214
##	39652	0036731990	3.940	2002	2700	1	2.767
##	39758	0036800759	3.956	2002	2700	1	2.578
##	39896	0036894541	4.121	2002	2700	1	2.743
##	40605	0346030568	5.028	2003	2700	1	3.817
##	40608	0347882750	5.233	2003	2700	1	3.917
##	40610	0348011697	4.079	2003	2700	1	2.763
##	40638	10744222633	4.103	2003	2700	1	2.787
##	40646	0344235454	4.984	2003	2700	1	3.873
##	40657	0344738736	4.084	2003	2700	1	2.973
##	40659	0345168925	4.208	2003	2700	1	2.892
##	40660	0345492466	4.735	2003	2700	1	3.419
##	40682	0345690179	5.350	2003	2700	1	4.034
##	40689	0344630326	3.954	2003	2700	1	2.638
##	40731	0346340042	4.157	2003	2700	1	2.841
##	40749	0346969977	4.442	2003	2700	1	3.231
##	40771	0348230958	6.275	2003	2700	1	4.959
##	41119	0345283207	3.840	2003	2700	1	2.524
##	41122	0345714860	5.499	2003	2700	1	4.084

##	41127	0344081179	4.283	2003	2700	1	2.868
##	41128	0344861847	4.621	2003	2700	1	3.305
##	41129	0345293127	3.833	2003	2700	1	2.517
##	41131	0345293130	4.162	2003	2700	1	3.051
##	41139	0345414665	4.343	2003	2700	1	2.928
##	41148	0344926414	5.006	2003	2700	1	3.895
##	41151	0642278662	3.806	2003	2700	1	2.595
##	41156	0344943245	4.973	2003	2700	1	3.657
##	41157	0345374595	4.903	2003	2700	1	3.587
##	41159	0642272544	4.675	2003	2700	1	3.260
##	41161	0242551979	3.904	2003	2700	1	2.588
##	41176	0242658928	4.458	2003	2700	1	3.142
##	41183	0242410368	4.973	2003	2700	1	3.657
##	41185	0242493774	4.400	2003	2700	1	2.985
##	41210	0242493661	4.273	2003	2700	1	2.957
##	41237	0344444858	4.520	2003	2700	1	3.105
##	41251	0345824713	4.352	2003	2700	1	3.036
##	41258	0346969978	5.002	2003	2700	1	3.587
##	41458	0142025460	3.894	2003	2700	1	2.578
##	41460	0142089171	4.888	2003	2700	1	3.473
##	41463	0142123411	4.222	2003	2700	1	2.906
##	41468	0142087597	4.833	2003	2700	1	3.517
##	41484	0142009533	5.306	2003	2700	1	3.891
##	41493	0142024742	4.567	2003	2700	1	3.152
##	41496	0142088521	4.407	2003	2700	1	3.091
##	41531	0141863194	4.217	2003	2700	1	2.901
##	41575	0141653838	4.222	2003	2700	1	2.906
##	41587	0141705375	4.884	2003	2700	1	3.469
##	41593	0141816759	4.768	2003	2700	1	3.353
##	41594	0141816761	4.287	2003	2700	1	3.076
##	41647	0242285697	4.478	2003	2700	1	3.162
##	41655	0242380323	3.866	2003	2700	1	2.755
##	41771	0141425718	4.211	2003	2700	1	2.796
##	41772	0141484564	4.167	2003	2700	1	2.851
##	41777	0141462439	4.563	2003	2700	1	3.148
##	41778	0141573545	5.008	2003	2700	1	3.593
##	41779	0141573546	3.904	2003	2700	1	2.793
##	41781	0141685592	4.301	2003	2700	1	2.886
##	41782	0141796735	4.455	2003	2700	1	3.244
##	41783	0141796739	4.693	2003	2700	1	3.377
##	41807	0141611906	4.138	2003	2700	1	2.822
##	41813	0141834950	4.316	2003	2700	1	3.000
##	41829	0042387879	4.992	2003	2700	1	3.577
##	41838	0042413423	4.335	2003	2700	1	3.124
##	41850	0042360213	5.273	2003	2700	1	3.957
##	41855	0041381147	3.891	2003	2700	1	2.780
##	41856	0041381153	4.095	2003	2700	1	2.779
##	41858	0042884162	3.758	2003	2700	1	2.647
##	41886	0141612004	3.855	2003	2700	1	2.539
##	41945	0142217904	3.947	2003	2700	1	2.532

##	42124	0041327804	5.015	2003	2700	1	3.699
##	42140	0042422040	4.594	2003	2700	1	3.483
##	42142	0042922806	4.186	2003	2700	1	2.975
##	42150	0041464854	4.417	2003	2700	1	3.101
##	42171	0042195833	4.746	2003	2700	1	3.430
##	42172	0042195862	4.003	2003	2700	1	2.792
##	42175	0042697063	4.958	2003	2700	1	3.642
##	42188	0041912565	4.113	2003	2700	1	2.797
##	42190	0042413567	4.065	2003	2700	1	2.650
##	42191	0042914547	3.963	2003	2700	1	2.852
##	42203	0042661252	4.135	2003	2700	1	2.720
##	42210	0041735992	4.538	2003	2700	1	3.222
##	42216	0042093742	5.388	2003	2700	1	4.177
##	42217	0042594633	4.172	2003	2700	1	2.856
##	42222	0041708062	4.398	2003	2700	1	3.287
##	42223	0041708064	4.291	2003	2700	1	3.080
##	42228	0042125511	4.751	2003	2700	1	3.336
##	42236	0041385951	4.038	2003	2700	1	2.927
##	42246	0041886776	3.994	2003	2700	1	2.678
##	42267	0042888943	4.611	2003	2700	1	3.295
##	42397	0041842634	4.262	2003	2700	1	2.946
##	42398	0042343801	5.646	2003	2700	1	4.330
##	42404	0041698076	4.135	2003	2700	1	2.720
##	42412	0038497523	4.054	2003	2700	1	2.843
##	42420	0038455694	4.334	2003	2700	1	3.018
##	42438	0038825532	3.870	2003	2700	1	2.554
##	42444	0038601952	4.724	2003	2700	1	3.613
##	42449	0038304776	5.520	2003	2700	1	4.204
##	42452	0038679758	4.587	2003	2700	1	3.172
##	42462	0038013919	4.018	2003	2700	1	2.702
##	42464	0038352047	3.855	2003	2700	1	2.744
##	42466	0038690424	5.414	2003	2700	1	4.098
##	42467	0038690437	4.549	2003	2700	1	3.338
##	42489	0038504054	4.322	2003	2700	1	2.907
##	42515	0041302382	4.281	2003	2700	1	2.965
##	42539	0042304086	4.467	2003	2700	1	3.052
##	42551	0042743965	3.866	2003	2700	1	2.550
##	42564	0043245147	4.497	2003	2700	1	3.181
##	42684	0037830097	3.972	2003	2700	1	2.656
##	42690	0037973279	5.594	2003	2700	1	4.278
##	42691	0038482206	5.915	2003	2700	1	4.704
##	42699	0038167811	4.243	2003	2700	1	3.132
##	42713	0038130715	5.029	2003	2700	1	3.713
##	42719	0037493499	4.842	2003	2700	1	3.526
##	42722	0038507413	4.230	2003	2700	1	3.119
##	42729	0038434032	3.859	2003	2700	1	2.543
##	42736	0037840165	4.892	2003	2700	1	3.576
##	42745	0038242951	4.006	2003	2700	1	2.690
##	42746	0038242968	5.038	2003	2700	1	3.722
##	42754	0037805278	4.410	2003	2700	1	2.995



##	42756	0038142845	4.115	2003	2700	1	2.904
##	42757	0038142850	3.852	2003	2700	1	2.741
##	42772	0037986208	4.721	2003	2700	1	3.405
##	42773	0038323914	4.575	2003	2700	1	3.259
##	42780	0038314212	3.960	2003	2700	1	2.644
##	42893	0042532322	4.480	2003	2700	1	3.164
##	43069	0038526363	4.506	2003	2700	1	3.091
##	43074	0037638884	5.206	2003	2700	1	3.890
##	43077	0038724280	4.848	2003	2700	1	3.737
##	43085	0037737900	5.165	2003	2700	1	3.849
##	43086	0037737901	3.822	2003	2700	1	2.506
##	43088	0037947320	3.982	2003	2700	1	2.666
##	43089	0038075468	5.272	2003	2700	1	3.956
##	43091	0038751994	4.929	2003	2700	1	3.818
##	43115	0038663167	4.361	2003	2700	1	3.045
##	43116	0038663174	4.006	2003	2700	1	2.895
##	43129	0038316599	4.797	2003	2700	1	3.382
##	43130	0038655478	3.979	2003	2700	1	2.868
##	43132	0037906573	4.466	2003	2700	1	3.051
##	43138	0012868624	4.671	2003	2700	1	3.460
##	43146	0038824056	4.162	2003	2700	1	3.051
##	43153	0038298787	4.370	2003	2700	1	3.054
##	43194	0037988905	4.148	2003	2700	1	2.832
##	43240	0038651907	4.577	2003	2700	1	3.261
##	43241	0038651918	3.988	2003	2700	1	2.672
##	43286	0242600542	4.485	2003	2700	1	3.070
##	43287	0242684416	5.438	2003	2700	1	4.227
##	43416	0037464536	4.084	2003	2700	1	2.873
##	43420	0345636017	4.427	2003	2700	1	3.111
##	43428	0038528237	4.980	2003	2700	1	3.664
##	43435	0037451905	5.245	2003	2700	1	3.929
##	43438	0037451929	6.034	2003	2700	1	4.718
##	43443	0037448932	3.966	2003	2700	1	2.650
##	43479	0037502809	5.082	2003	2700	1	3.971
##	43481	0037840394	4.140	2003	2700	1	3.029
##	43483	0037986313	5.056	2003	2700	1	3.740
##	43485	0038516861	4.525	2003	2700	1	3.314
##	43498	0037417219	4.629	2003	2700	1	3.418
##	43510	0037414165	3.901	2003	2700	1	2.585
##	43511	0037414194	4.269	2003	2700	1	2.953
##	43512	0037414217	4.123	2003	2700	1	2.807
##	43552	0037396734	4.424	2003	2700	1	3.108
##	43561	0037399439	5.125	2003	2700	1	3.809
##	43733	0037468682	3.829	2003	2700	1	2.718
##	43734	0037468691	4.429	2003	2700	1	3.113
##	43739	0037467321	3.688	2003	2700	1	2.577
##	43766	0037454273	4.160	2003	2700	1	2.844
##	43767	0037454282	4.138	2003	2700	1	2.723
##	43768	0037454283	4.138	2003	2700	1	2.822
##	43785	0037434851	3.802	2003	2700	1	2.691

## 43787	0037434895	4.553	2003	2700	1	3.237
## 43807	0037420270	4.012	2003	2700	1	2.696
## 43808	0037420274	5.142	2003	2700	1	3.826
## 43884	0037364369	4.444	2003	2700	1	3.128
## 44099	0037468409	3.866	2003	2700	1	2.550
## 44100	0037468422	4.369	2003	2700	1	3.053
## 44104	0037466917	4.108	2003	2700	1	2.693
## 44120	0037456351	4.578	2003	2700	1	3.262
## 44121	0037456358	4.402	2003	2700	1	3.086
## 44125	0037453950	4.520	2003	2700	1	3.204
## 44127	0037453976	4.581	2003	2700	1	3.166
## 44133	0037440670	3.950	2003	2700	1	2.634
## 44150	0037434515	4.739	2003	2700	1	3.423
## 44159	0037433178	4.012	2003	2700	1	2.597
## 44160	0037433181	3.866	2003	2700	1	2.550
## 44166	0037425790	3.859	2003	2700	1	2.648
## 44178	0037419908	4.233	2003	2700	1	2.917
## 44182	0037289753	4.297	2003	2700	1	2.981
## 44192	0037308404	5.103	2003	2700	1	3.787
## 44201	0037311377	4.989	2003	2700	1	3.574
## 44212	0037313797	3.966	2003	2700	1	2.650
## 44261	0037330518	3.985	2003	2700	1	2.669
## 44428	0037438792	4.376	2003	2700	1	3.060
## 44429	0037438809	4.264	2003	2700	1	3.053
## 44432	0037438936	3.985	2003	2700	1	2.669
## 44433	0037438998	4.038	2003	2700	1	2.722
## 44454	0037425535	5.533	2003	2700	1	4.118
## 44455	0037425558	4.402	2003	2700	1	3.086
## 44456	0037425564	5.704	2003	2700	1	4.388
## 44457	0037425578	5.336	2003	2700	1	4.020
## 44461	0037417523	5.839	2003	2700	1	4.628
## 44468	0037413484	4.422	2003	2700	1	3.211
## 44469	0037413492	5.094	2003	2700	1	3.883
## 44472	0037413628	3.962	2003	1000	2	2.547
## 44490	0037216353	5.144	2003	2700	1	3.828
## 44501	0037218814	4.737	2003	2700	1	3.421
## 44525	0037237980	3.908	2003	2700	1	2.592
## 44529	0037241112	4.447	2003	2700	1	3.131
## 44541	0037248459	3.918	2003	2700	1	2.707
## 44543	0037249283	3.684	2003	2700	1	2.573
## 44546	0037251810	4.453	2003	2700	1	3.137
## 44690	0037330279	4.140	2003	2700	1	2.824
## 44719	0037382166	3.982	2003	2700	1	2.666
## 44720	0037382807	4.266	2003	2700	1	2.950
## 44745	0037498595	4.430	2003	2700	1	3.219
## 44793	0037685168	4.190	2003	2700	1	2.874
## 44806	0037716856	4.108	2003	2700	1	2.792
## 44889	0038165476	3.954	2003	2700	1	2.539
## 44918	0038303393	3.711	2003	2700	1	2.600
## 45018	0038731023	4.110	2003	2700	1	2.695

##	45080	0041878535	4.148	2003	2700	1	2.832
##	45330	0242515752	3.911	2003	2700	1	2.595
##	45365	0345374590	4.847	2003	2700	1	3.531
##	45366	0345374591	4.435	2003	2700	1	3.324
##	45373	0345690174	3.988	2003	2700	1	2.672
##	45403	0346843100	3.991	2003	2700	1	2.675
##	45422	0347986777	4.410	2003	2700	1	3.094
##	46148	0042737443	4.087	2003	2700	1	2.672
##	46153	0141499228	4.645	2003	2700	1	3.434
##	46333	11144239923	5.214	2004	2700	1	3.986
##	46334	19944395825	4.649	2004	2700	1	3.421
##	46341	10844262691	4.397	2004	2700	1	3.374
##	46342	10844281210	4.459	2004	2700	1	3.231
##	46367	10344231441	4.676	2004	2700	1	3.348
##	46368	10344239881	4.585	2004	2700	1	3.357
##	46369	10344242939	4.474	2004	2700	1	3.246
##	46375	10344221567	4.188	2004	2700	1	2.960
##	46376	10344229444	4.159	2004	2700	1	3.036
##	46381	11344275794	3.847	2004	2700	1	2.619
##	46424	19744365355	3.936	2004	2700	1	2.913
##	46467	10044271620	4.226	2004	2700	1	2.998
##	46589	15244363856	4.164	2004	2700	1	2.836
##	46593	15744363493	3.986	2004	2700	1	2.863
##	46597	15744399190	4.100	2004	2700	1	2.872
##	46820	9644252909	4.467	2004	2700	1	3.239
##	47011	9244240268	3.964	2004	2700	1	2.736
##	47018	9244240769	4.129	2004	2700	1	2.801
##	47019	9244247612	4.578	2004	2700	1	3.555
##	47020	9244264413	3.803	2004	2700	1	2.575
##	47044	8544252449	4.680	2004	2700	1	3.557
##	47045	8544258102	4.526	2004	2700	1	3.403
##	47053	8444225132	4.176	2004	2700	1	2.948
##	47062	19644400578	4.870	2004	2700	1	3.542
##	47069	7744231805	4.691	2004	2700	1	3.463
##	47070	7744237066	4.382	2004	2700	1	3.154
##	47072	7744239901	4.468	2004	2700	1	3.345
##	47085	7644221218	3.947	2004	2700	1	2.824
##	47140	13844273390	4.129	2004	2700	1	3.006
##	47147	13944251605	4.572	2004	2700	1	3.344
##	47168	15244339164	4.231	2004	2700	1	3.003
##	47393	6944244875	4.867	2004	2700	1	3.639
##	47395	6944248992	4.460	2004	2700	1	3.232
##	47399	6944229468	4.497	2004	2700	1	3.269
##	47407	6944232728	4.311	2004	2700	1	3.083
##	47443	5044248578	3.831	2004	2700	1	2.603
##	47458	19544385747	5.348	2004	2700	1	4.120
##	47601	7444240833	3.982	2004	2700	1	2.859
##	47764	4544305451	4.264	2004	2700	1	3.241
##	47790	4544279029	4.188	2004	2700	1	2.960
##	47806	4544332903	5.079	2004	2700	1	3.851

## 47815	4544222914	3.776	2004	2700	1	2.548
## 47825	4444358501	4.553	2004	2700	1	3.325
## 47843	4544329012	3.814	2004	2700	1	2.586
## 47851	4344690525	4.410	2004	2700	1	3.082
## 47995	4944239035	4.273	2004	2700	1	3.045
## 48006	5444255241	3.855	2004	2700	1	2.627
## 48052	8544244084	4.077	2004	2700	1	2.849
## 48054	9644268242	3.755	2004	2700	1	2.527
## 48197	4143052707	4.043	2004	2700	1	2.815
## 48207	4143067005	4.774	2004	2700	1	3.546
## 48208	4143069253	3.924	2004	2700	1	2.696
## 48227	4143071570	4.102	2004	2700	1	2.774
## 48228	4143094988	5.453	2004	2700	1	4.225
## 48236	4043076922	3.999	2004	2700	1	2.771
## 48238	4043153049	4.489	2004	2700	1	3.261
## 48239	4043156247	4.890	2004	2700	1	3.662
## 48367	4043055316	4.632	2004	2700	1	3.404
## 48373	4043152981	3.933	2004	2700	1	2.705
## 48385	4344583554	4.318	2004	2700	1	3.090
## 48512	3342892905	4.641	2004	2700	1	3.413
## 48522	3242759883	3.736	2004	2700	1	2.508
## 48553	3142735110	4.217	2004	2700	1	3.194
## 48554	3142745348	4.790	2004	2700	1	3.462
## 48585	3042728480	4.043	2004	2700	1	3.020
## 48665	3042642128	5.510	2004	2700	1	4.282
## 48672	3042731163	4.134	2004	2700	1	2.906
## 48674	3042781155	3.884	2004	2700	1	2.656
## 48679	3042821849	3.670	2004	2700	1	2.647
## 48702	3242749074	4.079	2004	2700	1	2.851
## 48705	3242754344	3.746	2004	2700	1	2.623
## 48718	4043070821	3.779	2004	2700	1	2.551
## 48720	4043082182	3.928	2004	2700	1	2.700
## 48721	4043092238	4.451	2004	2700	1	3.223
## 48951	2942537772	4.149	2004	2700	1	3.026
## 48952	2942554887	5.618	2004	2700	1	4.495
## 48957	2942627194	4.077	2004	2700	1	2.849
## 49006	2542548063	5.360	2004	2700	1	4.337
## 49069	2942709937	3.782	2004	2700	1	2.554
## 49074	2942720933	4.617	2004	2700	1	3.289
## 49281	2442665224	4.280	2004	2700	1	3.052
## 49283	2442715038	5.135	2004	2700	1	3.907
## 49290	2442696436	4.547	2004	2700	1	3.319
## 49306	2342471392	6.269	2004	2700	1	5.041
## 49307	2442479695	5.758	2004	2700	1	4.530
## 49309	2442572117	5.004	2004	2700	1	3.776
## 49313	2442590642	4.673	2004	2700	1	3.445
## 49338	2342464257	4.234	2004	2700	1	3.006
## 49345	2342486731	4.168	2004	2700	1	2.940
## 49369	2342517421	5.147	2004	2700	1	4.124
## 49373	3843094224	4.764	2004	2700	1	3.536

## 49380	2342501856	4.398	2004	2700	1	3.170
## 49381	2342564429	4.008	2004	2700	1	2.780
## 49424	2342488880	3.755	2004	2700	1	2.527
## 49427	2342516208	3.700	2004	2700	1	2.677
## 49428	2342524107	3.852	2004	2700	1	2.624
## 49434	2342646956	4.407	2004	2700	1	3.179
## 49472	2942536636	4.358	2004	2700	1	3.130
## 49475	2942561024	4.094	2004	2700	1	2.866
## 49649	2142649221	4.212	2004	2700	1	3.189
## 49651	2142758687	4.063	2004	2700	1	2.835
## 49664	1942436013	4.103	2004	2700	1	2.875
## 49674	11144354823	4.207	2004	2700	1	2.979
## 49696	12144291219	3.697	2004	2700	1	2.574
## 49710	3042762336	4.314	2004	2700	1	3.086
## 49718	11144357519	3.986	2004	2700	1	2.658
## 49722	1842864234	5.018	2004	2700	1	3.790
## 49739	1842815777	4.502	2004	2700	1	3.174
## 49743	11144356419	3.866	2004	2700	1	2.638
## 49830	2442509789	3.581	2004	2700	1	2.558
## 49967	12144288049	4.590	2004	2700	1	3.362
## 49970	1642400686	4.214	2004	2700	1	2.986
## 49977	1642296706	3.739	2004	2700	1	2.511
## 50015	11144355828	4.350	2004	2700	1	3.122
## 50019	10744229257	3.730	2004	2700	1	2.502
## 50026	1642369930	4.229	2004	2700	1	3.001
## 50055	1442355581	4.481	2004	2700	1	3.253
## 50062	10744220250	4.551	2004	2700	1	3.223
## 50063	10744225301	5.224	2004	2700	1	3.996
## 50065	1442353066	3.979	2004	2700	1	2.751
## 50071	11144357189	3.839	2004	2700	1	2.511
## 50087	1442357943	3.847	2004	2700	1	2.619
## 50332	10744233940	4.677	2004	2700	1	3.449
## 50335	1342331884	3.850	2004	2700	1	2.622
## 50388	1442314663	3.997	2004	2700	1	2.669
## 50413	10744223871	4.045	2004	2700	1	2.817
## 50414	1342288777	4.142	2004	2700	1	3.119
## 50468	1642327683	4.090	2004	2700	1	2.967
## 50613	1642499234	4.500	2004	2700	1	3.272
## 50622	1642540483	4.321	2004	2700	1	2.993
## 50623	9144252520	4.184	2004	2700	1	2.956
## 50643	0345872128	4.849	2004	2700	1	3.621
## 50657	0347948542	3.871	2004	2700	1	2.643
## 50661	0345824715	4.381	2004	2700	1	3.153
## 50674	0346599193	4.602	2004	2700	1	3.374
## 50675	0347416893	3.842	2004	2700	1	2.614
## 50678	0348047527	4.767	2004	2700	1	3.439
## 50695	0345830478	3.919	2004	2700	1	2.591
## 50712	0346787782	3.666	2004	2700	1	2.543
## 50713	0346787909	3.820	2004	2700	1	2.592
## 50725	0347418277	4.315	2004	2700	1	3.292

##	50732	0742306162	3.544	2004	2700	1	2.521
##	50771	10944261840	3.779	2004	2700	1	2.656
##	50818	1342332130	3.828	2004	2700	1	2.600
##	50848	13744263906	4.057	2004	2700	1	3.034
##	50998	1542571327	3.817	2004	2700	1	2.589
##	51428	2142717404	4.031	2004	2700	1	2.803
##	51821	3242733807	3.931	2004	2700	1	2.703
##	51895	3442899889	4.734	2004	2700	1	3.506
##	51927	4043085036	3.742	2004	2700	1	2.514
##	52262	85047690933	4.353	2004	2700	1	3.125
##	52323	9644283066	4.178	2004	2700	1	2.950
##	52387	3142514201	3.624	2004	1300	2	2.601
##	52521	29544447206	3.996	2005	2700	1	2.697
##	52524	29544437848	4.305	2005	2700	1	3.006
##	52539	29144451858	4.279	2005	2700	1	3.184
##	52543	29144490030	3.866	2005	2700	1	2.567
##	52545	29144533834	4.497	2005	2700	1	3.297
##	52558	28944434329	4.369	2005	2700	1	3.169
##	52561	28944445445	4.451	2005	2700	1	3.356
##	52565	28944433025	3.552	2005	2700	1	2.557
##	52569	28944447646	4.919	2005	2700	1	3.620
##	52607	28944437578	4.673	2005	2700	1	3.678
##	52614	28844472594	3.996	2005	2700	1	2.697
##	52618	28844501802	4.241	2005	2700	1	3.041
##	52767	30144444279	4.733	2005	2700	1	3.533
##	52796	31044442642	3.817	2005	2700	1	2.617
##	52797	31044444463	4.156	2005	2700	1	2.956
##	52803	31044451759	4.265	2005	2700	1	3.065
##	52804	31044452189	4.001	2005	2700	1	2.702
##	53762	28144433147	4.679	2005	2700	1	3.380
##	53764	28144453057	4.091	2005	2700	1	2.891
##	53771	28144443357	3.807	2005	2700	1	2.712
##	53772	28144451163	4.332	2005	2700	1	3.132
##	53773	28144453509	3.901	2005	2700	1	2.806
##	53794	27744431927	4.342	2005	2700	1	3.142
##	53795	27744494434	4.618	2005	2700	1	3.623
##	53807	27744496592	4.514	2005	2700	1	3.314
##	53820	27744606737	4.954	2005	2700	1	3.754
##	53828	27744477622	3.728	2005	2700	1	2.528
##	53845	27644443333	4.575	2005	2700	1	3.580
##	53863	27644452293	3.749	2005	2700	1	2.549
##	53865	27644461904	3.702	2005	2700	1	2.707
##	53875	27644513772	4.335	2005	2700	1	3.240
##	53883	27644568878	4.218	2005	2700	1	3.223
##	53918	28444478439	4.387	2005	2700	1	3.088
##	54155	27244440305	4.455	2005	2700	1	3.360
##	54170	26844536978	5.830	2005	2700	1	4.630
##	54171	26844552488	5.412	2005	2700	1	4.212
##	54178	26844494491	4.633	2005	2700	1	3.538
##	54179	26844538114	4.966	2005	2700	1	3.766

##	54180	26844544418	3.601	2005	2700	1	2.506
##	54208	26444452073	5.212	2005	2700	1	3.913
##	54210	26444477603	4.006	2005	2700	1	3.011
##	54211	26444506232	4.042	2005	2700	1	2.842
##	54217	26444574824	4.419	2005	2700	1	3.120
##	54243	25844488342	3.971	2005	2700	1	2.771
##	54246	25844509466	4.220	2005	2700	1	2.921
##	54285	25844438380	4.442	2005	2700	1	3.242
##	54287	25844440999	3.660	2005	2700	1	2.665
##	54305	26444515022	3.926	2005	2700	1	2.627
##	54312	26444551183	3.878	2005	2700	1	2.678
##	54314	26444577543	3.881	2005	2700	1	2.681
##	54319	26444598506	4.478	2005	2700	1	3.278
##	54557	25444461935	3.898	2005	2700	1	2.698
##	54562	25144470719	3.920	2005	2700	1	2.720
##	54575	25144456112	5.883	2005	2700	1	4.683
##	54580	25144502974	3.881	2005	2700	1	2.681
##	54581	25144505285	3.742	2005	2700	1	2.542
##	54582	25144518364	4.074	2005	2700	1	2.874
##	54614	24944531368	3.878	2005	2700	1	2.678
##	54632	24644439190	4.674	2005	2700	1	3.474
##	54633	24644443217	4.833	2005	2700	1	3.633
##	54677	24344483122	3.953	2005	2700	1	2.753
##	54701	240444484768	3.823	2005	2700	1	2.728
##	54742	24744470476	4.035	2005	2700	1	2.835
##	55090	23944436856	3.575	2005	2700	1	2.580
##	55101	23944436934	4.091	2005	2700	1	2.891
##	55113	23844539714	4.976	2005	2700	1	3.776
##	55121	23844454293	3.800	2005	2700	1	2.600
##	55123	23844494864	4.211	2005	2700	1	2.912
##	55133	23844533906	4.026	2005	2700	1	2.826
##	55149	23744500093	4.222	2005	2700	1	2.923
##	55162	23444448145	3.866	2005	2700	1	2.771
##	55163	23444452077	4.300	2005	2700	1	3.100
##	55164	23744459272	3.820	2005	2700	1	2.620
##	55189	23044480500	3.937	2005	2700	1	2.737
##	55193	23044442114	4.460	2005	2700	1	3.260
##	55235	23644435612	3.976	2005	2700	1	2.677
##	55238	23644439061	4.516	2005	2700	1	3.316
##	55240	23644446866	3.989	2005	2700	1	2.789
##	55244	23644456321	3.901	2005	2700	1	2.701
##	55245	23644460325	3.942	2005	2700	1	2.947
##	55428	22844445230	4.774	2005	2700	1	3.475
##	55430	22844447051	4.585	2005	2700	1	3.385
##	55438	22844434877	4.780	2005	2700	1	3.580
##	55442	22844448780	4.222	2005	2700	1	3.022
##	55448	22144468433	3.996	2005	2700	1	2.796
##	55466	22344443114	4.392	2005	2700	1	3.192
##	55468	22344450570	4.102	2005	2700	1	2.902
##	55471	22344457679	4.119	2005	2700	1	2.919

##	55485	22244446183	4.420	2005	2700	1	3.425
##	55486	22244485721	4.183	2005	2700	1	3.088
##	55521	22144499588	3.713	2005	2700	1	2.618
##	55536	21444447949	4.377	2005	2700	1	3.177
##	55569	21444441271	4.299	2005	2700	1	3.000
##	55570	21444447966	4.369	2005	2700	1	3.169
##	55571	21444450527	4.501	2005	2700	1	3.406
##	55591	22144440464	4.362	2005	2700	1	3.162
##	55605	22144492953	4.207	2005	2700	1	2.908
##	55606	22144495740	3.790	2005	2700	1	2.590
##	55869	206444465409	3.857	2005	2700	1	2.657
##	55886	20444444376	4.187	2005	2700	1	2.987
##	55888	20444501831	4.934	2005	2700	1	3.734
##	55913	20444398121	3.931	2005	2700	1	2.632
##	55914	20544462061	4.452	2005	2700	1	3.357
##	55957	21144448879	4.965	2005	2700	1	3.765
##	55970	18844374582	3.884	2005	2700	1	2.889
##	55986	19644379430	3.989	2005	2700	1	2.789
##	55989	19644391940	4.484	2005	2700	1	3.185
##	56001	20444454585	3.817	2005	2700	1	2.617
##	56002	20444457518	4.596	2005	2700	1	3.601
##	56009	20444499355	4.459	2005	2700	1	3.259
##	56310	19444363154	3.931	2005	2700	1	2.731
##	56315	21144457072	4.436	2005	2700	1	3.236
##	56318	18944367562	4.915	2005	2700	1	3.616
##	56337	18644370841	4.807	2005	2700	1	3.812
##	56339	18744382834	3.953	2005	2700	1	2.958
##	56341	20844438843	4.222	2005	2700	1	3.022
##	56349	18244371651	5.531	2005	2700	1	4.331
##	56350	20844432890	4.096	2005	2700	1	3.001
##	56396	187444401357	3.950	2005	2700	1	2.651
##	56397	187444406319	3.706	2005	2700	1	2.506
##	56407	17944362664	4.751	2005	2700	1	3.452
##	56409	17944380530	3.760	2005	2700	1	2.560
##	56410	20944448998	3.953	2005	2700	1	2.753
##	56491	20944436157	4.708	2005	2700	1	3.508
##	56656	17644392071	4.823	2005	2700	1	3.524
##	56664	17544364774	4.269	2005	2700	1	3.069
##	56684	17844402965	4.271	2005	2700	1	3.071
##	56693	17244379193	4.136	2005	2700	1	2.936
##	56702	17144385790	5.319	2005	2700	1	4.020
##	56705	17144430418	4.592	2005	2700	1	3.392
##	56707	21544449115	4.018	2005	2700	2	2.719
##	56712	17144398838	3.739	2005	2700	1	2.539
##	56719	20244366093	3.760	2005	2700	1	2.560
##	56730	20144386747	4.154	2005	2700	1	2.954
##	56731	20144388867	4.033	2005	2700	1	2.833
##	56738	16444381731	3.829	2005	2700	1	2.734
##	56740	20144387681	4.355	2005	2700	1	3.155
##	56748	15744372810	5.001	2005	2700	1	3.801



##	56757	20144386837	4.994	2005	2700	1	3.999
##	56762	15944387060	3.940	2005	2700	1	2.641
##	56763	15944406488	4.216	2005	2700	1	3.016
##	56824	20144387499	3.895	2005	2700	1	2.596
##	56965	15744378579	5.147	2005	2700	1	4.152
##	56967	20144366696	4.939	2005	2700	1	3.739
##	56992	15044344420	3.717	2005	2700	1	2.517
##	57041	14744275842	4.576	2005	2700	1	3.376
##	57048	14544304095	5.144	2005	2700	1	3.944
##	57060	20044369898	3.543	2005	2700	1	2.548
##	57105	14644435711	3.499	2005	2700	1	2.504
##	57189	20044368802	4.056	2005	2700	1	2.856
##	57354	13844315270	3.929	2005	2700	1	2.630
##	57359	13944250706	3.610	2005	2700	1	2.615
##	57391	13744253924	3.839	2005	2700	1	2.744
##	57392	13744261333	3.974	2005	2700	1	2.774
##	57400	13844265752	4.225	2005	2700	1	3.025
##	57402	13844274980	3.923	2005	2700	1	2.723
##	57417	13444256401	4.619	2005	2700	1	3.419
##	57420	13444293219	5.349	2005	2700	1	4.149
##	57426	13444309949	4.491	2005	2700	1	3.291
##	57427	13444310598	3.728	2005	2700	1	2.528
##	57437	13444263619	4.684	2005	2700	1	3.484
##	57495	14944348752	3.863	2005	2700	1	2.663
##	57674	19944432606	4.121	2005	2700	1	3.126
##	57678	12544253745	4.628	2005	2700	1	3.428
##	57683	12544253835	4.548	2005	2700	1	3.348
##	57684	12544257550	4.190	2005	2700	1	2.990
##	57685	19944431657	4.004	2005	2700	1	2.804
##	57698	12144284532	3.878	2005	2700	1	2.883
##	57714	19944426812	4.047	2005	2700	1	2.748
##	57732	11844268070	4.117	2005	2700	1	2.917
##	57734	13744249546	3.742	2005	2700	1	2.647
##	57739	11844269164	4.196	2005	2700	1	3.101
##	57784	19944429519	4.900	2005	2700	1	3.700
##	57787	11244285095	3.904	2005	2700	1	2.605
##	57788	11244331742	4.906	2005	2700	1	3.706
##	57831	12744263350	4.085	2005	2700	1	3.090
##	57836	12744278427	3.829	2005	2700	1	2.530
##	57868	13444260835	3.732	2005	2700	1	2.637
##	57870	13444268127	4.350	2005	2700	1	3.355
##	57881	13744254861	3.749	2005	2700	1	2.549
##	57883	13744256812	4.438	2005	2700	1	3.139
##	57919	14144253829	3.857	2005	2700	1	2.657
##	57965	14644425916	3.631	2005	2700	1	2.536
##	58080	16244415880	3.909	2005	2700	1	2.914
##	58139	17644377222	4.115	2005	2700	1	3.120
##	58156	17844391245	3.929	2005	2700	1	2.729
##	58196	18244390229	3.826	2005	2700	1	2.831
##	58197	18244393432	3.533	2005	2700	1	2.538

##	58304	20144388724	3.857	2005	2700	1	2.657
##	58349	20944446791	4.391	2005	2700	1	3.191
##	58709	26944497954	3.884	2005	2700	1	2.684
##	59586	33845866114	3.911	2006	2700	1	2.847
##	59588	33845880922	5.714	2006	2700	1	4.749
##	59600	33845866055	4.159	2006	2700	1	2.990
##	59601	33845890326	4.968	2006	2700	1	3.799
##	59635	33845693164	3.800	2006	2700	1	2.631
##	59636	33845707784	4.606	2006	2700	1	3.437
##	59643	33845717310	4.910	2006	2700	1	3.846
##	59678	33845483482	3.948	2006	2700	1	2.983
##	59679	33845490014	6.122	2006	2700	1	4.953
##	59680	33845497716	3.958	2006	2700	1	2.689
##	59681	33845500545	4.941	2006	2700	1	3.772
##	59686	33845478495	4.306	2006	2700	1	3.037
##	59687	33845485717	3.595	2006	2700	1	2.531
##	59688	33845491101	3.880	2006	2700	1	2.611
##	59689	33947325340	4.051	2006	2700	1	2.987
##	59705	33845449051	4.316	2006	2700	1	3.147
##	59714	33845450660	4.586	2006	2700	1	3.317
##	59746	33748560432	4.653	2006	2700	1	3.484
##	59787	33845297656	3.725	2006	2700	1	2.556
##	59788	33845299821	3.784	2006	2700	1	2.615
##	59792	33845317604	4.246	2006	2700	1	3.077
##	59793	33845322277	3.595	2006	2700	1	2.630
##	59798	33845354407	3.759	2006	2700	1	2.590
##	59849	33845926387	3.808	2006	2700	1	2.639
##	59883	33846317116	3.734	2006	2700	1	2.769
##	60010	33847190697	3.751	2006	2700	1	2.582
##	61367	33751529506	4.659	2006	2700	1	3.390
##	61370	33751545838	5.100	2006	2700	1	3.831
##	61389	33751185526	3.780	2006	2700	1	2.716
##	61412	33751206860	4.493	2006	2700	1	3.324
##	61413	33751217149	4.658	2006	2700	1	3.489
##	61441	33750983605	5.495	2006	2700	1	4.326
##	61448	33750978404	4.084	2006	2700	1	2.915
##	61491	33750694575	4.082	2006	2700	1	2.913
##	61499	33750726707	4.632	2006	2700	1	3.568
##	61500	33750731595	4.693	2006	2700	1	3.524
##	61521	33750630655	3.751	2006	2700	1	2.786
##	61532	33750500326	4.054	2006	2700	1	2.885
##	61535	33750507268	4.113	2006	2700	1	2.844
##	61564	33750507246	3.788	2006	2700	1	2.619
##	61566	33750518186	4.246	2006	2700	1	3.281
##	61570	33750532312	5.148	2006	2700	1	4.183
##	61574	33750584214	5.548	2006	2700	1	4.279
##	61582	33750597734	4.320	2006	2700	1	3.151
##	62170	33750346251	4.432	2006	2700	1	3.368
##	62188	33750300528	4.116	2006	2700	1	2.947
##	62212	33750035507	4.320	2006	2700	1	3.355

##	62216	33750081777	3.983	2006	2700	1	2.714
##	62223	33750106228	4.641	2006	2700	1	3.472
##	62224	33750121615	4.499	2006	2700	1	3.330
##	62227	33749636443	3.738	2006	2700	1	2.773
##	62260	33749597936	4.523	2006	2700	1	3.254
##	62261	33749599695	5.460	2006	2700	1	4.495
##	62263	33749618085	4.879	2006	2700	1	3.710
##	62273	33749613119	5.139	2006	2700	1	4.174
##	62274	33749659678	3.989	2006	2700	1	2.820
##	62294	33749436870	4.405	2006	2700	1	3.236
##	62297	33749445317	5.971	2006	2700	1	4.802
##	62319	33749020857	4.306	2006	2700	1	3.137
##	62325	33749430001	3.938	2006	2700	1	2.973
##	62331	33749441325	4.657	2006	2700	1	3.488
##	62335	33749446861	3.772	2006	2700	1	2.603
##	62472	33846664981	3.928	2006	2700	1	2.759
##	62539	39049174296	3.751	2006	2700	1	2.582
##	62724	43749107283	4.870	2006	2700	1	3.701
##	62921	33749040947	3.626	2006	2700	1	2.562
##	62924	33749079234	3.958	2006	2700	1	2.789
##	63010	33748354709	3.584	2006	2700	1	2.619
##	63021	33748316794	3.928	2006	2700	1	2.963
##	63047	33748437811	4.028	2006	2700	1	2.859
##	63048	33748438134	4.637	2006	2700	1	3.468
##	63124	33748292955	4.111	2006	2700	1	2.942
##	63132	33748312093	4.065	2006	2700	1	2.896
##	63137	33748331335	3.890	2006	2700	1	2.621
##	63152	33748747557	3.876	2006	2700	1	2.707
##	63833	33748161812	4.051	2006	2700	1	2.882
##	63860	33747834620	3.716	2006	2700	1	2.547
##	63864	33747870163	5.283	2006	2700	1	4.114
##	63866	33747584933	4.308	2006	2700	1	3.139
##	63887	33747135682	4.969	2006	2700	1	3.800
##	63904	33747343208	5.434	2006	2700	1	4.265
##	63910	33747102040	3.816	2006	2700	1	2.647
##	63948	33746875641	4.520	2006	2700	1	3.351
##	63985	33746768834	3.832	2006	2700	1	2.563
##	63987	33746587393	4.057	2006	2700	1	2.993
##	64006	33746437130	4.877	2006	2700	1	3.608
##	64017	33746667851	4.079	2006	2700	1	2.910
##	64020	33746672599	3.964	2006	2700	1	2.695
##	64021	33746675685	4.031	2006	2700	1	2.862
##	64033	33746724157	3.887	2006	2700	1	2.618
##	64083	33748046126	3.747	2006	2700	1	2.578
##	64148	33750630109	3.948	2006	2700	1	2.679
##	64376	33746387027	3.828	2006	2700	1	2.659
##	64377	33746430561	3.742	2006	2700	1	2.573
##	64378	33746430578	4.001	2006	2700	1	2.832
##	64379	33746452905	4.192	2006	2700	1	3.128
##	64395	33748513704	3.579	2006	2700	1	2.614

## 64421	33746075560	4.642	2006	2700	1	3.473
## 64422	33746088001	5.656	2006	2700	1	4.691
## 64482	33745890309	4.593	2006	2700	1	3.324
## 64484	33745913326	3.707	2006	2700	1	2.643
## 64512	33745698681	4.248	2006	2700	1	3.079
## 64514	33745698685	4.688	2006	2700	1	3.624
## 64520	33745611449	5.100	2006	2700	1	4.135
## 64521	33745612500	3.983	2006	2700	1	2.714
## 64522	33745614361	5.082	2006	2700	1	4.117
## 64523	33745632422	4.146	2006	2700	1	2.877
## 64530	33745812011	4.129	2006	2700	1	2.960
## 64531	33745817034	3.992	2006	2700	1	3.027
## 64535	33745840137	3.992	2006	2700	1	2.823
## 64537	33745851479	4.385	2006	2700	1	3.216
## 64548	33744914821	3.540	2006	2700	1	2.575
## 64979	33745661633	3.776	2006	2700	1	2.712
## 65008	33745227399	4.917	2006	2700	1	3.748
## 65009	33745227751	3.734	2006	2700	1	2.565
## 65010	33745255382	4.457	2006	2700	1	3.393
## 65030	33646360865	4.352	2006	2700	1	3.183
## 65051	33745081608	5.495	2006	2700	1	4.530
## 65054	33745102555	5.215	2006	2700	1	4.046
## 65066	33745065872	3.734	2006	2700	1	2.769
## 65093	33744718154	3.600	2006	2700	1	2.635
## 65106	33744966030	4.777	2006	2700	1	3.608
## 65135	33646825385	4.208	2006	2700	1	3.039
## 65148	33744472167	3.702	2006	2700	1	2.533
## 65149	33744472168	4.090	2006	2700	1	2.921
## 65151	33744498063	4.280	2006	2700	1	3.111
## 65190	33745210374	3.862	2006	2700	1	2.693
## 65191	33745212925	3.876	2006	2700	1	2.707
## 65192	33745217611	3.764	2006	2700	1	2.595
## 65230	33745685701	3.747	2006	2700	1	2.578
## 65338	33750089034	3.980	2006	2700	1	3.015
## 65365	33846406448	3.854	2006	2700	1	2.685
## 65669	33646859471	4.708	2006	2700	1	3.743
## 65672	33646875293	4.246	2006	2700	1	2.977
## 65680	33646828953	3.862	2006	2700	1	2.897
## 65716	33646676272	4.484	2006	2700	1	3.315
## 65717	33646678189	4.410	2006	2700	1	3.241
## 65764	33646482407	3.887	2006	2700	1	2.618
## 65765	33646488054	4.825	2006	2700	1	3.556
## 65772	33646450281	3.851	2006	2700	1	2.582
## 65773	33646452922	4.459	2006	2700	1	3.290
## 65790	33646475441	3.584	2006	2700	1	2.619
## 65816	30044438368	5.433	2006	2700	1	4.369
## 65837	33646177653	3.505	2006	2700	1	2.540
## 65838	33646178951	5.085	2006	2700	1	3.916
## 65847	33646392755	4.004	2006	2700	1	2.835
## 65850	33646401549	3.977	2006	2700	1	2.808

## 65975	33745489614	3.646	2006	2700	1	2.582
## 66274	33646164892	4.031	2006	2700	1	2.862
## 66300	33645865234	4.803	2006	2700	1	3.634
## 66319	33646052556	5.164	2006	2700	1	3.995
## 66338	33645770270	4.219	2006	2700	1	3.155
## 66344	33645729203	4.579	2006	2700	1	3.410
## 66346	33645741222	4.267	2006	2700	1	2.998
## 66372	33645523067	6.444	2006	2700	1	5.380
## 66392	29944434110	3.964	2006	2700	1	2.795
## 66393	29944434742	4.119	2006	2700	1	2.850
## 66394	29944442726	4.794	2006	2700	1	3.625
## 66408	33645222620	3.812	2006	2700	1	2.543
## 66409	33645236930	3.684	2006	2700	1	2.515
## 66423	33645530745	4.561	2006	2700	1	3.392
## 66490	33646420626	3.788	2006	2700	1	2.619
## 66492	33646432226	4.312	2006	2700	1	3.248
## 66777	33645390604	3.621	2006	2700	1	2.656
## 66778	33645399959	4.643	2006	2700	1	3.474
## 66806	33645102811	3.897	2006	2700	1	2.833
## 66807	33645103550	5.432	2006	2700	1	4.467
## 66813	33645068471	4.040	2006	2700	1	2.771
## 66834	33745029895	3.832	2006	2700	1	2.768
## 66845	33644979597	4.290	2006	2700	1	3.325
## 66847	33644984085	4.144	2006	2700	1	2.975
## 66856	33644967633	3.995	2006	2700	1	3.030
## 66872	33644957630	4.031	2006	2700	1	2.862
## 66880	33644833147	4.678	2006	2700	1	3.509
## 66883	33644807437	5.185	2006	2700	1	3.916
## 66925	33644584065	4.544	2006	2700	1	3.275
## 66926	33644605043	5.148	2006	2700	1	3.979
## 66930	33644638676	3.816	2006	2700	1	2.647
## 66932	33644642974	3.921	2006	2700	1	2.752
## 66942	33644654777	4.106	2006	2700	1	2.937
## 66944	33644660402	3.689	2006	2700	1	2.625
## 67001	33645355399	4.176	2006	2700	1	3.007
## 67354	33344467770	4.351	2006	2700	1	3.182
## 67363	33644536465	4.565	2006	2700	1	3.396
## 67394	32644457434	4.090	2006	2700	1	2.921
## 67395	32644467389	5.178	2006	2700	1	3.909
## 67432	32144436098	4.713	2006	2700	1	3.444
## 67435	32144455695	4.106	2006	2700	1	2.937
## 67438	32544459770	3.748	2006	1000	2	2.579
## 67445	32144432645	4.141	2006	2700	1	3.077
## 67446	32144441493	4.605	2006	2700	1	3.640
## 67447	32144443648	4.776	2006	2700	1	3.712
## 67455	32544444748	3.983	2006	2700	1	2.714
## 67461	32044452414	4.031	2006	2700	1	2.862
## 67474	31444436871	3.689	2006	2700	1	2.520
## 67506	32444436464	3.716	2006	2700	1	2.547
## 67508	32444438623	3.828	2006	2700	1	2.659

##	67510	32444443951	4.627	2006	2700	1	3.358
##	67517	32444450909	3.534	2006	2700	1	2.569
##	67538	33644842676	4.351	2006	2700	1	3.182
##	67781	315444462628	3.679	2006	1000	2	2.510
##	67786	313444467254	4.933	2006	2700	1	3.968
##	67787	313444470705	5.219	2006	2700	1	3.950
##	67790	313444479326	4.396	2006	2700	1	3.227
##	67795	313444454603	3.772	2006	2700	1	2.603
##	67804	30844432417	3.675	2006	2700	1	2.506
##	67813	309444452384	4.432	2006	2700	1	3.263
##	67815	309444457531	4.478	2006	2700	1	3.414
##	67876	32244433703	3.636	2006	2700	1	2.671
##	67920	30944433554	4.252	2006	2700	1	3.083
##	67933	31044431832	4.425	2006	2700	1	3.256
##	67938	31044436630	4.688	2006	2700	1	3.519
##	67941	31044442783	3.734	2006	2700	1	2.565
##	67942	31044446194	4.154	2006	2700	1	3.189
##	67944	310444453008	4.376	2006	2700	1	3.207
##	67945	310444453148	4.025	2006	2700	1	2.856
##	67950	310444456529	5.039	2006	2700	1	3.870
##	67972	32044434020	3.847	2006	2700	1	2.678
##	67974	32044435429	4.349	2006	2700	1	3.080
##	67991	321444461605	3.995	2006	2700	1	2.726
##	68363	33748146129	3.511	2006	2700	1	2.546
##	68847	37549036689	4.103	2007	2700	1	3.151
##	68848	37549039095	3.740	2007	2700	1	2.888
##	68868	37349092105	3.950	2007	2700	1	2.893
##	68877	37349011273	3.858	2007	2700	1	2.701
##	68878	37349028816	4.130	2007	2700	1	3.073
##	68923	37249041477	3.789	2007	2700	1	2.732
##	68924	37249061691	4.883	2007	2700	1	3.826
##	68931	37149028276	4.444	2007	2700	1	3.592
##	68952	38449085341	3.654	2007	2700	1	2.597
##	68959	36549078679	4.337	2007	2700	1	3.280
##	68962	37249065591	3.858	2007	2700	1	2.906
##	69125	36048934283	3.807	2007	2700	1	2.955
##	69128	36049048260	3.795	2007	2700	1	2.638
##	69155	36849011221	4.476	2007	2700	1	3.419
##	69168	36849035575	3.973	2007	2700	1	2.916
##	69181	36849068108	4.107	2007	2700	1	2.950
##	69184	36849079348	3.564	2007	2700	1	2.612
##	69237	38049023539	4.325	2007	2700	1	3.373
##	69238	38049038389	3.992	2007	2700	1	2.935
##	69239	38049053061	4.415	2007	2700	1	3.358
##	69241	38049087576	4.711	2007	2700	1	3.654
##	69968	56149101731	3.783	2007	2700	1	2.626
##	70668	36549006511	3.668	2007	2700	1	2.611
##	70677	36549033449	4.134	2007	2700	1	2.977
##	70678	36549066931	4.045	2007	2700	1	3.193
##	70725	36348961929	4.189	2007	2700	1	3.132

##	70727	36348982774	4.230	2007	2700	1	3.173
##	70728	36349035495	4.062	2007	2700	1	2.905
##	70766	36148981435	4.360	2007	2700	1	3.303
##	70798	36148951701	3.556	2007	2700	1	2.604
##	70799	36148966515	4.227	2007	2700	1	3.070
##	70800	36149000149	5.380	2007	2700	1	4.323
##	70832	35848963822	4.711	2007	2700	1	3.654
##	70833	35848964343	4.234	2007	2700	1	3.282
##	70835	35848969753	4.853	2007	2700	1	3.796
##	70842	35848935201	5.343	2007	2700	1	4.186
##	70844	35848964571	4.402	2007	2700	1	3.450
##	70845	35848968871	6.256	2007	2700	1	5.199
##	70888	35248896228	3.992	2007	2700	1	2.835
##	70910	35748974550	4.877	2007	2700	1	3.820
##	70923	36048931015	4.213	2007	2700	1	3.156
##	70927	36048938340	3.610	2007	2700	1	2.553
##	70929	36048953291	3.747	2007	2700	1	2.590
##	70932	36048958880	3.498	2007	2700	1	2.646
##	70934	36048963838	4.213	2007	2700	1	3.156
##	70935	36048968753	4.402	2007	2700	1	3.345
##	70950	36049037185	3.835	2007	2700	1	2.778
##	70951	36049042525	3.835	2007	2700	1	2.778
##	70959	36248973101	3.783	2007	2700	1	2.626
##	71265	41149161956	4.099	2007	2700	1	3.147
##	71308	48849113878	4.849	2007	2700	1	3.792
##	71611	35348968910	3.761	2007	1000	2	2.704
##	71623	35348981185	3.708	2007	2700	1	2.856
##	71624	35348997893	4.319	2007	2700	1	3.467
##	71653	35148831175	4.279	2007	2700	1	3.427
##	71667	34948830633	3.376	2007	2700	1	2.524
##	71669	35248829599	4.645	2007	2700	1	3.693
##	71673	35248895346	4.762	2007	2700	1	3.705
##	71681	35348866794	3.930	2007	2700	1	2.773
##	71714	34948849235	3.498	2007	2700	1	2.546
##	71717	34948891641	4.829	2007	2700	1	3.772
##	71720	34948845507	4.340	2007	2700	1	3.283
##	71722	34948882262	4.028	2007	2700	1	2.871
##	71753	34548827323	4.070	2007	2700	1	3.013
##	71755	34548835744	4.466	2007	2700	1	3.409
##	71788	34948860191	3.564	2007	2700	1	2.507
##	71791	34948872683	3.695	2007	2700	1	2.638
##	71809	35348828533	4.122	2007	2700	1	2.965
##	71831	35348985396	3.688	2007	2700	1	2.531
##	71842	35448937632	3.617	2007	2700	1	2.765
##	71847	35648946842	3.807	2007	2700	1	2.955
##	71864	35649003880	4.876	2007	2700	1	3.719
##	72101	40649100791	3.868	2007	2700	1	2.811
##	72327	34648832073	4.784	2007	2700	1	3.727
##	72334	34748875855	4.118	2007	2700	1	3.061
##	72398	34548833077	4.091	2007	2700	1	3.034

## 72400	34548849816	4.178	2007	2700	1	3.121
## 72454	34548776934	3.753	2007	2700	1	2.696
## 72465	34548570632	4.484	2007	2700	1	3.427
## 72494	34547426346	3.681	2007	2700	1	2.624
## 72517	34548419640	3.595	2007	2700	1	2.743
## 72546	34548418912	4.594	2007	2700	1	3.537
## 72548	34548433987	4.078	2007	2700	1	3.021
## 72555	34548426480	4.019	2007	2700	1	2.862
## 72556	34548430952	4.304	2007	2700	1	3.147
## 72568	34848816502	4.152	2007	2700	1	3.200
## 72569	34848818486	3.879	2007	2700	1	2.822
## 72572	34848831462	4.045	2007	2700	1	2.988
## 72575	34848838902	4.019	2007	2700	1	2.962
## 72578	34848858523	4.244	2007	2700	1	3.187
## 72581	34848881905	4.352	2007	2700	1	3.295
## 72582	34848881907	3.681	2007	2700	1	2.524
## 72583	34848888949	3.954	2007	2700	1	2.897
## 72587	34848901974	4.316	2007	2700	1	3.259
## 72588	34848902937	4.337	2007	2700	1	3.280
## 72591	34848920368	3.801	2007	2700	1	2.644
## 72606	34547502731	3.531	2007	2700	1	2.579
## 72608	34547541570	3.406	2007	2700	1	2.554
## 72609	34547545269	4.719	2007	2700	1	3.767
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## 72619	34548172901	3.625	2007	2700	1	2.568
## 72623	34548262715	4.493	2007	2700	1	3.336
## 72673	34648836403	4.569	2007	2700	1	3.617
## 72681	34748862577	3.830	2007	2700	1	2.673
## 72807	36048990829	3.632	2007	2700	1	2.575
## 72822	36248973631	3.841	2007	2700	1	2.784
## 73355	34548221486	3.438	2007	1704	3	2.586
## 73492	34548066571	3.759	2007	2700	1	2.702
## 73493	34548075820	5.741	2007	2700	1	4.684
## 73494	34548083742	4.058	2007	2700	1	3.001
## 73500	34548092397	4.740	2007	2700	1	3.683
## 73551	34547950500	4.540	2007	2700	1	3.588
## 73558	34547876797	4.649	2007	2700	1	3.592
## 73559	34547906405	4.663	2007	2700	1	3.606
## 73563	34548361951	3.587	2007	2700	1	2.530
## 73594	34547757915	5.372	2007	2700	1	4.215
## 73599	34547730740	4.006	2007	2700	1	2.949
## 73600	34547755634	3.747	2007	2700	1	2.895
## 73649	34547647628	4.354	2007	2700	1	3.297
## 73681	34547614056	4.149	2007	2700	1	3.092
## 73683	34547630852	3.983	2007	2700	1	3.031
## 73684	34547634884	3.728	2007	2700	1	2.671
## 73685	34547643177	3.734	2007	2700	1	2.882
## 73686	34547652884	4.074	2007	2700	1	2.917
## 73697	34547681974	3.954	2007	2700	1	2.897
## 73699	34547686398	4.247	2007	2700	1	3.090



##	73747	34548397297	3.789	2007	2700	1	2.732
##	73760	34548456959	3.595	2007	2700	1	2.538
##	74193	34547148985	4.266	2007	2700	1	3.209
##	74194	34547170053	6.085	2007	2700	1	5.028
##	74199	34547230736	4.019	2007	2700	1	2.962
##	74203	34547159840	4.045	2007	2700	1	2.988
##	74204	34547167603	3.695	2007	2700	1	2.638
##	74226	34447521458	4.639	2007	2700	1	3.482
##	74241	34447544253	3.830	2007	2700	1	2.773
##	74246	34447300446	4.669	2007	2700	1	3.612
##	74247	34447512756	4.710	2007	2700	1	3.858
##	74249	34447520136	5.342	2007	2700	1	4.285
##	74250	34447558140	5.428	2007	2700	1	4.371
##	74312	34447340945	3.992	2007	2700	1	2.935
##	74314	34548165110	3.506	2007	2700	1	2.554
##	74322	34447257725	3.920	2007	2700	1	2.763
##	74323	34447291144	4.282	2007	2700	1	3.225
##	74369	34447116875	3.695	2007	2700	1	2.638
##	74375	34447121852	3.852	2007	2700	1	2.795
##	74385	34447137331	4.461	2007	2700	1	3.304
##	74398	34250840592	3.920	2007	2700	1	2.863
##	74704	35248881664	4.126	2007	2700	1	3.069
##	75040	34548567516	3.824	2007	2700	1	2.972
##	75044	34347210370	4.041	2007	2700	1	2.984
##	75045	34347237664	4.019	2007	2700	1	2.962
##	75047	34347255039	4.665	2007	2700	1	3.508
##	75057	34347272329	3.753	2007	2700	1	2.901
##	75085	34250696907	4.873	2007	2700	1	3.921
##	75086	34250722018	4.152	2007	2700	1	3.200
##	75089	34250779802	4.066	2007	2700	1	3.009
##	75092	34250835050	3.709	2007	1000	2	2.652
##	75142	34250212715	6.307	2007	2700	1	5.455
##	75144	34250309164	4.292	2007	2700	1	3.235
##	75168	34249899377	4.920	2007	2700	1	3.763
##	75183	34250024383	3.783	2007	2700	1	2.831
##	75202	34249982970	4.196	2007	2700	1	3.139
##	75203	34250027957	3.983	2007	2700	1	2.826
##	75236	34248149838	3.765	2007	2700	1	2.708
##	75239	34248169298	3.795	2007	2700	1	2.738
##	75242	34248201151	4.476	2007	2700	1	3.419
##	75243	34248206205	3.688	2007	2700	1	2.631
##	75256	34249037494	3.356	2007	2700	1	2.504
##	75260	34249662628	3.925	2007	2700	1	2.868
##	75262	34249863368	3.852	2007	2700	1	3.000
##	75274	34249913494	4.647	2007	2700	1	3.490
##	75275	34249915334	4.224	2007	2700	1	3.167
##	75382	34447648357	3.807	2007	2700	1	2.855
##	75793	34547309949	3.854	2007	2700	2	2.797
##	75956	34249302025	3.580	2007	2700	1	2.523
##	75959	34249803312	4.122	2007	2700	1	3.270

##	75961	34249830160	4.754	2007	2700	1	3.902
##	75973	34249027978	3.959	2007	2700	1	2.902
##	75990	34249657825	4.383	2007	2700	1	3.326
##	75993	34249673868	4.807	2007	2700	1	3.750
##	76036	34249047454	4.895	2007	2700	1	3.838
##	76042	34248551882	4.301	2007	2700	1	3.144
##	76043	34248559834	4.710	2007	2700	1	3.653
##	76044	34248564820	3.531	2007	2700	1	2.679
##	76093	34248399089	4.292	2007	2700	1	3.235
##	76121	34247615981	3.835	2007	2700	1	2.778
##	76133	34247862190	5.281	2007	2700	1	4.224
##	76164	34247268567	3.610	2007	2700	1	2.553
##	76199	34248184445	3.702	2007	2700	1	2.645
##	76200	34248185926	4.203	2007	2700	1	3.046
##	76214	34248214561	3.765	2007	2700	1	2.913
##	76218	34248227278	3.734	2007	2700	1	2.577
##	76835	34247863975	5.154	2007	2700	1	3.997
##	76849	34247476744	5.028	2007	2700	1	3.971
##	76864	34247470278	4.213	2007	2700	1	3.056
##	76865	34247498668	4.800	2007	2700	1	3.643
##	76883	34247167109	3.675	2007	2700	1	2.518
##	76903	34247241630	5.117	2007	2700	1	4.060
##	76945	34247118878	3.813	2007	2700	1	2.961
##	76946	34247144499	4.185	2007	2700	1	3.128
##	76947	34247149303	4.041	2007	2700	1	2.984
##	76950	34247523621	4.713	2007	2700	1	3.656
##	76959	34047096257	4.791	2007	2700	1	3.939
##	76970	34047243811	4.396	2007	2700	1	3.544
##	76972	34047268898	3.900	2007	2700	1	2.843
##	76981	34047237367	5.526	2007	2700	1	4.674
##	76988	34147096980	4.461	2007	2700	1	3.404
##	76993	34147124264	4.538	2007	2700	1	3.381
##	76995	34147139988	3.610	2007	2700	1	2.553
##	76998	34147153376	3.564	2007	2700	1	2.507
##	76999	34147153377	4.107	2007	2700	1	3.050
##	77015	33847667949	4.049	2007	2700	1	3.197
##	77028	33947671432	3.747	2007	2700	1	2.690
##	77077	34247476430	3.747	2007	2700	1	2.590
##	77081	34247498181	3.668	2007	2700	1	2.511
##	77084	34247545653	3.639	2007	2700	1	2.687
##	77570	34247282706	4.091	2007	2700	1	3.139
##	77574	34147113263	3.593	2007	1000	2	2.536
##	77582	34047185285	3.728	2007	2700	1	2.671
##	77604	33947210018	3.884	2007	2700	1	2.827
##	77607	33947595236	5.510	2007	2700	1	4.558
##	77643	33947519044	3.632	2007	2700	1	2.680
##	77661	33947196096	4.621	2007	2700	1	3.564
##	77664	33947279831	4.110	2007	2700	1	3.158
##	77685	33947271991	3.734	2007	2700	1	2.677
##	77712	33847705701	5.514	2007	2700	1	4.357

##	77720	33847723397	4.950	2007	2700	1	4.098
##	77730	33847393654	3.396	2007	2700	1	2.544
##	77752	33846926962	3.715	2007	2700	1	2.763
##	77761	33847253945	4.880	2007	2700	1	3.723
##	77762	33847267289	3.396	2007	2700	1	2.544
##	77772	33847368173	5.051	2007	2700	1	3.994
##	77773	33847369469	4.655	2007	2700	1	3.598
##	77776	33847381116	5.213	2007	2700	1	4.156
##	77777	33847391669	4.160	2007	2700	1	3.103
##	77779	33847404482	4.431	2007	2700	1	3.374
##	77780	33847406983	3.747	2007	2700	1	2.590
##	77781	33847407101	3.987	2007	2700	1	2.930
##	77786	33847413701	3.920	2007	2700	1	2.863
##	77819	33947356563	3.540	2007	2700	1	2.688
##	77839	33947710793	4.749	2007	2700	1	3.692
##	78473	34547138943	3.721	2007	2700	2	2.664
##	78607	33847353773	4.810	2007	2700	1	3.858
##	78631	33847692398	3.435	2007	2700	1	2.583
##	78651	33847165011	4.126	2007	2700	1	3.069
##	78654	33847103656	4.307	2007	2700	1	3.455
##	78655	33847174197	4.203	2007	2700	1	3.351
##	78704	33846964515	3.819	2007	2700	1	2.762
##	78707	33846996345	5.465	2007	2700	1	4.613
##	78728	33846857305	3.602	2007	2700	1	2.545
##	78737	33846866271	4.955	2007	2700	1	3.898
##	78738	33846875851	5.005	2007	2700	1	3.948
##	78746	33846863146	4.895	2007	2700	1	3.838
##	78749	33846878293	3.715	2007	2700	1	2.558
##	78780	33846571916	4.217	2007	2700	1	3.160
##	78792	33846075235	4.032	2007	2700	1	2.975
##	78810	33846661903	3.959	2007	2700	1	2.902
##	78812	33846673816	4.935	2007	2700	1	3.878
##	78813	33846688887	5.379	2007	2700	1	4.222
##	78816	33846783284	3.715	2007	2700	1	2.658
##	78821	33846787125	3.835	2007	2700	1	2.678
##	78822	33846794896	5.202	2007	2700	1	4.145
##	78825	33846810181	3.564	2007	2700	1	2.507
##	78832	33846817495	4.130	2007	2700	1	3.278
##	78836	33846829811	3.983	2007	2700	1	3.131
##	78839	33846839628	3.915	2007	2700	1	2.758
##	78843	33846850600	3.777	2007	2700	1	2.620
##	78847	33846913993	3.531	2007	2700	1	2.679
##	78899	33847610733	4.122	2007	2700	1	3.065
##	78900	33847617509	3.987	2007	2700	1	2.830
##	79061	34248581736	3.523	2007	2700	1	2.571
##	79359	33846524262	3.396	2007	2700	1	2.544
##	79377	33846294746	5.096	2007	2700	1	4.039
##	79386	33846413027	3.572	2007	2700	1	2.515
##	79416	33846126939	4.946	2007	2700	1	3.789
##	79420	33846175081	3.777	2007	2700	1	2.720

##	79427	33846125284	5.173	2007	2700	1	4.116
##	79428	33846129459	4.066	2007	2700	1	3.114
##	79489	33845970192	5.126	2007	2700	1	4.069
##	79491	33845972969	3.789	2007	2700	1	2.632
##	79492	33845979811	3.889	2007	2700	1	2.732
##	79495	33845994359	4.653	2007	2700	1	3.496
##	79496	33846006533	3.661	2007	2700	1	2.504
##	79498	33846012847	3.841	2007	2700	1	2.684
##	79499	33846017279	4.078	2007	2700	1	2.921
##	79510	33845984538	4.757	2007	2700	1	3.700
##	79511	33846021262	4.182	2007	2700	1	3.125
##	79512	33846026341	4.599	2007	2700	1	3.542
##	79513	33846027094	4.070	2007	2700	1	2.913
##	79540	33845870422	3.734	2007	2700	1	2.882
##	79560	33846037400	3.935	2007	2700	1	2.983
##	79602	33846668526	3.874	2007	2700	1	2.817
##	79607	33846671273	3.654	2007	2700	1	2.597
##	79609	33846672853	4.091	2007	2700	1	3.034
##	79671	33847184284	3.632	2007	2700	1	2.680
##	79978	34250801440	3.925	2007	2700	1	3.073
##	80011	34347336319	3.646	2007	2700	1	2.589
##	80013	34347343739	3.668	2007	2700	1	2.611
##	80106	35649016098	4.629	2007	2700	1	3.572
##	80111	35848953625	3.728	2007	2700	1	2.671
##	80112	35848954757	4.777	2007	2700	1	3.825
##	80217	42449096529	3.935	2007	2700	1	3.083
##	80636	58149083708	4.778	2008	2700	1	3.724
##	80643	58149218477	3.923	2008	2700	1	3.073
##	80683	58049213696	4.583	2008	2700	1	3.529
##	80684	58049216683	3.839	2008	2700	1	2.785
##	80728	57349192265	3.722	2008	2700	1	2.668
##	80744	57449112519	4.616	2008	2700	1	3.562
##	80797	57349093766	3.663	2008	2700	1	2.609
##	80814	57349133922	3.823	2008	2700	1	2.769
##	80816	57349184260	3.522	2008	2700	1	2.672
##	80943	56149095348	3.843	2008	2700	1	2.893
##	80980	57449084208	4.389	2008	2700	1	3.335
##	80983	57449095883	3.663	2008	2700	1	2.609
##	81062	58149387739	4.794	2008	2700	1	3.740
##	81349	64349102964	3.423	2008	2700	1	2.573
##	82714	57049128384	3.717	2008	2700	1	2.563
##	82785	56649112752	4.452	2008	2700	1	3.398
##	82845	56249128276	4.627	2008	2700	1	3.573
##	82846	56249141853	3.916	2008	2700	1	2.862
##	82880	55849115999	3.659	2008	1000	2	2.605
##	82899	55549095137	3.894	2008	2700	1	2.840
##	82911	55849084700	3.909	2008	2700	1	2.855
##	82920	55849139852	3.698	2008	2700	1	2.748
##	82950	54049103289	3.570	2008	2700	1	2.516
##	83109	58149467012	3.754	2008	2700	1	2.700

##	83609	55249119765	4.514	2008	2700	1	3.460
##	83619	54349091094	3.478	2008	2700	1	2.528
##	83648	55549139481	4.069	2008	2700	1	3.015
##	83661	54949144335	4.216	2008	2700	1	3.162
##	83714	54049121079	3.886	2008	2700	1	2.832
##	83728	54049104424	3.768	2008	2700	1	2.818
##	83729	54049106963	4.294	2008	2700	1	3.240
##	83794	53749095835	4.145	2008	2700	1	3.091
##	83849	54849146500	4.137	2008	2700	1	3.083
##	83859	54949141082	3.589	2008	1704	3	2.535
##	83861	50249096174	4.078	2008	2700	1	3.128
##	83872	51749084267	3.451	2008	2700	1	2.601
##	83891	52949103244	3.781	2008	2700	1	2.831
##	83892	52949106040	4.278	2008	2700	1	3.224
##	83897	52949144507	4.137	2008	2700	1	3.083
##	83898	52949144863	3.722	2008	2700	1	2.772
##	83901	53149119591	3.401	2008	2700	1	2.551
##	83969	55849112296	3.599	2008	2700	1	2.649
##	83975	55849150592	4.342	2008	2700	1	3.288
##	84213	65549087532	3.839	2008	2700	1	2.889
##	84545	52649151888	3.916	2008	2700	1	2.966
##	84550	52049088955	4.048	2008	2700	1	2.894
##	84553	52049108262	4.242	2008	2700	1	3.188
##	84555	52449113766	3.626	2008	2700	1	2.776
##	84585	52649120886	4.627	2008	2700	1	3.473
##	84598	52249089796	3.843	2008	2700	1	2.789
##	84607	51949095058	4.868	2008	2700	1	3.918
##	84682	51449097277	4.098	2008	2700	1	2.944
##	84728	50949089029	4.489	2008	2700	1	3.435
##	84734	51649088233	4.453	2008	2700	1	3.399
##	84761	51349169034	3.673	2008	2700	1	2.619
##	84831	52749095854	3.593	2008	2700	1	2.539
##	85169	59049103004	3.503	2008	2700	1	2.653
##	85277	65249106599	3.570	2008	2700	1	2.620
##	85688	50149098605	3.746	2008	1000	2	2.692
##	85697	50449091665	3.772	2008	2700	1	2.618
##	85698	50449093260	4.360	2008	2700	1	3.306
##	85709	50449095362	4.693	2008	2700	1	3.639
##	85728	49749143019	3.576	2008	2700	1	2.726
##	85743	50149121231	4.030	2008	1000	2	2.976
##	85752	49949087905	4.118	2008	2700	1	3.168
##	85753	49949091204	3.678	2008	2700	1	2.624
##	85765	49449098216	3.958	2008	2700	1	3.008
##	85828	49449100639	4.042	2008	2700	1	2.988
##	85831	49249087104	4.356	2008	2700	1	3.406
##	85886	49249104701	5.150	2008	2700	1	4.096
##	85962	48149090717	3.855	2008	2700	1	2.801
##	85972	48149110000	3.647	2008	2700	1	2.797
##	86469	47849130092	4.213	2008	2700	1	3.159
##	86470	47849130608	3.731	2008	2700	1	2.677

##	86483	47849100908	3.663	2008	2700	1	2.509
##	86505	47949092540	4.171	2008	2700	1	3.221
##	86507	47949114668	5.232	2008	2700	1	4.078
##	86564	47549096598	3.768	2008	2700	1	2.818
##	86565	47549105407	4.511	2008	2700	1	3.357
##	86620	46949093558	3.886	2008	2700	1	2.732
##	86634	47049126504	3.827	2008	2700	1	2.773
##	86680	46449113799	4.877	2008	2700	1	3.723
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##	86729	45749146166	3.855	2008	2700	1	3.005
##	86742	46449098821	3.879	2008	2700	1	2.929
##	86743	46749084688	3.843	2008	2700	1	2.789
##	86746	46749099010	4.045	2008	2700	1	3.195
##	86749	46749117203	3.712	2008	2700	1	2.658
##	86755	46749156706	4.460	2008	2700	1	3.306
##	86780	47949131252	3.387	2008	2700	1	2.537
##	86795	48749129542	4.693	2008	2700	1	3.743
##	87045	55149104425	3.768	2008	2700	1	2.818
##	87540	45949092534	4.637	2008	2700	1	3.583
##	87543	45949107235	3.831	2008	2700	1	2.777
##	87544	46749131798	5.204	2008	2700	1	4.150
##	87592	45549084293	4.115	2008	2700	1	3.061
##	87602	45349084317	4.501	2008	2700	1	3.447
##	87603	45349103702	4.595	2008	2700	1	3.441
##	87663	45149127545	4.115	2008	2700	1	3.061
##	87691	44849103815	4.757	2008	2700	1	3.907
##	87696	44849115945	4.501	2008	2700	1	3.447
##	87735	45749100010	3.951	2008	2700	1	2.897
##	87739	45749114895	4.710	2008	2700	1	3.556
##	87740	45749124735	3.409	2008	2700	1	2.559
##	87745	45749149476	3.642	2008	2700	1	2.588
##	87792	44949119632	3.451	2008	2700	1	2.601
##	87828	46349104324	3.831	2008	2700	1	2.777
##	88491	44349145194	4.455	2008	2700	1	3.401
##	88496	44449106055	3.641	2008	1000	2	2.587
##	88499	44349153009	3.978	2008	2700	1	2.924
##	88500	44349155992	4.235	2008	2700	1	3.285
##	88501	44349165737	5.327	2008	2700	1	4.377
##	88546	44249122799	5.169	2008	2700	1	4.115
##	88634	43549085056	3.948	2008	2700	1	3.098
##	88637	43549110959	4.509	2008	2700	1	3.355
##	88680	43049170245	4.574	2008	2700	1	3.624
##	88682	43049174930	3.968	2008	2700	1	2.814
##	88683	43049176549	4.334	2008	2700	1	3.384
##	88750	42949149810	3.901	2008	2700	1	3.051
##	88757	43049090817	4.174	2008	2700	1	3.120
##	88759	43049094836	3.740	2008	2700	1	2.790
##	88760	43049095682	4.414	2008	2700	1	3.360
##	88784	43049136576	3.570	2008	2700	1	2.516
##	88857	44449096577	3.731	2008	2700	1	2.677

##	88859	44449122269	3.944	2008	2700	1	3.094
##	89498	42449106956	4.533	2008	2700	1	3.683
##	89500	42449141936	3.802	2008	2700	1	2.648
##	89501	44149123099	4.666	2008	2700	1	3.816
##	89566	42249112261	3.621	2008	1000	2	2.567
##	89567	42249098105	4.181	2008	2700	1	3.127
##	89601	42249083269	4.686	2008	2700	1	3.836
##	89602	42249092533	4.619	2008	2700	1	3.769
##	89605	48149094782	3.698	2008	2700	1	2.544
##	89617	42049123233	4.048	2008	2700	1	3.198
##	89645	40849108663	3.574	2008	1000	2	2.520
##	89663	41649112174	3.663	2008	2700	1	2.509
##	89739	41849105806	3.930	2008	2700	1	2.776
##	89751	41849148289	3.992	2008	2700	1	2.938
##	89783	43249086840	3.683	2008	2700	1	2.529
##	89784	43249087616	3.859	2008	2700	1	2.805
##	89878	46349092759	3.712	2008	2700	1	2.558
##	90277	43049134750	3.647	2008	2700	1	2.593
##	90284	41449104685	3.576	2008	2700	1	2.522
##	90287	41449112372	5.371	2008	2700	1	4.317
##	90289	41449113183	4.795	2008	2700	1	3.741
##	90338	40949100835	3.944	2008	2700	1	2.994
##	90347	40949102607	5.086	2008	2700	1	3.932
##	90361	40949127393	4.633	2008	2700	1	3.783
##	90407	40849124009	4.384	2008	2700	1	3.330
##	90409	40849142102	4.916	2008	2700	1	3.762
##	90412	40749132230	3.356	2008	1000	2	2.506
##	90415	40749141596	4.476	2008	2700	1	3.526
##	90432	41649090186	4.800	2008	2700	1	3.746
##	90458	40449141326	4.620	2008	2700	1	3.566
##	90464	40449104676	4.174	2008	2700	1	3.324
##	90509	39749103691	3.615	2008	2700	1	2.765
##	90521	40449086087	4.445	2008	2700	1	3.291
##	90523	40549084318	3.879	2008	2700	1	2.825
##	90545	40749105777	3.541	2008	2700	1	2.691
##	91382	39549099909	3.693	2008	2700	1	2.639
##	91383	39549100109	3.988	2008	2700	1	2.934
##	91384	39549102834	4.683	2008	2700	1	3.629
##	91386	39549111874	3.958	2008	2700	1	2.904
##	91388	39549096658	4.328	2008	2700	1	3.174
##	91415	39749102149	4.416	2008	2700	1	3.566
##	91426	39349097864	3.575	2008	1000	2	2.521
##	91488	38949105879	4.256	2008	2700	1	3.306
##	91489	38949106566	3.754	2008	2700	1	2.700
##	91490	38949188680	3.871	2008	2700	1	2.817
##	91499	38949152338	4.285	2008	2700	1	3.231
##	91520	38649125875	4.145	2008	2700	1	3.091
##	91534	38649100024	3.604	2008	2700	1	2.754
##	91552	38849130851	3.827	2008	2700	1	2.773
##	91565	38849174979	4.368	2008	2700	1	3.418

##	91567	38849182472	3.972	2008	2700	1	2.918
##	91602	39849097577	4.313	2008	2700	1	3.159
##	91603	39849099704	3.516	2008	2700	1	2.666
##	91605	39849102541	3.615	2008	2700	1	2.665
##	91725	43349085680	3.955	2008	2700	1	2.901
##	91726	43349087466	3.772	2008	2700	1	2.718
##	91730	43349096215	3.707	2008	2700	1	2.653
##	91738	43349107306	3.975	2008	2700	1	2.921
##	91845	38949168818	3.621	2008	1300	2	2.771
##	91993	38749111066	5.445	2008	2700	1	4.391
##	91995	38749127156	4.616	2008	2700	1	3.562
##	92001	38749133726	3.560	2008	1000	2	2.506
##	92033	38549088096	4.842	2008	2700	1	3.788
##	92037	38549134052	4.324	2008	2700	1	3.270
##	92040	38549177642	4.453	2008	2700	1	3.399
##	92046	38349164176	4.531	2008	2700	1	3.477
##	92068	38349049478	5.357	2008	2700	1	4.303
##	92111	38049146378	4.148	2008	2700	1	3.094
##	92113	38049169559	4.935	2008	2700	1	3.881
##	92134	38049062200	4.629	2008	2700	1	3.575
##	92136	38049077991	3.843	2008	2700	1	2.789
##	92140	38049082149	4.298	2008	2700	1	3.244
##	92148	38149064606	3.631	2008	2700	1	2.681
##	92161	38149141767	3.958	2008	2700	1	2.804
##	92193	37549009899	4.066	2008	2700	1	3.116
##	92197	37549020305	3.582	2008	2700	1	2.528
##	92199	37549027612	4.244	2008	2700	1	3.190
##	92203	37549064327	3.776	2008	2700	1	2.722
##	92219	38149074110	3.934	2008	2700	1	2.880
##	92231	38349085066	3.610	2008	2700	1	2.556
##	92494	41149157013	3.547	2008	2700	1	2.597
##	92576	42149177179	4.216	2008	2700	1	3.162
##	92681	44949253343	4.140	2008	2700	1	2.986
##	92735	46749123025	3.731	2008	2700	1	2.677
##	92922	57149102701	3.912	2008	2700	1	3.062
##	93538	74049108635	3.752	2009	2700	1	2.653
##	93541	73949086506	3.919	2009	2700	1	2.721
##	93592	73549083853	3.805	2009	2700	1	2.706
##	93602	77954601328	4.143	2009	2700	1	3.044
##	93632	70350733579	3.757	2009	2700	1	2.559
##	93633	70449636557	4.842	2009	2700	1	3.644
##	93634	71849097187	3.961	2009	2700	1	2.763
##	93635	71849098875	3.947	2009	2700	1	2.848
##	93652	70350733425	3.985	2009	2700	1	2.991
##	93654	70350738289	4.729	2009	2700	1	3.630
##	93659	72549091935	4.039	2009	2700	1	3.145
##	93707	71849118976	3.968	2009	2700	1	2.869
##	93720	71549150905	3.500	2009	2700	1	2.606
##	93760	73349094732	4.184	2009	2700	1	3.190
##	93764	73349134686	4.036	2009	2700	1	2.937



##	93775	84870055817	4.573	2009	2700	1	3.679
##	93843	65549167028	3.801	2009	2700	1	2.702
##	93889	67650760521	3.826	2009	2700	1	2.727
##	93962	70749114018	3.645	2009	2700	1	2.546
##	93964	70749145982	3.814	2009	2700	1	2.715
##	93975	72049129932	3.889	2009	2700	1	2.790
##	93995	72849125358	3.858	2009	2700	1	2.864
##	94224	77049105843	3.904	2009	2700	1	2.910
##	94281	77649213935	3.838	2009	2700	1	2.844
##	95604	72049129430	4.683	2009	2700	1	3.584
##	95638	70449652591	3.805	2009	2700	1	2.706
##	95723	70349873173	5.082	2009	2700	1	4.088
##	95726	70449636163	5.302	2009	2700	1	4.308
##	95743	77950669604	5.246	2009	2700	1	4.147
##	95828	70449355084	3.784	2009	2700	1	2.685
##	95831	70449377960	3.743	2009	2700	1	2.644
##	95834	70449394580	4.039	2009	2700	1	2.940
##	95842	70449448312	4.397	2009	2700	1	3.298
##	96014	73949153085	4.118	2009	2700	1	3.019
##	96406	73349109845	3.667	2009	2700	2	2.568
##	96572	84881264341	4.415	2009	2700	1	3.316
##	96673	70350064091	3.705	2009	2700	1	2.711
##	96696	70350458703	4.870	2009	2700	1	3.876
##	96716	70350212398	4.751	2009	2700	1	3.652
##	96717	70350220313	3.629	2009	2700	1	2.530
##	96718	70350227015	3.975	2009	2700	1	2.777
##	96719	70350236228	4.659	2009	2700	1	3.765
##	96753	70349506141	4.798	2009	2700	1	3.904
##	96773	70349943834	3.625	2009	1000	2	2.526
##	96854	65749111503	3.762	2009	2700	1	2.663
##	96867	69949132983	3.549	2009	2700	1	2.655
##	96870	69949144253	3.696	2009	2700	1	2.597
##	96895	70349481938	4.575	2009	2700	1	3.476
##	96897	70349610473	4.853	2009	2700	1	3.754
##	96899	70349625757	5.493	2009	2700	1	4.394
##	96900	70349629019	5.086	2009	2700	1	3.987
##	96919	70349684791	4.187	2009	2700	1	2.989
##	96920	70349687102	4.017	2009	2700	1	2.918
##	96953	70350455774	3.691	2009	2700	1	2.697
##	97145	77952988108	4.600	2009	2700	1	3.501
##	97523	70349437154	3.951	2009	2700	1	2.852
##	97545	70349308645	3.601	2009	2700	1	2.502
##	97546	70349308646	4.248	2009	2700	1	3.149
##	97548	70349319816	3.705	2009	2700	1	2.711
##	97550	70349335796	4.765	2009	2700	1	3.666
##	97633	70349238733	4.938	2009	2700	1	4.044
##	97634	70349244812	4.857	2009	2700	1	3.963
##	97636	70349254065	3.850	2009	2700	1	2.751
##	97666	66849121699	3.710	2009	2700	1	2.611
##	97668	66849128097	3.947	2009	2700	1	2.848

##	97740	70149093912	5.343	2009	2700	1	4.145
##	97741	70149098511	3.748	2009	2700	1	2.649
##	97748	70249111091	3.839	2009	1000	2	2.641
##	97755	70149112350	4.282	2009	2700	1	3.084
##	97852	68949150765	3.725	2009	2700	1	2.731
##	97861	69849097352	3.958	2009	2700	1	2.859
##	97897	70349205537	3.506	2009	2700	1	2.512
##	97906	70349213381	3.691	2009	2700	1	2.797
##	97912	70349220917	3.757	2009	2700	1	2.658
##	97930	70349636711	4.014	2009	2700	1	2.915
##	98067	73449108112	3.846	2009	2700	1	2.852
##	98073	73449123799	4.061	2009	2700	1	2.962
##	98210	75349114036	3.766	2009	2700	1	2.667
##	98756	69249219296	5.111	2009	2700	1	4.012
##	98759	69249229866	3.850	2009	2700	1	2.751
##	98778	69449098588	4.214	2009	2700	1	3.115
##	98813	68949090752	4.850	2009	2700	1	3.652
##	98814	68949092632	4.197	2009	2700	1	3.303
##	98815	68949102467	3.830	2009	2700	1	2.731
##	98816	68949133346	4.250	2009	2700	1	3.052
##	98817	68949171916	3.775	2009	2700	1	2.881
##	98921	68849084949	4.231	2009	2700	1	3.033
##	98930	68849119553	4.573	2009	2700	1	3.474
##	98931	68849123400	4.335	2009	2700	1	3.236
##	98992	68249154875	5.117	2009	2700	1	4.018
##	99008	68349117223	3.919	2009	2700	1	3.025
##	99032	68849104003	3.613	2009	2700	1	2.514
##	99033	68849112640	3.607	2009	2700	1	2.508
##	99081	67650635227	3.991	2009	2700	1	2.793
##	99104	67651160419	4.452	2009	2700	1	3.558
##	99146	69349094143	4.819	2009	2700	1	3.720
##	99564	68049123594	4.967	2009	2700	1	3.868
##	99616	68149144251	3.826	2009	2700	1	2.727
##	99644	67651218924	4.011	2009	2700	1	2.912
##	99664	67650391945	3.818	2009	2700	1	2.620
##	99679	67650318719	3.926	2009	2700	1	2.728
##	99686	67650899270	4.135	2009	2700	1	3.036
##	99688	67650909125	3.968	2009	2700	1	2.869
##	99748	68149112408	3.440	2009	2700	1	2.546
##	99827	67649664439	3.975	2009	2700	1	3.081
##	99858	67649814915	3.743	2009	2700	1	2.545
##	99874	67649967683	4.202	2009	2700	1	3.308
##	99913	68049122014	3.725	2009	2700	1	2.831
##	99961	68849122050	3.988	2009	2700	1	2.889
##	99962	68849124811	4.132	2009	2700	1	3.238
##	100692	67649390890	3.995	2009	2700	1	2.896
##	100705	67649218781	4.174	2009	2700	1	2.976
##	100727	67149116154	4.250	2009	2700	1	3.052
##	100761	67449110743	5.734	2009	2700	1	4.536
##	100762	67449152290	4.549	2009	2700	1	3.655

##	100764	67449164373	3.944	2009	2700	1	2.950
##	100831	67149142042	5.168	2009	2700	1	4.069
##	100844	67049116139	3.882	2009	2700	1	2.783
##	100938	66649113371	4.055	2009	2700	1	2.857
##	100947	66449100700	4.172	2009	2700	1	2.974
##	101089	67651005390	3.748	2009	2700	1	2.754
##	101093	67651006589	3.433	2009	2700	1	2.539
##	101786	67650169237	4.101	2009	2700	1	3.002
##	101788	65849187703	5.312	2009	2700	1	4.213
##	101794	66249084112	4.991	2009	2700	1	3.892
##	101808	66149152644	4.179	2009	2700	1	2.981
##	101854	66149118225	3.814	2009	2700	1	2.715
##	101861	66249137759	3.789	2009	1000	2	2.690
##	101904	66149123748	3.968	2009	1000	2	2.869
##	101942	65549163328	4.148	2009	2700	1	3.154
##	101994	65449136284	3.759	2009	1303	7	2.660
##	102096	66449111715	3.766	2009	2700	1	2.667
##	102501	65549092261	3.656	2009	1000	2	2.557
##	102867	65449152185	5.067	2009	2700	1	3.968
##	102988	64749093541	4.983	2009	2700	1	3.884
##	103006	64749086505	4.036	2009	2700	1	2.937
##	103008	64749114159	4.724	2009	2700	1	3.526
##	103061	62549134121	3.909	2009	1000	2	2.810
##	103846	63249124498	3.838	2009	2700	1	2.739
##	103851	63349094964	3.846	2009	2700	1	2.952
##	103903	62749097289	4.481	2009	2700	1	3.587
##	103904	62749131642	4.113	2009	2700	1	2.915
##	103921	62649136134	4.286	2009	2700	1	3.292
##	103922	62649155822	4.030	2009	2700	1	3.036
##	103984	61849137328	3.830	2009	2700	1	2.731
##	103998	62349094336	3.870	2009	2700	1	2.771
##	104003	62249133709	4.143	2009	1000	2	3.044
##	104012	62149120632	4.393	2009	2700	1	3.399
##	104068	61849118968	4.245	2009	2700	1	3.251
##	104126	60049098815	4.857	2009	2700	1	3.758
##	104132	61549094077	5.418	2009	2700	1	4.524
##	104148	62449262646	3.640	2009	2700	1	2.646
##	105045	60649118584	4.654	2009	2700	1	3.660
##	105055	60649090430	4.316	2009	2700	1	3.217
##	105061	61449183682	5.109	2009	2700	1	4.010
##	105074	61449162171	3.752	2009	2700	1	2.653
##	105118	60849115270	5.804	2009	2700	1	4.705
##	105126	60749089639	3.858	2009	2700	1	2.759
##	105140	59849099670	3.904	2009	2700	1	3.010
##	105210	60249096283	3.797	2009	2700	1	2.803
##	105211	60249099307	4.478	2009	2700	1	3.280
##	105240	59249084303	4.172	2009	2700	1	3.073
##	105242	59449101337	4.234	2009	2700	1	3.036
##	105251	59749096464	4.506	2009	2700	1	3.407
##	105271	58949085856	3.525	2009	2700	1	2.631

##	105282	61749094289	4.261	2009	2700	1	3.063
##	105283	61749094852	3.775	2009	2700	1	2.577
##	105852	59449094890	4.255	2009	2700	1	3.261
##	105884	58749094444	5.536	2009	2700	1	4.338
##	105903	58749109459	3.607	2009	2700	1	2.613
##	105947	58349091054	3.908	2009	2700	1	2.710
##	105956	58249110796	3.725	2009	1000	2	2.527
##	105970	58249088833	3.991	2009	2700	1	2.793
##	105990	58149385407	4.564	2009	2700	1	3.465
##	105992	58149389215	5.900	2009	2700	1	4.801
##	106003	58149385649	4.940	2009	2700	1	3.742
##	106031	61749090233	4.005	2009	2700	1	2.906
##	106037	61749102618	4.145	2009	2700	1	3.046
##	106063	57749092004	3.743	2009	2700	1	2.644
##	106066	57749093663	3.623	2009	2700	1	2.524
##	106107	58249087710	3.985	2009	2700	1	2.886
##	106187	61449122079	3.671	2009	2700	1	2.777
##	106195	61449149483	4.101	2009	2700	1	3.002
##	107838	78650858488	4.531	2010	2700	1	3.388
##	107864	78650664067	3.685	2010	2700	1	2.542
##	107918	78649906060	4.743	2010	2700	1	3.600
##	108011	78649880804	4.124	2010	2700	1	2.981
##	108234	78649822277	3.520	2010	2700	1	2.581
##	108250	78649888666	3.441	2010	2700	1	2.502
##	108252	78649895980	3.904	2010	2700	1	2.761
##	109519	78649429727	4.440	2010	2700	1	3.297
##	109522	78649439268	4.337	2010	2700	1	3.194
##	109593	78549288927	3.760	2010	2700	1	2.821
##	109846	78149330579	3.601	2010	2700	1	2.563
##	109891	78049510428	4.327	2010	2700	1	3.084
##	109892	78049515807	4.522	2010	2700	1	3.379
##	109919	78049407029	4.053	2010	2700	1	2.910
##	110787	77957768543	4.019	2010	2700	1	2.876
##	110790	78049428879	4.101	2010	2700	1	2.958
##	110803	78049337151	3.858	2010	2700	1	2.715
##	110805	78049351929	4.511	2010	2700	1	3.368
##	110864	77958149840	4.229	2010	2700	1	2.986
##	111024	77957934893	3.955	2010	2700	1	2.712
##	111045	77957928301	3.775	2010	2700	1	2.632
##	111115	77957725001	3.841	2010	2700	1	2.698
##	111130	77957671700	3.646	2010	2700	1	2.503
##	111485	80051785529	3.594	2010	2700	1	2.556
##	112042	77957333252	3.808	2010	2700	1	2.665
##	112043	77957341503	4.430	2010	2700	1	3.187
##	112124	77957139539	3.680	2010	1000	2	2.537
##	112173	77956929653	3.485	2010	2700	1	2.546
##	112174	77956942602	3.749	2010	2700	1	2.506
##	112259	77956634601	3.549	2010	2700	1	2.610
##	113861	77955877759	5.447	2010	2700	1	4.204
##	113873	77955760684	3.730	2010	2700	1	2.587

##	114067	77955357246	3.858	2010	2700	1	2.715
##	114203	77955296243	3.591	2010	2700	1	2.553
##	114219	77955286305	3.791	2010	2700	1	2.648
##	114324	77955573674	4.157	2010	2700	1	3.218
##	114349	77956057548	3.989	2010	2700	1	2.846
##	115221	77955066199	5.339	2010	2700	1	4.196
##	115230	77954988618	4.006	2010	2700	1	2.863
##	115361	77954635020	4.231	2010	2700	1	3.088
##	115455	77954421915	4.566	2010	2700	1	3.423
##	115465	77954374543	4.143	2010	2700	1	2.900
##	115552	77954183132	3.685	2010	2700	1	2.542
##	115604	77954974268	3.717	2010	2700	1	2.574
##	116866	77953956205	4.405	2010	2700	1	3.367
##	117020	77953577951	4.518	2010	2700	1	3.375
##	117076	77952962769	3.929	2010	2700	1	2.686
##	117084	77952977625	3.827	2010	2700	1	2.684
##	117093	77952998648	3.957	2010	2700	1	3.018
##	117101	77953013128	3.801	2010	2700	1	2.658
##	117127	77953173228	4.019	2010	2700	1	2.981
##	117148	77952995935	3.649	2010	2700	1	2.506
##	117177	77952766987	3.851	2010	2700	1	2.708
##	117245	77953360245	3.933	2010	2700	1	2.994
##	118168	77952757705	4.297	2010	2700	1	3.358
##	118169	77952760196	3.757	2010	2700	1	2.514
##	118172	77952784840	4.247	2010	2700	1	3.308
##	118242	77952470787	3.736	2010	2700	1	2.797
##	118247	77952356171	3.714	2010	2700	1	2.571
##	118249	77952389110	3.851	2010	2700	1	2.708
##	118307	77952301687	4.418	2010	2700	1	3.275
##	118351	77951868945	4.370	2010	2700	1	3.227
##	118352	77951874018	4.849	2010	2700	1	3.910
##	118367	77951894040	4.247	2010	2700	1	3.308
##	118392	77951589703	4.220	2010	2700	1	3.077
##	118410	77951861324	3.897	2010	2700	1	2.754
##	119263	77951639385	4.329	2010	2700	1	3.086
##	119325	77951179995	4.040	2010	2700	1	3.101
##	119326	77951195763	4.197	2010	2700	1	3.159
##	119394	77950894766	3.527	2010	2700	1	2.588
##	119487	77950847452	3.722	2010	2700	1	2.579
##	119497	77950477601	4.327	2010	2700	1	3.184
##	119499	77950486825	3.875	2010	2700	1	2.732
##	119582	77950475726	4.241	2010	2700	1	3.098
##	119583	77950478147	4.036	2010	2700	1	3.097
##	119585	77950494853	4.319	2010	2700	1	3.076
##	120218	77950246404	4.319	2010	2700	1	3.176
##	120282	77949511388	3.778	2010	2700	1	2.635
##	120453	77649329576	4.566	2010	2700	1	3.323
##	120619	77950355514	3.621	2010	2700	1	2.682
##	121458	77249162677	4.349	2010	2700	1	3.206
##	121459	77249165024	3.722	2010	2700	1	2.579

##	121517	77149173502	3.864	2010	2700	1	2.826
##	121526	77149120471	3.773	2010	2700	1	2.530
##	121527	77149136099	3.803	2010	2700	1	2.560
##	121596	76649086071	4.375	2010	2700	1	3.436
##	122262	74549178560	4.208	2010	1315	2	3.065
##	122299	74849098405	4.260	2010	2700	1	3.321
##	122328	74549140993	5.722	2010	2700	1	4.479
##	122329	74549159752	5.207	2010	2700	1	4.169
##	122330	74549184608	3.581	2010	2700	1	2.642
##	122358	74949117631	4.260	2010	2700	1	3.222
##	122403	74149095074	3.682	2010	2700	1	2.743
##	122451	74049098673	4.147	2010	2700	1	3.109
##	122453	74049114688	4.434	2010	2700	1	3.291
##	122489	74949089659	3.781	2010	2700	1	2.638
##	122867	77950651061	4.285	2010	2700	1	3.346
##	122994	77952974496	3.813	2010	2700	1	2.670
##	123000	77952987107	3.798	2010	2700	1	2.655
##	123134	77955050878	3.858	2010	2700	1	2.615
##	125455	84855370035	4.953	2011	2700	1	3.917
##	125459	84855425106	5.298	2011	2700	1	4.361
##	125468	84555187324	3.856	2011	2700	1	2.615
##	125541	84255194001	4.947	2011	2700	1	3.806
##	125573	83755178774	3.993	2011	2700	1	2.957
##	125605	83355163991	3.976	2011	2700	1	2.940
##	125606	83455210809	3.567	2011	2700	1	2.630
##	125608	83455235074	3.980	2011	2700	1	3.043
##	125659	83255182742	3.895	2011	2700	1	2.958
##	125678	83155182848	4.324	2011	2700	1	3.183
##	125681	83055177179	3.952	2011	1000	2	2.811
##	125689	83055168450	3.885	2011	2700	1	2.948
##	125690	83055173186	4.057	2011	2700	1	2.916
##	125692	83155168389	3.830	2011	2700	1	2.893
##	125693	83155177076	3.989	2011	2700	1	2.953
##	125777	79960457303	3.482	2011	2700	1	2.545
##	125944	82555168440	4.771	2011	2700	1	3.630
##	125993	84055200171	3.731	2011	2700	1	2.590
##	125994	84055217017	3.890	2011	2700	1	2.749
##	125995	84055217292	3.856	2011	2700	1	2.715
##	127205	82255175382	5.249	2011	2700	1	4.108
##	127216	81855218115	4.488	2011	2700	1	3.347
##	127225	81855161048	3.950	2011	2700	1	3.013
##	127277	81555213207	3.799	2011	2700	1	2.763
##	127287	81455154874	4.549	2011	2700	1	3.408
##	127289	81455159320	4.127	2011	2700	1	2.986
##	127302	81255208675	4.283	2011	2700	1	3.142
##	127362	80755130317	4.428	2011	2700	1	3.491
##	127364	80755188166	4.426	2011	2700	1	3.285
##	127437	80455162464	4.949	2011	2700	1	3.808
##	127457	80355135138	4.850	2011	2700	1	3.913
##	127458	80355148407	4.102	2011	2700	1	2.861

##	127461	80455179713	3.713	2011	2700	1	2.572
##	127572	80555136815	4.124	2011	2700	1	3.088
##	128312	80054769456	4.528	2011	2700	1	3.387
##	128352	80054714783	3.880	2011	2700	1	2.739
##	128374	80054003232	4.343	2011	2700	1	3.202
##	128462	80053469106	4.076	2011	2700	1	3.139
##	128473	80053510713	3.861	2011	2700	1	2.620
##	128565	80053402552	3.851	2011	2700	1	2.610
##	128577	80053426842	4.065	2011	2700	1	2.824
##	129148	80053359692	4.030	2011	2700	1	2.889
##	129173	84555215993	3.637	2011	2700	1	2.601
##	129220	80053069652	4.106	2011	2700	1	2.965
##	129236	80053065502	3.945	2011	2700	1	2.804
##	129326	80052834654	5.140	2011	2700	1	3.999
##	129352	80052792378	4.382	2011	2700	1	3.241
##	129501	80052462089	3.945	2011	2700	1	2.804
##	129504	80052515621	3.713	2011	2700	1	2.572
##	129538	80052482300	3.725	2011	2700	1	2.584
##	129610	80052371597	3.972	2011	2700	1	2.831
##	129611	80052376347	3.895	2011	2700	1	2.754
##	129619	80052436335	4.001	2011	2700	1	2.860
##	130467	80052358982	3.650	2011	2700	1	2.713
##	130507	80051720194	5.682	2011	2700	1	4.541
##	130522	80052047215	4.316	2011	2700	1	3.175
##	130523	80052063328	3.904	2011	2700	1	2.763
##	130603	84860389821	4.428	2011	2700	1	3.287
##	130622	80051723862	4.452	2011	2700	1	3.311
##	130627	80051831092	4.268	2011	2700	1	3.127
##	130629	84867338003	4.503	2011	2700	1	3.262
##	130677	80051640525	4.042	2011	2700	1	2.901
##	130688	80051571901	4.590	2011	2700	1	3.554
##	130690	80051775476	5.397	2011	2700	1	4.256
##	130735	80051468836	4.057	2011	2700	1	2.916
##	130778	79961102782	3.743	2011	2700	1	2.707
##	130779	79961108629	6.254	2011	2700	1	5.218
##	130780	79961116424	4.087	2011	2700	1	2.946
##	130798	79961040968	3.804	2011	2700	1	2.663
##	130883	79961006281	3.941	2011	2700	1	2.700
##	131346	79960855656	4.776	2011	2700	1	3.635
##	131363	79960704300	3.825	2011	2700	1	2.584
##	131364	79960709532	3.890	2011	2700	1	2.749
##	131435	79960575079	4.596	2011	2700	1	3.455
##	131438	79960611010	3.670	2011	2700	1	2.529
##	131494	79960230129	3.950	2011	2700	1	2.809
##	131599	79960056173	4.241	2011	2700	1	3.100
##	131600	79960066694	3.552	2011	2700	1	2.516
##	131724	79959997891	3.895	2011	2700	1	2.654
##	131727	79960015327	4.590	2011	2700	1	3.554
##	131728	79960015997	5.714	2011	2700	1	4.777
##	131731	79960027556	4.472	2011	2700	1	3.436

##	132437	79959794787	5.141	2011	2700	1	4.000
##	132474	79959772357	4.719	2011	2700	1	3.578
##	132530	79959478455	5.314	2011	2700	1	4.173
##	132531	79959478969	4.354	2011	2700	1	3.213
##	132542	79959392796	3.748	2011	2700	1	2.507
##	132545	79959426992	4.106	2011	2700	1	2.965
##	132546	79959487586	4.565	2011	2700	1	3.424
##	132606	79959363092	3.574	2011	1000	2	2.637
##	132615	79959297709	3.871	2011	2700	1	2.835
##	132662	79958724181	4.832	2011	2700	1	3.591
##	132668	79959316645	3.976	2011	2700	1	2.835
##	132736	79958195203	4.483	2011	2700	1	3.342
##	132738	79958226299	4.639	2011	2700	1	3.498
##	132745	79958066836	4.674	2011	2700	1	3.533
##	132790	79957795474	4.944	2011	2700	1	3.803
##	132794	79957877087	4.014	2011	2700	1	3.077
##	132801	79952593642	3.682	2011	2700	1	2.541
##	132832	79957520670	3.959	2011	2700	1	2.718
##	132838	79957805100	4.354	2011	2700	1	3.113
##	132839	79957808383	4.120	2011	2700	1	2.979
##	132850	79957889288	3.777	2011	2700	1	2.636
##	132905	79958782230	3.713	2011	2700	1	2.572
##	133601	79957444504	4.382	2011	2700	1	3.346
##	133602	79957445348	4.662	2011	2700	1	3.725
##	133644	79956204057	3.846	2011	2700	1	2.705
##	133684	79956311926	3.968	2011	1000	2	2.727
##	133688	79956189911	4.080	2011	2700	1	2.939
##	133690	79956218863	5.583	2011	2700	1	4.442
##	133696	79956258982	3.993	2011	2700	1	2.752
##	133759	79955909191	4.421	2011	2700	1	3.280
##	133811	79955823001	3.760	2011	2700	1	2.619
##	133813	79955877895	3.880	2011	2700	1	2.739
##	133897	79955624770	4.409	2011	2700	1	3.268
##	133939	79955517235	4.745	2011	2700	1	3.504
##	133996	79955115145	3.695	2011	2700	1	2.554
##	134076	79958006776	3.885	2011	2700	1	2.948
##	134662	79955376345	3.993	2011	2700	1	2.752
##	134719	79955009821	4.244	2011	2700	1	3.003
##	134722	79955016374	3.663	2011	2700	1	2.726
##	134723	79955035027	3.993	2011	2700	1	2.852
##	134724	79955038968	3.967	2011	2700	1	2.826
##	134759	79954561234	4.639	2011	2700	1	3.498
##	134775	79954487919	5.185	2011	2700	1	4.248
##	134778	79954553689	4.428	2011	2700	1	3.287
##	134783	79953848750	3.799	2011	2700	1	2.763
##	134788	79954542852	3.731	2011	2700	1	2.590
##	134883	79953748230	4.910	2011	2700	1	3.669
##	134959	79953297488	4.005	2011	2700	1	2.864
##	134968	79953307878	4.700	2011	2700	1	3.559
##	134978	79953329970	4.175	2011	2700	1	3.034



##	134979	79953331206	4.492	2011	2700	1	3.351
##	135559	79953225169	4.658	2011	2700	1	3.721
##	135593	79952941296	3.793	2011	2700	1	2.856
##	135629	79953232077	4.567	2011	2700	1	3.426
##	135637	79953118839	5.685	2011	2700	1	4.444
##	135705	79952795093	4.650	2011	2700	1	3.713
##	135762	79952376771	4.188	2011	2700	1	3.047
##	135766	79952424506	4.158	2011	2700	1	3.017
##	135793	79952476762	4.836	2011	2700	1	3.800
##	135911	79952363727	5.013	2011	2700	1	3.872
##	135923	79952267051	4.395	2011	2700	1	3.154
##	135924	79952271716	3.900	2011	2700	1	2.759
##	136005	79952219919	4.001	2011	2700	1	2.860
##	136036	79952570027	3.688	2011	2700	1	2.547
##	136042	79952749048	3.603	2011	2700	1	2.567
##	136941	79951961755	3.835	2011	2700	1	2.694
##	136954	79951978171	3.825	2011	2700	1	2.584
##	136956	79952204045	3.688	2011	2700	1	2.547
##	136959	79951778987	3.914	2011	2700	1	2.773
##	136973	79951850287	4.863	2011	2700	1	3.722
##	136988	79951821800	4.881	2011	2700	1	3.845
##	136997	79951699237	4.608	2011	2700	1	3.367
##	137041	79951514365	3.458	2011	1000	2	2.521
##	137056	79851493086	4.470	2011	2700	1	3.229
##	137064	79751522951	5.633	2011	2700	1	4.696
##	137065	79851475199	3.707	2011	2700	1	2.770
##	137169	79551566712	4.247	2011	2700	1	3.106
##	137251	79251491762	3.799	2011	2700	1	2.658
##	137265	79551523377	4.106	2011	2700	1	3.169
##	137278	79551666741	3.927	2011	2700	1	2.686
##	137775	79251501962	3.820	2011	2700	1	2.679
##	137776	79251525181	3.985	2011	2700	1	2.844
##	137777	79251527865	4.001	2011	2700	1	2.760
##	137786	78751642476	3.804	2011	2700	1	2.663
##	137800	78751610848	4.907	2011	2700	1	3.666
##	137805	79952148734	4.771	2011	2700	1	3.630
##	137813	78751519245	3.731	2011	2700	1	2.695
##	137814	78751532610	3.719	2011	2700	1	2.683
##	137817	78751667739	3.989	2011	2700	1	2.848
##	137857	78651351928	3.959	2011	2700	1	3.022
##	137860	78651378996	3.950	2011	2700	1	2.809
##	137861	78651379500	5.349	2011	2700	1	4.208
##	137865	78651393550	4.594	2011	2700	1	3.453
##	137867	78651505523	3.777	2011	2700	1	2.636
##	137896	78650893810	3.993	2011	2700	1	2.752
##	137905	78650940402	3.574	2011	2700	1	2.538
##	137909	78650949272	4.632	2011	2700	1	3.391
##	137988	78650987230	3.560	2011	2700	1	2.623
##	137995	78651245300	4.046	2011	2700	1	3.010
##	138009	79151481493	3.670	2011	2700	1	2.529

##	138381	79955523146	3.731	2011	2700	1	2.590
##	138610	80051964418	3.980	2011	2700	1	2.839
##	139175	79952183161	3.858	2011	2700	2	2.717
##	139231	79958822104	4.047	2011	2700	2	3.110
##	139857	84871293779	4.110	2012	2700	1	2.991
##	139901	84871314601	3.955	2012	2700	1	2.836
##	140049	84870877380	3.955	2012	2700	1	2.836
##	140050	84870887067	4.610	2012	2700	1	3.491
##	140140	84870549609	4.439	2012	2700	1	3.320
##	141706	84870012939	4.380	2012	2700	1	3.261
##	141721	84869792699	3.633	2012	2700	1	2.619
##	141725	84870312106	4.184	2012	2700	1	2.965
##	141912	84868691029	4.249	2012	2700	1	3.130
##	142043	84868305308	4.241	2012	2700	1	3.022
##	142202	84868609657	3.465	2012	2700	1	2.551
##	142208	84868613782	3.623	2012	2700	1	2.504
##	142976	84867828250	4.526	2012	2700	1	3.512
##	143180	84867221377	4.243	2012	2700	1	3.024
##	143205	84867437406	3.667	2012	2700	1	2.548
##	143276	84867273101	3.658	2012	2700	1	2.644
##	144201	84866555961	4.254	2012	2700	1	3.135
##	144204	84866628742	3.794	2012	2700	1	2.780
##	144331	84866098277	4.037	2012	2700	1	2.918
##	144357	84866271313	3.691	2012	2700	1	2.677
##	144361	84866395310	4.216	2012	2700	1	3.097
##	144362	84866395319	3.995	2012	2700	1	2.876
##	144505	84865395104	3.895	2012	2700	1	2.776
##	144517	84865987121	3.945	2012	2700	1	2.826
##	145514	84865454335	3.901	2012	2700	1	2.987
##	145517	84865487218	4.045	2012	2700	1	2.826
##	145540	84865701980	4.297	2012	2700	1	3.178
##	145542	84865820981	3.939	2012	2700	1	2.720
##	145641	84865320778	4.511	2012	2700	1	3.392
##	145642	84865323065	4.426	2012	2700	1	3.512
##	145875	84864842736	4.100	2012	2700	1	2.881
##	146034	84864286532	3.526	2012	2700	1	2.512
##	146664	84864242034	4.379	2012	2700	1	3.260
##	146677	84864138716	3.932	2012	2700	1	2.813
##	146785	84864008031	5.104	2012	2700	1	3.985
##	146790	84930197839	3.672	2012	2700	1	2.553
##	146935	84863923855	3.855	2012	2700	1	2.736
##	147014	84863524725	3.731	2012	2700	1	2.817
##	147015	84863524855	5.149	2012	2700	1	3.930
##	147018	84863533887	4.258	2012	2700	1	3.039
##	147075	84863550146	3.806	2012	2700	1	2.587
##	147080	84863554398	3.686	2012	2700	1	2.772
##	147811	84862859820	6.239	2012	2700	1	5.020
##	147814	84862903106	5.924	2012	2700	1	4.705
##	147913	84862511733	3.543	2012	2700	1	2.629
##	147933	84862859054	3.790	2012	2700	1	2.571

##	148038	84862226987	4.247	2012	2700	1	3.333
##	148062	84862489245	3.731	2012	2700	1	2.717
##	148141	84862118837	3.961	2012	2700	1	2.842
##	148146	84862260833	4.332	2012	2700	1	3.113
##	148915	84861689703	3.695	2012	2700	1	2.576
##	149011	84861394764	4.694	2012	2700	1	3.575
##	149012	84861409254	3.735	2012	2700	1	2.616
##	149013	84861409551	4.560	2012	2700	1	3.546
##	149126	84861018546	4.042	2012	2700	1	3.128
##	149127	84861022041	4.793	2012	2700	1	3.879
##	149136	84862777742	3.759	2012	1000	2	2.540
##	149215	84860914047	3.560	2012	2700	1	2.546
##	149238	84860741191	4.704	2012	2700	1	3.585
##	149259	84860776122	4.355	2012	2700	1	3.236
##	149264	84860910413	3.658	2012	2700	1	2.539
##	149362	84860718270	4.087	2012	2700	1	2.968
##	149363	84860720391	4.234	2012	2700	1	3.115
##	150121	84860344255	3.718	2012	2700	1	2.599
##	150154	84860116634	3.813	2012	2700	1	2.694
##	150155	84860136615	5.159	2012	2700	1	4.040
##	150175	84860200127	4.100	2012	2700	1	2.981
##	150177	84860358233	3.618	2012	2700	1	2.604
##	150256	84859819731	4.273	2012	2700	1	3.154
##	150277	84859834632	4.025	2012	2700	1	2.906
##	150279	84859846433	4.100	2012	2700	1	2.981
##	150384	84859555074	4.313	2012	2700	1	3.194
##	150445	84860383862	4.156	2012	2700	1	3.037
##	150503	84858665432	4.608	2012	2700	1	3.489
##	150508	84859544287	4.701	2012	2700	1	3.582
##	150550	84859092587	3.942	2012	2700	1	2.823
##	150563	84859718265	4.683	2012	2700	1	3.564
##	151282	84859406106	3.740	2012	2700	1	2.621
##	151344	84858638369	4.465	2012	2700	1	3.346
##	151347	84863337617	4.454	2012	2700	1	3.335
##	151349	84858796262	3.993	2012	1000	2	2.874
##	151408	84858331964	4.546	2012	1000	2	3.427
##	151434	84858265970	4.576	2012	2700	1	3.457
##	151459	84858329412	3.813	2012	2700	1	2.694
##	151554	84863229939	4.007	2012	2700	1	3.093
##	151641	84858019974	4.876	2012	2700	1	3.757
##	151895	84863267488	3.633	2012	2700	1	2.514
##	152472	84857848576	3.905	2012	2700	1	2.686
##	152564	84857427752	4.330	2012	2700	1	3.211
##	152567	84863115197	3.667	2012	2700	1	2.548
##	152654	84857132739	4.189	2012	2700	1	3.070
##	152684	84857065859	4.573	2012	2700	1	3.354
##	152856	84856433589	5.714	2012	2700	1	4.700
##	152866	84856487711	5.900	2012	2700	1	4.886
##	152870	84856552278	3.704	2012	2700	1	2.585
##	152908	84857643783	4.842	2012	2700	1	3.723

```

## 153052 84863012865 4.087 2012      2700      1      3.073
## 153390 84856245226 4.422 2012      2700      1      3.303
## 153392 84856249964 3.802 2012      2700      1      2.683
## 153393 84856253589 4.184 2012      2700      1      3.065
## 153404 84856133161 3.633 2012      2700      1      2.619
## 153473 84856159009 4.542 2012      2700      1      3.323
## 153475 84862908900 3.581 2012      2700      1      2.567
## 153490 84855993116 3.748 2012      2700      1      2.734
## 153532 84855843640 3.790 2012      2700      1      2.876
## 153533 84855854046 4.736 2012      2700      1      3.617
## 153548 84856176782 4.001 2012      2700      1      3.087
## 153549 84862909100 4.062 2012      2700      1      2.943
## 153663 84855426656 3.662 2012      2700      1      2.543
## 153672 84855459760 4.667 2012      2700      1      3.548
## 153732 84055199809 4.449 2012      2700      1      3.330
## 153835 84856628070 3.840 2012      2700      1      2.721
## 153838 84856657579 4.089 2012      2700      1      2.870
## 154252 84863718620 3.870 2012      2700      1      2.956
## 154329 84864861863 4.382 2012      2700      1      3.263
## 154561 84870478439 4.172 2012      2700      1      3.053
## 154562 84870494510 4.054 2012      2700      1      2.935
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -2.681999 -0.923123 -0.000956  0.711044  5.408060
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.93664    0.03108   62.30 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.15526    0.00778  -19.95 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997       -0.00605    0.04247   -0.14    0.89
## Year1998        0.03947    0.04239    0.93    0.35
## Year1999       -0.01676    0.04215   -0.40    0.69
## Year2000        0.74535    0.09340    7.98 1.5e-15 ***
## Year2001       -0.06021    0.04274   -1.41    0.16
## Year2002       -0.53890    0.03668  -14.69 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003       -0.60135    0.03770  -15.95 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004       -0.68650    0.03573  -19.21 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005       -0.71705    0.03545  -20.23 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006       -0.74544    0.03403  -21.90 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007       -0.85769    0.03336  -25.71 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008       -0.85826    0.03285  -26.13 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009       -0.81321    0.03271  -24.86 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010       -0.76838    0.03218  -23.88 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011       -0.76960    0.03297  -23.34 < 2e-16 ***

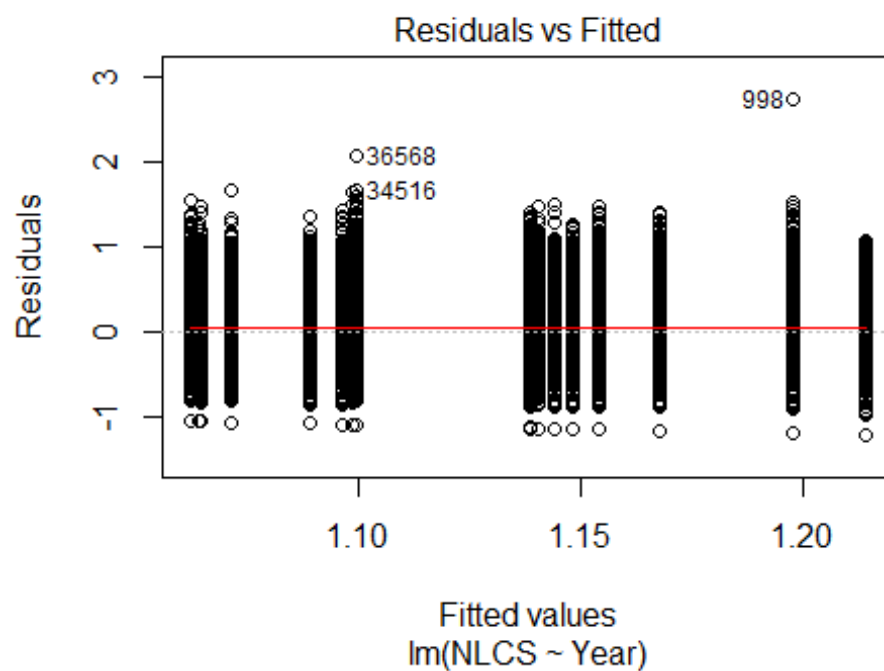
```

```

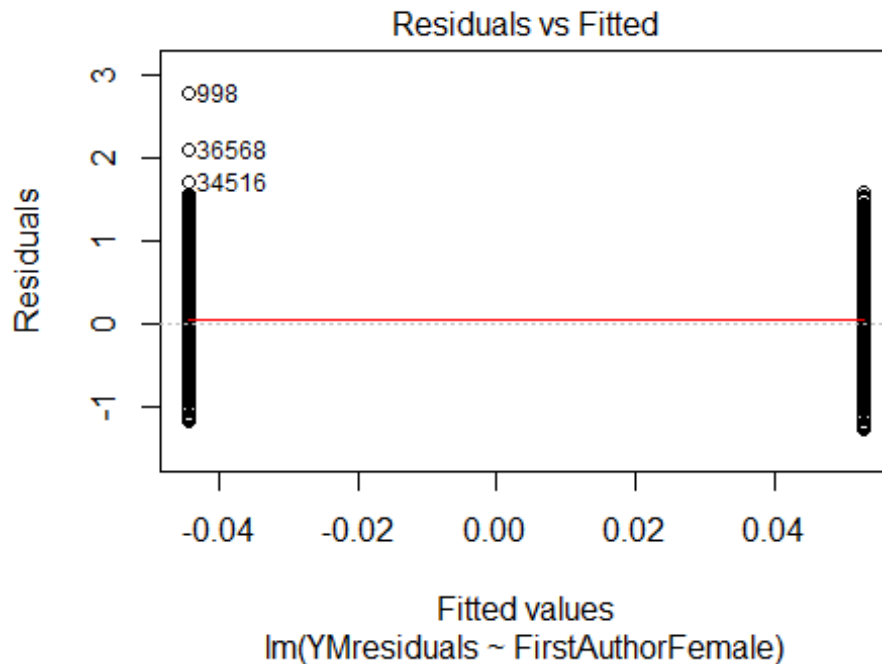
## Year2012          -0.79179      0.03239  -24.45  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 1.07
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0737, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0735
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 8 observations c(14272,15323,22486,33665,36647,39540,73247,82361)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.2e-06);
## 7033 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 79617 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.000  0.894  0.935  0.906  0.983  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##           1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##           rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##           1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.15e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0          1000          0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 86658"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2701"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1601 1737 1427 1407 1680 1584 1476 1575 1688 1688 1998 2302 2239 2335 2451
## 2011 2012
## 2563 2747
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1145 1197 988 1046 991 766 1171 1272 1310 1345 1602 1838 1757 1788 1910
## 2011 2012
## 1996 2178
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 1030 1083 889 929 893 690 1049 1152 1166 1173 1449 1628 1549 1605 1687
## 2011 2012
## 1768 1924
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 190, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

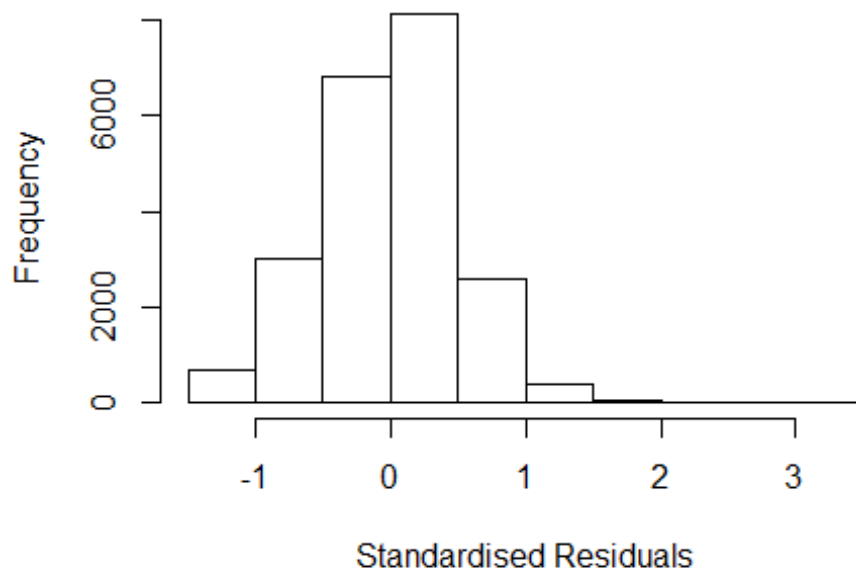


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 120, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.56673594068569"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.12174019377263"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 510000, p-value = 0.005
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.33717253822796"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.39348144080591"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 470000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.050 1          1.025
## LastAuthorFemale  1.028 1          1.014
## UniqueAuthors    1.079 4          1.010
## Year              1.082 16         1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 998 0030175198 3.938 1996    2701      1    3.173
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4853 -0.3227  0.0179  0.3185  3.1726
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.76538    0.02356   32.48 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04986    0.00693    7.20 6.3e-13 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01087    0.00706    1.54  0.1234
## UniqueAuthors2    0.42856    0.01628   26.32 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.52509    0.01516   34.63 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.59425    0.01489   39.91 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.67007    0.01365   49.10 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.03252    0.02696   -1.21  0.2278
## Year1998         -0.05840    0.02831   -2.06  0.0391 *
## Year1999         -0.07308    0.02759   -2.65  0.0081 **
```

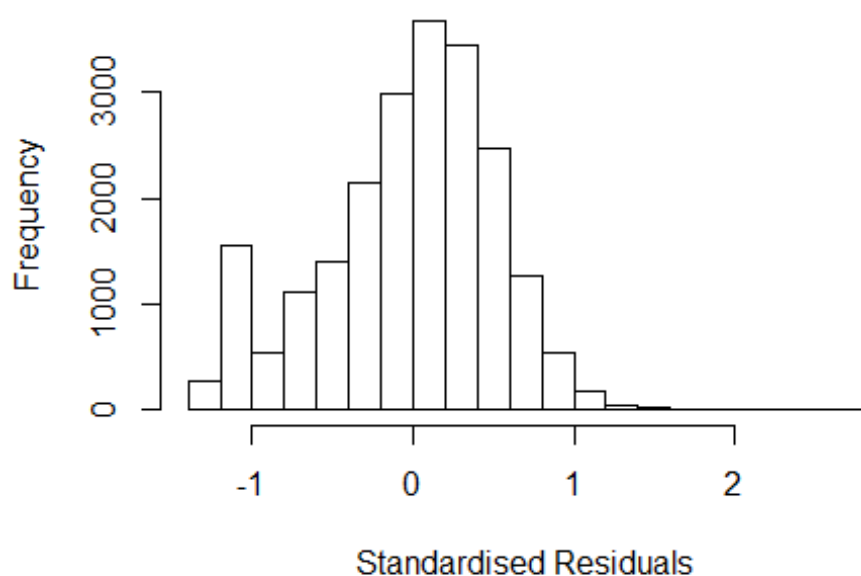


```

## Year2000      -0.03842    0.02544   -1.51    0.1309
## Year2001      -0.08814    0.02889   -3.05    0.0023 **
## Year2002      -0.11737    0.02533   -4.63    3.6e-06 ***
## Year2003      -0.18039    0.02439   -7.40    1.5e-13 ***
## Year2004      -0.21315    0.02467   -8.64    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.19077    0.02413   -7.90    2.8e-15 ***
## Year2006      -0.21964    0.02349   -9.35    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.20118    0.02366   -8.50    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.21271    0.02382   -8.93    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.17081    0.02349   -7.27    3.7e-13 ***
## Year2010      -0.20738    0.02320   -8.94    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.18688    0.02316   -8.07    7.5e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.20092    0.02323   -8.65    < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.453
## Multiple R-squared:  0.198, Adjusted R-squared:  0.197
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 555 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.6e-06);
## 1808 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19855 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0348 0.8550 0.9450 0.8930 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.62e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.022 1 1.011
## LastAuthorFemale 1.014 1 1.007
## Year 1.028 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



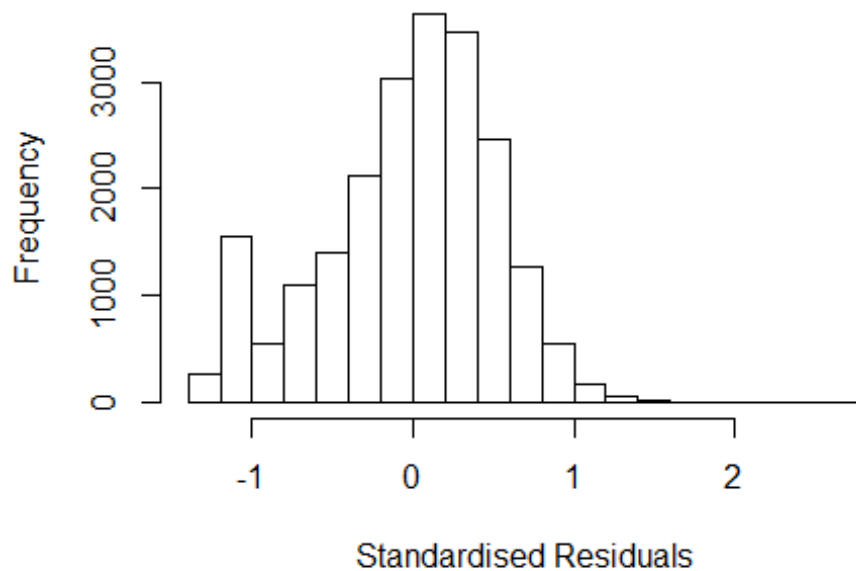
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 998 0030175198 3.938 1996      2701      1      2.754
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3029 -0.3447  0.0474  0.3430  2.7537
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.18429    0.02097   56.48 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.10434    0.00746   13.98 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01430    0.00758    1.89 0.05934 .
## Year1997       -0.03833    0.02732   -1.40 0.16060
## Year1998       -0.05029    0.03027   -1.66 0.09664 .
## Year1999       -0.06826    0.02855   -2.39 0.01681 *
## Year2000       -0.00438    0.02576   -0.17 0.86496
## Year2001       -0.05960    0.03076   -1.94 0.05273 .
## Year2002       -0.06582    0.02633   -2.50 0.01243 *
## Year2003       -0.12098    0.02568   -4.71 2.5e-06 ***
## Year2004       -0.16054    0.02649   -6.06 1.4e-09 ***
## Year2005       -0.13262    0.02538   -5.22 1.8e-07 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.15766    0.02480   -6.36  2.1e-10 ***
## Year2007      -0.15469    0.02493   -6.20  5.6e-10 ***
## Year2008      -0.14456    0.02473   -5.84  5.2e-09 ***
## Year2009      -0.08571    0.02413   -3.55  0.00038 ***
## Year2010      -0.11585    0.02398   -4.83  1.4e-06 ***
## Year2011      -0.09509    0.02387   -3.98  6.8e-05 ***
## Year2012      -0.12892    0.02410   -5.35  8.9e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.488
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0176, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0168
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 555 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.6e-06);
## 1728 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19935 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.191  0.852  0.947   0.891   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.62e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.021 1          1.010
## Year              1.021 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



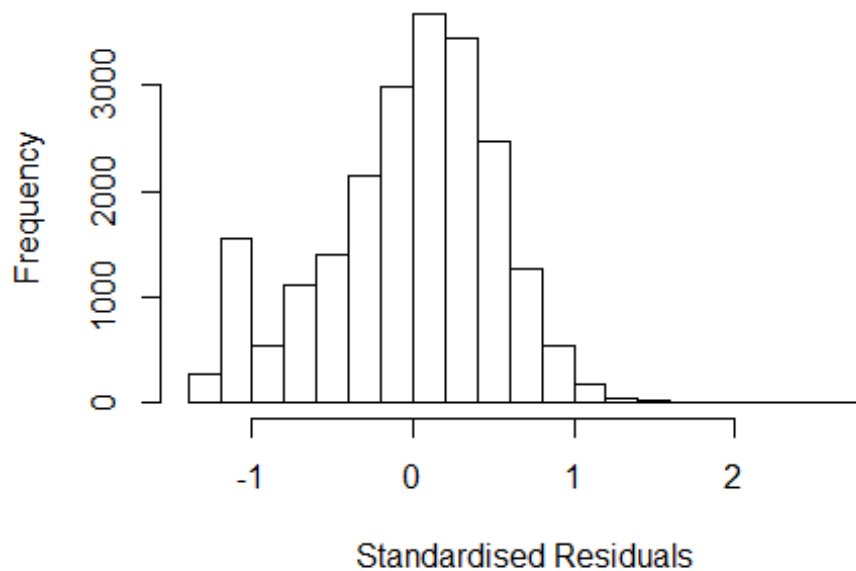
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 998 0030175198 3.938 1996    2701      1    2.754
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2953 -0.3443  0.0464  0.3431  2.7501
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.18789    0.02077   57.18 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.10737    0.00754   14.23 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997      -0.03818    0.02732   -1.40  0.16221
## Year1998      -0.05096    0.03025   -1.68  0.09205 .
## Year1999      -0.06822    0.02854   -2.39  0.01683 *
## Year2000      -0.00380    0.02575   -0.15  0.88275
## Year2001      -0.05887    0.03076   -1.91  0.05571 .
## Year2002      -0.06592    0.02632   -2.51  0.01225 *
## Year2003      -0.12037    0.02567   -4.69  2.8e-06 ***
## Year2004      -0.16011    0.02648   -6.05  1.5e-09 ***
## Year2005      -0.13250    0.02539   -5.22  1.8e-07 ***
## Year2006      -0.15718    0.02480   -6.34  2.4e-10 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.15434      0.02493      -6.19  6.1e-10 ***
## Year2008          -0.14429      0.02473      -5.84  5.4e-09 ***
## Year2009          -0.08569      0.02412      -3.55  0.00038 ***
## Year2010          -0.11561      0.02398      -4.82  1.4e-06 ***
## Year2011          -0.09465      0.02386      -3.97  7.3e-05 ***
## Year2012          -0.12811      0.02409      -5.32  1.1e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.488
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0174, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0166
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 555 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.6e-06);
## 1753 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19910 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.194  0.851  0.946  0.891  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.62e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.012 1          1.006
## Year            1.012 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



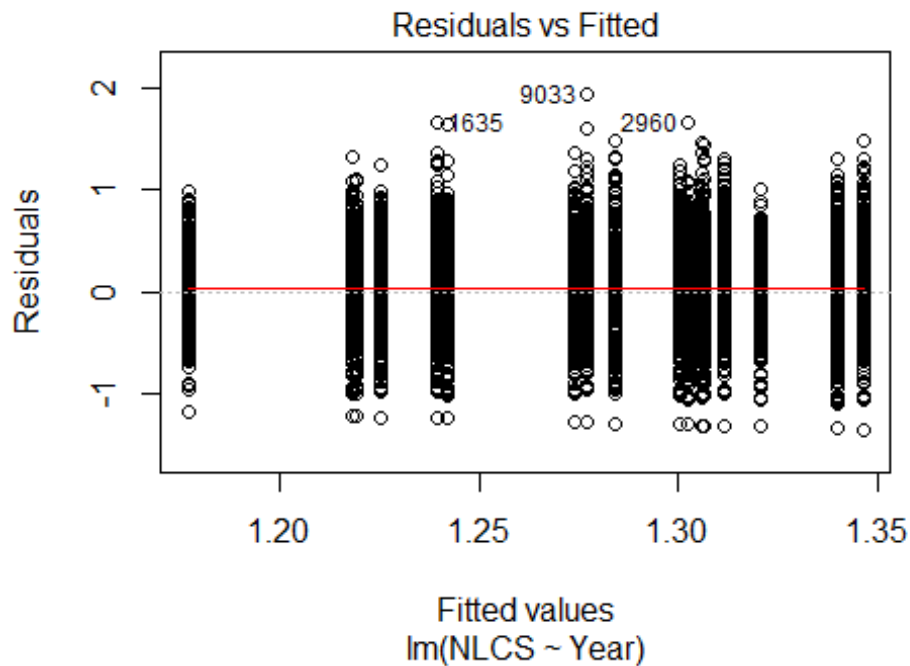
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 998 0030175198 3.938 1996    2701      1    2.754
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2549 -0.3448  0.0493  0.3434  2.7207
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.217262   0.020677   58.87 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.037672   0.007665    4.91 9.0e-07 ***
## Year1997      -0.037732   0.027246   -1.38 0.16612
## Year1998      -0.051903   0.030164   -1.72 0.08532 .
## Year1999      -0.066088   0.028492   -2.32 0.02038 *
## Year2000      -0.000762   0.025651   -0.03 0.97631
## Year2001      -0.056479   0.030608   -1.85 0.06501 .
## Year2002      -0.059546   0.026299   -2.26 0.02357 *
## Year2003      -0.118129   0.025635   -4.61 4.1e-06 ***
## Year2004      -0.150976   0.026535   -5.69 1.3e-08 ***
## Year2005      -0.123567   0.025397   -4.87 1.1e-06 ***
## Year2006      -0.151197   0.024747   -6.11 1.0e-09 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.146286    0.024932    -5.87    4.5e-09 ***
## Year2008          -0.133907    0.024699    -5.42    6.0e-08 ***
## Year2009          -0.072438    0.024043    -3.01    0.00259 **
## Year2010          -0.104446    0.023926    -4.37    1.3e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.081505    0.023791    -3.43    0.00061 ***
## Year2012          -0.115584    0.024046    -4.81    1.5e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.489
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00826,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00749
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 555 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.6e-06);
## 1731 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19932 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.220  0.850  0.947  0.891  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.62e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 21664"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2702"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 560 608 601 582 566 564 519 419 478 494 513 509 502 498 502
## 2011 2012
## 529 438
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 385 439 399 415 354 277 379 318 358 362 387 384 366 395 392

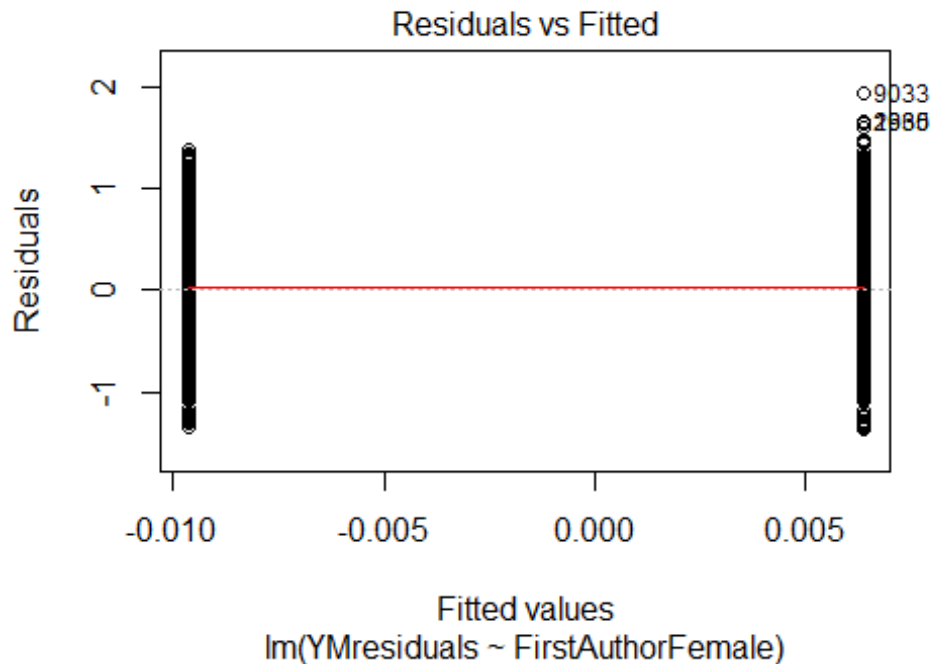
```

```
## 2011 2012
## 410 331
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 342 386 350 357 310 240 334 269 305 311 334 317 303 344 341
## 2011 2012
## 367 281
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 110, df = 16, p-value = 4e-16
```



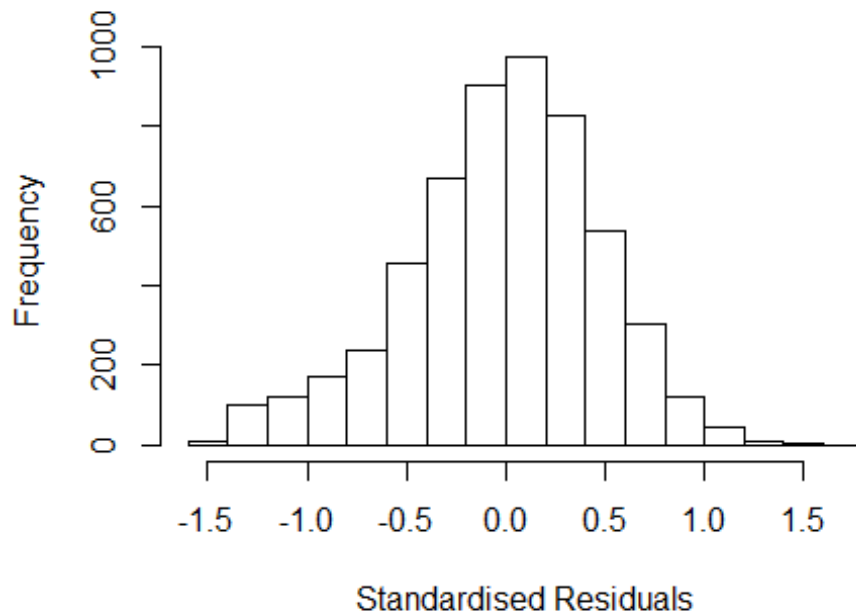
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 14, df = 1, p-value = 2e-04
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.74155295145347"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.38969759620642"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 19000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.40490706773862"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.64118106720565"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 16000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.070 1          1.034
## LastAuthorFemale  1.069 1          1.034
## UniqueAuthors    1.128 4          1.015
## Year             1.142 16          1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



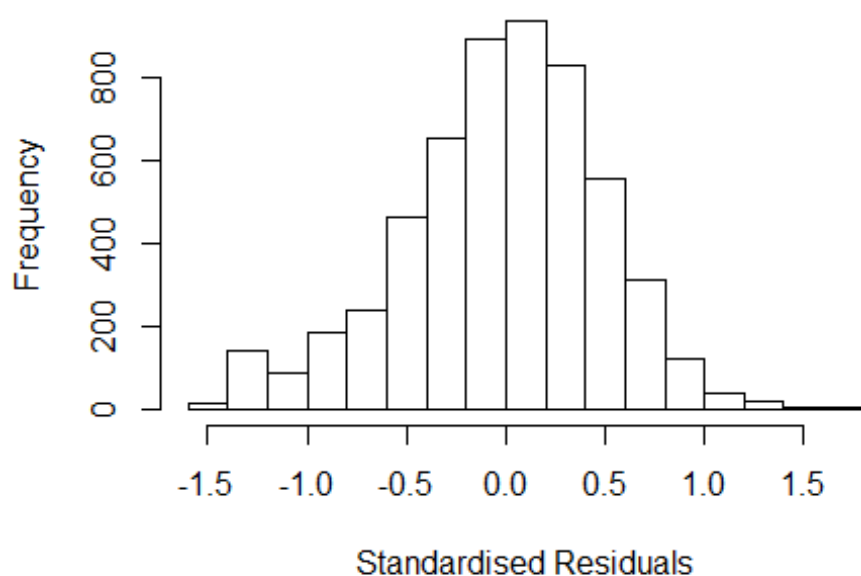
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5101 -0.3115  0.0184  0.3122  1.6408
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2820     0.0378   33.92 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0049     0.0137    0.36  0.71976
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0245     0.0151   -1.63  0.10372
## UniqueAuthors2     0.0969     0.0249    3.88  0.00010 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.1243     0.0251    4.96  7.3e-07 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.1090     0.0261    4.18  2.9e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.2805     0.0237   11.85 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.0524     0.0429   -1.22  0.22199
## Year1998          -0.1366     0.0436   -3.14  0.00172 **
## Year1999          -0.1428     0.0393   -3.63  0.00028 ***
```

```

## Year2000          -0.0842      0.0415    -2.03  0.04227 *
## Year2001          -0.0962      0.0417    -2.31  0.02099 *
## Year2002          -0.1710      0.0419    -4.08  4.6e-05 ***
## Year2003          -0.1733      0.0432    -4.02  6.0e-05 ***
## Year2004          -0.1876      0.0411    -4.57  5.0e-06 ***
## Year2005          -0.2481      0.0400    -6.20  6.1e-10 ***
## Year2006          -0.1248      0.0412    -3.03  0.00248 **
## Year2007          -0.1043      0.0405    -2.58  0.01004 *
## Year2008          -0.0849      0.0445    -1.91  0.05636 .
## Year2009          -0.0305      0.0436    -0.70  0.48447
## Year2010          -0.1114      0.0414    -2.69  0.00720 **
## Year2011          -0.1044      0.0405    -2.58  0.00991 **
## Year2012          -0.1286      0.0454    -2.83  0.00461 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.458
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0515, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0477
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 467 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5024 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.172  0.867  0.949   0.896   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.82e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.073 1 1.036
## LastAuthorFemale 1.057 1 1.028
## Year 1.036 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



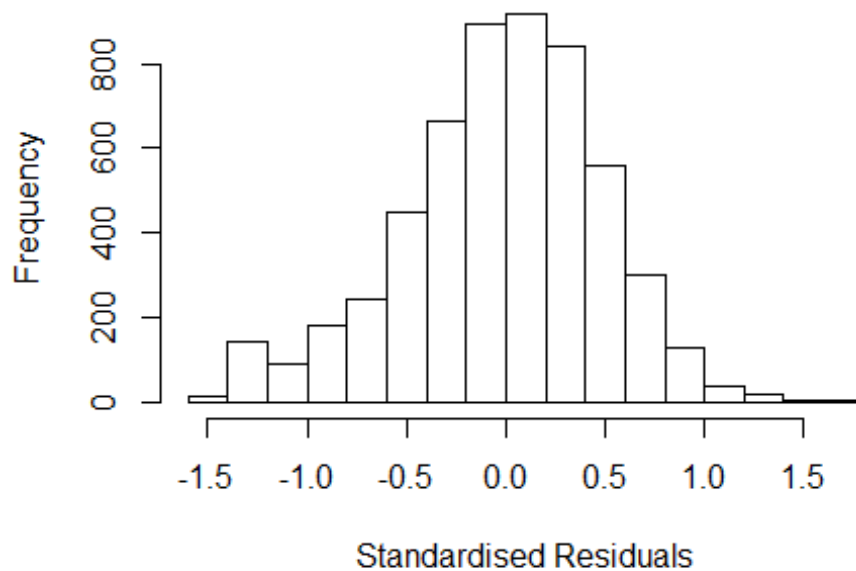
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4229 -0.3175  0.0159  0.3106  1.6420
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.40568    0.03330   42.21  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.00662    0.01389    0.48  0.63362
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.04083    0.01518   -2.69  0.00717 **
## Year1997         -0.04669    0.04348   -1.07  0.28296
## Year1998         -0.12867    0.04438   -2.90  0.00375 **
## Year1999         -0.13866    0.04018   -3.45  0.00056 ***
## Year2000         -0.07467    0.04228   -1.77  0.07740 .
## Year2001         -0.07528    0.04250   -1.77  0.07654 .
## Year2002         -0.15453    0.04277   -3.61  0.00031 ***
## Year2003         -0.15493    0.04383   -3.53  0.00041 ***
## Year2004         -0.16015    0.04184   -3.83  0.00013 ***
## Year2005         -0.21085    0.04065   -5.19  2.2e-07 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.09810      0.04177      -2.35      0.01889 *
## Year2007      -0.07515      0.04080      -1.84      0.06556 .
## Year2008      -0.05413      0.04504      -1.20      0.22950
## Year2009       0.01065      0.04403       0.24      0.80892
## Year2010      -0.07491      0.04207      -1.78      0.07501 .
## Year2011      -0.06596      0.04111      -1.60      0.10867
## Year2012      -0.09442      0.04572      -2.07      0.03894 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.466
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0148, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0115
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 458 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5033 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.189  0.867   0.950   0.895   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.82e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.026 1          1.013
## Year              1.026 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



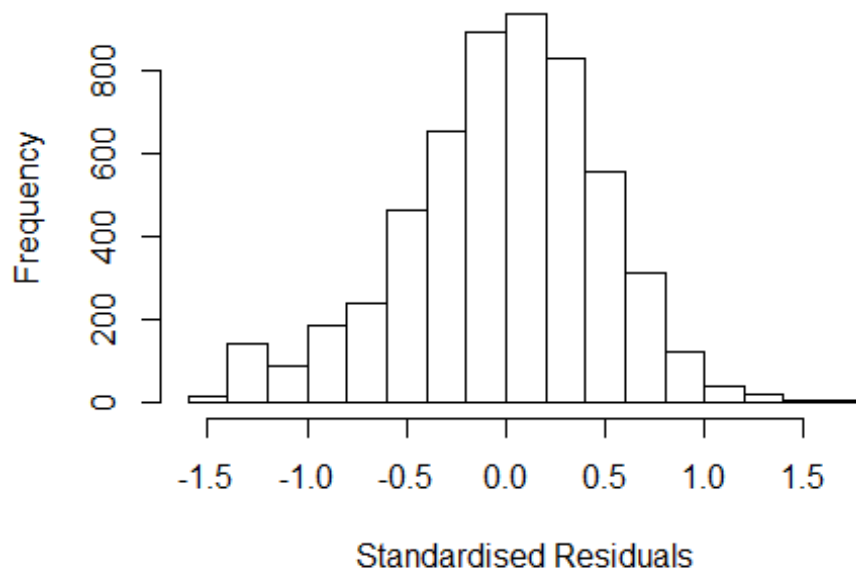
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4079 -0.3153 0.0158 0.3103 1.6496
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.3973 0.0332 42.11 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0008 0.0136 -0.06 0.95309
## Year1997 -0.0464 0.0437 -1.06 0.28825
## Year1998 -0.1283 0.0444 -2.89 0.00390 **
## Year1999 -0.1380 0.0402 -3.43 0.00060 ***
## Year2000 -0.0739 0.0423 -1.75 0.08067 .
## Year2001 -0.0742 0.0425 -1.74 0.08141 .
## Year2002 -0.1522 0.0428 -3.55 0.00038 ***
## Year2003 -0.1548 0.0440 -3.52 0.00043 ***
## Year2004 -0.1586 0.0418 -3.79 0.00015 ***
## Year2005 -0.2098 0.0406 -5.16 2.5e-07 ***
## Year2006 -0.0985 0.0419 -2.35 0.01870 *
```

```

## Year2007          -0.0764      0.0408   -1.87  0.06137 .
## Year2008          -0.0552      0.0451   -1.22  0.22107
## Year2009           0.0106      0.0441    0.24  0.80978
## Year2010          -0.0766      0.0421   -1.82  0.06869 .
## Year2011          -0.0665      0.0412   -1.61  0.10680
## Year2012          -0.0963      0.0457   -2.11  0.03497 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.466
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0134, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0103
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 451 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5040 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.185  0.868  0.950  0.896  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.82e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.01 1          1.005
## Year              1.01 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4190 -0.3169  0.0157  0.3117  1.6400
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.4079     0.0329  42.73  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0394     0.0148  -2.65  0.00798 **
## Year1997         -0.0466     0.0435  -1.07  0.28352
## Year1998         -0.1287     0.0444  -2.90  0.00376 **
## Year1999         -0.1388     0.0402  -3.46  0.00055 ***
## Year2000         -0.0749     0.0423  -1.77  0.07670 .
## Year2001         -0.0754     0.0425  -1.77  0.07612 .
## Year2002         -0.1541     0.0428  -3.61  0.00031 ***
## Year2003         -0.1548     0.0438  -3.53  0.00042 ***
## Year2004         -0.1602     0.0418  -3.83  0.00013 ***
## Year2005         -0.2106     0.0406  -5.18  2.3e-07 ***
## Year2006         -0.0985     0.0418  -2.36  0.01839 *
```

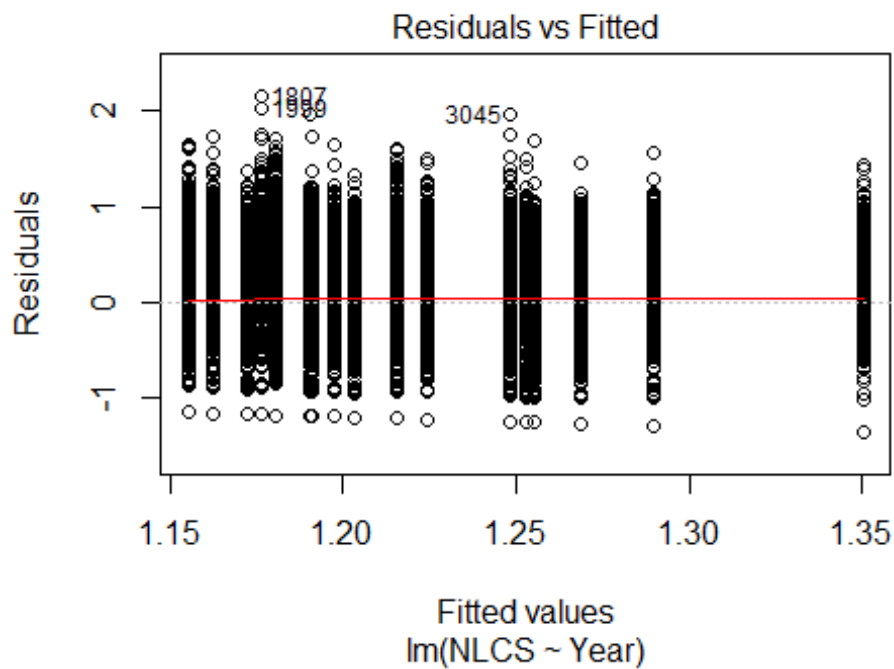


```

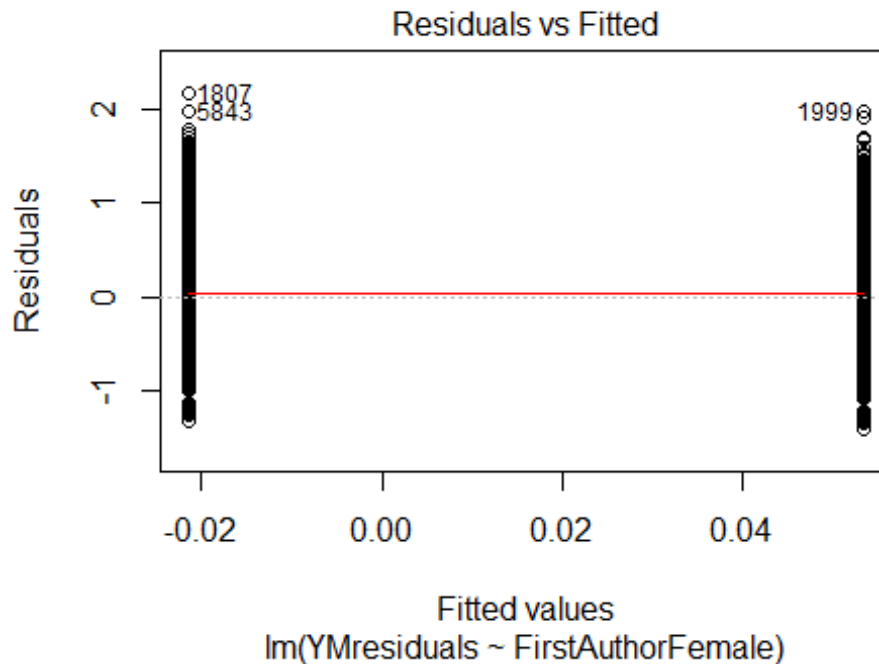
## Year2007          -0.0747      0.0408    -1.83   0.06701 .
## Year2008          -0.0543      0.0450    -1.21   0.22808
## Year2009           0.0111      0.0440     0.25   0.80011
## Year2010          -0.0750      0.0421    -1.78   0.07480 .
## Year2011          -0.0656      0.0411    -1.60   0.11065
## Year2012          -0.0940      0.0457    -2.06   0.03969 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.466
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0147, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0117
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 452 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5039 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.190  0.867  0.949  0.896  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.82e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 5491"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2703"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1075 1009 988 913 973 893 961 799 816 847 1002 967 1016 1143 1293
## 2011 2012
## 1462 1347
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 585 621 545 537 675 577 728 593 619 621 744 780 799 907 1012
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1127 1034
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 522 571 464 480 587 520 614 521 538 552 636 696 714 788 886
## 2011 2012
## 1000 922
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 150, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

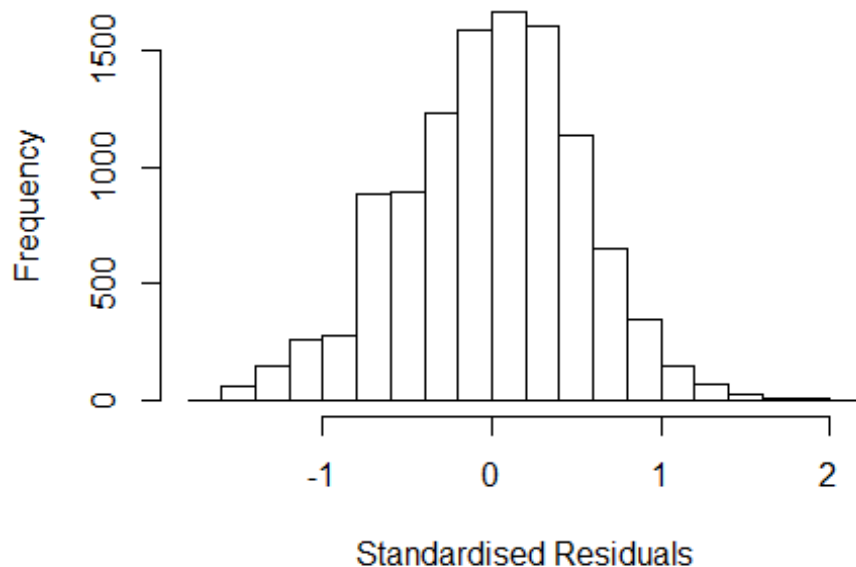


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 7.7, df = 1, p-value = 0.006
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.76318687514613"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.17442521423667"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 130000, p-value = 0.02
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.75926904398964"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.26529070198421"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 120000, p-value = 0.04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.064 1          1.031
## LastAuthorFemale  1.047 1          1.023
## UniqueAuthors    1.060 4          1.007
## Year             1.078 16          1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



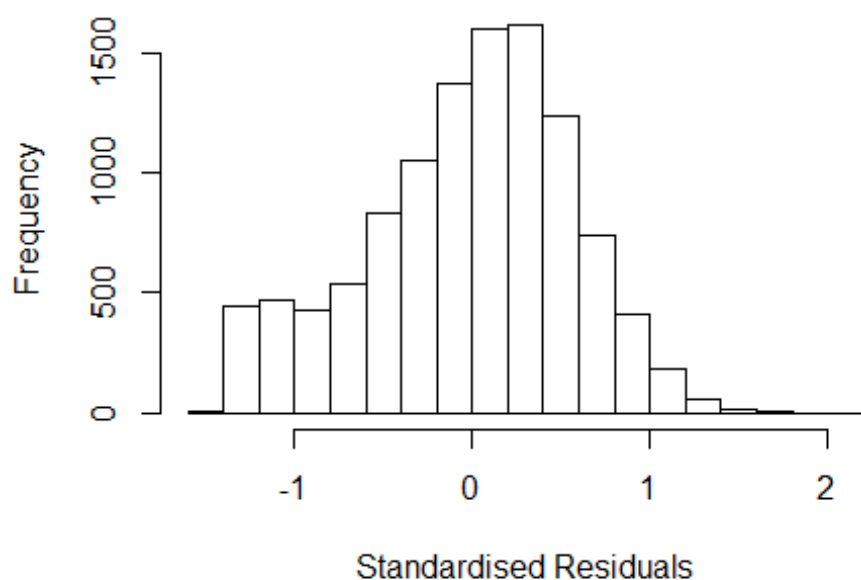
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.7128 -0.3562 0.0174 0.3477 2.0708
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.8498 0.0296 28.75 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0331 0.0115 2.89 0.00387 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0282 0.0125 2.26 0.02375 *
## UniqueAuthors2 0.3947 0.0229 17.26 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.5328 0.0218 24.46 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.6207 0.0218 28.53 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.8017 0.0193 41.50 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.1487 0.0383 -3.88 0.00011 ***
## Year1998 -0.1230 0.0382 -3.22 0.00130 **
## Year1999 -0.0835 0.0355 -2.35 0.01870 *
```

```

## Year2000      -0.1436      0.0338      -4.25      2.2e-05 ***
## Year2001      -0.2043      0.0331      -6.18      6.7e-10 ***
## Year2002      -0.1986      0.0324      -6.14      8.7e-10 ***
## Year2003      -0.1614      0.0321      -5.03      4.9e-07 ***
## Year2004      -0.1646      0.0318      -5.18      2.2e-07 ***
## Year2005      -0.1631      0.0321      -5.08      3.8e-07 ***
## Year2006      -0.1915      0.0327      -5.86      4.8e-09 ***
## Year2007      -0.2462      0.0309      -7.97      1.7e-15 ***
## Year2008      -0.2362      0.0312      -7.56      4.3e-14 ***
## Year2009      -0.2491      0.0314      -7.94      2.1e-15 ***
## Year2010      -0.2322      0.0300      -7.73      1.2e-14 ***
## Year2011      -0.2895      0.0301      -9.61      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.2573      0.0311      -8.28      < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.508
## Multiple R-squared:  0.215, Adjusted R-squared:  0.214
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 917 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10094 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0597 0.8640 0.9480 0.9000 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.08e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.032 1      1.016
## LastAuthorFemale 1.025 1      1.012
## Year      1.041 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



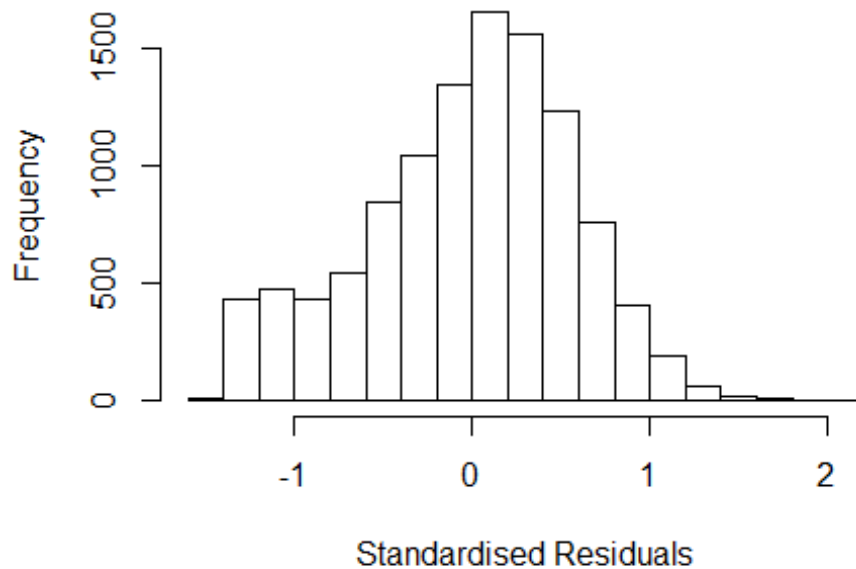
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4782 -0.3928 0.0523 0.3866 2.1645
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.3642 0.0263 51.88 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0815 0.0126 6.44 1.2e-10 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0326 0.0140 2.32 0.02041 *
## Year1997 -0.1987 0.0425 -4.67 3.0e-06 ***
## Year1998 -0.1224 0.0419 -2.92 0.00351 **
## Year1999 -0.0746 0.0381 -1.96 0.05010 .
## Year2000 -0.1825 0.0371 -4.92 9.0e-07 ***
## Year2001 -0.1886 0.0361 -5.23 1.8e-07 ***
## Year2002 -0.1723 0.0347 -4.97 6.7e-07 ***
## Year2003 -0.1227 0.0342 -3.59 0.00033 ***
## Year2004 -0.1318 0.0348 -3.79 0.00015 ***
## Year2005 -0.1056 0.0339 -3.12 0.00183 **
```

```

## Year2006          -0.1594      0.0355   -4.49  7.2e-06 ***
## Year2007          -0.2090      0.0336   -6.23  5.0e-10 ***
## Year2008          -0.2036      0.0344   -5.91  3.4e-09 ***
## Year2009          -0.2264      0.0348   -6.50  8.4e-11 ***
## Year2010          -0.1586      0.0336   -4.72  2.3e-06 ***
## Year2011          -0.2544      0.0328   -7.76  9.3e-15 ***
## Year2012          -0.2078      0.0344   -6.04  1.6e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.559
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0143, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0127
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 845 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10166 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0997 0.8590 0.9480 0.8980 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.08e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.025 1      1.013
## Year      1.025 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4568 -0.3969 0.0508 0.3862 2.1597
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.3691 0.0262 52.21 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0877 0.0127 6.90 5.4e-12 ***
## Year1997 -0.1988 0.0426 -4.67 3.1e-06 ***
## Year1998 -0.1218 0.0420 -2.90 0.00373 **
## Year1999 -0.0741 0.0382 -1.94 0.05232 .
## Year2000 -0.1829 0.0371 -4.93 8.6e-07 ***
## Year2001 -0.1883 0.0361 -5.22 1.9e-07 ***
## Year2002 -0.1725 0.0347 -4.98 6.6e-07 ***
## Year2003 -0.1213 0.0342 -3.54 0.00040 ***
## Year2004 -0.1326 0.0348 -3.81 0.00014 ***
## Year2005 -0.1043 0.0339 -3.08 0.00210 **
## Year2006 -0.1592 0.0355 -4.48 7.5e-06 ***
```

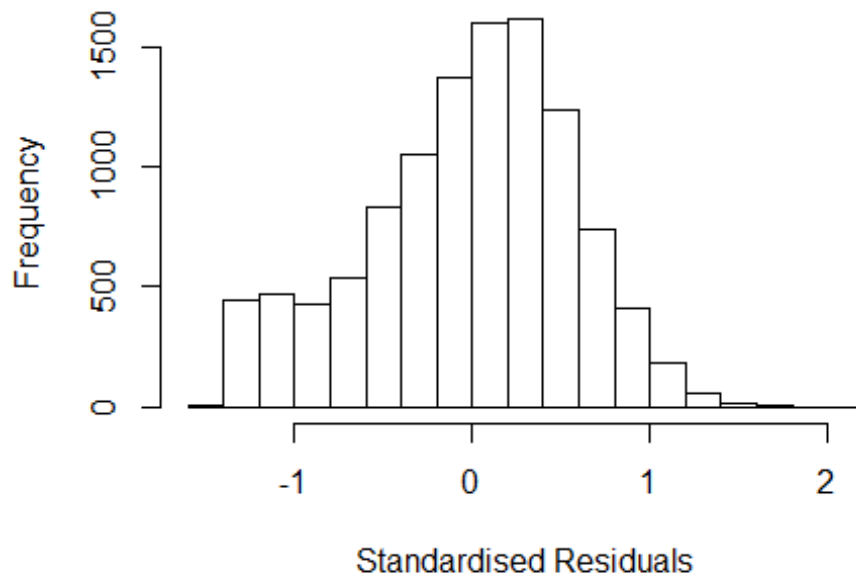


```

## Year2007          -0.2083      0.0336   -6.20  5.8e-10 ***
## Year2008          -0.2029      0.0344   -5.90  3.8e-09 ***
## Year2009          -0.2253      0.0349   -6.46  1.1e-10 ***
## Year2010          -0.1573      0.0336   -4.68  2.9e-06 ***
## Year2011          -0.2532      0.0328   -7.72  1.2e-14 ***
## Year2012          -0.2058      0.0344   -5.98  2.3e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.56
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0137, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0121
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 846 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10165 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.103  0.859  0.948  0.899  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      9.08e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.017 1          1.009
## Year              1.017 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



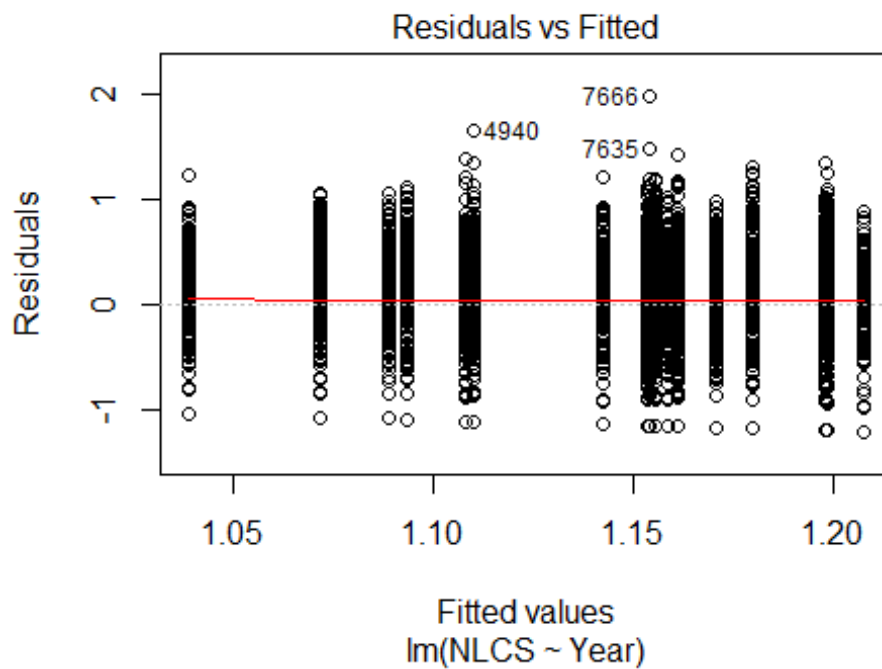
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4274 -0.3926 0.0523 0.3897 2.1524
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.3768 0.0262 52.54 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0506 0.0140 3.60 0.00032 ***
## Year1997 -0.1992 0.0426 -4.68 2.9e-06 ***
## Year1998 -0.1196 0.0419 -2.86 0.00429 **
## Year1999 -0.0744 0.0380 -1.96 0.05060 .
## Year2000 -0.1786 0.0371 -4.81 1.5e-06 ***
## Year2001 -0.1859 0.0361 -5.14 2.7e-07 ***
## Year2002 -0.1663 0.0347 -4.80 1.6e-06 ***
## Year2003 -0.1170 0.0342 -3.42 0.00063 ***
## Year2004 -0.1217 0.0348 -3.50 0.00047 ***
## Year2005 -0.0965 0.0339 -2.85 0.00439 **
## Year2006 -0.1527 0.0354 -4.31 1.6e-05 ***
```

```

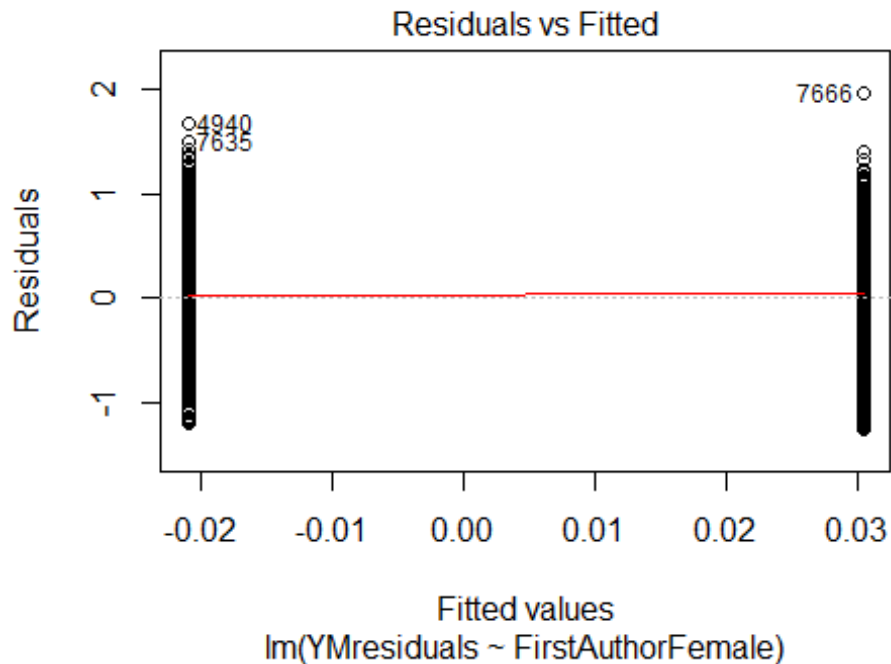
## Year2007          -0.2021      0.0336    -6.02   1.8e-09 ***
## Year2008          -0.1947      0.0345    -5.65   1.7e-08 ***
## Year2009          -0.2156      0.0349    -6.19   6.4e-10 ***
## Year2010          -0.1494      0.0335    -4.46   8.1e-06 ***
## Year2011          -0.2441      0.0328    -7.45   1.0e-13 ***
## Year2012          -0.1957      0.0344    -5.70   1.3e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.56
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0105, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00897
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 844 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 10167 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.107  0.860  0.948  0.899  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.08e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 11011"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2704"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  407  391  379  378  402  391  400  276  337  339  315  401  469  475  467
## 2011 2012
##  538  472
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  261  239  249  239  222  148  268  186  240  237  232  295  346  336  327
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 385 338
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 228 216 226 210 203 130 236 154 218 209 201 248 302 288 256
## 2011 2012
## 322 282
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 46, df = 16, p-value = 8e-05
```

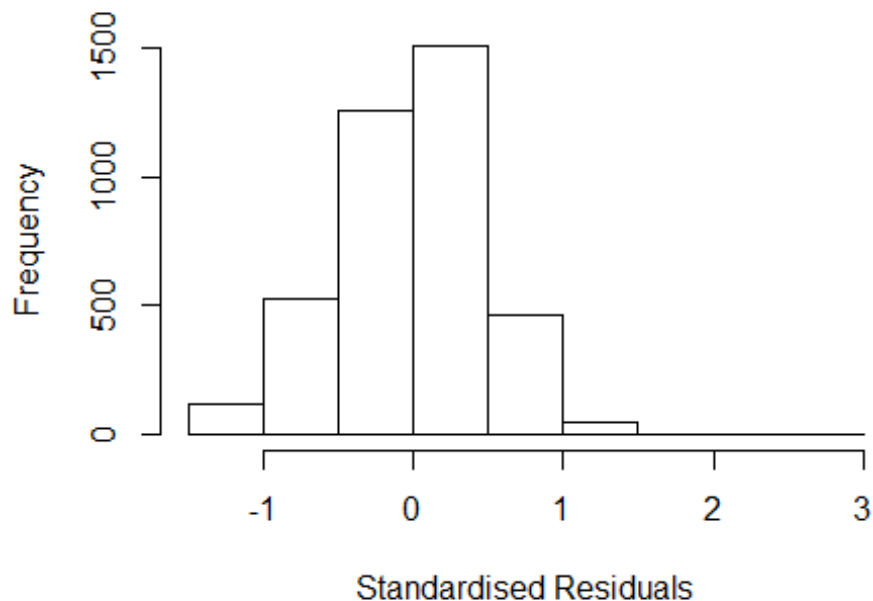


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.029, df = 1, p-value = 0.9
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.79951277723436"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.73803810854271"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 6000, p-value = 0.07
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.08128910629005"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.36766216968965"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 4400, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.064 1      1.032
## LastAuthorFemale  1.037 1      1.018
## UniqueAuthors    1.112 4      1.013
## Year              1.119 16     1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



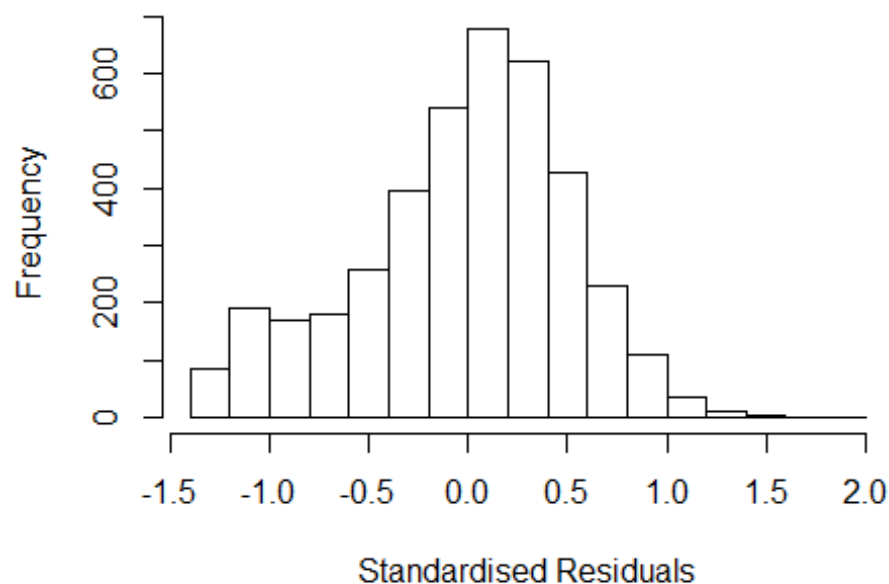
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 7666 84867276477 3.137 2012    1308    2    2.577
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4663 -0.3128  0.0154  0.3122  2.5774
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.65069    0.05139   12.66 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00705    0.01627    0.43 0.66488
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00169    0.01766    0.10 0.92365
## UniqueAuthors2    0.25215    0.04665    5.40 6.9e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.44299    0.04279   10.35 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.57200    0.04100   13.95 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.77896    0.03597   21.65 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.03661    0.05702    0.64 0.52083
## Year1998         -0.07049    0.05055   -1.39 0.16328
## Year1999         -0.08578    0.05442   -1.58 0.11508
```

```

## Year2000      -0.01426    0.05206   -0.27  0.78415
## Year2001      -0.02788    0.05191   -0.54  0.59129
## Year2002      -0.11057    0.05167   -2.14  0.03243 *
## Year2003      -0.10460    0.05577   -1.88  0.06081 .
## Year2004      -0.15907    0.05193   -3.06  0.00220 **
## Year2005      -0.19556    0.05192   -3.77  0.00017 ***
## Year2006      -0.15781    0.05363   -2.94  0.00328 **
## Year2007      -0.14364    0.05363   -2.68  0.00743 **
## Year2008      -0.07293    0.04977   -1.47  0.14287
## Year2009      -0.03787    0.04912   -0.77  0.44079
## Year2010      -0.03402    0.04976   -0.68  0.49425
## Year2011      -0.07062    0.04889   -1.44  0.14868
## Year2012      -0.09979    0.05042   -1.98  0.04785 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.453
## Multiple R-squared:  0.227, Adjusted R-squared:  0.222
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 3699 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.5e-05);
## 341 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3587 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.129  0.858  0.948  0.896  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           2.55e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
##   nResample   max.it   best.r.s   k.fast.s   k.max maxit.scale
##           500         50         2         1         1000         200
##   trace.lev   mts   compute.rd
##           0         1000         0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.033 1 1.016
## LastAuthorFemale 1.023 1 1.011
## Year 1.055 16 1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3108 -0.3489 0.0479 0.3395 1.9091
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.18349 0.04842 24.44 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06981 0.01803 3.87 0.00011 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01416 0.02051 0.69 0.49011
## Year1997 0.04337 0.06591 0.66 0.51058
## Year1998 -0.01402 0.06046 -0.23 0.81665
## Year1999 -0.10118 0.06573 -1.54 0.12381
## Year2000 -0.00477 0.06154 -0.08 0.93826
## Year2001 0.03437 0.05995 0.57 0.56641
## Year2002 -0.08428 0.05852 -1.44 0.14989
## Year2003 -0.05139 0.06358 -0.81 0.41895
## Year2004 -0.09938 0.06074 -1.64 0.10190
## Year2005 -0.12294 0.06149 -2.00 0.04564 *
```

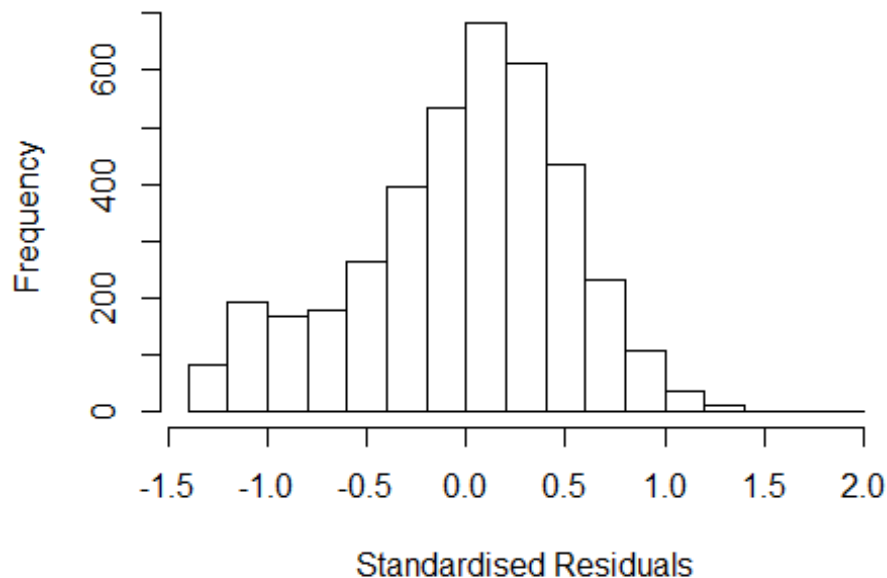


```

## Year2006      -0.10301    0.06303   -1.63  0.10227
## Year2007      -0.08377    0.06130   -1.37  0.17187
## Year2008      -0.04041    0.05918   -0.68  0.49472
## Year2009       0.01768    0.05727    0.31  0.75751
## Year2010      -0.00391    0.05802   -0.07  0.94622
## Year2011      -0.03439    0.05595   -0.61  0.53890
## Year2012      -0.03957    0.05894   -0.67  0.50204
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.491
## Multiple R-squared:  0.012, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00747
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 315 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3614 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0963 0.8460 0.9480 0.8910 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.55e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.034 1      1.017
## Year      1.034 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



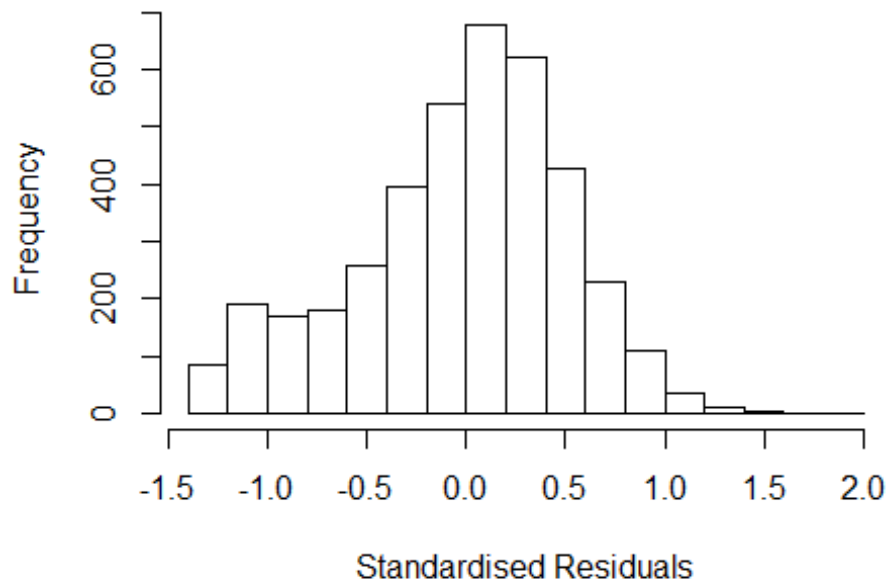
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.300 -0.348 0.048 0.340 1.918
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.18528 0.04845 24.47 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.07145 0.01814 3.94 8.3e-05 ***
## Year1997 0.04339 0.06583 0.66 0.510
## Year1998 -0.01357 0.06037 -0.22 0.822
## Year1999 -0.09969 0.06559 -1.52 0.129
## Year2000 -0.00384 0.06144 -0.06 0.950
## Year2001 0.03530 0.05983 0.59 0.555
## Year2002 -0.08299 0.05836 -1.42 0.155
## Year2003 -0.05043 0.06340 -0.80 0.426
## Year2004 -0.09873 0.06065 -1.63 0.104
## Year2005 -0.12150 0.06135 -1.98 0.048 *
## Year2006 -0.10177 0.06291 -1.62 0.106
```

```

## Year2007          -0.08299    0.06116   -1.36    0.175
## Year2008          -0.03878    0.05896   -0.66    0.511
## Year2009           0.01831    0.05719    0.32    0.749
## Year2010          -0.00265    0.05788   -0.05    0.963
## Year2011          -0.03308    0.05579   -0.59    0.553
## Year2012          -0.03762    0.05865   -0.64    0.521
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.491
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0118, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00753
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 309 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3620 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0936 0.8470 0.9490 0.8910 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.55e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.022 1      1.011
## Year              1.022 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



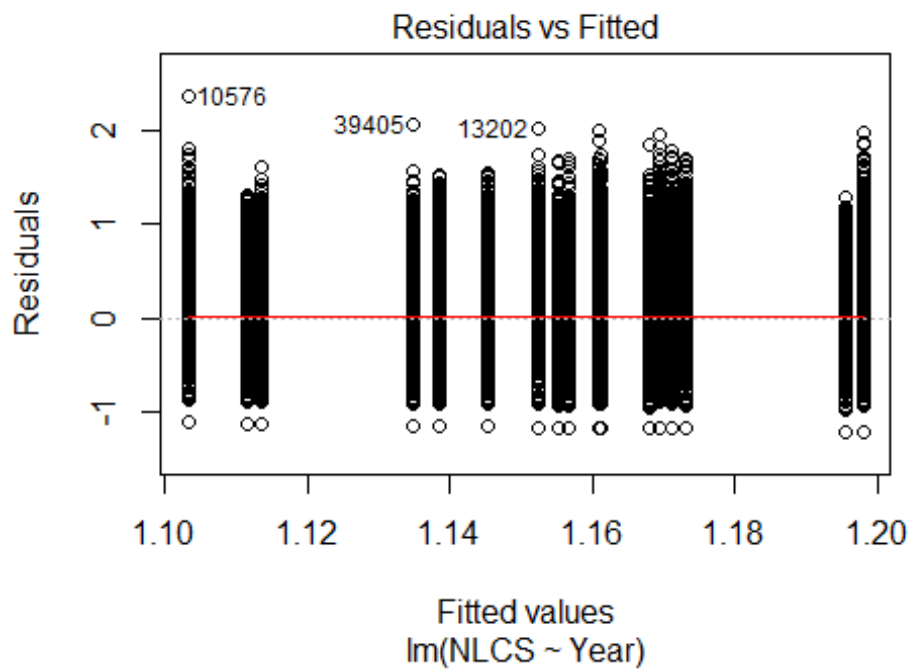
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2722 -0.3476 0.0489 0.3418 1.9403
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.20523 0.04794 25.14 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02448 0.02058 1.19 0.234
## Year1997 0.04251 0.06554 0.65 0.517
## Year1998 -0.01546 0.06007 -0.26 0.797
## Year1999 -0.10123 0.06547 -1.55 0.122
## Year2000 -0.00749 0.06133 -0.12 0.903
## Year2001 0.03486 0.05976 0.58 0.560
## Year2002 -0.07981 0.05813 -1.37 0.170
## Year2003 -0.04714 0.06340 -0.74 0.457
## Year2004 -0.09741 0.06054 -1.61 0.108
## Year2005 -0.11743 0.06127 -1.92 0.055 .
## Year2006 -0.09352 0.06247 -1.50 0.134
```

```

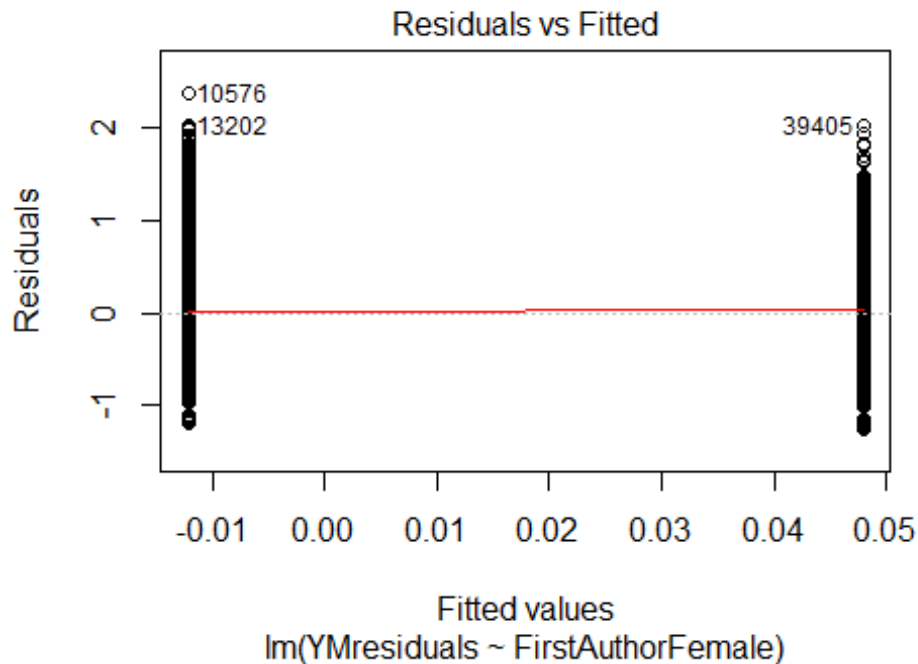
## Year2007          -0.07757      0.06097    -1.27      0.203
## Year2008          -0.03564      0.05876    -0.61      0.544
## Year2009           0.02336      0.05698     0.41      0.682
## Year2010          -0.00214      0.05768    -0.04      0.970
## Year2011          -0.03064      0.05560    -0.55      0.582
## Year2012          -0.03302      0.05851    -0.56      0.572
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.496
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00787,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00356
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 316 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3613 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0921 0.8520 0.9480 0.8930 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.55e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 3929"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2705"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 4915 5244 4958 4595 5200 5279 4713 3775 4165 4694 5196 5479 5876 5920 5847
## 2011 2012
## 6145 5810
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2943 3251 2897 2764 3518 3337 3637 2916 3160 3577 3940 4180 4525 4580 4532
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 4756 4513
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2459 2863 2489 2432 3071 2926 3162 2549 2762 3094 3469 3647 3923 3969 3878
## 2011 2012
## 4085 3835
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 510, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

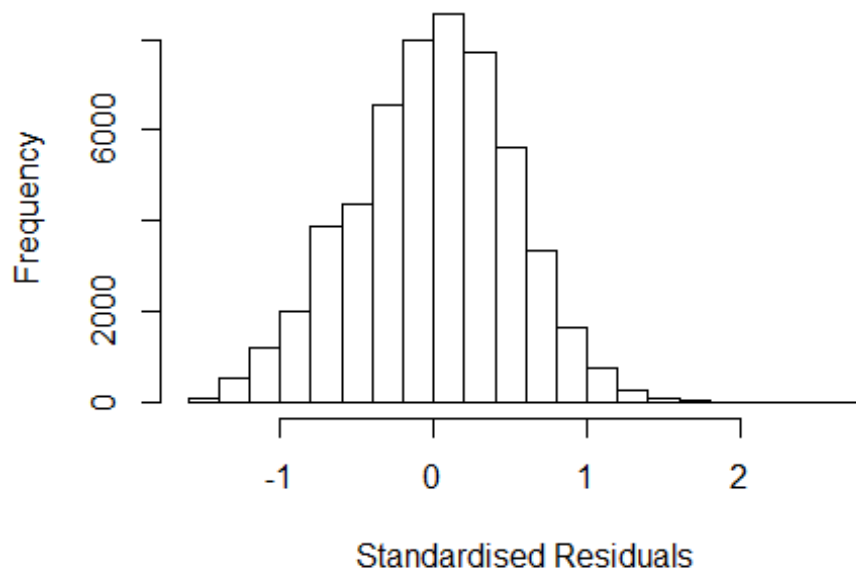


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 51, df = 1, p-value = 8e-13
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.56921523333413"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.57527229786139"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1500000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.61327695732691"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.56348693940119"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1200000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.036 1          1.018
## LastAuthorFemale  1.027 1          1.013
## UniqueAuthors    1.020 4          1.002
## Year              1.026 16          1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 10576 0030912190 3.457 1997    2705      3    2.798
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5079 -0.3467  0.0175  0.3475  2.7977
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.78968    0.01476   53.51 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03630    0.00551    6.59 4.5e-11 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.03972    0.00669    5.94 3.0e-09 ***
## UniqueAuthors2    0.22871    0.01150   19.88 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.32766    0.01089   30.08 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.42871    0.01066   40.23 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.67849    0.00912   74.40 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.13033    0.01684   -7.74 1.0e-14 ***
## Year1998         -0.04112    0.01720   -2.39  0.017 *
## Year1999         -0.08358    0.01644   -5.09 3.7e-07 ***
```

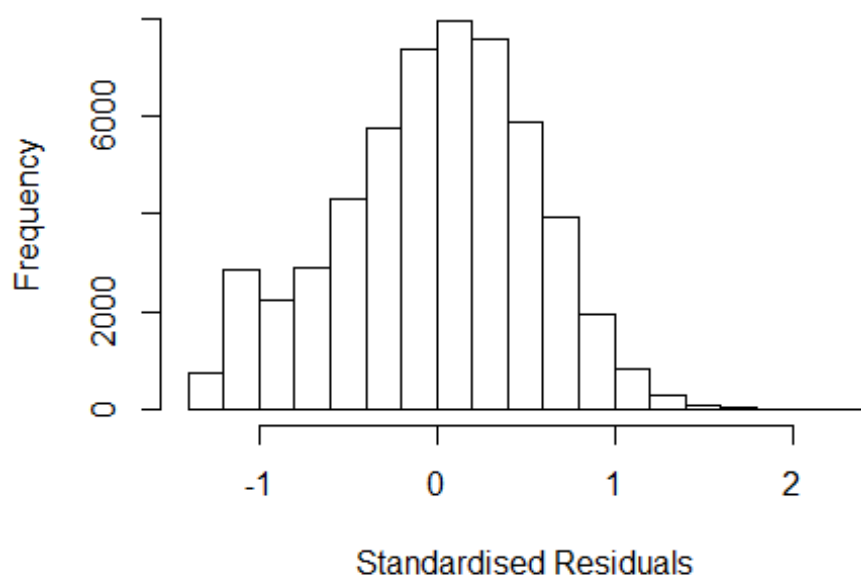


```

## Year2000      -0.08478    0.01524   -5.56  2.7e-08 ***
## Year2001      -0.07628    0.01512   -5.05  4.5e-07 ***
## Year2002      -0.11875    0.01513   -7.85  4.2e-15 ***
## Year2003      -0.15099    0.01556   -9.70  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.17393    0.01539  -11.30  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.17786    0.01524  -11.67  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.13784    0.01515   -9.10  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.13619    0.01500   -9.08  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.11980    0.01485   -8.07  7.4e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.12689    0.01504   -8.44  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.14875    0.01501   -9.91  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.11368    0.01498   -7.59  3.3e-14 ***
## Year2012      -0.13830    0.01530   -9.04  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.511
## Multiple R-squared:  0.171, Adjusted R-squared:  0.171
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(5052,51842) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.8e-06);
## 4380 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 50231 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.017  0.866  0.950  0.906  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           1.83e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##           500         50         2         1         1000         200
##   trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##           0         1000         0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.023 1 1.011
## LastAuthorFemale 1.016 1 1.008
## Year 1.014 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



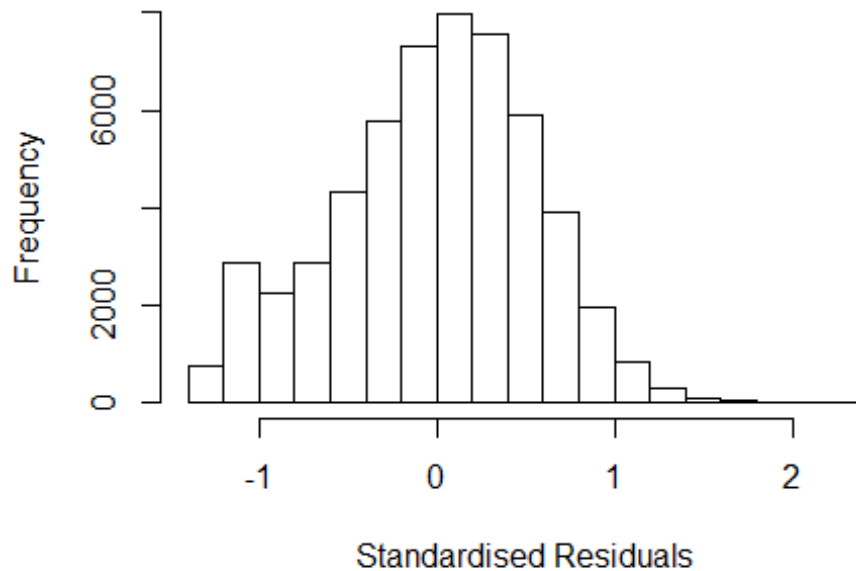
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.322 -0.377 0.031 0.381 2.361
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.24745 0.01298 96.08 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06263 0.00597 10.49 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01209 0.00726 1.66 0.09618 .
## Year1997 -0.15172 0.01817 -8.35 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1998 -0.05420 0.01858 -2.92 0.00354 **
## Year1999 -0.08825 0.01781 -4.96 7.2e-07 ***
## Year2000 -0.08199 0.01637 -5.01 5.5e-07 ***
## Year2001 -0.04662 0.01614 -2.89 0.00386 **
## Year2002 -0.09387 0.01606 -5.85 5.1e-09 ***
## Year2003 -0.11290 0.01658 -6.81 9.9e-12 ***
## Year2004 -0.13991 0.01680 -8.33 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005 -0.14058 0.01634 -8.60 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.10949    0.01632   -6.71  2.0e-11 ***
## Year2007      -0.10678    0.01597   -6.69  2.3e-11 ***
## Year2008      -0.08703    0.01595   -5.46  4.9e-08 ***
## Year2009      -0.08052    0.01611   -5.00  5.8e-07 ***
## Year2010      -0.09285    0.01605   -5.78  7.3e-09 ***
## Year2011      -0.06018    0.01597   -3.77  0.00016 ***
## Year2012      -0.08126    0.01623   -5.01  5.5e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.553
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00565,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00533
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4532 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 50081 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0282 0.8660 0.9490 0.9040 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.83e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.011 1      1.005
## Year      1.011 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



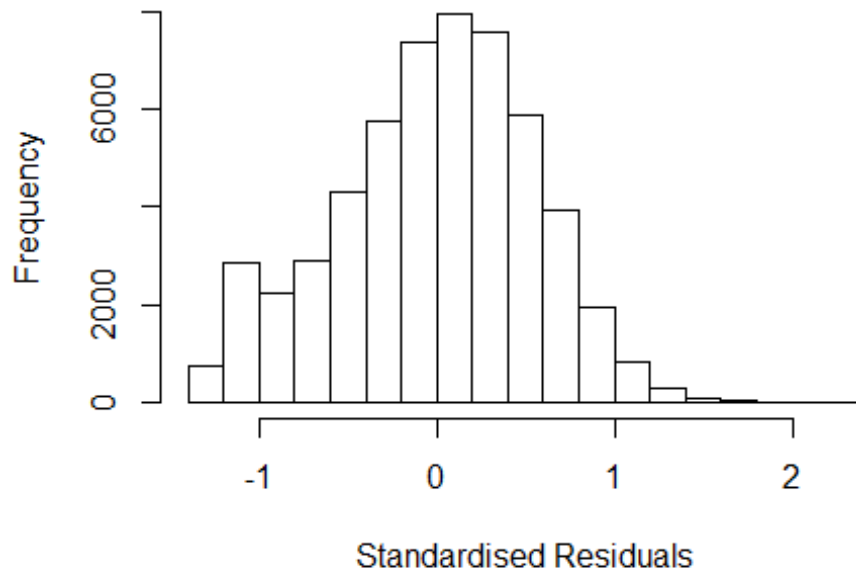
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3129 -0.3773 0.0313 0.3808 2.3602
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.24844 0.01296 96.31 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06442 0.00595 10.83 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.15162 0.01817 -8.35 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1998 -0.05409 0.01858 -2.91 0.00361 **
## Year1999 -0.08810 0.01780 -4.95 7.5e-07 ***
## Year2000 -0.08173 0.01637 -4.99 6.0e-07 ***
## Year2001 -0.04629 0.01613 -2.87 0.00411 **
## Year2002 -0.09369 0.01606 -5.84 5.4e-09 ***
## Year2003 -0.11264 0.01657 -6.80 1.1e-11 ***
## Year2004 -0.13957 0.01680 -8.31 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005 -0.14032 0.01634 -8.59 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006 -0.10928 0.01631 -6.70 2.1e-11 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.10663    0.01597   -6.68  2.4e-11 ***
## Year2008          -0.08666    0.01595   -5.43  5.5e-08 ***
## Year2009          -0.08013    0.01610   -4.98  6.5e-07 ***
## Year2010          -0.09243    0.01604   -5.76  8.4e-09 ***
## Year2011          -0.05966    0.01596   -3.74  0.00019 ***
## Year2012          -0.08090    0.01622   -4.99  6.1e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.553
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00559,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00528
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4514 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 50099 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0285 0.8650 0.9490 0.9040 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.83e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.004 1          1.002
## Year            1.004 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



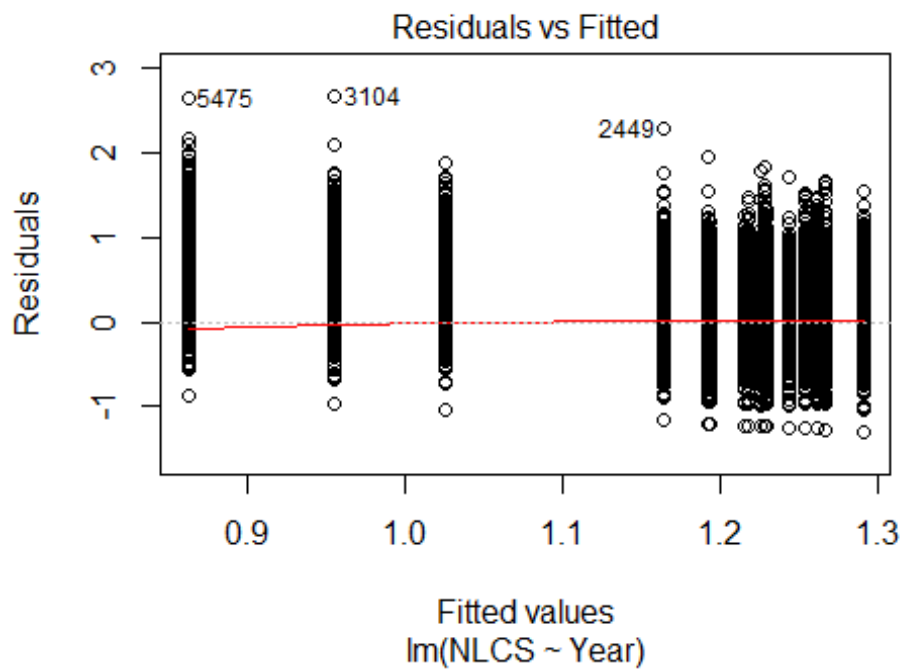
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2799 -0.3774  0.0319  0.3822  2.3530
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2548    0.0130   96.70 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0251    0.0072    3.49 0.00049 ***
## Year1997         -0.1509    0.0182   -8.29 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1998         -0.0531    0.0186   -2.86 0.00428 **
## Year1999         -0.0857    0.0178   -4.80 1.6e-06 ***
## Year2000         -0.0795    0.0164   -4.85 1.2e-06 ***
## Year2001         -0.0451    0.0162   -2.79 0.00523 **
## Year2002         -0.0912    0.0161   -5.67 1.4e-08 ***
## Year2003         -0.1095    0.0166   -6.60 4.2e-11 ***
## Year2004         -0.1358    0.0168   -8.07 7.0e-16 ***
## Year2005         -0.1365    0.0164   -8.34 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006         -0.1052    0.0163   -6.44 1.2e-10 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.1033      0.0160    -6.46  1.1e-10 ***
## Year2008          -0.0812      0.0159    -5.09  3.5e-07 ***
## Year2009          -0.0748      0.0161    -4.64  3.5e-06 ***
## Year2010          -0.0868      0.0161    -5.40  6.7e-08 ***
## Year2011          -0.0534      0.0160    -3.35  0.00081 ***
## Year2012          -0.0750      0.0162    -4.62  3.8e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.553
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00374,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00342
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4492 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 50121 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0306 0.8640 0.9490 0.9040 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.83e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 54613"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2706"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1388 1022 1347 1760 1105 1050 1104 891 754 811 797 1031 1153 1209 1268
## 2011 2012
## 1418 1333
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 977 738 952 1346 742 635 909 733 619 676 645 866 944 1030 1068
## 2011 2012

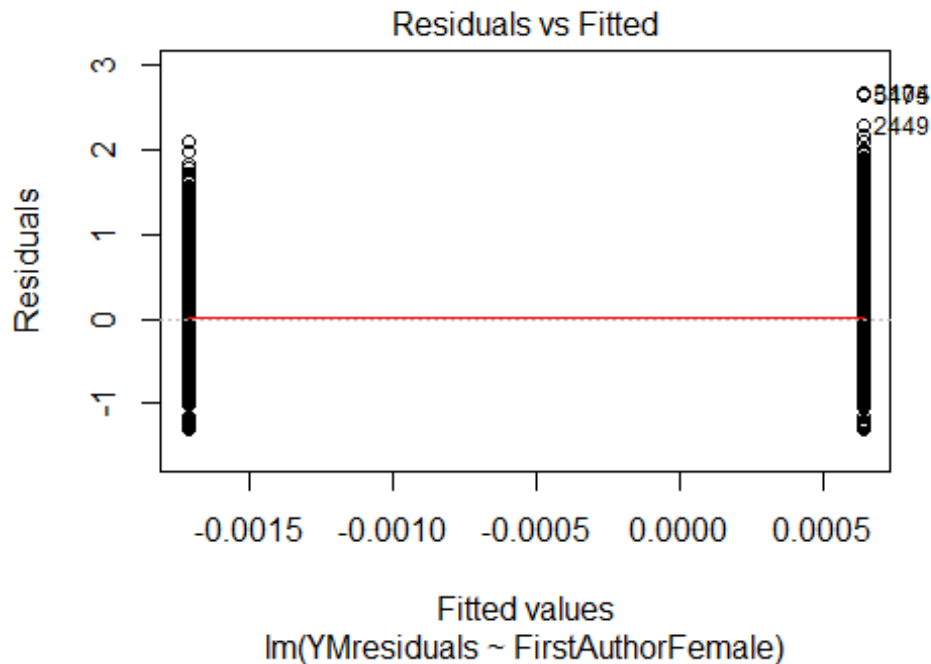
```

```
## 1175 1088
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 730 670 740 1190 659 550 800 657 550 589 576 776 832 922 947
## 2011 2012
## 1022 961
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 860, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



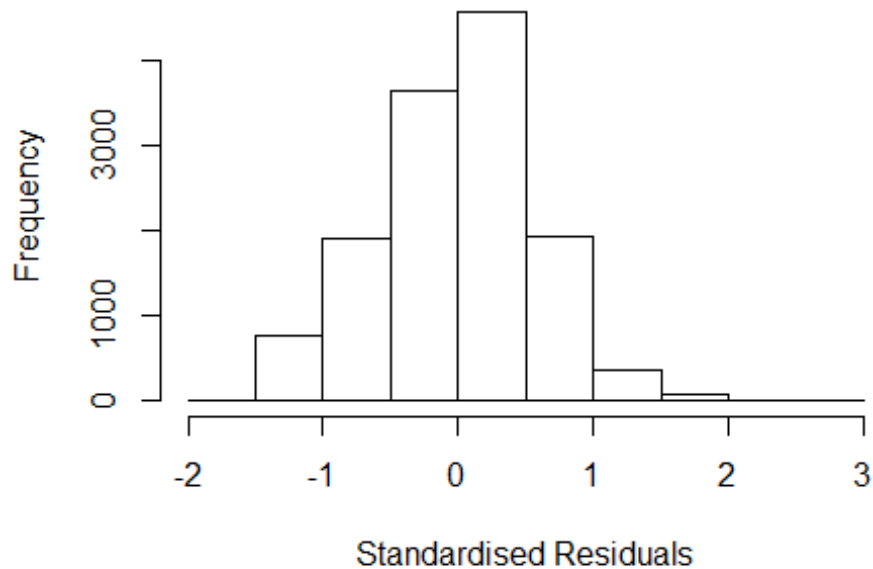
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 12, df = 1, p-value = 5e-04
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.55771283092137"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.42186517037694"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 94000, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.40981010033401"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.50718954994344"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 82000, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.078 1      1.038
## LastAuthorFemale  1.087 1      1.042
## UniqueAuthors    1.107 4      1.013
## Year              1.106 16     1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



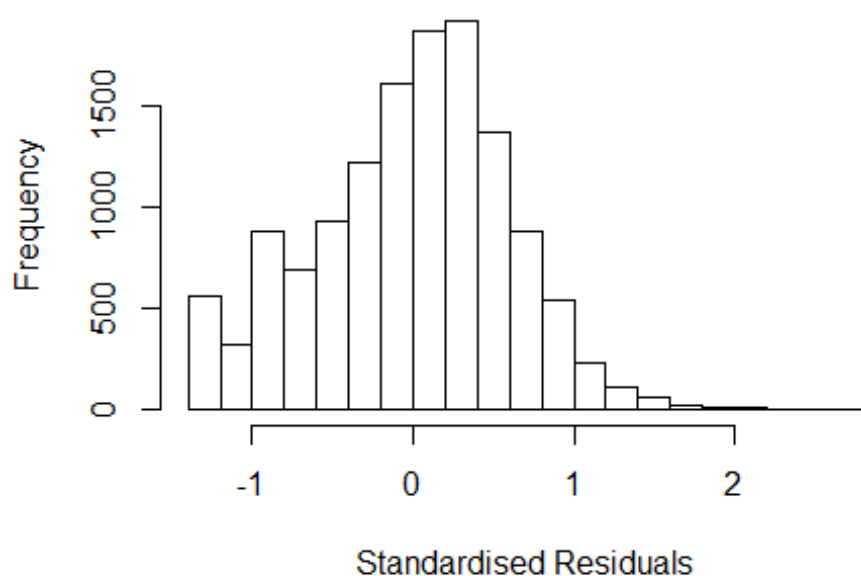
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2449 0030912190 3.457 1997    2705      3    2.678
## 3104 0031761535 3.615 1998    2700      3    2.677
## 5475 0032926069 3.501 1999    2706      2    2.769
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5040 -0.3858  0.0307  0.3715  2.7693
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.86180    0.03238   26.62 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00553    0.01157    0.48  0.63290
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00970    0.01343    0.72  0.46980
## UniqueAuthors2    0.21058    0.02646    7.96  1.9e-15 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.33234    0.02427   13.69 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.42604    0.02372   17.96 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.63247    0.02099   30.13 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997        -0.08319    0.03419   -2.43  0.01498 *
```

```

## Year1998      -0.13434    0.04343   -3.09  0.00199 **
## Year1999      -0.47216    0.04322  -10.92 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000      -0.06740    0.03177   -2.12  0.03392 *
## Year2001      -0.07104    0.03347   -2.12  0.03382 *
## Year2002      -0.09082    0.03125   -2.91  0.00367 **
## Year2003      -0.09604    0.03252   -2.95  0.00315 **
## Year2004      -0.07167    0.03269   -2.19  0.02838 *
## Year2005      -0.11929    0.03347   -3.56  0.00037 ***
## Year2006      -0.05419    0.03268   -1.66  0.09726 .
## Year2007      -0.02760    0.03187   -0.87  0.38654
## Year2008      -0.06768    0.03206   -2.11  0.03479 *
## Year2009      -0.08264    0.03111   -2.66  0.00790 **
## Year2010      -0.11265    0.03175   -3.55  0.00039 ***
## Year2011      -0.05056    0.03084   -1.64  0.10115
## Year2012      -0.06624    0.03174   -2.09  0.03694 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.531
## Multiple R-squared:  0.155, Adjusted R-squared:  0.153
## Convergence in 17 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(1246,1612,2942)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.6e-06);
## 1118 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12050 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0222 0.8460 0.9450 0.8950 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.59e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.053 1 1.026
## LastAuthorFemale 1.043 1 1.021
## Year 1.026 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author

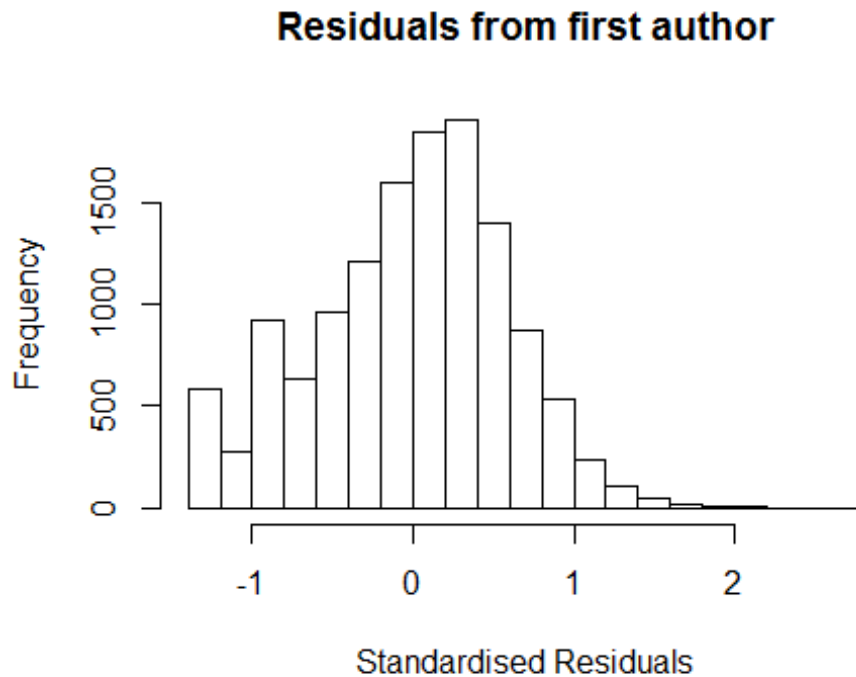


```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 5475 0032926069 3.501 1999      2706      2      2.738
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3195 -0.4138  0.0467  0.3927  2.7384
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.273956   0.029796  42.76  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.000381   0.012236   0.03  0.97519
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.055281   0.014304  -3.86  0.00011 ***
## Year1997        -0.083373   0.038983  -2.14  0.03248 *
## Year1998        -0.152623   0.047726  -3.20  0.00139 **
## Year1999        -0.456085   0.045252 -10.08  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000        -0.020336   0.034931  -0.58  0.56046
## Year2001        -0.019106   0.036939  -0.52  0.60501
## Year2002        -0.042567   0.034907  -1.22  0.22269
## Year2003        -0.032665   0.036368  -0.90  0.36912
## Year2004        -0.023275   0.036629  -0.64  0.52517
## Year2005        -0.068776   0.037104  -1.85  0.06382 .
```

```

## Year2006          0.008595    0.036767    0.23  0.81518
## Year2007          0.045140    0.035384    1.28  0.20207
## Year2008          0.007159    0.035646    0.20  0.84083
## Year2009          0.016497    0.035050    0.47  0.63788
## Year2010         -0.023492    0.035488   -0.66  0.50800
## Year2011          0.031146    0.034171    0.91  0.36206
## Year2012          0.030921    0.035253    0.88  0.38044
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.551
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0459, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0446
## Convergence in 17 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 2942 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.6e-06);
## 1017 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12153 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0046 0.8360 0.9430 0.8920 0.9830 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.59e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.018 1          1.009
## Year              1.018 16          1.001

```

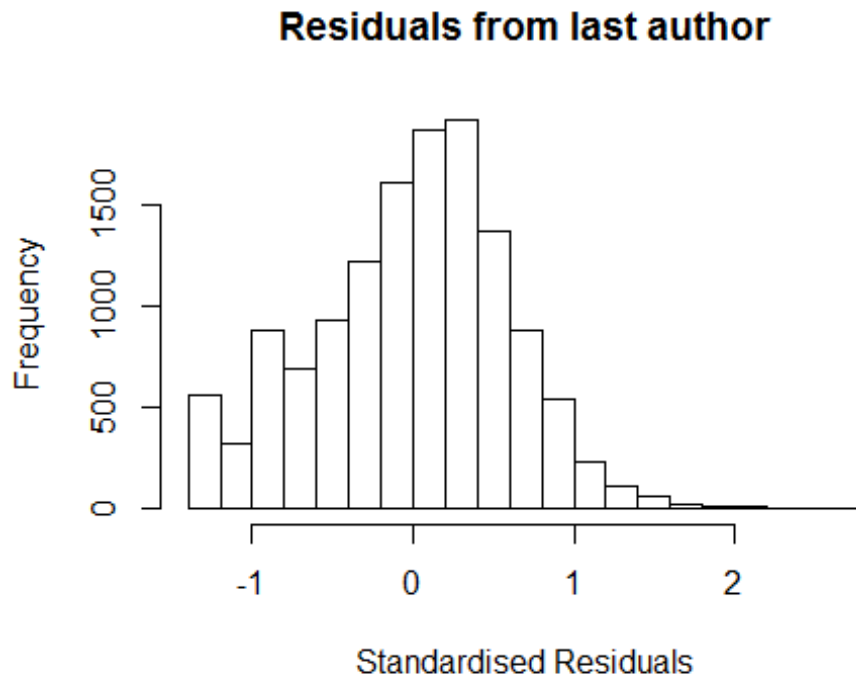


```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 5475 0032926069 3.501 1999      2706      2      2.738
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3104 -0.4176  0.0462  0.3935  2.6902
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.26740    0.02963   42.77  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00960    0.01208   -0.79   0.4269
## Year1997      -0.08337    0.03894   -2.14   0.0323 *
## Year1998      -0.15252    0.04772   -3.20   0.0014 **
## Year1999      -0.45664    0.04521  -10.10  <2e-16 ***
## Year2000      -0.02059    0.03484   -0.59   0.5546
## Year2001      -0.01964    0.03687   -0.53   0.5941
## Year2002      -0.04363    0.03484   -1.25   0.2105
## Year2003      -0.03190    0.03628   -0.88   0.3792
## Year2004      -0.02478    0.03661   -0.68   0.4986
## Year2005      -0.06961    0.03707   -1.88   0.0604 .
## Year2006       0.00706    0.03677    0.19   0.8478
```

```

## Year2007          0.04297    0.03535    1.22    0.2241
## Year2008          0.00631    0.03557    0.18    0.8592
## Year2009          0.01515    0.03501    0.43    0.6653
## Year2010         -0.02435    0.03548   -0.69    0.4926
## Year2011          0.03091    0.03414    0.91    0.3652
## Year2012          0.02777    0.03520    0.79    0.4302
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.552
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0448, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0435
## Convergence in 17 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 2942 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.6e-06);
## 1002 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12168 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0041 0.8350 0.9430 0.8920 0.9830 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.59e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1          1.005
## Year              1.009 16          1.000

```



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 5475 0032926069 3.501 1999      2706      2      2.738
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.319 -0.414  0.047  0.393  2.738
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.27401    0.02969   42.91 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.05519    0.01407   -3.92 8.8e-05 ***
## Year1997        -0.08337    0.03899   -2.14  0.0325 *
## Year1998        -0.15261    0.04773   -3.20  0.0014 **
## Year1999        -0.45606    0.04527  -10.07 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000        -0.02031    0.03494   -0.58  0.5609
## Year2001        -0.01907    0.03694   -0.52  0.6056
## Year2002        -0.04254    0.03491   -1.22  0.2230
## Year2003        -0.03265    0.03637   -0.90  0.3694
## Year2004        -0.02323    0.03662   -0.63  0.5258
## Year2005        -0.06874    0.03709   -1.85  0.0639 .
## Year2006         0.00863    0.03676    0.23  0.8145
```

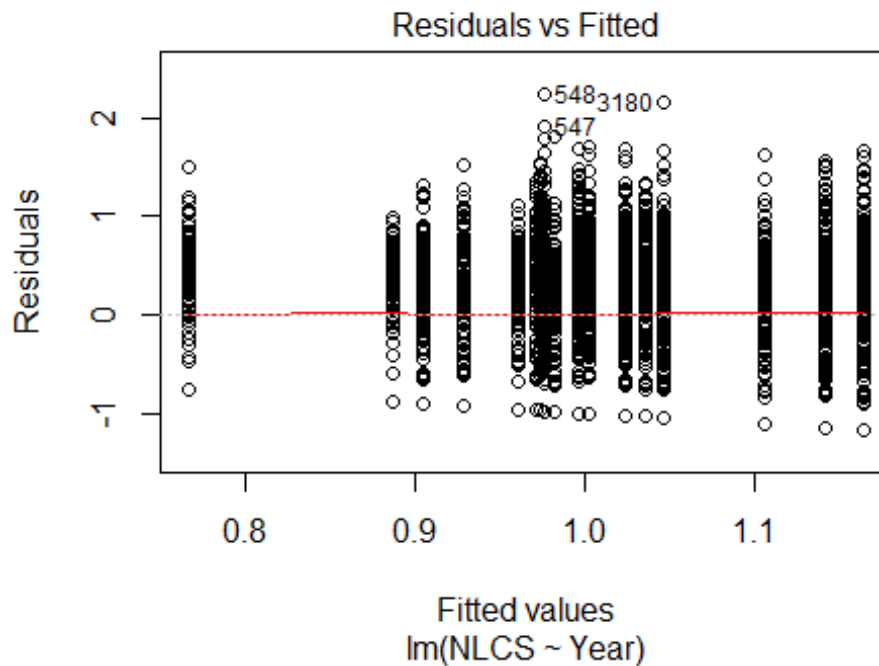


```

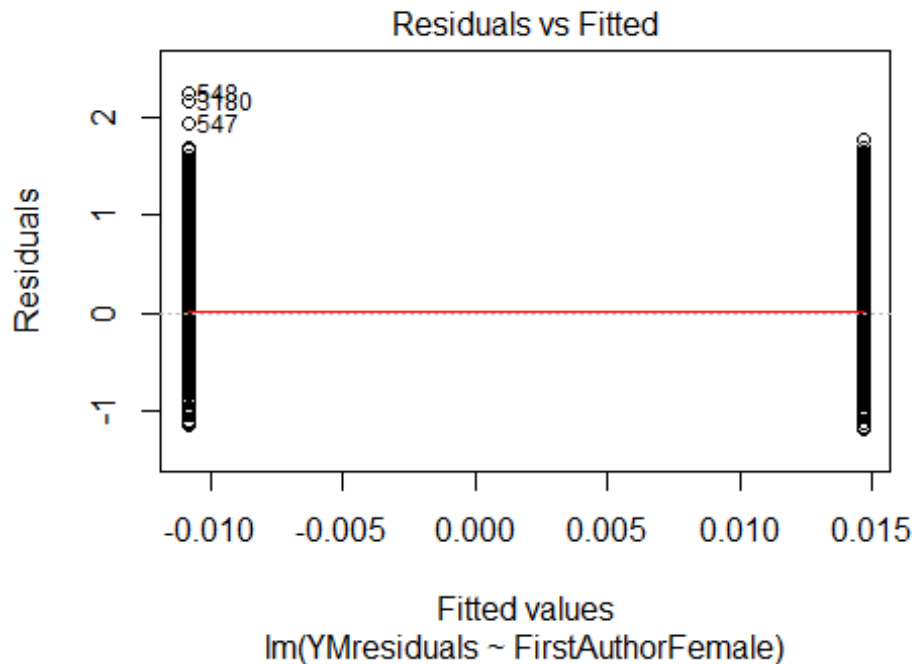
## Year2007      0.04518      0.03537      1.28      0.2015
## Year2008      0.00721      0.03560      0.20      0.8395
## Year2009      0.01654      0.03505      0.47      0.6371
## Year2010     -0.02344      0.03547     -0.66      0.5087
## Year2011      0.03120      0.03416      0.91      0.3612
## Year2012      0.03098      0.03523      0.88      0.3792
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.551
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0459, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0446
## Convergence in 17 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 2942 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.6e-06);
## 1016 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12154 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0046 0.8360 0.9430 0.8920 0.9830 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.59e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 13171"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2707"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 221 253 211 235 238 273 291 253 246 311 337 343 399 411 438
## 2011 2012
## 467 455
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 156 150 128 138 124 124 217 191 191 240 261 253 317 320 345

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 363 364
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 142 142 121 123 115 117 196 169 173 211 240 229 293 281 326
## 2011 2012
## 330 327
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 40, df = 16, p-value = 8e-04
```

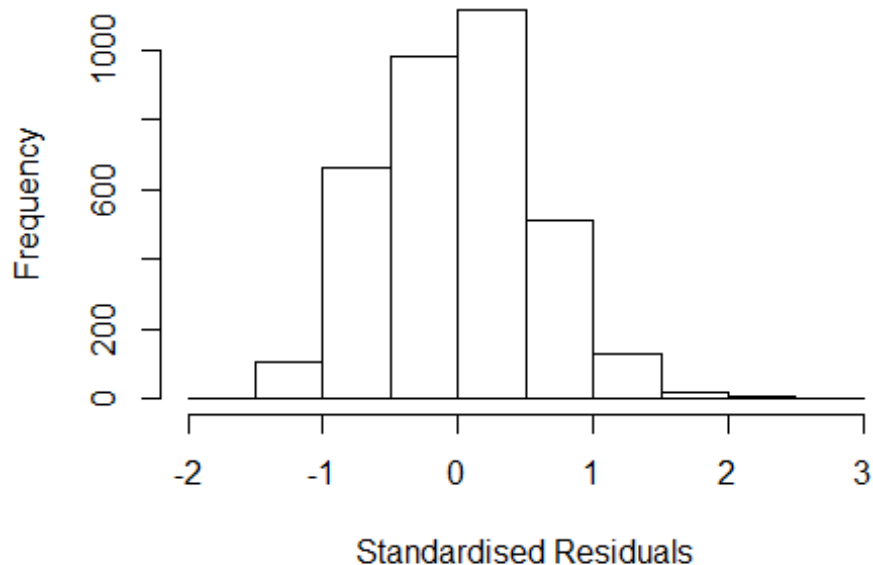


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 3.1, df = 1, p-value = 0.08
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.97176019340211"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.54129907446022"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 13000, p-value = 0.08
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.84425488258167"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.67927930030127"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 12000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.197 1      1.094
## LastAuthorFemale  1.211 1      1.100
## UniqueAuthors     1.177 4      1.021
## Year              1.187 16     1.005
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



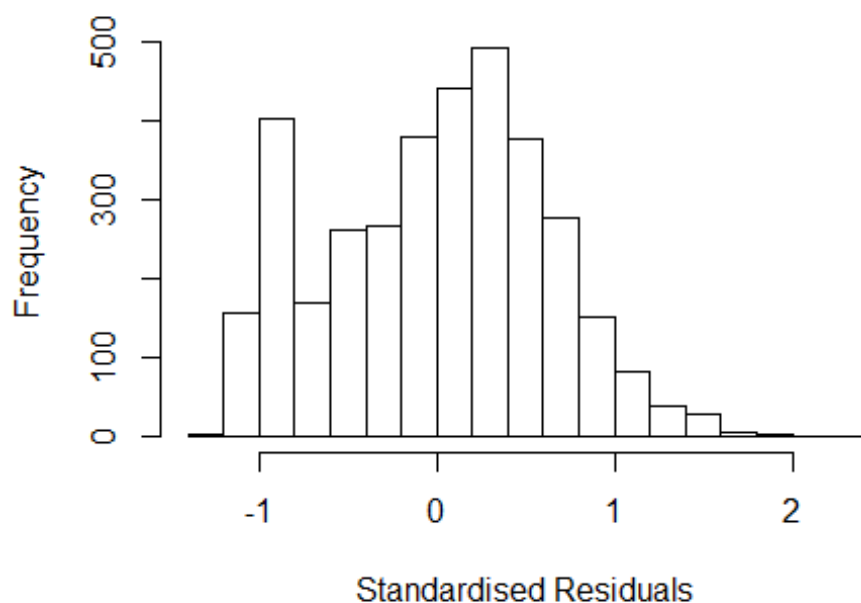
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 548 0032239998 3.215 1998    2700      2    2.627
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.52772 -0.41402  0.00506  0.39370  2.62749
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.59571    0.05410   11.01  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04869    0.02129    2.29   0.022 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01220    0.02203   -0.55   0.580
## UniqueAuthors2    0.36868    0.03268   11.28  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.55631    0.03295   16.88  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.62419    0.03436   18.16  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.77417    0.02605   29.72  <2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.02765    0.07002    0.39   0.693
## Year1998         -0.00820    0.08052   -0.10   0.919
## Year1999         -0.12589    0.06733   -1.87   0.062 .
```

```

## Year2000          0.02854    0.07301    0.39    0.696
## Year2001          -0.15698    0.07997   -1.96    0.050 *
## Year2002          -0.11136    0.06441   -1.73    0.084 .
## Year2003          -0.05414    0.06781   -0.80    0.425
## Year2004           0.04507    0.06700    0.67    0.501
## Year2005           0.02263    0.06758    0.33    0.738
## Year2006           0.00558    0.06489    0.09    0.931
## Year2007           0.10915    0.06827    1.60    0.110
## Year2008           0.05723    0.06235    0.92    0.359
## Year2009          -0.03118    0.06151   -0.51    0.612
## Year2010          -0.05680    0.06079   -0.93    0.350
## Year2011          -0.03639    0.05866   -0.62    0.535
## Year2012          -0.08843    0.06199   -1.43    0.154
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.539
## Multiple R-squared:  0.253, Adjusted R-squared:  0.248
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 305 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.8e-05);
## 269 weights are ~1. The remaining 3265 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0267 0.8760 0.9400  0.9020  0.9840  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           2.83e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
## factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.187 1 1.090
## LastAuthorFemale 1.172 1 1.083
## Year 1.050 16 1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



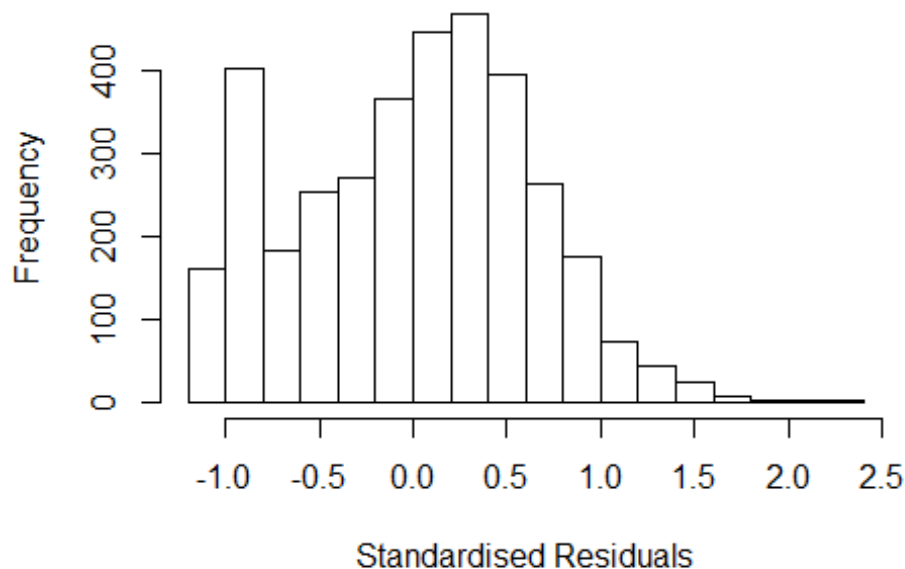
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2272 -0.5030 0.0612 0.4397 2.2778
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.9138 0.0548 16.66 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0654 0.0246 2.65 0.00798 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0959 0.0253 -3.80 0.00015 ***
## Year1997 0.0432 0.0764 0.56 0.57227
## Year1998 0.0235 0.0914 0.26 0.79740
## Year1999 -0.0514 0.0731 -0.70 0.48187
## Year2000 0.0598 0.0766 0.78 0.43532
## Year2001 -0.1631 0.0829 -1.97 0.04912 *
## Year2002 -0.0139 0.0715 -0.19 0.84572
## Year2003 0.0455 0.0732 0.62 0.53431
## Year2004 0.1970 0.0724 2.72 0.00654 **
## Year2005 0.1298 0.0725 1.79 0.07355 .
```

```

## Year2006          0.1154      0.0716      1.61  0.10715
## Year2007          0.2481      0.0753      3.29  0.00100 **
## Year2008          0.2150      0.0663      3.24  0.00119 **
## Year2009          0.0768      0.0677      1.14  0.25624
## Year2010          0.0800      0.0670      1.19  0.23265
## Year2011          0.0662      0.0648      1.02  0.30697
## Year2012          0.0421      0.0671      0.63  0.53080
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.65
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0238, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0188
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 285 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3250 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.194  0.854  0.944  0.912  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.83e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.032 1      1.016
## Year              1.032 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



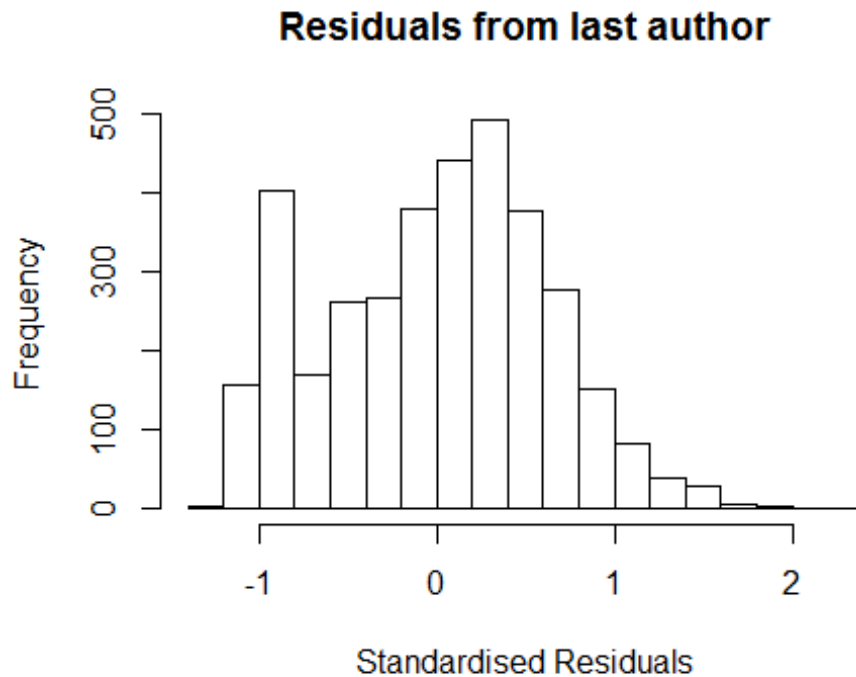
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1719 -0.5127 0.0652 0.4438 2.2926
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.9020 0.0551 16.36 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0231 0.0233 0.99 0.3209
## Year1997 0.0390 0.0765 0.51 0.6103
## Year1998 0.0204 0.0916 0.22 0.8233
## Year1999 -0.0568 0.0739 -0.77 0.4421
## Year2000 0.0465 0.0771 0.60 0.5469
## Year2001 -0.1775 0.0835 -2.13 0.0335 *
## Year2002 -0.0279 0.0716 -0.39 0.6971
## Year2003 0.0290 0.0733 0.40 0.6928
## Year2004 0.1928 0.0730 2.64 0.0083 **
## Year2005 0.1236 0.0725 1.71 0.0882 .
## Year2006 0.1074 0.0718 1.50 0.1346
```



```

## Year2007          0.2468      0.0754      3.27      0.0011 **
## Year2008          0.2144      0.0666      3.22      0.0013 **
## Year2009          0.0719      0.0679      1.06      0.2902
## Year2010          0.0697      0.0675      1.03      0.3019
## Year2011          0.0601      0.0653      0.92      0.3575
## Year2012          0.0368      0.0674      0.55      0.5857
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.654
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0198, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0151
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 277 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3258 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.194  0.853   0.944   0.914   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.83e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.019 1      1.009
## Year              1.019 16      1.001

```



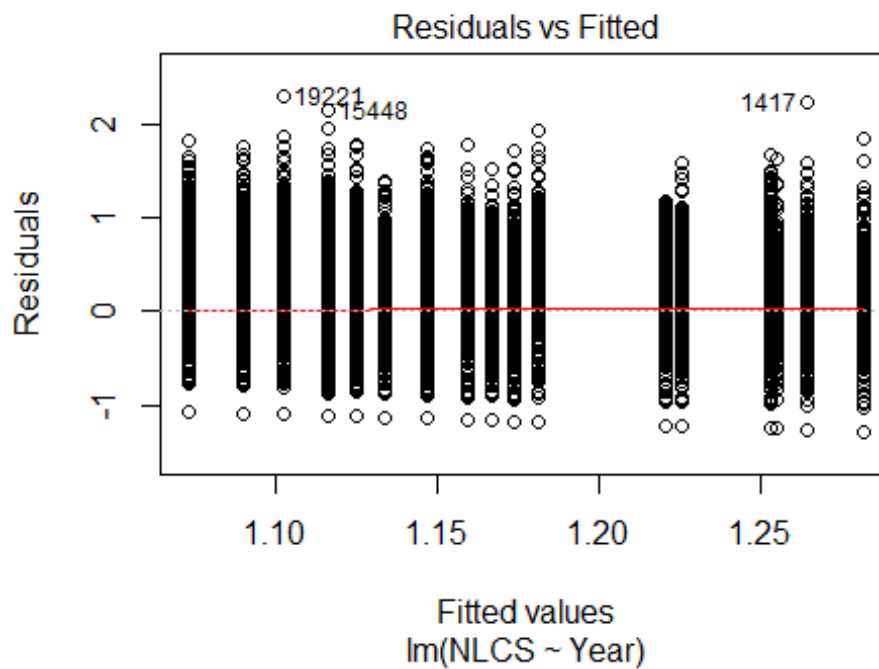
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1785 -0.5067  0.0624  0.4399  2.2633
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.9236     0.0546   16.92 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0658     0.0236   -2.79  0.00524 **
## Year1997          0.0423     0.0764    0.55  0.57978
## Year1998          0.0280     0.0918    0.31  0.76036
## Year1999         -0.0484     0.0730   -0.66  0.50697
## Year2000          0.0628     0.0764    0.82  0.41121
## Year2001         -0.1551     0.0826   -1.88  0.06047 .
## Year2002         -0.0136     0.0717   -0.19  0.84981
## Year2003          0.0549     0.0732    0.75  0.45285
## Year2004          0.2086     0.0722    2.89  0.00387 **
## Year2005          0.1400     0.0722    1.94  0.05259 .
## Year2006          0.1210     0.0716    1.69  0.09119 .
```

```

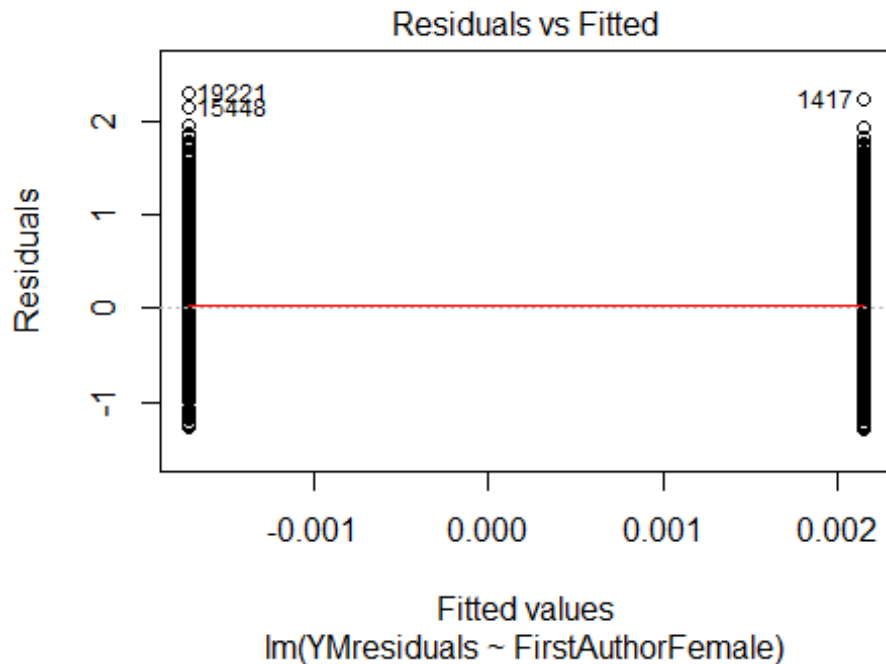
## Year2007          0.2549      0.0755      3.38  0.00074 ***
## Year2008          0.2236      0.0661      3.38  0.00073 ***
## Year2009          0.0845      0.0676      1.25  0.21121
## Year2010          0.0869      0.0669      1.30  0.19415
## Year2011          0.0746      0.0648      1.15  0.24971
## Year2012          0.0509      0.0670      0.76  0.44735
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.651
## Multiple R-squared:  0.022, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0172
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 287 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3248 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.202  0.853  0.943  0.913  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.83e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 3535"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2708"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1195 1018 977 955 1104 1135 1032 926 963 1021 1159 1258 1563 1493 1509
## 2011 2012
## 1560 1539
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 753 465 439 488 711 742 797 712 762 819 930 1030 1248 1167 1154
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1242 1218
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 655 414 392 424 630 657 703 616 679 714 826 936 1117 1026 1027
## 2011 2012
## 1093 1089
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 120, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

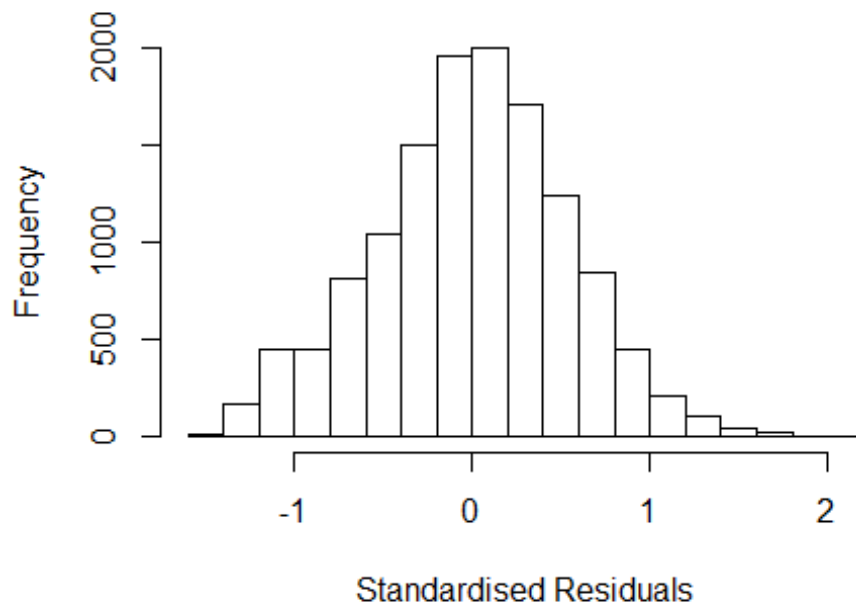


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.5, df = 1, p-value = 0.5
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.89170395862243"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.70551169708213"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 210000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.7934642991187"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.8098872684655"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 190000, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.062 1          1.031
## LastAuthorFemale  1.049 1          1.024
## UniqueAuthors    1.073 4          1.009
## Year             1.077 16          1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



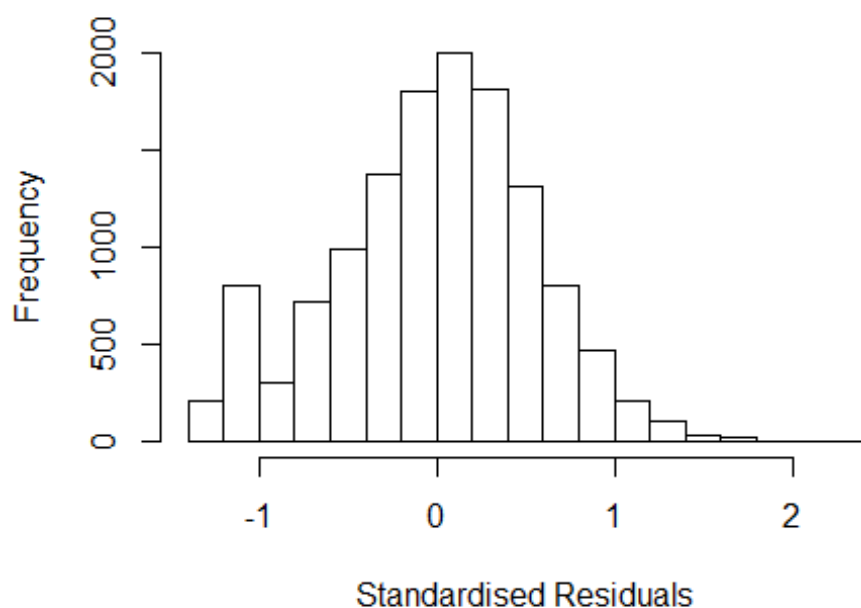
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5332 -0.3522  0.0146  0.3570  2.1970
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9877    0.0310   31.86 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0337    0.0101   -3.32 0.00089 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0250    0.0109   -2.29 0.02227 *
## UniqueAuthors2     0.2889    0.0215   13.46 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.2974    0.0206   14.43 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.3791    0.0210   18.07 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.5455    0.0195   27.96 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997        -0.0391    0.0394   -0.99 0.32119
## Year1998        -0.0500    0.0372   -1.35 0.17858
## Year1999        -0.0207    0.0359   -0.57 0.56531
```

```

## Year2000          -0.0698      0.0336   -2.08   0.03764 *
## Year2001          -0.0740      0.0325   -2.28   0.02269 *
## Year2002          -0.1040      0.0336   -3.10   0.00194 **
## Year2003          -0.1841      0.0337   -5.47   4.6e-08 ***
## Year2004          -0.1513      0.0331   -4.58   4.8e-06 ***
## Year2005          -0.1369      0.0335   -4.09   4.4e-05 ***
## Year2006          -0.1357      0.0340   -3.99   6.6e-05 ***
## Year2007          -0.1697      0.0328   -5.17   2.3e-07 ***
## Year2008          -0.1937      0.0315   -6.16   7.6e-10 ***
## Year2009          -0.1910      0.0322   -5.92   3.2e-09 ***
## Year2010          -0.2126      0.0325   -6.53   6.6e-11 ***
## Year2011          -0.2412      0.0318   -7.58   3.6e-14 ***
## Year2012          -0.2758      0.0329   -8.37   < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.526
## Multiple R-squared:  0.098, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0965
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1095 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11903 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0417 0.8600 0.9500 0.9010 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          7.69e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.027 1          1.013
## LastAuthorFemale  1.034 1          1.017
## Year              1.031 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



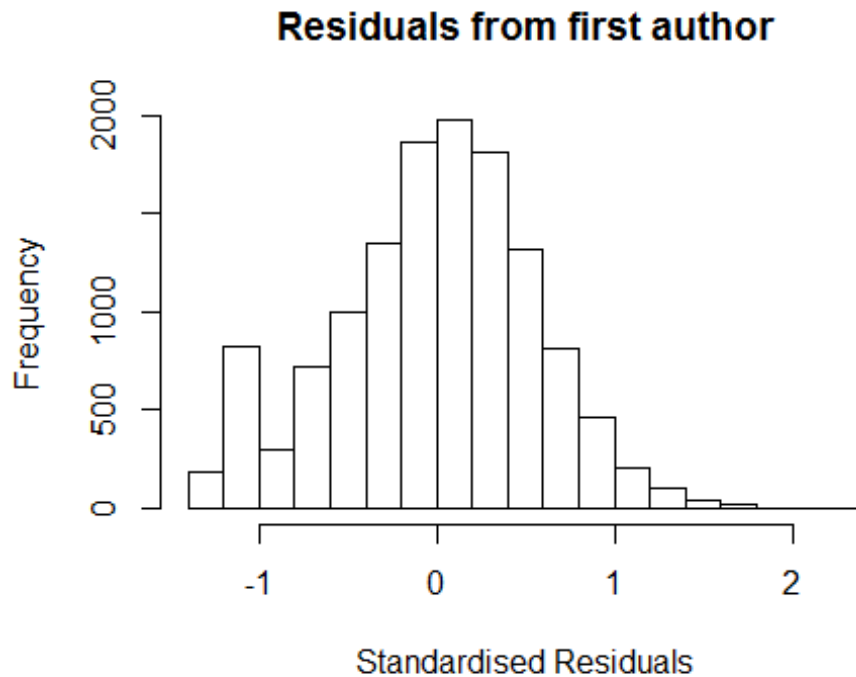
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2964 -0.3608 0.0267 0.3642 2.2780
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.28408 0.02716 47.27 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00791 0.01042 0.76 0.44788
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02700 0.01144 -2.36 0.01833 *
## Year1997 -0.00151 0.04035 -0.04 0.97018
## Year1998 -0.01794 0.03720 -0.48 0.62962
## Year1999 0.00440 0.03592 0.12 0.90248
## Year2000 -0.04884 0.03391 -1.44 0.14987
## Year2001 -0.06168 0.03300 -1.87 0.06165 .
## Year2002 -0.08884 0.03488 -2.55 0.01088 *
## Year2003 -0.14729 0.03442 -4.28 1.9e-05 ***
## Year2004 -0.11331 0.03418 -3.32 0.00092 ***
## Year2005 -0.09221 0.03438 -2.68 0.00733 **
```



```

## Year2006      -0.08963    0.03533   -2.54  0.01120 *
## Year2007      -0.13242    0.03326   -3.98  6.9e-05 ***
## Year2008      -0.15649    0.03181   -4.92  8.8e-07 ***
## Year2009      -0.15384    0.03275   -4.70  2.7e-06 ***
## Year2010      -0.16607    0.03291   -5.05  4.6e-07 ***
## Year2011      -0.18328    0.03232   -5.67  1.5e-08 ***
## Year2012      -0.21064    0.03342   -6.30  3.0e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.536
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0132, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0118
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1100 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11898 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0318 0.8580 0.9490 0.8970 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      7.69e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.013 1      1.007
## Year      1.013 16      1.000

```

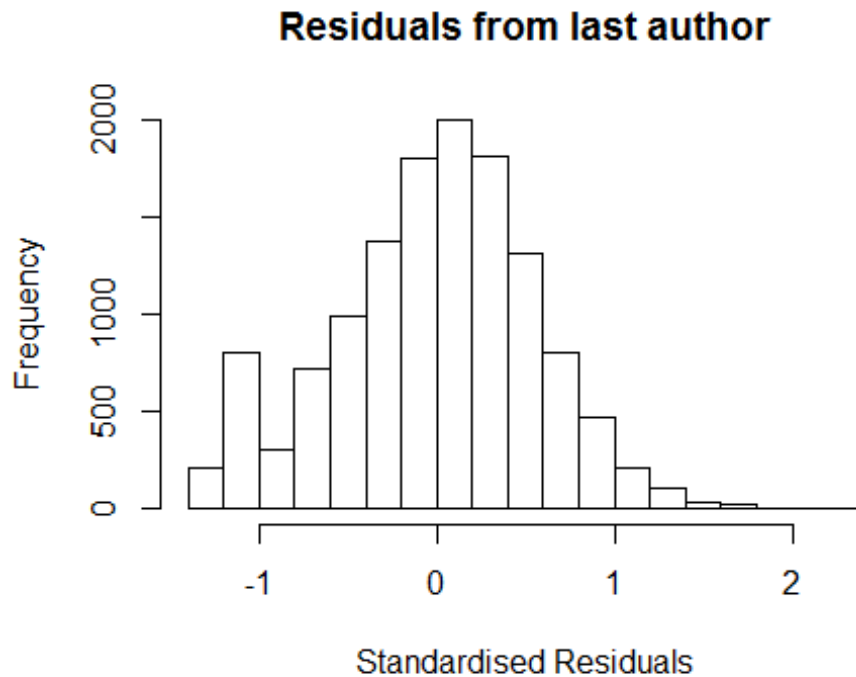


```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2856 -0.3586  0.0276  0.3621  2.2852
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.27955    0.02707   47.26 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.00346    0.01038    0.33  0.73886
## Year1997        -0.00092    0.04028   -0.02  0.98177
## Year1998        -0.01808    0.03717   -0.49  0.62660
## Year1999         0.00264    0.03588    0.07  0.94137
## Year2000        -0.04872    0.03388   -1.44  0.15047
## Year2001        -0.06230    0.03297   -1.89  0.05882 .
## Year2002        -0.09052    0.03481   -2.60  0.00932 **
## Year2003        -0.14879    0.03435   -4.33  1.5e-05 ***
## Year2004        -0.11400    0.03414   -3.34  0.00084 ***
## Year2005        -0.09451    0.03431   -2.75  0.00588 **
## Year2006        -0.09160    0.03526   -2.60  0.00939 **
```

```

## Year2007          -0.13532    0.03321   -4.07  4.6e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.15986    0.03171   -5.04  4.7e-07 ***
## Year2009          -0.15628    0.03269   -4.78  1.8e-06 ***
## Year2010          -0.16873    0.03285   -5.14  2.8e-07 ***
## Year2011          -0.18563    0.03225   -5.76  8.8e-09 ***
## Year2012          -0.21376    0.03334   -6.41  1.5e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.536
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0127, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0114
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1093 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11905 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0299 0.8580 0.9490 0.8970 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.69e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.02 1          1.010
## Year              1.02 16          1.001

```



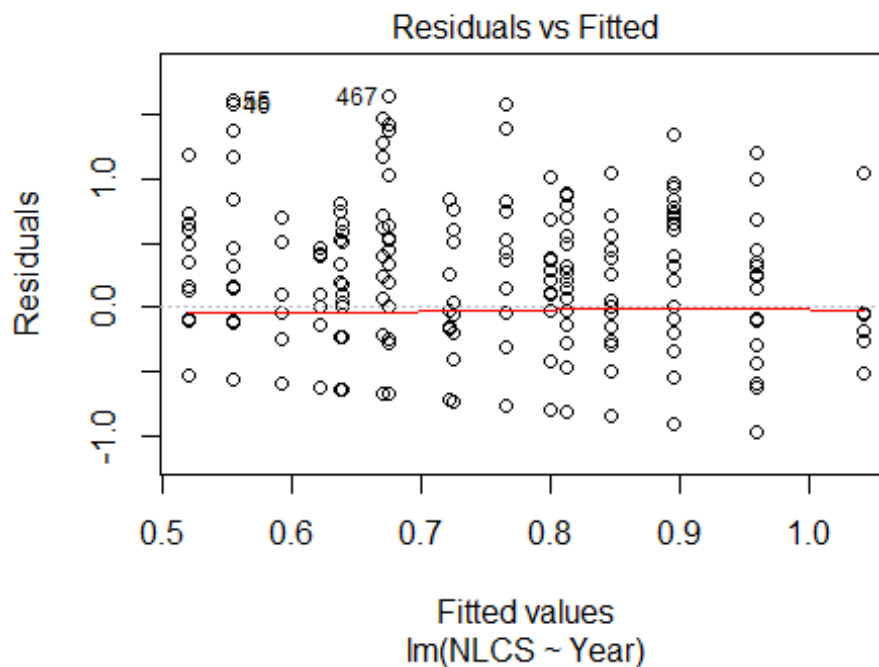
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2909 -0.3632 0.0278 0.3628 2.2746
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.28626 0.02695 47.73 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02550 0.01139 -2.24 0.025 *
## Year1997 -0.00110 0.04036 -0.03 0.978
## Year1998 -0.01766 0.03719 -0.47 0.635
## Year1999 0.00463 0.03594 0.13 0.897
## Year2000 -0.04871 0.03392 -1.44 0.151
## Year2001 -0.06109 0.03301 -1.85 0.064 .
## Year2002 -0.08808 0.03489 -2.52 0.012 *
## Year2003 -0.14659 0.03442 -4.26 2.1e-05 ***
## Year2004 -0.11224 0.03417 -3.28 0.001 **
## Year2005 -0.09126 0.03438 -2.65 0.008 **
## Year2006 -0.08887 0.03534 -2.51 0.012 *
```

```

## Year2007          -0.13128      0.03324      -3.95  7.9e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.15525      0.03179      -4.88  1.1e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.15291      0.03277      -4.67  3.1e-06 ***
## Year2010          -0.16482      0.03291      -5.01  5.6e-07 ***
## Year2011          -0.18196      0.03230      -5.63  1.8e-08 ***
## Year2012          -0.20932      0.03342      -6.26  3.9e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.536
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0131, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0118
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1086 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11912 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0327 0.8590 0.9490 0.8970 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      7.69e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 12998"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2709"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 19 47 28 38 63 45 12 12 10 11 9 30 25 18 14
## 2011 2012
## 40 32
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 18 35 21 31 24 18 12 9 6 11 7 25 19 17 12
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 32 23
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 18 32 21 29 22 16 12 9 6 9 6 22 18 12 10
## 2011 2012
## 28 20
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 22, df = 16, p-value = 0.1
```



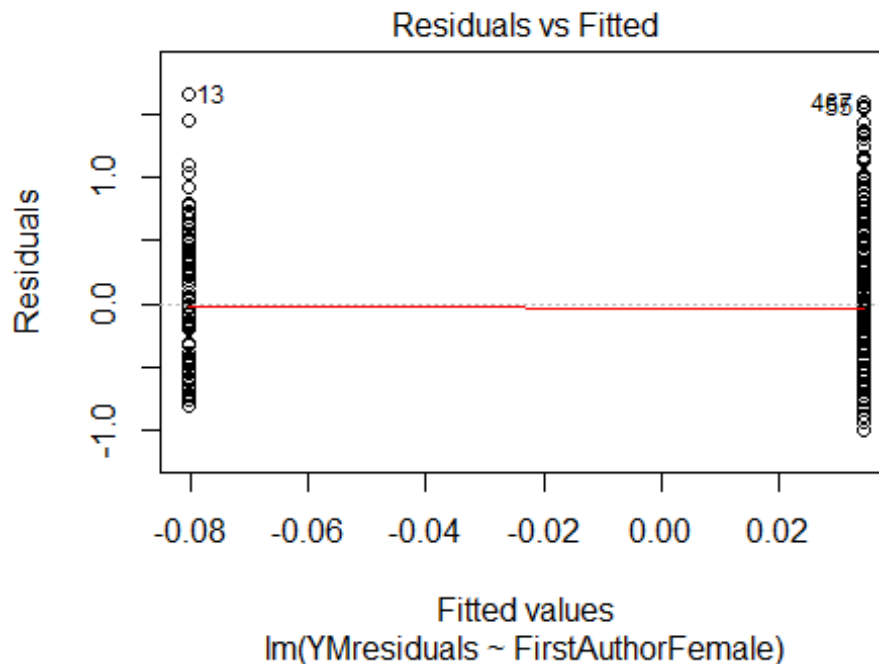
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 2.3, df = 1, p-value = 0.1

## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2"

## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

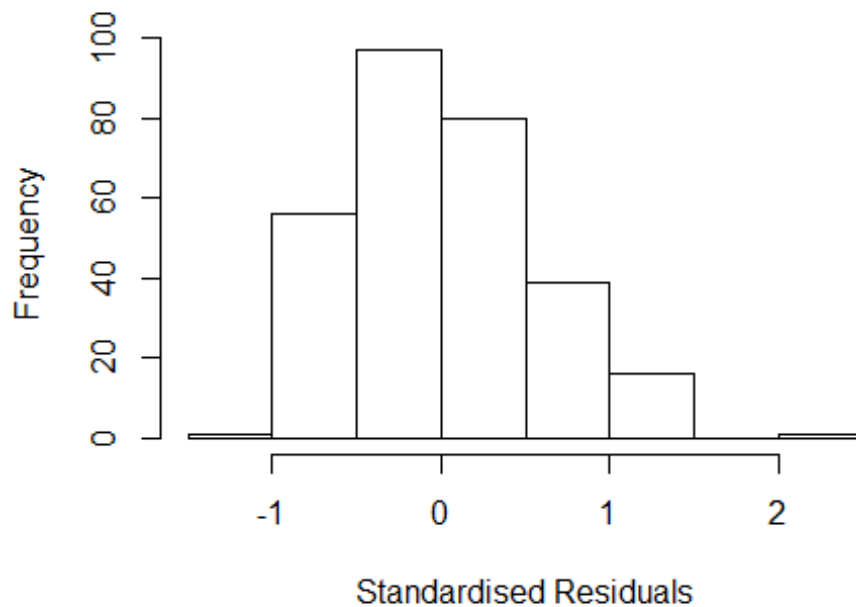
```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 0.5, p-value = NA
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2"

## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```



```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 0.5, p-value = NA
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
## Year as factors"
##
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.637  1      1.279
## LastAuthorFemale  1.679  1      1.296
## UniqueAuthors    2.339  4      1.112
## Year              3.249 16      1.038
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2002 -0.4004 -0.0382 0.3819 2.0551
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.5100 0.2080 2.45 0.0149 *
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0647 0.0844 -0.77 0.4439
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1613 0.0909 -1.77 0.0772 .
## UniqueAuthors2 0.2865 0.0916 3.13 0.0020 **
## UniqueAuthors3 0.2933 0.1200 2.44 0.0152 *
## UniqueAuthors4 0.3702 0.1303 2.84 0.0048 **
## UniqueAuthors5 0.3753 0.1207 3.11 0.0021 **
## Year1997 -0.0714 0.2396 -0.30 0.7661
## Year1998 -0.1095 0.2360 -0.46 0.6430
## Year1999 0.3149 0.2461 1.28 0.2019
```

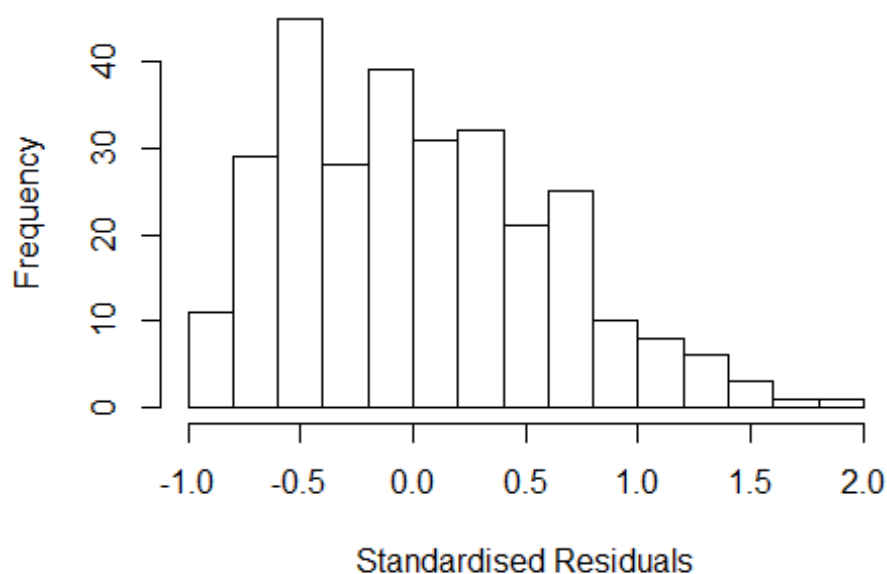


```

## Year2000          0.2184      0.2386      0.92      0.3610
## Year2001          0.2718      0.2642      1.03      0.3046
## Year2002         -0.0998      0.2228     -0.45      0.6545
## Year2003         -0.0477      0.2375     -0.20      0.8409
## Year2004          0.2604      0.2893      0.90      0.3689
## Year2005          0.1337      0.2356      0.57      0.5709
## Year2006          0.0390      0.2860      0.14      0.8917
## Year2007          0.0439      0.2408      0.18      0.8554
## Year2008          0.0907      0.2379      0.38      0.7035
## Year2009          0.1512      0.2507      0.60      0.5469
## Year2010         -0.1621      0.2766     -0.59      0.5584
## Year2011          0.0373      0.2496      0.15      0.8813
## Year2012         -0.1120      0.2463     -0.45      0.6497
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.584
## Multiple R-squared:  0.128, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0564
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 26 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 264 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.190  0.869  0.949   0.913  0.984   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.45e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.554 1      1.247
## LastAuthorFemale  1.737 1      1.318
## Year              1.607 16      1.015

```

## Residuals from first and last author

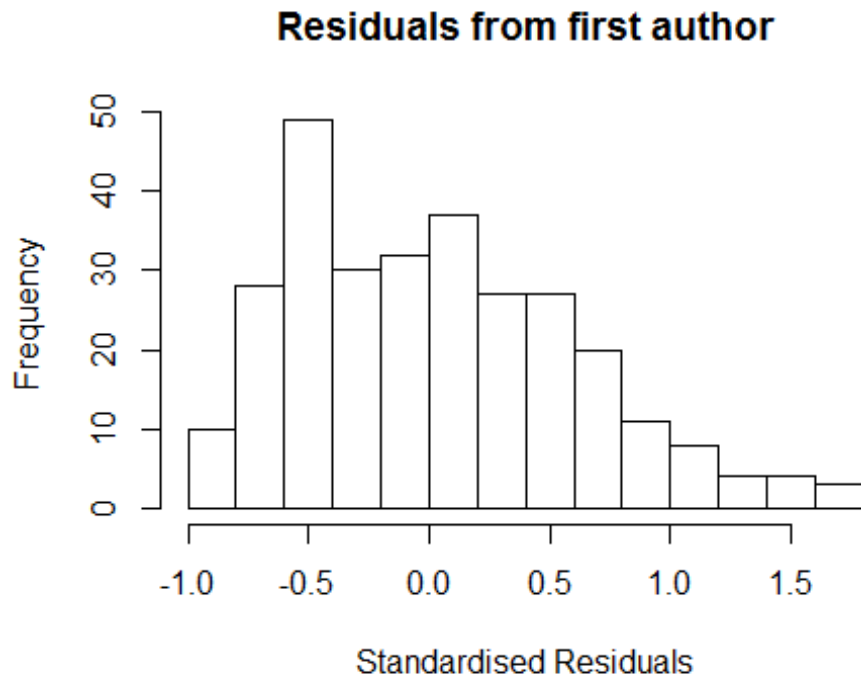


```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -0.9801 -0.4646 -0.0162 0.4166 1.8186
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.68560 0.21827 3.14 0.0019 **
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.04677 0.08607 -0.54 0.5873
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.11842 0.09228 -1.28 0.2005
## Year1997 -0.10235 0.25219 -0.41 0.6852
## Year1998 -0.14323 0.24911 -0.57 0.5658
## Year1999 0.29446 0.26978 1.09 0.2760
## Year2000 0.19128 0.25105 0.76 0.4468
## Year2001 0.24188 0.27687 0.87 0.3831
## Year2002 -0.06728 0.23809 -0.28 0.7777
## Year2003 0.01673 0.25839 0.06 0.9484
## Year2004 0.36898 0.29134 1.27 0.2064
## Year2005 0.14238 0.25371 0.56 0.5751
```

```

## Year2006          0.04698    0.29744    0.16    0.8746
## Year2007          0.12559    0.25331    0.50    0.6204
## Year2008          0.10945    0.24273    0.45    0.6524
## Year2009          0.07826    0.25070    0.31    0.7551
## Year2010         -0.11622    0.30772   -0.38    0.7060
## Year2011          0.00764    0.25974    0.03    0.9766
## Year2012         -0.03615    0.25942   -0.14    0.8893
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.591
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0669, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0049
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 21 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 269 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.324  0.881  0.942  0.911  0.983  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.45e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.241 1      1.114
## Year              1.241 16      1.007

```



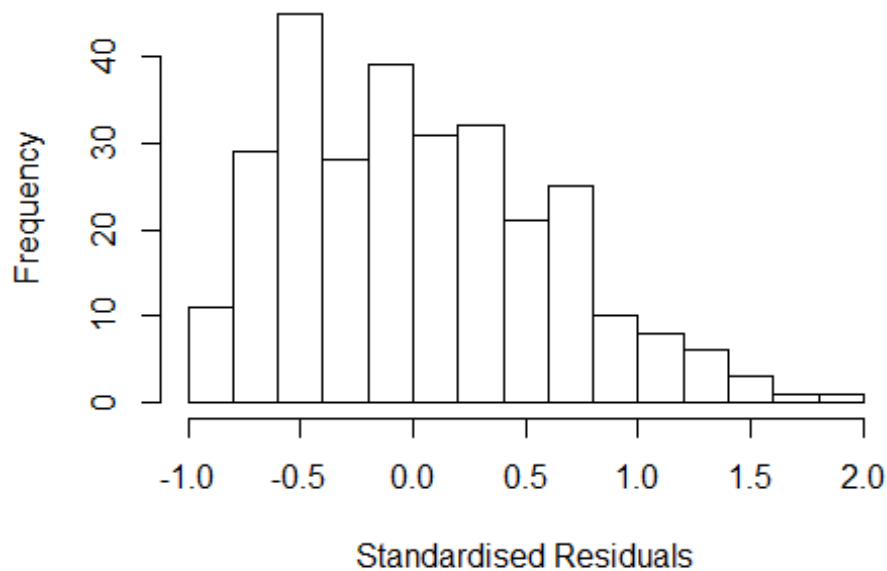
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -0.9663 -0.4465 -0.0272  0.4200  1.7409
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.6935     0.2213   3.13  0.0019 **
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0953     0.0777  -1.23  0.2209
## Year1997        -0.1565     0.2473  -0.63  0.5272
## Year1998        -0.1785     0.2503  -0.71  0.4763
## Year1999         0.2728     0.2665   1.02  0.3069
## Year2000         0.1382     0.2526   0.55  0.5848
## Year2001         0.1962     0.2752   0.71  0.4765
## Year2002        -0.0848     0.2425  -0.35  0.7267
## Year2003        -0.0225     0.2598  -0.09  0.9310
## Year2004         0.3749     0.2919   1.28  0.2001
## Year2005         0.1328     0.2583   0.51  0.6077
## Year2006         0.0354     0.2881   0.12  0.9024
```

```

## Year2007          0.0964      0.2539      0.38      0.7043
## Year2008          0.0923      0.2469      0.37      0.7088
## Year2009          0.0324      0.2511      0.13      0.8973
## Year2010         -0.1616      0.3023     -0.53      0.5935
## Year2011         -0.0378      0.2561     -0.15      0.8828
## Year2012         -0.0475      0.2631     -0.18      0.8569
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.594
## Multiple R-squared:  0.062, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00339
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 22 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 268 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.371  0.888  0.938  0.911  0.982  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.45e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.375 1      1.173
## Year              1.375 16      1.010

```

## Residuals from last author



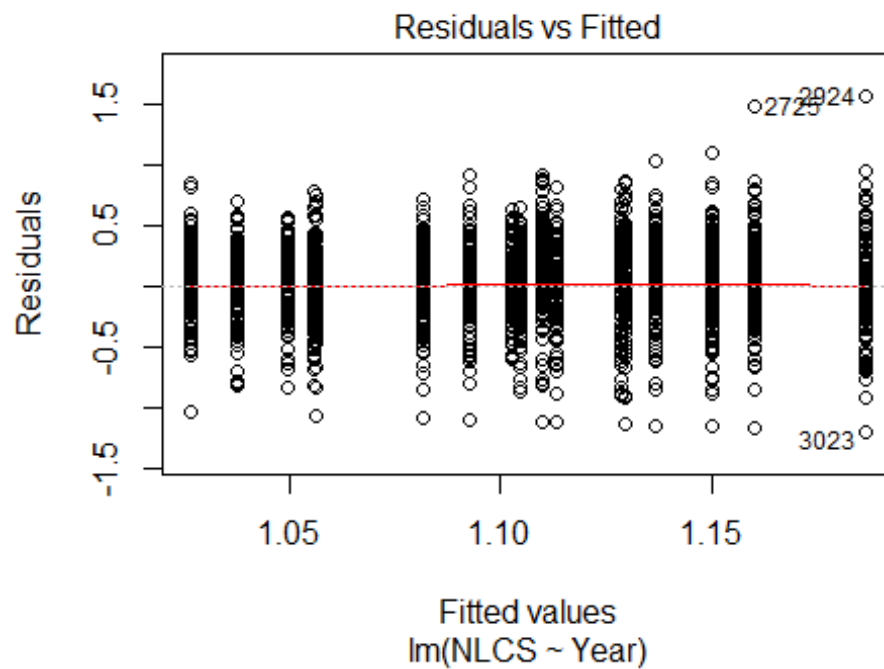
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -0.9724 -0.4391 -0.0242 0.4344 1.8011
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.67644 0.21556 3.14 0.0019 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.13849 0.08268 -1.67 0.0951 .
## Year1997 -0.09885 0.25026 -0.39 0.6932
## Year1998 -0.13775 0.24768 -0.56 0.5785
## Year1999 0.29595 0.26809 1.10 0.2706
## Year2000 0.19436 0.24948 0.78 0.4366
## Year2001 0.24521 0.27559 0.89 0.3744
## Year2002 -0.06571 0.23573 -0.28 0.7807
## Year2003 0.01405 0.25777 0.05 0.9566
## Year2004 0.34609 0.28680 1.21 0.2286
## Year2005 0.14263 0.25348 0.56 0.5741
## Year2006 0.05135 0.30121 0.17 0.8648
```

```

## Year2007      0.12876      0.25231      0.51      0.6102
## Year2008      0.10723      0.24172      0.44      0.6577
## Year2009      0.07705      0.24866      0.31      0.7569
## Year2010     -0.11730      0.30983     -0.38      0.7053
## Year2011      0.00114      0.25877      0.00      0.9965
## Year2012     -0.03443      0.25859     -0.13      0.8942
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.588
## Multiple R-squared:  0.066, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00763
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 21 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 269 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.328  0.883  0.940  0.910  0.983  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.45e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 290"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2710"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 169 206 199 208 176 172 172 193 191 165 167 163 212 183 175
## 2011 2012
## 163 172
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 85 129 112 136 106 91 116 112 118 106 98 104 151 129 126
## 2011 2012

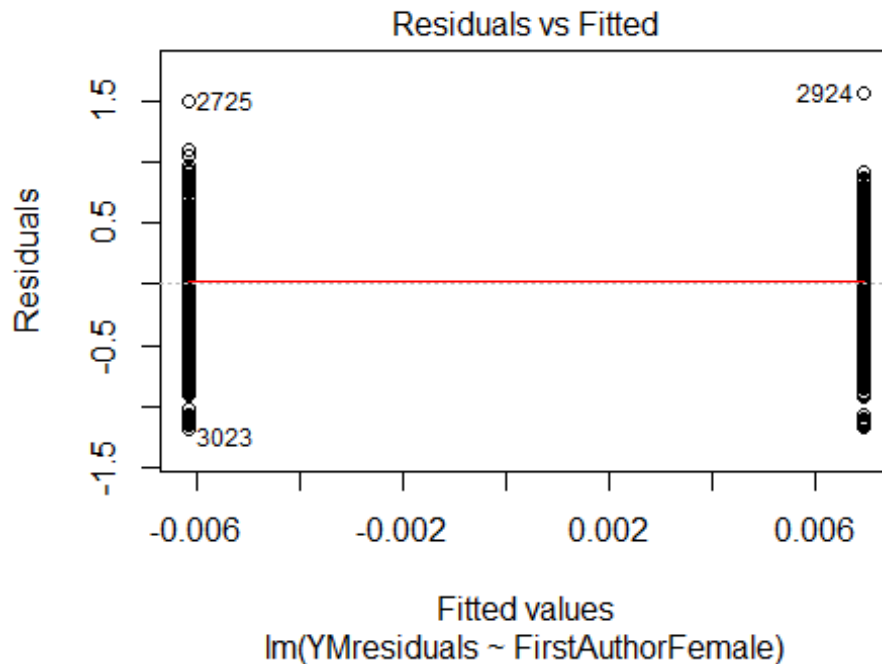
```

```
## 125 130
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 73 115 97 117 91 82 101 106 101 93 84 93 133 104 116
## 2011 2012
## 107 114
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 100, df = 16, p-value = 1e-14
```



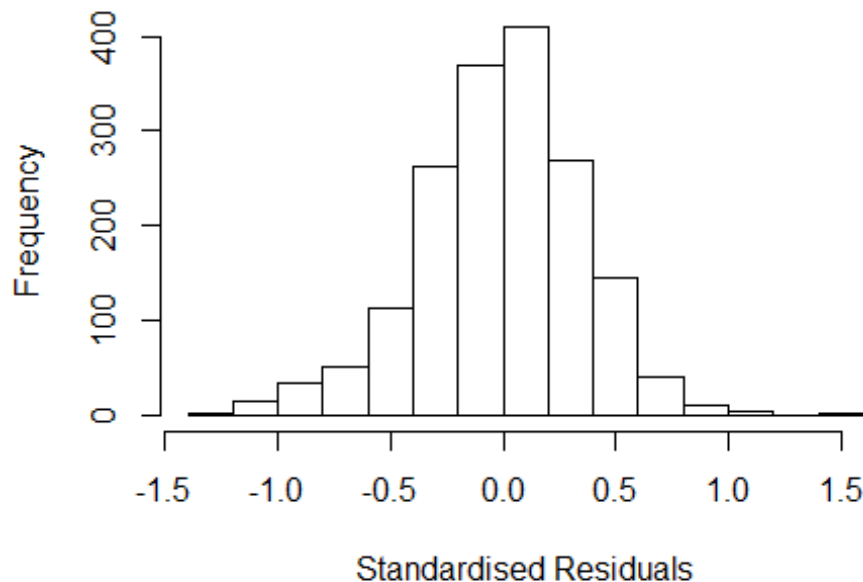
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 6.4, df = 1, p-value = 0.01
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.77575572552103"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.35779145865135"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1400, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.41382855702515"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.79890611851148"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1200, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.083 1          1.041
## LastAuthorFemale  1.051 1          1.025
## UniqueAuthors    1.282 4          1.032
## Year              1.406 16         1.011
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



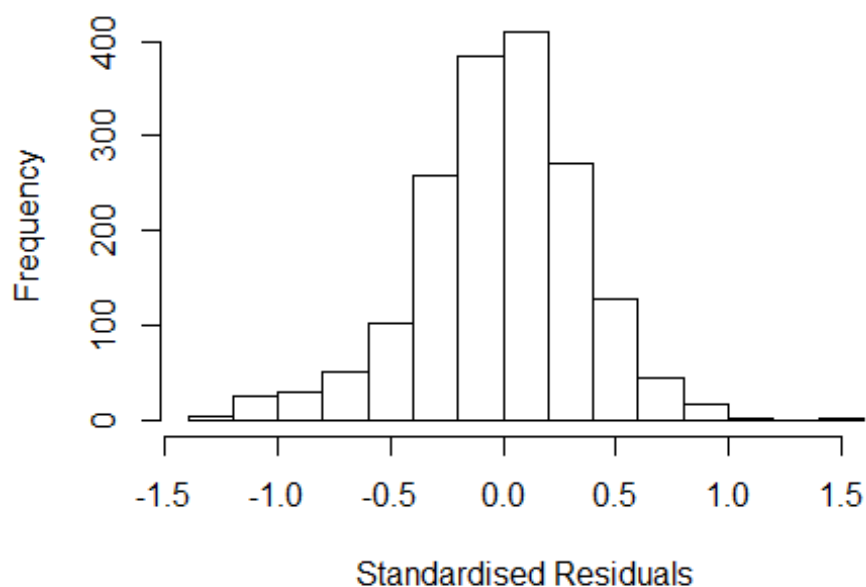
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2237 -0.2230  0.0064  0.2183  1.5172
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.95824    0.06527   14.68 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01300    0.01726    0.75  0.45155
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02745    0.01826    1.50  0.13287
## UniqueAuthors2    0.17250    0.05161    3.34  0.00085 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.19017    0.05075    3.75  0.00019 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.22839    0.05141    4.44  9.4e-06 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.25858    0.04975    5.20  2.3e-07 ***
## Year1997         -0.03372    0.05701   -0.59  0.55428
## Year1998         -0.05984    0.05774   -1.04  0.30024
## Year1999         -0.08992    0.05554   -1.62  0.10564
```

```

## Year2000      -0.14505      0.05838      -2.48      0.01306 *
## Year2001      -0.11988      0.05937      -2.02      0.04362 *
## Year2002      -0.14314      0.05540      -2.58      0.00986 **
## Year2003      -0.11468      0.05515      -2.08      0.03774 *
## Year2004      -0.13714      0.05561      -2.47      0.01375 *
## Year2005      -0.07318      0.05629      -1.30      0.19378
## Year2006      -0.04442      0.06192      -0.72      0.47322
## Year2007      -0.09005      0.06364      -1.42      0.15725
## Year2008      -0.00344      0.05917      -0.06      0.95367
## Year2009      -0.00496      0.06250      -0.08      0.93678
## Year2010       0.01101      0.06058       0.18      0.85577
## Year2011      -0.01141      0.05943      -0.19      0.84773
## Year2012      -0.03351      0.06640      -0.50      0.61382
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.334
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0577, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0455
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 153 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1574 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0035 0.8660 0.9510 0.8950 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.79e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.081 1      1.040
## LastAuthorFemale  1.046 1      1.023
## Year              1.120 16      1.004

```

## Residuals from first and last author



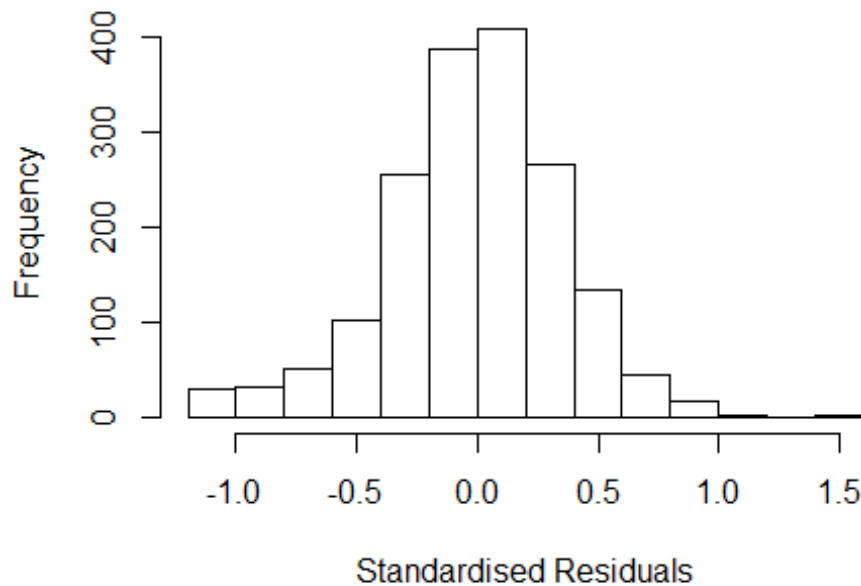
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.21096 -0.22080  0.00194  0.22562  1.56394
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.15212    0.04886   23.58  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.02213    0.01742    1.27   0.204
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.02186    0.01842    1.19   0.236
## Year1997          -0.02807    0.05809   -0.48   0.629
## Year1998          -0.06261    0.05928   -1.06   0.291
## Year1999          -0.08623    0.05664   -1.52   0.128
## Year2000          -0.13346    0.06019   -2.22   0.027 *
## Year2001          -0.10524    0.06081   -1.73   0.084 .
## Year2002          -0.14019    0.05681   -2.47   0.014 *
## Year2003          -0.10691    0.05664   -1.89   0.059 .
## Year2004          -0.11926    0.05643   -2.11   0.035 *
## Year2005          -0.06133    0.05720   -1.07   0.284
```

```

## Year2006      -0.03130    0.06252   -0.50    0.617
## Year2007      -0.07795    0.06430   -1.21    0.226
## Year2008       0.00702    0.06140    0.11    0.909
## Year2009       0.01485    0.06506    0.23    0.819
## Year2010       0.01981    0.06061    0.33    0.744
## Year2011       0.00309    0.06129    0.05    0.960
## Year2012      -0.02463    0.06642   -0.37    0.711
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.337
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0251, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0149
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 149 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1578 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0004 0.8720 0.9510 0.8930 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.79e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.079 1      1.039
## Year              1.079 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from first author



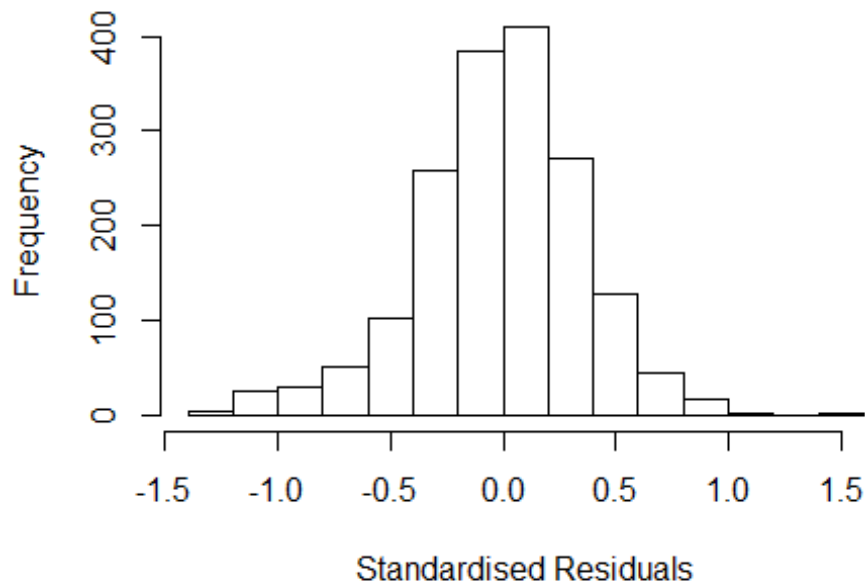
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.19817 -0.22206 0.00269 0.22406 1.55643
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.15415 0.04884 23.63 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02472 0.01745 1.42 0.157
## Year1997 -0.02516 0.05793 -0.43 0.664
## Year1998 -0.06223 0.05929 -1.05 0.294
## Year1999 -0.08314 0.05647 -1.47 0.141
## Year2000 -0.13040 0.06003 -2.17 0.030 *
## Year2001 -0.10194 0.06059 -1.68 0.093 .
## Year2002 -0.13601 0.05643 -2.41 0.016 *
## Year2003 -0.10327 0.05640 -1.83 0.067 .
## Year2004 -0.11487 0.05624 -2.04 0.041 *
## Year2005 -0.05764 0.05701 -1.01 0.312
## Year2006 -0.02802 0.06247 -0.45 0.654
```

```

## Year2007          -0.07347    0.06408   -1.15    0.252
## Year2008          0.00960    0.06122    0.16    0.875
## Year2009          0.01930    0.06468    0.30    0.765
## Year2010          0.02270    0.06035    0.38    0.707
## Year2011          0.00788    0.06111    0.13    0.897
## Year2012         -0.01856    0.06608   -0.28    0.779
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.337
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0244, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0147
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 151 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1576 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0008 0.8710 0.9500 0.8930 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.79e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.046 1          1.023
## Year            1.046 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.207 -0.223 0.001 0.225 1.576
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.16005 0.04847 23.93 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02495 0.01845 1.35 0.176
## Year1997 -0.02849 0.05816 -0.49 0.624
## Year1998 -0.06023 0.05922 -1.02 0.309
## Year1999 -0.08437 0.05656 -1.49 0.136
## Year2000 -0.13442 0.06016 -2.23 0.026 *
## Year2001 -0.10386 0.06081 -1.71 0.088 .
## Year2002 -0.14064 0.05679 -2.48 0.013 *
## Year2003 -0.10369 0.05649 -1.84 0.067 .
## Year2004 -0.11605 0.05617 -2.07 0.039 *
## Year2005 -0.05821 0.05689 -1.02 0.306
## Year2006 -0.02902 0.06243 -0.46 0.642
```

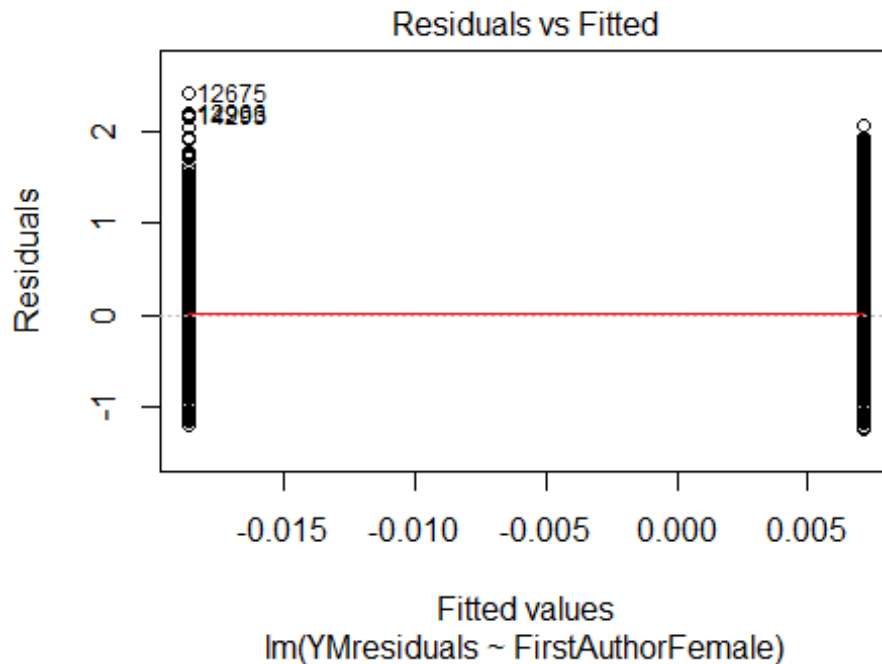


```

## Year2007          -0.07457      0.06405      -1.16      0.244
## Year2008           0.01023      0.06114       0.17      0.867
## Year2009           0.01735      0.06493       0.27      0.789
## Year2010           0.02214      0.06035       0.37      0.714
## Year2011           0.00572      0.06107       0.09      0.925
## Year2012          -0.02195      0.06631      -0.33      0.741
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.338
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0243, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0146
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1400 is an outlier with |weight| <= 5.5e-05 ( < 5.8e-05);
## 145 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1581 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0156 0.8730 0.9510 0.8940 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.79e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 1727"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2711"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 843 923 897 1003 1033 1022 926 801 863 802 1021 1114 1221 1291 1398
## 2011 2012
## 1488 1529
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 460 549 519 610 775 673 765 671 733 705 881 967 1060 1141 1218

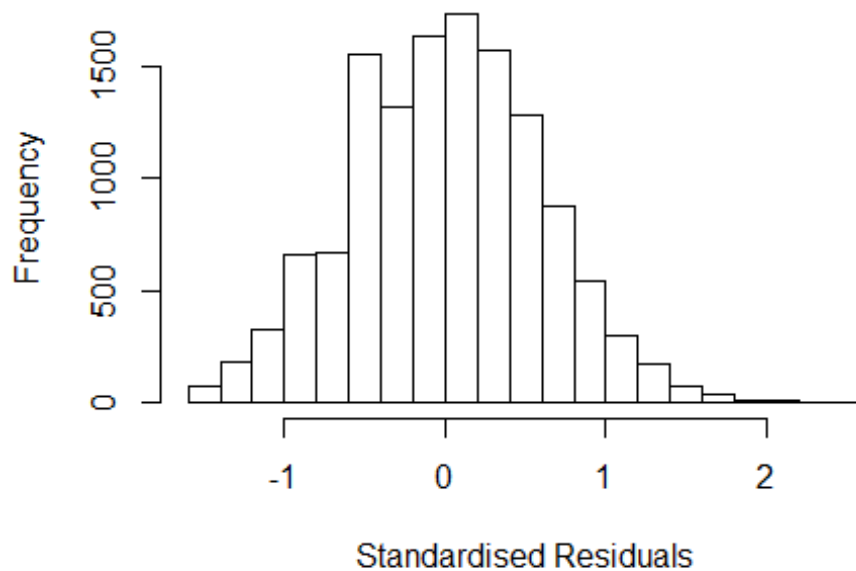
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.85766322410294"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.0599174574845"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 210000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.59636119153992"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.17927765936503"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 180000, p-value = 3e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.058 1      1.028
## LastAuthorFemale  1.051 1      1.025
## UniqueAuthors    1.077 4      1.009
## Year             1.102 16      1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



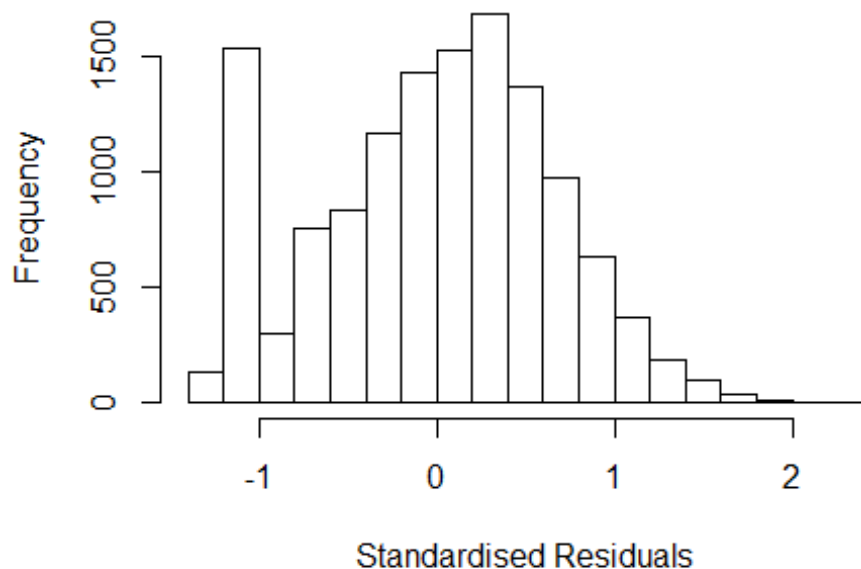
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 12787 48549092221 3.093 2008      2711      2      2.577
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.56141 -0.43755  0.00828  0.40422  2.57708
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.54359    0.03030   17.94 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.03023    0.01225   -2.47  0.0136 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02706    0.01324   -2.04  0.0410 *
## UniqueAuthors2    0.42588    0.02041   20.86 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.64527    0.02016   32.01 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.77831    0.02034   38.27 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.95713    0.01797   53.27 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.02231    0.03554    0.63  0.5302
## Year1998          0.03206    0.03525    0.91  0.3631
## Year1999          0.05875    0.03525    1.67  0.0956 .
```

```

## Year2000          0.04281    0.03316    1.29    0.1967
## Year2001          0.00163    0.03504    0.05    0.9628
## Year2002          0.00467    0.03450    0.14    0.8922
## Year2003         -0.10605    0.03390   -3.13    0.0018 **
## Year2004         -0.14657    0.03647   -4.02   5.9e-05 ***
## Year2005         -0.04811    0.03618   -1.33    0.1837
## Year2006          0.06069    0.03488    1.74    0.0819 .
## Year2007          0.04672    0.03347    1.40    0.1627
## Year2008          0.02962    0.03384    0.88    0.3815
## Year2009         -0.00885    0.03354   -0.26    0.7919
## Year2010         -0.07205    0.03321   -2.17    0.0301 *
## Year2011         -0.03987    0.03267   -1.22    0.2225
## Year2012         -0.07336    0.03236   -2.27    0.0234 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.569
## Multiple R-squared:  0.233, Adjusted R-squared:  0.232
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1043 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11978 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0045 0.8670 0.9410 0.9010 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.68e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.036 1      1.018
## LastAuthorFemale  1.026 1      1.013
## Year              1.038 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



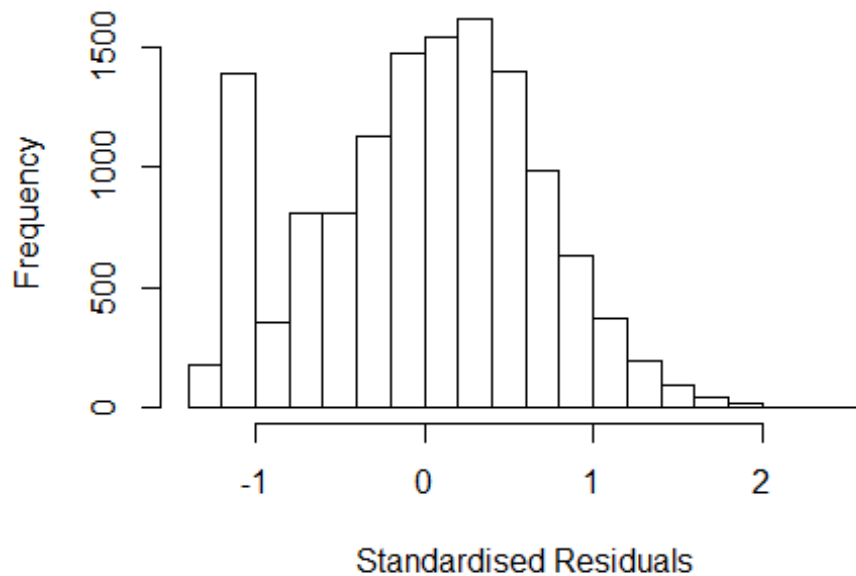
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2693 -0.4703 0.0491 0.4593 2.3989
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.15602 0.02535 45.61 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01162 0.01363 -0.85 0.39379
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.07217 0.01478 -4.88 1.1e-06 ***
## Year1997 0.02735 0.03487 0.78 0.43295
## Year1998 0.04370 0.03397 1.29 0.19828
## Year1999 0.03729 0.03677 1.01 0.31054
## Year2000 0.02287 0.03429 0.67 0.50472
## Year2001 -0.05684 0.03803 -1.49 0.13503
## Year2002 -0.01465 0.03569 -0.41 0.68145
## Year2003 -0.08669 0.03539 -2.45 0.01433 *
## Year2004 -0.14584 0.03862 -3.78 0.00016 ***
## Year2005 -0.00975 0.03838 -0.25 0.79947
```

```

## Year2006          0.11328    0.03547    3.19  0.00141 **
## Year2007          0.08614    0.03455    2.49  0.01268 *
## Year2008          0.03166    0.03550    0.89  0.37256
## Year2009         -0.00412    0.03577   -0.12  0.90818
## Year2010         -0.04329    0.03546   -1.22  0.22216
## Year2011          0.02050    0.03390    0.60  0.54543
## Year2012          0.01491    0.03294    0.45  0.65088
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.666
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00923,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00786
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1074 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11947 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.167  0.856  0.948  0.907  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      7.68e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.026 1      1.013
## Year              1.026 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2544 -0.4694  0.0469  0.4605  2.4287
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.14616    0.02514   45.60 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.02545    0.01373   -1.85  0.06376 .
## Year1997         0.02700    0.03485    0.77  0.43858
## Year1998         0.04400    0.03383    1.30  0.19344
## Year1999         0.03657    0.03676    0.99  0.31978
## Year2000         0.02166    0.03427    0.63  0.52739
## Year2001        -0.05774    0.03805   -1.52  0.12923
## Year2002        -0.01578    0.03564   -0.44  0.65792
## Year2003        -0.08857    0.03533   -2.51  0.01218 *
## Year2004        -0.14833    0.03849   -3.85  0.00012 ***
## Year2005        -0.01294    0.03827   -0.34  0.73525
## Year2006         0.10828    0.03544    3.06  0.00226 **
```

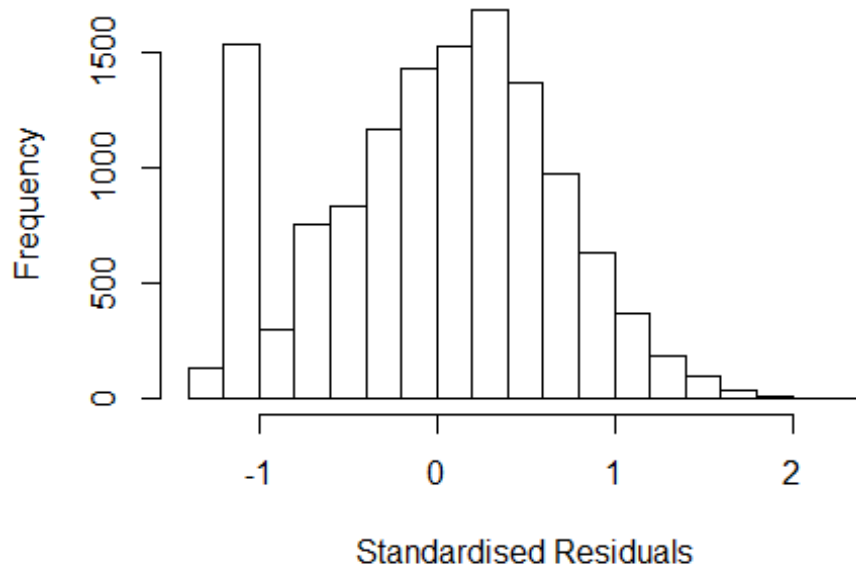


```

## Year2007          0.08430    0.03453    2.44  0.01464 *
## Year2008          0.02559    0.03547    0.72  0.47054
## Year2009         -0.00702    0.03574   -0.20  0.84433
## Year2010         -0.04686    0.03543   -1.32  0.18599
## Year2011          0.01758    0.03384    0.52  0.60341
## Year2012          0.00958    0.03287    0.29  0.77059
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.667
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00736,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00606
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1087 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11934 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.157  0.857  0.948  0.907  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.68e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.017 1          1.008
## Year            1.017 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



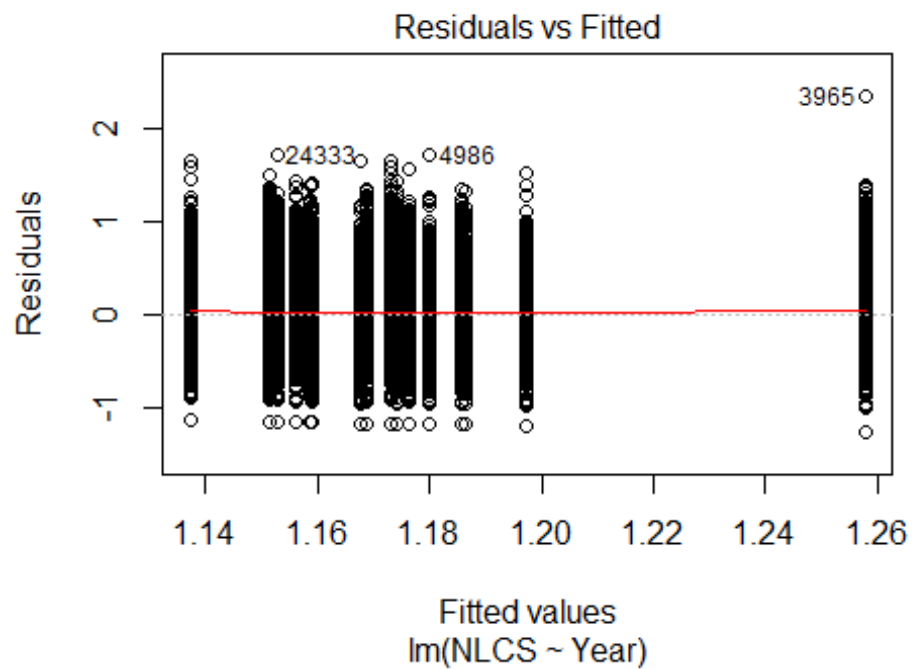
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2665 -0.4719 0.0504 0.4609 2.3904
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.15391 0.02522 45.75 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.07471 0.01480 -5.05 4.5e-07 ***
## Year1997 0.02731 0.03489 0.78 0.43381
## Year1998 0.04358 0.03398 1.28 0.19967
## Year1999 0.03737 0.03680 1.02 0.30992
## Year2000 0.02294 0.03430 0.67 0.50366
## Year2001 -0.05688 0.03805 -1.50 0.13494
## Year2002 -0.01511 0.03569 -0.42 0.67200
## Year2003 -0.08702 0.03540 -2.46 0.01397 *
## Year2004 -0.14581 0.03861 -3.78 0.00016 ***
## Year2005 -0.00972 0.03839 -0.25 0.80015
## Year2006 0.11257 0.03544 3.18 0.00150 **
```

```

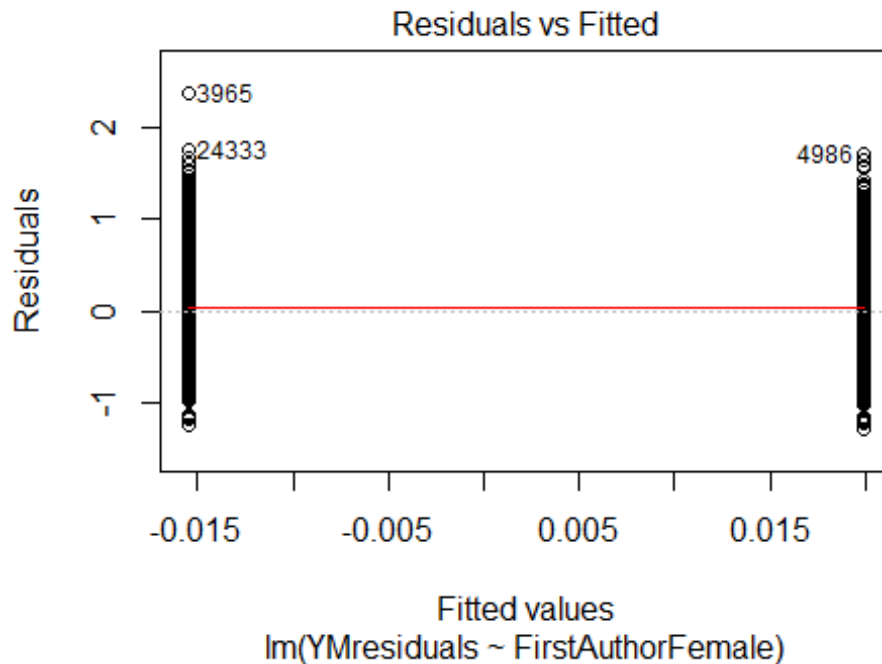
## Year2007          0.08543      0.03455      2.47  0.01342 *
## Year2008          0.03066      0.03546      0.86  0.38732
## Year2009         -0.00530      0.03570     -0.15  0.88208
## Year2010         -0.04407      0.03542     -1.24  0.21352
## Year2011          0.01906      0.03383      0.56  0.57318
## Year2012          0.01364      0.03291      0.41  0.67864
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.667
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00916,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00787
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1070 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11951 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.172  0.857  0.948  0.907  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      7.68e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 13021"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2712"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1606 2060 1433 1542 1638 1788 1803 1661 1848 2016 2081 2327 2424 2293 2562
## 2011 2012
## 2748 2713
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 941 980 861 925 819 873 1131 1100 1263 1381 1418 1620 1706 1603 1795
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1905 1873
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 824 875 756 795 703 758 970 943 1092 1180 1202 1398 1480 1385 1541
## 2011 2012
## 1654 1619
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 160, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

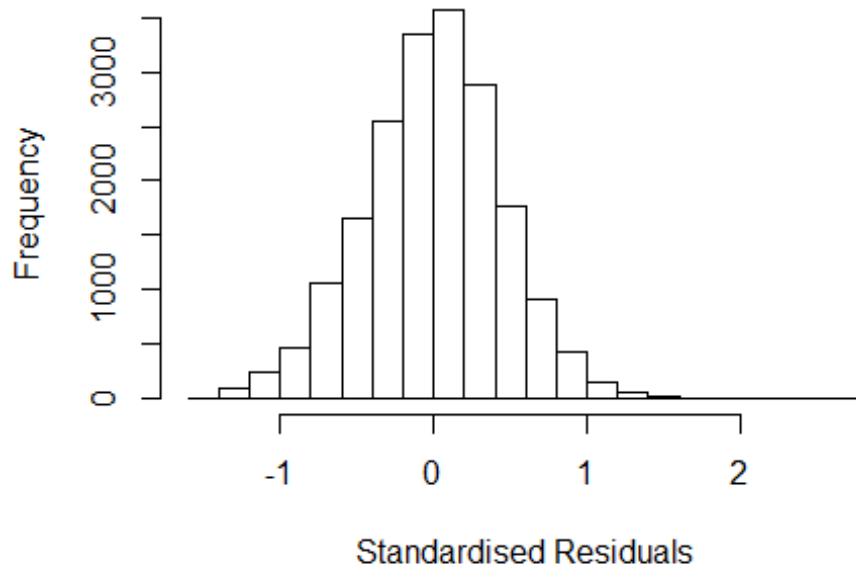


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 15, df = 1, p-value = 8e-05
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.67721628929419"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.33611223658003"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 240000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.43657474604497"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.58728406223748"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 220000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.044 1      1.022
## LastAuthorFemale  1.035 1      1.017
## UniqueAuthors    1.047 4      1.006
## Year             1.067 16      1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



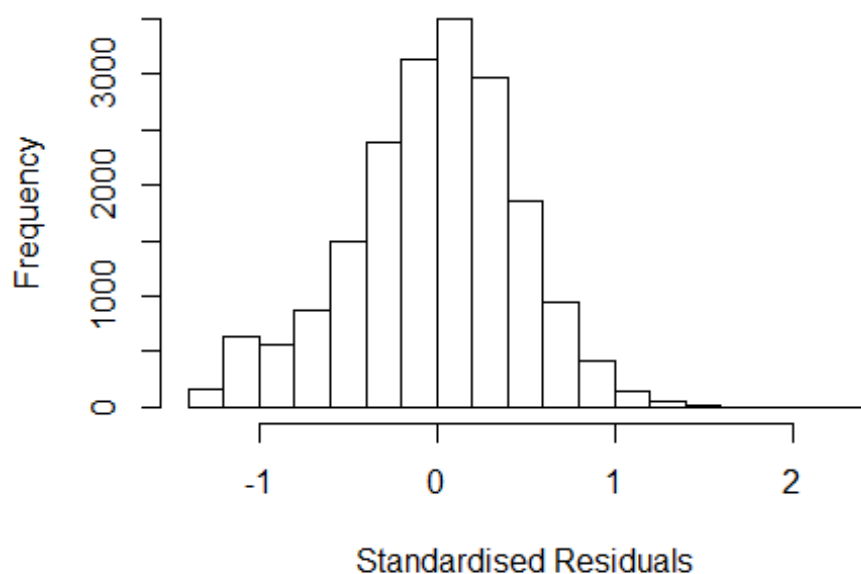
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3965 1842334456 3.603 1997      2712      3      2.706
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.49513 -0.29155  0.00855  0.29000  2.70566
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.79188    0.02405   32.93 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01482    0.00669    2.21 0.02682 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00612    0.00741   -0.83 0.40852
## UniqueAuthors2    0.24680    0.01923   12.84 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.36731    0.01791   20.51 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.45351    0.01755   25.84 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.58297    0.01606   36.30 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.10546    0.02654    3.97 7.1e-05 ***
## Year1998         -0.03330    0.02529   -1.32 0.18802
## Year1999         -0.02098    0.02519   -0.83 0.40497
```

```

## Year2000      -0.02911      0.02472      -1.18      0.23894
## Year2001      -0.02896      0.02429      -1.19      0.23333
## Year2002      -0.05321      0.02405      -2.21      0.02695 *
## Year2003      -0.07152      0.02353      -3.04      0.00238 **
## Year2004      -0.07681      0.02314      -3.32      0.00090 ***
## Year2005      -0.07968      0.02290      -3.48      0.00050 ***
## Year2006      -0.08291      0.02267      -3.66      0.00026 ***
## Year2007      -0.08364      0.02267      -3.69      0.00023 ***
## Year2008      -0.10386      0.02261      -4.59      4.4e-06 ***
## Year2009      -0.07201      0.02320      -3.10      0.00191 **
## Year2010      -0.10111      0.02278      -4.44      9.1e-06 ***
## Year2011      -0.08647      0.02232      -3.87      0.00011 ***
## Year2012      -0.10804      0.02242      -4.82      1.5e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.429
## Multiple R-squared:  0.148, Adjusted R-squared:  0.148
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(1558,17201) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.2e-06);
## 1685 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17488 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0694 0.8670 0.9500 0.9000 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           5.22e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.028 1 1.014
## LastAuthorFemale 1.028 1 1.014
## Year 1.032 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3327 -0.3032 0.0185 0.2996 2.3152
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.181026 0.020104 58.75 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.044913 0.007042 6.38 1.8e-10 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.024439 0.007870 -3.11 0.00190 **
## Year1997 0.106765 0.027653 3.86 0.00011 ***
## Year1998 0.000313 0.026473 0.01 0.99056
## Year1999 0.007958 0.026029 0.31 0.75980
## Year2000 0.015216 0.025751 0.59 0.55460
## Year2001 0.010406 0.025626 0.41 0.68470
## Year2002 -0.005511 0.025427 -0.22 0.82842
## Year2003 -0.006740 0.024723 -0.27 0.78515
## Year2004 -0.009832 0.024362 -0.40 0.68653
## Year2005 -0.014962 0.023918 -0.63 0.53162
```

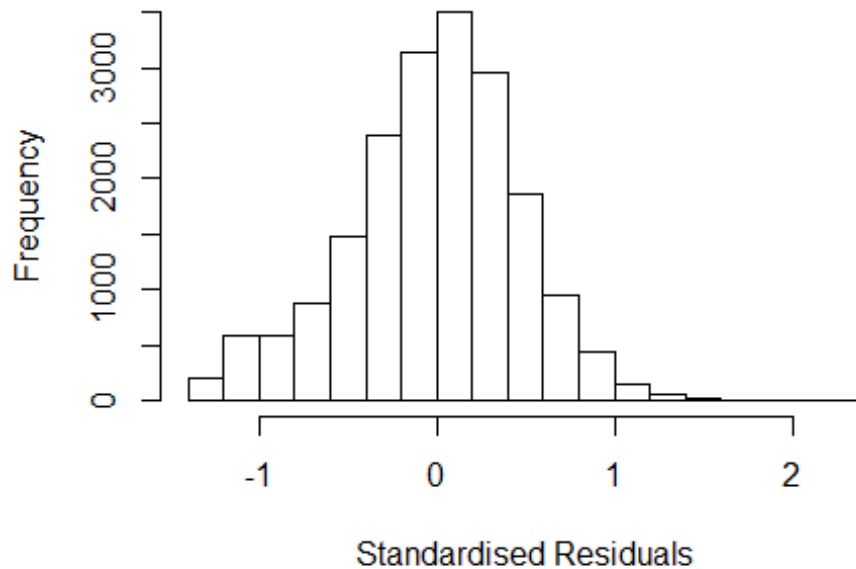


```

## Year2006      -0.024576    0.023789    -1.03    0.30159
## Year2007      -0.019324    0.023711    -0.81    0.41509
## Year2008      -0.046928    0.023789    -1.97    0.04854 *
## Year2009       0.003024    0.024163     0.13    0.90039
## Year2010      -0.017144    0.023777    -0.72    0.47090
## Year2011      -0.013627    0.023165    -0.59    0.55637
## Year2012      -0.035270    0.023371    -1.51    0.13128
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.445
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00604,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00511
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1558 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.2e-06);
## 1607 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17567 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0935 0.8630 0.9500  0.8940  0.9860  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.22e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.018 1          1.009
## Year              1.018 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



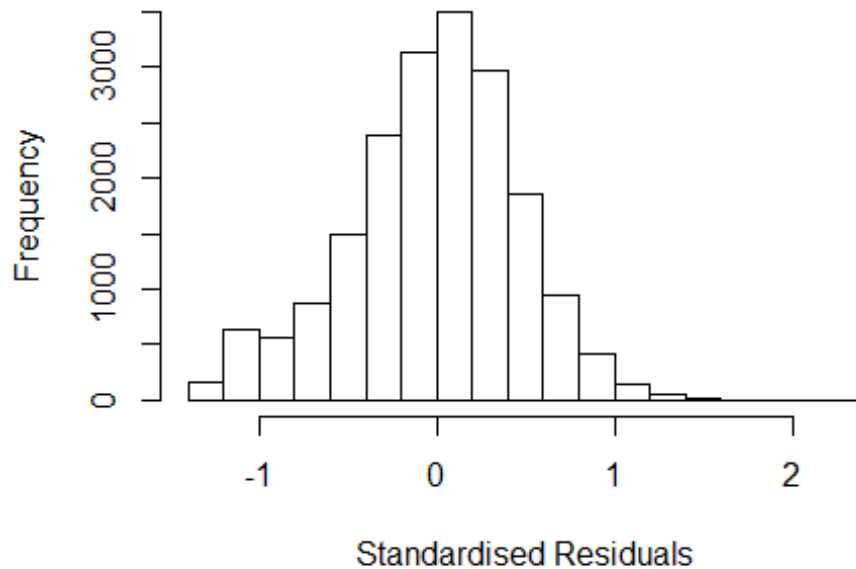
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.324 -0.304 0.019 0.299 2.320
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.18e+00 2.01e-02 58.59 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 4.11e-02 7.03e-03 5.85 5.1e-09 ***
## Year1997 1.06e-01 2.77e-02 3.82 0.00013 ***
## Year1998 -3.49e-05 2.65e-02 0.00 0.99895
## Year1999 6.62e-03 2.60e-02 0.25 0.79930
## Year2000 1.48e-02 2.58e-02 0.57 0.56564
## Year2001 9.44e-03 2.56e-02 0.37 0.71270
## Year2002 -6.43e-03 2.54e-02 -0.25 0.80042
## Year2003 -7.41e-03 2.47e-02 -0.30 0.76430
## Year2004 -1.11e-02 2.43e-02 -0.46 0.64838
## Year2005 -1.55e-02 2.39e-02 -0.65 0.51760
## Year2006 -2.61e-02 2.38e-02 -1.10 0.27223
```

```

## Year2007          -2.13e-02   2.37e-02   -0.90   0.36784
## Year2008          -4.86e-02   2.38e-02   -2.05   0.04078 *
## Year2009           1.58e-03   2.42e-02    0.07   0.94774
## Year2010          -1.98e-02   2.37e-02   -0.84   0.40348
## Year2011          -1.62e-02   2.31e-02   -0.70   0.48374
## Year2012          -3.82e-02   2.33e-02   -1.64   0.10194
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.445
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00557,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00469
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1558 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.2e-06);
## 1608 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17566 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.103  0.863  0.950  0.894  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.22e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.018 1          1.009
## Year              1.018 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



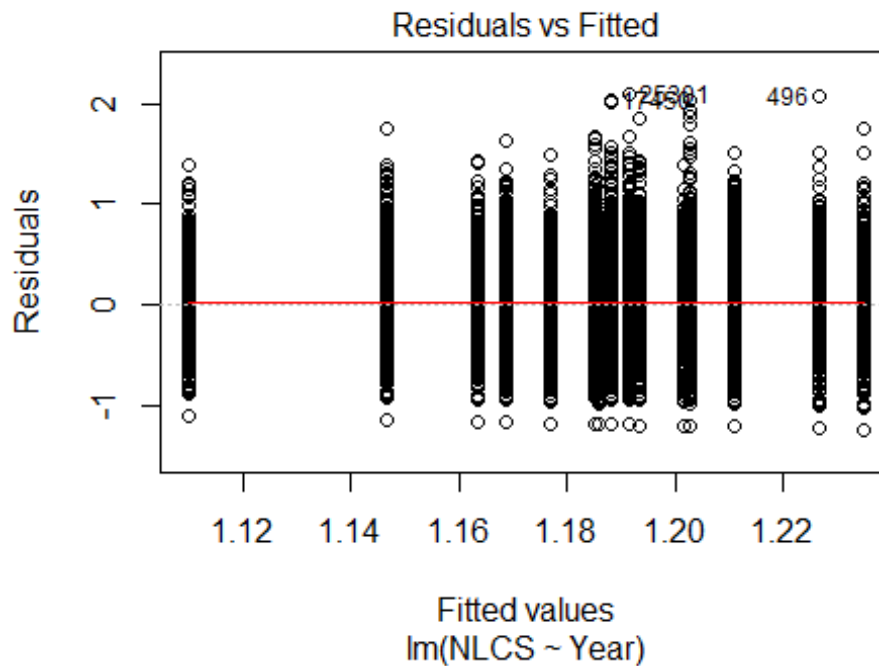
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3022 -0.3036 0.0183 0.3005 2.3008
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.19615 0.01995 59.97 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01587 0.00785 -2.02 0.04312 *
## Year1997 0.10606 0.02762 3.84 0.00012 ***
## Year1998 -0.00121 0.02646 -0.05 0.96364
## Year1999 0.00865 0.02598 0.33 0.73908
## Year2000 0.01452 0.02573 0.56 0.57253
## Year2001 0.01033 0.02564 0.40 0.68717
## Year2002 -0.00436 0.02541 -0.17 0.86370
## Year2003 -0.00480 0.02470 -0.19 0.84598
## Year2004 -0.00768 0.02435 -0.32 0.75246
## Year2005 -0.01199 0.02390 -0.50 0.61573
## Year2006 -0.02154 0.02379 -0.91 0.36517
```

```

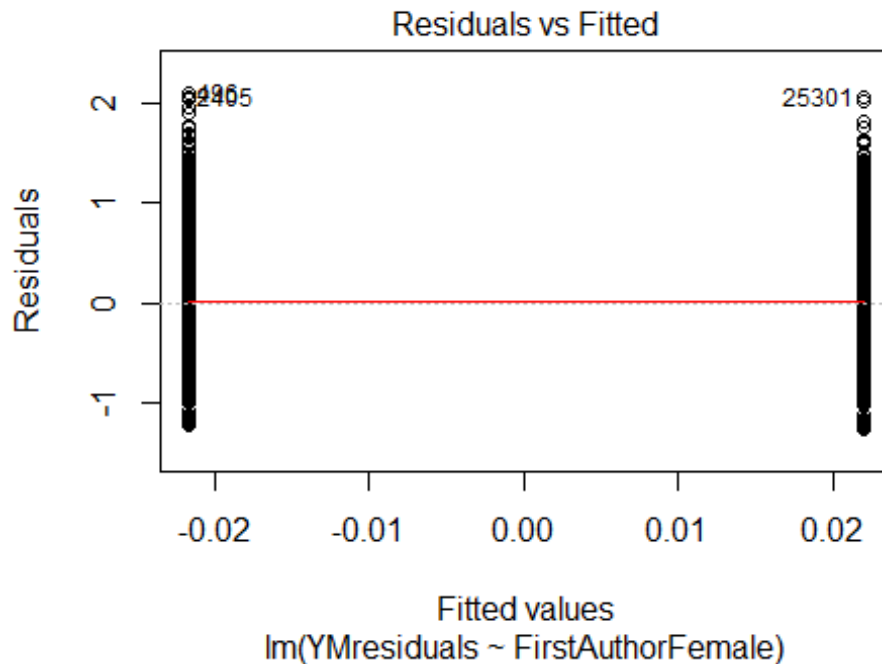
## Year2007          -0.01640      0.02367    -0.69  0.48835
## Year2008          -0.04339      0.02379    -1.82  0.06820 .
## Year2009           0.00669      0.02413     0.28  0.78156
## Year2010          -0.01300      0.02372    -0.55  0.58368
## Year2011          -0.00791      0.02311    -0.34  0.73213
## Year2012          -0.02967      0.02332    -1.27  0.20334
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.446
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00391,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00302
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1558 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.2e-06);
## 1621 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17553 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.101  0.863  0.950  0.894  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.22e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 19175"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2713"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  914 1065  893  963 1116 1179 1212 1115 1142 1313 1492 1627 1738 1788 1910
## 2011 2012
## 2146 2161
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  671  709  600  755  724  750  944  868  892 1009 1164 1270 1321 1383 1464

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 1671 1661
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 601 649 541 667 662 659 844 754 783 885 1020 1118 1150 1222 1287
## 2011 2012
## 1443 1468
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 140, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

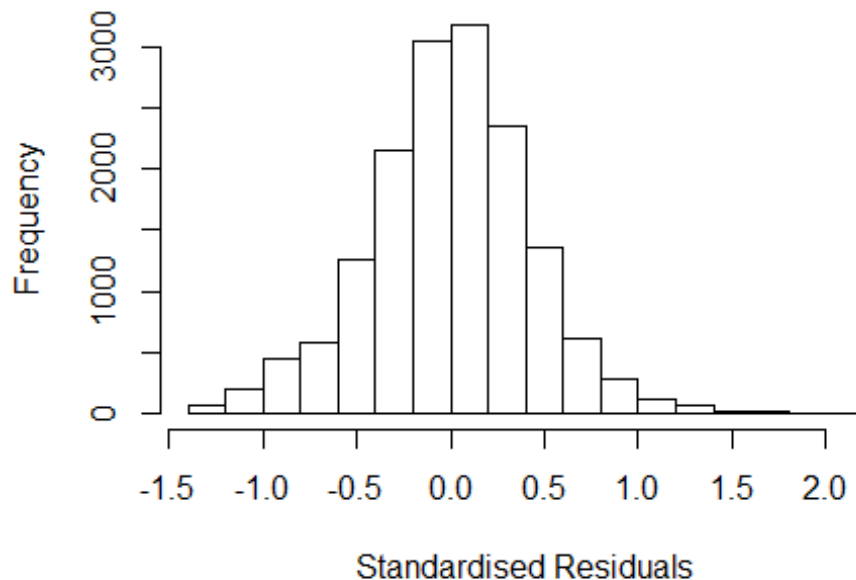


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 130, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.36606109244337"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.55730130638984"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 310000, p-value = 5e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.17163631473886"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.92965916786018"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 3e+05, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.057 1          1.028
## LastAuthorFemale  1.034 1          1.017
## UniqueAuthors     1.071 4          1.009
## Year               1.061 16         1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.36092 -0.25986  0.00679  0.26545  2.17601
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.94729    0.02335   40.57 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01239    0.00691    1.79 0.07289 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01292    0.00698   -1.85 0.06428 .
## UniqueAuthors2     0.20361    0.01985   10.26 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.28554    0.01856   15.38 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.32868    0.01831   17.95 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.40124    0.01682   23.86 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.00161    0.02534    0.06 0.94929
## Year1998         -0.05130    0.02461   -2.08 0.03713 *
## Year1999          0.00532    0.02404    0.22 0.82497
```

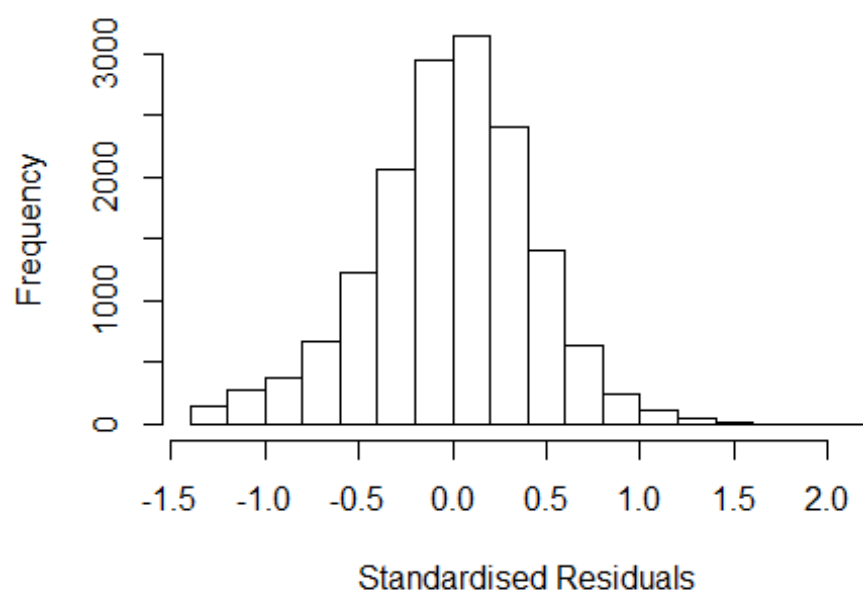


```

## Year2000      -0.02877    0.02383    -1.21    0.22730
## Year2001      -0.04807    0.02373    -2.03    0.04276 *
## Year2002      -0.07673    0.02218    -3.46    0.00054 ***
## Year2003      -0.08623    0.02238    -3.85    0.00012 ***
## Year2004      -0.11062    0.02214    -5.00    5.9e-07 ***
## Year2005      -0.14182    0.02231    -6.36    2.1e-10 ***
## Year2006      -0.11817    0.02183    -5.41    6.3e-08 ***
## Year2007      -0.09092    0.02197    -4.14    3.5e-05 ***
## Year2008      -0.07436    0.02240    -3.32    0.00090 ***
## Year2009      -0.07723    0.02188    -3.53    0.00042 ***
## Year2010      -0.07245    0.02152    -3.37    0.00076 ***
## Year2011      -0.08621    0.02177    -3.96    7.5e-05 ***
## Year2012      -0.08467    0.02161    -3.92    8.9e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.393
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0827, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0814
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 8 observations c(273,1325,1340,9858,10210,11243,11557,14221)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.3e-06);
## 1366 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14379 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.000  0.862  0.951  0.893  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           6.35e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.031 1 1.015
## LastAuthorFemale 1.026 1 1.013
## Year 1.017 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



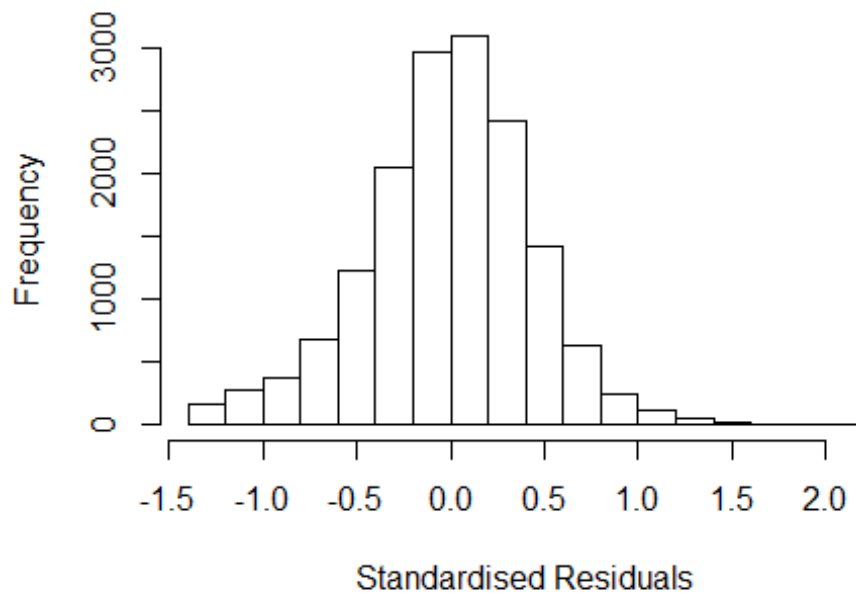
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.27678 -0.27193  0.00975  0.26994  2.08207
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.22093    0.01941   62.89 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04858    0.00706    6.88 6.1e-12 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01244    0.00715   -1.74 0.08186 .
## Year1997          -0.00971    0.02649   -0.37 0.71383
## Year1998          -0.02945    0.02518   -1.17 0.24222
## Year1999           0.00728    0.02519    0.29 0.77265
## Year2000          -0.01218    0.02518   -0.48 0.62863
## Year2001          -0.03448    0.02492   -1.38 0.16639
## Year2002          -0.04452    0.02338   -1.90 0.05684 .
## Year2003          -0.04723    0.02367   -2.00 0.04598 *
## Year2004          -0.06399    0.02328   -2.75 0.00599 **
## Year2005          -0.10304    0.02347   -4.39 1.1e-05 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -0.08602      0.02299      -3.74  0.00018 ***
## Year2007          -0.05372      0.02298      -2.34  0.01941 *
## Year2008          -0.04274      0.02349      -1.82  0.06881 .
## Year2009          -0.03663      0.02313      -1.58  0.11318
## Year2010          -0.03126      0.02277      -1.37  0.16997
## Year2011          -0.04854      0.02292      -2.12  0.03419 *
## Year2012          -0.04643      0.02259      -2.06  0.03983 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.402
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00651,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00538
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 6 observations c(273,1325,1506,9858,10210,14221)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.3e-06);
## 1345 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14402 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.000  0.863  0.950   0.890   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      6.35e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.012 1      1.006
## Year              1.012 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



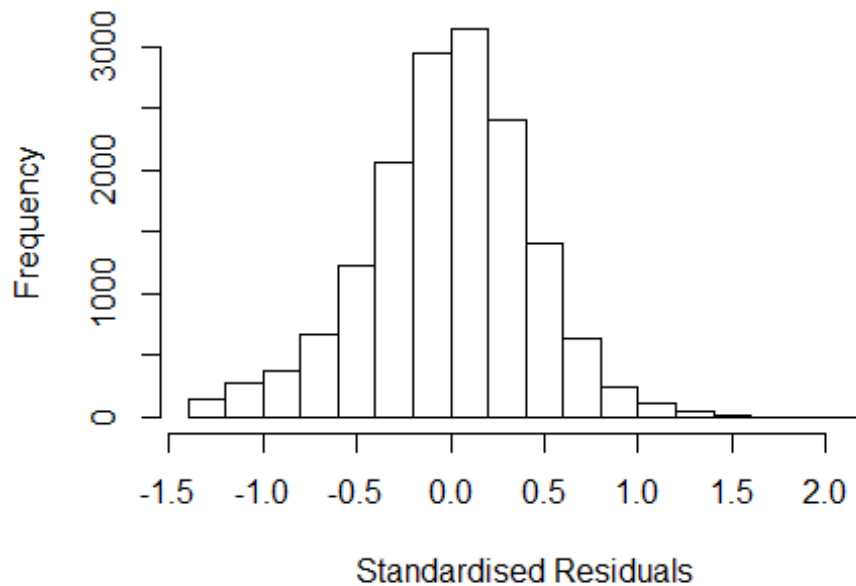
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.27145 -0.27096 0.00998 0.27091 2.08481
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.21819 0.01931 63.07 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04631 0.00700 6.61 3.9e-11 ***
## Year1997 -0.01017 0.02649 -0.38 0.70093
## Year1998 -0.02959 0.02519 -1.17 0.24025
## Year1999 0.00696 0.02519 0.28 0.78238
## Year2000 -0.01222 0.02519 -0.49 0.62755
## Year2001 -0.03482 0.02491 -1.40 0.16212
## Year2002 -0.04522 0.02337 -1.93 0.05305 .
## Year2003 -0.04810 0.02367 -2.03 0.04217 *
## Year2004 -0.06445 0.02328 -2.77 0.00565 **
## Year2005 -0.10384 0.02346 -4.43 9.7e-06 ***
## Year2006 -0.08667 0.02299 -3.77 0.00016 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.05454      0.02299      -2.37  0.01767 *
## Year2008          -0.04354      0.02349      -1.85  0.06382 .
## Year2009          -0.03774      0.02313      -1.63  0.10285
## Year2010          -0.03204      0.02278      -1.41  0.15968
## Year2011          -0.04946      0.02292      -2.16  0.03097 *
## Year2012          -0.04754      0.02259      -2.10  0.03535 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.402
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00634,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00527
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 7 observations c(273,1325,1340,1506,9858,10210,14221)
## are outliers with |weight| <= 3.5e-06 ( < 6.3e-06);
## 1329 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14417 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0058 0.8620 0.9500 0.8900 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          6.35e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1          1.004
## Year            1.007 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



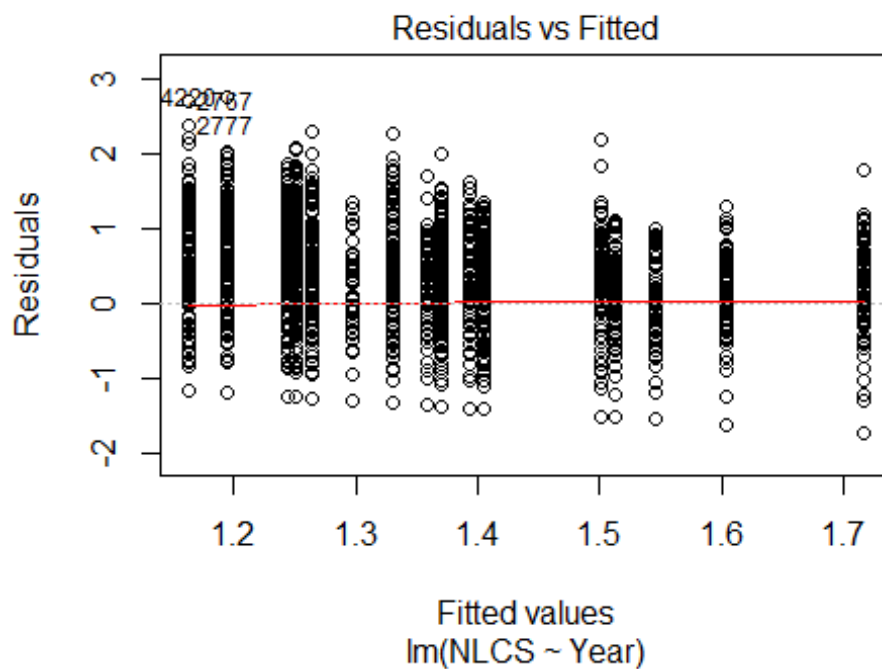
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2490 -0.2727  0.0109  0.2711  2.0890
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.23748    0.01928   64.18  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00293    0.00710   -0.41  0.67922
## Year1997        -0.00816    0.02657   -0.31  0.75882
## Year1998        -0.02519    0.02527   -1.00  0.31889
## Year1999         0.01152    0.02525    0.46  0.64804
## Year2000        -0.00842    0.02522   -0.33  0.73863
## Year2001        -0.03167    0.02494   -1.27  0.20414
## Year2002        -0.04041    0.02343   -1.72  0.08465 .
## Year2003        -0.04267    0.02374   -1.80  0.07227 .
## Year2004        -0.05754    0.02334   -2.47  0.01370 *
## Year2005        -0.09487    0.02349   -4.04  5.4e-05 ***
## Year2006        -0.08099    0.02304   -3.52  0.00044 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.04901      0.02305      -2.13   0.03349 *
## Year2008          -0.03677      0.02349      -1.57   0.11749
## Year2009          -0.02973      0.02317      -1.28   0.19947
## Year2010          -0.02480      0.02285      -1.09   0.27773
## Year2011          -0.04258      0.02297      -1.85   0.06382 .
## Year2012          -0.03919      0.02262      -1.73   0.08321 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.403
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00337,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00229
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 6 observations c(273,1325,1506,9858,10210,14221)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.3e-06);
## 1354 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14393 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0008 0.8630 0.9500 0.8900 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          6.35e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 15753"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2714"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 148 169 162 174 145 155 193 126 129 155 222 232 271 326 436
## 2011 2012
## 434 440
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

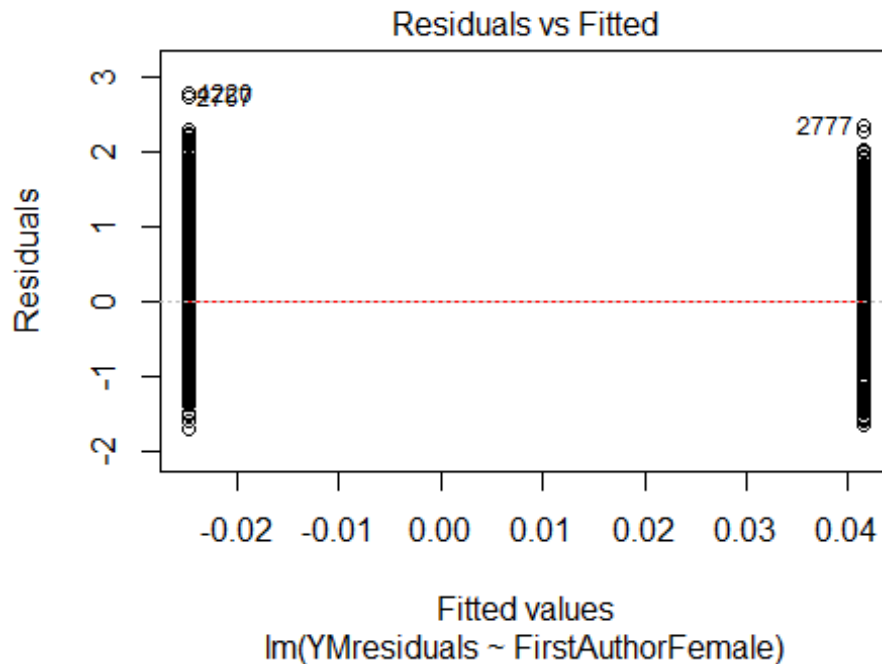
```

```
## 106 107 109 114 62 54 170 113 117 131 207 198 235 284 368
## 2011 2012
## 393 390
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 95 92 101 105 56 48 155 105 110 118 190 186 222 265 347
## 2011 2012
## 362 345
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 140, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



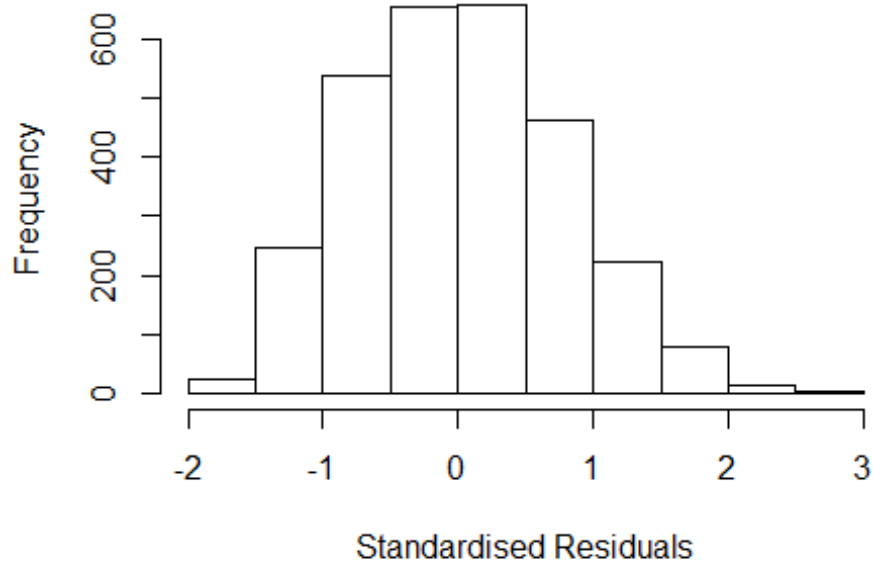
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.03, df = 1, p-value = 0.9
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.22913483535697"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.62133286721163"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 18000, p-value = 0.004
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.86990917392614"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.93042379458021"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 14000, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.140 1      1.068
## LastAuthorFemale  1.151 1      1.073
## UniqueAuthors     1.194 4      1.022
## Year               1.204 16     1.006
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



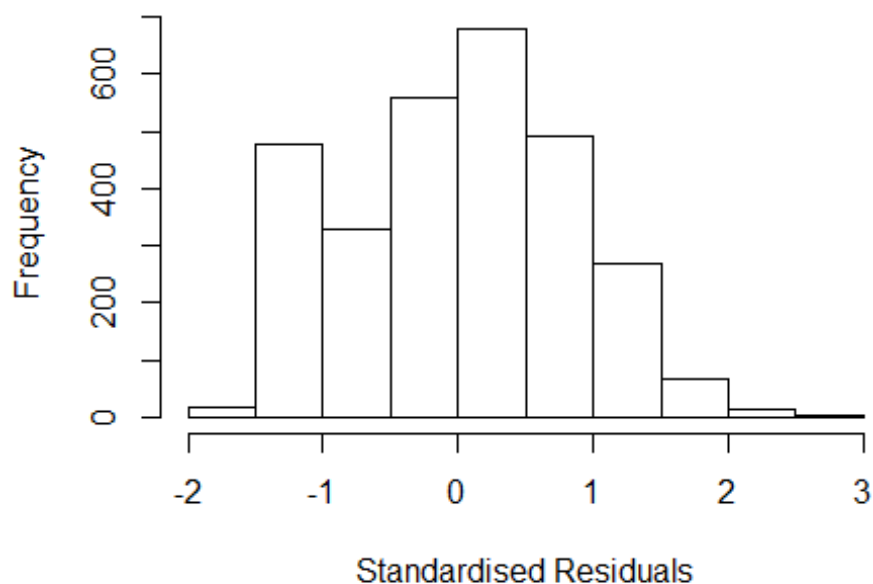
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2870 78149400477 3.305 2010      2714      2      2.552
## 4031 84858246427 3.181 2012      2714      1      2.628
## 4097 84855551703 3.129 2012      2714      1      2.576
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.86240 -0.58511 -0.00943  0.54435  2.62837
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.80981    0.07030   11.52  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.04124    0.03284    1.26   0.2092
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.00187    0.03324    0.06   0.9552
## UniqueAuthors2     0.50405    0.05043   10.00  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.66961    0.05010   13.37  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.77063    0.05237   14.72  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.96012    0.04247   22.61  <2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.26534    0.09100    2.92   0.0036 **
```

```

## Year1998          0.19059    0.08264    2.31    0.0212 *
## Year1999          0.11020    0.08355    1.32    0.1873
## Year2000          0.23885    0.10398    2.30    0.0217 *
## Year2001         -0.03263    0.13145   -0.25    0.8040
## Year2002          0.01803    0.08671    0.21    0.8353
## Year2003          0.03747    0.09408    0.40    0.6904
## Year2004         -0.04799    0.09377   -0.51    0.6088
## Year2005          0.08525    0.09735    0.88    0.3813
## Year2006         -0.05141    0.07881   -0.65    0.5143
## Year2007         -0.12518    0.08760   -1.43    0.1531
## Year2008         -0.15200    0.07889   -1.93    0.0541 .
## Year2009         -0.22451    0.08002   -2.81    0.0051 **
## Year2010         -0.09975    0.08200   -1.22    0.2239
## Year2011         -0.17198    0.08081   -2.13    0.0334 *
## Year2012         -0.25719    0.08134   -3.16    0.0016 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.758
## Multiple R-squared:  0.191, Adjusted R-squared:  0.185
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 229 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2673 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.205  0.867  0.944  0.906  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.45e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.086 1 1.042
## LastAuthorFemale 1.093 1 1.045
## Year 1.037 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



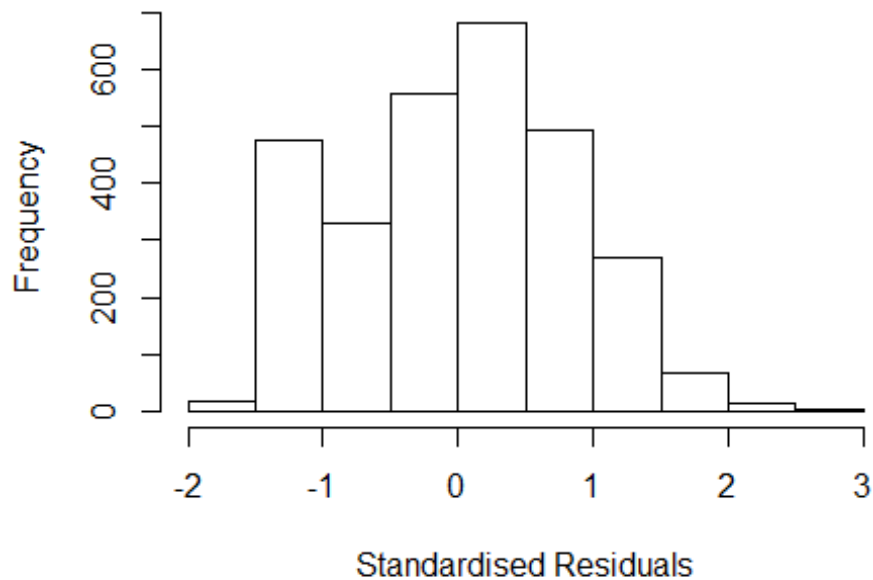
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2767 67649610853 3.85 2009      2714      1      2.729
## 4220 84869207969 3.94 2012      2714      1      2.822
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.6793 -0.6258  0.0454  0.6016  2.8220
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.325340   0.062596  21.17 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.093660   0.035074   2.67  0.00762 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.001532   0.035220   0.04  0.96532
## Year1997        0.352417   0.091528   3.85  0.00012 ***
## Year1998        0.250377   0.084773   2.95  0.00317 **
## Year1999        0.148528   0.079488   1.87  0.06179 .
## Year2000        0.183669   0.103334   1.78  0.07560 .
## Year2001       -0.067382   0.128895  -0.52  0.60118
## Year2002        0.028319   0.089092   0.32  0.75061
## Year2003        0.000787   0.103412   0.01  0.99393
## Year2004        0.044452   0.100697   0.44  0.65892
```

```

## Year2005          0.168779    0.100401    1.68  0.09286 .
## Year2006          0.044293    0.079826    0.55  0.57903
## Year2007         -0.039952    0.091799   -0.44  0.66344
## Year2008         -0.087706    0.085878   -1.02  0.30721
## Year2009         -0.205532    0.085850   -2.39  0.01673 *
## Year2010         -0.135444    0.084080   -1.61  0.10731
## Year2011         -0.126872    0.081576   -1.56  0.11999
## Year2012         -0.207303    0.082085   -2.53  0.01161 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.887
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0305, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0244
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 236 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2666 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.290  0.860   0.948   0.918   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.45e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##      500         50         2         1        1000         200
##   trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##      0        1000         0
##           psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.015 1         1.007
## Year              1.015 16         1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



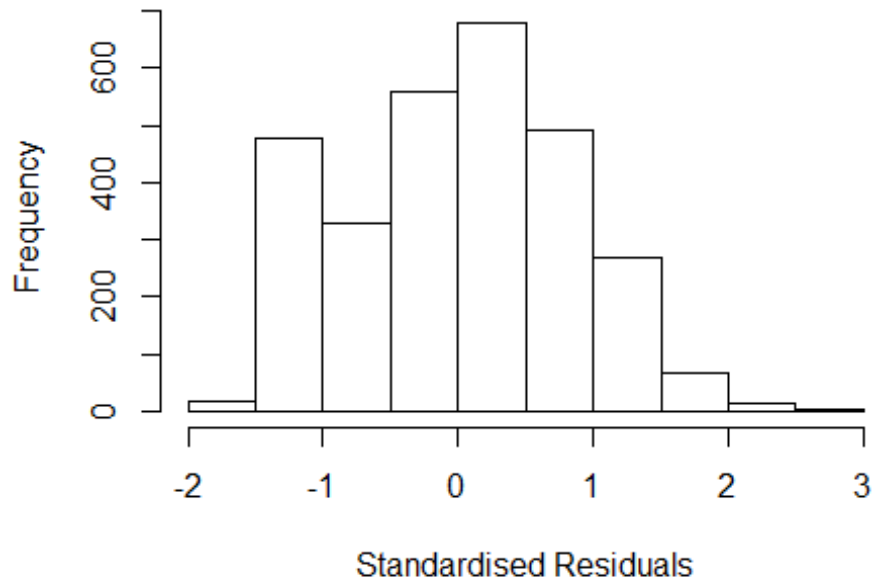
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2767 67649610853 3.85 2009      2714      1      2.729
## 4220 84869207969 3.94 2012      2714      1      2.822
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.678 -0.626  0.045  0.602  2.822
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.325735    0.062219   21.31 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.094107    0.033920    2.77  0.00557 **
## Year1997        0.352365    0.091531    3.85  0.00012 ***
## Year1998        0.250418    0.084767    2.95  0.00316 **
## Year1999        0.148484    0.079527    1.87  0.06199 .
## Year2000        0.183853    0.103179    1.78  0.07487 .
## Year2001       -0.067408    0.128908   -0.52  0.60107
## Year2002        0.028365    0.089095    0.32  0.75023
## Year2003        0.000759    0.103431    0.01  0.99415
## Year2004        0.044492    0.100703    0.44  0.65866
## Year2005        0.168934    0.100202    1.69  0.09192 .
```

```

## Year2006          0.044230    0.079845    0.55  0.57966
## Year2007          -0.040055    0.091888   -0.44  0.66293
## Year2008          -0.087765    0.085919   -1.02  0.30711
## Year2009          -0.205586    0.085919   -2.39  0.01679 *
## Year2010          -0.135429    0.084074   -1.61  0.10733
## Year2011          -0.126803    0.081542   -1.56  0.12004
## Year2012          -0.207243    0.082035   -2.53  0.01158 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.887
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0305, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0247
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 236 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2666 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.290  0.860  0.948  0.918  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.45e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.021 1      1.010
## Year              1.021 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2767 67649610853 3.85 2009      2714      1      2.729
## 4220 84869207969 3.94 2012      2714      1      2.822
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.733 -0.648  0.044  0.599  2.794
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.34692    0.06125   21.99  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02879    0.03394    0.85  0.3963
## Year1997        0.35752    0.09120    3.92   9e-05 ***
## Year1998        0.24714    0.08438    2.93  0.0034 **
## Year1999        0.15341    0.07903    1.94  0.0523 .
## Year2000        0.18737    0.10421    1.80  0.0723 .
## Year2001       -0.06164    0.12998   -0.47  0.6353
## Year2002        0.03067    0.08862    0.35  0.7293
## Year2003        0.00169    0.10346    0.02  0.9870
## Year2004        0.03736    0.10003    0.37  0.7088
## Year2005        0.17807    0.10011    1.78  0.0754 .
```

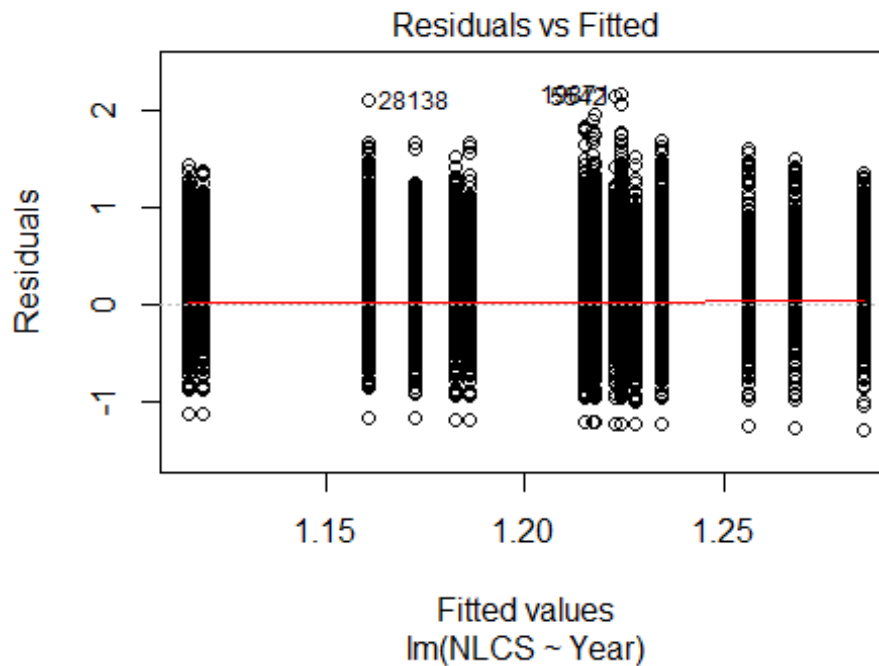


```

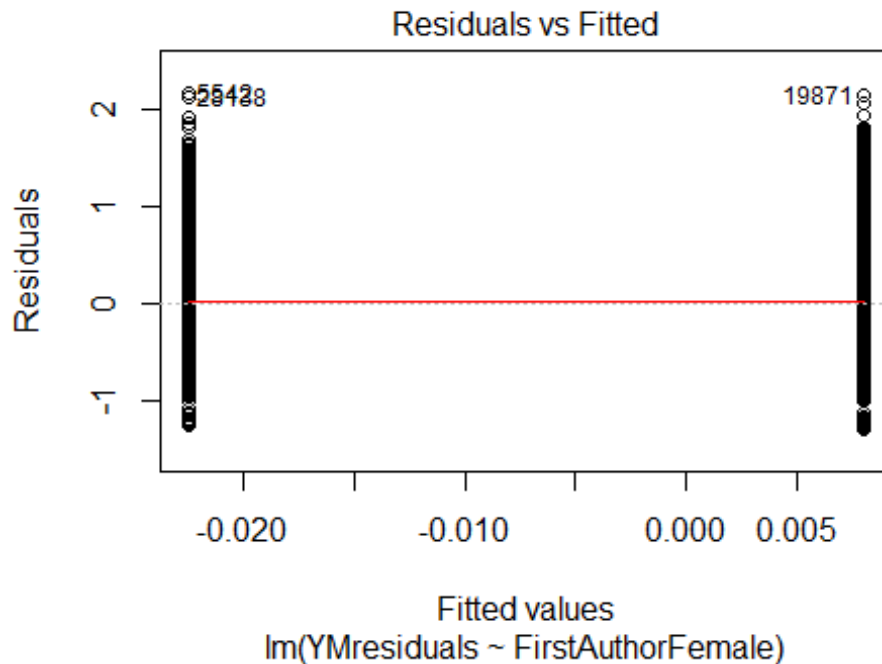
## Year2006          0.05061      0.07939      0.64      0.5239
## Year2007          -0.03469      0.09142     -0.38      0.7044
## Year2008          -0.08429      0.08583     -0.98      0.3261
## Year2009          -0.20122      0.08565     -2.35      0.0189 *
## Year2010          -0.13220      0.08370     -1.58      0.1143
## Year2011          -0.12194      0.08099     -1.51      0.1323
## Year2012          -0.20141      0.08112     -2.48      0.0131 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.898
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0278, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0221
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 238 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2664 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##   0.312  0.857   0.951   0.920   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.45e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500           50           2           1           1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0             1000      0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2902"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2715"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1554 1815 1561 1330 1338 1360 1347 1026 1052 1175 1332 1605 1694 1784 1807
## 2011 2012
## 1835 1848
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 526  617  552  644  816  726  957  723  731  832  961  1149 1220 1285 1268

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 1328 1290
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 467 552 486 585 714 638 818 645 649 720 850 985 1080 1113 1100
## 2011 2012
## 1151 1110
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 98, df = 16, p-value = 8e-14
```

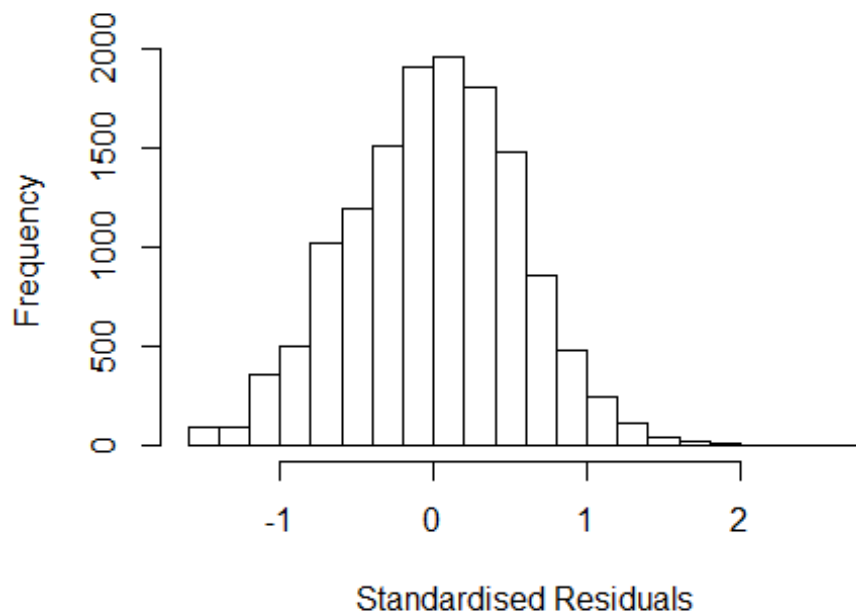


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.44, df = 1, p-value = 0.5
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.68244121839783"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.62910756478675"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 190000, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.32246997541873"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.73513428054028"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 120000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.056 1      1.028
## LastAuthorFemale  1.072 1      1.035
## UniqueAuthors    1.078 4      1.009
## Year              1.080 16      1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



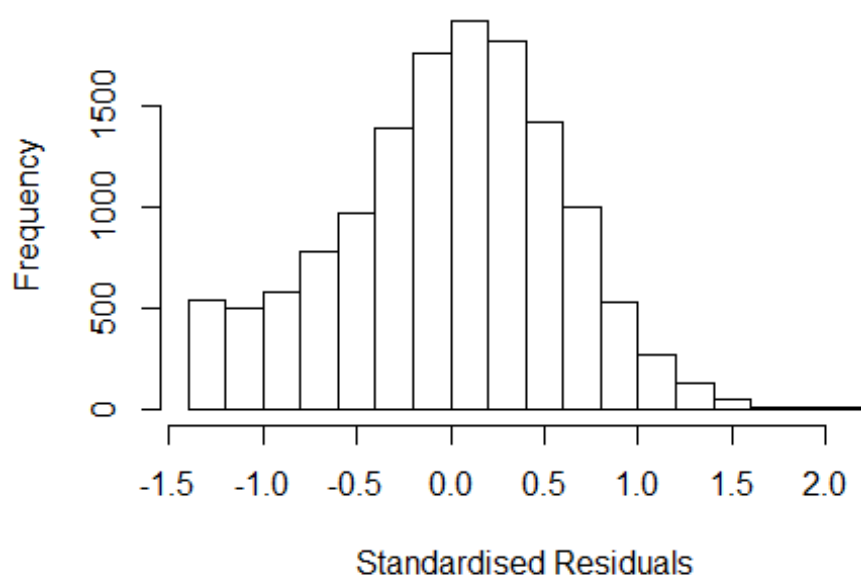
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 19871 42949163491 3.382 2008      2715      1      2.603
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5678 -0.3767  0.0135  0.3789  2.6031
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.8332    0.0348   23.97 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0377    0.0111   -3.41 0.00065 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0431    0.0131   -3.28 0.00105 **
## UniqueAuthors2    0.2431    0.0218   11.18 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.3341    0.0204   16.35 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.4816    0.0199   24.15 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.6840    0.0172   39.78 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.0419    0.0414    1.01 0.31119
## Year1998          0.0506    0.0422    1.20 0.23063
## Year1999         -0.0329    0.0375   -0.88 0.37996
```

```

## Year2000          0.0492      0.0368      1.34  0.18115
## Year2001         -0.0203      0.0367     -0.55  0.58081
## Year2002         -0.0803      0.0366     -2.20  0.02813 *
## Year2003         -0.1141      0.0371     -3.07  0.00213 **
## Year2004         -0.0480      0.0377     -1.28  0.20230
## Year2005         -0.1380      0.0369     -3.74  0.00019 ***
## Year2006         -0.0829      0.0368     -2.25  0.02426 *
## Year2007         -0.0588      0.0365     -1.61  0.10677
## Year2008         -0.0543      0.0355     -1.53  0.12626
## Year2009         -0.0452      0.0359     -1.26  0.20792
## Year2010         -0.0771      0.0356     -2.16  0.03045 *
## Year2011         -0.0557      0.0355     -1.57  0.11656
## Year2012         -0.1336      0.0353     -3.78  0.00016 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.55
## Multiple R-squared:  0.168, Adjusted R-squared:  0.167
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 9033 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.3e-06);
## 1134 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12528 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0424 0.8690 0.9490 0.9070 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          7.32e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.038 1          1.019
## LastAuthorFemale 1.033 1          1.016
## Year 1.029 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



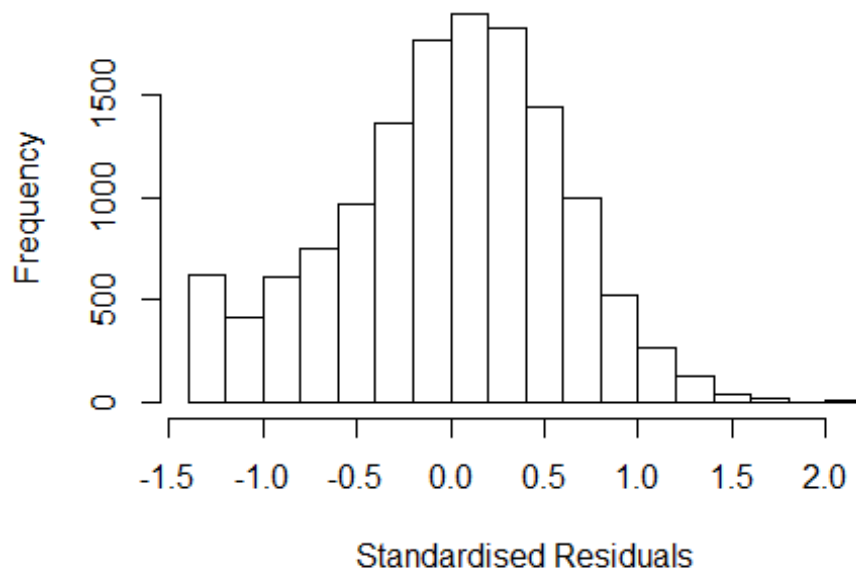
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3222 -0.3917  0.0354  0.3998  2.1366
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.24797    0.03150   39.61  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.02373    0.01210   -1.96   0.050 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.11401    0.01466   -7.78   8e-15 ***
## Year1997         0.04105    0.04229    0.97   0.332
## Year1998         0.06275    0.04299    1.46   0.144
## Year1999        -0.00183    0.03837   -0.05   0.962
## Year2000         0.07424    0.03793    1.96   0.050 .
## Year2001         0.01034    0.03750    0.28   0.783
## Year2002        -0.05265    0.03822   -1.38   0.168
## Year2003        -0.09585    0.03967   -2.42   0.016 *
## Year2004        -0.02350    0.03955   -0.59   0.552
## Year2005        -0.09892    0.03888   -2.54   0.011 *
```

```

## Year2006      -0.02608    0.03854   -0.68    0.498
## Year2007      0.00594    0.03836    0.15    0.877
## Year2008      0.00694    0.03718    0.19    0.852
## Year2009      0.02741    0.03739    0.73    0.464
## Year2010      0.01321    0.03711    0.36    0.722
## Year2011      0.01879    0.03659    0.51    0.608
## Year2012     -0.05217    0.03643   -1.43    0.152
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.58
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0119, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0106
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1155 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12508 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.146  0.861  0.949  0.901  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      7.32e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.021 1      1.010
## Year              1.021 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3112 -0.3931 0.0335 0.4009 2.1728
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.23666 0.03149 39.27 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.04588 0.01221 -3.76 0.00017 ***
## Year1997 0.04195 0.04241 0.99 0.32257
## Year1998 0.06102 0.04308 1.42 0.15670
## Year1999 -0.00456 0.03841 -0.12 0.90552
## Year2000 0.07450 0.03794 1.96 0.04957 *
## Year2001 0.01013 0.03746 0.27 0.78696
## Year2002 -0.05710 0.03827 -1.49 0.13575
## Year2003 -0.09986 0.03961 -2.52 0.01171 *
## Year2004 -0.02469 0.03962 -0.62 0.53315
## Year2005 -0.10411 0.03888 -2.68 0.00742 **
## Year2006 -0.03207 0.03850 -0.83 0.40483
```

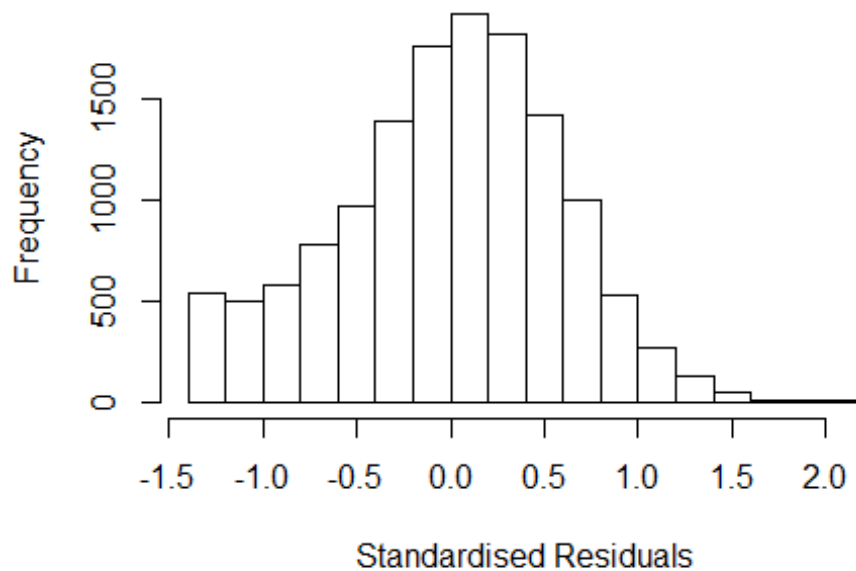


```

## Year2007          0.00185    0.03829    0.05  0.96151
## Year2008          0.00524    0.03720    0.14  0.88799
## Year2009          0.02082    0.03734    0.56  0.57711
## Year2010          0.00910    0.03708    0.25  0.80611
## Year2011          0.01653    0.03657    0.45  0.65129
## Year2012         -0.05354    0.03640   -1.47  0.14132
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.581
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0069, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00566
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1160 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12503 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.132  0.860  0.949  0.901  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.32e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.014 1          1.007
## Year            1.014 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



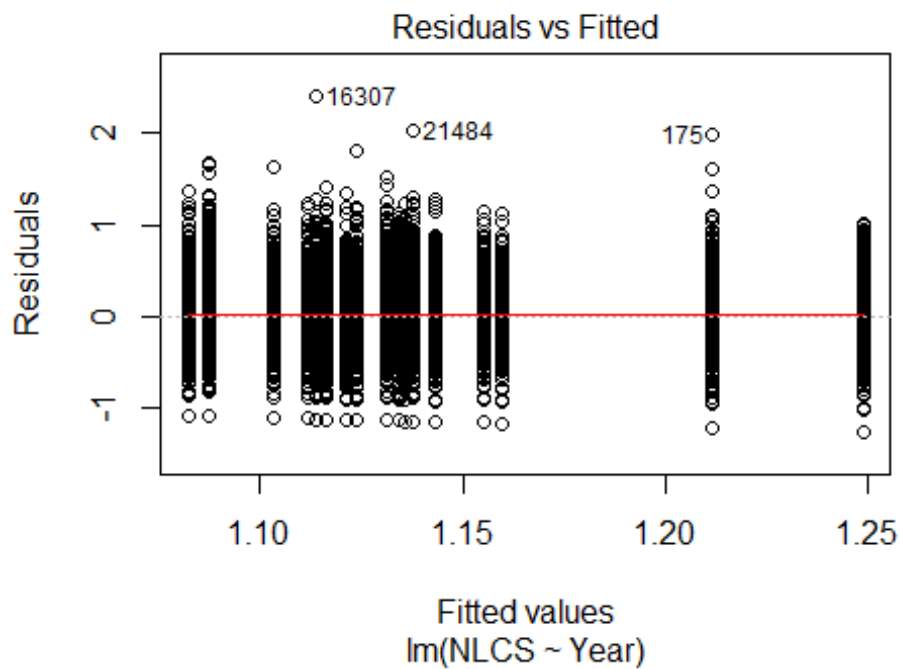
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3176 -0.3935 0.0356 0.4014 2.1329
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.24442 0.03153 39.47 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.12029 0.01463 -8.22 <2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.03996 0.04236 0.94 0.3456
## Year1998 0.06262 0.04307 1.45 0.1460
## Year1999 -0.00156 0.03846 -0.04 0.9677
## Year2000 0.07314 0.03801 1.92 0.0543 .
## Year2001 0.00937 0.03756 0.25 0.8031
## Year2002 -0.05389 0.03830 -1.41 0.1594
## Year2003 -0.09753 0.03972 -2.46 0.0141 *
## Year2004 -0.02543 0.03959 -0.64 0.5207
## Year2005 -0.10115 0.03891 -2.60 0.0093 **
## Year2006 -0.02747 0.03859 -0.71 0.4766
```

```

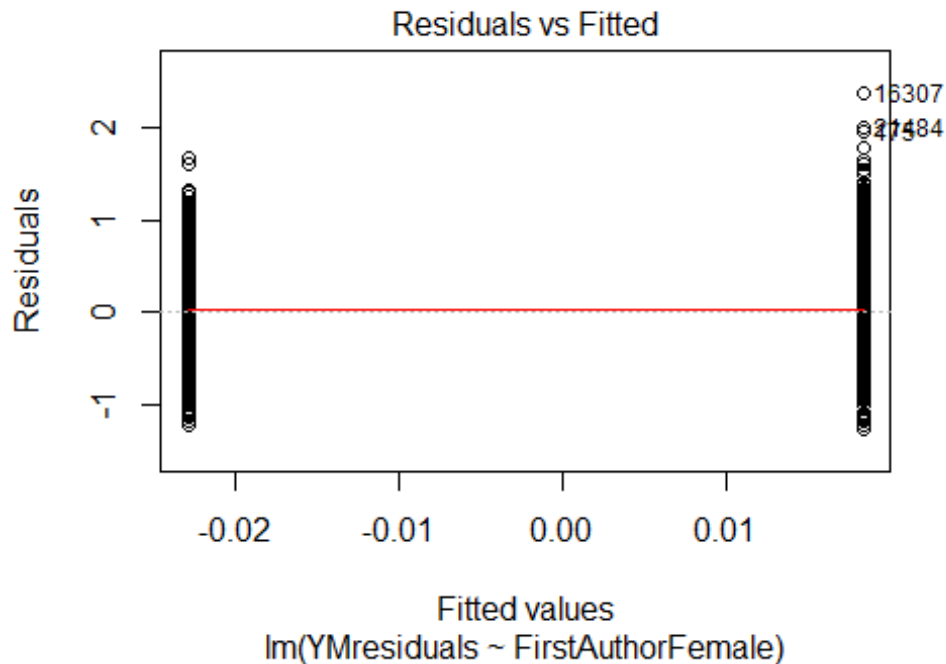
## Year2007      0.00413    0.03840    0.11    0.9144
## Year2008      0.00468    0.03720    0.13    0.8999
## Year2009      0.02527    0.03742    0.68    0.4995
## Year2010      0.01117    0.03716    0.30    0.7636
## Year2011      0.01606    0.03662    0.44    0.6611
## Year2012     -0.05529    0.03646   -1.52    0.1294
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.581
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0115, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0103
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1131 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12532 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.149  0.860  0.949  0.902  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      7.32e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 13663"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2716"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  979 1113 1270 1055 1300 1254 1056 1021 1106 1342 1292 1356 1348 1415 1431
## 2011 2012
## 1723 1881
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  602  652  342  649  324  568  662  671  685  837  837  888  921  920  952
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1182 1272
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 526 589 302 565 288 484 576 561 575 710 726 778 795 785 829
## 2011 2012
## 1018 1110
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 110, df = 16, p-value = 1e-15
```

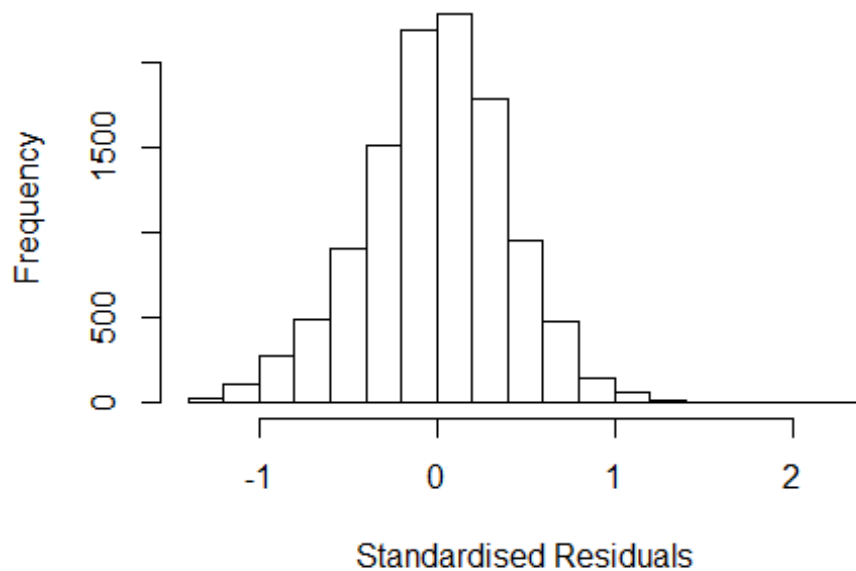


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 54, df = 1, p-value = 2e-13
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.67998979577716"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.17890869002327"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 140000, p-value = 0.02
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.54839619787746"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.39671605124862"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 130000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.040 1      1.020
## LastAuthorFemale  1.031 1      1.016
## UniqueAuthors     1.092 4      1.011
## Year              1.096 16     1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



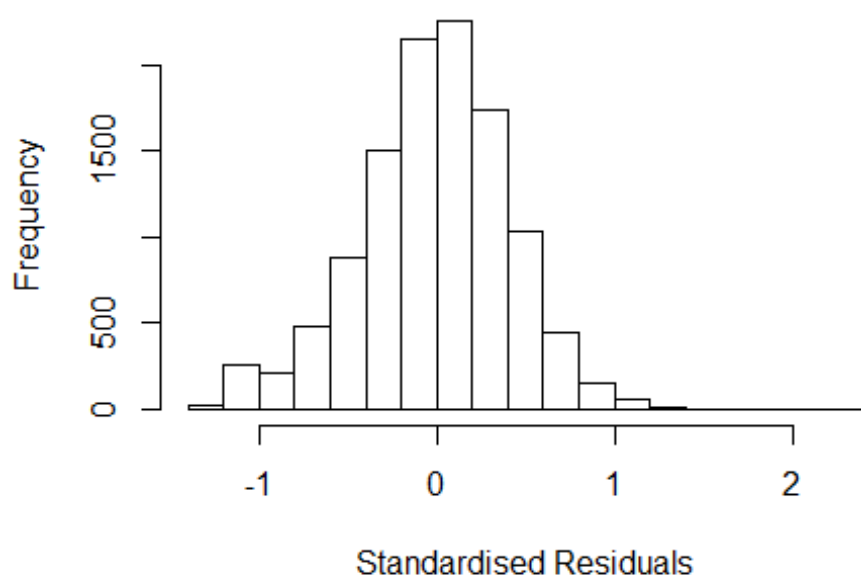
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.35972 -0.26220  0.00987  0.26109  2.38013
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.00353    0.02734   36.70 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.05497    0.00788   -6.98 3.2e-12 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.05770    0.00837   -6.89 5.8e-12 ***
## UniqueAuthors2     0.23051    0.02187   10.54 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.23847    0.02176   10.96 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.23911    0.02166   11.04 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.34691    0.02021   17.17 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997           0.06425    0.02772    2.32 0.02048 *
## Year1998          -0.03943    0.03235   -1.22 0.22286
## Year1999          -0.08387    0.02521   -3.33 0.00088 ***
```

```

## Year2000      -0.00943    0.03205   -0.29  0.76851
## Year2001      -0.08522    0.02719   -3.13  0.00173 **
## Year2002      -0.07556    0.02599   -2.91  0.00366 **
## Year2003      -0.10317    0.02554   -4.04  5.4e-05 ***
## Year2004      -0.12233    0.02535   -4.83  1.4e-06 ***
## Year2005      -0.13912    0.02473   -5.62  1.9e-08 ***
## Year2006      -0.09391    0.02445   -3.84  0.00012 ***
## Year2007      -0.11076    0.02427   -4.56  5.1e-06 ***
## Year2008      -0.08652    0.02499   -3.46  0.00054 ***
## Year2009      -0.11479    0.02532   -4.53  5.8e-06 ***
## Year2010      -0.10291    0.02436   -4.22  2.4e-05 ***
## Year2011      -0.11728    0.02373   -4.94  7.9e-07 ***
## Year2012      -0.13780    0.02426   -5.68  1.4e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.388
## Multiple R-squared:  0.073, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0712
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(6244,8507) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 8.9e-06);
## 908 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10307 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0146 0.8660 0.9500 0.8990 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          8.92e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.031 1          1.015
## LastAuthorFemale 1.030 1          1.015
## Year 1.019 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.30539 -0.26365 0.00815 0.25991 2.34954
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.25352 0.02050 61.14 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.03661 0.00797 -4.59 4.5e-06 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.06087 0.00852 -7.14 9.8e-13 ***
## Year1997 0.05187 0.02751 1.89 0.05939 .
## Year1998 -0.06265 0.03135 -2.00 0.04569 *
## Year1999 -0.10095 0.02516 -4.01 6.1e-05 ***
## Year2000 -0.02382 0.03118 -0.76 0.44484
## Year2001 -0.07506 0.02713 -2.77 0.00567 **
## Year2002 -0.06535 0.02615 -2.50 0.01246 *
## Year2003 -0.09465 0.02605 -3.63 0.00028 ***
## Year2004 -0.10239 0.02554 -4.01 6.2e-05 ***
## Year2005 -0.12691 0.02493 -5.09 3.6e-07 ***
```

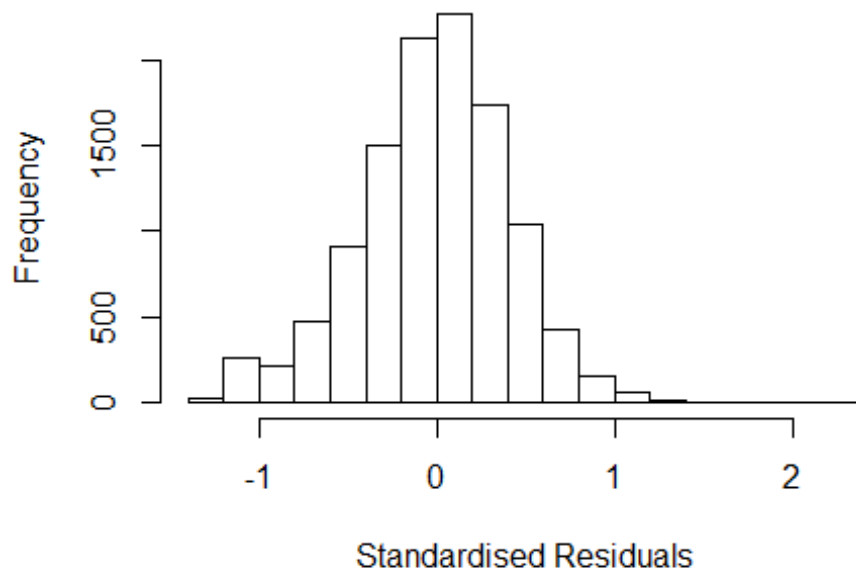


```

## Year2006      -0.07290    0.02448   -2.98  0.00291 **
## Year2007      -0.09106    0.02431   -3.75  0.00018 ***
## Year2008      -0.06150    0.02522   -2.44  0.01477 *
## Year2009      -0.08469    0.02570   -3.30  0.00098 ***
## Year2010      -0.06811    0.02445   -2.79  0.00534 **
## Year2011      -0.08251    0.02391   -3.45  0.00056 ***
## Year2012      -0.10668    0.02469   -4.32  1.6e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.392
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0178, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0162
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(6244,8507) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 8.9e-06);
## 970 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 10245 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0059 0.8640 0.9510 0.8950 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      8.92e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.01 1          1.005
## Year              1.01 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



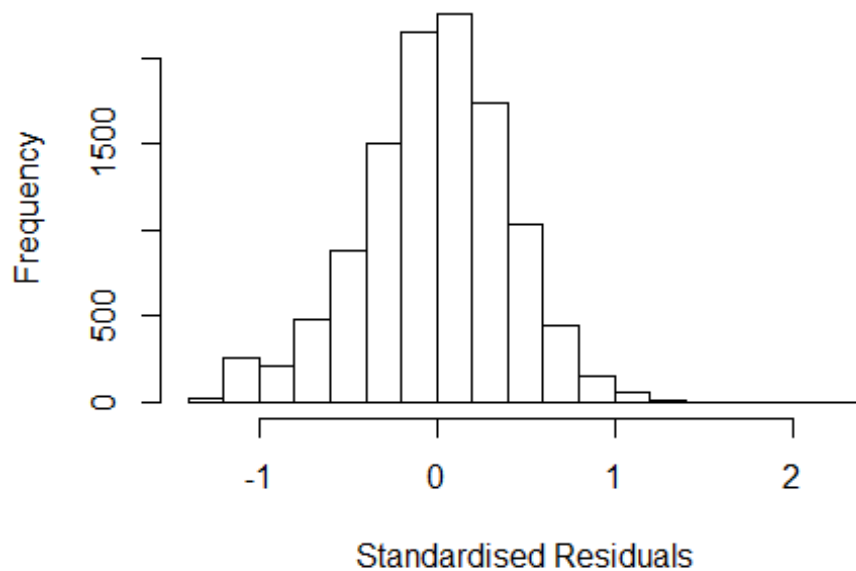
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.29224 -0.26432 0.00925 0.26118 2.36268
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.24070 0.02040 60.82 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.04750 0.00792 -6.00 2.1e-09 ***
## Year1997 0.05154 0.02763 1.87 0.06211 .
## Year1998 -0.06245 0.03131 -1.99 0.04614 *
## Year1999 -0.10068 0.02524 -3.99 6.7e-05 ***
## Year2000 -0.02676 0.03132 -0.85 0.39294
## Year2001 -0.07646 0.02720 -2.81 0.00495 **
## Year2002 -0.06661 0.02620 -2.54 0.01101 *
## Year2003 -0.09345 0.02605 -3.59 0.00034 ***
## Year2004 -0.10138 0.02556 -3.97 7.4e-05 ***
## Year2005 -0.12763 0.02499 -5.11 3.3e-07 ***
## Year2006 -0.07345 0.02454 -2.99 0.00277 **
```

```

## Year2007          -0.09137      0.02435      -3.75  0.00018 ***
## Year2008          -0.06337      0.02531      -2.50  0.01229 *
## Year2009          -0.08747      0.02573      -3.40  0.00068 ***
## Year2010          -0.07138      0.02448      -2.92  0.00356 **
## Year2011          -0.08564      0.02395      -3.58  0.00035 ***
## Year2012          -0.10906      0.02474      -4.41  1.0e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.393
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0131, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0116
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(6244,8507) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 8.9e-06);
## 990 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 10225 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0049 0.8640 0.9500 0.8950 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      8.92e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1      1.005
## Year      1.009 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



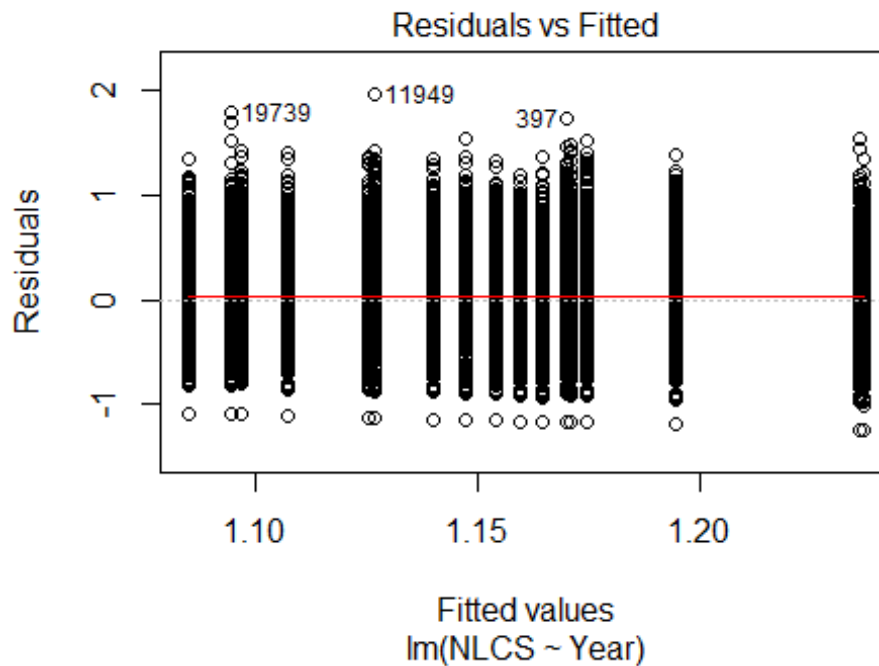
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.29298 -0.26253  0.00856  0.26135  2.36363
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.23920    0.02023   61.27 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.06849    0.00847  -8.08 6.9e-16 ***
## Year1997         0.05378    0.02756    1.95 0.05107 .
## Year1998        -0.05950    0.03135   -1.90 0.05775 .
## Year1999        -0.09921    0.02522   -3.93 8.4e-05 ***
## Year2000        -0.02385    0.03114   -0.77 0.44388
## Year2001        -0.07472    0.02721   -2.75 0.00605 **
## Year2002        -0.06581    0.02619   -2.51 0.01200 *
## Year2003        -0.09361    0.02615   -3.58 0.00034 ***
## Year2004        -0.10250    0.02563   -4.00 6.4e-05 ***
## Year2005        -0.12657    0.02502   -5.06 4.3e-07 ***
## Year2006        -0.07255    0.02455   -2.96 0.00313 **
```

```

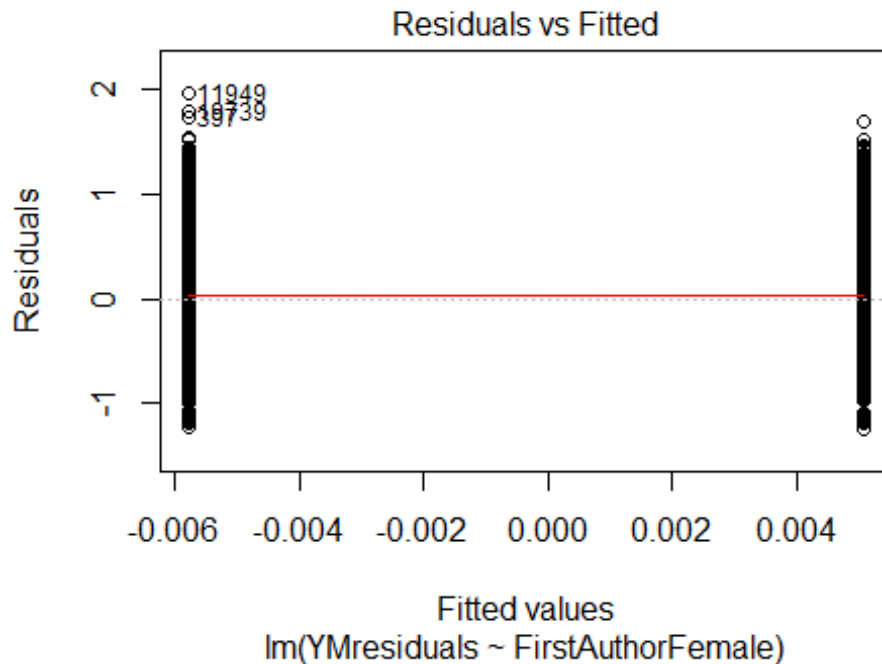
## Year2007          -0.09084      0.02437    -3.73   0.00020 ***
## Year2008          -0.06291      0.02526    -2.49   0.01278 *
## Year2009          -0.08710      0.02575    -3.38   0.00072 ***
## Year2010          -0.06867      0.02452    -2.80   0.00511 **
## Year2011          -0.08367      0.02400    -3.49   0.00049 ***
## Year2012          -0.10827      0.02476    -4.37   1.2e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.393
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0157, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0142
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(6244,8507) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 8.9e-06);
## 986 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 10229 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0046 0.8640 0.9500 0.8950 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      8.92e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 11217"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2717"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 960 858 868 807 1048 1175 1058 849 969 1158 1222 1274 1396 1431 1456
## 2011 2012
## 1515 1593
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 771 642 647 580 653 678 908 709 802 957 1032 1046 1158 1194 1159

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 1197 1279
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 713 594 602 527 595 620 811 629 713 875 942 955 1038 1077 1022
## 2011 2012
## 1079 1166
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 71, df = 16, p-value = 7e-09
```

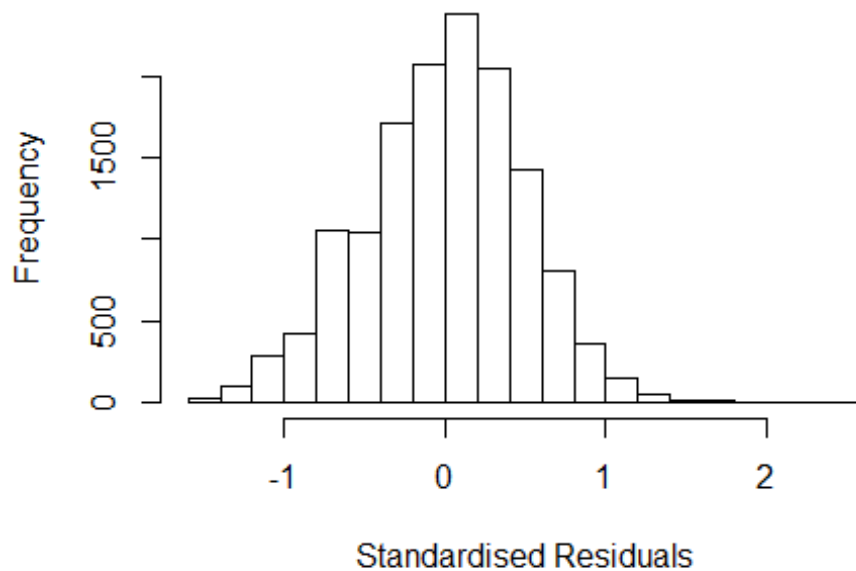


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 9.1, df = 1, p-value = 0.003
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.53472773201965"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.64785803674514"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 120000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.29409478408711"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.86544981999559"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 120000, p-value = 0.006
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.032 1          1.016
## LastAuthorFemale  1.072 1          1.035
## UniqueAuthors    1.132 4          1.016
## Year              1.094 16          1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5118 -0.3318  0.0223  0.3256  2.4043
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.81934    0.02565   31.95 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01532    0.00866    1.77  0.0768 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00998    0.00889   -1.12  0.2617
## UniqueAuthors2    0.33325    0.01706   19.54 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.44279    0.01687   26.25 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.54085    0.01708   31.66 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.66288    0.01461   45.37 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.02169    0.03226   -0.67  0.5014
## Year1998         -0.03025    0.03120   -0.97  0.3322
## Year1999          0.02962    0.03130    0.95  0.3440
```

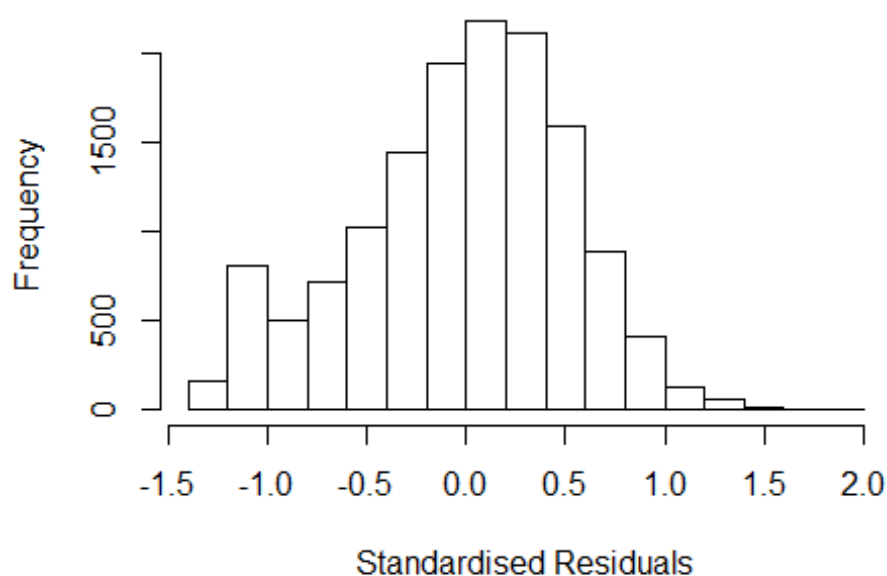


```

## Year2000      -0.02659    0.03156   -0.84    0.3995
## Year2001      -0.05393    0.03097   -1.74    0.0816 .
## Year2002      -0.06309    0.02841   -2.22    0.0264 *
## Year2003      -0.10165    0.03120   -3.26    0.0011 **
## Year2004      -0.00777    0.02982   -0.26    0.7945
## Year2005      -0.10231    0.02830   -3.62    0.0003 ***
## Year2006      -0.13463    0.02842   -4.74    2.2e-06 ***
## Year2007      -0.14692    0.02742   -5.36    8.6e-08 ***
## Year2008      -0.19137    0.02713   -7.05    1.8e-12 ***
## Year2009      -0.12079    0.02732   -4.42    9.9e-06 ***
## Year2010      -0.16615    0.02714   -6.12    9.5e-10 ***
## Year2011      -0.20573    0.02710   -7.59    3.4e-14 ***
## Year2012      -0.19983    0.02681   -7.45    9.6e-14 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.483
## Multiple R-squared:  0.187, Adjusted R-squared:  0.186
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 7442 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.2e-06);
## 1145 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12812 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0056 0.8610 0.9500 0.9050 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          7.16e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.014 1          1.007
## LastAuthorFemale 1.016 1          1.008
## Year 1.009 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



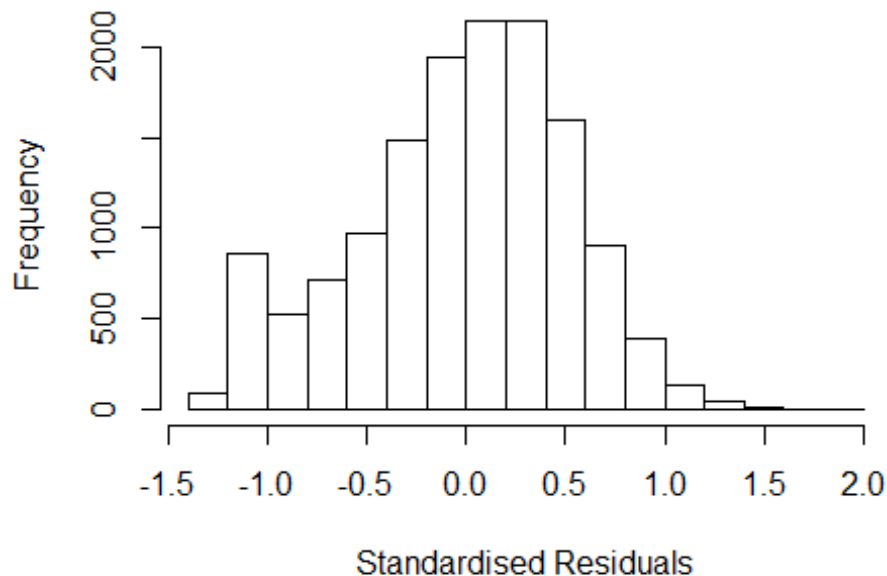
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2996 -0.3471  0.0378  0.3552  1.9258
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.20439    0.02469   48.78 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02273    0.00950    2.39  0.0168 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.06921    0.00953   -7.26 3.9e-13 ***
## Year1997        -0.00718    0.03459   -0.21  0.8355
## Year1998        -0.01856    0.03304   -0.56  0.5744
## Year1999         0.07219    0.03302    2.19  0.0288 *
## Year2000         0.03524    0.03397    1.04  0.2996
## Year2001        -0.02190    0.03348   -0.65  0.5130
## Year2002         0.00314    0.03024    0.10  0.9173
## Year2003        -0.00605    0.03352   -0.18  0.8568
## Year2004         0.07252    0.03204    2.26  0.0236 *
## Year2005        -0.00630    0.03111   -0.20  0.8396
```

```

## Year2006          -0.04121    0.03103   -1.33    0.1842
## Year2007          -0.05891    0.02964   -1.99    0.0469 *
## Year2008          -0.08727    0.02953   -2.95    0.0031 **
## Year2009          -0.01136    0.02925   -0.39    0.6978
## Year2010          -0.05104    0.02901   -1.76    0.0786 .
## Year2011          -0.07304    0.02879   -2.54    0.0112 *
## Year2012          -0.07438    0.02829   -2.63    0.0086 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.512
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0103, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00905
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1074 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12884 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.127  0.861  0.949   0.899   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      7.16e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.004 1      1.002
## Year              1.004 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



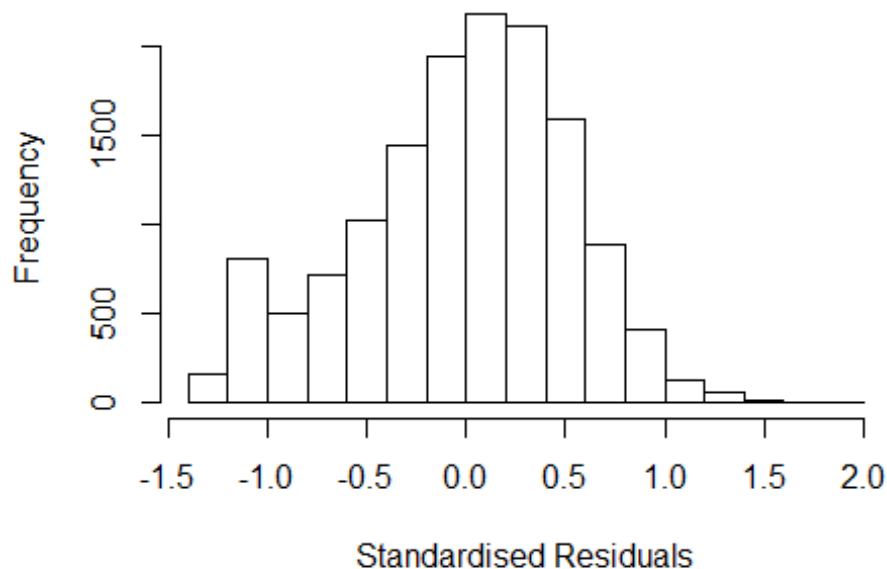
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2617 -0.3513 0.0389 0.3594 1.9452
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.18000 0.02444 48.28 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00657 0.00955 0.69 0.4915
## Year1997 -0.00405 0.03459 -0.12 0.9068
## Year1998 -0.01692 0.03314 -0.51 0.6096
## Year1999 0.07512 0.03310 2.27 0.0233 *
## Year2000 0.03868 0.03405 1.14 0.2560
## Year2001 -0.02095 0.03362 -0.62 0.5331
## Year2002 0.00284 0.03037 0.09 0.9254
## Year2003 -0.00560 0.03349 -0.17 0.8673
## Year2004 0.07382 0.03206 2.30 0.0213 *
## Year2005 -0.00211 0.03119 -0.07 0.9461
## Year2006 -0.03625 0.03107 -1.17 0.2434
```

```

## Year2007          -0.05569    0.02971   -1.87    0.0609 .
## Year2008          -0.08450    0.02960   -2.85    0.0043 **
## Year2009          -0.00853    0.02928   -0.29    0.7709
## Year2010          -0.04878    0.02915   -1.67    0.0943 .
## Year2011          -0.06845    0.02889   -2.37    0.0178 *
## Year2012          -0.07137    0.02835   -2.52    0.0118 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.514
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00658,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00536
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1118 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12840 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.120  0.860  0.948  0.899  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.16e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005 1          1.003
## Year            1.005 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



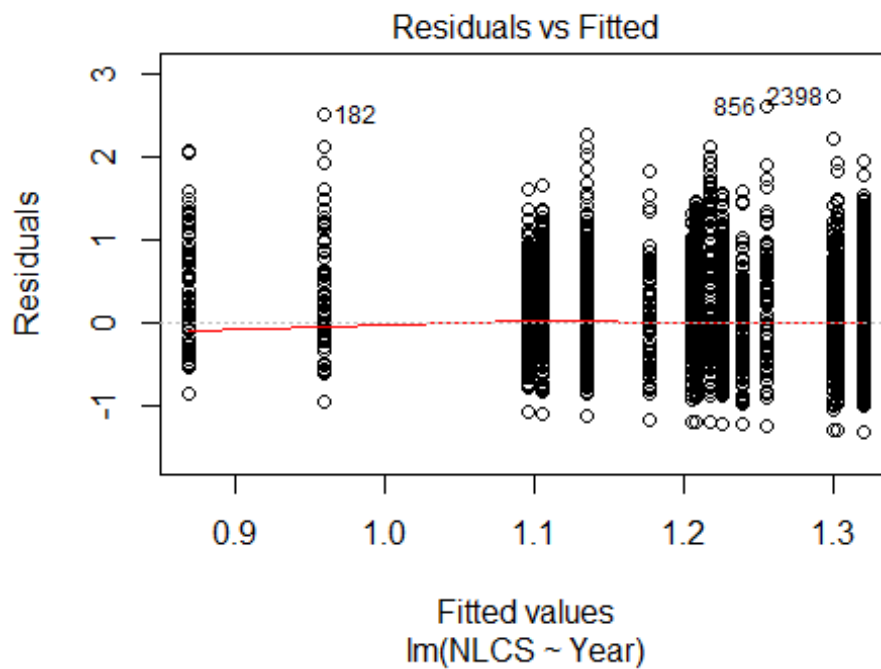
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2862 -0.3473 0.0385 0.3550 1.9162
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.21316 0.02432 49.87 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.06384 0.00956 -6.68 2.5e-11 ***
## Year1997 -0.00709 0.03457 -0.21 0.8375
## Year1998 -0.01842 0.03303 -0.56 0.5770
## Year1999 0.07255 0.03301 2.20 0.0280 *
## Year2000 0.03630 0.03395 1.07 0.2849
## Year2001 -0.02073 0.03343 -0.62 0.5352
## Year2002 0.00355 0.03025 0.12 0.9067
## Year2003 -0.00505 0.03351 -0.15 0.8803
## Year2004 0.07304 0.03200 2.28 0.0225 *
## Year2005 -0.00539 0.03111 -0.17 0.8624
## Year2006 -0.04036 0.03104 -1.30 0.1936
```

```

## Year2007          -0.05772      0.02962    -1.95    0.0514 .
## Year2008          -0.08528      0.02950    -2.89    0.0039 **
## Year2009          -0.00943      0.02922    -0.32    0.7469
## Year2010          -0.04865      0.02897    -1.68    0.0931 .
## Year2011          -0.07087      0.02876    -2.46    0.0138 *
## Year2012          -0.07283      0.02827    -2.58    0.0100 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.512
## Multiple R-squared:  0.01,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.00881
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1086 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12872 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.131  0.860  0.949  0.899  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.16e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 13958"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2718"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 185 321 166 180 280 184 215 213 268 272 423 492 567 571 615
## 2011 2012
## 793 787
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 123 228 120 128 160 86 141 160 204 194 288 358 450 437 469
## 2011 2012

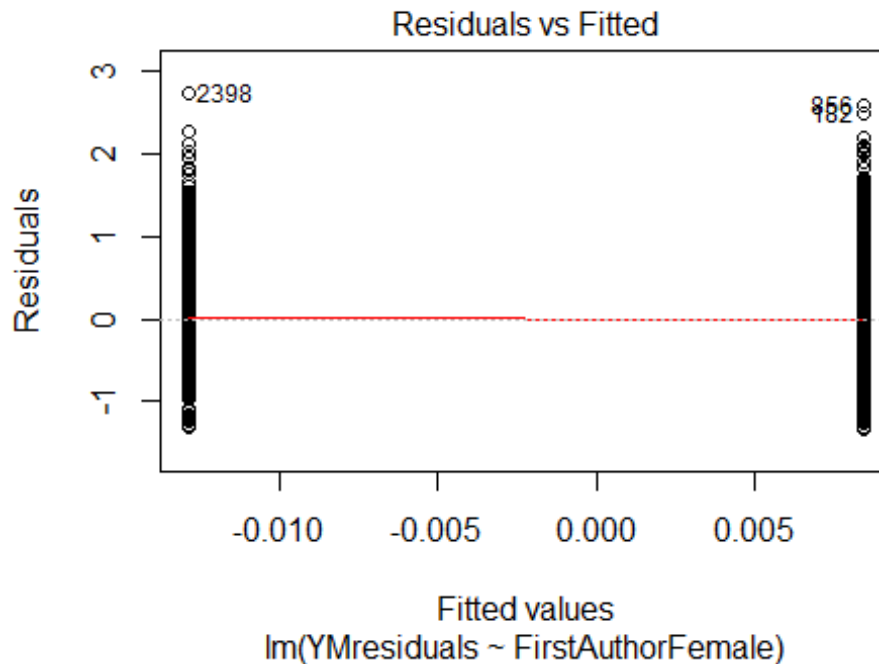
```

```
## 610 605
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 115 199 105 116 140 76 123 134 170 162 251 319 394 382 400
## 2011 2012
## 523 508
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 180, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



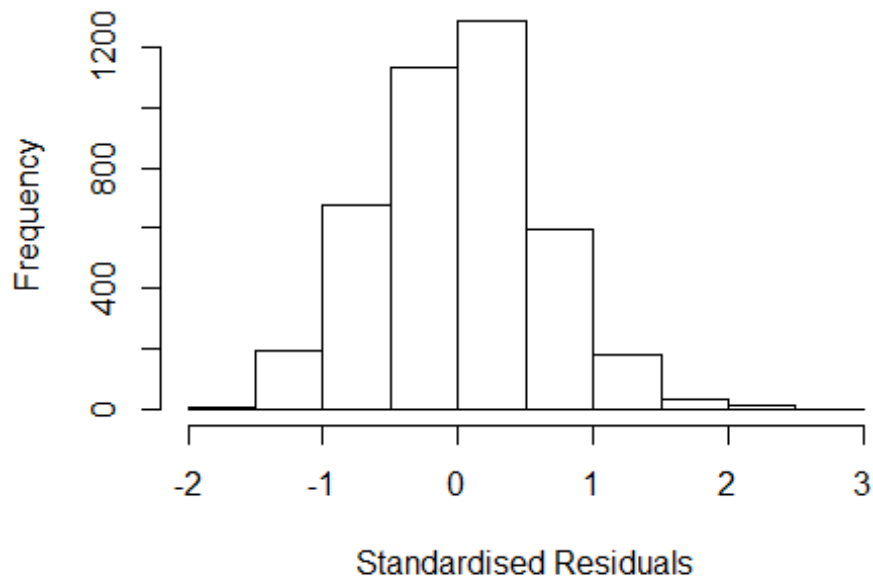
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.86, df = 1, p-value = 0.4
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.60157253597935"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.74461904789526"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 94000, p-value = 1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.27911773116693"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.96719516051439"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 81000, p-value = 0.004
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.166 1      1.080
## LastAuthorFemale  1.193 1      1.092
## UniqueAuthors    1.215 4      1.025
## Year             1.221 16      1.006
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



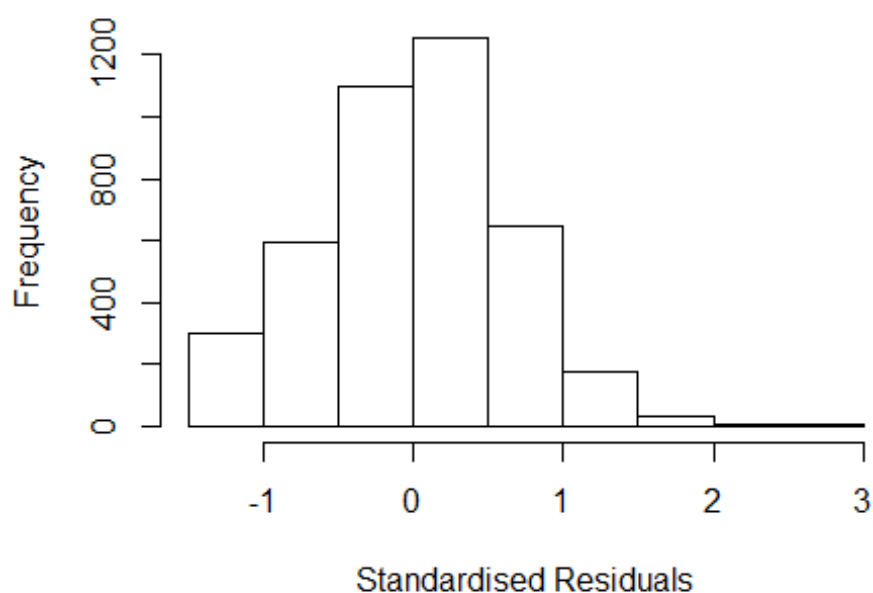
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2398 21544449115 4.018 2005      2700      2      2.757
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5099 -0.3970  0.0187  0.3945  2.7567
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.7158    0.0699   10.23 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0195    0.0211    0.92  0.35581
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0562    0.0217   -2.59  0.00966 **
## UniqueAuthors2     0.3132    0.0351    8.93 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.2850    0.0352    8.11  6.7e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.4085    0.0359   11.38 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.4984    0.0312   15.98 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.1649    0.0943    1.75  0.08035 .
## Year1998          0.1766    0.0979    1.80  0.07142 .
## Year1999          0.2582    0.1053    2.45  0.01425 *
```

```

## Year2000          -0.1702      0.1007    -1.69   0.09104 .
## Year2001          0.2038      0.1131     1.80   0.07164 .
## Year2002          0.2084      0.0964     2.16   0.03072 *
## Year2003          0.2149      0.0821     2.62   0.00887 **
## Year2004          0.1584      0.0795     1.99   0.04641 *
## Year2005          0.2409      0.0832     2.89   0.00381 **
## Year2006          0.2957      0.0804     3.68   0.00024 ***
## Year2007          0.1871      0.0750     2.50   0.01261 *
## Year2008          0.0711      0.0736     0.97   0.33391
## Year2009          0.0583      0.0737     0.79   0.42855
## Year2010          0.0692      0.0725     0.96   0.33939
## Year2011          0.2577      0.0743     3.47   0.00052 ***
## Year2012          0.1755      0.0735     2.39   0.01701 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.596
## Multiple R-squared:  0.105, Adjusted R-squared:  0.1
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 358 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3759 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0006 0.8620 0.9510 0.9030 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.43e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.153 1          1.074
## LastAuthorFemale 1.162 1          1.078
## Year 1.034 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



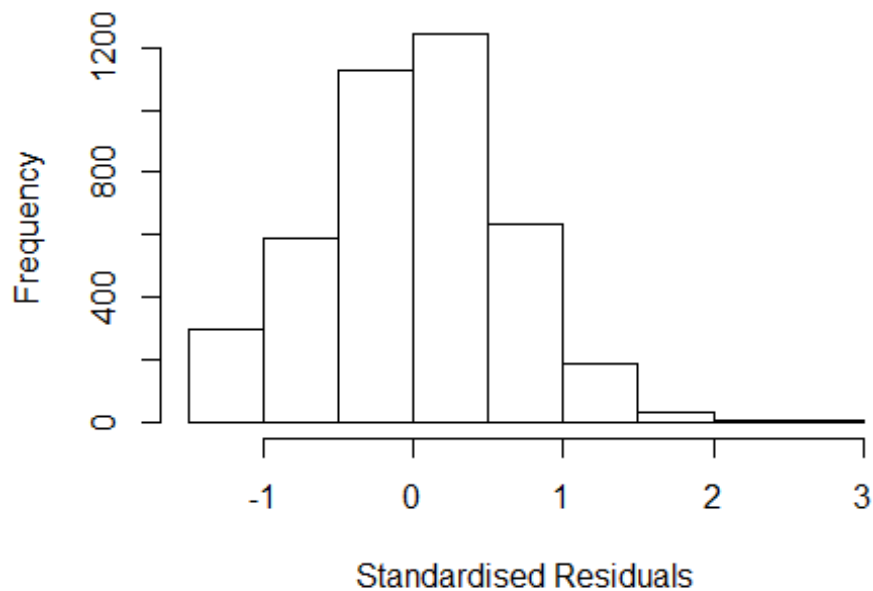
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 182   0030088712 3.461 1996    1704     5     2.533
## 856   0032813705 3.853 1999    2718     1     2.615
## 2398 21544449115 4.018 2005    2700     2     2.696
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3576 -0.4138  0.0259  0.4176  2.6959
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9278    0.0777   11.94 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0117    0.0220    0.53  0.59442
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1077    0.0225   -4.78  1.8e-06 ***
## Year1997         0.2643    0.1003    2.63  0.00847 **
## Year1998         0.1984    0.1091    1.82  0.06911 .
## Year1999         0.3105    0.1140    2.72  0.00648 **
## Year2000        -0.0893    0.1040   -0.86  0.39036
## Year2001         0.2729    0.1183    2.31  0.02114 *
## Year2002         0.3309    0.1029    3.21  0.00132 **
## Year2003         0.3472    0.0902    3.85  0.00012 ***
```

```

## Year2004          0.2960      0.0872      3.40  0.00069 ***
## Year2005          0.3825      0.0904      4.23  2.4e-05 ***
## Year2006          0.4298      0.0888      4.84  1.4e-06 ***
## Year2007          0.3051      0.0840      3.63  0.00028 ***
## Year2008          0.2073      0.0823      2.52  0.01181 *
## Year2009          0.2293      0.0817      2.81  0.00501 **
## Year2010          0.2117      0.0811      2.61  0.00911 **
## Year2011          0.4163      0.0828      5.03  5.2e-07 ***
## Year2012          0.3586      0.0819      4.38  1.2e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.613
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0376, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0334
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 353 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3764 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0141 0.8640 0.9500 0.9020 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.43e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.014 1      1.007
## Year              1.014 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



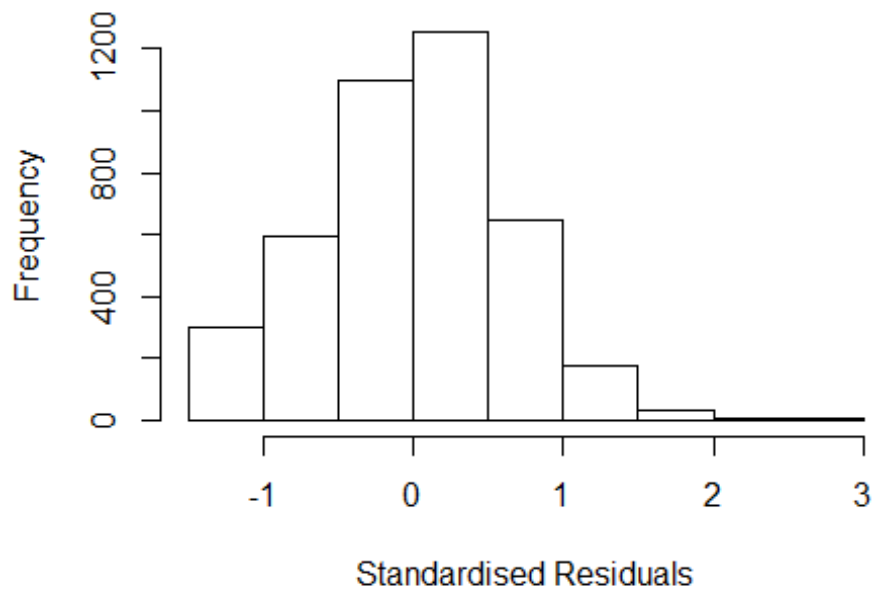
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 182   0030088712 3.461 1996    1704     5     2.533
## 856   0032813705 3.853 1999    2718     1     2.615
## 2398 21544449115 4.018 2005    2700     2     2.696
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.338 -0.415  0.023  0.422  2.756
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.8976    0.0789   11.38 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0319    0.0208   -1.53  0.12597
## Year1997         0.2691    0.1012    2.66  0.00785 **
## Year1998         0.2037    0.1112    1.83  0.06704 .
## Year1999         0.3252    0.1156    2.81  0.00492 **
## Year2000        -0.0767    0.1056   -0.73  0.46748
## Year2001         0.2790    0.1198    2.33  0.01990 *
## Year2002         0.3359    0.1048    3.20  0.00137 **
## Year2003         0.3603    0.0913    3.95  8.1e-05 ***
## Year2004         0.3068    0.0885    3.47  0.00053 ***
```

```

## Year2005          0.3965      0.0915      4.33  1.5e-05 ***
## Year2006          0.4409      0.0904      4.88  1.1e-06 ***
## Year2007          0.3181      0.0855      3.72  0.00020 ***
## Year2008          0.2174      0.0839      2.59  0.00958 **
## Year2009          0.2436      0.0832      2.93  0.00344 **
## Year2010          0.2224      0.0827      2.69  0.00720 **
## Year2011          0.4214      0.0844      4.99  6.2e-07 ***
## Year2012          0.3655      0.0836      4.37  1.3e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.615
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0323, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0283
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 346 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3771 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0073 0.8600 0.9490 0.9020 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.43e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.021 1      1.011
## Year      1.021 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 182   0030088712 3.461 1996    1704     5     2.533
## 856   0032813705 3.853 1999    2718     1     2.615
## 2398 21544449115 4.018 2005    2700     2     2.696
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3599 -0.4134  0.0246  0.4153  2.7046
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9311    0.0776   12.00 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1027    0.0212  -4.85 1.3e-06 ***
## Year1997        0.2628    0.1003    2.62 0.00881 **
## Year1998        0.1985    0.1091    1.82 0.06895 .
## Year1999        0.3092    0.1139    2.71 0.00669 **
## Year2000       -0.0899    0.1041   -0.86 0.38782
## Year2001        0.2724    0.1184    2.30 0.02146 *
## Year2002        0.3298    0.1030    3.20 0.00138 **
## Year2003        0.3469    0.0903    3.84 0.00012 ***
## Year2004        0.2958    0.0872    3.39 0.00070 ***
```

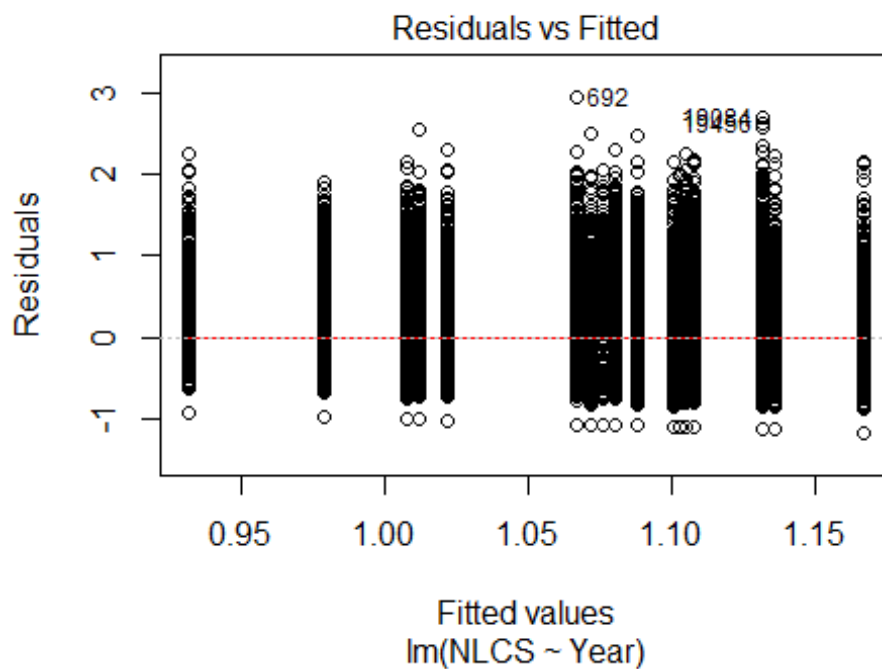


```

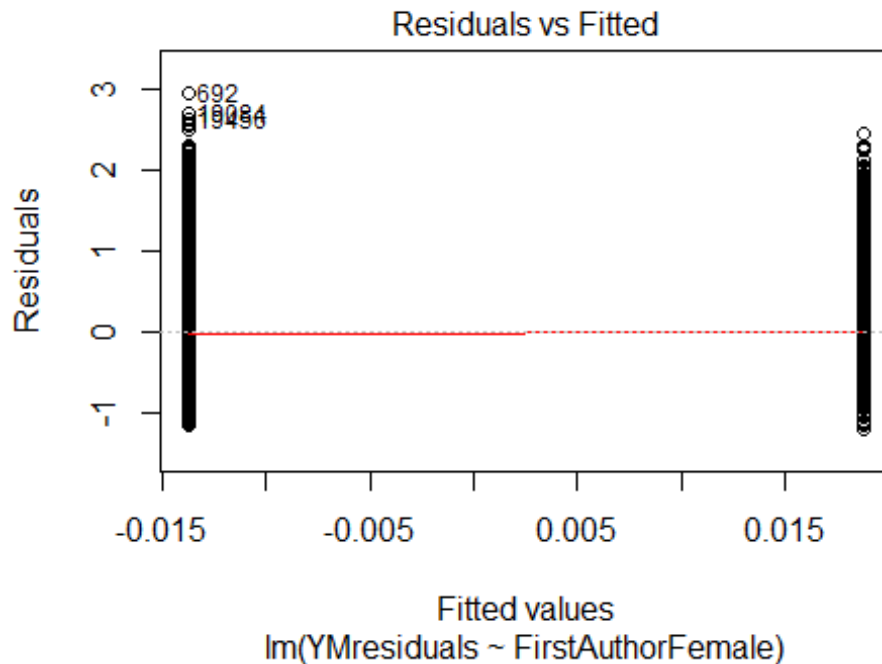
## Year2005          0.3823      0.0905      4.23  2.4e-05 ***
## Year2006          0.4288      0.0889      4.82  1.5e-06 ***
## Year2007          0.3048      0.0840      3.63  0.00029 ***
## Year2008          0.2073      0.0823      2.52  0.01186 *
## Year2009          0.2294      0.0817      2.81  0.00500 **
## Year2010          0.2113      0.0812      2.60  0.00928 **
## Year2011          0.4163      0.0829      5.02  5.3e-07 ***
## Year2012          0.3588      0.0820      4.38  1.2e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.613
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0375, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0336
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 359 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3758 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0129 0.8640 0.9490 0.9020 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.43e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 4117"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2719"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 897 825 868 926 1150 1375 1273 1195 1237 1453 1494 1640 1984 2254 2495
## 2011 2012
## 2706 2981
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 580 513 514 576 595 685 1089 1039 1028 1229 1287 1424 1682 1942 2092
## 2011 2012
## 2301 2536
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 554 478 474 535 544 648 1014 960 946 1129 1153 1298 1552 1768 1920
## 2011 2012
## 2110 2327
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 100, df = 16, p-value = 1e-14
```

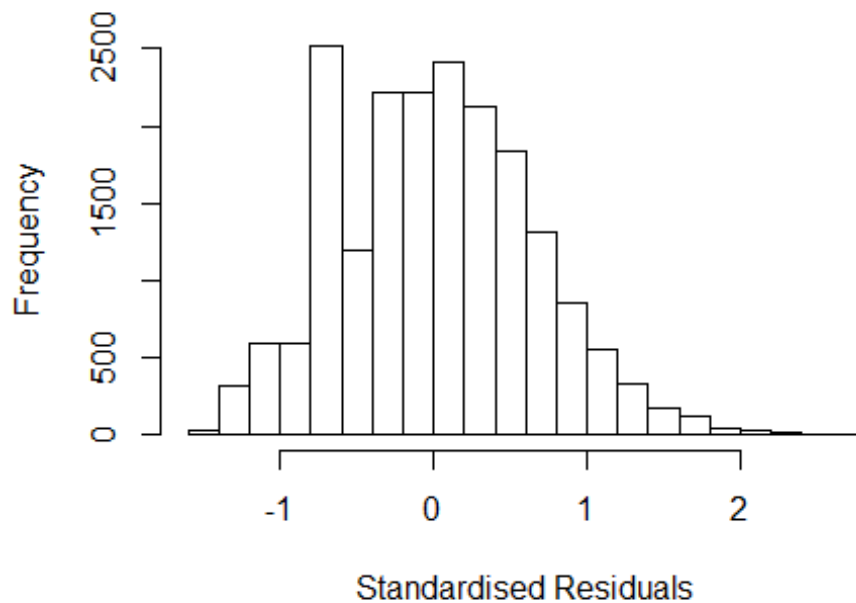


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 23, df = 1, p-value = 2e-06
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.75066287070192"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.0591067489645"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1e+06, p-value = 5e-12
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.47981179803226"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.34777868949035"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 920000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.166 1 1.080
## LastAuthorFemale 1.150 1 1.072
## UniqueAuthors 1.057 4 1.007
## Year 1.046 16 1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 692      0029680562 4.006 1996      2719      2      2.733
## 2641     0032102084 3.179 1998      2719      2      2.531
## 19084    70349207410 3.825 2009      2719      1      2.509
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.50625 -0.45409  0.00363  0.43479  2.73327
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.76150    0.03450   22.07 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00569    0.01013   -0.56  0.5744
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02911    0.01025   -2.84  0.0045 **
## UniqueAuthors2     0.37659    0.01515   24.86 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.51123    0.01505   33.96 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.57424    0.01537   37.35 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.66562    0.01285   51.78 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.01139    0.04910    0.23  0.8166
```

```

## Year1998      -0.11302    0.04708   -2.40    0.0164 *
## Year1999      0.06750    0.04701    1.44    0.1510
## Year2000      0.07914    0.04411    1.79    0.0728 .
## Year2001      0.06749    0.04391    1.54    0.1243
## Year2002     -0.09909    0.04010   -2.47    0.0135 *
## Year2003     -0.09071    0.03986   -2.28    0.0229 *
## Year2004     -0.10613    0.03956   -2.68    0.0073 **
## Year2005     -0.15472    0.03907   -3.96    7.5e-05 ***
## Year2006     -0.09813    0.03820   -2.57    0.0102 *
## Year2007     -0.06706    0.03784   -1.77    0.0763 .
## Year2008     -0.07548    0.03749   -2.01    0.0441 *
## Year2009     -0.01926    0.03725   -0.52    0.6052
## Year2010     -0.03566    0.03680   -0.97    0.3325
## Year2011     -0.05195    0.03647   -1.42    0.1543
## Year2012     -0.08487    0.03639   -2.33    0.0197 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.626
## Multiple R-squared:  0.156, Adjusted R-squared:  0.155
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1550 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17860 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0176 0.8800 0.9450 0.9070 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.15e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.115 1 1.056
## LastAuthorFemale 1.109 1 1.053
## Year 1.010 16 1.000

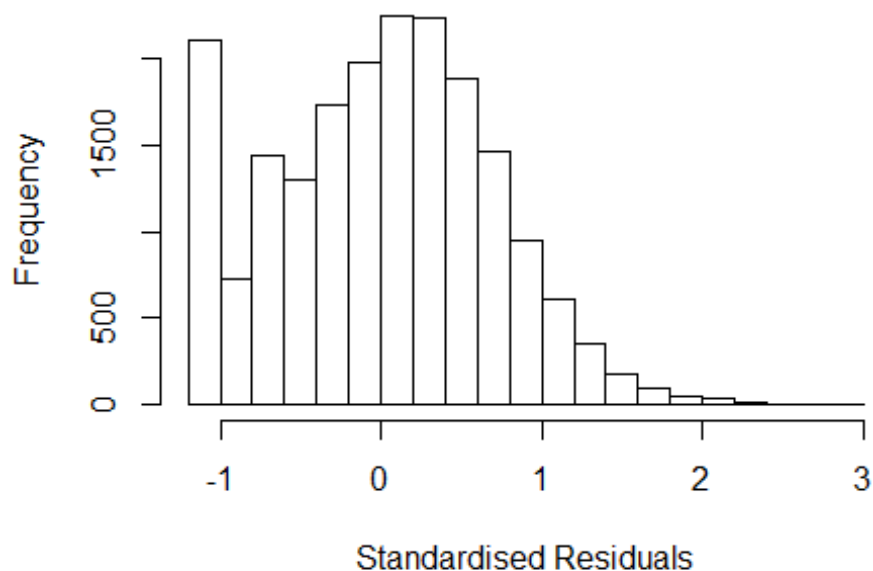
```

```
## [1] "List of 6 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 692      0029680562 4.006 1996      2719      2      2.990
## 9096     0037374498 3.555 2003      2719      2      2.570
## 13421    33947510199 3.556 2006      2719      5      2.515
## 19084    70349207410 3.825 2009      2719      1      2.727
## 19216    67449130309 3.706 2009      2719      5      2.647
## 19456    67649482684 3.748 2009      2719      5      2.650
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.199 -0.491  0.040  0.475  2.990
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0165     0.0349   29.13 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0570     0.0108    5.28 1.3e-07 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0398     0.0110   -3.61 0.00031 ***
## Year1997           0.0388     0.0515    0.75 0.45131
## Year1998          -0.1269     0.0494   -2.57 0.01020 *
## Year1999           0.0668     0.0483    1.38 0.16684
## Year2000           0.1252     0.0458    2.74 0.00623 **
## Year2001           0.1048     0.0450    2.33 0.01980 *
## Year2002          -0.0475     0.0416   -1.14 0.25272
## Year2003          -0.0319     0.0418   -0.76 0.44482
## Year2004          -0.0250     0.0420   -0.60 0.55052
## Year2005          -0.0632     0.0413   -1.53 0.12593
## Year2006           0.0250     0.0395    0.63 0.52739
## Year2007           0.0686     0.0390    1.76 0.07911 .
## Year2008           0.0542     0.0388    1.40 0.16246
## Year2009           0.0819     0.0387    2.11 0.03452 *
## Year2010           0.0606     0.0383    1.58 0.11355
## Year2011           0.0576     0.0378    1.52 0.12779
## Year2012           0.0335     0.0379    0.88 0.37785
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.709
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00737,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00645
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1554 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17856 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
## 0.0362  0.8590  0.9490  0.9150  0.9850  0.9990
```

```
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.15e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample          max.it          best.r.s          k.fast.s          k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev          mts          compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"

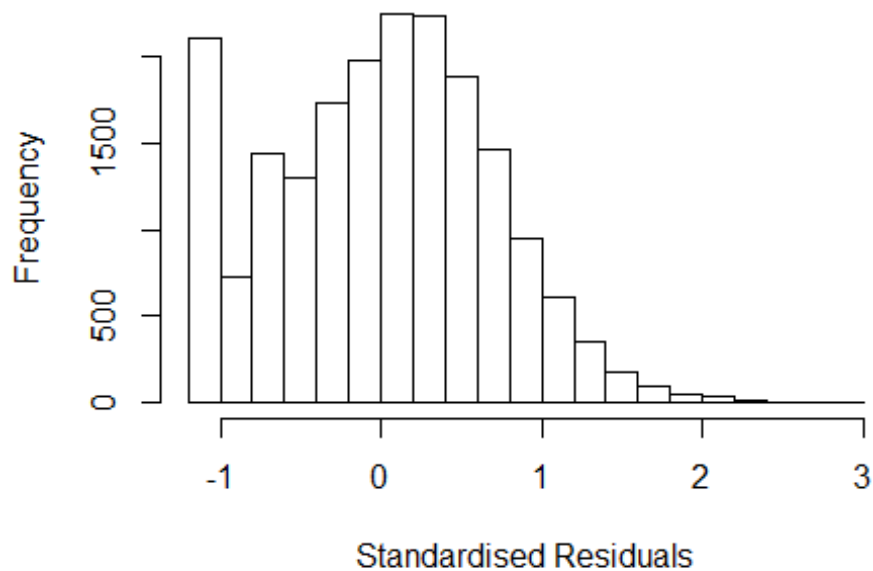
## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): S refinements did
not
## converge (to refine.tol=1e-07) in 1000 (= k.max) steps
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.003 1          1.002
## Year            1.003 16          1.000
```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 6 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 692      0029680562 4.006 1996      2719      2      2.990
## 9096     0037374498 3.555 2003      2719      2      2.570
## 13421    33947510199 3.556 2006      2719      5      2.515
## 19084    70349207410 3.825 2009      2719      1      2.727
## 19216    67449130309 3.706 2009      2719      5      2.647
## 19456    67649482684 3.748 2009      2719      5      2.650
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1551 -0.4917  0.0383  0.4770  2.9792
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0268     0.0348   29.53  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0170     0.0105   -1.62    0.104
## Year1997          0.0386     0.0513    0.75    0.452
## Year1998         -0.1239     0.0494   -2.51    0.012 *
## Year1999          0.0702     0.0483    1.46    0.146
## Year2000          0.1283     0.0457    2.81    0.005 **
## Year2001          0.1084     0.0449    2.41    0.016 *
```

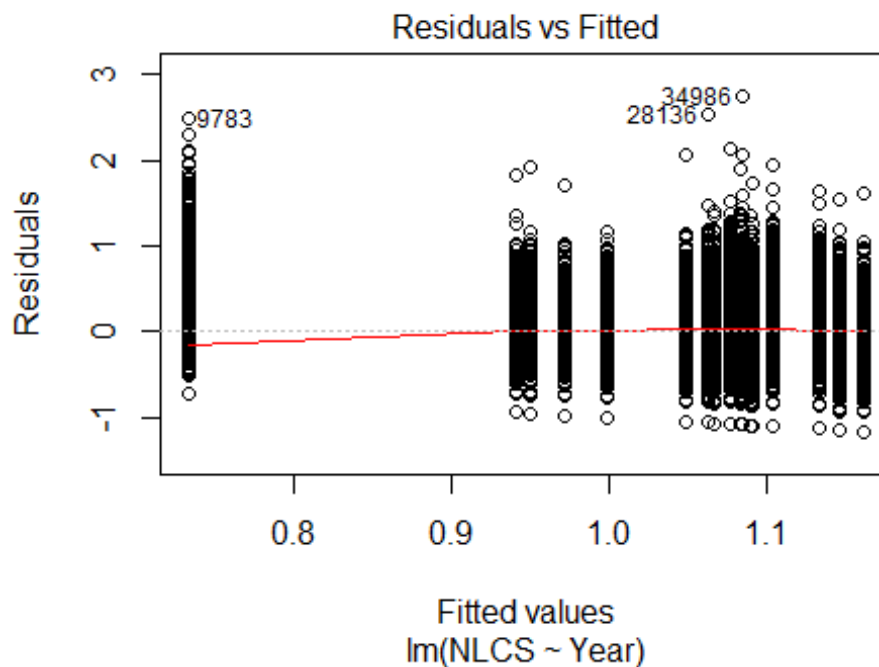


```

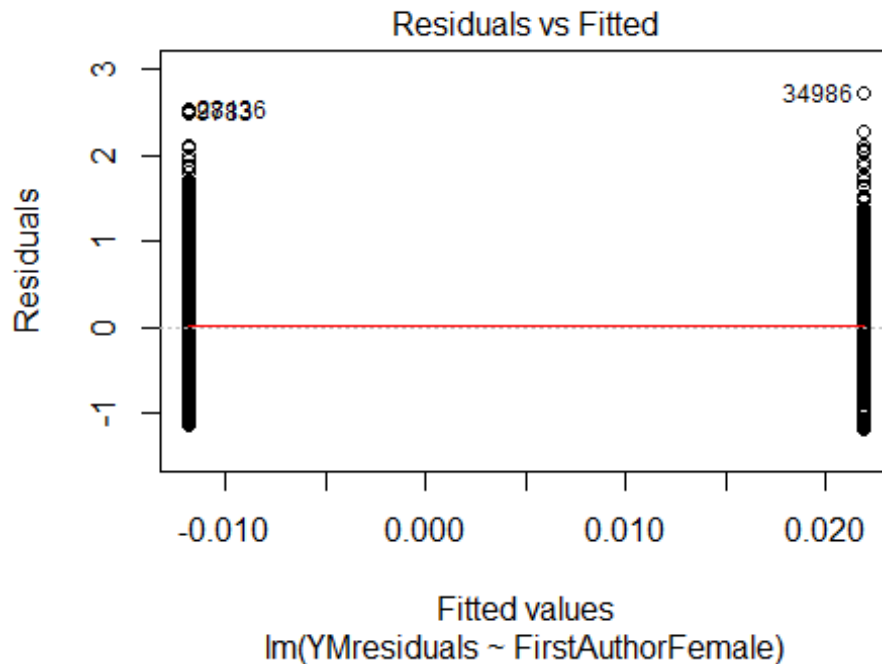
## Year2002      -0.0429      0.0415      -1.03      0.301
## Year2003      -0.0278      0.0418      -0.67      0.505
## Year2004      -0.0208      0.0419      -0.50      0.619
## Year2005      -0.0566      0.0412      -1.37      0.170
## Year2006       0.0318      0.0395      0.81      0.420
## Year2007       0.0751      0.0390      1.93      0.054 .
## Year2008       0.0601      0.0387      1.55      0.121
## Year2009       0.0883      0.0387      2.28      0.022 *
## Year2010       0.0671      0.0382      1.76      0.079 .
## Year2011       0.0637      0.0377      1.69      0.091 .
## Year2012       0.0402      0.0379      1.06      0.288
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.71
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00602,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00515
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1563 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17847 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0388 0.8580 0.9490 0.9150 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.15e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 19410"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2720"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1744 1658 1519 1227 2798 1854 1797 1133 1207 1249 1467 1850 1947 1994 1982
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 2193 2101
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 654 702 617 595 1340 946 1138 693 743 851 968 1247 1346 1380 1372
## 2011 2012
## 1498 1434
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 571 616 549 515 1169 829 998 602 604 704 829 1079 1134 1169 1197
## 2011 2012
## 1324 1252
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 930, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

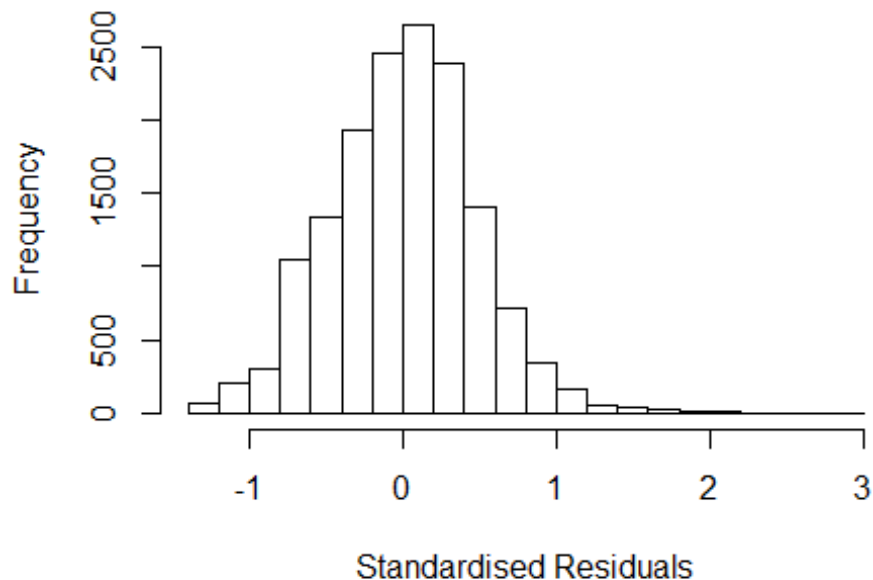


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 38, df = 1, p-value = 6e-10
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.62710159162691"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.77983300241576"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 180000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.15408292718835"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.97075977946513"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 140000, p-value = 0.005
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.033 1          1.016
## LastAuthorFemale  1.023 1          1.011
## UniqueAuthors    1.110 4          1.013
## Year              1.119 16         1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 9783    0033959520 3.226 2000    2720      2    2.652
## 28136  77955635233 3.588 2010    2720      2    2.599
## 34986  84855792427 3.831 2012    2720      2    2.837
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3593 -0.3026  0.0175  0.3074  2.8374
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.80625    0.02776   29.04 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01080    0.00801    1.35  0.1775
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02530    0.00938   -2.70  0.0070 **
## UniqueAuthors2     0.30152    0.01952   15.45 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.33045    0.01855   17.81 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.37548    0.01814   20.70 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.54228    0.01575   34.43 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997        -0.03442    0.03428   -1.00  0.3153
```

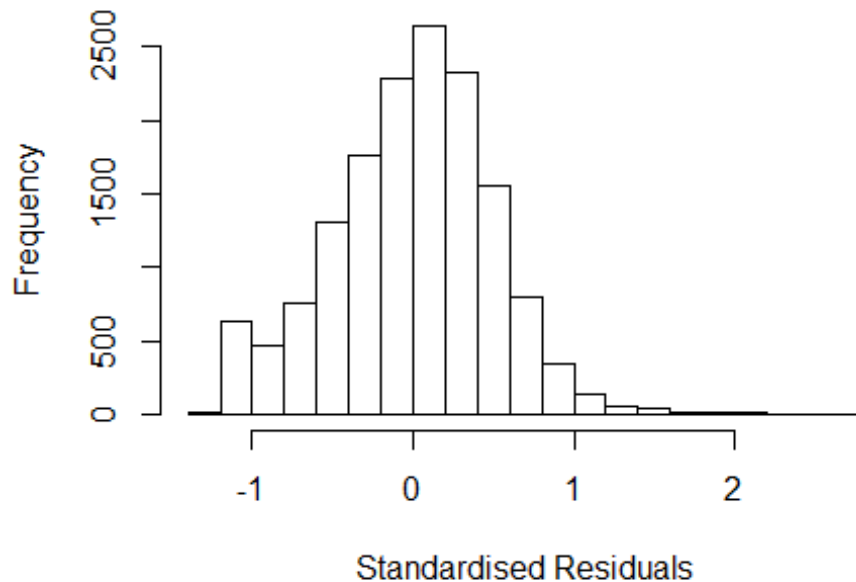
```

## Year1998      -0.08700    0.03239   -2.69    0.0072 **
## Year1999      -0.09555    0.02948   -3.24    0.0012 **
## Year2000      -0.58223    0.03955  -14.72   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2001      -0.03092    0.02720   -1.14    0.2558
## Year2002      -0.08049    0.02684   -3.00    0.0027 **
## Year2003      -0.23464    0.02871   -8.17   3.2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.25931    0.02879   -9.01   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.22471    0.02880   -7.80   6.5e-15 ***
## Year2006      -0.18026    0.02784   -6.47   9.8e-11 ***
## Year2007      -0.16233    0.02691   -6.03   1.7e-09 ***
## Year2008      -0.14055    0.02688   -5.23   1.7e-07 ***
## Year2009      -0.13480    0.02680   -5.03   5.0e-07 ***
## Year2010      -0.16704    0.02762   -6.05   1.5e-09 ***
## Year2011      -0.13574    0.02665   -5.09   3.6e-07 ***
## Year2012      -0.15391    0.02728   -5.64   1.7e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.435
## Multiple R-squared:  0.194, Adjusted R-squared:  0.193
## Convergence in 18 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 13 observations
## c(2284,2297,2913,2980,3029,3030,3060,3162,3167,3256,11699,13130,15092)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.6e-06);
## 1196 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 13932 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8560 0.9470 0.8950 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.60e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.016 1          1.008

```

## LastAuthorFemale	1.013	1	1.006
## Year	1.020	16	1.001

### Residuals from first and last author



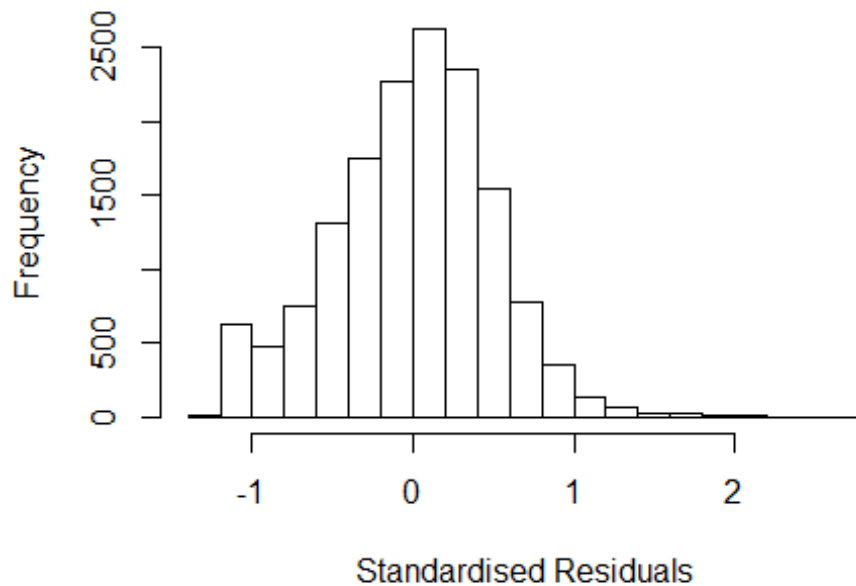
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 9033      0034254249 3.216 2000    2720      1    2.657
## 9783      0033959520 3.226 2000    2720      2    2.667
## 28136     77955635233 3.588 2010    2720      2    2.546
## 34986     84855792427 3.831 2012    2720      2    2.696
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2168 -0.3240  0.0275  0.3242  2.6962
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.17021    0.02555   45.79 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04661    0.00842    5.54 3.1e-08 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03204    0.00988   -3.24 0.00119 **
## Year1997        -0.04270    0.03714   -1.15 0.25028
## Year1998        -0.06445    0.03404   -1.89 0.05831 .
## Year1999        -0.08232    0.03073   -2.68 0.00739 **
```

```

## Year2000      -0.57887    0.04040   -14.33 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2001      -0.00311    0.02878    -0.11  0.91400
## Year2002      -0.02413    0.02841    -0.85  0.39562
## Year2003      -0.20532    0.03053    -6.73  1.8e-11 ***
## Year2004      -0.24482    0.03154    -7.76  8.8e-15 ***
## Year2005      -0.23266    0.03088    -7.53  5.2e-14 ***
## Year2006      -0.17938    0.02983    -6.01  1.9e-09 ***
## Year2007      -0.11605    0.02918    -3.98  7.0e-05 ***
## Year2008      -0.10476    0.02887    -3.63  0.00029 ***
## Year2009      -0.07496    0.02884    -2.60  0.00934 **
## Year2010      -0.09618    0.02962    -3.25  0.00117 **
## Year2011      -0.07578    0.02849    -2.66  0.00781 **
## Year2012      -0.08201    0.02886    -2.84  0.00450 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.448
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0774, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0763
## Convergence in 18 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 8 observations c(2913,2980,3029,3030,3167,3256,11699,15092)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.6e-06);
## 1227 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13906 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0009 0.8480 0.9430 0.8890 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           6.60e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.011 1           1.006
## Year              1.011 16           1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 9033      0034254249 3.216 2000      2720      1      2.657
## 9783      0033959520 3.226 2000      2720      2      2.667
## 28136     77955635233 3.588 2010      2720      2      2.546
## 34986     84855792427 3.831 2012      2720      2      2.696
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2079 -0.3256  0.0281  0.3259  2.7067
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.16484    0.02549   45.70 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04307    0.00842    5.11 3.2e-07 ***
## Year1997       -0.04156    0.03721   -1.12 0.26406
## Year1998       -0.06414    0.03405   -1.88 0.05961 .
## Year1999       -0.08261    0.03074   -2.69 0.00722 **
## Year2000       -0.58159    0.04040  -14.40 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2001       -0.00313    0.02880   -0.11 0.91359
## Year2002       -0.02448    0.02843   -0.86 0.38923
## Year2003       -0.20521    0.03052   -6.72 1.8e-11 ***
```

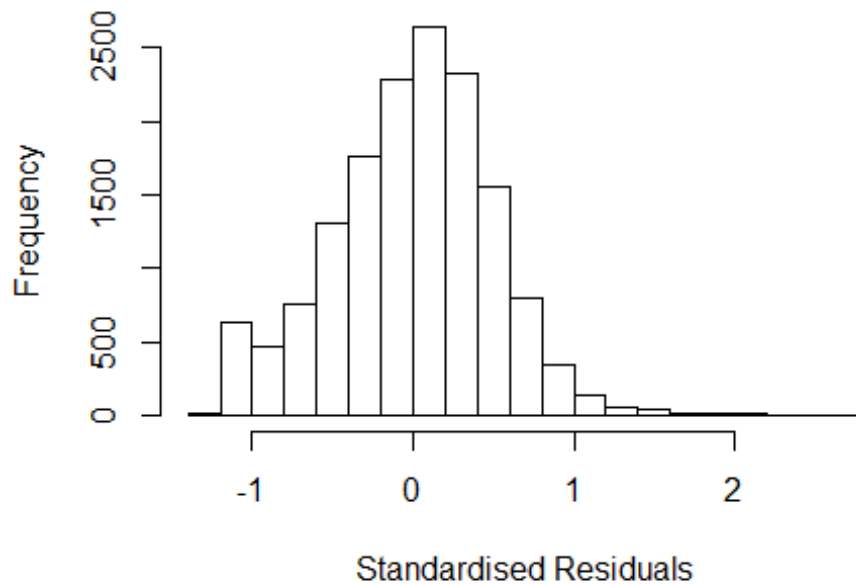


```

## Year2004          -0.24478      0.03154      -7.76      9.0e-15 ***
## Year2005          -0.23405      0.03091      -7.57      3.9e-14 ***
## Year2006          -0.17912      0.02987      -6.00      2.1e-09 ***
## Year2007          -0.11597      0.02918      -3.97      7.1e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.10522      0.02890      -3.64      0.00027 ***
## Year2009          -0.07539      0.02886      -2.61      0.00901 **
## Year2010          -0.09735      0.02965      -3.28      0.00103 **
## Year2011          -0.07718      0.02851      -2.71      0.00680 **
## Year2012          -0.08361      0.02889      -2.89      0.00381 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.448
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0769, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0758
## Convergence in 18 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 8 observations c(2913,2980,3029,3030,3167,3256,11699,15092)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.6e-06);
## 1197 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 13936 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0006 0.8520 0.9430 0.8890 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          6.60e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year              1.008 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



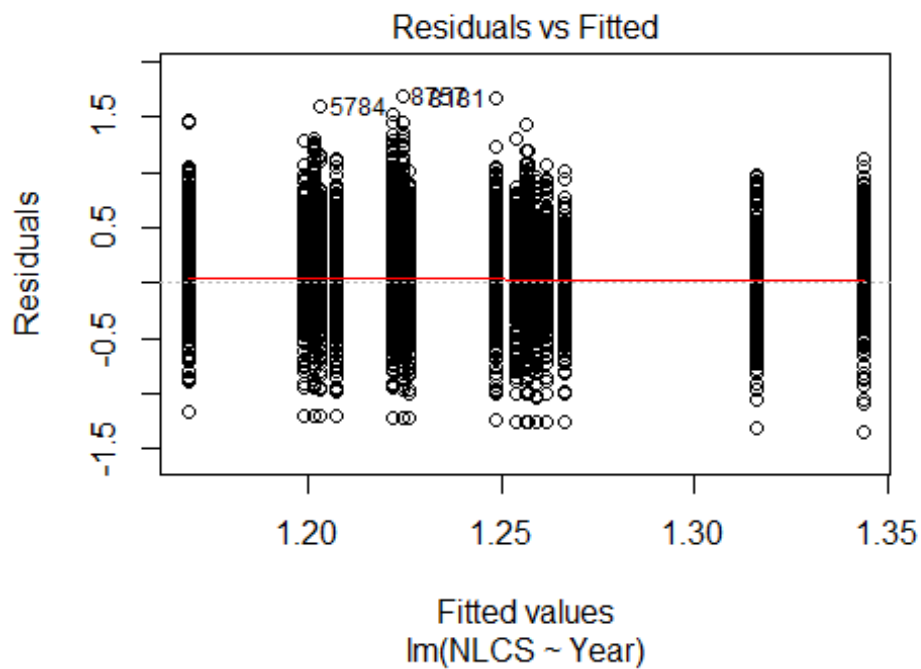
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 9033      0034254249 3.216 2000      2720      1      2.657
## 9783      0033959520 3.226 2000      2720      2      2.667
## 28136     77955635233 3.588 2010      2720      2      2.546
## 34986     84855792427 3.831 2012      2720      2      2.696
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.183 -0.326  0.029  0.323  2.727
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.18307    0.02540   46.58 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02517    0.00986   -2.55  0.01070 *
## Year1997        -0.04146    0.03715   -1.12  0.26439
## Year1998        -0.06510    0.03407   -1.91  0.05602 .
## Year1999        -0.08109    0.03076   -2.64  0.00840 **
## Year2000        -0.57751    0.04045  -14.28 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2001        -0.00142    0.02881   -0.05  0.96063
## Year2002        -0.02258    0.02845   -0.79  0.42745
## Year2003        -0.20301    0.03052   -6.65  3.0e-11 ***
```

```

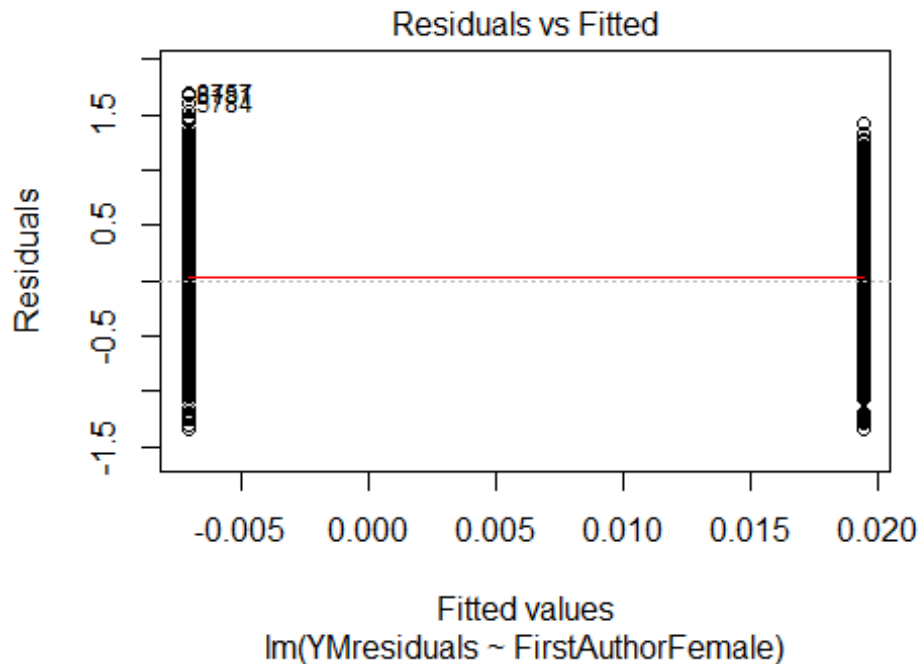
## Year2004          -0.24418      0.03152    -7.75   1.0e-14 ***
## Year2005          -0.23112      0.03094    -7.47   8.4e-14 ***
## Year2006          -0.17675      0.02985    -5.92   3.3e-09 ***
## Year2007          -0.11279      0.02922    -3.86   0.00011 ***
## Year2008          -0.10028      0.02890    -3.47   0.00052 ***
## Year2009          -0.07040      0.02886    -2.44   0.01472 *
## Year2010          -0.09159      0.02960    -3.09   0.00198 **
## Year2011          -0.07111      0.02850    -2.49   0.01261 *
## Year2012          -0.07861      0.02888    -2.72   0.00650 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.448
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0756, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0746
## Convergence in 18 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 8 observations c(2913,2980,3029,3030,3167,3256,11699,15092)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.6e-06);
## 1190 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13943 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8450  0.9440  0.8890  0.9840  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          6.60e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 15141"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2721"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 510 483 553 582 535 677 565 466 393 454 527 607 695 891 770
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 843 832
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 232 238 272 297 324 371 369 338 257 314 364 422 491 633 530
## 2011 2012
## 611 572
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 198 204 244 258 283 326 320 302 221 258 316 354 414 529 462
## 2011 2012
## 510 501
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 150, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

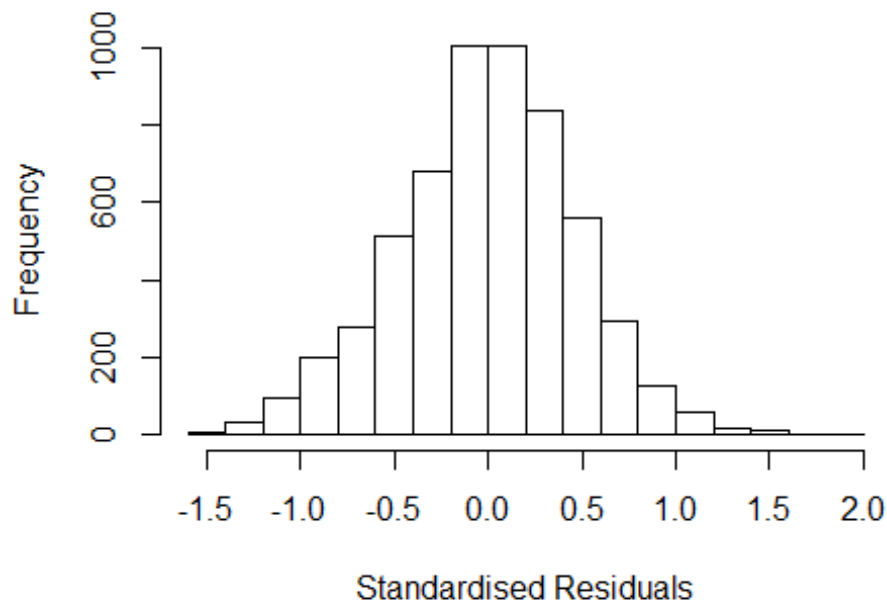


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.43, df = 1, p-value = 0.5
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.19140803004158"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.31662227306746"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 26000, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.4709439713507"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.51077923223257"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 17000, p-value = 0.02
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.037 1      1.019
## LastAuthorFemale  1.019 1      1.010
## UniqueAuthors    1.154 4      1.018
## Year             1.170 16      1.005
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



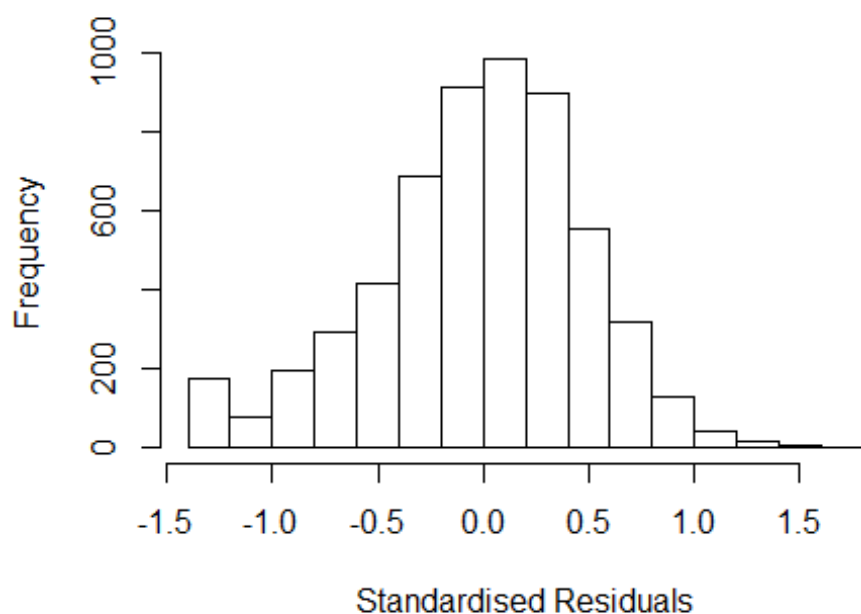
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4490 -0.2902 0.0086 0.3042 1.8227
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.886430 0.047171 18.79 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.000207 0.014197 0.01 0.9884
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.005708 0.017271 0.33 0.7410
## UniqueAuthors2 0.147588 0.037223 3.96 7.4e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.182550 0.036136 5.05 4.5e-07 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.363874 0.034164 10.65 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.515638 0.030856 16.71 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.011358 0.045053 0.25 0.8010
## Year1998 0.133296 0.048303 2.76 0.0058 **
## Year1999 0.041064 0.044934 0.91 0.3608
```

```

## Year2000      0.070566  0.044195  1.60  0.1104
## Year2001      0.017120  0.043342  0.40  0.6929
## Year2002     -0.007197  0.045629 -0.16  0.8747
## Year2003      0.023323  0.042918  0.54  0.5868
## Year2004      0.006478  0.047995  0.13  0.8926
## Year2005     -0.073602  0.045666 -1.61  0.1071
## Year2006     -0.021095  0.044502 -0.47  0.6355
## Year2007     -0.009277  0.043995 -0.21  0.8330
## Year2008     -0.022118  0.042045 -0.53  0.5989
## Year2009     -0.028370  0.044149 -0.64  0.5205
## Year2010     -0.070949  0.043459 -1.63  0.1026
## Year2011     -0.027755  0.043266 -0.64  0.5212
## Year2012     -0.078510  0.043138 -1.82  0.0688 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.446
## Multiple R-squared:  0.145, Adjusted R-squared:  0.142
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 468 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5232 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0572 0.8640 0.9500 0.9010 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.75e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.026 1 1.013
## LastAuthorFemale 1.019 1 1.009
## Year 1.043 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



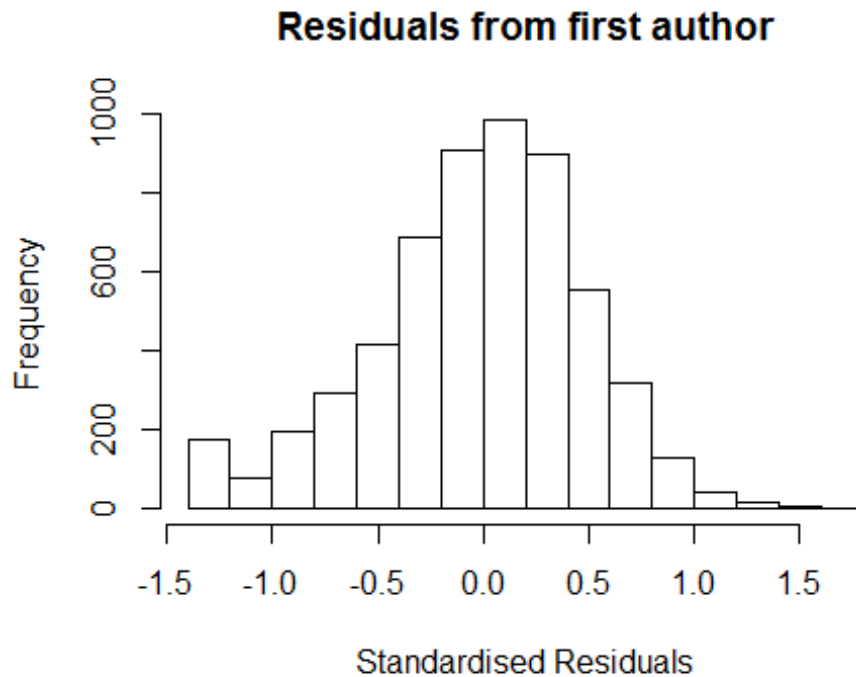
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3522 -0.3118  0.0201  0.3160  1.6653
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.21389    0.03896   31.15  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02664    0.01487    1.79   0.0732 .
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.00195    0.01834    0.11   0.9155
## Year1997          0.05300    0.04687    1.13   0.2582
## Year1998          0.13830    0.04959    2.79   0.0053 **
## Year1999          0.04993    0.04677    1.07   0.2857
## Year2000          0.10479    0.04626    2.27   0.0235 *
## Year2001          0.02627    0.04584    0.57   0.5666
## Year2002          0.00387    0.04831    0.08   0.9361
## Year2003          0.04054    0.04554    0.89   0.3734
## Year2004          0.08268    0.05084    1.63   0.1040
## Year2005          0.01264    0.04893    0.26   0.7962
```



```

## Year2006          0.06276    0.04672    1.34    0.1792
## Year2007          0.05094    0.04673    1.09    0.2757
## Year2008          0.05037    0.04551    1.11    0.2684
## Year2009          0.02981    0.04698    0.63    0.5258
## Year2010         -0.02344    0.04728   -0.50    0.6200
## Year2011          0.01022    0.04684    0.22    0.8273
## Year2012         -0.04272    0.04615   -0.93    0.3547
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.462
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00815,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00501
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 473 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5227 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.167  0.860  0.951  0.894  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.75e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##      500         50         2         1      1000         200
##   trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##      0        1000         0
##           psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.026 1         1.013
## Year              1.026 16         1.001

```

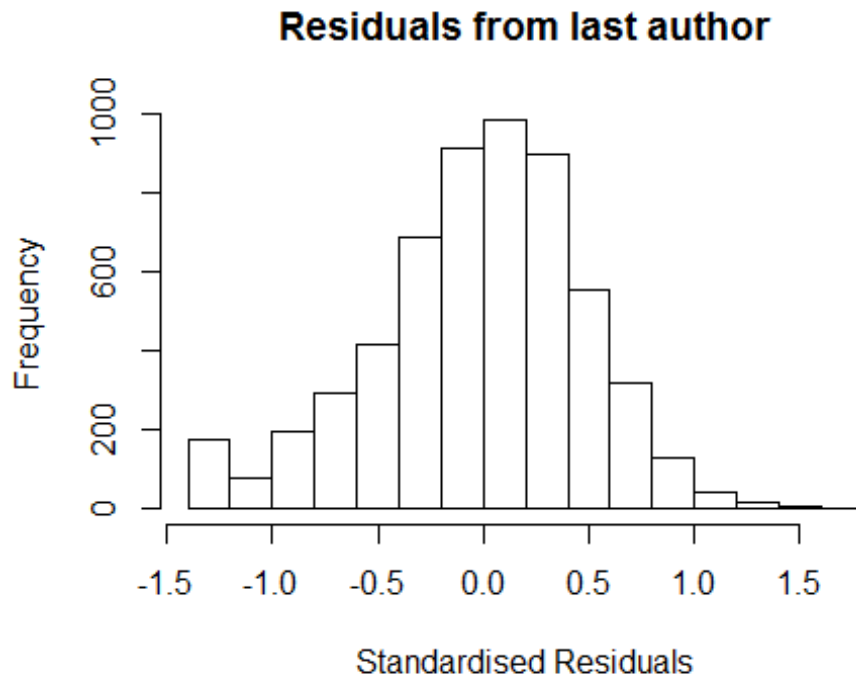


```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.352 -0.312 0.020 0.316 1.665
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.21407 0.03899 31.14 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02680 0.01490 1.80 0.0721 .
## Year1997 0.05300 0.04687 1.13 0.2583
## Year1998 0.13842 0.04954 2.79 0.0052 **
## Year1999 0.05001 0.04674 1.07 0.2847
## Year2000 0.10484 0.04624 2.27 0.0234 *
## Year2001 0.02631 0.04582 0.57 0.5659
## Year2002 0.00389 0.04831 0.08 0.9358
## Year2003 0.04059 0.04553 0.89 0.3728
## Year2004 0.08268 0.05085 1.63 0.1040
## Year2005 0.01274 0.04890 0.26 0.7944
## Year2006 0.06282 0.04671 1.34 0.1787
```

```

## Year2007          0.05104    0.04670    1.09    0.2744
## Year2008          0.05048    0.04545    1.11    0.2667
## Year2009          0.02997    0.04691    0.64    0.5229
## Year2010         -0.02332    0.04722   -0.49    0.6214
## Year2011          0.01031    0.04679    0.22    0.8256
## Year2012         -0.04258    0.04607   -0.92    0.3554
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.462
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00814,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00518
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 471 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5229 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.167  0.860  0.951  0.894  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.75e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.018 1          1.009
## Year            1.018 16          1.001

```



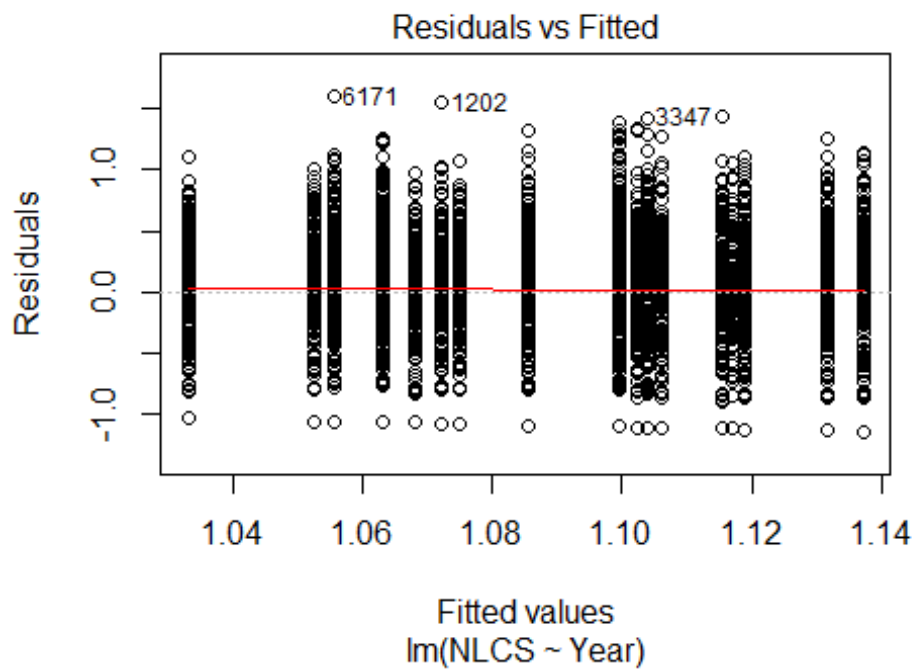
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.356 -0.314 0.022 0.313 1.657
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.21931 0.03875 31.47 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00517 0.01833 0.28 0.7779
## Year1997 0.05378 0.04680 1.15 0.2505
## Year1998 0.13709 0.04947 2.77 0.0056 **
## Year1999 0.04925 0.04664 1.06 0.2911
## Year2000 0.10444 0.04613 2.26 0.0236 *
## Year2001 0.02602 0.04578 0.57 0.5698
## Year2002 0.00291 0.04823 0.06 0.9519
## Year2003 0.04207 0.04540 0.93 0.3541
## Year2004 0.08352 0.05081 1.64 0.1003
## Year2005 0.01258 0.04885 0.26 0.7968
## Year2006 0.06352 0.04661 1.36 0.1730
```

```

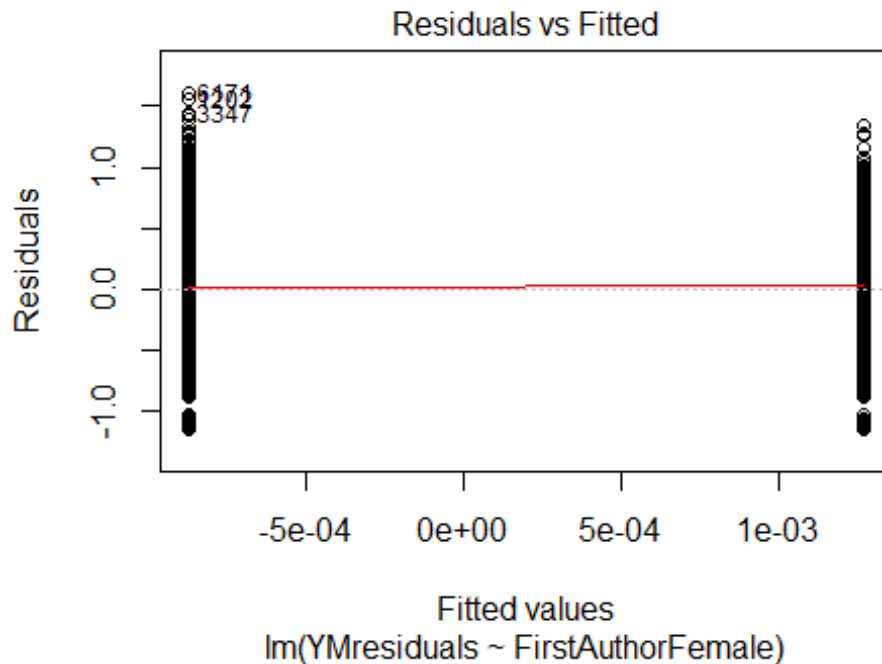
## Year2007      0.05336      0.04656      1.15      0.2518
## Year2008      0.05266      0.04546      1.16      0.2467
## Year2009      0.03254      0.04685      0.69      0.4874
## Year2010     -0.02107      0.04718     -0.45      0.6553
## Year2011      0.01251      0.04677      0.27      0.7891
## Year2012     -0.03906      0.04604     -0.85      0.3962
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.462
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00759,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00462
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 467 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5233 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.171  0.860  0.951  0.894  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.75e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 5700"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2722"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 425 486 372 406 408 396 389 354 389 358 427 486 525 650 783
## 2011 2012
## 705 631
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 279 336 237 236 206 143 233 220 267 226 287 329 351 430 540
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 491 455
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 232 279 198 197 170 127 203 176 222 184 244 283 295 354 443
## 2011 2012
## 423 363
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 49, df = 16, p-value = 4e-05
```

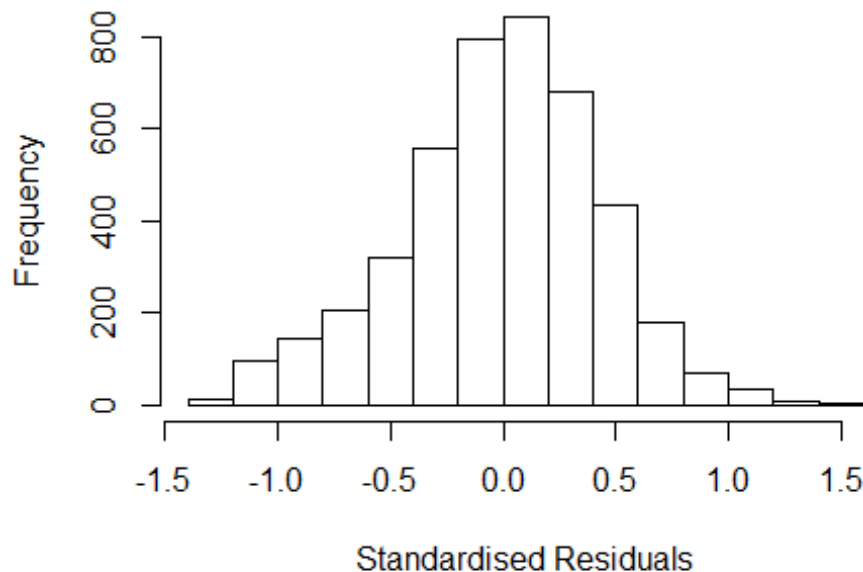


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 8.3, df = 1, p-value = 0.004
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.38122511192199"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.04862140841308"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 26000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.15122666547634"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.20949451317323"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 23000, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.031 1          1.015
## LastAuthorFemale  1.039 1          1.019
## UniqueAuthors    1.148 4          1.017
## Year             1.168 16         1.005
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.226 -0.278 0.014 0.285 1.589
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.99628 0.04263 23.37 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01193 0.01378 0.87 0.3866
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01620 0.01495 -1.08 0.2787
## UniqueAuthors2 0.09755 0.03434 2.84 0.0045 **
## UniqueAuthors3 0.14790 0.03432 4.31 1.7e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.18008 0.03375 5.34 1.0e-07 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.28698 0.03263 8.80 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.00926 0.04163 -0.22 0.8240
## Year1998 -0.07291 0.04227 -1.72 0.0847 .
## Year1999 -0.02233 0.04287 -0.52 0.6024
```

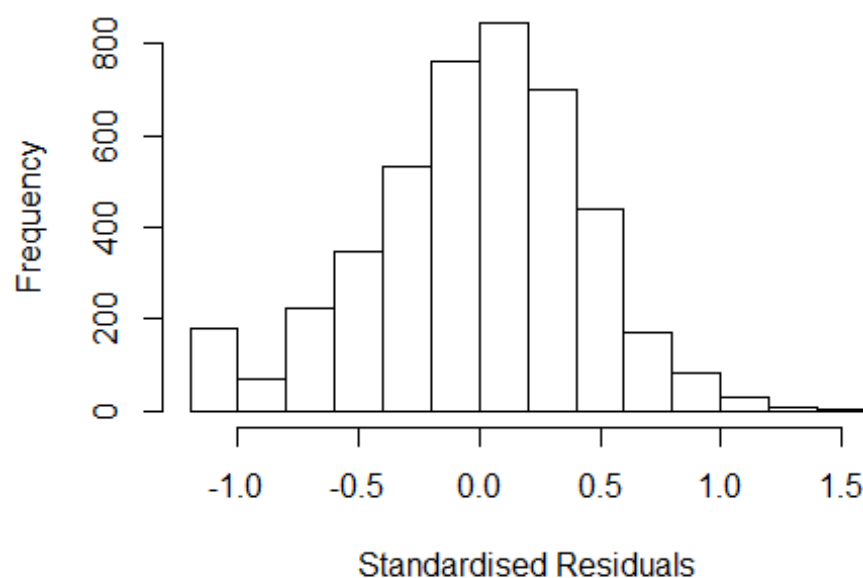


```

## Year2000      -0.02485    0.04570   -0.54    0.5866
## Year2001      -0.03208    0.04622   -0.69    0.4877
## Year2002      -0.12007    0.04446   -2.70    0.0070 **
## Year2003      -0.06367    0.04490   -1.42    0.1563
## Year2004      -0.13396    0.04218   -3.18    0.0015 **
## Year2005      -0.10556    0.04073   -2.59    0.0096 **
## Year2006      -0.09423    0.04315   -2.18    0.0290 *
## Year2007      -0.08457    0.04009   -2.11    0.0350 *
## Year2008      -0.05732    0.04130   -1.39    0.1653
## Year2009      -0.10801    0.03933   -2.75    0.0061 **
## Year2010      -0.09818    0.03871   -2.54    0.0112 *
## Year2011      -0.05887    0.03843   -1.53    0.1256
## Year2012      -0.08623    0.04146   -2.08    0.0376 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.417
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0456, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0408
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 406 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3987 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.115  0.860  0.949  0.896  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.28e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.025 1 1.012
## LastAuthorFemale 1.031 1 1.015
## Year 1.047 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



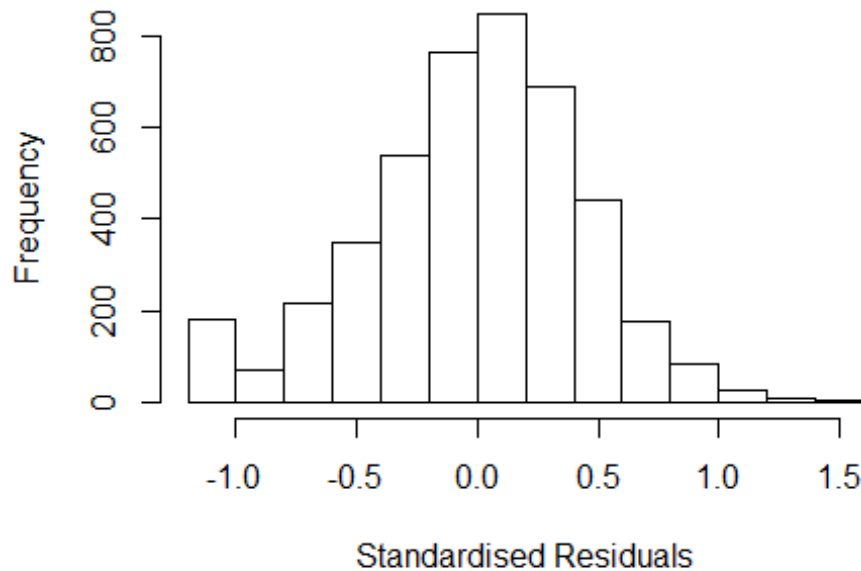
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1682 -0.2818 0.0206 0.2951 1.5846
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.14738 0.03155 36.37 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02078 0.01395 1.49 0.136
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02271 0.01508 -1.51 0.132
## Year1997 -0.00873 0.04138 -0.21 0.833
## Year1998 -0.07330 0.04166 -1.76 0.079 .
## Year1999 -0.00861 0.04230 -0.20 0.839
## Year2000 -0.02186 0.04635 -0.47 0.637
## Year2001 -0.02281 0.04485 -0.51 0.611
## Year2002 -0.09373 0.04430 -2.12 0.034 *
## Year2003 -0.02716 0.04513 -0.60 0.547
## Year2004 -0.09776 0.04231 -2.31 0.021 *
## Year2005 -0.05892 0.04105 -1.44 0.151
```

```

## Year2006      -0.04862    0.04240   -1.15    0.252
## Year2007      -0.04494    0.03934   -1.14    0.253
## Year2008      -0.03160    0.04193   -0.75    0.451
## Year2009      -0.07497    0.03964   -1.89    0.059 .
## Year2010      -0.06097    0.03862   -1.58    0.115
## Year2011      -0.02543    0.03808   -0.67    0.504
## Year2012      -0.04302    0.04110   -1.05    0.295
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.424
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0047, Adjusted R-squared:  0.000606
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 371 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4022 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.132  0.865   0.948   0.896   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.28e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.021 1      1.011
## Year      1.021 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



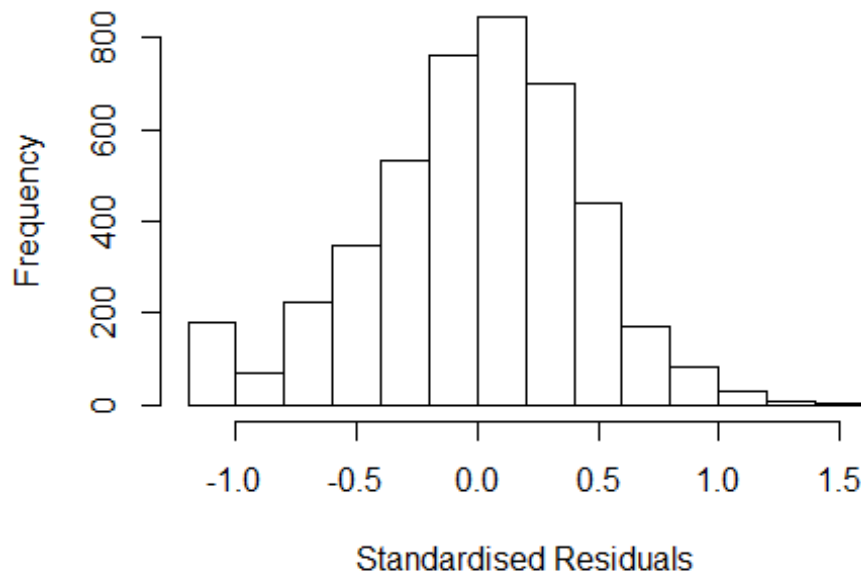
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1601 -0.2842 0.0191 0.2936 1.5914
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.14178 0.03133 36.44 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01831 0.01394 1.31 0.189
## Year1997 -0.00886 0.04145 -0.21 0.831
## Year1998 -0.07269 0.04178 -1.74 0.082 .
## Year1999 -0.00959 0.04227 -0.23 0.821
## Year2000 -0.02203 0.04638 -0.47 0.635
## Year2001 -0.02182 0.04470 -0.49 0.625
## Year2002 -0.09339 0.04430 -2.11 0.035 *
## Year2003 -0.02506 0.04515 -0.55 0.579
## Year2004 -0.09779 0.04238 -2.31 0.021 *
## Year2005 -0.05748 0.04105 -1.40 0.162
## Year2006 -0.04664 0.04238 -1.10 0.271
```

```

## Year2007          -0.04454    0.03941   -1.13    0.258
## Year2008          -0.03102    0.04196   -0.74    0.460
## Year2009          -0.07617    0.03965   -1.92    0.055 .
## Year2010          -0.06088    0.03866   -1.57    0.115
## Year2011          -0.02597    0.03808   -0.68    0.495
## Year2012          -0.04391    0.04110   -1.07    0.285
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.424
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00419,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.000326
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 365 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4028 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.129  0.866  0.949  0.896  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.28e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.027 1      1.013
## Year              1.027 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



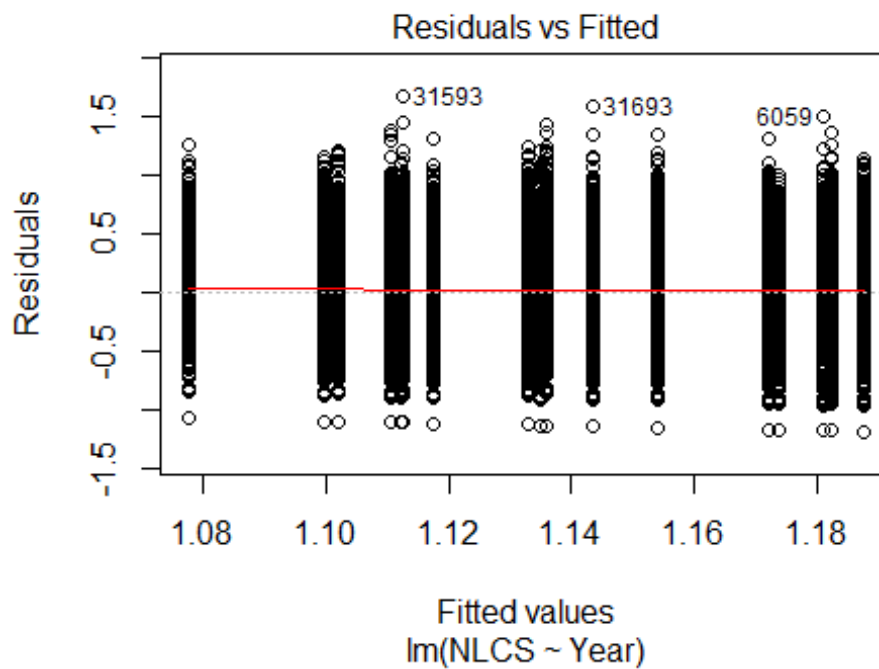
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1555 -0.2821 0.0206 0.2931 1.5759
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.15553 0.03084 37.47 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02002 0.01509 -1.33 0.185
## Year1997 -0.00992 0.04128 -0.24 0.810
## Year1998 -0.07494 0.04163 -1.80 0.072 .
## Year1999 -0.00870 0.04227 -0.21 0.837
## Year2000 -0.02305 0.04635 -0.50 0.619
## Year2001 -0.02137 0.04495 -0.48 0.635
## Year2002 -0.09402 0.04430 -2.12 0.034 *
## Year2003 -0.02826 0.04510 -0.63 0.531
## Year2004 -0.09814 0.04229 -2.32 0.020 *
## Year2005 -0.05931 0.04100 -1.45 0.148
## Year2006 -0.05061 0.04231 -1.20 0.232
```

```

## Year2007          -0.04613      0.03928    -1.17      0.240
## Year2008          -0.03050      0.04189    -0.73      0.467
## Year2009          -0.07441      0.03958    -1.88      0.060 .
## Year2010          -0.06097      0.03855    -1.58      0.114
## Year2011          -0.02505      0.03802    -0.66      0.510
## Year2012          -0.04239      0.04102    -1.03      0.301
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.424
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00421,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.000338
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 372 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4021 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.138  0.865  0.949  0.896  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.28e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 4393"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2723"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2031 2093 2031 2019 2056 2094 2075 1651 1791 1887 1946 1904 2133 2240 2279
## 2011 2012
## 2519 2550
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1280 1318 1324 1363 1191 1054 1484 1180 1276 1385 1285 1311 1444 1497 1536
## 2011 2012

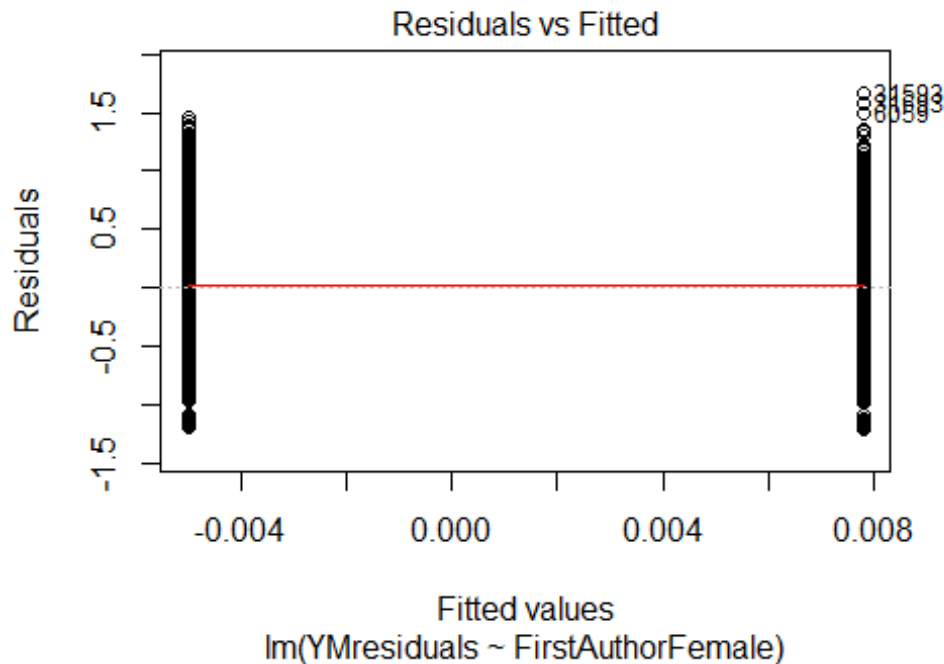
```

```
## 1739 1762
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1123 1165 1170 1177 1051 900 1304 1034 1112 1208 1120 1125 1254 1287 1314
## 2011 2012
## 1518 1512
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 64, df = 16, p-value = 1e-07
```



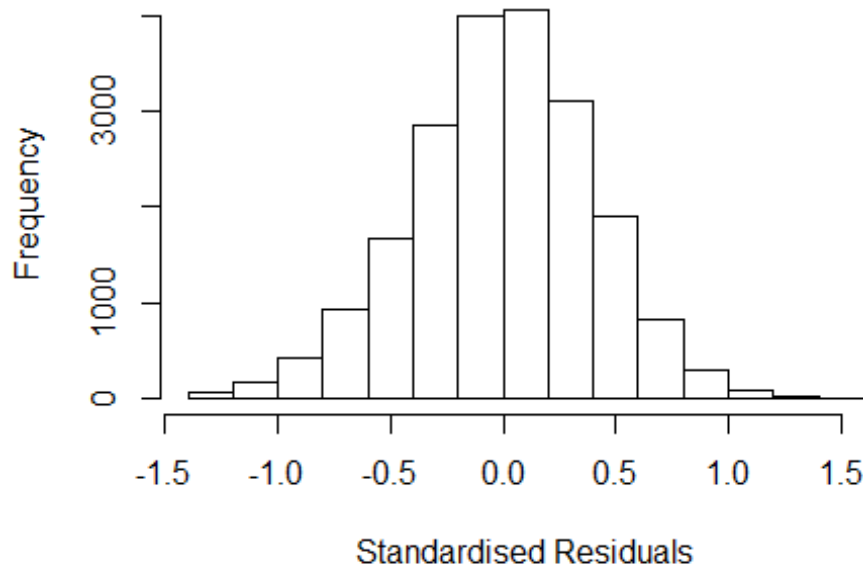
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 83, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.80149587099122"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.705210991105"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 4e+05, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.77000442212655"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.74328404168252"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 350000, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.026 1          1.013
## LastAuthorFemale  1.020 1          1.010
## UniqueAuthors    1.049 4          1.006
## Year              1.058 16         1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



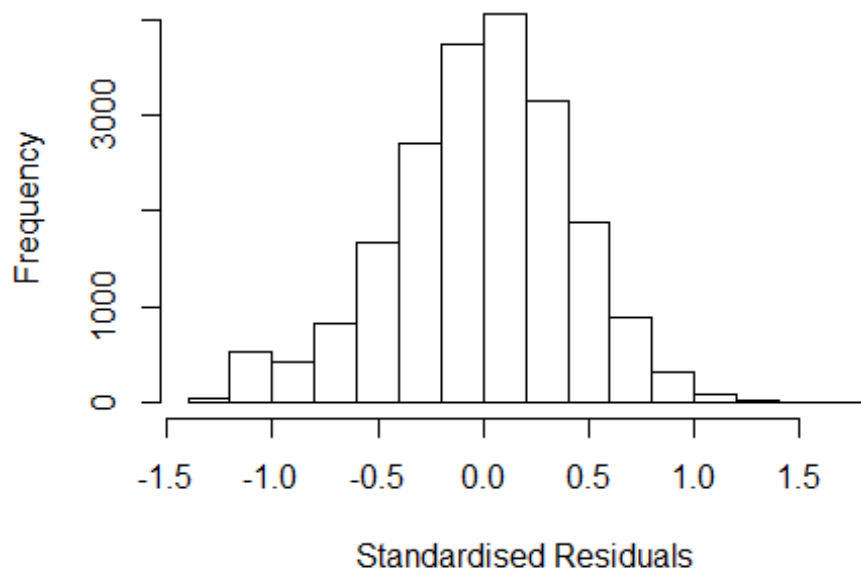
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.33295 -0.26136  0.00453  0.26429  1.56857
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.88141    0.02042   43.16 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00834    0.00586   -1.42  0.155
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01693    0.00671   -2.52  0.012 *
## UniqueAuthors2    0.19186    0.01889   10.16 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.24044    0.01772   13.57 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.32069    0.01749   18.34 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.44904    0.01638   27.41 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.00167    0.01854    0.09  0.928
## Year1998          0.00251    0.01814    0.14  0.890
## Year1999         -0.01005    0.01772   -0.57  0.571
```

```

## Year2000          0.00243    0.01874    0.13    0.897
## Year2001          -0.06376    0.01937   -3.29    0.001 ***
## Year2002          -0.09378    0.01730   -5.42  6.0e-08 ***
## Year2003          -0.09891    0.01823   -5.43  5.9e-08 ***
## Year2004          -0.11071    0.01784   -6.20  5.6e-10 ***
## Year2005          -0.11187    0.01801   -6.21  5.4e-10 ***
## Year2006          -0.13219    0.01838   -7.19  6.6e-13 ***
## Year2007          -0.10991    0.01830   -6.00  2.0e-09 ***
## Year2008          -0.10868    0.01770   -6.14  8.5e-10 ***
## Year2009          -0.08186    0.01750   -4.68  2.9e-06 ***
## Year2010          -0.07678    0.01795   -4.28  1.9e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.09465    0.01741   -5.44  5.5e-08 ***
## Year2012          -0.07970    0.01800   -4.43  9.6e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.391
## Multiple R-squared:  0.108, Adjusted R-squared:  0.107
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1696 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18678 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0712 0.8680 0.9510 0.9010 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.91e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.017 1 1.009
## LastAuthorFemale 1.015 1 1.007
## Year 1.015 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



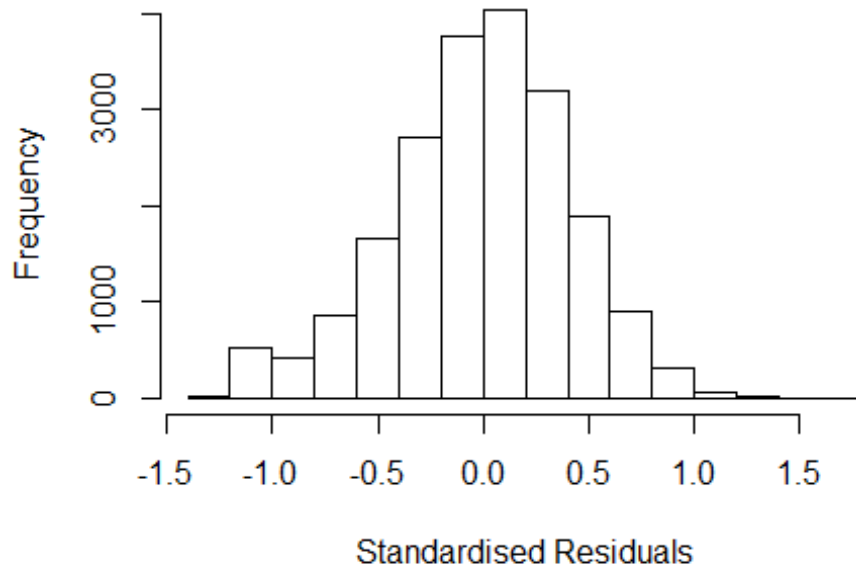
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2160 -0.2741  0.0102  0.2696  1.6434
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.19772    0.01439   83.25 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.01222    0.00607    2.01  0.04422 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02172    0.00696   -3.12  0.00180 **
## Year1997         -0.00320    0.01915   -0.17  0.86713
## Year1998         -0.00409    0.01856   -0.22  0.82541
## Year1999         -0.00643    0.01806   -0.36  0.72197
## Year2000          0.00604    0.01945    0.31  0.75597
## Year2001         -0.02970    0.02007   -1.48  0.13889
## Year2002         -0.07682    0.01800   -4.27  2.0e-05 ***
## Year2003         -0.05763    0.01900   -3.03  0.00243 **
## Year2004         -0.06805    0.01869   -3.64  0.00027 ***
## Year2005         -0.07111    0.01894   -3.75  0.00017 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.09636      0.01927      -5.00      5.7e-07 ***
## Year2007      -0.08365      0.01906      -4.39      1.1e-05 ***
## Year2008      -0.07137      0.01868      -3.82      0.00013 ***
## Year2009      -0.03736      0.01807      -2.07      0.03870 *
## Year2010      -0.02230      0.01839      -1.21      0.22545
## Year2011      -0.05609      0.01801      -3.11      0.00184 **
## Year2012      -0.04589      0.01852      -2.48      0.01325 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.403
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00633,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00545
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1716 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18658 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0595 0.8680 0.9510 0.8970 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.91e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.01 1      1.005
## Year      1.01 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



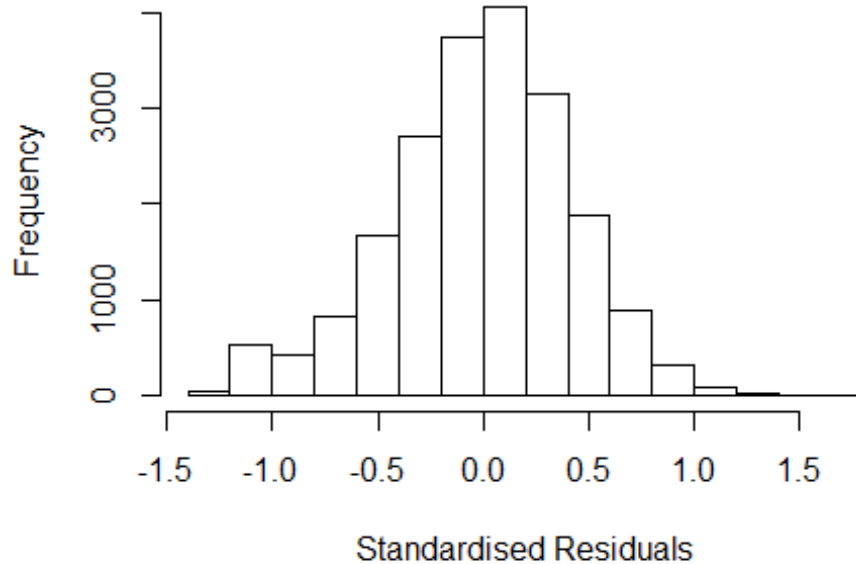
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2093 -0.2751  0.0101  0.2688  1.6508
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.19414    0.01433   83.31  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00997    0.00605    1.65  0.09960 .
## Year1997      -0.00328    0.01916   -0.17  0.86425
## Year1998      -0.00455    0.01857   -0.25  0.80641
## Year1999      -0.00692    0.01807   -0.38  0.70162
## Year2000       0.00521    0.01945    0.27  0.78892
## Year2001      -0.03013    0.02006   -1.50  0.13321
## Year2002      -0.07712    0.01801   -4.28  1.9e-05 ***
## Year2003      -0.05768    0.01900   -3.04  0.00241 **
## Year2004      -0.06880    0.01870   -3.68  0.00023 ***
## Year2005      -0.07220    0.01895   -3.81  0.00014 ***
## Year2006      -0.09722    0.01927   -5.05  4.6e-07 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.08503      0.01907      -4.46      8.3e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.07291      0.01868      -3.90      9.5e-05 ***
## Year2009          -0.03871      0.01808      -2.14      0.03227 *
## Year2010          -0.02394      0.01839      -1.30      0.19314
## Year2011          -0.05768      0.01801      -3.20      0.00136 **
## Year2012          -0.04703      0.01853      -2.54      0.01113 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.404
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00585,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00502
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1701 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18673 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0564 0.8680 0.9510 0.8970 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.91e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1      1.004
## Year              1.007 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2079 -0.2737 0.0102 0.2696 1.6509
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.20175 0.01420 84.64 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02008 0.00693 -2.90 0.00379 **
## Year1997 -0.00339 0.01915 -0.18 0.85969
## Year1998 -0.00408 0.01856 -0.22 0.82588
## Year1999 -0.00639 0.01807 -0.35 0.72363
## Year2000 0.00619 0.01944 0.32 0.75026
## Year2001 -0.02982 0.02007 -1.49 0.13725
## Year2002 -0.07687 0.01801 -4.27 2.0e-05 ***
## Year2003 -0.05706 0.01900 -3.00 0.00267 **
## Year2004 -0.06736 0.01869 -3.60 0.00031 ***
## Year2005 -0.07042 0.01895 -3.72 0.00020 ***
## Year2006 -0.09573 0.01927 -4.97 6.8e-07 ***
```

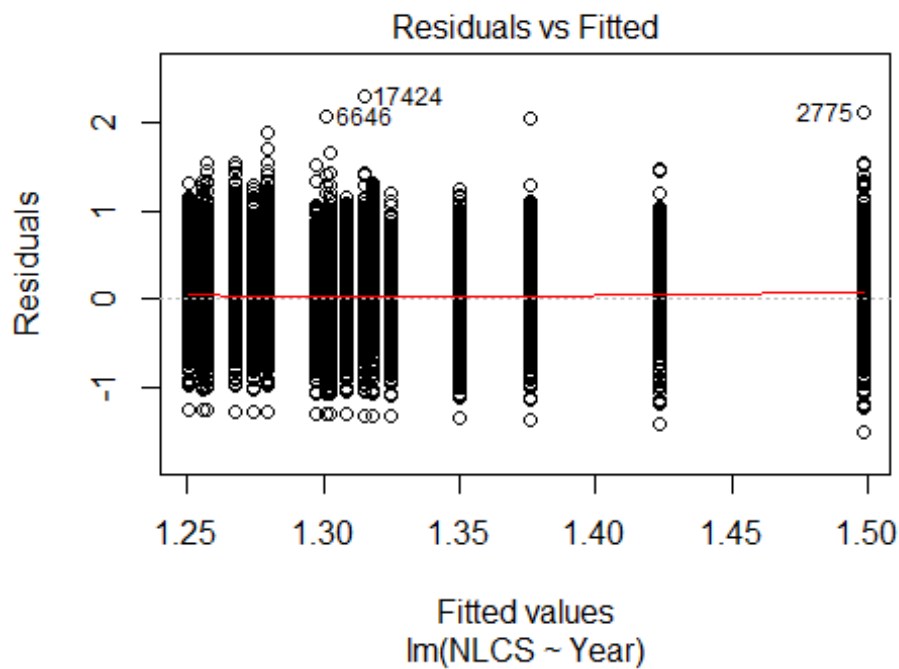


```

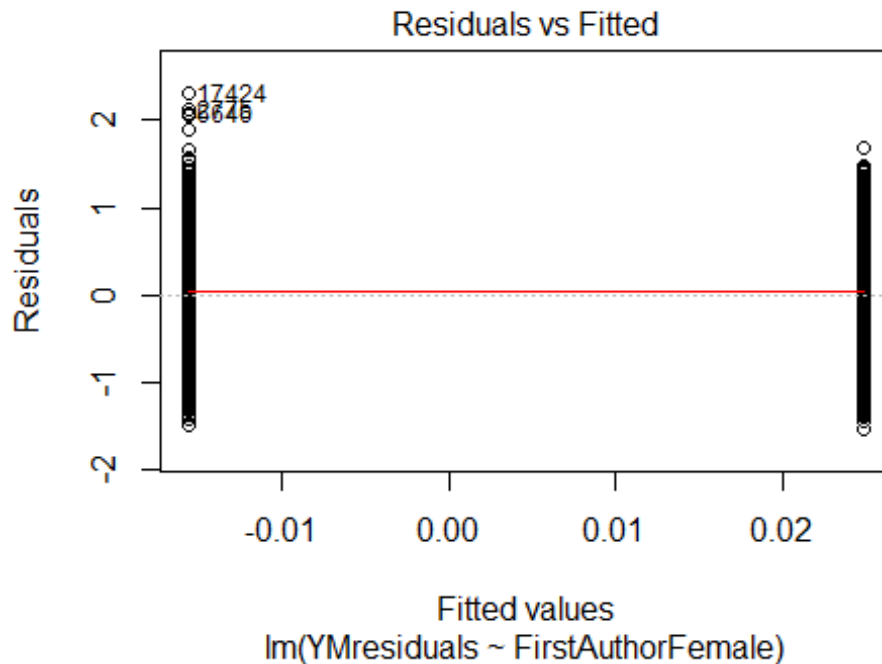
## Year2007          -0.08262      0.01906    -4.33  1.5e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.07063      0.01868    -3.78  0.00016 ***
## Year2009          -0.03651      0.01807    -2.02  0.04341 *
## Year2010          -0.02132      0.01839    -1.16  0.24635
## Year2011          -0.05497      0.01800    -3.05  0.00227 **
## Year2012          -0.04475      0.01852    -2.42  0.01569 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.403
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00612,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00529
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1702 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18672 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0562 0.8680 0.9510 0.8970 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.91e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 20374"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2724"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1031 1481 909 976 921 1089 1043 867 980 1096 1243 1358 1472 1232 1416
## 2011 2012
## 1600 1411
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 759 700 663 719 585 653 773 681 769 819 934 1025 1119 930 1037
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1156 1000
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 674 611 581 626 513 575 694 601 680 697 819 913 992 804 912
## 2011 2012
## 1019 844
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 250, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

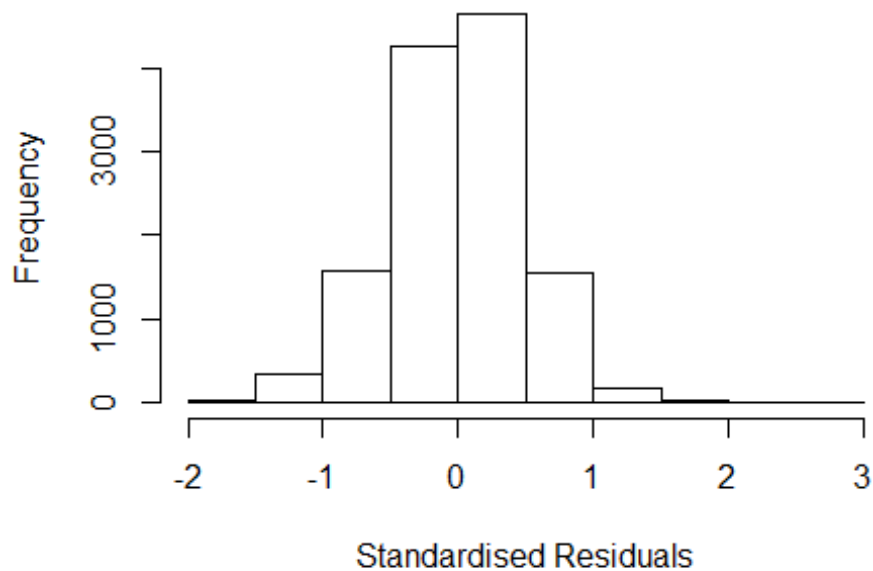


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 38, df = 1, p-value = 8e-10
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.20938121475472"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.92074244016676"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 120000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.66572841613816"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.30677998207053"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 92000, p-value = 0.003
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.045 1      1.022
## LastAuthorFemale  1.047 1      1.023
## UniqueAuthors     1.054 4      1.007
## Year              1.081 16     1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



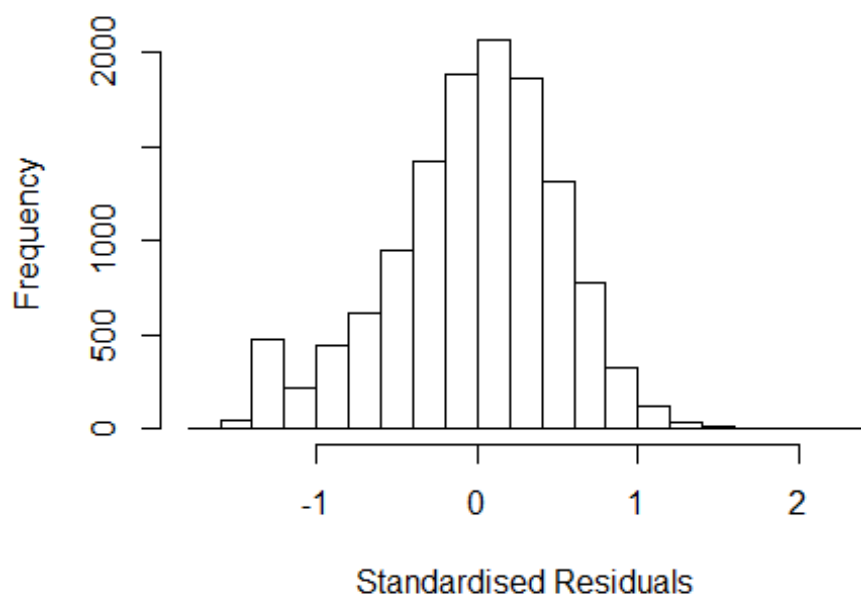
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2775 1842334456 3.603 1997    2712      3    2.634
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.7282 -0.3210  0.0106  0.3178  2.6338
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.820776   0.030011  27.35 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.002058   0.008995  -0.23  0.8191
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.011122   0.010164  -1.09  0.2739
## UniqueAuthors2    0.385148   0.025049  15.38 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.542734   0.023147  23.45 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.644520   0.022313  28.89 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.759032   0.019878  38.18 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.148418   0.033599   4.42 1.0e-05 ***
## Year1998          0.020323   0.030939   0.66  0.5113
## Year1999         -0.000783   0.030619  -0.03  0.9796
```

```

## Year2000      -0.041623    0.031286   -1.33    0.1834
## Year2001      -0.095166    0.030503   -3.12    0.0018 **
## Year2002      -0.068741    0.029826   -2.30    0.0212 *
## Year2003      -0.123466    0.029760   -4.15    3.4e-05 ***
## Year2004      -0.135022    0.029167   -4.63    3.7e-06 ***
## Year2005      -0.161684    0.028958   -5.58    2.4e-08 ***
## Year2006      -0.113902    0.028853   -3.95    7.9e-05 ***
## Year2007      -0.118305    0.028608   -4.14    3.6e-05 ***
## Year2008      -0.175510    0.028051   -6.26    4.1e-10 ***
## Year2009      -0.123449    0.029560   -4.18    3.0e-05 ***
## Year2010      -0.162611    0.029833   -5.45    5.1e-08 ***
## Year2011      -0.130102    0.029626   -4.39    1.1e-05 ***
## Year2012      -0.135742    0.030491   -4.45    8.6e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.466
## Multiple R-squared:  0.209, Adjusted R-squared:  0.208
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1269 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 8e-06);
## 1045 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11509 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0008 0.8650 0.9490 0.9000 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           7.96e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.023 1 1.011
## LastAuthorFemale 1.025 1 1.012
## Year 1.039 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



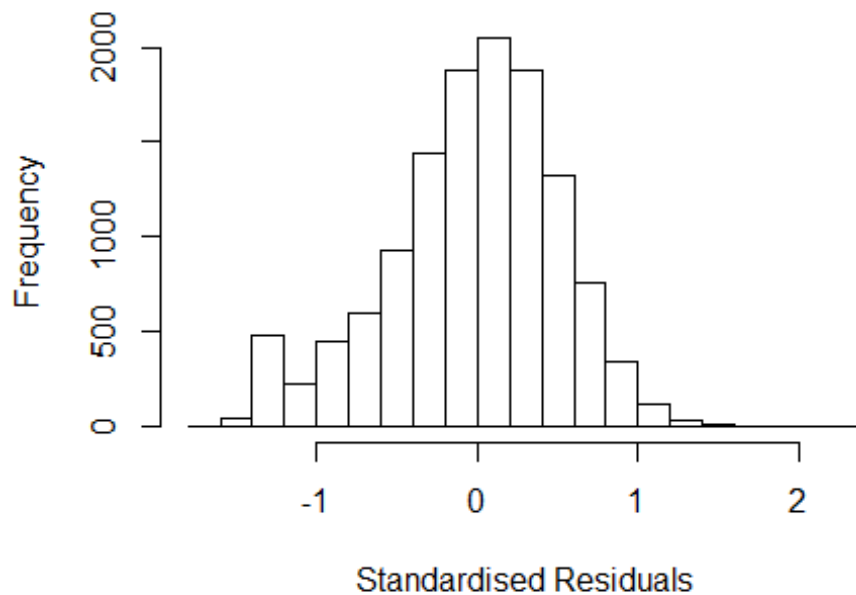
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.614 -0.334  0.024  0.336  2.280
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.36199    0.02645   51.49 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04702    0.00969    4.85 1.2e-06 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03455    0.01113   -3.10 0.00192 **
## Year1997         0.20476    0.03653    5.60 2.1e-08 ***
## Year1998         0.07403    0.03339    2.22 0.02665 *
## Year1999         0.01752    0.03330    0.53 0.59890
## Year2000        -0.01408    0.03348   -0.42 0.67404
## Year2001        -0.06146    0.03345   -1.84 0.06617 .
## Year2002         0.00415    0.03223    0.13 0.89744
## Year2003        -0.04931    0.03216   -1.53 0.12526
## Year2004        -0.06266    0.03179   -1.97 0.04875 *
## Year2005        -0.08579    0.03245   -2.64 0.00822 **
```

```

## Year2006      -0.03959    0.03159   -1.25  0.21006
## Year2007      -0.03644    0.03115   -1.17  0.24204
## Year2008      -0.10403    0.03084   -3.37  0.00074 ***
## Year2009      -0.03439    0.03176   -1.08  0.27893
## Year2010      -0.07688    0.03313   -2.32  0.02034 *
## Year2011      -0.08327    0.03261   -2.55  0.01069 *
## Year2012      -0.07025    0.03370   -2.08  0.03710 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.494
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0183, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0169
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1075 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11480 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0008 0.8600 0.9490 0.8930 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      7.96e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.02 1      1.010
## Year      1.02 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.6035 -0.3344  0.0239  0.3356  2.2879
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.35648    0.02637   51.44 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04217    0.00973    4.33 1.5e-05 ***
## Year1997        0.20489    0.03646    5.62 2.0e-08 ***
## Year1998        0.07408    0.03338    2.22 0.02649 *
## Year1999        0.01812    0.03330    0.54 0.58639
## Year2000       -0.01312    0.03344   -0.39 0.69482
## Year2001       -0.06173    0.03342   -1.85 0.06474 .
## Year2002        0.00381    0.03219    0.12 0.90578
## Year2003       -0.05014    0.03211   -1.56 0.11847
## Year2004       -0.06260    0.03176   -1.97 0.04872 *
## Year2005       -0.08710    0.03243   -2.69 0.00725 **
## Year2006       -0.04131    0.03154   -1.31 0.19036
```

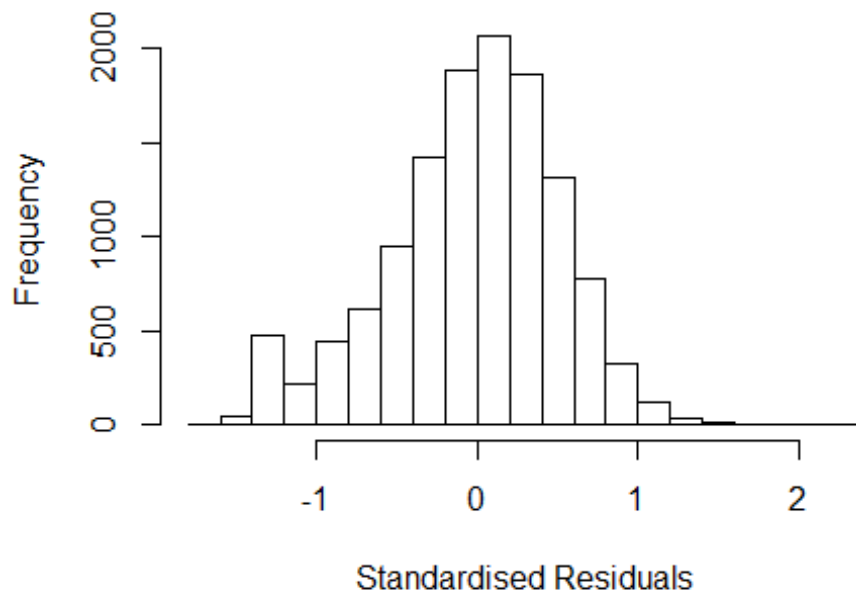


```

## Year2007          -0.04028    0.03108   -1.30  0.19506
## Year2008          -0.10645    0.03079   -3.46  0.00055 ***
## Year2009          -0.03642    0.03172   -1.15  0.25086
## Year2010          -0.07923    0.03309   -2.39  0.01666 *
## Year2011          -0.08591    0.03257   -2.64  0.00836 **
## Year2012          -0.07315    0.03365   -2.17  0.02975 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.494
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0176, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0163
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1090 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11465 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0005 0.8610 0.9500 0.8930 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.96e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.022 1          1.011
## Year              1.022 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



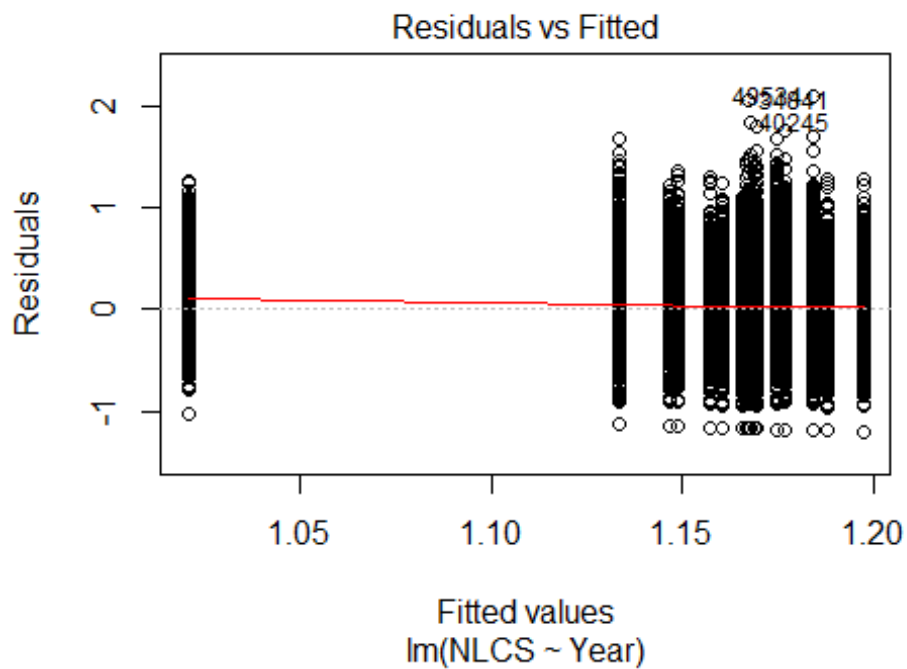
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5793 -0.3337  0.0229  0.3367  2.2626
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.3747     0.0263   52.25 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0261     0.0112   -2.35  0.0190 *
## Year1997          0.2046     0.0365    5.60 2.2e-08 ***
## Year1998          0.0738     0.0334    2.21  0.0272 *
## Year1999          0.0188     0.0334    0.56  0.5739
## Year2000         -0.0131     0.0335   -0.39  0.6958
## Year2001         -0.0583     0.0335   -1.74  0.0819 .
## Year2002          0.0059     0.0323    0.18  0.8549
## Year2003         -0.0450     0.0322   -1.40  0.1629
## Year2004         -0.0594     0.0318   -1.87  0.0618 .
## Year2005         -0.0803     0.0324   -2.48  0.0132 *
## Year2006         -0.0340     0.0316   -1.08  0.2814
```

```

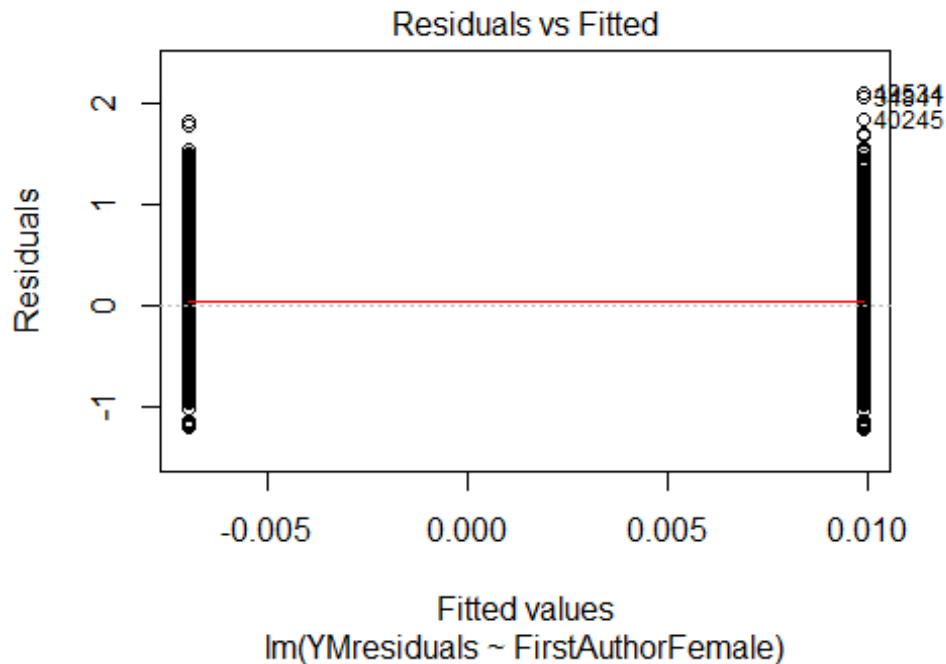
## Year2007          -0.0313      0.0311    -1.01    0.3148
## Year2008          -0.0967      0.0308    -3.14    0.0017 **
## Year2009          -0.0293      0.0318    -0.92    0.3566
## Year2010          -0.0708      0.0331    -2.14    0.0326 *
## Year2011          -0.0757      0.0326    -2.32    0.0203 *
## Year2012          -0.0646      0.0337    -1.92    0.0552 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.494
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0165, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0151
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1084 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11471 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##   0.002  0.860  0.949  0.893  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      7.96e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 12555"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2725"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1960 2136 1982 2042 2249 2366 2404 1895 2300 2221 2399 2482 2761 3318 3202
## 2011 2012
## 3672 3597
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1295 1167 1240 1390 1328 1079 1775 1399 1773 1698 1784 1879 2059 2441 2364
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 2755 2656
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1176 1056 1116 1236 1185 964 1580 1213 1595 1489 1572 1661 1790 2117 2064
## 2011 2012
## 2411 2330
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 610, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

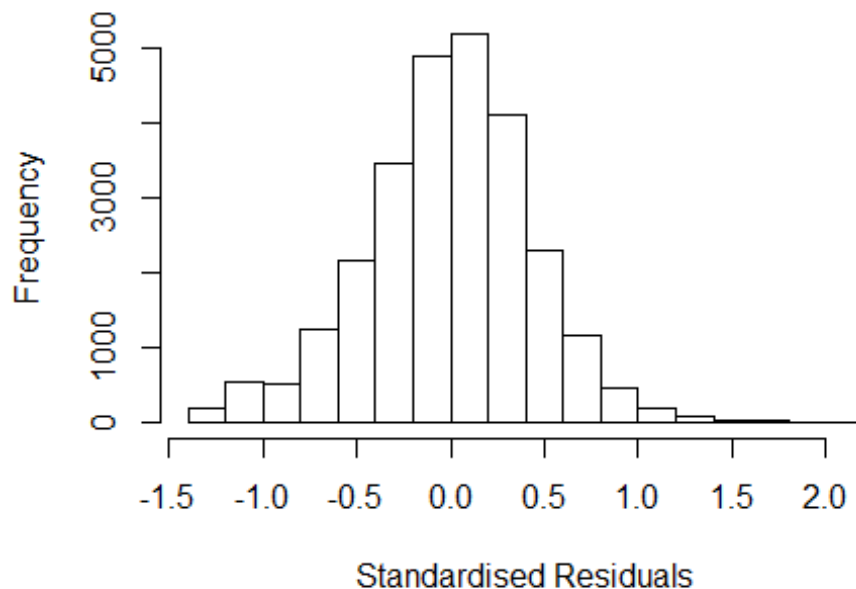


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 130, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.4654237735777"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.82946958887189"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 850000, p-value = 2e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.25392957856682"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.07830535968098"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 740000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.021 1          1.011
## LastAuthorFemale  1.010 1          1.005
## UniqueAuthors     1.037 4          1.005
## Year               1.054 16         1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



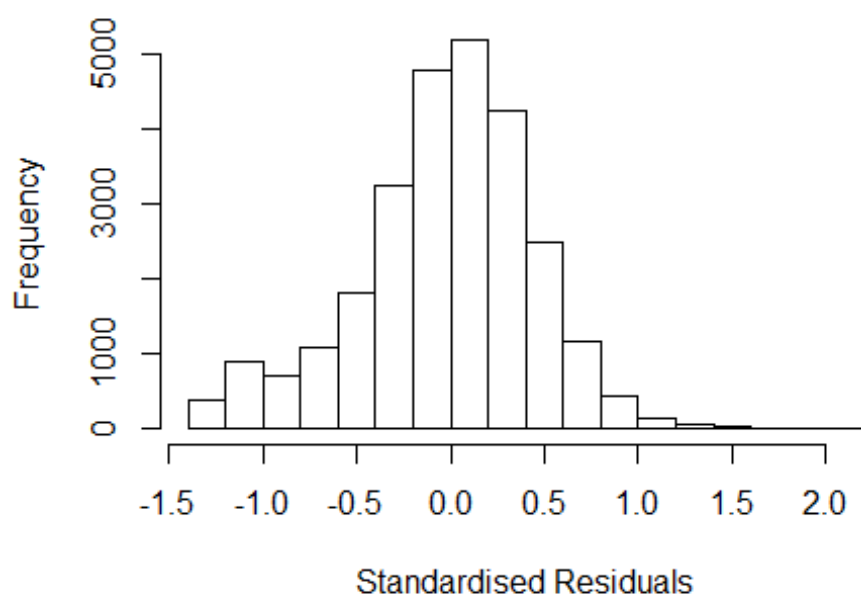
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.380 -0.273  0.010  0.274  2.138
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.71074    0.02358   30.14  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00597    0.00538   -1.11  0.2676
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01114    0.00602   -1.85  0.0642 .
## UniqueAuthors2     0.38271    0.01979   19.34  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.43834    0.01902   23.04  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.50300    0.01878   26.78  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.60943    0.01785   34.14  <2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.06011    0.02375    2.53  0.0114 *
## Year1998          0.01071    0.02136    0.50  0.6160
## Year1999          0.00627    0.02079    0.30  0.7630
```

```

## Year2000          0.01955      0.02018      0.97      0.3327
## Year2001          -0.01696      0.02134     -0.79      0.4267
## Year2002          -0.02857      0.01910     -1.50      0.1347
## Year2003          -0.01350      0.01918     -0.70      0.4814
## Year2004          -0.13125      0.02012     -6.52      7e-11 ***
## Year2005          -0.05215      0.01913     -2.73      0.0064 **
## Year2006          -0.06103      0.01918     -3.18      0.0015 **
## Year2007          -0.05112      0.01910     -2.68      0.0074 **
## Year2008          -0.04158      0.01894     -2.20      0.0281 *
## Year2009          -0.04212      0.01881     -2.24      0.0252 *
## Year2010          -0.04028      0.01884     -2.14      0.0325 *
## Year2011          -0.01579      0.01864     -0.85      0.3969
## Year2012          -0.03981      0.01907     -2.09      0.0369 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.405
## Multiple R-squared:  0.134, Adjusted R-squared:  0.134
## Convergence in 18 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(3507,16852,24077)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.8e-06);
## 2256 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 24296 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0155 0.8590 0.9500 0.8920 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.77e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.028 1      1.014
## LastAuthorFemale 1.010 1      1.005
## Year              1.037 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2427 -0.2808 0.0157 0.2796 2.0707
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.16766 0.01782 65.51 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01557 0.00563 2.77 0.00567 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01467 0.00624 -2.35 0.01880 *
## Year1997 0.05945 0.02556 2.33 0.02002 *
## Year1998 0.01350 0.02298 0.59 0.55692
## Year1999 0.03379 0.02198 1.54 0.12420
## Year2000 0.05720 0.02137 2.68 0.00745 **
## Year2001 0.03762 0.02300 1.64 0.10186
## Year2002 0.02064 0.02036 1.01 0.31061
## Year2003 0.04046 0.02060 1.96 0.04957 *
## Year2004 -0.07921 0.02353 -3.37 0.00076 ***
## Year2005 0.01444 0.02051 0.70 0.48156
```

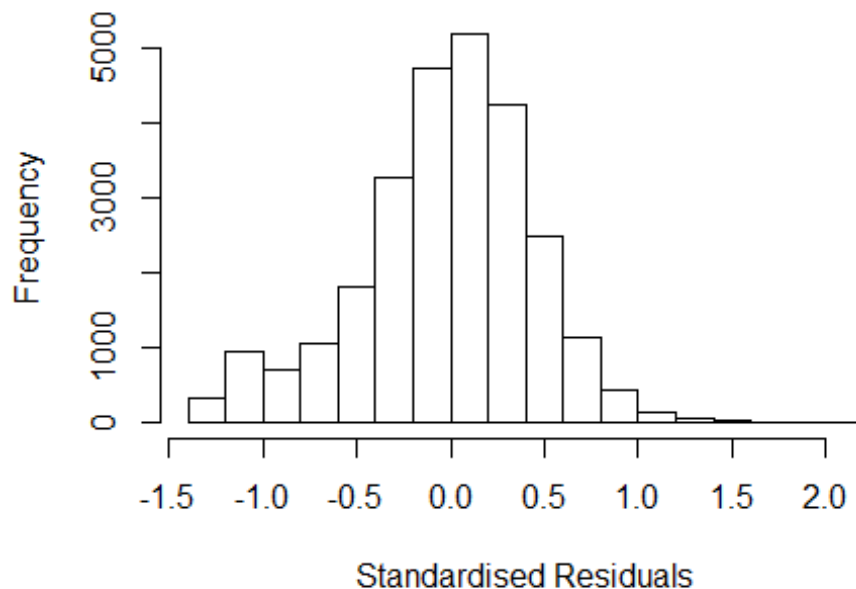


```

## Year2006          -0.00559    0.02042   -0.27  0.78423
## Year2007          0.01195    0.02036    0.59  0.55729
## Year2008          0.01929    0.02031    0.95  0.34210
## Year2009          0.01406    0.02009    0.70  0.48394
## Year2010          0.02041    0.02014    1.01  0.31101
## Year2011          0.04169    0.01988    2.10  0.03597 *
## Year2012          0.02762    0.02036    1.36  0.17494
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.412
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00472,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00405
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(16852,24077) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.8e-
06);
## 2258 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 24295 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0159 0.8580 0.9490 0.8850 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.77e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.029 1      1.014
## Year              1.029 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



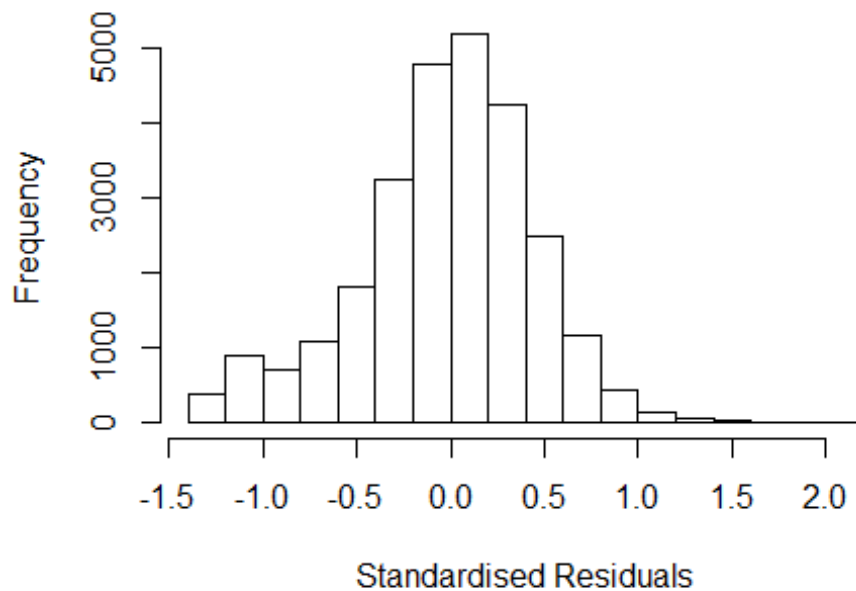
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2384 -0.2812 0.0156 0.2797 2.0613
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.16467 0.01775 65.61 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01428 0.00565 2.53 0.01142 *
## Year1997 0.05946 0.02555 2.33 0.01996 *
## Year1998 0.01362 0.02298 0.59 0.55329
## Year1999 0.03380 0.02198 1.54 0.12422
## Year2000 0.05702 0.02138 2.67 0.00766 **
## Year2001 0.03747 0.02299 1.63 0.10318
## Year2002 0.02046 0.02036 1.01 0.31483
## Year2003 0.04043 0.02060 1.96 0.04968 *
## Year2004 -0.07967 0.02353 -3.39 0.00071 ***
## Year2005 0.01442 0.02051 0.70 0.48196
## Year2006 -0.00602 0.02043 -0.29 0.76829
```

```

## Year2007          0.01126    0.02036    0.55  0.58025
## Year2008          0.01872    0.02031    0.92  0.35660
## Year2009          0.01368    0.02009    0.68  0.49592
## Year2010          0.01974    0.02014    0.98  0.32708
## Year2011          0.04075    0.01987    2.05  0.04029 *
## Year2012          0.02664    0.02036    1.31  0.19064
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.412
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00455,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00391
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(16852,24077) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.8e-
06);
## 2221 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 24332 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0149 0.8580 0.9490 0.8850 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.77e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.011 1      1.005
## Year      1.011 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



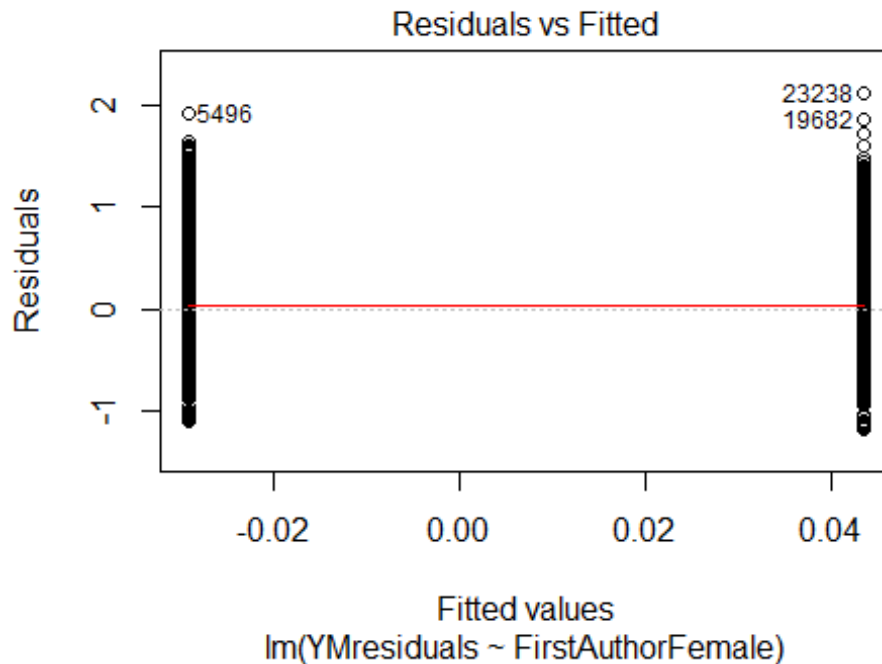
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2325 -0.2809 0.0157 0.2795 2.0775
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.17226 0.01773 66.14 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01295 0.00626 -2.07 0.0386 *
## Year1997 0.06026 0.02557 2.36 0.0184 *
## Year1998 0.01409 0.02298 0.61 0.5397
## Year1999 0.03436 0.02198 1.56 0.1181
## Year2000 0.05801 0.02138 2.71 0.0067 **
## Year2001 0.03846 0.02299 1.67 0.0944 .
## Year2002 0.02208 0.02035 1.08 0.2781
## Year2003 0.04147 0.02061 2.01 0.0442 *
## Year2004 -0.07685 0.02345 -3.28 0.0011 **
## Year2005 0.01615 0.02051 0.79 0.4309
## Year2006 -0.00390 0.02042 -0.19 0.8484
```

```

## Year2007      0.01364    0.02035    0.67    0.5028
## Year2008      0.02152    0.02029    1.06    0.2888
## Year2009      0.01622    0.02007    0.81    0.4192
## Year2010      0.02287    0.02013    1.14    0.2559
## Year2011      0.04416    0.01986    2.22    0.0262 *
## Year2012      0.03051    0.02034    1.50    0.1335
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.412
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00437,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00373
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(16852,24077) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.8e-
06);
## 2242 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 24311 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0138 0.8580 0.9490 0.8850 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.77e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 26555"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2726"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1226 1349 1195 1135 1216 1328 1331 1027 1356 1109 1111 1213 1178 1312 1302
## 2011 2012
## 1628 1471
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

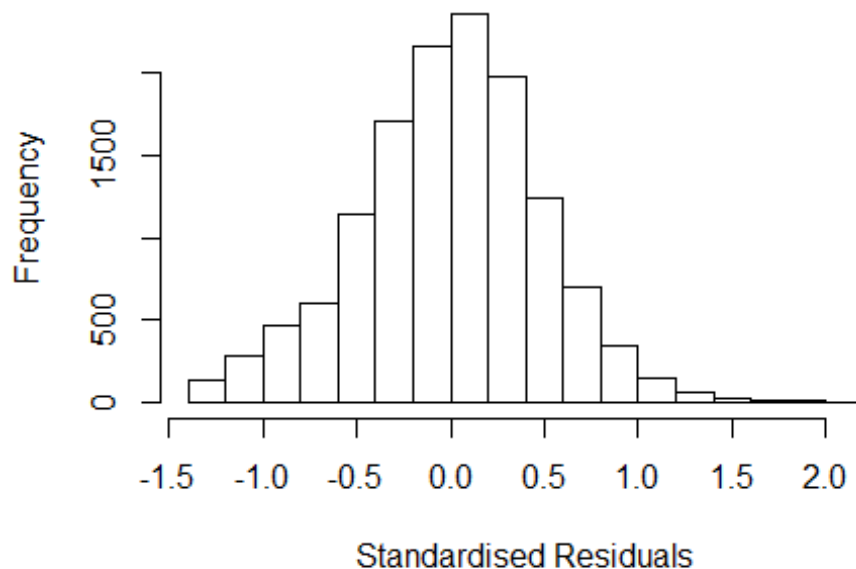
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.39140332661492"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.66210883365903"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 160000, p-value = 6e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.10619006270211"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.93077762758731"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 130000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.043 1          1.021
## LastAuthorFemale  1.021 1          1.011
## UniqueAuthors    1.174 4          1.020
## Year             1.172 16          1.005
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3726 -0.3217  0.0137  0.3080  2.1366
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.60031    0.02935   20.46 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02394    0.00879    2.72 0.00647 **
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.01470    0.00942    1.56 0.11869
## UniqueAuthors2    0.40024    0.02428   16.48 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.48475    0.02308   21.00 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.60426    0.02213   27.30 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.74070    0.01977   37.46 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.00764    0.03681    0.21 0.83563
## Year1998         -0.06294    0.03215   -1.96 0.05029 .
## Year1999         -0.03458    0.03141   -1.10 0.27094
```

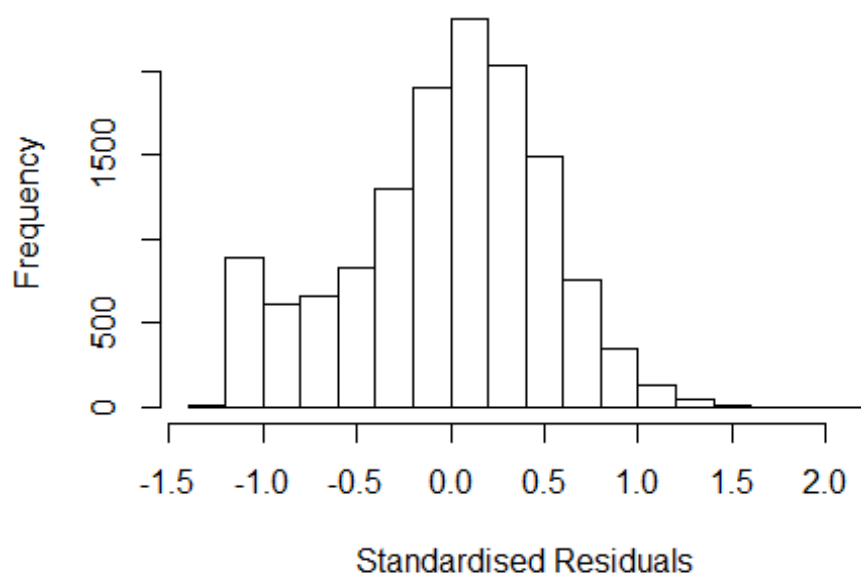


```

## Year2000      -0.04848    0.03087   -1.57  0.11636
## Year2001      -0.13759    0.03272   -4.21  2.6e-05 ***
## Year2002      -0.05909    0.02859   -2.07  0.03876 *
## Year2003      -0.06045    0.02808   -2.15  0.03136 *
## Year2004      -0.21941    0.02842   -7.72  1.2e-14 ***
## Year2005      -0.14077    0.02941   -4.79  1.7e-06 ***
## Year2006      -0.11204    0.02992   -3.75  0.00018 ***
## Year2007      -0.10302    0.02869   -3.59  0.00033 ***
## Year2008      -0.10295    0.02881   -3.57  0.00035 ***
## Year2009      -0.12020    0.02850   -4.22  2.5e-05 ***
## Year2010      -0.11682    0.02901   -4.03  5.7e-05 ***
## Year2011      -0.08312    0.02857   -2.91  0.00362 **
## Year2012      -0.10290    0.02856   -3.60  0.00032 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.435
## Multiple R-squared:  0.205, Adjusted R-squared:  0.204
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 2086 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.5e-06);
## 1105 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12260 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0028 0.8520 0.9420 0.8860 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          7.48e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.024 1 1.012
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1 1.003
## Year 1.030 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



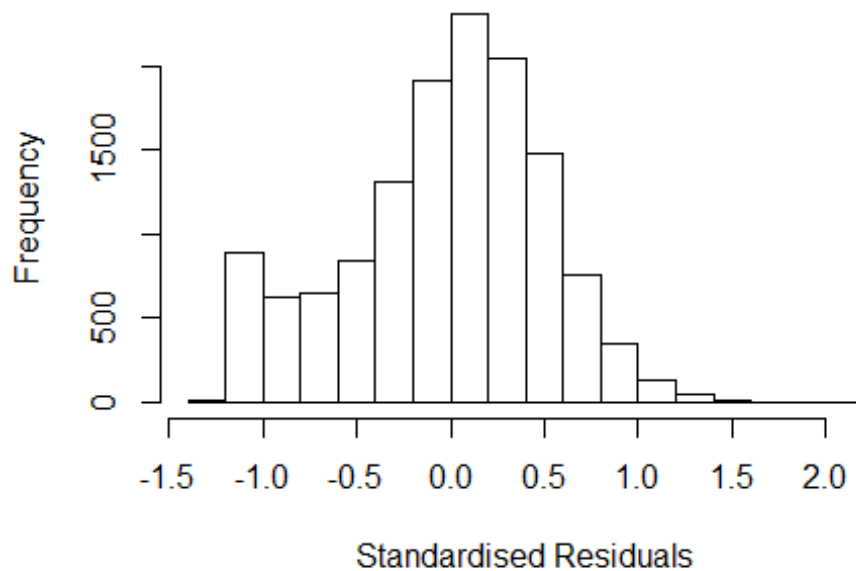
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2180 -0.3417  0.0411  0.3451  2.0857
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.06309    0.02740   38.80 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.07856    0.00947    8.30 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02344    0.01002    2.34  0.019 *
## Year1997         0.02884    0.04158    0.69  0.488
## Year1998        -0.04315    0.03616   -1.19  0.233
## Year1999         0.02734    0.03488    0.78  0.433
## Year2000        -0.01491    0.03457   -0.43  0.666
## Year2001        -0.07638    0.03854   -1.98  0.048 *
## Year2002         0.02383    0.03118    0.76  0.445
## Year2003         0.05288    0.03126    1.69  0.091 .
## Year2004        -0.21215    0.03757   -5.65 1.7e-08 ***
## Year2005        -0.02073    0.03288   -0.63  0.528
```

```

## Year2006      -0.02189    0.03304   -0.66    0.508
## Year2007      0.01724    0.03183    0.54    0.588
## Year2008      0.04180    0.03180    1.31    0.189
## Year2009      0.00328    0.03179    0.10    0.918
## Year2010     -0.00630    0.03222   -0.20    0.845
## Year2011      0.03021    0.03111    0.97    0.331
## Year2012      0.02984    0.03140    0.95    0.342
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.481
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0214, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0201
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1104 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12262 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0205 0.8440 0.9440 0.8900 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      7.48e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.024 1      1.012
## Year      1.024 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



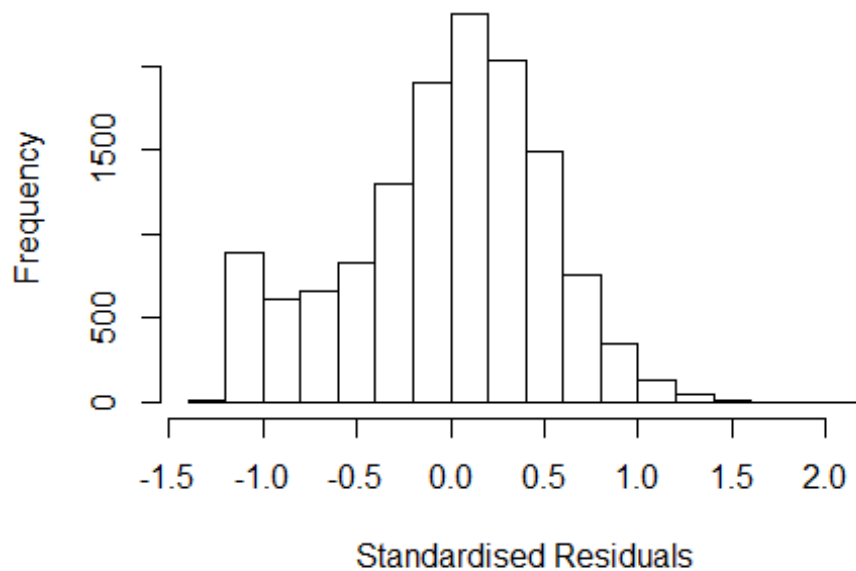
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2023 -0.3386 0.0413 0.3449 2.1004
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.06811 0.02727 39.16 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.08103 0.00951 8.52 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.02951 0.04159 0.71 0.478
## Year1998 -0.04314 0.03618 -1.19 0.233
## Year1999 0.02769 0.03485 0.79 0.427
## Year2000 -0.01480 0.03458 -0.43 0.669
## Year2001 -0.07645 0.03856 -1.98 0.047 *
## Year2002 0.02454 0.03119 0.79 0.432
## Year2003 0.05320 0.03129 1.70 0.089 .
## Year2004 -0.21257 0.03764 -5.65 1.7e-08 ***
## Year2005 -0.02077 0.03288 -0.63 0.528
## Year2006 -0.02010 0.03304 -0.61 0.543
```

```

## Year2007          0.01854    0.03186    0.58    0.561
## Year2008          0.04340    0.03181    1.36    0.172
## Year2009          0.00405    0.03179    0.13    0.899
## Year2010         -0.00553    0.03222   -0.17    0.864
## Year2011          0.03144    0.03111    1.01    0.312
## Year2012          0.03062    0.03141    0.97    0.330
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.481
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0209, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0196
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1123 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12243 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0172 0.8430 0.9440 0.8890 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.48e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year            1.008 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



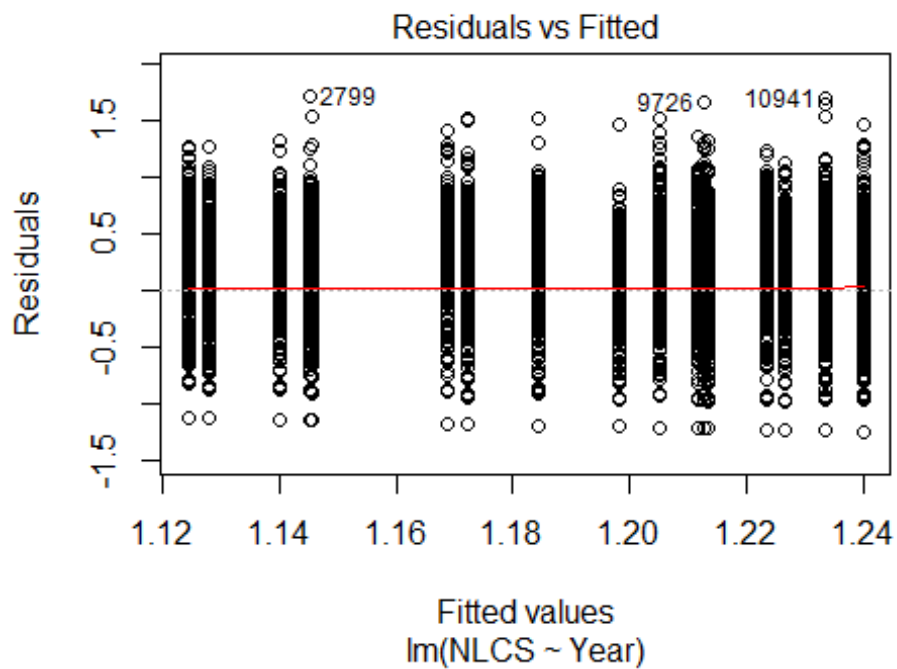
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1786 -0.3424 0.0421 0.3423 2.1192
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.08482 0.02739 39.60 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.03325 0.01007 3.30 0.00096 ***
## Year1997 0.02982 0.04178 0.71 0.47548
## Year1998 -0.03872 0.03640 -1.06 0.28745
## Year1999 0.03002 0.03510 0.86 0.39230
## Year2000 -0.01110 0.03478 -0.32 0.74971
## Year2001 -0.07075 0.03867 -1.83 0.06735 .
## Year2002 0.02982 0.03129 0.95 0.34066
## Year2003 0.06049 0.03139 1.93 0.05398 .
## Year2004 -0.20447 0.03813 -5.36 8.3e-08 ***
## Year2005 -0.00994 0.03302 -0.30 0.76328
## Year2006 -0.01393 0.03319 -0.42 0.67468
```

```

## Year2007      0.02678      0.03190      0.84  0.40130
## Year2008      0.05309      0.03180      1.67  0.09504 .
## Year2009      0.01389      0.03191      0.44  0.66325
## Year2010      0.00518      0.03230      0.16  0.87255
## Year2011      0.04369      0.03117      1.40  0.16098
## Year2012      0.04315      0.03145      1.37  0.17008
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.481
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0157, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0145
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1126 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12240 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0133 0.8400 0.9440 0.8890 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      7.48e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 13366"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2727"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 699 631 655 737 779 841 744 491 486 513 753 771 892 923 828
## 2011 2012
## 885 864
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 411 393 361 405 471 454 543 351 365 389 470 525 639 719 622
## 2011 2012

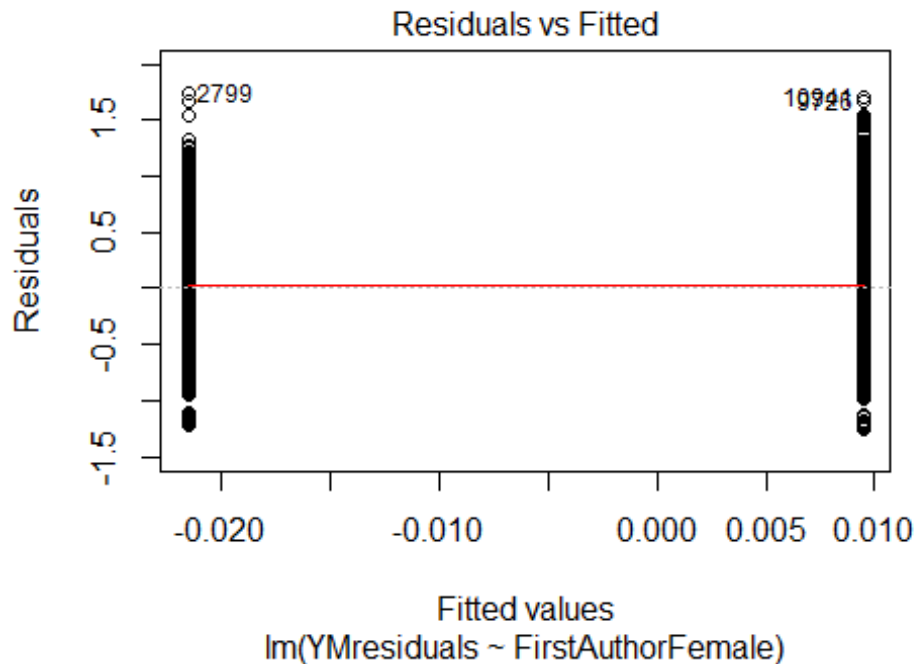
```

```
## 665 656
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 370 342 318 362 424 405 476 297 319 335 398 477 571 640 539
## 2011 2012
## 570 568
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 81, df = 16, p-value = 1e-10
```



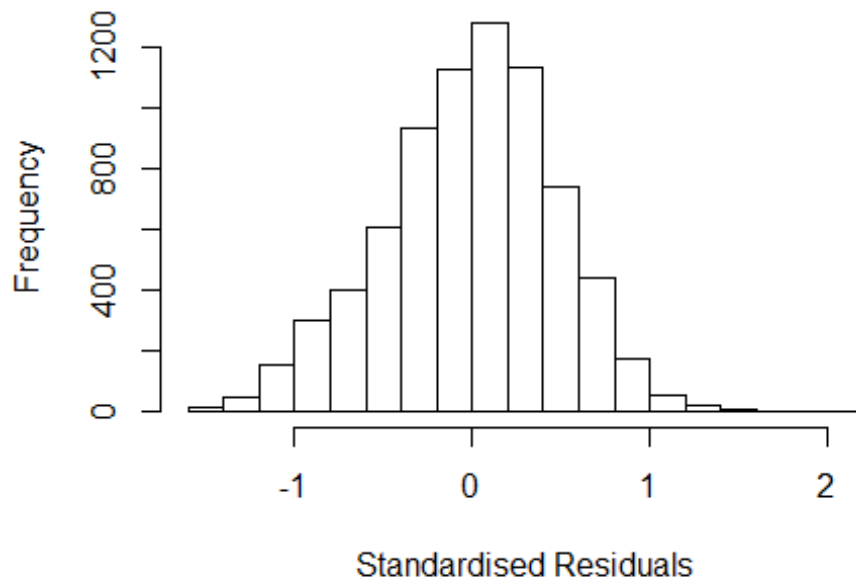
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1.7, df = 1, p-value = 0.2
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.40892501034255"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.94570670606375"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 27000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.8430962500231"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.24399119658218"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 19000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.043 1          1.021
## LastAuthorFemale  1.039 1          1.019
## UniqueAuthors     1.091 4          1.011
## Year              1.102 16          1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



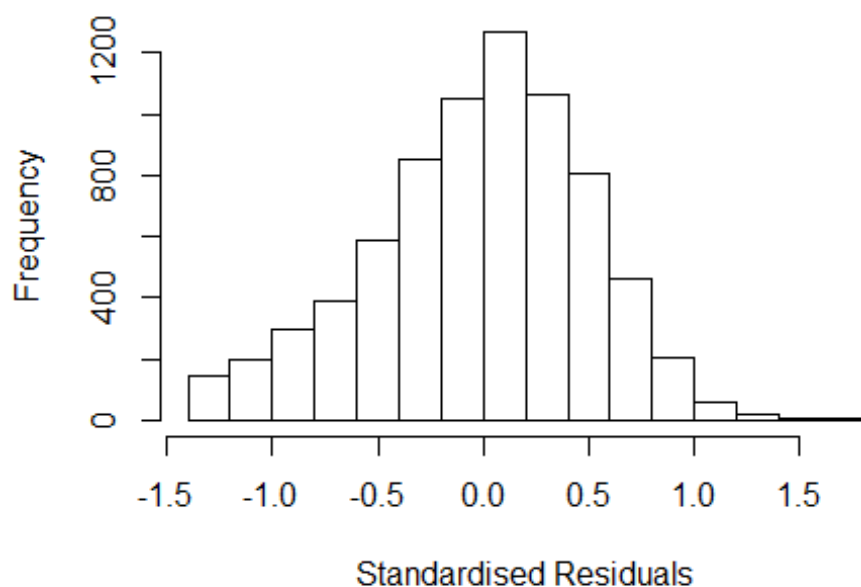
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.5068 -0.3201 0.0212 0.3182 2.0254
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.99297 0.03396 29.24 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.03552 0.01265 -2.81 0.00500 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.06845 0.01437 -4.76 1.9e-06 ***
## UniqueAuthors2 0.18335 0.02388 7.68 1.8e-14 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.23688 0.02360 10.04 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.35288 0.02297 15.36 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.51380 0.01935 26.56 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.03617 0.04252 -0.85 0.39502
## Year1998 -0.06706 0.04323 -1.55 0.12094
## Year1999 -0.11349 0.04142 -2.74 0.00617 **
```

```

## Year2000      -0.03997    0.03751   -1.07   0.28663
## Year2001      -0.00506    0.03712   -0.14   0.89168
## Year2002      -0.11163    0.03645   -3.06   0.00220 **
## Year2003      -0.09840    0.03892   -2.53   0.01149 *
## Year2004      -0.13221    0.03869   -3.42   0.00064 ***
## Year2005      -0.11605    0.03914   -2.97   0.00304 **
## Year2006      -0.17587    0.03890   -4.52   6.3e-06 ***
## Year2007      -0.03649    0.03762   -0.97   0.33220
## Year2008      -0.06397    0.03743   -1.71   0.08748 .
## Year2009      -0.04139    0.03650   -1.13   0.25678
## Year2010      -0.07102    0.03759   -1.89   0.05891 .
## Year2011      -0.13033    0.03767   -3.46   0.00054 ***
## Year2012      -0.18220    0.03831   -4.76   2.0e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.471
## Multiple R-squared:  0.14,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.138
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 590 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6821 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.025  0.867  0.951  0.904  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           1.35e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.018 1           1.009
## LastAuthorFemale  1.024 1           1.012
## Year              1.018 16           1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



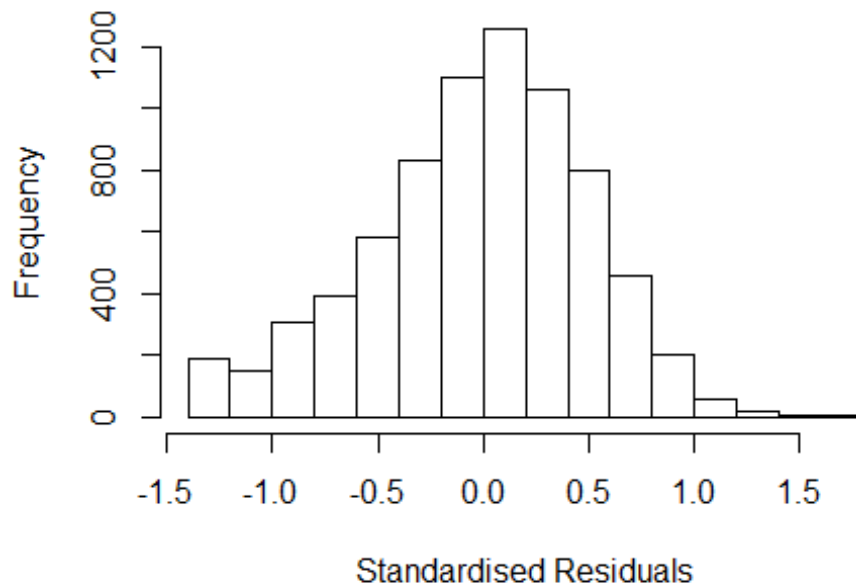
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2842 -0.3380 0.0303 0.3423 1.7450
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.24479 0.03280 37.95 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01494 0.01345 -1.11 0.267
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.09123 0.01577 -5.78 7.6e-09 ***
## Year1997 -0.01672 0.04595 -0.36 0.716
## Year1998 -0.04559 0.04576 -1.00 0.319
## Year1999 -0.06914 0.04356 -1.59 0.113
## Year2000 0.00289 0.04029 0.07 0.943
## Year2001 0.03092 0.03975 0.78 0.437
## Year2002 0.00186 0.03912 0.05 0.962
## Year2003 -0.00209 0.04061 -0.05 0.959
## Year2004 -0.03708 0.04069 -0.91 0.362
## Year2005 -0.03437 0.04228 -0.81 0.416
```

```

## Year2006      -0.08660    0.04129   -2.10    0.036 *
## Year2007      0.03503    0.03979    0.88    0.379
## Year2008      0.02111    0.03954    0.53    0.593
## Year2009      0.03946    0.03920    1.01    0.314
## Year2010      0.03221    0.04029    0.80    0.424
## Year2011     -0.02247    0.04040   -0.56    0.578
## Year2012     -0.07620    0.04065   -1.87    0.061 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.496
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0117, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00929
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 594 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6817 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.189  0.865  0.949  0.901  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.35e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.006 1      1.003
## Year              1.006 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



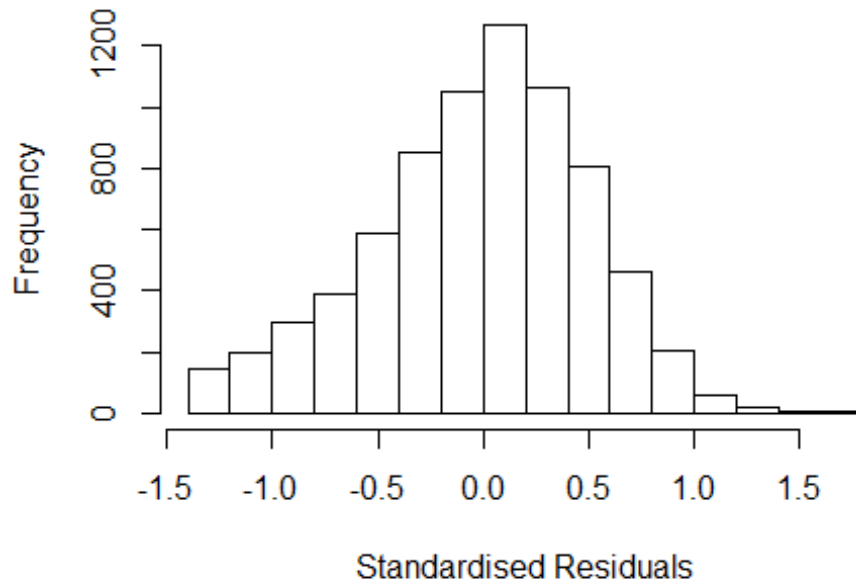
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2716 -0.3375 0.0301 0.3444 1.7281
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.22870 0.03247 37.84 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.03197 0.01358 -2.35 0.019 *
## Year1997 -0.01815 0.04571 -0.40 0.691
## Year1998 -0.04266 0.04556 -0.94 0.349
## Year1999 -0.06488 0.04334 -1.50 0.134
## Year2000 0.00334 0.04014 0.08 0.934
## Year2001 0.03091 0.03965 0.78 0.436
## Year2002 0.00636 0.03890 0.16 0.870
## Year2003 0.00046 0.04062 0.01 0.991
## Year2004 -0.03711 0.04056 -0.92 0.360
## Year2005 -0.02867 0.04218 -0.68 0.497
## Year2006 -0.08293 0.04114 -2.02 0.044 *
```

```

## Year2007          0.03642    0.03977    0.92    0.360
## Year2008          0.02174    0.03948    0.55    0.582
## Year2009          0.04289    0.03908    1.10    0.272
## Year2010          0.03441    0.04025    0.85    0.393
## Year2011         -0.01950    0.04035   -0.48    0.629
## Year2012         -0.07147    0.04059   -1.76    0.078 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.496
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00667,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00438
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 609 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6802 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.199  0.865  0.949  0.900  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.35e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.012 1      1.006
## Year              1.012 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2805 -0.3345 0.0313 0.3438 1.7524
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.24171 0.03269 37.98 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.09483 0.01578 -6.01 2e-09 ***
## Year1997 -0.01602 0.04594 -0.35 0.727
## Year1998 -0.04575 0.04575 -1.00 0.317
## Year1999 -0.06932 0.04357 -1.59 0.112
## Year2000 0.00284 0.04029 0.07 0.944
## Year2001 0.03064 0.03973 0.77 0.441
## Year2002 0.00204 0.03914 0.05 0.959
## Year2003 -0.00335 0.04064 -0.08 0.934
## Year2004 -0.03744 0.04070 -0.92 0.358
## Year2005 -0.03559 0.04225 -0.84 0.400
## Year2006 -0.08738 0.04128 -2.12 0.034 *
```

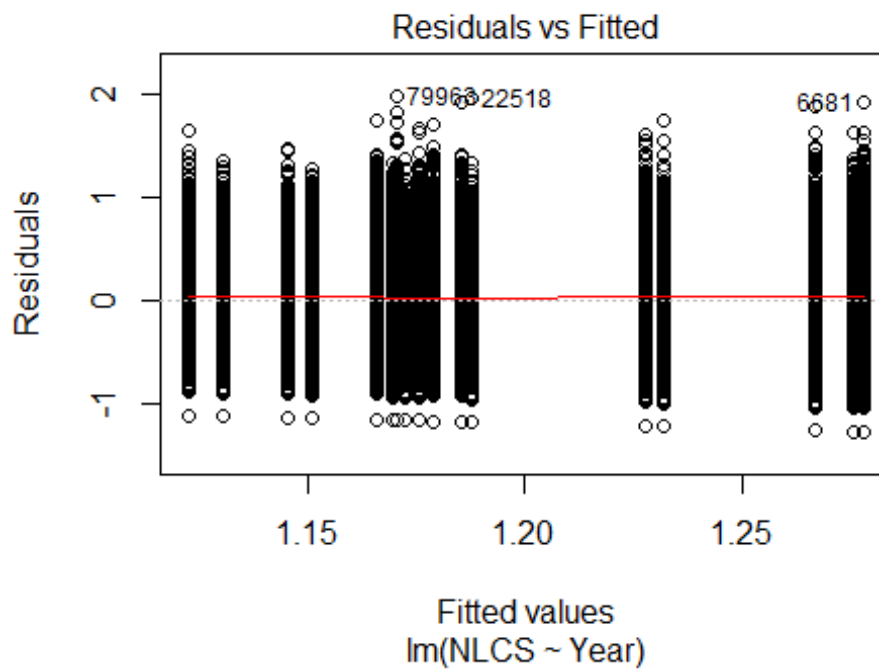


```

## Year2007          0.03437      0.03977      0.86      0.388
## Year2008          0.02002      0.03954      0.51      0.613
## Year2009          0.03875      0.03921      0.99      0.323
## Year2010          0.03073      0.04028      0.76      0.445
## Year2011         -0.02422      0.04038     -0.60      0.549
## Year2012         -0.07773      0.04062     -1.91      0.056 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.496
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0115, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00922
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 613 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6798 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.185  0.864  0.949  0.901  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.35e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 7411"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2728"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 4077 3925 3866 3597 3967 4098 3648 3265 3437 3952 4425 4781 5081 5454 5526
## 2011 2012
## 6128 5798
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2734 2631 2592 2472 2367 2125 2633 2468 2556 2951 3107 3565 3783 4025 4130
## 2011 2012

```

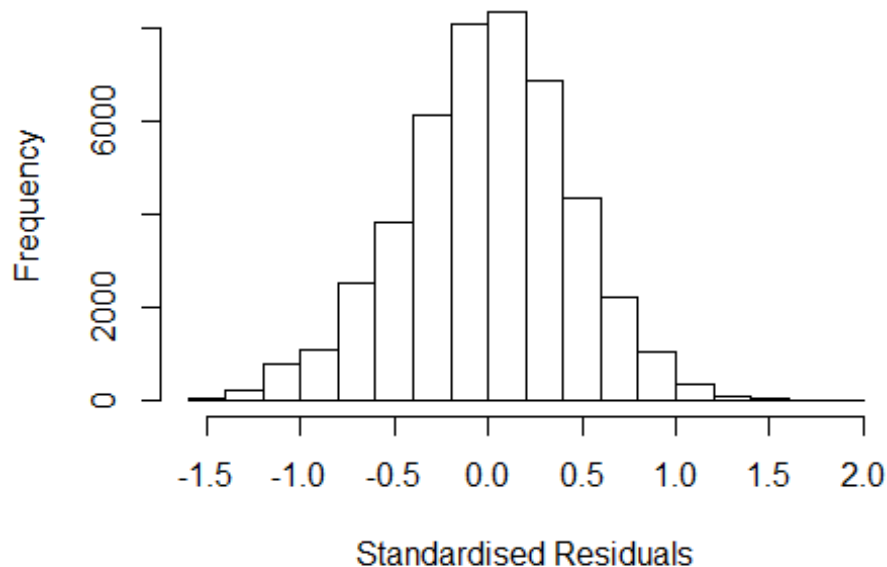
```
## 4564 4438
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2427 2284 2229 2089 2021 1828 2256 2071 2187 2488 2665 3080 3286 3473 3607
## 2011 2012
## 3974 3900
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 170, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 140, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



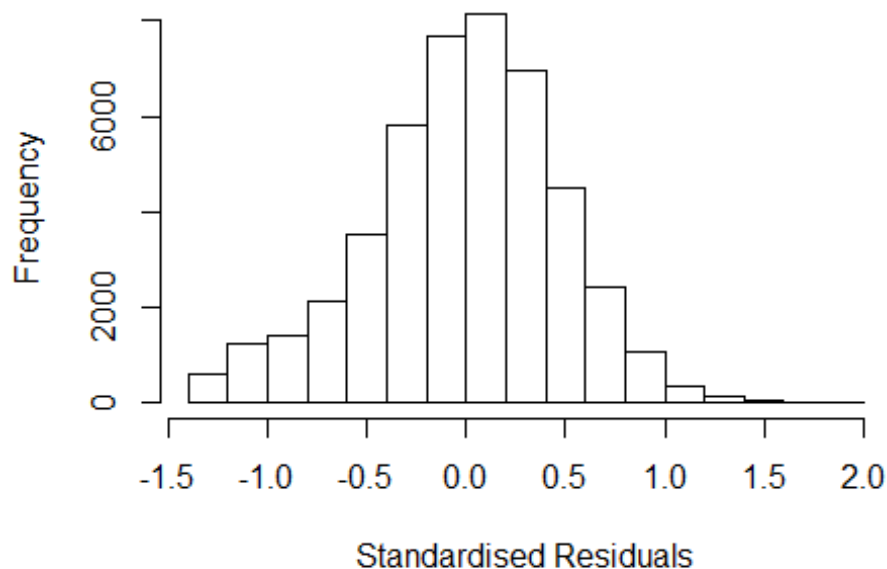
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.47555 -0.29114 0.00745 0.29465 1.92603
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.85997 0.01387 62.00 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01665 0.00457 3.65 0.00027 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01476 0.00518 2.85 0.00438 **
## UniqueAuthors2 0.27188 0.01176 23.12 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.35217 0.01123 31.37 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.42183 0.01119 37.70 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.55447 0.01056 52.53 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.04446 0.01468 3.03 0.00246 **
## Year1998 0.03120 0.01411 2.21 0.02699 *
## Year1999 0.02232 0.01412 1.58 0.11395
```

```

## Year2000      -0.02221    0.01414   -1.57   0.11614
## Year2001      -0.05853    0.01408   -4.16   3.2e-05 ***
## Year2002      -0.08198    0.01354   -6.05   1.4e-09 ***
## Year2003      -0.13239    0.01388   -9.54   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.11809    0.01335   -8.85   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.10400    0.01310   -7.94   2.1e-15 ***
## Year2006      -0.15168    0.01318  -11.50   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.12513    0.01257   -9.96   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.10910    0.01263   -8.64   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.10074    0.01259   -8.00   1.3e-15 ***
## Year2010      -0.10679    0.01265   -8.44   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.12562    0.01256  -10.00   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.12288    0.01261   -9.74   < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.434
## Multiple R-squared:  0.13,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.13
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3909 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 41956 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0105 0.8660 0.9500 0.9000 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.18e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.021 1          1.011
## LastAuthorFemale 1.019 1          1.009
## Year              1.013 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



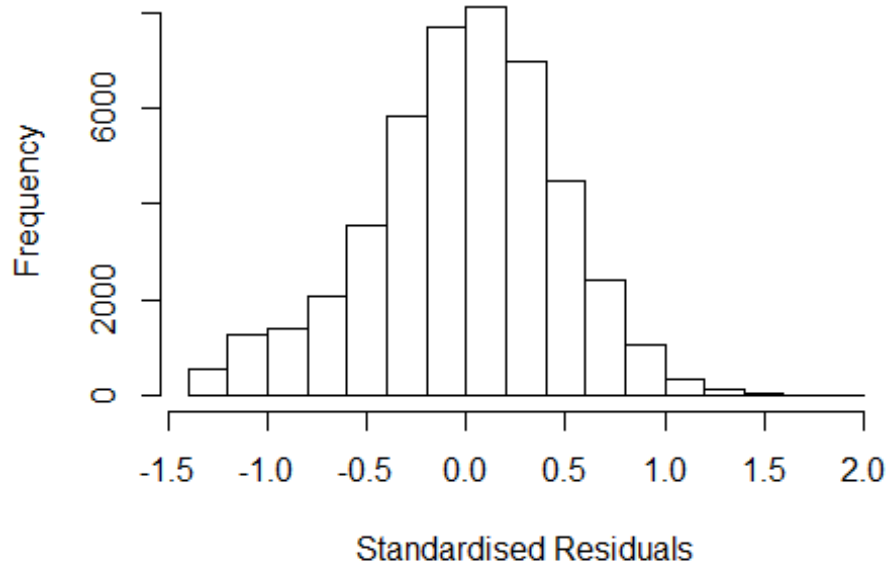
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3156 -0.3009 0.0135 0.3041 1.9764
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.23689 0.01051 117.64 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03016 0.00475 6.35 2.2e-10 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00718 0.00537 -1.34 0.18097
## Year1997 0.04859 0.01536 3.16 0.00156 **
## Year1998 0.03649 0.01464 2.49 0.01268 *
## Year1999 0.02599 0.01473 1.76 0.07765 .
## Year2000 -0.00748 0.01479 -0.51 0.61322
## Year2001 -0.05119 0.01482 -3.45 0.00055 ***
## Year2002 -0.06048 0.01433 -4.22 2.5e-05 ***
## Year2003 -0.10087 0.01486 -6.79 1.1e-11 ***
## Year2004 -0.08830 0.01408 -6.27 3.6e-10 ***
## Year2005 -0.06496 0.01382 -4.70 2.6e-06 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.11251    0.01388   -8.11  5.3e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.08598    0.01326   -6.48  9.0e-11 ***
## Year2008      -0.05695    0.01331   -4.28  1.9e-05 ***
## Year2009      -0.04624    0.01324   -3.49  0.00048 ***
## Year2010      -0.04897    0.01337   -3.66  0.00025 ***
## Year2011      -0.06539    0.01313   -4.98  6.4e-07 ***
## Year2012      -0.05709    0.01318   -4.33  1.5e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.449
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00893,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00854
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3932 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 41933 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0134 0.8640 0.9500 0.8950 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.18e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1      1.004
## Year      1.009 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3133 -0.3007 0.0134 0.3043 1.9706
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.23595 0.01049 117.79 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02897 0.00474 6.12 9.6e-10 ***
## Year1997 0.04842 0.01536 3.15 0.00162 **
## Year1998 0.03641 0.01464 2.49 0.01286 *
## Year1999 0.02573 0.01473 1.75 0.08060 .
## Year2000 -0.00772 0.01479 -0.52 0.60185
## Year2001 -0.05151 0.01482 -3.48 0.00051 ***
## Year2002 -0.06068 0.01433 -4.23 2.3e-05 ***
## Year2003 -0.10107 0.01485 -6.80 1.0e-11 ***
## Year2004 -0.08865 0.01407 -6.30 3.0e-10 ***
## Year2005 -0.06526 0.01382 -4.72 2.3e-06 ***
## Year2006 -0.11268 0.01388 -8.12 4.7e-16 ***
```

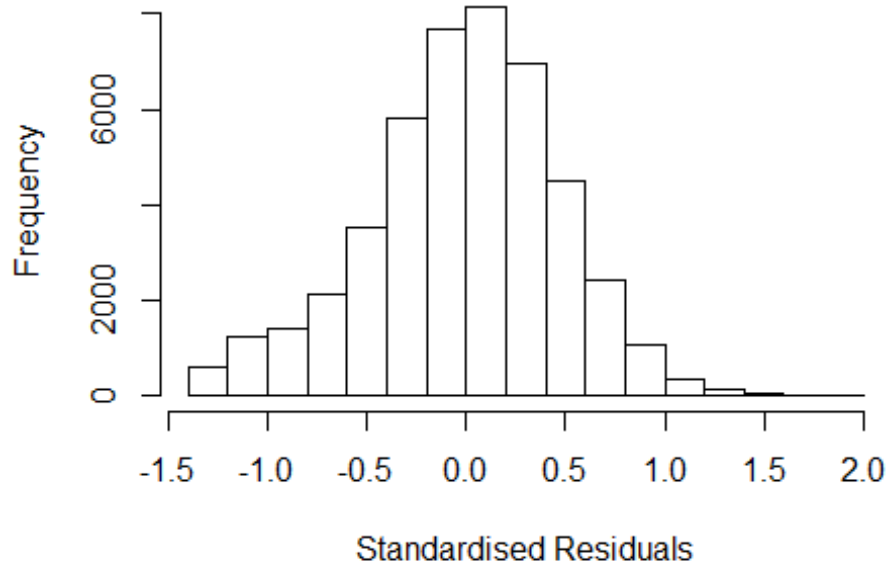


```

## Year2007          -0.08644    0.01325   -6.52  6.9e-11 ***
## Year2008          -0.05721    0.01330   -4.30  1.7e-05 ***
## Year2009          -0.04651    0.01324   -3.51  0.00044 ***
## Year2010          -0.04928    0.01337   -3.69  0.00023 ***
## Year2011          -0.06584    0.01312   -5.02  5.2e-07 ***
## Year2012          -0.05755    0.01317   -4.37  1.3e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.449
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0089, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00853
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3916 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 41949 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0146 0.8640 0.9500 0.8950 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.18e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.006 1          1.003
## Year              1.006 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



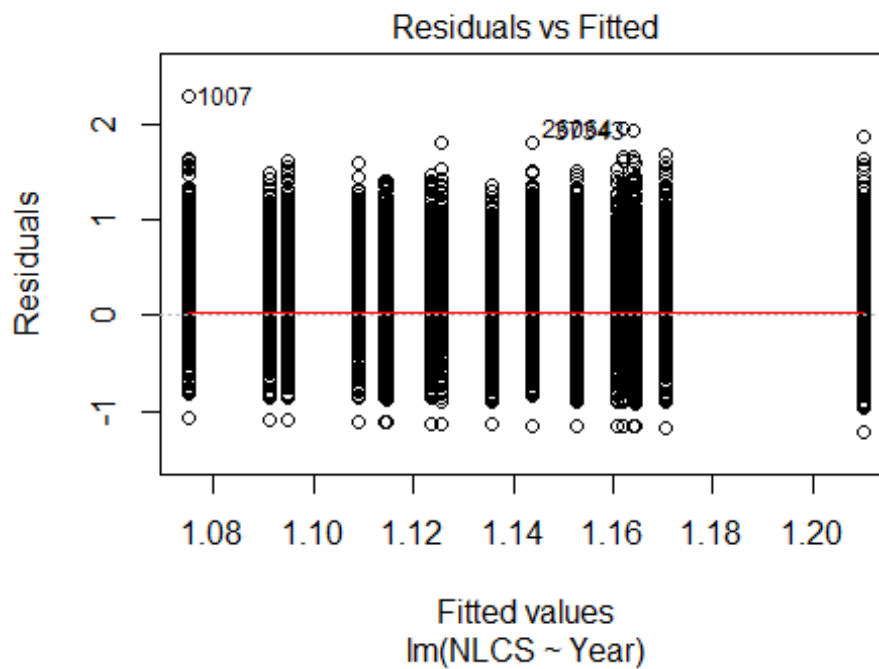
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2915 -0.3016  0.0126  0.3050  1.9603
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.243297   0.010439  119.10 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.000962   0.005339   -0.18  0.85704
## Year1997         0.048180   0.015351    3.14  0.00170 **
## Year1998         0.036582   0.014624    2.50  0.01237 *
## Year1999         0.025654   0.014721    1.74  0.08139 .
## Year2000        -0.006511   0.014779   -0.44  0.65956
## Year2001        -0.050442   0.014819   -3.40  0.00066 ***
## Year2002        -0.059314   0.014327   -4.14  3.5e-05 ***
## Year2003        -0.099502   0.014844   -6.70  2.1e-11 ***
## Year2004        -0.086647   0.014078   -6.15  7.6e-10 ***
## Year2005        -0.063082   0.013810   -4.57  4.9e-06 ***
## Year2006        -0.110264   0.013868   -7.95  1.9e-15 ***
```

```

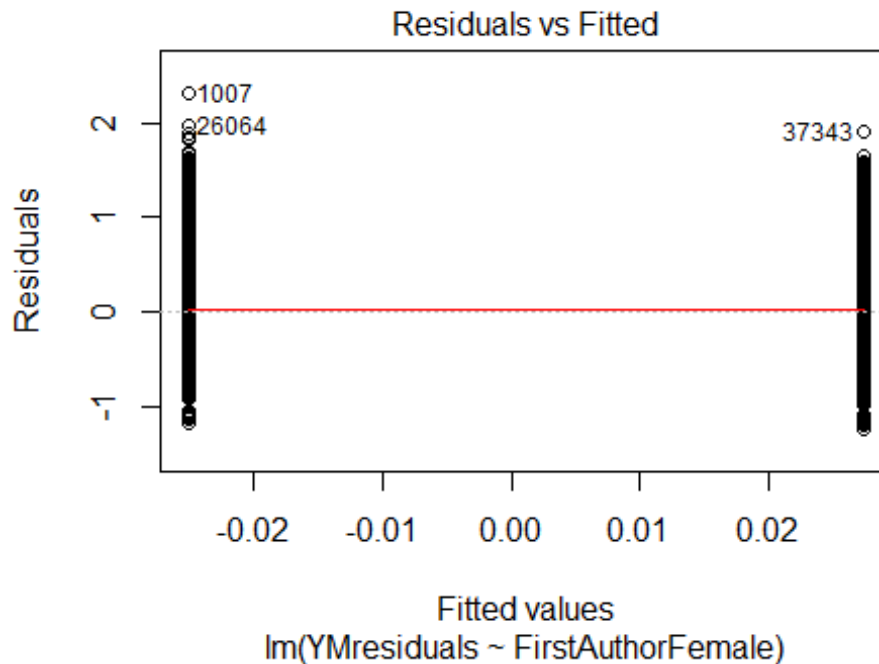
## Year2007          -0.083934    0.013256    -6.33    2.4e-10 ***
## Year2008          -0.054900    0.013296    -4.13    3.6e-05 ***
## Year2009          -0.043806    0.013239    -3.31    0.00094 ***
## Year2010          -0.046693    0.013372    -3.49    0.00048 ***
## Year2011          -0.062775    0.013117    -4.79    1.7e-06 ***
## Year2012          -0.053661    0.013165    -4.08    4.6e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.449
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0081, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00773
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3958 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 41907 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.017  0.864  0.950   0.895  0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.18e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 45865"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2729"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2058 2071 1876 1844 1947 1868 1734 1451 1449 1642 1883 2150 2232 2295 2300
## 2011 2012
## 2498 2452
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1097 1183 1045 1214 1280 1188 1268 1061 1082 1242 1326 1526 1640 1712 1676
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1890 1882
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 984 1044 923 1078 1139 1084 1153 912 971 1088 1171 1354 1448 1503 1453
## 2011 2012
## 1671 1676
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 110, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

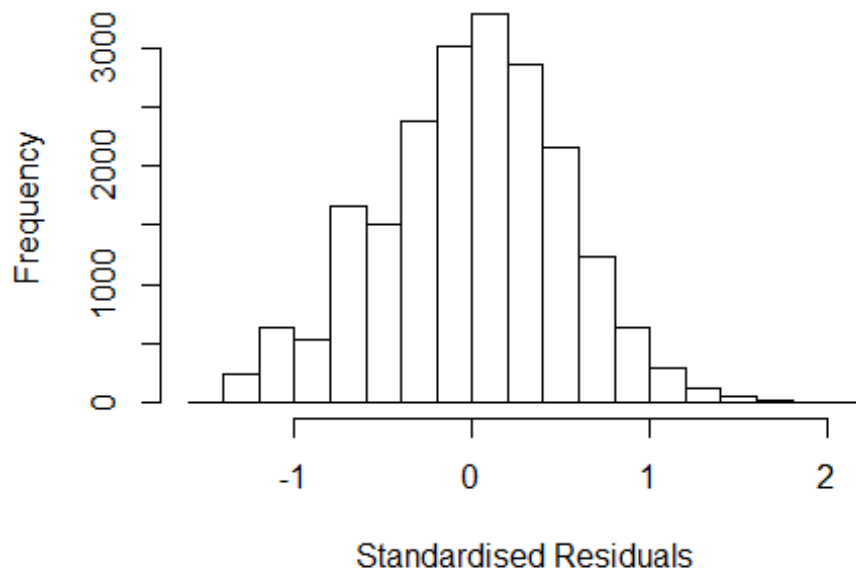


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 33, df = 1, p-value = 1e-08
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.46580351520726"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.17395742106163"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 380000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.29520229167562"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.47960011554947"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 420000, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.107 1          1.052
## LastAuthorFemale  1.072 1          1.035
## UniqueAuthors    1.069 4          1.008
## Year              1.127 16         1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



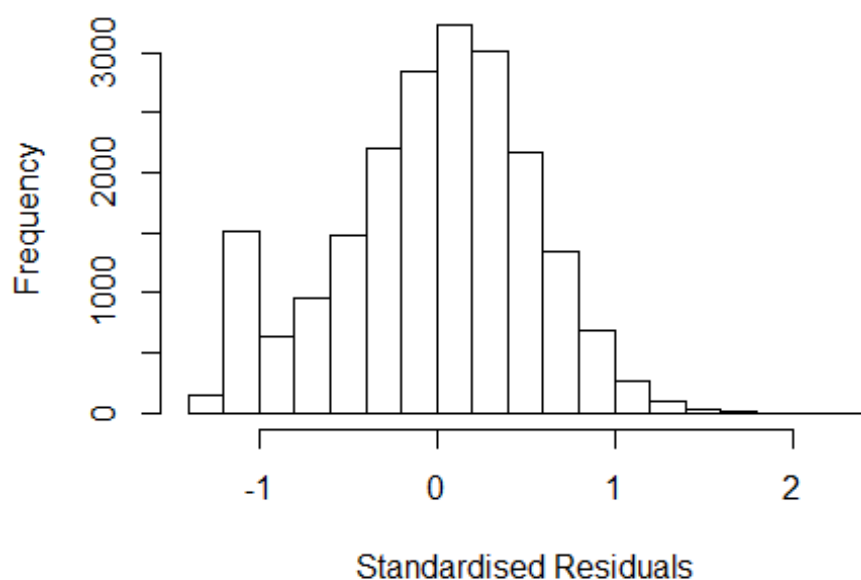
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4081 -0.3492  0.0209  0.3496  2.0641
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.67944    0.02343   29.00 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02925    0.00788    3.71 0.00021 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02100    0.00809    2.60 0.00943 **
## UniqueAuthors2    0.32280    0.01847   17.48 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.43095    0.01694   25.44 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.48851    0.01686   28.98 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.61741    0.01536   40.19 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.01017    0.02640    0.39 0.70014
## Year1998          0.01063    0.02721    0.39 0.69593
## Year1999          0.02868    0.02632    1.09 0.27588
```

```

## Year2000          0.06845    0.02554    2.68  0.00736 **
## Year2001          0.01098    0.02646    0.42  0.67813
## Year2002         -0.02025    0.02554   -0.79  0.42790
## Year2003         -0.01094    0.02554   -0.43  0.66832
## Year2004         -0.05898    0.02560   -2.30  0.02124 *
## Year2005         -0.00439    0.02430   -0.18  0.85651
## Year2006          0.06096    0.02462    2.48  0.01327 *
## Year2007          0.01665    0.02484    0.67  0.50281
## Year2008         -0.00330    0.02407   -0.14  0.89089
## Year2009         -0.05844    0.02383   -2.45  0.01421 *
## Year2010         -0.02706    0.02367   -1.14  0.25303
## Year2011         -0.03385    0.02377   -1.42  0.15442
## Year2012         -0.01775    0.02427   -0.73  0.46455
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.506
## Multiple R-squared:  0.128, Adjusted R-squared:  0.127
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1691 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18961 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0583 0.8570 0.9480 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.84e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.087 1 1.042
## LastAuthorFemale 1.049 1 1.024
## Year 1.070 16 1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2503 -0.3491 0.0374 0.3605 2.2951
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.065854 0.021341 49.94 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.056853 0.008317 6.84 8.4e-12 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.002353 0.008512 -0.28 0.78221
## Year1997 0.026311 0.028475 0.92 0.35550
## Year1998 0.027682 0.029669 0.93 0.35083
## Year1999 0.052901 0.028593 1.85 0.06431 .
## Year2000 0.097394 0.027579 3.53 0.00041 ***
## Year2001 0.050603 0.028926 1.75 0.08024 .
## Year2002 0.021658 0.027275 0.79 0.42717
## Year2003 0.060661 0.027799 2.18 0.02911 *
## Year2004 -0.000615 0.027834 -0.02 0.98238
## Year2005 0.086934 0.026080 3.33 0.00086 ***
```

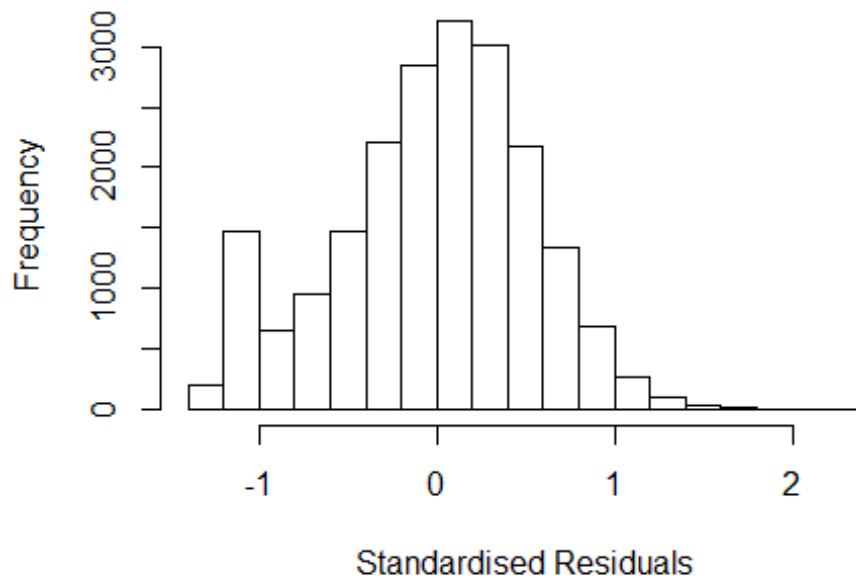


```

## Year2006          0.129932    0.026381    4.93  8.5e-07 ***
## Year2007          0.087659    0.026647    3.29  0.00100 **
## Year2008          0.077555    0.025877    3.00  0.00273 **
## Year2009          0.034787    0.025609    1.36  0.17436
## Year2010          0.070918    0.025391    2.79  0.00523 **
## Year2011          0.061554    0.025410    2.42  0.01543 *
## Year2012          0.079065    0.025873    3.06  0.00225 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.525
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00662,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00575
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1768 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18884 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0163 0.8570 0.9490 0.8960 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.84e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.058 1      1.029
## Year              1.058 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from first author



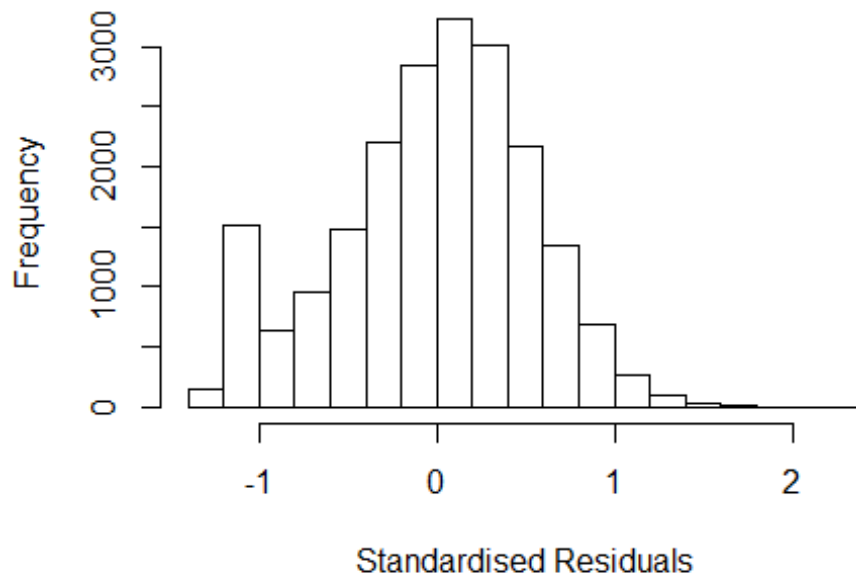
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2515 -0.3492 0.0374 0.3598 2.2956
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.065394 0.021277 50.07 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.056309 0.008227 6.84 7.9e-12 ***
## Year1997 0.026283 0.028475 0.92 0.35602
## Year1998 0.027668 0.029671 0.93 0.35109
## Year1999 0.052874 0.028591 1.85 0.06442 .
## Year2000 0.097265 0.027568 3.53 0.00042 ***
## Year2001 0.050596 0.028927 1.75 0.08029 .
## Year2002 0.021610 0.027271 0.79 0.42812
## Year2003 0.060643 0.027799 2.18 0.02916 *
## Year2004 -0.000662 0.027830 -0.02 0.98101
## Year2005 0.086856 0.026075 3.33 0.00087 ***
## Year2006 0.129812 0.026374 4.92 8.6e-07 ***
```

```

## Year2007          0.087530    0.026638    3.29  0.00102 **
## Year2008          0.077383    0.025863    2.99  0.00277 **
## Year2009          0.034630    0.025595    1.35  0.17607
## Year2010          0.070703    0.025368    2.79  0.00532 **
## Year2011          0.061321    0.025384    2.42  0.01571 *
## Year2012          0.078773    0.025825    3.05  0.00229 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.525
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00662,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0058
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1769 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18883 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0162 0.8570 0.9490 0.8960 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.84e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.021 1          1.010
## Year              1.021 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



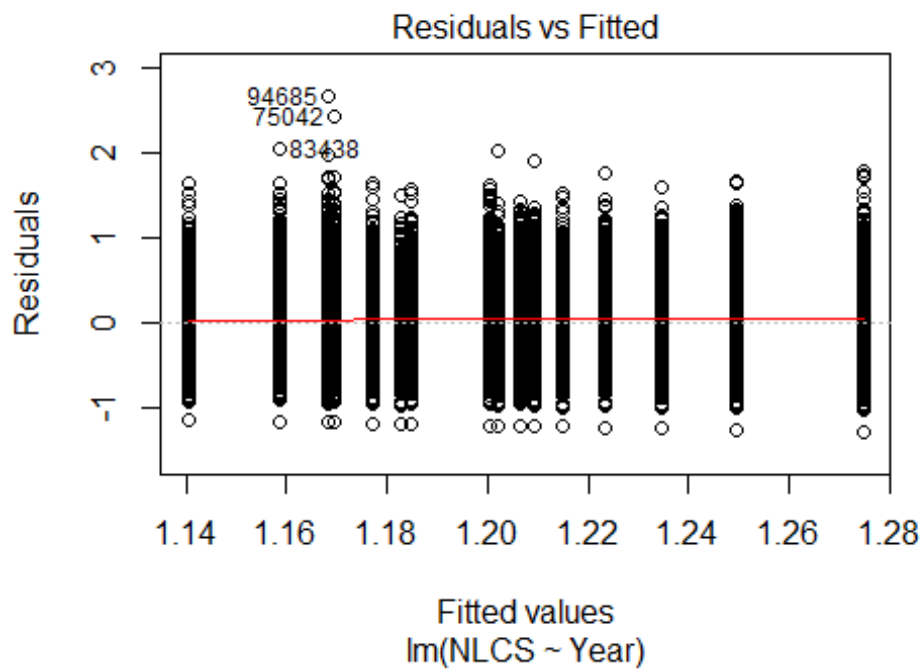
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2312 -0.3525  0.0344  0.3620  2.2824
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.07856    0.02126   50.73  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01155    0.00841    1.37  0.17004
## Year1997        0.03134    0.02844    1.10  0.27042
## Year1998        0.03118    0.02967    1.05  0.29339
## Year1999        0.05636    0.02857    1.97  0.04855 *
## Year2000        0.10401    0.02748    3.78  0.00015 ***
## Year2001        0.05731    0.02891    1.98  0.04745 *
## Year2002        0.02965    0.02722    1.09  0.27601
## Year2003        0.06812    0.02778    2.45  0.01421 *
## Year2004        0.00711    0.02780    0.26  0.79812
## Year2005        0.09561    0.02601    3.68  0.00024 ***
## Year2006        0.14112    0.02630    5.37  8.1e-08 ***
```

```

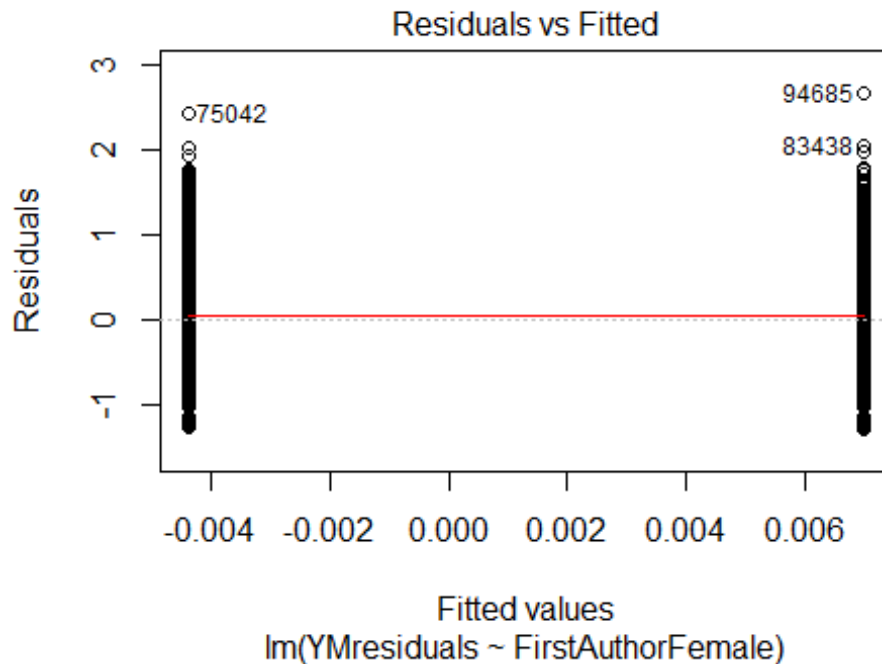
## Year2007      0.09908      0.02660      3.73  0.00020 ***
## Year2008      0.09232      0.02570      3.59  0.00033 ***
## Year2009      0.04865      0.02548      1.91  0.05627 .
## Year2010      0.08589      0.02523      3.40  0.00066 ***
## Year2011      0.07767      0.02522      3.08  0.00207 **
## Year2012      0.09645      0.02568      3.76  0.00017 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.525
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00428,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00346
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1718 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18934 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0191 0.8580 0.9490 0.8970 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.84e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 20652"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2730"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3722 3697 3824 3880 3998 4385 4290 4028 4349 4822 5281 5574 5936 5844 5698
## 2011 2012
## 6375 6432
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2245 2328 2461 2445 2302 2092 3021 2880 3043 3413 3760 3985 4255 4162 4029
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 4590 4672
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1949 2034 2155 2109 1958 1814 2609 2464 2580 2918 3236 3393 3644 3535 3464
## 2011 2012
## 3905 4052
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 440, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

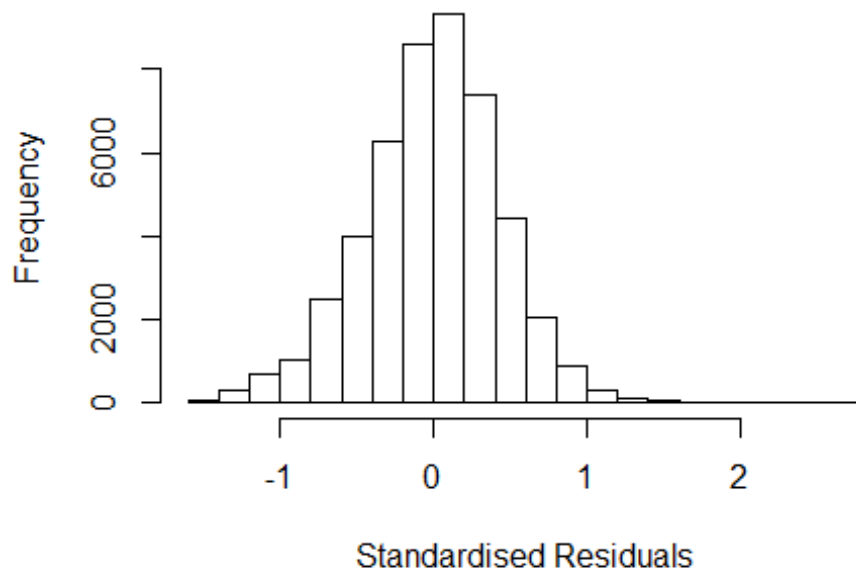


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 120, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 6.44681422193723"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 6.63621458855587"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2400000, p-value = 0.02
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 6.01450820669504"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 6.87222545606976"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2100000, p-value = 3e-12
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.037 1 1.018
## LastAuthorFemale 1.037 1 1.018
## UniqueAuthors 1.030 4 1.004
## Year 1.047 16 1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 94685 84855792427 3.831 2012      2720      2      2.771
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4535 -0.2782  0.0117  0.2763  2.7708
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.74888    0.01675   44.70 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00111    0.00410   -0.27  0.787
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01102    0.00460   -2.40  0.017 *
## UniqueAuthors2     0.38602    0.01398   27.61 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.49235    0.01308   37.65 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.55726    0.01254   44.43 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.70457    0.01131   62.27 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.01534    0.01638   -0.94  0.349
## Year1998          -0.06844    0.01588   -4.31 1.6e-05 ***
## Year1999          -0.07220    0.01578   -4.58 4.8e-06 ***
```

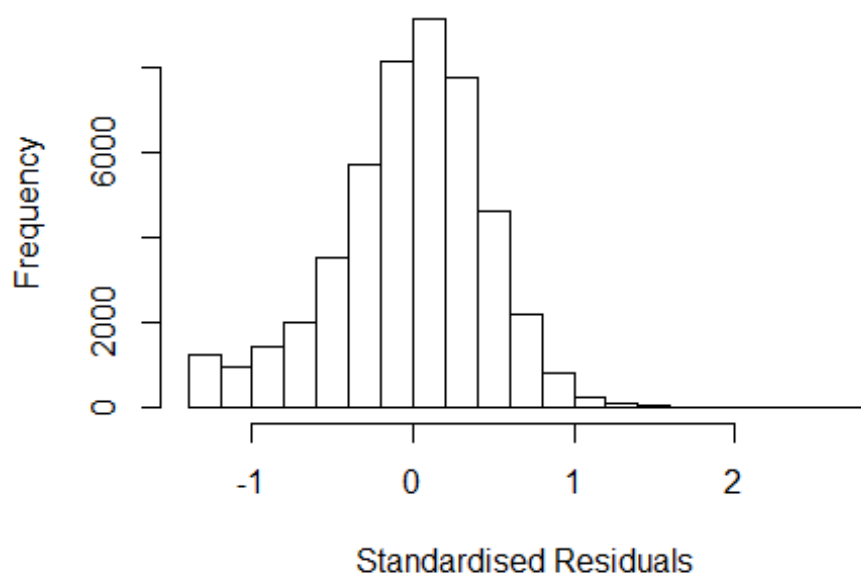


```

## Year2000      -0.10288    0.01591   -6.47  1.0e-10 ***
## Year2001      -0.09741    0.01660   -5.87  4.4e-09 ***
## Year2002      -0.11074    0.01507   -7.35  2.1e-13 ***
## Year2003      -0.15797    0.01463  -10.80 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.19362    0.01468  -13.19 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.17212    0.01454  -11.84 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.14008    0.01438   -9.74 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.12159    0.01444   -8.42 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.12937    0.01434   -9.02 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.13150    0.01440   -9.13 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.16975    0.01457  -11.65 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.17246    0.01435  -12.02 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.17996    0.01448  -12.43 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.411
## Multiple R-squared:  0.184, Adjusted R-squared:  0.183
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(9738,37373,41599,47466)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.1e-06);
## 4031 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 43784 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0017 0.8600 0.9500 0.8970 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.09e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.022 1 1.011
## LastAuthorFemale 1.020 1 1.010
## Year 1.021 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



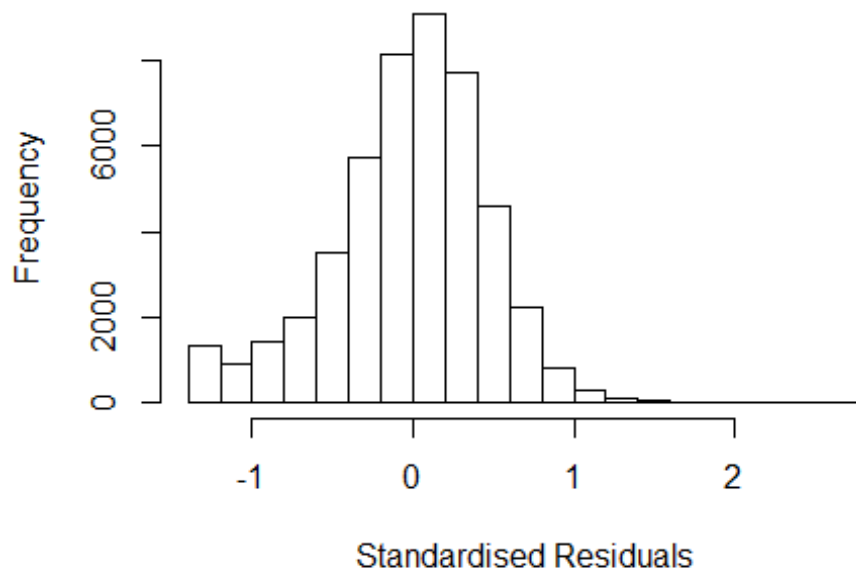
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 94685 84855792427 3.831 2012      2720      2      2.62
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3293 -0.2935  0.0209  0.2878  2.6198
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.31005    0.01304   100.50 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.01632    0.00434    3.76 0.00017 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03542    0.00491   -7.22 5.3e-13 ***
## Year1997          0.00293    0.01698    0.17 0.86281
## Year1998         -0.05093    0.01656   -3.08 0.00210 **
## Year1999         -0.05606    0.01629   -3.44 0.00058 ***
## Year2000         -0.08125    0.01655   -4.91 9.2e-07 ***
## Year2001         -0.08742    0.01738   -5.03 4.9e-07 ***
## Year2002         -0.07050    0.01561   -4.52 6.3e-06 ***
## Year2003         -0.10632    0.01528   -6.96 3.5e-12 ***
## Year2004         -0.14803    0.01558   -9.50 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005         -0.11557    0.01531   -7.55 4.5e-14 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -0.09995    0.01501   -6.66  2.8e-11 ***
## Year2007          -0.07346    0.01515   -4.85  1.2e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.07873    0.01498   -5.25  1.5e-07 ***
## Year2009          -0.07654    0.01503   -5.09  3.6e-07 ***
## Year2010          -0.11188    0.01530   -7.31  2.7e-13 ***
## Year2011          -0.12789    0.01504   -8.50  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.11515    0.01515   -7.60  3.0e-14 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.427
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00768,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00731
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(9738,37373,41599,47466)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.1e-06);
## 3936 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 43879 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0008 0.8600 0.9500 0.8880 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.09e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.013 1      1.006
## Year              1.013 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



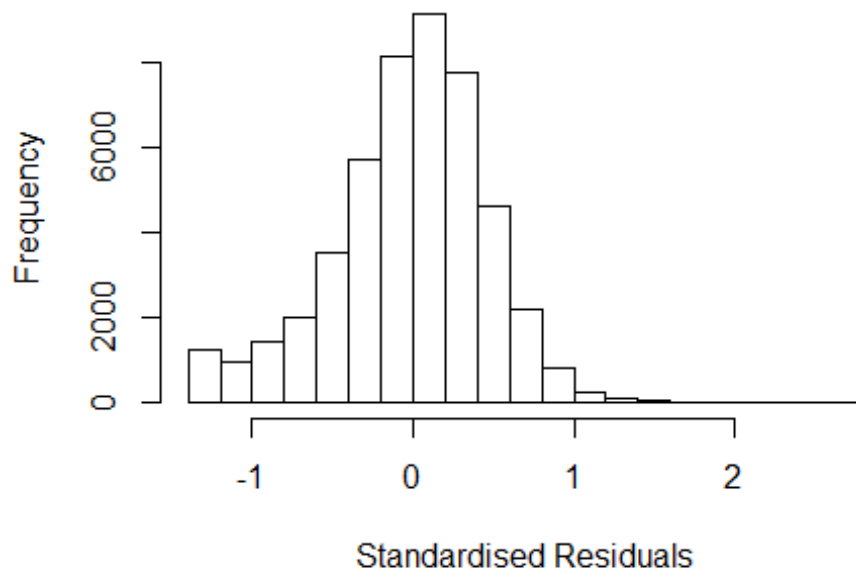
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 94685 84855792427 3.831 2012      2720      2      2.62
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## --> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3179 -0.2942  0.0206  0.2878  2.6341
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.30435    0.01300  100.37 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01093    0.00434   2.52  0.0118 *
## Year1997        0.00267    0.01697   0.16  0.8748
## Year1998       -0.05103    0.01655  -3.08  0.0021 **
## Year1999       -0.05586    0.01628  -3.43  0.0006 ***
## Year2000       -0.08175    0.01655  -4.94  7.8e-07 ***
## Year2001       -0.08721    0.01737  -5.02  5.2e-07 ***
## Year2002       -0.07084    0.01560  -4.54  5.6e-06 ***
## Year2003       -0.10655    0.01527  -6.98  3.1e-12 ***
## Year2004       -0.14872    0.01557  -9.55 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005       -0.11714    0.01530  -7.66  2.0e-14 ***
## Year2006       -0.10093    0.01501  -6.72  1.8e-11 ***
```

```

## Year2007      -0.07517    0.01514   -4.97  6.9e-07 ***
## Year2008      -0.08058    0.01498   -5.38  7.5e-08 ***
## Year2009      -0.07891    0.01502   -5.25  1.5e-07 ***
## Year2010      -0.11414    0.01530   -7.46  8.7e-14 ***
## Year2011      -0.13078    0.01502   -8.70  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.11842    0.01513   -7.82  5.2e-15 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.427
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00659,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00624
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(9738,37373,41599,47466)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.1e-06);
## 3931 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 43884 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0025 0.8600 0.9490 0.8880 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.09e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.011 1          1.005
## Year            1.011 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



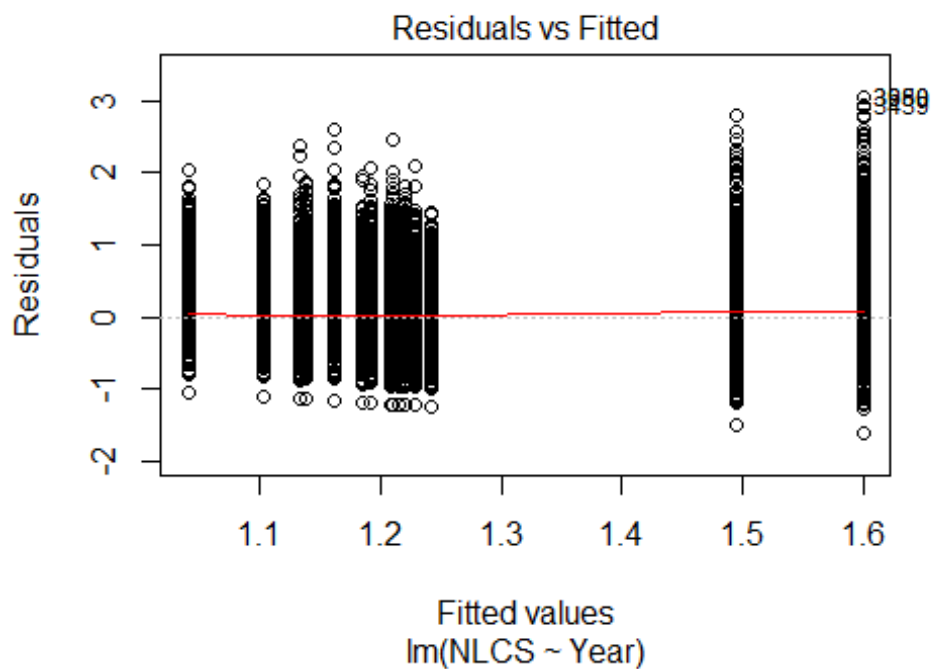
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 94685 84855792427 3.831 2012      2720      2      2.62
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## --> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3175 -0.2932  0.0207  0.2874  2.6295
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.31446    0.01298  101.29 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03231    0.00489   -6.60 4.1e-11 ***
## Year1997         0.00304    0.01699    0.18 0.85813
## Year1998        -0.05031    0.01656   -3.04 0.00239 **
## Year1999        -0.05555    0.01629   -3.41 0.00065 ***
## Year2000        -0.08078    0.01656   -4.88 1.1e-06 ***
## Year2001        -0.08672    0.01739   -4.99 6.2e-07 ***
## Year2002        -0.06982    0.01562   -4.47 7.9e-06 ***
## Year2003        -0.10528    0.01529   -6.89 5.8e-12 ***
## Year2004        -0.14711    0.01559   -9.44 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005        -0.11412    0.01531   -7.45 9.3e-14 ***
## Year2006        -0.09817    0.01501   -6.54 6.3e-11 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.07185      0.01515    -4.74  2.1e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.07685      0.01498    -5.13  2.9e-07 ***
## Year2009          -0.07434      0.01503    -4.95  7.6e-07 ***
## Year2010          -0.10987      0.01530    -7.18  7.0e-13 ***
## Year2011          -0.12585      0.01503    -8.37  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.11300      0.01514    -7.46  8.6e-14 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.427
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00741,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00706
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(9738,37373,41599,47466)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.1e-06);
## 3933 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 43882 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0005 0.8600 0.9500 0.8880 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.09e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 47819"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2731"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 4336 3395 1662 1714 2010 1998 2080 1857 1590 1715 2059 2046 2040 2066 2063
## 2011 2012
## 2245 1988
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

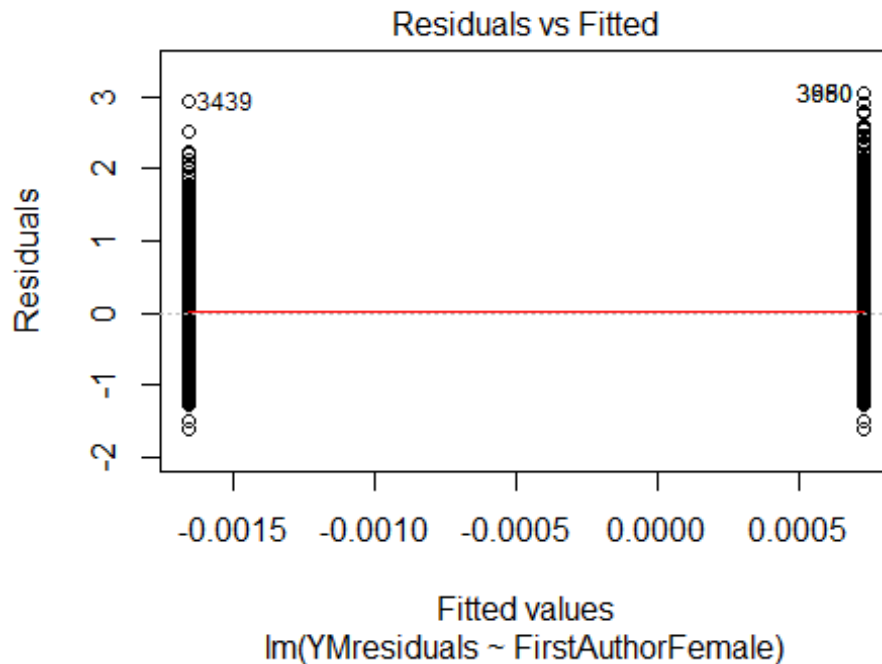
```

```
## 1137 1111 1151 1203 1301 1032 1628 1475 1208 1334 1566 1562 1564 1559 1595
## 2011 2012
## 1691 1506
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 986 969 1015 1040 1155 877 1427 1279 1034 1160 1348 1350 1356 1356 1371
## 2011 2012
## 1460 1294
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1600, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



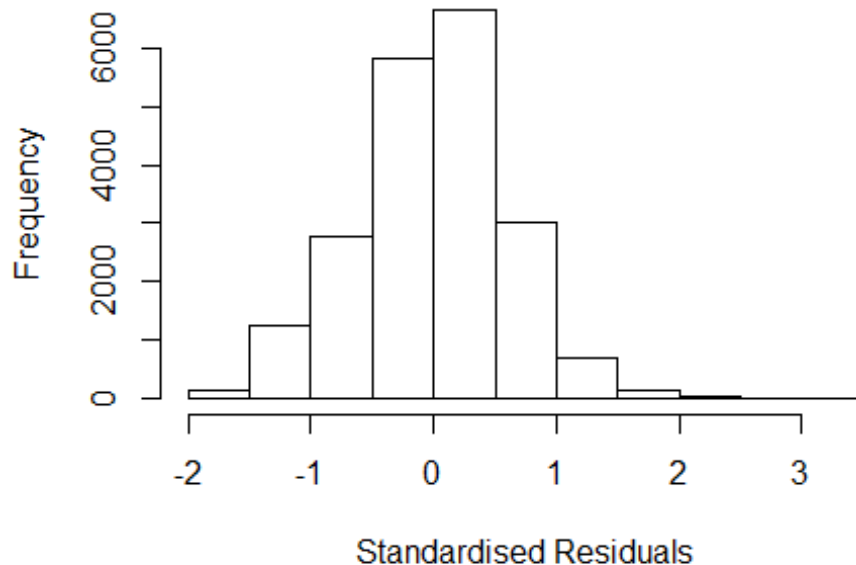
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 33, df = 1, p-value = 8e-09
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.3659705928614"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.02583013897902"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2e+05, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.31897243298424"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.08939438766376"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 170000, p-value = 0.08
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.033 1 1.016
## LastAuthorFemale 1.018 1 1.009
## UniqueAuthors 1.034 4 1.004
## Year 1.049 16 1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 9 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 93    0029908754 3.875 1996    2731      1    2.659
## 3439 0029757496 4.541 1996    2731      1    2.632
## 3521 0029816808 4.380 1996    2731      1    2.744
## 3680 0029915446 4.649 1996    2731      1    2.710
## 3950 0030067257 4.642 1996    2731      1    2.706
## 4545 0029980777 4.398 1996    2731      3    3.182
## 5628 0030779611 4.287 1997    2731      2    2.865
## 5635 0030832881 4.070 1997    2731      2    2.648
## 7534 0031001942 3.956 1997    2731      1    2.881
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.9394 -0.3803  0.0175  0.3864  3.1818
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.21622    0.04521   26.90 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.03063    0.00908   -3.37  0.00075 ***
```

```

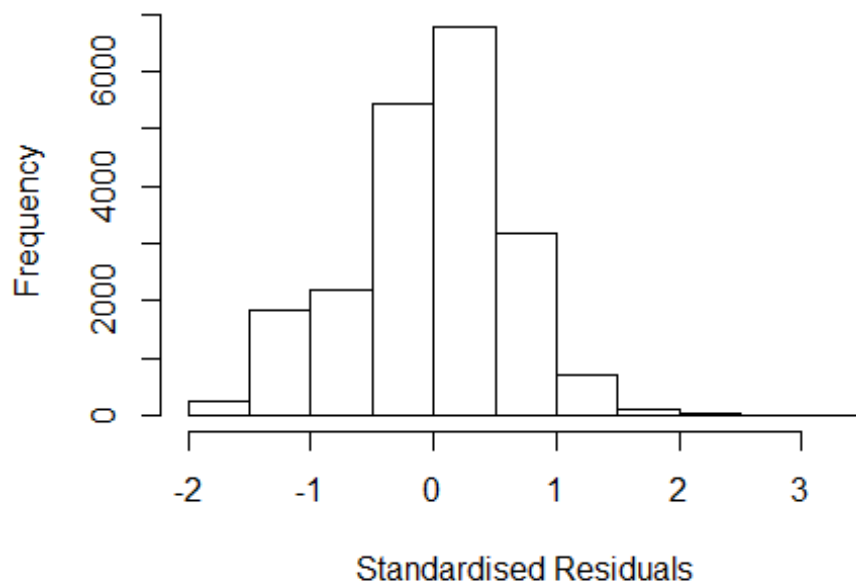
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00311 0.01040 -0.30 0.76520
## UniqueAuthors2 0.34657 0.02074 16.71 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.42296 0.01992 21.23 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.53495 0.01997 26.79 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.72323 0.01843 39.23 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.14089 0.05106 -2.76 0.00580 **
## Year1998 -0.42697 0.04515 -9.46 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1999 -0.45668 0.04463 -10.23 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000 -0.59064 0.04856 -12.16 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2001 -0.44156 0.04632 -9.53 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002 -0.52162 0.04563 -11.43 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003 -0.55714 0.04578 -12.17 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004 -0.50185 0.04483 -11.19 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005 -0.45885 0.04475 -10.25 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006 -0.48996 0.04417 -11.09 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007 -0.49900 0.04424 -11.28 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008 -0.47044 0.04440 -10.60 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009 -0.50973 0.04467 -11.41 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010 -0.52252 0.04487 -11.65 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011 -0.57800 0.04460 -12.96 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012 -0.56847 0.04506 -12.62 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.553
## Multiple R-squared: 0.16, Adjusted R-squared: 0.159
## Convergence in 21 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 9 observations c(54,492,507,541,610,926,1064,1070,1583)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.9e-06);
## 1678 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 18790 ones are summarized as
## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
## 0.0154 0.8570 0.9470 0.8940 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
## tuning.chi bb tuning.psi refine.tol
## 1.55e+00 5.00e-01 4.69e+00 1.00e-07
## rel.tol solve.tol eps.outlier eps.x
## 1.00e-07 1.00e-07 4.88e-06 1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
## 5.00e-01 5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
## 500 50 2 1 1000 200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
## 0 1000 0
## psi subsampling cov
## "bisquare" "nonsingular" ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)

```

```
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as factors"
```

```
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.023  1          1.011
## LastAuthorFemale  1.010  1          1.005
## Year              1.025 16          1.001
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 9 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
```

	ScopusId	NLCS	Year	OneField	Fields	residuals
## 3439	0029757496	4.541	1996	2731	1	2.898
## 3451	0029761332	4.196	1996	2731	1	2.556
## 3521	0029816808	4.380	1996	2731	1	2.747
## 3680	0029915446	4.649	1996	2731	1	3.009
## 3950	0030067257	4.642	1996	2731	1	3.009
## 4545	0029980777	4.398	1996	2731	3	2.758
## 5628	0030779611	4.287	1997	2731	2	2.765
## 5635	0030832881	4.070	1997	2731	2	2.548
## 40505	84863320414	3.758	2012	2731	1	2.593

```
##
```

```
## Call:
```

```
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
```

```
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
```

```
## \--> method = "MM"
```

```
## Residuals:
```

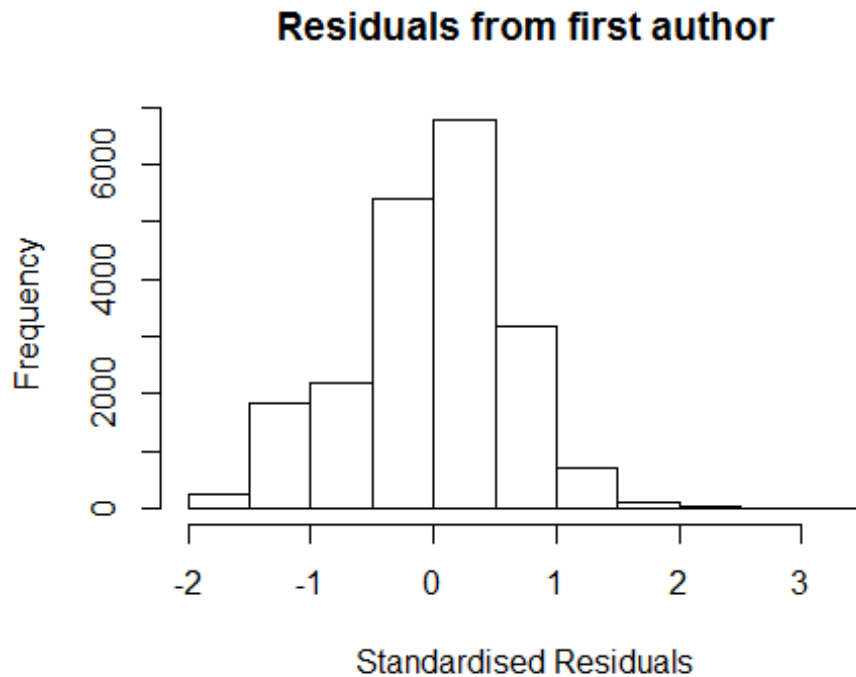
	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
##	-1.6426	-0.3936	0.0386	0.4012	3.0089

```

##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.64008    0.04461   36.76 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00250    0.00971    0.26  0.797
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00681    0.01132   -0.60  0.547
## Year1997        -0.11774    0.05345   -2.20  0.028 *
## Year1998        -0.38810    0.04758   -8.16 3.6e-16 ***
## Year1999        -0.42876    0.04712   -9.10 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000        -0.58235    0.05177  -11.25 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2001        -0.39492    0.04900   -8.06 8.1e-16 ***
## Year2002        -0.48727    0.04869  -10.01 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003        -0.52669    0.04924  -10.70 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004        -0.43786    0.04722   -9.27 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005        -0.40114    0.04719   -8.50 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006        -0.41098    0.04661   -8.82 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007        -0.42775    0.04672   -9.16 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008        -0.39179    0.04703   -8.33 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009        -0.43164    0.04734   -9.12 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010        -0.44117    0.04761   -9.27 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011        -0.49618    0.04728  -10.49 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012        -0.47475    0.04782   -9.93 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.581
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0363, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0355
## Convergence in 22 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 6 observations c(492,507,541,610,926,1064)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.9e-06);
## 1740 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 18731 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0087 0.8430 0.9490 0.8910 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           4.88e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"

```

```
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.02  1      1.010
## Year              1.02 16      1.001
```



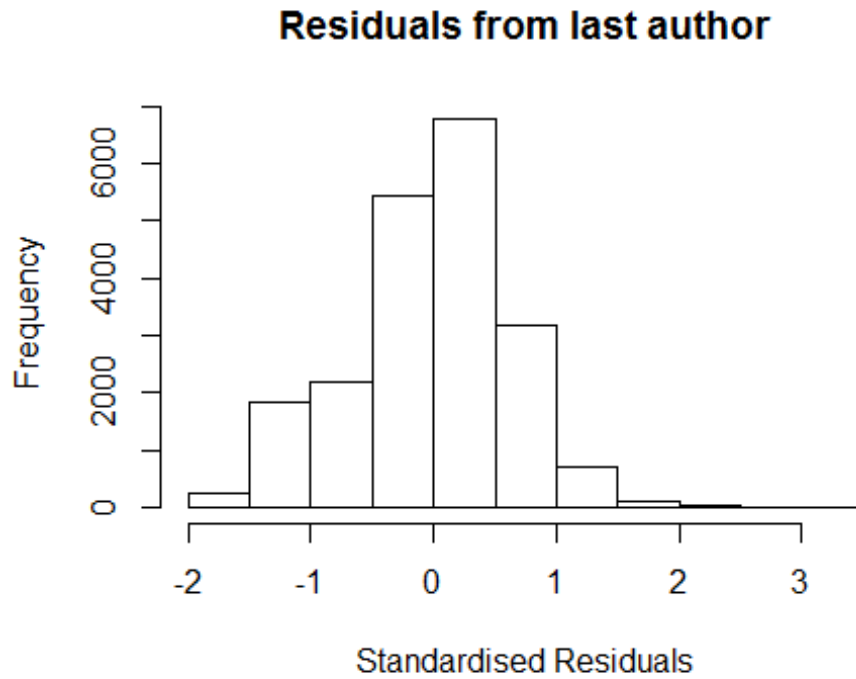
```
## [1] "List of 9 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3439    0029757496 4.541 1996    2731      1    2.898
## 3451    0029761332 4.196 1996    2731      1    2.556
## 3521    0029816808 4.380 1996    2731      1    2.747
## 3680    0029915446 4.649 1996    2731      1    3.009
## 3950    0030067257 4.642 1996    2731      1    3.009
## 4545    0029980777 4.398 1996    2731      3    2.758
## 5628    0030779611 4.287 1997    2731      2    2.765
## 5635    0030832881 4.070 1997    2731      2    2.548
## 40505   84863320414 3.758 2012    2731      1    2.593
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.6407 -0.3932  0.0395  0.4010  3.0100
##
```

```

## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.63899    0.04456   36.78 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00170    0.00973    0.17  0.861
## Year1997       -0.11756    0.05344   -2.20  0.028 *
## Year1998       -0.38819    0.04757   -8.16  3.5e-16 ***
## Year1999       -0.42885    0.04712   -9.10 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000       -0.58263    0.05179  -11.25 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2001       -0.39480    0.04900   -8.06  8.2e-16 ***
## Year2002       -0.48745    0.04869  -10.01 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003       -0.52680    0.04924  -10.70 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004       -0.43807    0.04721   -9.28 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005       -0.40130    0.04719   -8.50 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006       -0.41106    0.04661   -8.82 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007       -0.42804    0.04672   -9.16 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008       -0.39199    0.04703   -8.34 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009       -0.43192    0.04734   -9.12 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010       -0.44145    0.04760   -9.27 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011       -0.49635    0.04727  -10.50 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012       -0.47488    0.04782   -9.93 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.581
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0363, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0355
## Convergence in 22 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 6 observations c(492,507,541,610,926,1064)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.9e-06);
## 1735 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18736 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0085 0.8430 0.9490 0.8910 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           4.88e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"

```

```
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1      1.003
## Year            1.007 16      1.000
```



```
## [1] "List of 9 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3439  0029757496 4.541 1996    2731      1    2.898
## 3451  0029761332 4.196 1996    2731      1    2.556
## 3521  0029816808 4.380 1996    2731      1    2.747
## 3680  0029915446 4.649 1996    2731      1    3.009
## 3950  0030067257 4.642 1996    2731      1    3.009
## 4545  0029980777 4.398 1996    2731      3    2.758
## 5628  0030779611 4.287 1997    2731      2    2.765
## 5635  0030832881 4.070 1997    2731      2    2.548
## 40505 84863320414 3.758 2012    2731      1    2.593
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.6407 -0.3933  0.0383  0.4019  3.0083
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
```



```

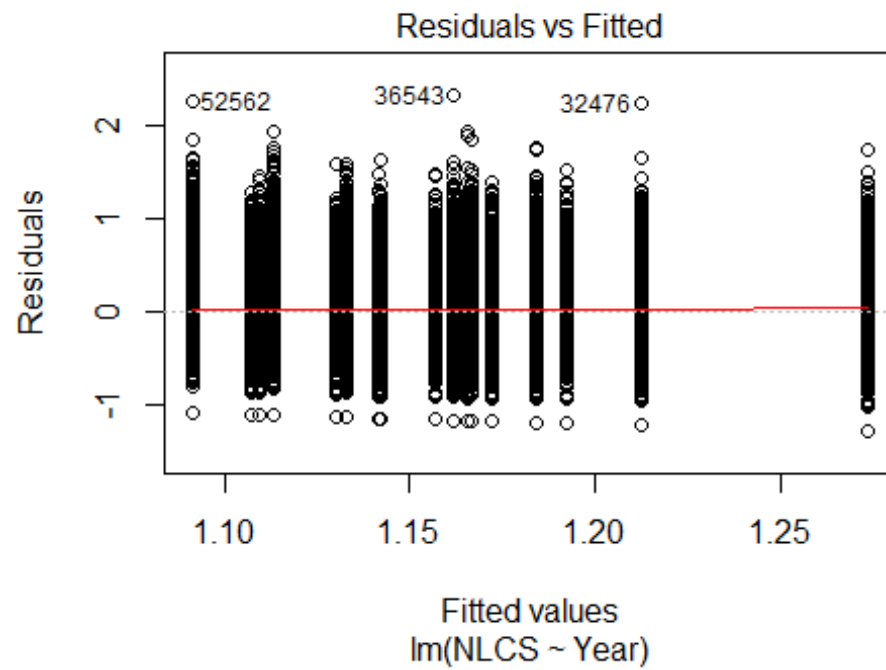
## (Intercept)      1.64067      0.04452     36.85 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00645      0.01132     -0.57    0.569
## Year1997         -0.11775      0.05346     -2.20    0.028 *
## Year1998         -0.38819      0.04758     -8.16   3.6e-16 ***
## Year1999         -0.42877      0.04712     -9.10   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000         -0.58234      0.05178    -11.25   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2001         -0.39492      0.04901     -8.06   8.2e-16 ***
## Year2002         -0.48728      0.04870    -10.01   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003         -0.52659      0.04925    -10.69   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004         -0.43772      0.04722     -9.27   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005         -0.40100      0.04720     -8.50   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006         -0.41083      0.04662     -8.81   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007         -0.42766      0.04673     -9.15   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008         -0.39161      0.04703     -8.33   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009         -0.43142      0.04734     -9.11   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010         -0.44093      0.04761     -9.26   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011         -0.49592      0.04728    -10.49   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012         -0.47449      0.04783     -9.92   < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.581
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0364, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0355
## Convergence in 22 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 6 observations c(492,507,541,610,926,1064)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.9e-06);
## 1733 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 18738 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0088 0.8430 0.9490 0.8910 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.88e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500           50           2           1           1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0             1000      0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 20477"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""

```

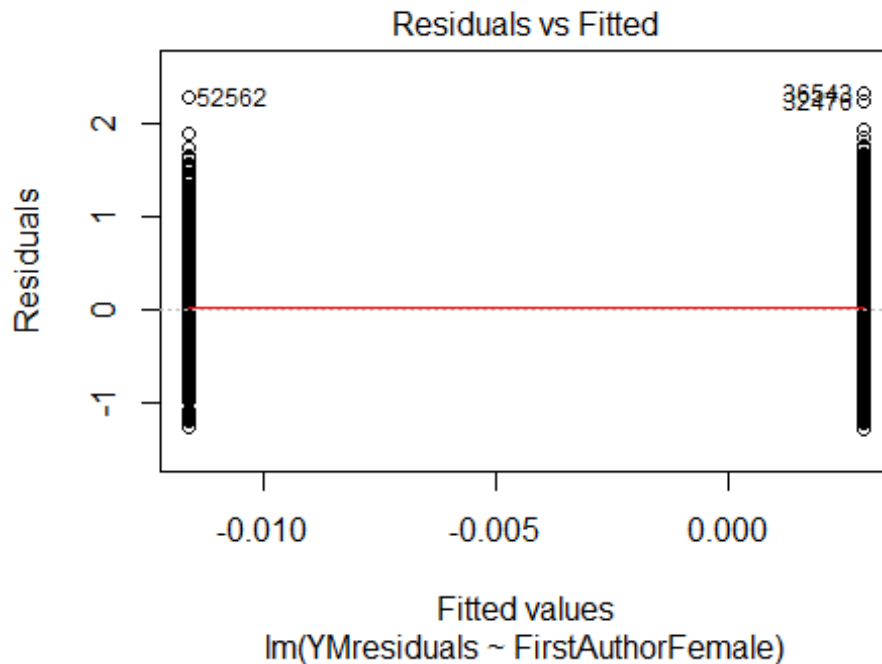
```

## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2732"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2302 2358 2426 2069 2354 2628 2401 2119 2441 2617 2866 3198 3440 3565 3814
## 2011 2012
## 3864 4123
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1570 1534 1581 1416 1507 1496 1916 1672 1980 2115 2287 2586 2817 2917 3097
## 2011 2012
## 3160 3326
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1418 1381 1424 1270 1355 1364 1719 1489 1756 1887 2014 2304 2497 2596 2777
## 2011 2012
## 2825 2984
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 250, df = 16, p-value <2e-16

```

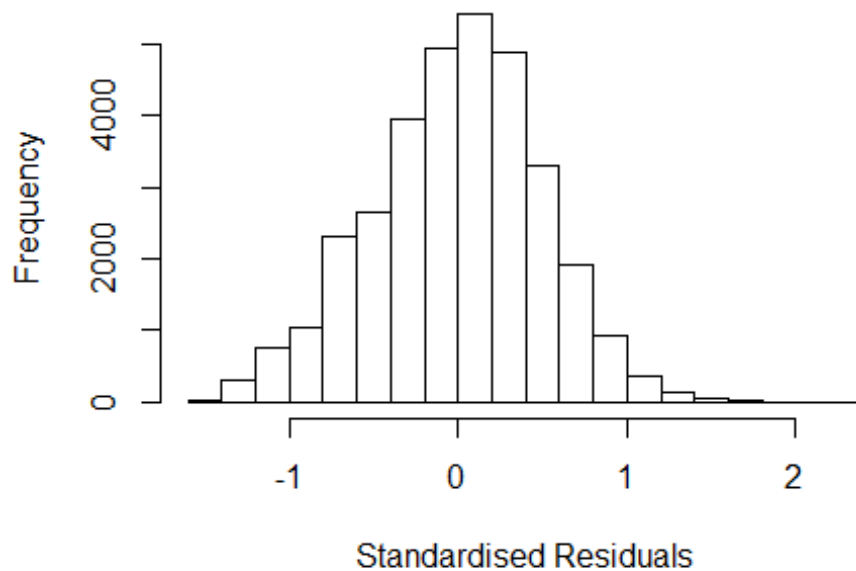


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.83, df = 1, p-value = 0.4
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.32556177780545"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.5203268838237"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1300000, p-value = 0.01
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.02088339927396"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.56857102876394"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 9e+05, p-value = 8e-08
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.045 1      1.022
## LastAuthorFemale  1.039 1      1.020
## UniqueAuthors     1.027 4      1.003
## Year              1.039 16      1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



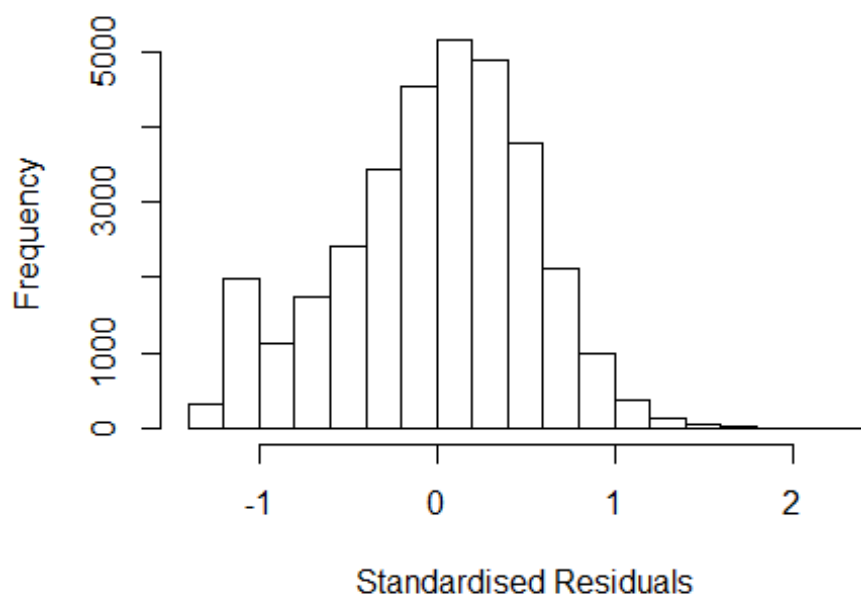
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5545 -0.3369  0.0207  0.3329  2.2300
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.76548    0.01693   45.22 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01067    0.00730   -1.46  0.1436
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00611    0.00772   -0.79  0.4286
## UniqueAuthors2     0.34128    0.01245   27.41 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.46786    0.01198   39.07 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.57544    0.01188   48.44 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.70024    0.01099   63.70 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.08879    0.02024    4.39 1.2e-05 ***
## Year1998         -0.01701    0.02005   -0.85  0.3960
## Year1999         -0.02165    0.01992   -1.09  0.2771
```

```

## Year2000      -0.03392    0.01953   -1.74    0.0824 .
## Year2001      -0.04219    0.01917   -2.20    0.0278 *
## Year2002      -0.08762    0.01819   -4.82    1.5e-06 ***
## Year2003      -0.11191    0.01881   -5.95    2.7e-09 ***
## Year2004      -0.12186    0.01813   -6.72    1.8e-11 ***
## Year2005      -0.10199    0.01793   -5.69    1.3e-08 ***
## Year2006      -0.10924    0.01770   -6.17    6.8e-10 ***
## Year2007      -0.04725    0.01773   -2.66    0.0077 **
## Year2008      -0.07668    0.01770   -4.33    1.5e-05 ***
## Year2009      -0.08010    0.01793   -4.47    8.0e-06 ***
## Year2010      -0.11215    0.01739   -6.45    1.1e-10 ***
## Year2011      -0.14470    0.01757   -8.24    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.18126    0.01778  -10.19    < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.493
## Multiple R-squared:  0.168, Adjusted R-squared:  0.167
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2758 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 30302 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0046 0.8630 0.9500 0.9040 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.02e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.021 1      1.010
## LastAuthorFemale  1.016 1      1.008
## Year              1.012 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3102 -0.3603  0.0397  0.3633  2.3257
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.20573    0.01585   76.05 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00811    0.00785   -1.03  0.30115
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03065    0.00838   -3.66  0.00026 ***
## Year1997         0.10448    0.02262    4.62  3.9e-06 ***
## Year1998        -0.01197    0.02212   -0.54  0.58827
## Year1999         0.00869    0.02195    0.40  0.69203
## Year2000        -0.02151    0.02124   -1.01  0.31124
## Year2001        -0.02494    0.02106   -1.18  0.23634
## Year2002        -0.04668    0.02027   -2.30  0.02129 *
## Year2003        -0.08061    0.02099   -3.84  0.00012 ***
## Year2004        -0.07711    0.02006   -3.84  0.00012 ***
## Year2005        -0.04268    0.01982   -2.15  0.03133 *
```

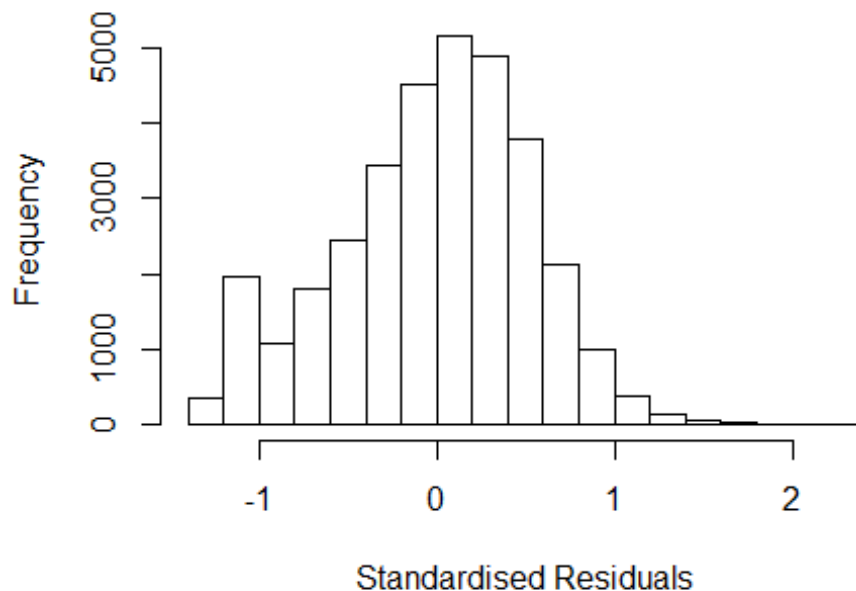
```

## Year2006      -0.04049    0.01937   -2.09  0.03660 *
## Year2007      0.02788    0.01935    1.44  0.14965
## Year2008     -0.01474    0.01960   -0.75  0.45206
## Year2009     -0.01368    0.01989   -0.69  0.49155
## Year2010     -0.04490    0.01942   -2.31  0.02080 *
## Year2011     -0.07246    0.01939   -3.74  0.00019 ***
## Year2012     -0.10307    0.01972   -5.23  1.7e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.521
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00753,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00698
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2602 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 30458 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0087 0.8620 0.9480 0.8990 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.02e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1      1.005
## Year      1.009 16      1.000

```



## Residuals from first author



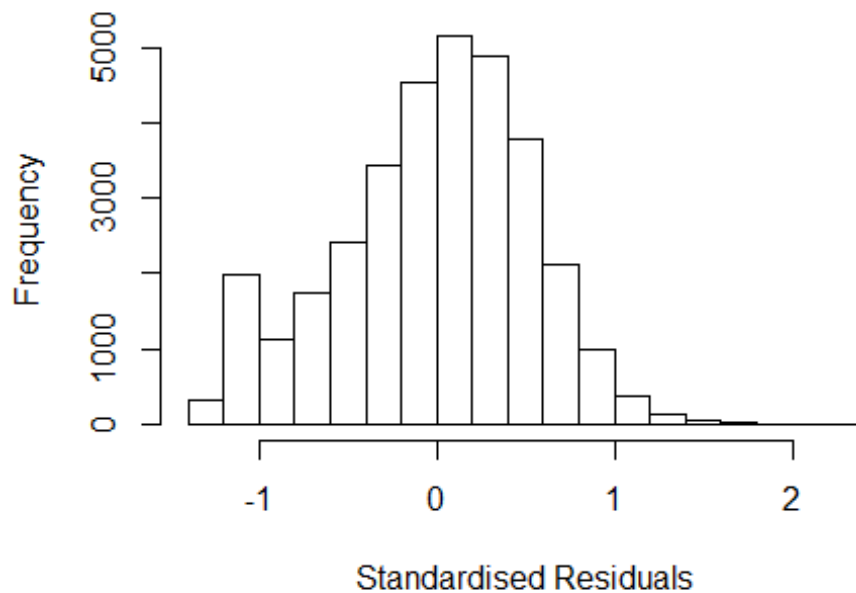
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3072 -0.3587 0.0384 0.3642 2.2993
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.20259 0.01583 75.99 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01422 0.00787 -1.81 0.07096 .
## Year1997 0.10461 0.02262 4.62 3.8e-06 ***
## Year1998 -0.01245 0.02211 -0.56 0.57343
## Year1999 0.00764 0.02192 0.35 0.72739
## Year2000 -0.02198 0.02123 -1.04 0.30043
## Year2001 -0.02594 0.02105 -1.23 0.21785
## Year2002 -0.04752 0.02027 -2.34 0.01906 *
## Year2003 -0.08176 0.02100 -3.89 9.9e-05 ***
## Year2004 -0.07788 0.02006 -3.88 0.00010 ***
## Year2005 -0.04370 0.01981 -2.21 0.02741 *
## Year2006 -0.04137 0.01936 -2.14 0.03257 *
```

```

## Year2007          0.02728    0.01934    1.41  0.15850
## Year2008          -0.01587    0.01959   -0.81  0.41793
## Year2009          -0.01459    0.01988   -0.73  0.46315
## Year2010          -0.04594    0.01941   -2.37  0.01796 *
## Year2011          -0.07399    0.01937   -3.82  0.00013 ***
## Year2012          -0.10378    0.01971   -5.27  1.4e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.521
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00709,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00658
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2662 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 30398 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.013  0.862  0.948  0.899  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.02e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.004 1          1.002
## Year            1.004 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



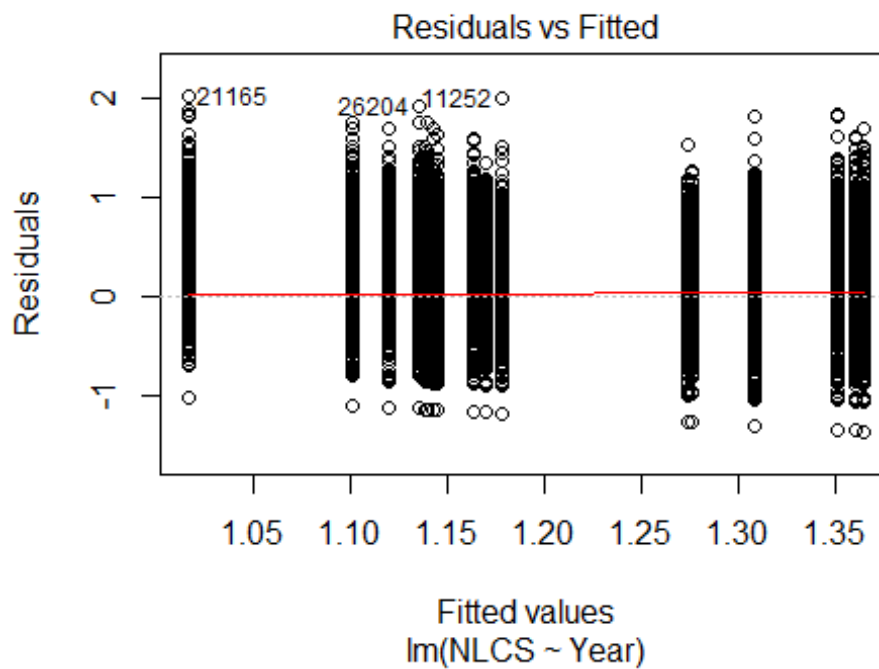
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3094 -0.3599 0.0389 0.3636 2.3288
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.20479 0.01584 76.07 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03248 0.00839 -3.87 0.00011 ***
## Year1997 0.10458 0.02263 4.62 3.8e-06 ***
## Year1998 -0.01194 0.02212 -0.54 0.58935
## Year1999 0.00864 0.02196 0.39 0.69379
## Year2000 -0.02158 0.02125 -1.02 0.30993
## Year2001 -0.02503 0.02106 -1.19 0.23469
## Year2002 -0.04687 0.02028 -2.31 0.02083 *
## Year2003 -0.08109 0.02099 -3.86 0.00011 ***
## Year2004 -0.07750 0.02006 -3.86 0.00011 ***
## Year2005 -0.04302 0.01983 -2.17 0.03003 *
## Year2006 -0.04092 0.01937 -2.11 0.03460 *
```

```

## Year2007      0.02748      0.01935      1.42  0.15567
## Year2008     -0.01513      0.01961     -0.77  0.44019
## Year2009     -0.01438      0.01988     -0.72  0.46933
## Year2010     -0.04541      0.01941     -2.34  0.01932 *
## Year2011     -0.07313      0.01938     -3.77  0.00016 ***
## Year2012     -0.10379      0.01970     -5.27  1.4e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.521
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00749,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00698
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2642 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 30418 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0083  0.8620  0.9480  0.8990  0.9850  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.02e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 33060"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2733"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1436 1421 1507 1538 1638 1535 1407 1184 1181 1177 1281 1455 1469 1856 1593
## 2011 2012
## 1786 1607
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 908 979 959 967 1124 903 1169 984 973 976 1085 1191 1214 1519 1301
## 2011 2012

```

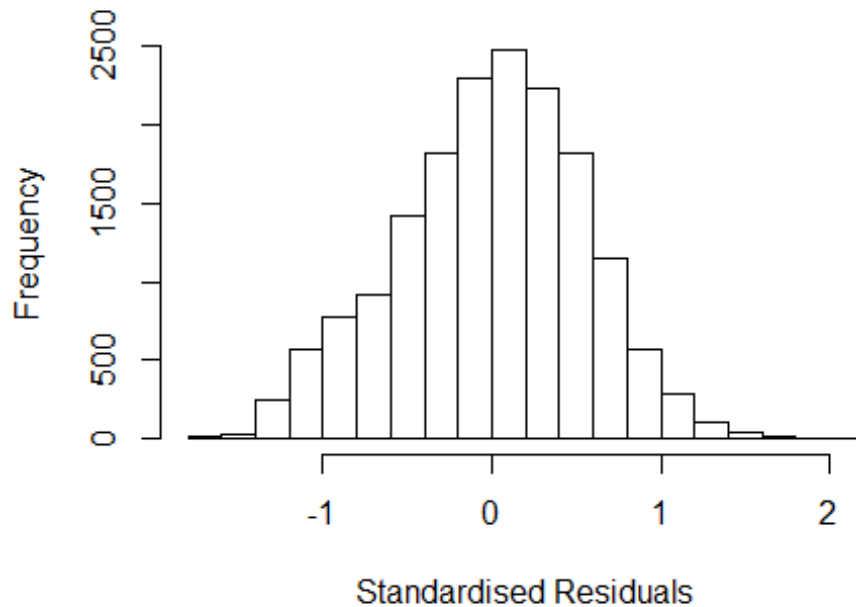
```
## 1480 1312
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 804 866 849 847 1015 791 1025 880 851 860 975 1052 1078 1332 1161
## 2011 2012
## 1295 1130
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 88, df = 16, p-value = 5e-12
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 8.3, df = 1, p-value = 0.004
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.6530 -0.3763 0.0256 0.3773 2.0708
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.07143 0.02601 41.19 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05274 0.01025 5.14 2.7e-07 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.07122 0.01107 6.43 1.3e-10 ***
## UniqueAuthors2 0.16767 0.01967 8.53 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.23582 0.01914 12.32 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.35379 0.01926 18.37 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.54148 0.01830 29.58 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.00781 0.02887 0.27 0.7867
## Year1998 -0.00221 0.02744 -0.08 0.9357
## Year1999 -0.03115 0.02828 -1.10 0.2707
```

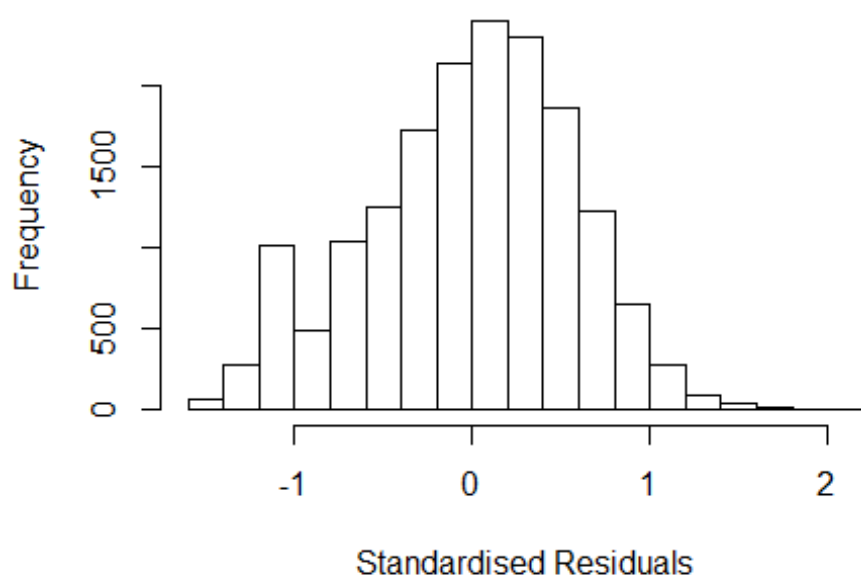
```

## Year2000      -0.08477    0.02690   -3.15    0.0016 **
## Year2001      -0.08681    0.02734   -3.18    0.0015 **
## Year2002      -0.19709    0.02691   -7.32    2.5e-13 ***
## Year2003      -0.20391    0.02827   -7.21    5.7e-13 ***
## Year2004      -0.24837    0.02865   -8.67    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.24814    0.02811   -8.83    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.25598    0.02719   -9.41    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.25814    0.02682   -9.63    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.25492    0.02640   -9.66    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.38231    0.02807  -13.62    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.29542    0.02666  -11.08    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.34749    0.02632  -13.20    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.30679    0.02727  -11.25    < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.548
## Multiple R-squared:  0.12,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.119
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1385 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15426 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.123  0.868  0.949   0.906  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.95e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.070 1      1.034
## LastAuthorFemale  1.063 1      1.031
## Year              1.028 16      1.001

```



## Residuals from first and last author



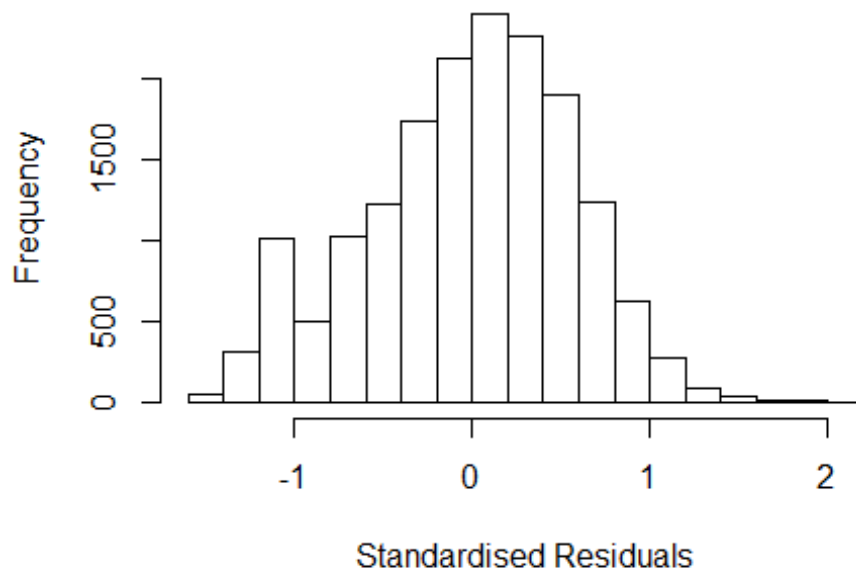
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4890 -0.3865  0.0337  0.3956  2.0156
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.34169    0.02150   62.40 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06762    0.01071    6.31 2.8e-10 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.06799    0.01152    5.90 3.6e-09 ***
## Year1997         0.00423    0.03006    0.14  0.888
## Year1998         0.01170    0.02874    0.41  0.684
## Year1999        -0.03212    0.02952   -1.09  0.277
## Year2000        -0.06699    0.02786   -2.40  0.016 *
## Year2001        -0.07503    0.02828   -2.65  0.008 **
## Year2002        -0.17625    0.02808   -6.28 3.5e-10 ***
## Year2003        -0.18749    0.02955   -6.34 2.3e-10 ***
## Year2004        -0.24426    0.03052   -8.00 1.3e-15 ***
## Year2005        -0.23594    0.02963   -7.96 1.8e-15 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.22987    0.02839   -8.10  6.0e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.21977    0.02800   -7.85  4.5e-15 ***
## Year2008      -0.20953    0.02760   -7.59  3.3e-14 ***
## Year2009      -0.33685    0.02910  -11.58 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.22702    0.02786   -8.15  3.9e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.27531    0.02735  -10.07 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.23856    0.02810   -8.49 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.568
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0356, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0346
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1349 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15462 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.181  0.865  0.948  0.904  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.95e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500           50           2           1           1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0             1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.018 1      1.009
## Year              1.018 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



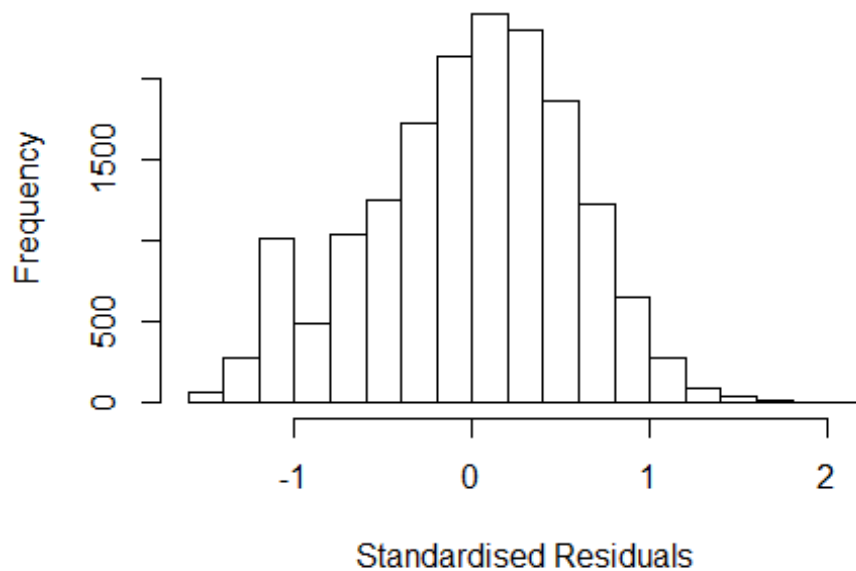
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4452 -0.3826 0.0355 0.3968 2.0068
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.3485 0.0215 62.80 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0831 0.0104 7.95 2.0e-15 ***
## Year1997 0.0071 0.0301 0.24 0.813
## Year1998 0.0135 0.0287 0.47 0.637
## Year1999 -0.0304 0.0295 -1.03 0.303
## Year2000 -0.0642 0.0278 -2.30 0.021 *
## Year2001 -0.0700 0.0282 -2.48 0.013 *
## Year2002 -0.1743 0.0281 -6.21 5.5e-10 ***
## Year2003 -0.1840 0.0296 -6.22 5.1e-10 ***
## Year2004 -0.2407 0.0305 -7.89 3.2e-15 ***
## Year2005 -0.2315 0.0297 -7.80 6.4e-15 ***
## Year2006 -0.2248 0.0284 -7.92 2.4e-15 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.2165      0.0280   -7.74  1.0e-14 ***
## Year2008          -0.2057      0.0276   -7.46  8.8e-14 ***
## Year2009          -0.3358      0.0291  -11.54 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.2240      0.0279   -8.04  9.4e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.2718      0.0273   -9.95 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.2334      0.0281   -8.32 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.568
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0335, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0325
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1382 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15429 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.186  0.865   0.947   0.904   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.95e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.012 1          1.006
## Year            1.012 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



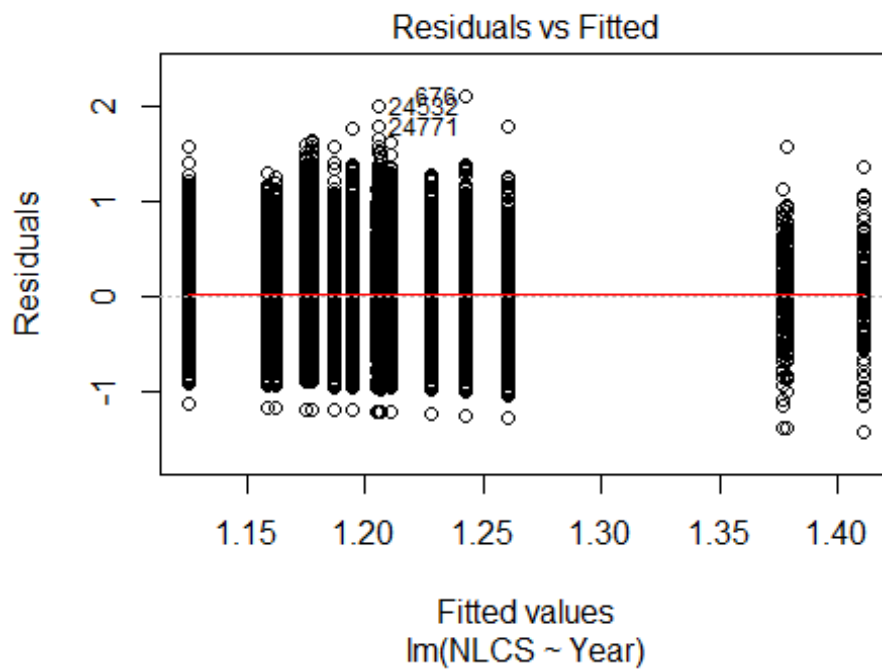
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4498 -0.3817 0.0401 0.3980 2.0039
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.35365 0.02142 63.18 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.08598 0.01124 7.65 2.2e-14 ***
## Year1997 0.00121 0.03006 0.04 0.9680
## Year1998 0.01017 0.02878 0.35 0.7239
## Year1999 -0.03387 0.02953 -1.15 0.2513
## Year2000 -0.06731 0.02793 -2.41 0.0160 *
## Year2001 -0.07584 0.02828 -2.68 0.0073 **
## Year2002 -0.17655 0.02816 -6.27 3.7e-10 ***
## Year2003 -0.18624 0.02960 -6.29 3.2e-10 ***
## Year2004 -0.24294 0.03054 -7.96 1.9e-15 ***
## Year2005 -0.23574 0.02966 -7.95 2.0e-15 ***
## Year2006 -0.22804 0.02846 -8.01 1.2e-15 ***
```

```

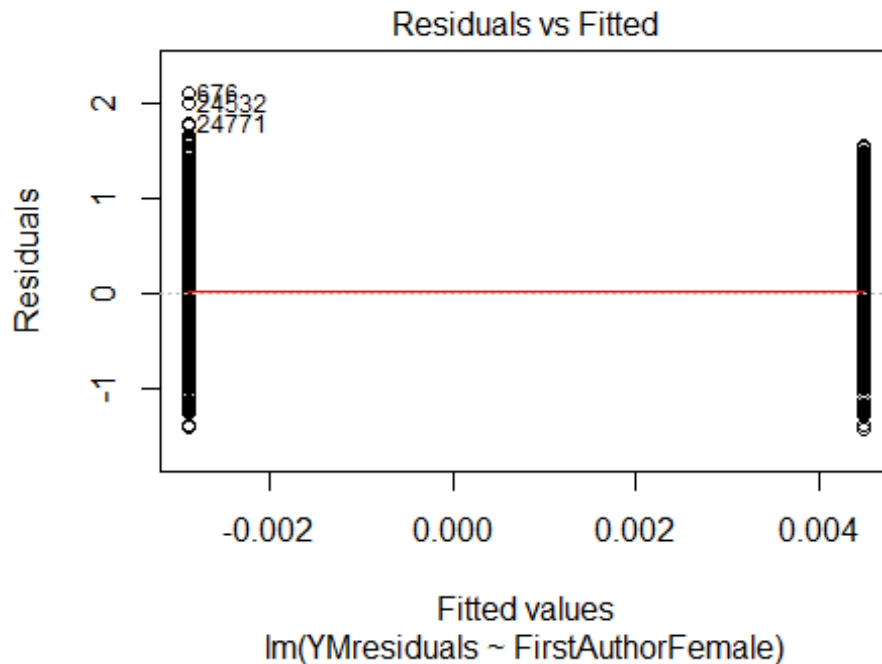
## Year2007          -0.21593      0.02804    -7.70  1.4e-14 ***
## Year2008          -0.20591      0.02766    -7.44  1.0e-13 ***
## Year2009          -0.33214      0.02912   -11.41  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.22093      0.02793    -7.91  2.7e-15 ***
## Year2011          -0.26885      0.02738    -9.82  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.23369      0.02818    -8.29  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.569
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0332, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0322
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1338 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15473 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.189  0.864  0.948  0.905  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.95e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 16811"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2734"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1910 1882 181 182 204 2036 207 1622 1693 1695 1889 1999 2074 2192 2437
## 2011 2012
## 2392 2262
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1370 1400 126 137 115 1061 155 1202 1243 1236 1427 1498 1581 1663 1875
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1860 1764
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1223 1246 113 124 102 924 140 1047 1039 1036 1247 1281 1368 1432 1586
## 2011 2012
## 1601 1505
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 93, df = 16, p-value = 6e-13
```



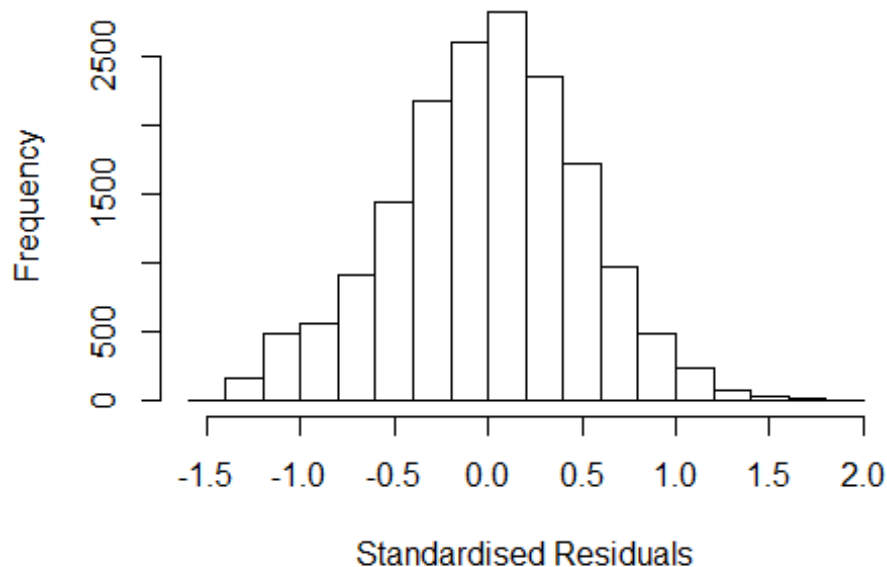
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 40, df = 1, p-value = 3e-10
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.69683342855458"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.61047274682779"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 3e+05, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.50337612940185"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.75042924282853"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 270000, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.038 1      1.019
## LastAuthorFemale  1.031 1      1.015
## UniqueAuthors    1.040 4      1.005
## Year             1.060 16      1.002
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



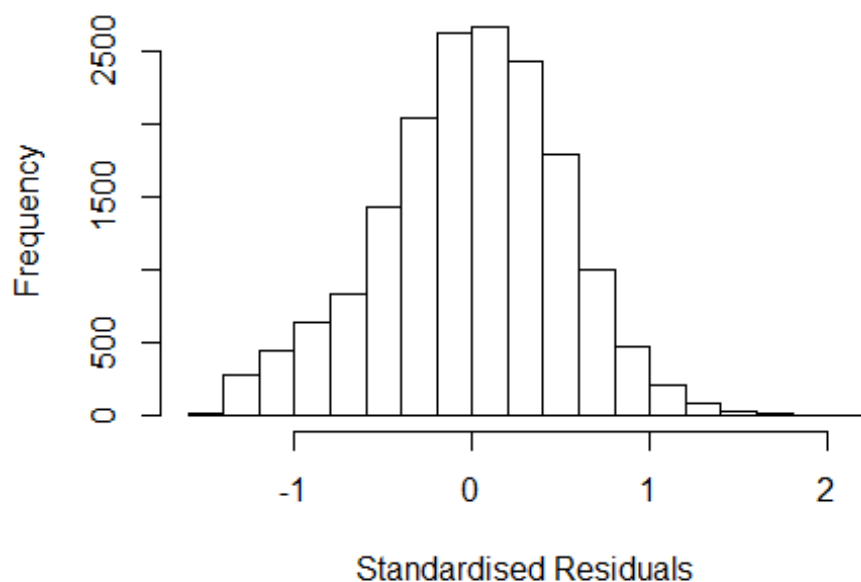
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.461 -0.324 0.013 0.330 1.956
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.06682 0.02010 53.08 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00657 0.00810 -0.81 0.41713
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01706 0.00881 -1.94 0.05283 .
## UniqueAuthors2 0.11683 0.01683 6.94 4.0e-12 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.19323 0.01622 11.91 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.20077 0.01628 12.33 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.33313 0.01459 22.83 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.00167 0.02087 -0.08 0.93630
## Year1998 -0.03669 0.05330 -0.69 0.49125
## Year1999 0.20794 0.05133 4.05 5.1e-05 ***
```

```

## Year2000      0.16805      0.05374      3.13  0.00177 **
## Year2001     -0.02255      0.02136     -1.06  0.29106
## Year2002      0.12938      0.04494      2.88  0.00400 **
## Year2003     -0.12632      0.02238     -5.64  1.7e-08 ***
## Year2004     -0.09869      0.02167     -4.55  5.3e-06 ***
## Year2005     -0.09196      0.02161     -4.25  2.1e-05 ***
## Year2006     -0.05396      0.02057     -2.62  0.00872 **
## Year2007     -0.07379      0.02037     -3.62  0.00029 ***
## Year2008     -0.05637      0.02075     -2.72  0.00660 **
## Year2009     -0.04732      0.02074     -2.28  0.02255 *
## Year2010     -0.05764      0.02065     -2.79  0.00527 **
## Year2011     -0.08606      0.02070     -4.16  3.2e-05 ***
## Year2012     -0.10625      0.02126     -5.00  5.9e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.488
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0563, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0551
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1430 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15584 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0718 0.8670 0.9510 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.88e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.030 1      1.015
## LastAuthorFemale  1.026 1      1.013
## Year              1.030 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



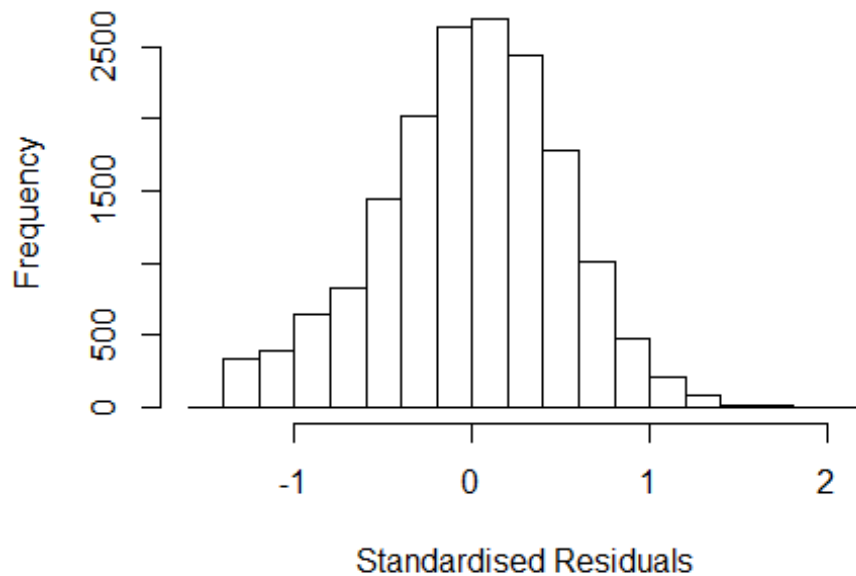
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4411 -0.3295 0.0134 0.3395 2.0913
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.25770 0.01608 78.23 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01241 0.00827 1.50 0.13341
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02911 0.00902 -3.23 0.00126 **
## Year1997 -0.00916 0.02144 -0.43 0.66922
## Year1998 -0.05381 0.05260 -1.02 0.30629
## Year1999 0.17095 0.04795 3.57 0.00036 ***
## Year2000 0.15776 0.05097 3.09 0.00197 **
## Year2001 -0.00161 0.02189 -0.07 0.94134
## Year2002 0.13091 0.04170 3.14 0.00170 **
## Year2003 -0.11117 0.02320 -4.79 1.7e-06 ***
## Year2004 -0.07979 0.02231 -3.58 0.00035 ***
## Year2005 -0.07618 0.02225 -3.42 0.00062 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -0.04399      0.02103      -2.09      0.03645 *
## Year2007          -0.06011      0.02067      -2.91      0.00365 **
## Year2008          -0.04206      0.02132      -1.97      0.04847 *
## Year2009          -0.03448      0.02120      -1.63      0.10386
## Year2010          -0.04286      0.02109      -2.03      0.04214 *
## Year2011          -0.07069      0.02118      -3.34      0.00085 ***
## Year2012          -0.08715      0.02184      -3.99      6.6e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.498
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0077, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00665
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1468 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15546 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0382 0.8680 0.9500 0.9000 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.88e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.019 1      1.009
## Year      1.019 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



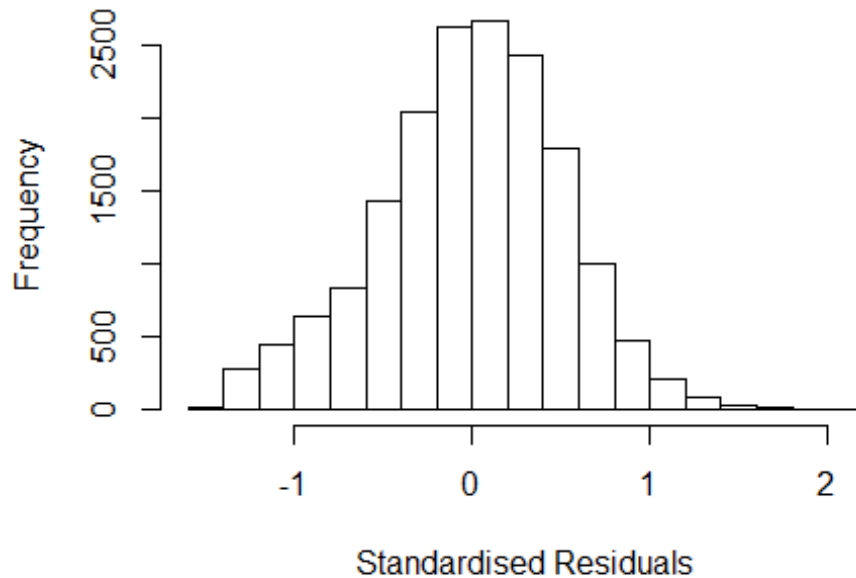
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4320 -0.3303 0.0132 0.3414 2.0965
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.25247 0.01598 78.39 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00789 0.00824 0.96 0.33809
## Year1997 -0.00959 0.02147 -0.45 0.65522
## Year1998 -0.05163 0.05250 -0.98 0.32535
## Year1999 0.17168 0.04813 3.57 0.00036 ***
## Year2000 0.15890 0.05110 3.11 0.00188 **
## Year2001 -0.00156 0.02188 -0.07 0.94334
## Year2002 0.12938 0.04193 3.09 0.00204 **
## Year2003 -0.11185 0.02321 -4.82 1.5e-06 ***
## Year2004 -0.08089 0.02232 -3.62 0.00029 ***
## Year2005 -0.07678 0.02226 -3.45 0.00056 ***
## Year2006 -0.04538 0.02102 -2.16 0.03091 *
```

```

## Year2007          -0.06168    0.02068   -2.98  0.00286 **
## Year2008          -0.04361    0.02133   -2.04  0.04095 *
## Year2009          -0.03638    0.02121   -1.72  0.08634 .
## Year2010          -0.04540    0.02108   -2.15  0.03126 *
## Year2011          -0.07291    0.02117   -3.44  0.00057 ***
## Year2012          -0.08976    0.02183   -4.11  3.9e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.498
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00707,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00608
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1458 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15556 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0371 0.8680 0.9500 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.88e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.014 1          1.007
## Year              1.014 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4314 -0.3298 0.0145 0.3388 2.0880
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.26102 0.01589 79.36 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02686 0.00898 -2.99 0.00279 **
## Year1997 -0.00889 0.02145 -0.41 0.67854
## Year1998 -0.05415 0.05269 -1.03 0.30409
## Year1999 0.17041 0.04791 3.56 0.00038 ***
## Year2000 0.15795 0.05093 3.10 0.00193 **
## Year2001 -0.00115 0.02188 -0.05 0.95801
## Year2002 0.13118 0.04171 3.15 0.00166 **
## Year2003 -0.11051 0.02319 -4.77 1.9e-06 ***
## Year2004 -0.07910 0.02230 -3.55 0.00039 ***
## Year2005 -0.07564 0.02225 -3.40 0.00068 ***
## Year2006 -0.04324 0.02101 -2.06 0.03964 *
```

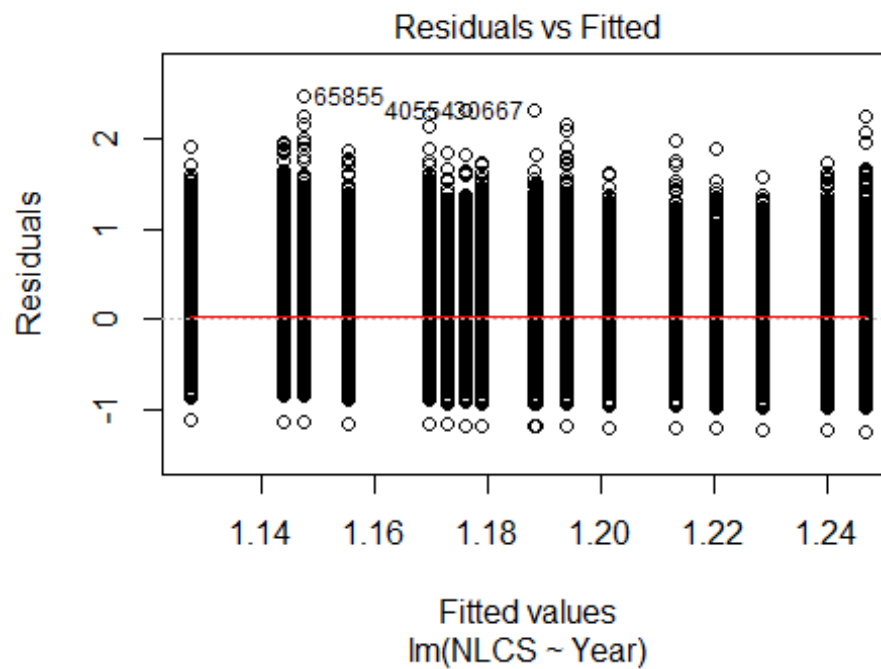
```

## Year2007          -0.05897      0.02066    -2.85   0.00432 **
## Year2008          -0.04058      0.02128    -1.91   0.05658 .
## Year2009          -0.03332      0.02119    -1.57   0.11576
## Year2010          -0.04128      0.02105    -1.96   0.04990 *
## Year2011          -0.06881      0.02112    -3.26   0.00113 **
## Year2012          -0.08544      0.02178    -3.92   8.8e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.498
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00757,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00658
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1459 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15555 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0392 0.8680 0.9500 0.9000 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.88e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 17014"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2735"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3722 3483 3469 3190 3614 3727 3298 2798 2804 3022 3974 3846 4435 4886 4773
## 2011 2012
## 5131 5192
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2304 2045 1973 2105 2337 2255 2645 2257 2331 2475 3286 3138 3621 4018 3954
## 2011 2012

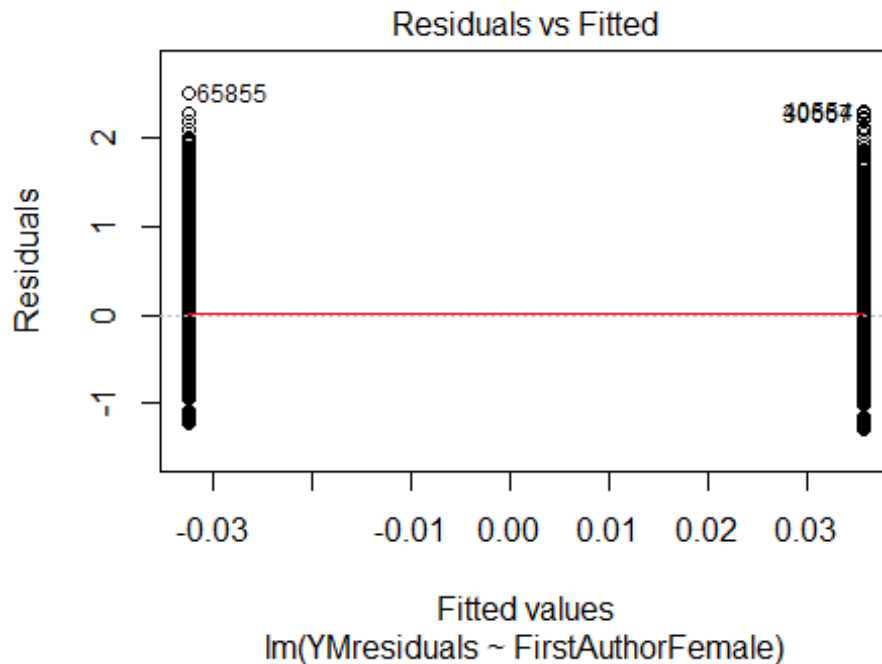
```



```
## 4211 4277
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2068 1834 1789 1866 2123 2025 2378 2028 2087 2200 2938 2804 3239 3574 3513
## 2011 2012
## 3726 3826
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 230, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

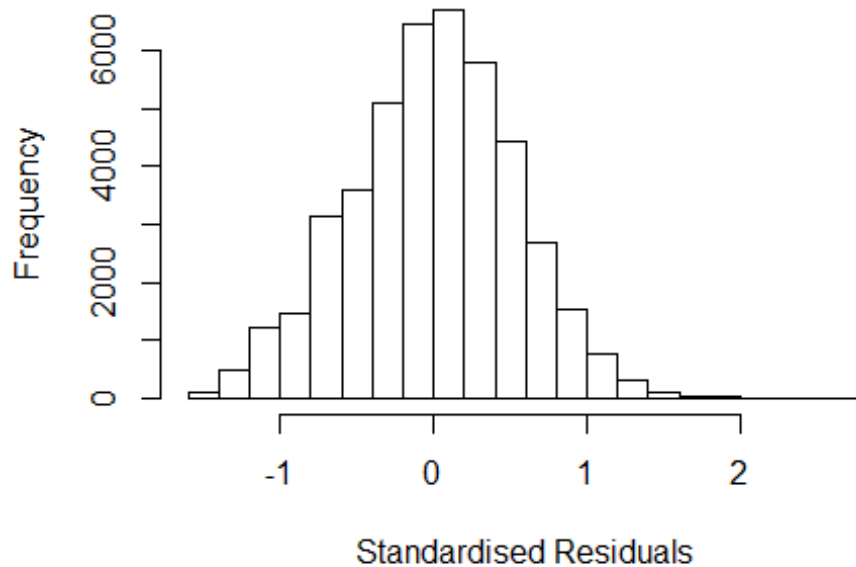


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1.5, df = 1, p-value = 0.2
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.31990376857884"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.37584172263845"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2700000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.09872835713461"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.56142478803463"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2600000, p-value = 2e-10
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.070 1      1.034
## LastAuthorFemale  1.068 1      1.034
## UniqueAuthors    1.056 4      1.007
## Year             1.065 16      1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



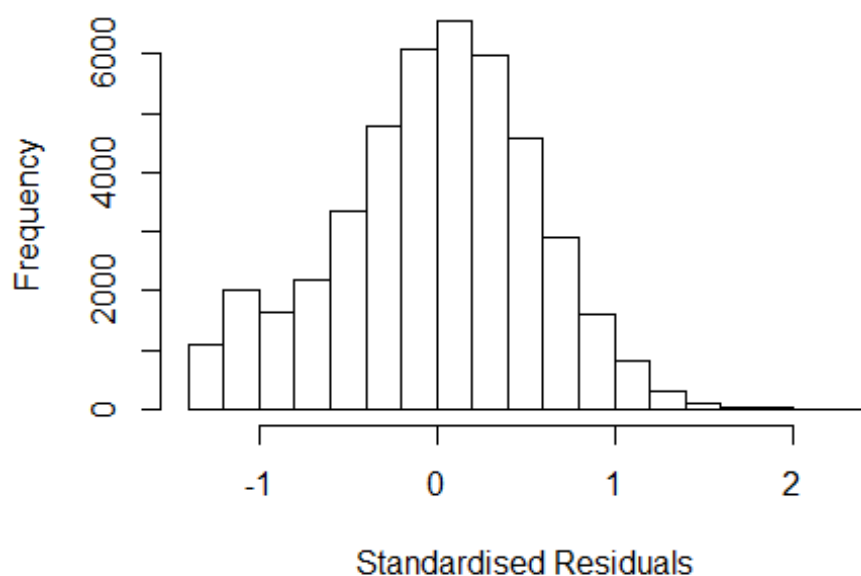
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 688      0029800129 3.486 1996      2735      1      2.613
## 8481     0031683919 3.358 1998      2735      1      2.574
## 40554    38449095758 3.502 2007      2735      1      2.715
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5678 -0.3541  0.0133  0.3602  2.7152
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.87271    0.01555   56.14 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05256    0.00547    9.61 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02181    0.00569    3.83 0.00013 ***
## UniqueAuthors2    0.29466    0.01171   25.16 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.40505    0.01107   36.58 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.47814    0.01119   42.71 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.62072    0.01018   60.98 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997        -0.04119    0.01890   -2.18 0.02935 *
```

```

## Year1998      -0.08830    0.01888   -4.68  2.9e-06 ***
## Year1999      -0.07929    0.01794   -4.42  9.9e-06 ***
## Year2000      -0.05169    0.01736   -2.98  0.00291 **
## Year2001      -0.08249    0.01771   -4.66  3.2e-06 ***
## Year2002      -0.11954    0.01747   -6.84  7.9e-12 ***
## Year2003      -0.15922    0.01721   -9.25  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.14237    0.01752   -8.12  4.6e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.12567    0.01711   -7.34  2.1e-13 ***
## Year2006      -0.16197    0.01647   -9.84  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.16031    0.01663   -9.64  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.21515    0.01635  -13.16  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.18402    0.01626  -11.31  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.19434    0.01624  -11.97  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.20430    0.01628  -12.55  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.23033    0.01648  -13.97  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.531
## Multiple R-squared:  0.125, Adjusted R-squared:  0.125
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(319,4238,23397)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.3e-06);
## 3703 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 40312 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0176 0.8640 0.9500 0.9050 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.27e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.052 1          1.025
## LastAuthorFemale 1.046 1          1.023
## Year 1.020 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



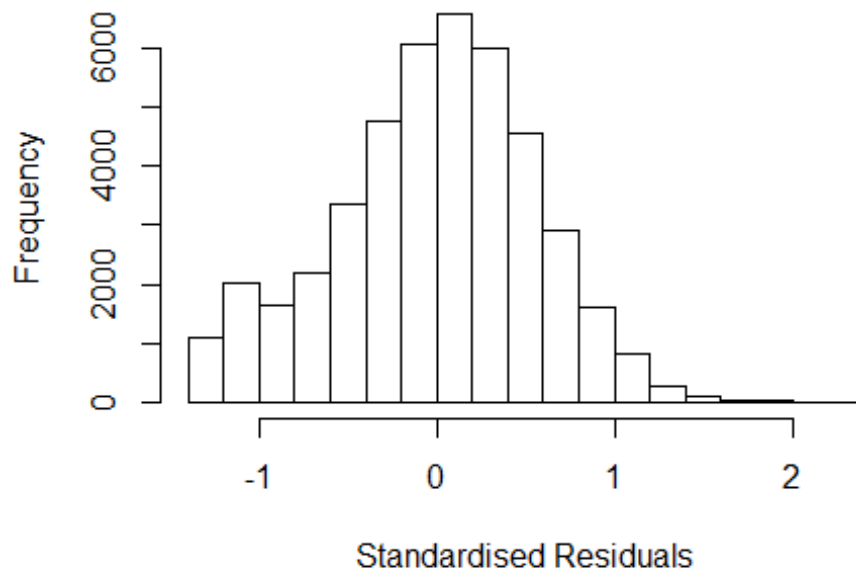
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3079 -0.3672 0.0281 0.3769 2.2775
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.23295 0.01435 85.92 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.07494 0.00577 12.99 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00506 0.00600 -0.84 0.39927
## Year1997 -0.00707 0.02008 -0.35 0.72465
## Year1998 -0.06237 0.02032 -3.07 0.00214 **
## Year1999 -0.03043 0.01890 -1.61 0.10734
## Year2000 -0.01896 0.01842 -1.03 0.30349
## Year2001 -0.04738 0.01878 -2.52 0.01163 *
## Year2002 -0.06831 0.01867 -3.66 0.00025 ***
## Year2003 -0.08580 0.01834 -4.68 2.9e-06 ***
## Year2004 -0.06849 0.01867 -3.67 0.00024 ***
## Year2005 -0.03552 0.01811 -1.96 0.04987 *
```

```

## Year2006      -0.08023    0.01764   -4.55  5.4e-06 ***
## Year2007      -0.07828    0.01788   -4.38  1.2e-05 ***
## Year2008      -0.13351    0.01761   -7.58  3.5e-14 ***
## Year2009      -0.09487    0.01755   -5.41  6.5e-08 ***
## Year2010      -0.08742    0.01747   -5.00  5.6e-07 ***
## Year2011      -0.10900    0.01744   -6.25  4.2e-10 ***
## Year2012      -0.11710    0.01762   -6.65  3.1e-11 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.549
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00761,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0072
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3722 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 40296 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0462 0.8600 0.9490 0.9000 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.27e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.014 1      1.007
## Year      1.014 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3056 -0.3670 0.0279 0.3770 2.2750
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.23178 0.01429 86.21 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.07378 0.00567 13.00 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.00705 0.02008 -0.35 0.72574
## Year1998 -0.06233 0.02032 -3.07 0.00216 **
## Year1999 -0.03047 0.01890 -1.61 0.10699
## Year2000 -0.01883 0.01842 -1.02 0.30685
## Year2001 -0.04742 0.01878 -2.52 0.01158 *
## Year2002 -0.06839 0.01867 -3.66 0.00025 ***
## Year2003 -0.08599 0.01834 -4.69 2.7e-06 ***
## Year2004 -0.06857 0.01867 -3.67 0.00024 ***
## Year2005 -0.03562 0.01811 -1.97 0.04922 *
## Year2006 -0.08041 0.01764 -4.56 5.2e-06 ***
```

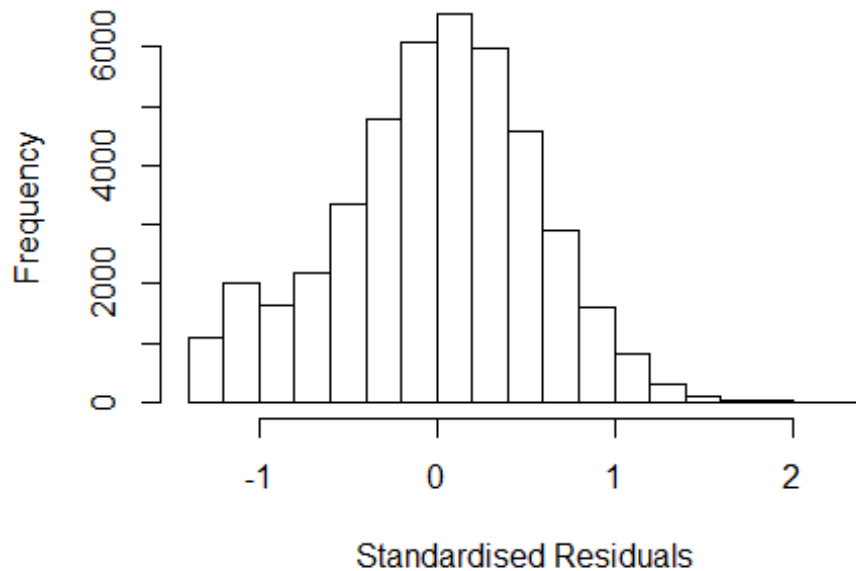
```

## Year2007          -0.07854    0.01787   -4.39  1.1e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.13363    0.01761   -7.59  3.3e-14 ***
## Year2009          -0.09500    0.01755   -5.41  6.2e-08 ***
## Year2010          -0.08762    0.01746   -5.02  5.3e-07 ***
## Year2011          -0.10927    0.01744   -6.27  3.7e-10 ***
## Year2012          -0.11743    0.01761   -6.67  2.6e-11 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.549
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0076, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00722
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3729 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 40289 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0469 0.8600 0.9490 0.9000 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.27e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1      1.004
## Year      1.009 16      1.000

```



## Residuals from last author



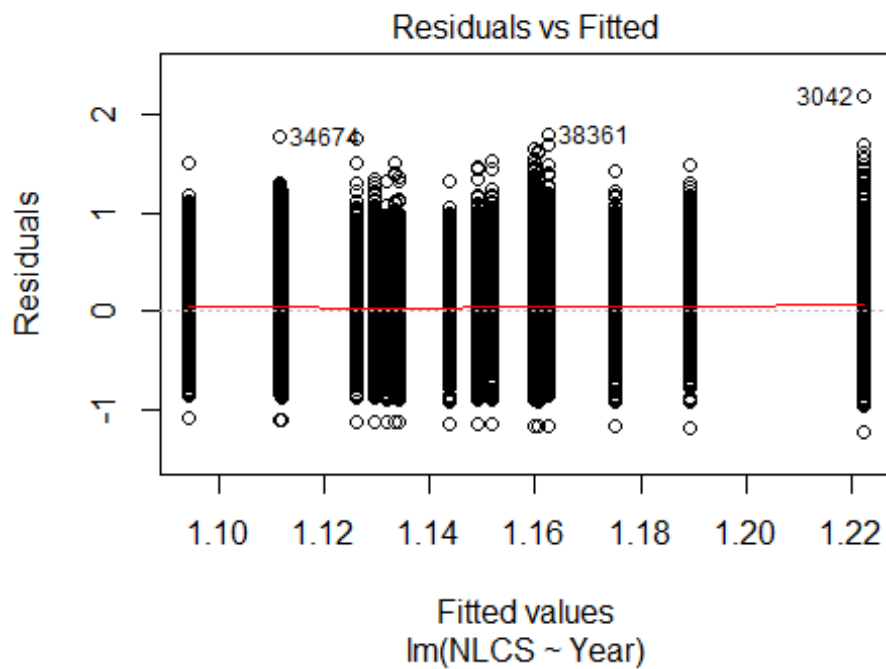
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2694 -0.3697 0.0293 0.3785 2.3043
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.25610 0.01425 88.16 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01330 0.00589 2.26 0.02406 *
## Year1997 -0.00797 0.02007 -0.40 0.69138
## Year1998 -0.06183 0.02038 -3.03 0.00241 **
## Year1999 -0.03046 0.01887 -1.61 0.10642
## Year2000 -0.01588 0.01844 -0.86 0.38912
## Year2001 -0.04379 0.01877 -2.33 0.01965 *
## Year2002 -0.06287 0.01870 -3.36 0.00077 ***
## Year2003 -0.08140 0.01837 -4.43 9.3e-06 ***
## Year2004 -0.06158 0.01870 -3.29 0.00099 ***
## Year2005 -0.02931 0.01814 -1.62 0.10612
## Year2006 -0.07213 0.01766 -4.08 4.4e-05 ***
```

```

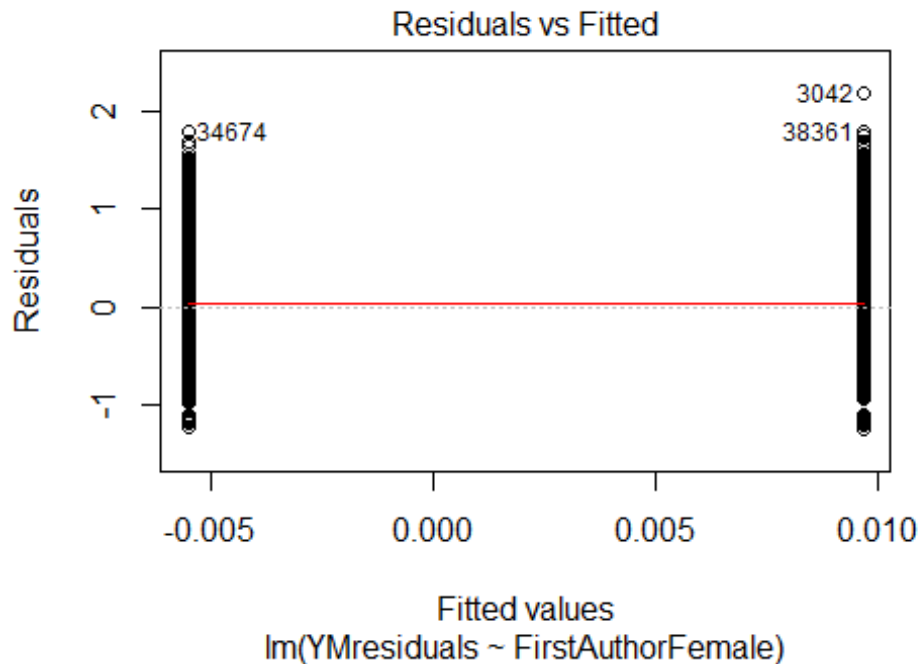
## Year2007          -0.07168      0.01791    -4.00  6.3e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.12536      0.01762    -7.12  1.1e-12 ***
## Year2009          -0.08645      0.01756    -4.92  8.5e-07 ***
## Year2010          -0.07821      0.01744    -4.48  7.3e-06 ***
## Year2011          -0.10005      0.01744    -5.74  9.8e-09 ***
## Year2012          -0.10702      0.01762    -6.07  1.3e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.55
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00363,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00324
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3629 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 40389 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0397 0.8610 0.9500 0.9000 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.27e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 44018"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2736"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1657 1656 1427 1756 1726 1985 1893 1563 1625 1805 1920 2209 2286 2613 2477
## 2011 2012
## 2986 2963
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1140 1077 943 1105 1040 908 1356 1186 1225 1356 1360 1585 1602 1847 1688
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 2171 2088
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1013 963 846 987 933 804 1186 1030 1089 1176 1197 1380 1411 1606 1470
## 2011 2012
## 1879 1809
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 430, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

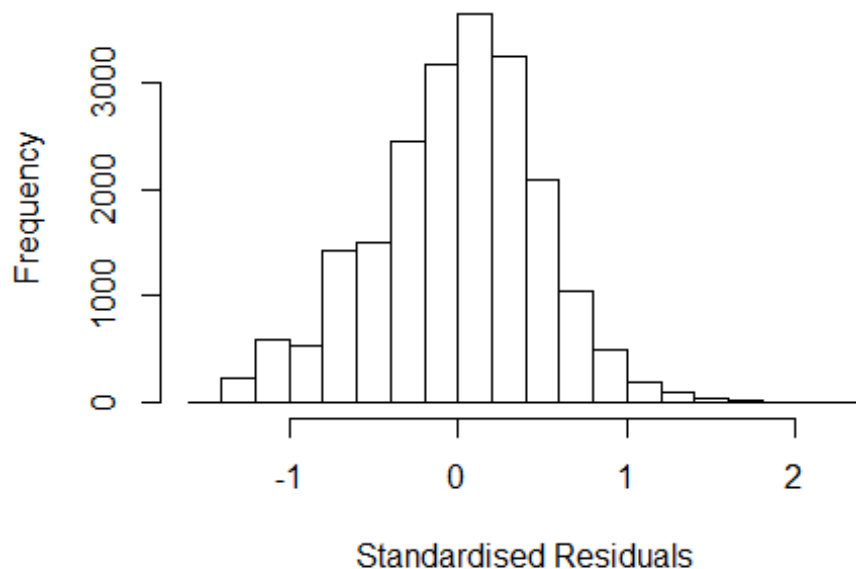


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 6.5, df = 1, p-value = 0.01
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.70708190403082"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.41571431361922"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 510000, p-value = 0.06
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.47812035808054"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.59450135520087"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 440000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.027 1      1.014
## LastAuthorFemale  1.021 1      1.010
## UniqueAuthors    1.040 4      1.005
## Year              1.056 16     1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



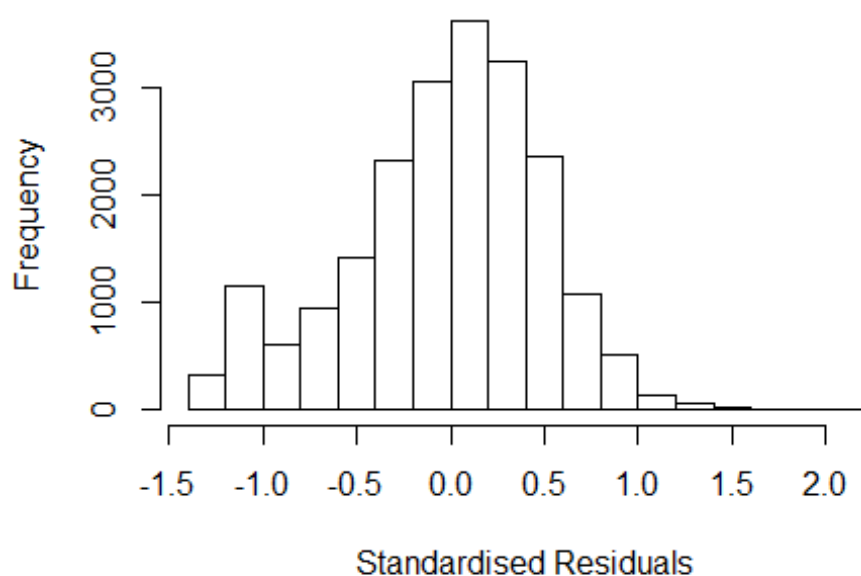
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4330 -0.3181 0.0265 0.3196 2.2205
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.76351 0.02667 28.62 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00699 0.00720 0.97 0.33130
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03262 0.00805 -4.05 5.1e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors2 0.33457 0.01809 18.49 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.42689 0.01734 24.62 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.48921 0.01722 28.40 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.57800 0.01542 37.48 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.08446 0.03067 2.75 0.00590 **
## Year1998 0.04111 0.02923 1.41 0.15966
## Year1999 0.04200 0.02847 1.48 0.14012
```

```

## Year2000      -0.05216      0.02775      -1.88      0.06018 .
## Year2001      -0.00881      0.02869      -0.31      0.75875
## Year2002      -0.09084      0.02671      -3.40      0.00067 ***
## Year2003      -0.05161      0.02607      -1.98      0.04776 *
## Year2004      -0.06649      0.02613      -2.54      0.01095 *
## Year2005      -0.06418      0.02571      -2.50      0.01256 *
## Year2006      -0.06275      0.02591      -2.42      0.01544 *
## Year2007      -0.04730      0.02560      -1.85      0.06472 .
## Year2008      -0.02840      0.02619      -1.08      0.27818
## Year2009      -0.03405      0.02535      -1.34      0.17920
## Year2010      -0.07050      0.02557      -2.76      0.00583 **
## Year2011      -0.06573      0.02550      -2.58      0.00995 **
## Year2012      -0.03897      0.02540      -1.53      0.12502
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.462
## Multiple R-squared:  0.128, Adjusted R-squared:  0.127
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1597 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.8e-06);
## 1738 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19040 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0086 0.8560 0.9490 0.8960 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           4.81e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.016 1 1.008
## LastAuthorFemale 1.010 1 1.005
## Year 1.017 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2945 -0.3250 0.0332 0.3308 2.1155
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.19131 0.02446 48.70 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02158 0.00753 2.87 0.0042 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.05553 0.00855 -6.50 8.3e-11 ***
## Year1997 0.08160 0.03281 2.49 0.0129 *
## Year1998 0.03485 0.03164 1.10 0.2708
## Year1999 0.03902 0.03040 1.28 0.1993
## Year2000 -0.05212 0.02978 -1.75 0.0801 .
## Year2001 -0.02812 0.03057 -0.92 0.3577
## Year2002 -0.06755 0.02869 -2.35 0.0186 *
## Year2003 -0.01579 0.02805 -0.56 0.5734
## Year2004 -0.02740 0.02792 -0.98 0.3264
## Year2005 -0.02304 0.02775 -0.83 0.4066
```

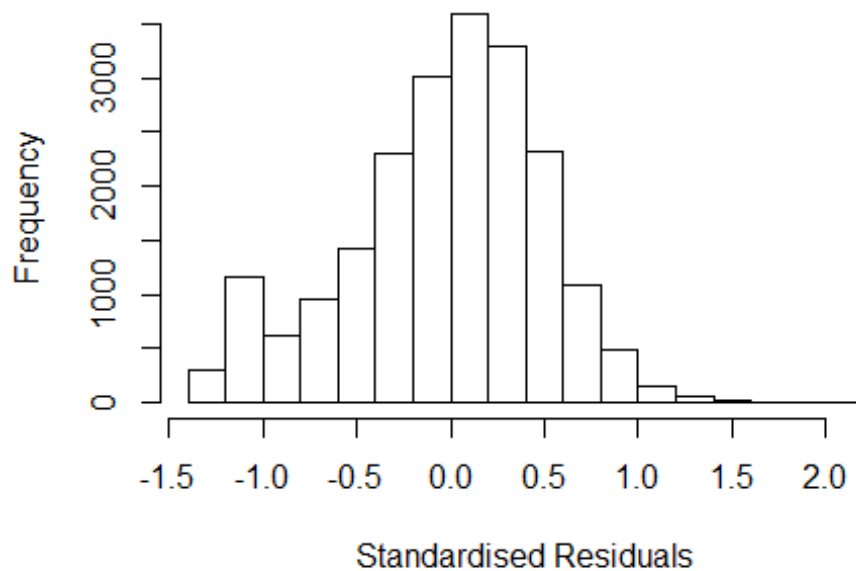
```

## Year2006      -0.03246      0.02804      -1.16      0.2472
## Year2007      -0.00980      0.02748      -0.36      0.7215
## Year2008       0.00390      0.02814       0.14      0.8897
## Year2009       0.00907      0.02735       0.33      0.7402
## Year2010      -0.02463      0.02768      -0.89      0.3734
## Year2011      -0.04804      0.02760      -1.74      0.0817 .
## Year2012       0.00368      0.02737       0.13      0.8932
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.474
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00675,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00589
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1708 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19071 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0082 0.8590 0.9480 0.8900 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.81e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.012 1      1.006
## Year      1.012 16      1.000

```



## Residuals from first author



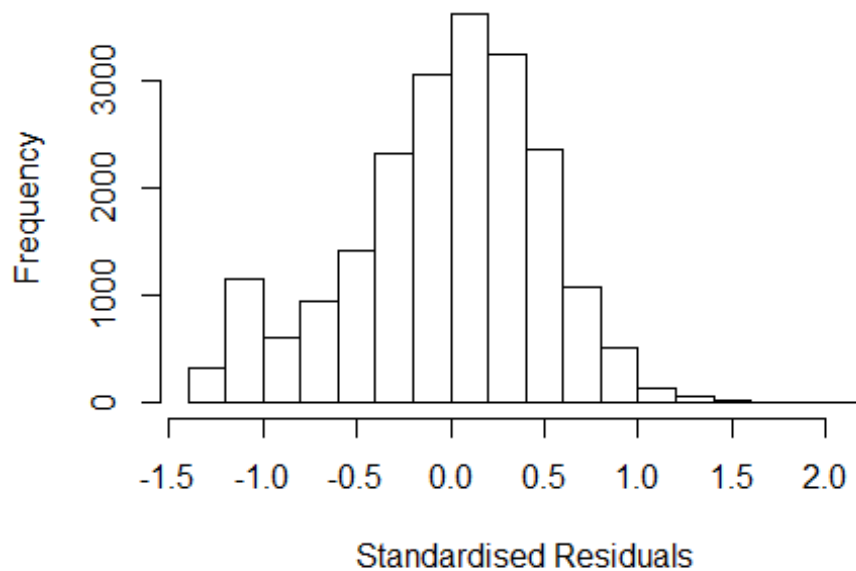
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2765 -0.3273 0.0334 0.3298 2.1335
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.181704 0.024416 48.40 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.013860 0.007569 1.83 0.067 .
## Year1997 0.080966 0.032779 2.47 0.014 *
## Year1998 0.033898 0.031617 1.07 0.284
## Year1999 0.036825 0.030389 1.21 0.226
## Year2000 -0.054287 0.029775 -1.82 0.068 .
## Year2001 -0.029217 0.030604 -0.95 0.340
## Year2002 -0.069113 0.028660 -2.41 0.016 *
## Year2003 -0.018033 0.028018 -0.64 0.520
## Year2004 -0.027297 0.027892 -0.98 0.328
## Year2005 -0.023778 0.027734 -0.86 0.391
## Year2006 -0.034997 0.028016 -1.25 0.212
```

```

## Year2007      -0.012659    0.027464   -0.46    0.645
## Year2008      0.001644    0.028133    0.06    0.953
## Year2009      0.006127    0.027332    0.22    0.823
## Year2010     -0.027623    0.027645   -1.00    0.318
## Year2011     -0.053576    0.027556   -1.94    0.052 .
## Year2012      0.000286    0.027346    0.01    0.992
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.474
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00454,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00373
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1734 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19045 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0057 0.8580 0.9470 0.8890 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.81e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.006 1      1.003
## Year      1.006 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



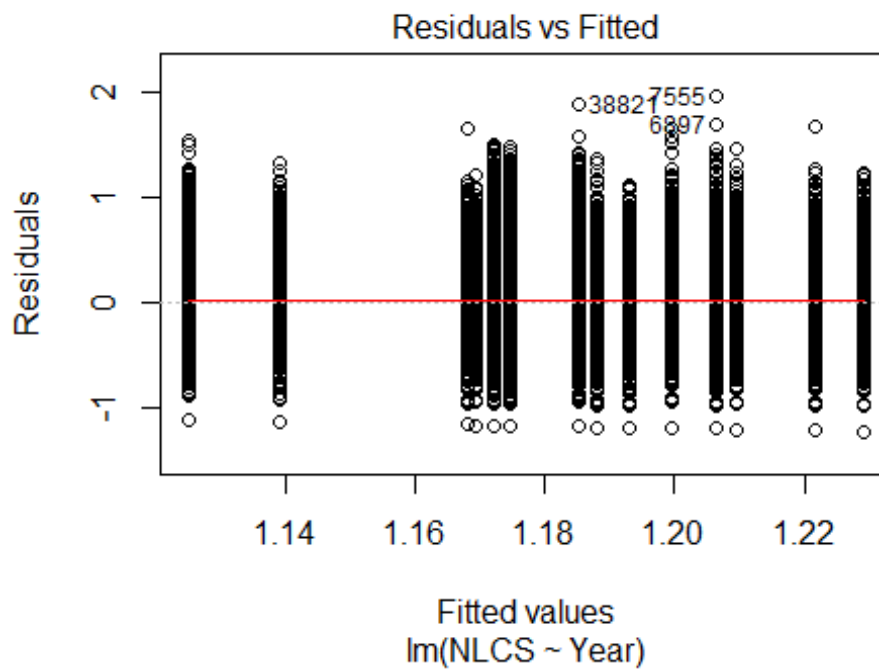
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2791 -0.3235 0.0326 0.3303 2.1309
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.19636 0.02438 49.08 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.05193 0.00854 -6.08 1.2e-09 ***
## Year1997 0.08278 0.03282 2.52 0.012 *
## Year1998 0.03577 0.03164 1.13 0.258
## Year1999 0.03979 0.03038 1.31 0.190
## Year2000 -0.05025 0.02976 -1.69 0.091 .
## Year2001 -0.02704 0.03054 -0.89 0.376
## Year2002 -0.06571 0.02866 -2.29 0.022 *
## Year2003 -0.01430 0.02802 -0.51 0.610
## Year2004 -0.02639 0.02789 -0.95 0.344
## Year2005 -0.02147 0.02772 -0.77 0.439
## Year2006 -0.03093 0.02801 -1.10 0.270
```

```

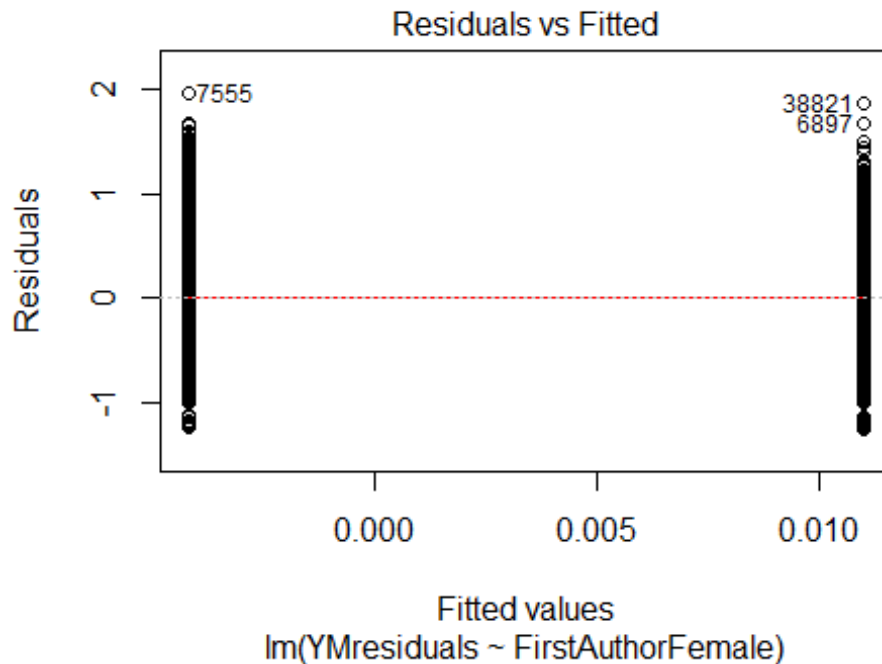
## Year2007          -0.00781    0.02744   -0.28    0.776
## Year2008           0.00600    0.02810    0.21    0.831
## Year2009           0.01207    0.02730    0.44    0.658
## Year2010          -0.02155    0.02762   -0.78    0.435
## Year2011          -0.04531    0.02755   -1.64    0.100
## Year2012           0.00715    0.02731    0.26    0.793
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.474
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0064, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00558
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1732 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19047 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.006  0.858  0.948  0.890  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.81e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 20779"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2737"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2419 2852 2425 2307 2437 2573 1865 1687 1692 1725 1749 1905 2110 2508 2303
## 2011 2012
## 2516 2564
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1610 1938 1560 1507 1552 1443 1310 1168 1135 1170 1190 1286 1456 1757 1596
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1836 1835
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1403 1686 1376 1328 1331 1258 1116 993 978 1006 1029 1103 1250 1499 1359
## 2011 2012
## 1544 1566
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 330, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

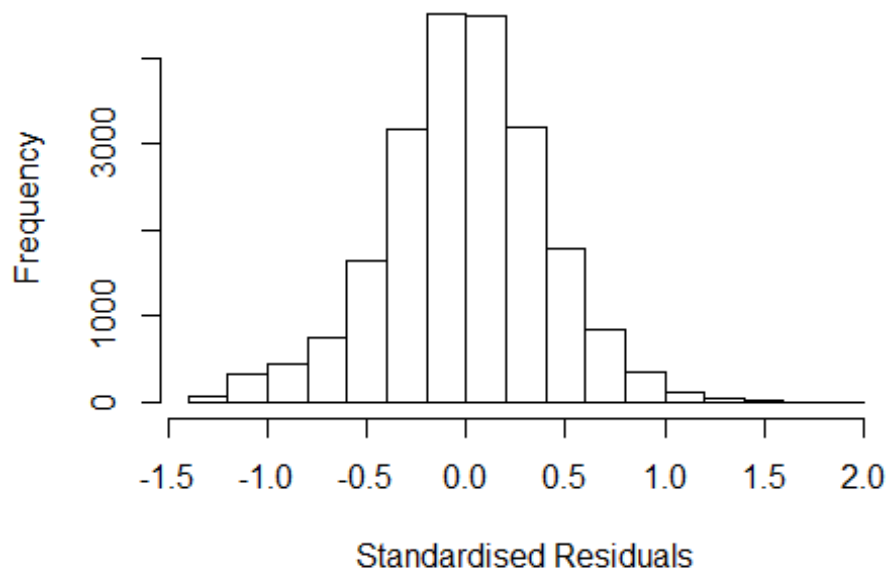


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 170, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.89445047347115"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.05438777762373"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 220000, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.85919975029446"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.04284332613791"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 180000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.027 1      1.013
## LastAuthorFemale  1.023 1      1.011
## UniqueAuthors    1.062 4      1.008
## Year              1.071 16     1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.342554 -0.250342 -0.000401  0.251353  1.825047
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.035917   0.018921   54.75 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.004780   0.005781    0.83  0.40836
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.006987   0.007047    0.99  0.32148
## UniqueAuthors2    0.087721   0.016957    5.17  2.3e-07 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.110345   0.016542    6.67  2.6e-11 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.139280   0.016599    8.39 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.299650   0.015850   18.91 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.069920   0.016758   -4.17  3.0e-05 ***
## Year1998          -0.000614   0.016556   -0.04  0.97040
## Year1999          -0.024946   0.015939   -1.57  0.11757
```

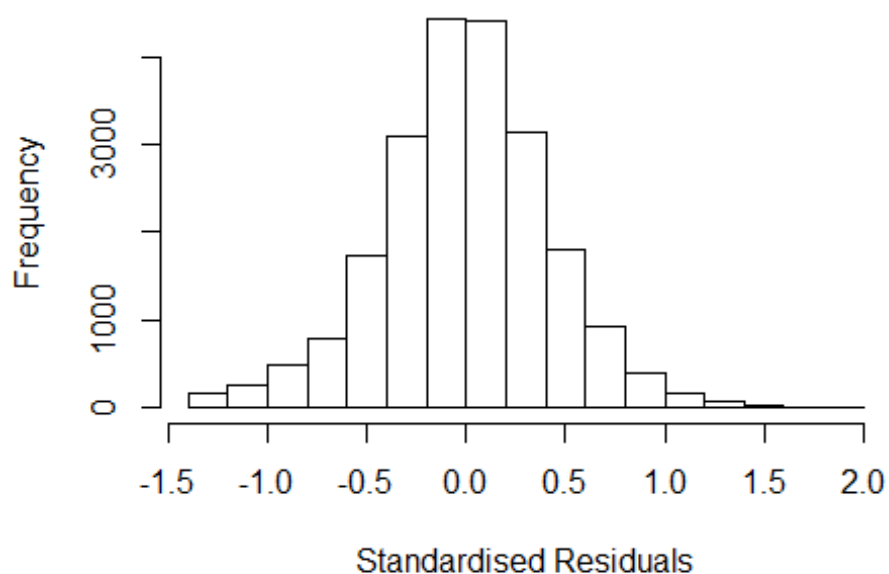
```

## Year2000      -0.046679    0.015887    -2.94    0.00331 **
## Year2001      -0.045226    0.015940    -2.84    0.00456 **
## Year2002      -0.066483    0.016338    -4.07    4.7e-05 ***
## Year2003      -0.084914    0.016499    -5.15    2.7e-07 ***
## Year2004      -0.062836    0.016889    -3.72    0.00020 ***
## Year2005      -0.071996    0.016541    -4.35    1.4e-05 ***
## Year2006      -0.004689    0.017488    -0.27    0.78860
## Year2007      -0.024757    0.016905    -1.46    0.14307
## Year2008      -0.028516    0.016430    -1.74    0.08265 .
## Year2009      -0.038691    0.016430    -2.35    0.01854 *
## Year2010      -0.031000    0.016896    -1.83    0.06655 .
## Year2011      -0.062758    0.016564    -3.79    0.00015 ***
## Year2012      -0.062910    0.016599    -3.79    0.00015 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.373
## Multiple R-squared:  0.068, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0671
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(3855,19506) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.6e-06);
## 1891 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19932 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0005 0.8610 0.9500 0.8910 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.58e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.026 1 1.013
## LastAuthorFemale 1.018 1 1.009
## Year 1.017 16 1.001

```



## Residuals from first and last author



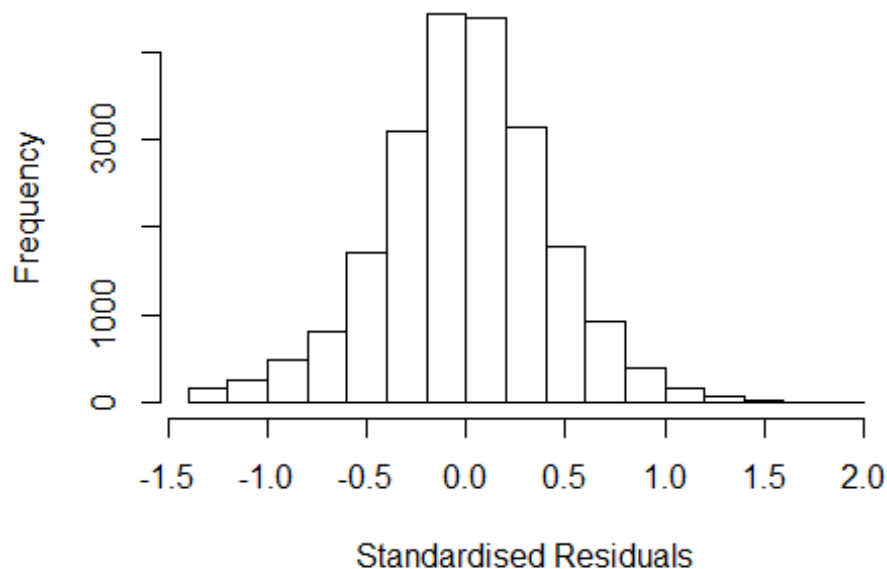
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.24669 -0.25493 -0.00123  0.25131  1.94866
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.19621    0.01268   94.33 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00744    0.00593    1.25  0.20957
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00737    0.00725   -1.02  0.30904
## Year1997          -0.05795    0.01733   -3.34  0.00083 ***
## Year1998           0.01513    0.01706    0.89  0.37519
## Year1999           0.00102    0.01630    0.06  0.95005
## Year2000          -0.01723    0.01637   -1.05  0.29266
## Year2001          -0.00528    0.01635   -0.32  0.74661
## Year2002          -0.02328    0.01666   -1.40  0.16246
## Year2003          -0.04444    0.01686   -2.64  0.00841 **
## Year2004          -0.01973    0.01741   -1.13  0.25724
## Year2005          -0.02007    0.01694   -1.18  0.23631
```

```

## Year2006      0.04305      0.01792      2.40  0.01629 *
## Year2007      0.02257      0.01745      1.29  0.19600
## Year2008      0.02945      0.01688      1.74  0.08101 .
## Year2009      0.01005      0.01695      0.59  0.55339
## Year2010      0.02504      0.01740      1.44  0.15030
## Year2011     -0.01346      0.01689     -0.80  0.42540
## Year2012     -0.01634      0.01694     -0.96  0.33469
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.383
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00424,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00342
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(3855,19506) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.6e-06);
## 1895 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19928 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0156 0.8610 0.9510  0.8900  0.9860  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.58e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.012 1          1.006
## Year              1.012 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



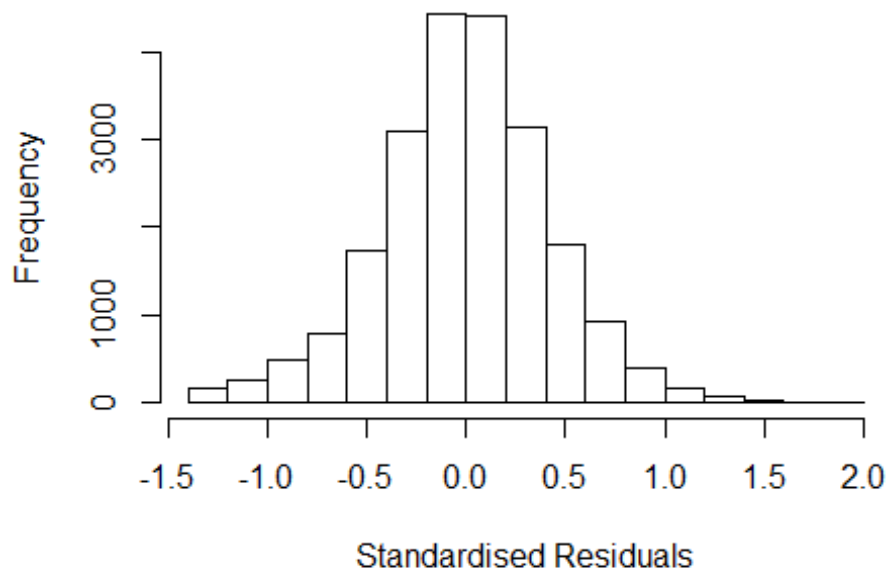
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.24467 -0.25489 -0.00145 0.25171 1.94943
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.19525 0.01264 94.55 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00669 0.00589 1.14 0.25603
## Year1997 -0.05796 0.01733 -3.34 0.00083 ***
## Year1998 0.01532 0.01706 0.90 0.36939
## Year1999 0.00101 0.01630 0.06 0.95074
## Year2000 -0.01735 0.01637 -1.06 0.28931
## Year2001 -0.00536 0.01635 -0.33 0.74297
## Year2002 -0.02316 0.01667 -1.39 0.16458
## Year2003 -0.04460 0.01687 -2.64 0.00820 **
## Year2004 -0.01983 0.01742 -1.14 0.25507
## Year2005 -0.02005 0.01695 -1.18 0.23682
## Year2006 0.04273 0.01791 2.39 0.01708 *
```

```

## Year2007          0.02245    0.01745    1.29  0.19829
## Year2008          0.02923    0.01688    1.73  0.08327 .
## Year2009          0.00987    0.01696    0.58  0.56052
## Year2010          0.02481    0.01740    1.43  0.15412
## Year2011         -0.01381    0.01689   -0.82  0.41373
## Year2012         -0.01647    0.01694   -0.97  0.33098
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.383
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00419,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00342
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(3855,19506) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.6e-06);
## 1887 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19936 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0152 0.8610 0.9510 0.8900 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.58e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005 1          1.003
## Year          1.005 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



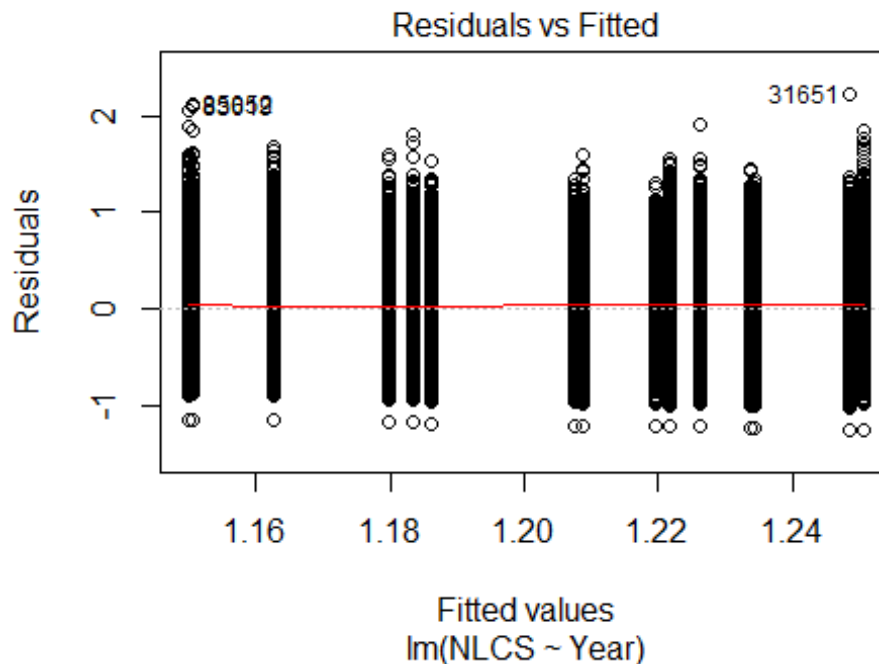
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.241623 -0.255531 -0.000623  0.251677  1.946879
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.19772    0.01261   95.02  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00628    0.00720   -0.87  0.38311
## Year1997       -0.05797    0.01732   -3.35  0.00082 ***
## Year1998        0.01540    0.01705    0.90  0.36662
## Year1999        0.00133    0.01629    0.08  0.93491
## Year2000       -0.01667    0.01636   -1.02  0.30813
## Year2001       -0.00479    0.01633   -0.29  0.76927
## Year2002       -0.02287    0.01666   -1.37  0.16968
## Year2003       -0.04409    0.01686   -2.61  0.00893 **
## Year2004       -0.01919    0.01740   -1.10  0.27017
## Year2005       -0.01940    0.01693   -1.15  0.25179
## Year2006        0.04390    0.01789    2.45  0.01414 *
```

```

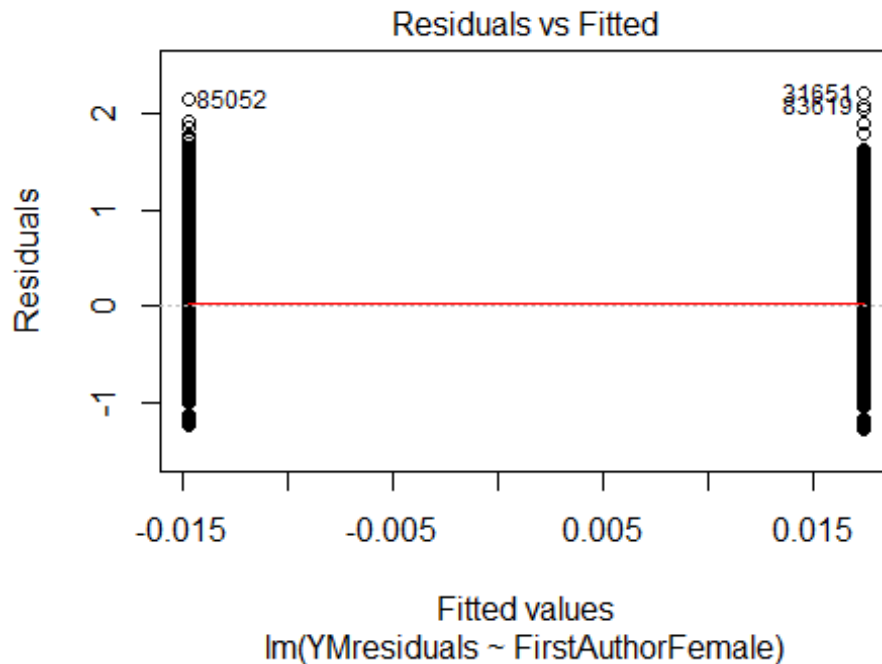
## Year2007      0.02306      0.01744      1.32  0.18620
## Year2008      0.03009      0.01686      1.78  0.07435 .
## Year2009      0.01083      0.01693      0.64  0.52213
## Year2010      0.02581      0.01739      1.48  0.13788
## Year2011     -0.01268      0.01687     -0.75  0.45211
## Year2012     -0.01564      0.01692     -0.92  0.35539
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.383
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00417,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0034
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(3855,19506) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.6e-06);
## 1919 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19904 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0142 0.8610 0.9510 0.8900 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.58e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 21825"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2738"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 4018 3755 3803 3550 4223 4489 4218 3385 3770 4044 4946 5200 5641 6084 6206
## 2011 2012
## 6857 6874
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3273 2948 2900 2752 2921 2678 3497 2906 3163 3478 4256 4414 4782 5134 5225

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 5810 5807
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3014 2689 2622 2484 2652 2419 3124 2588 2824 3084 3864 3956 4298 4660 4697
## 2011 2012
## 5247 5235
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 470, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



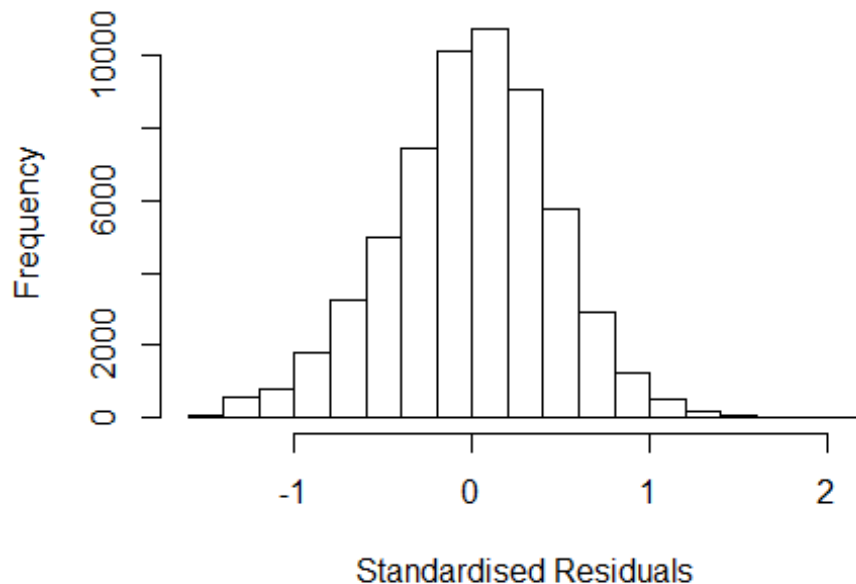
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 180, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.16262586304201"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.78821442953702"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 4400000, p-value = 4e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.9295463401178"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.06751112435417"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 4e+06, p-value = 0.001
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.034 1      1.017
## LastAuthorFemale  1.032 1      1.016
## UniqueAuthors    1.045 4      1.006
## Year              1.047 16     1.001
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



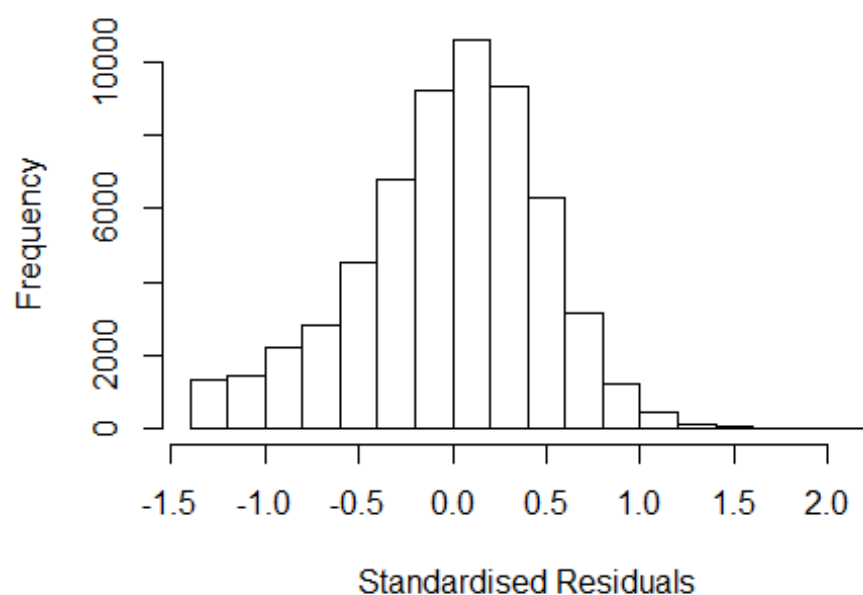
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.5000 -0.2985 0.0131 0.2989 2.1248
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.89325 0.01198 74.56 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01876 0.00388 4.84 1.3e-06 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00228 0.00399 -0.57 0.5669
## UniqueAuthors2 0.35775 0.00841 42.54 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.43569 0.00808 53.91 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.49490 0.00810 61.07 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.58800 0.00733 80.23 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.02618 0.01450 -1.81 0.0710 .
## Year1998 -0.04253 0.01455 -2.92 0.0035 **
## Year1999 -0.05508 0.01400 -3.93 8.3e-05 ***
```

```

## Year2000      -0.05844    0.01363   -4.29  1.8e-05 ***
## Year2001      -0.05820    0.01388   -4.19  2.7e-05 ***
## Year2002      -0.05264    0.01318   -3.99  6.5e-05 ***
## Year2003      -0.09197    0.01336   -6.89  5.8e-12 ***
## Year2004      -0.10955    0.01293   -8.47  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.12217    0.01263   -9.68  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.14408    0.01238  -11.64  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.14071    0.01229  -11.45  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.17386    0.01217  -14.28  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.14760    0.01215  -12.14  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.17750    0.01224  -14.51  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.17851    0.01219  -14.64  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.17995    0.01220  -14.75  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.441
## Multiple R-squared:  0.158, Adjusted R-squared:  0.157
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(38368,53914) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.7e-
06);
## 5119 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 54336 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0016 0.8640 0.9500 0.8990 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           1.68e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.016 1 1.008
## LastAuthorFemale 1.012 1 1.006
## Year 1.018 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



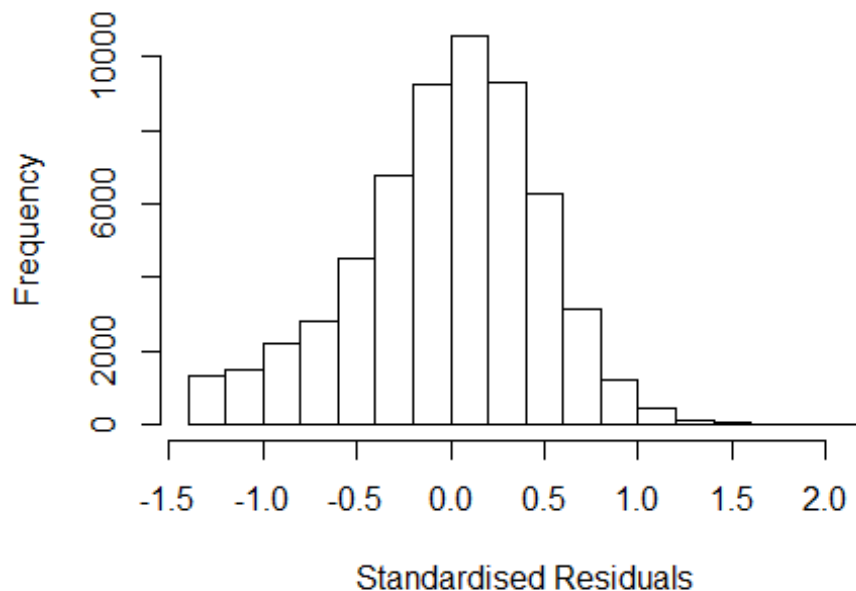
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3057 -0.3174  0.0271  0.3139  2.1653
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.26436    0.01100   114.97 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.03658    0.00412    8.88 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01928    0.00422   -4.57 4.8e-06 ***
## Year1997        -0.02559    0.01556   -1.64 0.10016
## Year1998        -0.02515    0.01561   -1.61 0.10727
## Year1999        -0.04921    0.01496   -3.29 0.00100 **
## Year2000        -0.02662    0.01446   -1.84 0.06575 .
## Year2001        -0.02050    0.01492   -1.37 0.16929
## Year2002         0.00478    0.01387    0.34 0.73045
## Year2003        -0.03350    0.01408   -2.38 0.01738 *
## Year2004        -0.03485    0.01370   -2.54 0.01095 *
## Year2005        -0.04561    0.01337   -3.41 0.00065 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.07308    0.01313   -5.57  2.6e-08 ***
## Year2007      -0.07060    0.01301   -5.43  5.7e-08 ***
## Year2008      -0.09705    0.01301   -7.46  8.7e-14 ***
## Year2009      -0.06803    0.01296   -5.25  1.5e-07 ***
## Year2010      -0.11091    0.01311   -8.46  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.10107    0.01298   -7.79  7.0e-15 ***
## Year2012      -0.09421    0.01298   -7.26  3.9e-13 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.461
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00653,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00623
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 18384 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.7e-06);
## 4985 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 54471 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0007 0.8610 0.9490 0.8930 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.68e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.012 1          1.006
## Year              1.012 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



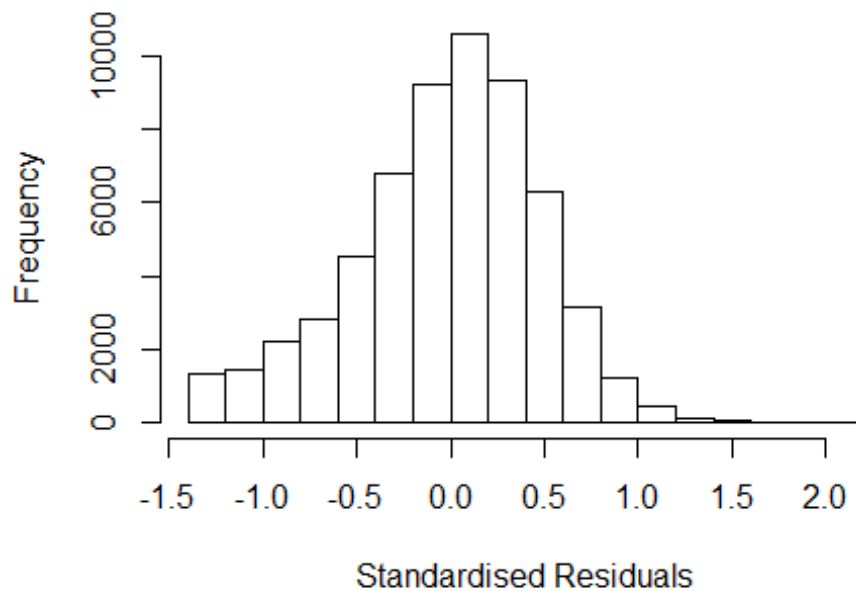
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.297 -0.317 0.028 0.315 2.174
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.25901 0.01092 115.33 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03311 0.00414 8.00 1.2e-15 ***
## Year1997 -0.02545 0.01556 -1.64 0.10194
## Year1998 -0.02487 0.01561 -1.59 0.11125
## Year1999 -0.04911 0.01497 -3.28 0.00103 **
## Year2000 -0.02704 0.01446 -1.87 0.06156 .
## Year2001 -0.02052 0.01492 -1.38 0.16889
## Year2002 0.00472 0.01388 0.34 0.73385
## Year2003 -0.03383 0.01409 -2.40 0.01638 *
## Year2004 -0.03509 0.01370 -2.56 0.01043 *
## Year2005 -0.04579 0.01337 -3.42 0.00062 ***
## Year2006 -0.07350 0.01313 -5.60 2.2e-08 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.07109      0.01301      -5.46  4.7e-08 ***
## Year2008          -0.09752      0.01301      -7.49  6.7e-14 ***
## Year2009          -0.06854      0.01296      -5.29  1.2e-07 ***
## Year2010          -0.11156      0.01311      -8.51  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.10194      0.01298      -7.85  4.1e-15 ***
## Year2012          -0.09538      0.01297      -7.35  2.0e-13 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.461
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00623,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00594
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 18384 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.7e-06);
## 4970 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 54486 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0015 0.8610 0.9490 0.8930 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.68e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year          1.008 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2826 -0.3183 0.0275 0.3145 2.1884
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.27622 0.01088 117.32 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01238 0.00423 -2.93 0.0034 **
## Year1997 -0.02558 0.01556 -1.64 0.1001
## Year1998 -0.02532 0.01561 -1.62 0.1046
## Year1999 -0.04910 0.01497 -3.28 0.0010 **
## Year2000 -0.02502 0.01447 -1.73 0.0838 .
## Year2001 -0.01918 0.01492 -1.29 0.1987
## Year2002 0.00637 0.01388 0.46 0.6462
## Year2003 -0.03125 0.01409 -2.22 0.0265 *
## Year2004 -0.03138 0.01370 -2.29 0.0219 *
## Year2005 -0.04274 0.01337 -3.20 0.0014 **
## Year2006 -0.07048 0.01313 -5.37 8.1e-08 ***
```

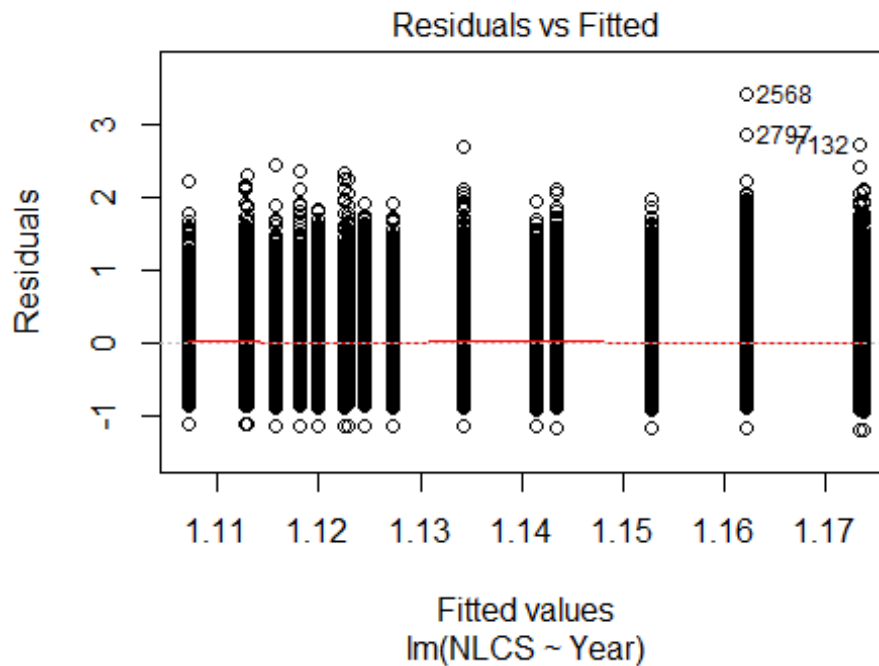
```

## Year2007          -0.06774      0.01301      -5.21  1.9e-07 ***
## Year2008          -0.09302      0.01300      -7.15  8.5e-13 ***
## Year2009          -0.06379      0.01296      -4.92  8.5e-07 ***
## Year2010          -0.10678      0.01310      -8.15  3.7e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.09682      0.01297      -7.46  8.6e-14 ***
## Year2012          -0.08912      0.01297      -6.87  6.4e-12 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.461
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00522,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00494
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 18384 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.7e-06);
## 4988 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 54468 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0023 0.8610 0.9490 0.8930 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.68e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 59457"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2739"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3953 3924 3884 3852 4566 4594 4444 3996 4191 4782 5300 5650 5880 6519 6735
## 2011 2012
## 7299 7300
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2833 2808 2799 2959 3031 2550 3646 3294 3374 3840 4340 4636 4735 5291 5508

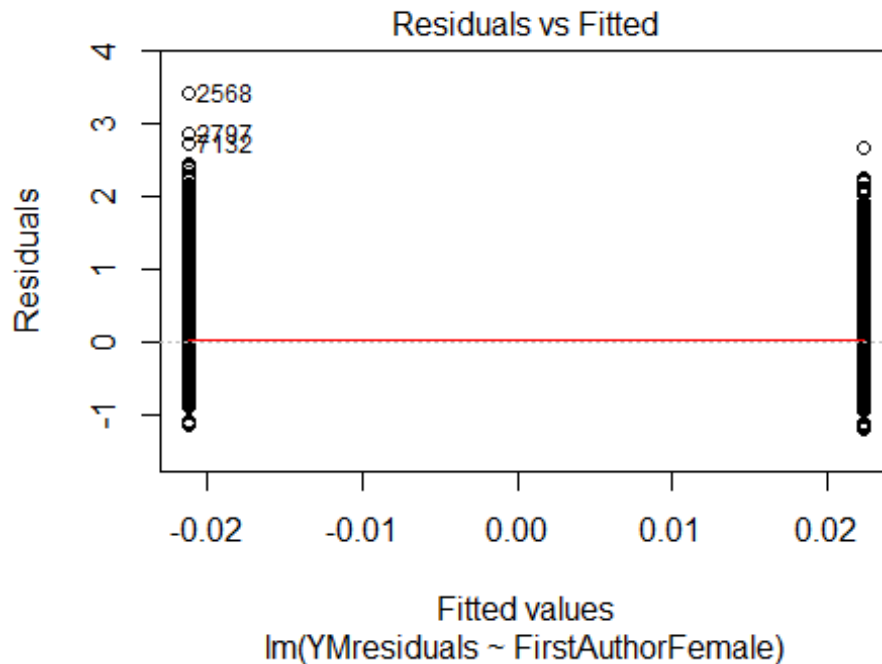
```



```
## 2011 2012
## 5938 5949
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2599 2600 2552 2701 2757 2310 3281 2933 3021 3441 3845 4203 4249 4736 4938
## 2011 2012
## 5333 5316
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 790, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

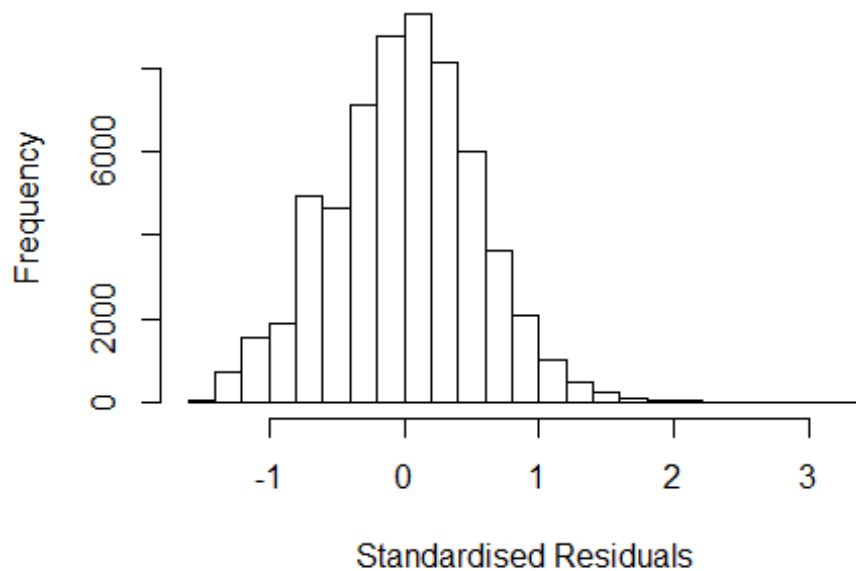


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 75, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.20605214371508"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.76572246037767"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 4900000, p-value = 5e-10
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.98923932519689"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.06487472826512"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 4600000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.069 1          1.034
## LastAuthorFemale  1.064 1          1.032
## UniqueAuthors    1.043 4          1.005
## Year             1.045 16          1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2568 0030096228 4.564 1996      2739      1      3.304
## 2797 0029680562 4.006 1996      2719      2      2.728
## 7132 0030881741 3.884 1997      2739      2      2.706
## 10924 0031613172 3.817 1998      2739      1      2.534
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4556 -0.3578  0.0147  0.3586  3.3041
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.83389    0.01538   54.23 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02802    0.00463    6.05 1.4e-09 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01841    0.00468   -3.93 8.4e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors2     0.32877    0.00897   36.64 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.44444    0.00857   51.86 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.50377    0.00854   58.97 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.57793    0.00755   76.54 < 2e-16 ***
```

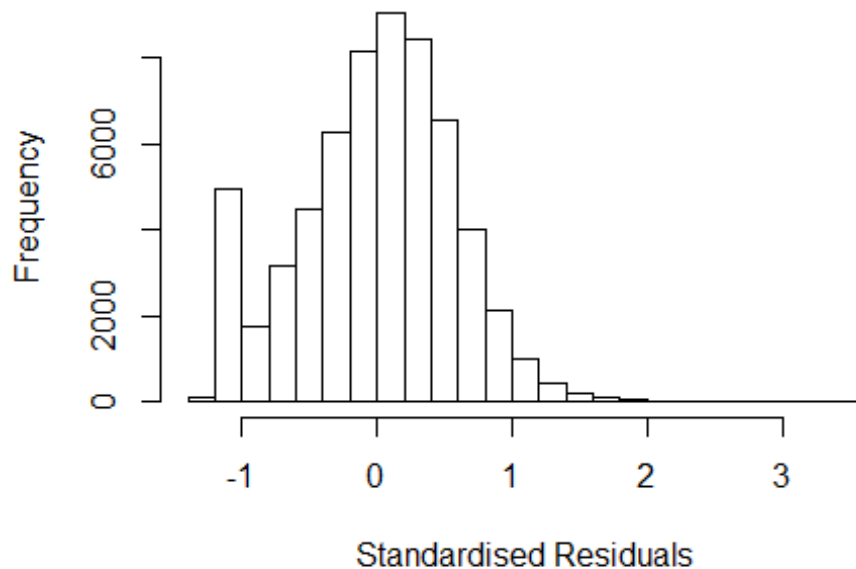
```

## Year1997          0.01579    0.01966    0.80  0.42182
## Year1998          -0.06427    0.01917   -3.35  0.00080 ***
## Year1999          -0.02047    0.01827   -1.12  0.26246
## Year2000          -0.03973    0.01805   -2.20  0.02772 *
## Year2001          -0.06065    0.01839   -3.30  0.00097 ***
## Year2002          -0.10508    0.01736   -6.05  1.4e-09 ***
## Year2003          -0.11695    0.01738   -6.73  1.7e-11 ***
## Year2004          -0.09567    0.01725   -5.55  2.9e-08 ***
## Year2005          -0.13418    0.01690   -7.94  2.0e-15 ***
## Year2006          -0.12900    0.01647   -7.83  4.9e-15 ***
## Year2007          -0.13087    0.01643   -7.97  1.7e-15 ***
## Year2008          -0.13584    0.01633   -8.32  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.14213    0.01611   -8.82  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.13425    0.01614   -8.32  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.15149    0.01600   -9.47  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.14650    0.01617   -9.06  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.53
## Multiple R-squared:  0.129, Adjusted R-squared:  0.129
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(1473,1601,4165,6385)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.6e-06);
## 5144 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 55667 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0023 0.8550 0.9500 0.9040 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.64e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.044 1          1.022

```

## LastAuthorFemale	1.038	1	1.019
## Year	1.014	16	1.000

### Residuals from first and last author



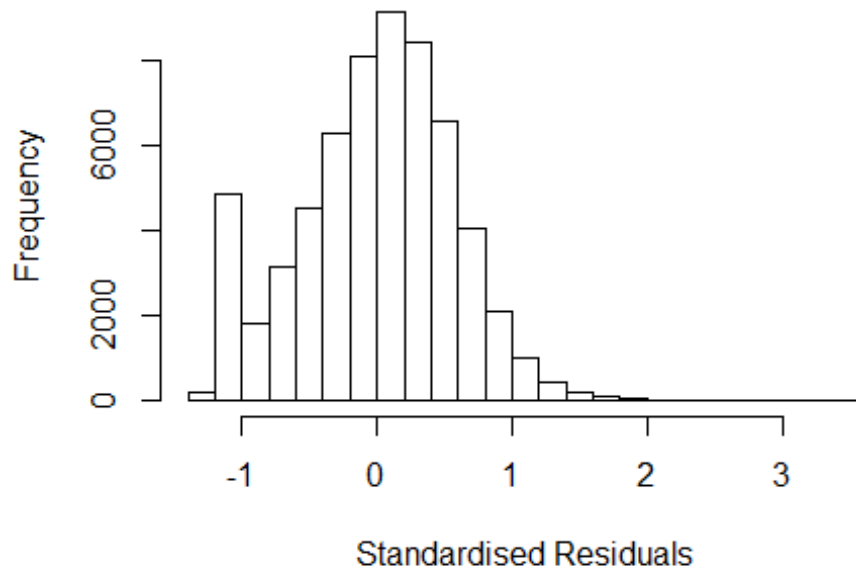
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2568 0030096228 4.564 1996    2739      1    3.456
## 2797 0029680562 4.006 1996    2719      2    2.860
## 7132 0030881741 3.884 1997    2739      2    2.712
## 10924 0031613172 3.817 1998    2739      1    2.681
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2325 -0.3723  0.0356  0.3801  3.4558
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.14604    0.01575   72.74 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06058    0.00490   12.36 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03788    0.00496   -7.64 2.2e-14 ***
## Year1997         0.02587    0.02138    1.21  0.2262
## Year1998        -0.03276    0.02088   -1.57  0.1166
## Year1999         0.02067    0.01974    1.05  0.2950
```

```

## Year2000      -0.00321    0.01948   -0.16    0.8690
## Year2001      -0.00473    0.02013   -0.24    0.8142
## Year2002      -0.03616    0.01894   -1.91    0.0562 .
## Year2003      -0.03732    0.01891   -1.97    0.0485 *
## Year2004      -0.00676    0.01878   -0.36    0.7187
## Year2005      -0.04539    0.01839   -2.47    0.0136 *
## Year2006      -0.03291    0.01786   -1.84    0.0654 .
## Year2007      -0.02998    0.01780   -1.68    0.0921 .
## Year2008      -0.03546    0.01770   -2.00    0.0451 *
## Year2009      -0.04077    0.01749   -2.33    0.0197 *
## Year2010      -0.02857    0.01754   -1.63    0.1034
## Year2011      -0.04477    0.01736   -2.58    0.0099 **
## Year2012      -0.03105    0.01753   -1.77    0.0766 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.551
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00379,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0035
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(1473,1601,4165,6385)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.6e-06);
## 5097 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 55714 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0095 0.8580 0.9490 0.9000 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.64e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.011 1          1.006
## Year              1.011 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2568 0030096228 4.564 1996      2739      1      3.456
## 2797 0029680562 4.006 1996      2719      2      2.860
## 7132 0030881741 3.884 1997      2739      2      2.712
## 10924 0031613172 3.817 1998      2739      1      2.681
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.212 -0.372  0.035  0.381  3.427
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.13672    0.01567   72.56  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04988    0.00486   10.27  <2e-16 ***
## Year1997         0.02528    0.02136    1.18   0.2367
## Year1998        -0.03281    0.02088   -1.57   0.1160
## Year1999         0.02032    0.01973    1.03   0.3031
## Year2000        -0.00431    0.01948   -0.22   0.8249
## Year2001        -0.00610    0.02012   -0.30   0.7617
## Year2002        -0.03739    0.01893   -1.98   0.0482 *
## Year2003        -0.03858    0.01890   -2.04   0.0412 *
```

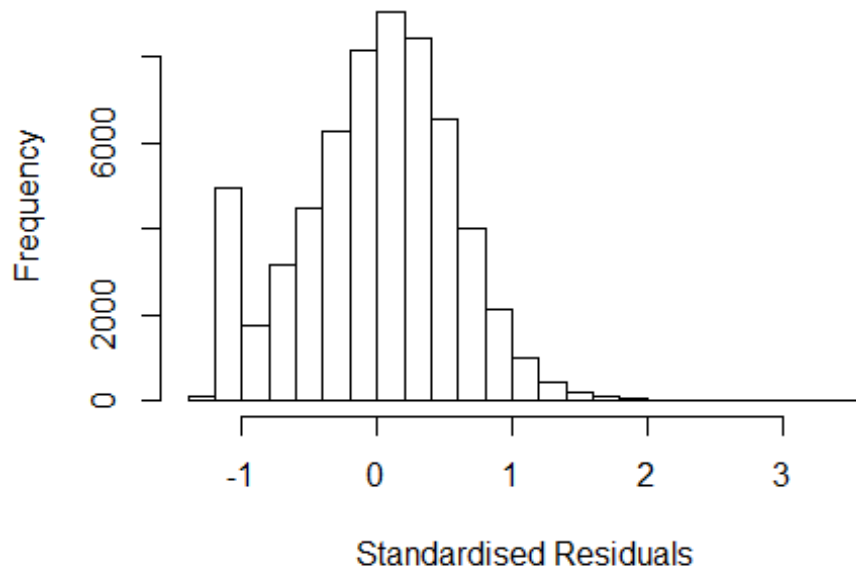
```

## Year2004          -0.00681    0.01877   -0.36    0.7167
## Year2005          -0.04612    0.01838   -2.51    0.0121 *
## Year2006          -0.03408    0.01785   -1.91    0.0561 .
## Year2007          -0.03141    0.01778   -1.77    0.0773 .
## Year2008          -0.03694    0.01769   -2.09    0.0368 *
## Year2009          -0.04230    0.01747   -2.42    0.0155 *
## Year2010          -0.03021    0.01753   -1.72    0.0848 .
## Year2011          -0.04658    0.01734   -2.69    0.0072 **
## Year2012          -0.03368    0.01752   -1.92    0.0545 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.551
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0029, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00263
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(1473,1601,4165,6385)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.6e-06);
## 5063 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 55748 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0088 0.8590 0.9490 0.9000 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.64e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005 1          1.003
## Year            1.005 16          1.000

```



## Residuals from last author



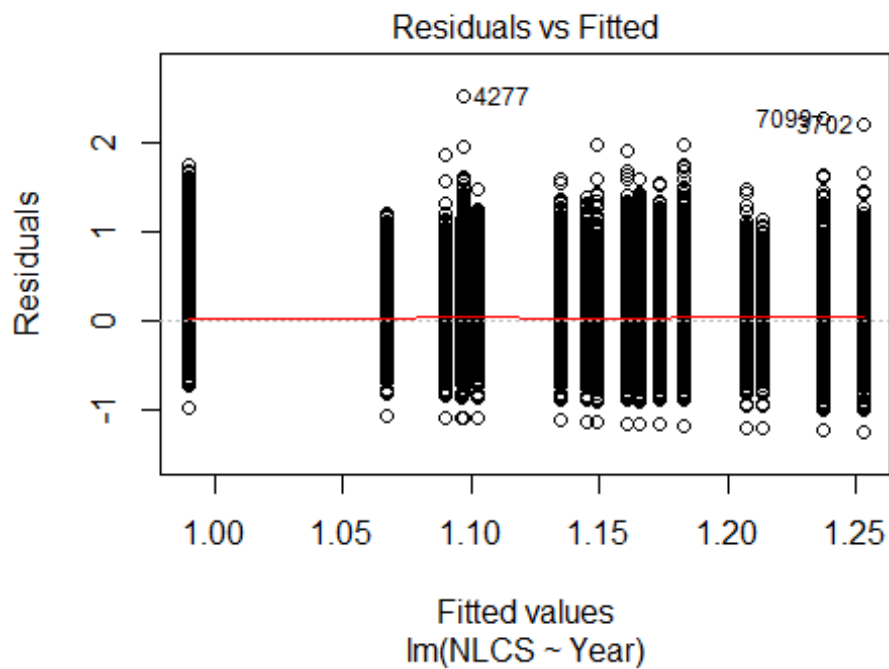
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2568  0030096228 4.564 1996      2739      1      3.456
## 2797  0029680562 4.006 1996      2719      2      2.860
## 7132  0030881741 3.884 1997      2739      2      2.712
## 10924 0031613172 3.817 1998      2739      1      2.681
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1894 -0.3741  0.0363  0.3804  3.4214
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.163047   0.015704   74.06 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.020400   0.004905   -4.16 3.2e-05 ***
## Year1997         0.026385   0.021434    1.23  0.218
## Year1998        -0.030381   0.020926   -1.45  0.147
## Year1999         0.023029   0.019759    1.17  0.244
## Year2000         0.001012   0.019518    0.05  0.959
## Year2001        -0.000911   0.020126   -0.05  0.964
## Year2002        -0.032913   0.018968   -1.74  0.083 .
## Year2003        -0.032954   0.018948   -1.74  0.082 .
```

```

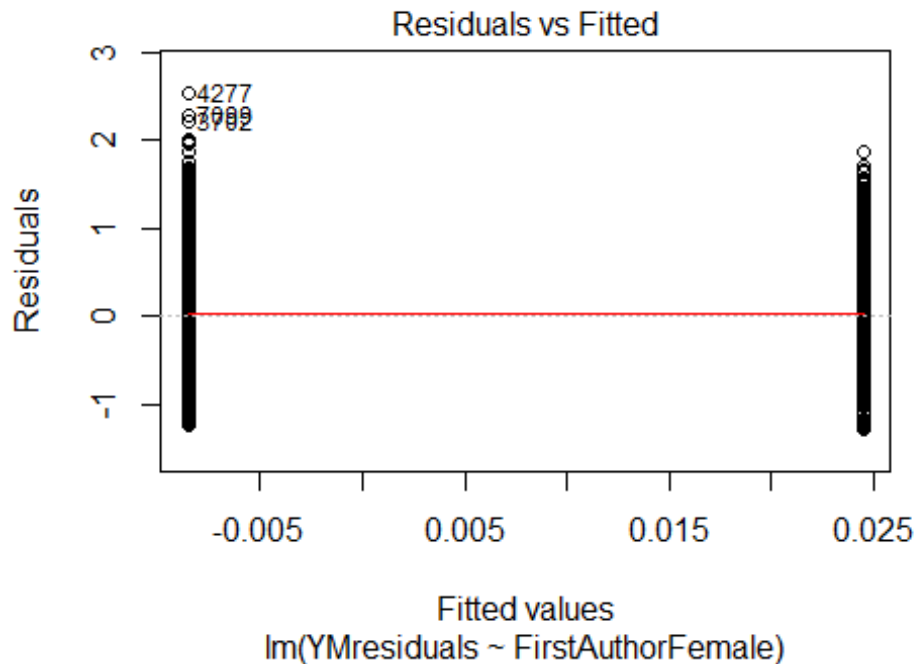
## Year2004      -0.001458    0.018818   -0.08    0.938
## Year2005      -0.038844    0.018426   -2.11    0.035 *
## Year2006      -0.027434    0.017887   -1.53    0.125
## Year2007      -0.024370    0.017826   -1.37    0.172
## Year2008      -0.029086    0.017726   -1.64    0.101
## Year2009      -0.032970    0.017512   -1.88    0.060 .
## Year2010      -0.020303    0.017561   -1.16    0.248
## Year2011      -0.036201    0.017369   -2.08    0.037 *
## Year2012      -0.022479    0.017552   -1.28    0.200
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.551
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00134,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00106
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
##  4 observations c(1473,1601,4165,6385)
##  are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.6e-06);
##  5096 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 55715 ones are summarized as
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##    0.014  0.860   0.949   0.900   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.64e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##  nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##  trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 60815"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2740"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2039 1672 1897 1653 1847 1096 1641 1268 1311 1441 1573 1837 1865 2090 2151
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 2219 2163
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1264 997 1147 1076 1129 699 1282 1002 1011 1109 1208 1422 1441 1591 1687
## 2011 2012
## 1713 1705
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 870 889 878 921 967 611 1134 874 893 961 1036 1277 1250 1410 1438
## 2011 2012
## 1485 1427
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 620, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

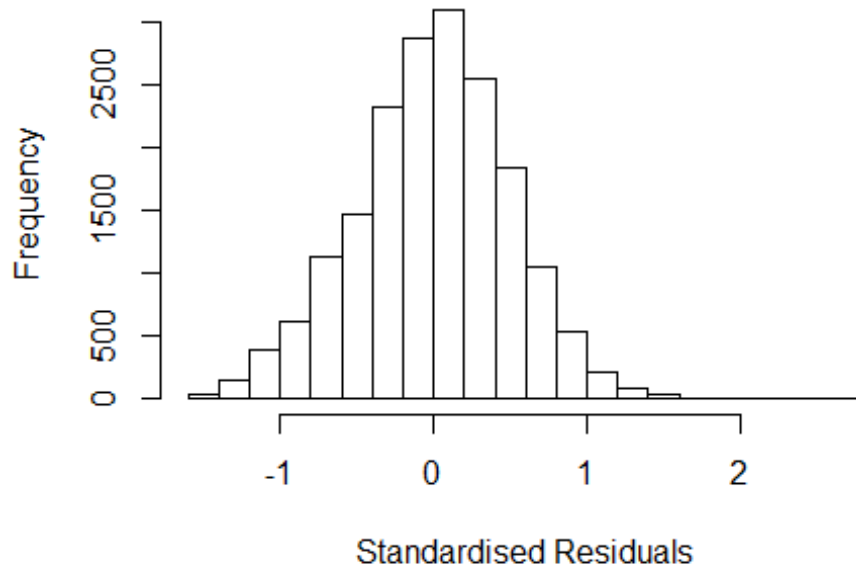


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 49, df = 1, p-value = 3e-12
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.4650665592614"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.46693074159695"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 290000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.61145414614268"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.41573270932997"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 260000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.053 1 1.026
## LastAuthorFemale 1.039 1 1.019
## UniqueAuthors 1.041 4 1.005
## Year 1.044 16 1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



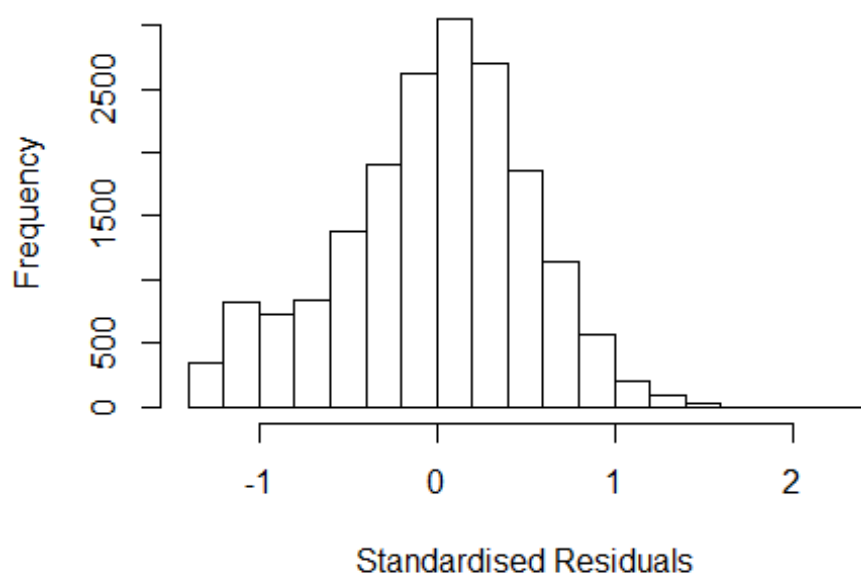
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3702 0030912190 3.457 1997    2705      3    2.610
## 4277 0031761535 3.615 1998    2700      3    2.513
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5608 -0.3295  0.0139  0.3257  2.6095
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.85569    0.02623   32.62 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01023    0.00848    1.21  0.2277
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00529    0.01028    0.51  0.6070
## UniqueAuthors2    0.20920    0.02088   10.02 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.34130    0.01918   17.79 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.41401    0.01879   22.03 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.65302    0.01667   39.18 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997        -0.00820    0.02807   -0.29  0.7702
## Year1998         0.03662    0.02870    1.28  0.2019
```

```

## Year1999      -0.00621    0.02837   -0.22    0.8266
## Year2000      -0.08004    0.02626   -3.05    0.0023 **
## Year2001      -0.07948    0.02867   -2.77    0.0056 **
## Year2002      -0.15757    0.02562   -6.15    7.9e-10 ***
## Year2003      -0.21055    0.02681   -7.85    4.2e-15 ***
## Year2004      -0.20308    0.02658   -7.64    2.3e-14 ***
## Year2005      -0.26240    0.02670   -9.83    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.23651    0.02628   -9.00    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.17604    0.02583   -6.81    9.8e-12 ***
## Year2008      -0.20015    0.02571   -7.78    7.4e-15 ***
## Year2009      -0.16649    0.02565   -6.49    8.7e-11 ***
## Year2010      -0.18562    0.02567   -7.23    4.9e-13 ***
## Year2011      -0.16252    0.02583   -6.29    3.2e-10 ***
## Year2012      -0.17761    0.02571   -6.91    5.1e-12 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.484
## Multiple R-squared:  0.176, Adjusted R-squared:  0.175
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(1558,1826,3044)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.5e-06);
## 1501 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16817 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.110  0.865  0.951   0.903  0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.46e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.038 1      1.019
## LastAuthorFemale  1.031 1      1.015
## Year               1.017 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3411 -0.3453 0.0327 0.3429 2.3026
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.27429 0.02342 54.40 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02876 0.00900 3.20 0.00140 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01782 0.01082 -1.65 0.09970 .
## Year1997 -0.00567 0.03020 -0.19 0.85095
## Year1998 0.03806 0.03074 1.24 0.21560
## Year1999 0.01502 0.03029 0.50 0.62011
## Year2000 -0.04856 0.02796 -1.74 0.08244 .
## Year2001 -0.03749 0.03026 -1.24 0.21544
## Year2002 -0.12103 0.02750 -4.40 1.1e-05 ***
## Year2003 -0.15710 0.02902 -5.41 6.2e-08 ***
## Year2004 -0.17459 0.02851 -6.12 9.3e-10 ***
## Year2005 -0.20901 0.02875 -7.27 3.7e-13 ***
```

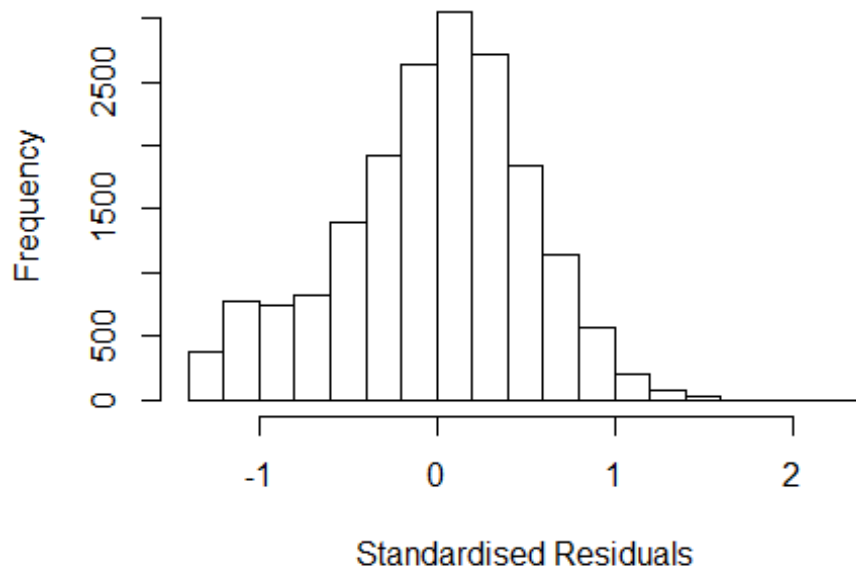
```

## Year2006      -0.17291      0.02823      -6.12      9.3e-10 ***
## Year2007      -0.11745      0.02788      -4.21      2.5e-05 ***
## Year2008      -0.12750      0.02800      -4.55      5.3e-06 ***
## Year2009      -0.08792      0.02827      -3.11      0.00188 **
## Year2010      -0.10344      0.02824      -3.66      0.00025 ***
## Year2011      -0.07570      0.02788      -2.72      0.00662 **
## Year2012      -0.08793      0.02784      -3.16      0.00159 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.506
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0148, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0139
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1520 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16801 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0032 0.8540 0.9480 0.8950 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.46e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.013 1      1.006
## Year      1.013 16      1.000

```



## Residuals from first author



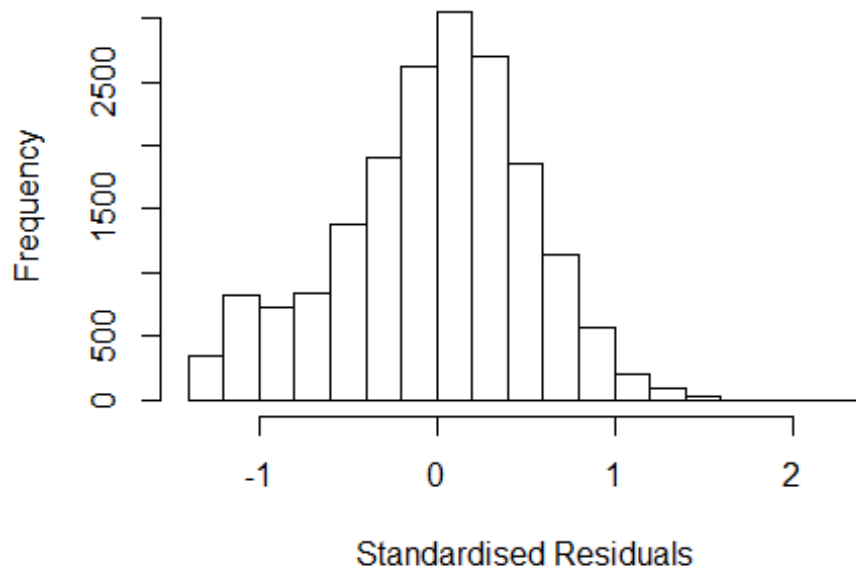
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.336 -0.347 0.033 0.342 2.305
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.27232 0.02340 54.38 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02586 0.00890 2.91 0.00367 **
## Year1997 -0.00569 0.03022 -0.19 0.85076
## Year1998 0.03806 0.03076 1.24 0.21606
## Year1999 0.01481 0.03032 0.49 0.62534
## Year2000 -0.04880 0.02797 -1.74 0.08107 .
## Year2001 -0.03732 0.03027 -1.23 0.21766
## Year2002 -0.12166 0.02751 -4.42 9.8e-06 ***
## Year2003 -0.15749 0.02903 -5.43 5.8e-08 ***
## Year2004 -0.17497 0.02852 -6.14 8.7e-10 ***
## Year2005 -0.20928 0.02876 -7.28 3.6e-13 ***
## Year2006 -0.17332 0.02825 -6.14 8.7e-10 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.11790      0.02790      -4.23  2.4e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.12800      0.02801      -4.57  4.9e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.08844      0.02829      -3.13  0.00177 **
## Year2010          -0.10387      0.02826      -3.67  0.00024 ***
## Year2011          -0.07619      0.02790      -2.73  0.00632 **
## Year2012          -0.08854      0.02785      -3.18  0.00148 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.506
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0147, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0138
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1519 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16802 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0031 0.8540 0.9480 0.8950 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.46e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005 1      1.003
## Year      1.005 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



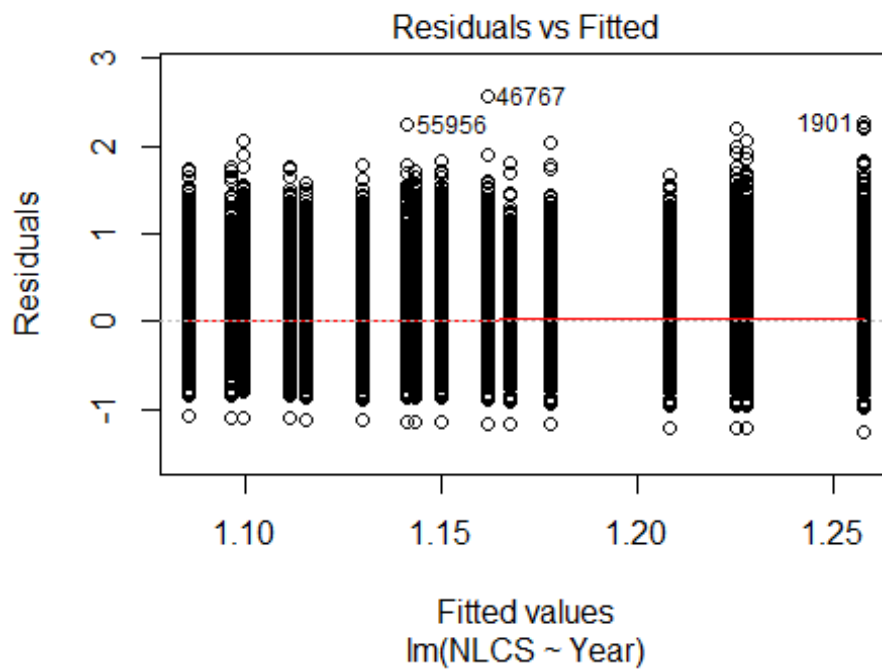
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3174 -0.3484 0.0338 0.3430 2.2976
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.27937 0.02333 54.84 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01142 0.01067 -1.07 0.28458
## Year1997 -0.00578 0.03017 -0.19 0.84811
## Year1998 0.03803 0.03072 1.24 0.21581
## Year1999 0.01563 0.03028 0.52 0.60579
## Year2000 -0.04801 0.02793 -1.72 0.08573 .
## Year2001 -0.03677 0.03021 -1.22 0.22362
## Year2002 -0.11993 0.02748 -4.36 1.3e-05 ***
## Year2003 -0.15579 0.02899 -5.37 7.8e-08 ***
## Year2004 -0.17301 0.02848 -6.07 1.3e-09 ***
## Year2005 -0.20712 0.02871 -7.21 5.7e-13 ***
## Year2006 -0.17065 0.02820 -6.05 1.5e-09 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.11567      0.02785    -4.15   3.3e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.12488      0.02794    -4.47   7.9e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.08612      0.02825    -3.05   0.00231 **
## Year2010          -0.10099      0.02821    -3.58   0.00034 ***
## Year2011          -0.07252      0.02782    -2.61   0.00915 **
## Year2012          -0.08475      0.02780    -3.05   0.00230 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.506
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0143, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0134
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1538 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16783 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0037 0.8540 0.9480 0.8950 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.46e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 18321"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2741"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 4263 4399 3976 3858 4125 4000 3883 3101 3176 4279 3946 5161 4509 4582 4392
## 2011 2012
## 4779 4962
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2285 2474 2216 2256 2305 1592 2789 2198 2259 2345 2736 2890 3153 3200 3133
## 2011 2012

```

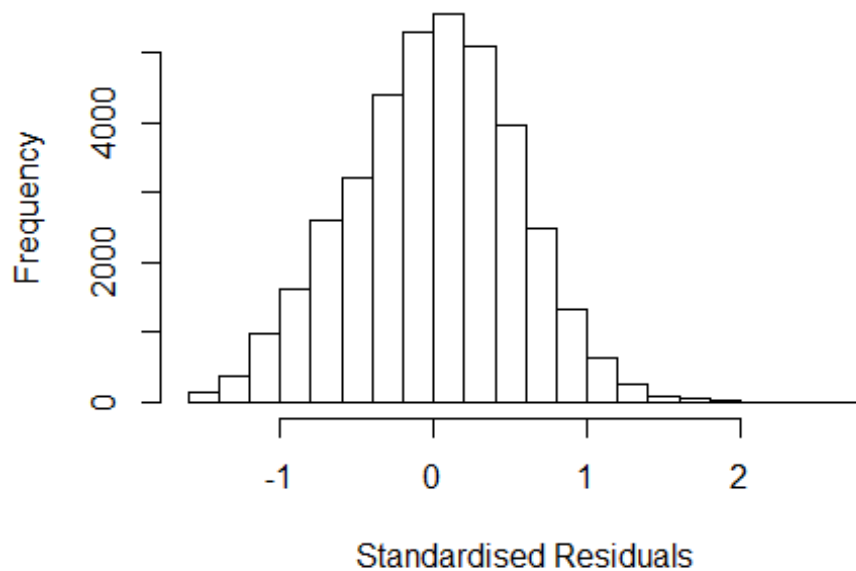
```
## 3403 3511
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2023 2189 1939 1986 2015 1336 2396 1847 1931 2033 2260 2378 2652 2691 2639
## 2011 2012
## 2860 2950
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 330, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.55, df = 1, p-value = 0.5
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 46767 36849088522 3.73 2007      2741      1      2.678
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4996 -0.3668  0.0174  0.3703  2.6776
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.81450    0.01759   46.31 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00678    0.00686   -0.99  0.32328
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03463    0.00800   -4.33  1.5e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors2    0.25880    0.01380   18.75 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.36299    0.01303   27.86 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.49272    0.01285   38.35 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.68511    0.01138   60.18 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.03309    0.02127   -1.56  0.11981
## Year1998         -0.02949    0.01964   -1.50  0.13336
## Year1999         -0.04765    0.01897   -2.51  0.01202 *
```

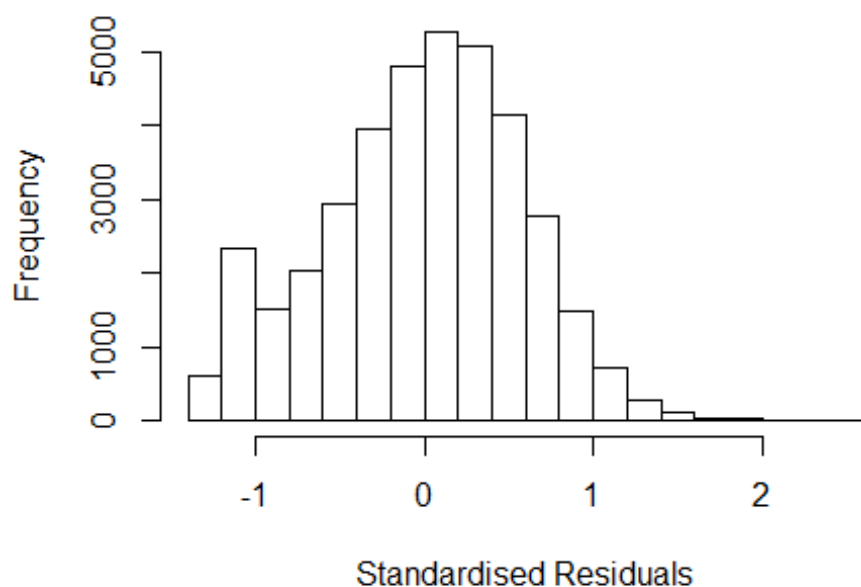
```

## Year2000      -0.07260      0.01906      -3.81      0.00014 ***
## Year2001      -0.14427      0.02121      -6.80      1.0e-11 ***
## Year2002      -0.18295      0.01827     -10.02      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003      -0.17997      0.01903      -9.46      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.18728      0.01869     -10.02      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.12702      0.01837      -6.91      4.8e-12 ***
## Year2006      -0.16641      0.01834      -9.07      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.12506      0.01810      -6.91      4.9e-12 ***
## Year2008      -0.14465      0.01758      -8.23      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.16259      0.01783      -9.12      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.18072      0.01783     -10.13      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.19918      0.01744     -11.42      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.22309      0.01750     -12.75      < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.541
## Multiple R-squared:  0.152, Adjusted R-squared:  0.152
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 22011 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.6e-06);
## 3078 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 35046 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0062 0.8710 0.9490 0.9060 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           2.62e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.012 1 1.006
## LastAuthorFemale 1.013 1 1.006
## Year 1.009 16 1.000

```



## Residuals from first and last author



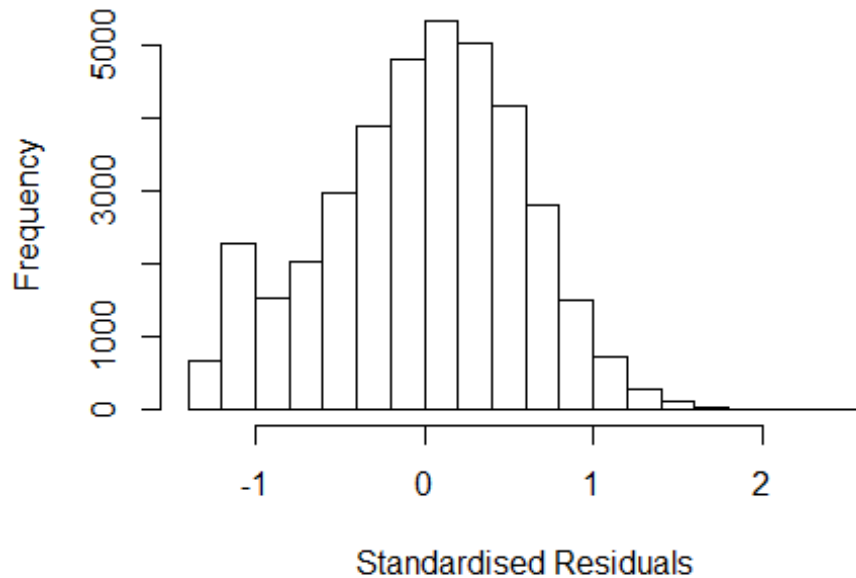
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 46767 36849088522 3.73 2007      2741      1      2.562
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2904 -0.3913  0.0342  0.4024  2.5616
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.27476    0.01539   82.81 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01567    0.00747    2.10 0.03580 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.06612    0.00891   -7.42 1.2e-13 ***
## Year1997        -0.03127    0.02295   -1.36 0.17295
## Year1998        -0.03323    0.02108   -1.58 0.11498
## Year1999        -0.04961    0.02019   -2.46 0.01401 *
## Year2000        -0.07758    0.02039   -3.80 0.00014 ***
## Year2001        -0.12941    0.02218   -5.83 5.4e-09 ***
## Year2002        -0.18818    0.01993   -9.44 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003        -0.15969    0.02061   -7.75 9.6e-15 ***
## Year2004        -0.16574    0.02023   -8.19 2.6e-16 ***
## Year2005        -0.09926    0.01977   -5.02 5.2e-07 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -0.14681      0.01966      -7.47  8.3e-14 ***
## Year2007          -0.10633      0.01949      -5.45  4.9e-08 ***
## Year2008          -0.11349      0.01889      -6.01  1.9e-09 ***
## Year2009          -0.11351      0.01908      -5.95  2.7e-09 ***
## Year2010          -0.12789      0.01927      -6.64  3.2e-11 ***
## Year2011          -0.15434      0.01885      -8.19  2.8e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.16317      0.01891      -8.63  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.58
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00925,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00878
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3171 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 34954 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0125 0.8640 0.9480 0.9060 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.62e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.005 1      1.002
## Year      1.005 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



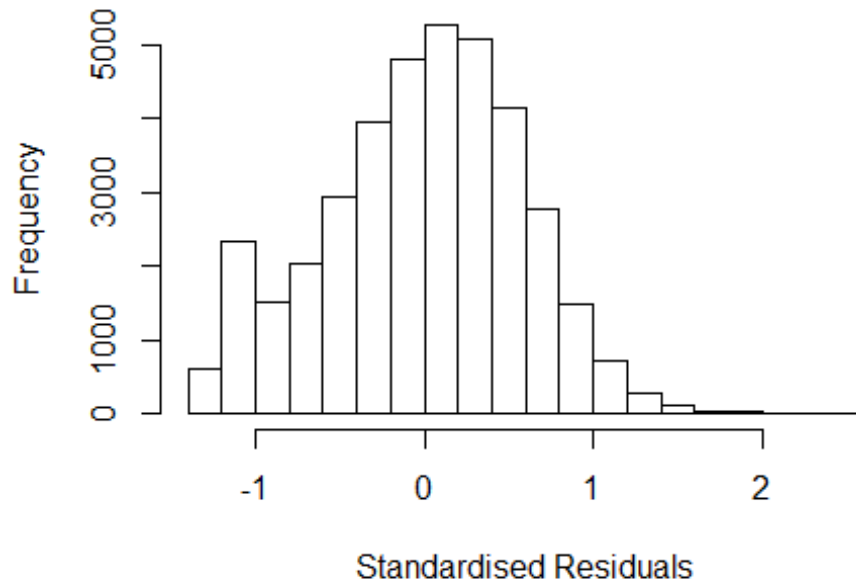
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 46767 36849088522 3.73 2007      2741      1      2.562
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2720 -0.3951  0.0361  0.4029  2.5704
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.26620    0.01533   82.61 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00583    0.00751    0.78  0.43735
## Year1997      -0.03120    0.02293   -1.36  0.17366
## Year1998      -0.03291    0.02109   -1.56  0.11869
## Year1999      -0.04794    0.02018   -2.38  0.01750 *
## Year2000      -0.07654    0.02037   -3.76  0.00017 ***
## Year2001      -0.12735    0.02217   -5.74  9.4e-09 ***
## Year2002      -0.18655    0.01994   -9.36 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003      -0.15903    0.02062   -7.71  1.3e-14 ***
## Year2004      -0.16491    0.02021   -8.16  3.5e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.09835    0.01976   -4.98  6.5e-07 ***
## Year2006      -0.14672    0.01965   -7.47  8.3e-14 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.10662    0.01949   -5.47  4.5e-08 ***
## Year2008          -0.11291    0.01888   -5.98  2.2e-09 ***
## Year2009          -0.11465    0.01907   -6.01  1.9e-09 ***
## Year2010          -0.12799    0.01925   -6.65  3.0e-11 ***
## Year2011          -0.15608    0.01884   -8.28  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.16473    0.01889   -8.72  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.58
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00759,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00714
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3155 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 34970 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0112 0.8640 0.9490 0.9050 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.62e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.006 1          1.003
## Year              1.006 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



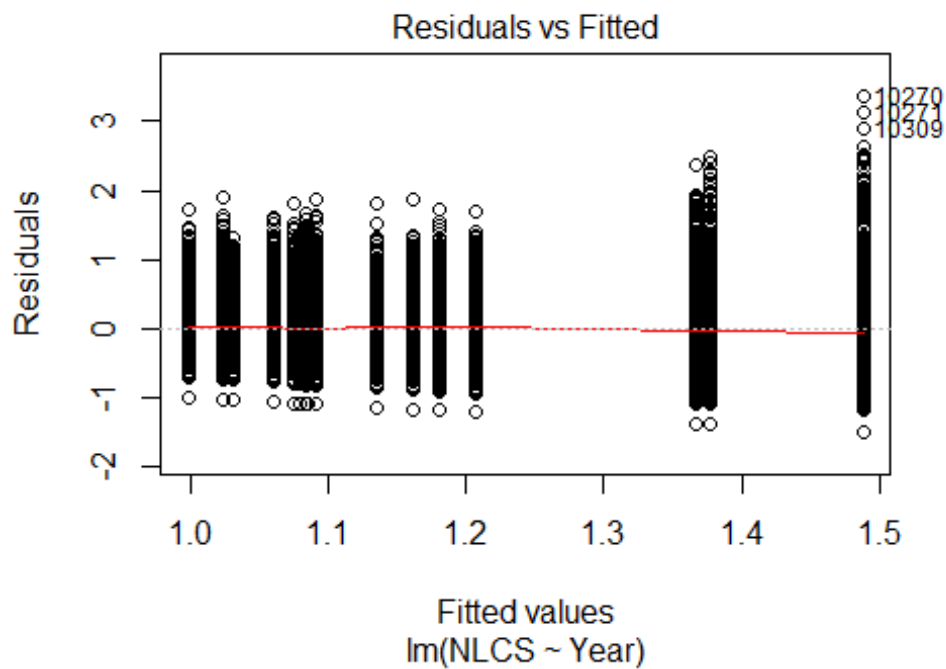
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 46767 36849088522 3.73 2007      2741      1      2.562
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2778 -0.3927  0.0347  0.4023  2.5584
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.27777    0.01530   83.54 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.06303    0.00889   -7.09 1.4e-12 ***
## Year1997      -0.03150    0.02295   -1.37 0.16990
## Year1998      -0.03335    0.02109   -1.58 0.11376
## Year1999      -0.04969    0.02019   -2.46 0.01386 *
## Year2000      -0.07788    0.02039   -3.82 0.00013 ***
## Year2001      -0.12946    0.02217   -5.84 5.3e-09 ***
## Year2002      -0.18820    0.01993   -9.44 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003      -0.16001    0.02061   -7.76 8.6e-15 ***
## Year2004      -0.16574    0.02022   -8.20 2.6e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.09908    0.01977   -5.01 5.4e-07 ***
## Year2006      -0.14700    0.01966   -7.48 7.7e-14 ***
```

```

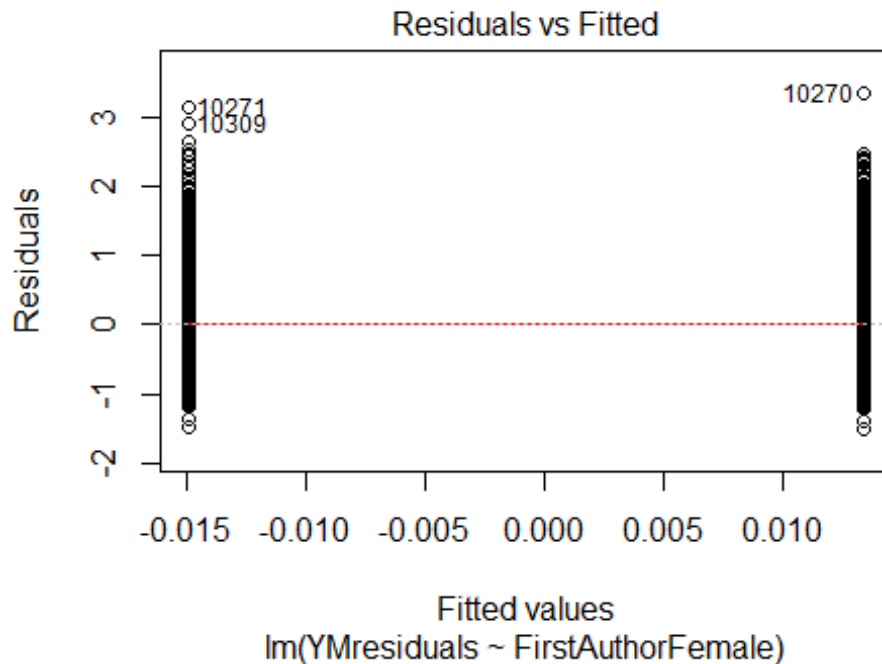
## Year2007          -0.10622      0.01949    -5.45  5.1e-08 ***
## Year2008          -0.11300      0.01889    -5.98  2.2e-09 ***
## Year2009          -0.11310      0.01909    -5.93  3.1e-09 ***
## Year2010          -0.12758      0.01927    -6.62  3.6e-11 ***
## Year2011          -0.15399      0.01885    -8.17  3.2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.16264      0.01891    -8.60  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.58
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00915,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00871
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3166 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 34959 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0132 0.8640 0.9490 0.9060 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.62e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 38125"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2742"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 995 1074 998 891 982 1155 987 922 845 1108 1095 1214 1410 1596 1674
## 2011 2012
## 1627 1675
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 751 759 702 674 616 655 832 804 718 931 922 1042 1215 1344 1376
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1357 1391
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 687 686 616 604 567 584 742 729 649 841 827 941 1087 1193 1238
## 2011 2012
## 1226 1253
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 410, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



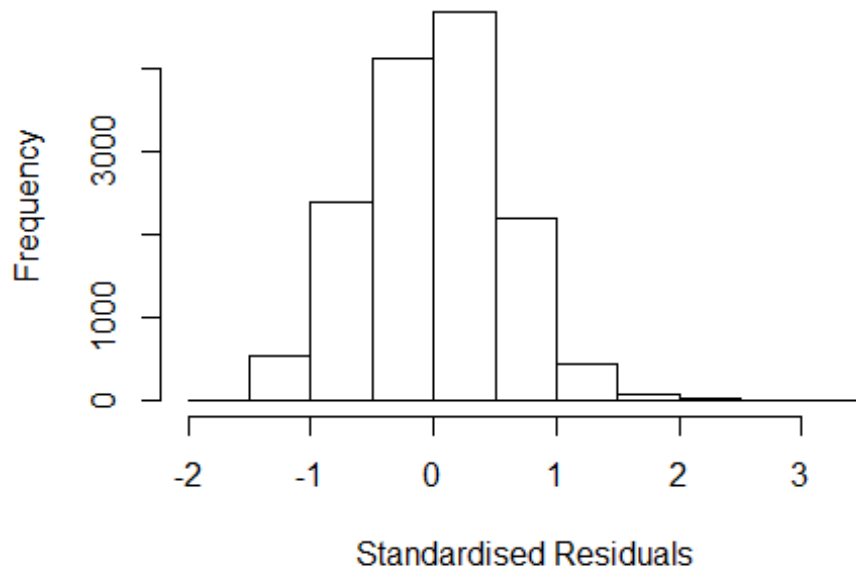
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 5.4, df = 1, p-value = 0.02
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.83474772858157"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.04294182159961"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 140000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.58458994097702"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.20948580911036"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 120000, p-value = 1e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.096 1          1.047
## LastAuthorFemale  1.111 1          1.054
## UniqueAuthors    1.087 4          1.011
## Year             1.074 16          1.002
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 9434   2342589377 3.867 2004    2742     1    2.608
## 10270 23644445382 4.848 2005    2742     1    3.393
## 10271 23644457022 4.605 2005    2742     1    3.136
## 10309 23944445391 4.398 2005    2742     1    2.782
## 10734 16244371358 3.961 2005    2742     1    2.699
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.6159 -0.3913  0.0168  0.3888  3.3929
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.752389   0.027071  27.79  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.013652   0.010128   1.35  0.17772
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.062607   0.010398  -6.02  1.8e-09 ***
## UniqueAuthors2    0.333164   0.016668  19.99  < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.464036   0.016248  28.56  < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.555558   0.017041  32.60  < 2e-16 ***
```

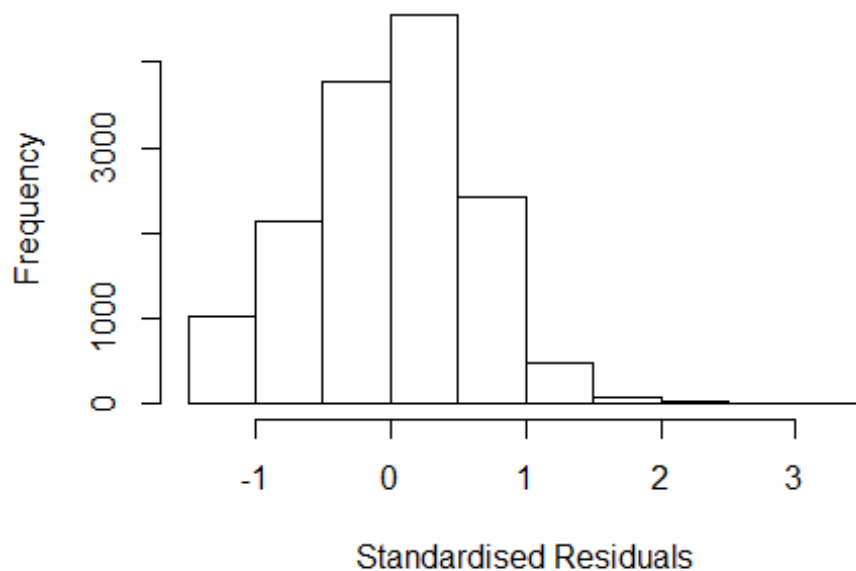
```

## UniqueAuthors5      0.673772    0.015084    44.67 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997             -0.043172    0.034865    -1.24  0.21563
## Year1998             -0.028509    0.036028    -0.79  0.42878
## Year1999             -0.001811    0.035485    -0.05  0.95929
## Year2000              0.000922    0.033126     0.03  0.97780
## Year2001              0.034414    0.033782     1.02  0.30836
## Year2002              0.079150    0.032761     2.42  0.01571 *
## Year2003              0.033885    0.033776     1.00  0.31577
## Year2004              0.173658    0.037361     4.65  3.4e-06 ***
## Year2005              0.238691    0.035713     6.68  2.4e-11 ***
## Year2006              0.175559    0.034069     5.15  2.6e-07 ***
## Year2007             -0.083071    0.029834    -2.78  0.00537 **
## Year2008             -0.106452    0.029856    -3.57  0.00036 ***
## Year2009             -0.154180    0.029741    -5.18  2.2e-07 ***
## Year2010             -0.154130    0.029184    -5.28  1.3e-07 ***
## Year2011             -0.136692    0.029118    -4.69  2.7e-06 ***
## Year2012             -0.163888    0.029805    -5.50  3.9e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.569
## Multiple R-squared:  0.183, Adjusted R-squared:  0.182
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(6158,6159,6186,6475)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.9e-06);
## 1096 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 13370 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0018 0.8760 0.9490 0.9090 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.91e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.069 1          1.034

```

```
## LastAuthorFemale 1.060 1 1.030
## Year 1.011 16 1.000
```

### Residuals from first and last author



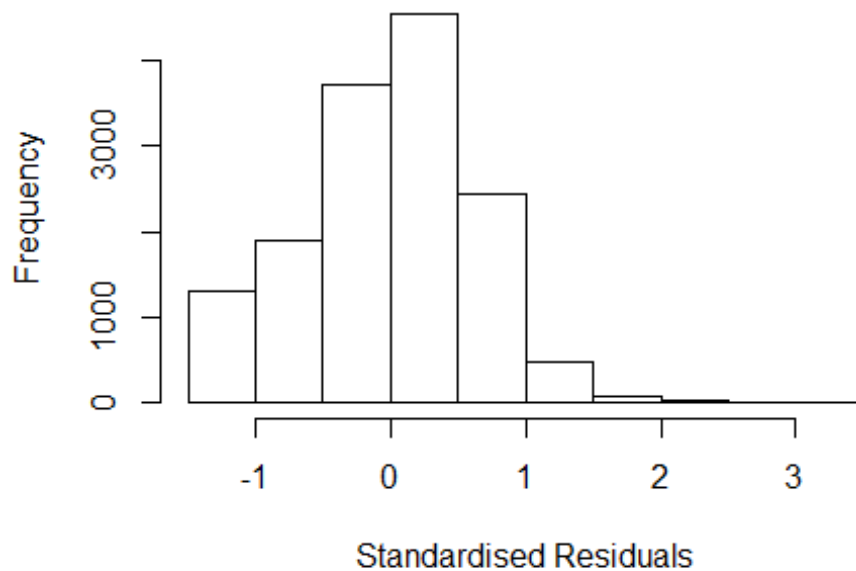
```
## [1] "List of 8 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 8990 12344273284 3.769 2004    2742      1    2.516
## 9860 29944433045 3.989 2005    2742      1    2.513
## 10025 29244478299 4.133 2005    2742      1    2.657
## 10165 25144493160 3.924 2005    2742      1    2.575
## 10270 23644445382 4.848 2005    2742      1    3.381
## 10271 23644457022 4.605 2005    2742      1    3.129
## 10309 23944445391 4.398 2005    2742      1    3.040
## 10734 16244371358 3.961 2005    2742      1    2.612
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4757 -0.4313  0.0358  0.4227  3.3810
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.11537    0.02957   37.71 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00869    0.01090    0.80  0.4252
```

```

## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.11806    0.01110   -10.63 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.04405    0.03951    -1.11  0.2649
## Year1998           0.01151    0.03968     0.29  0.7717
## Year1999          -0.00200    0.03925    -0.05  0.9593
## Year2000           0.04219    0.03688     1.14  0.2526
## Year2001           0.08397    0.03781     2.22  0.0264 *
## Year2002           0.14106    0.03628     3.89  0.0001 ***
## Year2003           0.11005    0.03809     2.89  0.0039 **
## Year2004           0.25549    0.04158     6.15  8.2e-10 ***
## Year2005           0.35167    0.03979     8.84 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006           0.30183    0.03820     7.90  2.9e-15 ***
## Year2007           0.01162    0.03435     0.34  0.7353
## Year2008           0.00422    0.03391     0.12  0.9009
## Year2009          -0.05021    0.03407    -1.47  0.1405
## Year2010          -0.06062    0.03387    -1.79  0.0735 .
## Year2011          -0.04036    0.03340    -1.21  0.2269
## Year2012          -0.04536    0.03403    -1.33  0.1826
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.621
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0465, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0453
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(6158,6159,6186)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.9e-06);
## 1139 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13328 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0272 0.8730 0.9500 0.9110 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.91e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.01 1          1.005
## Year              1.01 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



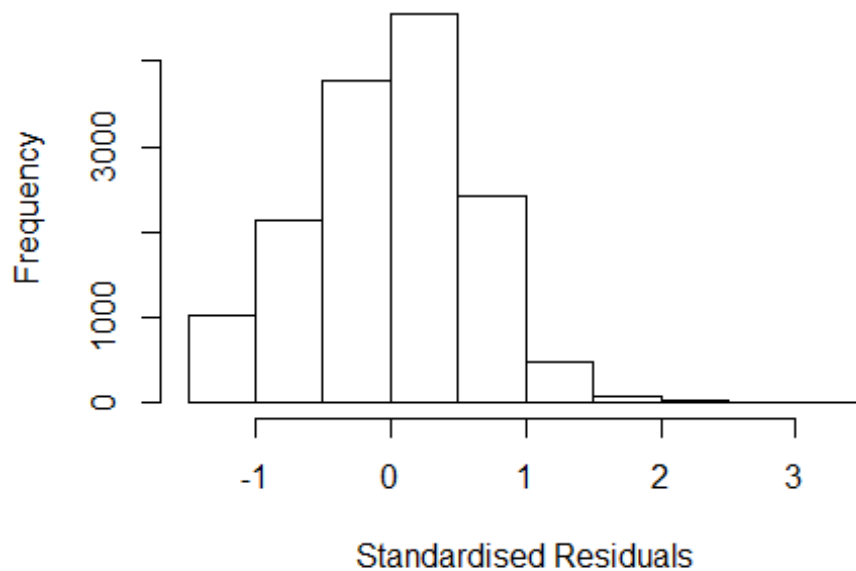
```
## [1] "List of 8 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 8990 12344273284 3.769 2004    2742     1    2.516
## 9860 29944433045 3.989 2005    2742     1    2.513
## 10025 29244478299 4.133 2005    2742     1    2.657
## 10165 25144493160 3.924 2005    2742     1    2.575
## 10270 23644445382 4.848 2005    2742     1    3.381
## 10271 23644457022 4.605 2005    2742     1    3.129
## 10309 23944445391 4.398 2005    2742     1    3.040
## 10734 16244371358 3.961 2005    2742     1    2.612
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4342 -0.4328  0.0379  0.4282  3.4138
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.08651    0.02953   36.80 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.02637    0.01069   -2.47  0.01362 *
## Year1997       -0.04484    0.03965   -1.13  0.25816
## Year1998        0.01116    0.03982    0.28  0.77934
## Year1999       -0.00118    0.03931   -0.03  0.97612
```

```

## Year2000      0.04170      0.03703      1.13  0.26005
## Year2001      0.08003      0.03796      2.11  0.03502 *
## Year2002      0.13651      0.03643      3.75  0.00018 ***
## Year2003      0.10817      0.03826      2.83  0.00470 **
## Year2004      0.25282      0.04183      6.04  1.5e-09 ***
## Year2005      0.34766      0.03993      8.71  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      0.30038      0.03841      7.82  5.6e-15 ***
## Year2007      0.00974      0.03456      0.28  0.77813
## Year2008      0.00180      0.03402      0.05  0.95776
## Year2009     -0.05356      0.03425     -1.56  0.11791
## Year2010     -0.06550      0.03405     -1.92  0.05443 .
## Year2011     -0.04368      0.03363     -1.30  0.19401
## Year2012     -0.04666      0.03418     -1.37  0.17223
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.624
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0389, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0378
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(6158,6159,6186)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.9e-06);
## 1120 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13347 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.017  0.875  0.949  0.911  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      6.91e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.002 1      1.001
## Year      1.002 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 8 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 8990 12344273284 3.769 2004    2742     1    2.516
## 9860 29944433045 3.989 2005    2742     1    2.513
## 10025 29244478299 4.133 2005    2742     1    2.657
## 10165 25144493160 3.924 2005    2742     1    2.575
## 10270 23644445382 4.848 2005    2742     1    3.381
## 10271 23644457022 4.605 2005    2742     1    3.129
## 10309 23944445391 4.398 2005    2742     1    3.040
## 10734 16244371358 3.961 2005    2742     1    2.612
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4699 -0.4311  0.0363  0.4228  3.3781
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.11793    0.02934   38.10 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.11540    0.01081  -10.67 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997       -0.04415    0.03953   -1.12  0.2641
## Year1998        0.01150    0.03968    0.29  0.7720
## Year1999       -0.00212    0.03926   -0.05  0.9569
```

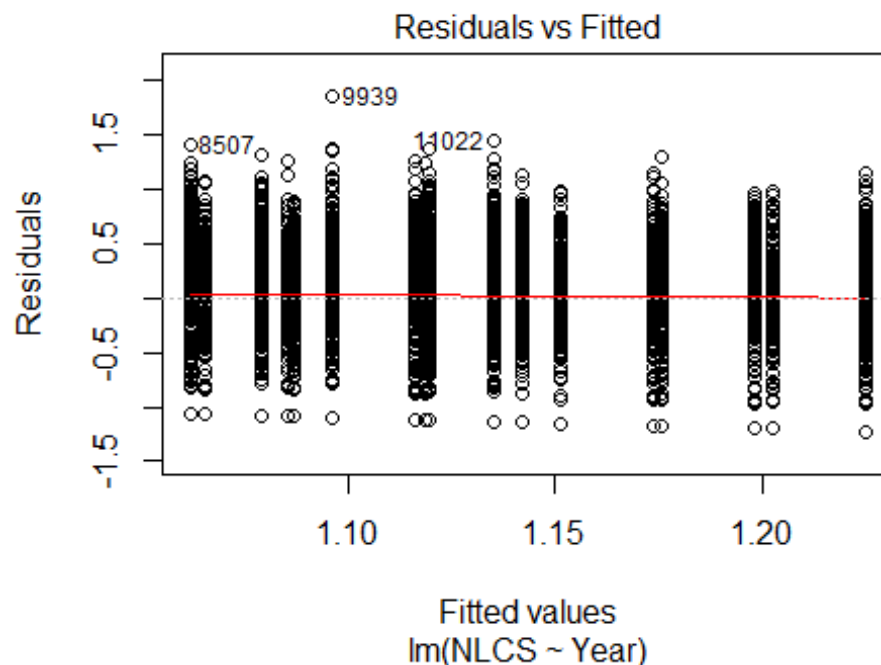
```

## Year2000      0.04254      0.03689      1.15      0.2488
## Year2001      0.08406      0.03782      2.22      0.0262 *
## Year2002      0.14134      0.03629      3.89      9.9e-05 ***
## Year2003      0.11029      0.03811      2.89      0.0038 **
## Year2004      0.25643      0.04157      6.17      7.1e-10 ***
## Year2005      0.35200      0.03981      8.84      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      0.30256      0.03819      7.92      2.5e-15 ***
## Year2007      0.01247      0.03435      0.36      0.7166
## Year2008      0.00512      0.03390      0.15      0.8800
## Year2009     -0.04936      0.03405     -1.45      0.1472
## Year2010     -0.05985      0.03386     -1.77      0.0772 .
## Year2011     -0.03947      0.03341     -1.18      0.2374
## Year2012     -0.04448      0.03403     -1.31      0.1912
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.621
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0464, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0453
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(6158,6159,6186)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.9e-06);
## 1136 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13331 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.026  0.873   0.950   0.911   0.984   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           6.91e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 14470"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2743"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"

```

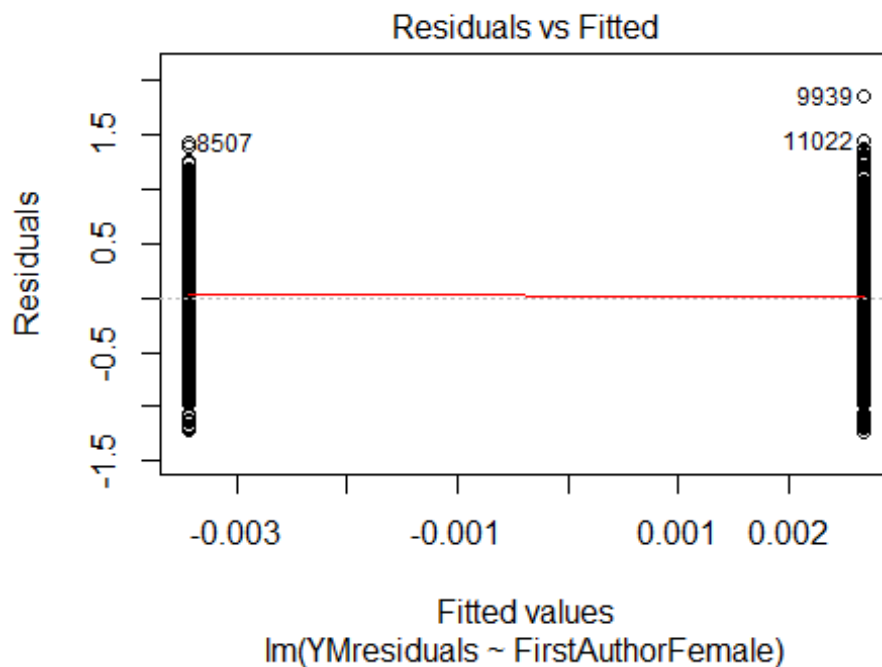


```
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 636 606 459 476 485 533 430 435 461 514 496 598 613 805 824
## 2011 2012
## 842 669
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 285 387 289 321 239 185 276 277 311 364 336 420 449 578 568
## 2011 2012
## 593 494
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 248 350 250 284 213 174 249 234 278 303 297 362 412 516 495
## 2011 2012
## 532 438
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 82, df = 16, p-value = 6e-11
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
```

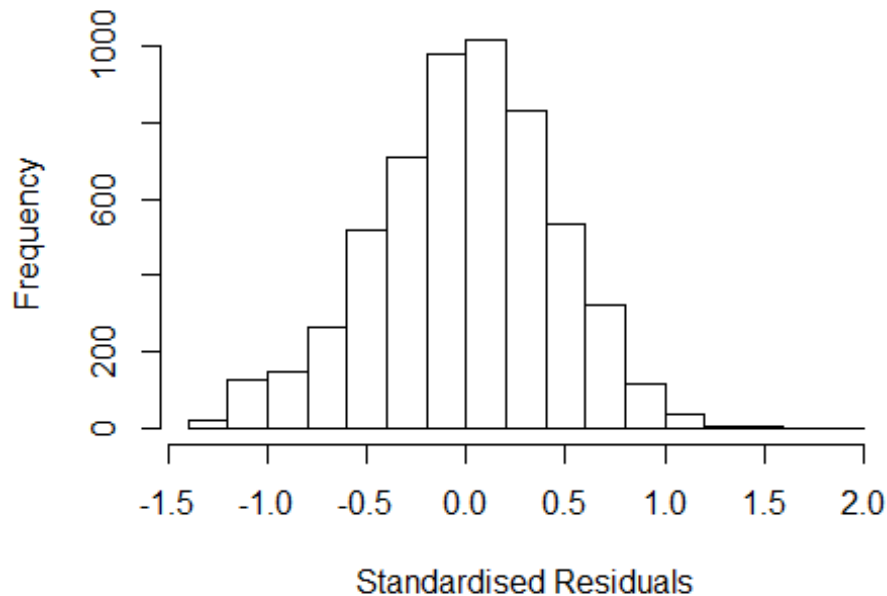
```
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 2.4, df = 1, p-value = 0.1
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.98198562647724"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.24821362082528"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 25000, p-value = 0.04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.56647327957624"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.86560102244315"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 23000, p-value = 0.07
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.106 1          1.052
## LastAuthorFemale  1.088 1          1.043
```

## UniqueAuthors	1.109	4	1.013
## Year	1.179	16	1.005

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



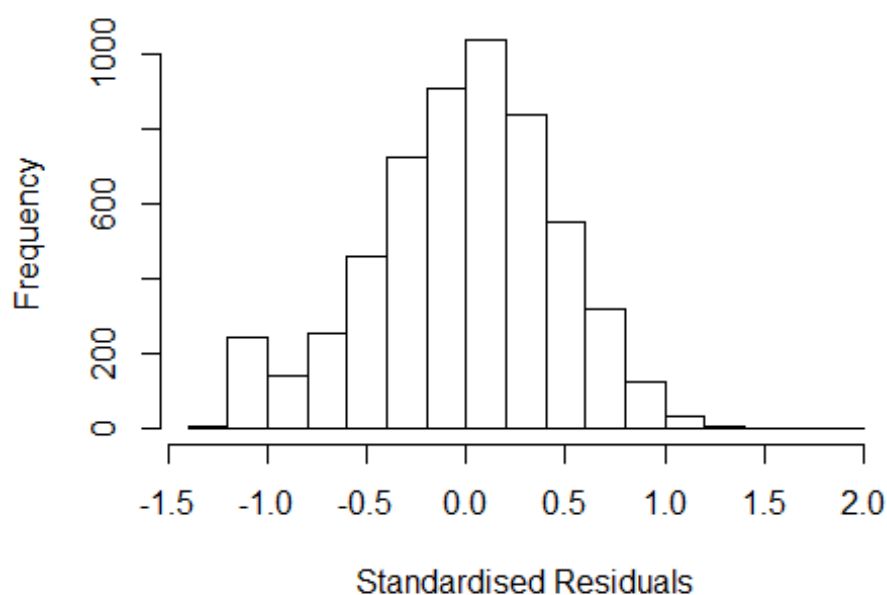
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.28488 -0.30098  0.00948  0.29287  1.95041
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.82861    0.03519   23.55 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.03261    0.01303   -2.50  0.01235 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01463    0.01384   -1.06  0.29028
## UniqueAuthors2     0.21090    0.03200    6.59 4.8e-11 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.27496    0.02914    9.44 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.28128    0.02948    9.54 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.41661    0.02709   15.38 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year1997          0.12980    0.03562    3.64  0.00027 ***
## Year1998          0.05868    0.03805    1.54  0.12312
## Year1999          0.06301    0.03753    1.68  0.09322 .
## Year2000          0.11708    0.03983    2.94  0.00330 **
## Year2001          0.08135    0.04429    1.84  0.06631 .
## Year2002         -0.01438    0.03792   -0.38  0.70457
## Year2003          0.05727    0.03722    1.54  0.12397
## Year2004         -0.02037    0.03582   -0.57  0.56959
## Year2005          0.02104    0.03615    0.58  0.56050
## Year2006          0.04213    0.03848    1.09  0.27369
## Year2007         -0.00412    0.03889   -0.11  0.91557
## Year2008          0.03120    0.03650    0.85  0.39269
## Year2009         -0.03736    0.03561   -1.05  0.29416
## Year2010          0.00852    0.03496    0.24  0.80734
## Year2011         -0.02428    0.03474   -0.70  0.48466
## Year2012          0.03966    0.03681    1.08  0.28136
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.441
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0797, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0761
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 509 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5126 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.012  0.865  0.949  0.902  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.77e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.083 1          1.041
## LastAuthorFemale  1.068 1          1.033
## Year              1.084 16          1.003

```

## Residuals from first and last author



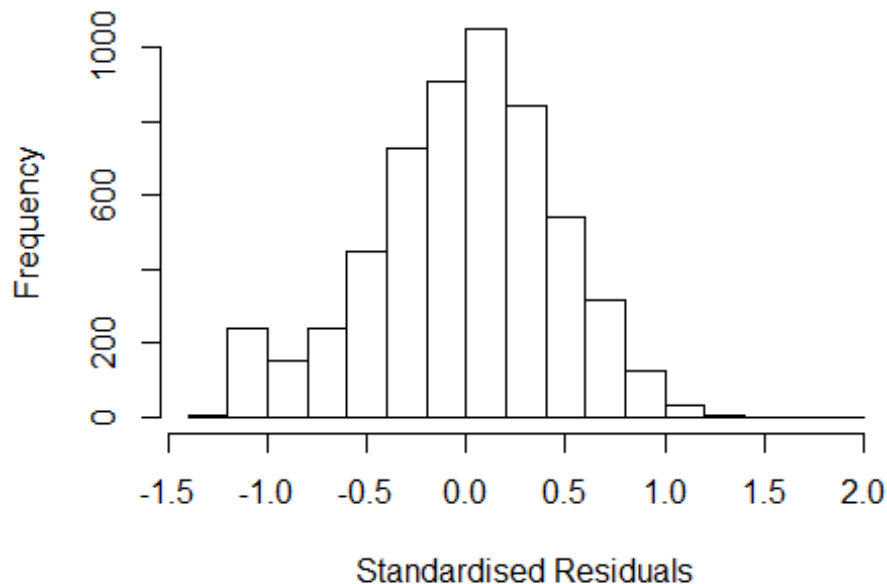
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2408 -0.3072  0.0154  0.3075  1.8494
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.09240    0.02786   39.22 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00758    0.01328   -0.57  0.56844
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02846    0.01423   -2.00  0.04555 *
## Year1997         0.13672    0.03642    3.75  0.00018 ***
## Year1998         0.07805    0.03898    2.00  0.04529 *
## Year1999         0.09117    0.03767    2.42  0.01554 *
## Year2000         0.14839    0.04097    3.62  0.00029 ***
## Year2001         0.11615    0.04488    2.59  0.00967 **
## Year2002         0.00577    0.03817    0.15  0.87989
## Year2003         0.08092    0.03882    2.08  0.03715 *
## Year2004         0.01219    0.03778    0.32  0.74693
## Year2005         0.07282    0.03754    1.94  0.05247 .
```

```

## Year2006          0.06109      0.03971      1.54  0.12399
## Year2007          0.01512      0.04031      0.38  0.70766
## Year2008          0.06104      0.03740      1.63  0.10271
## Year2009         -0.00425      0.03663     -0.12  0.90774
## Year2010          0.06007      0.03568      1.68  0.09228 .
## Year2011          0.03763      0.03576      1.05  0.29273
## Year2012          0.08524      0.03761      2.27  0.02348 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.45
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00965,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00648
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 498 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5137 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0525 0.8640 0.9480 0.8990 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.77e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.053 1      1.026
## Year              1.053 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.233 -0.307 0.018 0.310 1.828
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.08848 0.02791 39.00 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01320 0.01311 -1.01 0.31418
## Year1997 0.13569 0.03649 3.72 0.00020 ***
## Year1998 0.07742 0.03910 1.98 0.04774 *
## Year1999 0.09056 0.03771 2.40 0.01635 *
## Year2000 0.14463 0.04099 3.53 0.00042 ***
## Year2001 0.11596 0.04492 2.58 0.00985 **
## Year2002 0.00506 0.03823 0.13 0.89467
## Year2003 0.08078 0.03889 2.08 0.03783 *
## Year2004 0.01160 0.03782 0.31 0.75911
## Year2005 0.07059 0.03758 1.88 0.06039 .
## Year2006 0.05775 0.03964 1.46 0.14519
```

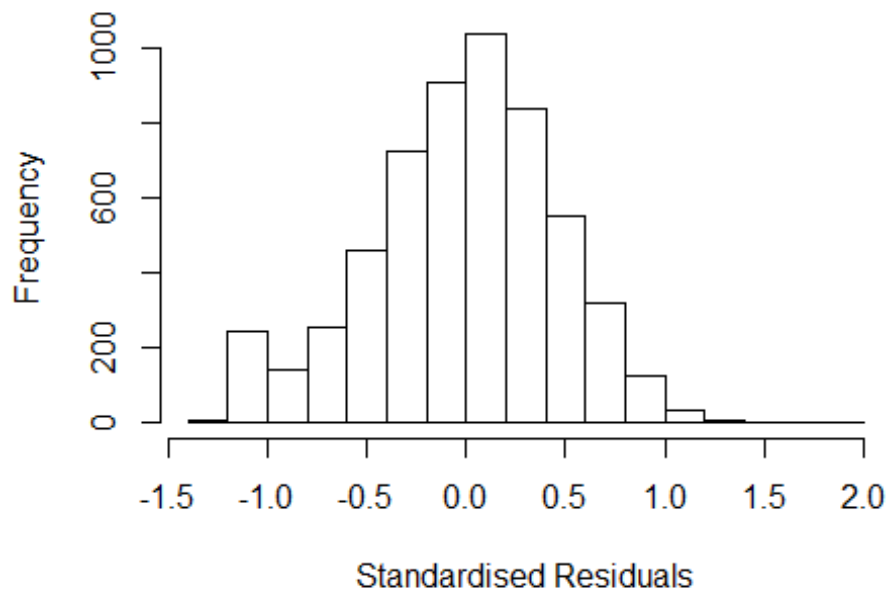
```

## Year2007          0.01149    0.04020    0.29  0.77504
## Year2008          0.05724    0.03732    1.53  0.12511
## Year2009         -0.00761    0.03661   -0.21  0.83541
## Year2010          0.05681    0.03564    1.59  0.11099
## Year2011          0.03414    0.03582    0.95  0.34064
## Year2012          0.08050    0.03747    2.15  0.03174 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.45
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00889,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00589
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 488 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5147 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0609 0.8640 0.9480 0.8990 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.77e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.038 1          1.019
## Year            1.038 16          1.001

```



## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2383 -0.3069 0.0172 0.3082 1.8549
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.09051 0.02756 39.57 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03017 0.01404 -2.15 0.03176 *
## Year1997 0.13631 0.03640 3.75 0.00018 ***
## Year1998 0.07770 0.03894 2.00 0.04606 *
## Year1999 0.09089 0.03762 2.42 0.01572 *
## Year2000 0.14783 0.04096 3.61 0.00031 ***
## Year2001 0.11610 0.04488 2.59 0.00970 **
## Year2002 0.00584 0.03816 0.15 0.87843
## Year2003 0.08042 0.03878 2.07 0.03818 *
## Year2004 0.01152 0.03775 0.31 0.76019
## Year2005 0.07209 0.03751 1.92 0.05467 .
## Year2006 0.06039 0.03969 1.52 0.12820
```

```

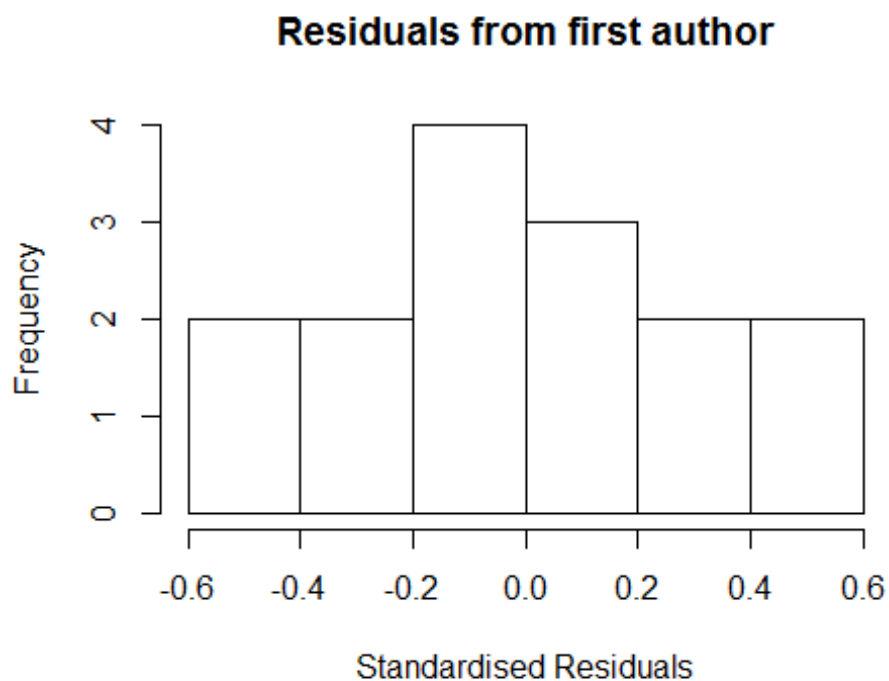
## Year2007      0.01368      0.04027      0.34  0.73414
## Year2008      0.05943      0.03721      1.60  0.11034
## Year2009     -0.00544      0.03659     -0.15  0.88191
## Year2010      0.05851      0.03554      1.65  0.09981 .
## Year2011      0.03575      0.03551      1.01  0.31409
## Year2012      0.08360      0.03749      2.23  0.02580 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.45
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00958,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00659
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 505 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5130 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0503 0.8630 0.9480 0.8990 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.77e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 5635"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2744"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1997 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008
##    3    2    2    3    5    3
##
## 1997 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008
##    1    2    2    3    5    3
##
## 1997 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008
##    1    2    2    3    5    2

```

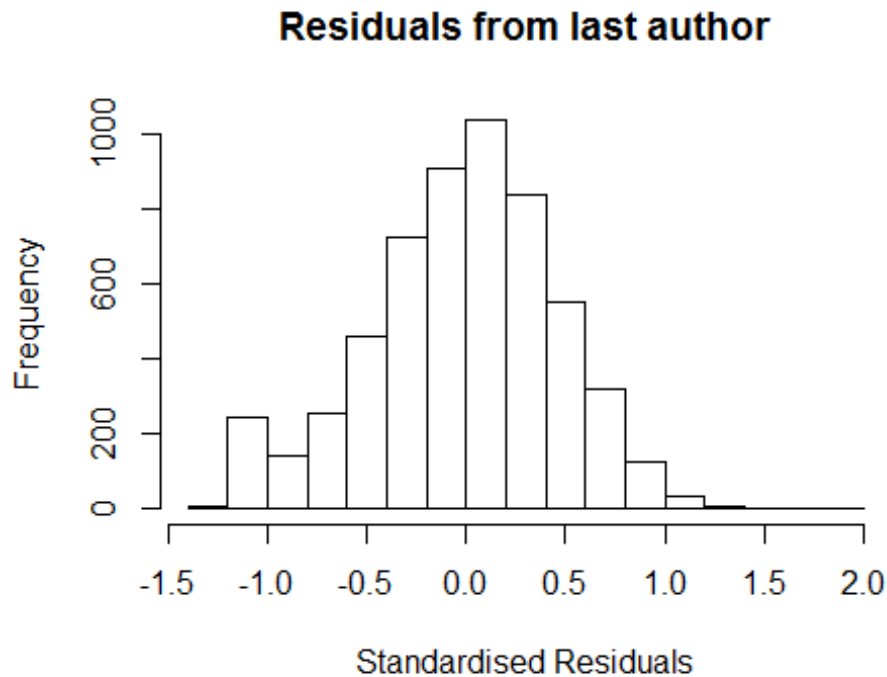
```
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: NaN"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: NaN"
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##               GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 5.021  1          2.241
## Year              5.021  5          1.175

## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"

## Warning in lf.cov(init, x = x): .vcov.avar1: negative diag(<vcov>) fixed
## up; consider 'cov=".vcov.w."' instead
```

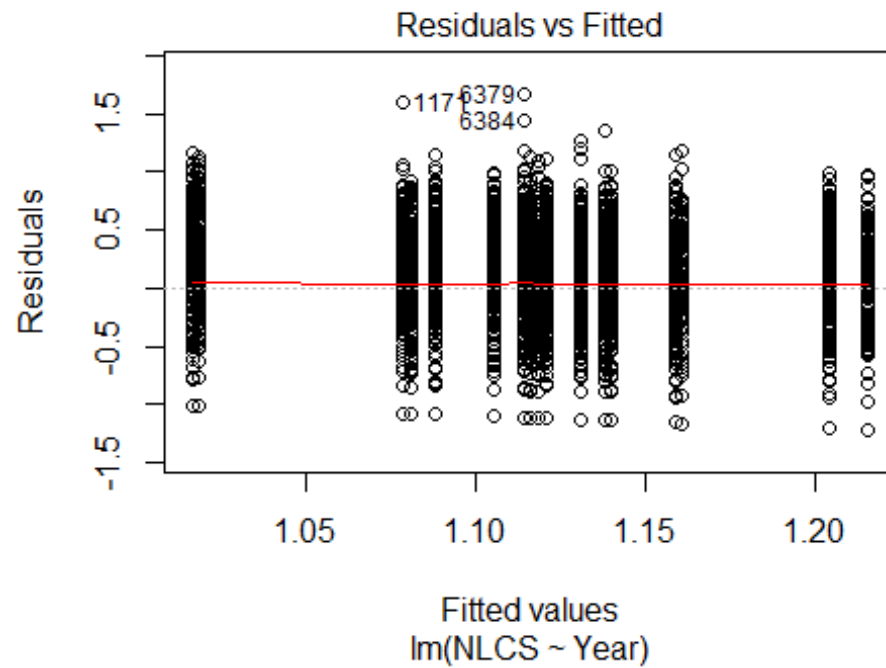


```
##               GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 3.665  1          1.914
## Year              3.665  5          1.139
```

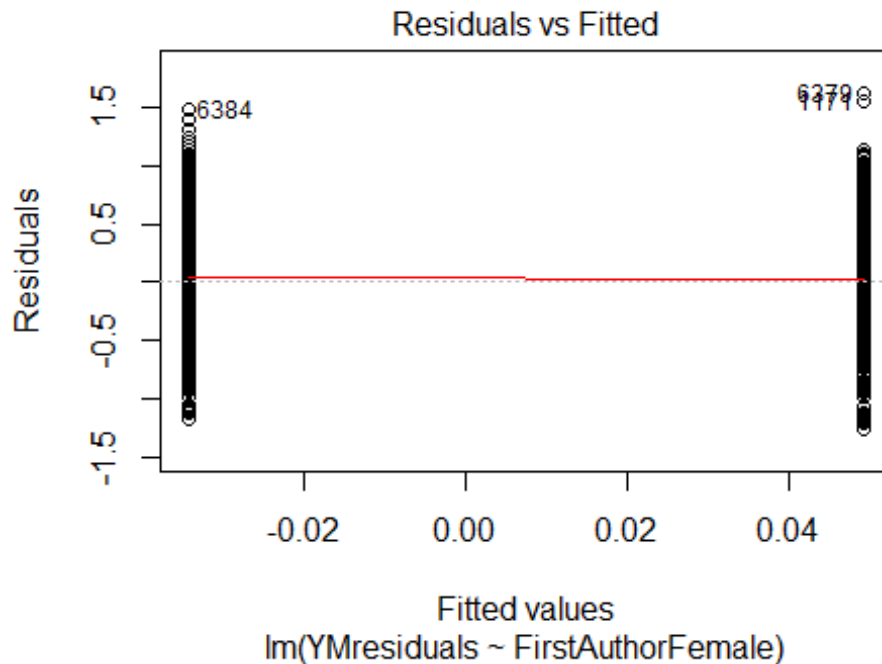


```
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 15"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2745"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 443 411 366 362 340 425 410 364 351 392 419 472 518 532 541
## 2011 2012
## 579 564
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 266 248 222 214 179 171 254 247 247 286 264 322 347 338 344
## 2011 2012
## 396 386
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 243 231 196 182 159 156 232 214 215 236 227 279 302 293 300
## 2011 2012
## 345 334
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
```

```
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 83, df = 16, p-value = 4e-11
```

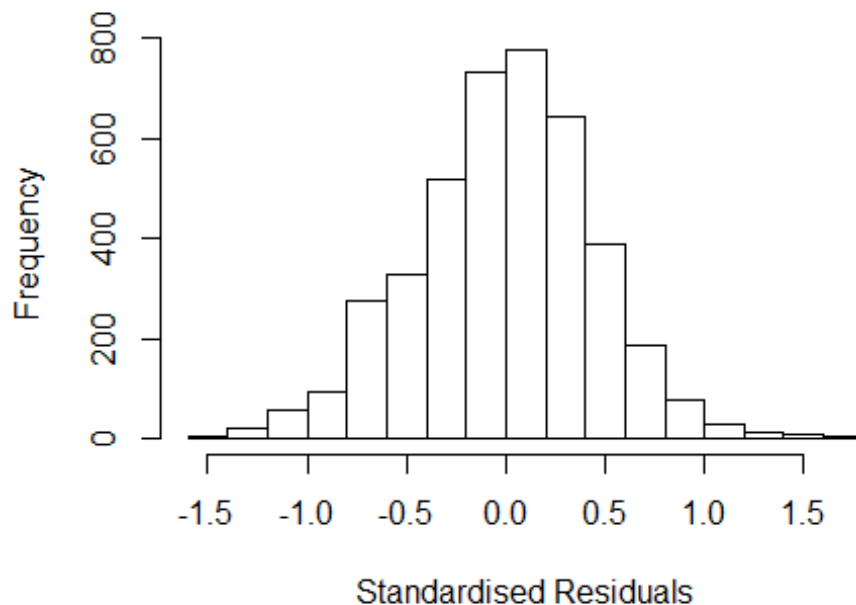


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 28, df = 1, p-value = 1e-07
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.36649966962671"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.24952895336164"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 11000, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.20576738758418"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.40165726352305"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 10000, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.057 1      1.028
## LastAuthorFemale  1.042 1      1.021
## UniqueAuthors    1.119 4      1.014
## Year             1.165 16      1.005
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4096 -0.2888  0.0106  0.2916  1.6719
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.64424    0.04671   13.79 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03028    0.01418    2.14  0.0328 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02495    0.01517    1.64  0.1002
## UniqueAuthors2    0.27351    0.03895    7.02 2.5e-12 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.33850    0.03735    9.06 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.47388    0.03655   12.96 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.59590    0.03336   17.86 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.01043    0.05260   -0.20  0.8428
## Year1998          0.02393    0.05270    0.45  0.6498
## Year1999          0.05160    0.05298    0.97  0.3301
```

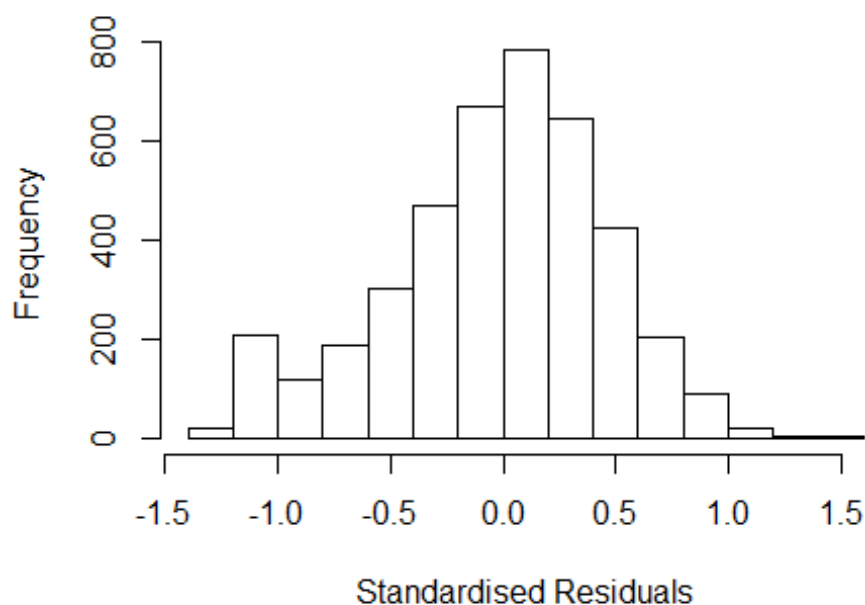
```

## Year2000          0.16949      0.05213      3.25      0.0012 **
## Year2001          0.12352      0.05209      2.37      0.0178 *
## Year2002          0.05744      0.04603      1.25      0.2122
## Year2003          0.00930      0.04780      0.19      0.8457
## Year2004          0.07424      0.04608      1.61      0.1072
## Year2005          0.02472      0.04546      0.54      0.5867
## Year2006          0.05442      0.04660      1.17      0.2430
## Year2007          0.01782      0.04497      0.40      0.6919
## Year2008          0.01049      0.04602      0.23      0.8198
## Year2009          0.02467      0.04474      0.55      0.5814
## Year2010         -0.04390      0.04491     -0.98      0.3284
## Year2011          0.09393      0.04363      2.15      0.0314 *
## Year2012          0.00443      0.04614      0.10      0.9235
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.423
## Multiple R-squared:  0.178, Adjusted R-squared:  0.174
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 345 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3799 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.083  0.860  0.949   0.899   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.41e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.039 1      1.019
## LastAuthorFemale  1.041 1      1.020
## Year              1.064 16      1.002

```



## Residuals from first and last author



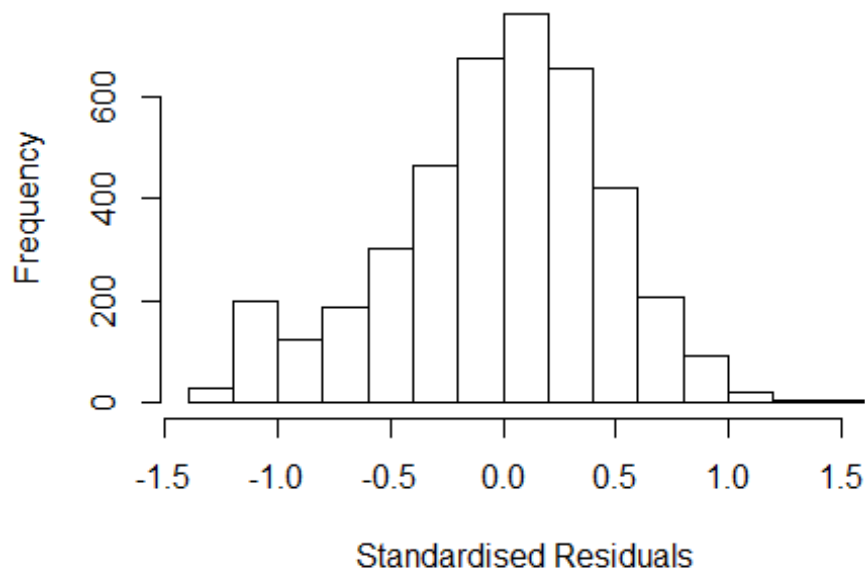
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2557 -0.2954  0.0246  0.3028  1.5954
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.001445   0.042821  23.39 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.075370   0.015221   4.95 7.7e-07 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.037482   0.016248   2.31 0.02111 *
## Year1997         0.000423   0.061453   0.01 0.99451
## Year1998         0.077832   0.058095   1.34 0.18041
## Year1999         0.086421   0.057565   1.50 0.13336
## Year2000         0.198520   0.055359   3.59 0.00034 ***
## Year2001         0.141401   0.056415   2.51 0.01223 *
## Year2002         0.119432   0.051393   2.32 0.02018 *
## Year2003         0.054860   0.051921   1.06 0.29076
## Year2004         0.128409   0.050442   2.55 0.01094 *
## Year2005         0.078982   0.050891   1.55 0.12074
```

```

## Year2006      0.112011    0.051499    2.18  0.02968 *
## Year2007      0.099229    0.050244    1.97  0.04834 *
## Year2008      0.109824    0.050961    2.16  0.03121 *
## Year2009      0.116102    0.050586    2.30  0.02178 *
## Year2010      0.070068    0.050563    1.39  0.16590
## Year2011      0.183176    0.047755    3.84  0.00013 ***
## Year2012      0.097099    0.050459    1.92  0.05438 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.441
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0209, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0166
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 353 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3791 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.163  0.856  0.948  0.892  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.41e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.034 1      1.017
## Year      1.034 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



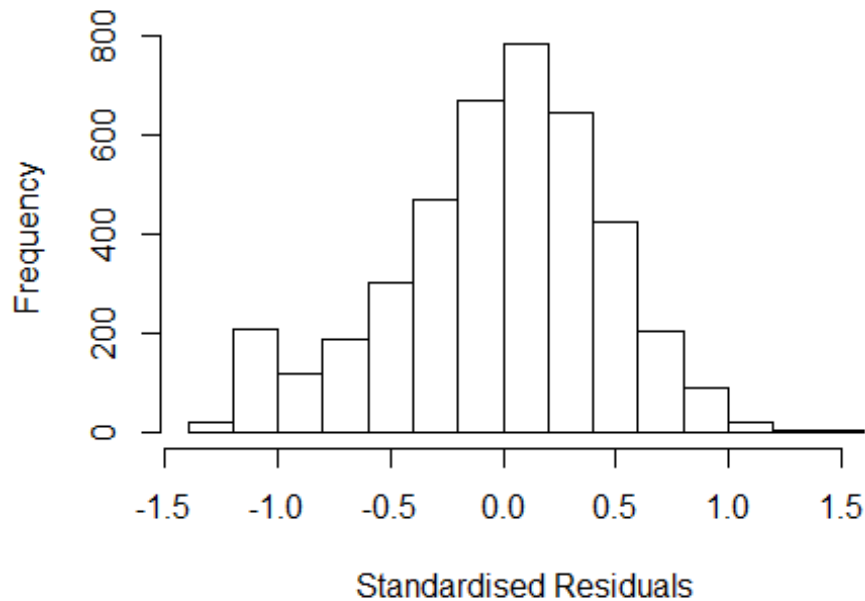
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2320 -0.2976 0.0271 0.3030 1.5810
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.00898 0.04286 23.54 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.08034 0.01522 5.28 1.4e-07 ***
## Year1997 -0.00053 0.06158 -0.01 0.99313
## Year1998 0.07876 0.05831 1.35 0.17685
## Year1999 0.08651 0.05799 1.49 0.13582
## Year2000 0.19897 0.05552 3.58 0.00034 ***
## Year2001 0.14268 0.05654 2.52 0.01166 *
## Year2002 0.11896 0.05155 2.31 0.02107 *
## Year2003 0.05432 0.05208 1.04 0.29694
## Year2004 0.12868 0.05062 2.54 0.01106 *
## Year2005 0.07995 0.05104 1.57 0.11734
## Year2006 0.11160 0.05160 2.16 0.03061 *
```

```

## Year2007          0.10135      0.05047      2.01  0.04468 *
## Year2008          0.11167      0.05118      2.18  0.02916 *
## Year2009          0.11834      0.05080      2.33  0.01989 *
## Year2010          0.07429      0.05072      1.46  0.14311
## Year2011          0.18642      0.04791      3.89  0.00010 ***
## Year2012          0.09914      0.05066      1.96  0.05042 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.441
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0196, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0155
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 346 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3798 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.172  0.856  0.948  0.892  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.41e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.035 1          1.017
## Year            1.035 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



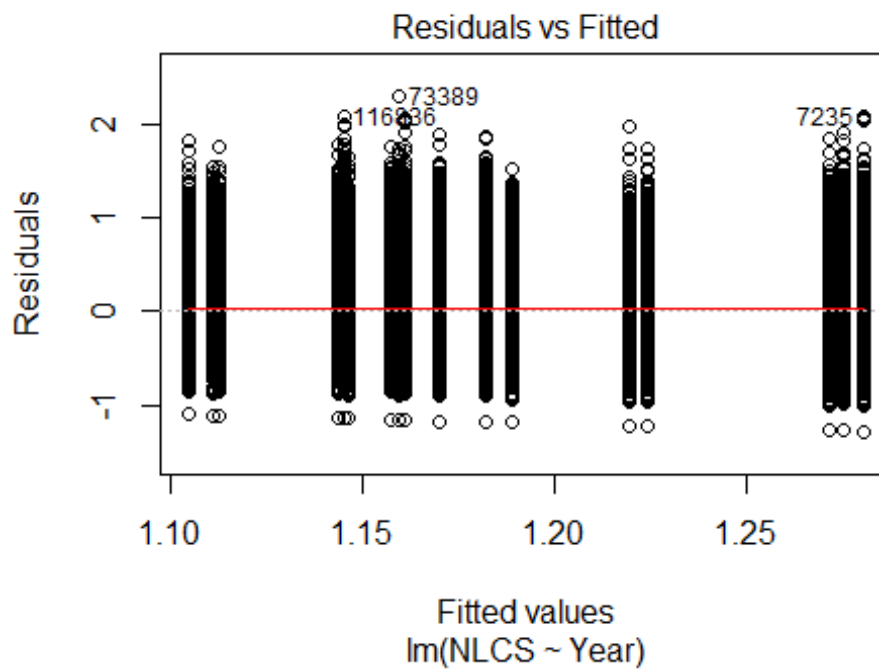
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2719 -0.3030 0.0292 0.3022 1.6418
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.02515 0.04294 23.87 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.04925 0.01621 3.04 0.00240 **
## Year1997 0.00114 0.06241 0.02 0.98549
## Year1998 0.07734 0.05854 1.32 0.18651
## Year1999 0.09109 0.05788 1.57 0.11559
## Year2000 0.20360 0.05603 3.63 0.00028 ***
## Year2001 0.14401 0.05660 2.54 0.01099 *
## Year2002 0.12495 0.05179 2.41 0.01588 *
## Year2003 0.05604 0.05235 1.07 0.28447
## Year2004 0.13316 0.05099 2.61 0.00904 **
## Year2005 0.07917 0.05142 1.54 0.12370
## Year2006 0.11503 0.05185 2.22 0.02657 *
```

```

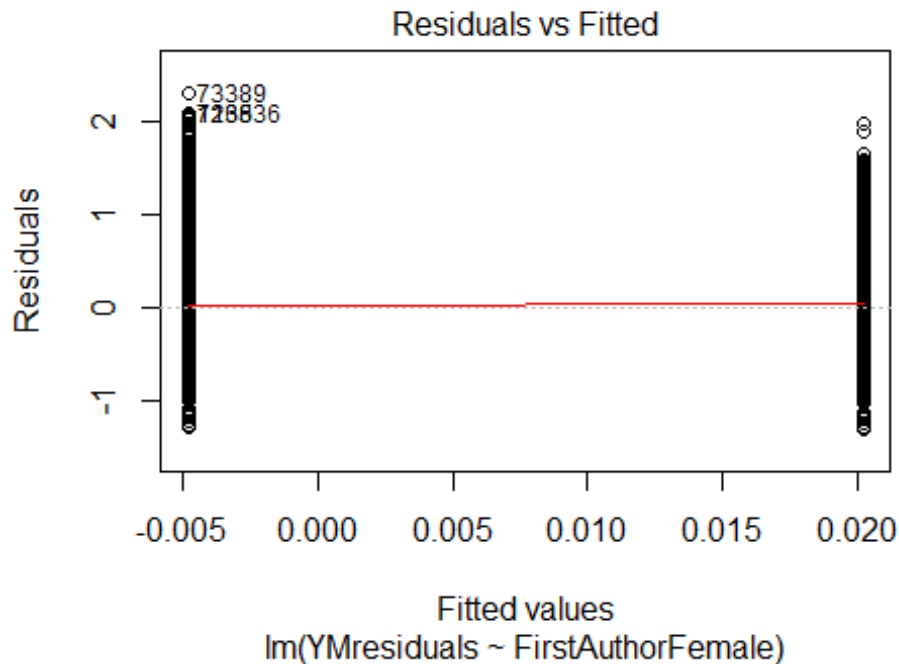
## Year2007          0.10638      0.05069      2.10  0.03592 *
## Year2008          0.11503      0.05131      2.24  0.02502 *
## Year2009          0.12436      0.05107      2.44  0.01493 *
## Year2010          0.07676      0.05081      1.51  0.13094
## Year2011          0.19747      0.04794      4.12  3.9e-05 ***
## Year2012          0.10859      0.05084      2.14  0.03274 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.442
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0149, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0108
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 352 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3792 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.137  0.858  0.949  0.891  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.41e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 4144"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2746"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 5515 5428 5447 5528 5693 6192 5606 4481 4653 5195 6539 6987 7835 7987 8111
## 2011 2012
## 8333 8027
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3214 3325 3157 3478 3617 3660 4410 3500 3677 4127 5017 5626 6290 6435 6566
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 6727 6526
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2829 2933 2789 3030 3174 3219 3865 3073 3202 3585 4405 4917 5515 5678 5765
## 2011 2012
## 5877 5699
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 200, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



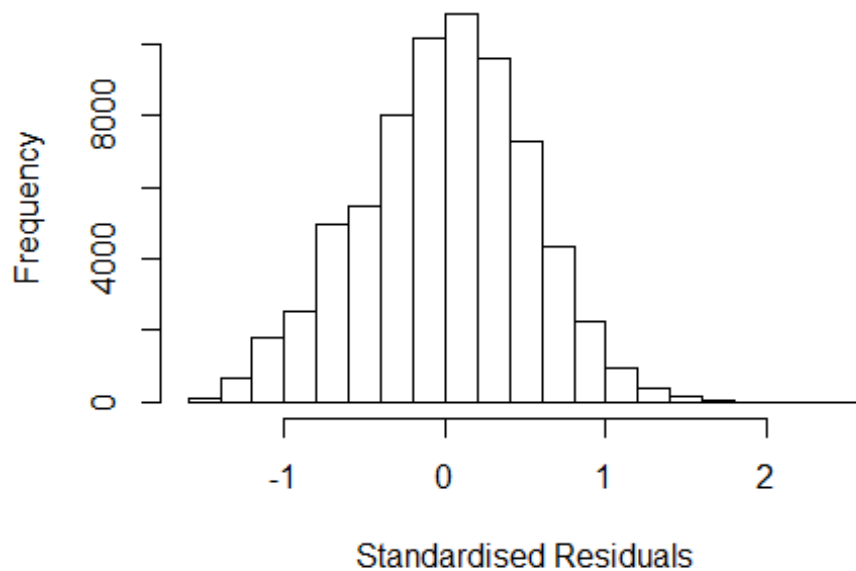
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 7.9, df = 1, p-value = 0.005
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.99125256211924"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.84924878066027"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 5500000, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.97330291867359"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.87258859497463"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 4100000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.031 1          1.016
## LastAuthorFemale  1.024 1          1.012
## UniqueAuthors     1.023 4          1.003
## Year              1.033 16          1.001
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



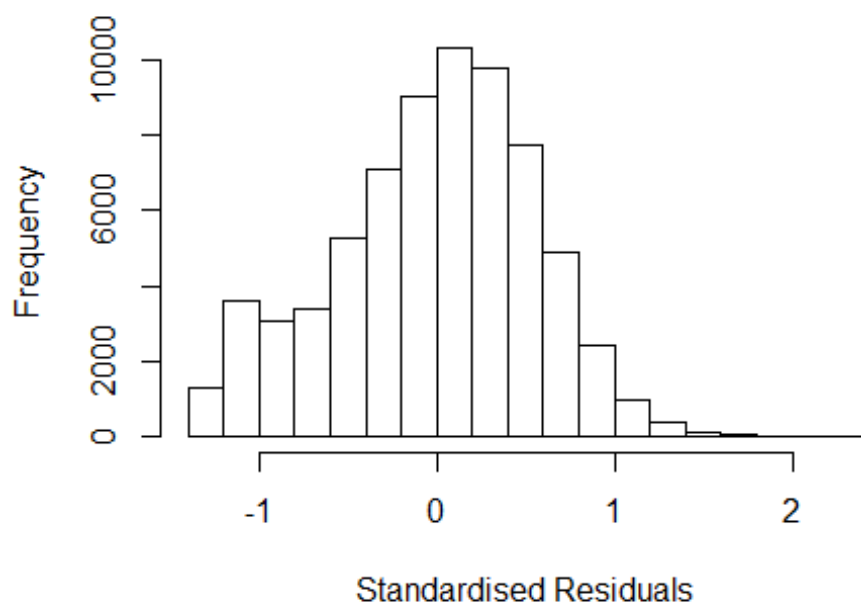
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 116836 84855893653 3.226 2012      2746      1      2.585
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5555 -0.3541  0.0193  0.3529  2.5853
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.85514    0.01367   62.57 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00394    0.00520    0.76 0.44881
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01136    0.00617    1.84 0.06541 .
## UniqueAuthors2    0.27012    0.00990   27.28 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.39154    0.00944   41.49 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.49076    0.00935   52.52 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.68151    0.00839   81.25 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.00351    0.01583    0.22 0.82471
## Year1998         -0.01195    0.01546   -0.77 0.43959
## Year1999         -0.05585    0.01514   -3.69 0.00022 ***
```

```

## Year2000      -0.07925      0.01471      -5.39      7.2e-08 ***
## Year2001      -0.09692      0.01468      -6.60      4.0e-11 ***
## Year2002      -0.15350      0.01426     -10.76      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003      -0.19300      0.01469     -13.14      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.19672      0.01464     -13.44      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.20380      0.01427     -14.28      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.18260      0.01388     -13.15      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.17558      0.01359     -12.92      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.16903      0.01344     -12.58      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.16213      0.01345     -12.05      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.18735      0.01349     -13.89      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.19814      0.01347     -14.71      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.21441      0.01375     -15.60      < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.517
## Multiple R-squared:  0.157, Adjusted R-squared:  0.157
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(3554,68879) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.4e-06);
## 5874 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 63679 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0318 0.8630 0.9490 0.9050 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.44e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.014 1          1.007
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1          1.004
## Year 1.012 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



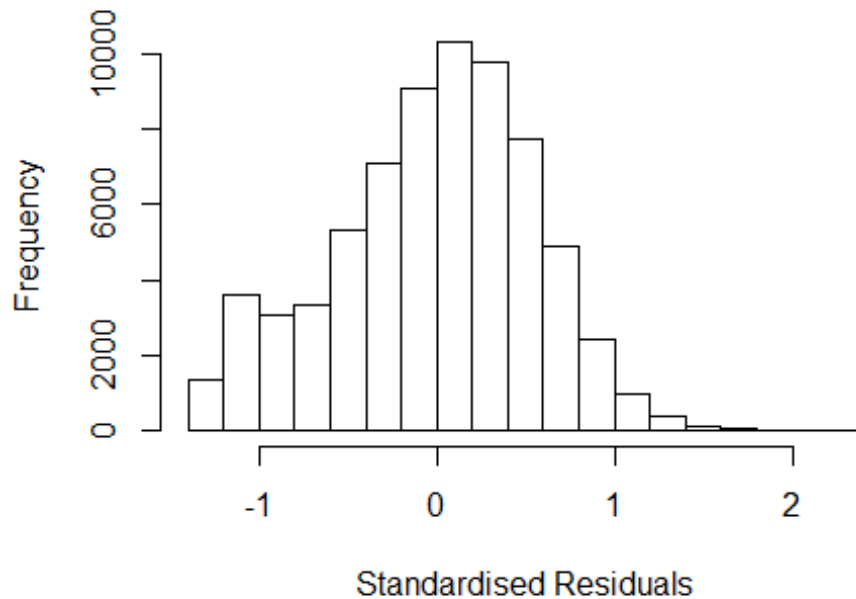
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3225 -0.3775 0.0367 0.3825 2.2840
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.292996 0.012002 107.73 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.029023 0.005595 5.19 2.1e-07 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.007350 0.006675 -1.10 0.27085
## Year1997 0.000523 0.016892 0.03 0.97528
## Year1998 -0.009611 0.016203 -0.59 0.55310
## Year1999 -0.054679 0.016100 -3.40 0.00068 ***
## Year2000 -0.060434 0.015713 -3.85 0.00012 ***
## Year2001 -0.090511 0.015687 -5.77 8.0e-09 ***
## Year2002 -0.138731 0.015259 -9.09 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003 -0.181432 0.015692 -11.56 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004 -0.183328 0.015619 -11.74 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005 -0.177439 0.015160 -11.70 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.144047    0.014816   -9.72 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.128040    0.014465   -8.85 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.118378    0.014296   -8.28 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.105607    0.014290   -7.39 1.5e-13 ***
## Year2010      -0.124044    0.014344   -8.65 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.129734    0.014315   -9.06 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.140677    0.014587   -9.64 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.551
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00829,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00804
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 5676 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 63879 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0468 0.8640 0.9480 0.9020 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.44e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1      1.005
## Year              1.009 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



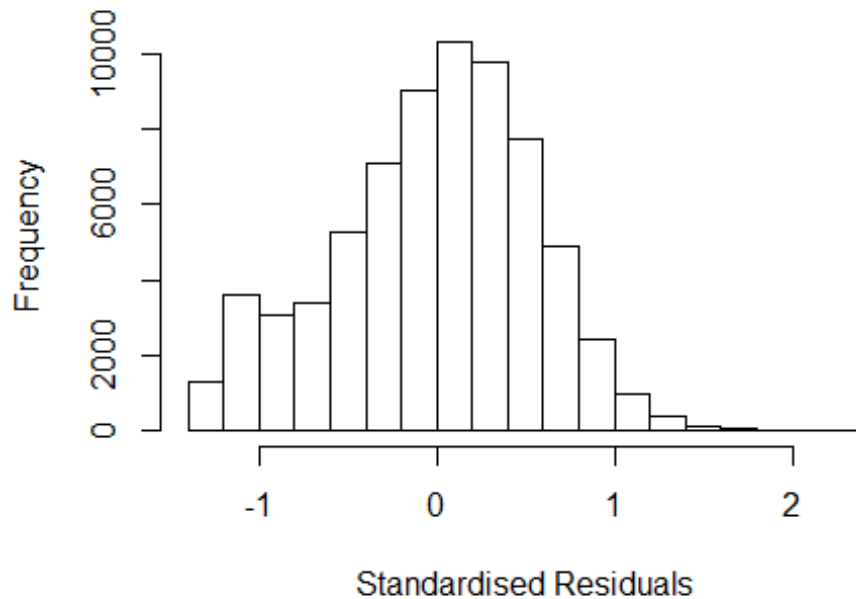
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3208 -0.3774 0.0365 0.3826 2.2849
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.292304 0.011989 107.79 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.027999 0.005607 4.99 6.0e-07 ***
## Year1997 0.000513 0.016891 0.03 0.97578
## Year1998 -0.009656 0.016203 -0.60 0.55123
## Year1999 -0.054780 0.016100 -3.40 0.00067 ***
## Year2000 -0.060369 0.015713 -3.84 0.00012 ***
## Year2001 -0.090553 0.015687 -5.77 7.8e-09 ***
## Year2002 -0.138828 0.015258 -9.10 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003 -0.181481 0.015692 -11.57 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004 -0.183348 0.015619 -11.74 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005 -0.177531 0.015159 -11.71 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006 -0.144162 0.014815 -9.73 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.128157    0.014464    -8.86 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008          -0.118522    0.014296    -8.29 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.105794    0.014288    -7.40 1.3e-13 ***
## Year2010          -0.124183    0.014343    -8.66 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.129941    0.014313    -9.08 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.140924    0.014583    -9.66 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.551
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00828,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00803
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 5688 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 63867 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0466 0.8640 0.9480 0.9020 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.44e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.003 1          1.002
## Year              1.003 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2963 -0.3771 0.0381 0.3824 2.2791
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.296078 0.011982 108.17 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.001990 0.006659 -0.30 0.76511
## Year1997 0.000231 0.016895 0.01 0.98910
## Year1998 -0.009240 0.016202 -0.57 0.56847
## Year1999 -0.054123 0.016100 -3.36 0.00078 ***
## Year2000 -0.059452 0.015716 -3.78 0.00016 ***
## Year2001 -0.089601 0.015687 -5.71 1.1e-08 ***
## Year2002 -0.137729 0.015262 -9.02 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003 -0.180187 0.015692 -11.48 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004 -0.181579 0.015615 -11.63 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005 -0.176146 0.015156 -11.62 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006 -0.142334 0.014815 -9.61 < 2e-16 ***
```

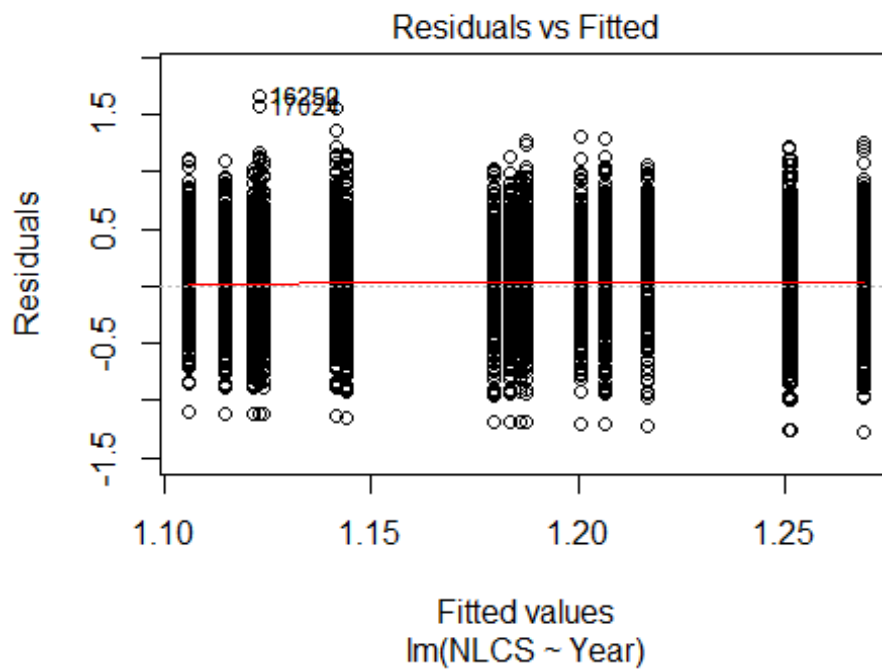
```

## Year2007          -0.126149    0.014460    -8.72 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008          -0.115808    0.014287    -8.11 5.3e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.103069    0.014281    -7.22 5.4e-13 ***
## Year2010          -0.121112    0.014334    -8.45 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.126734    0.014302    -8.86 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.137163    0.014569    -9.41 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.551
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00791,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00767
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 5549 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 64006 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0485 0.8640 0.9490 0.9020 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.44e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 69555"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2747"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 821 769 700 718 815 995 909 790 797 871 1004 959 1051 1038 1039
## 2011 2012
## 1116 1006
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 328 336 320 390 456 504 583 529 553 610 548 572 630 623 605
## 2011 2012

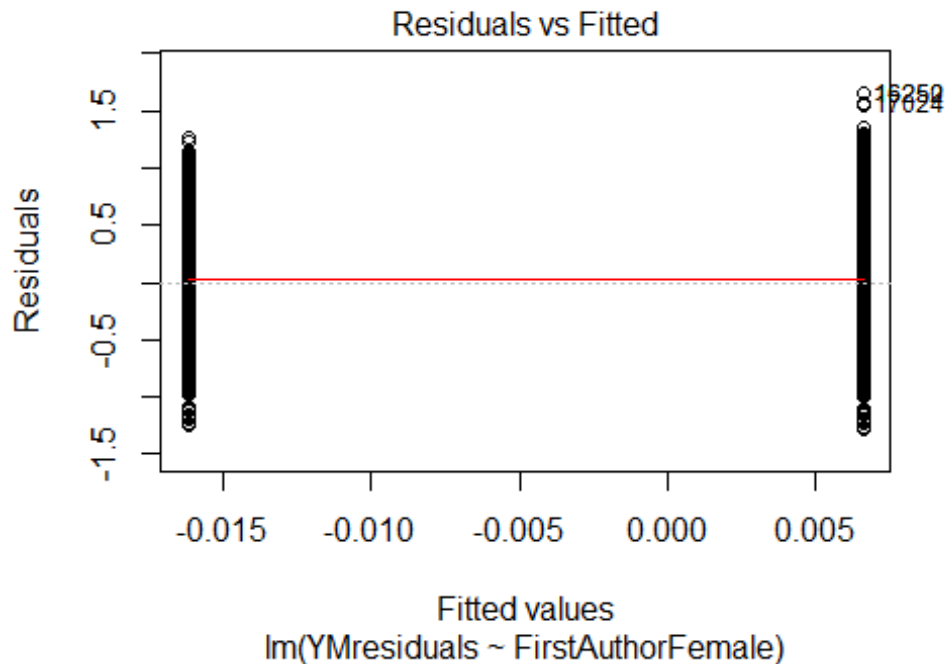
```



```
## 713 612
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 284 290 277 345 397 444 513 441 456 512 485 500 548 537 509
## 2011 2012
## 606 527
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 87, df = 16, p-value = 7e-12
```

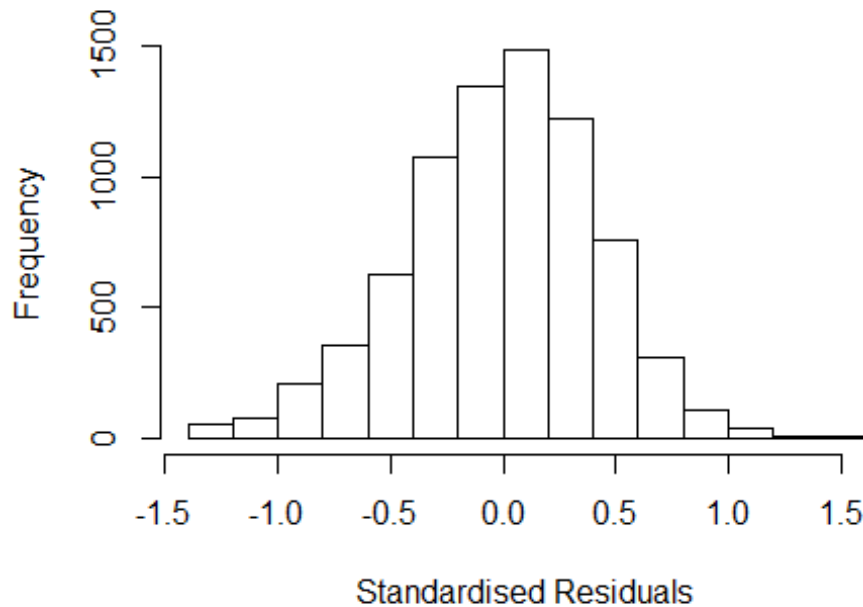


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 4.1, df = 1, p-value = 0.04
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 6.79905302846094"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 6.65254430388983"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 47000, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 6.58120416490644"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 6.76639570082063"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 37000, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.030 1          1.015
## LastAuthorFemale  1.044 1          1.022
## UniqueAuthors    1.059 4          1.007
## Year              1.087 16         1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



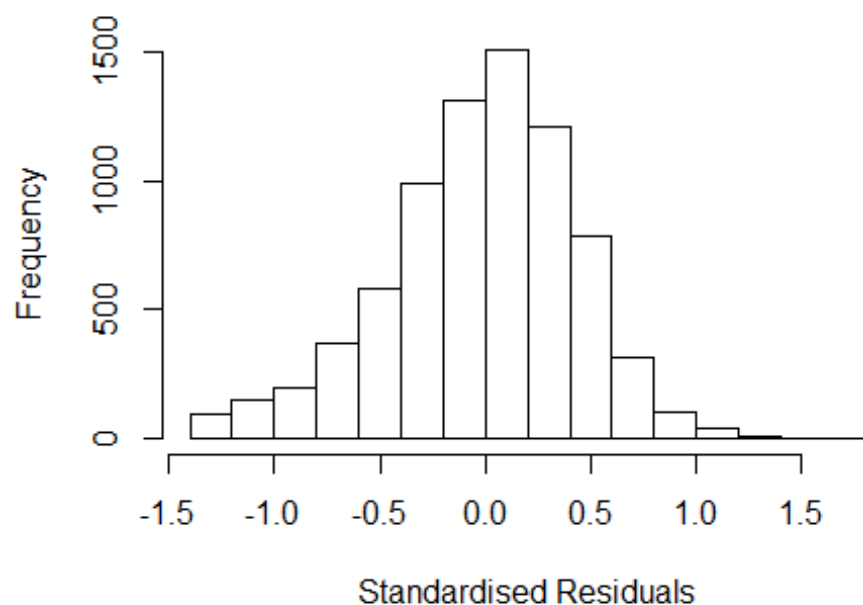
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3779 -0.2822 0.0127 0.2804 1.5809
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.942789 0.041219 22.87 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.015830 0.010753 -1.47 0.14101
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.040201 0.012882 -3.12 0.00181 **
## UniqueAuthors2 0.117023 0.035803 3.27 0.00109 **
## UniqueAuthors3 0.182405 0.033265 5.48 4.3e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.301798 0.031182 9.68 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.412508 0.028188 14.63 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.066873 0.039337 -1.70 0.08917 .
## Year1998 -0.062128 0.040541 -1.53 0.12545
## Year1999 -0.075901 0.035725 -2.12 0.03365 *
```

```

## Year2000      0.013120    0.035246    0.37  0.70973
## Year2001     -0.038976    0.035471   -1.10  0.27189
## Year2002     -0.070529    0.035246   -2.00  0.04542 *
## Year2003     -0.120062    0.034555   -3.47  0.00051 ***
## Year2004     -0.150780    0.034230   -4.40  1.1e-05 ***
## Year2005     -0.141231    0.033895   -4.17  3.1e-05 ***
## Year2006     -0.133754    0.034834   -3.84  0.00012 ***
## Year2007     -0.046113    0.034512   -1.34  0.18154
## Year2008      0.000134    0.034239    0.00  0.99688
## Year2009      0.022555    0.034995    0.64  0.51926
## Year2010     -0.066439    0.034943   -1.90  0.05729 .
## Year2011     -0.109940    0.034620   -3.18  0.00150 **
## Year2012     -0.156150    0.034684   -4.50  6.8e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.411
## Multiple R-squared:  0.104, Adjusted R-squared:  0.102
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 682 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6989 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.105  0.868  0.949  0.901  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.30e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.024 1      1.012
## LastAuthorFemale  1.032 1      1.016
## Year              1.035 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



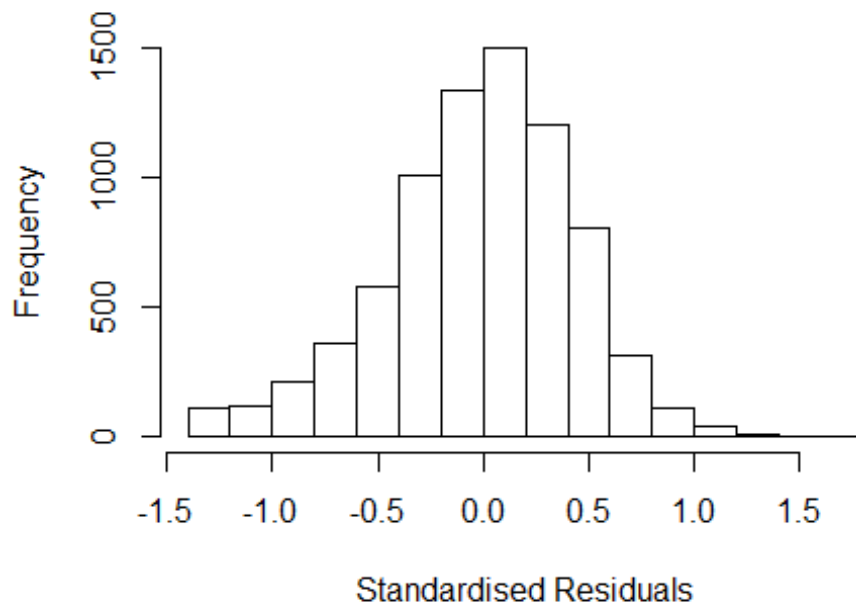
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3153 -0.2870  0.0204  0.2866  1.6358
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.29e+00   3.03e-02  42.49  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -1.79e-02   1.11e-02  -1.60  0.10870
## LastAuthorFemale1  -6.48e-02   1.35e-02  -4.81  1.5e-06 ***
## Year1997         -7.06e-02   4.04e-02  -1.75  0.08062 .
## Year1998         -5.61e-02   4.16e-02  -1.35  0.17726
## Year1999         -7.60e-02   3.70e-02  -2.05  0.04007 *
## Year2000         -6.98e-05   3.67e-02   0.00  0.99848
## Year2001         -5.78e-02   3.69e-02  -1.57  0.11725
## Year2002         -9.34e-02   3.66e-02  -2.55  0.01082 *
## Year2003        -1.23e-01   3.57e-02  -3.45  0.00057 ***
## Year2004        -1.39e-01   3.54e-02  -3.92  9.0e-05 ***
## Year2005        -1.30e-01   3.53e-02  -3.69  0.00023 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -1.52e-01   3.63e-02   -4.19   2.8e-05 ***
## Year2007          -4.98e-02   3.60e-02   -1.39   0.16572
## Year2008          -9.16e-04   3.55e-02   -0.03   0.97942
## Year2009           2.62e-02   3.62e-02    0.73   0.46847
## Year2010          -5.15e-02   3.68e-02   -1.40   0.16184
## Year2011          -1.12e-01   3.64e-02   -3.09   0.00204 **
## Year2012          -1.45e-01   3.60e-02   -4.02   5.8e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.416
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0205, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0182
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 632 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7039 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0879 0.8650 0.9490 0.8960 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.30e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.016 1      1.008
## Year              1.016 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3045 -0.2844  0.0188  0.2860  1.6486
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.282033   0.030180  42.48  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.025280   0.011127  -2.27  0.02312 *
## Year1997        -0.069266   0.040330  -1.72  0.08593 .
## Year1998        -0.056518   0.041528  -1.36  0.17357
## Year1999        -0.076006   0.036957  -2.06  0.03975 *
## Year2000         0.000459   0.036609   0.01  0.99000
## Year2001        -0.057960   0.036777  -1.58  0.11507
## Year2002        -0.095795   0.036614  -2.62  0.00890 **
## Year2003        -0.126542   0.035656  -3.55  0.00039 ***
## Year2004        -0.139066   0.035349  -3.93  8.4e-05 ***
## Year2005        -0.132544   0.035221  -3.76  0.00017 ***
## Year2006        -0.152163   0.036218  -4.20  2.7e-05 ***
```

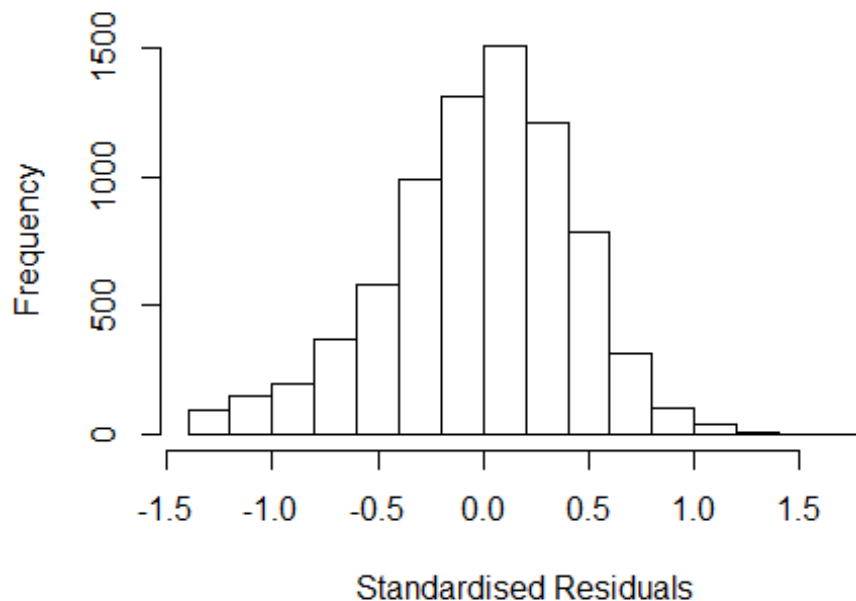
```

## Year2007          -0.054376    0.035823    -1.52    0.12908
## Year2008          -0.005880    0.035441    -0.17    0.86823
## Year2009           0.022425    0.036002     0.62    0.53339
## Year2010          -0.055515    0.036740    -1.51    0.13082
## Year2011          -0.115673    0.036305    -3.19    0.00145 **
## Year2012          -0.150670    0.035905    -4.20    2.7e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.416
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0173, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0151
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 629 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7042 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0817 0.8640 0.9490 0.8960 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.30e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.023 1          1.011
## Year            1.023 16          1.001

```



## Residuals from last author



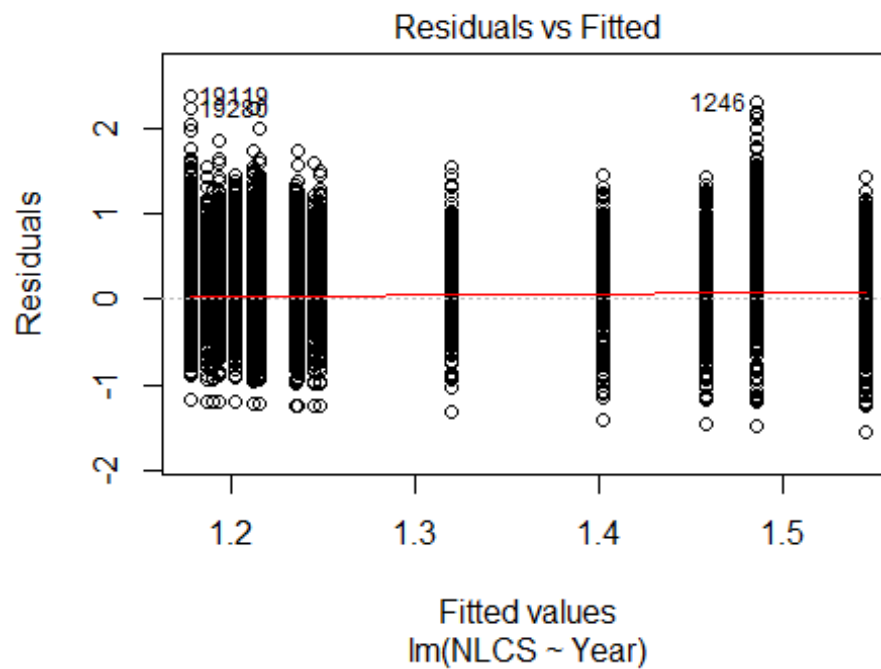
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3096 -0.2859  0.0195  0.2834  1.6420
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.285676   0.030311  42.42 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.067682   0.013414  -5.05 4.6e-07 ***
## Year1997        -0.071055   0.040409  -1.76 0.07872 .
## Year1998        -0.056711   0.041589  -1.36 0.17273
## Year1999        -0.076924   0.037000  -2.08 0.03765 *
## Year2000        -0.000628   0.036733  -0.02 0.98637
## Year2001        -0.058759   0.036933  -1.59 0.11166
## Year2002        -0.093914   0.036654  -2.56 0.01042 *
## Year2003        -0.123825   0.035740  -3.46 0.00053 ***
## Year2004        -0.140089   0.035415  -3.96 7.7e-05 ***
## Year2005        -0.131160   0.035316  -3.71 0.00021 ***
## Year2006        -0.153647   0.036315  -4.23 2.4e-05 ***
```

```

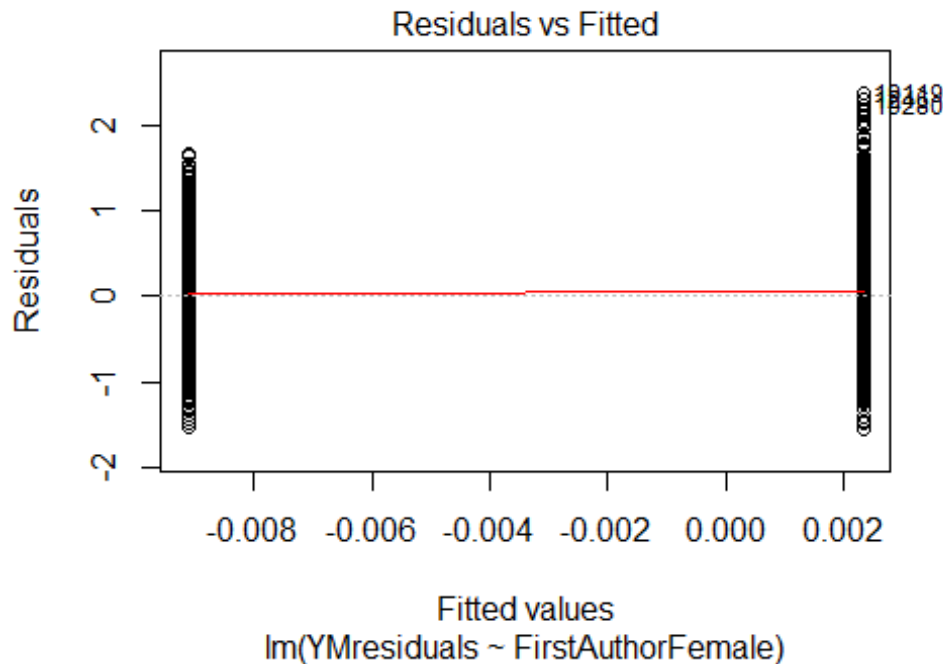
## Year2007          -0.051585    0.035934    -1.44    0.15117
## Year2008          -0.002848    0.035477    -0.08    0.93602
## Year2009           0.023949    0.036166     0.66    0.50787
## Year2010          -0.053376    0.036829    -1.45    0.14730
## Year2011          -0.114370    0.036366    -3.14    0.00167 **
## Year2012          -0.147661    0.035956    -4.11    4.1e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.416
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0202, Adjusted R-squared:  0.018
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 616 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7055 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0848 0.8650 0.9490 0.8960 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.30e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 7671"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2748"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1001 1372 1227 1165 1305 1406 1233 1019 1019 1113 1433 1741 1843 1762 1651
## 2011 2012
## 1630 1656
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 556 811 689 634 738 722 871 707 710 834 1090 1371 1428 1389 1310
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1297 1343
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 498 718 605 537 633 625 752 617 608 710 925 1147 1212 1198 1115
## 2011 2012
## 1112 1164
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 610, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

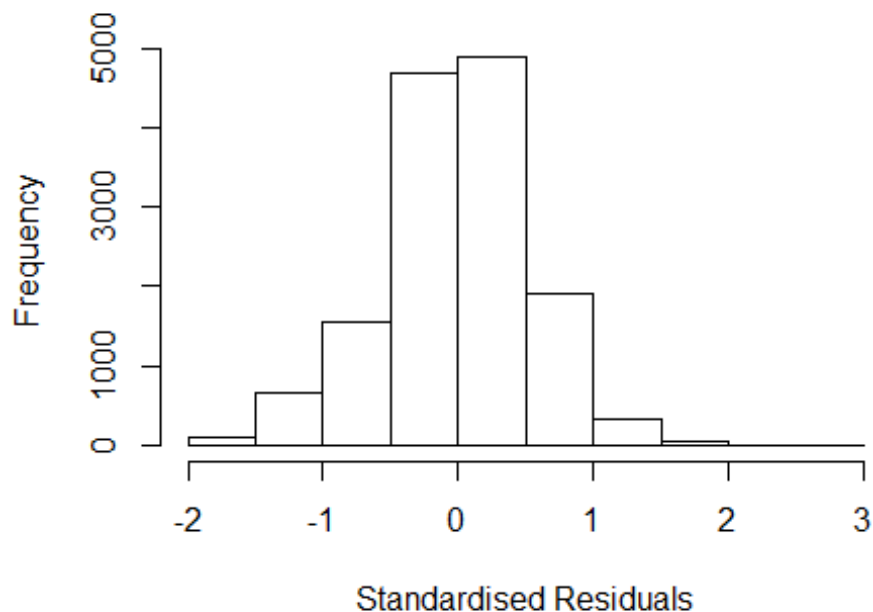


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 96, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.20270787039278"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.56109178782433"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 180000, p-value = 0.001
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.30718345079352"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.46713691903977"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 120000, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.062 1          1.031
## LastAuthorFemale  1.048 1          1.024
## UniqueAuthors     1.097 4          1.012
## Year              1.123 16          1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



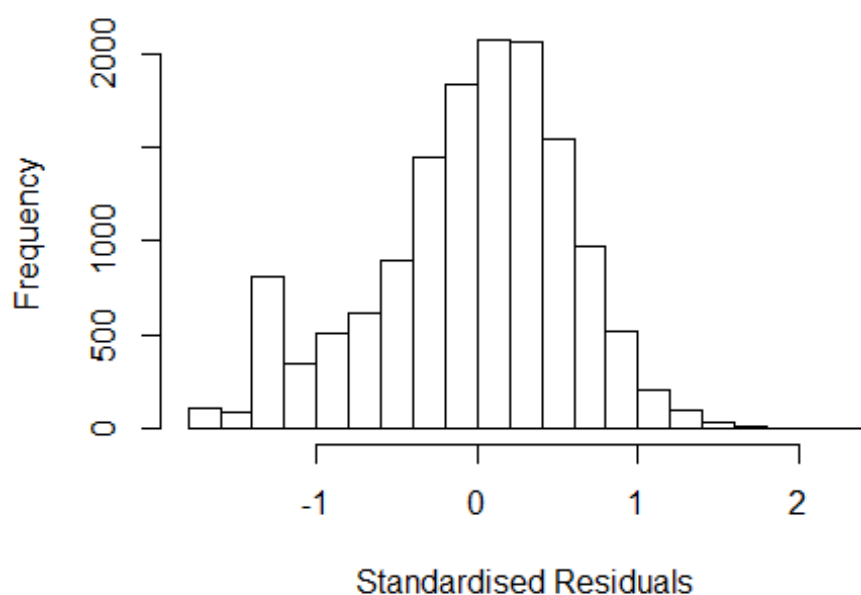
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2362 0031012642 3.478 1997      2748      1      2.57
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.8912 -0.3686  0.0126  0.3518  2.5705
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.8473    0.0351   24.17 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0447    0.0108   -4.13 3.6e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0194    0.0136   -1.43  0.153
## UniqueAuthors2     0.5921    0.0263   22.51 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.7104    0.0240   29.63 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.8157    0.0235   34.66 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.9836    0.0212   46.30 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.0602    0.0502    1.20  0.231
## Year1998         -0.0662    0.0379   -1.75  0.081 .
## Year1999         -0.1612    0.0383   -4.21 2.6e-05 ***
```

```

## Year2000      -0.2326      0.0355      -6.55      5.8e-11 ***
## Year2001      -0.3327      0.0358      -9.29      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002      -0.3396      0.0338     -10.05      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003      -0.3881      0.0347     -11.19      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.4191      0.0340     -12.34      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.3799      0.0345     -11.00      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.3772      0.0328     -11.49      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.3801      0.0321     -11.86      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.4044      0.0320     -12.62      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.4147      0.0332     -12.50      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.4156      0.0329     -12.63      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.4362      0.0324     -13.47      < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.4598      0.0325     -14.14      < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.494
## Multiple R-squared:  0.261, Adjusted R-squared:  0.259
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(1074,9914) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.1e-06);
## 1100 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13074 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0046 0.8600 0.9440 0.8880 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           7.05e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.038 1 1.019
## LastAuthorFemale 1.024 1 1.012
## Year 1.046 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.617 -0.379  0.039  0.383  2.369
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.58147    0.02721   58.12 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00579    0.01177   -0.49  0.6225
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.04185    0.01534   -2.73  0.0064 **
## Year1997         0.03590    0.05189    0.69  0.4890
## Year1998        -0.08500    0.03660   -2.32  0.0202 *
## Year1999        -0.12063    0.03845   -3.14  0.0017 **
## Year2000        -0.21426    0.03481   -6.15  7.7e-10 ***
## Year2001        -0.32028    0.03648   -8.78 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002        -0.30521    0.03344   -9.13 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003        -0.35099    0.03645   -9.63 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004        -0.36448    0.03374  -10.80 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005        -0.31332    0.03451   -9.08 < 2e-16 ***
```

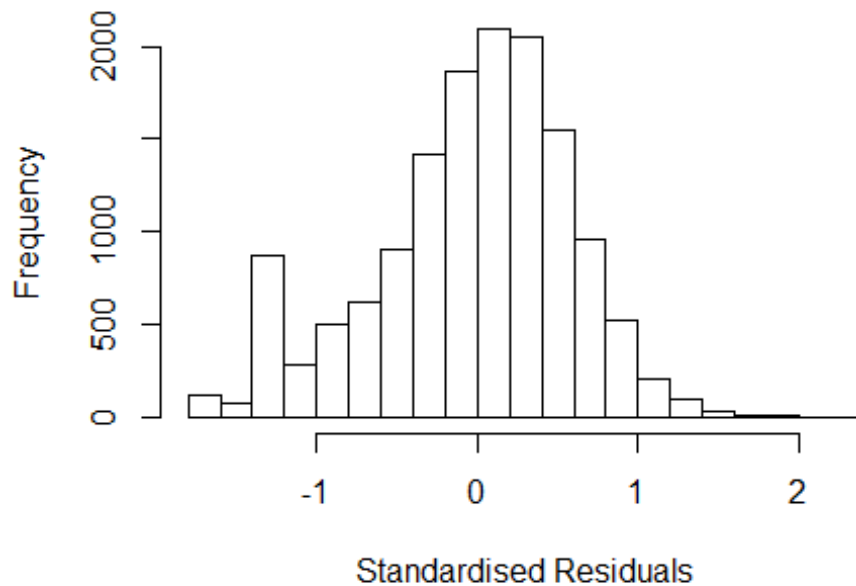
```

## Year2006      -0.34123      0.03315    -10.29 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.32397      0.03226    -10.04 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.35392      0.03348    -10.57 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.39909      0.03546    -11.26 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.34284      0.03369    -10.18 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.36066      0.03206    -11.25 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.34717      0.03206    -10.83 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.552
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0386, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0374
## Convergence in 17 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1195 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12981 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0259 0.8510 0.9480 0.8880 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      7.05e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.032 1      1.016
## Year      1.032 16      1.001

```



## Residuals from first author



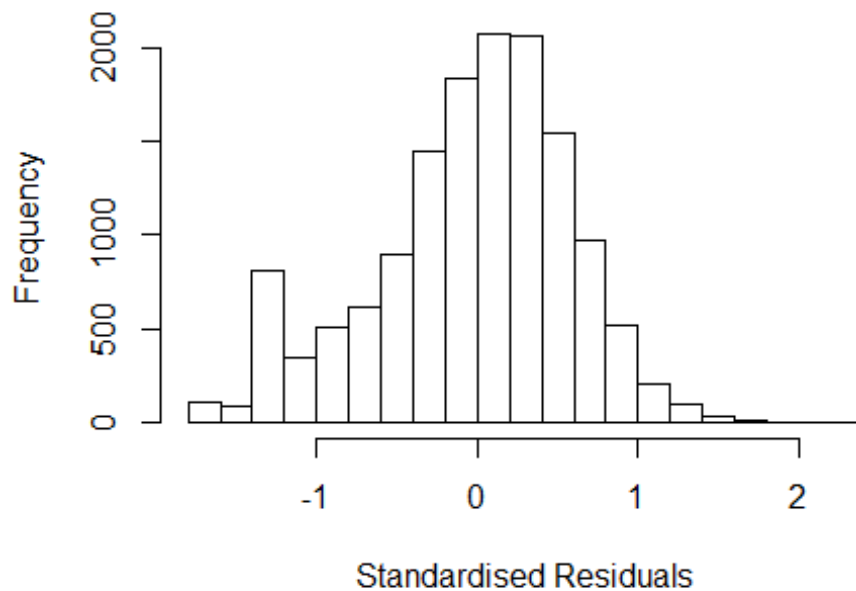
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.6136 -0.3758 0.0401 0.3820 2.3722
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.5790 0.0273 57.93 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0119 0.0118 -1.01 0.3123
## Year1997 0.0346 0.0519 0.67 0.5045
## Year1998 -0.0849 0.0367 -2.32 0.0206 *
## Year1999 -0.1199 0.0385 -3.12 0.0018 **
## Year2000 -0.2146 0.0349 -6.15 7.7e-10 ***
## Year2001 -0.3211 0.0365 -8.79 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002 -0.3051 0.0335 -9.11 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003 -0.3515 0.0365 -9.62 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004 -0.3661 0.0338 -10.84 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005 -0.3157 0.0345 -9.15 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006 -0.3428 0.0332 -10.34 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.3255      0.0323  -10.08  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008          -0.3563      0.0335  -10.64  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.4001      0.0355  -11.27  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.3447      0.0337  -10.22  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.3630      0.0321  -11.31  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.3502      0.0320  -10.93  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.552
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0382, Adjusted R-squared:  0.037
## Convergence in 17 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1164 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13012 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0251 0.8510 0.9480 0.8890 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      7.05e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.019 1      1.009
## Year      1.019 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



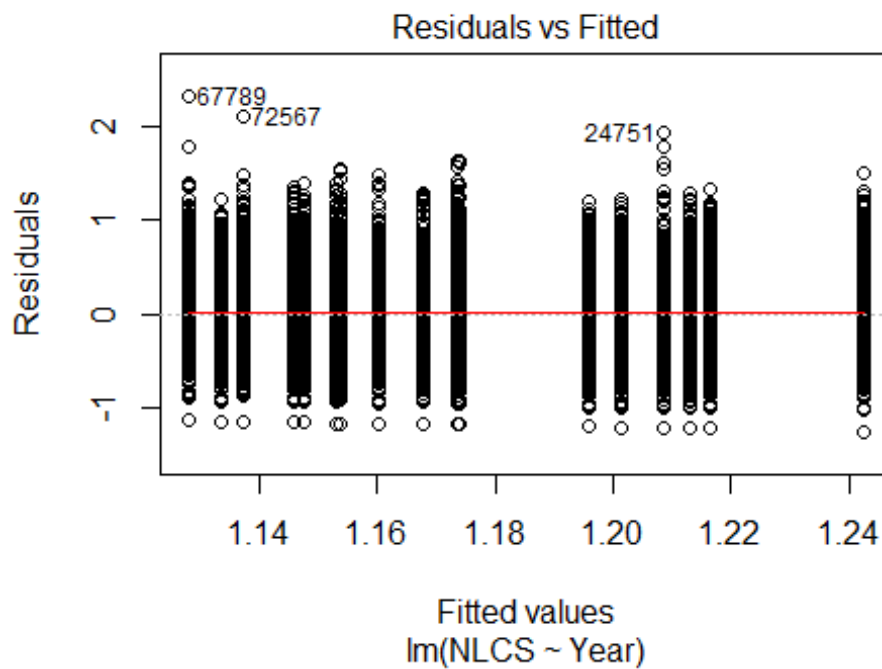
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.6157 -0.3781  0.0393  0.3833  2.3699
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.5809     0.0272   58.15 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0432     0.0154   -2.81  0.0050 **
## Year1997          0.0348     0.0518    0.67  0.5011
## Year1998         -0.0851     0.0366   -2.33  0.0200 *
## Year1999         -0.1212     0.0384   -3.15  0.0016 **
## Year2000         -0.2146     0.0348   -6.17  7.1e-10 ***
## Year2001         -0.3206     0.0365   -8.79 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002         -0.3057     0.0334   -9.15 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003         -0.3517     0.0364   -9.65 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004         -0.3651     0.0337  -10.83 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005         -0.3140     0.0345   -9.11 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006         -0.3420     0.0331  -10.34 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

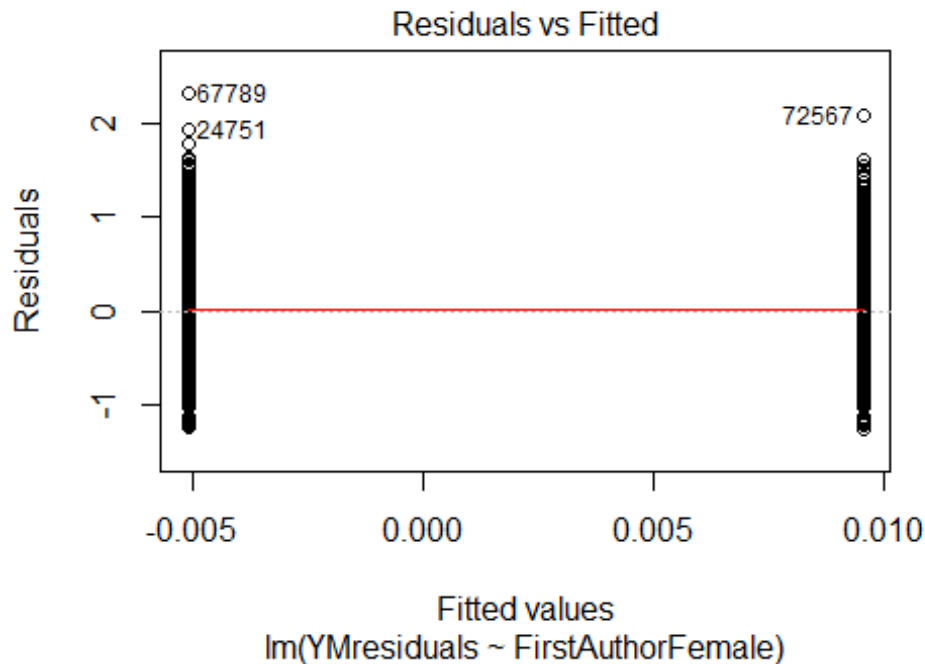
## Year2007          -0.3248      0.0322  -10.10  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008          -0.3548      0.0334  -10.63  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.3998      0.0354  -11.29  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.3437      0.0336  -10.23  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.3616      0.0320  -11.31  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.3481      0.0320  -10.89  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.553
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0385, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0374
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1168 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13008 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0264 0.8520 0.9480 0.8890 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.05e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 14176"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2800"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3653 3746 3883 3737 3744 3698 3694 3692 3990 4052 4548 4514 4076 3489 3810
## 2011 2012
## 3918 3822
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2268 2336 2481 2301 2233 2028 2476 2448 2699 2722 2983 3010 2700 2271 2506
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 2615 2556
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2013 2073 2201 2018 1937 1753 2146 2148 2351 2346 2571 2617 2325 1966 2175
## 2011 2012
## 2244 2196
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 190, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

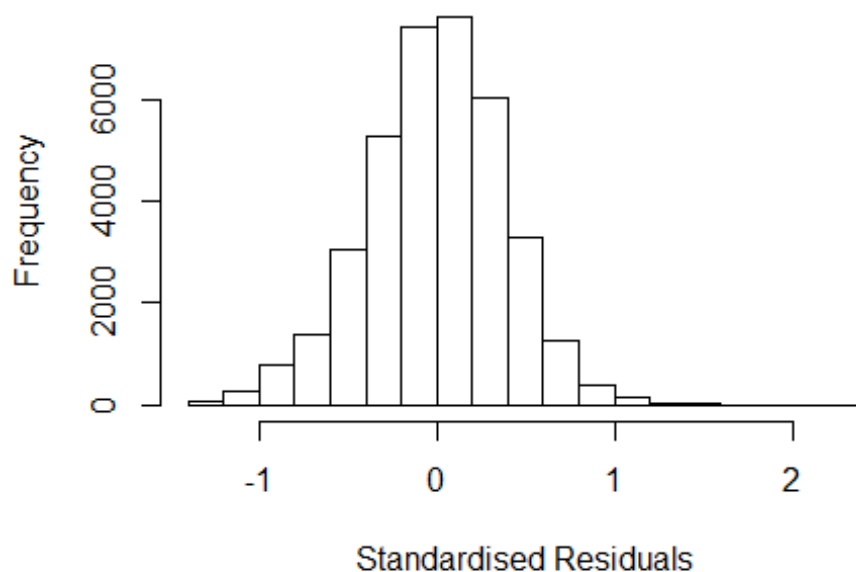


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 95, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.62059654418437"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.18312912893973"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 870000, p-value = 7e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.40329308600654"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.34979473947918"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 680000, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.019 1          1.009
## LastAuthorFemale  1.013 1          1.006
## UniqueAuthors    1.052 4          1.006
## Year              1.057 16         1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.38748 -0.25190  0.00652  0.25511  2.27262
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.91768    0.01416   64.83  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00200    0.00422    0.48  0.6347
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02493    0.00488   -5.11  3.3e-07 ***
## UniqueAuthors2    0.28922    0.01169   24.74  < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.32664    0.01172   27.87  < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.36295    0.01194   30.41  < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.46779    0.01160   40.33  < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.01809    0.01313    1.38  0.1682
## Year1998         -0.00809    0.01293   -0.63  0.5319
## Year1999         -0.02627    0.01277   -2.06  0.0396 *
```

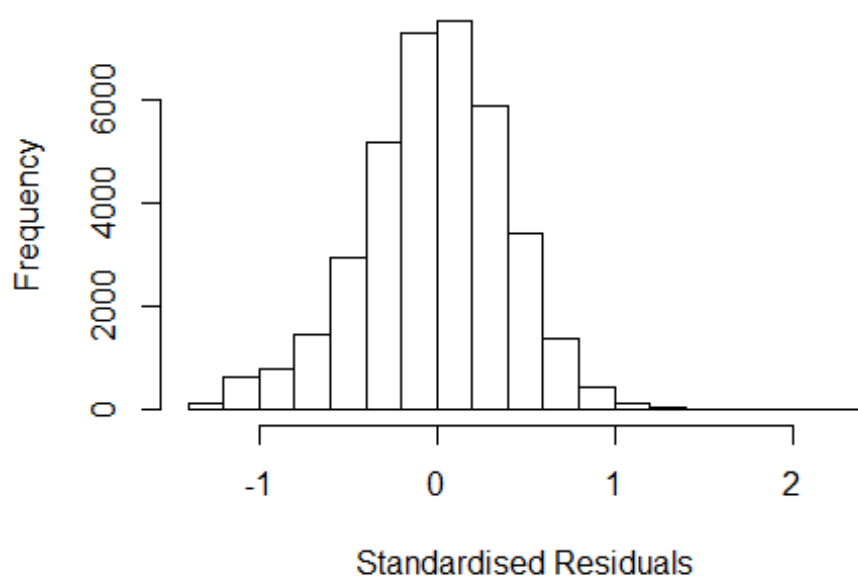
```

## Year2000      -0.03668    0.01271   -2.89    0.0039 **
## Year2001      -0.03930    0.01324   -2.97    0.0030 **
## Year2002      -0.07766    0.01274   -6.10    1.1e-09 ***
## Year2003      -0.10685    0.01269   -8.42    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.07420    0.01245   -5.96    2.5e-09 ***
## Year2005      -0.10595    0.01232   -8.60    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.10683    0.01205   -8.87    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.10909    0.01191   -9.16    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.09908    0.01257   -7.88    3.4e-15 ***
## Year2009      -0.10320    0.01289   -8.00    1.2e-15 ***
## Year2010      -0.11143    0.01326   -8.41    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.13131    0.01287  -10.21    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.11913    0.01312   -9.08    < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.375
## Multiple R-squared:  0.097, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0965
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(11930,11934,33716,36045)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.7e-06);
## 3027 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 34049 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0026 0.8690 0.9510 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           2.70e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.015 1 1.007
## LastAuthorFemale 1.010 1 1.005
## Year 1.009 16 1.000

```



## Residuals from first and last author



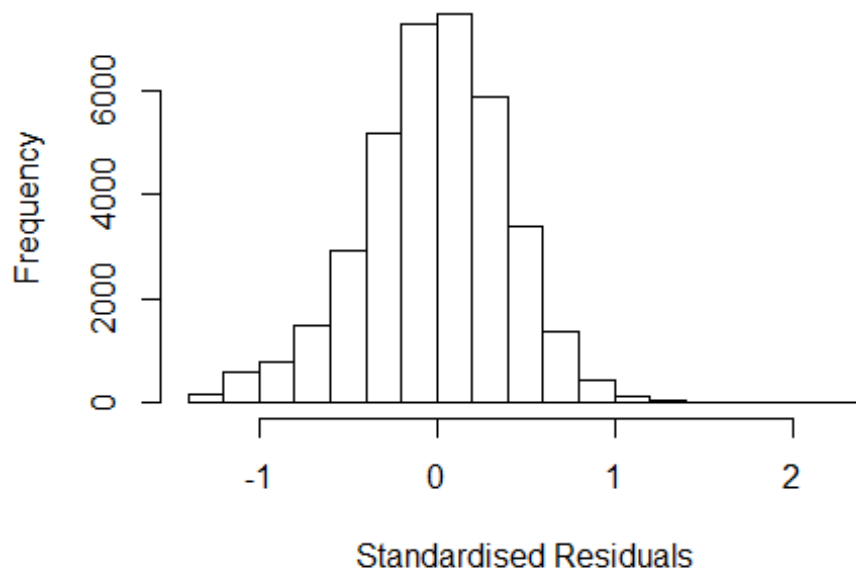
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.26554 -0.25767  0.00661  0.25868  2.30395
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.22934    0.00959  128.21 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.01749    0.00434   4.03 5.5e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03215    0.00502  -6.41 1.5e-10 ***
## Year1997         0.01871    0.01326   1.41  0.1582
## Year1998        -0.00470    0.01290  -0.36  0.7154
## Year1999        -0.01537    0.01271  -1.21  0.2267
## Year2000        -0.02153    0.01256  -1.71  0.0865 .
## Year2001        -0.00834    0.01325  -0.63  0.5291
## Year2002        -0.05336    0.01296  -4.12 3.8e-05 ***
## Year2003        -0.07532    0.01296  -5.81 6.2e-09 ***
## Year2004        -0.03864    0.01262  -3.06  0.0022 **
## Year2005        -0.07282    0.01253  -5.81 6.2e-09 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -0.07308      0.01208      -6.05      1.5e-09 ***
## Year2007          -0.06767      0.01196      -5.66      1.6e-08 ***
## Year2008          -0.05090      0.01259      -4.04      5.3e-05 ***
## Year2009          -0.05570      0.01307      -4.26      2.0e-05 ***
## Year2010          -0.06143      0.01340      -4.58      4.6e-06 ***
## Year2011          -0.08629      0.01311      -6.58      4.6e-11 ***
## Year2012          -0.06962      0.01336      -5.21      1.9e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.384
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00733,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00685
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(11930,33716,36045)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.7e-06);
## 3086 weights are ~1. The remaining 33991 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0008 0.8680 0.9510 0.8970 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.70e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.007 1          1.003
## Year              1.007 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



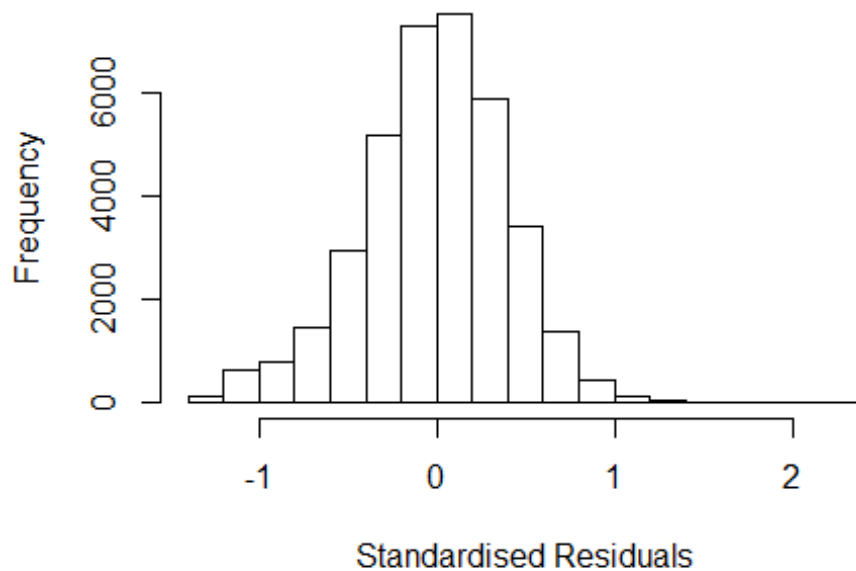
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.25616 -0.25825 0.00506 0.25941 2.31026
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.22462 0.00955 128.20 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01363 0.00433 3.15 0.0016 **
## Year1997 0.01791 0.01326 1.35 0.1768
## Year1998 -0.00494 0.01290 -0.38 0.7017
## Year1999 -0.01625 0.01271 -1.28 0.2011
## Year2000 -0.02268 0.01256 -1.81 0.0709 .
## Year2001 -0.01035 0.01325 -0.78 0.4349
## Year2002 -0.05456 0.01296 -4.21 2.6e-05 ***
## Year2003 -0.07642 0.01296 -5.90 3.7e-09 ***
## Year2004 -0.03968 0.01262 -3.15 0.0017 **
## Year2005 -0.07409 0.01253 -5.91 3.4e-09 ***
## Year2006 -0.07429 0.01207 -6.15 7.7e-10 ***
```

```

## Year2007      -0.06852    0.01196   -5.73  1.0e-08 ***
## Year2008      -0.05208    0.01260   -4.13  3.6e-05 ***
## Year2009      -0.05653    0.01307   -4.33  1.5e-05 ***
## Year2010      -0.06267    0.01341   -4.67  3.0e-06 ***
## Year2011      -0.08787    0.01310   -6.71  2.0e-11 ***
## Year2012      -0.07120    0.01336   -5.33  9.8e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.384
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00623,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00578
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(11930,33716,36045)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.7e-06);
## 3091 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 33986 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0005 0.8690 0.9510 0.8970 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.70e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.002 1      1.001
## Year      1.002 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



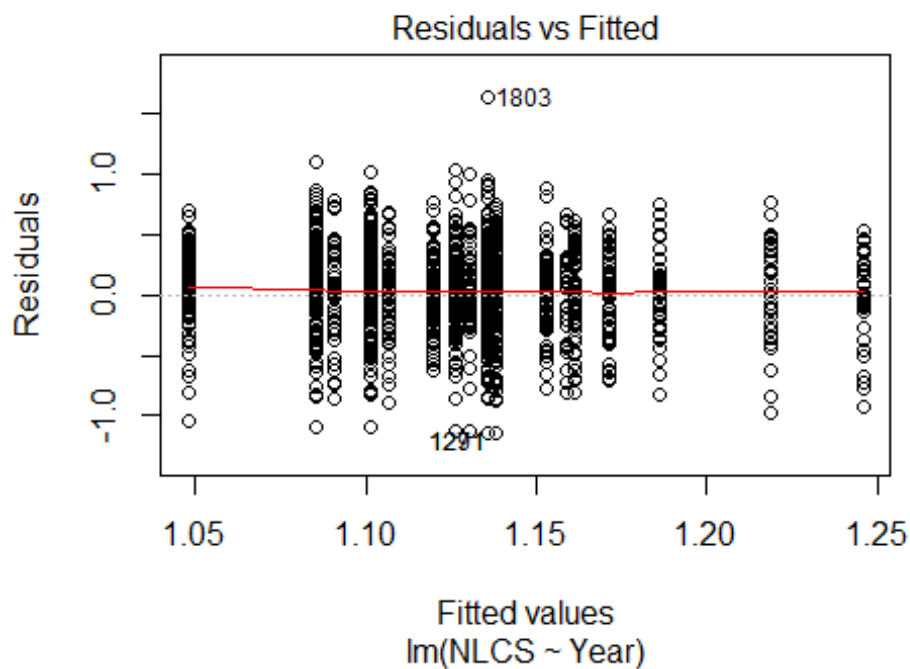
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.25332 -0.25914 0.00586 0.25886 2.29766
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.23476 0.00949 130.07 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02936 0.00500 -5.87 4.4e-09 ***
## Year1997 0.01857 0.01326 1.40 0.1615
## Year1998 -0.00538 0.01290 -0.42 0.6767
## Year1999 -0.01568 0.01272 -1.23 0.2175
## Year2000 -0.02180 0.01257 -1.73 0.0828 .
## Year2001 -0.00864 0.01325 -0.65 0.5144
## Year2002 -0.05327 0.01297 -4.11 4.0e-05 ***
## Year2003 -0.07508 0.01296 -5.79 7.0e-09 ***
## Year2004 -0.03846 0.01262 -3.05 0.0023 **
## Year2005 -0.07276 0.01253 -5.80 6.5e-09 ***
## Year2006 -0.07279 0.01208 -6.02 1.7e-09 ***
```

```

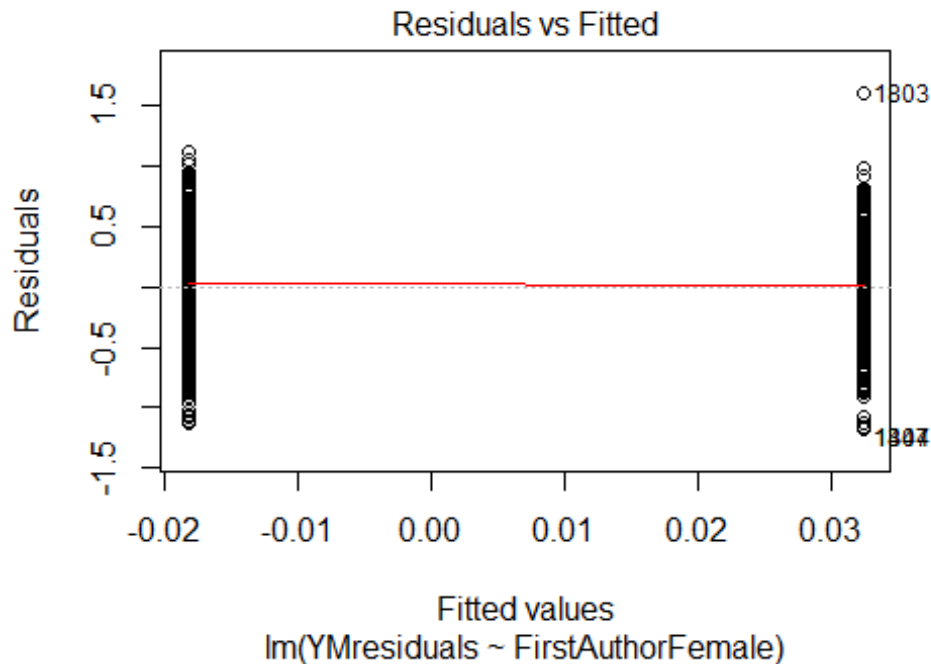
## Year2007          -0.06736      0.01198      -5.63  1.9e-08 ***
## Year2008          -0.05062      0.01259      -4.02  5.8e-05 ***
## Year2009          -0.05473      0.01307      -4.19  2.8e-05 ***
## Year2010          -0.06040      0.01340      -4.51  6.6e-06 ***
## Year2011          -0.08542      0.01310      -6.52  7.2e-11 ***
## Year2012          -0.06862      0.01335      -5.14  2.8e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.384
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00691,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00646
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(11930,33716,36045)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.7e-06);
## 3079 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 33998 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0012 0.8690 0.9510 0.8970 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.70e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 37080"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2801"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 43 64 75 51 69 72 61 57 73 71 87 107 128 199 229
## 2011 2012
## 285 337
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
##      30      39      54      41      53      46      51      45      57      61      76      81     101     149     177
## 2011 2012
##    219    264
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##    25    36    41    37    45    42    43    33    50    44    62    67    89   134   158
## 2011 2012
##    195    237
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 24, df = 16, p-value = 0.09
```



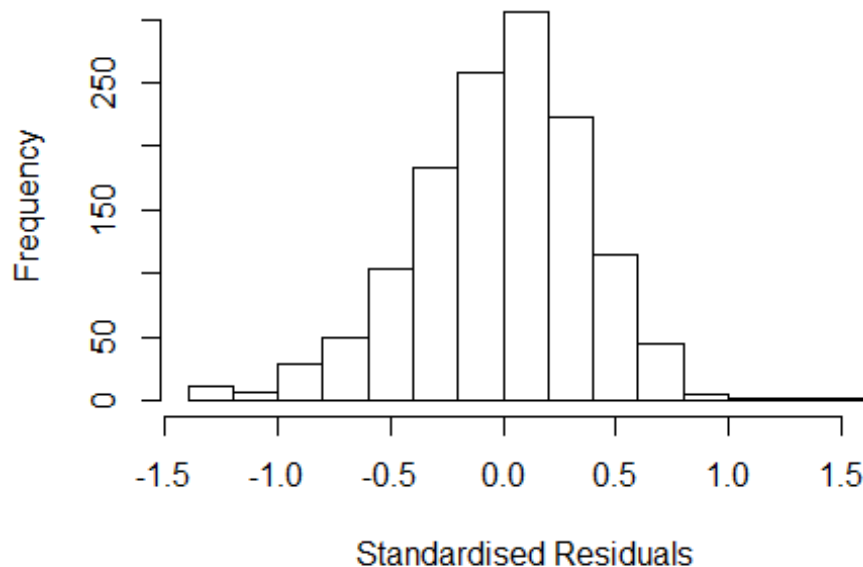
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 3.1, df = 1, p-value = 0.08
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.24289353852042"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.51844310022277"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 9300, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.66476542310077"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.95550158020123"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 7000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.050 1          1.025
## LastAuthorFemale  1.100 1          1.049
## UniqueAuthors    1.369 4          1.040
## Year              1.469 16         1.012
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



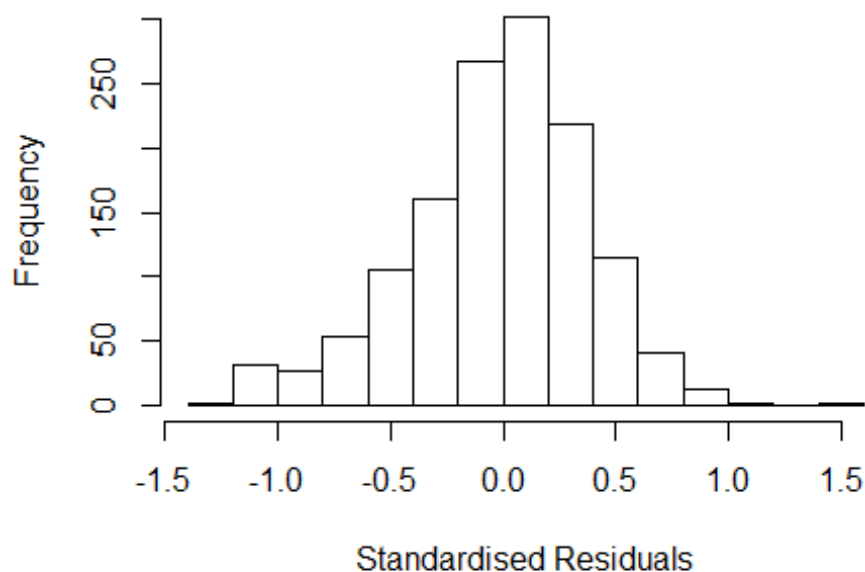
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3250 -0.2527  0.0136  0.2391  1.4525
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9769    0.1116   8.75 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0258    0.0214   1.21  0.2277
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0347    0.0237   1.47  0.1424
## UniqueAuthors2     0.1803    0.0688   2.62  0.0089 **
## UniqueAuthors3     0.2092    0.0686   3.05  0.0023 **
## UniqueAuthors4     0.2331    0.0693   3.36  0.0008 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.4082    0.0651   6.27 4.8e-10 ***
## Year1997          -0.0640    0.1134  -0.56  0.5729
## Year1998          -0.0468    0.1135  -0.41  0.6798
## Year1999           0.0191    0.1067   0.18  0.8582
```

```

## Year2000          -0.0786      0.1047   -0.75    0.4527
## Year2001          -0.0843      0.1057   -0.80    0.4253
## Year2002          -0.0913      0.1072   -0.85    0.3943
## Year2003          -0.1138      0.1178   -0.97    0.3343
## Year2004          -0.1811      0.1065   -1.70    0.0894 .
## Year2005          -0.0668      0.1090   -0.61    0.5403
## Year2006          -0.1861      0.1021   -1.82    0.0685 .
## Year2007          -0.1608      0.1055   -1.52    0.1275
## Year2008          -0.1760      0.1028   -1.71    0.0873 .
## Year2009          -0.1722      0.1030   -1.67    0.0948 .
## Year2010          -0.1207      0.1003   -1.20    0.2293
## Year2011          -0.1333      0.0993   -1.34    0.1800
## Year2012          -0.1599      0.0987   -1.62    0.1056
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.361
## Multiple R-squared:  0.115, Adjusted R-squared:  0.1
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 109 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1229 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0687 0.8670 0.9530 0.8980 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          7.47e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.059 1 1.029
## LastAuthorFemale 1.067 1 1.033
## Year 1.128 16 1.004

```

## Residuals from first and last author



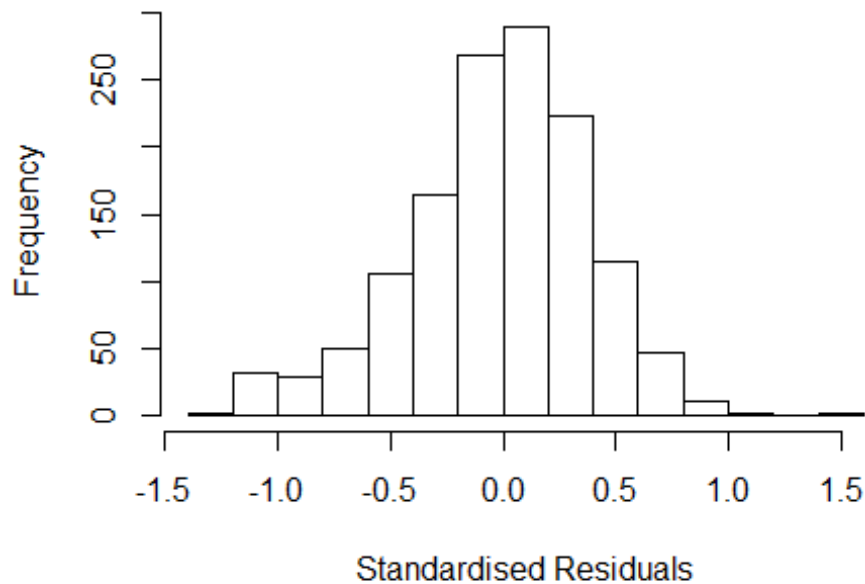
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2272 -0.2511 0.0133 0.2490 1.5553
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.2270 0.0926 13.25 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0498 0.0223 2.23 0.026 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0259 0.0243 1.07 0.287
## Year1997 -0.0592 0.1136 -0.52 0.603
## Year1998 -0.0912 0.1122 -0.81 0.417
## Year1999 0.0489 0.1071 0.46 0.648
## Year2000 -0.0725 0.1061 -0.68 0.494
## Year2001 -0.0363 0.1078 -0.34 0.736
## Year2002 -0.0881 0.1095 -0.80 0.422
## Year2003 -0.1219 0.1208 -1.01 0.313
## Year2004 -0.1383 0.1069 -1.29 0.196
## Year2005 -0.0331 0.1054 -0.31 0.753
```

```

## Year2006          -0.1190      0.0998   -1.19    0.233
## Year2007          -0.1422      0.1027   -1.38    0.166
## Year2008          -0.1163      0.1016   -1.15    0.252
## Year2009          -0.1268      0.1012   -1.25    0.211
## Year2010          -0.0756      0.0978   -0.77    0.440
## Year2011          -0.0930      0.0968   -0.96    0.337
## Year2012          -0.1356      0.0967   -1.40    0.161
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.368
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0161, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00263
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 123 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1215 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0346 0.8610 0.9500 0.8910 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      7.47e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.056 1      1.028
## Year              1.056 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from first author



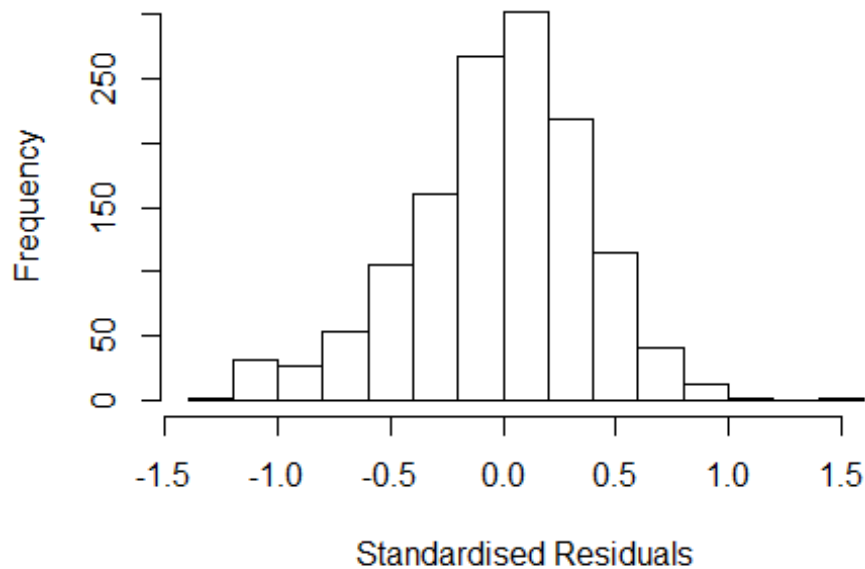
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2092 -0.2489 0.0135 0.2456 1.5715
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.2338 0.0913 13.51 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0528 0.0224 2.36 0.018 *
## Year1997 -0.0622 0.1131 -0.55 0.582
## Year1998 -0.0889 0.1112 -0.80 0.424
## Year1999 0.0472 0.1062 0.44 0.657
## Year2000 -0.0746 0.1051 -0.71 0.478
## Year2001 -0.0405 0.1067 -0.38 0.704
## Year2002 -0.0886 0.1087 -0.82 0.415
## Year2003 -0.1256 0.1201 -1.05 0.296
## Year2004 -0.1358 0.1060 -1.28 0.201
## Year2005 -0.0335 0.1044 -0.32 0.748
## Year2006 -0.1207 0.0990 -1.22 0.223
```

```

## Year2007          -0.1417      0.1022   -1.39    0.166
## Year2008          -0.1182      0.1008   -1.17    0.241
## Year2009          -0.1295      0.1003   -1.29    0.197
## Year2010          -0.0774      0.0969   -0.80    0.425
## Year2011          -0.0931      0.0960   -0.97    0.332
## Year2012          -0.1354      0.0959   -1.41    0.158
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.368
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0152, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00247
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 121 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1217 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0282 0.8630 0.9490 0.8910 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.47e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.066 1          1.033
## Year            1.066 16          1.002

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2041 -0.2553 0.0156 0.2425 1.5806
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.2335 0.0955 12.91 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0327 0.0244 1.34 0.18
## Year1997 -0.0486 0.1159 -0.42 0.67
## Year1998 -0.0885 0.1141 -0.78 0.44
## Year1999 0.0502 0.1097 0.46 0.65
## Year2000 -0.0617 0.1084 -0.57 0.57
## Year2001 -0.0243 0.1102 -0.22 0.83
## Year2002 -0.0774 0.1121 -0.69 0.49
## Year2003 -0.1083 0.1221 -0.89 0.38
## Year2004 -0.1264 0.1083 -1.17 0.24
## Year2005 -0.0211 0.1079 -0.20 0.85
## Year2006 -0.1087 0.1019 -1.07 0.29
```

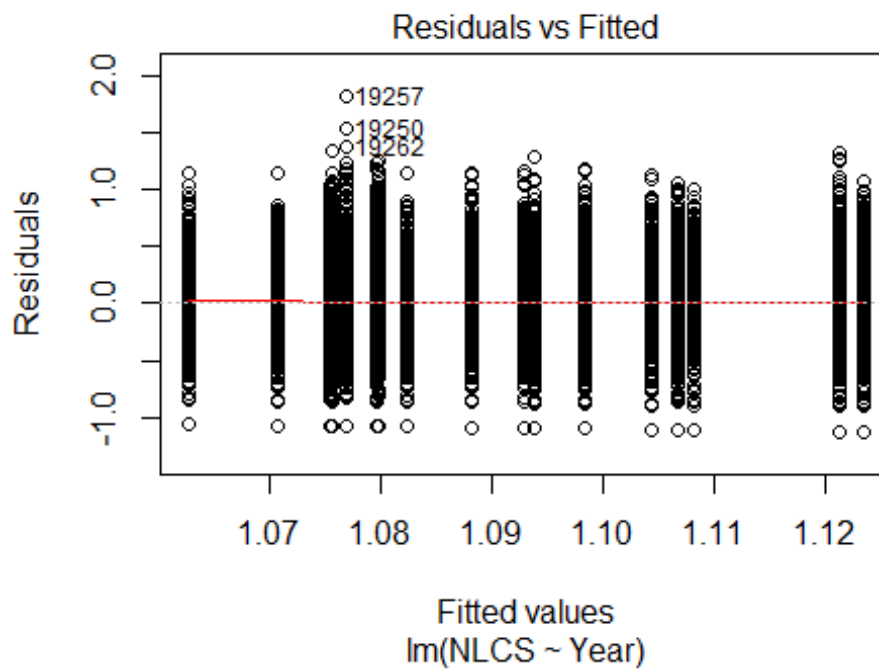
```

## Year2007          -0.1419      0.1052    -1.35      0.18
## Year2008          -0.1023      0.1037    -0.99      0.32
## Year2009          -0.1154      0.1032    -1.12      0.26
## Year2010          -0.0621      0.1000    -0.62      0.53
## Year2011          -0.0818      0.0990    -0.83      0.41
## Year2012          -0.1251      0.0991    -1.26      0.21
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.368
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0123, Adjusted R-squared:  -0.000429
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 123 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1215 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0254 0.8600 0.9490 0.8910 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.47e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 1338"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2802"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1080 946 909 818 888 981 1027 913 1015 1055 1232 1281 1300 1345 1298
## 2011 2012
## 1535 1474
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 796 732 657 611 633 674 832 722 793 868 997 1049 1048 1084 1046
## 2011 2012

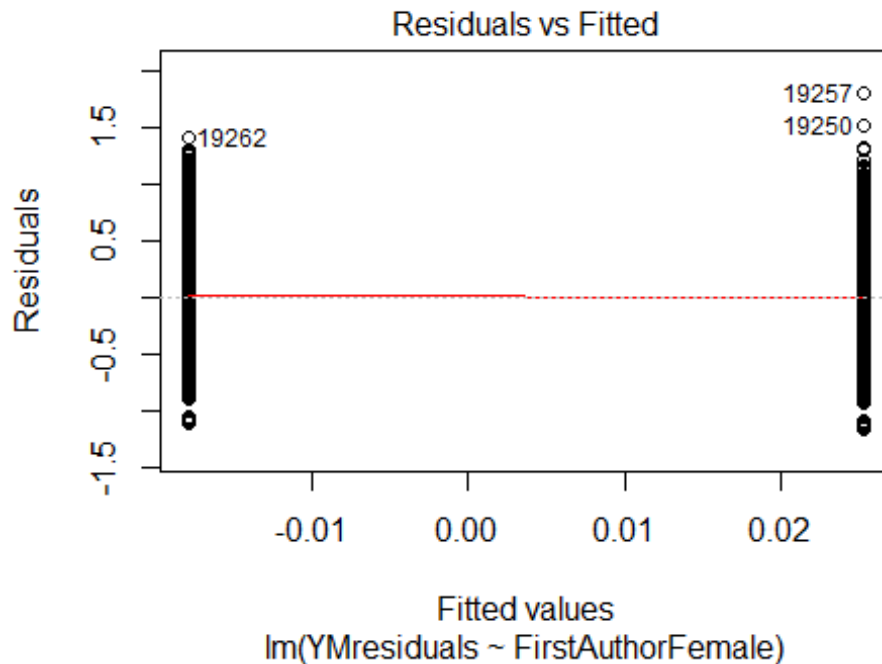
```



```
## 1246 1155
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 723 655 577 552 567 600 762 659 698 791 882 940 955 973 939
## 2011 2012
## 1120 1041
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 100, df = 16, p-value = 7e-15
```

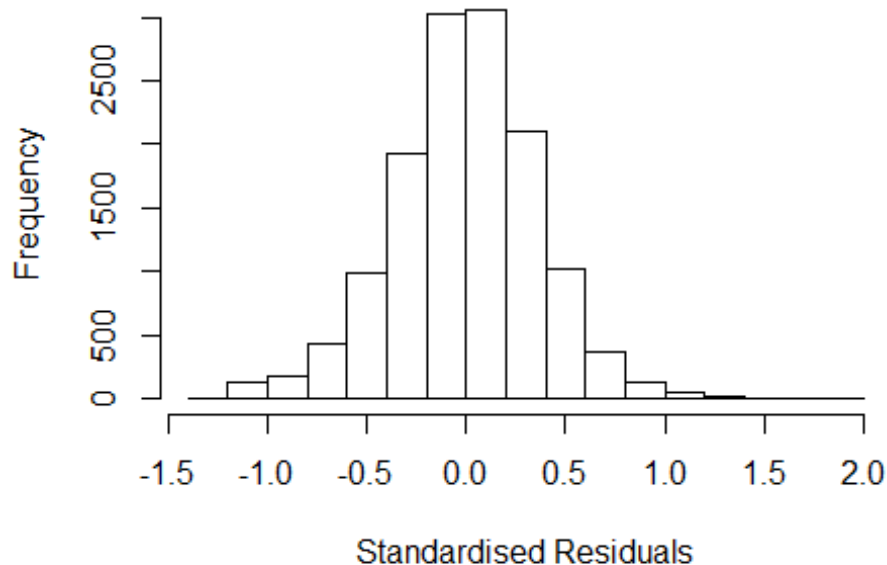


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 34, df = 1, p-value = 4e-09
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.00488686024521"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.78272296131065"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 150000, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.96749270116032"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.85353227460788"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 150000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.031 1          1.015
## LastAuthorFemale  1.033 1          1.016
## UniqueAuthors    1.087 4          1.011
## Year             1.101 16          1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



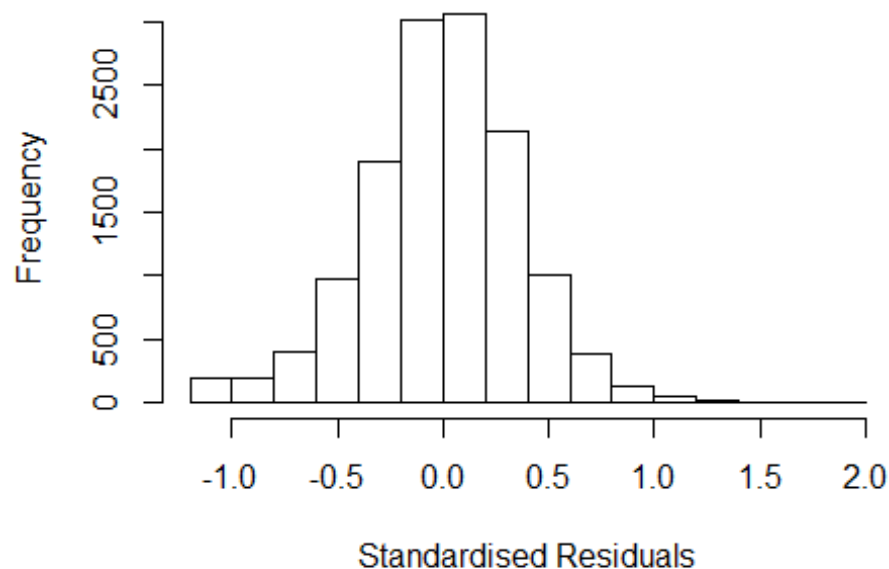
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.22453 -0.22560  0.00126  0.22365  1.84253
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.02455    0.01916   53.48 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02545    0.00624    4.08 4.6e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02248    0.00661    3.40 0.00067 ***
## UniqueAuthors2    0.08089    0.01441    5.61 2.0e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.08633    0.01464    5.90 3.8e-09 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.11824    0.01510    7.83 5.3e-15 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.16966    0.01466   11.57 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.00559    0.02114    0.26 0.79134
## Year1998         -0.03394    0.02130   -1.59 0.11106
## Year1999         -0.02322    0.02075   -1.12 0.26313
```

```

## Year2000      -0.02047      0.02058      -0.99      0.31990
## Year2001      -0.01761      0.02067      -0.85      0.39422
## Year2002      -0.04131      0.01975      -2.09      0.03649 *
## Year2003      -0.05257      0.02019      -2.60      0.00924 **
## Year2004      -0.03817      0.01902      -2.01      0.04474 *
## Year2005      -0.07279      0.01859      -3.91      9.1e-05 ***
## Year2006      -0.04375      0.01824      -2.40      0.01648 *
## Year2007      -0.05214      0.01790      -2.91      0.00359 **
## Year2008      -0.06420      0.01811      -3.54      0.00039 ***
## Year2009      -0.06949      0.01816      -3.83      0.00013 ***
## Year2010      -0.04534      0.01808      -2.51      0.01218 *
## Year2011      -0.07642      0.01870      -4.09      4.4e-05 ***
## Year2012      -0.07064      0.01915      -3.69      0.00023 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.336
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0241, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0225
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 12140 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.4e-06);
## 1134 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12299 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0018 0.8640 0.9510 0.8950 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      7.44e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.029 1      1.014
## LastAuthorFemale 1.030 1      1.015
## Year      1.020 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



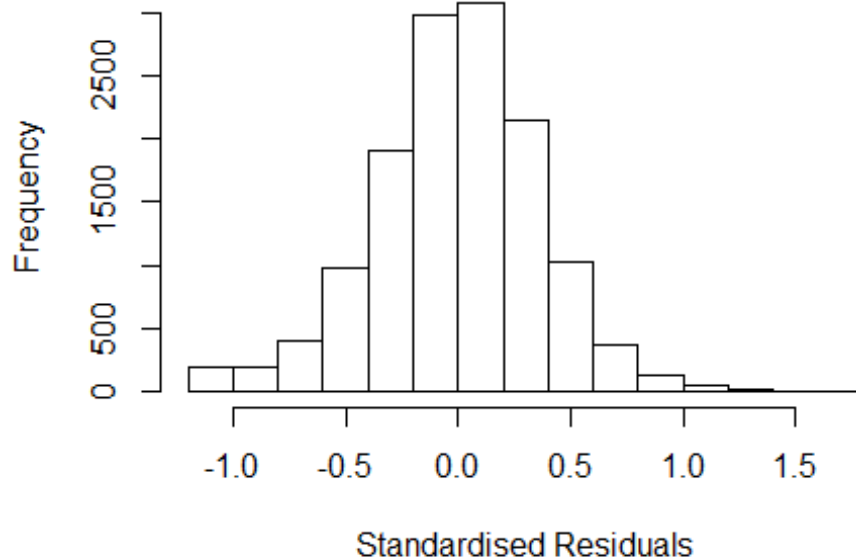
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.16147 -0.22659 0.00342 0.22587 1.80546
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.11128 0.01440 77.18 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03035 0.00628 4.83 1.4e-06 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01983 0.00663 2.99 0.0028 **
## Year1997 0.00584 0.02096 0.28 0.7804
## Year1998 -0.03559 0.02116 -1.68 0.0926 .
## Year1999 -0.02242 0.02057 -1.09 0.2758
## Year2000 -0.01676 0.02050 -0.82 0.4136
## Year2001 -0.00663 0.02048 -0.32 0.7462
## Year2002 -0.03279 0.01965 -1.67 0.0952 .
## Year2003 -0.04271 0.02005 -2.13 0.0332 *
## Year2004 -0.02608 0.01904 -1.37 0.1708
## Year2005 -0.05797 0.01851 -3.13 0.0017 **
```

```

## Year2006      -0.03121    0.01807   -1.73    0.0841 .
## Year2007      -0.03741    0.01788   -2.09    0.0364 *
## Year2008      -0.04669    0.01795   -2.60    0.0093 **
## Year2009      -0.04950    0.01799   -2.75    0.0059 **
## Year2010      -0.02208    0.01796   -1.23    0.2188
## Year2011      -0.05010    0.01840   -2.72    0.0065 **
## Year2012      -0.04328    0.01893   -2.29    0.0223 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.338
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00507,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00373
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 12140 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.4e-06);
## 1123 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12310 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0092 0.8640 0.9500 0.8940 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.44e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.01 1          1.005
## Year              1.01 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.14895 -0.22664 0.00422 0.22544 1.79658
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.11541 0.01432 77.90 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03354 0.00623 5.38 7.5e-08 ***
## Year1997 0.00585 0.02099 0.28 0.7806
## Year1998 -0.03581 0.02116 -1.69 0.0906 .
## Year1999 -0.02163 0.02055 -1.05 0.2927
## Year2000 -0.01691 0.02050 -0.83 0.4093
## Year2001 -0.00574 0.02047 -0.28 0.7793
## Year2002 -0.03246 0.01967 -1.65 0.0989 .
## Year2003 -0.04191 0.02005 -2.09 0.0366 *
## Year2004 -0.02518 0.01905 -1.32 0.1861
## Year2005 -0.05773 0.01849 -3.12 0.0018 **
## Year2006 -0.02987 0.01806 -1.65 0.0982 .
```

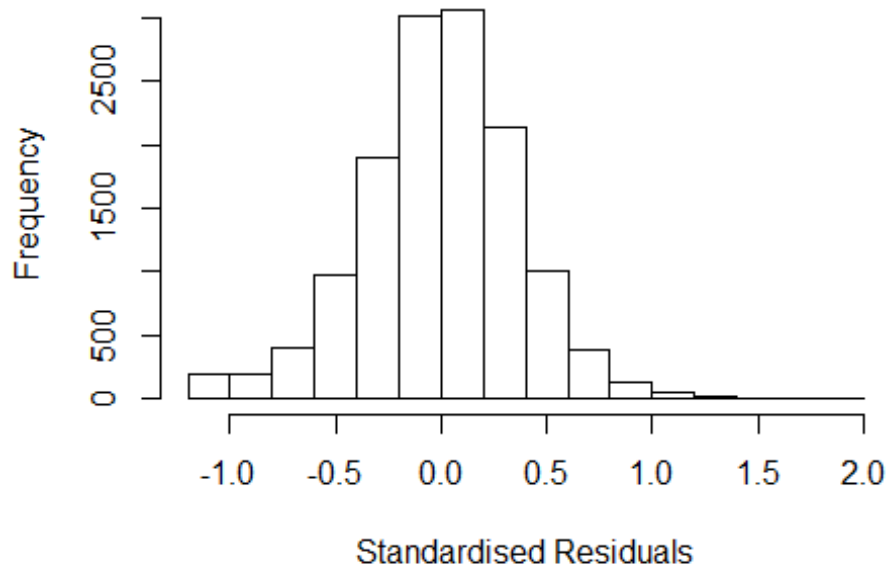
```

## Year2007          -0.03592    0.01786   -2.01    0.0444 *
## Year2008          -0.04565    0.01794   -2.54    0.0109 *
## Year2009          -0.04905    0.01799   -2.73    0.0064 **
## Year2010          -0.02046    0.01795   -1.14    0.2542
## Year2011          -0.04853    0.01837   -2.64    0.0083 **
## Year2012          -0.04192    0.01893   -2.21    0.0268 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.338
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00438,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00312
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 12140 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.4e-06);
## 1123 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12310 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0071 0.8650 0.9510 0.8940 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          7.44e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.011 1          1.005
## Year          1.011 16          1.000

```



## Residuals from last author



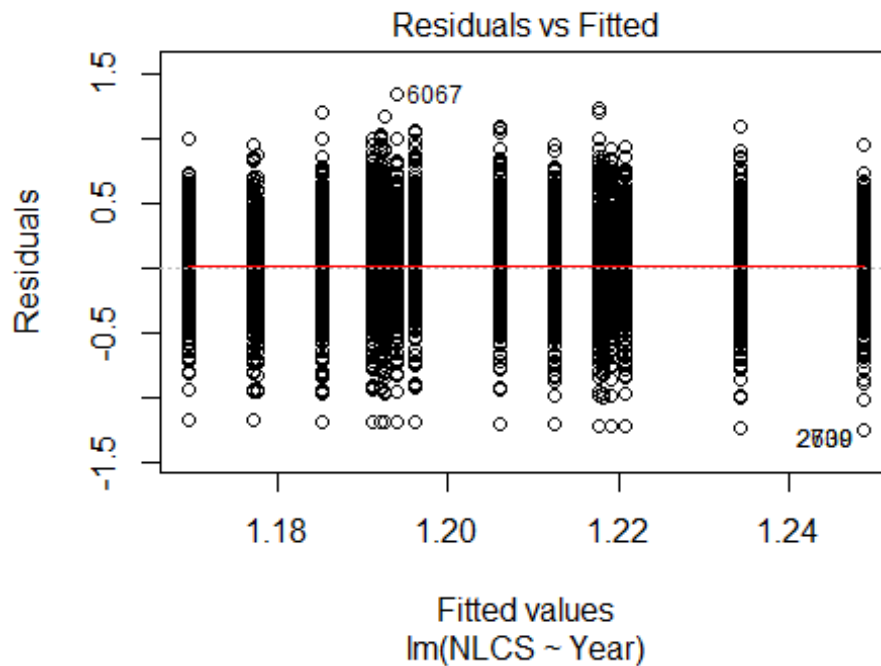
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.15241 -0.22821  0.00508  0.22559  1.82319
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.12010    0.01427   78.51  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02530    0.00658    3.84  0.00012 ***
## Year1997        0.00701    0.02100    0.33  0.73874
## Year1998       -0.03502    0.02116   -1.65  0.09800 .
## Year1999       -0.02072    0.02055   -1.01  0.31340
## Year2000       -0.01565    0.02050   -0.76  0.44529
## Year2001       -0.00529    0.02049   -0.26  0.79634
## Year2002       -0.03103    0.01962   -1.58  0.11374
## Year2003       -0.04115    0.02006   -2.05  0.04025 *
## Year2004       -0.02377    0.01906   -1.25  0.21243
## Year2005       -0.05598    0.01856   -3.02  0.00256 **
## Year2006       -0.02864    0.01807   -1.59  0.11298
```

```

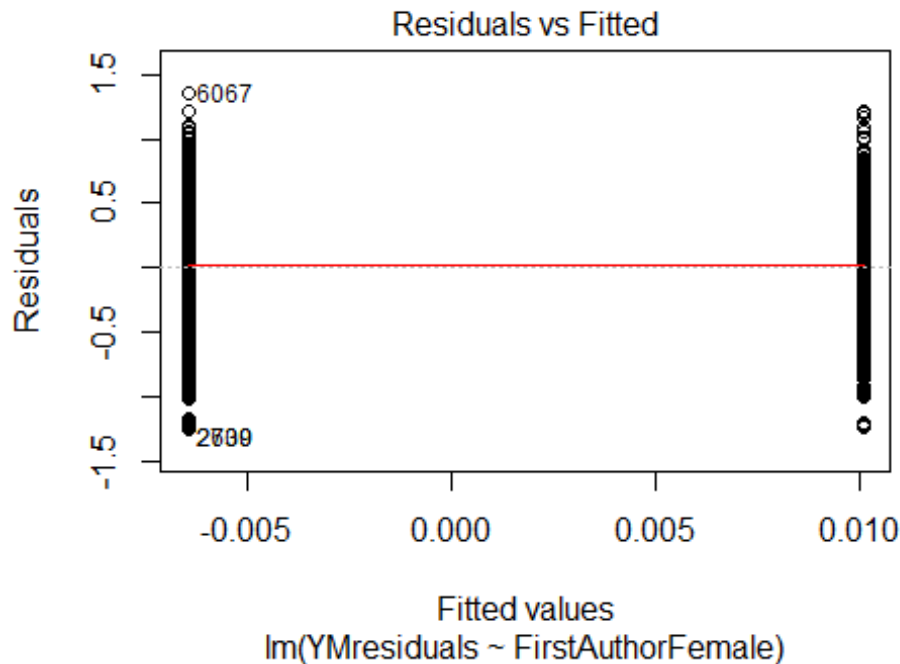
## Year2007          -0.03487      0.01790      -1.95   0.05145  .
## Year2008          -0.04389      0.01796      -2.44   0.01454  *
## Year2009          -0.04587      0.01796      -2.55   0.01067  *
## Year2010          -0.01869      0.01794      -1.04   0.29751
## Year2011          -0.04629      0.01837      -2.52   0.01174  *
## Year2012          -0.03834      0.01890      -2.03   0.04254  *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.338
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00328,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00201
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 12140 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.4e-06);
## 1151 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12282 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0067 0.8640 0.9510 0.8940 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          7.44e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 13434"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2803"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  538  494  467  503  473  472  506  449  497  539  613  684  736  689  752
## 2011 2012
##  763  798
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  432  372  355  394  360  376  418  356  400  442  494  561  604  552  615

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 587 635
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 382 329 300 365 323 328 376 315 358 396 438 500 544 498 553
## 2011 2012
## 529 576
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 48, df = 16, p-value = 5e-05
```

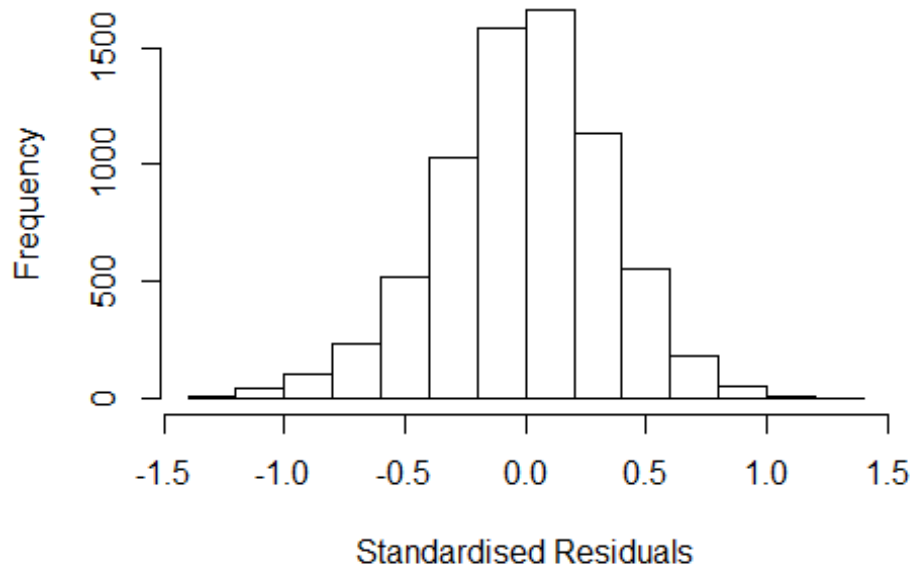


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 17, df = 1, p-value = 5e-05
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.07839147143003"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.88346081567113"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 51000, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.85337633854117"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.06975962959433"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 44000, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.030 1      1.015
## LastAuthorFemale  1.021 1      1.010
## UniqueAuthors     1.082 4      1.010
## Year              1.099 16     1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



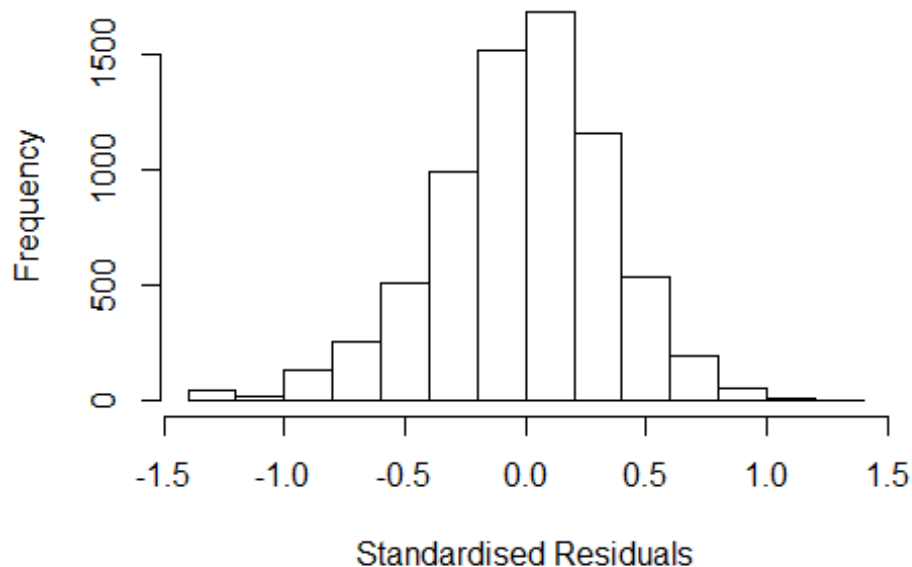
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.31695 -0.22714 0.00328 0.22353 1.27441
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.07182 0.03040 35.25 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01867 0.00848 2.20 0.028 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00844 0.00913 0.92 0.355
## UniqueAuthors2 0.06120 0.02728 2.24 0.025 *
## UniqueAuthors3 0.10670 0.02628 4.06 5e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.14254 0.02653 5.37 8e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.22282 0.02498 8.92 <2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.00645 0.02959 0.22 0.828
## Year1998 0.01970 0.02863 0.69 0.491
## Year1999 -0.01315 0.02718 -0.48 0.629
```

```

## Year2000          0.02231    0.02726    0.82    0.413
## Year2001          0.01280    0.02742    0.47    0.641
## Year2002         -0.01111    0.02705   -0.41    0.681
## Year2003         -0.05216    0.02647   -1.97    0.049 *
## Year2004         -0.05277    0.02489   -2.12    0.034 *
## Year2005         -0.06606    0.02529   -2.61    0.009 **
## Year2006         -0.03005    0.02508   -1.20    0.231
## Year2007         -0.05959    0.02479   -2.40    0.016 *
## Year2008         -0.04222    0.02426   -1.74    0.082 .
## Year2009         -0.03585    0.02536   -1.41    0.158
## Year2010         -0.02609    0.02476   -1.05    0.292
## Year2011         -0.02699    0.02529   -1.07    0.286
## Year2012         -0.03732    0.02557   -1.46    0.144
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.332
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0463, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0434
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 653 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6457 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0805 0.8660 0.9490 0.8970 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.41e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.026 1 1.013
## LastAuthorFemale 1.010 1 1.005
## Year 1.025 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2506 -0.2285 0.0087 0.2261 1.3341
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.22e+00 1.97e-02 61.84 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 1.73e-02 8.63e-03 2.01 0.045 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -6.01e-03 9.18e-03 -0.65 0.513
## Year1997 6.79e-03 2.92e-02 0.23 0.816
## Year1998 2.56e-02 2.81e-02 0.91 0.362
## Year1999 -2.00e-03 2.70e-02 -0.07 0.941
## Year2000 3.31e-02 2.73e-02 1.21 0.225
## Year2001 2.13e-02 2.75e-02 0.78 0.438
## Year2002 6.49e-05 2.71e-02 0.00 0.998
## Year2003 -3.78e-02 2.70e-02 -1.40 0.161
## Year2004 -3.08e-02 2.52e-02 -1.22 0.223
## Year2005 -4.15e-02 2.56e-02 -1.62 0.105
```

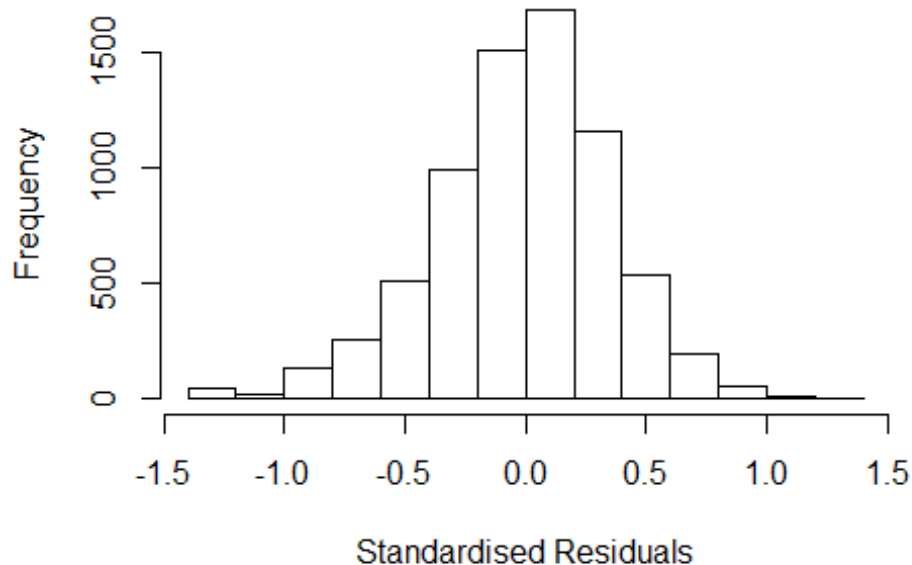
```

## Year2006      -1.26e-02  2.52e-02  -0.50  0.618
## Year2007      -2.85e-02  2.51e-02  -1.14  0.255
## Year2008      -1.72e-02  2.44e-02  -0.70  0.482
## Year2009      -8.43e-03  2.55e-02  -0.33  0.741
## Year2010      -7.16e-03  2.50e-02  -0.29  0.775
## Year2011      -1.23e-03  2.51e-02  -0.05  0.961
## Year2012      -1.55e-02  2.55e-02  -0.61  0.542
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.337
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00349,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.000957
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 603 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6507 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0819 0.8660 0.9500 0.8960 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.41e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.021 1      1.010
## Year      1.021 16      1.001

```



## Residuals from first author



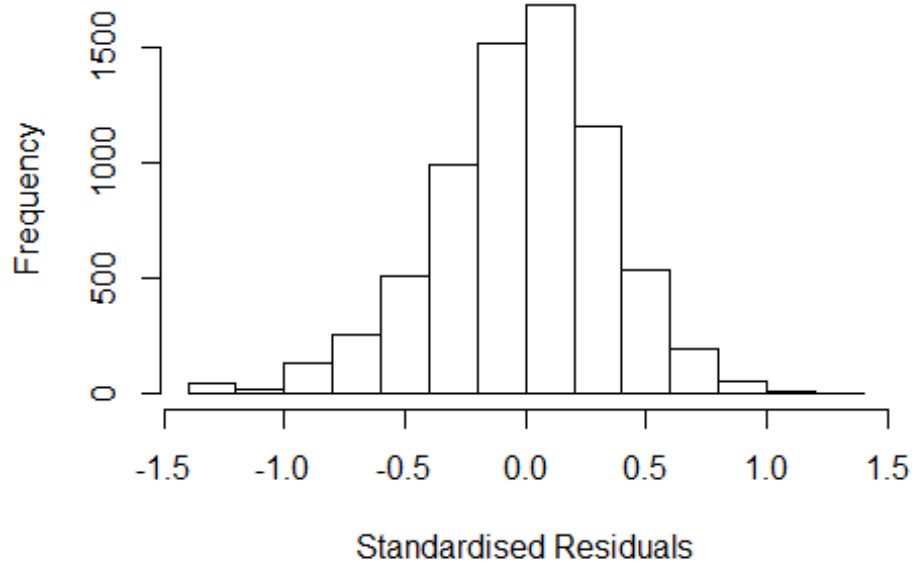
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.24926 -0.22813 0.00881 0.22565 1.33566
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.216418 0.019584 62.11 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.016773 0.008609 1.95 0.051 .
## Year1997 0.006377 0.029179 0.22 0.827
## Year1998 0.025497 0.028098 0.91 0.364
## Year1999 -0.002355 0.026995 -0.09 0.930
## Year2000 0.032840 0.027250 1.21 0.228
## Year2001 0.021041 0.027455 0.77 0.443
## Year2002 -0.000408 0.027076 -0.02 0.988
## Year2003 -0.038183 0.026956 -1.42 0.157
## Year2004 -0.031272 0.025214 -1.24 0.215
## Year2005 -0.041999 0.025571 -1.64 0.101
## Year2006 -0.013074 0.025235 -0.52 0.604
```

```

## Year2007      -0.028956   0.025035   -1.16    0.247
## Year2008      -0.017515   0.024411   -0.72    0.473
## Year2009      -0.008921   0.025487   -0.35    0.726
## Year2010      -0.007782   0.024999   -0.31    0.756
## Year2011      -0.001794   0.025112   -0.07    0.943
## Year2012      -0.016061   0.025494   -0.63    0.529
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.337
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00343,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00104
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 599 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6511 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0809 0.8660 0.9510 0.8970 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.41e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005 1          1.002
## Year              1.005 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



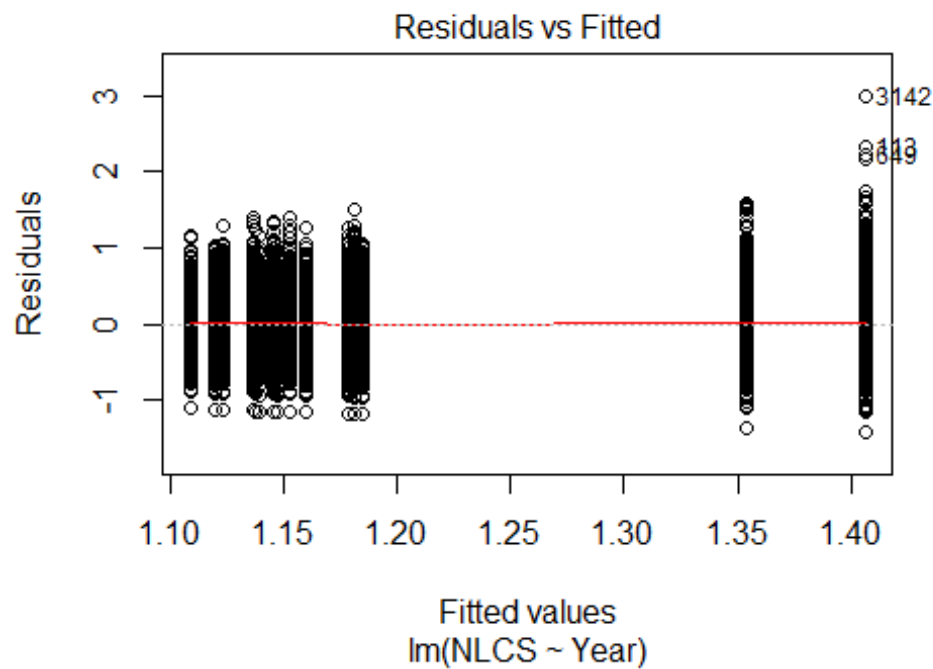
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.25627 -0.22718  0.00928  0.22484  1.32653
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.22224    0.01956   62.49  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00422    0.00916   -0.46    0.64
## Year1997        0.00712    0.02925    0.24    0.81
## Year1998        0.02536    0.02810    0.90    0.37
## Year1999       -0.00151    0.02703   -0.06    0.96
## Year2000        0.03403    0.02726    1.25    0.21
## Year2001        0.02211    0.02747    0.80    0.42
## Year2002        0.00172    0.02709    0.06    0.95
## Year2003       -0.03609    0.02695   -1.34    0.18
## Year2004       -0.02861    0.02526   -1.13    0.26
## Year2005       -0.04002    0.02562   -1.56    0.12
## Year2006       -0.00977    0.02522   -0.39    0.70
```

```

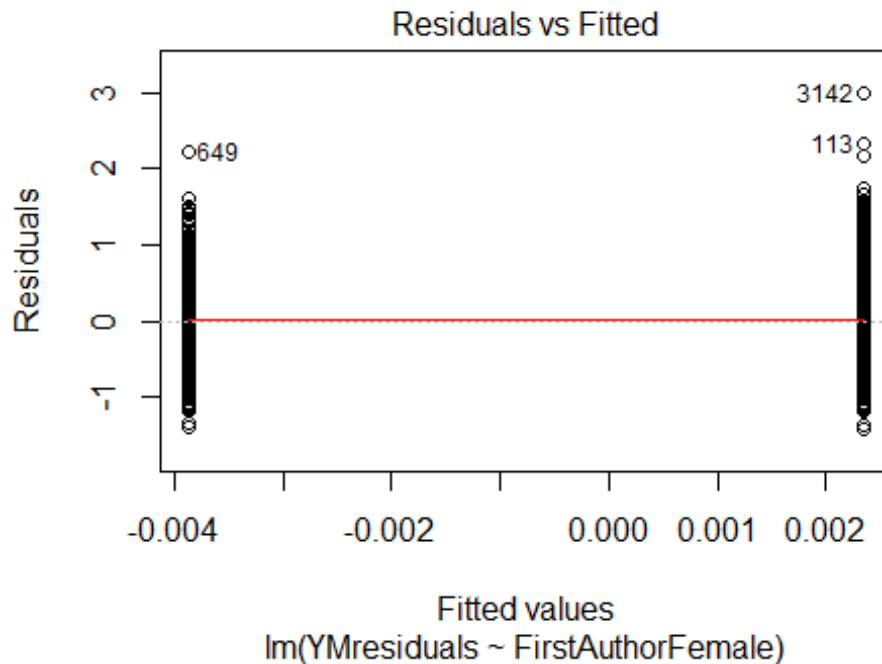
## Year2007          -0.02702      0.02508    -1.08      0.28
## Year2008          -0.01500      0.02441    -0.61      0.54
## Year2009          -0.00606      0.02549    -0.24      0.81
## Year2010          -0.00453      0.02499    -0.18      0.86
## Year2011           0.00134      0.02509     0.05      0.96
## Year2012          -0.01233      0.02544    -0.48      0.63
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.337
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00291,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.000515
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 588 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6522 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0865 0.8670 0.9500 0.8970 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.41e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 7110"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2804"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3055 2416 1542 1478 1590 1538 1532 1338 1387 1555 1596 1697 1798 2050 2067
## 2011 2012
## 2322 2227
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1113 1026 937 938 895 777 959 862 855 1014 1049 1126 1164 1320 1344
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1513 1512
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 923 848 796 782 751 649 804 691 702 851 879 930 964 1100 1127
## 2011 2012
## 1288 1283
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1100, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

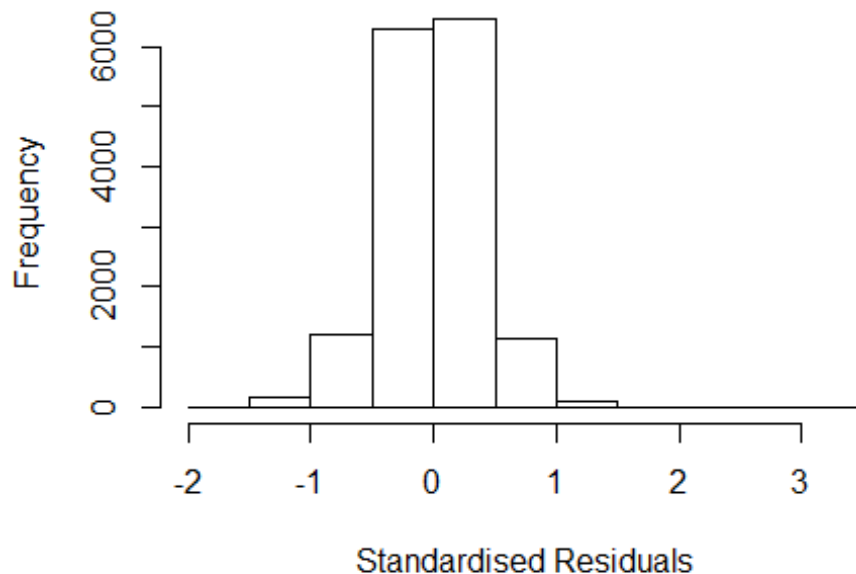


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 130, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.60830190167534"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.95949821344186"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 170000, p-value = 0.001
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.293484486858"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.21393304538431"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 130000, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.019 1          1.009
## LastAuthorFemale  1.014 1          1.007
## UniqueAuthors    1.048 4          1.006
## Year              1.062 16         1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3142 0029980777 4.398 1996      2731      3      3.167
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.51765 -0.23228  0.00222  0.23310  3.16713
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.23087    0.03116   39.50 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01403    0.00603   -2.33  0.020 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00452    0.00682   -0.66  0.508
## UniqueAuthors2     0.12431    0.02505    4.96 7.1e-07 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.17584    0.02487    7.07 1.6e-12 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.20991    0.02493    8.42 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.28678    0.02445   11.73 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.05786    0.02691   -2.15  0.032 *
## Year1998         -0.24193    0.02420  -10.00 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1999         -0.31465    0.02379  -13.23 < 2e-16 ***
```

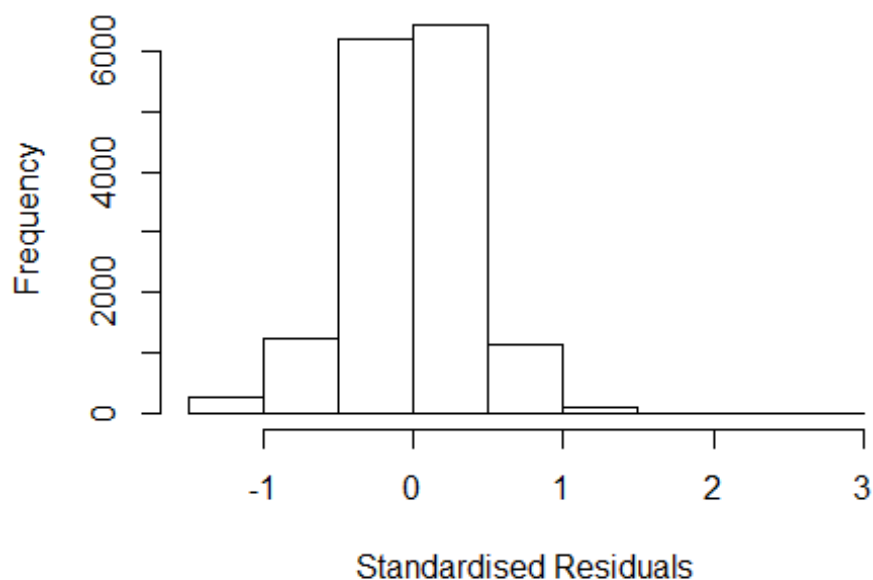
```

## Year2000      -0.25112      0.02426     -10.35 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2001      -0.30960      0.02405     -12.87 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002      -0.28380      0.02376     -11.94 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003      -0.30508      0.02364     -12.91 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.31826      0.02412     -13.19 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.32592      0.02349     -13.87 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.31597      0.02361     -13.38 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.30233      0.02316     -13.06 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.27945      0.02343     -11.93 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.28717      0.02318     -12.39 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.25981      0.02305     -11.27 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.28795      0.02304     -12.50 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.30363      0.02326     -13.05 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.349
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0847, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0834
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 5 observations c(46,254,798,817,1459)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.5e-06);
## 1305 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14058 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0032 0.8650 0.9510 0.8920 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           6.51e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.018 1 1.009
## LastAuthorFemale 1.012 1 1.006
## Year 1.018 16 1.001

```



## Residuals from first and last author



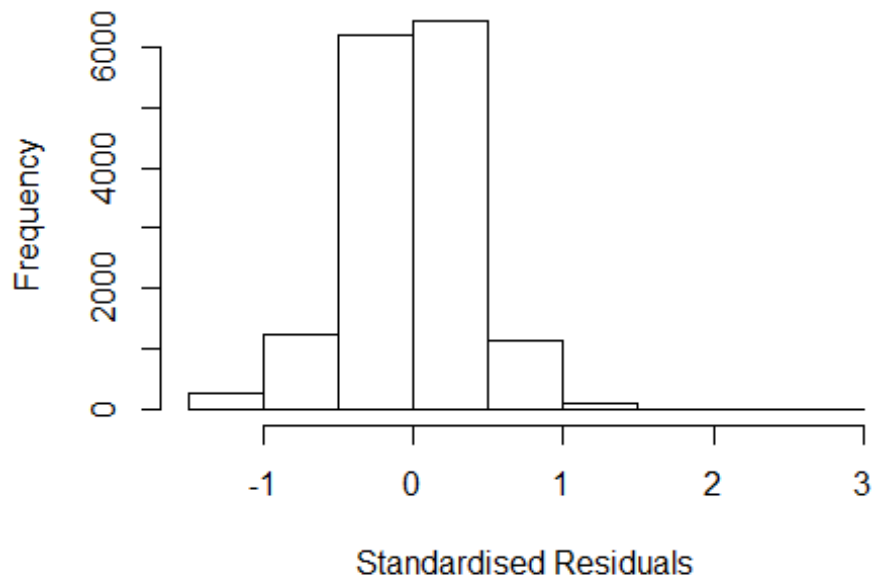
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3142 0029980777 4.398 1996      2731      3      2.975
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.42310 -0.23887  0.00094  0.23542  2.97490
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.42310    0.02089   68.11  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00838    0.00614   -1.37    0.172
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01035    0.00689   -1.50    0.133
## Year1997          -0.05261    0.02712   -1.94    0.052 .
## Year1998          -0.23683    0.02443   -9.69  <2e-16 ***
## Year1999          -0.30312    0.02406  -12.60  <2e-16 ***
## Year2000          -0.24305    0.02451   -9.92  <2e-16 ***
## Year2001          -0.29558    0.02423  -12.20  <2e-16 ***
## Year2002          -0.26753    0.02411  -11.10  <2e-16 ***
## Year2003          -0.28743    0.02394  -12.00  <2e-16 ***
## Year2004          -0.28799    0.02431  -11.85  <2e-16 ***
## Year2005          -0.30004    0.02380  -12.60  <2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -0.28840    0.02390  -12.07   <2e-16 ***
## Year2007          -0.27865    0.02331  -11.96   <2e-16 ***
## Year2008          -0.24587    0.02368  -10.38   <2e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.25920    0.02342  -11.07   <2e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.23185    0.02322   -9.98   <2e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.25810    0.02320  -11.13   <2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.27532    0.02348  -11.73   <2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.355
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0438, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0427
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(46,254,798,817)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.5e-06);
## 1316 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14048 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0004 0.8650 0.9510 0.8910 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.51e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.013 1          1.006
## Year              1.013 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



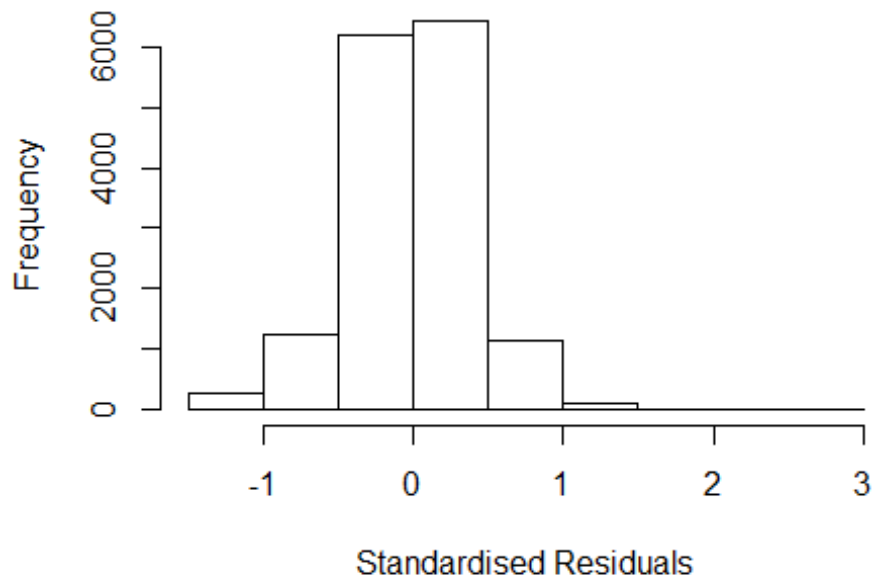
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3142 0029980777 4.398 1996      2731      3      2.975
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.421189 -0.239353  0.000363  0.235237  2.976811
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.42119    0.02087   68.11  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00933    0.00612   -1.52    0.127
## Year1997        -0.05255    0.02714   -1.94    0.053 .
## Year1998        -0.23686    0.02445   -9.69  <2e-16 ***
## Year1999        -0.30313    0.02407  -12.59  <2e-16 ***
## Year2000        -0.24300    0.02452   -9.91  <2e-16 ***
## Year2001        -0.29582    0.02424  -12.20  <2e-16 ***
## Year2002        -0.26785    0.02413  -11.10  <2e-16 ***
## Year2003        -0.28775    0.02396  -12.01  <2e-16 ***
## Year2004        -0.28843    0.02432  -11.86  <2e-16 ***
## Year2005        -0.30021    0.02382  -12.60  <2e-16 ***
## Year2006        -0.28855    0.02392  -12.07  <2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.27898      0.02332  -11.96   <2e-16 ***
## Year2008          -0.24658      0.02369  -10.41   <2e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.25967      0.02343  -11.08   <2e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.23218      0.02324   -9.99   <2e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.25845      0.02321  -11.13   <2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.27571      0.02349  -11.74   <2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.355
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0436, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0426
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(46,254,798,817)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.5e-06);
## 1337 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14027 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0003 0.8650 0.9500 0.8910 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          6.51e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1          1.003
## Year            1.007 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



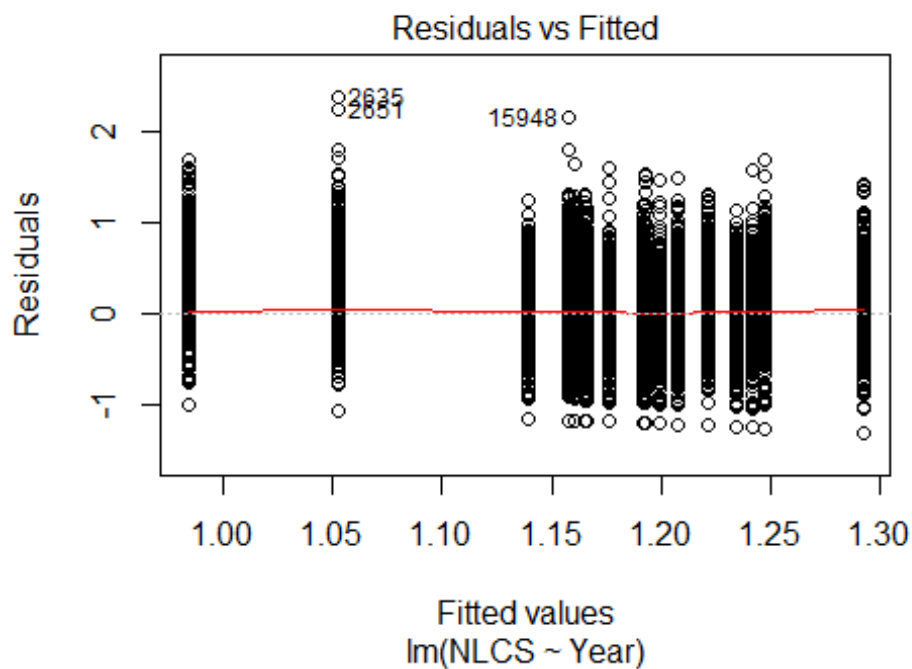
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3142 0029980777 4.398 1996      2731      3      2.975
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q      Median        3Q       Max
## -1.419938 -0.239496  0.000326  0.234950  2.978062
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.41994    0.02067   68.70  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01134    0.00688   -1.65    0.099 .
## Year1997      -0.05266    0.02712   -1.94    0.052 .
## Year1998      -0.23650    0.02441   -9.69  <2e-16 ***
## Year1999      -0.30269    0.02403  -12.59  <2e-16 ***
## Year2000      -0.24274    0.02449   -9.91  <2e-16 ***
## Year2001      -0.29517    0.02421  -12.19  <2e-16 ***
## Year2002      -0.26726    0.02409  -11.09  <2e-16 ***
## Year2003      -0.28721    0.02393  -12.00  <2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.28776    0.02429  -11.85  <2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.29989    0.02379  -12.61  <2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.28826    0.02387  -12.07  <2e-16 ***
```

```

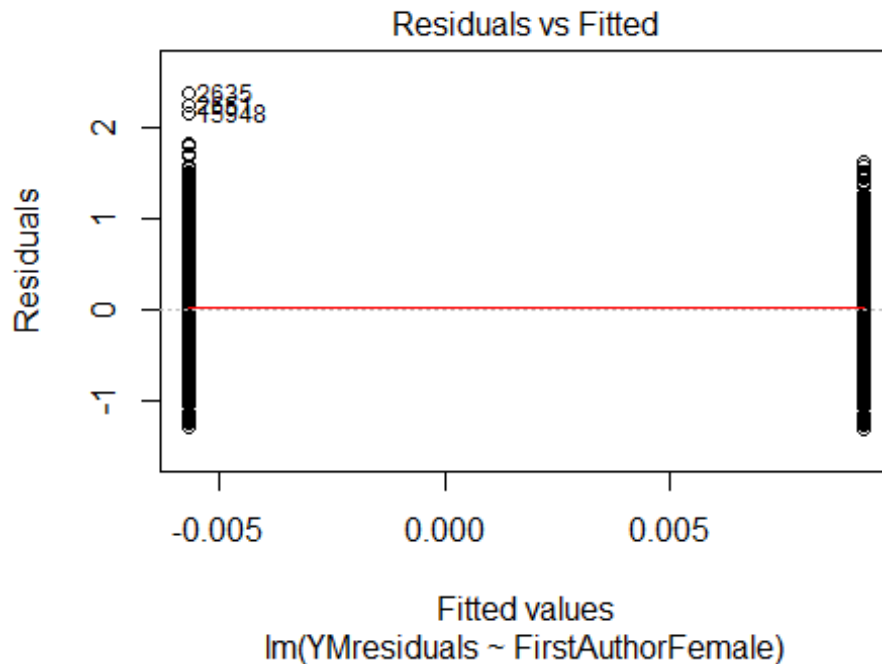
## Year2007          -0.27862      0.02330  -11.96   <2e-16 ***
## Year2008          -0.24603      0.02367  -10.39   <2e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.25938      0.02341  -11.08   <2e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.23191      0.02321   -9.99   <2e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.25854      0.02319  -11.15   <2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.27519      0.02346  -11.73   <2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.355
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0436, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0425
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(46,254,798,817)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.5e-06);
## 1334 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14030 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0003 0.8650 0.9500 0.8910 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.51e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 15368"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2805"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 472 595 712 624 763 630 601 665 730 835 879 993 1057 1298 1358
## 2011 2012
## 1582 1553
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 373 360 364 435 519 430 464 516 585 654 671 791 828 1002 1071
## 2011 2012
## 1237 1215
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 341 340 336 396 464 390 418 464 522 571 591 710 741 893 957
## 2011 2012
## 1090 1089
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 820, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



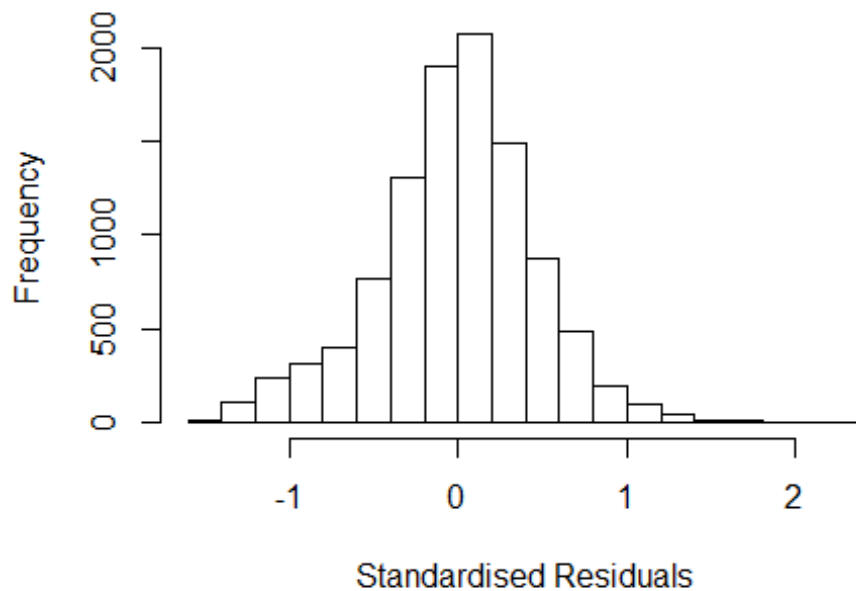
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 23, df = 1, p-value = 2e-06
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.87902434238598"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.97825210917023"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 160000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.75054375482607"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.05359419851693"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 150000, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.045 1          1.022
## LastAuthorFemale  1.055 1          1.027
## UniqueAuthors    1.240 4          1.027
## Year              1.262 16         1.007
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



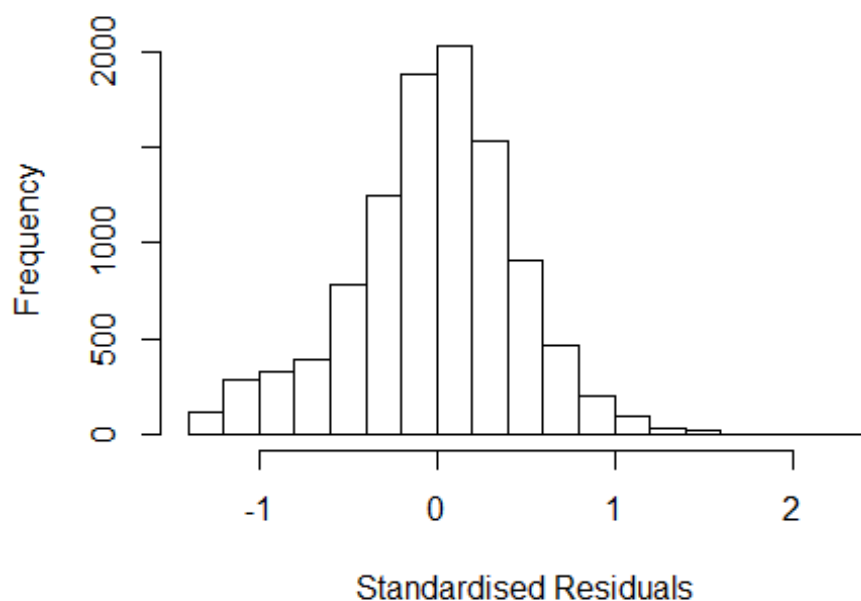
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4409 -0.2717  0.0104  0.2738  2.2557
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.06901    0.03363   31.79 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00896    0.00922    0.97  0.33093
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00713    0.00980    0.73  0.46669
## UniqueAuthors2    0.18325    0.01972    9.29 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.20844    0.02024   10.30 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.22207    0.02121   10.47 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.25844    0.02014   12.83 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.08948    0.04407    2.03  0.04231 *
## Year1998          0.09739    0.05065    1.92  0.05452 .
## Year1999         -0.10513    0.06354   -1.65  0.09806 .
```

```

## Year2000      -0.26740      0.06552      -4.08      4.5e-05 ***
## Year2001      -0.00261      0.03764      -0.07      0.94471
## Year2002      -0.01696      0.03544      -0.48      0.63224
## Year2003      -0.07849      0.03585      -2.19      0.02860 *
## Year2004      -0.05677      0.03482      -1.63      0.10299
## Year2005      -0.06280      0.03462      -1.81      0.06968 .
## Year2006      -0.08490      0.03417      -2.48      0.01298 *
## Year2007      -0.10705      0.03413      -3.14      0.00171 **
## Year2008      -0.06026      0.03288      -1.83      0.06691 .
## Year2009      -0.06984      0.03295      -2.12      0.03408 *
## Year2010      -0.09693      0.03298      -2.94      0.00330 **
## Year2011      -0.10187      0.03289      -3.10      0.00196 **
## Year2012      -0.11863      0.03316      -3.58      0.00035 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.408
## Multiple R-squared:  0.048, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0459
## Convergence in 25 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(1296,1307,9284)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.7e-06);
## 870 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 9440 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0143 0.8510 0.9500 0.8830 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.70e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.037 1      1.018
## LastAuthorFemale 1.051 1      1.025
## Year      1.030 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



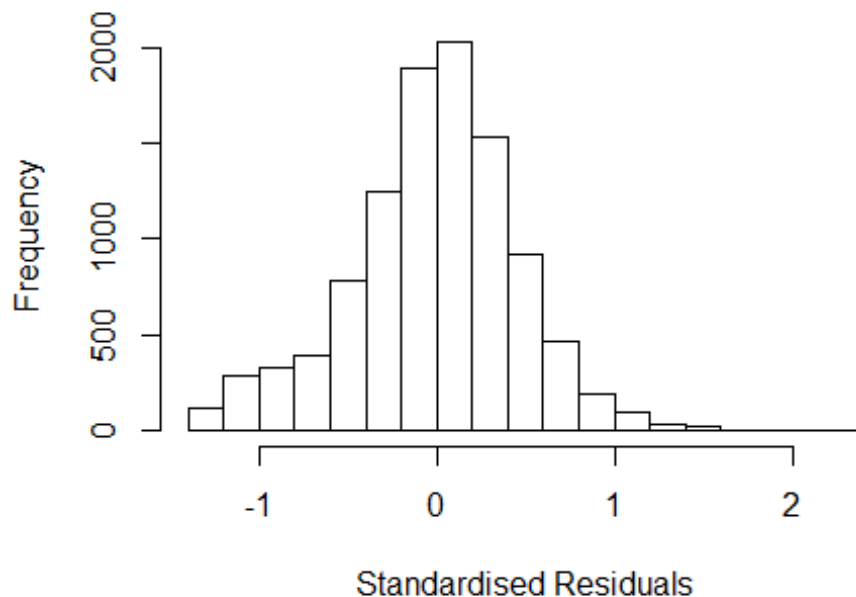
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3429 -0.2797  0.0129  0.2791  2.3196
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.22417    0.03020   40.54  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02021    0.00929    2.18   0.030 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00276    0.00985    0.28   0.780
## Year1997         0.09579    0.04364    2.19   0.028 *
## Year1998         0.09003    0.05139    1.75   0.080 .
## Year1999        -0.11576    0.06081   -1.90   0.057 .
## Year2000        -0.25950    0.06210   -4.18  3e-05 ***
## Year2001         0.01647    0.03759    0.44   0.661
## Year2002         0.01251    0.03508    0.36   0.721
## Year2003        -0.04598    0.03550   -1.30   0.195
## Year2004        -0.01885    0.03474   -0.54   0.587
## Year2005        -0.02098    0.03432   -0.61   0.541
```

```

## Year2006          -0.04915    0.03395   -1.45    0.148
## Year2007          -0.06325    0.03377   -1.87    0.061 .
## Year2008          -0.02480    0.03274   -0.76    0.449
## Year2009          -0.03032    0.03262   -0.93    0.353
## Year2010          -0.05421    0.03272   -1.66    0.098 .
## Year2011          -0.05645    0.03263   -1.73    0.084 .
## Year2012          -0.06853    0.03282   -2.09    0.037 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.413
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0188, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0171
## Convergence in 23 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(1296,1307,9284)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.7e-06);
## 845 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 9465 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0149 0.8540 0.9490 0.8830 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          9.70e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year              1.008 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



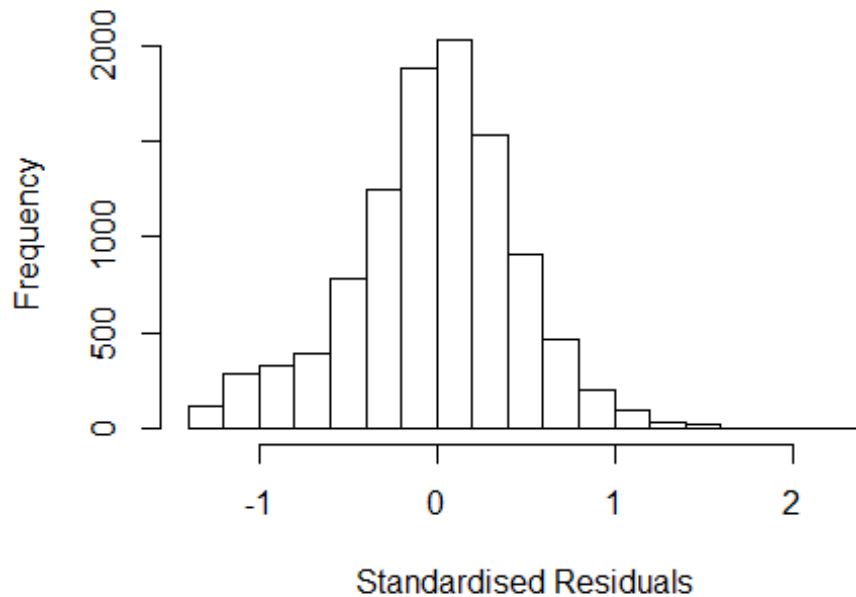
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3415 -0.2803 0.0131 0.2791 2.3189
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.22485 0.03001 40.82 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02083 0.00918 2.27 0.023 *
## Year1997 0.09582 0.04363 2.20 0.028 *
## Year1998 0.09005 0.05138 1.75 0.080 .
## Year1999 -0.11577 0.06082 -1.90 0.057 .
## Year2000 -0.25976 0.06208 -4.18 2.9e-05 ***
## Year2001 0.01655 0.03758 0.44 0.660
## Year2002 0.01248 0.03508 0.36 0.722
## Year2003 -0.04602 0.03550 -1.30 0.195
## Year2004 -0.01898 0.03471 -0.55 0.584
## Year2005 -0.02121 0.03428 -0.62 0.536
## Year2006 -0.04919 0.03394 -1.45 0.147
```

```

## Year2007          -0.06341    0.03374   -1.88    0.060 .
## Year2008          -0.02486    0.03273   -0.76    0.448
## Year2009          -0.03052    0.03258   -0.94    0.349
## Year2010          -0.05433    0.03270   -1.66    0.097 .
## Year2011          -0.05650    0.03262   -1.73    0.083 .
## Year2012          -0.06859    0.03282   -2.09    0.037 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.413
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0188, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0172
## Convergence in 23 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(1296,1307,9284)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.7e-06);
## 847 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 9463 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.015  0.854   0.949   0.883   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      9.70e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.021 1          1.011
## Year            1.021 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.333 -0.280  0.013  0.281  2.315
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.22899    0.03002   40.94 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00795    0.00975    0.82  0.415
## Year1997        0.09609    0.04360    2.20  0.028 *
## Year1998        0.08963    0.05137    1.74  0.081 .
## Year1999       -0.11559    0.06064   -1.91  0.057 .
## Year2000       -0.25779    0.06200   -4.16 3.2e-05 ***
## Year2001        0.01673    0.03749    0.45  0.656
## Year2002        0.01382    0.03497    0.40  0.693
## Year2003       -0.04495    0.03543   -1.27  0.205
## Year2004       -0.01699    0.03465   -0.49  0.624
## Year2005       -0.01912    0.03423   -0.56  0.576
## Year2006       -0.04770    0.03386   -1.41  0.159
```

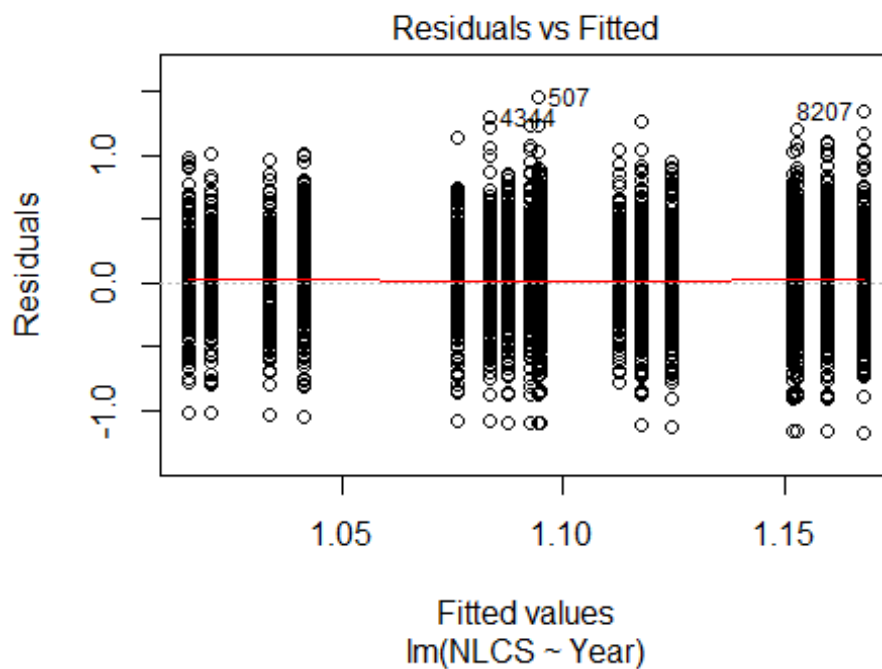
```

## Year2007          -0.06177      0.03368    -1.83      0.067 .
## Year2008          -0.02250      0.03263    -0.69      0.490
## Year2009          -0.02854      0.03252    -0.88      0.380
## Year2010          -0.05224      0.03260    -1.60      0.109
## Year2011          -0.05442      0.03253    -1.67      0.094 .
## Year2012          -0.06689      0.03274    -2.04      0.041 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.414
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0183, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0166
## Convergence in 23 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(1296,1307,9284)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.7e-06);
## 850 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 9460 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0168 0.8550 0.9490 0.8830 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          9.70e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 10313"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2806"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 492 504 450 459 423 463 436 391 343 367 393 512 473 448 449
## 2011 2012
## 531 523
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

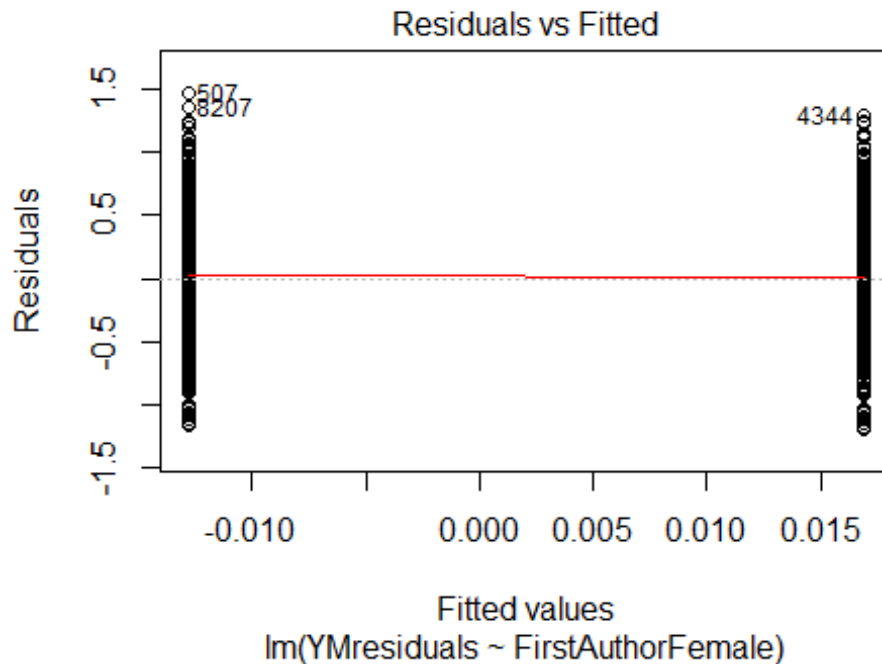
```



```
## 350 339 325 319 287 267 307 282 242 267 289 373 340 324 346
## 2011 2012
## 410 402
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 313 293 295 283 253 229 273 246 212 234 258 330 303 289 305
## 2011 2012
## 361 364
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 49, df = 16, p-value = 4e-05
```

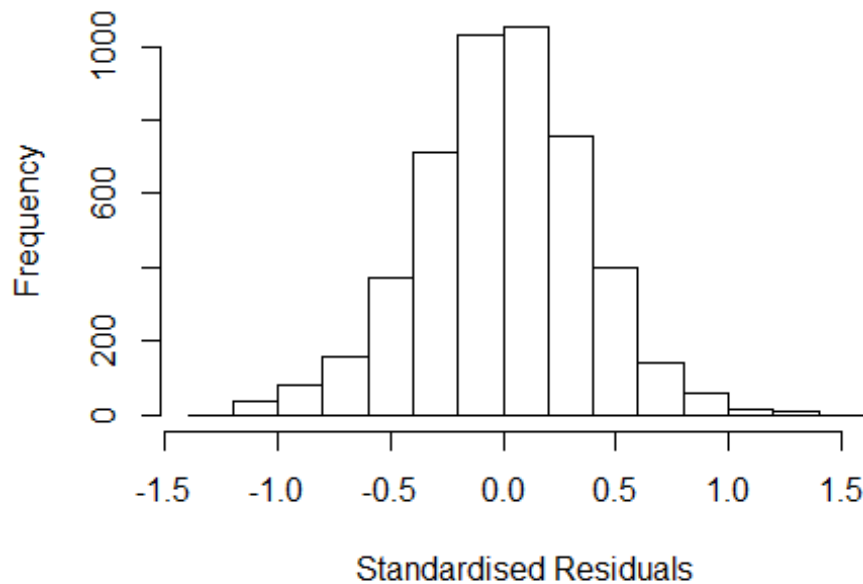


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 22, df = 1, p-value = 2e-06
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.65463306792843"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.01211733433694"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 15000, p-value = 0.08
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.52519016584331"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.28033896027641"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 14000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.050 1          1.024
## LastAuthorFemale  1.026 1          1.013
## UniqueAuthors    1.135 4          1.016
## Year              1.180 16         1.005
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



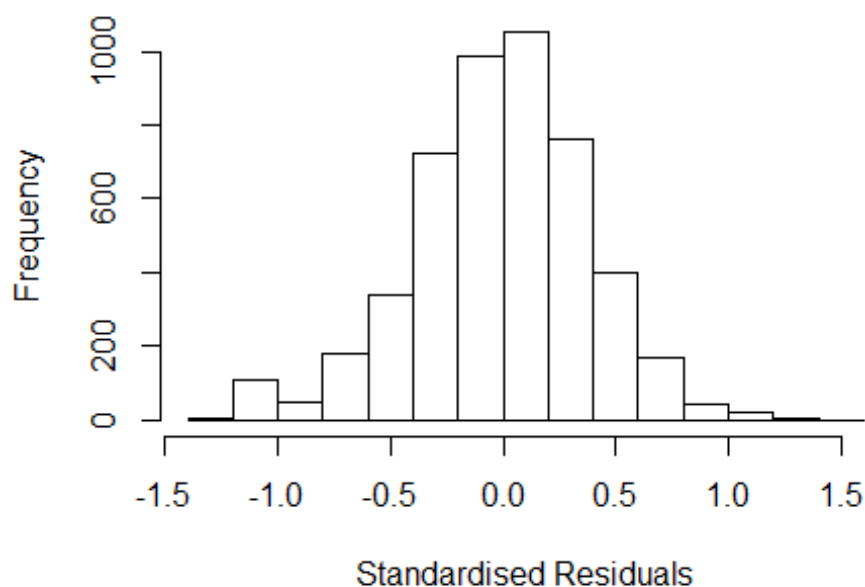
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.27570 -0.23904  0.00296  0.24035  1.44027
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.85206    0.03823   22.29 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01072    0.01089    0.98  0.3249
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02198    0.01161    1.89  0.0583 .
## UniqueAuthors2    0.21290    0.03437    6.20 6.3e-10 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.25267    0.03437    7.35 2.3e-13 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.28106    0.03458    8.13 5.5e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.38464    0.03398   11.32 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.00232    0.03181    0.07  0.9419
## Year1998          0.00660    0.03084    0.21  0.8306
## Year1999         -0.00800    0.03075   -0.26  0.7947
```

```

## Year2000      -0.01065    0.03024   -0.35    0.7247
## Year2001      -0.08417    0.03151   -2.67    0.0076 **
## Year2002      -0.03597    0.03226   -1.12    0.2649
## Year2003      -0.04901    0.03101   -1.58    0.1140
## Year2004      -0.05974    0.03231   -1.85    0.0645 .
## Year2005      -0.12902    0.03317   -3.89    0.0001 ***
## Year2006      -0.09400    0.03212   -2.93    0.0034 **
## Year2007      -0.08903    0.02951   -3.02    0.0026 **
## Year2008      -0.02188    0.03160   -0.69    0.4887
## Year2009       0.01360    0.03247    0.42    0.6753
## Year2010       0.01080    0.03080    0.35    0.7259
## Year2011       0.02829    0.03109    0.91    0.3629
## Year2012      -0.00594    0.03068   -0.19    0.8465
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.355
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0913, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0871
## Convergence in 18 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 415 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4426 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0618 0.8680 0.9500 0.8980 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.07e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.054 1 1.026
## LastAuthorFemale 1.029 1 1.015
## Year 1.059 16 1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



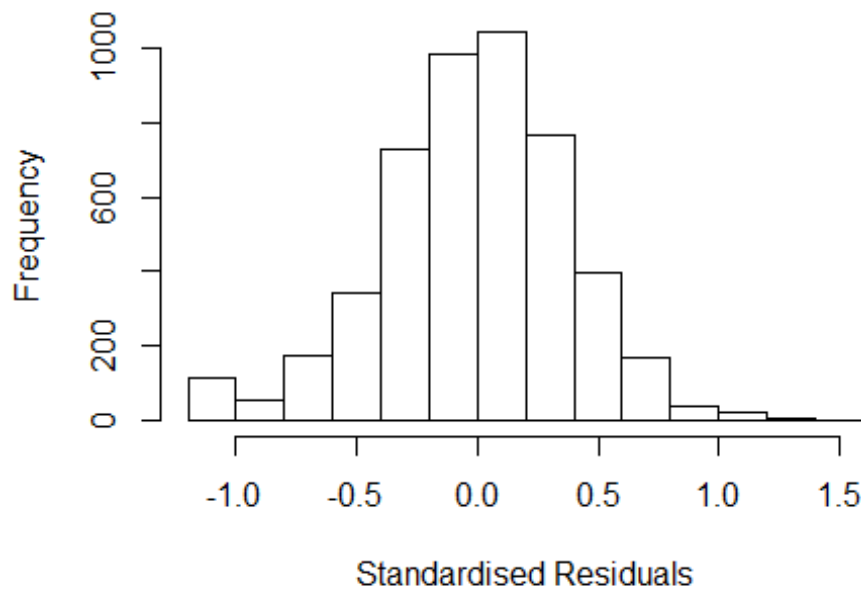
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.20575 -0.24338  0.00406  0.24198  1.44357
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.10143    0.02185   50.42  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.01647    0.01118    1.47   0.141
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.01612    0.01175    1.37   0.170
## Year1997          -0.00388    0.03198   -0.12   0.903
## Year1998           0.01759    0.03065    0.57   0.566
## Year1999          -0.00503    0.03037   -0.17   0.869
## Year2000           0.00965    0.02985    0.32   0.746
## Year2001          -0.05747    0.03156   -1.82   0.069 .
## Year2002          -0.02394    0.03233   -0.74   0.459
## Year2003          -0.02508    0.03076   -0.82   0.415
## Year2004          -0.03028    0.03174   -0.95   0.340
## Year2005          -0.07705    0.03312   -2.33   0.020 *
```

```

## Year2006      -0.05599    0.03213   -1.74    0.081 .
## Year2007      -0.07386    0.03011   -2.45    0.014 *
## Year2008       0.01439    0.03149    0.46    0.648
## Year2009       0.05501    0.03211    1.71    0.087 .
## Year2010       0.05102    0.03063    1.67    0.096 .
## Year2011       0.07172    0.03120    2.30    0.022 *
## Year2012       0.04891    0.03010    1.63    0.104
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.36
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0158, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0121
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 413 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4428 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0724 0.8670 0.9500 0.8940 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.07e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.045 1      1.022
## Year      1.045 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.19730 -0.24398 0.00383 0.24371 1.44002
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.10498 0.02172 50.87 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01896 0.01115 1.70 0.089 .
## Year1997 -0.00400 0.03202 -0.12 0.901
## Year1998 0.01719 0.03065 0.56 0.575
## Year1999 -0.00536 0.03038 -0.18 0.860
## Year2000 0.01032 0.02987 0.35 0.730
## Year2001 -0.05700 0.03163 -1.80 0.072 .
## Year2002 -0.02277 0.03235 -0.70 0.482
## Year2003 -0.02473 0.03075 -0.80 0.421
## Year2004 -0.02975 0.03180 -0.94 0.349
## Year2005 -0.07697 0.03311 -2.32 0.020 *
## Year2006 -0.05521 0.03221 -1.71 0.087 .
```

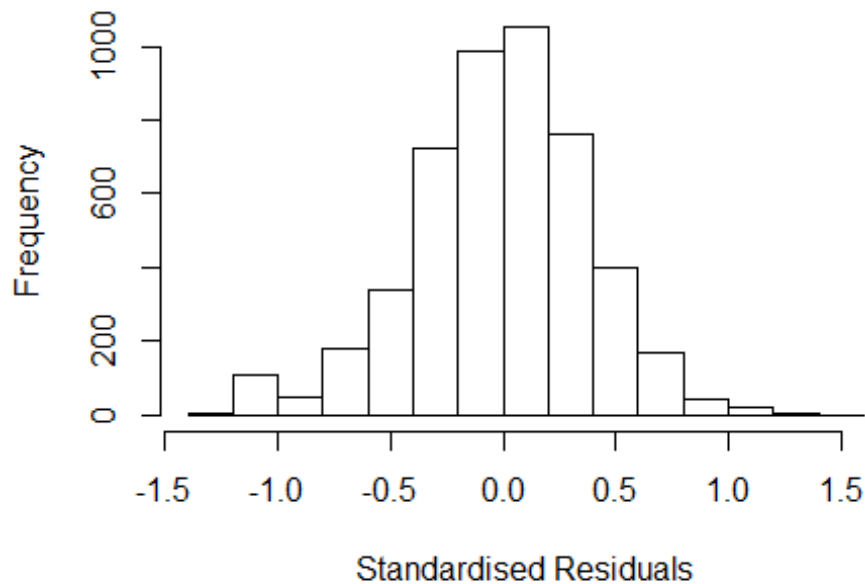
```

## Year2007      -0.07327    0.03015   -2.43    0.015 *
## Year2008      0.01568    0.03149    0.50    0.619
## Year2009      0.05592    0.03213    1.74    0.082 .
## Year2010      0.05167    0.03063    1.69    0.092 .
## Year2011      0.07336    0.03113    2.36    0.018 *
## Year2012      0.04975    0.03016    1.65    0.099 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.36
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0154, Adjusted R-squared:  0.012
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 412 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4429 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0744 0.8670 0.9510 0.8940 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.07e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.021 1      1.010
## Year      1.021 16      1.001

```



## Residuals from last author



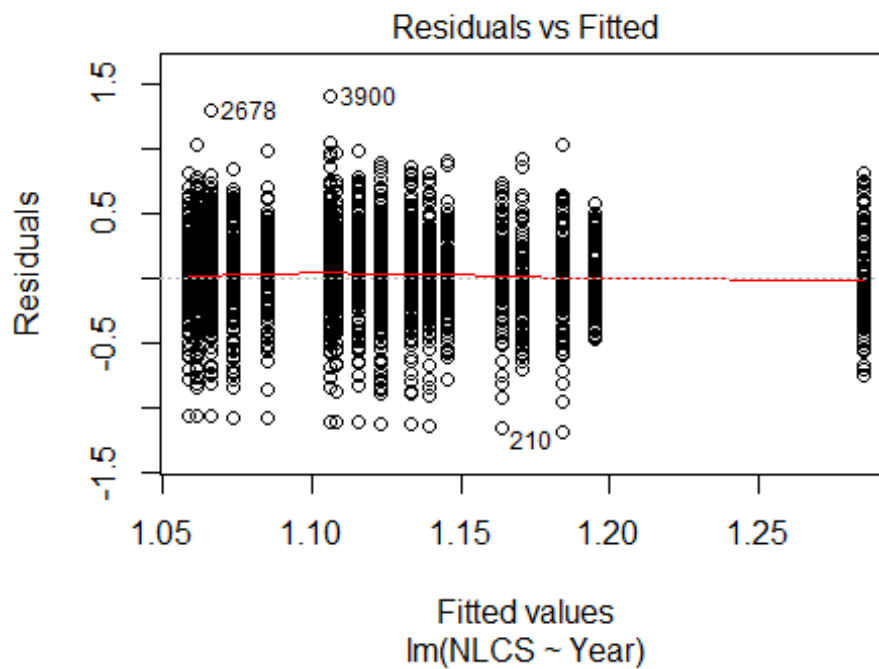
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.20013 -0.24203 0.00409 0.24354 1.43821
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.10679 0.02152 51.44 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01898 0.01171 1.62 0.105
## Year1997 -0.00388 0.03195 -0.12 0.903
## Year1998 0.01869 0.03055 0.61 0.541
## Year1999 -0.00412 0.03027 -0.14 0.892
## Year2000 0.00979 0.02983 0.33 0.743
## Year2001 -0.05677 0.03146 -1.80 0.071 .
## Year2002 -0.02254 0.03228 -0.70 0.485
## Year2003 -0.02428 0.03071 -0.79 0.429
## Year2004 -0.03003 0.03171 -0.95 0.344
## Year2005 -0.07657 0.03310 -2.31 0.021 *
## Year2006 -0.05563 0.03211 -1.73 0.083 .
```

```

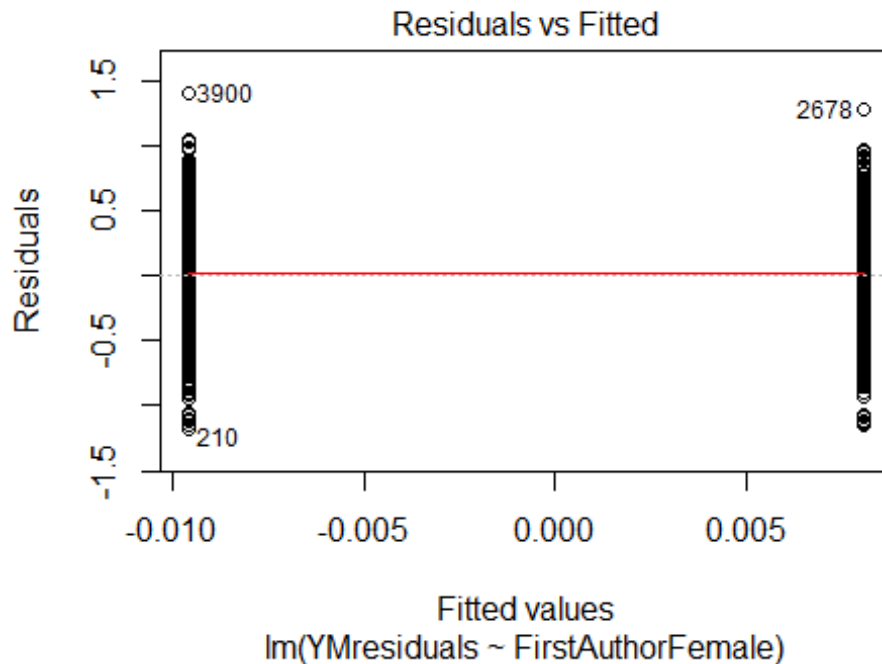
## Year2007          -0.07198      0.02999    -2.40      0.016 *
## Year2008           0.01626      0.03140      0.52      0.604
## Year2009           0.05678      0.03196      1.78      0.076 .
## Year2010           0.05309      0.03053      1.74      0.082 .
## Year2011           0.07437      0.03102      2.40      0.017 *
## Year2012           0.05077      0.02997      1.69      0.090 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.36
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0154, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0119
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 419 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4422 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0751 0.8660 0.9510 0.8940 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.07e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 4841"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2807"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 190 173 138 157 200 164 220 183 190 188 195 256 272 321 371
## 2011 2012
## 380 346
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 114 108 83 94 124 91 153 120 131 145 143 172 207 223 250
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 247 199
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 98 99 72 84 105 80 134 103 114 121 126 147 184 194 226
## 2011 2012
## 221 177
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 58, df = 16, p-value = 1e-06
```

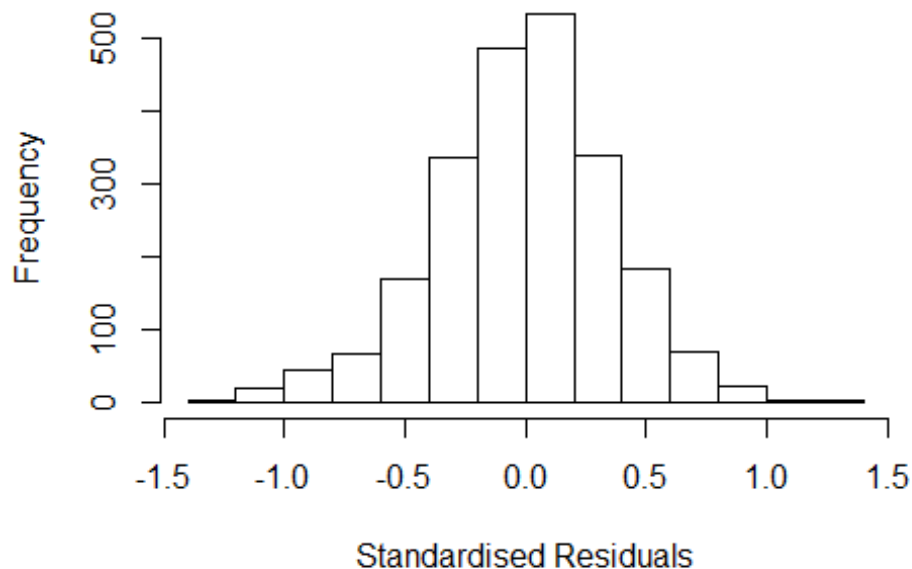


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.52, df = 1, p-value = 0.5
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.84659348287137"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.4741245106643"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 4200, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.74695458509278"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.35332266208584"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 5000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.074 1          1.036
## LastAuthorFemale  1.090 1          1.044
## UniqueAuthors    1.214 4          1.025
## Year             1.304 16          1.008
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



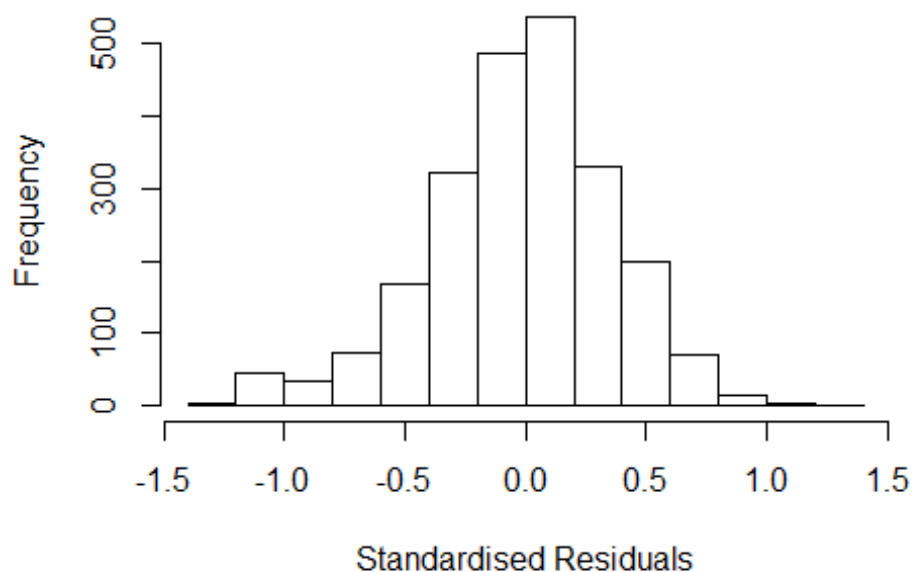
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.23909 -0.23174 0.00391 0.22795 1.22738
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.98290 0.05468 17.98 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02081 0.01573 1.32 0.1859
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.04695 0.01585 -2.96 0.0031 **
## UniqueAuthors2 0.18279 0.04017 4.55 5.6e-06 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.17686 0.04048 4.37 1.3e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.23697 0.04059 5.84 6.0e-09 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.22893 0.03904 5.86 5.2e-09 ***
## Year1997 0.13519 0.05522 2.45 0.0144 *
## Year1998 0.01766 0.05880 0.30 0.7639
## Year1999 0.02691 0.04832 0.56 0.5776
```

```

## Year2000      -0.00220    0.04678   -0.05    0.9625
## Year2001      -0.02108    0.05230   -0.40    0.6870
## Year2002      -0.01069    0.04962   -0.22    0.8295
## Year2003      -0.10404    0.05094   -2.04    0.0412 *
## Year2004      -0.08012    0.04859   -1.65    0.0993 .
## Year2005      -0.06694    0.04924   -1.36    0.1742
## Year2006       0.00643    0.04725    0.14    0.8918
## Year2007      -0.08425    0.04839   -1.74    0.0818 .
## Year2008      -0.09601    0.04665   -2.06    0.0397 *
## Year2009      -0.02917    0.04523   -0.64    0.5191
## Year2010      -0.00159    0.04352   -0.04    0.9708
## Year2011      -0.04897    0.04614   -1.06    0.2887
## Year2012      -0.02074    0.04950   -0.42    0.6753
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.343
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0627, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0536
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 197 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2088 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.166  0.864  0.951  0.896  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.38e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.064 1      1.031
## LastAuthorFemale  1.072 1      1.035
## Year              1.101 16      1.003

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.20616 -0.22390  0.00604  0.22388  1.25704
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.181301   0.037295  31.67  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.020858   0.015714   1.33   0.185
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.062947   0.015927  -3.95   8e-05 ***
## Year1997         0.122414   0.052974   2.31   0.021 *
## Year1998         0.000151   0.055925   0.00   0.998
## Year1999         0.021943   0.046388   0.47   0.636
## Year2000        -0.012892   0.046303  -0.28   0.781
## Year2001        -0.017074   0.051467  -0.33   0.740
## Year2002        -0.027938   0.047609  -0.59   0.557
## Year2003        -0.111552   0.050543  -2.21   0.027 *
## Year2004        -0.072313   0.048410  -1.49   0.135
## Year2005        -0.068544   0.048893  -1.40   0.161
```

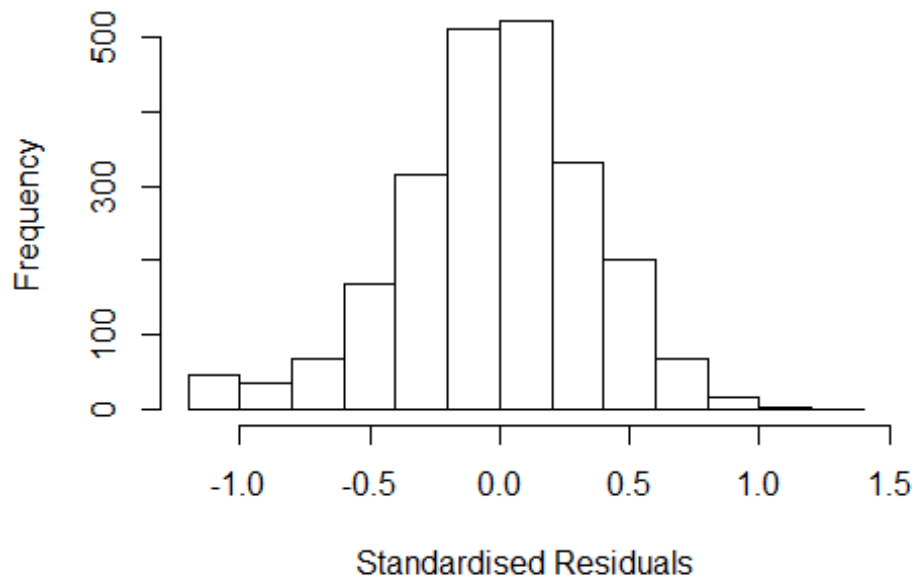
```

## Year2006      -0.004187    0.045680   -0.09    0.927
## Year2007      -0.088250    0.048694   -1.81    0.070 .
## Year2008      -0.095202    0.046534   -2.05    0.041 *
## Year2009      -0.026318    0.044883   -0.59    0.558
## Year2010       0.004005    0.042493    0.09    0.925
## Year2011      -0.038314    0.045492   -0.84    0.400
## Year2012       0.001910    0.048442    0.04    0.969
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.345
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0263, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0186
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 211 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2074 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.156  0.861  0.951  0.893  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.38e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500            50          2            1            1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0              1000      0
##      psi            subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.047 1      1.023
## Year              1.047 16      1.001

```



## Residuals from first author



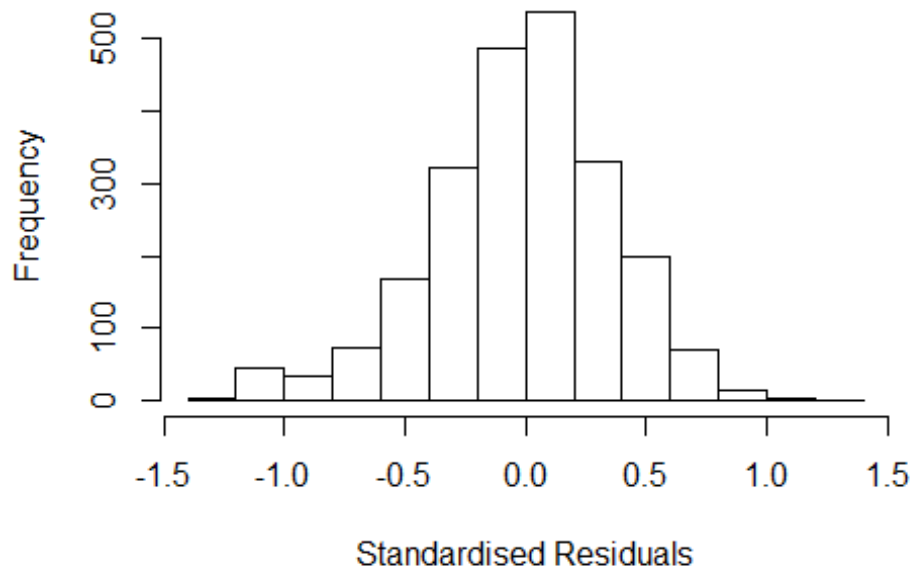
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.169294 -0.230842 0.000129 0.218813 1.287647
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.16549 0.03719 31.34 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00765 0.01569 0.49 0.626
## Year1997 0.12008 0.05349 2.25 0.025 *
## Year1998 -0.00261 0.05616 -0.05 0.963
## Year1999 0.02636 0.04657 0.57 0.571
## Year2000 -0.01099 0.04691 -0.23 0.815
## Year2001 -0.01046 0.05128 -0.20 0.838
## Year2002 -0.02781 0.04760 -0.58 0.559
## Year2003 -0.11771 0.05093 -2.31 0.021 *
## Year2004 -0.07346 0.04848 -1.52 0.130
## Year2005 -0.06988 0.04936 -1.42 0.157
## Year2006 -0.00430 0.04622 -0.09 0.926
```

```

## Year2007          -0.09108      0.04927    -1.85      0.065 .
## Year2008          -0.09679      0.04699    -2.06      0.040 *
## Year2009          -0.02575      0.04513    -0.57      0.568
## Year2010          -0.00427      0.04301    -0.10      0.921
## Year2011          -0.04467      0.04588    -0.97      0.330
## Year2012          -0.00385      0.04905    -0.08      0.937
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.346
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0193, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0119
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 200 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2085 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.136  0.863  0.953  0.893  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.38e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.057 1      1.028
## Year      1.057 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from last author



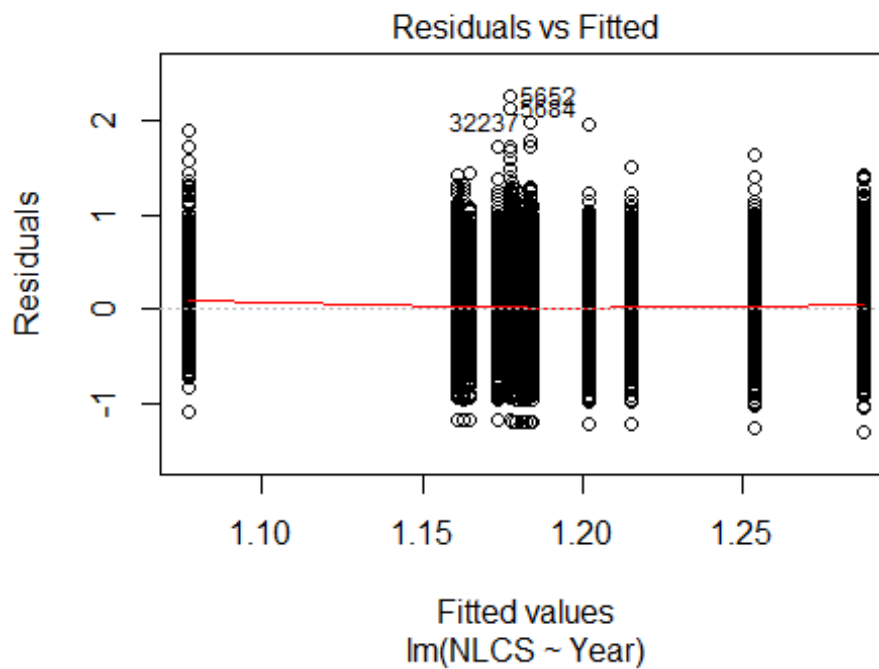
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.19615 -0.22587  0.00524  0.22405  1.26858
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.189618   0.036528   32.57 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.058462   0.015868   -3.68  0.00023 ***
## Year1997         0.122210   0.052812    2.31  0.02075 *
## Year1998        -0.002020   0.055593   -0.04  0.97102
## Year1999         0.021454   0.046268    0.46  0.64292
## Year2000        -0.013394   0.046323   -0.29  0.77250
## Year2001        -0.015039   0.051469   -0.29  0.77016
## Year2002        -0.026620   0.047545   -0.56  0.57560
## Year2003        -0.110996   0.050473   -2.20  0.02797 *
## Year2004        -0.072045   0.048297   -1.49  0.13591
## Year2005        -0.066426   0.048689   -1.36  0.17261
## Year2006        -0.000493   0.045665   -0.01  0.99138
```

```

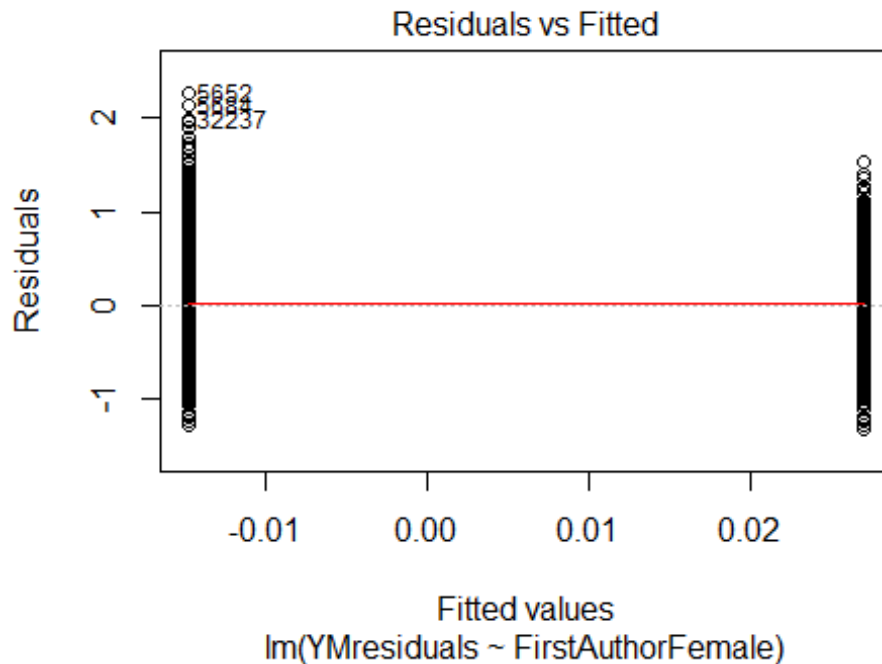
## Year2007          -0.086435    0.048821    -1.77    0.07678 .
## Year2008          -0.094195    0.046551    -2.02    0.04314 *
## Year2009          -0.024239    0.044811    -0.54    0.58862
## Year2010           0.006333    0.042476     0.15    0.88149
## Year2011          -0.036743    0.045411    -0.81    0.41852
## Year2012           0.006530    0.048213     0.14    0.89227
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.345
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0257, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0184
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 208 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2077 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.147  0.863  0.951  0.893  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.38e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2285"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2808"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1179 1394 1508 1431 1581 1413 1299 1296 1485 1659 1789 1968 2095 2423 2424
## 2011 2012
## 2794 2781
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 814 855 866 959 976 837 886 912 1087 1205 1238 1419 1473 1752 1730
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1986 2021
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 744 738 761 832 868 739 791 785 944 1034 1064 1239 1284 1512 1511
## 2011 2012
## 1750 1790
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 620, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

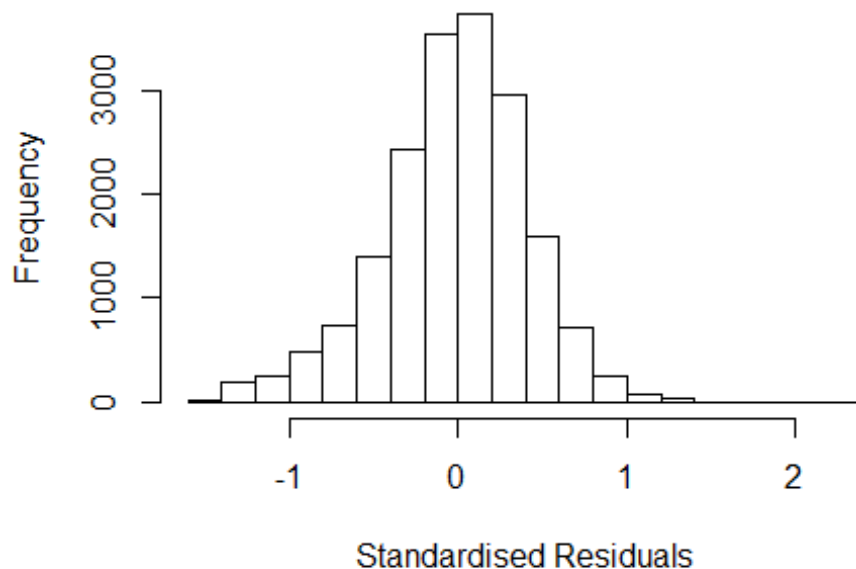


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 110, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.12493952591086"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.94650585671168"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 470000, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.07293197734391"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.00213677615404"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 410000, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.021 1          1.011
## LastAuthorFemale  1.029 1          1.014
## UniqueAuthors    1.076 4          1.009
## Year             1.074 16          1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.43351 -0.26070 0.00897 0.26146 2.22083
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.97571 0.02235 43.66 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02600 0.00629 4.13 3.6e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01759 0.00704 2.50 0.01249 *
## UniqueAuthors2 0.17564 0.01810 9.71 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.22338 0.01768 12.64 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.26845 0.01752 15.32 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.36551 0.01663 21.98 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.08405 0.02397 3.51 0.00046 ***
## Year1998 0.04871 0.02482 1.96 0.04970 *
## Year1999 0.00808 0.02541 0.32 0.75047
```

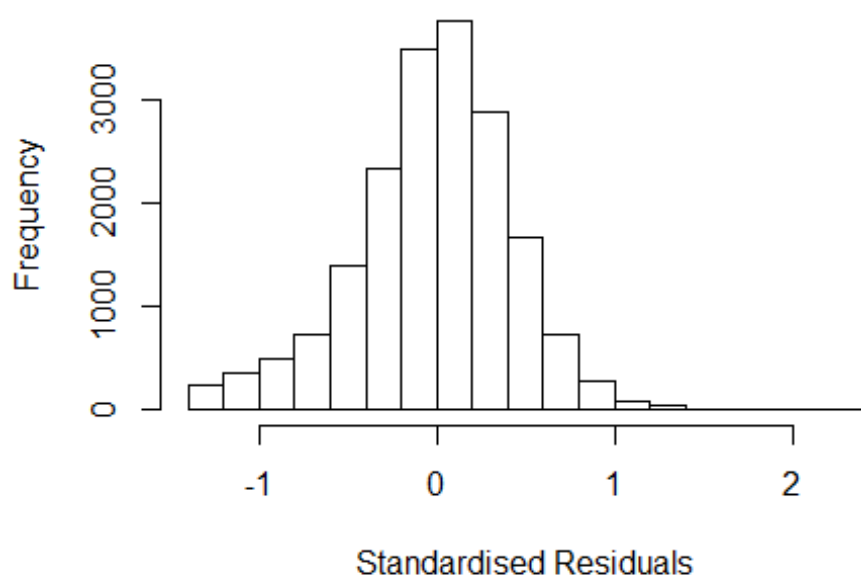
```

## Year2000      -0.10492    0.02642   -3.97  7.2e-05 ***
## Year2001      -0.04031    0.02169   -1.86  0.06306 .
## Year2002      -0.05505    0.02123   -2.59  0.00953 **
## Year2003      -0.07227    0.02100   -3.44  0.00058 ***
## Year2004      -0.05849    0.02041   -2.87  0.00416 **
## Year2005      -0.07773    0.02042   -3.81  0.00014 ***
## Year2006      -0.09295    0.02055   -4.52  6.1e-06 ***
## Year2007      -0.08384    0.01993   -4.21  2.6e-05 ***
## Year2008      -0.06818    0.01998   -3.41  0.00064 ***
## Year2009      -0.08049    0.01993   -4.04  5.4e-05 ***
## Year2010      -0.08896    0.01995   -4.46  8.3e-06 ***
## Year2011      -0.08240    0.01960   -4.20  2.6e-05 ***
## Year2012      -0.07992    0.01964   -4.07  4.7e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.387
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0733, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0722
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(2773,2792,16778,17259)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.4e-06);
## 1645 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16737 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.002  0.863  0.949  0.890  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           5.44e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.017 1 1.008
## LastAuthorFemale 1.016 1 1.008
## Year 1.009 16 1.000

```



## Residuals from first and last author



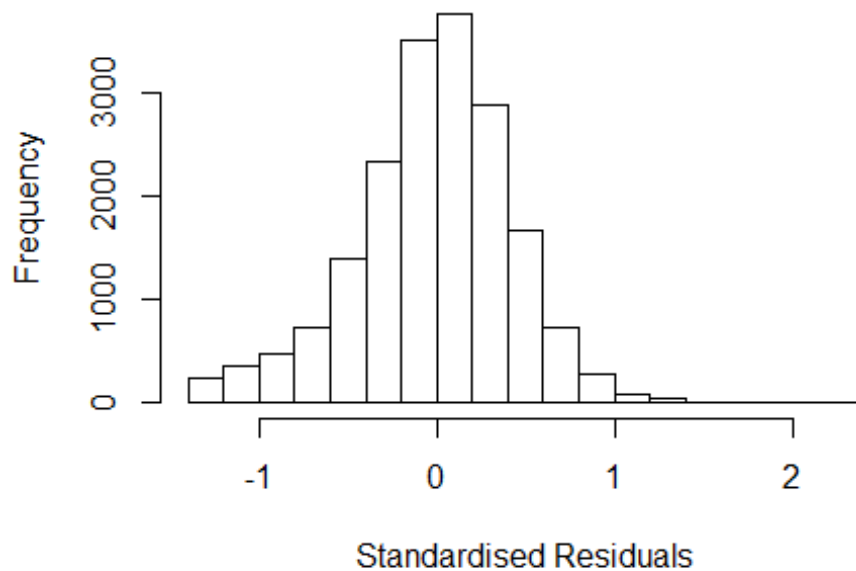
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3455 -0.2674 0.0105 0.2652 2.2044
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.21753 0.01767 68.92 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03717 0.00643 5.78 7.4e-09 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00236 0.00714 0.33 0.74087
## Year1997 0.09084 0.02475 3.67 0.00024 ***
## Year1998 0.05504 0.02562 2.15 0.03167 *
## Year1999 0.00605 0.02621 0.23 0.81741
## Year2000 -0.09999 0.02716 -3.68 0.00023 ***
## Year2001 -0.02467 0.02280 -1.08 0.27912
## Year2002 -0.02834 0.02228 -1.27 0.20332
## Year2003 -0.04099 0.02198 -1.86 0.06223 .
## Year2004 -0.03203 0.02119 -1.51 0.13061
## Year2005 -0.04331 0.02112 -2.05 0.04032 *
```

```

## Year2006          -0.05700      0.02117      -2.69  0.00711 **
## Year2007          -0.04892      0.02066      -2.37  0.01790 *
## Year2008          -0.02428      0.02076      -1.17  0.24203
## Year2009          -0.03541      0.02066      -1.71  0.08657 .
## Year2010          -0.04570      0.02076      -2.20  0.02771 *
## Year2011          -0.03324      0.02028      -1.64  0.10112
## Year2012          -0.03386      0.02029      -1.67  0.09528 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.394
## Multiple R-squared:  0.009, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00802
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(2773,2792,3373,16778)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.4e-06);
## 1616 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16766 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0042 0.8610 0.9490 0.8880 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.44e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.005 1          1.003
## Year              1.005 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



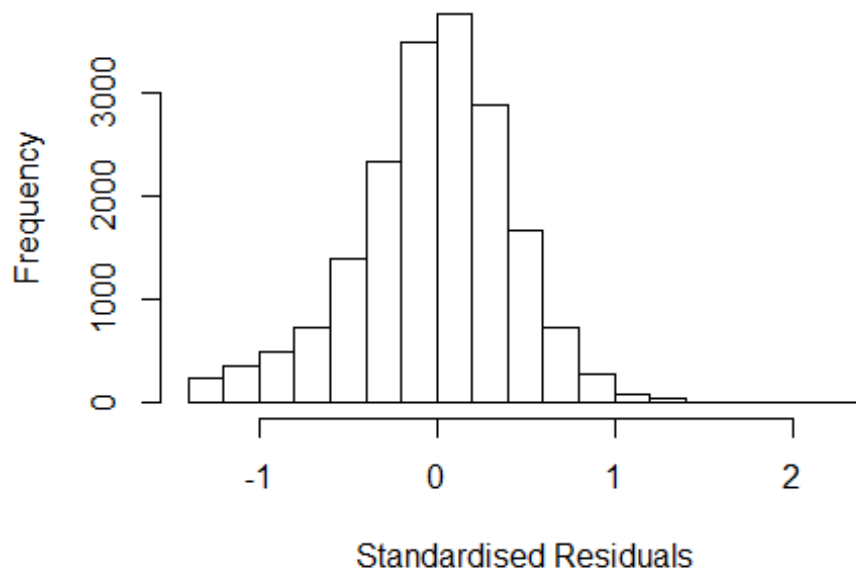
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3464 -0.2677  0.0107  0.2647  2.2040
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.21788    0.01763   69.08 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03750    0.00640    5.86 4.6e-09 ***
## Year1997          0.09098    0.02473    3.68 0.00024 ***
## Year1998          0.05504    0.02561    2.15 0.03168 *
## Year1999          0.00613    0.02620    0.23 0.81491
## Year2000         -0.09982    0.02715   -3.68 0.00024 ***
## Year2001         -0.02451    0.02278   -1.08 0.28198
## Year2002         -0.02823    0.02227   -1.27 0.20490
## Year2003         -0.04087    0.02198   -1.86 0.06293 .
## Year2004         -0.03191    0.02118   -1.51 0.13190
## Year2005         -0.04319    0.02111   -2.05 0.04081 *
## Year2006         -0.05692    0.02117   -2.69 0.00717 **
```

```

## Year2007          -0.04879    0.02064   -2.36  0.01813 *
## Year2008          -0.02415    0.02074   -1.16  0.24441
## Year2009          -0.03531    0.02065   -1.71  0.08731 .
## Year2010          -0.04557    0.02075   -2.20  0.02807 *
## Year2011          -0.03310    0.02026   -1.63  0.10241
## Year2012          -0.03368    0.02028   -1.66  0.09679 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.394
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00899,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00807
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(2773,2792,3373,16778)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.4e-06);
## 1626 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16756 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0042 0.8610 0.9490 0.8880 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.44e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.004 1      1.002
## Year      1.004 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



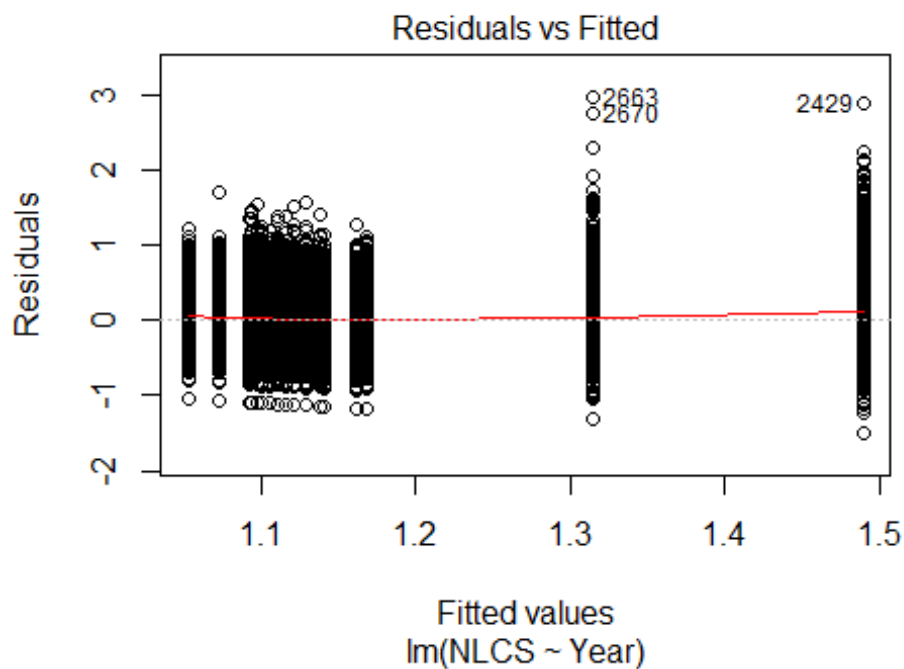
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3275 -0.2666 0.0108 0.2656 2.1940
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.22755 0.01753 70.01 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00893 0.00710 1.26 0.20855
## Year1997 0.09101 0.02474 3.68 0.00023 ***
## Year1998 0.05650 0.02559 2.21 0.02725 *
## Year1999 0.00645 0.02623 0.25 0.80579
## Year2000 -0.09934 0.02712 -3.66 0.00025 ***
## Year2001 -0.02438 0.02279 -1.07 0.28475
## Year2002 -0.02612 0.02232 -1.17 0.24179
## Year2003 -0.03939 0.02198 -1.79 0.07323 .
## Year2004 -0.03014 0.02118 -1.42 0.15481
## Year2005 -0.04110 0.02111 -1.95 0.05159 .
## Year2006 -0.05411 0.02117 -2.56 0.01060 *
```

```

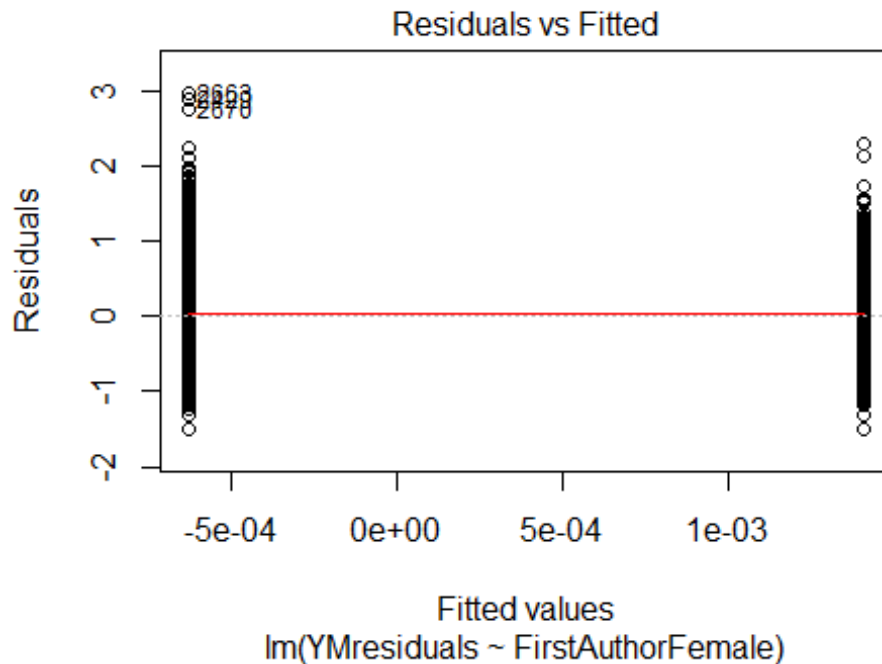
## Year2007          -0.04596      0.02065      -2.23   0.02605 *
## Year2008          -0.02131      0.02075      -1.03   0.30445
## Year2009          -0.03273      0.02066      -1.58   0.11312
## Year2010          -0.04335      0.02076      -2.09   0.03681 *
## Year2011          -0.03061      0.02027      -1.51   0.13104
## Year2012          -0.03038      0.02029      -1.50   0.13423
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.394
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00724,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00632
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(2773,2792,16778)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.4e-06);
## 1632 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16751 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.000  0.861   0.949   0.888   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi                bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00                5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol                solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07                1.00e-07           5.44e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01                5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi                subsampling                cov
##           "bisquare"                "nonsingular"                ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 18386"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2809"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2409 1877  916  919  952  977 1023 1002  936  925 1040  992 1090 1232 1212
## 2011 2012
## 1353 1179
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 753 784 615 661 579 500 760 751 671 653 714 701 775 849 863
## 2011 2012
## 941 855
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 633 695 546 575 503 420 661 628 568 554 608 597 680 722 734
## 2011 2012
## 805 727
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1300, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



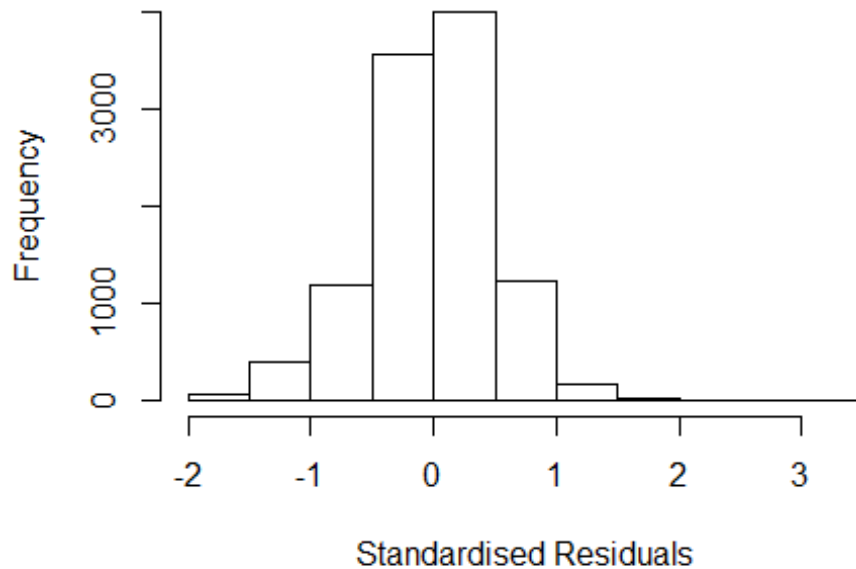
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 20, df = 1, p-value = 8e-06
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.55546953873318"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.85764355852788"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 44000, p-value = 0.005
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.33939906267803"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.00101226789007"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 35000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.026 1      1.013
## LastAuthorFemale  1.017 1      1.008
## UniqueAuthors    1.097 4      1.012
## Year             1.102 16      1.003
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



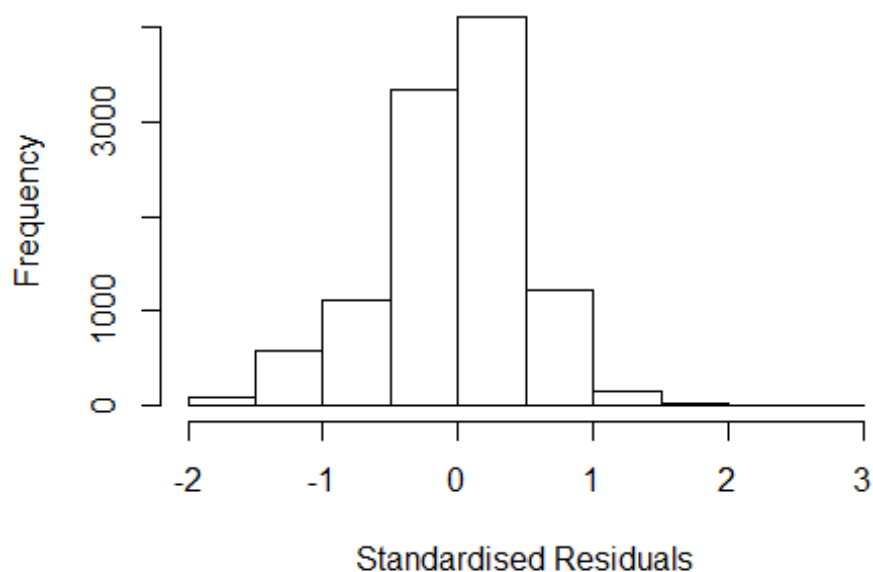
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2429 0029980777 4.398 1996    2731     3    3.156
## 2663 0030779611 4.287 1997    2731     2    2.942
## 2670 0030832881 4.070 1997    2731     2    2.725
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.7694 -0.2991  0.0121  0.3033  3.1562
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.24176    0.05479   22.67 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01824    0.00999   -1.83  0.0677 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03139    0.01150   -2.73  0.0063 **
## UniqueAuthors2     0.33723    0.02260   14.92 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.37714    0.02252   16.75 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.42835    0.02309   18.55 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.52769    0.02167   24.36 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997        -0.23386    0.05854   -3.99 6.5e-05 ***
```

```

## Year1998      -0.46771    0.05453   -8.58 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1999      -0.47012    0.05456   -8.62 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2000      -0.45856    0.05554   -8.26 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2001      -0.49567    0.05617   -8.82 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002      -0.51310    0.05556   -9.23 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003      -0.47742    0.05549   -8.60 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.49310    0.05425   -9.09 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.50168    0.05428   -9.24 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.46929    0.05403   -8.69 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.48418    0.05399   -8.97 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.49764    0.05383   -9.24 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009      -0.47251    0.05371   -8.80 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010      -0.44723    0.05367   -8.33 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011      -0.53795    0.05347  -10.06 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.52986    0.05404   -9.80 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.451
## Multiple R-squared:  0.133, Adjusted R-squared:  0.131
## Convergence in 25 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(535,650,656,889)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.4e-06);
## 947 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9705 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0013 0.8550 0.9500 0.8890 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      9.38e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.015 1 1.007
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1 1.004
## Year 1.019 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



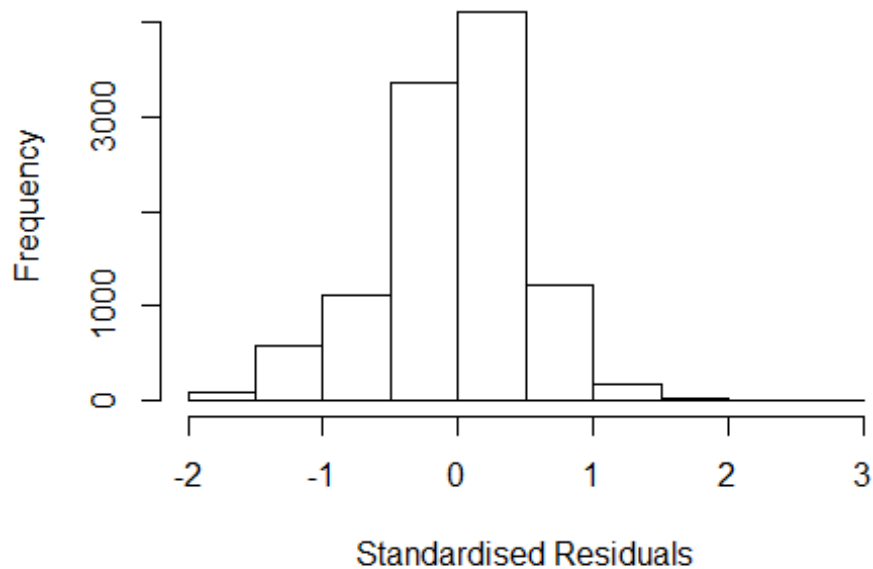
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2429 0029980777 4.398 1996    2731      3    2.829
## 2663 0030779611 4.287 1997    2731      2    2.954
## 2670 0030832881 4.070 1997    2731      2    2.737
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5820 -0.3146  0.0226  0.3159  2.9541
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.5690    0.0560   28.01  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0130    0.0104    1.26  0.20924
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0309    0.0120   -2.57  0.01014 *
## Year1997          -0.2361    0.0639   -3.70  0.00022 ***
## Year1998          -0.4696    0.0592   -7.93  2.4e-15 ***
## Year1999          -0.4586    0.0592   -7.75  9.9e-15 ***
## Year2000          -0.4527    0.0603   -7.51  6.6e-14 ***
## Year2001          -0.4807    0.0606   -7.93  2.4e-15 ***
## Year2002          -0.4677    0.0603   -7.75  9.7e-15 ***
## Year2003          -0.4530    0.0598   -7.58  3.8e-14 ***
```

```

## Year2004          -0.4470      0.0588   -7.60  3.3e-14 ***
## Year2005          -0.4417      0.0588   -7.51  6.3e-14 ***
## Year2006          -0.3954      0.0583   -6.79  1.2e-11 ***
## Year2007          -0.4220      0.0583   -7.24  4.8e-13 ***
## Year2008          -0.4311      0.0583   -7.40  1.5e-13 ***
## Year2009          -0.4075      0.0580   -7.02  2.3e-12 ***
## Year2010          -0.3704      0.0580   -6.39  1.7e-10 ***
## Year2011          -0.4620      0.0579   -7.97  1.7e-15 ***
## Year2012          -0.4718      0.0584   -8.08  7.2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.464
## Multiple R-squared:  0.046, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0444
## Convergence in 27 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
##  4 observations c(535,650,656,889)
##  are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.4e-06);
##  898 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9754 ones are summarized as
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8560 0.9490 0.8870 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          9.38e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.013 1          1.006
## Year              1.013 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



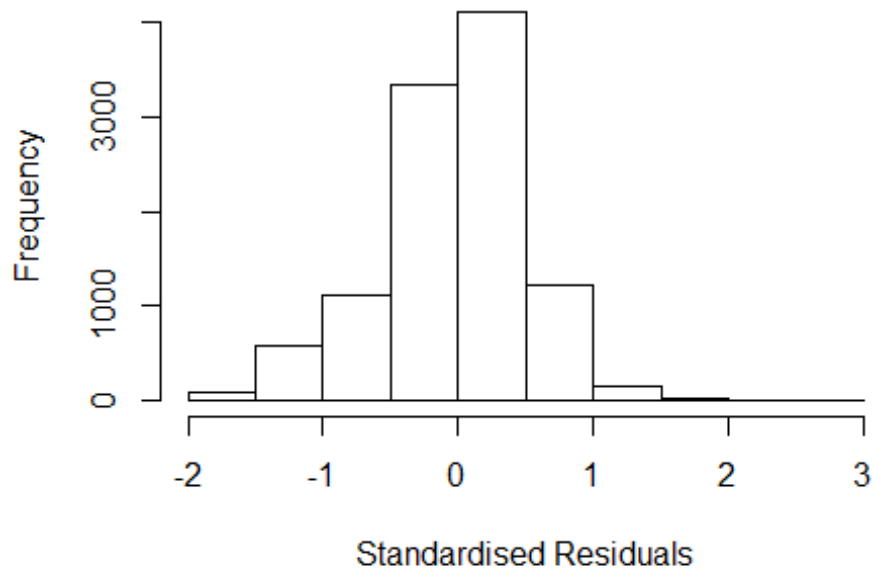
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2429 0029980777 4.398 1996    2731      3    2.829
## 2663 0030779611 4.287 1997    2731      2    2.954
## 2670 0030832881 4.070 1997    2731      2    2.737
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5726 -0.3128  0.0229  0.3183  2.9599
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.56287    0.05607   27.87 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00969    0.01041    0.93  0.35199
## Year1997       -0.23575    0.06398   -3.68  0.00023 ***
## Year1998       -0.46978    0.05934   -7.92  2.7e-15 ***
## Year1999       -0.45801    0.05928   -7.73  1.2e-14 ***
## Year2000       -0.45388    0.06039   -7.52  6.1e-14 ***
## Year2001       -0.47856    0.06070   -7.88  3.5e-15 ***
## Year2002       -0.46668    0.06039   -7.73  1.2e-14 ***
## Year2003       -0.45231    0.05988   -7.55  4.6e-14 ***
## Year2004       -0.44616    0.05893   -7.57  4.0e-14 ***
```

```

## Year2005          -0.44130      0.05887      -7.50  7.1e-14 ***
## Year2006          -0.39508      0.05835      -6.77  1.3e-11 ***
## Year2007          -0.42254      0.05838      -7.24  4.9e-13 ***
## Year2008          -0.43155      0.05836      -7.39  1.5e-13 ***
## Year2009          -0.40675      0.05813      -7.00  2.8e-12 ***
## Year2010          -0.37014      0.05807      -6.37  1.9e-10 ***
## Year2011          -0.46175      0.05802      -7.96  1.9e-15 ***
## Year2012          -0.47096      0.05847      -8.05  8.8e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.464
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0453, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0438
## Convergence in 27 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(535,650,656,889)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.4e-06);
## 896 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 9756 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.000  0.855   0.949   0.887   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi                bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00                5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol                solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07                1.00e-07           9.38e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01                5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi                subsampling                cov
##           "bisquare"                "nonsingular"                ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1           1.003
## Year             1.007 16           1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2429 0029980777 4.398 1996    2731      3    2.829
## 2663 0030779611 4.287 1997    2731      2    2.954
## 2670 0030832881 4.070 1997    2731      2    2.737
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5729 -0.3151  0.0224  0.3148  2.9502
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.5729     0.0560   28.09 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0291     0.0120   -2.42  0.01550 *
## Year1997         -0.2361     0.0640   -3.69  0.00023 ***
## Year1998         -0.4703     0.0593   -7.92  2.5e-15 ***
## Year1999         -0.4591     0.0593   -7.75  1.0e-14 ***
## Year2000         -0.4535     0.0604   -7.51  6.6e-14 ***
## Year2001         -0.4807     0.0607   -7.91  2.8e-15 ***
## Year2002         -0.4685     0.0604   -7.75  9.7e-15 ***
## Year2003         -0.4533     0.0599   -7.57  4.1e-14 ***
## Year2004         -0.4471     0.0590   -7.58  3.7e-14 ***
```

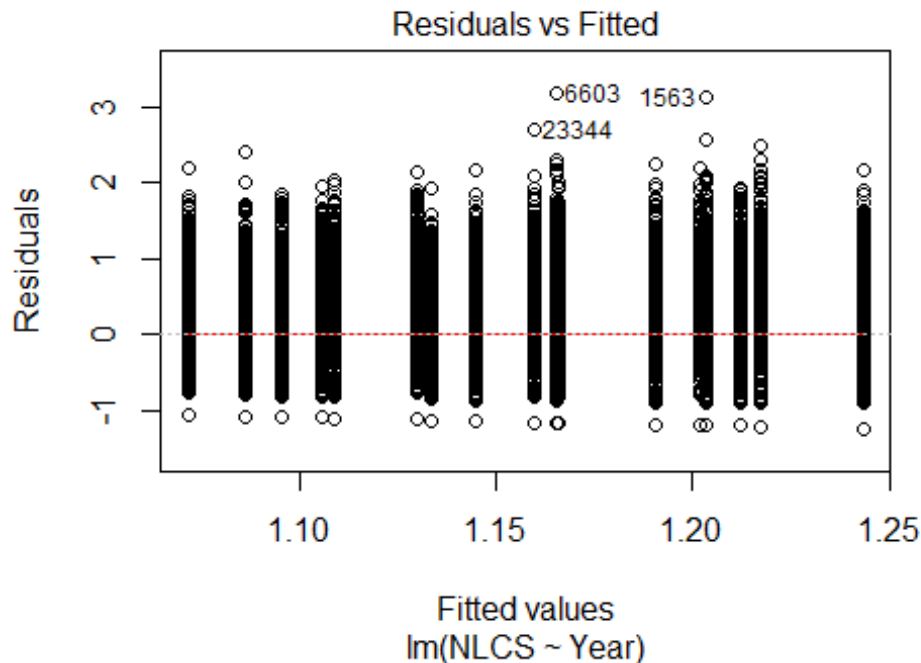
```

## Year2005          -0.4417      0.0589    -7.50  7.0e-14 ***
## Year2006          -0.3949      0.0584    -6.76  1.4e-11 ***
## Year2007          -0.4221      0.0584    -7.23  5.3e-13 ***
## Year2008          -0.4307      0.0584    -7.37  1.8e-13 ***
## Year2009          -0.4073      0.0582    -7.00  2.7e-12 ***
## Year2010          -0.3703      0.0581    -6.37  2.0e-10 ***
## Year2011          -0.4613      0.0581    -7.94  2.2e-15 ***
## Year2012          -0.4715      0.0585    -8.06  8.8e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.464
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0459, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0444
## Convergence in 27 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(535,650,656,889)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 9.4e-06);
## 913 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 9739 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0002 0.8550  0.9480  0.8870  0.9850  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          9.38e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 10656"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2900"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1328 1486 1447 1556 1557 1483 1431 1085 1221 1461 1595 1815 1807 1315 1365
## 2011 2012
## 1420 1411

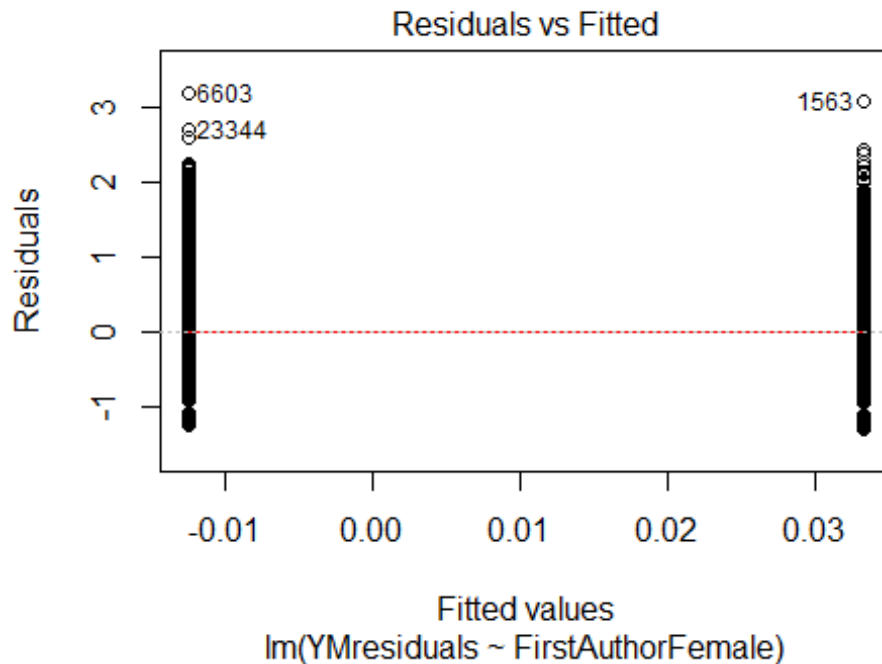
```



```
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 919 993 898 1086 947 943 1259 963 1059 1249 1380 1567 1603 1155 1193
## 2011 2012
## 1260 1227
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 881 932 829 1015 886 885 1175 907 986 1156 1253 1447 1487 1074 1113
## 2011 2012
## 1171 1139
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 250, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

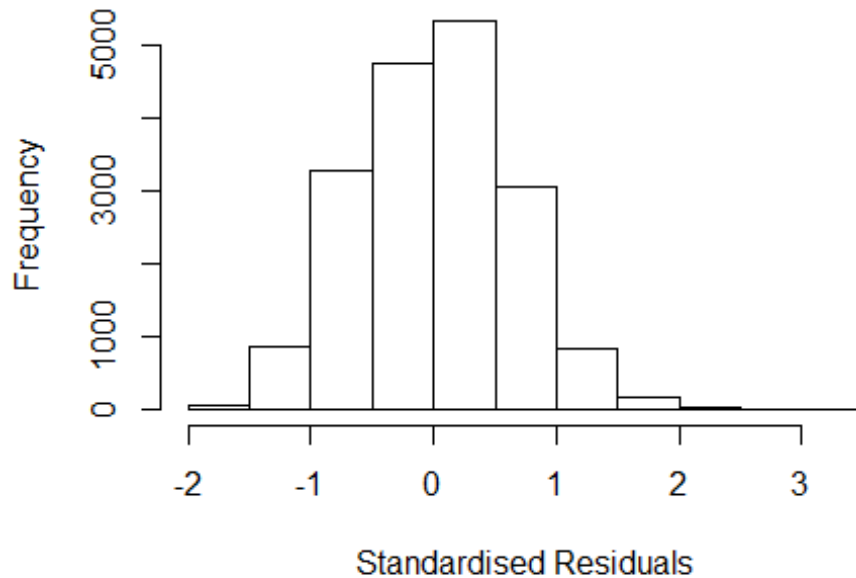


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 37, df = 1, p-value = 1e-09
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.84540265155752"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.22852871888201"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 130000, p-value = 0.005
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.72113681888949"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.49931981044573"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 150000, p-value = 4e-09
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.313 1          1.146
## LastAuthorFemale  1.379 1          1.174
## UniqueAuthors    1.101 4          1.012
## Year              1.074 16         1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



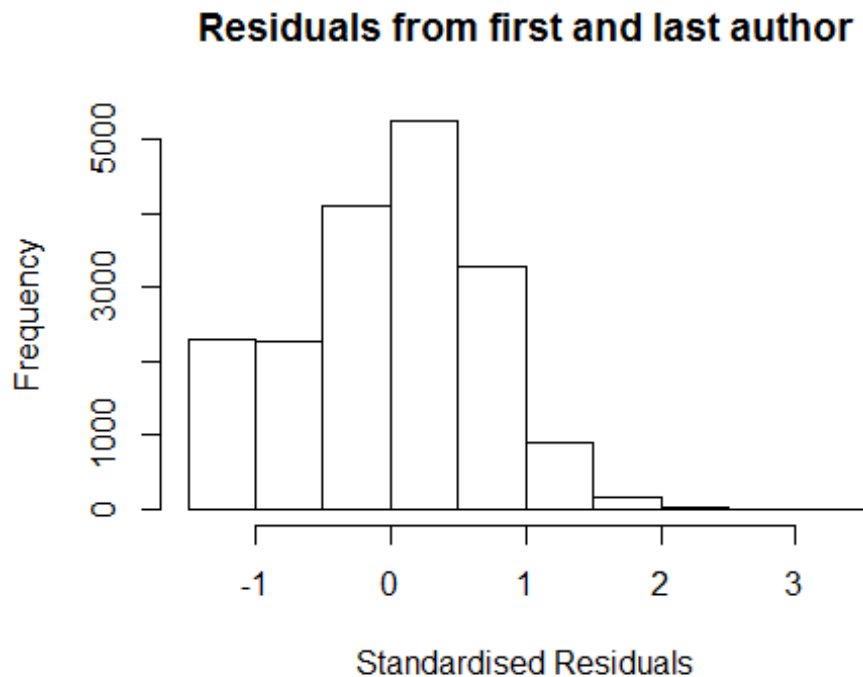
```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1459    0031554094 3.775 1997    2900      1    2.826
## 1563    0030698732 4.324 1997    2900      1    2.693
## 6603    0034241415 4.339 2000    2900      1    3.451
## 9035    0035460243 3.430 2001    2900      1    2.510
## 23344  74349101245 3.859 2010    2900      1    3.024
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.7105 -0.4556  0.0243  0.4477  3.4508
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.0179     0.0297   34.27 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0356     0.0128    2.78  0.00536 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0302     0.0122   -2.48  0.01314 *
## UniqueAuthors2     0.2807     0.0138   20.39 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.4381     0.0153   28.57 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.5339     0.0165   32.38 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## UniqueAuthors5      0.6871      0.0142     48.26 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997             -0.0744      0.0363     -2.05  0.04053 *
## Year1998             -0.0713      0.0395     -1.81  0.07073 .
## Year1999             -0.0699      0.0363     -1.92  0.05432 .
## Year2000             -0.1351      0.0368     -3.67  0.00024 ***
## Year2001             -0.1028      0.0356     -2.89  0.00391 **
## Year2002             -0.2142      0.0331     -6.48  9.3e-11 ***
## Year2003             -0.2054      0.0341     -6.02  1.8e-09 ***
## Year2004             -0.2137      0.0329     -6.49  8.7e-11 ***
## Year2005             -0.2538      0.0322     -7.88  3.4e-15 ***
## Year2006             -0.2595      0.0314     -8.27 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007             -0.2378      0.0313     -7.60  3.2e-14 ***
## Year2008             -0.2714      0.0313     -8.67 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009             -0.1564      0.0339     -4.61  4.1e-06 ***
## Year2010             -0.1881      0.0330     -5.69  1.3e-08 ***
## Year2011             -0.2203      0.0338     -6.51  7.5e-11 ***
## Year2012             -0.1717      0.0338     -5.09  3.7e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.664
## Multiple R-squared:  0.141, Adjusted R-squared:  0.14
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 3859 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.5e-06);
## 1552 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16783 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0032 0.8710 0.9510 0.9140 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.45e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.263 1          1.124

```

```
## LastAuthorFemale 1.267 1 1.125
## Year 1.036 16 1.001
```



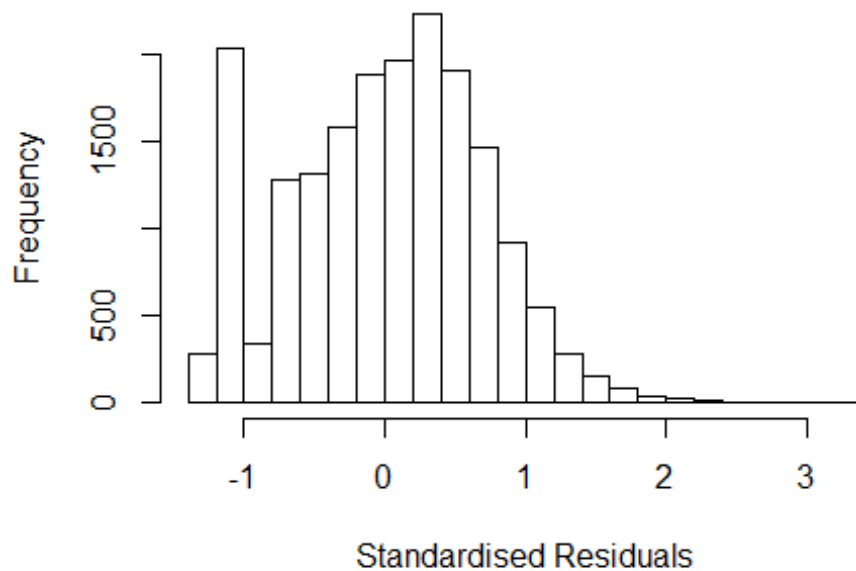
```
## [1] "List of 6 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1459  0031554094 3.775 1997   2900      1    2.628
## 1563  0030698732 4.324 1997   2900      1    3.077
## 3259  0031686381 3.699 1998   2900      1    2.595
## 6603  0034241415 4.339 2000   2900      1    3.241
## 15768 33745233024 3.494 2006   2900      1    2.512
## 23344 74349101245 3.859 2010   2900      1    2.738
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3609 -0.4913  0.0511  0.4808  3.2410
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.3093     0.0294   44.53 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0516     0.0141    3.67 0.00024 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1521     0.0128  -11.86 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997        -0.0620     0.0374   -1.66 0.09739 .
```

```

## Year1998          -0.0529      0.0411    -1.29   0.19785
## Year1999          -0.0597      0.0378    -1.58   0.11380
## Year2000          -0.1108      0.0378    -2.93   0.00336 **
## Year2001          -0.0619      0.0369    -1.68   0.09311 .
## Year2002          -0.1557      0.0337    -4.62   3.9e-06 ***
## Year2003          -0.1135      0.0351    -3.24   0.00121 **
## Year2004          -0.1131      0.0339    -3.34   0.00084 ***
## Year2005          -0.1593      0.0334    -4.77   1.8e-06 ***
## Year2006          -0.1752      0.0321    -5.45   5.0e-08 ***
## Year2007          -0.1533      0.0319    -4.81   1.5e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.1896      0.0323    -5.87   4.4e-09 ***
## Year2009          -0.0865      0.0352    -2.46   0.01391 *
## Year2010          -0.0879      0.0345    -2.55   0.01078 *
## Year2011          -0.1291      0.0348    -3.71   0.00021 ***
## Year2012          -0.0502      0.0347    -1.44   0.14872
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.701
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0124, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0114
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1526 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16810 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0007 0.8660 0.9470 0.9120 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.45e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.022 1          1.011
## Year              1.022 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 6 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1459    0031554094 3.775 1997    2900      1    2.628
## 1563    0030698732 4.324 1997    2900      1    3.077
## 3259    0031686381 3.699 1998    2900      1    2.595
## 6603    0034241415 4.339 2000    2900      1    3.241
## 15768  33745233024 3.494 2006    2900      1    2.512
## 23344  74349101245 3.859 2010    2900      1    2.738
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2646 -0.4990  0.0453  0.4842  3.2142
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.2646     0.0286  44.23 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0346     0.0126  -2.75  0.00605 **
## Year1997        -0.0590     0.0372  -1.58  0.11347
## Year1998        -0.0498     0.0409  -1.22  0.22365
## Year1999        -0.0553     0.0377  -1.47  0.14193
## Year2000        -0.1052     0.0375  -2.80  0.00507 **
## Year2001        -0.0581     0.0367  -1.58  0.11334
```

```

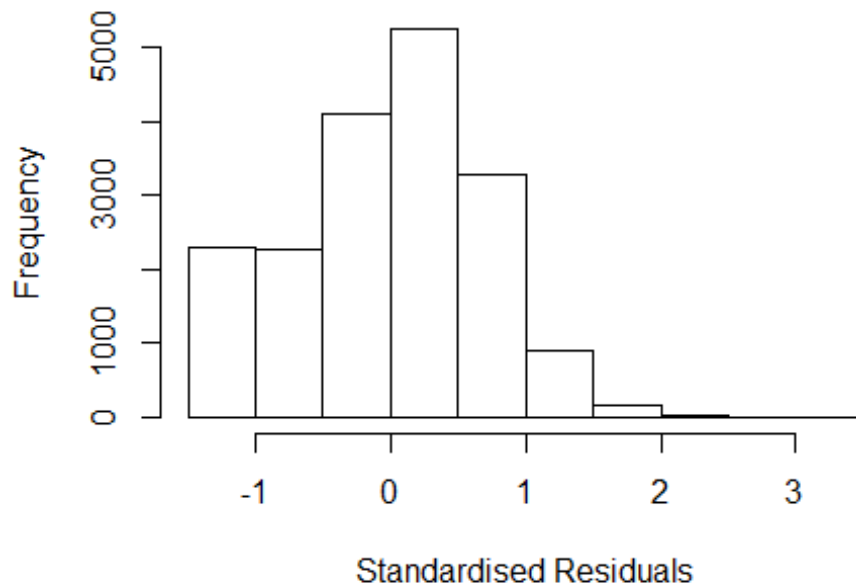
## Year2002          -0.1462      0.0335    -4.37    1.3e-05 ***
## Year2003          -0.1032      0.0348    -2.96    0.00307 **
## Year2004          -0.1049      0.0336    -3.12    0.00180 **
## Year2005          -0.1497      0.0331    -4.52    6.3e-06 ***
## Year2006          -0.1673      0.0319    -5.24    1.6e-07 ***
## Year2007          -0.1416      0.0317    -4.47    8.0e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.1832      0.0322    -5.70    1.2e-08 ***
## Year2009          -0.0878      0.0350    -2.50    0.01227 *
## Year2010          -0.0910      0.0343    -2.66    0.00793 **
## Year2011          -0.1254      0.0346    -3.62    0.00029 ***
## Year2012          -0.0492      0.0346    -1.42    0.15496

## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.704
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00511,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00418
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1412 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16924 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0026 0.8730 0.9480 0.9130 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.45e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.025 1          1.013
## Year            1.025 16          1.001

```



## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 6 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1459    0031554094 3.775 1997    2900      1    2.628
## 1563    0030698732 4.324 1997    2900      1    3.077
## 3259    0031686381 3.699 1998    2900      1    2.595
## 6603    0034241415 4.339 2000    2900      1    3.241
## 15768  33745233024 3.494 2006    2900      1    2.512
## 23344  74349101245 3.859 2010    2900      1    2.738
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3307 -0.4982  0.0477  0.4809  3.2473
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.3307      0.0287   46.41 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1264      0.0117  -10.84 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.0631      0.0375   -1.68  0.09241 .
## Year1998         -0.0532      0.0411   -1.29  0.19636
## Year1999         -0.0604      0.0378   -1.60  0.11039
## Year2000         -0.1127      0.0378   -2.98  0.00289 **
## Year2001         -0.0624      0.0369   -1.69  0.09108 .
```

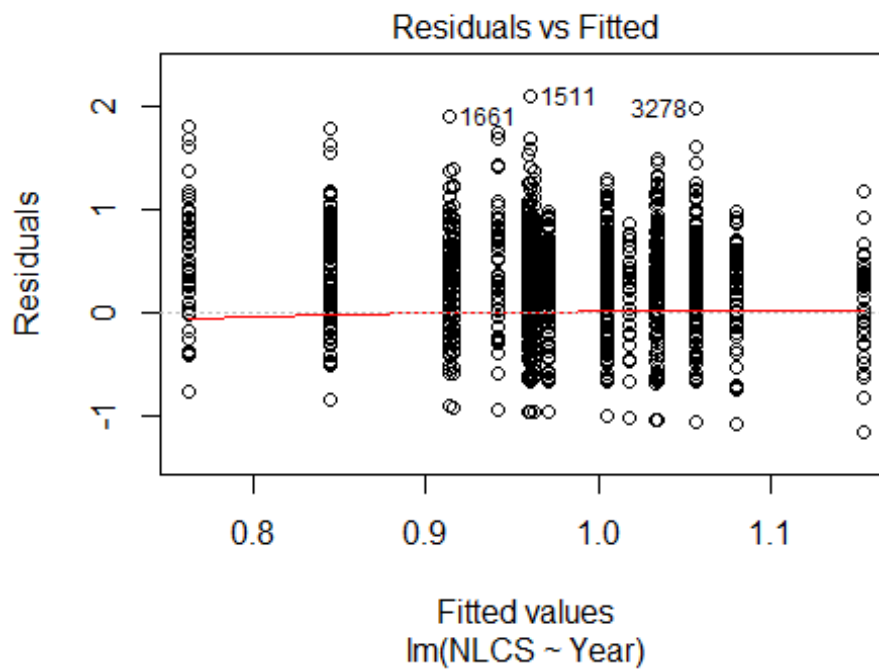
```

## Year2002      -0.1571      0.0338      -4.65      3.3e-06 ***
## Year2003      -0.1152      0.0351      -3.28      0.00104 **
## Year2004      -0.1153      0.0339      -3.40      0.00068 ***
## Year2005      -0.1602      0.0334      -4.79      1.7e-06 ***
## Year2006      -0.1781      0.0322      -5.54      3.1e-08 ***
## Year2007      -0.1551      0.0319      -4.86      1.2e-06 ***
## Year2008      -0.1904      0.0324      -5.88      4.2e-09 ***
## Year2009      -0.0852      0.0352      -2.42      0.01567 *
## Year2010      -0.0872      0.0345      -2.53      0.01157 *
## Year2011      -0.1264      0.0348      -3.63      0.00029 ***
## Year2012      -0.0485      0.0348      -1.39      0.16318

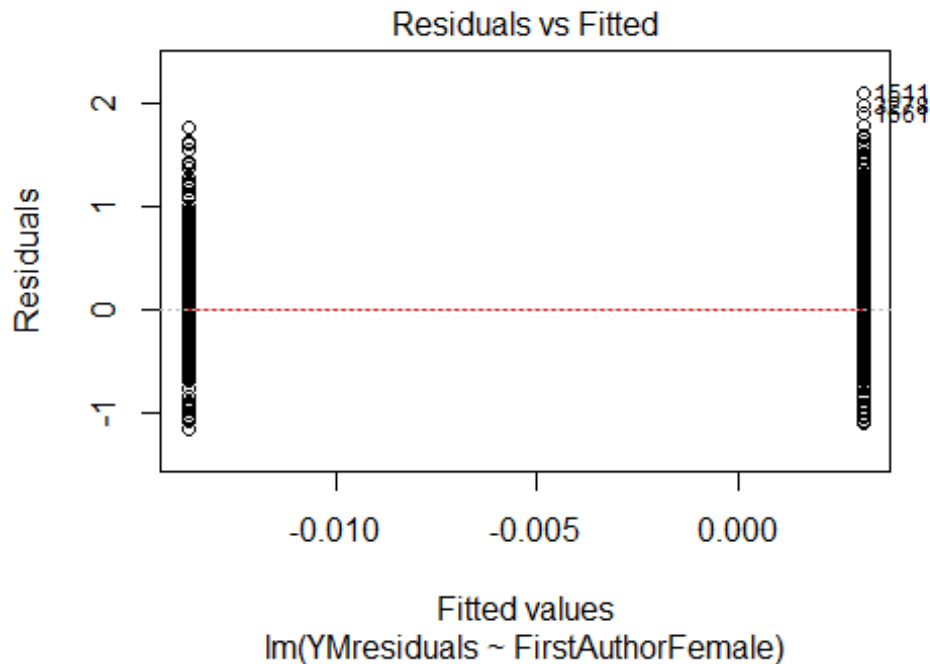
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.701
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0117, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0108
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1531 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16805 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0005 0.8660 0.9480 0.9120 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.45e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 18336"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2901"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   57  100   68   88  142  146  144  197  181  175  208  173  235  303  323
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 332 330
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 36 71 47 55 95 97 121 178 155 161 181 148 208 260 276
## 2011 2012
## 284 283
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 35 68 45 50 90 93 108 164 145 145 168 139 197 242 258
## 2011 2012
## 260 263
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 32, df = 16, p-value = 0.01
```

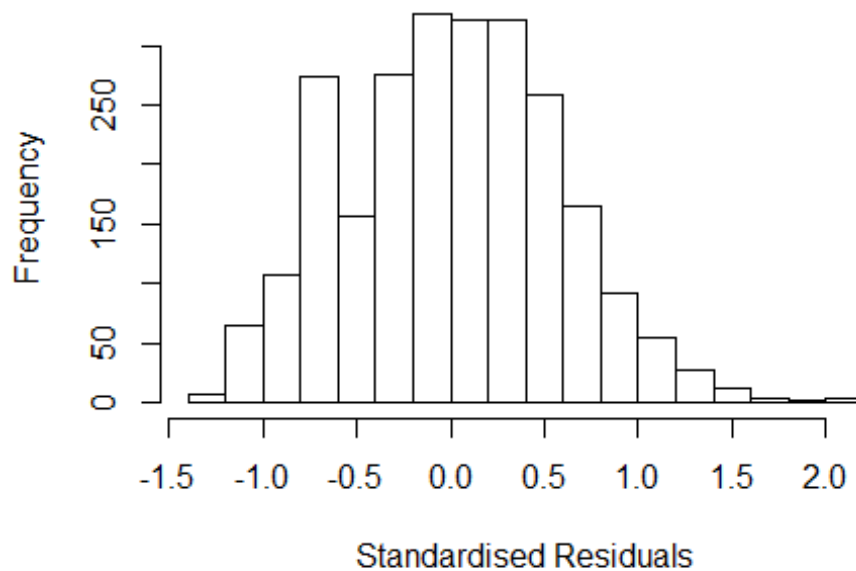


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.55, df = 1, p-value = 0.5
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.13702524642977"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.95375742815858"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 5000, p-value = 0.03
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.95084307724201"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.50907327640181"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 5000, p-value = 2e-06
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.177 1      1.085
## LastAuthorFemale  1.159 1      1.077
## UniqueAuthors     1.209 4      1.024
## Year               1.259 16     1.007
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



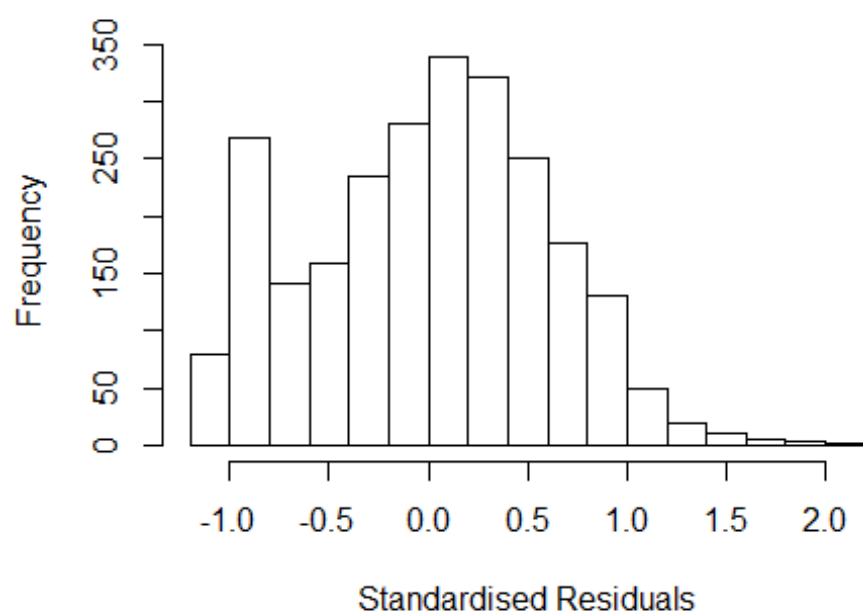
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3843 -0.3940 0.0151 0.3991 2.1029
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.83053 0.09898 8.39 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03685 0.03238 1.14 0.2552
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00902 0.02833 0.32 0.7503
## UniqueAuthors2 0.22673 0.03503 6.47 1.2e-10 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.39931 0.03668 10.89 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.42636 0.04181 10.20 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.44327 0.03565 12.43 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.14539 0.12021 1.21 0.2266
## Year1998 0.04952 0.13326 0.37 0.7102
## Year1999 0.14744 0.11683 1.26 0.2071
```

```

## Year2000      -0.17931    0.12504   -1.43    0.1517
## Year2001      -0.35806    0.11618   -3.08    0.0021 **
## Year2002      -0.18840    0.11105   -1.70    0.0899 .
## Year2003      -0.10584    0.10258   -1.03    0.3023
## Year2004      -0.13589    0.10975   -1.24    0.2158
## Year2005      -0.17221    0.10500   -1.64    0.1011
## Year2006      -0.14907    0.10347   -1.44    0.1498
## Year2007      -0.23689    0.10886   -2.18    0.0296 *
## Year2008      -0.24224    0.10510   -2.30    0.0213 *
## Year2009      -0.10357    0.10143   -1.02    0.3073
## Year2010      -0.16066    0.09978   -1.61    0.1075
## Year2011      -0.10508    0.10100   -1.04    0.2983
## Year2012      -0.11575    0.10070   -1.15    0.2505
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.589
## Multiple R-squared:  0.107, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0988
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 197 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2273 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.175  0.871  0.950  0.912  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.05e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.145 1      1.070
## LastAuthorFemale  1.131 1      1.063
## Year              1.068 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



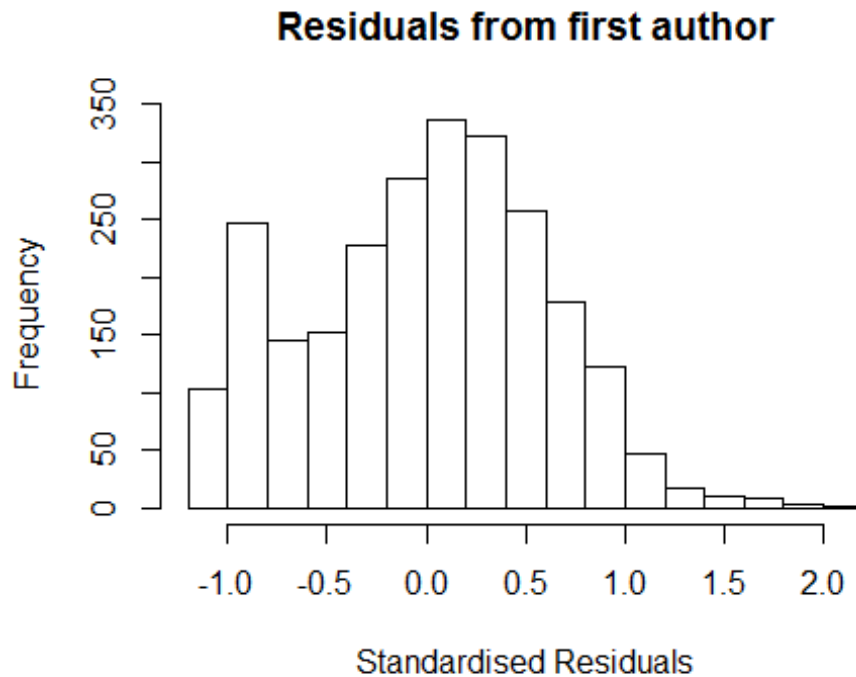
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1860 -0.4392  0.0395  0.4239  2.0969
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0358     0.1021   10.14  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0414     0.0344    1.20  0.2294
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0582     0.0294   -1.98  0.0482 *
## Year1997          0.0870     0.1186    0.73  0.4632
## Year1998          0.0215     0.1346    0.16  0.8731
## Year1999          0.1502     0.1169    1.28  0.1991
## Year2000         -0.1184     0.1258   -0.94  0.3466
## Year2001         -0.3301     0.1219   -2.71  0.0068 **
## Year2002         -0.1302     0.1139   -1.14  0.2531
## Year2003         -0.0457     0.1058   -0.43  0.6660
## Year2004         -0.0626     0.1135   -0.55  0.5814
## Year2005         -0.0901     0.1098   -0.82  0.4120
```

```

## Year2006          -0.0589      0.1073   -0.55   0.5830
## Year2007          -0.1414      0.1141   -1.24   0.2153
## Year2008          -0.1935      0.1101   -1.76   0.0788 .
## Year2009          -0.0243      0.1047   -0.23   0.8164
## Year2010          -0.0693      0.1032   -0.67   0.5021
## Year2011           0.0040      0.1043    0.04   0.9694
## Year2012           0.0191      0.1040    0.18   0.8540
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.615
## Multiple R-squared:  0.022, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0148
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 229 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2241 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.221 0.849 0.946 0.911 0.985 0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.05e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.045 1      1.022
## Year              1.045 16      1.001

```



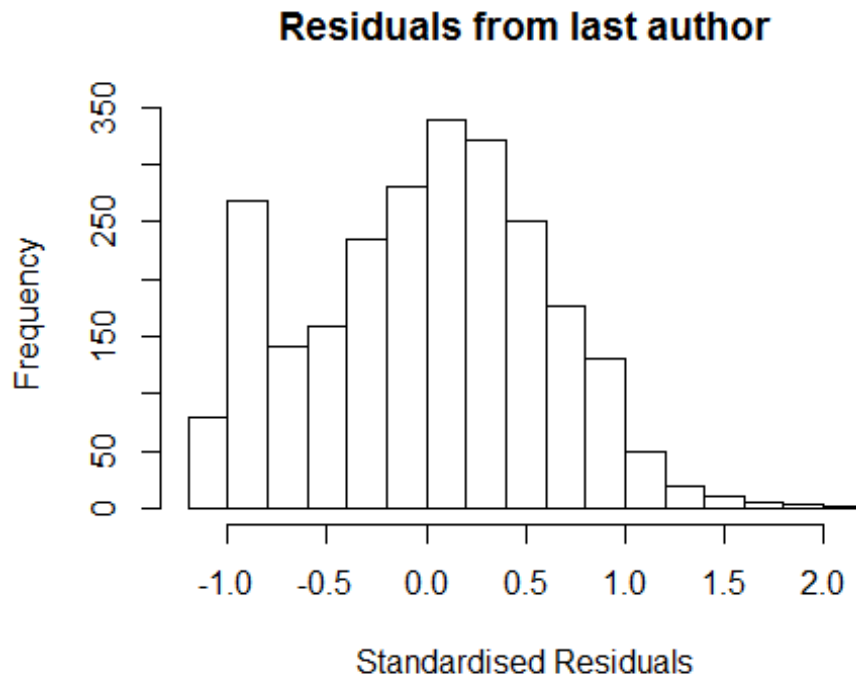


```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1597 -0.4341  0.0425  0.4202  2.0849
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.00989    0.10037   10.06  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.01769    0.03263    0.54  0.5878
## Year1997         0.08803    0.11815    0.75  0.4563
## Year1998         0.02295    0.13482    0.17  0.8648
## Year1999         0.14977    0.11649    1.29  0.1987
## Year2000        -0.11571    0.12500   -0.93  0.3547
## Year2001        -0.32914    0.12109   -2.72  0.0066 **
## Year2002        -0.12565    0.11332   -1.11  0.2676
## Year2003        -0.04778    0.10516   -0.45  0.6497
## Year2004        -0.06050    0.11289   -0.54  0.5920
## Year2005        -0.08689    0.10914   -0.80  0.4260
## Year2006        -0.05548    0.10658   -0.52  0.6027
```

```

## Year2007          -0.13955    0.11364   -1.23    0.2196
## Year2008          -0.19358    0.10945   -1.77    0.0771 .
## Year2009          -0.01976    0.10407   -0.19    0.8494
## Year2010          -0.06638    0.10259   -0.65    0.5177
## Year2011           0.00325    0.10361    0.03    0.9750
## Year2012           0.02125    0.10328    0.21    0.8370
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.615
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0207, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0139
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 224 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2246 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.226  0.850  0.947  0.911  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.05e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.029 1          1.014
## Year              1.029 16          1.001

```



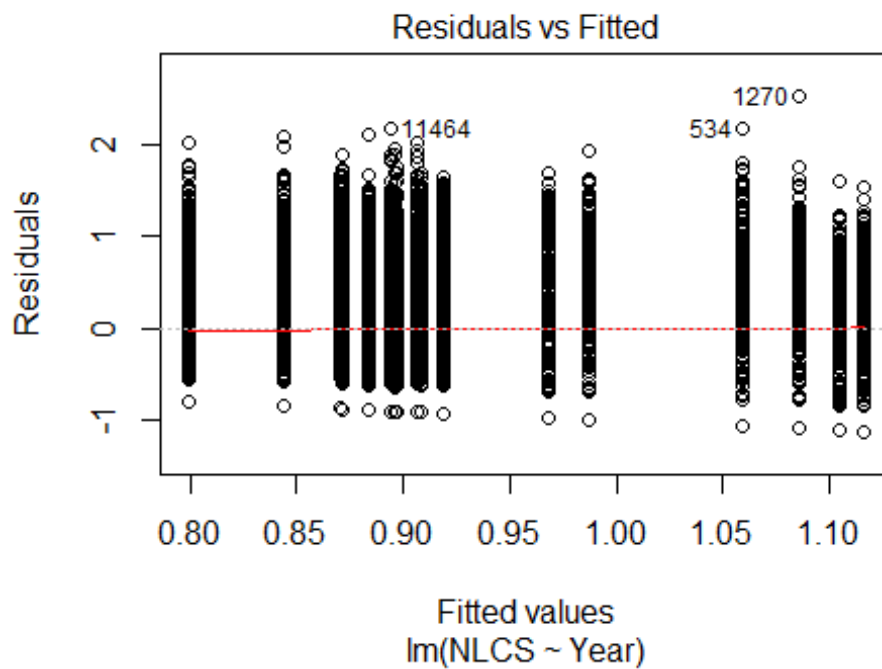
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2142 -0.4398  0.0399  0.4291  2.1042
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.06096    0.09874   10.75  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.04500    0.02830   -1.59   0.1119
## Year1997         0.08481    0.11820    0.72   0.4731
## Year1998         0.01892    0.13448    0.14   0.8881
## Year1999         0.15323    0.11657    1.31   0.1888
## Year2000        -0.12001    0.12518   -0.96   0.3378
## Year2001        -0.33564    0.12121   -2.77   0.0057 **
## Year2002        -0.12912    0.11349   -1.14   0.2554
## Year2003        -0.04937    0.10514   -0.47   0.6387
## Year2004        -0.06216    0.11298   -0.55   0.5823
## Year2005        -0.08871    0.10919   -0.81   0.4167
## Year2006        -0.06316    0.10662   -0.59   0.5536
```

```

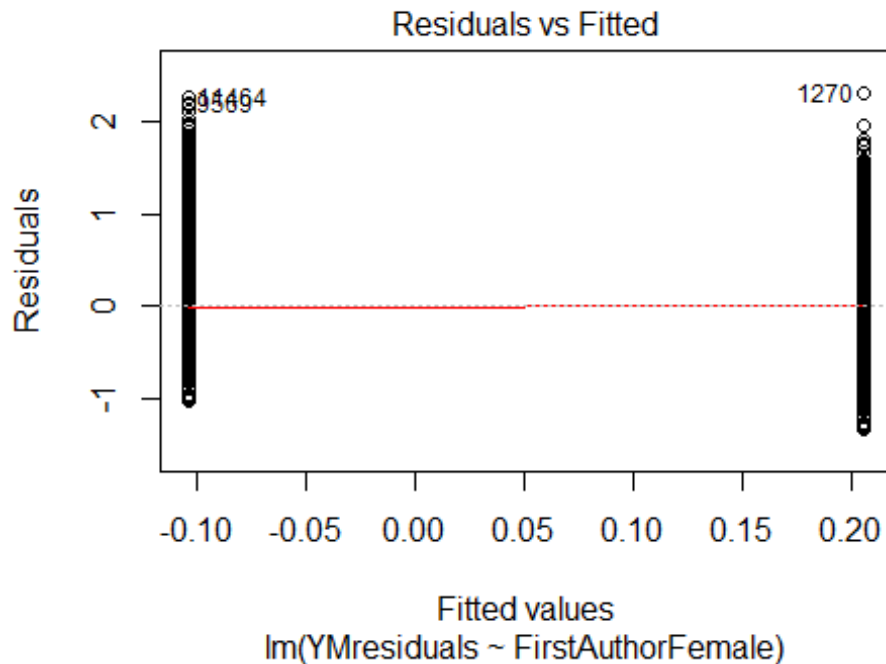
## Year2007          -0.14210      0.11359    -1.25    0.2111
## Year2008          -0.19509      0.10939    -1.78    0.0746 .
## Year2009          -0.02597      0.10412    -0.25    0.8031
## Year2010          -0.07085      0.10257    -0.69    0.4898
## Year2011           0.00365      0.10368     0.04    0.9719
## Year2012           0.01950      0.10342     0.19    0.8505
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.615
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0215, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0147
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 219 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2251 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.218  0.850  0.946  0.912  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.05e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2470"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2902"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 522 761 734 709 797 716 976 941 841 809 653 695 917 1099 1033
## 2011 2012
## 1060 983
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 365 392 429 373 374 393 659 696 708 676 545 605 784 947 869
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 902 831
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 337 358 394 348 349 366 622 655 679 636 520 570 726 883 804
## 2011 2012
## 827 764
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 53, df = 16, p-value = 9e-06
```

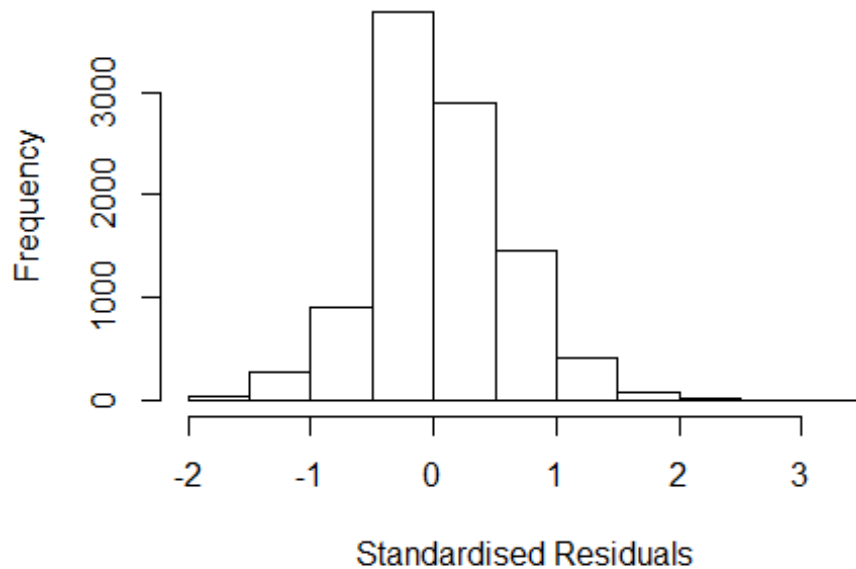


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 18, df = 1, p-value = 2e-05
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.41997084350374"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.11307903261214"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 36000, p-value = 2e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.17761626911899"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.5797839356303"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 32000, p-value = 2e-14
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.627 1      1.276
## LastAuthorFemale  1.889 1      1.375
## UniqueAuthors    1.460 4      1.048
## Year              1.103 16     1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1270    1842334456 3.603 1997    2712     3    3.083
## 11464  67650084651 3.058 2009    2902     4    2.685
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.6812 -0.3783 -0.0109  0.3959  3.0834
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.53688    0.03907   13.74 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01868    0.01564   -1.19  0.23233
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02213    0.01633   -1.36  0.17540
## UniqueAuthors2     0.32534    0.02081   15.64 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.70188    0.02710   25.90 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.92658    0.02651   34.96 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     1.15359    0.01690   68.25 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997        -0.01730    0.05028   -0.34  0.73076
## Year1998        -0.06761    0.04840   -1.40  0.16245
```

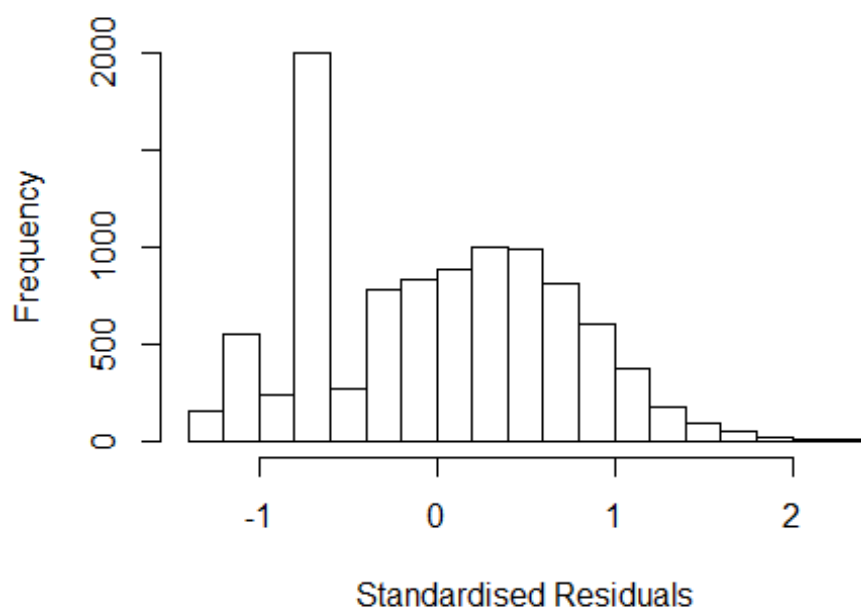
```

## Year1999      -0.09505      0.05007      -1.90      0.05768 .
## Year2000      -0.00925      0.04954      -0.19      0.85189
## Year2001      -0.03931      0.04605      -0.85      0.39333
## Year2002      -0.06446      0.04418      -1.46      0.14463
## Year2003      -0.10462      0.04263      -2.45      0.01414 *
## Year2004      -0.15207      0.04232      -3.59      0.00033 ***
## Year2005      -0.11779      0.04298      -2.74      0.00614 **
## Year2006      -0.13577      0.04370      -3.11      0.00190 **
## Year2007      -0.16996      0.04348      -3.91      9.3e-05 ***
## Year2008      -0.13201      0.04195      -3.15      0.00165 **
## Year2009      -0.12298      0.04121      -2.98      0.00285 **
## Year2010      -0.11702      0.04223      -2.77      0.00559 **
## Year2011      -0.14914      0.04091      -3.65      0.00027 ***
## Year2012      -0.17238      0.04221      -4.08      4.5e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.496
## Multiple R-squared:  0.456, Adjusted R-squared:  0.455
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(633,7069,7314) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1e-
05);
## 613 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9222 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0098 0.8500 0.9440 0.8860 0.9730 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           1.02e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.442 1           1.201
## LastAuthorFemale 1.456 1           1.207
## Year 1.041 16           1.001

```



## Residuals from first and last author

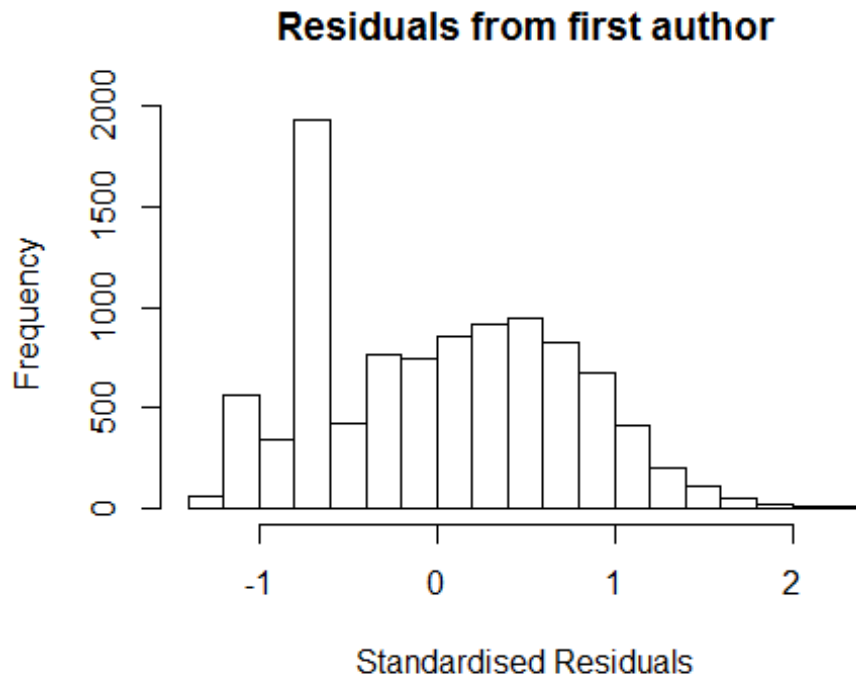


```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3520 -0.6568 0.0292 0.5363 2.3954
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.2640 0.0481 26.30 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0717 0.0221 -3.25 0.0012 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.4194 0.0205 -20.46 <2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.0317 0.0630 0.50 0.6148
## Year1998 -0.0563 0.0614 -0.92 0.3594
## Year1999 -0.0746 0.0641 -1.16 0.2446
## Year2000 0.0880 0.0603 1.46 0.1448
## Year2001 0.0783 0.0563 1.39 0.1641
## Year2002 -0.0901 0.0564 -1.60 0.1102
## Year2003 -0.1550 0.0551 -2.81 0.0049 **
## Year2004 -0.1671 0.0539 -3.10 0.0019 **
## Year2005 -0.0887 0.0539 -1.64 0.1002
```

```

## Year2006          -0.0796      0.0563   -1.42   0.1570
## Year2007          -0.1330      0.0563   -2.36   0.0182 *
## Year2008          -0.1161      0.0542   -2.14   0.0321 *
## Year2009          -0.1104      0.0532   -2.08   0.0380 *
## Year2010          -0.0656      0.0535   -1.23   0.2199
## Year2011          -0.0616      0.0532   -1.16   0.2468
## Year2012          -0.1150      0.0541   -2.12   0.0336 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.704
## Multiple R-squared:  0.103, Adjusted R-squared:  0.101
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 644 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9194 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.223  0.887  0.926  0.911  0.979  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.02e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.025 1      1.012
## Year              1.025 16      1.001

```

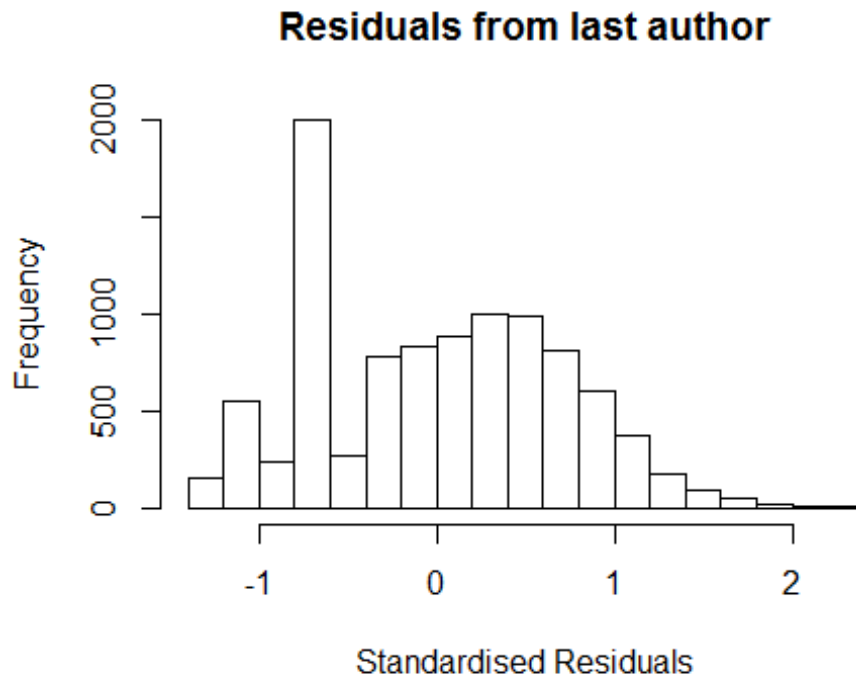


```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2944 -0.7247 0.0216 0.5651 2.3624
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.1915 0.0480 24.80 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.3298 0.0180 -18.34 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.0491 0.0641 0.77 0.44349
## Year1998 -0.0588 0.0624 -0.94 0.34638
## Year1999 -0.0762 0.0645 -1.18 0.23698
## Year2000 0.0894 0.0614 1.46 0.14526
## Year2001 0.1029 0.0573 1.80 0.07227 .
## Year2002 -0.0948 0.0568 -1.67 0.09540 .
## Year2003 -0.1702 0.0553 -3.08 0.00210 **
## Year2004 -0.1965 0.0546 -3.60 0.00032 ***
## Year2005 -0.1027 0.0547 -1.88 0.06040 .
## Year2006 -0.0793 0.0574 -1.38 0.16726
```

```

## Year2007          -0.1194      0.0573   -2.09  0.03709 *
## Year2008          -0.1175      0.0552   -2.13  0.03320 *
## Year2009          -0.1146      0.0541   -2.12  0.03421 *
## Year2010          -0.0764      0.0545   -1.40  0.16072
## Year2011          -0.0772      0.0541   -1.43  0.15357
## Year2012          -0.1284      0.0547   -2.35  0.01883 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.772
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0537, Adjusted R-squared:  0.052
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 651 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9187 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.329  0.901  0.930  0.922  0.980  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.02e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.032 1          1.016
## Year            1.032 16          1.001

```



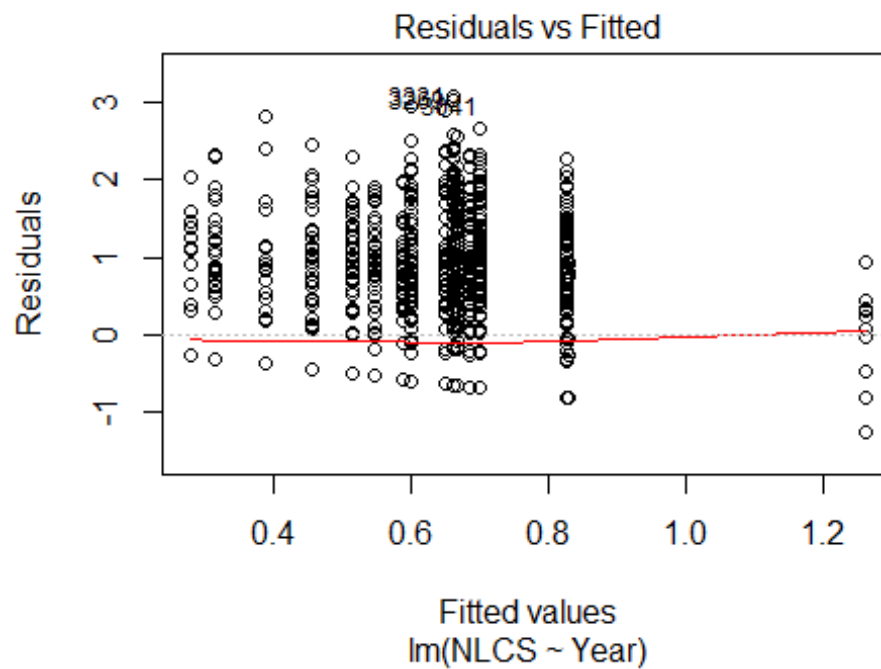
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3308 -0.6627 0.0244 0.5356 2.3911
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.2449 0.0475 26.21 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.4594 0.0173 -26.62 <2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.0275 0.0632 0.43 0.6640
## Year1998 -0.0589 0.0616 -0.96 0.3387
## Year1999 -0.0783 0.0644 -1.21 0.2244
## Year2000 0.0859 0.0604 1.42 0.1549
## Year2001 0.0740 0.0564 1.31 0.1897
## Year2002 -0.0974 0.0565 -1.72 0.0848 .
## Year2003 -0.1602 0.0550 -2.91 0.0036 **
## Year2004 -0.1738 0.0539 -3.22 0.0013 **
## Year2005 -0.0974 0.0539 -1.81 0.0709 .
## Year2006 -0.0871 0.0562 -1.55 0.1212
```

```

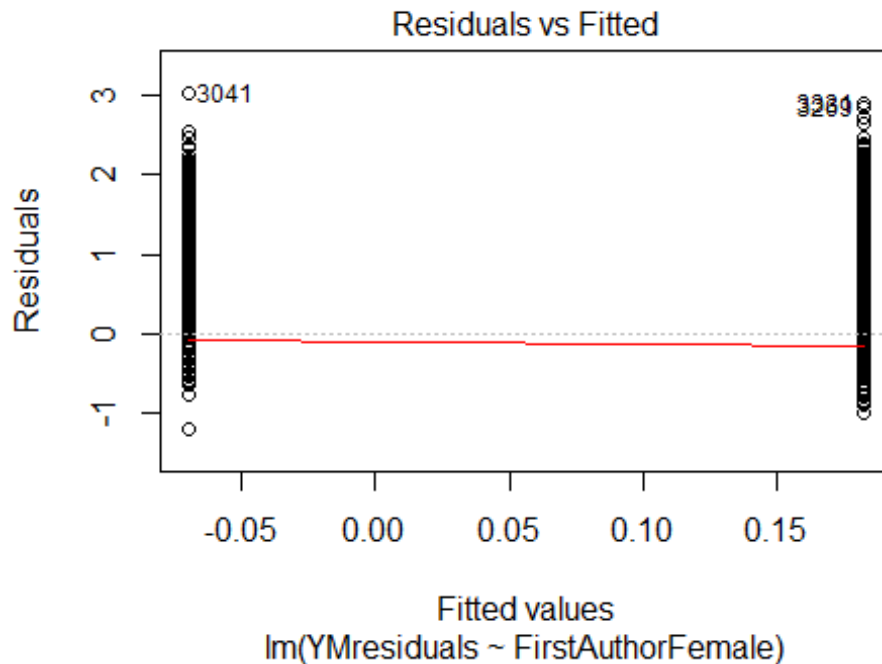
## Year2007          -0.1406      0.0563   -2.50   0.0125 *
## Year2008          -0.1228      0.0541   -2.27   0.0234 *
## Year2009          -0.1186      0.0531   -2.23   0.0257 *
## Year2010          -0.0739      0.0535   -1.38   0.1667
## Year2011          -0.0689      0.0532   -1.30   0.1951
## Year2012          -0.1224      0.0541   -2.26   0.0238 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.707
## Multiple R-squared:  0.101, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0995
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 645 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9193 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.230  0.887  0.927  0.912  0.979  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.02e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 9838"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2903"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 123 234 248 217 214 93 378 364 280 222 161 208 320 364 358
## 2011 2012
## 297 310
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 93 87 110 81 11 11 162 174 213 162 144 179 291 337 320
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 271 275
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 92 83 107 81 11 10 160 169 211 156 141 174 286 316 305
## 2011 2012
## 256 265
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 87, df = 16, p-value = 9e-12
```



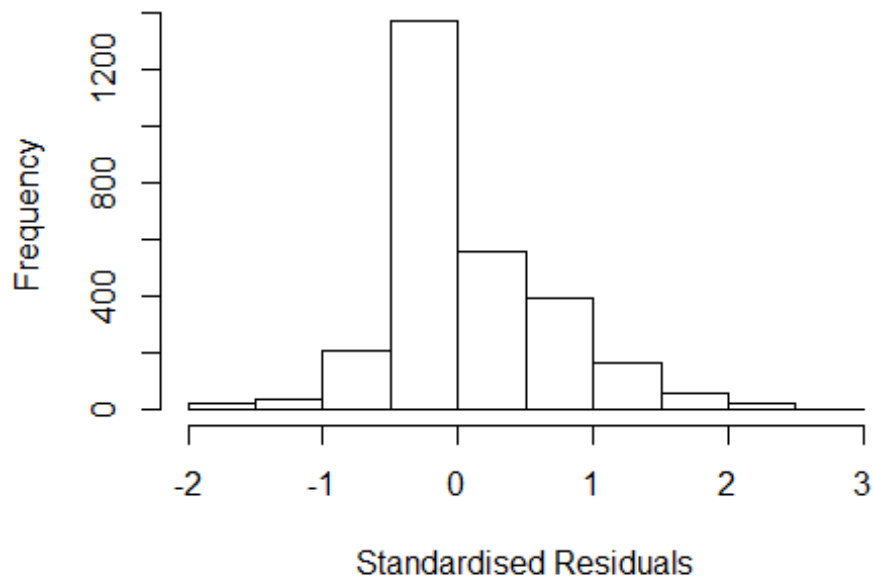
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 84, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.12017289766673"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.1134521520173"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 3900, p-value = 0.001
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.96914853266314"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.4028488489672"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 3700, p-value = 5e-07
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 8.749 1          2.958
## LastAuthorFemale  8.768 1          2.961
## UniqueAuthors    2.856 4          1.140
## Year              3.038 16          1.035
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 3385 67650084651 3.058 2009      2902      4      2.839
## 3436 60749130072 2.769 2009      2902      4      2.550
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.849 -0.230 -0.110  0.448  2.839
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.1478    0.0456   3.24  0.0012 **
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0462    0.0658   0.70  0.4825
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0577    0.0653  -0.88  0.3767
## UniqueAuthors2    0.2883    0.0528   5.46 5.2e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.5667    0.1034   5.48 4.6e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.9807    0.1628   6.02 1.9e-09 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    1.5016    0.0779  19.27 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.0964    0.0497  -1.94  0.0527 .
## Year1998         -0.0806    0.0483  -1.67  0.0950 .
```

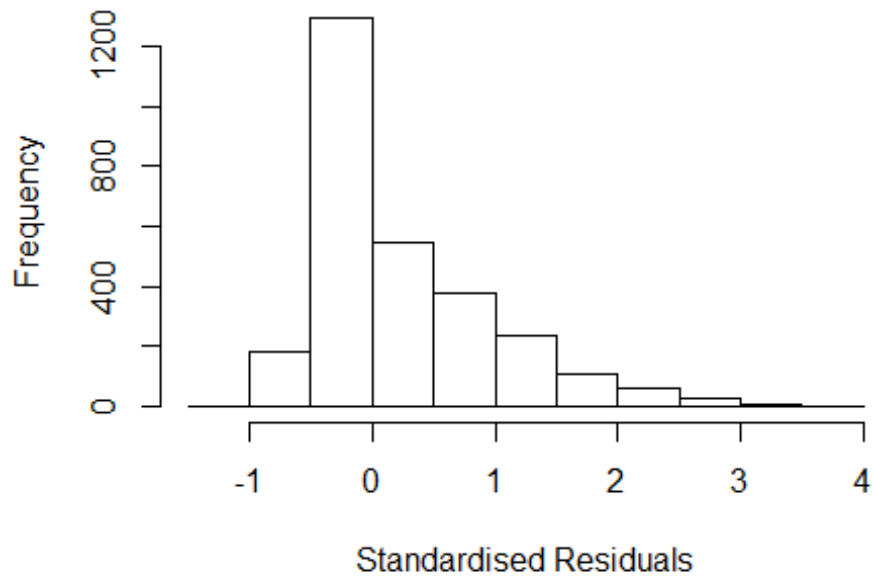
```

## Year1999          -0.0379      0.0600    -0.63    0.5274
## Year2000          -0.0266      0.1316    -0.20    0.8401
## Year2001           0.6603      0.3533     1.87    0.0618 .
## Year2002           0.0620      0.0698     0.89    0.3745
## Year2003           0.0349      0.0488     0.72    0.4744
## Year2004           0.0641      0.0540     1.19    0.2356
## Year2005           0.1993      0.0628     3.18    0.0015 **
## Year2006           0.0473      0.0705     0.67    0.5021
## Year2007           0.0891      0.0586     1.52    0.1289
## Year2008           0.0576      0.0502     1.15    0.2514
## Year2009           0.0824      0.0502     1.64    0.1012
## Year2010           0.1531      0.0551     2.78    0.0055 **
## Year2011           0.1045      0.0534     1.96    0.0505 .
## Year2012           0.0971      0.0559     1.74    0.0826 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.365
## Multiple R-squared:  0.517, Adjusted R-squared:  0.513
## Convergence in 38 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 64 observations
c(131,148,243,310,386,390,391,462,561,590,597,637,729,797,811,820,867,1021,10
23,1026,1093,1096,1109,1142,1143,1165,1207,1208,1246,1400,1401,1412,1424,1464
,1537,1591,1784,1799,1808,1829,1843,1856,1859,1865,1873,1890,1912,1974,1999,2
031,2072,2076,2115,2150,2276,2435,2485,2567,2581,2596,2628,2704,2734,2749)
## are outliers with |weight| <= 2e-05 ( < 3.5e-05);
## 44 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2715 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0002 0.7940 0.9500 0.8340 0.9730 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.54e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500         50         2         1        1000         200
##   trace.lev      mts    compute.rd
##      0         1000         0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##
GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))

```

## FirstAuthorFemale	11.513	1	3.393
## LastAuthorFemale	11.359	1	3.370
## Year	1.952	16	1.021

### Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 27 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 108  0242505996 3.218 1996    2902      5    2.917
## 312  0031181060 2.610 1997    2902      5    2.515
## 335  1542755229 2.650 1997    2902      5    2.774
## 1558 0141687084 2.925 2003    2902      4    2.723
## 1579 0037563869 2.925 2003    2902      4    2.723
## 2450 33845478961 2.649 2006    2902      4    2.605
## 2502 33846683368 3.015 2006    2719      5    2.971
## 2504 33947510199 3.556 2006    2719      5    3.183
## 2655 34548496059 3.024 2007    2719      5    2.548
## 2710 33846119150 2.977 2007    2902      4    2.611
## 2915 51549115042 2.714 2008    2719      5    2.638
## 2990 44249122833 3.115 2008    2719      5    2.711
## 3041 40249115349 3.558 2008    2719      5    2.935
## 3183 73849118275 3.246 2009    2719      5    3.144
## 3269 67449130309 3.706 2009    2719      5    3.604
## 3284 70449724751 3.106 2009    2719      5    2.675
## 3287 70450003685 2.760 2009    2719      5    2.658
## 3328 67649460937 3.078 2009    2719      5    2.647
## 3331 67649482684 3.748 2009    2719      5    3.317
## 3363 70449640403 2.647 2009    2719      5    2.545
## 3376 66049128443 3.049 2009    2719      5    2.947
```

```

## 3378 66049138872 2.930 2009      2719      5      2.828
## 3385 67650084651 3.058 2009      2902      4      2.737
## 3619 77956631044 3.365 2010      2719      5      2.834
## 3625 77956713424 2.985 2010      2719      5      2.564
## 3714 77953517631 2.763 2010      2719      5      2.561
## 4107 79952469323 3.228 2011      2719      5      2.700
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.0855 -0.3211 -0.0935  0.6157  3.6040
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.3014     0.0658   4.58 4.9e-06 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.2190     0.1117   1.96 0.04996 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.3288     0.1058  -3.11 0.00191 **
## Year1997          -0.0969     0.0568  -1.71 0.08820 .
## Year1998          -0.0959     0.0549  -1.75 0.08071 .
## Year1999          -0.0330     0.0676  -0.49 0.62599
## Year2000           0.4519     0.3374   1.34 0.18064
## Year2001           0.8938     0.2456   3.64 0.00028 ***
## Year2002           0.0996     0.0757   1.32 0.18857
## Year2003           0.0104     0.0592   0.18 0.85989
## Year2004           0.1110     0.0615   1.81 0.07118 .
## Year2005           0.2751     0.0695   3.96 7.7e-05 ***
## Year2006           0.0713     0.0727   0.98 0.32701
## Year2007           0.1748     0.0808   2.16 0.03052 *
## Year2008           0.1029     0.0586   1.76 0.07896 .
## Year2009           0.1294     0.0565   2.29 0.02212 *
## Year2010           0.2295     0.0660   3.48 0.00051 ***
## Year2011           0.2262     0.0679   3.33 0.00087 ***
## Year2012           0.3336     0.0853   3.91 9.5e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.419
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0883, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0825
## Convergence in 40 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
##  94 observations
c(79,80,131,148,310,385,386,456,549,556,561,565,574,590,792,820,842,937,1093,
1096,1109,1112,1140,1141,1143,1144,1165,1207,1208,1246,1249,1250,1258,1262,12
68,1311,1400,1401,1402,1405,1424,1454,1480,1506,1514,1541,1542,1587,1591,1592
,1716,1771,1784,1795,1796,1799,1808,1816,1826,1829,1843,1852,1857,1859,1861,1

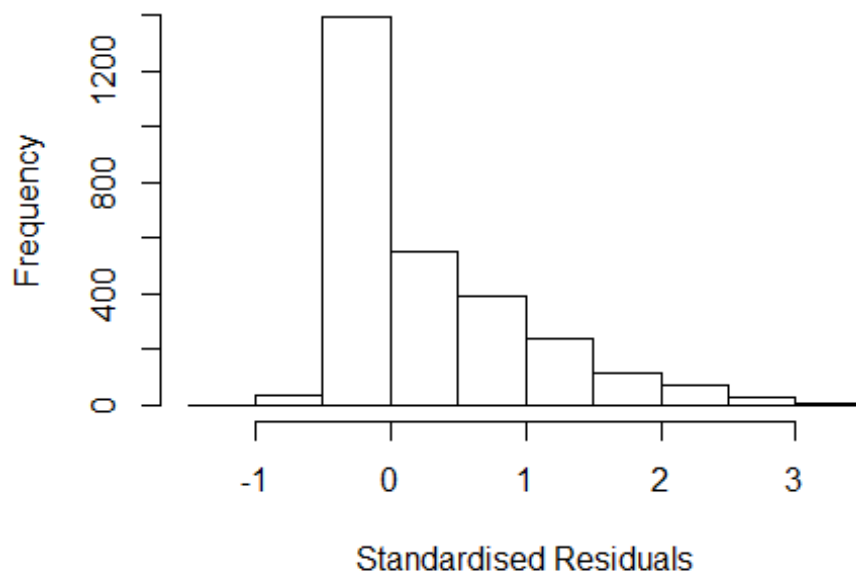
```

```

865,1873,1890,1912,2042,2062,2072,2076,2112,2117,2147,2149,2259,2264,2317,233
4,2335,2436,2447,2462,2472,2477,2589,2702,2704,2706,2735,2740,2749)
## are outliers with |weight| <= 3.3e-07 ( < 3.5e-05);
## 78 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2651 ones are summarized as
## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
## 0.0004 0.8130 0.9170 0.8280 0.9590 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
## tuning.chi bb tuning.psi refine.tol
## 1.55e+00 5.00e-01 4.69e+00 1.00e-07
## rel.tol solve.tol eps.outlier eps.x
## 1.00e-07 1.00e-07 3.54e-05 1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
## 5.00e-01 5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
## 500 50 2 1 1000 200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
## 0 1000 0
## psi subsampling cov
## "bisquare" "nonsingular" ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
## GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.997 1 1.413
## Year 1.997 16 1.022

```

## Residuals from first author



```

## [1] "List of 27 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 108    0242505996 3.218 1996     2902      5      2.917
## 312    0031181060 2.610 1997     2902      5      2.515
## 335    1542755229 2.650 1997     2902      5      2.774
## 1558   0141687084 2.925 2003     2902      4      2.723
## 1579   0037563869 2.925 2003     2902      4      2.723
## 2450   33845478961 2.649 2006     2902      4      2.605
## 2502   33846683368 3.015 2006     2719      5      2.971
## 2504   33947510199 3.556 2006     2719      5      3.183
## 2655   34548496059 3.024 2007     2719      5      2.548
## 2710   33846119150 2.977 2007     2902      4      2.611
## 2915   51549115042 2.714 2008     2719      5      2.638
## 2990   44249122833 3.115 2008     2719      5      2.711
## 3041   40249115349 3.558 2008     2719      5      2.935
## 3183   73849118275 3.246 2009     2719      5      3.144
## 3269   67449130309 3.706 2009     2719      5      3.604
## 3284   70449724751 3.106 2009     2719      5      2.675
## 3287   70450003685 2.760 2009     2719      5      2.658
## 3328   67649460937 3.078 2009     2719      5      2.647
## 3331   67649482684 3.748 2009     2719      5      3.317
## 3363   70449640403 2.647 2009     2719      5      2.545
## 3376   66049128443 3.049 2009     2719      5      2.947
## 3378   66049138872 2.930 2009     2719      5      2.828
## 3385   67650084651 3.058 2009     2902      4      2.737
## 3619   77956631044 3.365 2010     2719      5      2.834
## 3625   77956713424 2.985 2010     2719      5      2.564
## 3714   77953517631 2.763 2010     2719      5      2.561
## 4107   79952469323 3.228 2011     2719      5      2.700
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3120 -0.3078 -0.0488  0.6723  3.3703
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.2509     0.0737   3.40 0.00067 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0574     0.0434  -1.32 0.18632
## Year1997          -0.1017     0.0533  -1.91 0.05619 .
## Year1998          -0.1049     0.0516  -2.03 0.04210 *
## Year1999          -0.0225     0.0650  -0.35 0.72873
## Year2000           0.5039     0.3838   1.31 0.18931
## Year2001           1.1185     0.2267   4.93 8.6e-07 ***
## Year2002           0.0699     0.0816   0.86 0.39202
## Year2003           0.0175     0.0572   0.31 0.75941

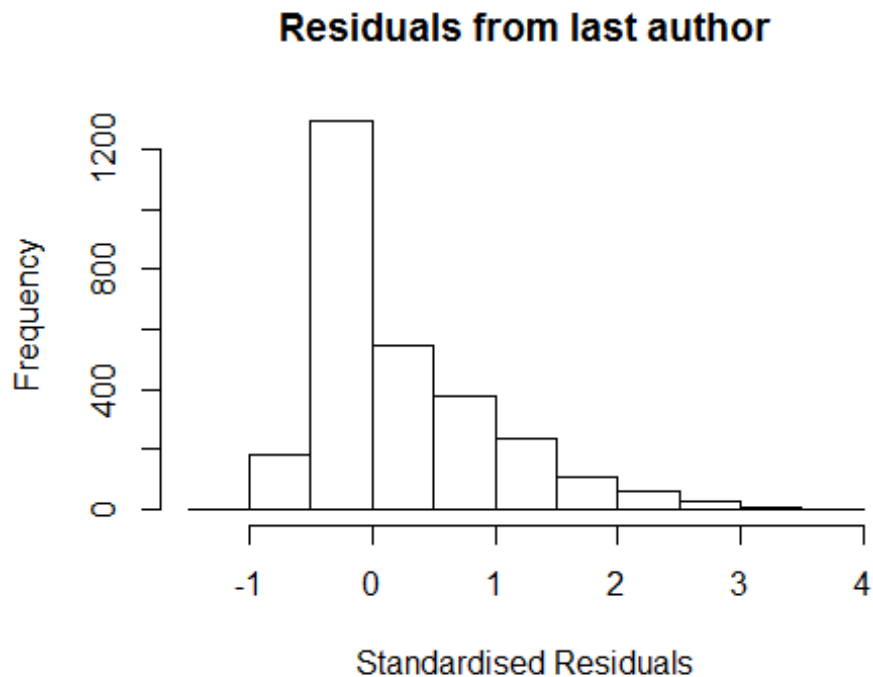
```

```

## Year2004          0.1039      0.0620      1.68  0.09394 .
## Year2005          0.2809      0.0695      4.04  5.4e-05 ***
## Year2006          0.0569      0.0747      0.76  0.44649
## Year2007          0.1458      0.0870      1.68  0.09401 .
## Year2008          0.0875      0.0586      1.49  0.13544
## Year2009          0.1269      0.0568      2.23  0.02554 *
## Year2010          0.2117      0.0698      3.03  0.00243 **
## Year2011          0.1903      0.0662      2.88  0.00406 **
## Year2012          0.3000      0.1030      2.91  0.00362 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.387
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0658, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0601
## Convergence in 24 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 130 observations
c(79,80,95,131,148,177,310,385,386,390,456,466,549,556,561,565,574,590,597,63
7,729,792,797,811,820,833,937,1023,1093,1096,1109,1112,1124,1140,1141,1143,11
44,1165,1207,1208,1239,1246,1249,1250,1258,1262,1268,1295,1311,1334,1400,1401
,1402,1405,1412,1424,1454,1480,1506,1509,1541,1542,1555,1582,1586,1587,1589,1
591,1592,1716,1769,1771,1784,1795,1796,1799,1808,1816,1821,1824,1826,1829,184
3,1852,1857,1859,1861,1865,1873,1890,1912,2042,2062,2071,2072,2076,2111,2112,
2117,2147,2148,2149,2164,2165,2259,2264,2317,2334,2335,2398,2401,2447,2462,24
64,2472,2476,2477,2485,2511,2542,2589,2607,2628,2702,2704,2706,2735,2737,2740
,2749)
## are outliers with |weight| <= 2.2e-05 ( < 3.5e-05);
## 67 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2626 ones are summarized as
## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
## 0.0002 0.8200 0.9250 0.8140 0.9580 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
## tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
## 1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
## rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
## 1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.54e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
## 5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample          max.it          best.r.s          k.fast.s          k.max maxit.scale
## 500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev          mts          compute.rd
## 0          1000          0
## psi          subsampling          cov
## "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
## GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))

```

## LastAuthorFemale	2.684	1	1.638
## Year	2.684	16	1.031



```
## [1] "List of 27 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 108  0242505996 3.218 1996    2902      5    2.917
## 312  0031181060 2.610 1997    2902      5    2.515
## 335  1542755229 2.650 1997    2902      5    2.774
## 1558 0141687084 2.925 2003    2902      4    2.723
## 1579 0037563869 2.925 2003    2902      4    2.723
## 2450 33845478961 2.649 2006    2902      4    2.605
## 2502 33846683368 3.015 2006    2719      5    2.971
## 2504 33947510199 3.556 2006    2719      5    3.183
## 2655 34548496059 3.024 2007    2719      5    2.548
## 2710 33846119150 2.977 2007    2902      4    2.611
## 2915 51549115042 2.714 2008    2719      5    2.638
## 2990 44249122833 3.115 2008    2719      5    2.711
## 3041 40249115349 3.558 2008    2719      5    2.935
## 3183 73849118275 3.246 2009    2719      5    3.144
## 3269 67449130309 3.706 2009    2719      5    3.604
## 3284 70449724751 3.106 2009    2719      5    2.675
## 3287 70450003685 2.760 2009    2719      5    2.658
## 3328 67649460937 3.078 2009    2719      5    2.647
## 3331 67649482684 3.748 2009    2719      5    3.317
## 3363 70449640403 2.647 2009    2719      5    2.545
## 3376 66049128443 3.049 2009    2719      5    2.947
## 3378 66049138872 2.930 2009    2719      5    2.828
```



```

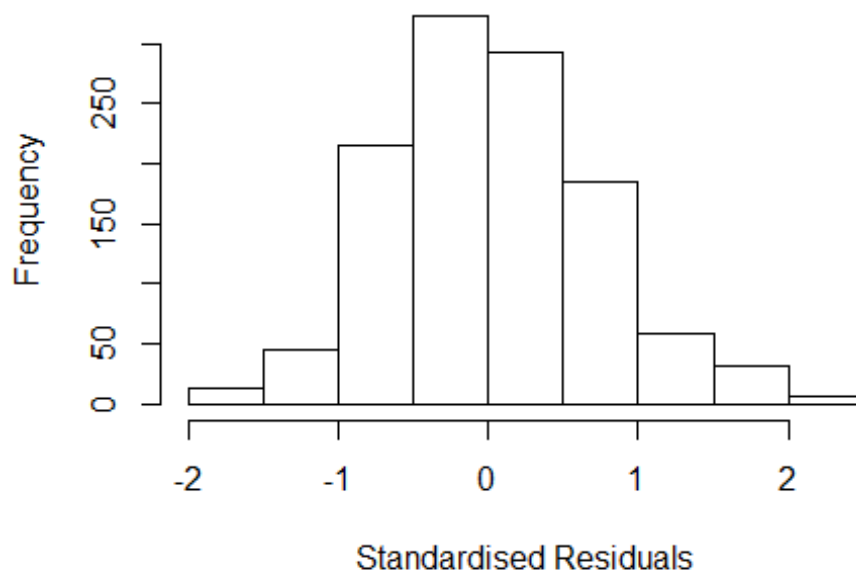
## 3385 67650084651 3.058 2009      2902      4      2.737
## 3619 77956631044 3.365 2010      2719      5      2.834
## 3625 77956713424 2.985 2010      2719      5      2.564
## 3714 77953517631 2.763 2010      2719      5      2.561
## 4107 79952469323 3.228 2011      2719      5      2.700
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2051 -0.3074 -0.0785  0.6516  3.3986
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.29986    0.08059   3.72  0.0002 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.11983    0.05584  -2.15  0.0320 *
## Year1997        -0.09542    0.05456  -1.75  0.0804 .
## Year1998        -0.10152    0.05300  -1.92  0.0555 .
## Year1999        -0.02942    0.06624  -0.44  0.6570
## Year2000         0.47035    0.34603   1.36  0.1742
## Year2001         1.02505    0.23556   4.35  1.4e-05 ***
## Year2002         0.08445    0.08082   1.04  0.2961
## Year2003         0.00981    0.05865   0.17  0.8672
## Year2004         0.10838    0.06261   1.73  0.0836 .
## Year2005         0.28338    0.06974   4.06  5.0e-05 ***
## Year2006         0.05782    0.07476   0.77  0.4393
## Year2007         0.15797    0.08696   1.82  0.0694 .
## Year2008         0.08939    0.05880   1.52  0.1286
## Year2009         0.12734    0.05696   2.24  0.0255 *
## Year2010         0.21826    0.07020   3.11  0.0019 **
## Year2011         0.20412    0.06986   2.92  0.0035 **
## Year2012         0.31781    0.10192   3.12  0.0018 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.393
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0731, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0675
## Convergence in 25 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 120 observations
c(79,80,95,131,148,177,310,385,386,390,456,466,549,556,561,565,574,590,597,63
7,729,792,811,820,833,937,1023,1093,1096,1109,1112,1140,1141,1143,1144,1165,1
207,1208,1246,1249,1250,1258,1262,1268,1295,1311,1334,1400,1401,1402,1405,141
2,1424,1454,1480,1506,1541,1542,1555,1582,1586,1587,1589,1591,1592,1716,1769,
1771,1784,1795,1796,1799,1808,1816,1821,1826,1829,1843,1852,1857,1859,1861,18
65,1873,1890,1912,2042,2062,2071,2072,2076,2111,2112,2117,2147,2148,2149,2165

```

```
,2259,2264,2317,2334,2335,2398,2447,2462,2464,2472,2477,2485,2511,2589,2607,2
628,2702,2704,2706,2735,2740,2749)
## are outliers with |weight| <= 1.5e-05 ( < 3.5e-05);
## 76 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2627 ones are summarized as
## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
## 0.0007 0.7980 0.9150 0.8170 0.9590 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
## tuning.chi bb tuning.psi refine.tol
## 1.55e+00 5.00e-01 4.69e+00 1.00e-07
## rel.tol solve.tol eps.outlier eps.x
## 1.00e-07 1.00e-07 3.54e-05 1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
## 5.00e-01 5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
## 500 50 2 1 1000 200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
## 0 1000 0
## psi subsampling cov
## "bisquare" "nonsingular" ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2823"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2904"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 52 59 83 61 68 82 89 86 81 79 61 95 152 194 201
## 2011 2012
## 135 151
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 23 18 46 30 3 1 85 80 70 67 60 83 131 170 166
## 2011 2012
## 114 126
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 23 18 42 30 3 1 81 72 67 64 56 74 125 151 150
## 2011 2012
## 103 113
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.02697641304799"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.05019479433859"
##
```

```
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2200, p-value = 1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.77221284518514"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.29040044316832"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 11.388 1          3.375
## LastAuthorFemale  12.515 1          3.538
## UniqueAuthors     5.018 4          1.223
## Year              42.488 16          1.124
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
```

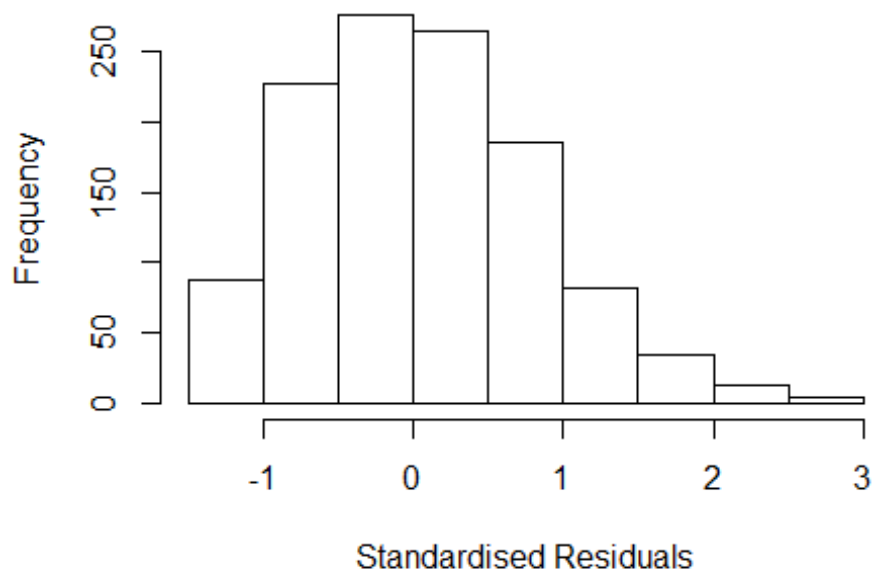
```

## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.8401 -0.4845 -0.0236  0.4649  2.4649
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.0370     0.0433   0.85  0.3936
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0104     0.0487  -0.21  0.8301
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0367     0.0502  -0.73  0.4646
## UniqueAuthors2      0.1838     0.0585   3.14  0.0017 **
## UniqueAuthors3      0.4096     0.0706   5.80 8.6e-09 ***
## UniqueAuthors4      0.6191     0.0817   7.58 7.3e-14 ***
## UniqueAuthors5      1.0824     0.0710  15.25 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997           -0.0235     0.0357  -0.66  0.5108
## Year1998            0.0928     0.0564   1.65  0.1002
## Year1999            0.2263     0.0874   2.59  0.0098 **
## Year2000            0.1119     0.1319   0.85  0.3963
## Year2001           -0.0370     0.0433  -0.85  0.3936
## Year2002            0.7576     0.0987   7.67 3.6e-14 ***
## Year2003            0.7599     0.1152   6.60 6.4e-11 ***
## Year2004            0.8530     0.1066   8.00 3.0e-15 ***
## Year2005            0.8199     0.0907   9.04 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006            0.5766     0.1334   4.32 1.7e-05 ***
## Year2007            0.6551     0.1072   6.11 1.4e-09 ***
## Year2008            0.5323     0.0812   6.55 8.5e-11 ***
## Year2009            0.4947     0.0735   6.73 2.7e-11 ***
## Year2010            0.4535     0.0757   5.99 2.8e-09 ***
## Year2011            0.5701     0.0785   7.26 6.9e-13 ***
## Year2012            0.6390     0.0822   7.78 1.6e-14 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.654
## Multiple R-squared:  0.343, Adjusted R-squared:  0.33
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 117 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 1056 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##      0.124  0.862  0.941   0.895  0.982   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07

```

```
##          rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##          1.00e-07          1.00e-07          8.53e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##          500         50         2         1         1000         200
## trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##          0         1000         0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 40.05 1          6.328
## LastAuthorFemale  46.26 1          6.802
## Year              51.98 16          1.131
```

### Residuals from first and last author



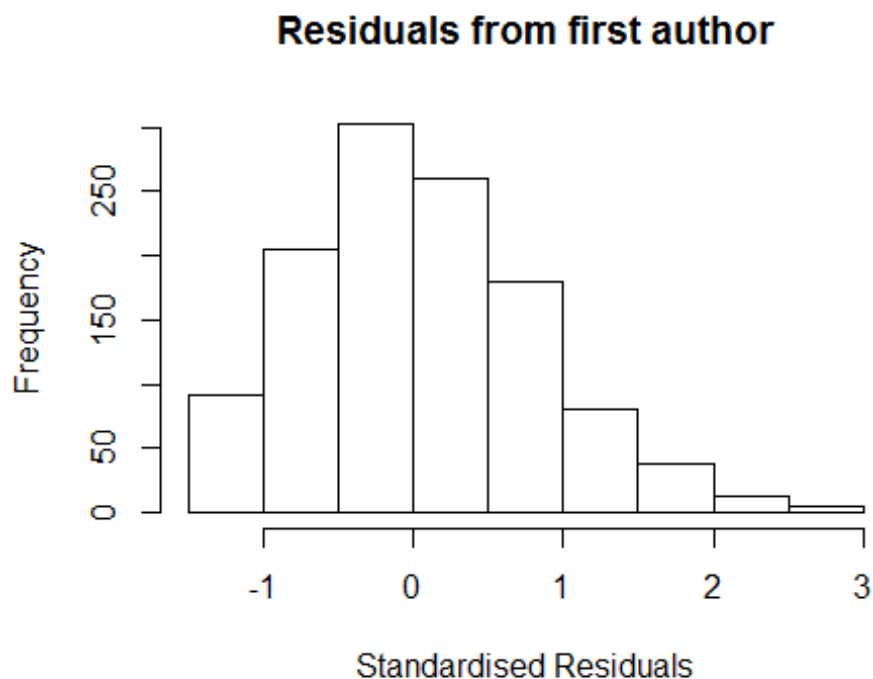
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 817 33947510199 3.556 2006 2719 5 2.577
## 1118 40249115349 3.558 2008 2719 5 2.530
## 1165 67449130309 3.706 2009 2719 5 2.947
## 1215 67649482684 3.748 2009 2719 5 2.814
##
```

```

## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.39618 -0.53175 -0.00195  0.54738  2.94749
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.12952    0.05138   2.52   0.0118 *
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03005    0.05428   0.55   0.5800
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.17544    0.05550  -3.16   0.0016 **
## Year1997         0.00948    0.03661   0.26   0.7957
## Year1998         0.11667    0.05929   1.97   0.0493 *
## Year1999         0.28472    0.09132   3.12   0.0019 **
## Year2000         0.01976    0.13424   0.15   0.8830
## Year2001        -0.12952    0.05138  -2.52   0.0118 *
## Year2002         1.00127    0.09393  10.66 <2e-16 ***
## Year2003         1.03725    0.10941   9.48 <2e-16 ***
## Year2004         1.02789    0.10153  10.12 <2e-16 ***
## Year2005         1.07105    0.09938  10.78 <2e-16 ***
## Year2006         0.84911    0.15214   5.58  3e-08 ***
## Year2007         1.14522    0.10398  11.01 <2e-16 ***
## Year2008         0.86881    0.08513  10.21 <2e-16 ***
## Year2009         0.80443    0.08305   9.69 <2e-16 ***
## Year2010         0.84765    0.08504   9.97 <2e-16 ***
## Year2011         1.04922    0.09675  10.84 <2e-16 ***
## Year2012         1.26666    0.08631  14.68 <2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.772
## Multiple R-squared:  0.148, Adjusted R-squared:  0.134
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 116 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 1057 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.113  0.860  0.945  0.904  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      8.53e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500            50          2          1          1000      200

```

```
## trace.lev      mts compute.rd
##           0      1000         0
##           psi      subsampling      cov
##           "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 176.6 1      13.291
## Year              176.6 16      1.175
```



```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 817 33947510199 3.556 2006 2719 5 2.577
## 1118 40249115349 3.558 2008 2719 5 2.530
## 1165 67449130309 3.706 2009 2719 5 2.947
## 1215 67649482684 3.748 2009 2719 5 2.814
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3744 -0.5030 -0.0151  0.5530  2.8303
```

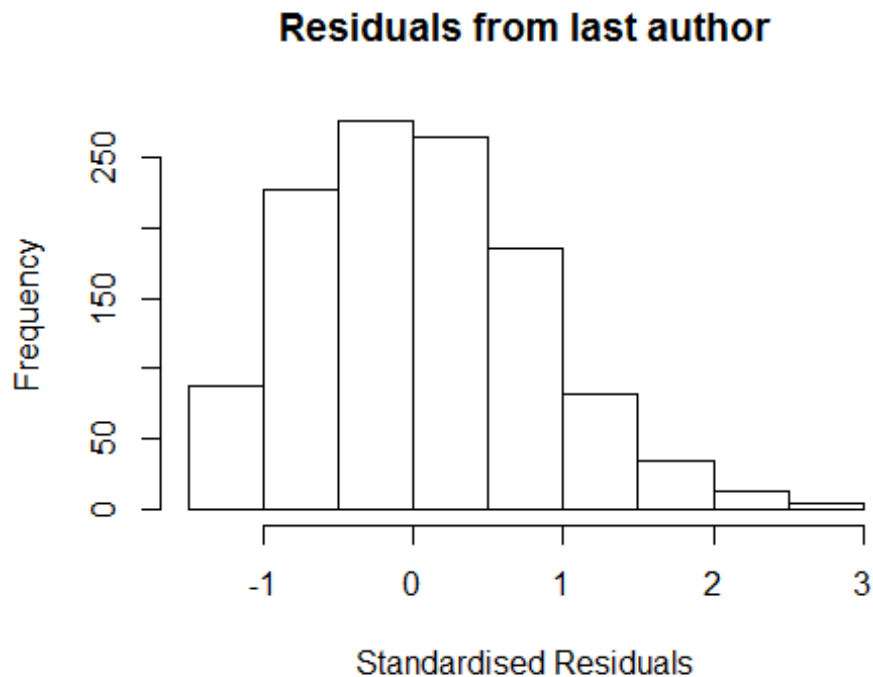
```

##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.0594    0.0442    1.34   0.1793
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0442    0.0485   -0.91   0.3616
## Year1997        -0.0200    0.0310   -0.65   0.5175
## Year1998         0.1232    0.0571    2.16   0.0311 *
## Year1999         0.2993    0.0932    3.21   0.0014 **
## Year2000         0.0899    0.1316    0.68   0.4947
## Year2001        -0.0594    0.0442   -1.34   0.1793
## Year2002         1.0235    0.0932   10.99 <2e-16 ***
## Year2003         1.0451    0.1093    9.56 <2e-16 ***
## Year2004         1.0592    0.0972   10.90 <2e-16 ***
## Year2005         1.0964    0.0960   11.42 <2e-16 ***
## Year2006         0.8897    0.1500    5.93  4e-09 ***
## Year2007         1.1820    0.1039   11.38 <2e-16 ***
## Year2008         0.9010    0.0847   10.64 <2e-16 ***
## Year2009         0.8584    0.0798   10.76 <2e-16 ***
## Year2010         0.8749    0.0846   10.35 <2e-16 ***
## Year2011         1.0906    0.0946   11.53 <2e-16 ***
## Year2012         1.3150    0.0846   15.54 <2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.772
## Multiple R-squared:  0.14, Adjusted R-squared:  0.127
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 105 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1068 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.151  0.867  0.946  0.904  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      8.53e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))

```



```
## LastAuthorFemale 31.74 1 5.634
## Year 31.74 16 1.114
```



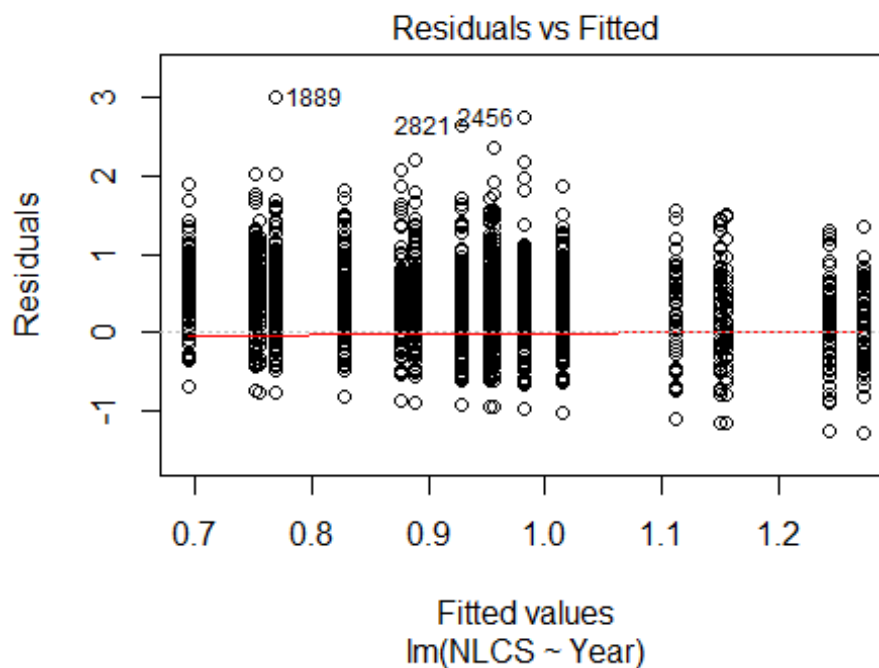
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 817  33947510199 3.556 2006    2719     5    2.577
## 1118 40249115349 3.558 2008    2719     5    2.530
## 1165 67449130309 3.706 2009    2719     5    2.947
## 1215 67649482684 3.748 2009    2719     5    2.814
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q      Median        3Q       Max
## -1.406109 -0.530746 -0.000936  0.547226  2.922064
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.14115    0.04807   2.94  0.0034 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.16214    0.04926  -3.29  0.0010 **
## Year1997         0.01202    0.03729   0.32  0.7474
## Year1998         0.11414    0.05983   1.91  0.0567 .
## Year1999         0.28156    0.09091   3.10  0.0020 **
## Year2000         0.00813    0.13302   0.06  0.9513
```

```

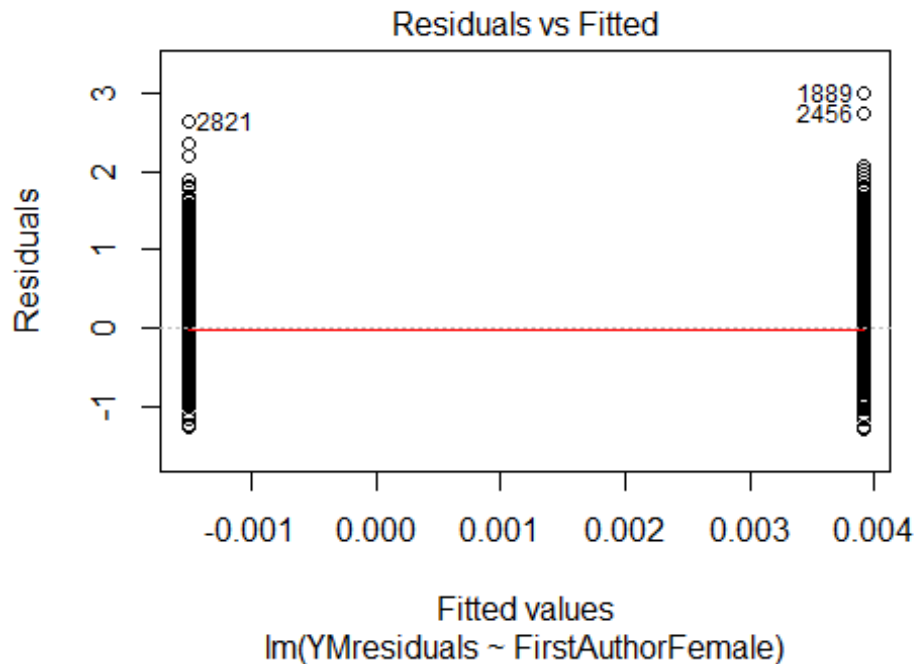
## Year2001      -0.14115      0.04807      -2.94      0.0034 **
## Year2002       1.00033      0.09430      10.61 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003       1.03297      0.10973       9.41 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004       1.02719      0.10184      10.09 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005       1.06926      0.09945      10.75 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006       0.84748      0.15219       5.57 3.2e-08 ***
## Year2007       1.14074      0.10424      10.94 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008       0.86477      0.08544      10.12 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009       0.80493      0.08336       9.66 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010       0.84602      0.08537       9.91 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011       1.04650      0.09686      10.80 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012       1.26496      0.08690      14.56 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.772
## Multiple R-squared:  0.147, Adjusted R-squared:  0.135
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 121 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1052 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.120  0.859  0.944  0.903  0.983  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           8.53e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 1173"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2905"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  109  117  143  146  188  228  272  211  245  254  227  245  285  297  376

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 367 333
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 75 49 70 71 84 131 243 193 219 224 195 208 239 258 322
## 2011 2012
## 313 279
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 72 43 65 67 82 125 229 182 210 209 181 194 225 245 306
## 2011 2012
## 273 251
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 22, df = 16, p-value = 0.2
```

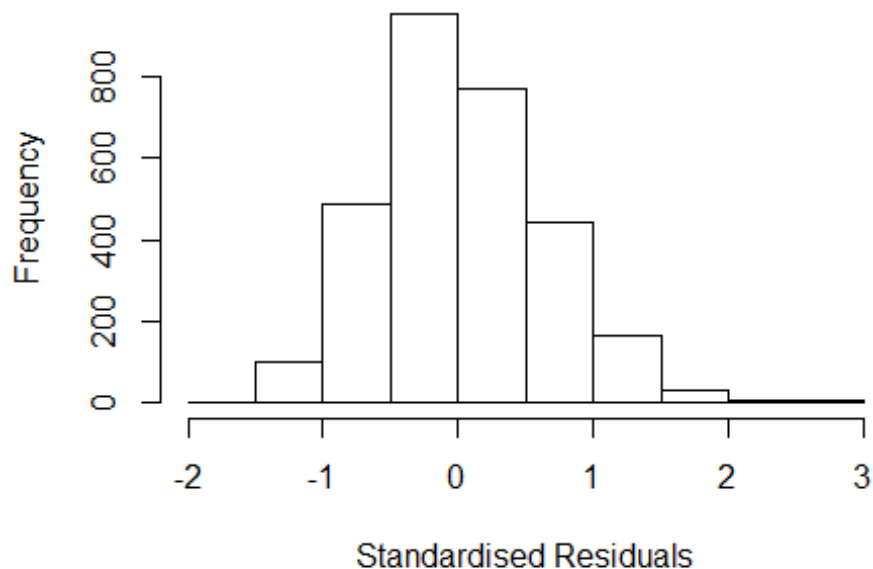


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 17, df = 1, p-value = 3e-05
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.75376393007459"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.76230410300434"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 4200, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.52027700418133"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.48737482969889"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 3600, p-value = 0.002
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.334 1          1.155
## LastAuthorFemale  1.431 1          1.196
## UniqueAuthors    1.282 4          1.032
## Year              1.309 16         1.008
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



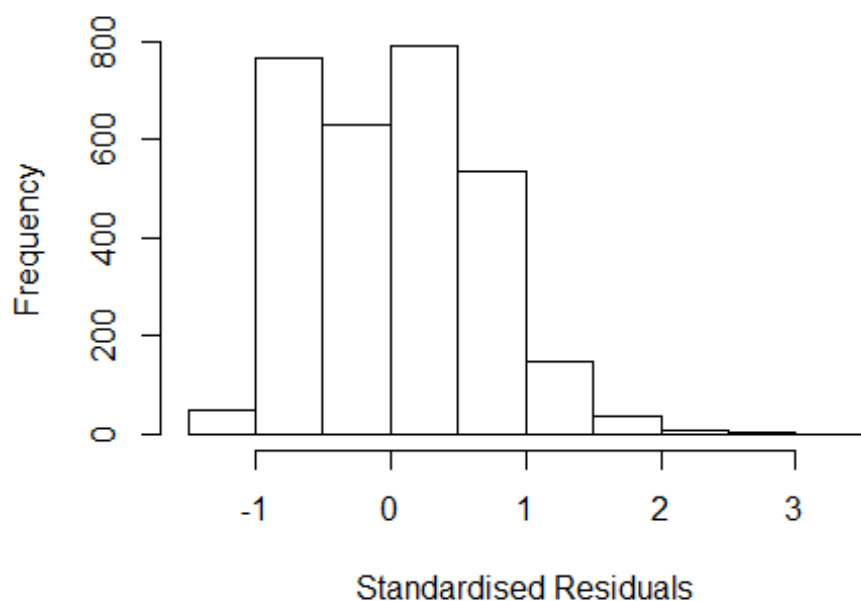
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1889 27744485315 3.768 2005      2905      1      2.676
## 2821 43549086424 3.565 2008      2714      2      2.538
## 3205 78149400477 3.305 2010      2714      2      2.736
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5475 -0.4301 -0.0351  0.4303  2.7361
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.8543    0.0904   9.45 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0784    0.0307   2.55 0.01075 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0352    0.0292  -1.20 0.22906
## UniqueAuthors2     0.4780    0.0325  14.71 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.5987    0.0382  15.67 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.6082    0.0429  14.16 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.7277    0.0377  19.29 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997        -0.1747    0.1284  -1.36 0.17379
```

```

## Year1998          -0.1126      0.1222    -0.92    0.35696
## Year1999          -0.1139      0.1368    -0.83    0.40515
## Year2000           0.0161      0.1154     0.14    0.88919
## Year2001          -0.4170      0.0993    -4.20    2.7e-05 ***
## Year2002          -0.4853      0.0929    -5.22    1.9e-07 ***
## Year2003          -0.3512      0.0996    -3.52    0.00043 ***
## Year2004          -0.4674      0.0956    -4.89    1.1e-06 ***
## Year2005          -0.4899      0.0946    -5.18    2.4e-07 ***
## Year2006          -0.4036      0.0954    -4.23    2.4e-05 ***
## Year2007          -0.3374      0.0960    -3.51    0.00045 ***
## Year2008          -0.3483      0.0927    -3.76    0.00018 ***
## Year2009          -0.3617      0.0945    -3.83    0.00013 ***
## Year2010          -0.3286      0.0920    -3.57    0.00036 ***
## Year2011          -0.3522      0.0915    -3.85    0.00012 ***
## Year2012          -0.3100      0.0930    -3.33    0.00087 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.55
## Multiple R-squared:  0.241, Adjusted R-squared:  0.235
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(1166,2159) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.4e-05);
## 208 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 2749 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0009 0.8700 0.9350 0.8940 0.9810 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.38e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.232 1          1.110
## LastAuthorFemale 1.262 1          1.124
## Year              1.074 16          1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



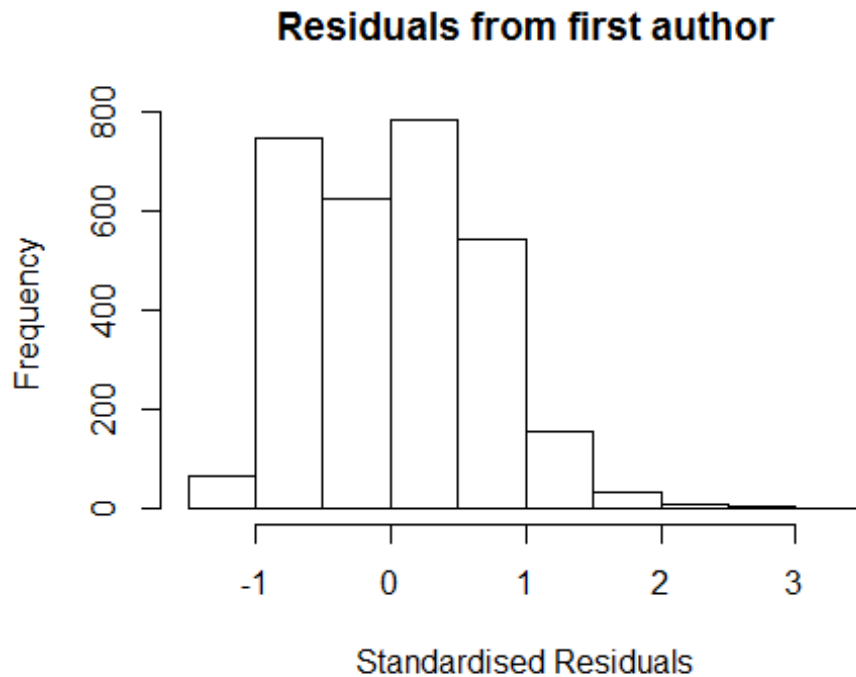
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1889 27744485315 3.768 2005      2905      1      3.042
## 2456 34547138943 3.721 2007      2700      2      2.757
## 2821 43549086424 3.565 2008      2714      2      2.689
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3817 -0.5677  0.0221  0.4860  3.0418
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.28699    0.07096   18.14 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.09784    0.03361    2.91  0.0036 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.14015    0.03098   -4.52 6.3e-06 ***
## Year1997        -0.14670    0.12543   -1.17  0.2423
## Year1998        -0.16263    0.10907   -1.49  0.1360
## Year1999        -0.12603    0.12002   -1.05  0.2938
## Year2000        -0.00311    0.09692   -0.03  0.9744
## Year2001        -0.57073    0.09477   -6.02 1.9e-09 ***
## Year2002        -0.60164    0.08041   -7.48 9.6e-14 ***
## Year2003        -0.44014    0.08708   -5.05 4.6e-07 ***
```

```

## Year2004          -0.55142    0.08454   -6.52  8.1e-11 ***
## Year2005          -0.56077    0.08301   -6.76  1.7e-11 ***
## Year2006          -0.44452    0.08484   -5.24  1.7e-07 ***
## Year2007          -0.32254    0.08649   -3.73  0.0002 ***
## Year2008          -0.36895    0.07951   -4.64  3.6e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.42351    0.08206   -5.16  2.6e-07 ***
## Year2010          -0.31574    0.07805   -4.05  5.4e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.33988    0.07746   -4.39  1.2e-05 ***
## Year2012          -0.24786    0.07832   -3.16  0.0016 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.706
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0557, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0499
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 234 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2725 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0241 0.8840 0.9410 0.9190 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.38e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.026 1      1.013
## Year              1.026 16      1.001

```



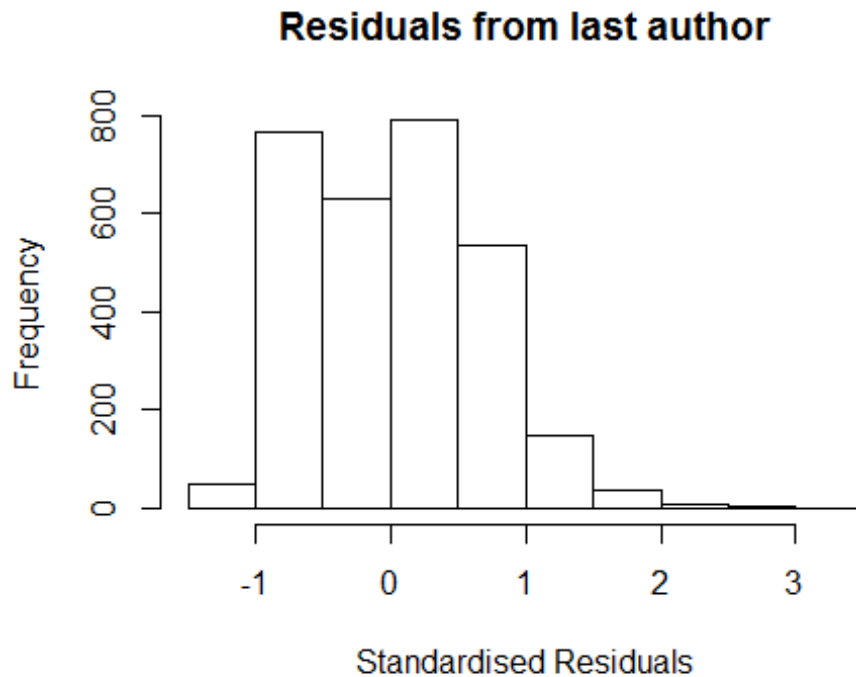


```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1889 27744485315 3.768 2005      2905      1      3.042
## 2456 34547138943 3.721 2007      2700      2      2.757
## 2821 43549086424 3.565 2008      2714      2      2.689
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2718 -0.5644  0.0187  0.5002  3.0985
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2455    0.0689   18.08 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0263    0.0303    0.87  0.38433
## Year1997         -0.1523    0.1234   -1.23  0.21732
## Year1998         -0.1509    0.1084   -1.39  0.16403
## Year1999         -0.1392    0.1184   -1.18  0.23972
## Year2000         -0.0197    0.0949   -0.21  0.83575
## Year2001         -0.5679    0.0949   -5.98 2.5e-09 ***
## Year2002         -0.6102    0.0792   -7.71 1.7e-14 ***
## Year2003         -0.4552    0.0862   -5.28 1.4e-07 ***
## Year2004         -0.5579    0.0841   -6.63 3.8e-11 ***
```

```

## Year2005          -0.5760      0.0821    -7.01  2.9e-12 ***
## Year2006          -0.4425      0.0844    -5.24  1.7e-07 ***
## Year2007          -0.3268      0.0853    -3.83  0.00013 ***
## Year2008          -0.3731      0.0786    -4.75  2.2e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.4165      0.0816    -5.11  3.5e-07 ***
## Year2010          -0.3194      0.0770    -4.15  3.4e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.3342      0.0762    -4.38  1.2e-05 ***
## Year2012          -0.2443      0.0774    -3.16  0.00161 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.708
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0496, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0441
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 230 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 2729 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.016  0.880   0.941   0.919   0.983   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.38e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##  nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##  trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.05 1          1.025
## Year            1.05 16          1.002

```



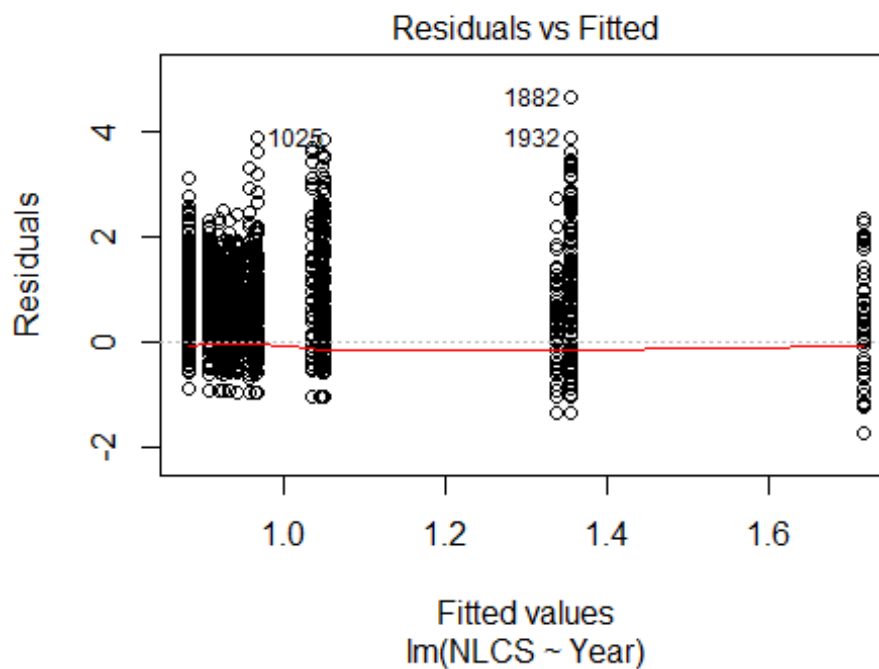
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1889 27744485315 3.768 2005      2905      1      3.042
## 2456 34547138943 3.721 2007      2700      2      2.757
## 2821 43549086424 3.565 2008      2714      2      2.689
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3240 -0.5623  0.0319  0.4954  3.0023
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.32404    0.06940   19.08 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.09442    0.02885   -3.27  0.0011 **
## Year1997        -0.14841    0.12496   -1.19  0.2351
## Year1998        -0.16538    0.11132   -1.49  0.1375
## Year1999        -0.12265    0.11962   -1.03  0.3053
## Year2000        -0.00276    0.09735   -0.03  0.9774
## Year2001        -0.56866    0.09523   -5.97  2.6e-09 ***
## Year2002        -0.59966    0.08029   -7.47  1.1e-13 ***
## Year2003        -0.43739    0.08671   -5.04  4.8e-07 ***
## Year2004        -0.54143    0.08431   -6.42  1.6e-10 ***
```

```

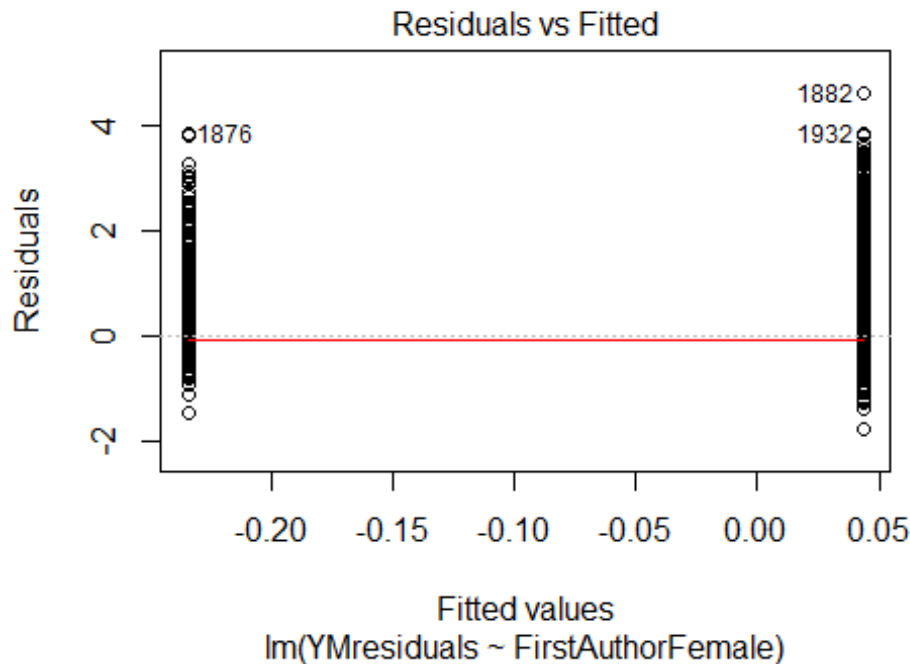
## Year2005          -0.55833      0.08287      -6.74  1.9e-11 ***
## Year2006          -0.43253      0.08482      -5.10  3.6e-07 ***
## Year2007          -0.32096      0.08617      -3.72   0.0002 ***
## Year2008          -0.36757      0.07943      -4.63  3.9e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.41818      0.08203      -5.10  3.6e-07 ***
## Year2010          -0.31648      0.07797      -4.06  5.1e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.33814      0.07721      -4.38  1.2e-05 ***
## Year2012          -0.24071      0.07813      -3.08   0.0021 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.707
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0529, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0474
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 232 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 2727 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0319 0.8840 0.9420 0.9190 0.9830 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.38e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2959"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2906"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 218 345 365 350 345 218 511 454 369 326 303 297 410 438 408
## 2011 2012
## 428 454
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 116 120 144 123 71 91 286 253 296 263 277 265 375 401 363
## 2011 2012
## 393 403
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 112 117 142 121 67 88 275 242 285 245 268 256 362 390 338
## 2011 2012
## 376 382
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 300, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

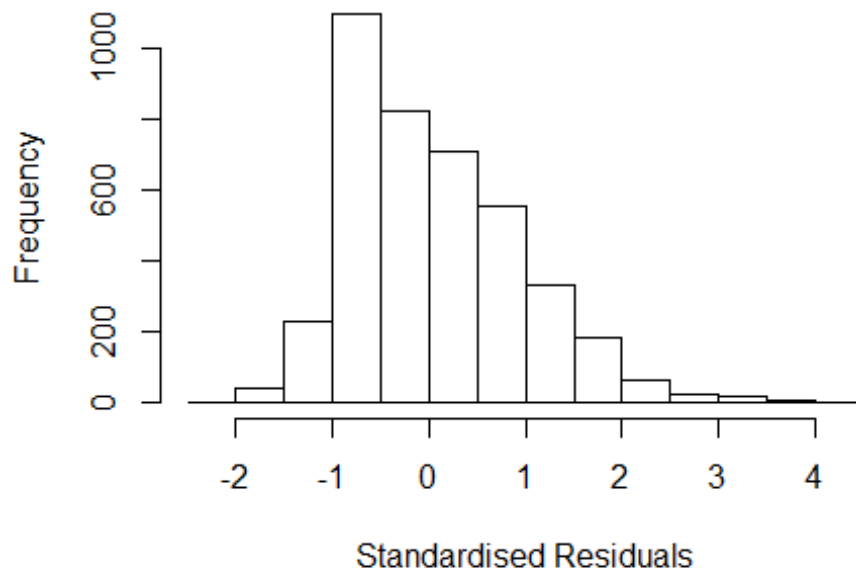


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 3.1, df = 1, p-value = 0.08
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.08487046641704"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.39081082880515"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 8000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.97423704200591"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.78662114114098"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 8000, p-value = 2e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 3.270 1          1.808
## LastAuthorFemale  3.115 1          1.765
## UniqueAuthors    1.258 4          1.029
## Year              1.275 16         1.008
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 46 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 8      0030280711 2.980 1996      2906      1      2.653
## 21     0030185218 3.233 1996      2906      1      2.643
## 273    0031229882 4.173 1997      2906      1      2.822
## 274    0031229883 4.722 1997      2906      1      2.968
## 315    0031132148 4.483 1997      2906      1      3.466
## 318    0031135082 4.667 1997      2906      1      3.316
## 403    0031180540 3.068 1997      2906      2      2.520
## 638    0032110648 3.871 1998      2906      1      3.619
## 643    0032113631 4.552 1998      2906      1      4.037
## 675    0032065176 4.592 1998      2906      1      3.607
## 676    0032065459 4.912 1998      2906      1      3.191
## 727    0031605853 3.997 1998      2906      1      3.012
## 728    0031606773 4.095 1998      2906      1      2.628
## 730    0031613267 4.082 1998      2906      1      3.567
## 943    0032605184 3.621 1999      2906      1      3.359
## 970    0033227121 3.809 1999      2906      1      3.283
## 998    0033192424 4.157 1999      2906      1      2.642
## 1000   0033192728 3.119 1999      2906      1      2.857
## 1025   0033160572 4.842 1999      2906      1      4.316
## 1309   0040756608 3.986 2000      2906      1      3.014
## 1321   0034329793 3.575 2000      2906      1      2.603
## 1870   0036357147 4.632 2002      2906      1      3.879
## 1871   0036365051 4.514 2002      2906      1      2.546
## 1872   0036559999 4.698 2002      2906      1      2.730
## 1873   0036560012 4.740 2002      2906      1      3.184
```

```

## 1876 0036633995 4.964 2002 2906 1 3.662
## 1884 0036834950 4.839 2002 2906 1 2.880
## 1885 0036981338 3.820 2002 2906 1 3.067
## 1890 0040675271 3.948 2002 2906 1 3.195
## 1931 0036730953 4.099 2002 2906 1 2.886
## 1932 0040081731 5.249 2002 2906 1 3.281
## 1936 0036675310 3.948 2002 2906 1 2.726
## 1962 0036517418 4.839 2002 2906 1 3.106
## 1964 0036519032 4.781 2002 2906 1 2.822
## 1986 0036593110 3.624 2002 2906 1 2.871
## 1999 0036678690 3.624 2002 2906 1 2.871
## 2011 0036886230 4.463 2002 2906 1 2.721
## 2016 0036887074 4.168 2002 2906 1 2.621
## 2021 85026135285 3.643 2002 2906 2 2.890
## 2448 0037362753 3.671 2003 2906 1 2.955
## 2453 1442310011 3.294 2003 2906 1 2.578
## 2872 7644225814 3.466 2004 2906 1 2.912
## 2900 7644230128 3.299 2004 2906 1 3.009
## 2919 4344577382 4.012 2004 2906 1 3.458
## 2955 1842539567 3.994 2004 2906 1 2.637
## 3223 27644548535 4.281 2005 2906 1 2.857
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -2.0295 -0.5537 -0.0919  0.6279  4.3161
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.32705    0.10871   3.01  0.0026 **
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.25426    0.05708   4.45 8.6e-06 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00916    0.05332   0.17  0.8636
## UniqueAuthors2    0.46977    0.03918  11.99 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.80317    0.05507  14.58 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.98901    0.06453  15.33 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    1.21515    0.07153  16.99 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.04277    0.14466  -0.30  0.7675
## Year1998         -0.07533    0.13103  -0.57  0.5654
## Year1999         -0.06459    0.13164  -0.49  0.6237
## Year2000          0.64504    0.19974   3.23  0.0013 **
## Year2001          0.37403    0.15359   2.44  0.0149 *
## Year2002          0.16222    0.13104   1.24  0.2158
## Year2003          0.12539    0.12242   1.02  0.3058
## Year2004         -0.03677    0.11664  -0.32  0.7526

```

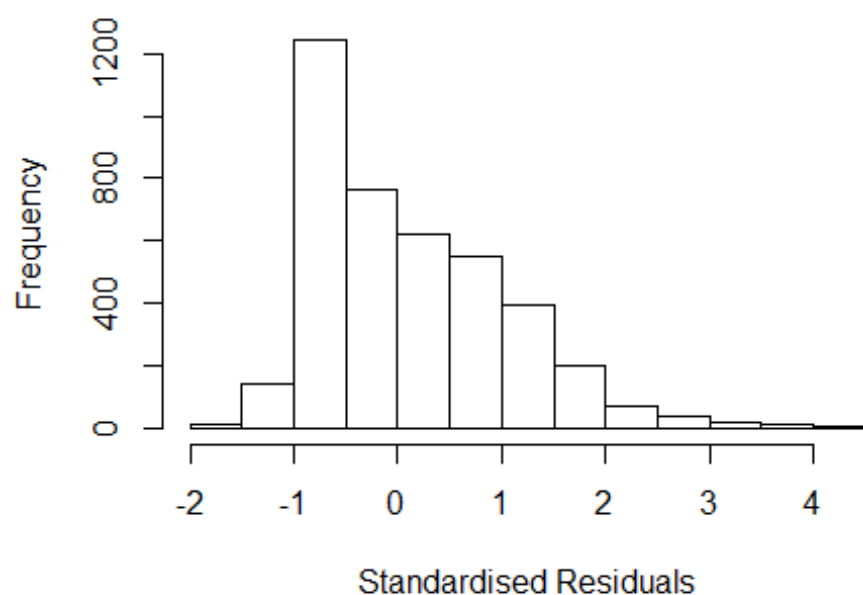


```

## Year2005          0.03053    0.11710    0.26    0.7943
## Year2006          -0.03894    0.11631   -0.33    0.7378
## Year2007          -0.08130    0.11859   -0.69    0.4930
## Year2008           0.00456    0.11278    0.04    0.9677
## Year2009           0.03490    0.11293    0.31    0.7573
## Year2010          -0.00982    0.11300   -0.09    0.9307
## Year2011          -0.00958    0.11379   -0.08    0.9329
## Year2012          -0.08390    0.11343   -0.74    0.4595
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.728
## Multiple R-squared:  0.233, Adjusted R-squared:  0.229
## Convergence in 17 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 9 observations c(129,239,244,248,264,385,649,655,1232)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.5e-05);
## 231 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 3826 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0009 0.8460 0.9430 0.8820 0.9780 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.46e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 3.029 1      1.741
## LastAuthorFemale  3.035 1      1.742
## Year              1.070 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 77 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 6      0030276739 3.458 1996      2906      1      2.642
## 16     0030228453 3.680 1996      2906      1      2.864
## 41     0029689219 3.737 1996      2906      1      3.451
## 52     0029692337 3.344 1996      2906      2      2.796
## 204    0242505996 3.218 1996      2902      5      2.670
## 242    0031279020 3.439 1997      2906      1      2.700
## 273    0031229882 4.173 1997      2906      1      3.434
## 274    0031229883 4.722 1997      2906      1      3.721
## 315    0031132148 4.483 1997      2906      1      3.744
## 317    0031132946 3.952 1997      2906      1      3.213
## 318    0031135082 4.667 1997      2906      1      3.928
## 387    0030638711 3.280 1997      2906      1      2.541
## 591    0032199161 2.868 1998      2906      1      2.688
## 616    0032162185 3.348 1998      2906      1      2.638
## 617    0032163901 3.532 1998      2906      1      2.560
## 638    0032110648 3.871 1998      2906      1      3.429
## 639    0032110728 3.224 1998      2906      1      2.514
## 643    0032113631 4.552 1998      2906      1      3.842
## 674    0032063376 4.172 1998      2906      1      3.462
## 675    0032065176 4.592 1998      2906      1      3.882
## 676    0032065459 4.912 1998      2906      1      3.940
## 679    0032067286 3.376 1998      2906      1      2.666
## 707    0032013132 3.376 1998      2906      1      2.666
## 727    0031605853 3.997 1998      2906      1      3.287
## 728    0031606773 4.095 1998      2906      1      3.653
```

## 729	0031608014	3.666	1998	2906	1	2.694
## 730	0031613267	4.082	1998	2906	1	3.372
## 943	0032605184	3.621	1999	2906	1	3.140
## 970	0033227121	3.809	1999	2906	1	3.059
## 998	0033192424	4.157	1999	2906	1	3.407
## 1000	0033192728	3.119	1999	2906	1	2.638
## 1025	0033160572	4.842	1999	2906	1	4.092
## 1062	0033088424	4.183	1999	2906	1	3.171
## 1309	0040756608	3.986	2000	2906	1	2.618
## 1673	0035514591	3.553	2001	2906	1	2.793
## 1689	0035409423	4.066	2001	2906	1	2.776
## 1870	0036357147	4.632	2002	2906	1	3.618
## 1871	0036365051	4.514	2002	2906	1	3.500
## 1872	0036559999	4.698	2002	2906	1	3.684
## 1873	0036560012	4.740	2002	2906	1	3.726
## 1876	0036633995	4.964	2002	2906	1	4.481
## 1883	0036834614	3.864	2002	2906	1	2.850
## 1884	0036834950	4.839	2002	2906	1	3.563
## 1885	0036981338	3.820	2002	2906	1	2.806
## 1890	0040675271	3.948	2002	2906	1	2.934
## 1931	0036730953	4.099	2002	2906	1	2.823
## 1932	0040081731	5.249	2002	2906	1	4.235
## 1936	0036675310	3.948	2002	2906	1	2.934
## 1962	0036517418	4.839	2002	2906	1	3.563
## 1964	0036519032	4.781	2002	2906	1	3.505
## 1965	0036519092	3.907	2002	2906	1	2.631
## 1977	0036155135	4.026	2002	2906	1	2.750
## 1980	0036157312	3.322	2002	2906	1	2.577
## 1986	0036593110	3.624	2002	2906	1	2.610
## 1999	0036678690	3.624	2002	2906	1	2.610
## 2011	0036886230	4.463	2002	2906	1	3.449
## 2016	0036887074	4.168	2002	2906	1	2.892
## 2021	85026135285	3.643	2002	2906	2	2.629
## 2028	85026149648	3.558	2002	2906	2	2.544
## 2389	2142856146	4.241	2003	2906	1	3.322
## 2398	1542649646	3.456	2003	2906	1	2.537
## 2406	0642313730	3.924	2003	2906	1	3.536
## 2410	0038486780	3.621	2003	2906	1	2.702
## 2411	0038486782	4.391	2003	2906	1	3.210
## 2448	0037362753	3.671	2003	2906	1	2.752
## 2449	0038742958	3.621	2003	2906	1	2.702
## 2490	0038175222	3.521	2003	2906	3	2.602
## 2872	7644225814	3.466	2004	2906	1	2.709
## 2874	7644237468	3.648	2004	2906	1	3.159
## 2900	7644230128	3.299	2004	2906	1	2.810
## 2919	4344577382	4.012	2004	2906	1	3.255
## 2940	3042778188	3.339	2004	2906	1	2.582
## 2955	1842539567	3.994	2004	2906	1	3.237
## 3223	27644548535	4.281	2005	2906	1	3.422
## 3291	12744281198	3.159	2005	2906	1	2.830

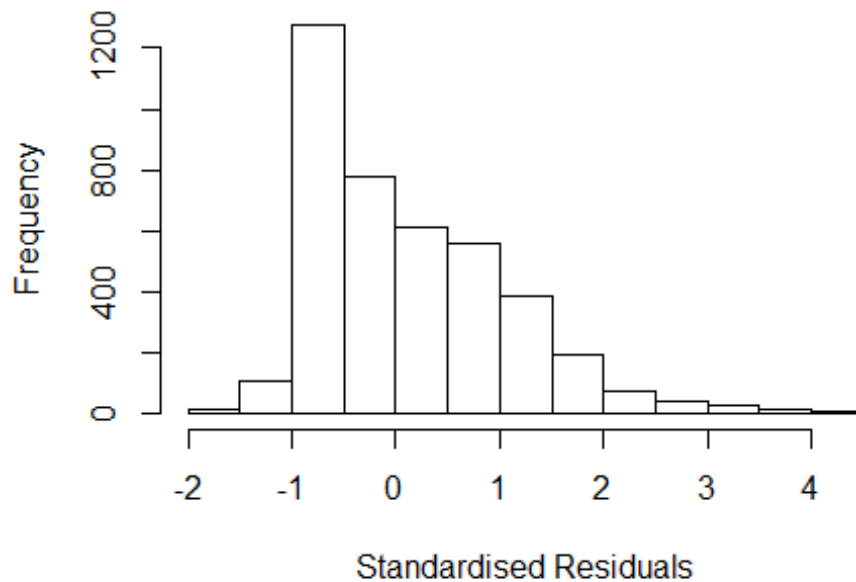
```

## 3303 12144271596 3.905 2005      2906      1      3.046
## 5069 77956697132 2.978 2010      2906      1      2.638
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.899 -0.739 -0.102  0.715  4.481
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.54757    0.11979   4.57 5.0e-06 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.53050    0.06432   8.25 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.26196    0.05969  -4.39 1.2e-05 ***
## Year1997        -0.07754    0.15650  -0.50  0.6203
## Year1998        -0.10580    0.14409  -0.73  0.4628
## Year1999        -0.06611    0.14250  -0.46  0.6427
## Year2000         0.82058    0.20491   4.00 6.3e-05 ***
## Year2001         0.47415    0.16710   2.84  0.0046 **
## Year2002         0.19778    0.14023   1.41  0.1585
## Year2003         0.10283    0.13217   0.78  0.4366
## Year2004        -0.05887    0.12560  -0.47  0.6393
## Year2005         0.04325    0.12547   0.34  0.7303
## Year2006         0.09835    0.12496   0.79  0.4313
## Year2007         0.00772    0.12839   0.06  0.9520
## Year2008         0.02888    0.12181   0.24  0.8126
## Year2009         0.14237    0.12109   1.18  0.2398
## Year2010         0.05482    0.12151   0.45  0.6519
## Year2011         0.12398    0.12067   1.03  0.3042
## Year2012         0.08847    0.12085   0.73  0.4642
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.855
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0473, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0431
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(385,655,704) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.5e-
05);
## 206 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 3857 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
## 0.0011 0.8890 0.9300 0.8950 0.9760 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x

```

```
##          1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.46e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi      subsampling      cov
##          "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.032 1          1.016
## Year              1.032 16          1.001
```

### Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 77 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 6          0030276739 3.458 1996          2906          1          2.642
## 16         0030228453 3.680 1996          2906          1          2.864
## 41         0029689219 3.737 1996          2906          1          3.451
## 52         0029692337 3.344 1996          2906          2          2.796
## 204        0242505996 3.218 1996          2902          5          2.670
## 242        0031279020 3.439 1997          2906          1          2.700
## 273        0031229882 4.173 1997          2906          1          3.434
## 274        0031229883 4.722 1997          2906          1          3.721
```

## 315	0031132148	4.483	1997	2906	1	3.744
## 317	0031132946	3.952	1997	2906	1	3.213
## 318	0031135082	4.667	1997	2906	1	3.928
## 387	0030638711	3.280	1997	2906	1	2.541
## 591	0032199161	2.868	1998	2906	1	2.688
## 616	0032162185	3.348	1998	2906	1	2.638
## 617	0032163901	3.532	1998	2906	1	2.560
## 638	0032110648	3.871	1998	2906	1	3.429
## 639	0032110728	3.224	1998	2906	1	2.514
## 643	0032113631	4.552	1998	2906	1	3.842
## 674	0032063376	4.172	1998	2906	1	3.462
## 675	0032065176	4.592	1998	2906	1	3.882
## 676	0032065459	4.912	1998	2906	1	3.940
## 679	0032067286	3.376	1998	2906	1	2.666
## 707	0032013132	3.376	1998	2906	1	2.666
## 727	0031605853	3.997	1998	2906	1	3.287
## 728	0031606773	4.095	1998	2906	1	3.653
## 729	0031608014	3.666	1998	2906	1	2.694
## 730	0031613267	4.082	1998	2906	1	3.372
## 943	0032605184	3.621	1999	2906	1	3.140
## 970	0033227121	3.809	1999	2906	1	3.059
## 998	0033192424	4.157	1999	2906	1	3.407
## 1000	0033192728	3.119	1999	2906	1	2.638
## 1025	0033160572	4.842	1999	2906	1	4.092
## 1062	0033088424	4.183	1999	2906	1	3.171
## 1309	0040756608	3.986	2000	2906	1	2.618
## 1673	0035514591	3.553	2001	2906	1	2.793
## 1689	0035409423	4.066	2001	2906	1	2.776
## 1870	0036357147	4.632	2002	2906	1	3.618
## 1871	0036365051	4.514	2002	2906	1	3.500
## 1872	0036559999	4.698	2002	2906	1	3.684
## 1873	0036560012	4.740	2002	2906	1	3.726
## 1876	0036633995	4.964	2002	2906	1	4.481
## 1883	0036834614	3.864	2002	2906	1	2.850
## 1884	0036834950	4.839	2002	2906	1	3.563
## 1885	0036981338	3.820	2002	2906	1	2.806
## 1890	0040675271	3.948	2002	2906	1	2.934
## 1931	0036730953	4.099	2002	2906	1	2.823
## 1932	0040081731	5.249	2002	2906	1	4.235
## 1936	0036675310	3.948	2002	2906	1	2.934
## 1962	0036517418	4.839	2002	2906	1	3.563
## 1964	0036519032	4.781	2002	2906	1	3.505
## 1965	0036519092	3.907	2002	2906	1	2.631
## 1977	0036155135	4.026	2002	2906	1	2.750
## 1980	0036157312	3.322	2002	2906	1	2.577
## 1986	0036593110	3.624	2002	2906	1	2.610
## 1999	0036678690	3.624	2002	2906	1	2.610
## 2011	0036886230	4.463	2002	2906	1	3.449
## 2016	0036887074	4.168	2002	2906	1	2.892
## 2021	85026135285	3.643	2002	2906	2	2.629

```

## 2028 85026149648 3.558 2002      2906      2      2.544
## 2389 2142856146 4.241 2003      2906      1      3.322
## 2398 1542649646 3.456 2003      2906      1      2.537
## 2406 0642313730 3.924 2003      2906      1      3.536
## 2410 0038486780 3.621 2003      2906      1      2.702
## 2411 0038486782 4.391 2003      2906      1      3.210
## 2448 0037362753 3.671 2003      2906      1      2.752
## 2449 0038742958 3.621 2003      2906      1      2.702
## 2490 0038175222 3.521 2003      2906      3      2.602
## 2872 7644225814 3.466 2004      2906      1      2.709
## 2874 7644237468 3.648 2004      2906      1      3.159
## 2900 7644230128 3.299 2004      2906      1      2.810
## 2919 4344577382 4.012 2004      2906      1      3.255
## 2940 3042778188 3.339 2004      2906      1      2.582
## 2955 1842539567 3.994 2004      2906      1      3.237
## 3223 27644548535 4.281 2005      2906      1      3.422
## 3291 12744281198 3.159 2005      2906      1      2.830
## 3303 12144271596 3.905 2005      2906      1      3.046
## 5069 77956697132 2.978 2010      2906      1      2.638
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.660 -0.772 -0.114  0.714  4.263
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.5090    0.1193   4.27 2.0e-05 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.3242    0.0366   8.86 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997      -0.0565    0.1570  -0.36  0.719
## Year1998      -0.1054    0.1457  -0.72  0.469
## Year1999      -0.0614    0.1426  -0.43  0.667
## Year2000       0.8269    0.2028   4.08 4.6e-05 ***
## Year2001       0.5142    0.1665   3.09  0.002 **
## Year2002       0.1920    0.1405   1.37  0.172
## Year2003       0.1117    0.1318   0.85  0.397
## Year2004      -0.0612    0.1263  -0.48  0.628
## Year2005       0.0454    0.1261   0.36  0.719
## Year2006       0.0969    0.1254   0.77  0.440
## Year2007       0.0125    0.1288   0.10  0.923
## Year2008       0.0362    0.1224   0.30  0.767
## Year2009       0.1459    0.1216   1.20  0.230
## Year2010       0.0584    0.1221   0.48  0.633
## Year2011       0.1267    0.1212   1.05  0.296
## Year2012       0.1004    0.1211   0.83  0.407
## ---

```

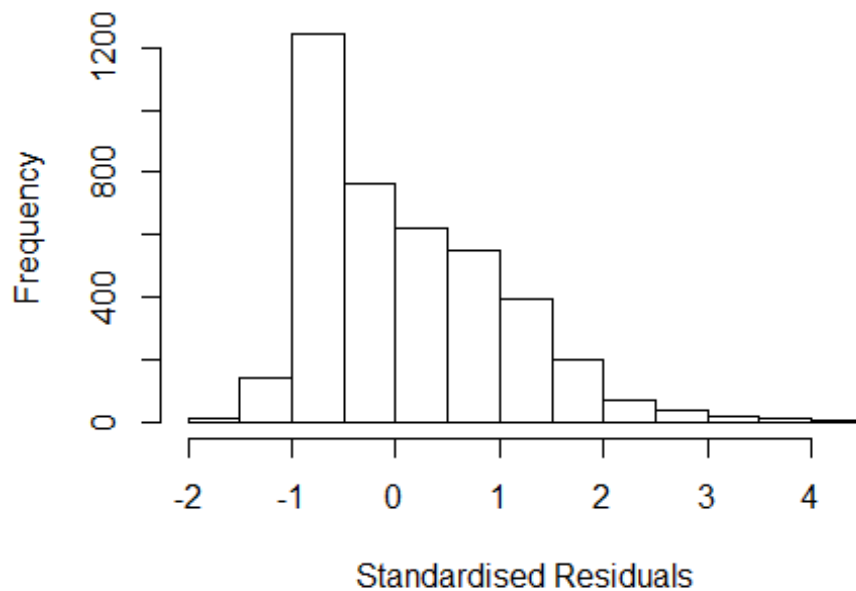
```

## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.861
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0396, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0356
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(249,385,655,704)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.5e-05);
## 218 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3844 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0019 0.8890 0.9280 0.8950 0.9770 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           2.46e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.037 1           1.018
## Year           1.037 16           1.001

```



## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 77 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 6      0030276739 3.458 1996      2906      1      2.642
## 16     0030228453 3.680 1996      2906      1      2.864
## 41     0029689219 3.737 1996      2906      1      3.451
## 52     0029692337 3.344 1996      2906      2      2.796
## 204    0242505996 3.218 1996      2902      5      2.670
## 242    0031279020 3.439 1997      2906      1      2.700
## 273    0031229882 4.173 1997      2906      1      3.434
## 274    0031229883 4.722 1997      2906      1      3.721
## 315    0031132148 4.483 1997      2906      1      3.744
## 317    0031132946 3.952 1997      2906      1      3.213
## 318    0031135082 4.667 1997      2906      1      3.928
## 387    0030638711 3.280 1997      2906      1      2.541
## 591    0032199161 2.868 1998      2906      1      2.688
## 616    0032162185 3.348 1998      2906      1      2.638
## 617    0032163901 3.532 1998      2906      1      2.560
## 638    0032110648 3.871 1998      2906      1      3.429
## 639    0032110728 3.224 1998      2906      1      2.514
## 643    0032113631 4.552 1998      2906      1      3.842
## 674    0032063376 4.172 1998      2906      1      3.462
## 675    0032065176 4.592 1998      2906      1      3.882
## 676    0032065459 4.912 1998      2906      1      3.940
## 679    0032067286 3.376 1998      2906      1      2.666
## 707    0032013132 3.376 1998      2906      1      2.666
## 727    0031605853 3.997 1998      2906      1      3.287
## 728    0031606773 4.095 1998      2906      1      3.653
```

## 729	0031608014	3.666	1998	2906	1	2.694
## 730	0031613267	4.082	1998	2906	1	3.372
## 943	0032605184	3.621	1999	2906	1	3.140
## 970	0033227121	3.809	1999	2906	1	3.059
## 998	0033192424	4.157	1999	2906	1	3.407
## 1000	0033192728	3.119	1999	2906	1	2.638
## 1025	0033160572	4.842	1999	2906	1	4.092
## 1062	0033088424	4.183	1999	2906	1	3.171
## 1309	0040756608	3.986	2000	2906	1	2.618
## 1673	0035514591	3.553	2001	2906	1	2.793
## 1689	0035409423	4.066	2001	2906	1	2.776
## 1870	0036357147	4.632	2002	2906	1	3.618
## 1871	0036365051	4.514	2002	2906	1	3.500
## 1872	0036559999	4.698	2002	2906	1	3.684
## 1873	0036560012	4.740	2002	2906	1	3.726
## 1876	0036633995	4.964	2002	2906	1	4.481
## 1883	0036834614	3.864	2002	2906	1	2.850
## 1884	0036834950	4.839	2002	2906	1	3.563
## 1885	0036981338	3.820	2002	2906	1	2.806
## 1890	0040675271	3.948	2002	2906	1	2.934
## 1931	0036730953	4.099	2002	2906	1	2.823
## 1932	0040081731	5.249	2002	2906	1	4.235
## 1936	0036675310	3.948	2002	2906	1	2.934
## 1962	0036517418	4.839	2002	2906	1	3.563
## 1964	0036519032	4.781	2002	2906	1	3.505
## 1965	0036519092	3.907	2002	2906	1	2.631
## 1977	0036155135	4.026	2002	2906	1	2.750
## 1980	0036157312	3.322	2002	2906	1	2.577
## 1986	0036593110	3.624	2002	2906	1	2.610
## 1999	0036678690	3.624	2002	2906	1	2.610
## 2011	0036886230	4.463	2002	2906	1	3.449
## 2016	0036887074	4.168	2002	2906	1	2.892
## 2021	85026135285	3.643	2002	2906	2	2.629
## 2028	85026149648	3.558	2002	2906	2	2.544
## 2389	2142856146	4.241	2003	2906	1	3.322
## 2398	1542649646	3.456	2003	2906	1	2.537
## 2406	0642313730	3.924	2003	2906	1	3.536
## 2410	0038486780	3.621	2003	2906	1	2.702
## 2411	0038486782	4.391	2003	2906	1	3.210
## 2448	0037362753	3.671	2003	2906	1	2.752
## 2449	0038742958	3.621	2003	2906	1	2.702
## 2490	0038175222	3.521	2003	2906	3	2.602
## 2872	7644225814	3.466	2004	2906	1	2.709
## 2874	7644237468	3.648	2004	2906	1	3.159
## 2900	7644230128	3.299	2004	2906	1	2.810
## 2919	4344577382	4.012	2004	2906	1	3.255
## 2940	3042778188	3.339	2004	2906	1	2.582
## 2955	1842539567	3.994	2004	2906	1	3.237
## 3223	27644548535	4.281	2005	2906	1	3.422
## 3291	12744281198	3.159	2005	2906	1	2.830

```

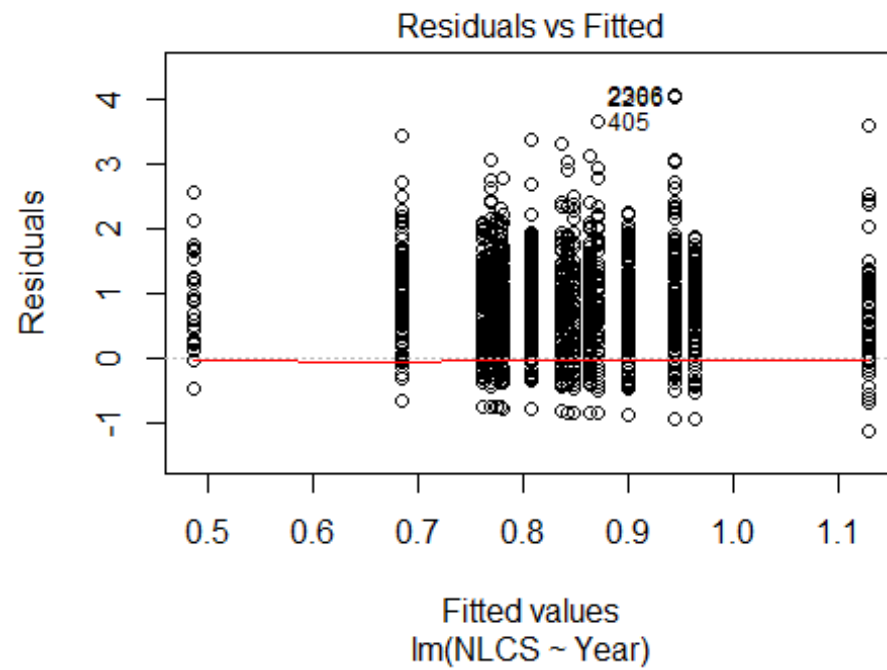
## 3303 12144271596 3.905 2005      2906      1      3.046
## 5069 77956697132 2.978 2010      2906      1      2.638
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.6527 -0.7653 -0.0954  0.7220  4.3027
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.72341    0.12325   5.87 4.7e-09 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.08339    0.03914   2.13  0.0332 *
## Year1997       -0.05136    0.15691  -0.33  0.7434
## Year1998       -0.11409    0.14782  -0.77  0.4403
## Year1999       -0.07782    0.14533  -0.54  0.5923
## Year2000        0.84593    0.20202   4.19 2.9e-05 ***
## Year2001        0.53713    0.16880   3.18  0.0015 **
## Year2002        0.19141    0.14151   1.35  0.1762
## Year2003        0.08044    0.13435   0.60  0.5494
## Year2004       -0.07256    0.12779  -0.57  0.5702
## Year2005        0.04192    0.12742   0.33  0.7422
## Year2006        0.07547    0.12654   0.60  0.5509
## Year2007       -0.00297    0.13004  -0.02  0.9818
## Year2008        0.02109    0.12435   0.17  0.8653
## Year2009        0.14130    0.12313   1.15  0.2512
## Year2010        0.05703    0.12349   0.46  0.6442
## Year2011        0.11767    0.12281   0.96  0.3381
## Year2012        0.08667    0.12265   0.71  0.4798
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.864
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0249, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0208
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(122,249,385,704)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.5e-05);
## 229 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 3833 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
## 0.0017 0.8930 0.9230 0.8940 0.9770 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.46e-05      1.82e-12

```

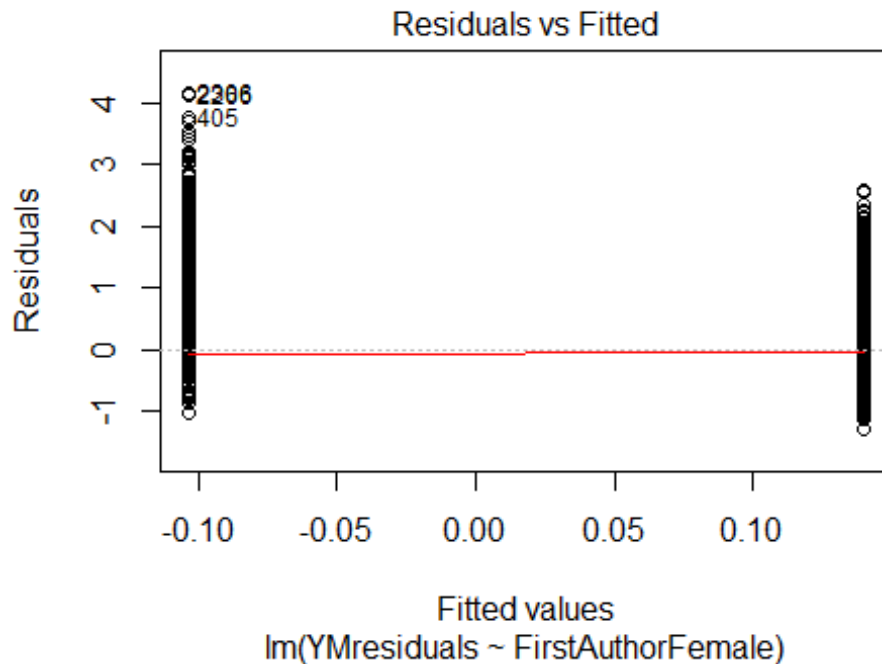
```

## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##  nResample      max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1      1000          200
##  trace.lev      mts    compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 4066"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2907"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 219 414 387 398 411 313 547 496 487 339 305 308 418 480 557
## 2011 2012
## 446 447
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 140 209 189 108 139 181 299 285 399 267 270 265 376 432 494
## 2011 2012
## 407 392
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 134 202 178 106 125 167 293 271 389 249 252 256 363 406 462
## 2011 2012
## 387 373
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 72, df = 16, p-value = 4e-09

```

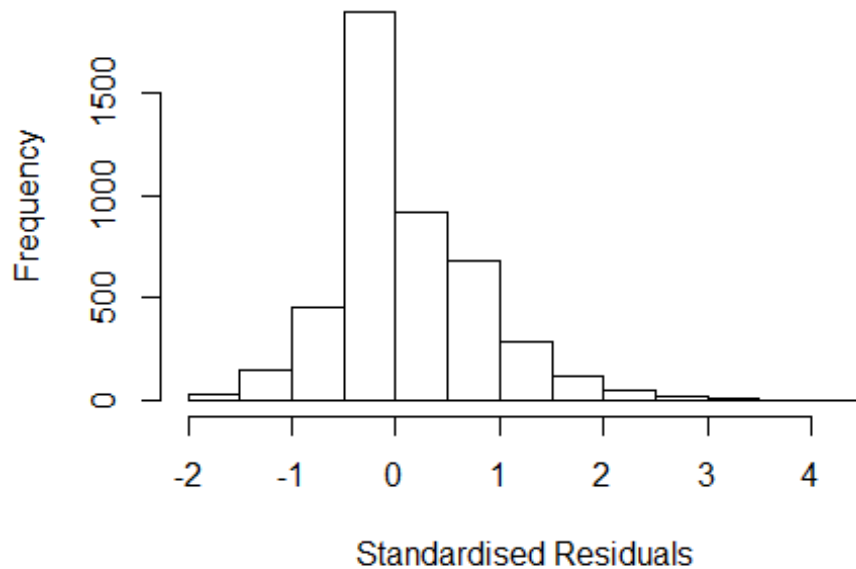


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 2.3, df = 1, p-value = 0.1
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.5949716491686"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.31533112513958"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 8200, p-value = 1e-08
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.43938221644925"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.44388556496607"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 7500, p-value = 5e-12
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 3.204 1      1.790
## LastAuthorFemale  3.324 1      1.823
## UniqueAuthors    1.325 4      1.036
## Year             1.241 16      1.007
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 36 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 83      0030095790 2.987 1996      2906      2      2.742
## 384     0031064803 3.798 1997      2907      1      3.144
## 405     0031155309 4.527 1997      2907      1      3.873
## 423     0031203501 3.645 1997      2907      1      3.433
## 437     0031254508 3.040 1997      2907      1      2.828
## 451     0031298130 2.848 1997      2907      1      2.636
## 455     0031302585 2.848 1997      2907      1      2.636
## 467     0031309414 3.202 1997      2907      1      2.548
## 507     0031180540 3.068 1997      2906      2      2.856
## 802     0031990054 3.733 1998      2907      1      2.591
## 847     0032133322 3.868 1998      2907      1      3.562
## 1645    0034169785 3.538 2000      2907      1      3.113
## 1658    0034200397 4.716 2000      2907      1      3.456
## 1673    0034239103 3.484 2000      2907      1      2.617
## 1686    0034288015 3.639 2000      2907      1      3.214
## 1976    0035373746 2.850 2001      2907      1      2.579
## 2266    0036008249 4.970 2002      2907      1      4.186
## 2277    0036012829 4.003 2002      2907      1      2.816
## 2278    0036012830 3.956 2002      2907      1      3.172
## 2306    0036776261 4.988 2002      2907      1      3.366
## 2454    85026135285 3.643 2002      2906      2      3.301
## 2461    85026149648 3.558 2002      2906      2      2.774
## 2777    0037323743 2.897 2003      2907      1      2.633
## 2795    0037398605 3.515 2003      2907      1      3.251
## 2796    0037398606 3.810 2003      2907      1      3.546
```

```

## 2830 0347588237 3.366 2003 2907 1 3.102
## 2942 85026140202 3.147 2003 2906 2 2.883
## 3391 1342267540 4.111 2004 2907 1 2.950
## 3402 1942517874 3.396 2004 2907 1 2.824
## 3449 3042563662 2.965 2004 2906 2 2.852
## 3564 85026136040 2.864 2004 2906 2 2.751
## 3572 85026145804 2.709 2004 2906 2 2.596
## 4181 33646805797 4.136 2006 2907 1 2.645
## 4243 31344447300 3.172 2006 2907 1 2.510
## 4246 31344456993 3.220 2006 2907 1 2.982
## 5822 77956649584 4.174 2010 2907 1 2.634
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.723 -0.318 -0.113 0.502 4.186
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.26313 0.06267 4.20 2.7e-05 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.02719 0.03518 -0.77 0.440
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00952 0.03568 0.27 0.790
## UniqueAuthors2 0.44204 0.03424 12.91 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.84520 0.05214 16.21 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 1.05809 0.04757 22.24 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 1.28028 0.03687 34.72 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.03321 0.08374 -0.40 0.692
## Year1998 0.06074 0.08190 0.74 0.458
## Year1999 -0.16293 0.07935 -2.05 0.040 *
## Year2000 0.17913 0.09253 1.94 0.053 .
## Year2001 0.02594 0.07625 0.34 0.734
## Year2002 0.09672 0.07286 1.33 0.184
## Year2003 0.01870 0.07063 0.26 0.791
## Year2004 -0.13272 0.07255 -1.83 0.067 .
## Year2005 0.05174 0.07143 0.72 0.469
## Year2006 -0.02543 0.07202 -0.35 0.724
## Year2007 -0.04803 0.07092 -0.68 0.498
## Year2008 0.02435 0.06796 0.36 0.720
## Year2009 0.05445 0.06852 0.79 0.427
## Year2010 0.01410 0.06648 0.21 0.832
## Year2011 0.11054 0.07084 1.56 0.119
## Year2012 0.10499 0.07026 1.49 0.135
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

```

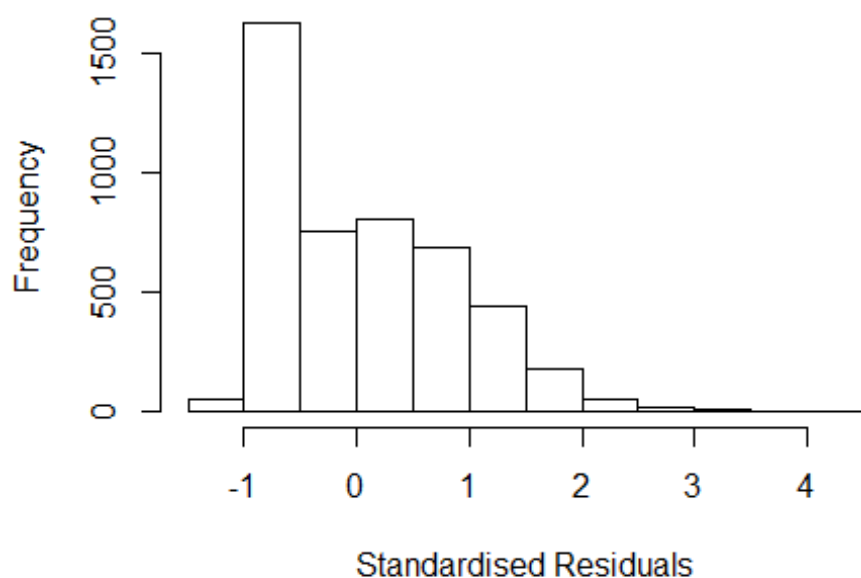


```

##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.512
## Multiple R-squared: 0.425, Adjusted R-squared: 0.422
## Convergence in 17 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 45 observations
c(17,173,185,193,198,204,207,210,216,223,236,379,398,642,650,657,662,780,793,
973,984,985,998,1007,1010,1078,1126,1133,1225,1242,1243,1268,1348,1584,1594,1
631,1734,1742,2167,2217,2220,3410,3469,3549,4534)
## are outliers with |weight| <= 1.5e-06 ( < 2.2e-05);
## 140 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4428 ones are summarized as
## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
## 0.0002 0.8220 0.9560 0.8630 0.9770 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
## tuning.chi bb tuning.psi refine.tol
## 1.55e+00 5.00e-01 4.69e+00 1.00e-07
## rel.tol solve.tol eps.outlier eps.x
## 1.00e-07 1.00e-07 2.17e-05 1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
## 5.00e-01 5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
## 500 50 2 1 1000 200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
## 0 1000 0
## psi subsampling cov
## "bisquare" "nonsingular" ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
## GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 2.380 1 1.543
## LastAuthorFemale 2.391 1 1.546
## Year 1.037 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 34 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 384  0031064803 3.798 1997    2907      1    3.231
## 405  0031155309 4.527 1997    2907      1    3.960
## 423  0031203501 3.645 1997    2907      1    3.078
## 467  0031309414 3.202 1997    2907      1    2.635
## 507  0031180540 3.068 1997    2906      2    2.501
## 802  0031990054 3.733 1998    2907      1    2.912
## 847  0032133322 3.868 1998    2907      1    3.313
## 1645 0034169785 3.538 2000    2907      1    2.707
## 1658 0034200397 4.716 2000    2907      1    3.620
## 1673 0034239103 3.484 2000    2907      1    2.653
## 1686 0034288015 3.639 2000    2907      1    2.808
## 1954 0035314990 3.542 2001    2907      1    3.028
## 2266 0036008249 4.970 2002    2907      1    4.361
## 2277 0036012829 4.003 2002    2907      1    3.394
## 2278 0036012830 3.956 2002    2907      1    3.347
## 2306 0036776261 4.988 2002    2907      1    4.379
## 2311 0036923166 3.278 2002    2907      1    2.669
## 2454 85026135285 3.643 2002    2906      2    3.034
## 2457 85026139222 3.255 2002    2906      2    2.646
## 2461 85026149648 3.558 2002    2906      2    2.949
## 2760 0042829280 3.196 2003    2705      3    2.744
## 2795 0037398605 3.515 2003    2907      1    3.063
## 2796 0037398606 3.810 2003    2907      1    3.358
## 2830 0347588237 3.366 2003    2907      1    2.914
## 2942 85026140202 3.147 2003    2906      2    2.695
```

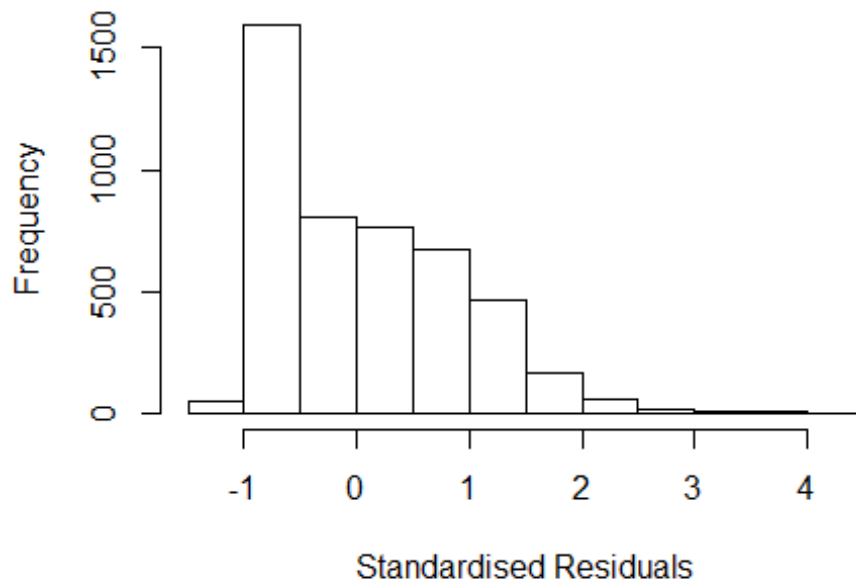
```

## 3391 1342267540 4.111 2004 2907 1 3.444
## 3397 1342331383 3.157 2004 2907 1 2.756
## 3402 1942517874 3.396 2004 2907 1 2.641
## 3449 3042563662 2.965 2004 2906 2 2.564
## 4181 33646805797 4.136 2006 2907 1 3.262
## 4243 31344447300 3.172 2006 2907 1 2.563
## 5493 61649109012 3.256 2009 2907 1 2.562
## 5822 77956649584 4.174 2010 2907 1 3.644
## 5904 77954533425 3.488 2010 2907 1 2.869
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1846 -0.5877 -0.0692 0.6497 4.3794
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.93095 0.07137 13.04 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.08883 0.04161 -2.13 0.03283 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.26523 0.04055 -6.54 6.8e-11 ***
## Year1997 -0.00996 0.09449 -0.11 0.91610
## Year1998 -0.02151 0.09329 -0.23 0.81764
## Year1999 -0.30154 0.09018 -3.34 0.00083 ***
## Year2000 0.25362 0.11205 2.26 0.02365 *
## Year2001 -0.06257 0.09306 -0.67 0.50139
## Year2002 0.03171 0.08854 0.36 0.72024
## Year2003 -0.12471 0.08537 -1.46 0.14411
## Year2004 -0.17556 0.07964 -2.20 0.02754 *
## Year2005 0.01079 0.08210 0.13 0.89546
## Year2006 0.03207 0.08442 0.38 0.70404
## Year2007 -0.06091 0.08381 -0.73 0.46741
## Year2008 -0.02351 0.08199 -0.29 0.77429
## Year2009 0.02868 0.07962 0.36 0.71870
## Year2010 -0.04667 0.07864 -0.59 0.55295
## Year2011 0.06744 0.08514 0.79 0.42834
## Year2012 0.19055 0.08117 2.35 0.01894 *
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.734
## Multiple R-squared: 0.0578, Adjusted R-squared: 0.0541
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 6 observations c(185,650,973,1007,1584,3469)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 (< 2.2e-05);

```

```
## 256 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4351 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0007 0.8650 0.9380 0.8910 0.9690 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.17e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.015 1          1.007
## Year              1.015 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 34 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 384 0031064803 3.798 1997 2907 1 3.231
```

```

## 405 0031155309 4.527 1997 2907 1 3.960
## 423 0031203501 3.645 1997 2907 1 3.078
## 467 0031309414 3.202 1997 2907 1 2.635
## 507 0031180540 3.068 1997 2906 2 2.501
## 802 0031990054 3.733 1998 2907 1 2.912
## 847 0032133322 3.868 1998 2907 1 3.313
## 1645 0034169785 3.538 2000 2907 1 2.707
## 1658 0034200397 4.716 2000 2907 1 3.620
## 1673 0034239103 3.484 2000 2907 1 2.653
## 1686 0034288015 3.639 2000 2907 1 2.808
## 1954 0035314990 3.542 2001 2907 1 3.028
## 2266 0036008249 4.970 2002 2907 1 4.361
## 2277 0036012829 4.003 2002 2907 1 3.394
## 2278 0036012830 3.956 2002 2907 1 3.347
## 2306 0036776261 4.988 2002 2907 1 4.379
## 2311 0036923166 3.278 2002 2907 1 2.669
## 2454 85026135285 3.643 2002 2906 2 3.034
## 2457 85026139222 3.255 2002 2906 2 2.646
## 2461 85026149648 3.558 2002 2906 2 2.949
## 2760 0042829280 3.196 2003 2705 3 2.744
## 2795 0037398605 3.515 2003 2907 1 3.063
## 2796 0037398606 3.810 2003 2907 1 3.358
## 2830 0347588237 3.366 2003 2907 1 2.914
## 2942 85026140202 3.147 2003 2906 2 2.695
## 3391 1342267540 4.111 2004 2907 1 3.444
## 3397 1342331383 3.157 2004 2907 1 2.756
## 3402 1942517874 3.396 2004 2907 1 2.641
## 3449 3042563662 2.965 2004 2906 2 2.564
## 4181 33646805797 4.136 2006 2907 1 3.262
## 4243 31344447300 3.172 2006 2907 1 2.563
## 5493 61649109012 3.256 2009 2907 1 2.562
## 5822 77956649584 4.174 2010 2907 1 3.644
## 5904 77954533425 3.488 2010 2907 1 2.869
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1590 -0.6116 -0.0826 0.6548 4.3475
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.88478 0.07054 12.54 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.28438 0.02701 -10.53 <2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.01122 0.09389 0.12 0.9049
## Year1998 -0.00271 0.09393 -0.03 0.9770
## Year1999 -0.29328 0.09015 -3.25 0.0011 **

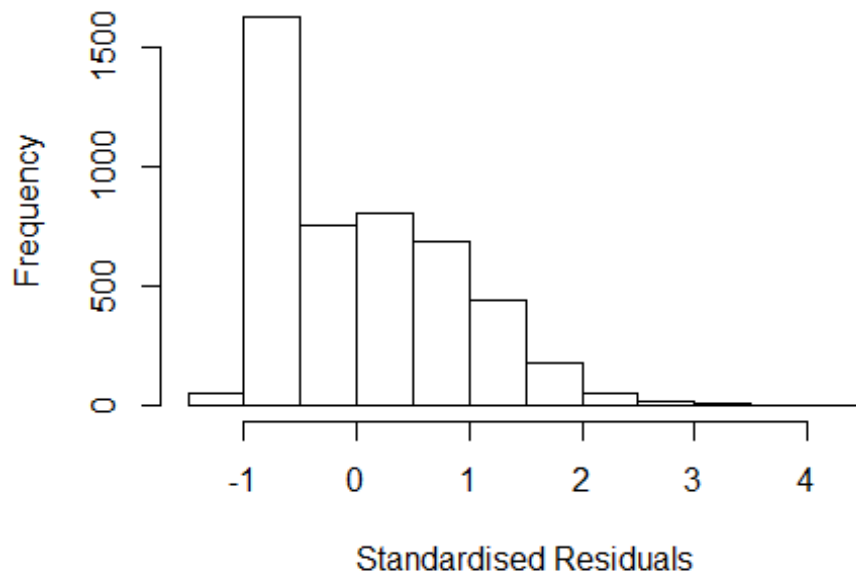
```

```

## Year2000          0.27418      0.11294      2.43      0.0152 *
## Year2001          -0.05453      0.09347     -0.58      0.5596
## Year2002           0.04010      0.08911      0.45      0.6527
## Year2003          -0.10918      0.08462     -1.29      0.1970
## Year2004          -0.16907      0.07929     -2.13      0.0330 *
## Year2005           0.01373      0.08217      0.17      0.8673
## Year2006           0.04098      0.08548      0.48      0.6317
## Year2007          -0.03891      0.08407     -0.46      0.6435
## Year2008          -0.01684      0.08212     -0.21      0.8375
## Year2009           0.04248      0.07963      0.53      0.5937
## Year2010          -0.03308      0.07856     -0.42      0.6737
## Year2011           0.07357      0.08493      0.87      0.3864
## Year2012           0.20462      0.08107      2.52      0.0116 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.741
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0459, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0424
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 7 observations c(185,650,973,1007,1584,2167,3469)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.2e-05);
## 194 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 4412 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0038 0.8710 0.9330 0.8930 0.9690 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           2.17e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.021 1           1.010
## Year             1.021 16           1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 34 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 384  0031064803 3.798 1997    2907      1    3.231
## 405  0031155309 4.527 1997    2907      1    3.960
## 423  0031203501 3.645 1997    2907      1    3.078
## 467  0031309414 3.202 1997    2907      1    2.635
## 507  0031180540 3.068 1997    2906      2    2.501
## 802  0031990054 3.733 1998    2907      1    2.912
## 847  0032133322 3.868 1998    2907      1    3.313
## 1645 0034169785 3.538 2000    2907      1    2.707
## 1658 0034200397 4.716 2000    2907      1    3.620
## 1673 0034239103 3.484 2000    2907      1    2.653
## 1686 0034288015 3.639 2000    2907      1    2.808
## 1954 0035314990 3.542 2001    2907      1    3.028
## 2266 0036008249 4.970 2002    2907      1    4.361
## 2277 0036012829 4.003 2002    2907      1    3.394
## 2278 0036012830 3.956 2002    2907      1    3.347
## 2306 0036776261 4.988 2002    2907      1    4.379
## 2311 0036923166 3.278 2002    2907      1    2.669
## 2454 85026135285 3.643 2002    2906      2    3.034
## 2457 85026139222 3.255 2002    2906      2    2.646
## 2461 85026149648 3.558 2002    2906      2    2.949
## 2760 0042829280 3.196 2003    2705      3    2.744
## 2795 0037398605 3.515 2003    2907      1    3.063
## 2796 0037398606 3.810 2003    2907      1    3.358
## 2830 0347588237 3.366 2003    2907      1    2.914
## 2942 85026140202 3.147 2003    2906      2    2.695
```

```

## 3391 1342267540 4.111 2004 2907 1 3.444
## 3397 1342331383 3.157 2004 2907 1 2.756
## 3402 1942517874 3.396 2004 2907 1 2.641
## 3449 3042563662 2.965 2004 2906 2 2.564
## 4181 33646805797 4.136 2006 2907 1 3.262
## 4243 31344447300 3.172 2006 2907 1 2.563
## 5493 61649109012 3.256 2009 2907 1 2.562
## 5822 77956649584 4.174 2010 2907 1 3.644
## 5904 77954533425 3.488 2010 2907 1 2.869
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1707 -0.5964 -0.0745 0.6447 4.3702
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.91812 0.07130 12.88 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.32866 0.02636 -12.47 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.01284 0.09530 -0.13 0.89285
## Year1998 -0.02811 0.09359 -0.30 0.76390
## Year1999 -0.30748 0.09051 -3.40 0.00069 ***
## Year2000 0.25260 0.11209 2.25 0.02428 *
## Year2001 -0.06349 0.09339 -0.68 0.49663
## Year2002 0.02833 0.08921 0.32 0.75083
## Year2003 -0.12710 0.08577 -1.48 0.13843
## Year2004 -0.17431 0.08010 -2.18 0.02960 *
## Year2005 0.00697 0.08255 0.08 0.93273
## Year2006 0.02812 0.08477 0.33 0.74009
## Year2007 -0.06895 0.08420 -0.82 0.41291
## Year2008 -0.02608 0.08233 -0.32 0.75147
## Year2009 0.02610 0.07998 0.33 0.74418
## Year2010 -0.04950 0.07897 -0.63 0.53085
## Year2011 0.06523 0.08540 0.76 0.44501
## Year2012 0.18412 0.08171 2.25 0.02428 *
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.741
## Multiple R-squared: 0.0562, Adjusted R-squared: 0.0527
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 5 observations c(185,650,973,1007,3469)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.2e-05);
## 244 weights are ~1. The remaining 4364 ones are summarized as

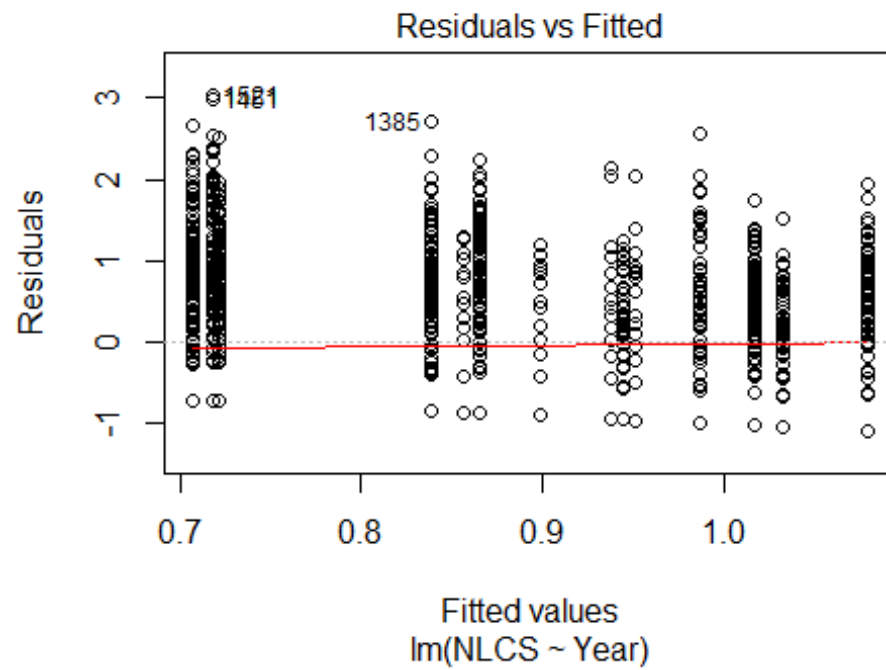
```



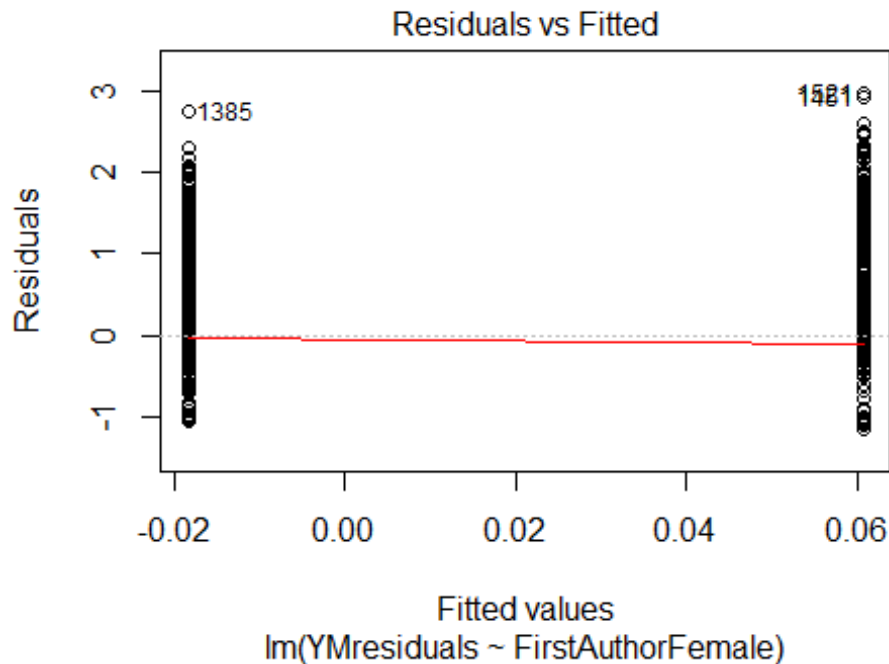
```

##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
## 0.0024 0.8690 0.9380 0.8930 0.9700 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.17e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 4613"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2908"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 14 50 102 99 94 90 101 89 95 101 104 144 283 407 446
## 2011 2012
## 441 417
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 0 0 26 31 40 29 92 82 86 91 99 122 253 364 377
## 2011 2012
## 374 363
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 0 0 26 30 40 28 88 77 84 85 97 113 239 328 350
## 2011 2012
## 353 344
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 55, df = 14, p-value = 8e-07

```

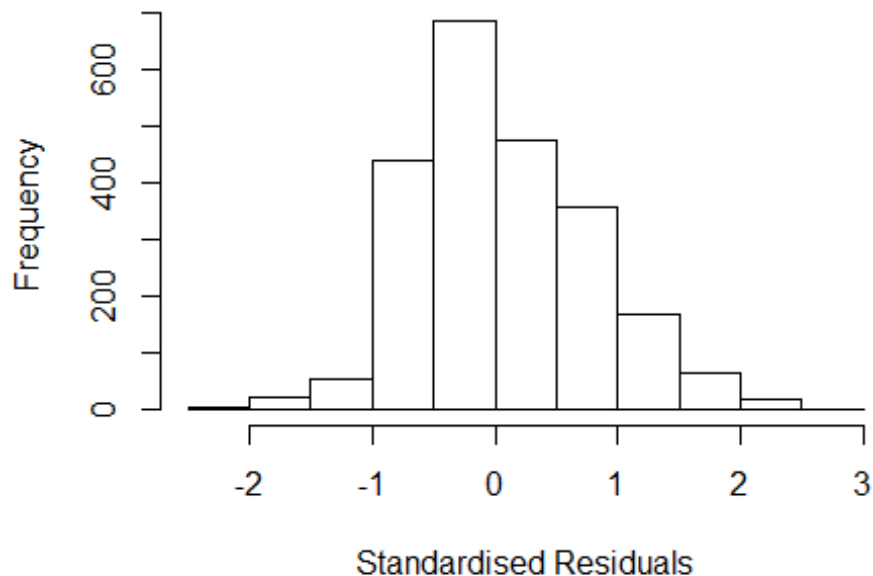


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 68, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.5962612267861"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.97626502298039"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 3500, p-value = 3e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.42770512130897"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.14641275261914"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 4000, p-value = 7e-08
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.572 1          1.254
## LastAuthorFemale  1.748 1          1.322
## UniqueAuthors    1.457 4          1.048
## Year              1.470 14         1.014
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



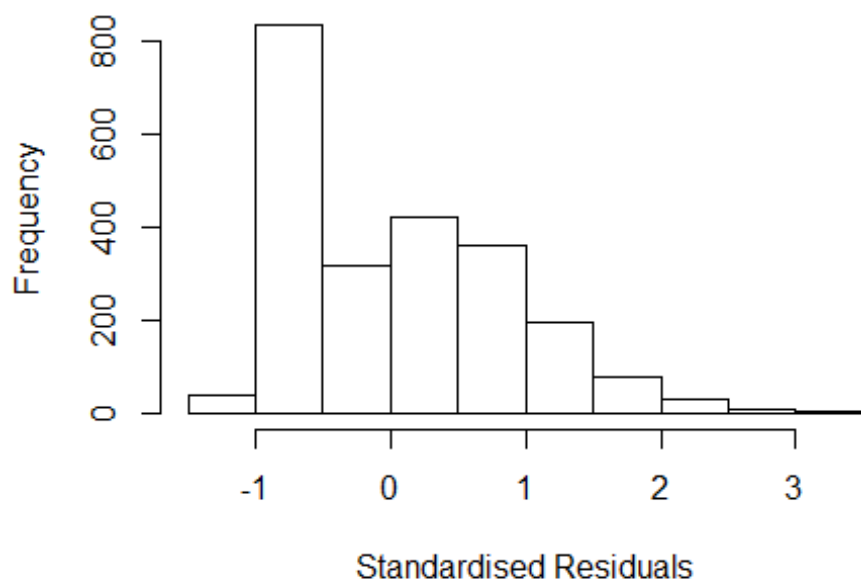
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1947 77956631044 3.365 2010      2719      5      2.748
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -2.0951 -0.4640 -0.0607  0.5450  2.7481
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.53190    0.17174   3.10    0.002 **
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.09665    0.04494   2.15    0.032 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.05317    0.04424   1.20    0.230
## UniqueAuthors2    0.03717    0.03593   1.03    0.301
## UniqueAuthors3    0.30274    0.05700   5.31 1.2e-07 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.59576    0.07761   7.68 2.4e-14 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    1.16381    0.07253  16.05 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1999          0.10455    0.21266   0.49    0.623
## Year2000           0.08263    0.23799   0.35    0.728
## Year2001           0.03501    0.23577   0.15    0.882
```

```

## Year2002          0.17726    0.17938    0.99    0.323
## Year2003          0.15902    0.18910    0.84    0.400
## Year2004          0.12878    0.18994    0.68    0.498
## Year2005          0.24956    0.17977    1.39    0.165
## Year2006         -0.00489    0.19957   -0.02    0.980
## Year2007          0.16167    0.18846    0.86    0.391
## Year2008         -0.08258    0.17529   -0.47    0.638
## Year2009         -0.26628    0.17182   -1.55    0.121
## Year2010         -0.21771    0.17075   -1.28    0.202
## Year2011         -0.22650    0.17051   -1.33    0.184
## Year2012         -0.12755    0.17085   -0.75    0.455
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.646
## Multiple R-squared:  0.239, Adjusted R-squared:  0.233
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 134 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2148 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0309 0.8680 0.9430 0.8890 0.9720 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.38e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.520 1      1.233
## LastAuthorFemale  1.529 1      1.236
## Year              1.094 14      1.003

```

## Residuals from first and last author



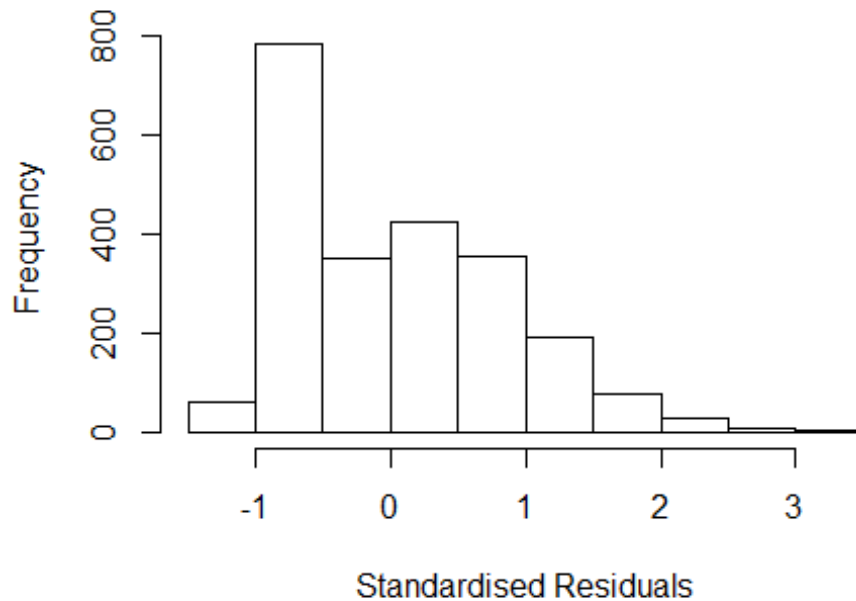
```
## [1] "List of 12 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 898  33947510199 3.556 2006    2719     5    2.711
## 1385 40249115349 3.558 2008    2719     5    2.675
## 1419 73849118275 3.246 2009    2719     5    2.852
## 1451 67449130309 3.706 2009    2719     5    3.312
## 1469 70449724751 3.106 2009    2719     5    2.588
## 1518 67649460937 3.078 2009    2719     5    2.560
## 1521 67649482684 3.748 2009    2719     5    3.230
## 1582 66049128443 3.049 2009    2719     5    2.655
## 1584 66049138872 2.930 2009    2719     5    2.536
## 1711 62849111793 3.089 2009    2908     4    2.695
## 1947 77956631044 3.365 2010    2719     5    2.763
## 2561 79952469323 3.228 2011    2719     5    2.596
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2011 -0.6257 -0.0347  0.6214  3.3122
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.88469    0.15988     5.53 3.5e-08 ***
```

```

## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.12207    0.06132    1.99    0.047 *
## LastAuthorFemale1  -0.12414    0.05629   -2.21    0.028 *
## Year1999            -0.00572    0.21179   -0.03    0.978
## Year2000            0.03095    0.20349    0.15    0.879
## Year2001            -0.10354    0.20828   -0.50    0.619
## Year2002            0.07016    0.16673    0.42    0.674
## Year2003            0.11541    0.17418    0.66    0.508
## Year2004            0.11675    0.17198    0.68    0.497
## Year2005            0.16096    0.16663    0.97    0.334
## Year2006            -0.04005    0.19546   -0.20    0.838
## Year2007            0.19433    0.17936    1.08    0.279
## Year2008            -0.12359    0.16495   -0.75    0.454
## Year2009            -0.36680    0.15916   -2.30    0.021 *
## Year2010            -0.28298    0.15862   -1.78    0.075 .
## Year2011            -0.25310    0.15891   -1.59    0.111
## Year2012            -0.08438    0.16052   -0.53    0.599
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.725
## Multiple R-squared:  0.049, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0423
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 129 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2153 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0025 0.8810 0.9330 0.8930 0.9650 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.38e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.047 1      1.023
## Year              1.047 14      1.002

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 12 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 898  33947510199 3.556 2006    2719     5    2.711
## 1385 40249115349 3.558 2008    2719     5    2.675
## 1419 73849118275 3.246 2009    2719     5    2.852
## 1451 67449130309 3.706 2009    2719     5    3.312
## 1469 70449724751 3.106 2009    2719     5    2.588
## 1518 67649460937 3.078 2009    2719     5    2.560
## 1521 67649482684 3.748 2009    2719     5    3.230
## 1582 66049128443 3.049 2009    2719     5    2.655
## 1584 66049138872 2.930 2009    2719     5    2.536
## 1711 62849111793 3.089 2009    2908     4    2.695
## 1947 77956631044 3.365 2010    2719     5    2.763
## 2561 79952469323 3.228 2011    2719     5    2.596
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1004 -0.6214 -0.0499  0.6186  3.2518
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.8501     0.1608   5.29 1.4e-07 ***
```

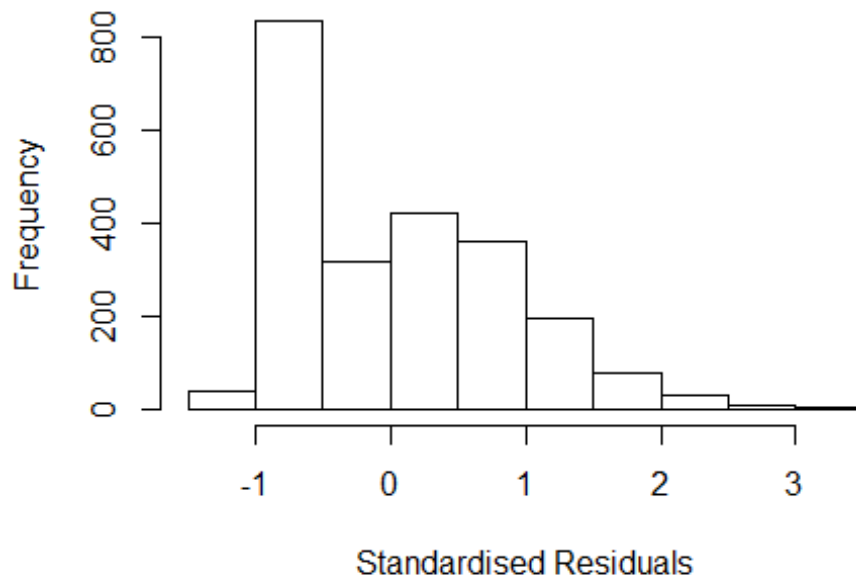


```

## FirstAuthorFemale1    0.0437    0.0512    0.85    0.394
## Year1999              -0.0132    0.2134   -0.06    0.951
## Year2000              0.0250    0.2058    0.12    0.903
## Year2001              -0.1022    0.2097   -0.49    0.626
## Year2002              0.0647    0.1683    0.38    0.701
## Year2003              0.1064    0.1754    0.61    0.544
## Year2004              0.1122    0.1736    0.65    0.518
## Year2005              0.1558    0.1683    0.93    0.355
## Year2006              -0.0323    0.1969   -0.16    0.870
## Year2007              0.2066    0.1805    1.14    0.252
## Year2008              -0.1179    0.1665   -0.71    0.479
## Year2009              -0.3539    0.1608   -2.20    0.028 *
## Year2010              -0.2724    0.1602   -1.70    0.089 .
## Year2011              -0.2425    0.1606   -1.51    0.131
## Year2012              -0.0845    0.1624   -0.52    0.603
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.734
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0451, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0388
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 129 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2153 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.011  0.882  0.936  0.895  0.965  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.38e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.071 1          1.035
## Year              1.071 14          1.002

```

## Residuals from last author



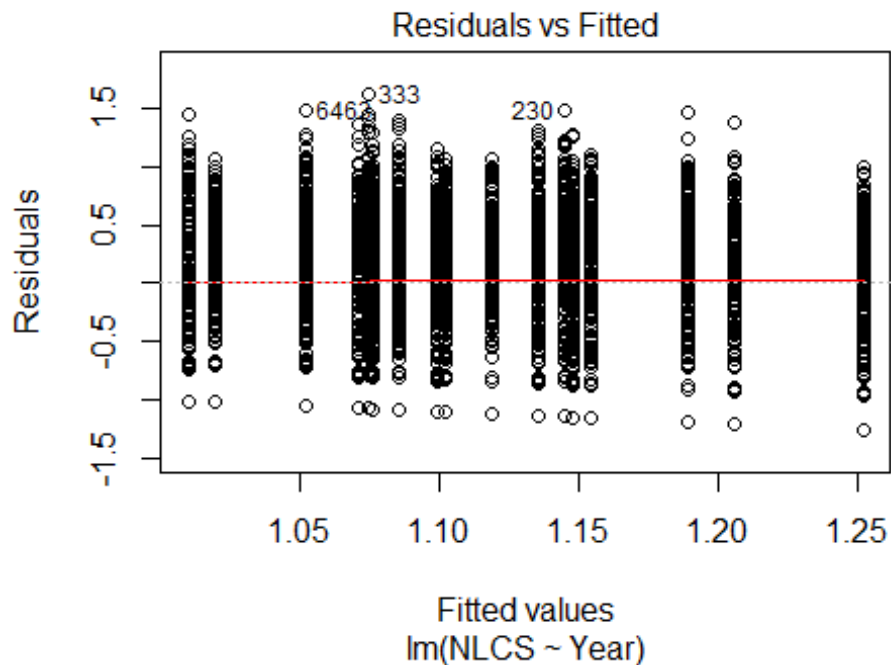
```
## [1] "List of 12 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 898  33947510199 3.556 2006    2719     5    2.711
## 1385 40249115349 3.558 2008    2719     5    2.675
## 1419 73849118275 3.246 2009    2719     5    2.852
## 1451 67449130309 3.706 2009    2719     5    3.312
## 1469 70449724751 3.106 2009    2719     5    2.588
## 1518 67649460937 3.078 2009    2719     5    2.560
## 1521 67649482684 3.748 2009    2719     5    3.230
## 1582 66049128443 3.049 2009    2719     5    2.655
## 1584 66049138872 2.930 2009    2719     5    2.536
## 1711 62849111793 3.089 2009    2908     4    2.695
## 1947 77956631044 3.365 2010    2719     5    2.763
## 2561 79952469323 3.228 2011    2719     5    2.596
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1215 -0.6217 -0.0476  0.6243  3.1977
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.93804    0.15764    5.95 3.1e-09 ***
```

```

## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.06080    0.04755   -1.28    0.201
## Year1999          -0.00221    0.21130   -0.01    0.992
## Year2000           0.02381    0.20310    0.12    0.907
## Year2001          -0.09195    0.20843   -0.44    0.659
## Year2002           0.07413    0.16706    0.44    0.657
## Year2003           0.11902    0.17420    0.68    0.495
## Year2004           0.12099    0.17233    0.70    0.483
## Year2005           0.16565    0.16687    0.99    0.321
## Year2006          -0.03381    0.19539   -0.17    0.863
## Year2007           0.18342    0.17916    1.02    0.306
## Year2008          -0.12895    0.16510   -0.78    0.435
## Year2009          -0.36892    0.15943   -2.31    0.021 *
## Year2010          -0.28906    0.15876   -1.82    0.069 .
## Year2011          -0.25555    0.15909   -1.61    0.108
## Year2012          -0.09211    0.16084   -0.57    0.567
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.726
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0459, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0396
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 117 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2165 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0135 0.8800 0.9340 0.8940 0.9650 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.38e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2282"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2909"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"

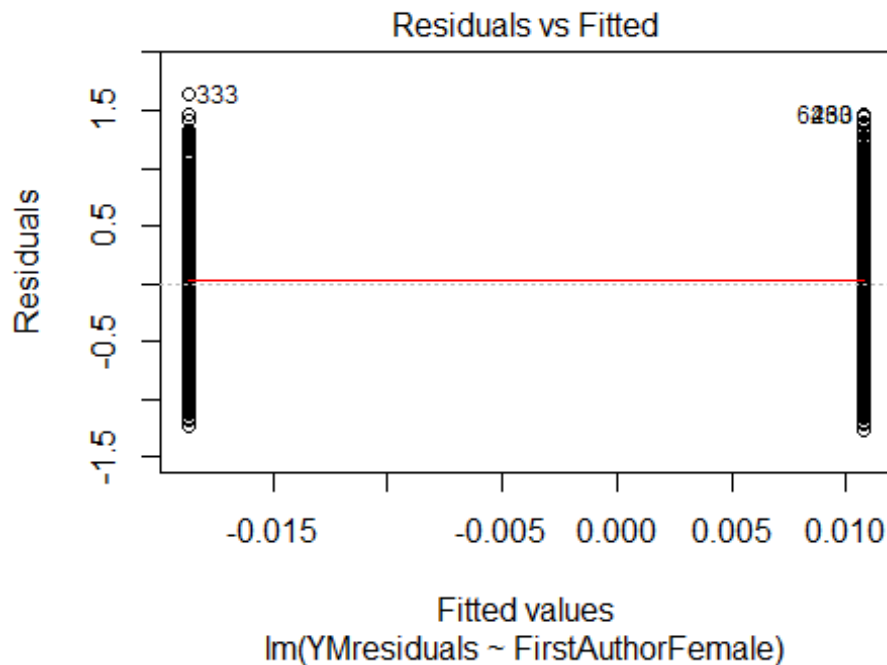
```

```
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 269 292 256 306 359 440 407 309 309 361 373 386 383 454 512
## 2011 2012
## 420 461
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 212 203 166 170 190 195 354 276 255 305 307 330 323 402 432
## 2011 2012
## 352 386
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 195 191 153 153 178 182 320 249 219 270 283 295 299 376 399
## 2011 2012
## 322 354
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 45, df = 16, p-value = 1e-04
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
```

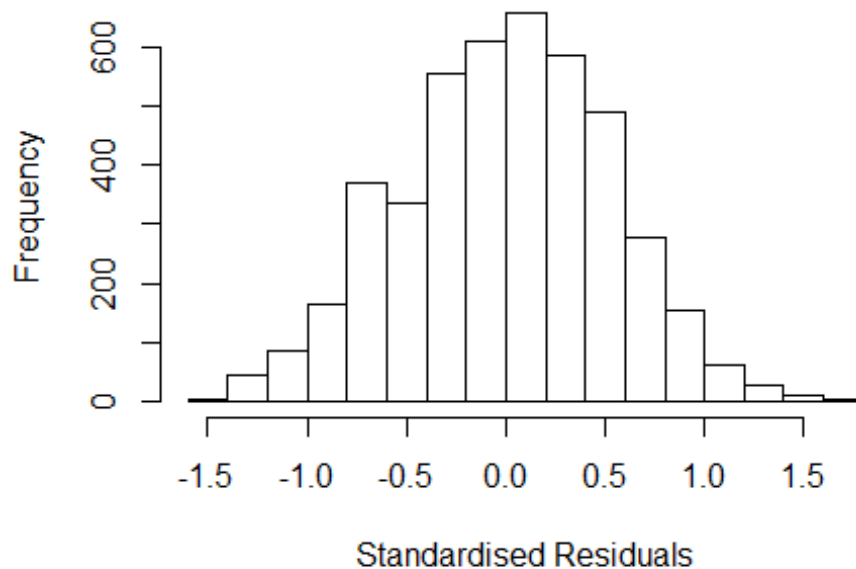
```
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 13, df = 1, p-value = 4e-04
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.46491887012361"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.70817103475336"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 22000, p-value = 0.001
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.3345554319921"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.03561560533904"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 22000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.071 1          1.035
## LastAuthorFemale  1.091 1          1.045
```

## UniqueAuthors	1.157	4	1.018
## Year	1.163	16	1.005

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



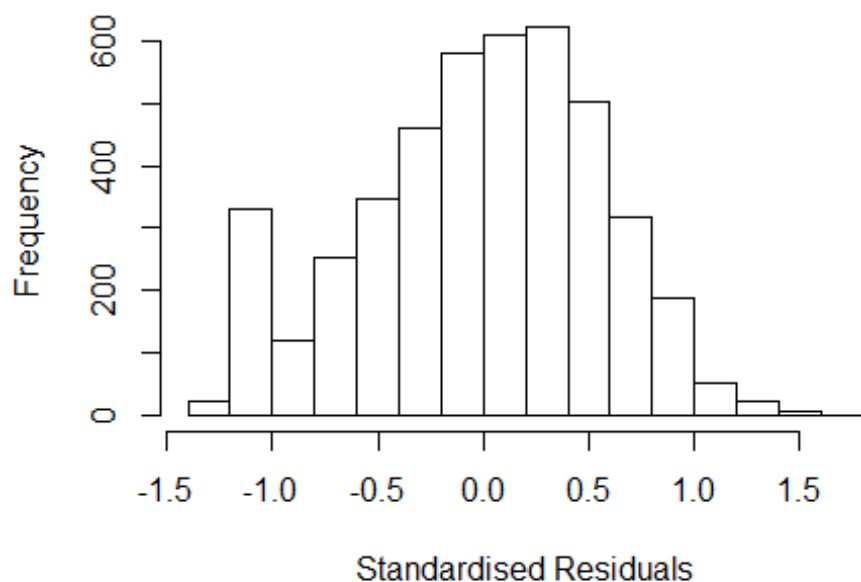
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4785 -0.3585 0.0196 0.3694 1.6839
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.85155 0.04819 17.67 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04795 0.01799 2.67 0.00771 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03029 0.01718 -1.76 0.07786 .
## UniqueAuthors2 0.31098 0.02701 11.51 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.42499 0.02761 15.39 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.50177 0.02952 17.00 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.58488 0.02569 22.77 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year1997      -0.07107    0.06755   -1.05  0.29277
## Year1998      -0.06903    0.06555   -1.05  0.29238
## Year1999       0.03573    0.06407    0.56  0.57713
## Year2000      -0.10273    0.06173   -1.66  0.09615 .
## Year2001      -0.14817    0.06183   -2.40  0.01661 *
## Year2002      -0.09765    0.05439   -1.80  0.07263 .
## Year2003      -0.00585    0.05689   -0.10  0.91816
## Year2004       0.02795    0.05785    0.48  0.62899
## Year2005      -0.05080    0.05589   -0.91  0.36341
## Year2006      -0.08347    0.05644   -1.48  0.13922
## Year2007      -0.14315    0.05347   -2.68  0.00746 **
## Year2008      -0.13635    0.05296   -2.57  0.01006 *
## Year2009      -0.07696    0.05212   -1.48  0.13986
## Year2010      -0.15682    0.05202   -3.01  0.00259 **
## Year2011      -0.21206    0.05363   -3.95  7.8e-05 ***
## Year2012      -0.19697    0.05391   -3.65  0.00026 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.539
## Multiple R-squared:  0.15,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.146
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 344 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4094 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.309  0.870  0.951  0.912  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.25e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.051 1 1.025
## LastAuthorFemale 1.057 1 1.028
## Year 1.047 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3205 -0.3817 0.0306 0.3909 1.6199
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.16223 0.05375 21.62 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05746 0.01958 2.94 0.0034 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.08400 0.01823 -4.61 4.2e-06 ***
## Year1997 -0.08911 0.07529 -1.18 0.2367
## Year1998 -0.03715 0.07429 -0.50 0.6170
## Year1999 0.08133 0.07077 1.15 0.2506
## Year2000 -0.08784 0.07073 -1.24 0.2143
## Year2001 -0.15553 0.07080 -2.20 0.0281 *
## Year2002 -0.06575 0.06264 -1.05 0.2940
## Year2003 0.03623 0.06487 0.56 0.5765
## Year2004 0.10083 0.06534 1.54 0.1229
## Year2005 -0.00584 0.06526 -0.09 0.9287
```

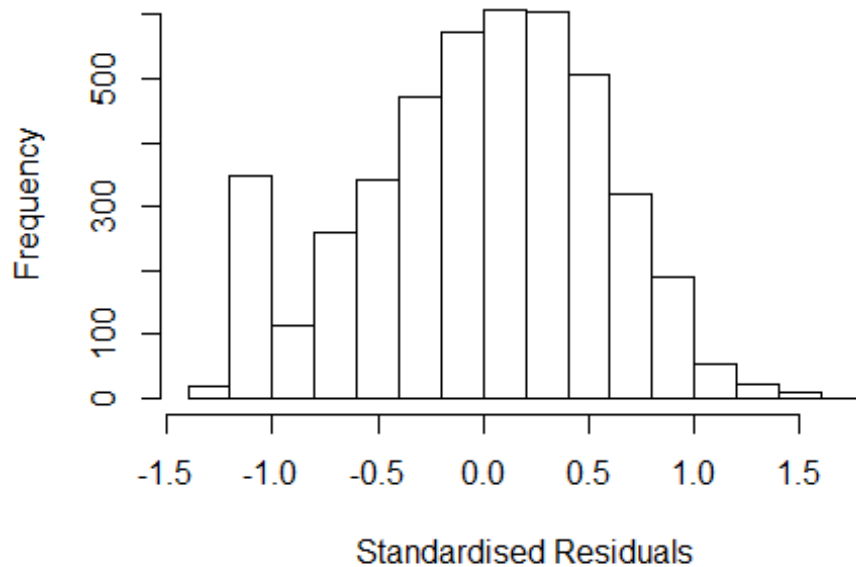


```

## Year2006      -0.00751    0.06362   -0.12    0.9060
## Year2007      -0.03855    0.06183   -0.62    0.5330
## Year2008      -0.03146    0.06049   -0.52    0.6030
## Year2009       0.02223    0.05980    0.37    0.7101
## Year2010      -0.08083    0.05960   -1.36    0.1751
## Year2011      -0.11181    0.06069   -1.84    0.0655 .
## Year2012      -0.10114    0.06244   -1.62    0.1054
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.566
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0169, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0129
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 346 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4092 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.393  0.869  0.949  0.909  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.25e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##  nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
##  trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.021 1      1.010
## Year              1.021 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



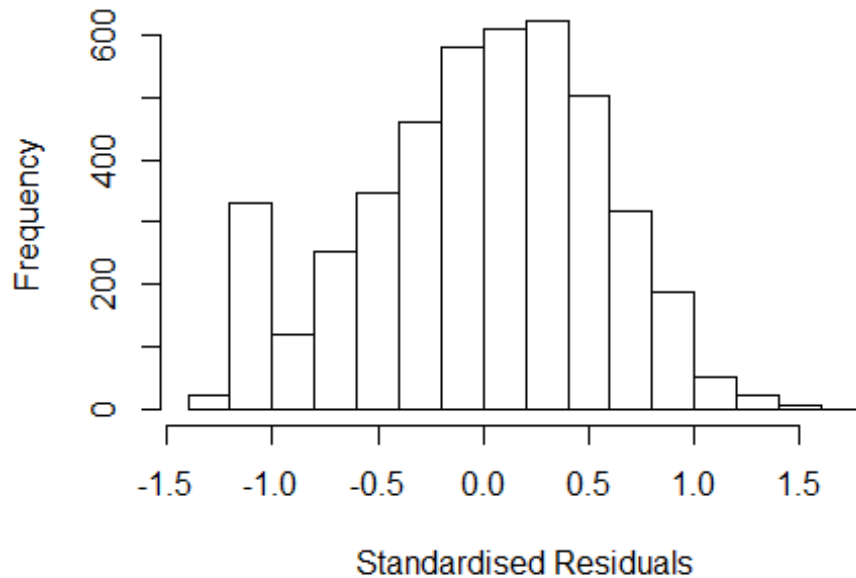
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2619 -0.3821 0.0333 0.3944 1.6468
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.13453 0.05293 21.44 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03080 0.01936 1.59 0.112
## Year1997 -0.08834 0.07529 -1.17 0.241
## Year1998 -0.03891 0.07455 -0.52 0.602
## Year1999 0.08198 0.07066 1.16 0.246
## Year2000 -0.09527 0.07028 -1.36 0.175
## Year2001 -0.15916 0.07074 -2.25 0.025 *
## Year2002 -0.07413 0.06229 -1.19 0.234
## Year2003 0.02915 0.06436 0.45 0.651
## Year2004 0.09658 0.06505 1.48 0.138
## Year2005 -0.00746 0.06506 -0.11 0.909
## Year2006 -0.00786 0.06339 -0.12 0.901
```

```

## Year2007          -0.03741    0.06147   -0.61    0.543
## Year2008          -0.03321    0.06027   -0.55    0.582
## Year2009           0.01835    0.05939    0.31    0.757
## Year2010          -0.08306    0.05934   -1.40    0.162
## Year2011          -0.11720    0.06045   -1.94    0.053 .
## Year2012          -0.10219    0.06221   -1.64    0.101
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.567
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0124, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00861
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 361 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4077 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.379  0.870  0.950  0.908  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.25e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.026 1      1.013
## Year              1.026 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



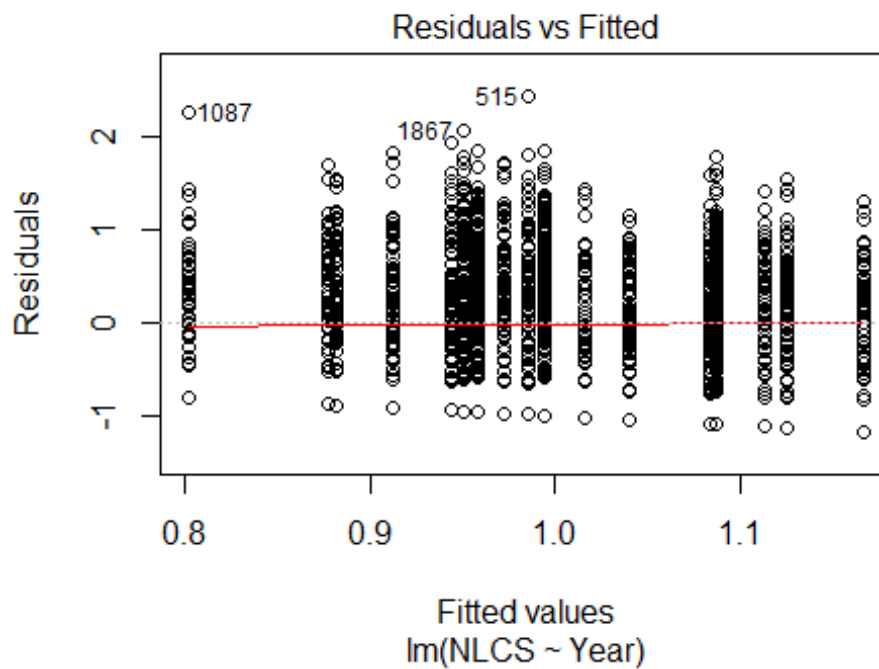
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2924 -0.3851 0.0302 0.3926 1.5926
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.183200 0.052937 22.35 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.067243 0.018197 -3.70 0.00022 ***
## Year1997 -0.082822 0.074903 -1.11 0.26890
## Year1998 -0.032229 0.074024 -0.44 0.66330
## Year1999 0.086440 0.070549 1.23 0.22054
## Year2000 -0.084968 0.070436 -1.21 0.22776
## Year2001 -0.146151 0.070547 -2.07 0.03835 *
## Year2002 -0.060145 0.062376 -0.96 0.33498
## Year2003 0.043249 0.064611 0.67 0.50329
## Year2004 0.109172 0.064847 1.68 0.09234 .
## Year2005 0.000521 0.065055 0.01 0.99361
## Year2006 -0.001100 0.063373 -0.02 0.98615
```

```

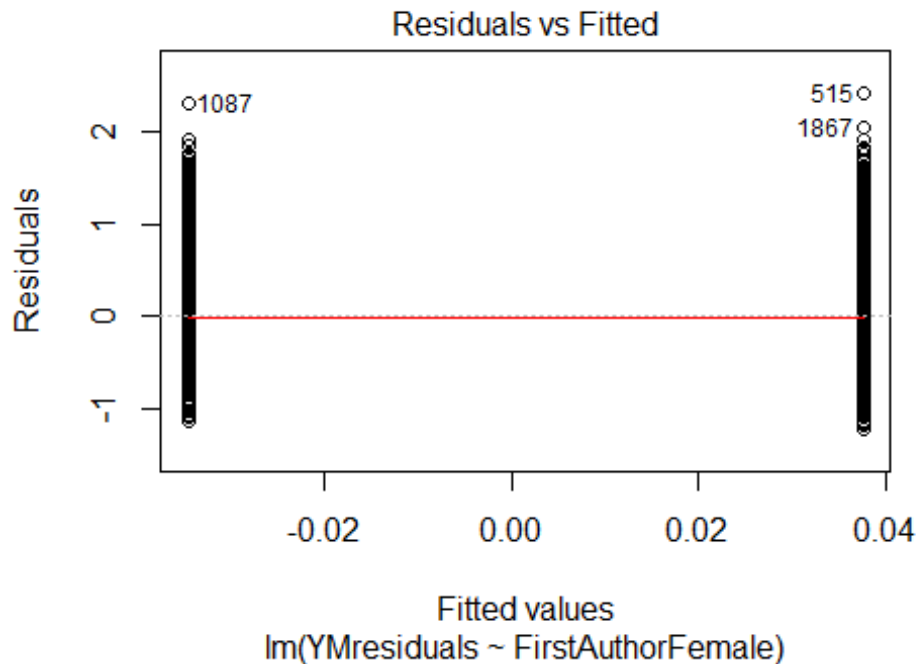
## Year2007          -0.033585    0.061640    -0.54    0.58588
## Year2008          -0.024782    0.060206    -0.41    0.68063
## Year2009           0.028354    0.059393     0.48    0.63311
## Year2010          -0.069166    0.059078    -1.17    0.24176
## Year2011          -0.102923    0.060283    -1.71    0.08783 .
## Year2012          -0.091179    0.062041    -1.47    0.14173
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.566
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0151, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0113
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 351 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4087 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.408  0.870  0.950  0.908  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.25e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 4438"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2910"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 112 87 97 124 143 194 138 135 121 135 108 126 177 381 487
## 2011 2012
## 491 484
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 75 70 79 97 109 151 123 117 104 112 92 111 148 329 436
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 435 433
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 75 68 76 95 106 144 120 113 99 105 84 103 138 314 420
## 2011 2012
## 421 416
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 24, df = 16, p-value = 0.09
```

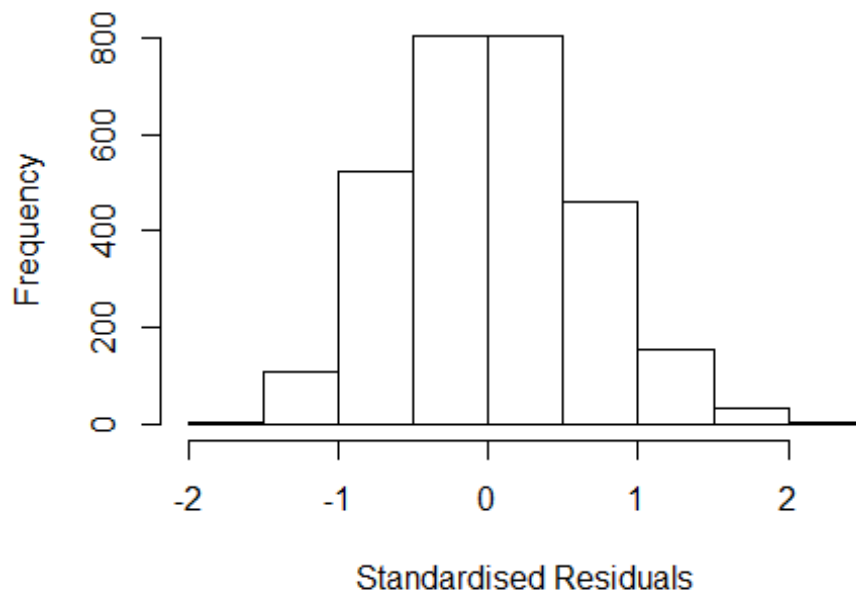


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 6.1, df = 1, p-value = 0.01
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.85791926001733"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.49957970865817"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 11000, p-value = 0.005
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.87953589511945"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.49256693121686"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 11000, p-value = 0.007
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 2.648 1      1.627
## LastAuthorFemale 2.545 1      1.595
## UniqueAuthors    1.192 4      1.022
## Year              1.188 16     1.005
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.56803 -0.43930 0.00617 0.44695 2.44854
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.95211 0.07753 12.28 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03969 0.03994 0.99 0.32038
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00969 0.03950 -0.25 0.80613
## UniqueAuthors2 0.14910 0.03365 4.43 9.7e-06 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.27145 0.04783 5.68 1.5e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.41014 0.07298 5.62 2.1e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.56610 0.06559 8.63 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.16261 0.11495 1.41 0.15729
## Year1998 0.14894 0.10914 1.36 0.17243
## Year1999 -0.12890 0.10800 -1.19 0.23275
```

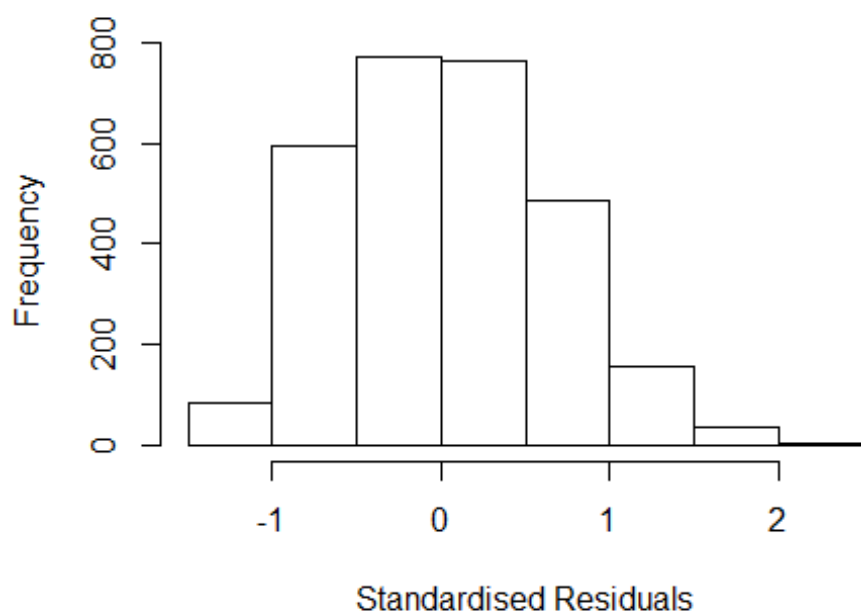


```

## Year2000      -0.09177      0.10937      -0.84      0.40149
## Year2001      -0.10256      0.09957      -1.03      0.30311
## Year2002      -0.13651      0.10108      -1.35      0.17695
## Year2003      -0.17180      0.09748      -1.76      0.07811 .
## Year2004      -0.33465      0.09983      -3.35      0.00081 ***
## Year2005      -0.17965      0.10448      -1.72      0.08564 .
## Year2006      -0.06162      0.10119      -0.61      0.54259
## Year2007       0.01899      0.10029      0.19      0.84986
## Year2008       0.01565      0.09302      0.17      0.86641
## Year2009      -0.09021      0.08476      -1.06      0.28733
## Year2010       0.01982      0.08358      0.24      0.81257
## Year2011      -0.11842      0.08219      -1.44      0.14976
## Year2012      -0.11603      0.08432      -1.38      0.16890
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.661
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0642, Adjusted R-squared:  0.057
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 247 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2650 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.141  0.861  0.951   0.914   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.45e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 2.548 1          1.596
## LastAuthorFemale 2.550 1          1.597
## Year              1.072 16          1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author

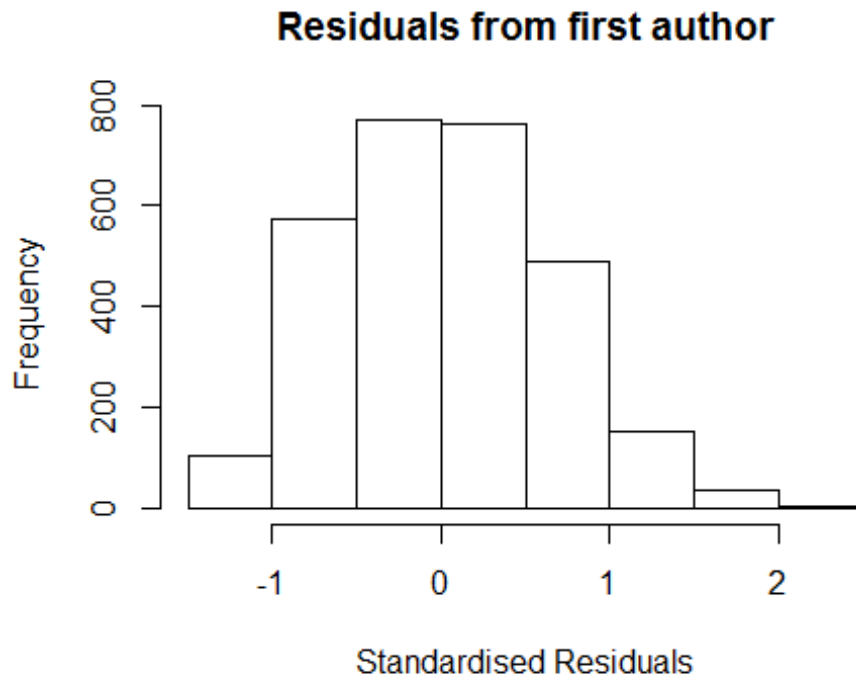


```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.25245 -0.48845 -0.00308  0.46342  2.44765
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.9820    0.0782   12.56 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0929    0.0403    2.30  0.0213 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0208    0.0406   -0.51  0.6091
## Year1997          0.1984    0.1149    1.73  0.0844 .
## Year1998          0.1410    0.1088    1.30  0.1950
## Year1999         -0.1500    0.1084   -1.38  0.1667
## Year2000         -0.0727    0.1109   -0.66  0.5118
## Year2001         -0.0925    0.1012   -0.91  0.3609
## Year2002         -0.1089    0.1014   -1.07  0.2830
## Year2003         -0.1667    0.0993   -1.68  0.0933 .
## Year2004         -0.2851    0.1028   -2.77  0.0056 **
## Year2005         -0.1436    0.1056   -1.36  0.1741
```

```

## Year2006          -0.0110      0.1011   -0.11   0.9137
## Year2007           0.0856      0.1021    0.84   0.4017
## Year2008           0.0598      0.0946    0.63   0.5276
## Year2009          -0.0771      0.0860   -0.90   0.3699
## Year2010           0.0526      0.0843    0.62   0.5322
## Year2011          -0.0765      0.0831   -0.92   0.3575
## Year2012          -0.0548      0.0852   -0.64   0.5204
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.691
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0215, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0154
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 246 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2651 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.184  0.866  0.950  0.918  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.45e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.045 1      1.022
## Year              1.045 16      1.001

```

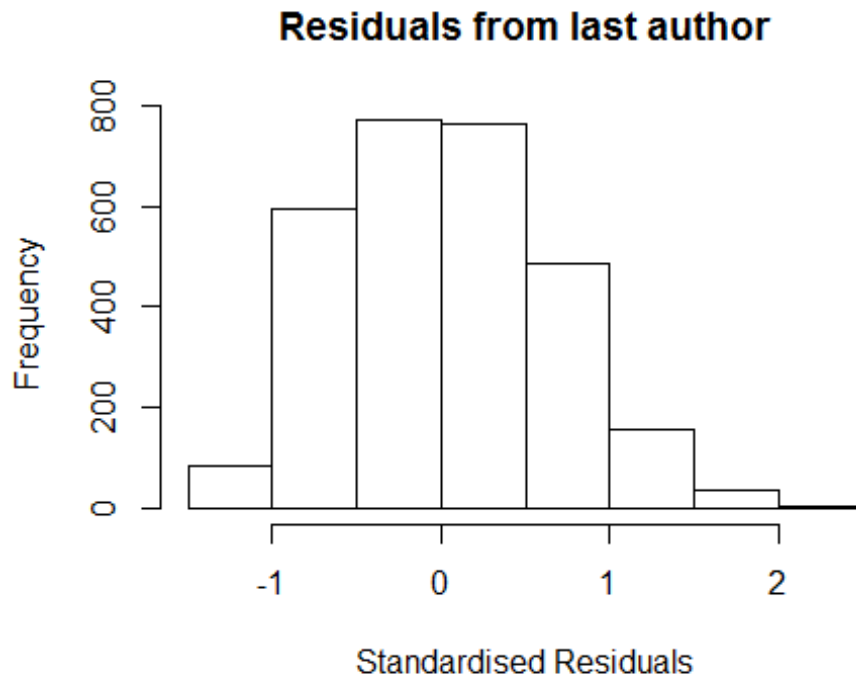


```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.25487 -0.48663 -0.00185  0.46155  2.44405
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9803    0.0779   12.58 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0770    0.0258    2.98  0.0029 **
## Year1997        0.1976    0.1148    1.72  0.0855 .
## Year1998        0.1411    0.1087    1.30  0.1945
## Year1999       -0.1494    0.1083   -1.38  0.1677
## Year2000       -0.0724    0.1108   -0.65  0.5137
## Year2001       -0.0934    0.1012   -0.92  0.3559
## Year2002       -0.1099    0.1013   -1.08  0.2781
## Year2003       -0.1663    0.0992   -1.68  0.0938 .
## Year2004       -0.2861    0.1028   -2.78  0.0054 **
## Year2005       -0.1441    0.1056   -1.36  0.1725
## Year2006       -0.0118    0.1009   -0.12  0.9066
```

```

## Year2007          0.0866      0.1021      0.85      0.3966
## Year2008          0.0594      0.0945      0.63      0.5298
## Year2009         -0.0770      0.0859     -0.90      0.3702
## Year2010          0.0528      0.0841      0.63      0.5302
## Year2011         -0.0767      0.0830     -0.92      0.3560
## Year2012         -0.0549      0.0851     -0.64      0.5193
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.692
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0214, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0156
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 260 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2637 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.186  0.864  0.950  0.918  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.45e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.047 1      1.023
## Year              1.047 16      1.001

```



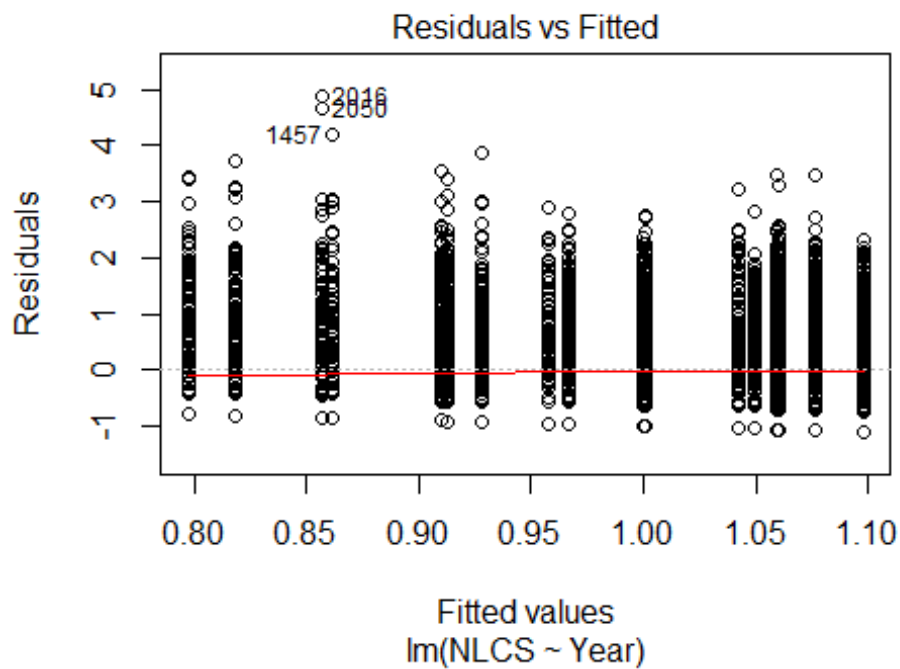
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.22866 -0.49892 -0.00464 0.46957 2.45128
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.98967 0.07888 12.55 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.05021 0.02603 1.93 0.0538 .
## Year1997 0.18877 0.11549 1.63 0.1023
## Year1998 0.14219 0.10964 1.30 0.1948
## Year1999 -0.15031 0.10868 -1.38 0.1667
## Year2000 -0.06216 0.11114 -0.56 0.5760
## Year2001 -0.08849 0.10157 -0.87 0.3837
## Year2002 -0.10292 0.10185 -1.01 0.3123
## Year2003 -0.15760 0.09972 -1.58 0.1141
## Year2004 -0.27722 0.10333 -2.68 0.0073 **
## Year2005 -0.13409 0.10623 -1.26 0.2070
## Year2006 -0.00673 0.10125 -0.07 0.9470
```

```

## Year2007      0.09681    0.10344    0.94    0.3494
## Year2008      0.06357    0.09544    0.67    0.5054
## Year2009     -0.07394    0.08661   -0.85    0.3934
## Year2010      0.05781    0.08485    0.68    0.4957
## Year2011     -0.07375    0.08376   -0.88    0.3787
## Year2012     -0.05124    0.08585   -0.60    0.5507
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.694
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0195, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0137
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 236 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2661 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.186  0.866  0.951  0.919  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.45e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2897"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2911"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  539  585  585  564  692  728  727  601  518  608  507  627  754  831  851
## 2011 2012
## 1046  726
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  256  231  249  299  392  427  666  529  465  541  446  548  673  739  737
## 2011 2012

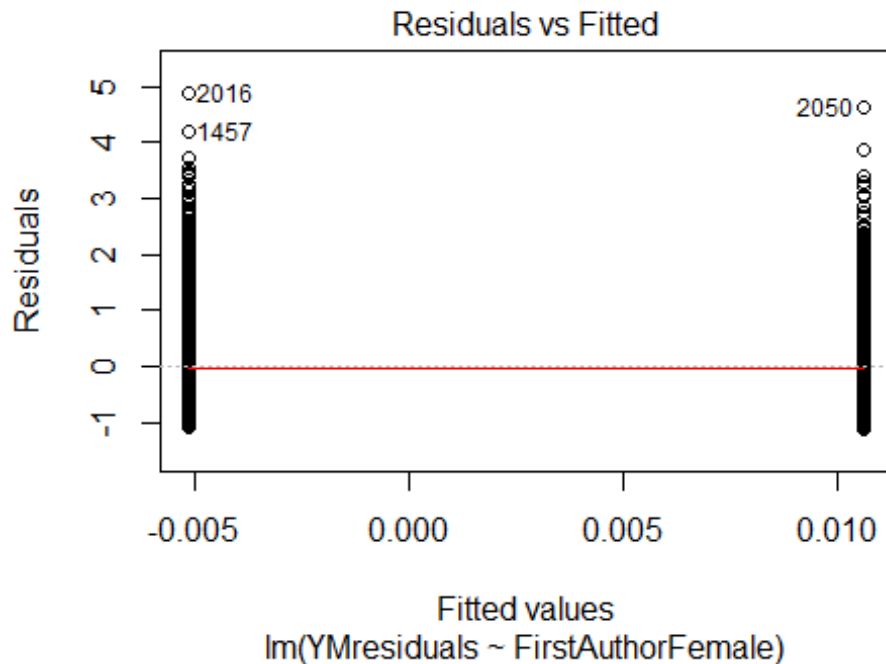
```

```
## 935 640
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 246 218 237 285 362 414 632 496 447 518 422 515 636 689 692
## 2011 2012
## 889 596
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 62, df = 16, p-value = 3e-07
```



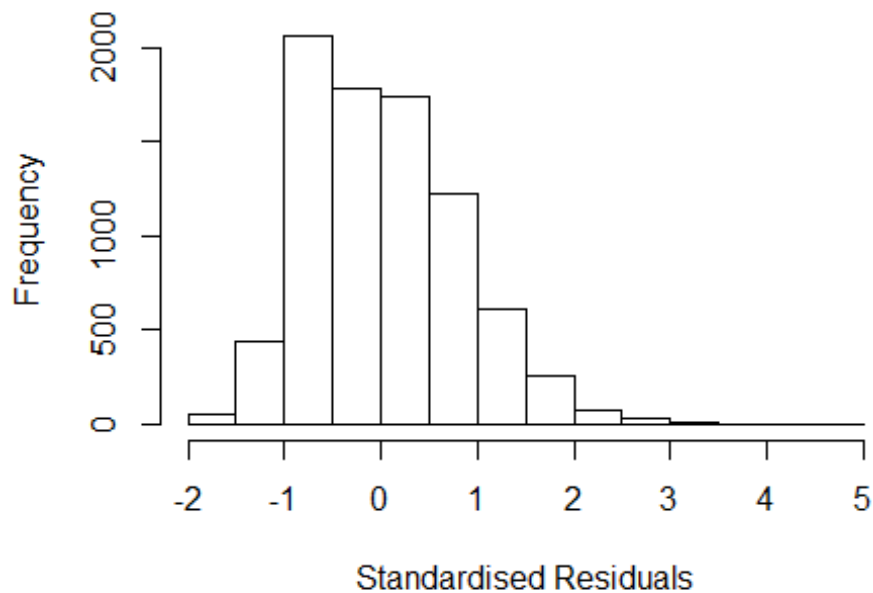
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.71, df = 1, p-value = 0.4
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.71610194296933"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.27465578171249"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 26000, p-value = 0.007
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.57539720822308"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.57219206481451"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 24000, p-value = 3e-07
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.930 1          1.389
## LastAuthorFemale  1.973 1          1.405
## UniqueAuthors     1.124 4          1.015
## Year               1.123 16         1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 40 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 217      0030002054 3.857 1996      2911      1      2.857
## 648      0030767805 4.270 1997      2911      1      3.594
## 1008     17644439119 3.543 1997      2911      1      2.867
## 1348     0031968557 3.847 1998      2911      1      2.741
## 1350     0031969182 3.760 1998      2911      1      2.654
## 1351     0031978565 3.901 1998      2911      1      2.795
## 1457     0031852597 5.054 1998      2911      1      3.540
## 2016     0344572791 5.730 1999      2911      1      4.798
## 2160     0033233216 3.895 1999      2911      1      3.381
## 2186     0033497846 3.590 1999      2911      1      2.658
## 2189     0033503671 3.731 1999      2911      1      2.774
## 2728     0034154033 4.072 2000      2911      1      3.226
## 2760     0034294822 4.543 2000      2911      1      3.495
## 2762     0034302388 3.904 2000      2911      1      2.535
## 2767     0034330243 4.048 2000      2911      1      2.952
## 2980     84993710017 3.429 2000      2910      2      2.583
## 3190     0038417818 3.189 2001      2911      1      2.696
## 3334     0002087395 3.266 2001      2911      1      2.773
## 3372     0035151691 4.191 2001      2911      1      3.102
## 3427     0035744421 3.759 2001      2911      1      2.823
## 3428     0035744427 4.234 2001      2911      1      3.120
## 3523     33745269242 3.080 2001      2911      1      2.587
## 3964     0036853306 3.424 2002      2911      1      2.831
## 4132     0036310834 3.219 2002      2911      1      2.626
## 4240     0036718125 4.315 2002      2911      1      2.780
```

```

## 4859    0037613484 4.445 2003    2911    1    2.861
## 4860    0038288856 3.497 2003    2911    1    2.523
## 4947    0037607052 3.155 2003    2911    1    2.599
## 5394    8544254752 3.927 2004    2911    1    2.623
## 5611    4043063731 4.798 2004    2911    1    3.234
## 5615    4043160018 3.891 2004    2911    1    2.875
## 6105    20144381547 3.357 2005    2911    1    2.720
## 6150    23844542129 4.350 2005    2911    1    2.709
## 6880    33748693969 4.535 2006    2911    1    3.300
## 7274    34548240535 3.431 2007    2911    1    2.769
## 7814    57049157007 3.212 2008    2911    1    2.584
## 8098    44249112154 4.538 2008    2911    1    2.882
## 8316    42149106861 3.786 2008    2911    1    2.715
## 10922   79960941189 3.752 2011    2911    1    2.559
## 11696   84865733130 3.859 2012    2911    1    2.564
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.703 -0.563 -0.046  0.545  4.798
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.54436    0.05982   9.10  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06196    0.02526   2.45   0.014 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02455    0.02506  -0.98   0.327
## UniqueAuthors2    0.41861    0.02414  17.34  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.59623    0.02902  20.55  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.70623    0.03450  20.47  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    1.00405    0.03141  31.96  <2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.09445    0.08143   1.16   0.246
## Year1998         -0.07185    0.07841  -0.92   0.359
## Year1999         -0.06793    0.07920  -0.86   0.391
## Year2000         -0.15437    0.07313  -2.11   0.035 *
## Year2001         -0.08885    0.06885  -1.29   0.197
## Year2002          0.01117    0.06537   0.17   0.864
## Year2003         -0.02625    0.06801  -0.39   0.700
## Year2004          0.01585    0.06825   0.23   0.816
## Year2005          0.09262    0.06752   1.37   0.170
## Year2006          0.03211    0.06949   0.46   0.644
## Year2007          0.08042    0.06769   1.19   0.235
## Year2008          0.04577    0.06564   0.70   0.486
## Year2009         -0.00697    0.06534  -0.11   0.915
## Year2010         -0.00881    0.06392  -0.14   0.890

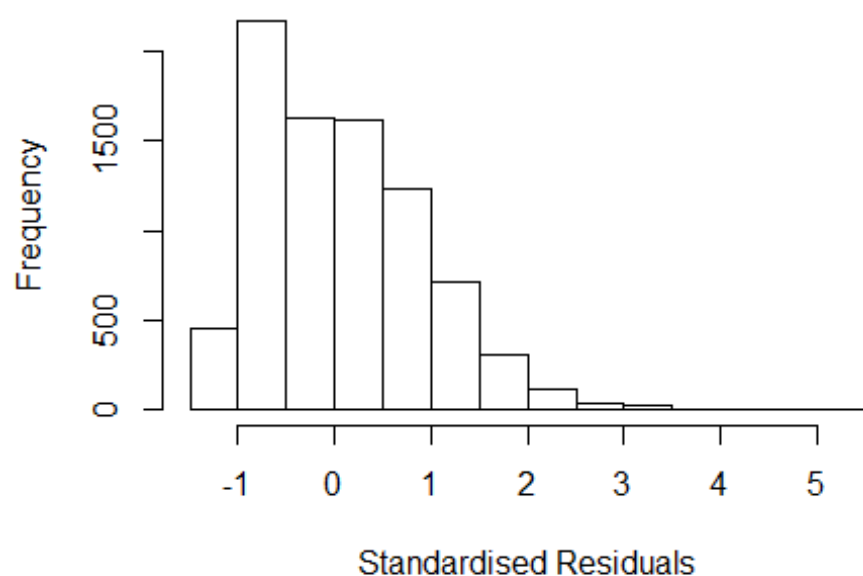
```

```

## Year2011          -0.00914    0.06302   -0.15    0.885
## Year2012          0.00655    0.06496    0.10    0.920
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.731
## Multiple R-squared:  0.192, Adjusted R-squared:  0.19
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(273,529,752,1136)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.2e-05);
## 575 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 7715 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0006 0.8700 0.9450 0.9010 0.9780 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.21e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.801 1          1.342
## LastAuthorFemale 1.797 1          1.340
## Year              1.036 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 51 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 217      0030002054 3.857 1996      2911      1      2.989
## 607      0030776626 3.521 1997      2911      1      2.592
## 648      0030767805 4.270 1997      2911      1      3.341
## 1008     17644439119 3.543 1997      2911      1      2.614
## 1348     0031968557 3.847 1998      2911      1      3.144
## 1349     0031968843 3.316 1998      2911      1      2.613
## 1350     0031969182 3.760 1998      2911      1      3.057
## 1351     0031978565 3.901 1998      2911      1      3.198
## 1457     0031852597 5.054 1998      2911      1      4.351
## 1460     0031875098 3.269 1998      2911      1      2.566
## 2016     0344572791 5.730 1999      2911      1      5.019
## 2160     0033233216 3.895 1999      2911      1      3.184
## 2186     0033497846 3.590 1999      2911      1      2.879
## 2189     0033503671 3.731 1999      2911      1      2.868
## 2663     0033627592 3.876 2000      2911      1      3.106
## 2728     0034154033 4.072 2000      2911      1      3.382
## 2760     0034294822 4.543 2000      2911      1      3.702
## 2762     0034302388 3.904 2000      2911      1      3.286
## 2767     0034330243 4.048 2000      2911      1      3.278
## 2980     84993710017 3.429 2000      2910      2      2.739
## 3190     0038417818 3.189 2001      2911      1      2.516
## 3273     0035014575 3.189 2001      2911      1      2.516
## 3334     0002087395 3.266 2001      2911      1      2.593
## 3372     0035151691 4.191 2001      2911      1      3.518
## 3375     0035191266 3.189 2001      2911      1      2.516
```

```

## 3403    0035406399 3.337 2001    2911    1    2.584
## 3427    0035744421 3.759 2001    2911    1    2.934
## 3428    0035744427 4.234 2001    2911    1    3.409
## 3964    0036853306 3.424 2002    2911    1    2.596
## 4240    0036718125 4.315 2002    2911    1    3.559
## 4274    0036884123 3.314 2002    2911    1    2.558
## 4859    0037613484 4.445 2003    2911    1    3.486
## 4860    0038288856 3.497 2003    2911    1    2.690
## 4895    0037335173 3.386 2003    2911    1    2.579
## 4923    0037323010 3.919 2003    2911    1    3.112
## 5394    8544254752 3.927 2004    2911    1    3.091
## 5611    4043063731 4.798 2004    2911    1    3.882
## 5615    4043160018 3.891 2004    2911    1    3.055
## 6132    22144451148 3.602 2005    2911    1    2.544
## 6150    23844542129 4.350 2005    2911    1    3.292
## 6734    33947510199 3.556 2006    2719    5    2.526
## 6857    33745493311 3.519 2006    2911    1    2.569
## 6880    33748693969 4.535 2006    2911    1    3.434
## 8098    44249112154 4.538 2008    2911    1    3.389
## 8316    42149106861 3.786 2008    2911    1    2.637
## 8753    67449130309 3.706 2009    2719    5    2.881
## 8824    67649482684 3.748 2009    2719    5    2.772
## 9246    68749112732 3.466 2009    2911    1    2.570
## 10922   79960941189 3.752 2011    2911    1    2.712
## 11202   78651374145 3.444 2011    2911    1    2.555
## 11696   84865733130 3.859 2012    2911    1    2.857
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1630 -0.7112 -0.0327  0.6029  5.0188
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9481    0.0602   15.75 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0715    0.0276    2.59  0.0095 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1517    0.0268   -5.65 1.6e-08 ***
## Year1997        0.0615    0.0911    0.68  0.4997
## Year1998       -0.1648    0.0822   -2.00  0.0451 *
## Year1999       -0.1567    0.0806   -1.95  0.0518 .
## Year2000       -0.1784    0.0750   -2.38  0.0174 *
## Year2001       -0.1949    0.0724   -2.69  0.0071 **
## Year2002       -0.0401    0.0677   -0.59  0.5536
## Year2003       -0.0610    0.0715   -0.85  0.3939
## Year2004       -0.0317    0.0715   -0.44  0.6581
## Year2005        0.1096    0.0716    1.53  0.1257

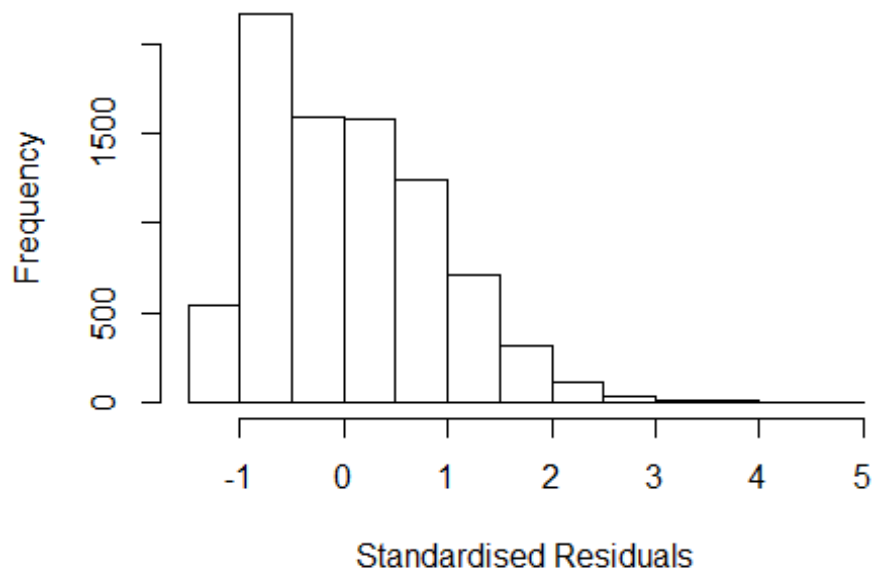
```

```

## Year2006          0.0818      0.0738      1.11      0.2681
## Year2007          0.1434      0.0722      1.99      0.0469 *
## Year2008          0.1290      0.0683      1.89      0.0590 .
## Year2009          0.0281      0.0684      0.41      0.6807
## Year2010          0.0628      0.0672      0.93      0.3499
## Year2011          0.0209      0.0659      0.32      0.7512
## Year2012          0.1341      0.0681      1.97      0.0488 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.864
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0194, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0173
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(529,752) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.2e-05);
## 656 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 7636 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0066 0.8870 0.9390 0.9130 0.9810 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.21e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.023 1          1.012
## Year              1.023 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 51 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 217    0030002054 3.857 1996    2911      1    2.989
## 607    0030776626 3.521 1997    2911      1    2.592
## 648    0030767805 4.270 1997    2911      1    3.341
## 1008   17644439119 3.543 1997    2911      1    2.614
## 1348   0031968557 3.847 1998    2911      1    3.144
## 1349   0031968843 3.316 1998    2911      1    2.613
## 1350   0031969182 3.760 1998    2911      1    3.057
## 1351   0031978565 3.901 1998    2911      1    3.198
## 1457   0031852597 5.054 1998    2911      1    4.351
## 1460   0031875098 3.269 1998    2911      1    2.566
## 2016   0344572791 5.730 1999    2911      1    5.019
## 2160   0033233216 3.895 1999    2911      1    3.184
## 2186   0033497846 3.590 1999    2911      1    2.879
## 2189   0033503671 3.731 1999    2911      1    2.868
## 2663   0033627592 3.876 2000    2911      1    3.106
## 2728   0034154033 4.072 2000    2911      1    3.382
## 2760   0034294822 4.543 2000    2911      1    3.702
## 2762   0034302388 3.904 2000    2911      1    3.286
## 2767   0034330243 4.048 2000    2911      1    3.278
## 2980   84993710017 3.429 2000    2910      2    2.739
## 3190   0038417818 3.189 2001    2911      1    2.516
## 3273   0035014575 3.189 2001    2911      1    2.516
## 3334   0002087395 3.266 2001    2911      1    2.593
## 3372   0035151691 4.191 2001    2911      1    3.518
## 3375   0035191266 3.189 2001    2911      1    2.516
```



```

## 3403    0035406399 3.337 2001    2911    1    2.584
## 3427    0035744421 3.759 2001    2911    1    2.934
## 3428    0035744427 4.234 2001    2911    1    3.409
## 3964    0036853306 3.424 2002    2911    1    2.596
## 4240    0036718125 4.315 2002    2911    1    3.559
## 4274    0036884123 3.314 2002    2911    1    2.558
## 4859    0037613484 4.445 2003    2911    1    3.486
## 4860    0038288856 3.497 2003    2911    1    2.690
## 4895    0037335173 3.386 2003    2911    1    2.579
## 4923    0037323010 3.919 2003    2911    1    3.112
## 5394    8544254752 3.927 2004    2911    1    3.091
## 5611    4043063731 4.798 2004    2911    1    3.882
## 5615    4043160018 3.891 2004    2911    1    3.055
## 6132    22144451148 3.602 2005    2911    1    2.544
## 6150    23844542129 4.350 2005    2911    1    3.292
## 6734    33947510199 3.556 2006    2719    5    2.526
## 6857    33745493311 3.519 2006    2911    1    2.569
## 6880    33748693969 4.535 2006    2911    1    3.434
## 8098    44249112154 4.538 2008    2911    1    3.389
## 8316    42149106861 3.786 2008    2911    1    2.637
## 8753    67449130309 3.706 2009    2719    5    2.881
## 8824    67649482684 3.748 2009    2719    5    2.772
## 9246    68749112732 3.466 2009    2911    1    2.570
## 10922   79960941189 3.752 2011    2911    1    2.712
## 11202   78651374145 3.444 2011    2911    1    2.555
## 11696   84865733130 3.859 2012    2911    1    2.857
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.0664 -0.7157 -0.0335  0.6092  4.9987
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.9212     0.0595   15.48  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0271     0.0206   -1.31   0.1894
## Year1997          0.0560     0.0906    0.62   0.5366
## Year1998         -0.1618     0.0824   -1.96   0.0497 *
## Year1999         -0.1628     0.0803   -2.03   0.0427 *
## Year2000         -0.1819     0.0747   -2.44   0.0149 *
## Year2001         -0.2054     0.0719   -2.86   0.0043 **
## Year2002         -0.0486     0.0673   -0.72   0.4702
## Year2003         -0.0659     0.0711   -0.93   0.3539
## Year2004         -0.0388     0.0712   -0.54   0.5861
## Year2005          0.1063     0.0713    1.49   0.1359
## Year2006          0.0843     0.0734    1.15   0.2507

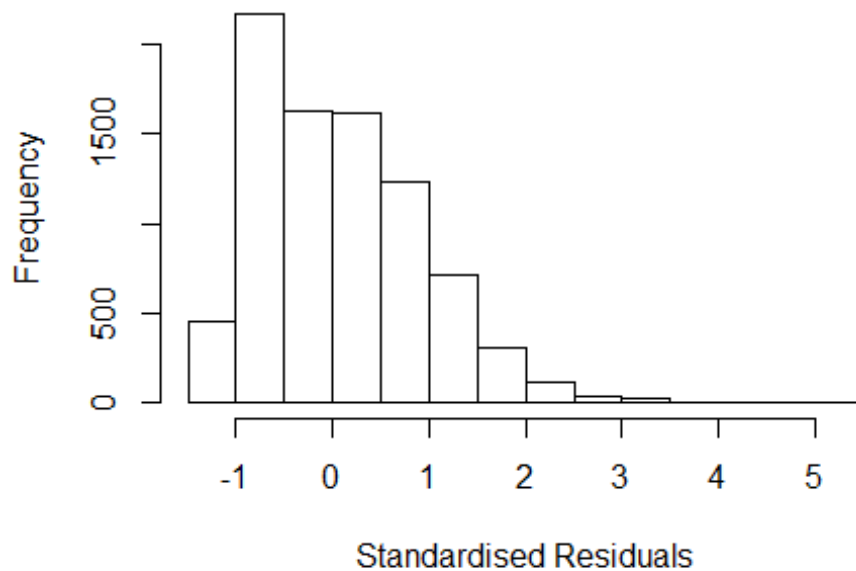
```

```

## Year2007          0.1453      0.0719      2.02      0.0435 *
## Year2008          0.1210      0.0679      1.78      0.0749 .
## Year2009          0.0280      0.0680      0.41      0.6803
## Year2010          0.0595      0.0668      0.89      0.3737
## Year2011          0.0166      0.0655      0.25      0.7995
## Year2012          0.1264      0.0679      1.86      0.0627 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.869
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0149, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0129
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(529,752) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.2e-05);
## 656 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7636 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0056 0.8880 0.9370 0.9130 0.9810 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.21e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.02 1          1.010
## Year          1.02 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 51 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 217      0030002054 3.857 1996      2911      1      2.989
## 607      0030776626 3.521 1997      2911      1      2.592
## 648      0030767805 4.270 1997      2911      1      3.341
## 1008     17644439119 3.543 1997      2911      1      2.614
## 1348     0031968557 3.847 1998      2911      1      3.144
## 1349     0031968843 3.316 1998      2911      1      2.613
## 1350     0031969182 3.760 1998      2911      1      3.057
## 1351     0031978565 3.901 1998      2911      1      3.198
## 1457     0031852597 5.054 1998      2911      1      4.351
## 1460     0031875098 3.269 1998      2911      1      2.566
## 2016     0344572791 5.730 1999      2911      1      5.019
## 2160     0033233216 3.895 1999      2911      1      3.184
## 2186     0033497846 3.590 1999      2911      1      2.879
## 2189     0033503671 3.731 1999      2911      1      2.868
## 2663     0033627592 3.876 2000      2911      1      3.106
## 2728     0034154033 4.072 2000      2911      1      3.382
## 2760     0034294822 4.543 2000      2911      1      3.702
## 2762     0034302388 3.904 2000      2911      1      3.286
## 2767     0034330243 4.048 2000      2911      1      3.278
## 2980     84993710017 3.429 2000      2910      2      2.739
## 3190     0038417818 3.189 2001      2911      1      2.516
## 3273     0035014575 3.189 2001      2911      1      2.516
## 3334     0002087395 3.266 2001      2911      1      2.593
## 3372     0035151691 4.191 2001      2911      1      3.518
## 3375     0035191266 3.189 2001      2911      1      2.516
```

```

## 3403    0035406399 3.337 2001    2911    1    2.584
## 3427    0035744421 3.759 2001    2911    1    2.934
## 3428    0035744427 4.234 2001    2911    1    3.409
## 3964    0036853306 3.424 2002    2911    1    2.596
## 4240    0036718125 4.315 2002    2911    1    3.559
## 4274    0036884123 3.314 2002    2911    1    2.558
## 4859    0037613484 4.445 2003    2911    1    3.486
## 4860    0038288856 3.497 2003    2911    1    2.690
## 4895    0037335173 3.386 2003    2911    1    2.579
## 4923    0037323010 3.919 2003    2911    1    3.112
## 5394    8544254752 3.927 2004    2911    1    3.091
## 5611    4043063731 4.798 2004    2911    1    3.882
## 5615    4043160018 3.891 2004    2911    1    3.055
## 6132    22144451148 3.602 2005    2911    1    2.544
## 6150    23844542129 4.350 2005    2911    1    3.292
## 6734    33947510199 3.556 2006    2719    5    2.526
## 6857    33745493311 3.519 2006    2911    1    2.569
## 6880    33748693969 4.535 2006    2911    1    3.434
## 8098    44249112154 4.538 2008    2911    1    3.389
## 8316    42149106861 3.786 2008    2911    1    2.637
## 8753    67449130309 3.706 2009    2719    5    2.881
## 8824    67649482684 3.748 2009    2719    5    2.772
## 9246    68749112732 3.466 2009    2911    1    2.570
## 10922   79960941189 3.752 2011    2911    1    2.712
## 11202   78651374145 3.444 2011    2911    1    2.555
## 11696   84865733130 3.859 2012    2911    1    2.857
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1118 -0.7017 -0.0328  0.6069  5.0283
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.9626    0.0600   16.06 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1071    0.0203   -5.28 1.4e-07 ***
## Year1997          0.0642    0.0909    0.71  0.4802
## Year1998         -0.1604    0.0822   -1.95  0.0512 .
## Year1999         -0.1538    0.0805   -1.91  0.0561 .
## Year2000         -0.1764    0.0748   -2.36  0.0184 *
## Year2001         -0.1896    0.0722   -2.63  0.0086 **
## Year2002         -0.0338    0.0674   -0.50  0.6156
## Year2003         -0.0578    0.0713   -0.81  0.4175
## Year2004         -0.0253    0.0713   -0.35  0.7232
## Year2005          0.1148    0.0713    1.61  0.1075
## Year2006          0.0878    0.0735    1.19  0.2326

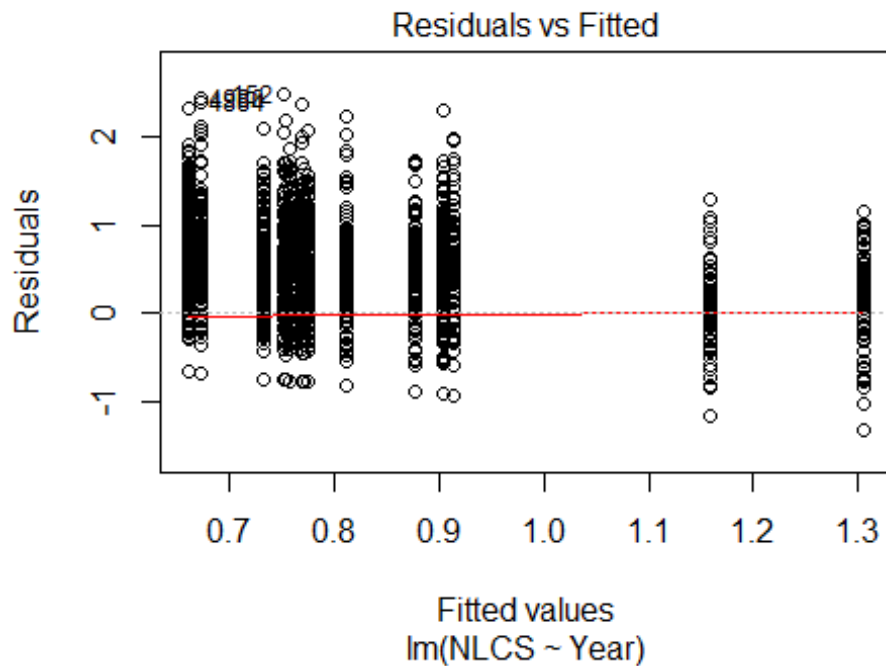
```

```

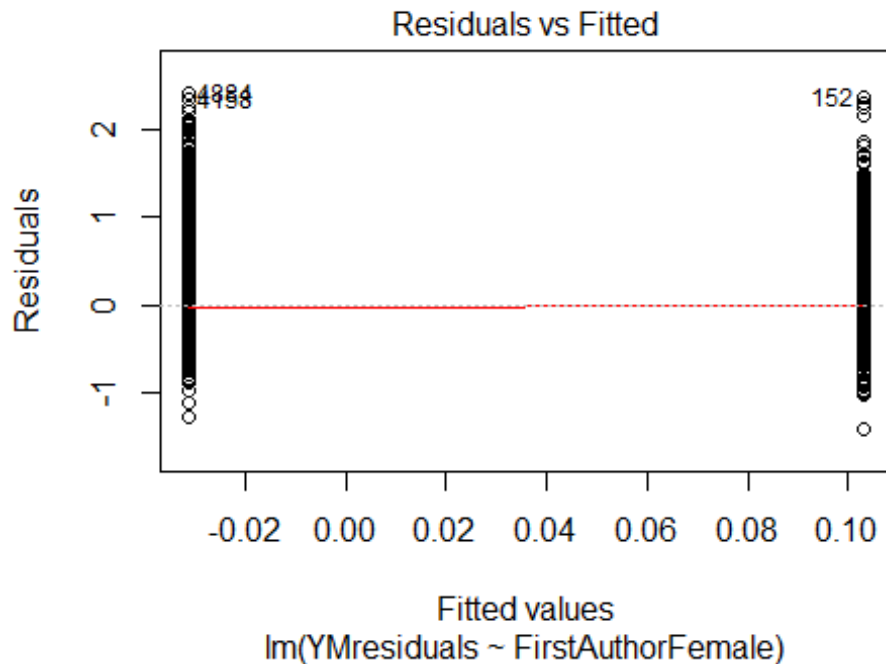
## Year2007          0.1491      0.0719      2.07      0.0382 *
## Year2008          0.1323      0.0681      1.94      0.0520 .
## Year2009          0.0352      0.0681      0.52      0.6056
## Year2010          0.0694      0.0669      1.04      0.2995
## Year2011          0.0277      0.0655      0.42      0.6730
## Year2012          0.1402      0.0678      2.07      0.0389 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.865
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0185, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0164
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(529,752) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.2e-05);
## 643 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 7649 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0087 0.8890 0.9400 0.9130 0.9820 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.21e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500            50          2            1            1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0              1000      0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 8294"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2912"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 182 374 389 323 358 226 536 475 397 341 288 254 394 454 433
## 2011 2012
## 504 493
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 118 149 172 123 95 88 301 275 319 274 254 223 366 415 384

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 454 435
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 115 139 161 119 86 83 282 266 313 255 246 219 354 394 369
## 2011 2012
## 423 420
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 43, df = 16, p-value = 3e-04
```

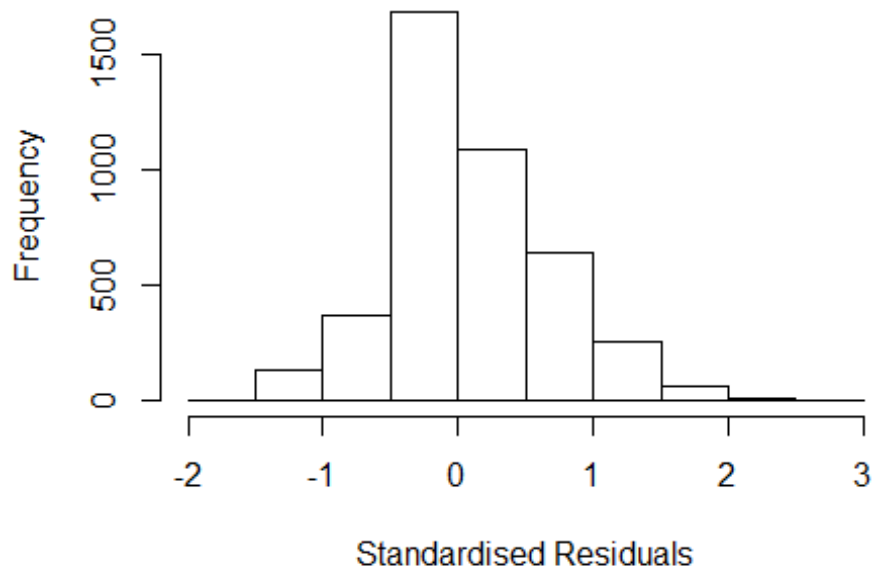


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.46, df = 1, p-value = 0.5
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.02288752594169"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.08046083936429"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 6000, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.9652062453304"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.34067843718076"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 5700, p-value = 0.04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.786 1      1.337
## LastAuthorFemale  1.842 1      1.357
## UniqueAuthors    1.292 4      1.033
## Year              1.285 16     1.008
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4884 67650084651 3.058 2009      2902      4      2.787
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.6767 -0.3834 -0.0646  0.4557  2.7866
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.49116    0.05969   8.23 2.5e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00904    0.03057  -0.30  0.767
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.12063    0.02940  -4.10 4.1e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors2    0.59156    0.03051  19.39 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.77877    0.03720  20.93 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.84055    0.03998  21.02 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.91493    0.04731  19.34 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.05859    0.08519   0.69  0.492
## Year1998          0.02102    0.07908   0.27  0.790
## Year1999         -0.06077    0.07771  -0.78  0.434
```

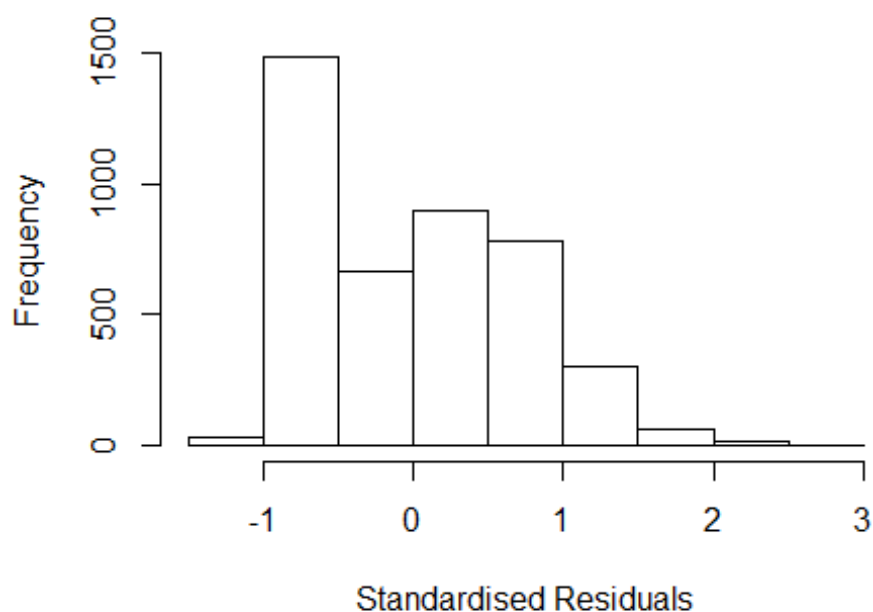


```

## Year2000      0.40024      0.08908      4.49 7.2e-06 ***
## Year2001      0.19508      0.07989      2.44 0.015 *
## Year2002      0.12183      0.07191      1.69 0.090 .
## Year2003     -0.03863      0.06562     -0.59 0.556
## Year2004     -0.03290      0.06727     -0.49 0.625
## Year2005      0.10503      0.06970      1.51 0.132
## Year2006      0.05336      0.07222      0.74 0.460
## Year2007     -0.10778      0.06595     -1.63 0.102
## Year2008     -0.07084      0.06500     -1.09 0.276
## Year2009     -0.09007      0.06351     -1.42 0.156
## Year2010      0.03887      0.06489      0.60 0.549
## Year2011     -0.04300      0.06399     -0.67 0.502
## Year2012     -0.05640      0.06495     -0.87 0.385
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.5
## Multiple R-squared:  0.324, Adjusted R-squared:  0.321
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(2809,2888) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.4e-05);
## 148 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4094 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0347 0.8440 0.9380 0.8760 0.9730 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.36e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.771 1 1.331
## LastAuthorFemale 1.815 1 1.347
## Year 1.076 16 1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



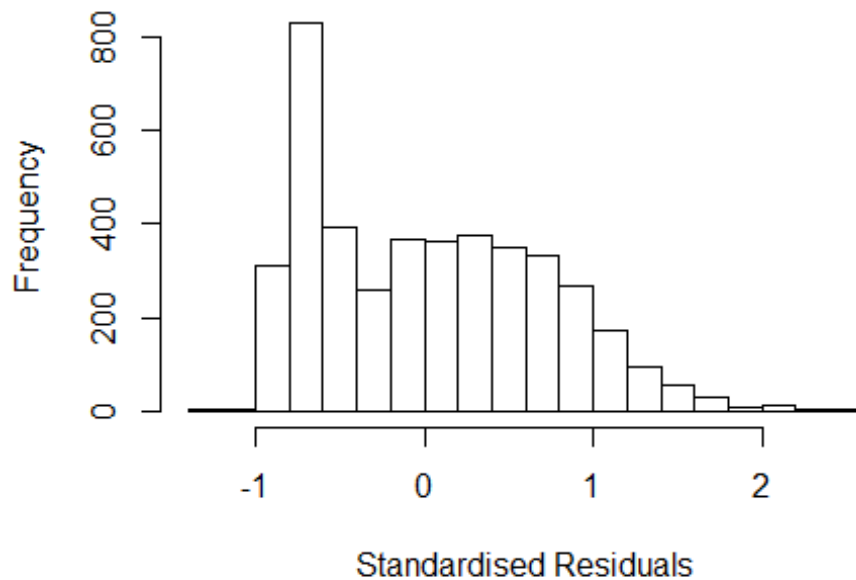
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4884 67650084651 3.058 2009      2902      4      2.511
## 4980 62849111793 3.089 2009      2908      4      2.565
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4121 -0.6075 -0.0364  0.5500  2.5651
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.8204     0.0690   11.89 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0229     0.0375    0.61  0.5412
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.2612     0.0348   -7.50 7.6e-14 ***
## Year1997          0.1585     0.0975    1.63  0.1042
## Year1998          0.0241     0.0892    0.27  0.7869
## Year1999          0.0254     0.0928    0.27  0.7844
## Year2000          0.5918     0.0923    6.41 1.6e-10 ***
## Year2001          0.4409     0.0841    5.24 1.6e-07 ***
## Year2002          0.2452     0.0826    2.97  0.0030 **
## Year2003          0.0366     0.0812    0.45  0.6526
## Year2004          0.0543     0.0773    0.70  0.4825
```

```

## Year2005          0.2261      0.0797      2.84      0.0046 **
## Year2006          0.1254      0.0834      1.50      0.1329
## Year2007         -0.0398      0.0822     -0.48      0.6289
## Year2008         -0.0361      0.0774     -0.47      0.6412
## Year2009         -0.0352      0.0750     -0.47      0.6383
## Year2010          0.1114      0.0757      1.47      0.1411
## Year2011          0.0966      0.0742      1.30      0.1929
## Year2012          0.0823      0.0755      1.09      0.2759
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.729
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0542, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0501
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 323 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 3921 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.190  0.891   0.935   0.918   0.975   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.36e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.037 1      1.018
## Year              1.037 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author

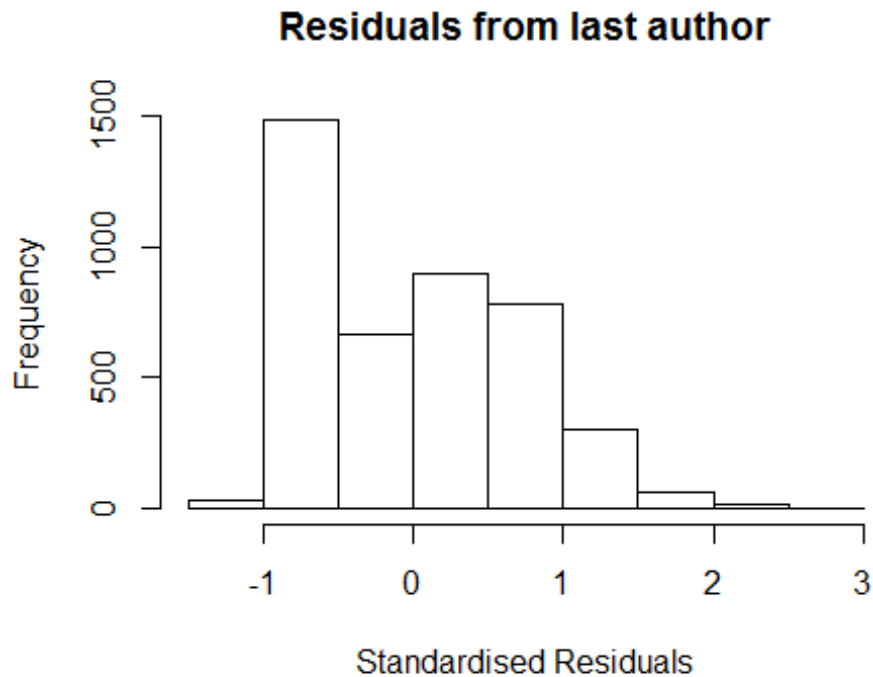


```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4884 67650084651 3.058 2009      2902      4      2.511
## 4980 62849111793 3.089 2009      2908      4      2.565
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3775 -0.6564 -0.0387  0.5535  2.4826
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.7667    0.0689   11.13 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.1484    0.0276   -5.38 7.8e-08 ***
## Year1997          0.1717    0.0992    1.73  0.0835 .
## Year1998          0.0236    0.0903    0.26  0.7935
## Year1999          0.0388    0.0938    0.41  0.6789
## Year2000          0.6108    0.0934    6.54 6.8e-11 ***
## Year2001          0.4821    0.0848    5.69 1.4e-08 ***
## Year2002          0.2322    0.0835    2.78  0.0054 **
## Year2003          0.0382    0.0817    0.47  0.6406
## Year2004          0.0440    0.0782    0.56  0.5737
## Year2005          0.2172    0.0807    2.69  0.0071 **
```

```

## Year2006          0.1188      0.0839      1.42      0.1566
## Year2007         -0.0555      0.0834     -0.67      0.5054
## Year2008         -0.0450      0.0783     -0.58      0.5651
## Year2009         -0.0429      0.0759     -0.57      0.5718
## Year2010          0.0969      0.0765      1.27      0.2053
## Year2011          0.0887      0.0753      1.18      0.2385
## Year2012          0.0732      0.0760      0.96      0.3361
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.746
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0392, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0353
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 277 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3967 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.245  0.900  0.933  0.921  0.978  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.36e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.065 1      1.032
## Year              1.065 16      1.002

```



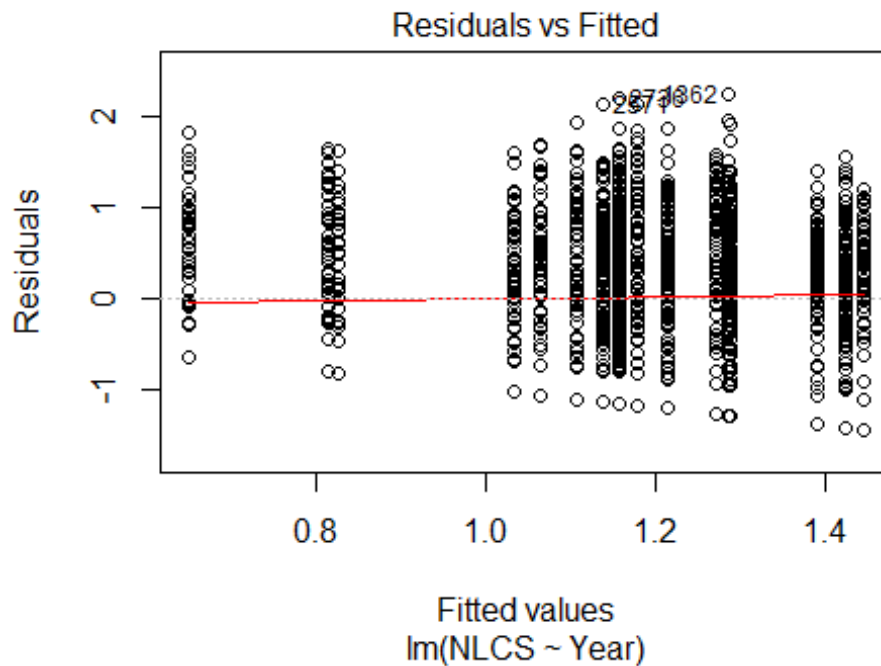
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4884 67650084651 3.058 2009      2902      4      2.511
## 4980 62849111793 3.089 2009      2908      4      2.565
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4186 -0.6048 -0.0393  0.5517  2.5441
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.8255     0.0679  12.15 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.2478     0.0273  -9.09 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.1607     0.0975   1.65  0.0992 .
## Year1998          0.0257     0.0892   0.29  0.7733
## Year1999          0.0271     0.0927   0.29  0.7702
## Year2000          0.5931     0.0921   6.44 1.3e-10 ***
## Year2001          0.4436     0.0837   5.30 1.2e-07 ***
## Year2002          0.2485     0.0822   3.02  0.0025 **
## Year2003          0.0387     0.0812   0.48  0.6335
## Year2004          0.0565     0.0773   0.73  0.4651
## Year2005          0.2296     0.0796   2.88  0.0039 **
```

```

## Year2006          0.1278      0.0833      1.53      0.1252
## Year2007          -0.0382      0.0822     -0.46      0.6425
## Year2008          -0.0341      0.0774     -0.44      0.6591
## Year2009          -0.0328      0.0749     -0.44      0.6614
## Year2010           0.1144      0.0755      1.52      0.1298
## Year2011           0.0996      0.0741      1.34      0.1788
## Year2012           0.0850      0.0754      1.13      0.2594
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.724
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0543, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0505
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 324 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3920 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.192  0.890   0.935   0.917   0.974   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.36e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 4244"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2913"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 195 192 178 150 175 143 149 136 123 94 126 144 180 229 273
## 2011 2012
## 280 272
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 89 99 87 82 112 88 134 123 108 84 113 129 157 202 235

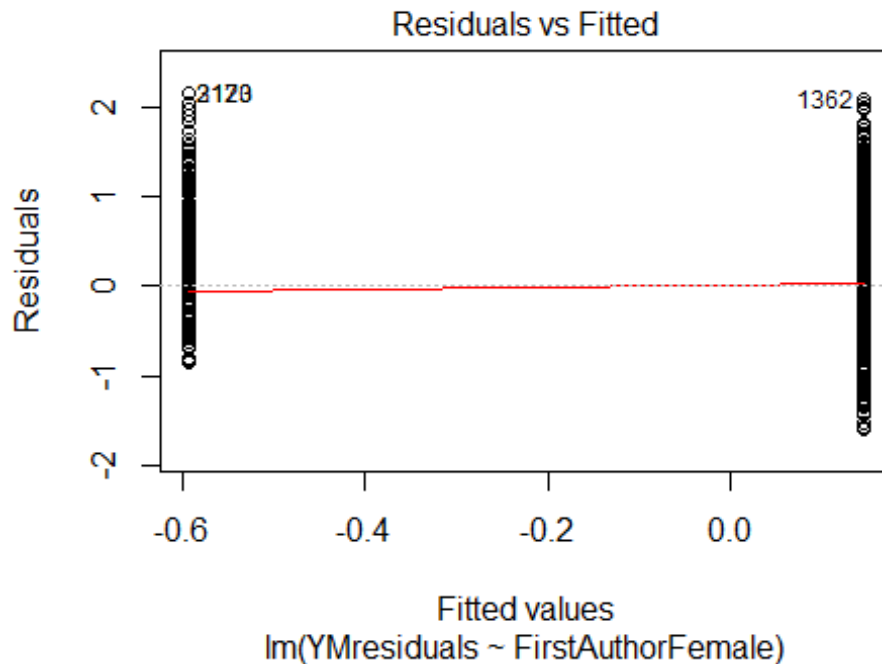
```

```
## 2011 2012
## 255 236
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 83 92 82 80 108 84 129 114 100 77 103 119 144 191 219
## 2011 2012
## 237 211
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 40, df = 16, p-value = 7e-04
```



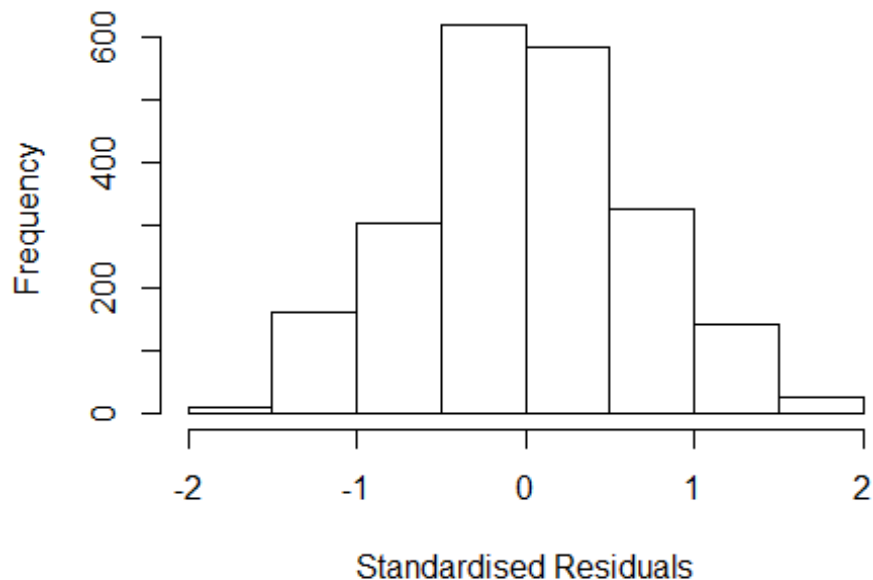
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 6.5, df = 1, p-value = 0.01
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.01821335758453"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.54873734426022"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 3000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.92717574989429"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.00150601805117"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 4000, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 2.693 1          1.641
## LastAuthorFemale  2.392 1          1.547
## UniqueAuthors    1.455 4          1.048
## Year             1.410 16          1.011
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



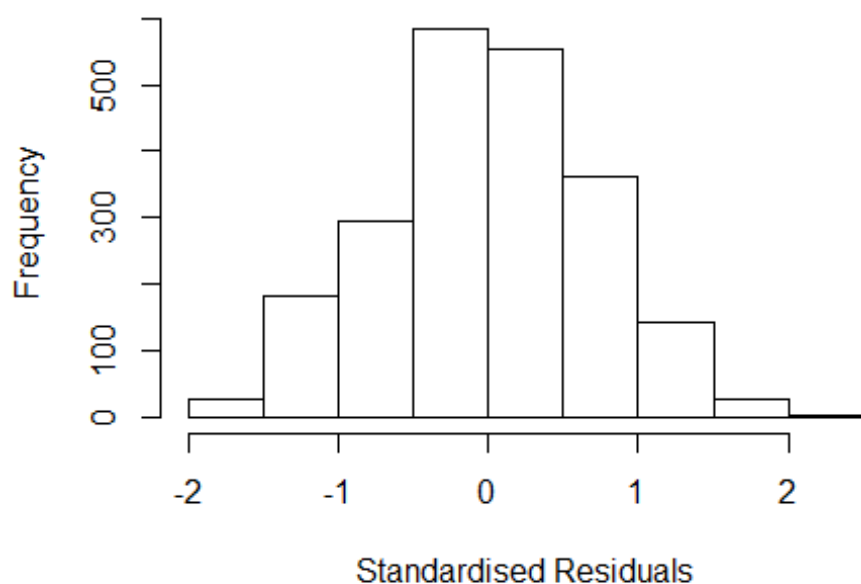
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.83445 -0.44715 -0.00511  0.46635  1.99867
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)   -0.0412    0.0733   -0.56  0.57453
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.5236    0.0501  10.44 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.3463    0.0461   7.51  8.8e-14 ***
## UniqueAuthors2    0.1414    0.0424   3.33  0.00088 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.4149    0.0482   8.60 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.4988    0.0514   9.71 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.5171    0.0484  10.69 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         0.1134    0.1045   1.09  0.27760
## Year1998         0.1355    0.1006   1.35  0.17817
## Year1999         0.1615    0.1080   1.50  0.13474
```

```

## Year2000          0.3432      0.1024      3.35  0.00081 ***
## Year2001          0.3525      0.1124      3.14  0.00174 **
## Year2002          0.3724      0.0991      3.76  0.00018 ***
## Year2003          0.4704      0.1004      4.69  3.0e-06 ***
## Year2004          0.4887      0.1160      4.21  2.6e-05 ***
## Year2005          0.5257      0.1017      5.17  2.5e-07 ***
## Year2006          0.4847      0.1044      4.64  3.7e-06 ***
## Year2007          0.4466      0.1026      4.35  1.4e-05 ***
## Year2008          0.5014      0.0938      5.35  9.9e-08 ***
## Year2009          0.3363      0.0903      3.72  0.00020 ***
## Year2010          0.2505      0.0875      2.86  0.00426 **
## Year2011          0.2470      0.0851      2.90  0.00374 **
## Year2012          0.1567      0.0901      1.74  0.08203 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.674
## Multiple R-squared:  0.285, Adjusted R-squared:  0.277
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 164 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2009 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.359  0.862  0.953   0.906   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.60e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 2.582 1      1.607
## LastAuthorFemale  2.428 1      1.558
## Year              1.197 16      1.006

```

## Residuals from first and last author



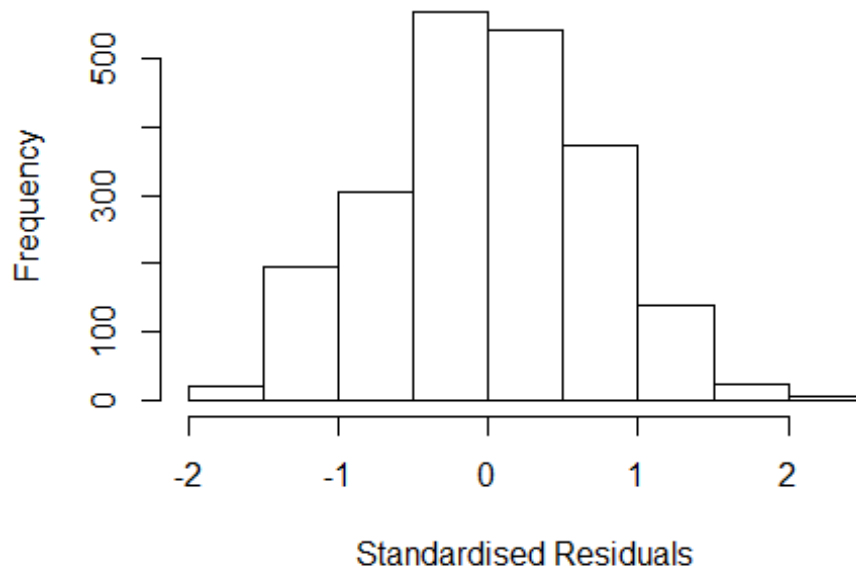
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.595562 -0.469437 0.000682 0.491438 2.300134
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.0437 0.0739 0.59 0.55428
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.6327 0.0559 11.32 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.2809 0.0509 5.52 3.8e-08 ***
## Year1997 0.1153 0.1067 1.08 0.28014
## Year1998 0.1731 0.0997 1.74 0.08258 .
## Year1999 0.2238 0.1105 2.03 0.04297 *
## Year2000 0.3641 0.1042 3.49 0.00049 ***
## Year2001 0.3875 0.1101 3.52 0.00044 ***
## Year2002 0.4234 0.1036 4.09 4.5e-05 ***
## Year2003 0.5011 0.1018 4.92 9.3e-07 ***
## Year2004 0.4808 0.1191 4.04 5.6e-05 ***
## Year2005 0.6204 0.1028 6.04 1.9e-09 ***
```

```

## Year2006          0.6382      0.1048      6.09  1.3e-09 ***
## Year2007          0.5579      0.1031      5.41  6.8e-08 ***
## Year2008          0.6322      0.0946      6.68  2.9e-11 ***
## Year2009          0.4305      0.0924      4.66  3.3e-06 ***
## Year2010          0.3335      0.0909      3.67  0.00025 ***
## Year2011          0.3519      0.0877      4.01  6.2e-05 ***
## Year2012          0.3247      0.0934      3.48  0.00051 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.686
## Multiple R-squared:  0.232, Adjusted R-squared:  0.225
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 164 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2009 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.238  0.861  0.948  0.902  0.982  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.60e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.191 1      1.091
## Year              1.191 16      1.005

```

## Residuals from first author



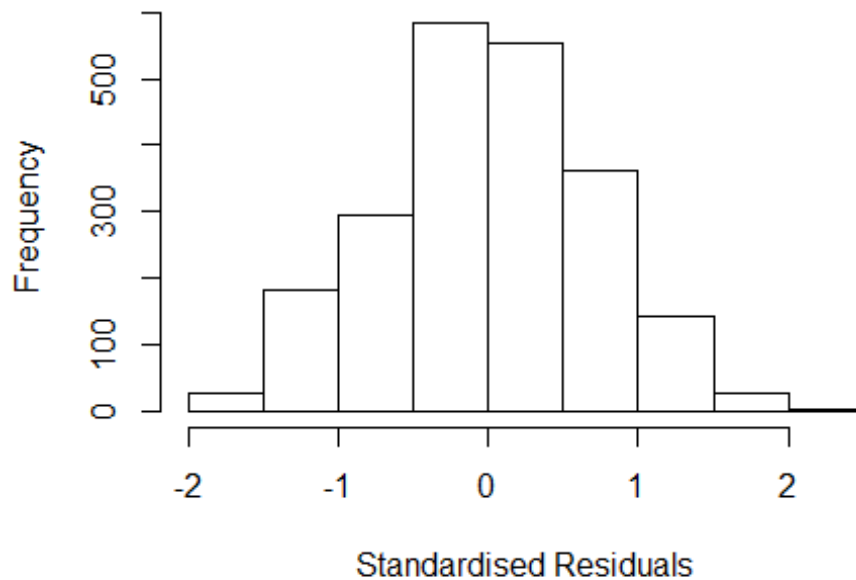
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.55990 -0.47861 -0.00705  0.49889  2.26604
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.0758    0.0764   0.99  0.32121
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.8331    0.0404  20.63 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.1319    0.1085   1.22  0.22431
## Year1998          0.1937    0.1013   1.91  0.05616 .
## Year1999          0.2224    0.1142   1.95  0.05158 .
## Year2000          0.3977    0.1060   3.75  0.00018 ***
## Year2001          0.4000    0.1124   3.56  0.00038 ***
## Year2002          0.4292    0.1080   3.97  7.3e-05 ***
## Year2003          0.5221    0.1037   5.03  5.2e-07 ***
## Year2004          0.4833    0.1191   4.06  5.1e-05 ***
## Year2005          0.6309    0.1057   5.97  2.8e-09 ***
## Year2006          0.6510    0.1058   6.15  9.1e-10 ***
```

```

## Year2007          0.5615      0.1062      5.29  1.4e-07 ***
## Year2008          0.6342      0.0954      6.65  3.8e-11 ***
## Year2009          0.4320      0.0944      4.58  5.0e-06 ***
## Year2010          0.3465      0.0921      3.76  0.00017 ***
## Year2011          0.3732      0.0892      4.18  3.0e-05 ***
## Year2012          0.3243      0.0949      3.42  0.00065 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.686
## Multiple R-squared:  0.22,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.214
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 147 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2026 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.253  0.862  0.951   0.902  0.983   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.60e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.131 1          1.063
## Year            1.131 16          1.004

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.58503 -0.55598 -0.00111 0.51906 2.32724
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.2234 0.0693 3.22 0.00128 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.6362 0.0415 15.32 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.1357 0.1018 1.33 0.18256
## Year1998 0.1623 0.0976 1.66 0.09637 .
## Year1999 0.3326 0.1060 3.14 0.00172 **
## Year2000 0.3832 0.1055 3.63 0.00029 ***
## Year2001 0.4230 0.1119 3.78 0.00016 ***
## Year2002 0.4651 0.1012 4.60 4.6e-06 ***
## Year2003 0.5441 0.1022 5.32 1.1e-07 ***
## Year2004 0.5483 0.1228 4.47 8.4e-06 ***
## Year2005 0.7070 0.1010 7.00 3.5e-12 ***
## Year2006 0.7188 0.1039 6.92 5.9e-12 ***
```

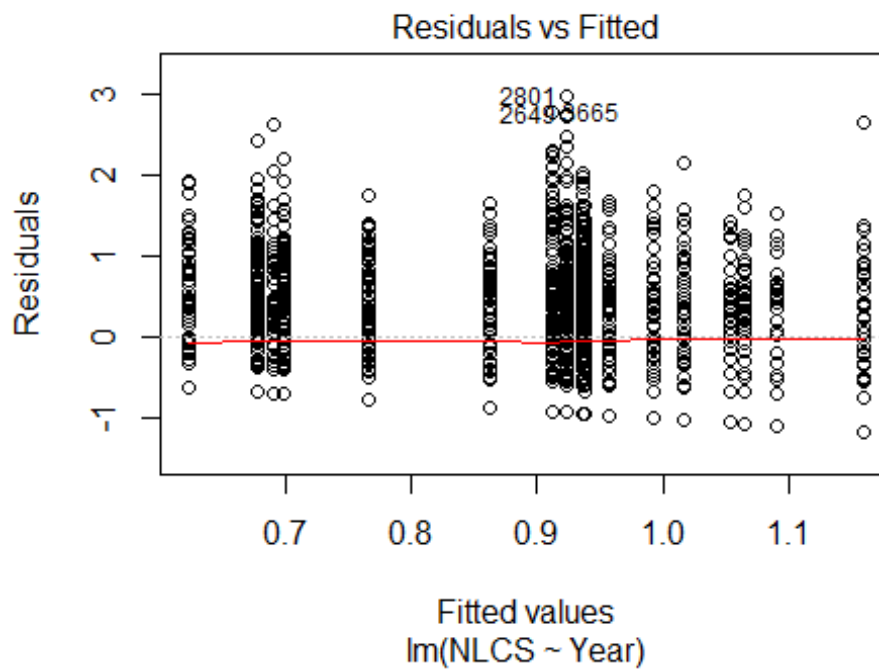


```

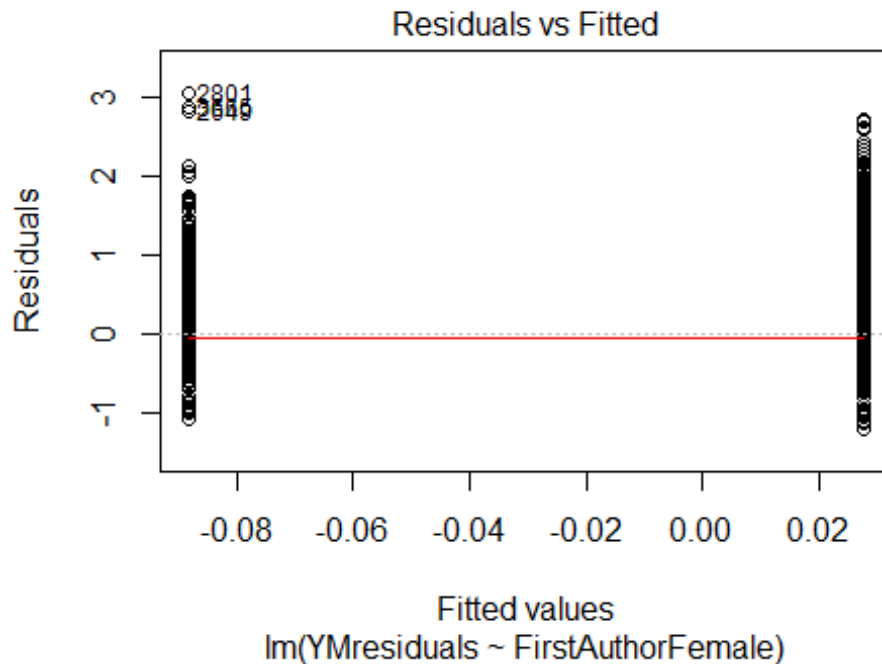
## Year2007          0.6304      0.1015      6.21  6.3e-10 ***
## Year2008          0.7254      0.0939      7.73  1.7e-14 ***
## Year2009          0.5145      0.0889      5.79  8.1e-09 ***
## Year2010          0.4051      0.0875      4.63  3.8e-06 ***
## Year2011          0.4090      0.0837      4.89  1.1e-06 ***
## Year2012          0.4085      0.0895      4.56  5.4e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.723
## Multiple R-squared:  0.174, Adjusted R-squared:  0.167
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 166 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2007 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.279  0.872  0.938  0.905  0.983  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.60e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2173"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2914"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 179 234 193 174 188 191 139 148 148 152 125 145 211 289 316
## 2011 2012
## 342 351
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 74 54 50 46 76 95 127 137 135 143 116 127 193 261 285
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 312 323
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 72 50 47 44 73 91 124 131 130 139 110 121 187 252 272
## 2011 2012
## 294 311
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 59, df = 16, p-value = 7e-07
```

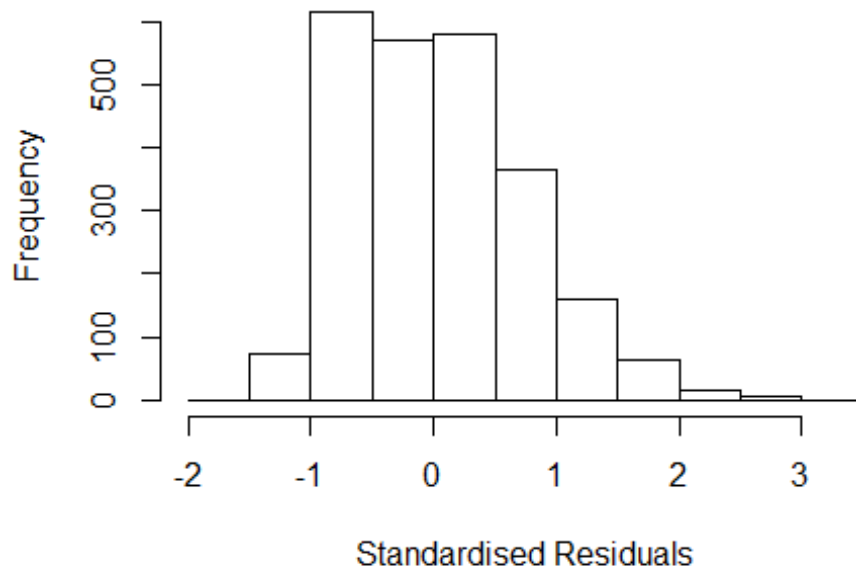


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 3, df = 1, p-value = 0.08
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.19743015937251"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.07827392776149"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 3200, p-value = 0.003
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.22695095027763"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.90393998539292"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 3600, p-value = 0.02
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 2.037 1      1.427
## LastAuthorFemale  2.081 1      1.443
## UniqueAuthors    1.176 4      1.021
## Year              1.258 16     1.007
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 6 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2459 66049104209 3.107 2009    2914      1    2.584
## 2683 77957286112 3.677 2010    2914      1    2.989
## 2774 77954153066 3.658 2010    2914      1    2.970
## 2801 77954836425 3.894 2010    2914      1    2.710
## 3583 84859035757 3.186 2012    2914      1    2.537
## 3665 84855180516 3.698 2012    2914      1    3.002
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5701 -0.5238 -0.0238  0.4949  3.0023
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.7013    0.1060   6.61 4.6e-11 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1790    0.0467   3.84 0.00013 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0243    0.0461  -0.53 0.59779
## UniqueAuthors2    0.2257    0.0399   5.66 1.7e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.4750    0.0519   9.16 < 2e-16 ***
```

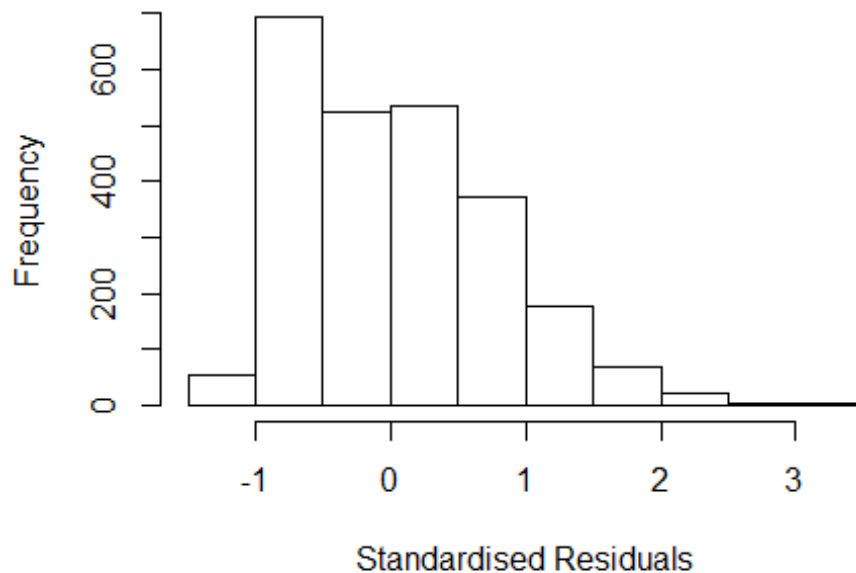
```

## UniqueAuthors4      0.5909      0.0710      8.33 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5      0.6507      0.0625     10.42 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997             0.0517      0.1459      0.35  0.72335
## Year1998             0.0097      0.1532      0.06  0.94951
## Year1999             0.1233      0.1611      0.77  0.44429
## Year2000             0.0549      0.1328      0.41  0.67941
## Year2001            -0.0365      0.1237     -0.29  0.76832
## Year2002            -0.0397      0.1221     -0.33  0.74495
## Year2003            -0.1237      0.1182     -1.05  0.29508
## Year2004            -0.1329      0.1197     -1.11  0.26669
## Year2005            -0.2748      0.1147     -2.40  0.01664 *
## Year2006            -0.3120      0.1197     -2.61  0.00920 **
## Year2007            -0.3784      0.1164     -3.25  0.00117 **
## Year2008            -0.3071      0.1116     -2.75  0.00597 **
## Year2009            -0.3333      0.1078     -3.09  0.00202 **
## Year2010            -0.1676      0.1122     -1.49  0.13545
## Year2011            -0.1374      0.1111     -1.24  0.21601
## Year2012            -0.2070      0.1119     -1.85  0.06450 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.687
## Multiple R-squared:  0.138, Adjusted R-squared:  0.131
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 184 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2264 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0168 0.8850 0.9440 0.9030 0.9800 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.08e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 2.176 1          1.475

```

## LastAuthorFemale	2.177	1	1.476
## Year	1.077	16	1.002

### Residuals from first and last author



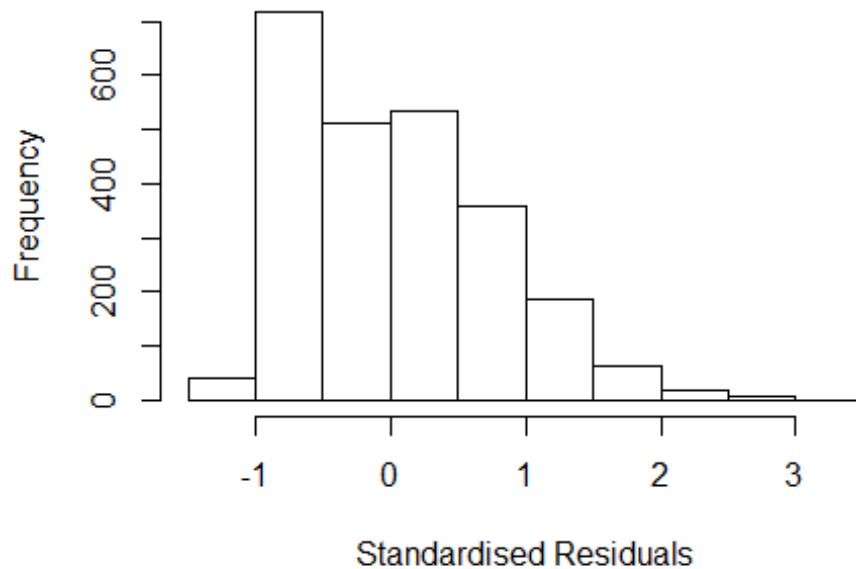
```
## [1] "List of 7 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 287   0031156020 3.820 1997    2914      1    2.689
## 1825 33748117943 3.310 2006    2914      1    2.641
## 2649 78049241602 3.677 2010    2914      1    2.901
## 2683 77957286112 3.677 2010    2914      1    2.819
## 2774 77954153066 3.658 2010    2914      1    2.800
## 2801 77954836425 3.894 2010    2914      1    3.118
## 3665 84855180516 3.698 2012    2914      1    3.089
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1786 -0.6035 -0.0262  0.5422  3.1180
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9297    0.0983   9.46 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.2183    0.0516   4.23 2.4e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1361    0.0501  -2.71 0.00671 **
```

```

## Year1997          0.1190      0.1386      0.86  0.39066
## Year1998          0.0306      0.1460      0.21  0.83425
## Year1999          0.1217      0.1540      0.79  0.42952
## Year2000          0.0811      0.1272      0.64  0.52364
## Year2001         -0.0629      0.1192     -0.53  0.59782
## Year2002         -0.0460      0.1154     -0.40  0.69003
## Year2003         -0.0610      0.1140     -0.54  0.59236
## Year2004         -0.1480      0.1129     -1.31  0.18980
## Year2005         -0.2598      0.1100     -2.36  0.01830 *
## Year2006         -0.3428      0.1152     -2.98  0.00296 **
## Year2007         -0.4128      0.1139     -3.62  0.00030 ***
## Year2008         -0.3262      0.1071     -3.05  0.00234 **
## Year2009         -0.3798      0.1043     -3.64  0.00028 ***
## Year2010         -0.1538      0.1097     -1.40  0.16113
## Year2011         -0.1026      0.1075     -0.95  0.33994
## Year2012         -0.1848      0.1088     -1.70  0.08971 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.755
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0447, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0376
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 173 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2275 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0501 0.8860 0.9420 0.9110 0.9830 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.08e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.053 1          1.026
## Year              1.053 16          1.002

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 7 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 287   0031156020 3.820 1997    2914      1    2.689
## 1825 33748117943 3.310 2006    2914      1    2.641
## 2649 78049241602 3.677 2010    2914      1    2.901
## 2683 77957286112 3.677 2010    2914      1    2.819
## 2774 77954153066 3.658 2010    2914      1    2.800
## 2801 77954836425 3.894 2010    2914      1    3.118
## 3665 84855180516 3.698 2012    2914      1    3.089
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.149 -0.589 -0.034  0.537  3.144
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9007     0.0983   9.16 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1220     0.0355   3.44 0.00059 ***
## Year1997        0.1266     0.1390   0.91 0.36252
## Year1998        0.0352     0.1463   0.24 0.80971
## Year1999        0.1226     0.1536   0.80 0.42481
## Year2000        0.0859     0.1282   0.67 0.50291
```

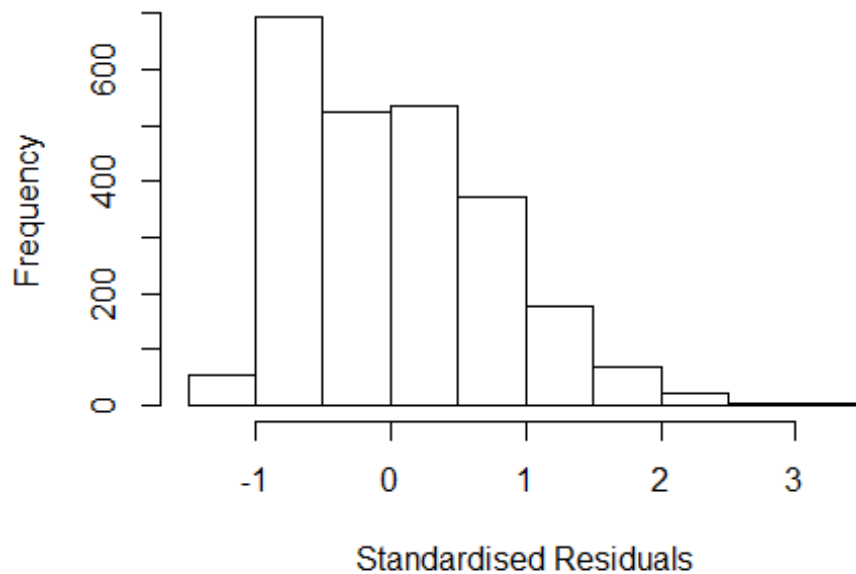


```

## Year2001          -0.0620      0.1195   -0.52   0.60388
## Year2002          -0.0441      0.1155   -0.38   0.70264
## Year2003          -0.0588      0.1142   -0.52   0.60641
## Year2004          -0.1436      0.1136   -1.26   0.20615
## Year2005          -0.2509      0.1108   -2.27   0.02360 *
## Year2006          -0.3318      0.1160   -2.86   0.00429 **
## Year2007          -0.3998      0.1142   -3.50   0.00047 ***
## Year2008          -0.3220      0.1076   -2.99   0.00281 **
## Year2009          -0.3827      0.1048   -3.65   0.00027 ***
## Year2010          -0.1506      0.1103   -1.37   0.17204
## Year2011          -0.0982      0.1080   -0.91   0.36314
## Year2012          -0.1861      0.1094   -1.70   0.08891 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.755
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0412, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0345
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 178 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2270 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0443 0.8820 0.9390 0.9110 0.9820 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.08e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.049 1          1.024
## Year            1.049 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



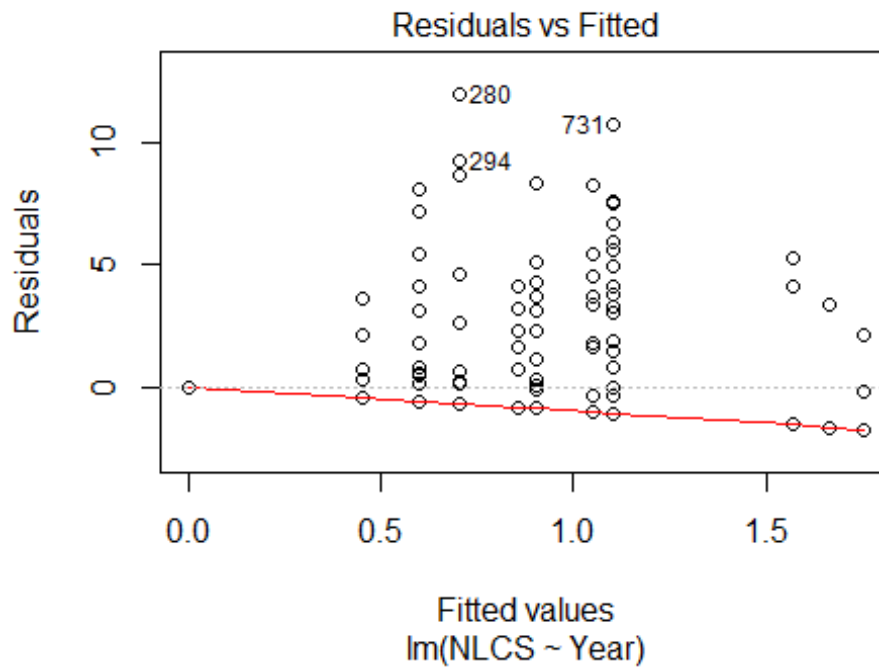
```
## [1] "List of 7 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 287   0031156020 3.820 1997    2914      1    2.689
## 1825 33748117943 3.310 2006    2914      1    2.641
## 2649 78049241602 3.677 2010    2914      1    2.901
## 2683 77957286112 3.677 2010    2914      1    2.819
## 2774 77954153066 3.658 2010    2914      1    2.800
## 2801 77954836425 3.894 2010    2914      1    3.118
## 3665 84855180516 3.698 2012    2914      1    3.089
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1290 -0.6133 -0.0285  0.5332  3.0560
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.98719    0.09769   10.11  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00637    0.03588    0.18  0.85919
## Year1997        0.13545    0.13969    0.97  0.33231
## Year1998        0.03069    0.14584    0.21  0.83335
## Year1999        0.13060    0.15351    0.85  0.39497
## Year2000        0.08245    0.12725    0.65  0.51709
```

```

## Year2001      -0.05168      0.11853      -0.44      0.66286
## Year2002      -0.04122      0.11450      -0.36      0.71891
## Year2003      -0.05307      0.11334      -0.47      0.63967
## Year2004      -0.14012      0.11266      -1.24      0.21368
## Year2005      -0.24771      0.10975      -2.26      0.02409 *
## Year2006      -0.33835      0.11658      -2.90      0.00374 **
## Year2007      -0.41718      0.11479      -3.63      0.00028 ***
## Year2008      -0.32943      0.10714      -3.07      0.00213 **
## Year2009      -0.38026      0.10404      -3.65      0.00026 ***
## Year2010      -0.14919      0.10959      -1.36      0.17351
## Year2011      -0.09295      0.10706      -0.87      0.38538
## Year2012      -0.17850      0.10855      -1.64      0.10020
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.758
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0367, Adjusted R-squared:  0.03
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 161 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2287 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0674 0.8880 0.9410 0.9120 0.9830 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.08e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2448"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2915"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1997 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
##    9   16    5   16    8    5    5   34   49   69   92  119  125   98  123

```

```
##
## 1997 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
##    8    6    0    8    7    4    3   29   45   62   84  112  116   97  109
##
## 1997 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
##    8    6    0    7    7    4    3   28   45   61   80  107  115   94  106
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data:  NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = Inf, df = 13, p-value <2e-16
```



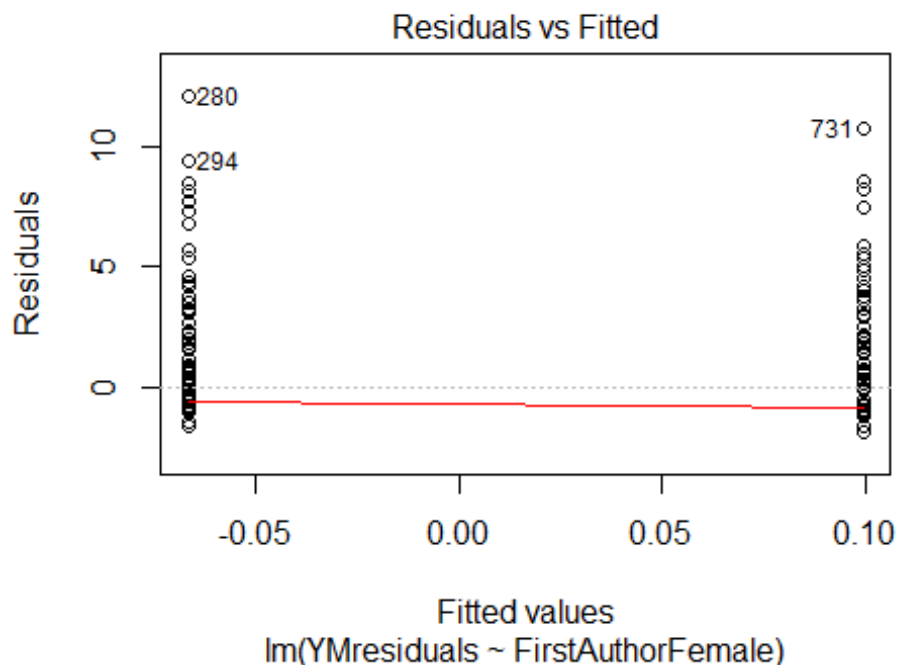
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data:  YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 5.9, df = 1, p-value = 0.02

## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.92505921911844"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.96372648541743"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data:  FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 880, p-value = 0.9
```

```
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.76479392053783"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.27763908870955"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 780, p-value = 0.02
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
##      Year as factors"
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
##      factors"

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): S-estimated scale ==
## 0: Probably exact fit; check your data

## Warning in cov2cor(v): diag(.) had 0 or NA entries; non-finite result is
## doubtful
```



```
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale  NaN  1          NaN
## LastAuthorFemale  NaN  1          NaN
## Year              NaN 13          NaN
```

```

## [1] "List of 97 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1  53249095953  0.000 1997    2915      1   -5.702
## 2  53249095954  0.000 1997    2915      1   -5.702
## 3  53249098867  0.000 1997    2915      1   -5.702
## 5  53249117643  0.000 1997    2915      1   -5.702
## 6  53249121981  0.000 1997    2915      1   -5.702
## 8  53249125913  0.000 1997    2915      1   -5.702
## 47  0036358592  4.726 2002    2915      1    4.726
## 51  0036691206  2.637 2002    2915      1    2.637
## 59  1442359636  0.000 2003    2915      1   -3.870
## 62  16644377794  5.000 2004    2915      1    5.000
## 71  19644380535  4.957 2005    2915      1    4.957
## 72  19644386919  4.042 2005    2915      1    4.042
## 110 33645635094  8.722 2006    2915      1    6.820
## 117 33745267080  4.917 2006    2915      1    3.015
## 125 33746537334  4.417 2006    2915      1    2.515
## 141 37349063360  7.039 2006    2915      1    5.137
## 150 38449116798  2.809 2007    2915      1    2.809
## 157 33847639651  2.809 2007    2915      1    2.809
## 162 33947516595  2.809 2007    2915      1    2.809
## 164 34047195453  5.619 2007    2915      1    5.619
## 167 34047223899  4.453 2007    2915      1    4.453
## 169 34047223902  6.523 2007    2915      1    6.523
## 170 34047229521  2.809 2007    2915      1    2.809
## 172 34247854872  2.809 2007    2915      1    2.809
## 175 34447506593  5.619 2007    2915      1    5.619
## 185 35248818866  2.809 2007    2915      1    2.809
## 188 35248836604  2.809 2007    2915      1    2.809
## 192 36048931651  4.453 2007    2915      1    4.453
## 211 38449105733  4.453 2007    2915      1    4.453
## 213 38449113755  4.453 2007    2915      1    4.453
## 255 39749091154  9.372 2008    2915      1    9.372
## 266 43049134885  5.291 2008    2915      1    5.291
## 270 43849113261  3.338 2008    2915      1    3.338
## 271 44449085442  3.338 2008    2915      1    3.338
## 279 47249152188  3.338 2008    2915      1    3.338
## 280 51249085065 12.710 2008    2915      1   12.710
## 291 54449098418  3.338 2008    2915      1    3.338
## 294 55449135631 10.015 2008    2915      1   10.015
## 310 77954378540  3.161 2009    2915      1    3.161
## 311 80051915932  3.161 2009    2915      1    3.161
## 333 67649282818  5.155 2009    2915      1    5.155
## 357 63349105104  3.988 2009    2915      1    3.988
## 365 65349134659  3.988 2009    2915      1    3.988
## 369 65349168323  3.161 2009    2915      1    3.161
## 373 68049097133  5.155 2009    2915      1    5.155
## 384 70349305314  3.161 2009    2915      1    3.161
## 386 70349322617  9.260 2009    2915      1    9.260
## 388 70349332693  3.988 2009    2915      1    3.988

```

##	390	70350455625	3.161	2009	2915	1	3.161
##	394	70350490568	4.630	2009	2915	1	4.630
##	437	78649361325	3.725	2010	2915	1	3.725
##	471	77955497686	3.725	2010	2915	1	3.725
##	488	77951919793	3.725	2010	2915	1	3.725
##	493	77951215761	8.698	2010	2915	1	8.698
##	501	77951883752	3.725	2010	2915	1	3.725
##	528	77956284940	6.076	2010	2915	1	6.076
##	556	79952110823	3.725	2010	2915	1	3.725
##	563	79952111770	7.808	2010	2915	1	7.808
##	575	79952999731	4.701	2010	2915	1	4.701
##	610	80155186701	2.596	2011	2915	1	2.596
##	617	79960070053	2.596	2011	2915	1	2.596
##	629	79954434291	2.596	2011	2915	1	2.596
##	635	79952271257	2.596	2011	2915	1	2.596
##	641	79954450264	2.596	2011	2915	1	2.596
##	658	79960063998	2.596	2011	2915	1	2.596
##	666	79960956243	2.596	2011	2915	1	2.596
##	668	80053308320	2.596	2011	2915	1	2.596
##	682	80053531269	2.596	2011	2915	1	2.596
##	698	84855167539	2.596	2011	2915	1	2.596
##	703	84855179061	4.115	2011	2915	1	4.115
##	707	84856144361	4.115	2011	2915	1	4.115
##	709	84856161379	2.596	2011	2915	1	2.596
##	731	84872593614	11.903	2012	2915	1	11.903
##	758	84864116706	2.596	2012	2915	1	2.596
##	759	84863206357	2.596	2012	2915	1	2.596
##	761	84863219078	4.115	2012	2915	1	4.115
##	772	84860786544	2.596	2012	2915	1	2.596
##	773	84861143519	6.711	2012	2915	1	6.711
##	783	84859378234	6.028	2012	2915	1	6.028
##	786	84859387819	2.596	2012	2915	1	2.596
##	788	84859408406	2.596	2012	2915	1	2.596
##	789	84859409650	4.115	2012	2915	1	4.115
##	790	84859410305	4.115	2012	2915	1	4.115
##	799	84860813506	2.596	2012	2915	1	2.596
##	800	84860819544	8.624	2012	2915	1	8.624
##	807	84861137684	4.115	2012	2915	1	4.115
##	816	84864118197	2.596	2012	2915	1	2.596
##	817	84864124334	6.711	2012	2915	1	6.711
##	819	84864146277	4.115	2012	2915	1	4.115
##	824	84866454565	4.115	2012	2915	1	4.115
##	825	84866458027	5.192	2012	2915	1	5.192
##	826	84866458789	2.596	2012	2915	1	2.596
##	828	84867034981	2.596	2012	2915	1	2.596
##	831	84867077526	2.596	2012	2915	1	2.596
##	839	84871890823	7.788	2012	2915	1	7.788
##	840	84871900701	2.596	2012	2915	1	2.596
##	842	84871915967	4.115	2012	2915	1	4.115
##							

```

## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "S"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
##     -5.7      0.0      0.0      0.0     12.7
##
## Exact fit detected
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)         5.70      0.00      NA      NA
## FirstAuthorFemale1    0.00      0.00      NA      NA
## LastAuthorFemale1     0.00      0.00      NA      NA
## Year1999             -5.70      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2001             -5.70      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2002             -5.70      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2003             -1.83      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2004             -5.70      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2005             -5.70      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2006             -3.80      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2007             -5.70      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2008             -5.70      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2009             -5.70      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2010             -5.70      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2011             -5.70      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2012             -5.70      0.00      NA      NA
##
## Robustness weights:
## 204 observations
c(1,2,3,4,5,6,7,22,25,29,30,32,34,38,40,41,47,52,55,58,62,63,64,65,66,67,68,6
9,70,71,72,73,74,75,76,77,78,79,80,81,82,83,84,85,86,87,88,89,91,92,94,95,96,
98,100,101,102,103,104,105,106,107,110,117,122,124,127,129,130,132,134,144,14
6,148,164,166,169,181,183,192,193,199,209,213,214,221,222,231,234,249,250,251
,253,257,261,266,269,270,275,277,278,282,291,293,294,295,296,300,302,303,310,
312,314,315,317,321,329,334,336,338,346,347,349,360,372,373,375,379,384,387,3
90,393,396,397,400,401,402,403,404,407,409,414,422,434,448,449,450,454,461,46
6,468,471,475,479,480,483,486,491,496,501,506,509,513,526,530,532,539,547,550
,552,554,563,565,568,581,585,586,588,589,591,596,600,601,602,611,613,614,615,
616,622,623,628,635,636,638,643,644,645,646,649,654,655,656,667)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.00015);
## 467 weights are ~ 1.
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.49e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw

```

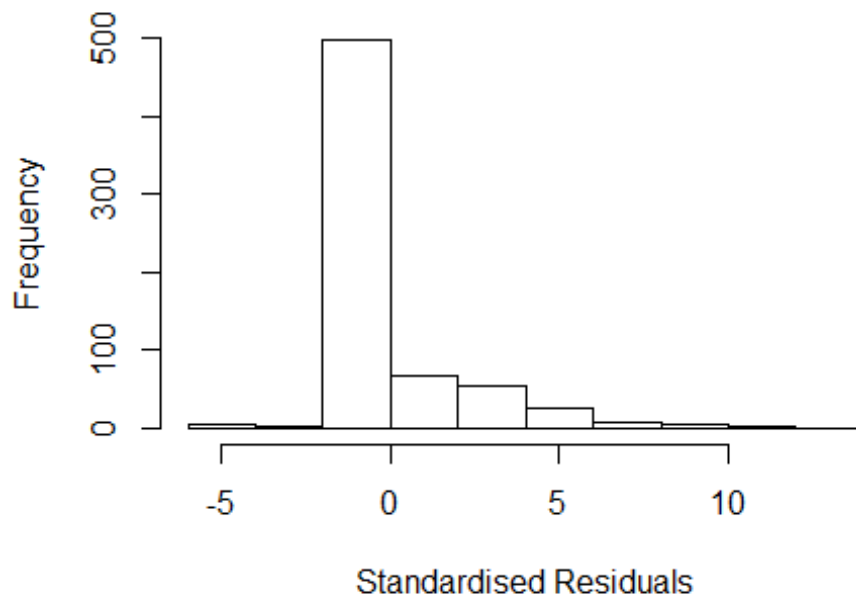


```
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): S-estimated scale ==
## 0: Probably exact fit; check your data

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): diag(.) had 0 or NA
## entries; non-finite result is doubtful
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale NaN 1 NaN
## Year NaN 13 NaN

## [1] "List of 97 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId      NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1 53249095953 0.000 1997 2915 1 -5.702
## 2 53249095954 0.000 1997 2915 1 -5.702
## 3 53249098867 0.000 1997 2915 1 -5.702
```

## 5	53249117643	0.000	1997	2915	1	-5.702
## 6	53249121981	0.000	1997	2915	1	-5.702
## 8	53249125913	0.000	1997	2915	1	-5.702
## 47	0036358592	4.726	2002	2915	1	4.726
## 51	0036691206	2.637	2002	2915	1	2.637
## 59	1442359636	0.000	2003	2915	1	-3.870
## 62	16644377794	5.000	2004	2915	1	5.000
## 71	19644380535	4.957	2005	2915	1	4.957
## 72	19644386919	4.042	2005	2915	1	4.042
## 110	33645635094	8.722	2006	2915	1	6.820
## 117	33745267080	4.917	2006	2915	1	3.015
## 125	33746537334	4.417	2006	2915	1	2.515
## 141	37349063360	7.039	2006	2915	1	5.137
## 150	38449116798	2.809	2007	2915	1	2.809
## 157	33847639651	2.809	2007	2915	1	2.809
## 162	33947516595	2.809	2007	2915	1	2.809
## 164	34047195453	5.619	2007	2915	1	5.619
## 167	34047223899	4.453	2007	2915	1	4.453
## 169	34047223902	6.523	2007	2915	1	6.523
## 170	34047229521	2.809	2007	2915	1	2.809
## 172	34247854872	2.809	2007	2915	1	2.809
## 175	34447506593	5.619	2007	2915	1	5.619
## 185	35248818866	2.809	2007	2915	1	2.809
## 188	35248836604	2.809	2007	2915	1	2.809
## 192	36048931651	4.453	2007	2915	1	4.453
## 211	38449105733	4.453	2007	2915	1	4.453
## 213	38449113755	4.453	2007	2915	1	4.453
## 255	39749091154	9.372	2008	2915	1	9.372
## 266	43049134885	5.291	2008	2915	1	5.291
## 270	43849113261	3.338	2008	2915	1	3.338
## 271	44449085442	3.338	2008	2915	1	3.338
## 279	47249152188	3.338	2008	2915	1	3.338
## 280	51249085065	12.710	2008	2915	1	12.710
## 291	54449098418	3.338	2008	2915	1	3.338
## 294	55449135631	10.015	2008	2915	1	10.015
## 310	77954378540	3.161	2009	2915	1	3.161
## 311	80051915932	3.161	2009	2915	1	3.161
## 333	67649282818	5.155	2009	2915	1	5.155
## 357	63349105104	3.988	2009	2915	1	3.988
## 365	65349134659	3.988	2009	2915	1	3.988
## 369	65349168323	3.161	2009	2915	1	3.161
## 373	68049097133	5.155	2009	2915	1	5.155
## 384	70349305314	3.161	2009	2915	1	3.161
## 386	70349322617	9.260	2009	2915	1	9.260
## 388	70349332693	3.988	2009	2915	1	3.988
## 390	70350455625	3.161	2009	2915	1	3.161
## 394	70350490568	4.630	2009	2915	1	4.630
## 437	78649361325	3.725	2010	2915	1	3.725
## 471	77955497686	3.725	2010	2915	1	3.725
## 488	77951919793	3.725	2010	2915	1	3.725

```

## 493 77951215761 8.698 2010 2915 1 8.698
## 501 77951883752 3.725 2010 2915 1 3.725
## 528 77956284940 6.076 2010 2915 1 6.076
## 556 79952110823 3.725 2010 2915 1 3.725
## 563 79952111770 7.808 2010 2915 1 7.808
## 575 79952999731 4.701 2010 2915 1 4.701
## 610 80155186701 2.596 2011 2915 1 2.596
## 617 79960070053 2.596 2011 2915 1 2.596
## 629 79954434291 2.596 2011 2915 1 2.596
## 635 79952271257 2.596 2011 2915 1 2.596
## 641 79954450264 2.596 2011 2915 1 2.596
## 658 79960063998 2.596 2011 2915 1 2.596
## 666 79960956243 2.596 2011 2915 1 2.596
## 668 80053308320 2.596 2011 2915 1 2.596
## 682 80053531269 2.596 2011 2915 1 2.596
## 698 84855167539 2.596 2011 2915 1 2.596
## 703 84855179061 4.115 2011 2915 1 4.115
## 707 84856144361 4.115 2011 2915 1 4.115
## 709 84856161379 2.596 2011 2915 1 2.596
## 731 84872593614 11.903 2012 2915 1 11.903
## 758 84864116706 2.596 2012 2915 1 2.596
## 759 84863206357 2.596 2012 2915 1 2.596
## 761 84863219078 4.115 2012 2915 1 4.115
## 772 84860786544 2.596 2012 2915 1 2.596
## 773 84861143519 6.711 2012 2915 1 6.711
## 783 84859378234 6.028 2012 2915 1 6.028
## 786 84859387819 2.596 2012 2915 1 2.596
## 788 84859408406 2.596 2012 2915 1 2.596
## 789 84859409650 4.115 2012 2915 1 4.115
## 790 84859410305 4.115 2012 2915 1 4.115
## 799 84860813506 2.596 2012 2915 1 2.596
## 800 84860819544 8.624 2012 2915 1 8.624
## 807 84861137684 4.115 2012 2915 1 4.115
## 816 84864118197 2.596 2012 2915 1 2.596
## 817 84864124334 6.711 2012 2915 1 6.711
## 819 84864146277 4.115 2012 2915 1 4.115
## 824 84866454565 4.115 2012 2915 1 4.115
## 825 84866458027 5.192 2012 2915 1 5.192
## 826 84866458789 2.596 2012 2915 1 2.596
## 828 84867034981 2.596 2012 2915 1 2.596
## 831 84867077526 2.596 2012 2915 1 2.596
## 839 84871890823 7.788 2012 2915 1 7.788
## 840 84871900701 2.596 2012 2915 1 2.596
## 842 84871915967 4.115 2012 2915 1 4.115
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "S"

```

```

## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -4.73    0.00    0.00    0.00   12.71
##
## Exact fit detected
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year1999          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2001          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2002          4.726      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2003          3.870      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2004          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2005          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2006          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2007          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2008          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2009          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2010          0.707      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2011          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2012          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
##
## Robustness weights:
## 253 observations
## c(4,8,23,24,25,26,27,28,29,30,32,34,38,40,41,47,52,55,58,62,63,64,75,79,87,89
## ,90,92,93,97,99,100,102,105,108,110,117,122,124,127,129,130,132,134,144,146,1
## 48,164,166,169,181,183,192,193,199,209,213,214,221,222,231,234,249,250,251,25
## 3,257,261,266,269,270,275,277,278,282,291,293,294,295,296,300,302,303,310,312
## ,314,315,317,321,329,334,336,338,346,347,349,357,358,359,360,361,362,363,364,
## 365,366,367,368,369,370,371,373,374,376,377,378,379,380,381,382,383,385,386,3
## 88,389,390,391,392,393,394,395,398,399,400,402,403,404,405,406,407,408,409,41
## 0,411,412,413,414,415,416,417,418,419,420,421,422,423,424,425,426,427,428,429
## ,430,431,432,433,434,435,436,437,438,439,440,441,442,443,444,445,446,447,448,
## 449,450,451,452,453,454,455,456,457,458,459,460,461,462,463,464,465,467,469,4
## 70,475,479,480,483,486,491,496,501,506,509,513,526,530,532,539,547,550,552,55
## 4,563,565,568,581,585,586,588,589,591,596,600,601,602,611,613,614,615,616,622
## ,623,628,635,636,638,643,644,645,646,649,654,655,656,667)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.00015);
## 418 weights are ~= 1.
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.49e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200

```

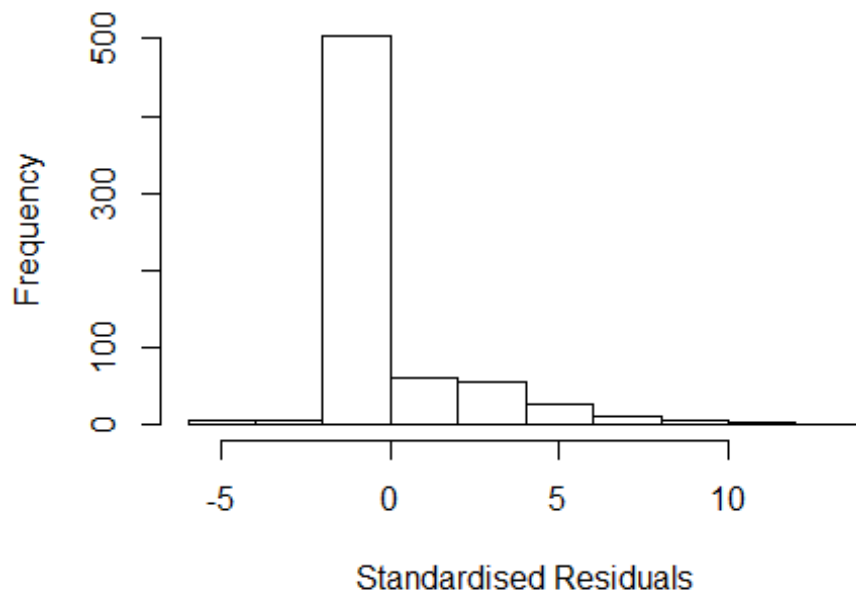
```
##      trace.lev      mts  compute.rd
##           0      1000           0
##           psi      subsampling      cov
##           "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): find_scale() did not
## converge in 'maxit.scale' (= 200) iterations

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): S-estimated scale ==
## 0: Probably exact fit; check your data

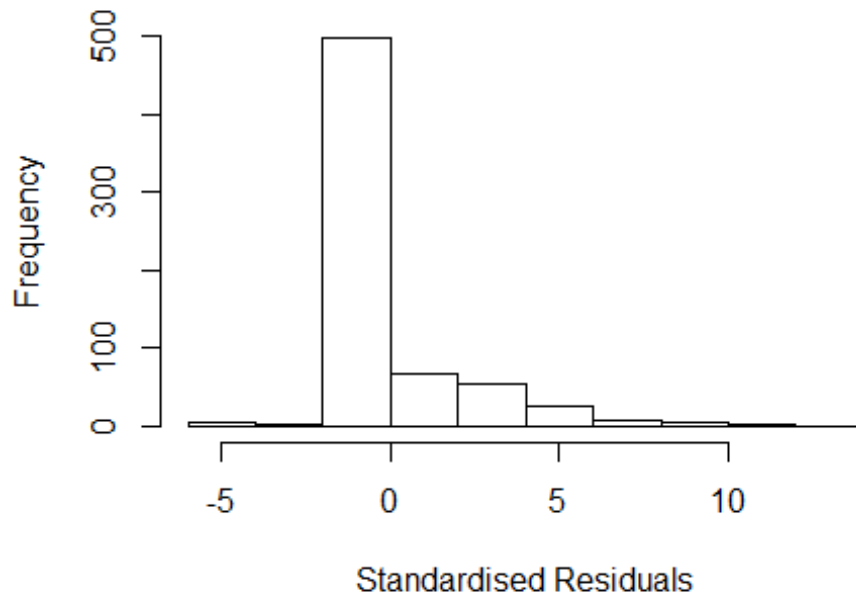
## Warning in cov2cor(v): diag(.) had 0 or NA entries; non-finite result is
## doubtful
```

### Residuals from first author



```
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale NaN 1           NaN
## Year           NaN 13           NaN
```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 97 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1  53249095953  0.000 1997    2915      1   -5.702
## 2  53249095954  0.000 1997    2915      1   -5.702
## 3  53249098867  0.000 1997    2915      1   -5.702
## 5  53249117643  0.000 1997    2915      1   -5.702
## 6  53249121981  0.000 1997    2915      1   -5.702
## 8  53249125913  0.000 1997    2915      1   -5.702
## 47  0036358592  4.726 2002    2915      1    4.726
## 51  0036691206  2.637 2002    2915      1    2.637
## 59  1442359636  0.000 2003    2915      1   -3.870
## 62  16644377794  5.000 2004    2915      1    5.000
## 71  19644380535  4.957 2005    2915      1    4.957
## 72  19644386919  4.042 2005    2915      1    4.042
## 110 33645635094  8.722 2006    2915      1    6.820
## 117 33745267080  4.917 2006    2915      1    3.015
## 125 33746537334  4.417 2006    2915      1    2.515
## 141 37349063360  7.039 2006    2915      1    5.137
## 150 38449116798  2.809 2007    2915      1    2.809
## 157 33847639651  2.809 2007    2915      1    2.809
## 162 33947516595  2.809 2007    2915      1    2.809
## 164 34047195453  5.619 2007    2915      1    5.619
## 167 34047223899  4.453 2007    2915      1    4.453
## 169 34047223902  6.523 2007    2915      1    6.523
## 170 34047229521  2.809 2007    2915      1    2.809
## 172 34247854872  2.809 2007    2915      1    2.809
## 175 34447506593  5.619 2007    2915      1    5.619
```

##	185	35248818866	2.809	2007	2915	1	2.809
##	188	35248836604	2.809	2007	2915	1	2.809
##	192	36048931651	4.453	2007	2915	1	4.453
##	211	38449105733	4.453	2007	2915	1	4.453
##	213	38449113755	4.453	2007	2915	1	4.453
##	255	39749091154	9.372	2008	2915	1	9.372
##	266	43049134885	5.291	2008	2915	1	5.291
##	270	43849113261	3.338	2008	2915	1	3.338
##	271	44449085442	3.338	2008	2915	1	3.338
##	279	47249152188	3.338	2008	2915	1	3.338
##	280	51249085065	12.710	2008	2915	1	12.710
##	291	54449098418	3.338	2008	2915	1	3.338
##	294	55449135631	10.015	2008	2915	1	10.015
##	310	77954378540	3.161	2009	2915	1	3.161
##	311	80051915932	3.161	2009	2915	1	3.161
##	333	67649282818	5.155	2009	2915	1	5.155
##	357	63349105104	3.988	2009	2915	1	3.988
##	365	65349134659	3.988	2009	2915	1	3.988
##	369	65349168323	3.161	2009	2915	1	3.161
##	373	68049097133	5.155	2009	2915	1	5.155
##	384	70349305314	3.161	2009	2915	1	3.161
##	386	70349322617	9.260	2009	2915	1	9.260
##	388	70349332693	3.988	2009	2915	1	3.988
##	390	70350455625	3.161	2009	2915	1	3.161
##	394	70350490568	4.630	2009	2915	1	4.630
##	437	78649361325	3.725	2010	2915	1	3.725
##	471	77955497686	3.725	2010	2915	1	3.725
##	488	77951919793	3.725	2010	2915	1	3.725
##	493	77951215761	8.698	2010	2915	1	8.698
##	501	77951883752	3.725	2010	2915	1	3.725
##	528	77956284940	6.076	2010	2915	1	6.076
##	556	79952110823	3.725	2010	2915	1	3.725
##	563	79952111770	7.808	2010	2915	1	7.808
##	575	79952999731	4.701	2010	2915	1	4.701
##	610	80155186701	2.596	2011	2915	1	2.596
##	617	79960070053	2.596	2011	2915	1	2.596
##	629	79954434291	2.596	2011	2915	1	2.596
##	635	79952271257	2.596	2011	2915	1	2.596
##	641	79954450264	2.596	2011	2915	1	2.596
##	658	79960063998	2.596	2011	2915	1	2.596
##	666	79960956243	2.596	2011	2915	1	2.596
##	668	80053308320	2.596	2011	2915	1	2.596
##	682	80053531269	2.596	2011	2915	1	2.596
##	698	84855167539	2.596	2011	2915	1	2.596
##	703	84855179061	4.115	2011	2915	1	4.115
##	707	84856144361	4.115	2011	2915	1	4.115
##	709	84856161379	2.596	2011	2915	1	2.596
##	731	84872593614	11.903	2012	2915	1	11.903
##	758	84864116706	2.596	2012	2915	1	2.596
##	759	84863206357	2.596	2012	2915	1	2.596

```

## 761 84863219078 4.115 2012 2915 1 4.115
## 772 84860786544 2.596 2012 2915 1 2.596
## 773 84861143519 6.711 2012 2915 1 6.711
## 783 84859378234 6.028 2012 2915 1 6.028
## 786 84859387819 2.596 2012 2915 1 2.596
## 788 84859408406 2.596 2012 2915 1 2.596
## 789 84859409650 4.115 2012 2915 1 4.115
## 790 84859410305 4.115 2012 2915 1 4.115
## 799 84860813506 2.596 2012 2915 1 2.596
## 800 84860819544 8.624 2012 2915 1 8.624
## 807 84861137684 4.115 2012 2915 1 4.115
## 816 84864118197 2.596 2012 2915 1 2.596
## 817 84864124334 6.711 2012 2915 1 6.711
## 819 84864146277 4.115 2012 2915 1 4.115
## 824 84866454565 4.115 2012 2915 1 4.115
## 825 84866458027 5.192 2012 2915 1 5.192
## 826 84866458789 2.596 2012 2915 1 2.596
## 828 84867034981 2.596 2012 2915 1 2.596
## 831 84867077526 2.596 2012 2915 1 2.596
## 839 84871890823 7.788 2012 2915 1 7.788
## 840 84871900701 2.596 2012 2915 1 2.596
## 842 84871915967 4.115 2012 2915 1 4.115
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "S"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -5.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 11.9
##
## Exact fit detected
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## Year1999 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## Year2001 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## Year2002 4.73 0.00 NA NA
## Year2003 1.57 0.00 NA NA
## Year2004 5.00 0.00 NA NA
## Year2005 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## Year2006 4.92 0.00 NA NA
## Year2007 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## Year2008 1.30 0.00 NA NA
## Year2009 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## Year2010 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## Year2011 0.00 0.00 NA NA

```

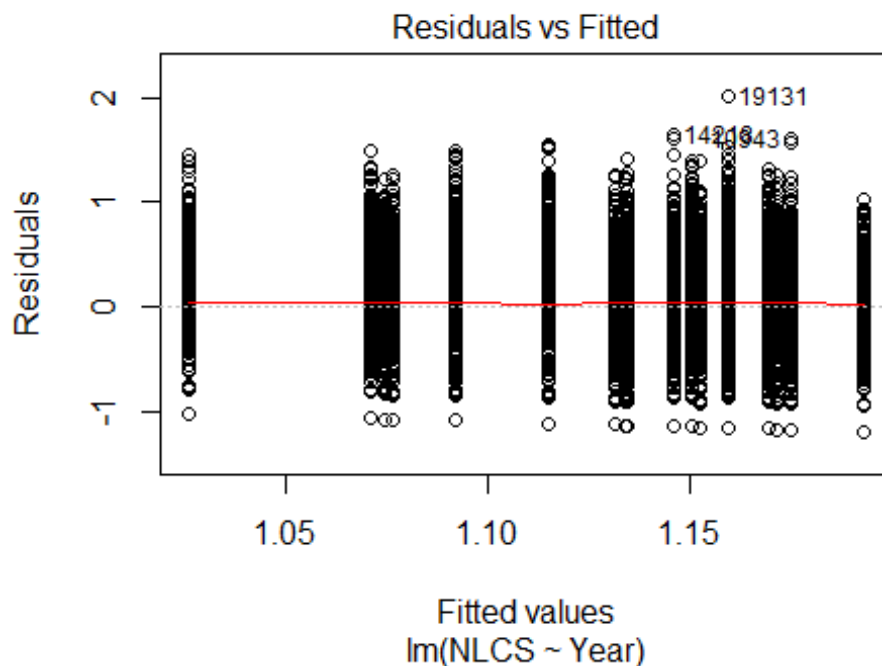


```

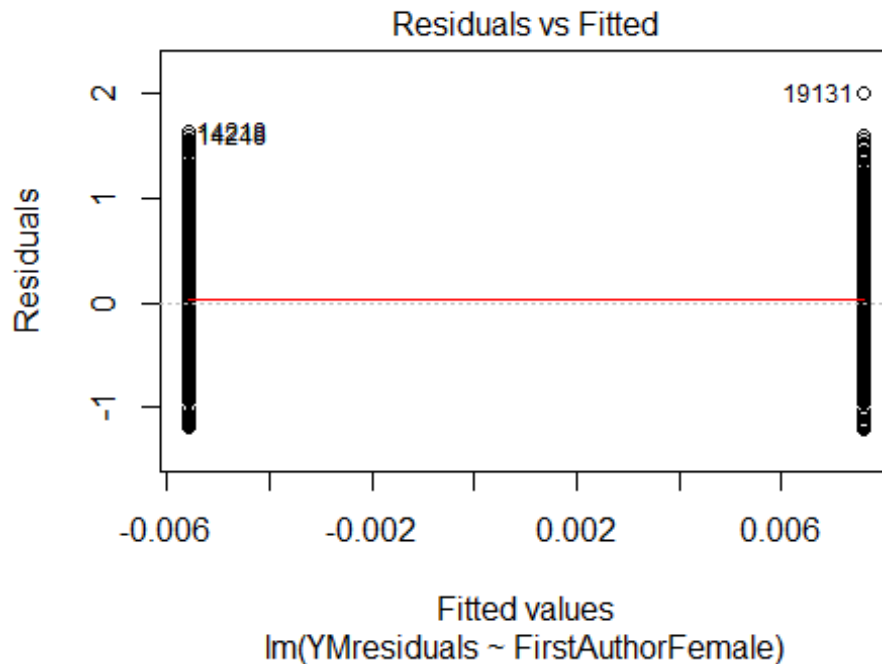
## Year2012          0.00          0.00          NA          NA
##
## Robustness weights:
## 272 observations
c(4,8,23,24,25,26,27,28,31,32,33,35,38,40,41,47,52,55,58,62,63,64,65,66,67,68
,69,70,71,72,73,74,75,76,77,78,80,81,82,83,84,85,86,87,88,89,90,91,92,93,94,9
5,96,97,98,99,100,101,102,103,104,105,106,107,108,110,117,122,124,127,129,130
,132,134,144,146,148,164,166,169,170,171,172,173,174,175,176,177,178,179,180,
182,183,184,185,186,187,188,189,190,191,192,193,194,195,196,197,198,199,200,2
01,202,203,204,205,206,207,208,209,210,211,212,213,214,215,216,217,218,219,22
0,221,222,223,224,225,226,227,228,229,230,231,232,233,234,235,236,237,238,239
,240,241,242,243,244,245,246,247,248,250,251,253,257,261,266,269,270,275,277,
278,282,291,293,294,295,296,300,302,303,310,312,314,315,317,321,329,334,336,3
38,346,347,349,360,372,373,375,379,384,387,390,393,396,397,400,401,402,403,40
4,407,409,414,422,434,448,449,450,454,461,466,468,471,475,479,480,483,486,491
,496,501,506,509,513,526,530,532,539,547,550,552,554,563,565,568,581,585,586,
588,589,591,596,600,601,602,611,613,614,615,616,622,623,628,635,636,638,643,6
44,645,646,649,654,655,656,667)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.00015);
## 399 weights are ~= 1.
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.49e-04          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 671"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2916"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 792 864 825 755 844 807 764 630 627 666 799 969 1052 1353 1390
## 2011 2012
## 1637 1621
##

```

```
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 518 598 555 480 452 435 533 447 424 485 582 727 784 986 1066
## 2011 2012
## 1251 1250
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 455 542 503 407 404 388 475 405 378 423 507 642 676 857 947
## 2011 2012
## 1118 1099
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 150, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

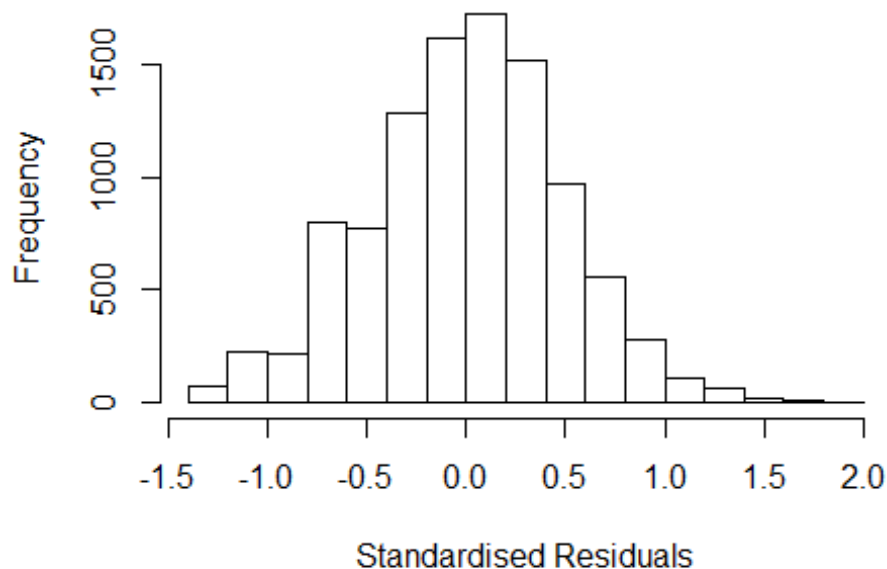


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 2.4, df = 1, p-value = 0.1
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.58165611893995"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.48401475765137"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 110000, p-value = 1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.60583846367206"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.49192675480573"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 130000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.045 1      1.022
## LastAuthorFemale  1.044 1      1.022
## UniqueAuthors     1.089 4      1.011
## Year              1.099 16      1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



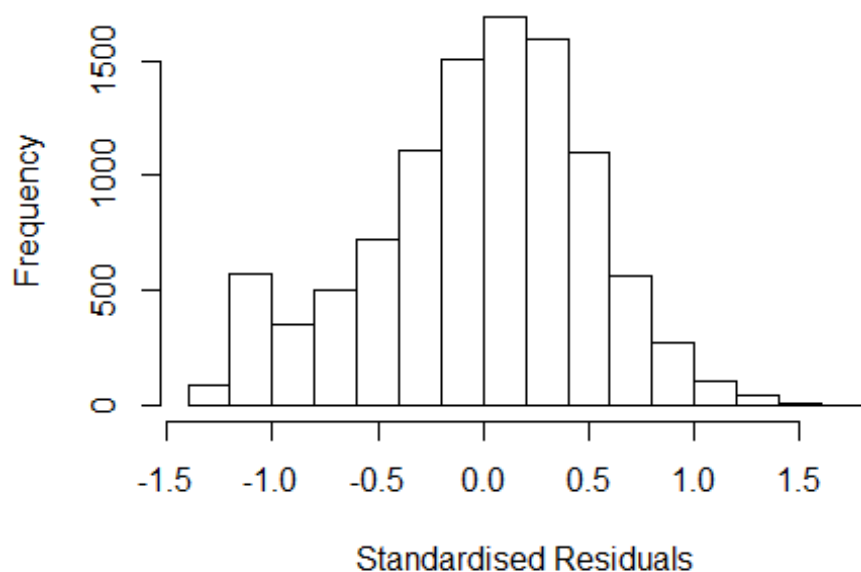
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3861 -0.3226  0.0132  0.3145  1.8363
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.719291   0.034999  20.55 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.014798   0.010125  -1.46  0.144
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.053444   0.010082  -5.30 1.2e-07 ***
## UniqueAuthors2     0.371400   0.024346  15.25 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.465925   0.023261  20.03 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.545553   0.022797  23.93 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.631344   0.020694  30.51 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.021961   0.039107  -0.56  0.574
## Year1998          -0.015602   0.038967  -0.40  0.689
## Year1999           0.035468   0.040713   0.87  0.384
```

```

## Year2000      -0.020959    0.038970   -0.54    0.591
## Year2001      -0.061414    0.041714   -1.47    0.141
## Year2002      -0.000124    0.037990    0.00    0.997
## Year2003      -0.041287    0.038926   -1.06    0.289
## Year2004       0.000854    0.038171    0.02    0.982
## Year2005      -0.082018    0.038016   -2.16    0.031 *
## Year2006      -0.004757    0.035652   -0.13    0.894
## Year2007       0.004233    0.035588    0.12    0.905
## Year2008      -0.029740    0.034705   -0.86    0.392
## Year2009      -0.003341    0.034516   -0.10    0.923
## Year2010      -0.021090    0.033833   -0.62    0.533
## Year2011      -0.025971    0.033770   -0.77    0.442
## Year2012      -0.012233    0.033739   -0.36    0.717
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.461
## Multiple R-squared:  0.162, Adjusted R-squared:  0.16
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 903 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9323 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0766 0.8510 0.9480 0.8970 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          9.78e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.029 1          1.014
## LastAuthorFemale 1.030 1          1.015
## Year              1.015 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



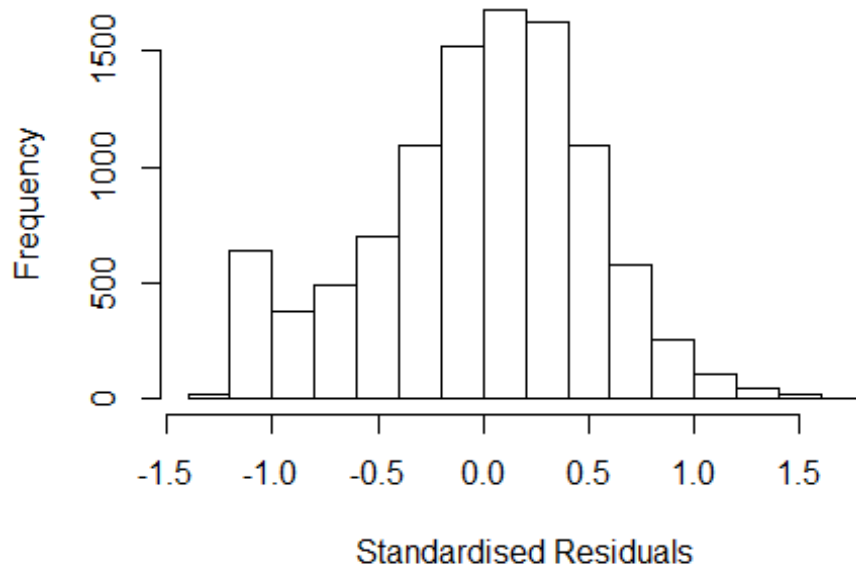
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2525 -0.3326 0.0318 0.3347 1.6413
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.113126 0.033864 32.87 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.022110 0.010804 2.05 0.0407 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.082566 0.010908 -7.57 4.1e-14 ***
## Year1997 -0.006092 0.043709 -0.14 0.8891
## Year1998 0.000757 0.043482 0.02 0.9861
## Year1999 0.068557 0.044859 1.53 0.1265
## Year2000 0.003214 0.042174 0.08 0.9393
## Year2001 -0.049291 0.047454 -1.04 0.2990
## Year2002 0.067326 0.041404 1.63 0.1040
## Year2003 0.050799 0.042136 1.21 0.2280
## Year2004 0.070910 0.041872 1.69 0.0904 .
## Year2005 -0.014185 0.042544 -0.33 0.7388
```

```

## Year2006          0.117290    0.038482    3.05    0.0023 **
## Year2007          0.102942    0.038113    2.70    0.0069 **
## Year2008          0.083915    0.037682    2.23    0.0260 *
## Year2009          0.101568    0.037782    2.69    0.0072 **
## Year2010          0.087019    0.037194    2.34    0.0193 *
## Year2011          0.079063    0.036767    2.15    0.0315 *
## Year2012          0.078820    0.036958    2.13    0.0330 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.487
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0131, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0113
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 834 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9392 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.232  0.856  0.948  0.895  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.78e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500         50         2         1        1000         200
##   trace.lev      mts    compute.rd
##      0         1000         0
##           psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.006 1         1.003
## Year              1.006 16         1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.208 -0.330 0.032 0.335 1.607
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.094898 0.033794 32.40 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.000619 0.010774 -0.06 0.9542
## Year1997 -0.009665 0.043848 -0.22 0.8255
## Year1998 -0.002267 0.043596 -0.05 0.9585
## Year1999 0.063296 0.045113 1.40 0.1606
## Year2000 -0.006327 0.042411 -0.15 0.8814
## Year2001 -0.059744 0.047779 -1.25 0.2112
## Year2002 0.066783 0.041508 1.61 0.1077
## Year2003 0.046375 0.042139 1.10 0.2711
## Year2004 0.068450 0.042045 1.63 0.1035
## Year2005 -0.016452 0.042517 -0.39 0.6988
## Year2006 0.113081 0.038518 2.94 0.0033 **
```

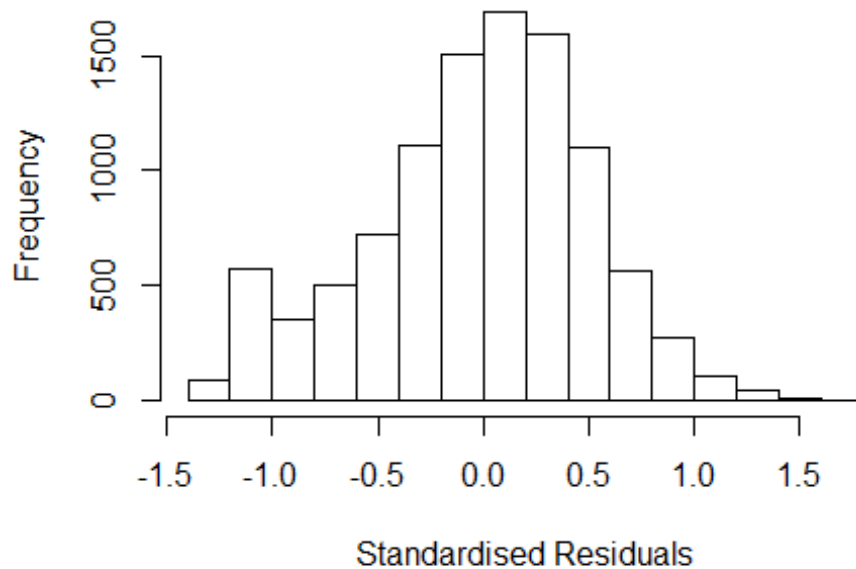


```

## Year2007          0.100564    0.038210    2.63    0.0085 **
## Year2008          0.081345    0.037837    2.15    0.0316 *
## Year2009          0.100711    0.037822    2.66    0.0078 **
## Year2010          0.080118    0.037291    2.15    0.0317 *
## Year2011          0.072966    0.036904    1.98    0.0480 *
## Year2012          0.074089    0.037075    2.00    0.0457 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.487
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00755,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0059
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 852 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9374 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.253  0.856  0.949  0.894  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      9.78e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year              1.008 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



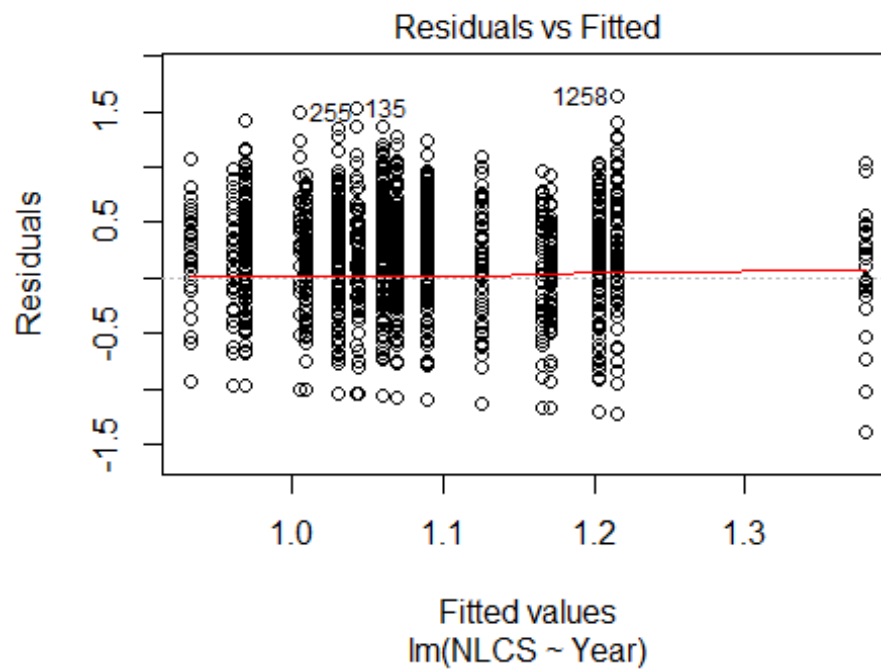
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2406 -0.3305 0.0306 0.3347 1.6471
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.12e+00 3.35e-02 33.50 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -7.65e-02 1.09e-02 -7.04 2e-12 ***
## Year1997 -6.31e-03 4.36e-02 -0.14 0.8851
## Year1998 -8.53e-05 4.34e-02 0.00 0.9984
## Year1999 6.89e-02 4.48e-02 1.54 0.1240
## Year2000 3.69e-03 4.21e-02 0.09 0.9301
## Year2001 -4.87e-02 4.74e-02 -1.03 0.3037
## Year2002 6.88e-02 4.14e-02 1.66 0.0962 .
## Year2003 5.11e-02 4.21e-02 1.21 0.2250
## Year2004 7.28e-02 4.18e-02 1.74 0.0816 .
## Year2005 -1.33e-02 4.25e-02 -0.31 0.7543
## Year2006 1.18e-01 3.84e-02 3.07 0.0021 **
```

```

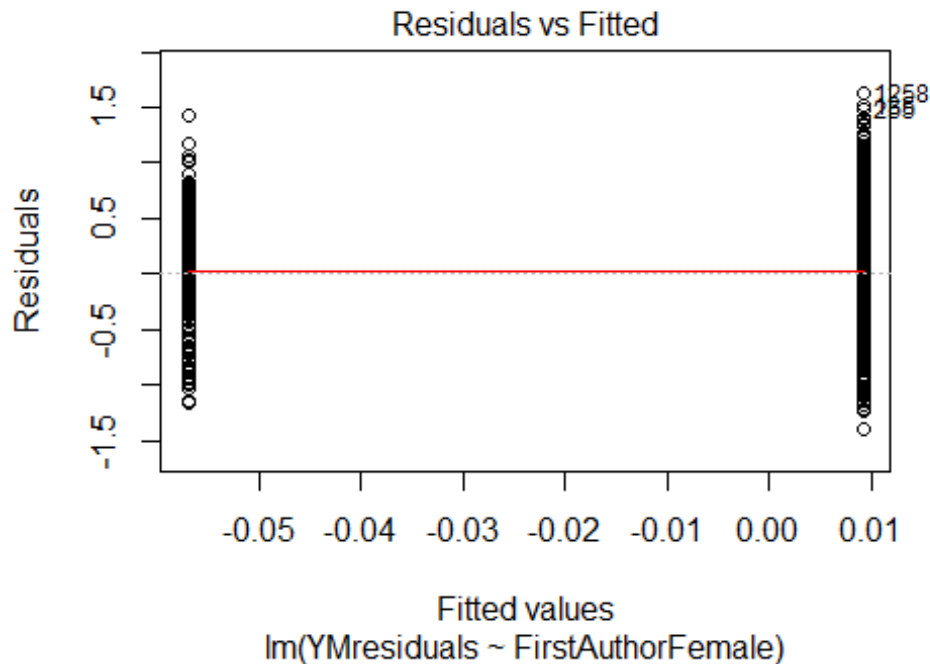
## Year2007          1.03e-01   3.81e-02   2.71   0.0068 **
## Year2008          8.42e-02   3.77e-02   2.24   0.0254 *
## Year2009          1.03e-01   3.77e-02   2.73   0.0064 **
## Year2010          8.80e-02   3.72e-02   2.37   0.0178 *
## Year2011          8.12e-02   3.67e-02   2.21   0.0270 *
## Year2012          8.10e-02   3.69e-02   2.20   0.0280 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.487
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0128, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0111
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 835 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9391 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.229  0.856  0.948  0.895  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      9.78e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 10226"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2917"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 139 138 116 146 127 127 117 91 79 80 129 162 238 251 237
## 2011 2012
## 323 319
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 36 40 27 44 49 42 104 87 69 73 103 145 216 216 214
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 277 282
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 36 38 27 44 49 39 93 82 65 70 95 135 201 201 194
## 2011 2012
## 264 264
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 75, df = 16, p-value = 1e-09
```

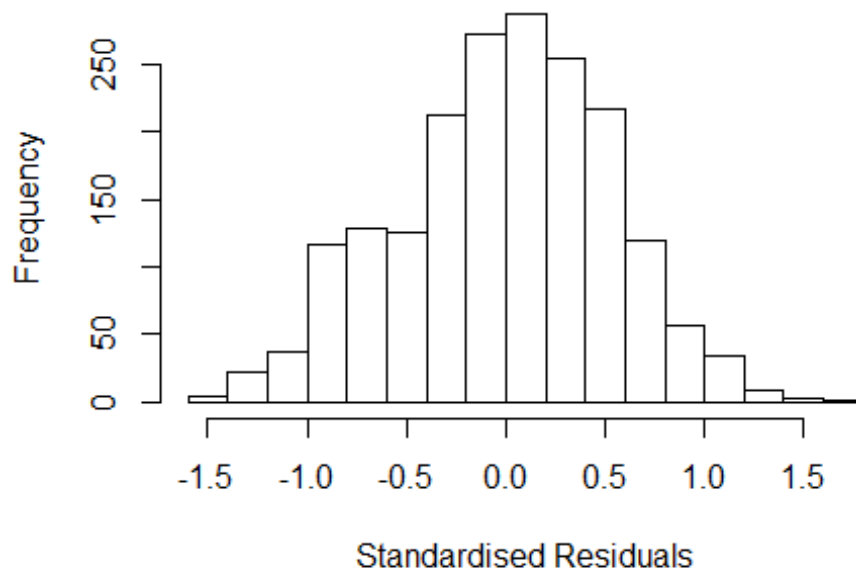


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.1, df = 1, p-value = 0.8
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.90317320075644"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.06170685649937"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 3000, p-value = 0.08
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.5760697357714"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.61966798037977"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 3600, p-value = 1e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.163 1      1.078
## LastAuthorFemale  1.216 1      1.103
## UniqueAuthors     1.321 4      1.035
## Year              1.328 16     1.009
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



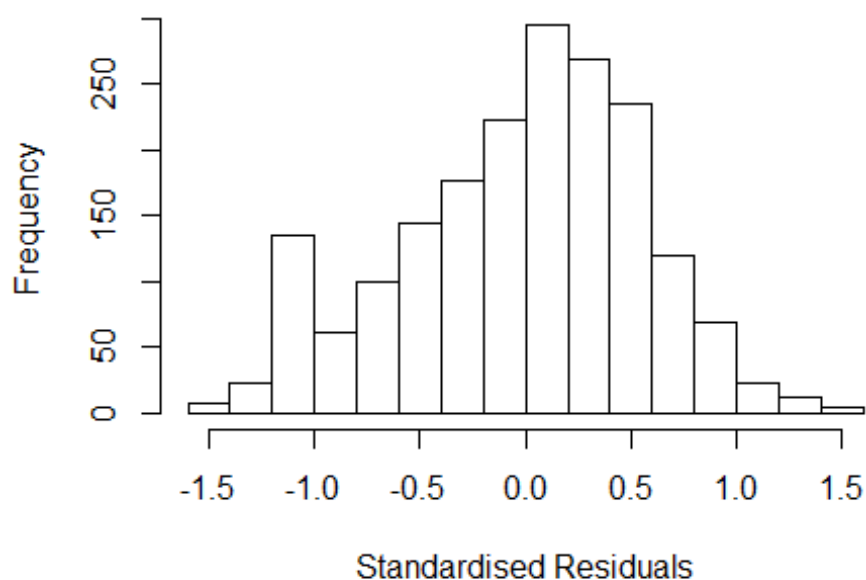
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.5816 -0.3594 0.0195 0.3701 1.6264
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.8599 0.1981 4.34 1.5e-05 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1046 0.0417 2.51 0.012 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0229 0.0328 -0.70 0.486
## UniqueAuthors2 0.1858 0.0438 4.24 2.3e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.3191 0.0450 7.09 1.9e-12 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.4361 0.0429 10.17 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.4898 0.0346 14.15 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.0738 0.2634 -0.28 0.779
## Year1998 0.4128 0.2219 1.86 0.063 .
## Year1999 0.1273 0.2136 0.60 0.551
```

```

## Year2000      -0.1720      0.2135      -0.81      0.421
## Year2001      -0.0573      0.2244      -0.26      0.798
## Year2002      -0.1753      0.2009      -0.87      0.383
## Year2003      -0.1301      0.2007      -0.65      0.517
## Year2004      -0.0863      0.1990      -0.43      0.665
## Year2005      -0.0709      0.2039      -0.35      0.728
## Year2006       0.1112      0.2117      0.53      0.600
## Year2007       0.0420      0.1985      0.21      0.832
## Year2008      -0.1228      0.1969      -0.62      0.533
## Year2009      -0.1687      0.1962      -0.86      0.390
## Year2010      -0.1123      0.1956      -0.57      0.566
## Year2011      -0.1197      0.1944      -0.62      0.538
## Year2012      -0.1589      0.1952      -0.81      0.416
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.529
## Multiple R-squared:  0.139, Adjusted R-squared:  0.129
## Convergence in 21 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 159 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1738 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.324  0.853  0.948  0.904  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.27e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.171 1      1.082
## LastAuthorFemale  1.165 1      1.079
## Year              1.083 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4264 -0.3910 0.0546 0.3940 1.5652
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.0346 0.2102 4.92 9.3e-07 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1336 0.0448 2.98 0.00291 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1223 0.0335 -3.65 0.00027 ***
## Year1997 -0.0335 0.2733 -0.12 0.90236
## Year1998 0.3805 0.2321 1.64 0.10132
## Year1999 0.1380 0.2253 0.61 0.54014
## Year2000 -0.0985 0.2261 -0.44 0.66330
## Year2001 -0.0359 0.2304 -0.16 0.87605
## Year2002 -0.0364 0.2153 -0.17 0.86570
## Year2003 0.0182 0.2127 0.09 0.93198
## Year2004 0.0984 0.2125 0.46 0.64329
## Year2005 0.0504 0.2166 0.23 0.81603
```

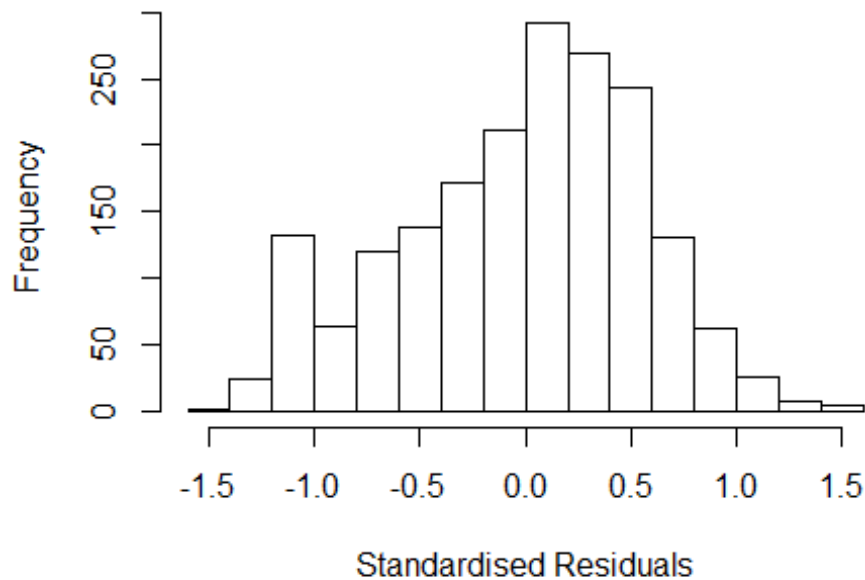


```

## Year2006          0.2389      0.2250      1.06  0.28831
## Year2007          0.1936      0.2135      0.91  0.36465
## Year2008         -0.0132      0.2119     -0.06  0.95046
## Year2009         -0.0765      0.2108     -0.36  0.71679
## Year2010          0.0173      0.2101      0.08  0.93427
## Year2011          0.0551      0.2088      0.26  0.79169
## Year2012          0.0148      0.2097      0.07  0.94381
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.55
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0338, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0245
## Convergence in 21 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 149 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1748 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.397  0.861  0.945  0.901  0.983  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.27e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##  nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
##  trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.052 1      1.026
## Year              1.052 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from first author



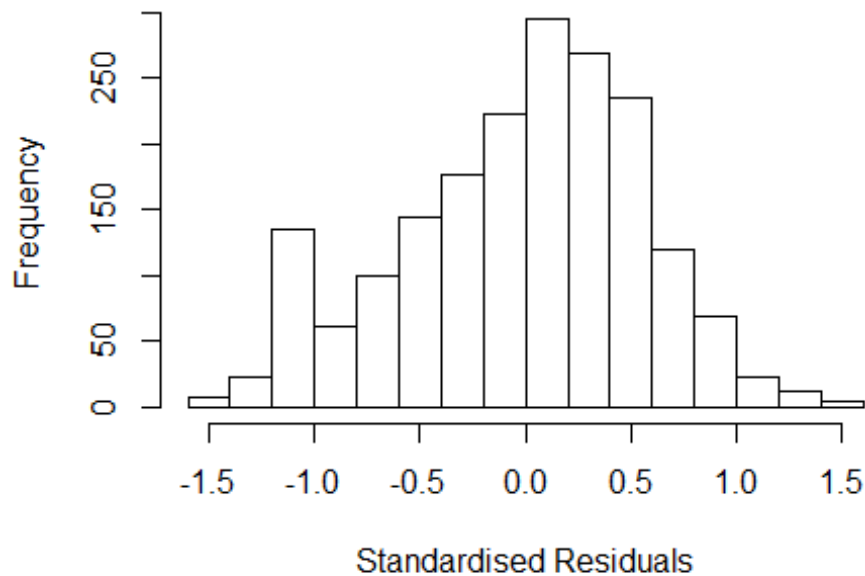
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4347 -0.4002 0.0603 0.3990 1.5493
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.973959 0.209470 4.65 3.6e-06 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.077686 0.041897 1.85 0.064 .
## Year1997 -0.026655 0.272186 -0.10 0.922
## Year1998 0.383054 0.233238 1.64 0.101
## Year1999 0.144138 0.226488 0.64 0.525
## Year2000 -0.086407 0.226062 -0.38 0.702
## Year2001 -0.022481 0.230564 -0.10 0.922
## Year2002 -0.020440 0.216217 -0.09 0.925
## Year2003 0.026060 0.213024 0.12 0.903
## Year2004 0.123516 0.212608 0.58 0.561
## Year2005 0.071789 0.216877 0.33 0.741
## Year2006 0.249053 0.226251 1.10 0.271
```

```

## Year2007          0.210268    0.213863    0.98    0.326
## Year2008          -0.000659    0.212194    0.00    0.998
## Year2009          -0.061792    0.210944   -0.29    0.770
## Year2010          0.036791    0.210290    0.17    0.861
## Year2011          0.074788    0.209082    0.36    0.721
## Year2012          0.029864    0.209907    0.14    0.887
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.553
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0264, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0176
## Convergence in 21 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 145 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1752 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.413  0.863  0.945  0.902  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.27e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.041 1      1.020
## Year              1.041 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



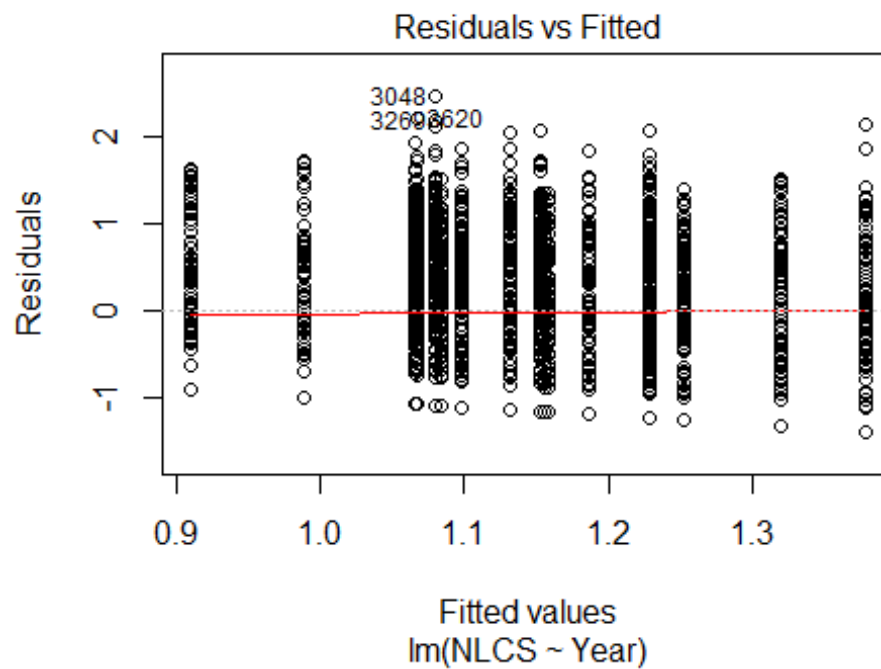
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.423 -0.393 0.061 0.402 1.566
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.1211 0.2046 5.48 4.8e-08 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0839 0.0323 -2.60 0.0094 **
## Year1997 -0.0220 0.2706 -0.08 0.9351
## Year1998 0.3859 0.2287 1.69 0.0917 .
## Year1999 0.1376 0.2214 0.62 0.5344
## Year2000 -0.0911 0.2225 -0.41 0.6822
## Year2001 -0.0359 0.2274 -0.16 0.8744
## Year2002 -0.0260 0.2120 -0.12 0.9025
## Year2003 0.0228 0.2091 0.11 0.9132
## Year2004 0.1121 0.2088 0.54 0.5913
## Year2005 0.0626 0.2131 0.29 0.7691
## Year2006 0.2470 0.2220 1.11 0.2659
```

```

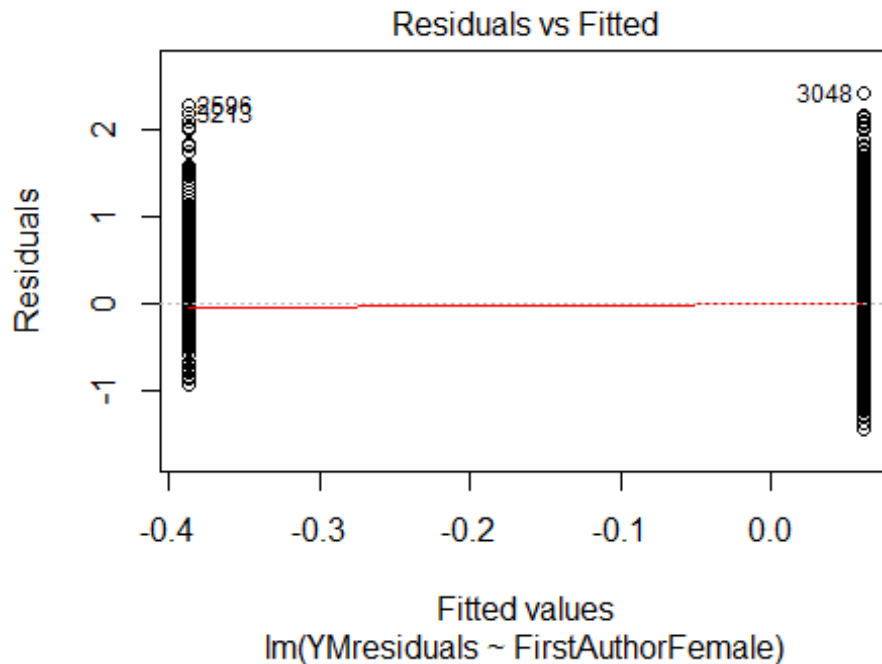
## Year2007          0.1831      0.2101      0.87      0.3835
## Year2008          -0.0192      0.2085     -0.09      0.9267
## Year2009          -0.0777      0.2072     -0.37      0.7077
## Year2010           0.0183      0.2064      0.09      0.9293
## Year2011           0.0483      0.2051      0.24      0.8138
## Year2012           0.0117      0.2061      0.06      0.9546
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.552
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0288, Adjusted R-squared:  0.02
## Convergence in 21 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 140 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1757 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.401  0.863  0.943  0.902  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.27e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 1897"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2919"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  216  224  196  187  183  190  166  140  143  148  206  237  265  330  380
## 2011 2012
##  362  410
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   93  116   76   81  108  129  146  127  124  136  177  218  234  295  327
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 318 364
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 89 108 74 80 104 121 135 119 112 125 170 198 222 274 308
## 2011 2012
## 298 327
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 23, df = 16, p-value = 0.1
```

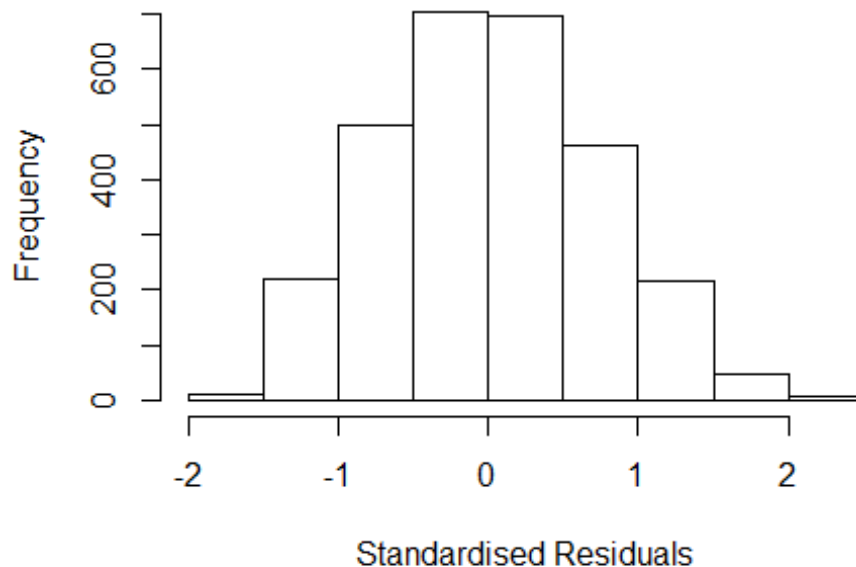


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1.6, df = 1, p-value = 0.2
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.73828897583865"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.40845473994476"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2500, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.60495293334932"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.14236198805633"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 2900, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.662 1          1.289
## LastAuthorFemale  1.627 1          1.276
## UniqueAuthors    1.164 4          1.019
## Year             1.187 16          1.005
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.74203 -0.51593 -0.00224 0.51806 2.46401
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.3770 0.0993 3.80 0.00015 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.3781 0.0479 7.89 4.2e-15 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.1388 0.0426 3.26 0.00113 **
## UniqueAuthors2 0.1464 0.0361 4.06 5.1e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.3644 0.0450 8.09 8.8e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.4118 0.0546 7.55 6.0e-14 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.5537 0.0462 11.99 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.0152 0.1193 -0.13 0.89828
## Year1998 0.1995 0.1213 1.64 0.10030
## Year1999 0.2272 0.1204 1.89 0.05936 .
```

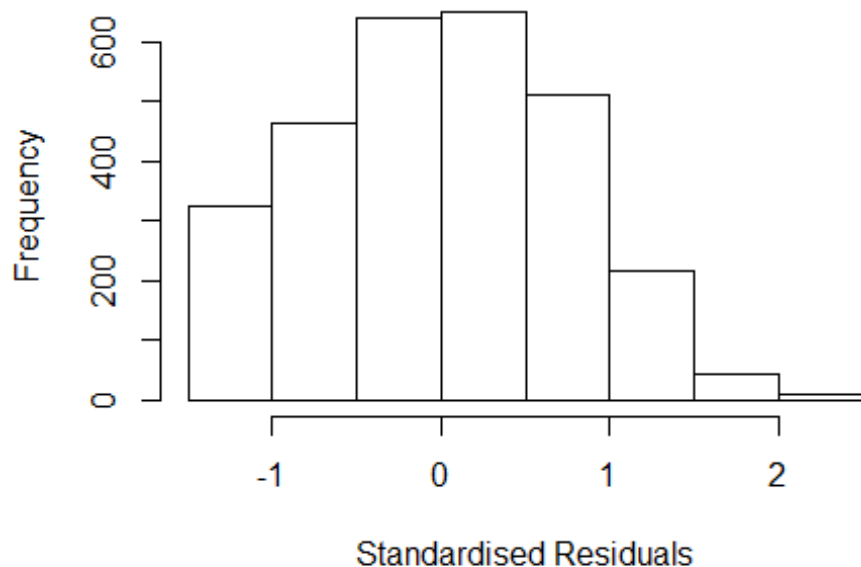


```

## Year2000          0.2255      0.1252      1.80  0.07185 .
## Year2001          0.2567      0.1210      2.12  0.03398 *
## Year2002          0.1855      0.1194      1.55  0.12032
## Year2003          0.3363      0.1186      2.83  0.00462 **
## Year2004          0.2944      0.1178      2.50  0.01246 *
## Year2005          0.2243      0.1106      2.03  0.04273 *
## Year2006          0.0947      0.1060      0.89  0.37198
## Year2007          0.1625      0.1076      1.51  0.13109
## Year2008          0.0831      0.1053      0.79  0.43040
## Year2009          0.1515      0.1021      1.48  0.13792
## Year2010          0.0447      0.1020      0.44  0.66098
## Year2011          0.0363      0.1014      0.36  0.72069
## Year2012         -0.0219      0.0989     -0.22  0.82463
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.756
## Multiple R-squared:  0.121, Adjusted R-squared:  0.115
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 207 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2657 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.267  0.868  0.952  0.917  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.49e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.534 1 1.238
## LastAuthorFemale 1.535 1 1.239
## Year 1.055 16 1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



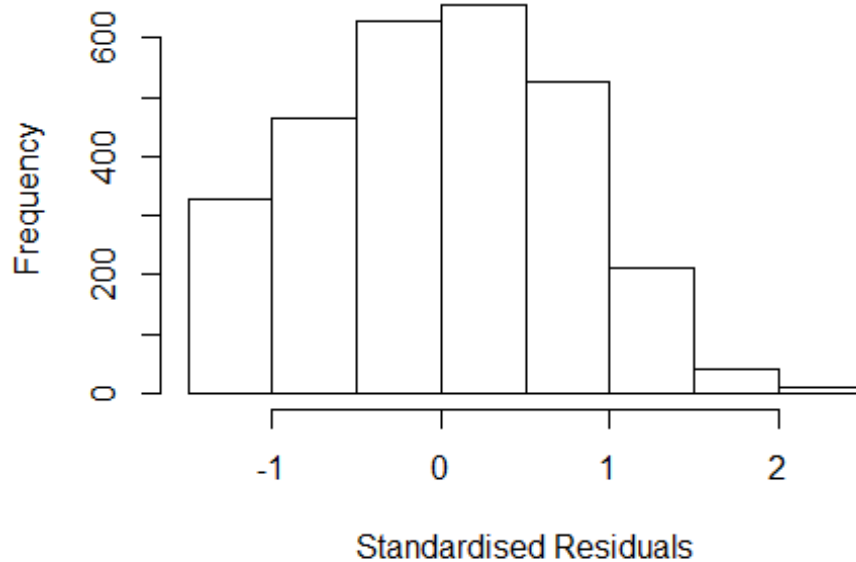
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.38838 -0.58598 0.00356 0.55675 2.42383
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.4854 0.0995 4.88 1.1e-06 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.4715 0.0498 9.46 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0525 0.0444 1.18 0.2373
## Year1997 -0.0293 0.1184 -0.25 0.8049
## Year1998 0.2107 0.1220 1.73 0.0841 .
## Year1999 0.2228 0.1191 1.87 0.0614 .
## Year2000 0.2261 0.1249 1.81 0.0704 .
## Year2001 0.2471 0.1189 2.08 0.0378 *
## Year2002 0.2180 0.1210 1.80 0.0716 .
## Year2003 0.3790 0.1180 3.21 0.0013 **
## Year2004 0.3358 0.1186 2.83 0.0047 **
## Year2005 0.2676 0.1099 2.43 0.0150 *
```

```

## Year2006          0.1453      0.1070      1.36      0.1747
## Year2007          0.2286      0.1080      2.12      0.0344 *
## Year2008          0.1787      0.1063      1.68      0.0928 .
## Year2009          0.2191      0.1030      2.13      0.0334 *
## Year2010          0.1158      0.1034      1.12      0.2629
## Year2011          0.1222      0.1024      1.19      0.2328
## Year2012          0.1006      0.1000      1.01      0.3142
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.793
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0647, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0587
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 227 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2637 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.330  0.874   0.947   0.919   0.983   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.49e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500           50           2           1           1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0             1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.032 1      1.016
## Year              1.032 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



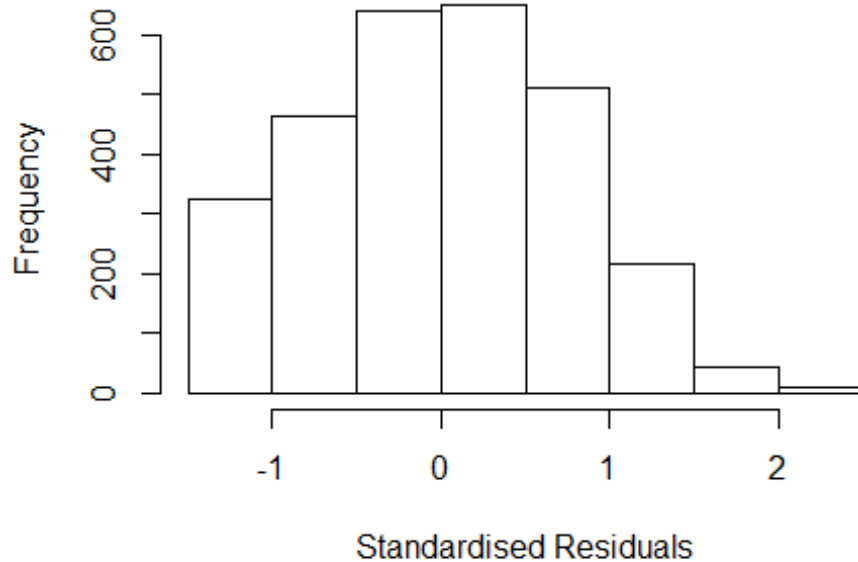
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.38624 -0.59933 0.00614 0.55635 2.42990
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.5034 0.0983 5.12 3.2e-07 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.5041 0.0411 12.26 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.0329 0.1181 -0.28 0.7808
## Year1998 0.2098 0.1216 1.72 0.0846 .
## Year1999 0.2234 0.1189 1.88 0.0605 .
## Year2000 0.2206 0.1247 1.77 0.0771 .
## Year2001 0.2450 0.1186 2.07 0.0389 *
## Year2002 0.2145 0.1207 1.78 0.0758 .
## Year2003 0.3787 0.1178 3.22 0.0013 **
## Year2004 0.3287 0.1182 2.78 0.0055 **
## Year2005 0.2646 0.1097 2.41 0.0159 *
## Year2006 0.1404 0.1068 1.31 0.1887
```

```

## Year2007          0.2209      0.1077      2.05      0.0403 *
## Year2008          0.1703      0.1058      1.61      0.1076
## Year2009          0.2148      0.1028      2.09      0.0367 *
## Year2010          0.1116      0.1032      1.08      0.2796
## Year2011          0.1191      0.1022      1.17      0.2441
## Year2012          0.0959      0.0997      0.96      0.3363
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.794
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0641, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0586
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 233 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2631 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.328  0.873   0.946   0.919   0.984   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.49e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.022 1      1.011
## Year              1.022 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



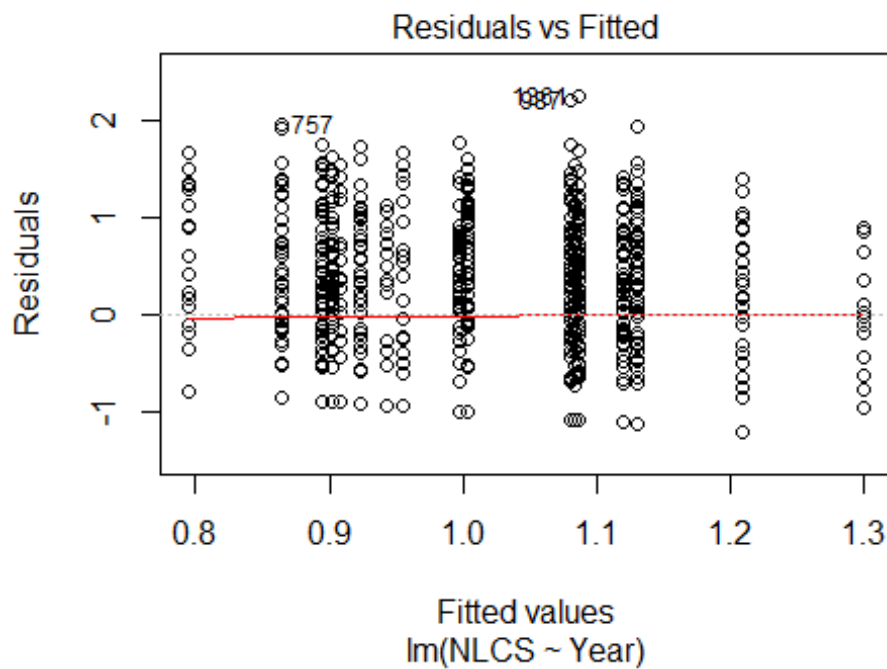
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3860 -0.5952 0.0131 0.5674 2.4525
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.7044 0.0947 7.44 1.3e-13 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.2680 0.0394 6.80 1.3e-11 ***
## Year1997 -0.0397 0.1156 -0.34 0.73096
## Year1998 0.2219 0.1228 1.81 0.07097 .
## Year1999 0.2170 0.1158 1.87 0.06109 .
## Year2000 0.2592 0.1211 2.14 0.03246 *
## Year2001 0.2885 0.1156 2.50 0.01262 *
## Year2002 0.2481 0.1179 2.10 0.03551 *
## Year2003 0.4136 0.1156 3.58 0.00035 ***
## Year2004 0.3853 0.1169 3.30 0.00099 ***
## Year2005 0.2880 0.1075 2.68 0.00745 **
## Year2006 0.1524 0.1047 1.46 0.14574
```

```

## Year2007          0.2335      0.1075      2.17  0.02998 *
## Year2008          0.1965      0.1041      1.89  0.05918 .
## Year2009          0.2365      0.1002      2.36  0.01835 *
## Year2010          0.1241      0.1003      1.24  0.21630
## Year2011          0.1284      0.0994      1.29  0.19684
## Year2012          0.1192      0.0965      1.23  0.21697
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.823
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0351, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0293
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 237 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2627 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.354  0.884  0.948  0.922  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.49e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2864"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2920"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   52   79   51   68   89   59   39   72   71   83   89  117  124  139  110
## 2011 2012
##  147  144
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   25   48   31   53   40   17   37   65   59   75   83   99  105  120   97
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 124 122
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 24 46 31 50 38 15 37 61 56 69 79 94 101 103 84
## 2011 2012
## 114 107
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 8.1, df = 16, p-value = 0.9
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 6.8, df = 1, p-value = 0.009

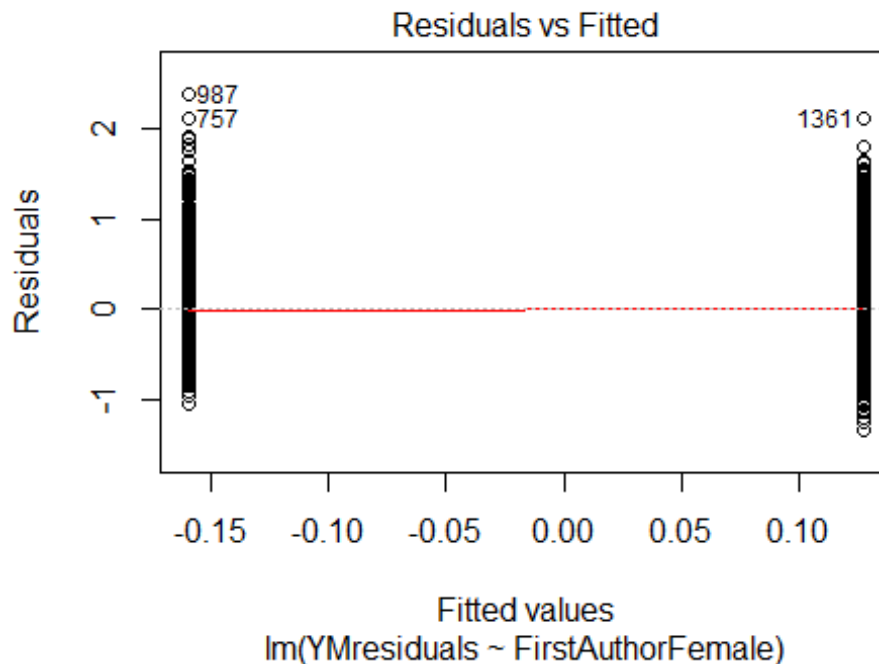
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.12758662352506"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.12031850602576"

## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```



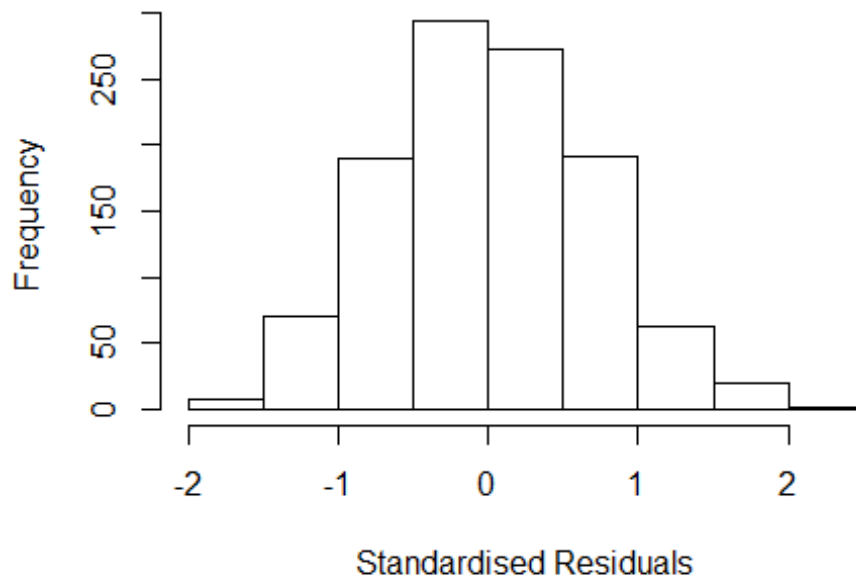
```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 54, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.07793161366424"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.19284598267482"

## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```



```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 56, p-value = 0.08
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
## Year as factors"
##
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.617  1      1.271
## LastAuthorFemale  1.615  1      1.271
## UniqueAuthors    1.395  4      1.043
## Year              1.444 16      1.012
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



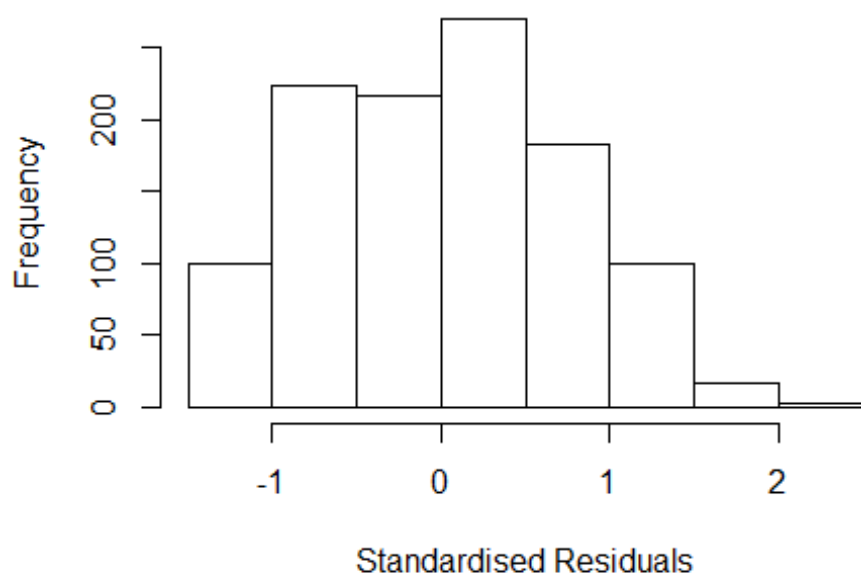
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.7361 -0.4670 -0.0131 0.4922 2.2628
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.24431 0.22772 1.07 0.284
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.26280 0.05188 5.06 4.8e-07 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.06607 0.05251 1.26 0.209
## UniqueAuthors2 0.59853 0.06243 9.59 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.60513 0.06781 8.92 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.72415 0.07443 9.73 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.89223 0.07169 12.45 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.00592 0.25429 0.02 0.981
## Year1998 0.23726 0.26811 0.88 0.376
## Year1999 0.33762 0.24491 1.38 0.168
```

```

## Year2000      0.44063      0.26309      1.67      0.094 .
## Year2001      0.53518      0.26979      1.98      0.048 *
## Year2002      0.10706      0.25281      0.42      0.672
## Year2003      0.04249      0.23908      0.18      0.859
## Year2004      0.09165      0.23846      0.38      0.701
## Year2005      0.15794      0.23448      0.67      0.501
## Year2006      0.06279      0.23586      0.27      0.790
## Year2007     -0.07259      0.23500     -0.31      0.757
## Year2008      0.12928      0.23672      0.55      0.585
## Year2009      0.27070      0.23778      1.14      0.255
## Year2010      0.13218      0.24232      0.55      0.586
## Year2011      0.11900      0.23795      0.50      0.617
## Year2012      0.05695      0.23509      0.24      0.809
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.65
## Multiple R-squared:  0.251, Adjusted R-squared:  0.236
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 89 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1020 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.200  0.866  0.943  0.899  0.982  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          9.02e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.367 1          1.169
## LastAuthorFemale  1.406 1          1.186
## Year              1.120 16          1.004

```

## Residuals from first and last author



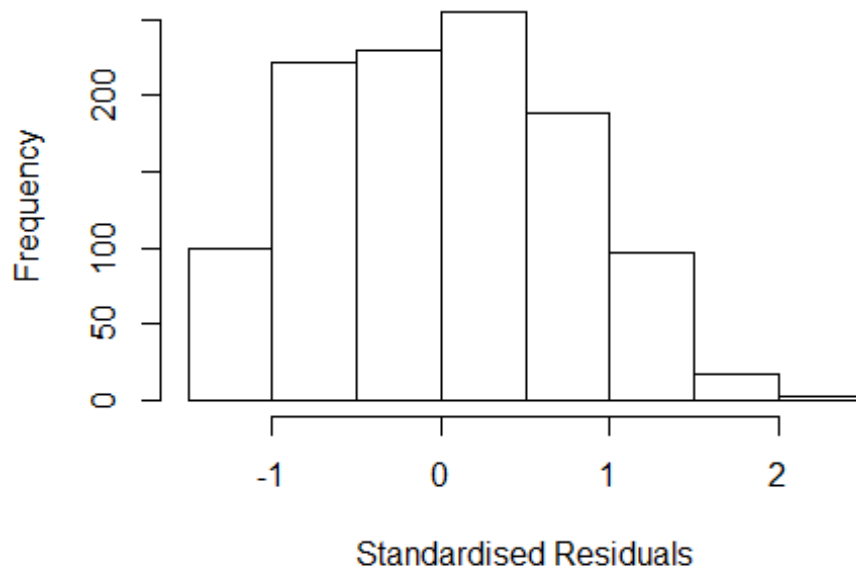
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.334 -0.641 0.023 0.532 2.403
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.6029 0.1877 3.21 0.0014 **
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.2819 0.0560 5.03 5.7e-07 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0745 0.0562 1.33 0.1851
## Year1997 -0.0272 0.2189 -0.12 0.9012
## Year1998 0.0790 0.2346 0.34 0.7364
## Year1999 0.3165 0.2132 1.48 0.1380
## Year2000 0.3748 0.2241 1.67 0.0947 .
## Year2001 0.4738 0.2347 2.02 0.0438 *
## Year2002 0.0663 0.2253 0.29 0.7687
## Year2003 0.1901 0.2062 0.92 0.3566
## Year2004 0.1223 0.2154 0.57 0.5705
## Year2005 0.1675 0.2096 0.80 0.4244
```

```

## Year2006          0.0384      0.2118      0.18      0.8560
## Year2007          0.0756      0.2031      0.37      0.7097
## Year2008          0.2242      0.2027      1.11      0.2688
## Year2009          0.3391      0.2024      1.68      0.0941 .
## Year2010          0.2769      0.2050      1.35      0.1769
## Year2011          0.2566      0.2033      1.26      0.2072
## Year2012          0.1827      0.2035      0.90      0.3696
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.82
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0626, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0471
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 82 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1027 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.370  0.883   0.945   0.923   0.983   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.02e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##           psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.044 1          1.022
## Year              1.044 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



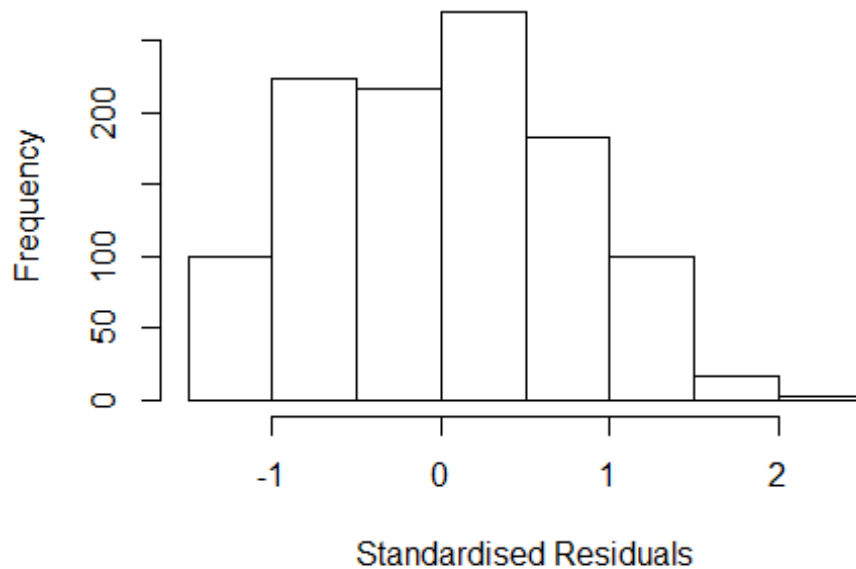
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.325 -0.638 0.027 0.537 2.459
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.6174 0.1875 3.29 0.001 **
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.3212 0.0488 6.58 7.4e-11 ***
## Year1997 -0.0116 0.2169 -0.05 0.958
## Year1998 0.0914 0.2333 0.39 0.695
## Year1999 0.3195 0.2130 1.50 0.134
## Year2000 0.3869 0.2230 1.73 0.083 .
## Year2001 0.4897 0.2340 2.09 0.037 *
## Year2002 0.0772 0.2250 0.34 0.731
## Year2003 0.1920 0.2058 0.93 0.351
## Year2004 0.1238 0.2154 0.57 0.566
## Year2005 0.1684 0.2091 0.81 0.421
## Year2006 0.0421 0.2112 0.20 0.842
```

```

## Year2007          0.0743      0.2027      0.37      0.714
## Year2008          0.2288      0.2021      1.13      0.258
## Year2009          0.3369      0.2018      1.67      0.095 .
## Year2010          0.2798      0.2046      1.37      0.172
## Year2011          0.2639      0.2024      1.30      0.192
## Year2012          0.1837      0.2031      0.90      0.366
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.827
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0609, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0462
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 79 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1030 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.356  0.884   0.947   0.924   0.984   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.02e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##  nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
##  trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.066 1      1.032
## Year              1.066 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.27595 -0.63920 0.00826 0.57026 2.17563
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.7207 0.1832 3.93 8.9e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.2240 0.0493 4.55 6.1e-06 ***
## Year1997 -0.0853 0.2172 -0.39 0.695
## Year1998 0.0569 0.2312 0.25 0.806
## Year1999 0.2695 0.2114 1.27 0.203
## Year2000 0.3312 0.2230 1.49 0.138
## Year2001 0.3954 0.2339 1.69 0.091 .
## Year2002 0.0348 0.2223 0.16 0.876
## Year2003 0.1391 0.2044 0.68 0.496
## Year2004 0.0598 0.2119 0.28 0.778
## Year2005 0.0862 0.2047 0.42 0.674
## Year2006 -0.0287 0.2074 -0.14 0.890
```

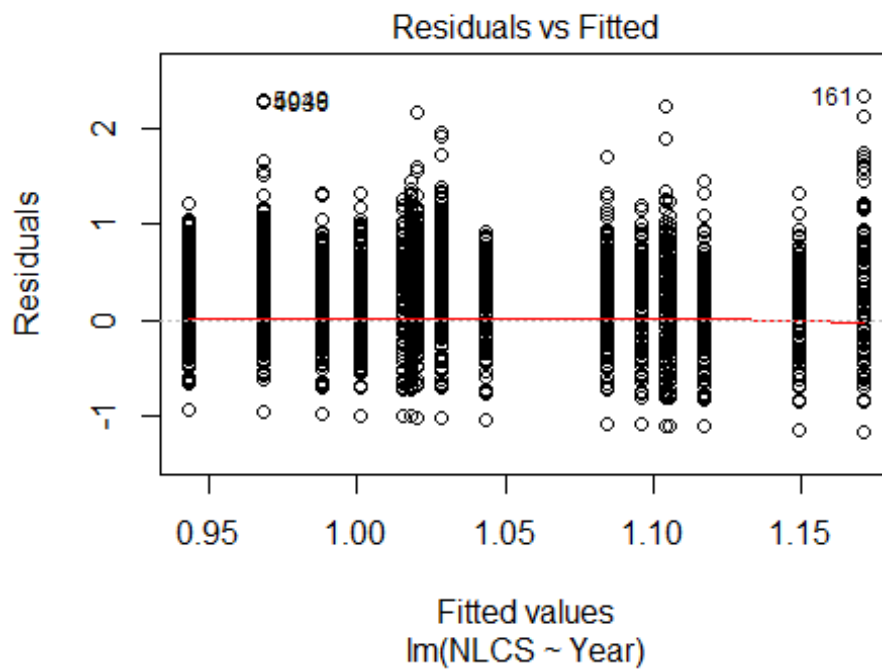


```

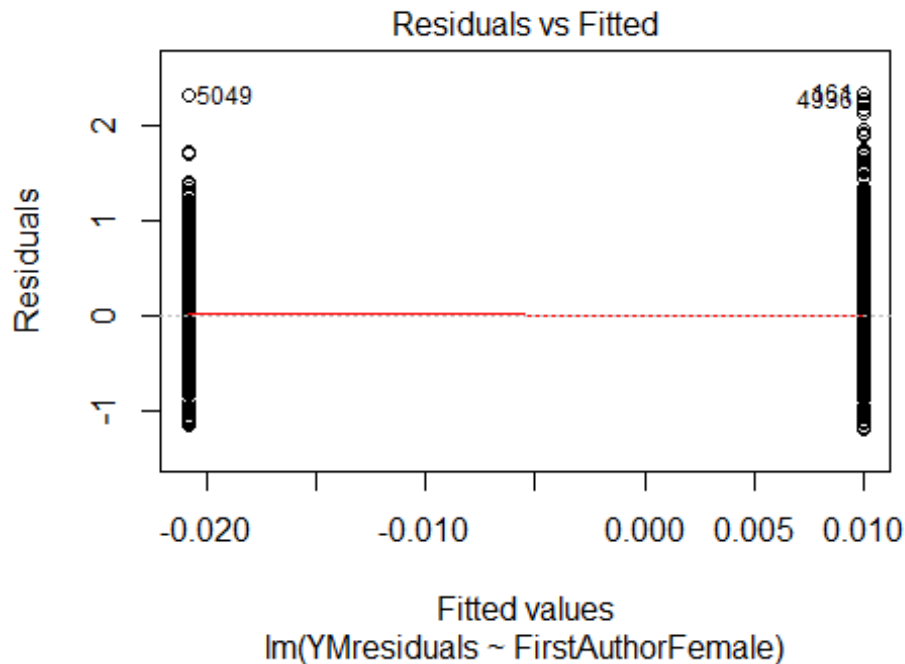
## Year2007          0.0406      0.1996      0.20      0.839
## Year2008          0.1846      0.2001      0.92      0.356
## Year2009          0.3128      0.2016      1.55      0.121
## Year2010          0.2469      0.2026      1.22      0.223
## Year2011          0.2186      0.2003      1.09      0.275
## Year2012          0.1364      0.2009      0.68      0.497
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.849
## Multiple R-squared:  0.041, Adjusted R-squared:  0.026
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 90 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1019 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.491  0.890  0.946  0.925  0.981  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.02e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 1109"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2921"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 229 258 228 236 285 206 247 165 166 200 303 346 369 518 487
## 2011 2012
## 459 432
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 189 210 189 202 239 161 206 146 143 180 255 298 317 464 419
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 406 375
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 183 195 170 195 223 151 195 137 125 161 233 271 287 434 386
## 2011 2012
## 373 350
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 78, df = 16, p-value = 4e-10
```

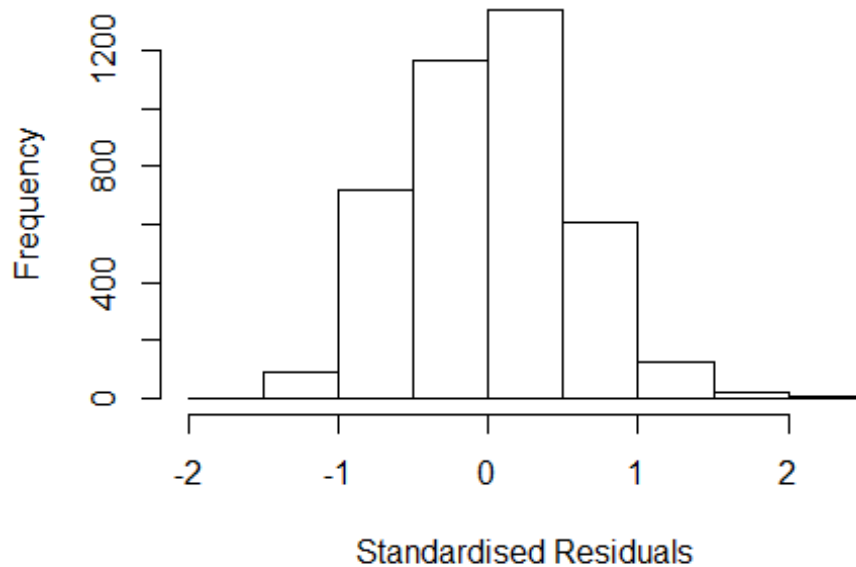


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 2.1, df = 1, p-value = 0.1
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.78393145459949"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.62967136465921"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 16000, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.6486942705534"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.86986902236217"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 17000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.181 1          1.087
## LastAuthorFemale  1.208 1          1.099
## UniqueAuthors     1.181 4          1.021
## Year              1.159 16         1.005
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



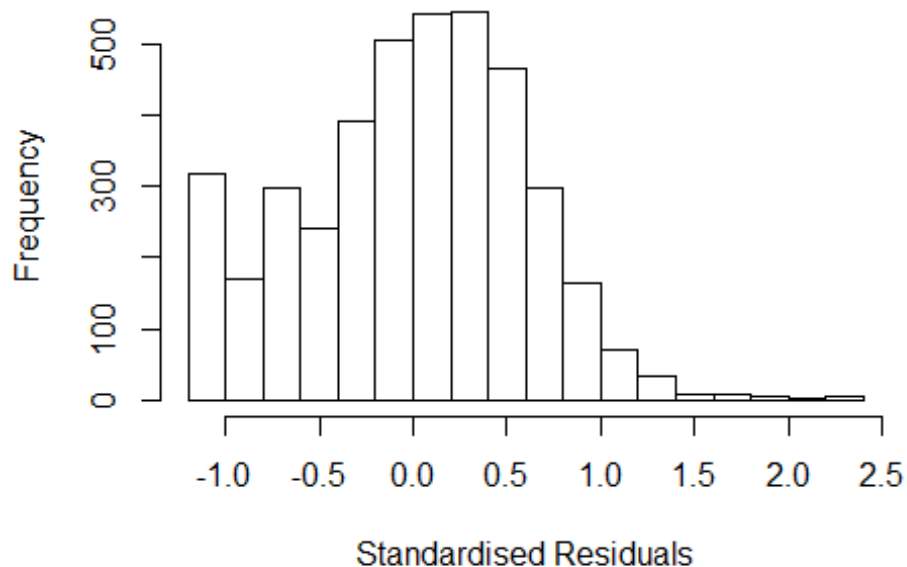
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.5076 -0.3804 0.0184 0.3815 2.4176
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.8971 0.0640 14.02 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0585 0.0207 2.82 0.00481 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0305 0.0199 1.54 0.12448
## UniqueAuthors2 0.2402 0.0262 9.17 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.4047 0.0281 14.40 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.4629 0.0305 15.19 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.5520 0.0256 21.58 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.1741 0.0781 -2.23 0.02593 *
## Year1998 -0.0517 0.0782 -0.66 0.50843
## Year1999 -0.0715 0.0722 -0.99 0.32230
```

```

## Year2000          -0.0705      0.0699   -1.01   0.31374
## Year2001          -0.1535      0.0851   -1.80   0.07136 .
## Year2002          -0.1870      0.0731   -2.56   0.01053 *
## Year2003          -0.1827      0.0748   -2.44   0.01467 *
## Year2004          -0.1255      0.0756   -1.66   0.09703 .
## Year2005          -0.1359      0.0722   -1.88   0.06001 .
## Year2006          -0.2704      0.0705   -3.83   0.00013 ***
## Year2007          -0.2320      0.0687   -3.38   0.00075 ***
## Year2008          -0.2463      0.0673   -3.66   0.00026 ***
## Year2009          -0.2059      0.0681   -3.02   0.00251 **
## Year2010          -0.2264      0.0681   -3.32   0.00089 ***
## Year2011          -0.2703      0.0679   -3.98    7e-05 ***
## Year2012          -0.2055      0.0688   -2.99   0.00283 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.567
## Multiple R-squared:  0.13,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.125
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 359 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3710 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0295 0.8720 0.9500 0.9100 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.46e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.132 1          1.064
## LastAuthorFemale 1.134 1          1.065
## Year              1.038 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



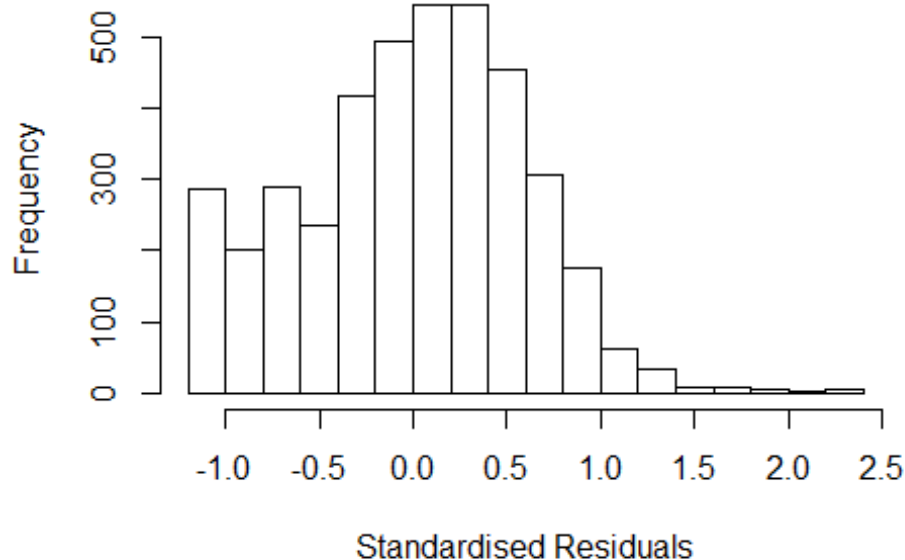
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1648 -0.4064 0.0422 0.4132 2.3921
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.11116 0.05980 18.58 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05363 0.02255 2.38 0.0174 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.04088 0.02114 -1.93 0.0532 .
## Year1997 -0.11913 0.07647 -1.56 0.1194
## Year1998 -0.02410 0.07668 -0.31 0.7533
## Year1999 -0.00409 0.06973 -0.06 0.9532
## Year2000 -0.02850 0.06868 -0.41 0.6782
## Year2001 -0.09829 0.08355 -1.18 0.2395
## Year2002 -0.11415 0.07235 -1.58 0.1147
## Year2003 -0.07333 0.07487 -0.98 0.3274
## Year2004 -0.00782 0.07314 -0.11 0.9148
## Year2005 -0.01213 0.07102 -0.17 0.8644
```

```

## Year2006      -0.18676    0.06987   -2.67   0.0075 **
## Year2007      -0.12080    0.06612   -1.83   0.0678 .
## Year2008      -0.13736    0.06601   -2.08   0.0375 *
## Year2009      -0.10776    0.06616   -1.63   0.1034
## Year2010      -0.11271    0.06638   -1.70   0.0896 .
## Year2011      -0.16201    0.06700   -2.42   0.0157 *
## Year2012      -0.03115    0.06622   -0.47   0.6381
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.593
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0106, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00618
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 341 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3728 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0675 0.8690 0.9470 0.9080 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.46e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.014 1      1.007
## Year      1.014 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1312 -0.3962 0.0407 0.4107 2.3848
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.09628 0.05895 18.60 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03493 0.02143 1.63 0.1032
## Year1997 -0.11796 0.07640 -1.54 0.1227
## Year1998 -0.02343 0.07663 -0.31 0.7598
## Year1999 -0.00573 0.06966 -0.08 0.9345
## Year2000 -0.02992 0.06863 -0.44 0.6629
## Year2001 -0.09994 0.08362 -1.20 0.2321
## Year2002 -0.11272 0.07237 -1.56 0.1194
## Year2003 -0.06940 0.07479 -0.93 0.3535
## Year2004 -0.00577 0.07306 -0.08 0.9371
## Year2005 -0.01129 0.07087 -0.16 0.8734
## Year2006 -0.18408 0.06972 -2.64 0.0083 **
```

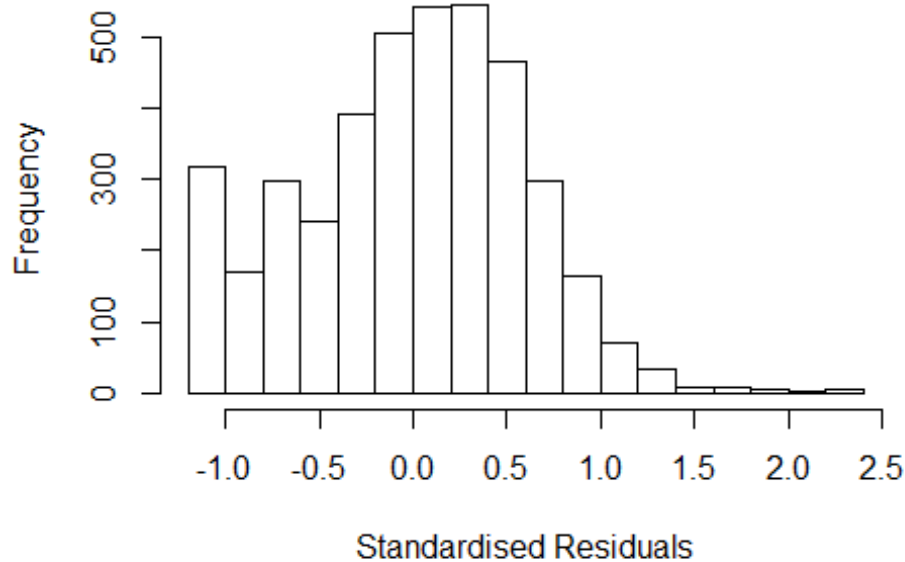


```

## Year2007          -0.11814      0.06603    -1.79    0.0737 .
## Year2008          -0.13464      0.06592    -2.04    0.0412 *
## Year2009          -0.10489      0.06600    -1.59    0.1121
## Year2010          -0.10955      0.06624    -1.65    0.0983 .
## Year2011          -0.15774      0.06688    -2.36    0.0184 *
## Year2012          -0.02712      0.06605    -0.41    0.6814
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.595
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00977,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00562
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 336 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3733 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0718 0.8700 0.9470 0.9090 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.46e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.013 1          1.007
## Year            1.013 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1339 -0.4028 0.0429 0.4147 2.4003
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.13393 0.05911 19.18 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01820 0.02028 -0.90 0.3694
## Year1997 -0.11440 0.07633 -1.50 0.1340
## Year1998 -0.02163 0.07680 -0.28 0.7783
## Year1999 -0.00354 0.06985 -0.05 0.9596
## Year2000 -0.02752 0.06884 -0.40 0.6893
## Year2001 -0.09790 0.08347 -1.17 0.2409
## Year2002 -0.11472 0.07263 -1.58 0.1143
## Year2003 -0.07478 0.07484 -1.00 0.3178
## Year2004 -0.00981 0.07331 -0.13 0.8935
## Year2005 -0.01511 0.07114 -0.21 0.8318
## Year2006 -0.19136 0.07015 -2.73 0.0064 **
```

```

## Year2007          -0.12262      0.06629      -1.85      0.0644 .
## Year2008          -0.14125      0.06621      -2.13      0.0330 *
## Year2009          -0.10796      0.06638      -1.63      0.1039
## Year2010          -0.11223      0.06651      -1.69      0.0916 .
## Year2011          -0.16139      0.06713      -2.40      0.0163 *
## Year2012          -0.02893      0.06642      -0.44      0.6631
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.593
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00919,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00503
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 333 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3736 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0647 0.8680 0.9480 0.9080 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.46e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 4069"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2922"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011
##    1    1   23   23   25   24   28   34   27   46   56   63   78   82   72
## 2012
##    85
##
## 1996 1997 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011
##    1    1   21   18   20   20   24   28   27   42   50   54   70   71   64
## 2012

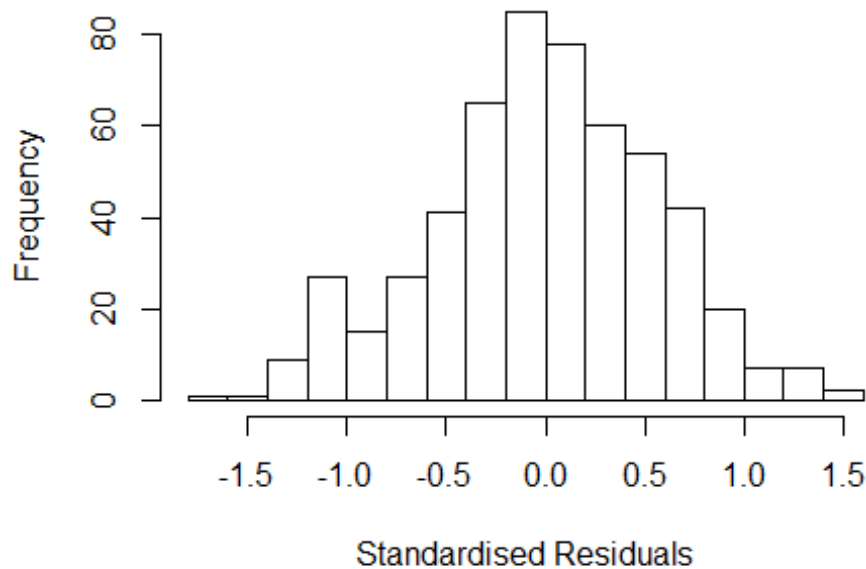
```

```

## 76
##
## 1996 1997 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011
## 1 1 20 16 18 17 23 23 26 39 46 51 64 66 60
## 2012
## 70
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.42873635620953"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.73205080756888"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 250, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.32180575523557"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.11716895429367"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 380, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##
## GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.590e+00 1 1.261
## LastAuthorFemale 2.112e+00 1 1.453
## UniqueAuthors 5.612e+12 4 39.232
## Year 7.051e+12 15 2.681

```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.61e+00 -3.71e-01 8.88e-16 3.87e-01 1.43e+00
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.0049 0.0818 12.29 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1905 0.0828 2.30 0.02185 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0326 0.0603 0.54 0.58896
## UniqueAuthors2 0.0303 0.0761 0.40 0.69080
## UniqueAuthors3 0.2069 0.0751 2.76 0.00607 **
## UniqueAuthors4 0.2521 0.0814 3.10 0.00206 **
## UniqueAuthors5 0.2866 0.0905 3.17 0.00162 **
## Year1997 -0.7951 0.0814 -9.77 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1999 -0.4276 0.1159 -3.69 0.00025 ***
## Year2000 0.0921 0.1691 0.54 0.58625
```

```

## Year2001          -0.2406      0.1109    -2.17  0.03041 *
## Year2002          -0.1887      0.0875    -2.16  0.03151 *
## Year2003          -0.1602      0.1155    -1.39  0.16589
## Year2004          -0.0939      0.0731    -1.28  0.19966
## Year2005          -0.1182      0.1517    -0.78  0.43632
## Year2006          -0.3107      0.0928    -3.35  0.00088 ***
## Year2007          -0.0360      0.1150    -0.31  0.75457
## Year2008          -0.2367      0.1087    -2.18  0.02991 *
## Year2009          -0.2432      0.0934    -2.60  0.00949 **
## Year2010          -0.1527      0.0845    -1.81  0.07126 .
## Year2011          -0.2036      0.0769    -2.65  0.00836 **
## Year2012          -0.1534      0.0954    -1.61  0.10868
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.56
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0809, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0438
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 54 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 487 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.390  0.865  0.949  0.902  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.85e-04          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.390 1          1.179
## LastAuthorFemale 1.751 1          1.323
## Year          1.806 15          1.020
##
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields      residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##

```

```

## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.38304 -0.38763  0.00402  0.37729  1.64991
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error   t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.02e+00   8.84e-02   1.16e+01   <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  2.44e-01   8.62e-02   2.83e+00   0.0049 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -3.78e-02   5.88e-02  -6.40e-01   0.5204
## Year1997        -5.43e-01   1.76e-07  -3.08e+06   <2e-16 ***
## Year1999        -3.60e-01   1.25e-01  -2.88e+00   0.0042 **
## Year2000         1.55e-01   1.67e-01   9.30e-01   0.3539
## Year2001        -1.63e-01   1.09e-01  -1.49e+00   0.1361
## Year2002        -9.54e-02   6.98e-02  -1.37e+00   0.1724
## Year2003        -5.99e-02   1.17e-01  -5.10e-01   0.6076
## Year2004        -8.66e-04   7.65e-02  -1.00e-02   0.9910
## Year2005         2.17e-02   1.48e-01   1.50e-01   0.8833
## Year2006        -1.81e-01   8.58e-02  -2.11e+00   0.0352 *
## Year2007         4.47e-02   1.08e-01   4.10e-01   0.6791
## Year2008        -1.57e-01   9.86e-02  -1.60e+00   0.1112
## Year2009        -1.42e-01   9.24e-02  -1.54e+00   0.1244
## Year2010        -4.83e-02   7.85e-02  -6.20e-01   0.5385
## Year2011        -1.02e-01   6.72e-02  -1.52e+00   0.1295
## Year2012        -4.24e-02   8.83e-02  -4.80e-01   0.6316
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.565
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0448, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0138
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 51 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 490 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.374  0.865   0.944   0.901   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00        5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol        solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07        1.00e-07      1.85e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01        5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500           50          2           1           1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd

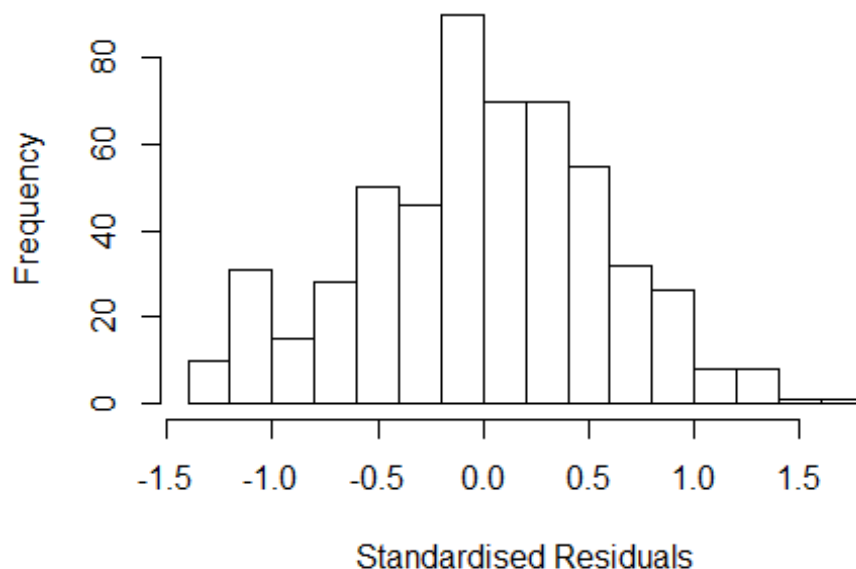
```

```
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"

## Warning in lf.cov(init, x = x): .vcov.avar1: negative diag(<vcov>) fixed
## up; consider 'cov=".vcov.w."' instead

## Warning in lf.cov(init, x = x): diag(.) had 0 or NA entries; non-finite
## result is doubtful
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale NaN 1 NaN
## Year NaN 15 NaN

## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
```



```

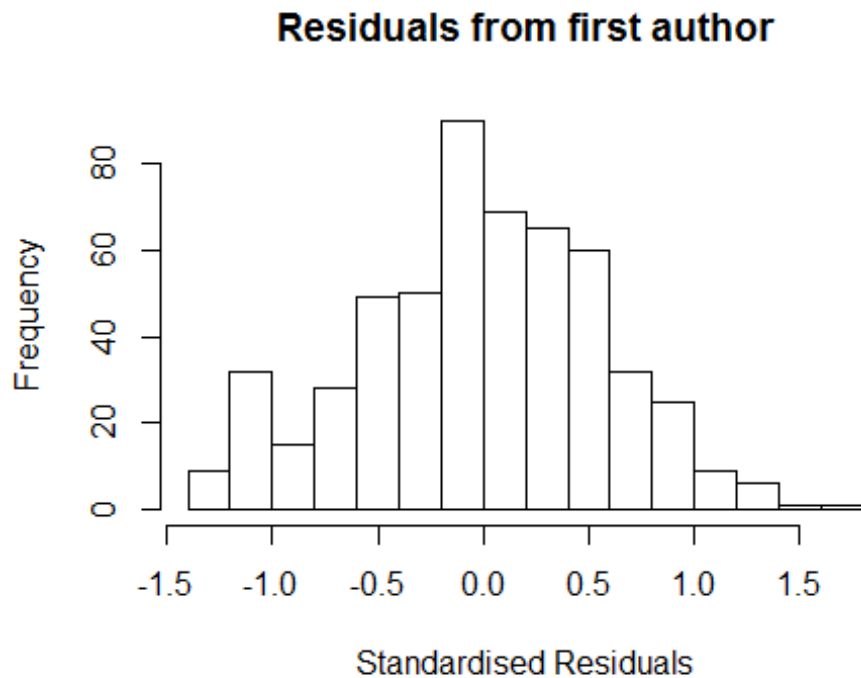
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.39e+00 -3.93e-01 -3.51e-05  3.87e-01  1.62e+00
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0033     0.0819   12.26 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.2247     0.0819    2.74  0.0063 **
## Year1997         -0.5430     0.0000   -Inf <2e-16 ***
## Year1999         -0.3582     0.1251   -2.86  0.0044 **
## Year2000          0.1589     0.1666    0.95  0.3406
## Year2001         -0.1558     0.1095   -1.42  0.1556
## Year2002         -0.0896     0.0680   -1.32  0.1879
## Year2003         -0.0531     0.1146   -0.46  0.6433
## Year2004          0.0117     0.0752    0.16  0.8764
## Year2005          0.0300     0.1466    0.20  0.8378
## Year2006         -0.1730     0.0855   -2.02  0.0436 *
## Year2007          0.0526     0.1061    0.50  0.6201
## Year2008         -0.1510     0.0977   -1.55  0.1228
## Year2009         -0.1329     0.0892   -1.49  0.1370
## Year2010         -0.0403     0.0773   -0.52  0.6022
## Year2011         -0.0963     0.0666   -1.44  0.1491
## Year2012         -0.0348     0.0865   -0.40  0.6880
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.564
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0444, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0153
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 48 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 493 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##      0.388  0.866  0.945   0.901  0.987   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.85e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500            50          2            1            1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0              1000      0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"

```

```
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"

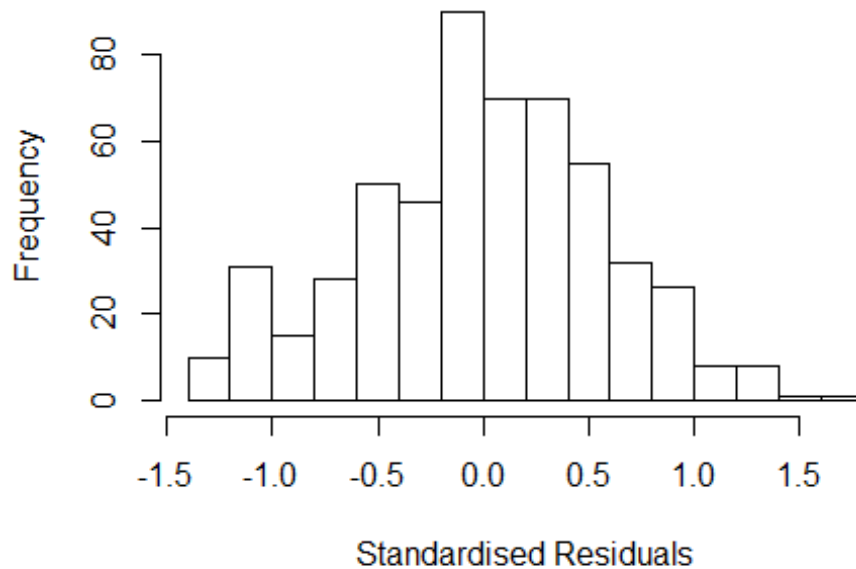
## Warning in lf.cov(init, x = x): .vcov.avar1: negative diag(<vcov>) fixed
## up; consider 'cov=".vcov.w."' instead

## Warning in lf.cov(init, x = x): diag(.) had 0 or NA entries; non-finite
## result is doubtful
```



```
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale NaN 1          NaN
## Year            NaN 15          NaN
```

## Residuals from last author



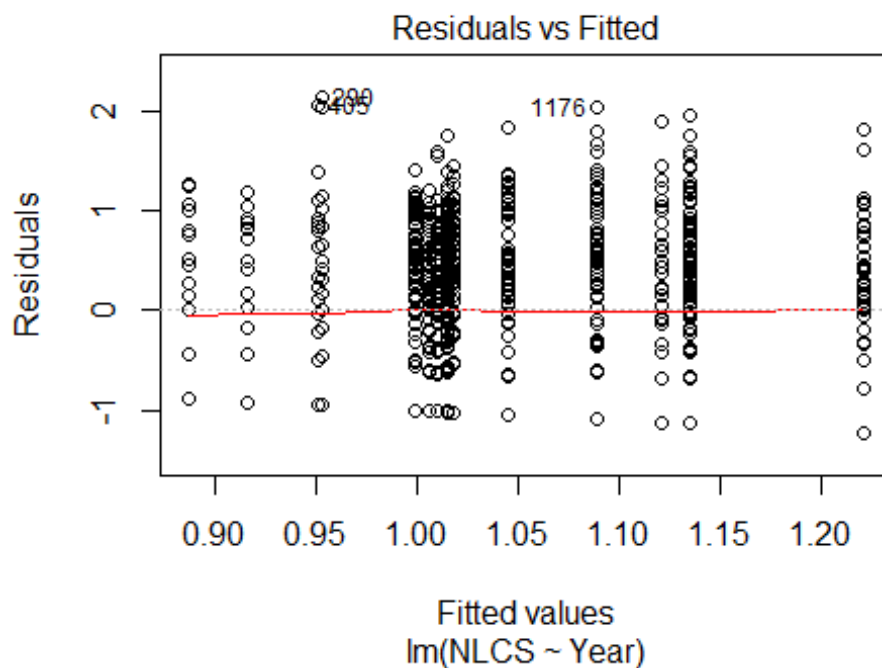
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3585 -0.4137 0.0141 0.3935 1.4567
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.19166 0.05846 20.38 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.03634 0.05846 0.62 0.5345
## Year1997 -0.54300 0.00000 -Inf <2e-16 ***
## Year1999 -0.37237 0.12418 -3.00 0.0028 **
## Year2000 0.13055 0.18244 0.72 0.4746
## Year2001 -0.18097 0.11185 -1.62 0.1063
## Year2002 -0.12167 0.07128 -1.71 0.0884 .
## Year2003 -0.08226 0.11140 -0.74 0.4606
## Year2004 -0.00758 0.07532 -0.10 0.9199
## Year2005 0.00551 0.14685 0.04 0.9701
## Year2006 -0.20925 0.08631 -2.42 0.0157 *
## Year2007 0.03240 0.10465 0.31 0.7570
```

```

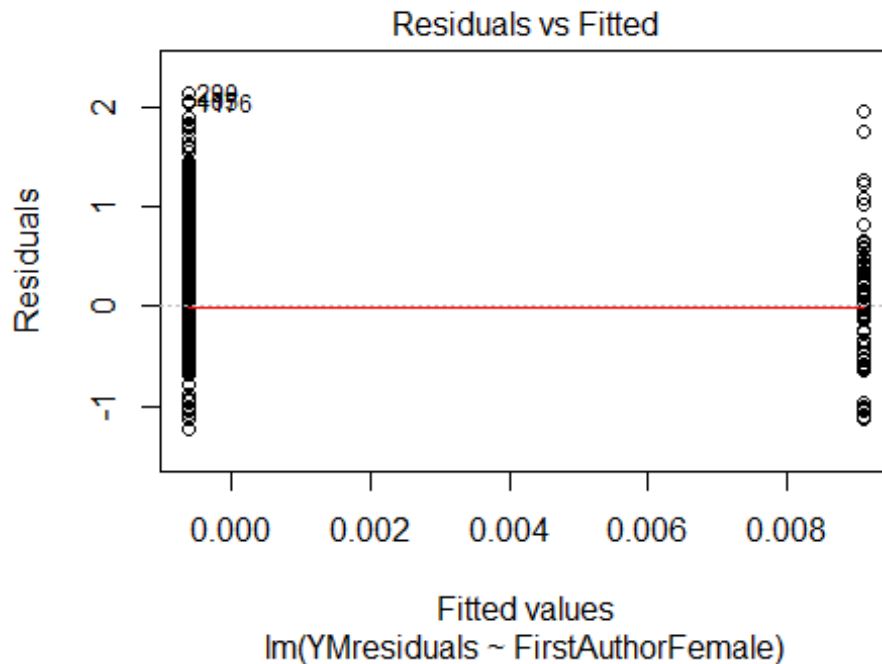
## Year2008          -0.16409      0.09746    -1.68    0.0929 .
## Year2009          -0.15792      0.09347    -1.69    0.0917 .
## Year2010          -0.06984      0.07903    -0.88    0.3773
## Year2011          -0.11700      0.06849    -1.71    0.0882 .
## Year2012          -0.04272      0.08887    -0.48    0.6309
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.586
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0271, Adjusted R-squared:  -0.00265
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 52 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 489 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.517  0.870  0.948  0.906  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.85e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 541"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 2923"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   21   69  121  116  112   96  111   98  119  122   57   52  141  179  187
## 2011 2012
##  177  163
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##    0    0   25   30   40   28  103   91  107  110   54   46  133  163  169
## 2011 2012
##  154  142

```

```
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##    0    0   25   29   40   27   98   87  104  104   54   43  126  147  158
## 2011 2012
##  146  134
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data:  NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 37, df = 14, p-value = 8e-04
```

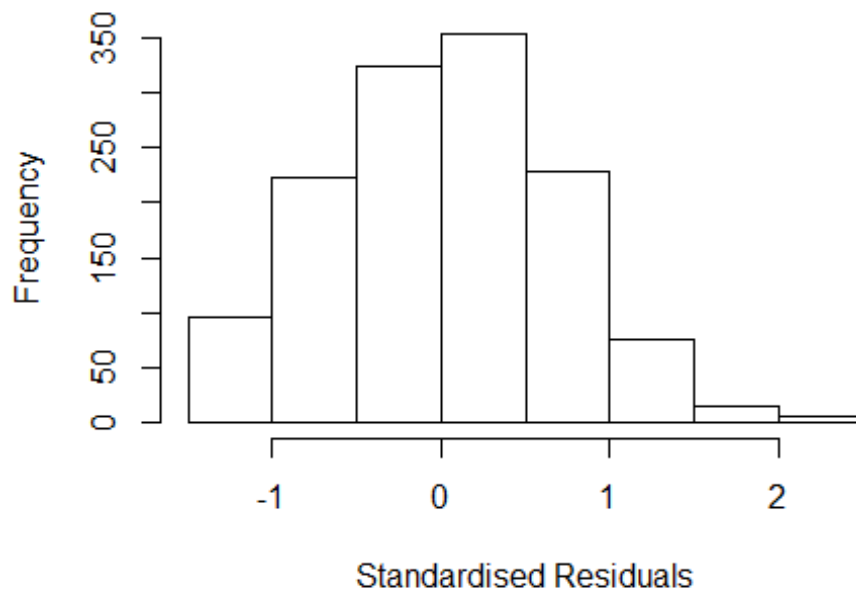


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data:  YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.61, df = 1, p-value = 0.4
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.45618965918199"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.66877524122045"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1000, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.48158054590142"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.52509670400684"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 980, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.507 1      1.228
## LastAuthorFemale  1.518 1      1.232
## UniqueAuthors    1.231 4      1.026
## Year              1.249 14     1.008
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3285 -0.4795 0.0149 0.4872 2.2642
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.8168 0.1731 4.72 2.6e-06 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0846 0.0865 0.98 0.3281
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1668 0.0690 -2.42 0.0157 *
## UniqueAuthors2 0.2100 0.0500 4.20 2.9e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.3506 0.0605 5.80 8.3e-09 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.3208 0.0741 4.33 1.6e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.2928 0.0751 3.90 0.0001 ***
## Year1999 0.0673 0.2120 0.32 0.7511
## Year2000 0.0319 0.2070 0.15 0.8774
## Year2001 -0.0671 0.2220 -0.30 0.7624
```

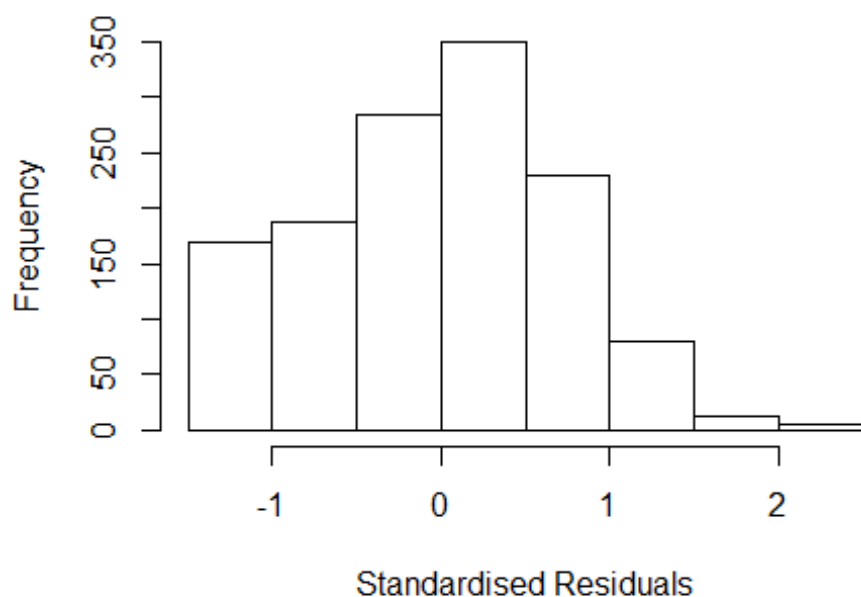
```

## Year2002          0.1470      0.1732      0.85      0.3962
## Year2003          0.1252      0.1756      0.71      0.4760
## Year2004          0.1282      0.1772      0.72      0.4695
## Year2005          0.1264      0.1706      0.74      0.4590
## Year2006          0.3147      0.2030      1.55      0.1214
## Year2007          0.1110      0.2070      0.54      0.5917
## Year2008          0.1342      0.1782      0.75      0.4515
## Year2009          0.2162      0.1750      1.24      0.2167
## Year2010          0.0882      0.1709      0.52      0.6058
## Year2011          0.0756      0.1715      0.44      0.6594
## Year2012          0.1059      0.1711      0.62      0.5362
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.734
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0502, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0356
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 115 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1207 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.321  0.879   0.950   0.918   0.984   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.56e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.504 1      1.226
## LastAuthorFemale  1.483 1      1.218
## Year              1.080 14      1.003

```



## Residuals from first and last author

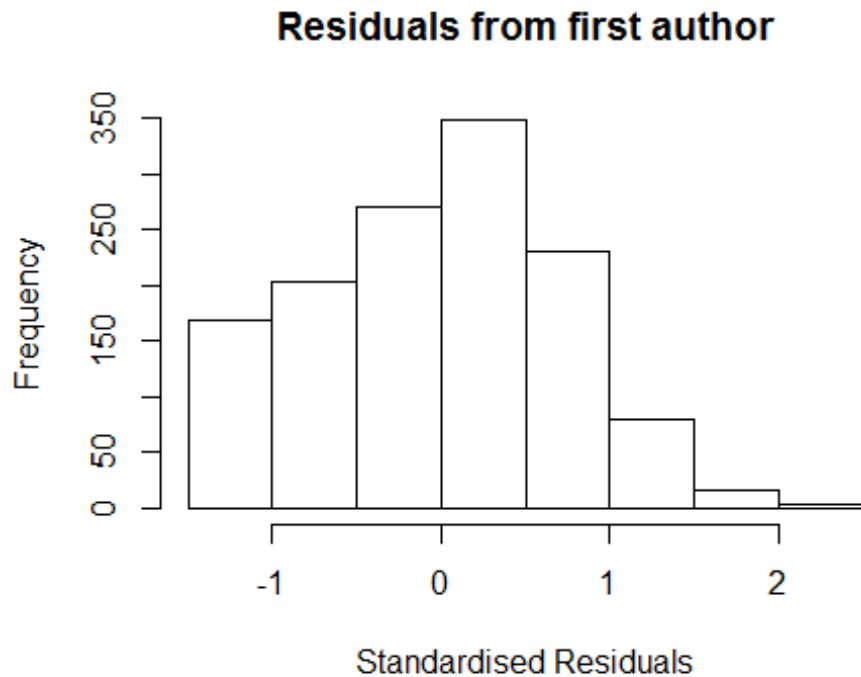


```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2566 -0.5506 0.0315 0.4964 2.1845
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.9778 0.1639 5.97 3.1e-09 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1326 0.0867 1.53 0.1262
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.2229 0.0698 -3.20 0.0014 **
## Year1999 0.0140 0.2167 0.06 0.9485
## Year2000 0.0173 0.2026 0.09 0.9318
## Year2001 -0.0839 0.2096 -0.40 0.6892
## Year2002 0.1303 0.1683 0.77 0.4390
## Year2003 0.1254 0.1708 0.73 0.4632
## Year2004 0.1328 0.1710 0.78 0.4377
## Year2005 0.1130 0.1653 0.68 0.4943
## Year2006 0.3208 0.1993 1.61 0.1078
## Year2007 0.1167 0.2092 0.56 0.5771
```

```

## Year2008          0.1462      0.1718      0.85      0.3951
## Year2009          0.2034      0.1697      1.20      0.2308
## Year2010          0.1170      0.1648      0.71      0.4778
## Year2011          0.0825      0.1659      0.50      0.6189
## Year2012          0.1220      0.1649      0.74      0.4597
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.763
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0138, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00167
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 109 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1213 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.393  0.858  0.951   0.922  0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.56e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.055 1          1.027
## Year              1.055 14          1.002

```

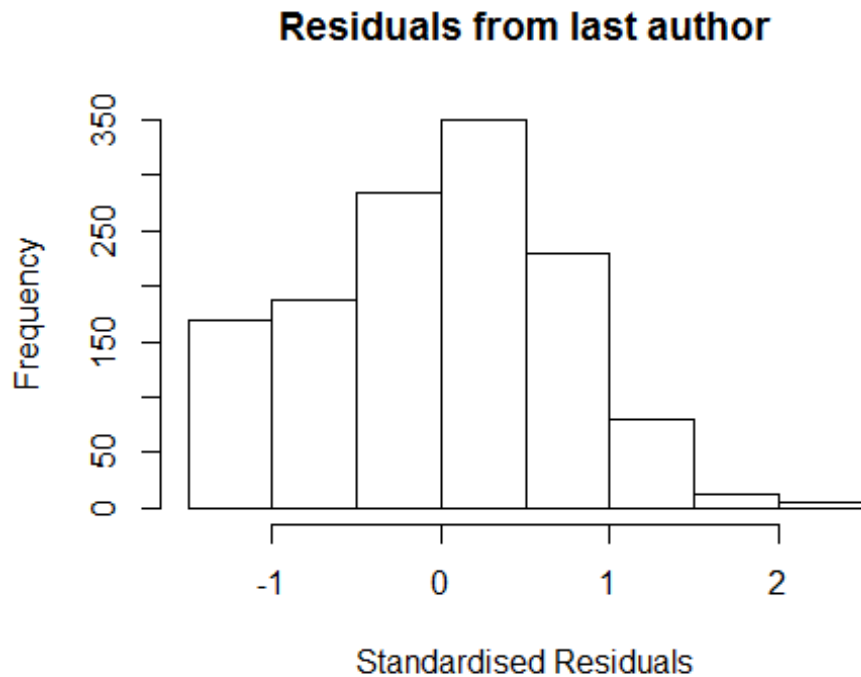


```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.224 -0.558 0.031 0.501 2.181
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.91500 0.16682 5.48 5e-08 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00647 0.07219 -0.09 0.93
## Year1999 -0.00364 0.21978 -0.02 0.99
## Year2000 0.00473 0.20716 0.02 0.98
## Year2001 -0.08216 0.21263 -0.39 0.70
## Year2002 0.11919 0.17142 0.70 0.49
## Year2003 0.11306 0.17366 0.65 0.52
## Year2004 0.12321 0.17431 0.71 0.48
## Year2005 0.10399 0.16873 0.62 0.54
## Year2006 0.31587 0.20326 1.55 0.12
## Year2007 0.12877 0.21045 0.61 0.54
## Year2008 0.13862 0.17498 0.79 0.43
```

```

## Year2009          0.18717    0.17280    1.08    0.28
## Year2010          0.10745    0.16802    0.64    0.52
## Year2011          0.07823    0.16920    0.46    0.64
## Year2012          0.11745    0.16813    0.70    0.48
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.764
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00778,    Adjusted R-squared:  -0.00362
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 110 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1212 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.396  0.857  0.950  0.922  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.56e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.044 1          1.022
## Year            1.044 14          1.002

```



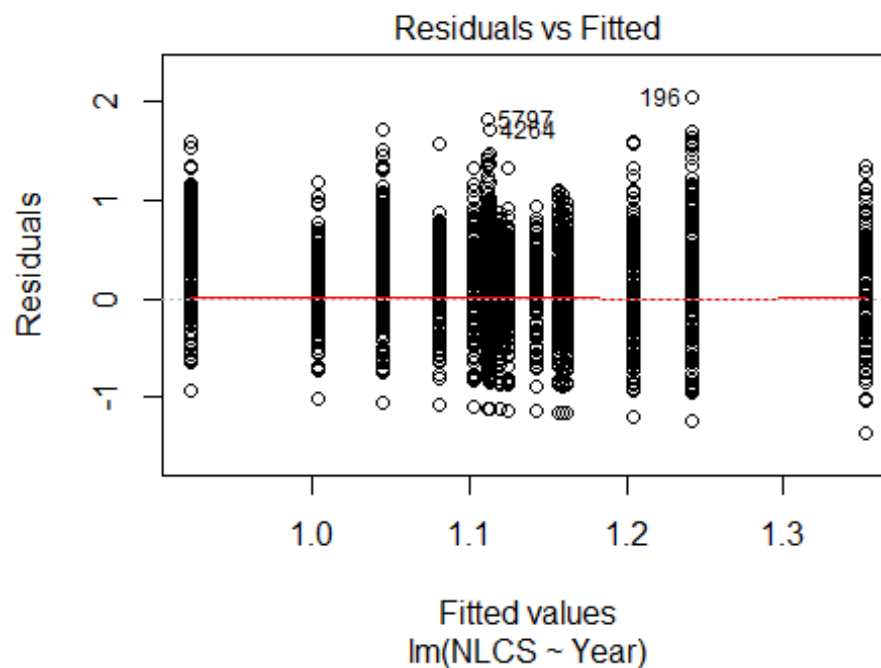
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2053 -0.5458 0.0307 0.4864 2.1875
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.0445 0.1597 6.54 8.9e-11 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1649 0.0595 -2.77 0.0057 **
## Year1999 0.0189 0.2161 0.09 0.9302
## Year2000 0.0102 0.2024 0.05 0.9599
## Year2001 -0.0701 0.2095 -0.33 0.7382
## Year2002 0.1353 0.1686 0.80 0.4225
## Year2003 0.1301 0.1708 0.76 0.4463
## Year2004 0.1399 0.1711 0.82 0.4138
## Year2005 0.1196 0.1656 0.72 0.4701
## Year2006 0.3256 0.1996 1.63 0.1031
## Year2007 0.1220 0.2093 0.58 0.5602
## Year2008 0.1480 0.1720 0.86 0.3898
```

```

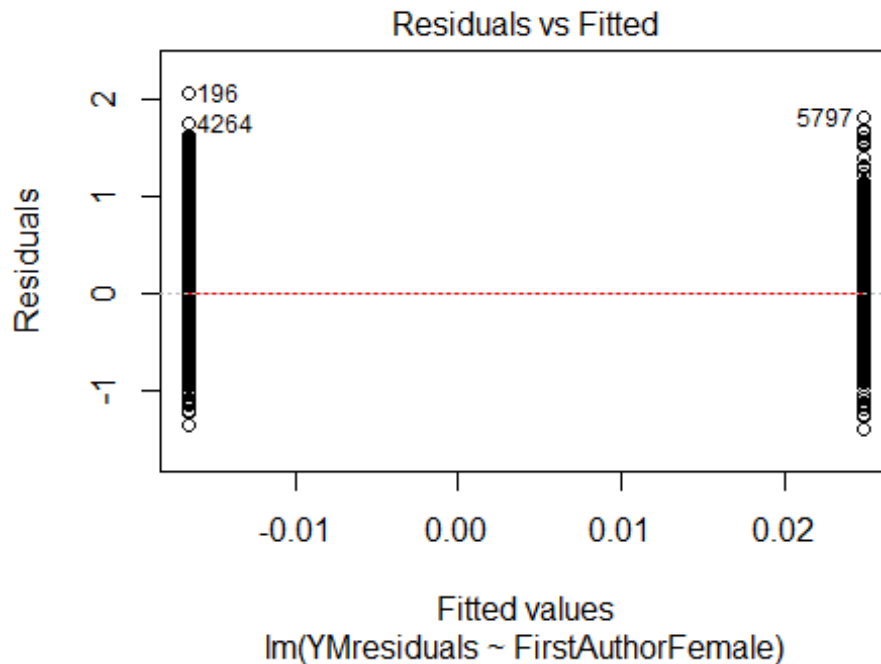
## Year2009          0.2087      0.1698      1.23      0.2193
## Year2010          0.1212      0.1648      0.73      0.4625
## Year2011          0.0863      0.1660      0.52      0.6035
## Year2012          0.1281      0.1650      0.78      0.4379
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.764
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0122, Adjusted R-squared:  0.000886
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 110 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1212 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.392  0.860  0.952  0.922  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.56e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 1322"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3000"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  326  253  289  294  238  239  215  267  265  298  367  371  358  235  338
## 2011 2012
##  375  417
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  225  166  164  183  120   94  151  197  193  227  273  289  258  182  280
## 2011 2012
##  294  320
##

```

```
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 199 145 142 158 102 79 134 169 164 203 237 264 228 174 256
## 2011 2012
## 256 276
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 240, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



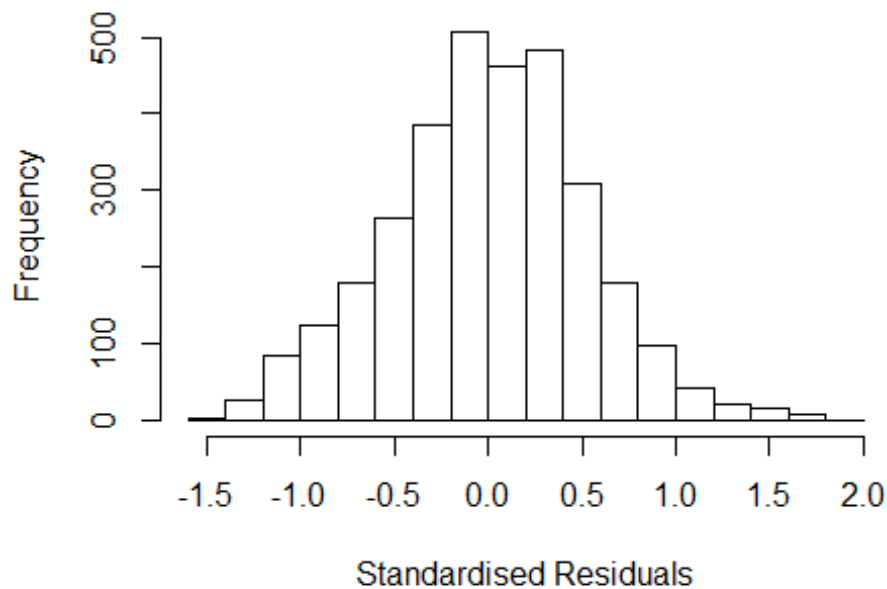
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 2.1, df = 1, p-value = 0.1
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.67649888132225"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.47767065989217"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 13000, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.63554844775662"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.52540659010616"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 13000, p-value = 1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.097 1      1.047
## LastAuthorFemale  1.082 1      1.040
## UniqueAuthors    1.126 4      1.015
## Year             1.184 16      1.005
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



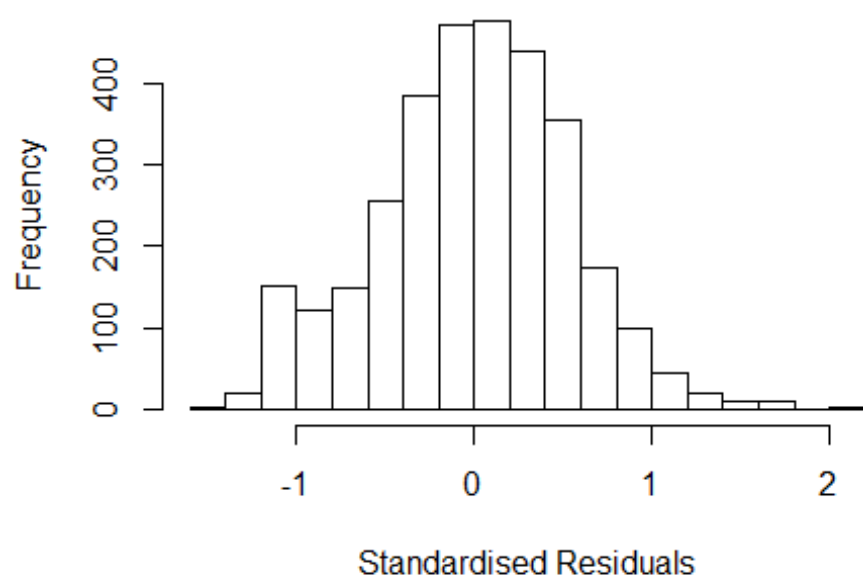
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.57010 -0.33744 0.00843 0.34379 1.94572
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.9121 0.0614 14.86 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0191 0.0198 0.96 0.3362
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0655 0.0208 3.15 0.0017 **
## UniqueAuthors2 0.2821 0.0347 8.12 6.4e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.2881 0.0332 8.68 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.3561 0.0360 9.91 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.4171 0.0309 13.49 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.1754 0.0746 2.35 0.0189 *
## Year1998 -0.0947 0.0709 -1.34 0.1817
## Year1999 -0.0597 0.0672 -0.89 0.3741
```

```

## Year2000          -0.2089      0.0724    -2.89    0.0039 **
## Year2001          -0.0465      0.0752    -0.62    0.5360
## Year2002          -0.0917      0.0665    -1.38    0.1681
## Year2003          -0.0860      0.0650    -1.32    0.1861
## Year2004          -0.1016      0.0657    -1.55    0.1221
## Year2005          -0.1133      0.0630    -1.80    0.0723 .
## Year2006          -0.1480      0.0619    -2.39    0.0168 *
## Year2007          -0.0594      0.0610    -0.97    0.3300
## Year2008          -0.0308      0.0661    -0.47    0.6418
## Year2009          -0.1290      0.0706    -1.83    0.0676 .
## Year2010          -0.3090      0.0747    -4.13    3.6e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.1935      0.0717    -2.70    0.0070 **
## Year2012          -0.1172      0.0667    -1.76    0.0787 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.505
## Multiple R-squared:  0.101, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0945
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 261 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2925 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.105  0.869  0.951  0.902  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.14e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.075 1 1.037
## LastAuthorFemale 1.075 1 1.037
## Year 1.077 16 1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



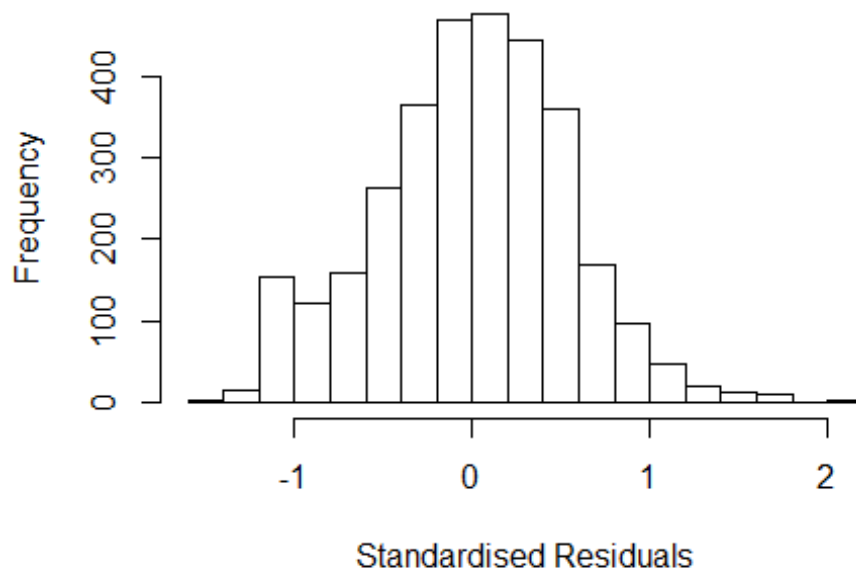
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4502 -0.3452 0.0245 0.3622 2.0892
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.1858 0.0604 19.64 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0321 0.0204 1.58 0.11513
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0462 0.0214 2.16 0.03103 *
## Year1997 0.1860 0.0784 2.37 0.01774 *
## Year1998 -0.1229 0.0755 -1.63 0.10361
## Year1999 -0.0574 0.0706 -0.81 0.41613
## Year2000 -0.2077 0.0767 -2.71 0.00684 **
## Year2001 -0.0472 0.0794 -0.59 0.55231
## Year2002 -0.0533 0.0700 -0.76 0.44674
## Year2003 -0.0654 0.0685 -0.95 0.34006
## Year2004 -0.0647 0.0685 -0.94 0.34525
## Year2005 -0.0929 0.0662 -1.40 0.16017
```

```

## Year2006          -0.1373      0.0658   -2.09  0.03696 *
## Year2007          -0.0434      0.0642   -0.68  0.49869
## Year2008           0.0034      0.0692    0.05  0.96079
## Year2009          -0.1112      0.0749   -1.48  0.13787
## Year2010          -0.3019      0.0785   -3.85  0.00012 ***
## Year2011          -0.1643      0.0749   -2.19  0.02836 *
## Year2012          -0.1002      0.0711   -1.41  0.15868
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.519
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0332, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0277
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 266 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2920 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0686 0.8690 0.9500 0.9000 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.14e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.039 1      1.020
## Year              1.039 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



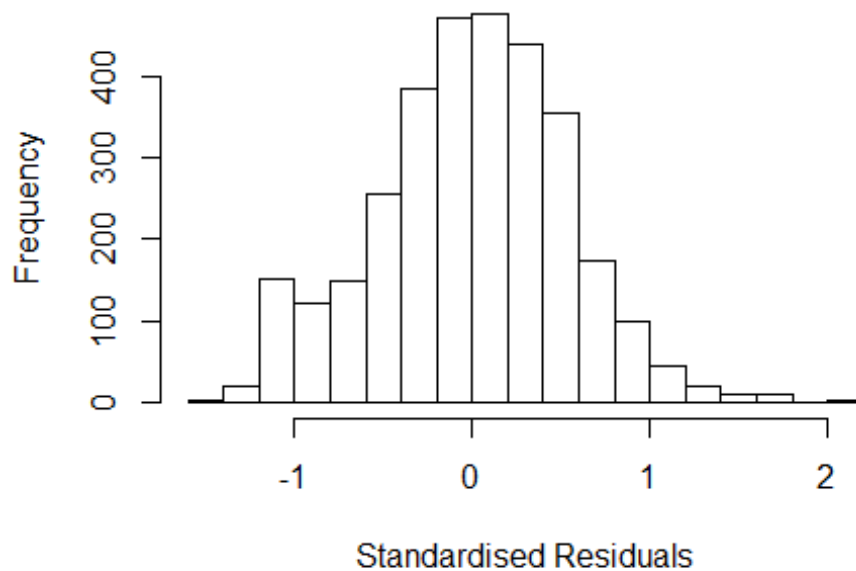
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4251 -0.3478 0.0205 0.3580 2.0820
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.1930 0.0602 19.80 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0435 0.0201 2.16 0.03068 *
## Year1997 0.1886 0.0784 2.41 0.01617 *
## Year1998 -0.1173 0.0755 -1.55 0.12016
## Year1999 -0.0568 0.0706 -0.80 0.42100
## Year2000 -0.2064 0.0767 -2.69 0.00718 **
## Year2001 -0.0453 0.0789 -0.57 0.56598
## Year2002 -0.0532 0.0702 -0.76 0.44876
## Year2003 -0.0647 0.0685 -0.94 0.34518
## Year2004 -0.0651 0.0685 -0.95 0.34222
## Year2005 -0.0906 0.0661 -1.37 0.17094
## Year2006 -0.1313 0.0656 -2.00 0.04536 *
```

```

## Year2007          -0.0396      0.0641   -0.62  0.53662
## Year2008           0.0049      0.0692    0.07  0.94349
## Year2009          -0.1077      0.0748   -1.44  0.15031
## Year2010          -0.2986      0.0784   -3.81  0.00014 ***
## Year2011          -0.1547      0.0746   -2.08  0.03801 *
## Year2012          -0.0940      0.0710   -1.32  0.18606
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.52
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0318, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0266
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 259 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2927 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0725 0.8710 0.9500 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.14e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.038 1          1.019
## Year            1.038 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4345 -0.3413 0.0211 0.3599 2.0789
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.19610 0.05933 20.16 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.05484 0.02106 2.60 0.00926 **
## Year1997 0.18360 0.07820 2.35 0.01895 *
## Year1998 -0.12718 0.07527 -1.69 0.09120 .
## Year1999 -0.06019 0.07039 -0.86 0.39251
## Year2000 -0.21141 0.07654 -2.76 0.00578 **
## Year2001 -0.04844 0.07896 -0.61 0.53961
## Year2002 -0.05505 0.06981 -0.79 0.43041
## Year2003 -0.06474 0.06853 -0.94 0.34486
## Year2004 -0.06485 0.06830 -0.95 0.34243
## Year2005 -0.09196 0.06606 -1.39 0.16404
## Year2006 -0.13841 0.06562 -2.11 0.03501 *
```

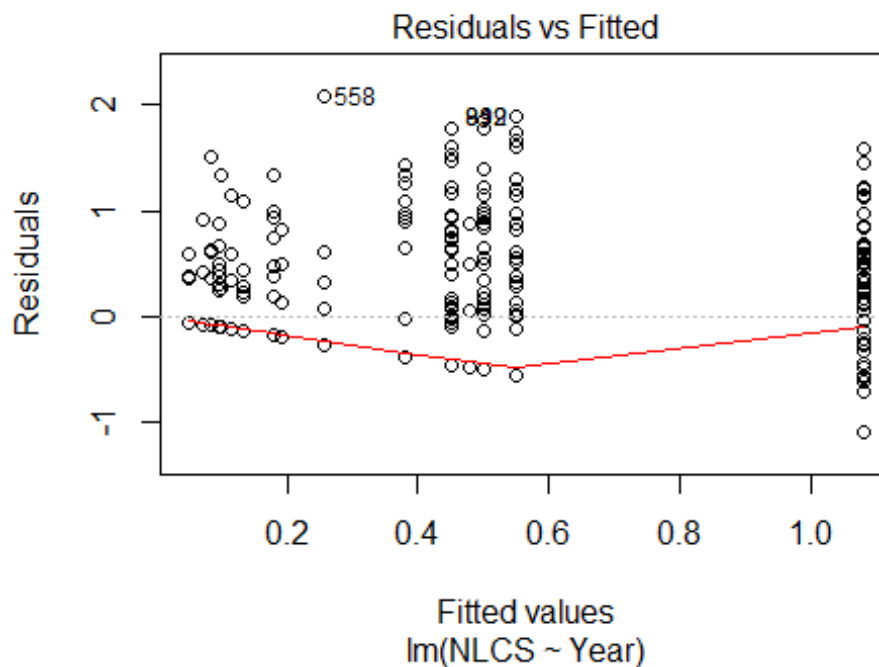
```

## Year2007          -0.04275      0.06415    -0.67  0.50522
## Year2008           0.00354      0.06914      0.05  0.95916
## Year2009          -0.10866      0.07485    -1.45  0.14669
## Year2010          -0.29936      0.07862    -3.81  0.00014 ***
## Year2011          -0.16277      0.07496    -2.17  0.02997 *
## Year2012          -0.09816      0.07105    -1.38  0.16717
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.519
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0325, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0273
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 260 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2926 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0722 0.8690 0.9500 0.9000 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.14e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 3186"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3001"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   92   81   60   72   56   52   39   26   29   17   18    8   46   63  105
## 2011 2012
##   92  113
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   83   68   53   63   47   44   35   22   18   16   14    6   36   59   79
## 2011 2012

```



```
## 75 83
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 78 64 53 59 45 42 34 21 17 15 13 5 35 53 69
## 2011 2012
## 64 60
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 400, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 5.6, df = 1, p-value = 0.02
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.57747808070587"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.08754221130945"
## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

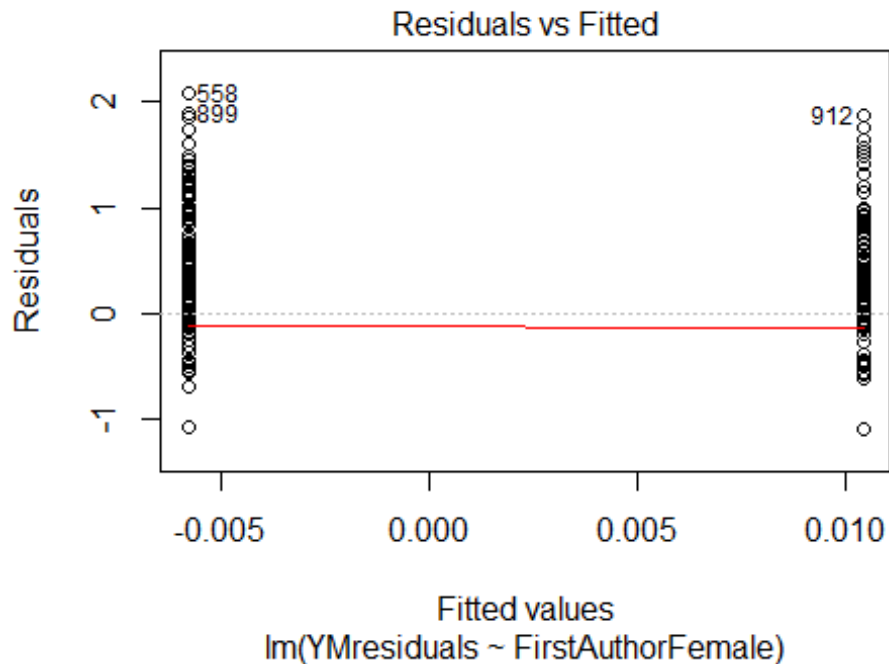
```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 840, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.58936998498914"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.13995196247413"

## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 780, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): S-estimated scale ==
## 0: Probably exact fit; check your data

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): diag(.) had 0 or NA
## entries; non-finite result is doubtful
```



```
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale NaN 1          NaN
## LastAuthorFemale NaN 1          NaN
## Year            NaN 16          NaN

## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField Fields      residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "S"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.72    0.00    0.00    0.00    2.45
##
## Exact fit detected
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year1997          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year1998          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
```

```

## Year1999          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2000          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2001          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2002          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2003          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2004          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2005          0.587      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2006          0.329      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2007          0.541      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2008          1.034      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2009          1.720      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2010          0.364      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2011          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2012          0.955      0.000      NA      NA
##
## Robustness weights:
## 329 observations
c(8,10,11,31,32,36,39,54,62,79,85,89,99,118,120,133,136,138,150,162,165,169,1
71,174,176,184,186,189,196,200,207,209,215,216,218,251,258,260,277,292,296,30
0,304,305,306,308,312,331,335,339,342,343,344,345,346,347,367,376,377,385,396
,398,399,414,415,416,417,418,419,420,421,422,423,424,425,427,428,429,430,433,
435,436,437,438,439,440,441,442,443,445,446,447,448,450,451,452,453,454,455,4
56,457,458,459,460,461,462,463,464,465,466,467,468,469,470,471,472,473,474,47
5,476,477,478,479,480,481,482,483,484,485,486,487,488,489,490,491,492,493,494
,495,496,497,499,500,501,502,503,504,505,506,507,509,510,511,512,513,514,515,
516,517,518,519,520,521,522,523,524,525,526,527,528,529,530,531,532,533,534,5
35,536,537,538,539,540,541,542,543,544,546,547,548,549,550,551,552,553,554,55
5,556,557,558,559,560,561,562,563,564,566,567,568,569,570,571,572,573,575,576
,578,579,580,581,582,583,584,585,586,587,588,589,590,591,592,593,594,595,596,
597,598,599,600,601,602,603,605,606,607,608,609,610,611,614,616,620,621,623,6
26,629,631,634,638,639,640,642,643,644,646,648,649,650,651,652,657,663,668,66
9,670,671,672,673,674,675,676,677,678,679,680,681,682,683,684,685,686,687,688
,689,690,691,692,693,694,695,696,697,698,699,700,701,702,703,704,705,706,707,
708,709,710,711,712,713,714,715,716,717,718,719,722,723,724,725,726,727)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.00014);
## 398 weights are ~= 1.
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.38e-04          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats

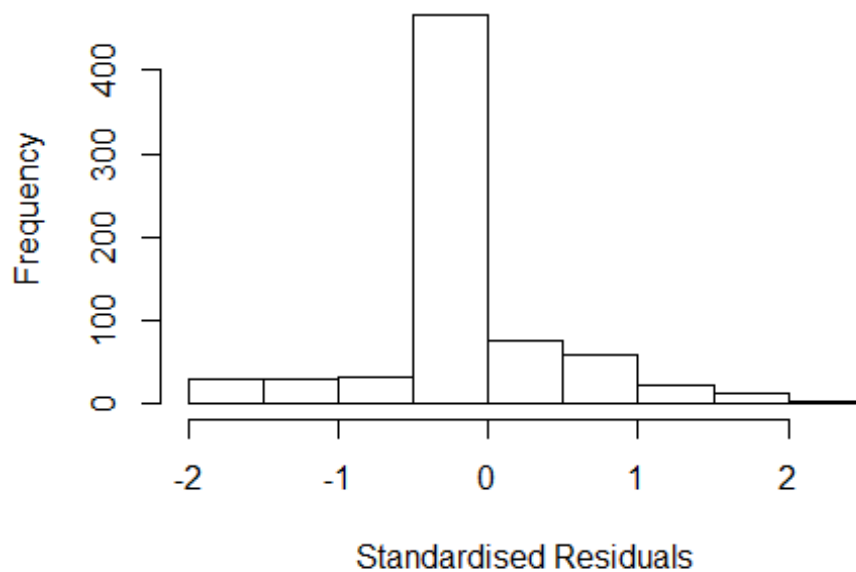
```

```
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): S-estimated scale ==
## 0: Probably exact fit; check your data

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): diag(.) had 0 or NA
## entries; non-finite result is doubtful
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale NaN 1          NaN
## Year              NaN 16         NaN

## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField Fields  residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "S"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.51    0.00    0.00    0.00    2.45
##
```

```

## Exact fit detected
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year1997          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year1998          0.450      0.000      NA      NA
## Year1999          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2000          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2001          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2002          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2003          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2004          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2005          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2006          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2007          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2008          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2009          1.507      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2010          0.538      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2011          0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2012          1.312      0.000      NA      NA
##
## Robustness weights:
## 327 observations
c(8,10,11,31,32,36,39,54,62,79,85,89,99,118,120,133,136,138,143,144,145,146,1
47,148,149,151,152,153,154,155,156,157,158,159,160,161,163,164,166,167,168,17
0,171,172,173,174,175,177,178,179,180,181,182,183,184,185,186,187,188,190,191
,192,193,194,195,196,200,207,209,215,216,218,251,258,260,277,292,296,300,304,
305,306,308,312,331,335,339,342,343,344,345,346,347,367,376,377,385,396,398,3
99,414,415,416,426,429,430,431,432,434,443,444,447,448,449,450,451,452,453,45
4,455,456,458,482,483,484,485,486,487,488,489,490,491,492,493,494,495,496,497
,498,499,500,502,503,504,505,506,507,508,509,510,511,512,513,514,515,516,517,
518,519,520,521,522,523,524,525,526,527,528,529,530,531,532,533,534,535,536,5
38,539,540,541,542,543,544,545,546,547,548,549,550,551,552,554,555,556,557,55
8,559,560,563,564,565,566,567,569,570,571,572,573,574,575,576,577,578,579,580
,581,582,583,584,585,586,587,588,589,590,591,592,593,594,595,596,597,598,599,
600,601,602,603,605,606,607,608,609,610,611,614,616,620,621,623,626,629,631,6
34,638,639,640,642,643,644,646,648,649,650,651,652,657,663,668,669,670,671,67
2,673,674,675,676,677,678,679,681,682,683,684,685,686,687,688,689,690,691,692
,693,694,695,696,697,698,699,700,701,702,703,704,705,706,707,708,709,710,711,
712,713,714,715,716,717,718,719,720,721,722,723,724,725,726,727)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.00014);
## 400 weights are ~ 1.
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.38e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw

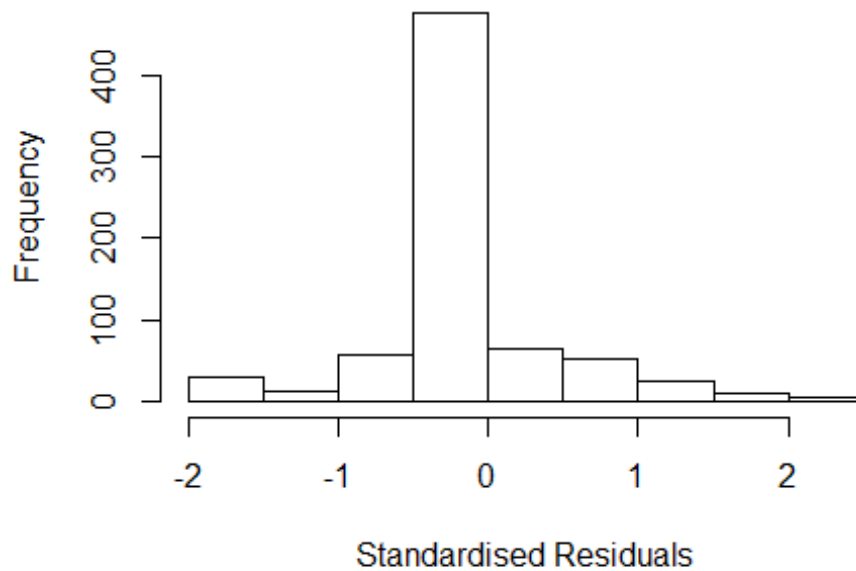
```

```
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##  nResample      max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##        500         50         2         1        1000         200
##  trace.lev      mts    compute.rd
##        0        1000         0
##          psi      subsampling      cov
##    "bisquare"    "nonsingular"    ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): S-estimated scale ==
## 0: Probably exact fit; check your data

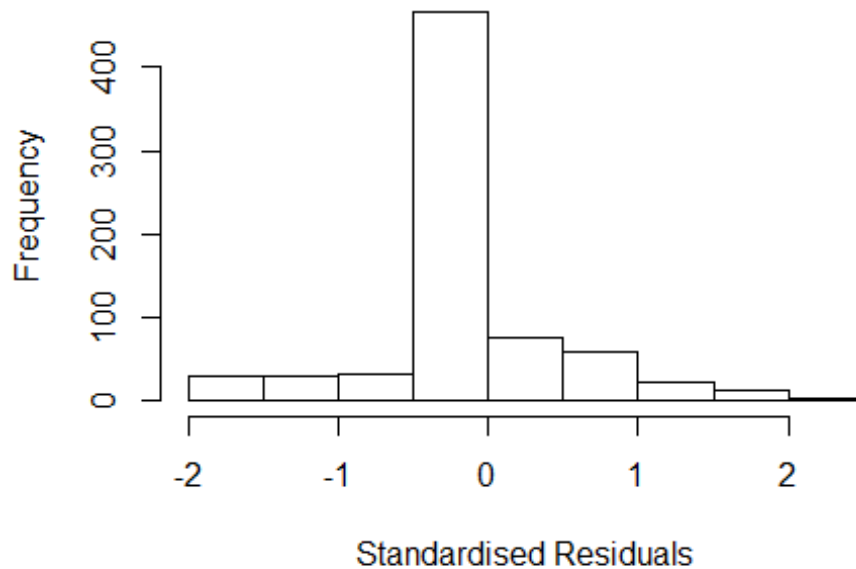
## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): diag(.) had 0 or NA
## entries; non-finite result is doubtful
```

### Residuals from first author



```
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale NaN 1          NaN
## Year            NaN 16          NaN
```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "S"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -2.05 0.00 0.00 0.00 2.35
##
## Exact fit detected
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## Year1997 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## Year1998 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## Year1999 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## Year2000 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## Year2001 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## Year2002 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## Year2003 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## Year2004 0.00 0.00 NA NA
```



```

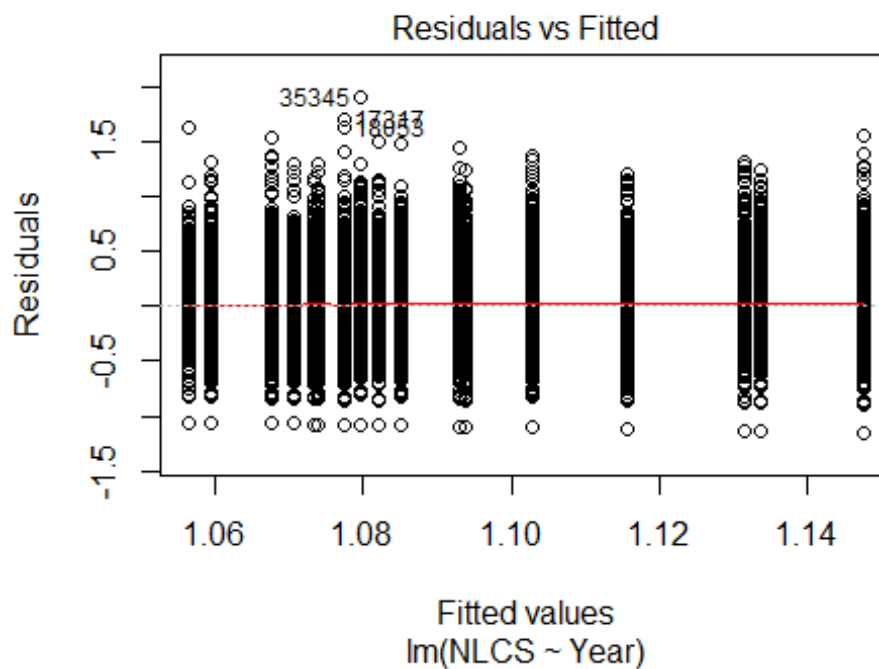
## Year2005          0.00          0.00          NA          NA
## Year2006          0.00          0.00          NA          NA
## Year2007          1.36          0.00          NA          NA
## Year2008          0.00          0.00          NA          NA
## Year2009          0.00          0.00          NA          NA
## Year2010          0.00          0.00          NA          NA
## Year2011          1.69          0.00          NA          NA
## Year2012          2.05          0.00          NA          NA
##
## Robustness weights:
## 265 observations
c(8,10,11,31,32,36,39,54,62,79,85,89,99,118,120,133,136,138,150,162,165,169,1
71,174,176,184,186,189,196,200,207,209,215,216,218,251,258,260,277,292,296,30
0,304,305,306,308,312,331,335,339,342,343,344,345,346,347,367,376,377,385,396
,398,399,414,415,416,426,429,430,431,432,434,442,444,445,446,447,448,449,450,
451,452,453,454,455,456,458,483,484,485,486,488,490,491,493,495,496,498,500,5
01,502,503,504,505,506,507,508,512,514,524,535,536,537,541,543,545,546,547,55
3,554,555,556,557,558,559,560,561,562,563,564,565,566,567,568,569,570,571,572
,573,574,577,583,586,601,604,605,606,607,609,610,611,612,613,614,615,616,617,
618,619,620,621,622,623,624,625,626,627,628,629,630,631,632,633,634,635,636,6
37,638,639,640,641,642,643,644,645,646,647,648,649,650,651,652,653,654,655,65
6,657,658,659,660,661,662,663,664,665,666,667,668,670,671,672,673,674,675,677
,678,679,680,681,682,683,684,685,686,687,688,689,690,691,692,693,694,695,696,
697,698,699,700,701,702,703,704,705,706,707,708,709,710,711,712,713,714,715,7
16,717,718,719,720,721,722,723,724,725,726,727)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.00014);
## 462 weights are ~= 1.
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.38e-04          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample          max.it          best.r.s          k.fast.s          k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev          mts          compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 727"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3002"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last

```

```

gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1933 1808 1884 1770 1738 1832 1959 1945 2030 2083 2236 2144 2242 2266 2380
## 2011 2012
## 2337 2260
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1266 1204 1230 1157 872 942 1223 1209 1274 1333 1354 1380 1428 1439 1499
## 2011 2012
## 1462 1428
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1014 956 999 919 711 781 1006 1012 1051 1069 1092 1114 1165 1161 1207
## 2011 2012
## 1180 1158
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 240, df = 16, p-value <2e-16

```

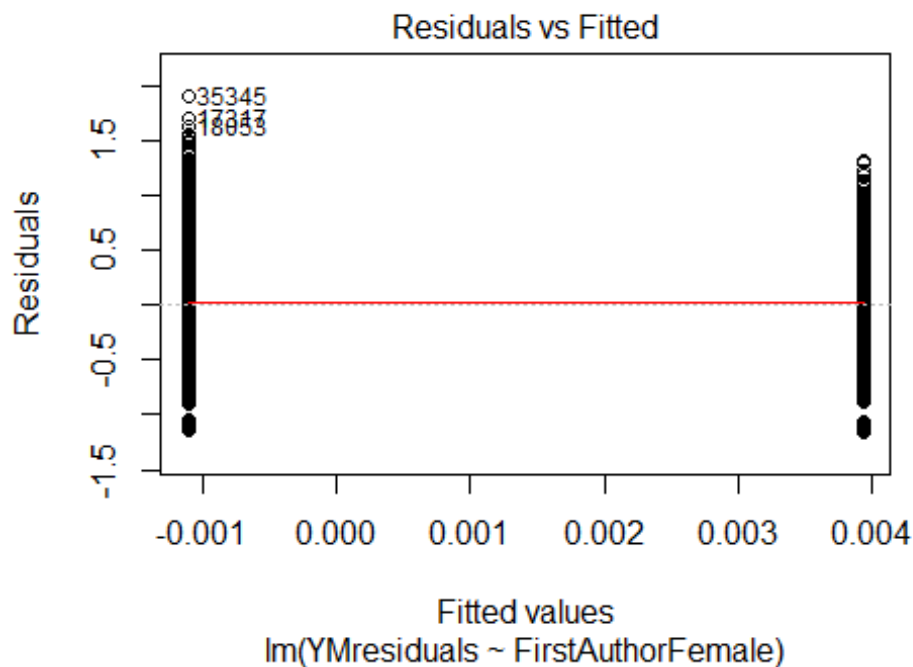


```

##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##

```

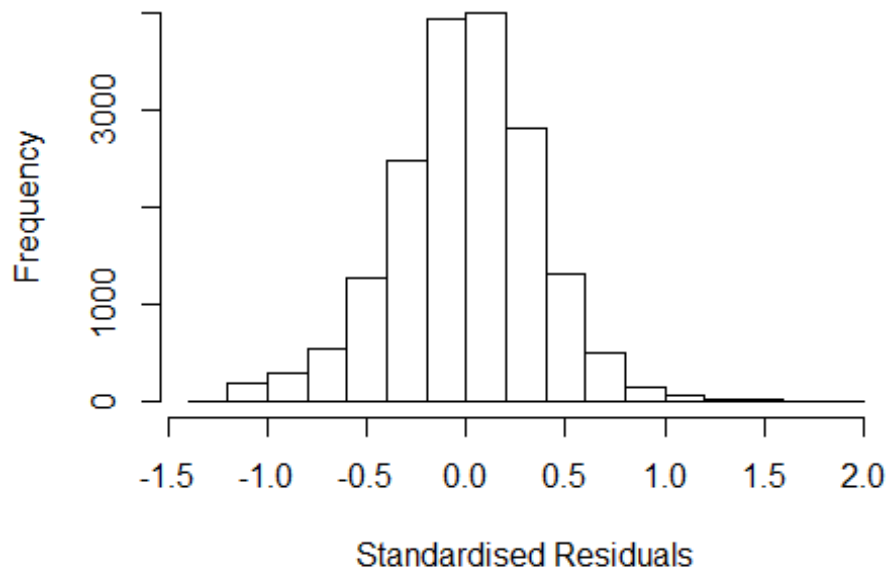
```
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.12, df = 1, p-value = 0.7
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.23326494894247"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.91646854400563"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 73000, p-value = 0.02
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.00971395631651"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.84860508287847"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 50000, p-value = 0.01
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.014 1          1.007
## LastAuthorFemale  1.006 1          1.003
```

## UniqueAuthors	1.097	4	1.012
## Year	1.108	16	1.003

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2507 -0.2244 0.0038 0.2264 1.9637
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.97764 0.02372 41.22 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00904 0.00654 1.38 0.16657
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01574 0.00758 -2.08 0.03797 *
## UniqueAuthors2 0.13915 0.02160 6.44 1.2e-10 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.15810 0.02169 7.29 3.2e-13 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.18269 0.02188 8.35 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.26405 0.02100 12.58 < 2e-16 ***
```

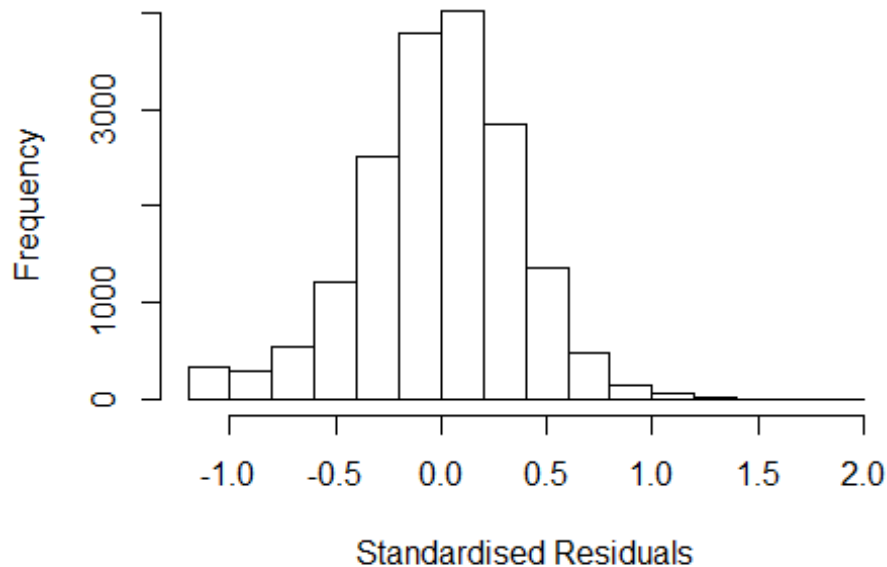
```

## Year1997      -0.00929    0.01888   -0.49  0.62279
## Year1998      -0.01182    0.01724   -0.69  0.49317
## Year1999      -0.04541    0.01742   -2.61  0.00915 **
## Year2000      -0.07382    0.01818   -4.06  4.9e-05 ***
## Year2001      -0.10210    0.01716   -5.95  2.7e-09 ***
## Year2002      -0.09807    0.01643   -5.97  2.4e-09 ***
## Year2003      -0.10479    0.01623   -6.46  1.1e-10 ***
## Year2004      -0.10112    0.01628   -6.21  5.4e-10 ***
## Year2005      -0.12098    0.01690   -7.16  8.5e-13 ***
## Year2006      -0.10748    0.01652   -6.51  7.8e-11 ***
## Year2007      -0.09168    0.01650   -5.56  2.8e-08 ***
## Year2008      -0.05689    0.01683   -3.38  0.00073 ***
## Year2009      -0.08531    0.01655   -5.16  2.6e-07 ***
## Year2010      -0.10656    0.01693   -6.29  3.2e-10 ***
## Year2011      -0.10449    0.01756   -5.95  2.7e-09 ***
## Year2012      -0.07695    0.01762   -4.37  1.3e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.337
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0457, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0445
## Convergence in 17 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(5003,7803,15824)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.7e-06);
## 1501 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16091 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8630 0.9510 0.8930 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.68e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.015 1          1.007

```

```
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005 1 1.002
## Year 1.019 16 1.001
```

### Residuals from first and last author



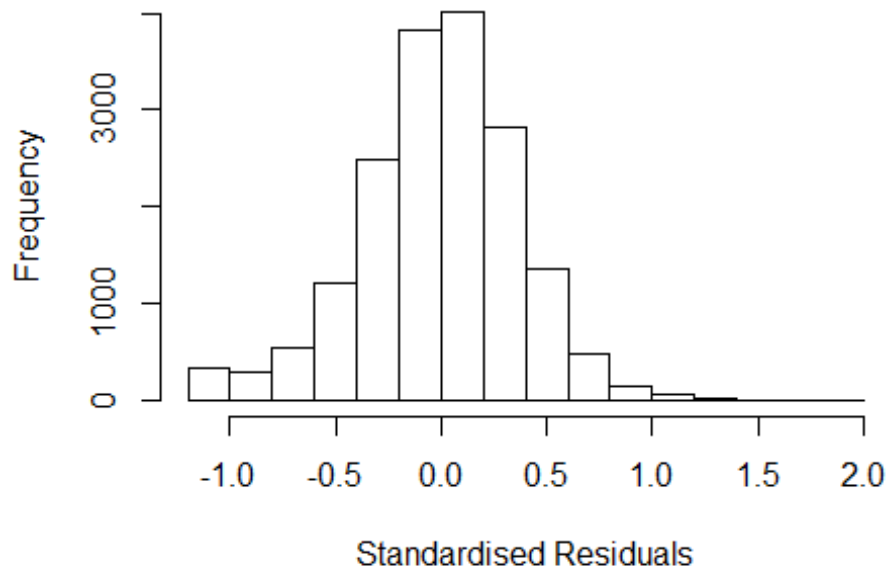
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.17196 -0.23042 0.00635 0.22941 1.89378
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.16006 0.01320 87.89 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01190 0.00661 1.80 0.07180 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01226 0.00772 -1.59 0.11231
## Year1997 -0.00811 0.01900 -0.43 0.66957
## Year1998 -0.01017 0.01753 -0.58 0.56188
## Year1999 -0.04241 0.01763 -2.41 0.01616 *
## Year2000 -0.06774 0.01842 -3.68 0.00024 ***
## Year2001 -0.09474 0.01739 -5.45 5.2e-08 ***
## Year2002 -0.08163 0.01662 -4.91 9.1e-07 ***
```

```

## Year2003      -0.07953    0.01644   -4.84  1.3e-06 ***
## Year2004      -0.07333    0.01645   -4.46  8.3e-06 ***
## Year2005      -0.09895    0.01721   -5.75  9.1e-09 ***
## Year2006      -0.08147    0.01674   -4.87  1.2e-06 ***
## Year2007      -0.05785    0.01674   -3.46  0.00055 ***
## Year2008      -0.02432    0.01697   -1.43  0.15176
## Year2009      -0.05006    0.01680   -2.98  0.00288 **
## Year2010      -0.07164    0.01713   -4.18  2.9e-05 ***
## Year2011      -0.07783    0.01772   -4.39  1.1e-05 ***
## Year2012      -0.04677    0.01783   -2.62  0.00873 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.342
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00711,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00609
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(5003,7803,8168,15824)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.7e-06);
## 1508 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 16083 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0075 0.8650 0.9510 0.8920 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.68e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.015 1          1.007
## Year              1.015 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.16992 -0.23038 0.00687 0.22944 1.89562
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.15840 0.01315 88.06 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01152 0.00662 1.74 0.08174 .
## Year1997 -0.00814 0.01901 -0.43 0.66862
## Year1998 -0.01015 0.01754 -0.58 0.56272
## Year1999 -0.04237 0.01763 -2.40 0.01627 *
## Year2000 -0.06796 0.01844 -3.69 0.00023 ***
## Year2001 -0.09490 0.01740 -5.45 5.0e-08 ***
## Year2002 -0.08165 0.01662 -4.91 9.1e-07 ***
## Year2003 -0.07971 0.01645 -4.85 1.3e-06 ***
## Year2004 -0.07346 0.01645 -4.47 8.0e-06 ***
## Year2005 -0.09878 0.01721 -5.74 9.6e-09 ***
## Year2006 -0.08141 0.01675 -4.86 1.2e-06 ***
```

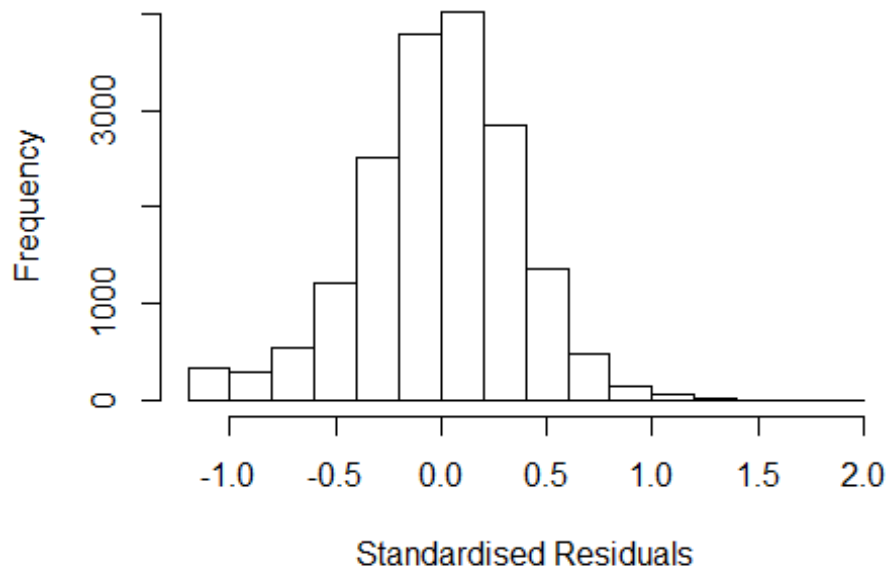


```

## Year2007          -0.05789    0.01674   -3.46  0.00055 ***
## Year2008          -0.02472    0.01698   -1.46  0.14541
## Year2009          -0.04999    0.01681   -2.97  0.00295 **
## Year2010          -0.07186    0.01715   -4.19  2.8e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.07802    0.01773   -4.40  1.1e-05 ***
## Year2012          -0.04695    0.01784   -2.63  0.00849 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.342
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00695,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00599
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(5003,7803,8168,15824)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.7e-06);
## 1490 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16101 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0072 0.8650 0.9500 0.8920 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.68e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.004 1          1.002
## Year            1.004 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



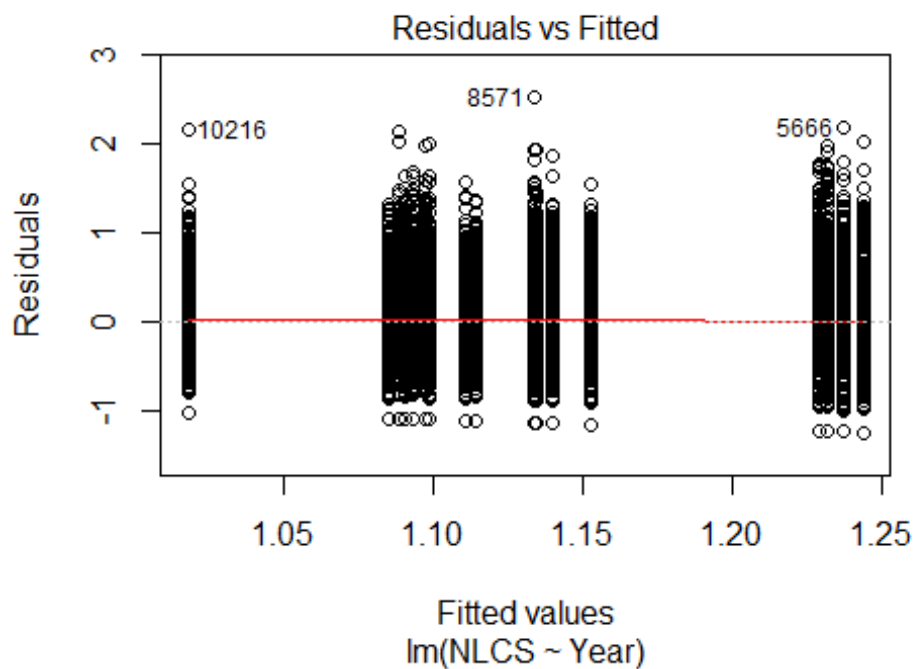
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.16170 -0.22988 0.00533 0.22981 1.89081
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.16170 0.01315 88.31 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01175 0.00773 -1.52 0.12847
## Year1997 -0.00787 0.01900 -0.41 0.67858
## Year1998 -0.01003 0.01753 -0.57 0.56712
## Year1999 -0.04212 0.01762 -2.39 0.01685 *
## Year2000 -0.06733 0.01842 -3.66 0.00026 ***
## Year2001 -0.09414 0.01739 -5.41 6.3e-08 ***
## Year2002 -0.08068 0.01662 -4.85 1.2e-06 ***
## Year2003 -0.07823 0.01642 -4.76 1.9e-06 ***
## Year2004 -0.07254 0.01643 -4.41 1.0e-05 ***
## Year2005 -0.09813 0.01721 -5.70 1.2e-08 ***
## Year2006 -0.08000 0.01673 -4.78 1.7e-06 ***
```

```

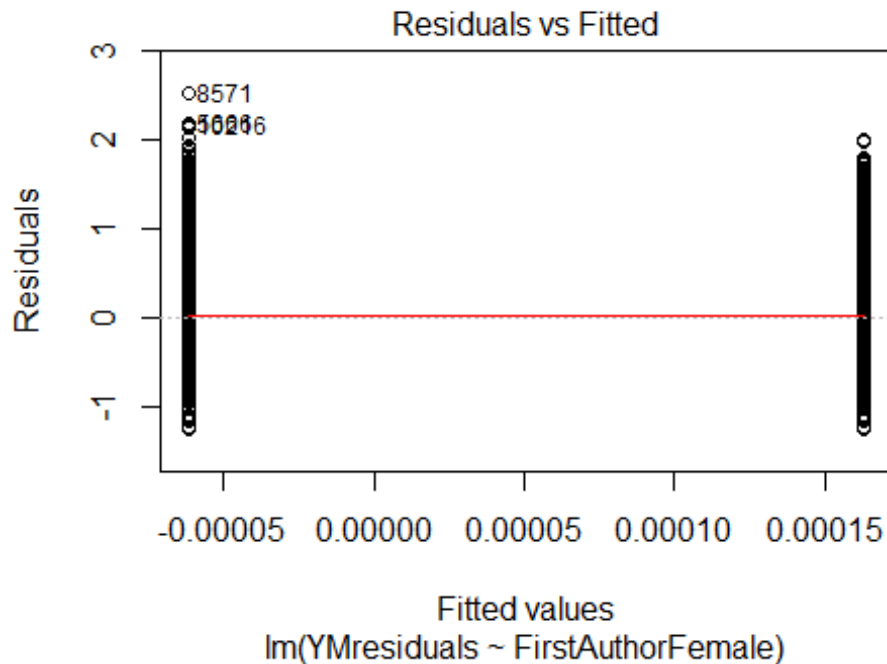
## Year2007          -0.05651      0.01672    -3.38  0.00073 ***
## Year2008          -0.02282      0.01695    -1.35  0.17802
## Year2009          -0.04891      0.01680    -2.91  0.00360 **
## Year2010          -0.07007      0.01711    -4.10  4.2e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.07651      0.01772    -4.32  1.6e-05 ***
## Year2012          -0.04513      0.01781    -2.53  0.01129 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.342
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00692,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00596
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(5003,7803,8168,15824)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.7e-06);
## 1507 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 16084 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0078 0.8650 0.9500 0.8920 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.68e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 17595"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3003"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1426 1294 1244 1353 1288 1335 1563 1453 1640 1620 1706 1817 2042 2014 2085
## 2011 2012
## 2189 2174
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 761 672 641 780 690 573 982 896 990 998 1041 1132 1295 1198 1281
## 2011 2012
## 1373 1377
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 657 552 537 639 582 491 839 745 814 785 850 904 1052 954 1028
## 2011 2012
## 1101 1108
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 300, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

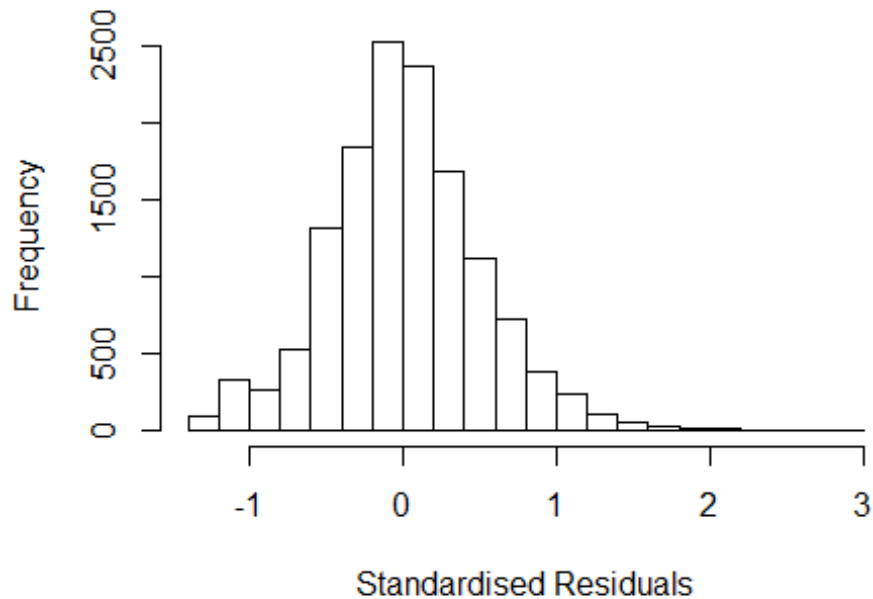


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 69, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.4203318949986"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.51266225780054"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 110000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.41593786361254"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.49578798077966"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 86000, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.041 1          1.020
## LastAuthorFemale  1.032 1          1.016
## UniqueAuthors    1.102 4          1.012
## Year              1.094 16         1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



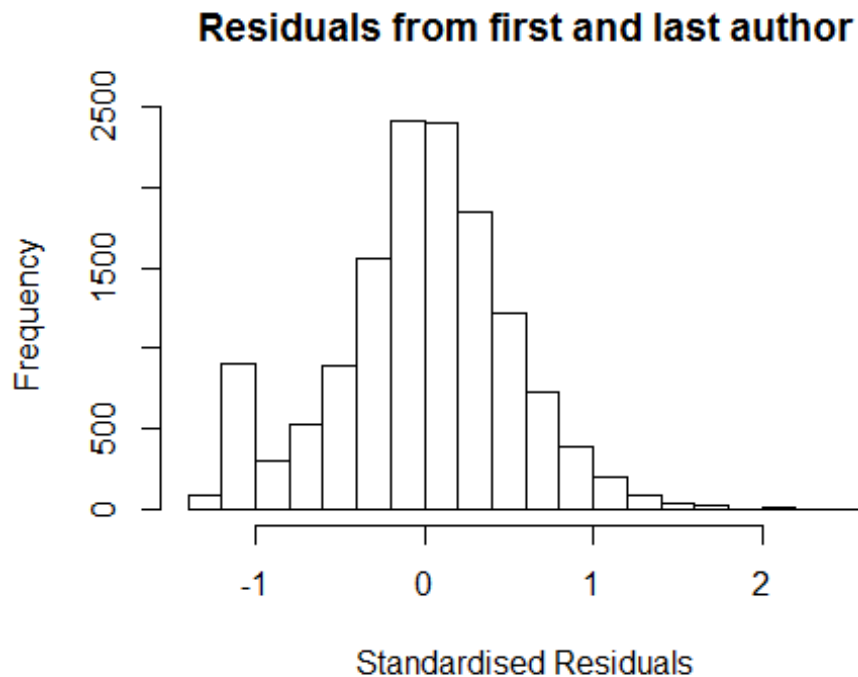
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 5666  0032885450 3.413 1999      3003      1      2.800
## 10216 0037122675 3.175 2002      3003      1      2.773
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.35719 -0.29843 -0.00839  0.30510  2.80040
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.60097    0.03031   19.83 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00858    0.00971    0.88 0.37692
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.06272    0.01103   -5.69 1.3e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors2    0.60346    0.02422   24.91 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.69277    0.02239   30.94 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.72782    0.02194   33.17 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.73601    0.01940   37.94 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.05159    0.03600   -1.43 0.15191
## Year1998         -0.00136    0.03457   -0.04 0.96857
```

```

## Year1999      0.01162    0.03347    0.35  0.72839
## Year2000     -0.08262    0.03327   -2.48  0.01303 *
## Year2001     -0.12963    0.03270   -3.96  7.4e-05 ***
## Year2002     -0.19884    0.02897   -6.86  7.0e-12 ***
## Year2003     -0.15562    0.02863   -5.44  5.5e-08 ***
## Year2004     -0.13940    0.02807   -4.97  6.9e-07 ***
## Year2005     -0.10794    0.02857   -3.78  0.00016 ***
## Year2006     -0.15242    0.02799   -5.44  5.3e-08 ***
## Year2007     -0.09568    0.02824   -3.39  0.00070 ***
## Year2008     -0.15783    0.02741   -5.76  8.6e-09 ***
## Year2009     -0.17212    0.02742   -6.28  3.6e-10 ***
## Year2010     -0.15631    0.02720   -5.75  9.3e-09 ***
## Year2011     -0.14829    0.02784   -5.33  1.0e-07 ***
## Year2012     -0.14545    0.02820   -5.16  2.5e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.424
## Multiple R-squared:  0.195, Adjusted R-squared:  0.194
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 15 observations
## c(1059,1613,1618,1996,2271,2441,3349,3377,4012,4073,5666,6012,9055,10363,1255
## 0)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.3e-06);
## 1063 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12560 ones are summarized as
## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
## 0.0001 0.8530 0.9440 0.8810 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
## tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
## 1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
## rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
## 1.00e-07      1.00e-07      7.33e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
## 5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
## 500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
## 0      1000      0
## psi      subsampling      cov
## "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
## factors"
## GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.022 1 1.011

```

```
## LastAuthorFemale 1.016 1 1.008
## Year 1.019 16 1.001
```



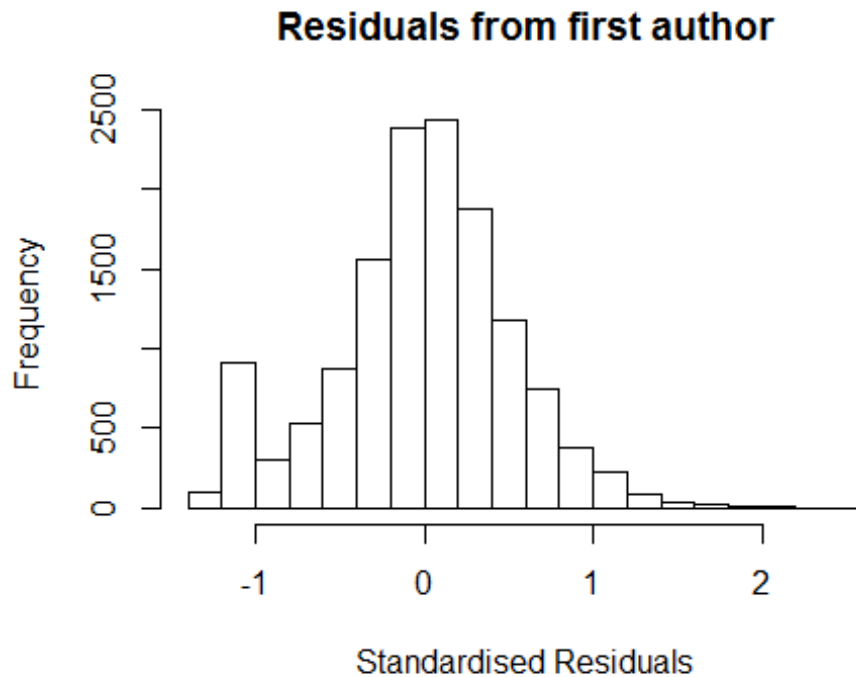
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 8571 0035289779 3.659 2001    3003      1    2.533
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2881 -0.2968  0.0106  0.3139  2.5332
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.2451    0.0255   48.83 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0120    0.0106    1.13  0.25985
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0888    0.0128   -6.94  4.2e-12 ***
## Year1997        -0.0471    0.0384   -1.23  0.21999
## Year1998         0.0311    0.0353    0.88  0.37954
## Year1999         0.0169    0.0343    0.49  0.62160
## Year2000        -0.0692    0.0349   -1.98  0.04747 *
## Year2001        -0.1193    0.0355   -3.36  0.00078 ***
## Year2002        -0.2302    0.0319   -7.21  6.0e-13 ***
```



```

## Year2003          -0.1433      0.0308    -4.66  3.2e-06 ***
## Year2004          -0.1154      0.0300    -3.84  0.00012 ***
## Year2005          -0.0962      0.0302    -3.19  0.00144 **
## Year2006          -0.1175      0.0297    -3.96  7.7e-05 ***
## Year2007          -0.0662      0.0302    -2.19  0.02827 *
## Year2008          -0.1333      0.0299    -4.46  8.4e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.1374      0.0293    -4.69  2.7e-06 ***
## Year2010          -0.1167      0.0291    -4.01  6.0e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.1419      0.0306    -4.63  3.6e-06 ***
## Year2012          -0.1359      0.0308    -4.42  1.0e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.461
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0189, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0176
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(3349,4073) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.3e-06);
## 1279 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 12357 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8370  0.9500  0.8800  0.9860  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          7.33e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.01 1          1.005
## Year              1.01 16          1.000

```

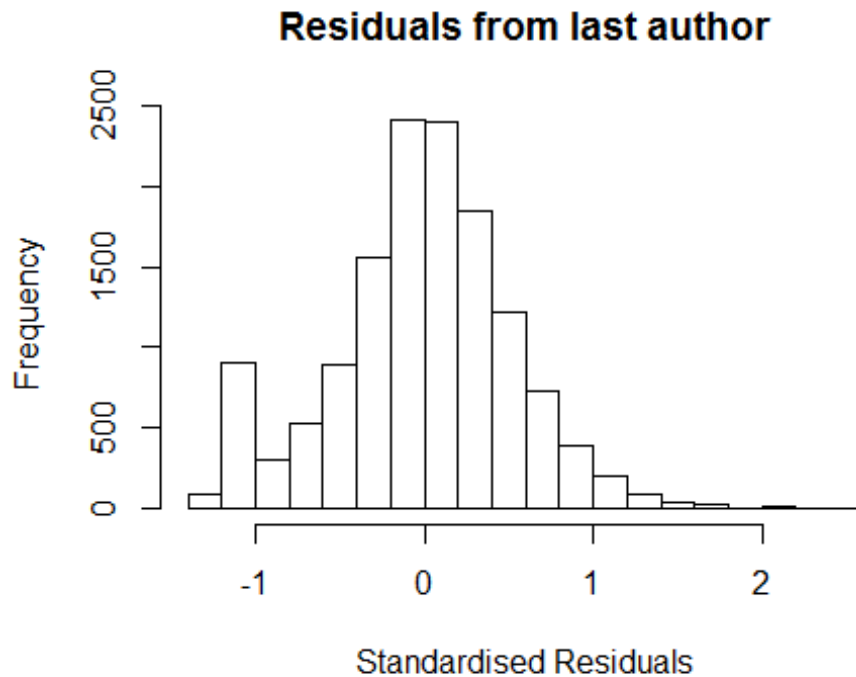


```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 8571 0035289779 3.659 2001      3003      1      2.533
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2684 -0.2973  0.0124  0.3119  2.5457
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.22996    0.02555   48.14 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00507    0.01088    0.47  0.64088
## Year1997        -0.04436    0.03863   -1.15  0.25089
## Year1998         0.03339    0.03543    0.94  0.34596
## Year1999         0.02028    0.03456    0.59  0.55725
## Year2000        -0.06718    0.03512   -1.91  0.05581 .
## Year2001        -0.11665    0.03584   -3.25  0.00114 **
## Year2002        -0.22874    0.03214   -7.12  1.2e-12 ***
## Year2003        -0.14017    0.03088   -4.54  5.7e-06 ***
## Year2004        -0.11456    0.03017   -3.80  0.00015 ***
## Year2005        -0.09541    0.03032   -3.15  0.00165 **
## Year2006        -0.11714    0.02983   -3.93  8.7e-05 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.06608      0.03033      -2.18      0.02937 *
## Year2008          -0.13322      0.03011      -4.43      9.7e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.13685      0.02951      -4.64      3.6e-06 ***
## Year2010          -0.11499      0.02927      -3.93      8.6e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.14186      0.03089      -4.59      4.4e-06 ***
## Year2012          -0.13610      0.03099      -4.39      1.1e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.461
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0141, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0128
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(2271,3349,4073)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 7.3e-06);
## 1257 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 12378 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0004 0.8360 0.9500 0.8800 0.9870 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          7.33e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.006 1          1.003
## Year              1.006 16          1.000

```



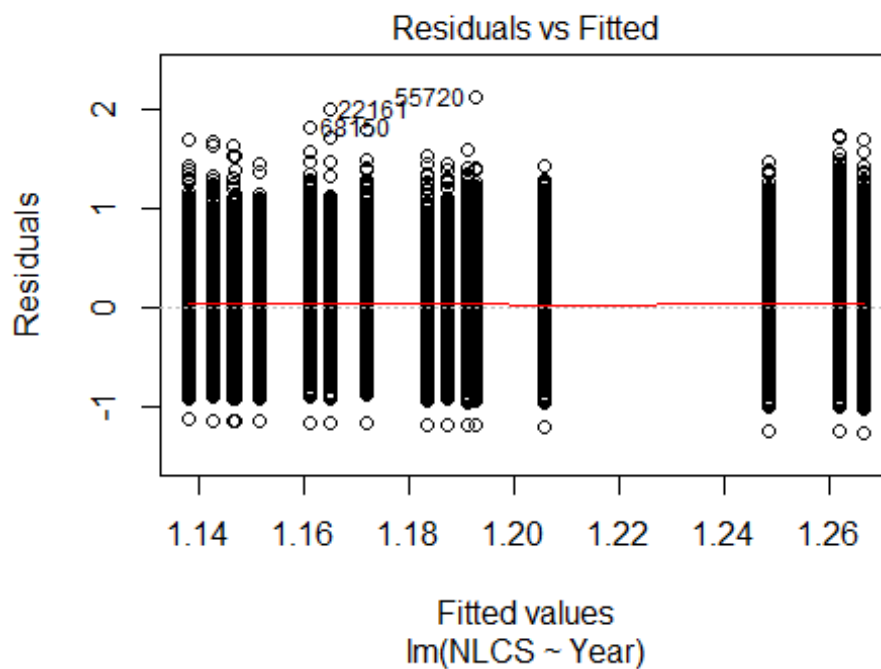
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 8571 0035289779 3.659 2001      3003      1      2.533
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2788 -0.2958  0.0115  0.3123  2.5303
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2475     0.0254  49.12 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0875     0.0129  -6.77 1.4e-11 ***
## Year1997         -0.0471     0.0384  -1.23 0.21962
## Year1998          0.0313     0.0354   0.88 0.37673
## Year1999          0.0167     0.0343   0.49 0.62592
## Year2000         -0.0689     0.0349  -1.97 0.04856 *
## Year2001         -0.1188     0.0355  -3.34 0.00083 ***
## Year2002         -0.2297     0.0320  -7.19 6.8e-13 ***
## Year2003         -0.1425     0.0308  -4.63 3.6e-06 ***
## Year2004         -0.1148     0.0300  -3.82 0.00013 ***
## Year2005         -0.0956     0.0302  -3.16 0.00156 **
## Year2006         -0.1170     0.0297  -3.94 8.2e-05 ***
```

```

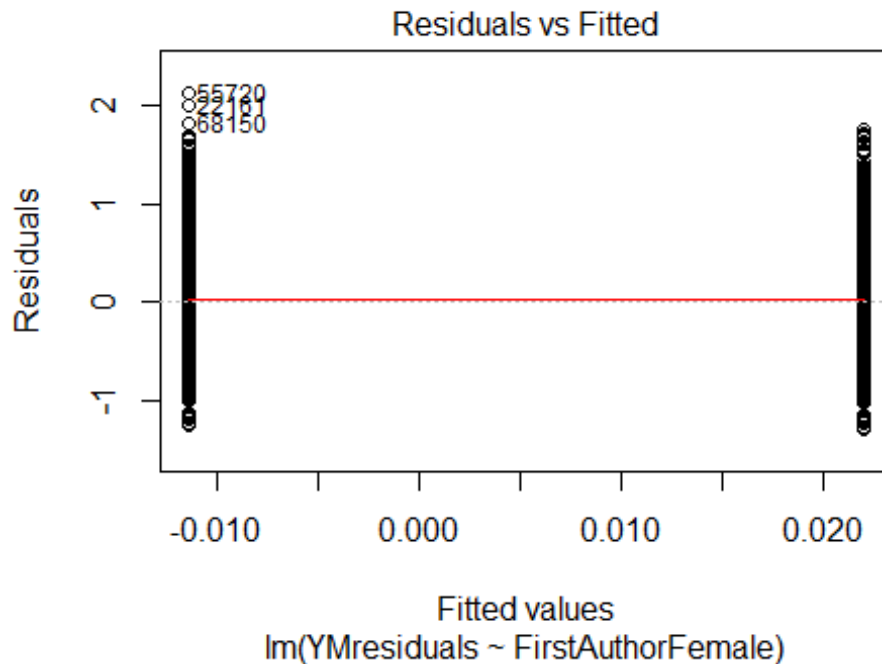
## Year2007          -0.0660      0.0302    -2.19  0.02871 *
## Year2008          -0.1324      0.0299    -4.42  9.7e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.1370      0.0293    -4.67  3.0e-06 ***
## Year2010          -0.1157      0.0291    -3.98  6.9e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.1409      0.0306    -4.60  4.3e-06 ***
## Year2012          -0.1350      0.0308    -4.39  1.2e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.461
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0188, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0176
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(3349,4073)
## are outliers with |weight| <= 3.4e-06 ( < 7.3e-06);
## 1297 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 12339 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8360 0.9500 0.8800 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          7.33e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 13638"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3004"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 4048 3826 3661 3850 3666 3953 3891 3384 3532 3581 3681 3992 4104 4217 3952
## 2011 2012
## 4582 4402
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 2538 2327 2315 2414 2067 1910 2595 2306 2434 2449 2456 2659 2766 2869 2664
## 2011 2012
## 3152 2988
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2217 2032 2015 2090 1805 1681 2238 1963 2091 2080 2126 2275 2365 2431 2266
## 2011 2012
## 2681 2546
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 250, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

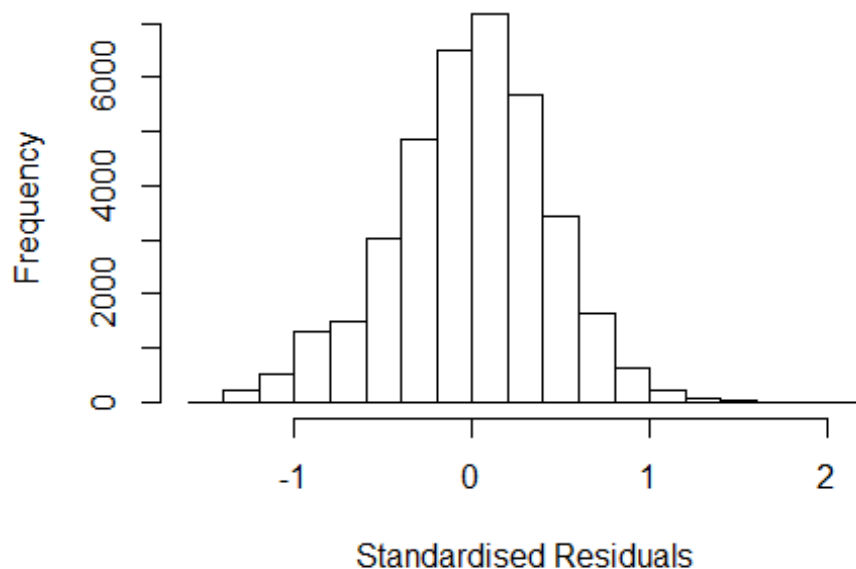


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 16, df = 1, p-value = 7e-05
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.8070400487434"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.63817087184691"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 680000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.48443161362917"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.81281210211466"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 530000, p-value = 0.01
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.015 1          1.007
## LastAuthorFemale  1.010 1          1.005
## UniqueAuthors     1.047 4          1.006
## Year               1.055 16         1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4019 -0.2803 0.0126 0.2819 2.1459
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.946574 0.016079 58.87 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.025568 0.004831 5.29 1.2e-07 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.000275 0.005574 -0.05 0.96059
## UniqueAuthors2 0.261631 0.013608 19.23 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.318153 0.013315 23.89 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.351906 0.013316 26.43 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.429754 0.012618 34.06 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.011041 0.015767 0.70 0.48377
## Year1998 -0.050747 0.015084 -3.36 0.00077 ***
## Year1999 -0.020800 0.015113 -1.38 0.16876
```

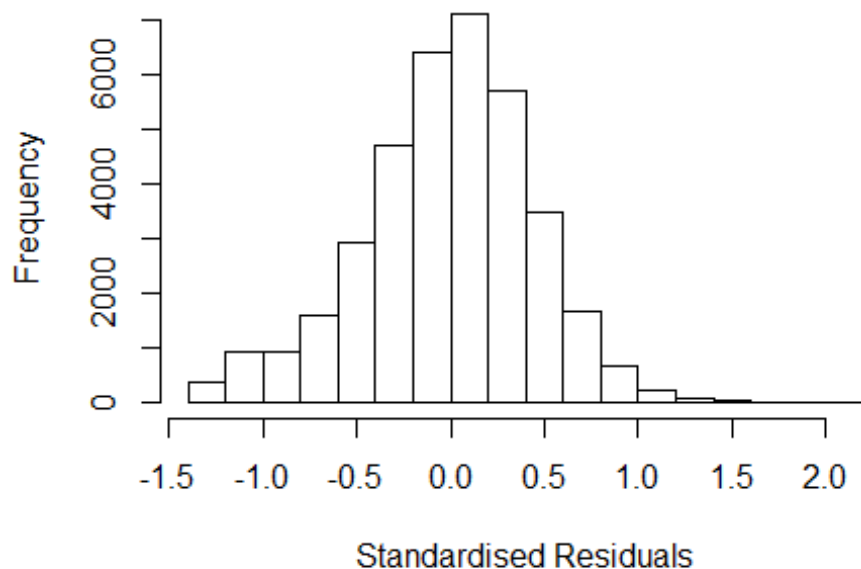


```

## Year2000      -0.073359    0.015176   -4.83  1.3e-06 ***
## Year2001      -0.093418    0.015309   -6.10  1.1e-09 ***
## Year2002      -0.130371    0.014501   -8.99  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003      -0.139711    0.014540   -9.61  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004      -0.134174    0.014160   -9.48  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005      -0.136990    0.013972   -9.80  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2006      -0.156661    0.014192  -11.04  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.136523    0.014057   -9.71  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008      -0.105369    0.014049   -7.50  6.5e-14 ***
## Year2009      -0.105811    0.014094   -7.51  6.2e-14 ***
## Year2010      -0.109140    0.014119   -7.73  1.1e-14 ***
## Year2011      -0.124734    0.014306   -8.72  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012      -0.124632    0.014381   -8.67  < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.416
## Multiple R-squared:  0.079, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0785
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 26818 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.7e-06);
## 3189 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 33712 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0018 0.8630 0.9500 0.8960 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           2.71e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.011 1 1.006
## LastAuthorFemale 1.006 1 1.003
## Year 1.012 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



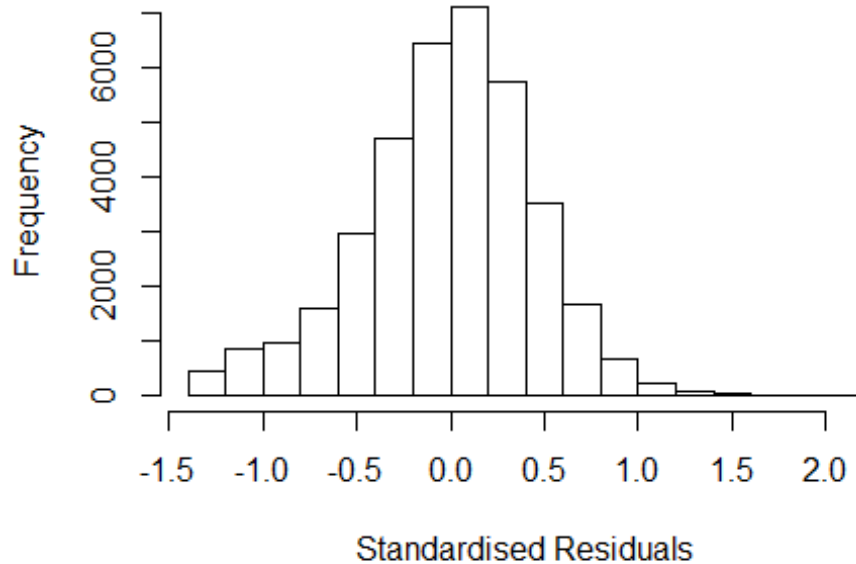
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3159 -0.2861 0.0149 0.2824 2.1287
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.27259 0.01123 113.37 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03448 0.00492 7.01 2.4e-12 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01504 0.00570 -2.64 0.00832 **
## Year1997 0.00883 0.01596 0.55 0.57988
## Year1998 -0.05791 0.01530 -3.79 0.00015 ***
## Year1999 -0.02203 0.01526 -1.44 0.14890
## Year2000 -0.07385 0.01535 -4.81 1.5e-06 ***
## Year2001 -0.09507 0.01554 -6.12 9.6e-10 ***
## Year2002 -0.11929 0.01467 -8.13 4.4e-16 ***
## Year2003 -0.11845 0.01481 -8.00 1.3e-15 ***
## Year2004 -0.11178 0.01449 -7.71 1.2e-14 ***
## Year2005 -0.11167 0.01426 -7.83 5.0e-15 ***
```

```

## Year2006      -0.13248    0.01450   -9.14 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007      -0.10828    0.01422   -7.61 2.7e-14 ***
## Year2008      -0.08120    0.01422   -5.71 1.1e-08 ***
## Year2009      -0.07482    0.01428   -5.24 1.6e-07 ***
## Year2010      -0.07916    0.01440   -5.50 3.9e-08 ***
## Year2011      -0.10194    0.01456   -7.00 2.6e-12 ***
## Year2012      -0.09285    0.01453   -6.39 1.7e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.422
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00927,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00878
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 26818 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.7e-06);
## 3216 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 33685 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0274 0.8640 0.9500 0.8930 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.71e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1          1.005
## Year              1.009 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



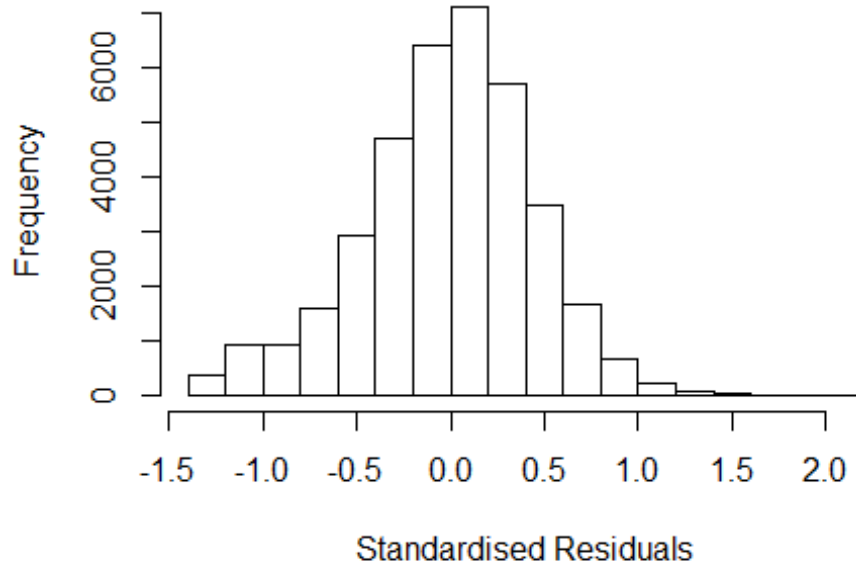
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3120 -0.2856 0.0147 0.2823 2.1167
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.27021 0.01118 113.58 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03304 0.00492 6.71 2.0e-11 ***
## Year1997 0.00873 0.01596 0.55 0.58458
## Year1998 -0.05815 0.01530 -3.80 0.00014 ***
## Year1999 -0.02208 0.01527 -1.45 0.14812
## Year2000 -0.07415 0.01535 -4.83 1.4e-06 ***
## Year2001 -0.09550 0.01554 -6.14 8.1e-10 ***
## Year2002 -0.11956 0.01467 -8.15 3.8e-16 ***
## Year2003 -0.11912 0.01481 -8.05 8.8e-16 ***
## Year2004 -0.11238 0.01449 -7.76 8.9e-15 ***
## Year2005 -0.11180 0.01427 -7.84 4.8e-15 ***
## Year2006 -0.13296 0.01450 -9.17 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year2007      -0.10886    0.01422   -7.66  2.0e-14 ***
## Year2008      -0.08189    0.01422   -5.76  8.6e-09 ***
## Year2009      -0.07560    0.01429   -5.29  1.2e-07 ***
## Year2010      -0.08001    0.01439   -5.56  2.7e-08 ***
## Year2011      -0.10295    0.01456   -7.07  1.6e-12 ***
## Year2012      -0.09383    0.01453   -6.46  1.1e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.422
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00909,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00863
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 26818 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.7e-06);
## 3234 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 33667 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0263 0.8640 0.9500 0.8930 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.71e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.003 1      1.002
## Year      1.003 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



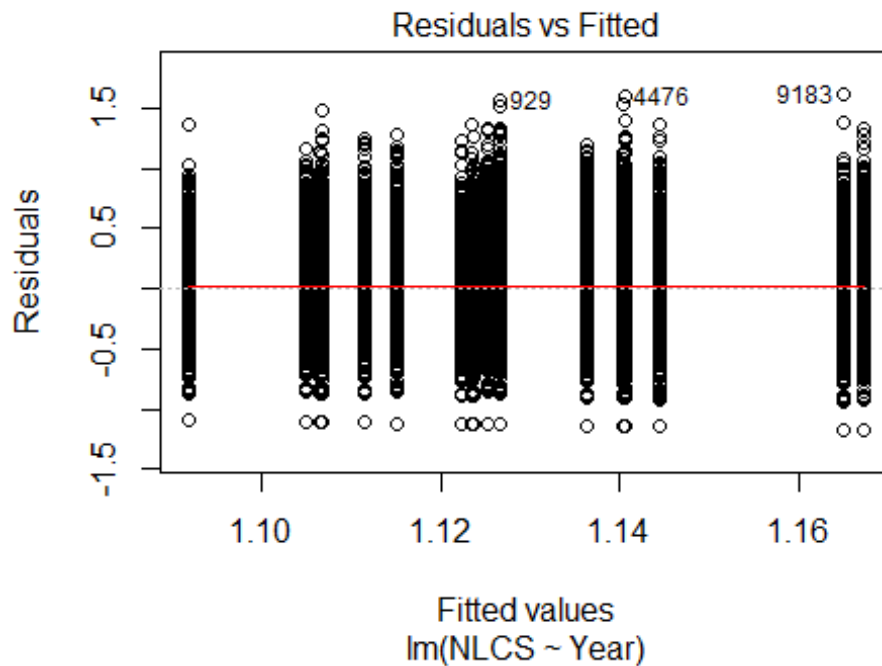
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2913 -0.2861 0.0139 0.2837 2.1123
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.2809 0.0112 114.74 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0107 0.0057 -1.89 0.05921 .
## Year1997 0.0103 0.0160 0.65 0.51728
## Year1998 -0.0567 0.0153 -3.71 0.00021 ***
## Year1999 -0.0206 0.0153 -1.35 0.17687
## Year2000 -0.0722 0.0153 -4.71 2.5e-06 ***
## Year2001 -0.0929 0.0155 -5.98 2.2e-09 ***
## Year2002 -0.1170 0.0147 -7.98 1.5e-15 ***
## Year2003 -0.1161 0.0148 -7.83 4.9e-15 ***
## Year2004 -0.1098 0.0145 -7.58 3.7e-14 ***
## Year2005 -0.1092 0.0143 -7.65 2.1e-14 ***
## Year2006 -0.1286 0.0145 -8.88 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.1052      0.0142    -7.39  1.4e-13 ***
## Year2008          -0.0774      0.0142    -5.44  5.3e-08 ***
## Year2009          -0.0708      0.0143    -4.96  7.2e-07 ***
## Year2010          -0.0752      0.0144    -5.23  1.7e-07 ***
## Year2011          -0.0980      0.0146    -6.73  1.7e-11 ***
## Year2012          -0.0879      0.0145    -6.05  1.5e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.422
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00793,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00747
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 26818 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.7e-06);
## 3139 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 33762 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0315 0.8640 0.9500 0.8930 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.71e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 36902"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3005"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2332 2030 1839 1966 1700 1994 1921 1665 1783 1773 1957 2288 2316 2134 2033
## 2011 2012
## 2105 2076
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1406 1210 1050 1229 879 1017 1269 1122 1189 1172 1357 1665 1619 1569 1513

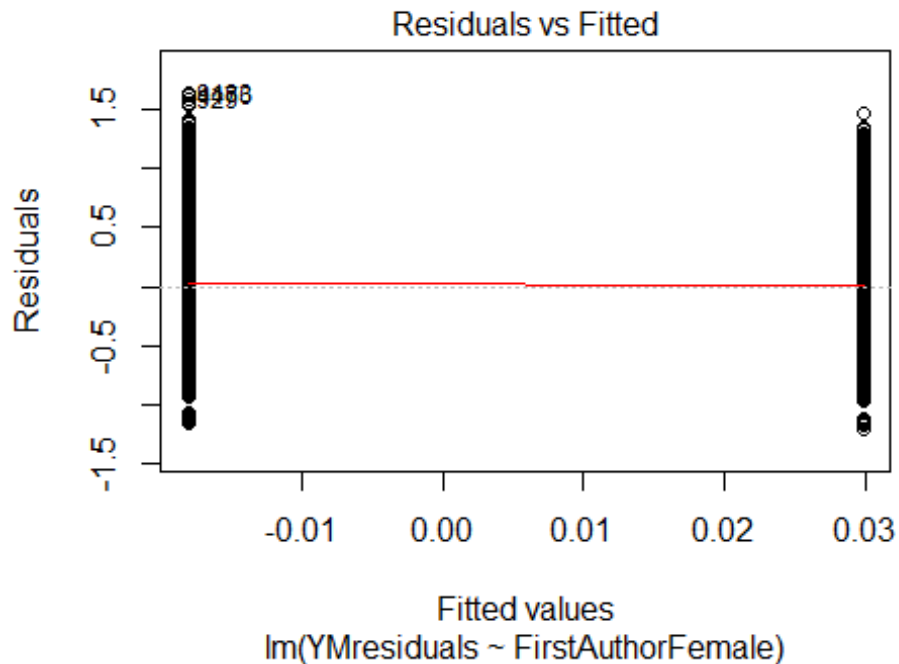
```

```
## 2011 2012
## 1563 1552
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1251 1049 931 1061 761 896 1097 973 1017 1001 1199 1449 1428 1367 1310
## 2011 2012
## 1366 1368
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 480, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



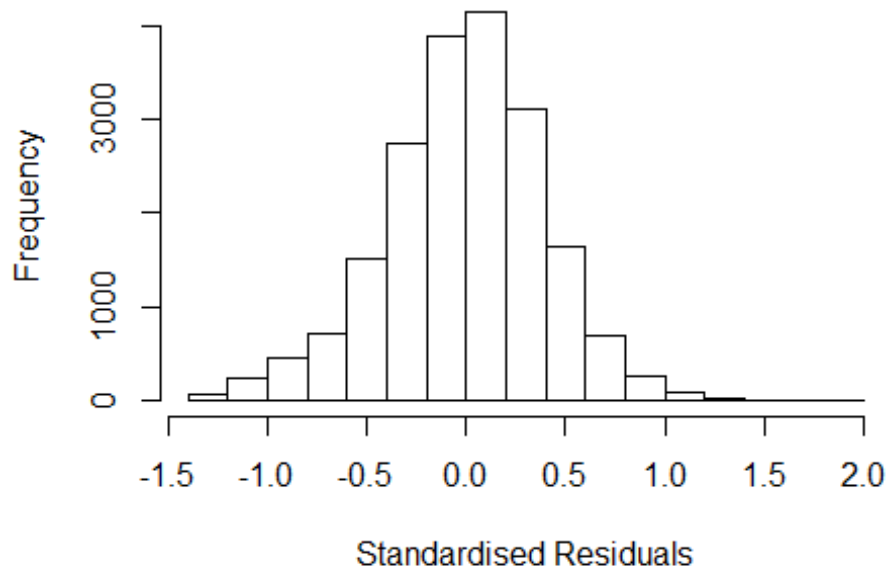
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 52, df = 1, p-value = 4e-13
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.86435985214929"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.53942498865901"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 270000, p-value = 0.04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.72885493295085"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.69300874331583"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 240000, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.036 1          1.018
## LastAuthorFemale  1.021 1          1.010
## UniqueAuthors    1.047 4          1.006
## Year              1.068 16         1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



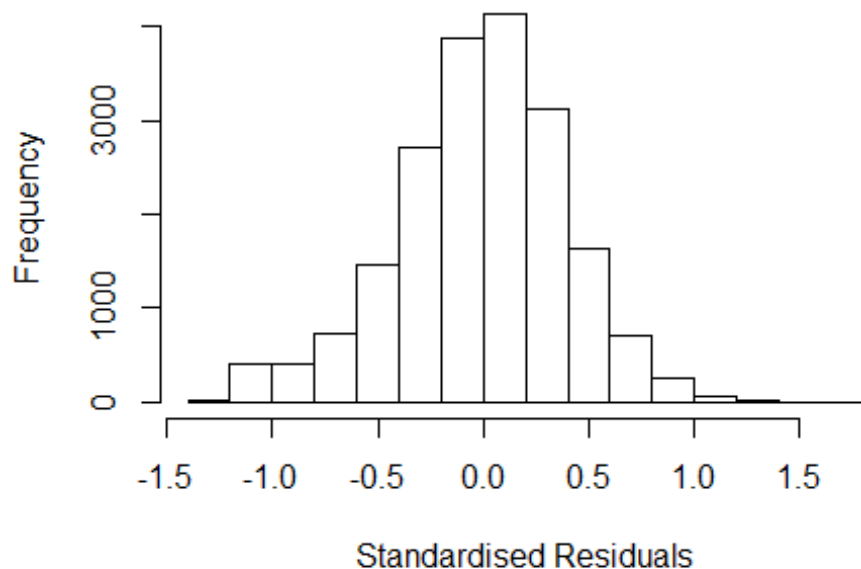
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2862 -0.2534 0.0083 0.2512 1.8028
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.98331 0.02101 46.81 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03058 0.00585 5.23 1.7e-07 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.03534 0.00641 5.51 3.6e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors2 0.13446 0.01642 8.19 2.9e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.16936 0.01606 10.55 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.19041 0.01606 11.86 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.23572 0.01533 15.38 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.00129 0.02118 0.06 0.95156
## Year1998 0.00547 0.02083 0.26 0.79277
## Year1999 -0.01594 0.01995 -0.80 0.42437
```

```

## Year2000      -0.00610      0.02035      -0.30      0.76454
## Year2001      -0.00414      0.02043      -0.20      0.83942
## Year2002      -0.06313      0.01934      -3.26      0.00110 **
## Year2003      -0.08746      0.01871      -4.67      3.0e-06 ***
## Year2004      -0.06632      0.01855      -3.58      0.00035 ***
## Year2005      -0.06001      0.01868      -3.21      0.00132 **
## Year2006      -0.06334      0.01848      -3.43      0.00061 ***
## Year2007      -0.05761      0.01808      -3.19      0.00144 **
## Year2008      -0.07492      0.01791      -4.18      2.9e-05 ***
## Year2009      -0.07108      0.01796      -3.96      7.6e-05 ***
## Year2010      -0.07733      0.01797      -4.30      1.7e-05 ***
## Year2011      -0.06933      0.01836      -3.78      0.00016 ***
## Year2012      -0.06868      0.01877      -3.66      0.00025 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.371
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0329, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0318
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 4346 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.1e-06);
## 1683 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17840 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0016 0.8640 0.9500 0.8940 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.12e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.031 1 1.015
## LastAuthorFemale 1.020 1 1.010
## Year 1.028 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



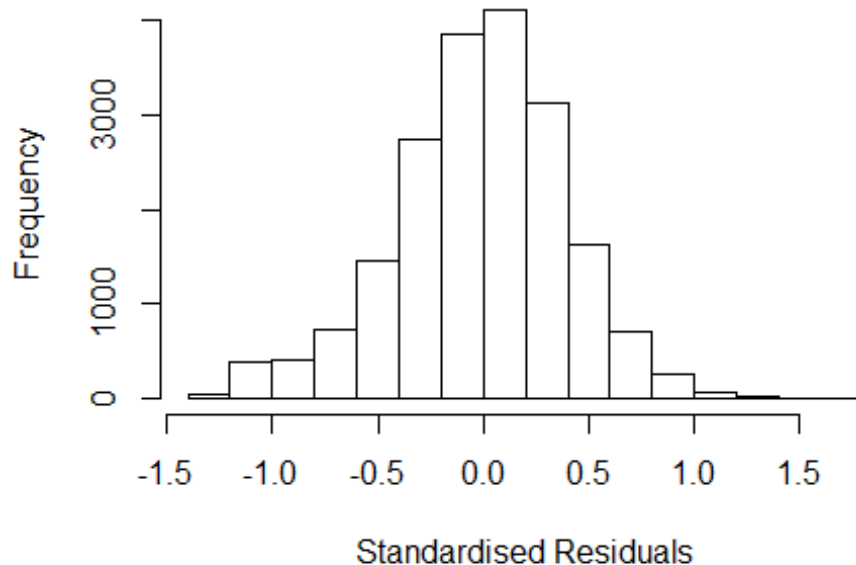
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.22859 -0.25449  0.00763  0.25005  1.63220
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.154154   0.015178   76.04 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.037850   0.005880    6.44 1.2e-10 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.032277   0.006447    5.01 5.6e-07 ***
## Year1997        -0.000701   0.021206   -0.03 0.97363
## Year1998         0.004313   0.020866    0.21 0.83624
## Year1999        -0.016322   0.020051   -0.81 0.41563
## Year2000        -0.006349   0.020458   -0.31 0.75629
## Year2001         0.003037   0.020512    0.15 0.88231
## Year2002        -0.061416   0.019423   -3.16 0.00157 **
## Year2003        -0.075921   0.018892   -4.02 5.9e-05 ***
## Year2004        -0.053791   0.018694   -2.88 0.00401 **
## Year2005        -0.048072   0.018781   -2.56 0.01049 *
```

```

## Year2006      -0.049283    0.018507    -2.66    0.00775 **
## Year2007      -0.040610    0.018125    -2.24    0.02506 *
## Year2008      -0.062844    0.017985    -3.49    0.00048 ***
## Year2009      -0.050771    0.017997    -2.82    0.00479 **
## Year2010      -0.057618    0.018070    -3.19    0.00143 **
## Year2011      -0.050995    0.018409    -2.77    0.00561 **
## Year2012      -0.044645    0.018800    -2.37    0.01757 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.373
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00752,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0066
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1690 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17834 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0165 0.8630 0.9510 0.8930 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.12e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.02 1      1.010
## Year      1.02 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



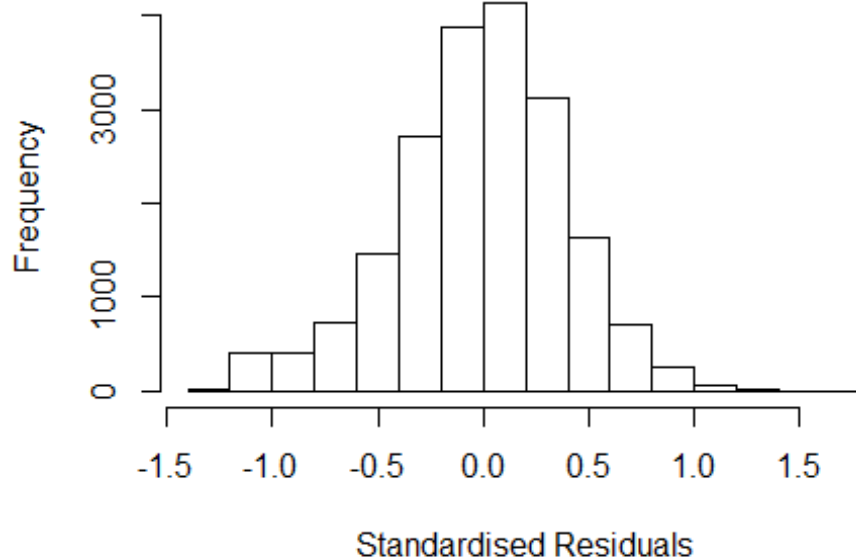
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.20627 -0.25035  0.00744  0.25021  1.62515
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.16e+00   1.52e-02   76.52  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 4.16e-02   5.86e-03    7.10  1.3e-12 ***
## Year1997        -7.44e-06   2.12e-02    0.00  0.99972
## Year1998         4.89e-03   2.09e-02    0.23  0.81477
## Year1999        -1.59e-02   2.01e-02   -0.79  0.42875
## Year2000         -4.92e-03   2.05e-02   -0.24  0.80985
## Year2001         2.74e-03   2.05e-02    0.13  0.89368
## Year2002        -6.04e-02   1.94e-02   -3.11  0.00190 **
## Year2003        -7.50e-02   1.89e-02   -3.96  7.4e-05 ***
## Year2004        -5.21e-02   1.87e-02   -2.78  0.00539 **
## Year2005        -4.69e-02   1.88e-02   -2.49  0.01269 *
## Year2006        -4.78e-02   1.85e-02   -2.58  0.00994 **
```

```

## Year2007          -3.88e-02   1.81e-02   -2.14   0.03276 *
## Year2008          -6.04e-02   1.80e-02   -3.36   0.00079 ***
## Year2009          -4.82e-02   1.80e-02   -2.68   0.00748 **
## Year2010          -5.54e-02   1.81e-02   -3.06   0.00222 **
## Year2011          -4.86e-02   1.84e-02   -2.64   0.00839 **
## Year2012          -4.12e-02   1.88e-02   -2.19   0.02866 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.374
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00615,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00528
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1659 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17865 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0191 0.8630 0.9500 0.8930 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.12e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.01 1          1.005
## Year              1.01 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.20722 -0.25204  0.00732  0.25030  1.62230
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.164036   0.015049   77.35 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.037522   0.006416    5.85  5e-09 ***
## Year1997         0.000718   0.021217    0.03  0.97299
## Year1998         0.005390   0.020850    0.26  0.79603
## Year1999        -0.014355   0.020020   -0.72  0.47338
## Year2000        -0.006334   0.020426   -0.31  0.75647
## Year2001         0.005665   0.020492    0.28  0.78221
## Year2002        -0.059131   0.019360   -3.05  0.00226 **
## Year2003        -0.073031   0.018844   -3.88  0.00011 ***
## Year2004        -0.051216   0.018661   -2.74  0.00606 **
## Year2005        -0.045514   0.018762   -2.43  0.01528 *
## Year2006        -0.046025   0.018450   -2.49  0.01262 *
```

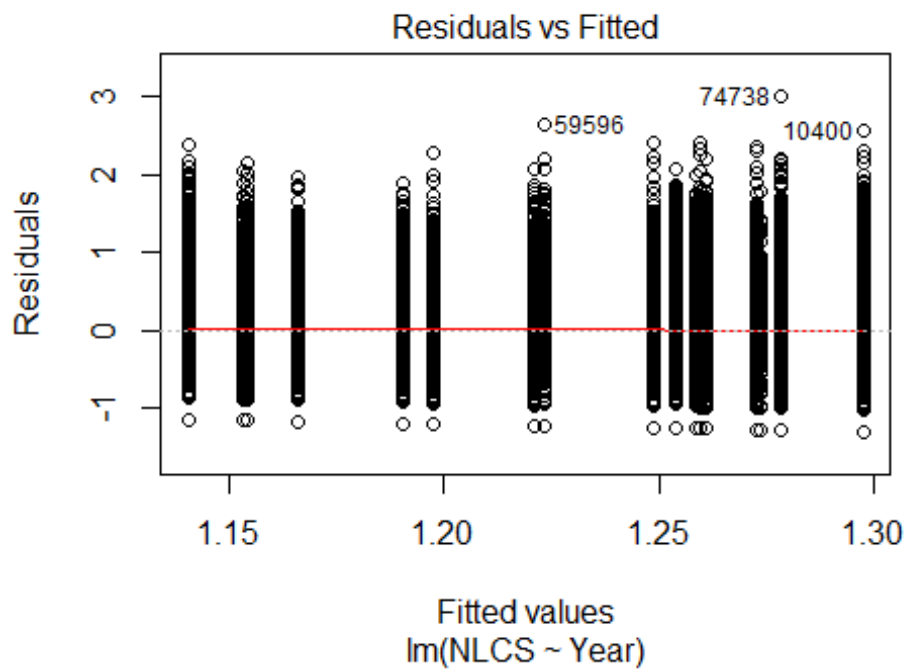


```

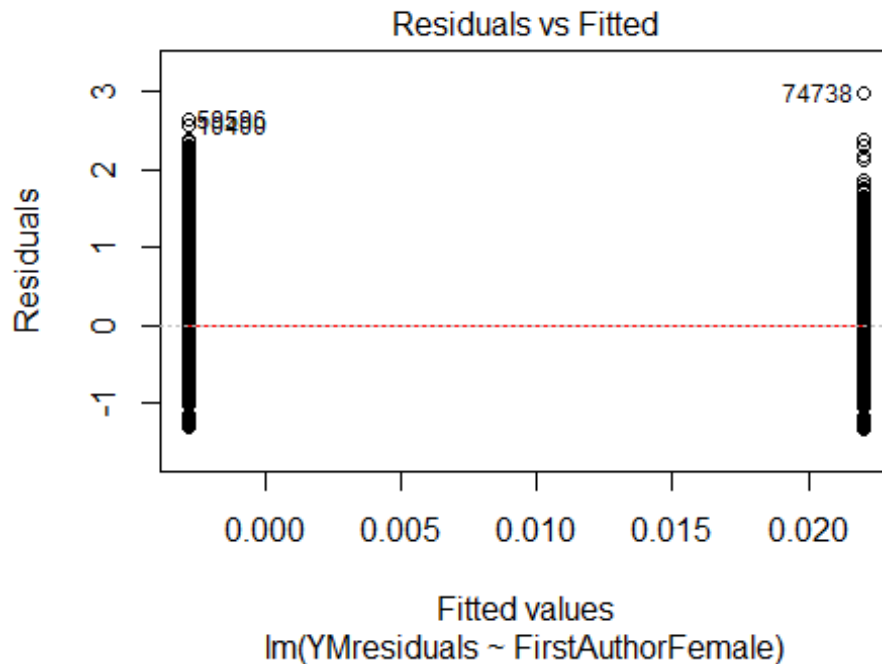
## Year2007          -0.036981    0.018108    -2.04    0.04114 *
## Year2008          -0.058689    0.017959    -3.27    0.00109 **
## Year2009          -0.045495    0.017941    -2.54    0.01123 *
## Year2010          -0.051770    0.018023    -2.87    0.00408 **
## Year2011          -0.045294    0.018378    -2.46    0.01373 *
## Year2012          -0.037402    0.018728    -2.00    0.04583 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.373
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0053, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00443
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1738 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17786 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0195 0.8630 0.9500 0.8930 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.12e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 19524"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3100"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 526 4559 4632 4843 3773 4836 5078 4999 4696 4687 4852 4373 4724 4420 4025
## 2011 2012
## 4374 4446
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 152 1758 1831 1953 1535 1671 1993 2034 2066 2163 2198 2026 2250 2117 2013
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 2201 2271
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 129 1437 1510 1594 1274 1351 1615 1668 1700 1792 1818 1696 1841 1766 1676
## 2011 2012
## 1796 1834
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 180, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

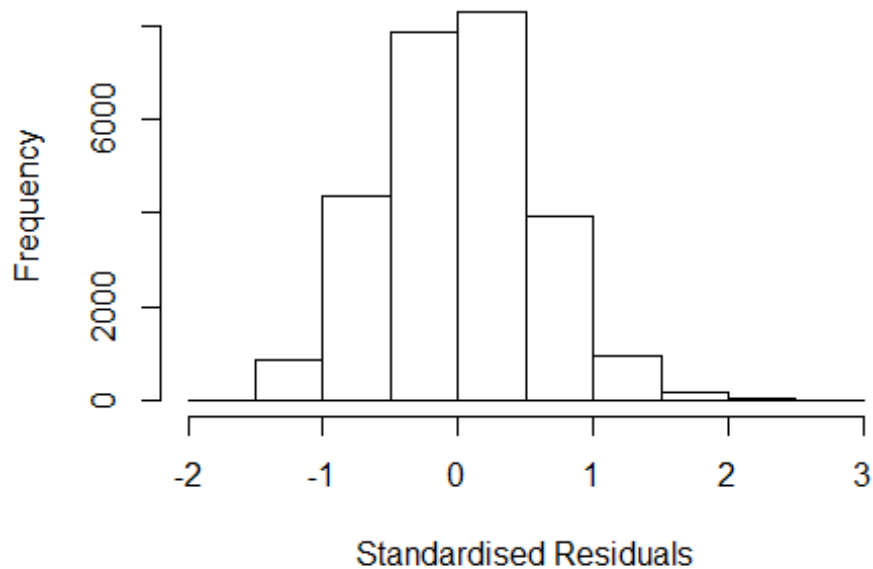


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 2.6, df = 1, p-value = 0.1
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.0574465577513"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.19377552317283"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 480000, p-value = 6e-09
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.9111944995758"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.25426095586965"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 380000, p-value = 7e-06
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.044 1      1.022
## LastAuthorFemale  1.039 1      1.020
## UniqueAuthors     1.045 4      1.005
## Year              1.034 16      1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 7 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 10018  4243684526 3.597 1998    3100     1    2.612
## 10400  78650234788 3.859 1998    3100     1    2.874
## 10908   0141465932 3.529 1998    2200     3    2.544
## 59596  34547309949 3.854 2007    2700     2    2.965
## 71138  65549134300 3.585 2009    2200     3    2.683
## 74738  78650092372 4.275 2010    2200     3    2.815
## 76404  77950857180 3.456 2010    2700     2    2.569
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.59822 -0.38414  0.00908  0.39019  2.96525
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.945120   0.071735   13.18 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.039125   0.011605   -3.37  0.00075 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.011233   0.012948    0.87  0.38567
## UniqueAuthors2    0.353959   0.010138   34.92 < 2e-16 ***
```

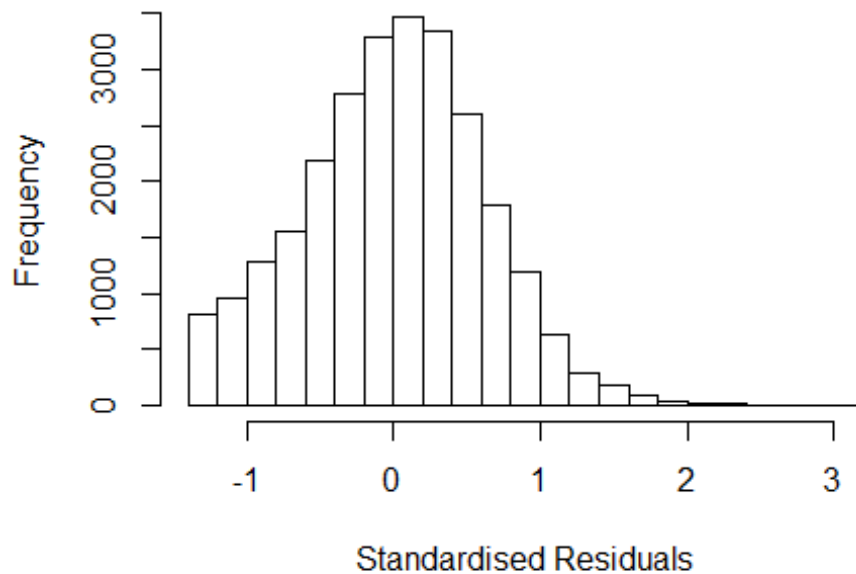
```

## UniqueAuthors3      0.446133    0.010961    40.70 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4      0.520916    0.013299    39.17 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5      0.612759    0.013498    45.40 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997             -0.009094    0.073004    -0.12  0.90086
## Year1998             0.040343    0.072901     0.55  0.58000
## Year1999             0.000549    0.072805     0.01  0.99399
## Year2000            -0.062382    0.073004    -0.85  0.39284
## Year2001            -0.128705    0.073930    -1.74  0.08171 .
## Year2002            -0.095718    0.072984    -1.31  0.18970
## Year2003            -0.101897    0.073198    -1.39  0.16391
## Year2004            -0.084260    0.072803    -1.16  0.24713
## Year2005            -0.108197    0.072399    -1.49  0.13507
## Year2006            -0.082367    0.072425    -1.14  0.25544
## Year2007            -0.056365    0.072469    -0.78  0.43670
## Year2008            -0.036932    0.072451    -0.51  0.61023
## Year2009            -0.043586    0.072580    -0.60  0.54816
## Year2010            -0.058571    0.072704    -0.81  0.42048
## Year2011            -0.074944    0.072569    -1.03  0.30174
## Year2012            -0.092082    0.072715    -1.27  0.20540
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.578
## Multiple R-squared:  0.121, Adjusted R-squared:  0.12
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(2826,16913,21772)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.8e-06);
## 2192 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 24302 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0003 0.8660 0.9510 0.9060 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.77e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"

```

```
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.014 1      1.007
## LastAuthorFemale  1.014 1      1.007
## Year              1.005 16      1.000
```

## Residuals from first and last author



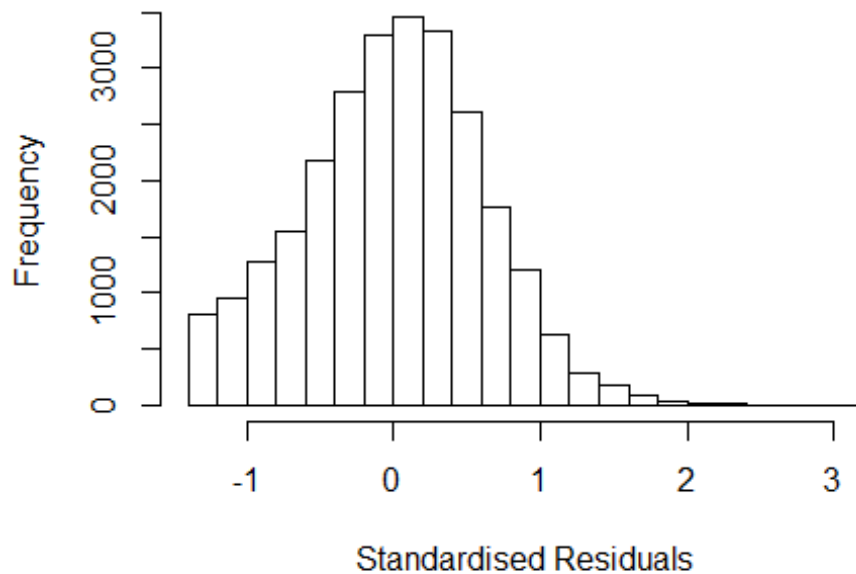
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 10400 78650234788 3.859 1998    3100      1    2.587
## 59596 34547309949 3.854 2007    2700      2    2.656
## 74738 78650092372 4.275 2010    2200      3    3.015
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3280 -0.4101  0.0212  0.4127  3.0154
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.2610     0.0699   18.04  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0250     0.0122    2.04   0.041 *
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0315     0.0140    2.25   0.024 *
## Year1997        -0.0299     0.0718   -0.42   0.677
## Year1998         0.0105     0.0717    0.15   0.883
```

```

## Year1999          -0.0250      0.0716   -0.35    0.727
## Year2000          -0.0722      0.0718   -1.01    0.315
## Year2001          -0.1616      0.0729   -2.22    0.027 *
## Year2002          -0.1204      0.0718   -1.68    0.094 .
## Year2003          -0.1148      0.0720   -1.60    0.111
## Year2004          -0.0936      0.0716   -1.31    0.191
## Year2005          -0.1310      0.0713   -1.84    0.066 .
## Year2006          -0.0939      0.0712   -1.32    0.187
## Year2007          -0.0635      0.0713   -0.89    0.373
## Year2008          -0.0255      0.0713   -0.36    0.721
## Year2009          -0.0167      0.0715   -0.23    0.816
## Year2010          -0.0264      0.0717   -0.37    0.713
## Year2011          -0.0288      0.0715   -0.40    0.687
## Year2012          -0.0394      0.0717   -0.55    0.583
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.612
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00624,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00557
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 21772 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.8e-06);
## 2184 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 24312 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0204 0.8650 0.9500 0.9060 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.77e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.002 1          1.001
## Year              1.002 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 10400 78650234788 3.859 1998      3100      1      2.587
## 59596 34547309949 3.854 2007      2700      2      2.656
## 74738 78650092372 4.275 2010      2200      3      3.015
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3040 -0.4087  0.0208  0.4132  3.0075
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.26331    0.06992   18.07  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03078    0.01215    2.53   0.011 *
## Year1997       -0.03054    0.07188   -0.42   0.671
## Year1998        0.00993    0.07172    0.14   0.890
## Year1999       -0.02508    0.07163   -0.35   0.726
## Year2000       -0.07264    0.07183   -1.01   0.312
## Year2001       -0.16209    0.07295   -2.22   0.026 *
## Year2002       -0.12099    0.07185   -1.68   0.092 .
## Year2003       -0.11488    0.07201   -1.60   0.111
## Year2004       -0.09379    0.07167   -1.31   0.191
```

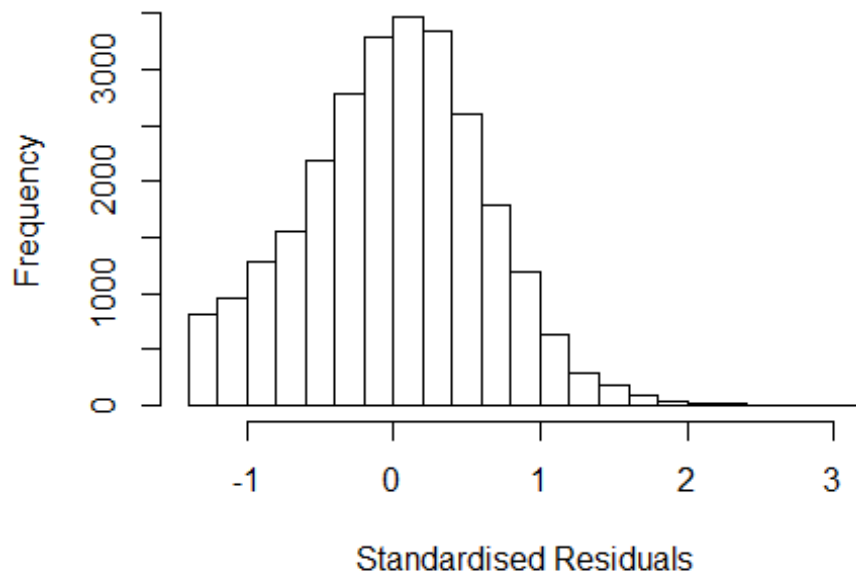


```

## Year2005          -0.13131    0.07133   -1.84    0.066 .
## Year2006          -0.09454    0.07126   -1.33    0.185
## Year2007          -0.06351    0.07131   -0.89    0.373
## Year2008          -0.02585    0.07129   -0.36    0.717
## Year2009          -0.01625    0.07154   -0.23    0.820
## Year2010          -0.02660    0.07170   -0.37    0.711
## Year2011          -0.02838    0.07151   -0.40    0.692
## Year2012          -0.03890    0.07175   -0.54    0.588
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.613
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00604,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0054
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 21772 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.8e-06);
## 2203 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 24293 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.021  0.865  0.950   0.906   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi             bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00             5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol             solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07             1.00e-07           3.77e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01             5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##           500         50         2         1         1000         200
##   trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##           0         1000         0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.003 1         1.001
## Year             1.003 16         1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



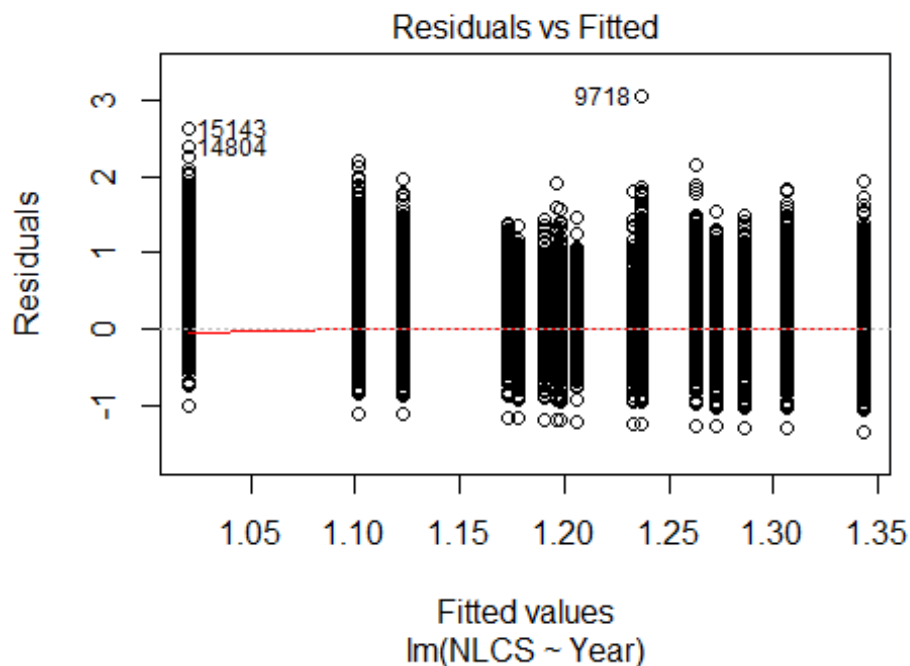
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 10400 78650234788 3.859 1998      3100      1      2.587
## 59596 34547309949 3.854 2007      2700      2      2.656
## 74738 78650092372 4.275 2010      2200      3      3.015
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3104 -0.4086  0.0208  0.4129  3.0375
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2630    0.0698   18.08  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0373    0.0139    2.68  0.0074 **
## Year1997         -0.0298    0.0718   -0.41  0.6786
## Year1998          0.0102    0.0716    0.14  0.8872
## Year1999         -0.0249    0.0715   -0.35  0.7276
## Year2000         -0.0715    0.0717   -1.00  0.3189
## Year2001         -0.1615    0.0729   -2.22  0.0266 *
## Year2002         -0.1203    0.0718   -1.68  0.0938 .
## Year2003         -0.1151    0.0719   -1.60  0.1096
## Year2004         -0.0936    0.0716   -1.31  0.1912
```

```

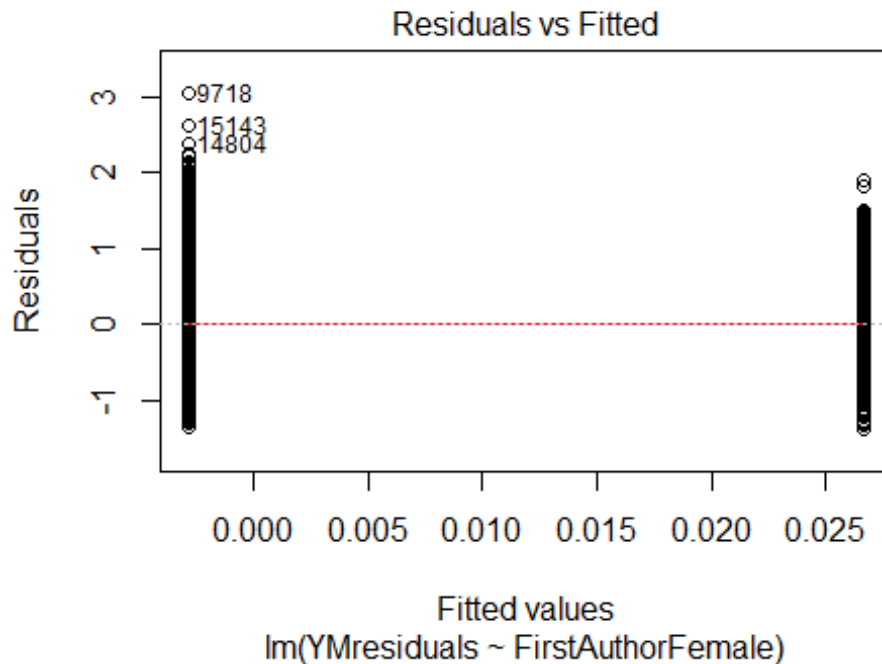
## Year2005          -0.1306      0.0712    -1.83    0.0667 .
## Year2006          -0.0936      0.0712    -1.32    0.1883
## Year2007          -0.0631      0.0712    -0.89    0.3758
## Year2008          -0.0250      0.0712    -0.35    0.7258
## Year2009          -0.0157      0.0714    -0.22    0.8257
## Year2010          -0.0254      0.0716    -0.36    0.7225
## Year2011          -0.0278      0.0714    -0.39    0.6973
## Year2012          -0.0387      0.0717    -0.54    0.5889
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.612
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00608,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00544
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 21772 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.8e-06);
## 2193 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 24303 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0208 0.8640 0.9500 0.9060 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.77e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 26497"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3101"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2222 2110 2266 2529 2542 2585 2554 2289 2604 2338 2675 2335 2255 1793 1769
## 2011 2012
## 1651 1797
##

```

```
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 702 697 778 817 1015 966 990 884 990 834 938 870 806 775 723
## 2011 2012
## 751 770
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 566 564 633 678 851 812 804 712 794 608 709 692 623 618 572
## 2011 2012
## 601 602
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1200, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

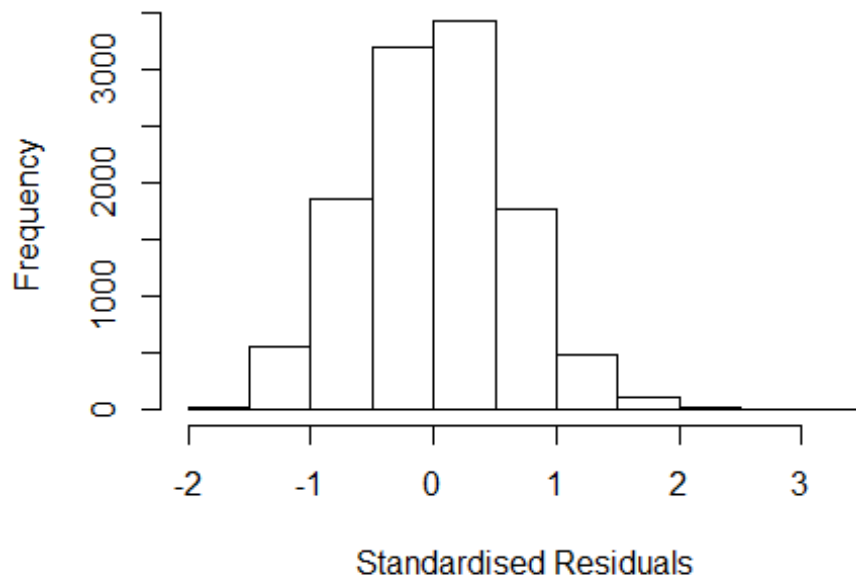


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 8, df = 1, p-value = 0.005
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.11935230973174"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.62731156540493"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 27000, p-value = 0.02
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.20395944502861"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.62139785018015"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 25000, p-value = 0.03
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.063  1          1.031
## LastAuthorFemale  1.059  1          1.029
## UniqueAuthors    1.118  4          1.014
## Year              1.128 16          1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



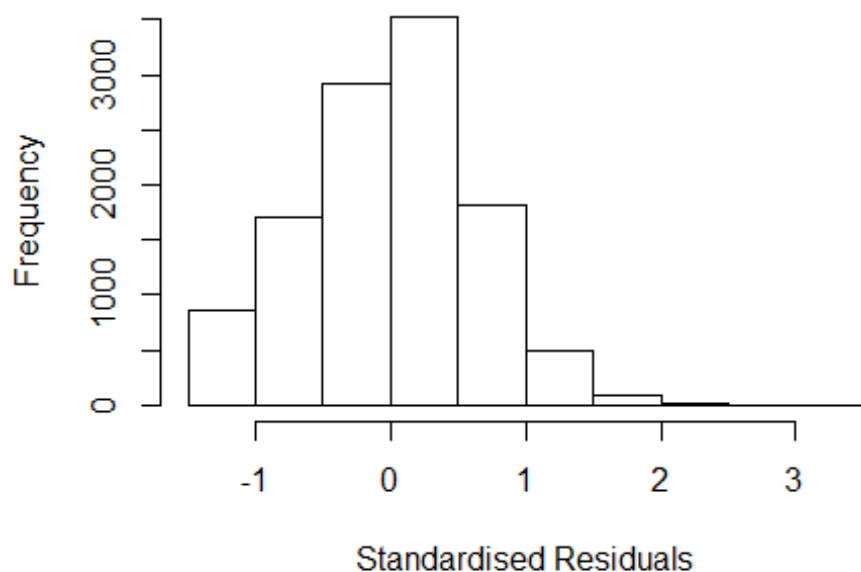
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 9718  0033239662 4.280 1999    2600      2    3.253
## 13512 0035423652 3.262 2001    3101      2    2.590
## 15143 0035288601 3.646 2001    3101      4    2.974
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5893 -0.4019  0.0136  0.4108  3.2525
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.0907     0.0292   37.39 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0226     0.0193    1.17  0.24195
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0534     0.0204   -2.62  0.00890 **
## UniqueAuthors2     0.3228     0.0175   18.42 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.4133     0.0184   22.49 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.4571     0.0206   22.21 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.4760     0.0187   25.52 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997        -0.0391     0.0396   -0.99  0.32384
```

```

## Year1998          -0.0555      0.0397    -1.40    0.16173
## Year1999          -0.0632      0.0408    -1.55    0.12141
## Year2000          -0.2323      0.0408    -5.70    1.2e-08 ***
## Year2001          -0.4188      0.0427    -9.80    < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002          -0.3028      0.0422    -7.18    7.4e-13 ***
## Year2003          -0.1337      0.0357    -3.74    0.00018 ***
## Year2004          -0.2613      0.0369    -7.08    1.5e-12 ***
## Year2005          -0.1538      0.0352    -4.37    1.3e-05 ***
## Year2006          -0.2311      0.0332    -6.96    3.7e-12 ***
## Year2007          -0.2675      0.0335    -7.98    1.6e-15 ***
## Year2008          -0.2369      0.0340    -6.97    3.4e-12 ***
## Year2009          -0.2124      0.0334    -6.35    2.2e-10 ***
## Year2010          -0.1932      0.0336    -5.74    9.5e-09 ***
## Year2011          -0.2332      0.0343    -6.79    1.1e-11 ***
## Year2012          -0.2622      0.0343    -7.65    2.1e-14 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.598
## Multiple R-squared:  0.107, Adjusted R-squared:  0.106
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(2199,3715) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 8.7e-06);
## 905 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 10532 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0208 0.8600 0.9490 0.9050 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           8.74e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.043 1           1.022
## LastAuthorFemale 1.039 1           1.019
## Year              1.014 16           1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 9718  0033239662 4.280 1999    2600     2    3.046
## 14804 0000653947 3.412 2001    1706     2    2.535
## 15143 0035288601 3.646 2001    3101     4    2.769
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3836 -0.4249  0.0287  0.4254  3.0458
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.3251    0.0286   46.31 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0585    0.0201    2.91 0.00362 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0430    0.0214   -2.01 0.04432 *
## Year1997          -0.0284    0.0403   -0.70 0.48201
## Year1998          -0.0637    0.0403   -1.58 0.11374
## Year1999          -0.0909    0.0431   -2.11 0.03486 *
## Year2000          -0.2584    0.0431   -6.00 2.0e-09 ***
## Year2001          -0.4477    0.0479   -9.36 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002          -0.2873    0.0452   -6.36 2.1e-10 ***
## Year2003          -0.0760    0.0367   -2.07 0.03808 *
```

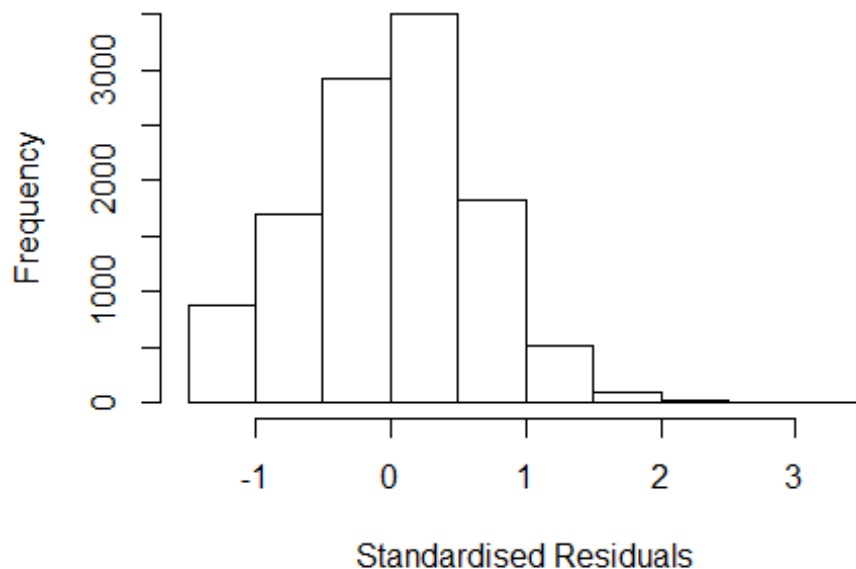


```

## Year2004          -0.2202      0.0389    -5.66  1.6e-08 ***
## Year2005          -0.0523      0.0359    -1.46  0.14470
## Year2006          -0.1358      0.0338    -4.02  5.8e-05 ***
## Year2007          -0.1575      0.0344    -4.57  4.9e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.1354      0.0351    -3.86  0.00011 ***
## Year2009          -0.1220      0.0344    -3.55  0.00039 ***
## Year2010          -0.1028      0.0344    -2.99  0.00280 **
## Year2011          -0.1363      0.0354    -3.85  0.00012 ***
## Year2012          -0.1630      0.0351    -4.65  3.3e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.612
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0293, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0277
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 2199 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 8.7e-06);
## 927 weights are ~1. The remaining 10511 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0044  0.8520  0.9470  0.9020  0.9850  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##           1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##           rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##           1.00e-07          1.00e-07          8.74e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1           1.005
## Year              1.009 16           1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



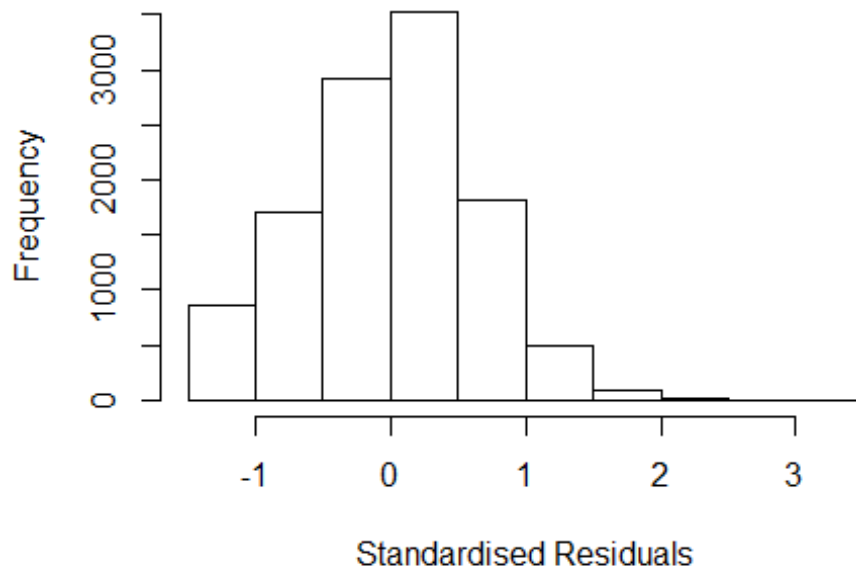
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 9718  0033239662 4.280 1999    2600     2    3.046
## 14804 0000653947 3.412 2001    1706     2    2.535
## 15143 0035288601 3.646 2001    3101     4    2.769
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3718 -0.4252  0.0294  0.4272  3.0477
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.3233    0.0286   46.27 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0485    0.0200    2.43  0.01509 *
## Year1997       -0.0282    0.0404   -0.70  0.48485
## Year1998       -0.0634    0.0403   -1.57  0.11590
## Year1999       -0.0910    0.0431   -2.11  0.03462 *
## Year2000       -0.2598    0.0430   -6.04  1.6e-09 ***
## Year2001       -0.4494    0.0479   -9.39 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002       -0.2880    0.0452   -6.37  2.0e-10 ***
## Year2003       -0.0772    0.0366   -2.11  0.03524 *
## Year2004       -0.2210    0.0389   -5.68  1.4e-08 ***
```

```

## Year2005          -0.0539      0.0359    -1.50    0.13276
## Year2006          -0.1368      0.0338    -4.05    5.1e-05 ***
## Year2007          -0.1587      0.0344    -4.61    4.1e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.1368      0.0351    -3.90    9.5e-05 ***
## Year2009          -0.1236      0.0344    -3.60    0.00033 ***
## Year2010          -0.1038      0.0344    -3.02    0.00254 **
## Year2011          -0.1377      0.0354    -3.89    0.00010 ***
## Year2012          -0.1638      0.0351    -4.67    3.0e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.612
## Multiple R-squared:  0.029, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0275
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 2199 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 8.7e-06);
## 910 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 10528 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0041 0.8540 0.9470 0.9020 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          8.74e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005 1          1.003
## Year            1.005 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



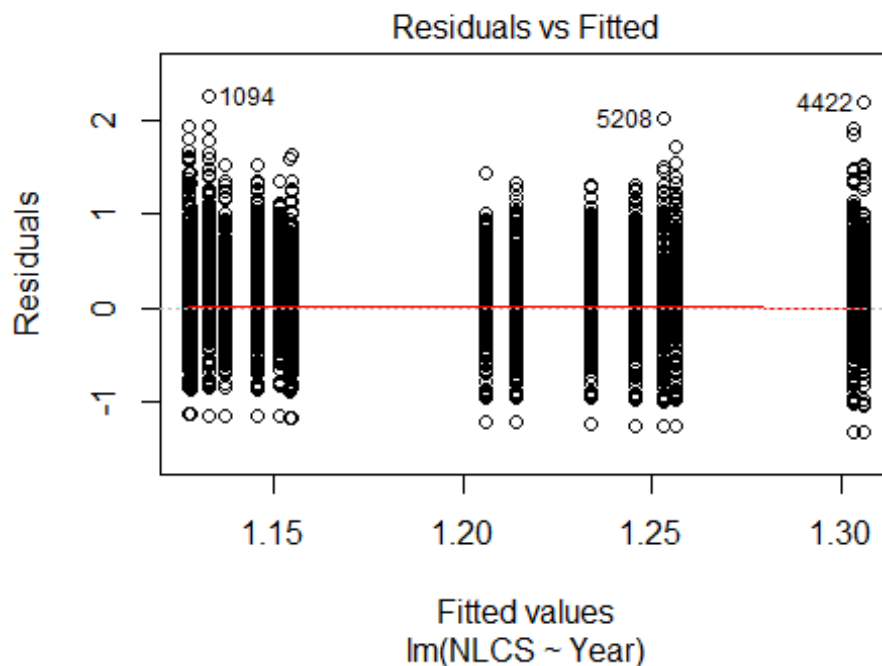
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 9718  0033239662 4.280 1999    2600      2    3.046
## 14804 0000653947 3.412 2001    1706      2    2.535
## 15143 0035288601 3.646 2001    3101      4    2.769
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3290 -0.4221  0.0286  0.4258  3.0433
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.3290     0.0286   46.43 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0272     0.0209   -1.30  0.19250
## Year1997          -0.0284     0.0404   -0.70  0.48170
## Year1998          -0.0641     0.0404   -1.59  0.11214
## Year1999          -0.0923     0.0431   -2.14  0.03218 *
## Year2000          -0.2574     0.0431   -5.98  2.3e-09 ***
## Year2001          -0.4485     0.0479   -9.36 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002          -0.2864     0.0453   -6.33  2.6e-10 ***
## Year2003          -0.0765     0.0367   -2.08  0.03731 *
## Year2004          -0.2200     0.0390   -5.65  1.7e-08 ***
```

```

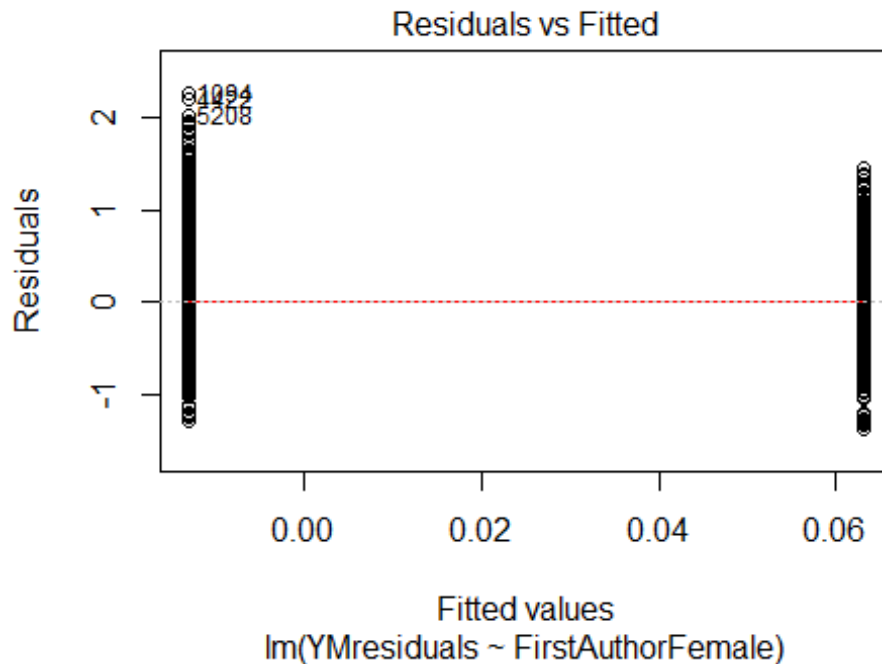
## Year2005          -0.0523      0.0359    -1.46   0.14473
## Year2006          -0.1355      0.0338    -4.01   6.2e-05 ***
## Year2007          -0.1566      0.0345    -4.54   5.6e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.1349      0.0351    -3.84   0.00012 ***
## Year2009          -0.1201      0.0344    -3.49   0.00048 ***
## Year2010          -0.1006      0.0344    -2.93   0.00344 **
## Year2011          -0.1351      0.0355    -3.81   0.00014 ***
## Year2012          -0.1606      0.0350    -4.58   4.6e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.612
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0286, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0272
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 2199 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 8.7e-06);
## 936 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 10502 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0047 0.8530 0.9460 0.9020 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          8.74e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 11439"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3102"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 901 866 745 632 704 660 555 602 540 637 759 715 678 704 623
## 2011 2012
## 669 692
##

```

```
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 457 465 358 288 370 252 337 360 275 372 430 444 396 384 379
## 2011 2012
## 399 423
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 398 408 311 249 323 215 288 319 228 319 362 386 352 336 325
## 2011 2012
## 330 356
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 230, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

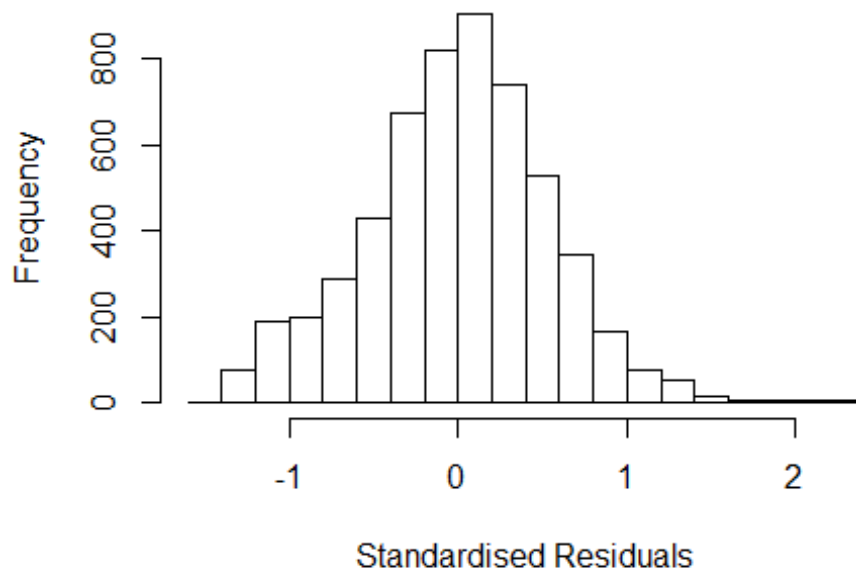


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 18, df = 1, p-value = 2e-05
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.07996068542713"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.93496958267232"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 9700, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.90825976773522"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.98270565709838"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 8200, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.043 1          1.021
## LastAuthorFemale  1.040 1          1.020
## UniqueAuthors    1.082 4          1.010
## Year              1.088 16         1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4374 -0.3323 0.0207 0.3410 2.3491
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.95946 0.04375 21.93 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05062 0.01812 2.79 0.0052 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.09533 0.02065 4.62 4.0e-06 ***
## UniqueAuthors2 0.15628 0.02377 6.58 5.3e-11 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.18046 0.02486 7.26 4.5e-13 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.24929 0.02856 8.73 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.27262 0.02868 9.51 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.04516 0.05522 0.82 0.4135
## Year1998 0.13341 0.05129 2.60 0.0093 **
## Year1999 0.03480 0.05226 0.67 0.5055
```

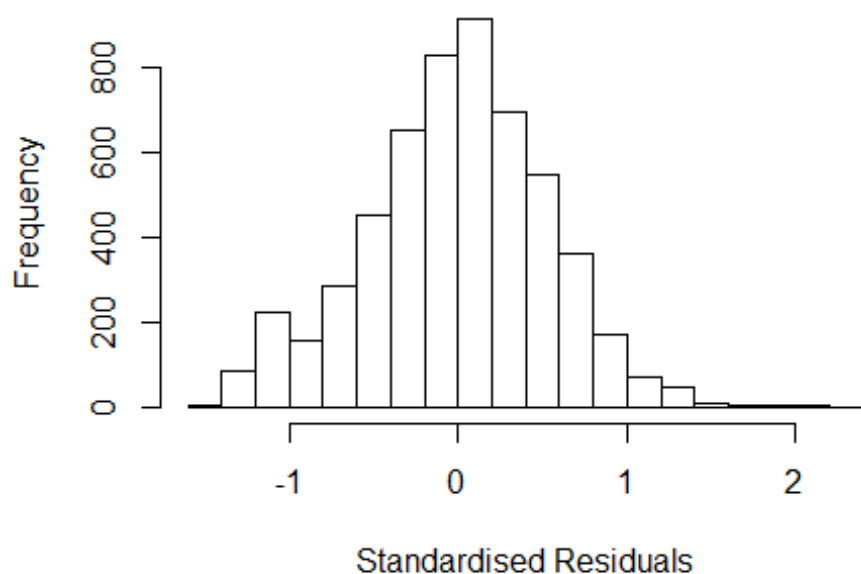


```

## Year2000          0.15472      0.05321      2.91      0.0037 **
## Year2001          0.18046      0.05536      3.26      0.0011 **
## Year2002          0.09580      0.05042      1.90      0.0575 .
## Year2003          0.11911      0.05116      2.33      0.0199 *
## Year2004          0.07063      0.05157      1.37      0.1709
## Year2005          0.07221      0.04948      1.46      0.1445
## Year2006          0.07502      0.04719      1.59      0.1120
## Year2007         -0.00393      0.04604     -0.09      0.9320
## Year2008         -0.00890      0.04658     -0.19      0.8484
## Year2009         -0.04448      0.04677     -0.95      0.3417
## Year2010         -0.01119      0.04697     -0.24      0.8116
## Year2011         -0.01210      0.04867     -0.25      0.8037
## Year2012         -0.00646      0.04925     -0.13      0.8956
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.504
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0459, Adjusted R-squared:  0.042
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 478 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5027 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8590 0.9500 0.8970 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.82e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.038 1      1.019
## LastAuthorFemale  1.044 1      1.022
## Year              1.019 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



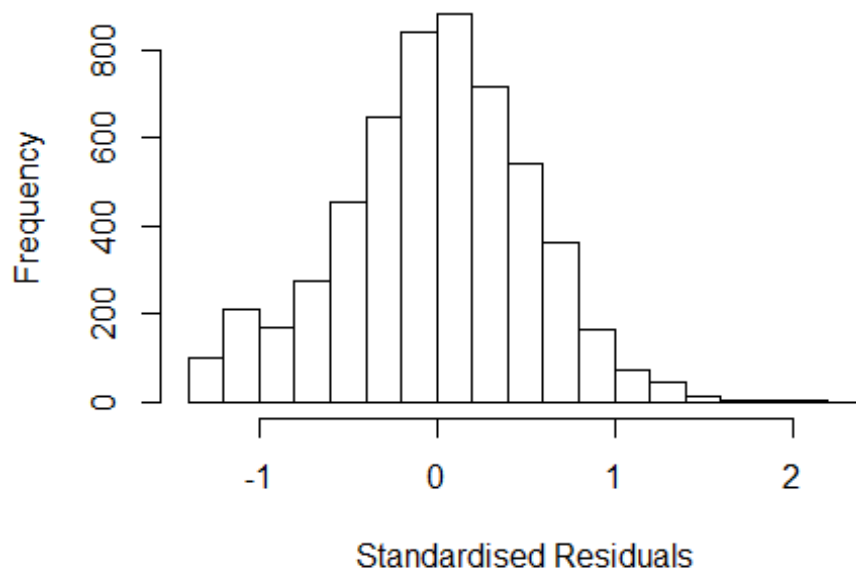
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.402 -0.343 0.013 0.354 2.244
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.0909 0.0404 26.98 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0680 0.0182 3.74 0.00018 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.1029 0.0207 4.97 6.8e-07 ***
## Year1997 0.0522 0.0557 0.94 0.34881
## Year1998 0.1491 0.0521 2.86 0.00420 **
## Year1999 0.0293 0.0527 0.56 0.57787
## Year2000 0.1669 0.0532 3.14 0.00171 **
## Year2001 0.2102 0.0551 3.81 0.00014 ***
## Year2002 0.1086 0.0504 2.15 0.03132 *
## Year2003 0.1399 0.0513 2.73 0.00637 **
## Year2004 0.0848 0.0518 1.64 0.10175
## Year2005 0.0963 0.0500 1.93 0.05414 .
```

```

## Year2006          0.0999      0.0475      2.11  0.03522 *
## Year2007          0.0264      0.0462      0.57  0.56748
## Year2008          0.0149      0.0472      0.31  0.75288
## Year2009         -0.0119      0.0470     -0.25  0.79969
## Year2010          0.0162      0.0475      0.34  0.73325
## Year2011          0.0242      0.0488      0.50  0.62031
## Year2012          0.0315      0.0493      0.64  0.52331
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.513
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0205, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0172
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 449 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5056 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0162 0.8620 0.9500 0.8980 0.9870 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.82e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.007 1      1.003
## Year              1.007 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



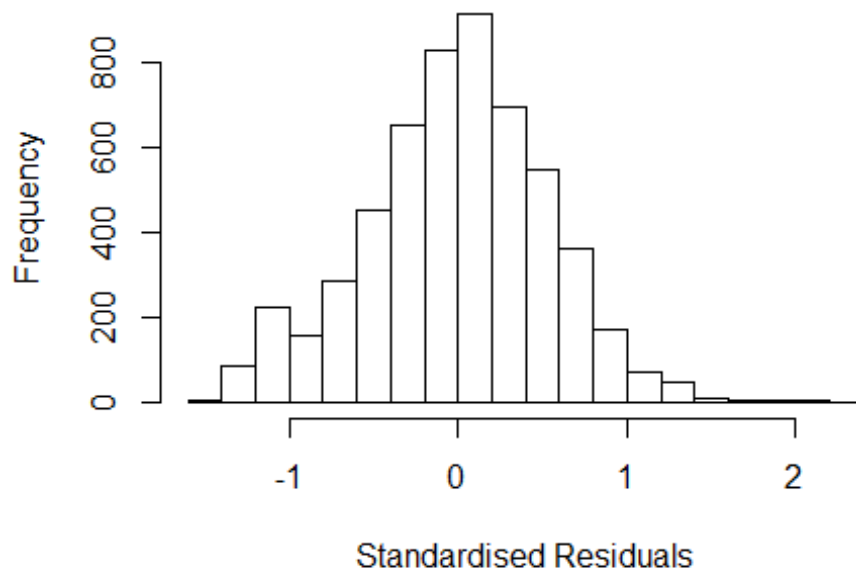
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3515 -0.3405 0.0179 0.3529 2.2343
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.1040 0.0404 27.35 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0893 0.0179 5.00 6e-07 ***
## Year1997 0.0487 0.0560 0.87 0.38446
## Year1998 0.1481 0.0520 2.85 0.00444 **
## Year1999 0.0256 0.0529 0.48 0.62893
## Year2000 0.1582 0.0531 2.98 0.00292 **
## Year2001 0.2071 0.0554 3.74 0.00019 ***
## Year2002 0.1085 0.0507 2.14 0.03241 *
## Year2003 0.1375 0.0514 2.67 0.00750 **
## Year2004 0.0812 0.0519 1.57 0.11741
## Year2005 0.0942 0.0500 1.88 0.05978 .
## Year2006 0.0982 0.0475 2.07 0.03889 *
```

```

## Year2007          0.0235      0.0462      0.51  0.61044
## Year2008          0.0158      0.0473      0.33  0.73829
## Year2009         -0.0133      0.0470     -0.28  0.77786
## Year2010          0.0152      0.0476      0.32  0.74952
## Year2011          0.0246      0.0490      0.50  0.61507
## Year2012          0.0253      0.0494      0.51  0.60929
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.513
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0162, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0131
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 466 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5039 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0188 0.8620 0.9500 0.8980 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.82e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.012 1          1.006
## Year            1.012 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



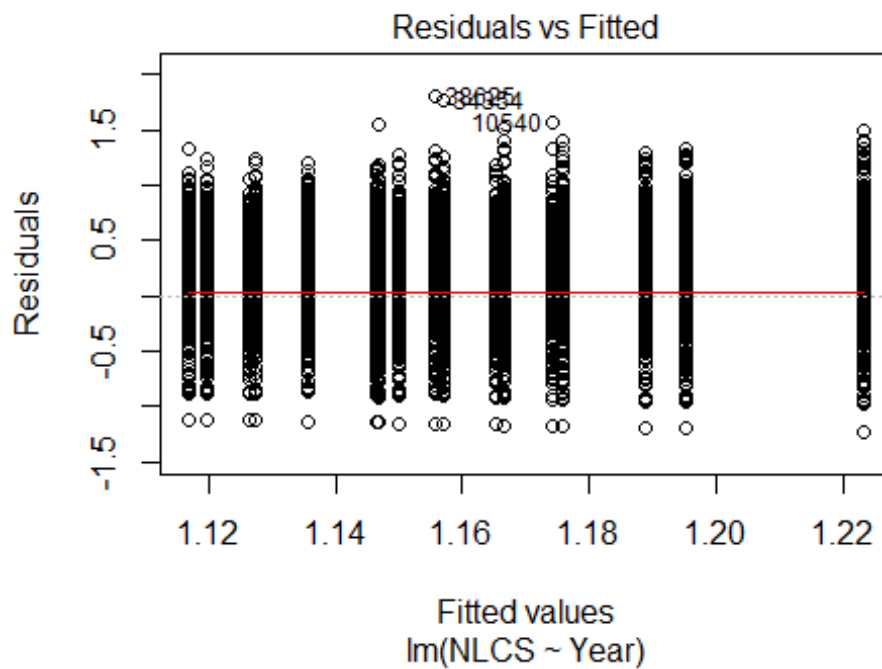
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.358 -0.342 0.016 0.353 2.235
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.1003 0.0406 27.13 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.1200 0.0203 5.91 3.6e-09 ***
## Year1997 0.0514 0.0560 0.92 0.35872
## Year1998 0.1518 0.0522 2.91 0.00367 **
## Year1999 0.0306 0.0531 0.58 0.56493
## Year2000 0.1670 0.0535 3.12 0.00181 **
## Year2001 0.2107 0.0554 3.80 0.00015 ***
## Year2002 0.1080 0.0507 2.13 0.03321 *
## Year2003 0.1374 0.0514 2.67 0.00754 **
## Year2004 0.0844 0.0520 1.62 0.10453
## Year2005 0.0959 0.0502 1.91 0.05630 .
## Year2006 0.1013 0.0477 2.12 0.03378 *
```

```

## Year2007          0.0281      0.0464      0.60  0.54536
## Year2008          0.0156      0.0474      0.33  0.74131
## Year2009         -0.0101      0.0473     -0.21  0.83029
## Year2010          0.0182      0.0477      0.38  0.70209
## Year2011          0.0236      0.0490      0.48  0.63000
## Year2012          0.0336      0.0496      0.68  0.49759
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.513
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0182, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0151
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 473 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5032 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0183 0.8620 0.9500 0.8980 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.82e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 5505"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3103"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2099 1715 1829 1688 1572 1583 1504 1484 1556 1471 1616 1664 1601 2113 2046
## 2011 2012
## 1922 1899
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1196 964 979 951 931 875 827 853 838 828 953 956 886 1173 1194
## 2011 2012

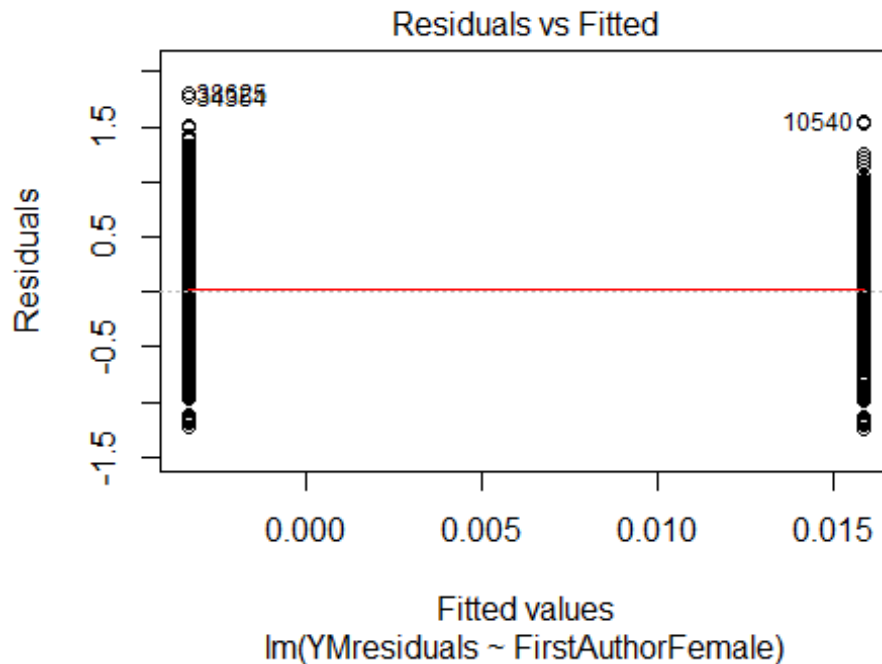
```

```
## 1135 1125
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1032 829 855 829 802 759 704 713 713 710 812 837 767 1013 1022
## 2011 2012
## 996 961
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 120, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



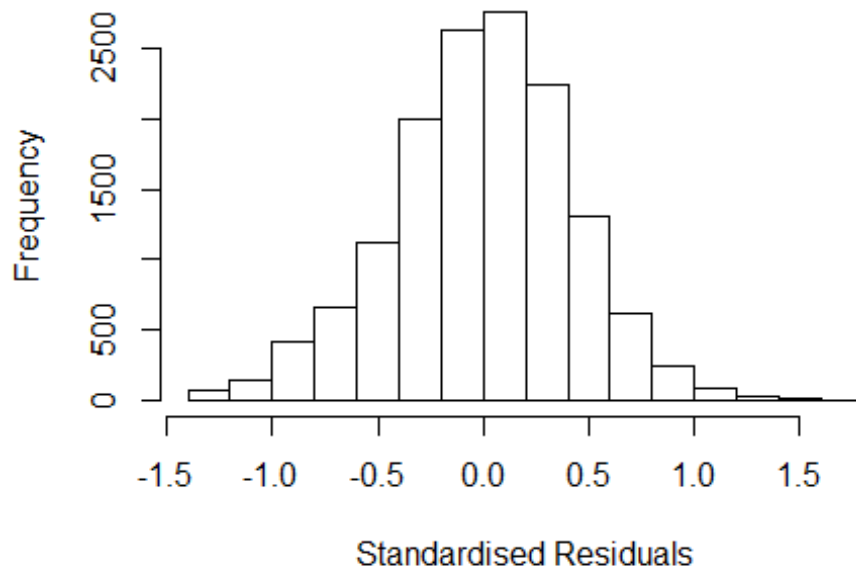
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 39, df = 1, p-value = 4e-10
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.51125287518543"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.80950460802796"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 99000, p-value = 8e-06
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.43491861099249"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.84320573297875"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 88000, p-value = 4e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.033 1          1.016
## LastAuthorFemale  1.027 1          1.013
## UniqueAuthors    1.054 4          1.007
## Year             1.043 16          1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



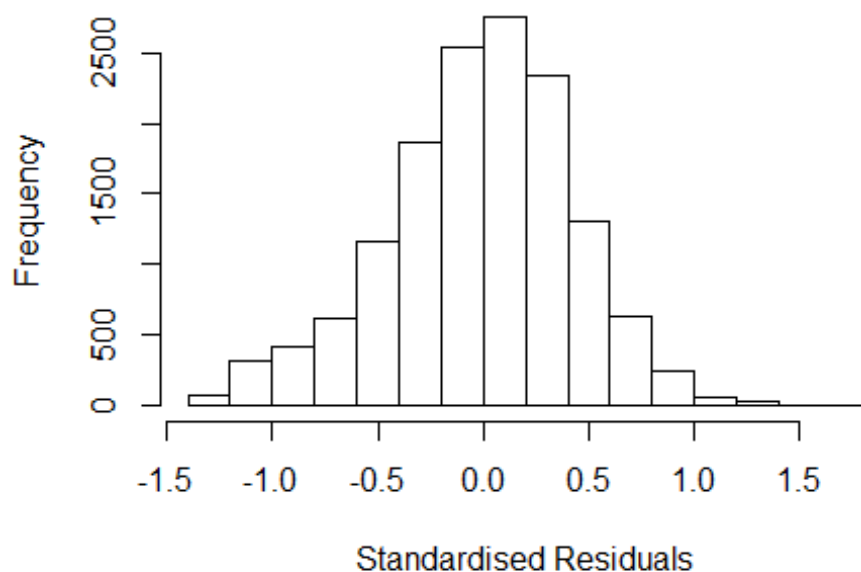
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.36690 -0.27419 0.00684 0.27318 1.77861
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.07217 0.01638 65.47 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00937 0.00914 -1.03 0.30513
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01369 0.01043 -1.31 0.18924
## UniqueAuthors2 0.21550 0.01155 18.66 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.25293 0.01215 20.82 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.25049 0.01366 18.34 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.29473 0.01261 23.37 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.05746 0.02208 -2.60 0.00928 **
## Year1998 -0.08148 0.02144 -3.80 0.00015 ***
## Year1999 -0.04090 0.02176 -1.88 0.06017 .
```

```

## Year2000      -0.07148      0.02078      -3.44      0.00058 ***
## Year2001      -0.07690      0.02105      -3.65      0.00026 ***
## Year2002      -0.09224      0.02134      -4.32      1.6e-05 ***
## Year2003      -0.11435      0.02109      -5.42      6.0e-08 ***
## Year2004      -0.13528      0.02034      -6.65      3.1e-11 ***
## Year2005      -0.13363      0.02208      -6.05      1.5e-09 ***
## Year2006      -0.13905      0.01997      -6.96      3.5e-12 ***
## Year2007      -0.14060      0.02118      -6.64      3.3e-11 ***
## Year2008      -0.11075      0.02055      -5.39      7.2e-08 ***
## Year2009      -0.11445      0.01949      -5.87      4.4e-09 ***
## Year2010      -0.11310      0.02006      -5.64      1.8e-08 ***
## Year2011      -0.11129      0.02006      -5.55      3.0e-08 ***
## Year2012      -0.12639      0.01988      -6.36      2.1e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.407
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0644, Adjusted R-squared:  0.063
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1170 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13184 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0171 0.8670 0.9510 0.8990 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          6.97e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.018 1          1.009
## LastAuthorFemale 1.021 1          1.010
## Year      1.012 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



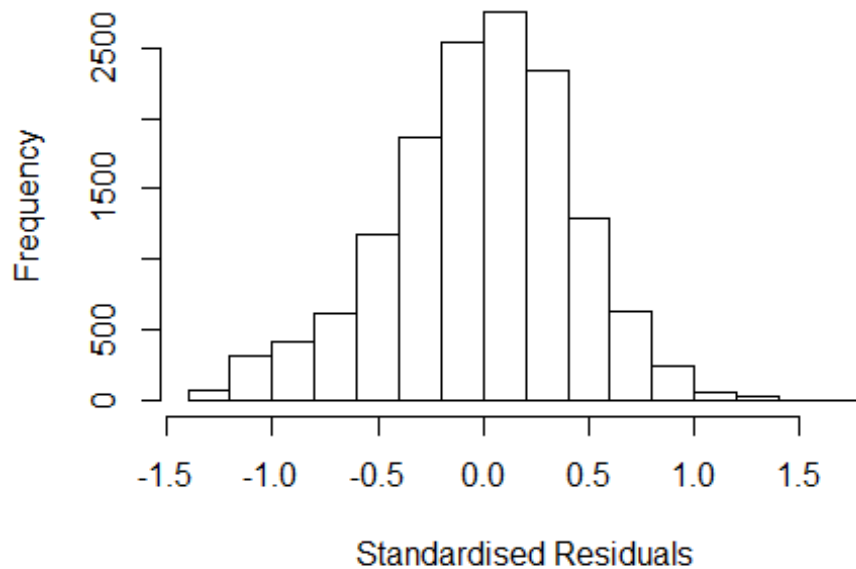
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2478 -0.2762  0.0134  0.2766  1.7946
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.22965    0.01448   84.89  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.01927    0.00918    2.10  0.03593 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00111    0.01056   -0.10  0.91650
## Year1997        -0.03123    0.02233   -1.40  0.16185
## Year1998        -0.06822    0.02177   -3.13  0.00173 **
## Year1999        -0.02642    0.02218   -1.19  0.23364
## Year2000        -0.04286    0.02076   -2.06  0.03899 *
## Year2001        -0.04467    0.02114   -2.11  0.03463 *
## Year2002        -0.05638    0.02120   -2.66  0.00784 **
## Year2003        -0.07918    0.02122   -3.73  0.00019 ***
## Year2004        -0.09805    0.02034   -4.82  1.5e-06 ***
## Year2005        -0.09979    0.02215   -4.50  6.7e-06 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -0.10447      0.02026      -5.16    2.5e-07 ***
## Year2007          -0.09884      0.02150      -4.60    4.3e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.07354      0.02110      -3.49    0.00049 ***
## Year2009          -0.08209      0.01989      -4.13    3.7e-05 ***
## Year2010          -0.06417      0.02046      -3.14    0.00171 **
## Year2011          -0.06929      0.02023      -3.43    0.00061 ***
## Year2012          -0.08648      0.01993      -4.34    1.4e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.413
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00473,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00348
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1208 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13146 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0192 0.8650 0.9510 0.8950 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      6.97e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.005 1      1.002
## Year      1.005 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



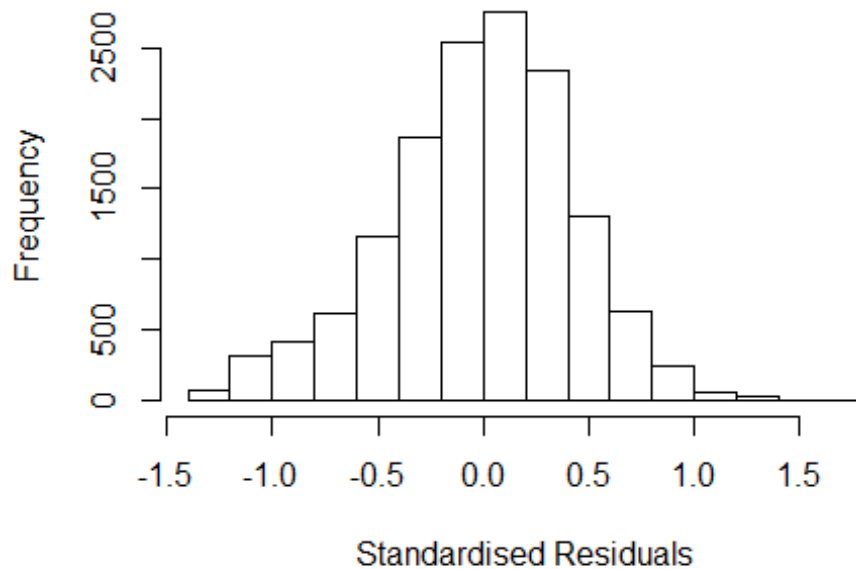
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2486 -0.2763 0.0134 0.2765 1.7948
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.22955 0.01444 85.13 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01907 0.00916 2.08 0.03732 *
## Year1997 -0.03126 0.02232 -1.40 0.16149
## Year1998 -0.06822 0.02177 -3.13 0.00173 **
## Year1999 -0.02644 0.02218 -1.19 0.23323
## Year2000 -0.04286 0.02076 -2.06 0.03899 *
## Year2001 -0.04466 0.02114 -2.11 0.03467 *
## Year2002 -0.05638 0.02120 -2.66 0.00785 **
## Year2003 -0.07920 0.02122 -3.73 0.00019 ***
## Year2004 -0.09808 0.02035 -4.82 1.4e-06 ***
## Year2005 -0.09981 0.02216 -4.50 6.7e-06 ***
## Year2006 -0.10449 0.02026 -5.16 2.5e-07 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.09886    0.02150   -4.60  4.3e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.07356    0.02110   -3.49  0.00049 ***
## Year2009          -0.08212    0.01988   -4.13  3.6e-05 ***
## Year2010          -0.06423    0.02044   -3.14  0.00168 **
## Year2011          -0.06932    0.02023   -3.43  0.00061 ***
## Year2012          -0.08652    0.01993   -4.34  1.4e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.413
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00473,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00355
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1206 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13148 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0192 0.8650 0.9510 0.8950 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.97e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year              1.008 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2349 -0.2777  0.0141  0.2784  1.7913
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.23171    0.01444   85.28  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00315    0.01050    0.30  0.76434
## Year1997       -0.03134    0.02234   -1.40  0.16063
## Year1998       -0.06780    0.02180   -3.11  0.00188 **
## Year1999       -0.02560    0.02220   -1.15  0.24890
## Year2000       -0.04227    0.02077   -2.04  0.04185 *
## Year2001       -0.04408    0.02115   -2.08  0.03714 *
## Year2002       -0.05531    0.02124   -2.60  0.00921 **
## Year2003       -0.07868    0.02122   -3.71  0.00021 ***
## Year2004       -0.09701    0.02036   -4.76  1.9e-06 ***
## Year2005       -0.09922    0.02215   -4.48  7.6e-06 ***
## Year2006       -0.10305    0.02028   -5.08  3.8e-07 ***
```

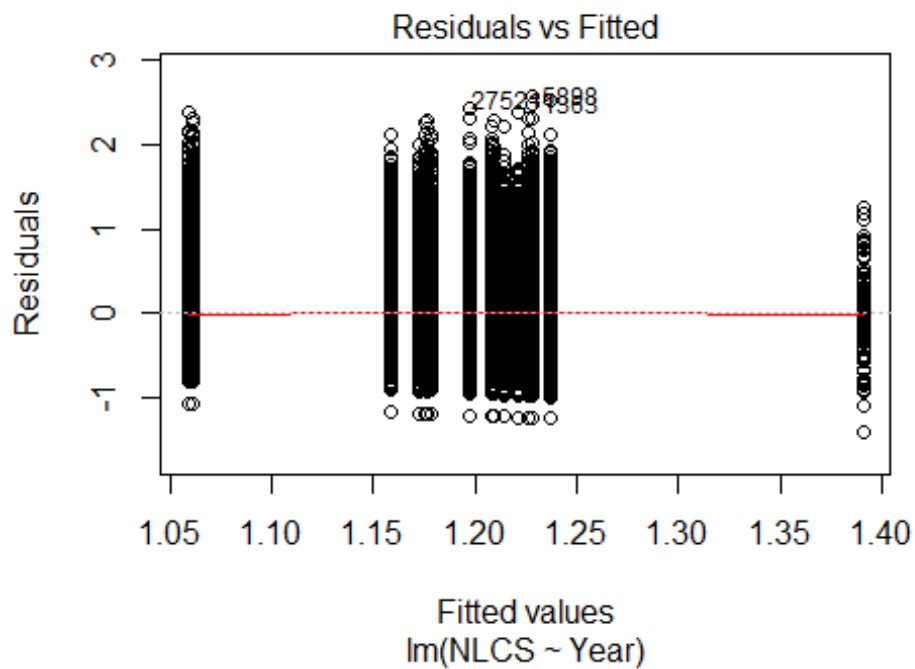


```

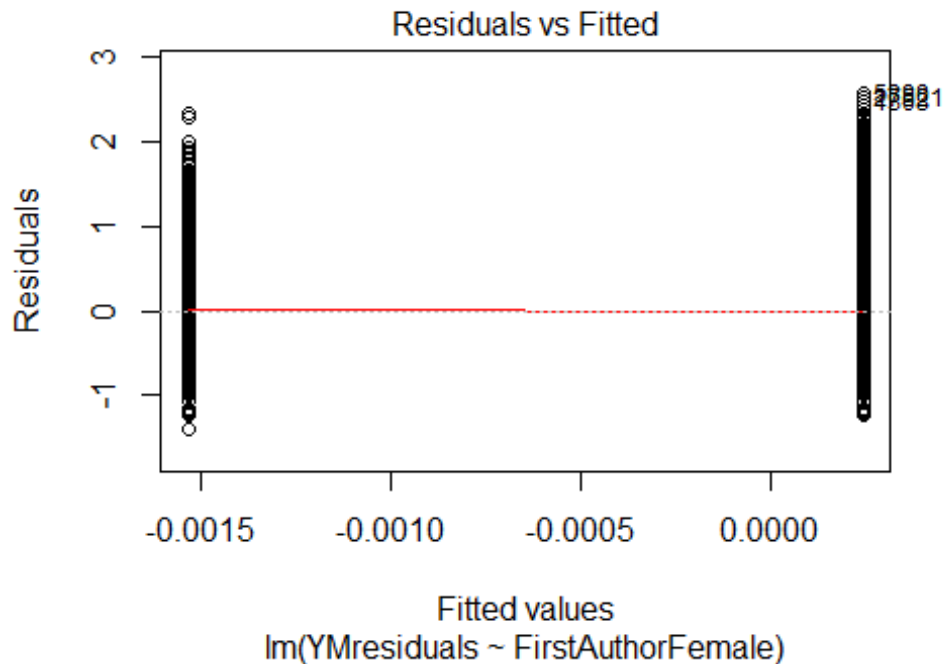
## Year2007          -0.09794      0.02152    -4.55  5.4e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.07252      0.02110    -3.44  0.00059 ***
## Year2009          -0.08115      0.01990    -4.08  4.6e-05 ***
## Year2010          -0.06255      0.02045    -3.06  0.00223 **
## Year2011          -0.06802      0.02023    -3.36  0.00077 ***
## Year2012          -0.08539      0.01993    -4.28  1.8e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.413
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00447,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00329
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1217 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13137 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0201 0.8630 0.9510 0.8950 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.97e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 14354"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3104"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007
## 9063 9133 8430 550 8841 10270 9548 7234 7046 7280 7808 7686
## 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
## 7874 8249 8161 8456 8576
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2931 3043 2810 147 3068 3485 3909 2804 2826 2975 3221 3304 3366 3762 3716
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 3926 4043
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2365 2472 2244 120 2474 2742 3133 2174 2251 2306 2503 2554 2667 2964 2912
## 2011 2012
## 3041 3191
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 610, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

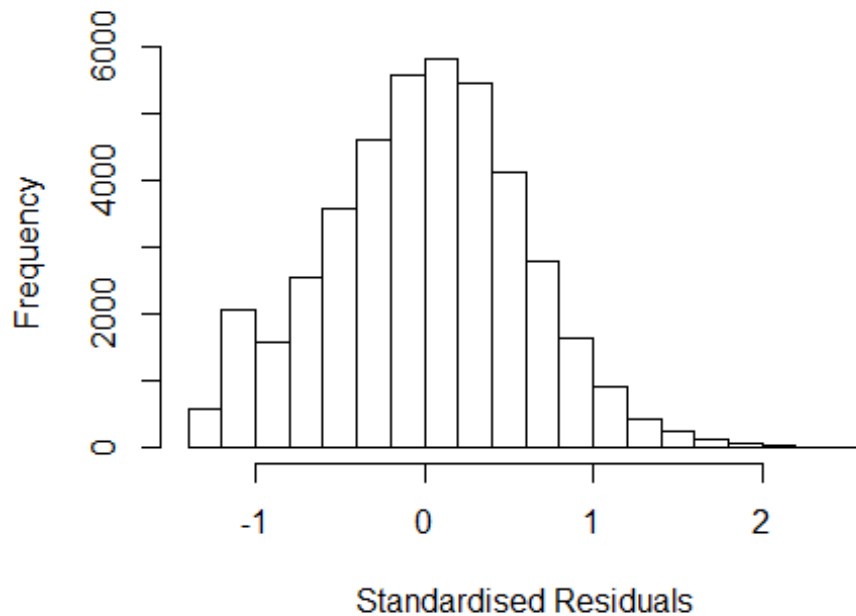


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 27, df = 1, p-value = 2e-07
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.61567500530582"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.12407500233381"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 540000, p-value = 2e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.52309920107376"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.1518387400107"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 450000, p-value = 0.002
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.039 1 1.019
## LastAuthorFemale 1.028 1 1.014
## UniqueAuthors 1.057 4 1.007
## Year 1.047 16 1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



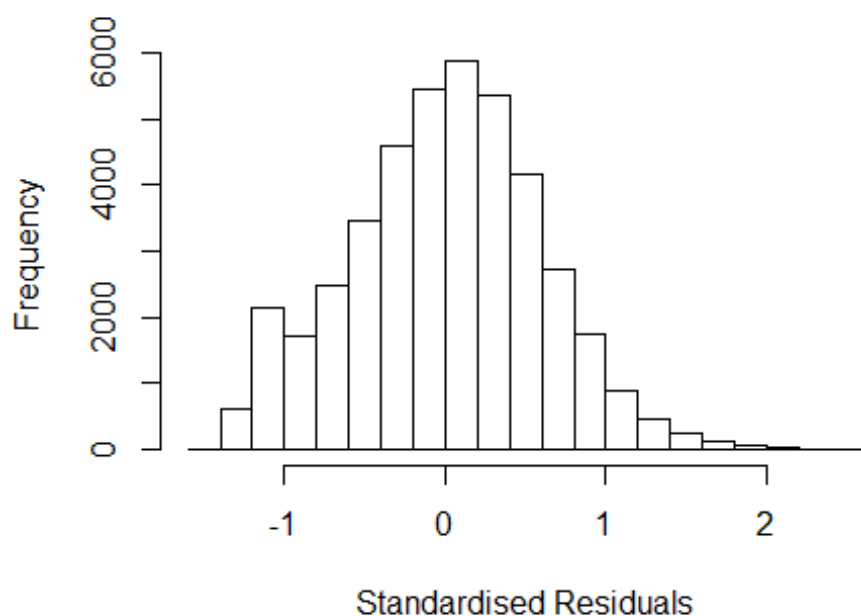
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 5898 2842565972 3.795 1996      2504      2      2.543
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3830 -0.3892  0.0186  0.3924  2.5428
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.09723    0.01508   72.74 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01552    0.00844   -1.84  0.06606 .
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.00754    0.00964    0.78  0.43384
## UniqueAuthors2    0.15493    0.00964   16.06 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.16221    0.01016   15.96 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.18365    0.01130   16.25 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.25715    0.01068   24.08 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.00343    0.01834    0.19  0.85178
## Year1998          0.00954    0.01899    0.50  0.61555
## Year1999          0.14636    0.04532    3.23  0.00124 **
```

```

## Year2000      -0.08016    0.01886   -4.25  2.1e-05 ***
## Year2001      -0.22770    0.02042  -11.15 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002      -0.21330    0.01876  -11.37 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003      -0.07180    0.01944   -3.69  0.00022 ***
## Year2004      -0.08021    0.01853   -4.33  1.5e-05 ***
## Year2005      -0.04778    0.01748   -2.73  0.00628 **
## Year2006      -0.05225    0.01756   -2.98  0.00293 **
## Year2007      -0.05884    0.01772   -3.32  0.00090 ***
## Year2008      -0.06818    0.01740   -3.92  9.0e-05 ***
## Year2009      -0.06194    0.01704   -3.63  0.00028 ***
## Year2010      -0.06159    0.01694   -3.64  0.00028 ***
## Year2011      -0.10009    0.01686   -5.94  3.0e-09 ***
## Year2012      -0.09093    0.01666   -5.46  4.9e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.58
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0259, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0254
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3577 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 38536 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0158 0.8660 0.9500 0.9050 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.37e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.025 1      1.013
## LastAuthorFemale  1.024 1      1.012
## Year              1.008 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



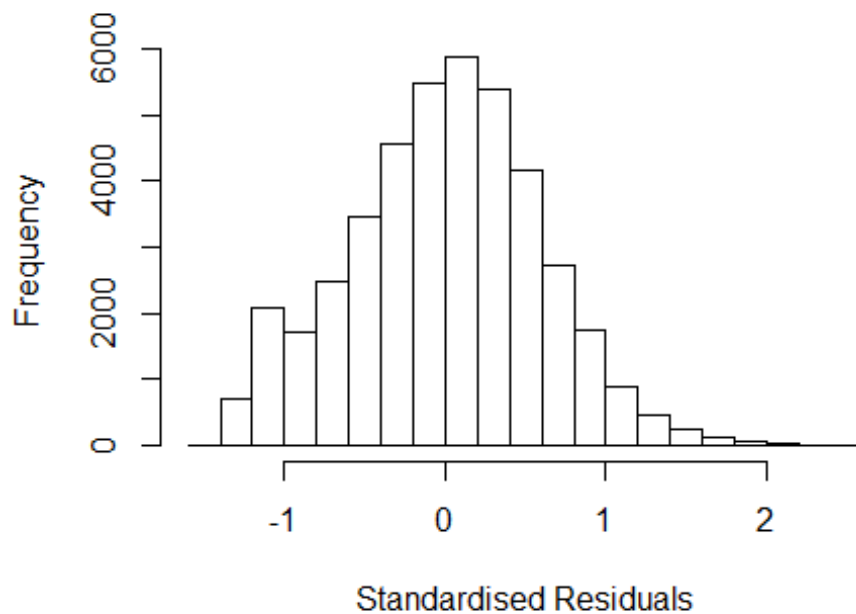
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 5898 2842565972 3.795 1996    2504      2    2.575
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4135 -0.3933  0.0192  0.3940  2.5750
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.220038   0.013536  90.13  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.007707   0.008439   0.91  0.36116
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.017774   0.009698   1.83  0.06686 .
## Year1997         0.000979   0.018448   0.05  0.95768
## Year1998         0.014075   0.019069   0.74  0.46047
## Year1999         0.185744   0.046269   4.01   6e-05 ***
## Year2000        -0.064402   0.018809  -3.42  0.00062 ***
## Year2001        -0.194409   0.020268  -9.59  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002        -0.180588   0.018669  -9.67  < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003        -0.049809   0.019496  -2.55  0.01063 *
## Year2004        -0.053544   0.018666  -2.87  0.00413 **
## Year2005        -0.018975   0.017588  -1.08  0.28066
```

```

## Year2006      -0.020182    0.017640    -1.14    0.25259
## Year2007      -0.025248    0.017750    -1.42    0.15491
## Year2008      -0.037035    0.017464    -2.12    0.03395 *
## Year2009      -0.029055    0.017124    -1.70    0.08976 .
## Year2010      -0.023812    0.016993    -1.40    0.16115
## Year2011      -0.060761    0.016877    -3.60    0.00032 ***
## Year2012      -0.051557    0.016701    -3.09    0.00202 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.585
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00985,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00943
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3545 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 38568 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0134 0.8680 0.9500 0.9050 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.37e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.005 1      1.002
## Year      1.005 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



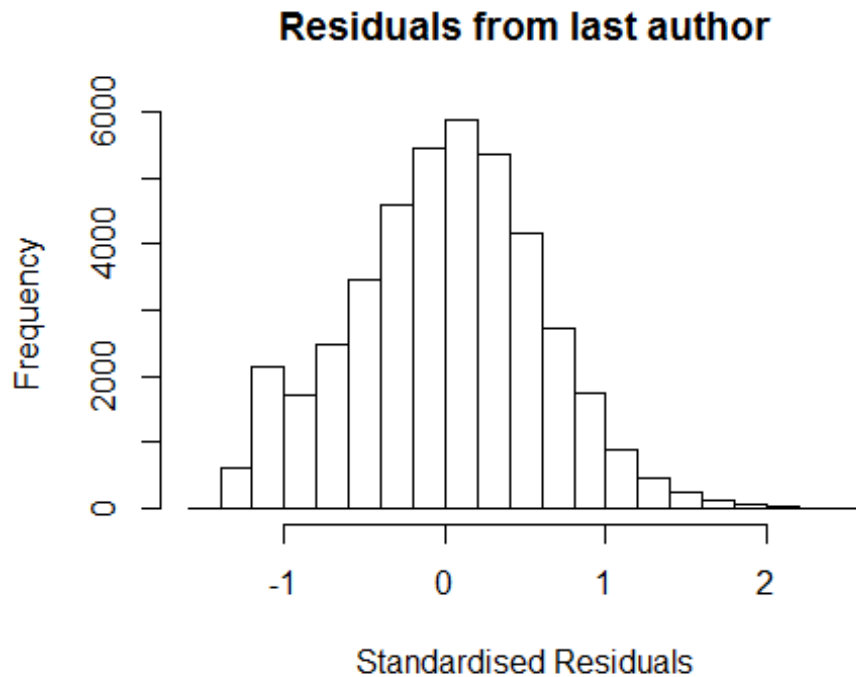
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 5898 2842565972 3.795 1996      2504      2      2.575
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4174 -0.3938  0.0204  0.3946  2.5740
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.22098    0.01352   90.29 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01004    0.00835    1.20  0.22963
## Year1997          0.00101    0.01845    0.05  0.95614
## Year1998          0.01427    0.01907    0.75  0.45423
## Year1999          0.18634    0.04622    4.03  5.6e-05 ***
## Year2000         -0.06413    0.01881   -3.41  0.00065 ***
## Year2001         -0.19396    0.02027  -9.57 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002         -0.18011    0.01867  -9.65 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003         -0.04935    0.01950   -2.53  0.01138 *
## Year2004         -0.05301    0.01866   -2.84  0.00451 **
## Year2005         -0.01841    0.01758   -1.05  0.29504
## Year2006         -0.01976    0.01764   -1.12  0.26275
```



```

## Year2007          -0.02461    0.01775   -1.39  0.16557
## Year2008          -0.03643    0.01746   -2.09  0.03696 *
## Year2009          -0.02843    0.01712   -1.66  0.09683 .
## Year2010          -0.02301    0.01699   -1.35  0.17563
## Year2011          -0.06004    0.01688   -3.56  0.00037 ***
## Year2012          -0.05055    0.01669   -3.03  0.00246 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.585
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00977,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00937
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3553 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 38560 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0136 0.8670 0.9500 0.9050 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.37e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.004 1          1.002
## Year            1.004 16          1.000

```



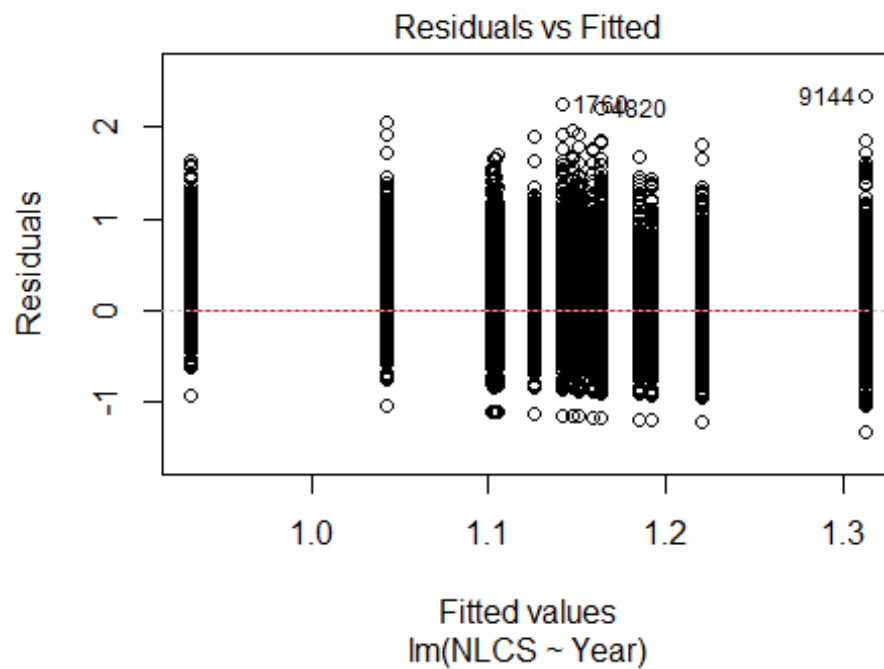
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 5898 2842565972 3.795 1996      2504      2      2.575
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4071 -0.3934  0.0196  0.3939  2.5742
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.220818   0.013505   90.40 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.019124   0.009601    1.99  0.04639 *
## Year1997        0.000958   0.018449    0.05  0.95857
## Year1998        0.014106   0.019071    0.74  0.45951
## Year1999        0.186309   0.046253    4.03  5.6e-05 ***
## Year2000       -0.064444   0.018808   -3.43  0.00061 ***
## Year2001       -0.194341   0.020268   -9.59 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2002       -0.180478   0.018668   -9.67 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003       -0.049566   0.019496   -2.54  0.01101 *
## Year2004       -0.053505   0.018667   -2.87  0.00416 **
## Year2005       -0.018924   0.017589   -1.08  0.28196
## Year2006       -0.019940   0.017638   -1.13  0.25827
```

```

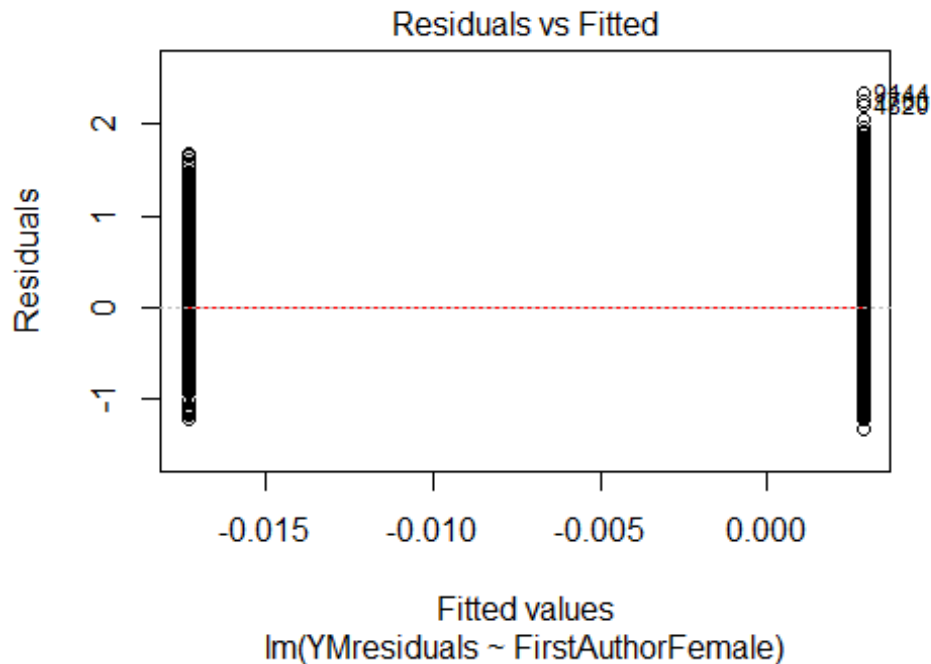
## Year2007          -0.025097    0.017751    -1.41    0.15742
## Year2008          -0.036761    0.017463    -2.11    0.03529 *
## Year2009          -0.028787    0.017122    -1.68    0.09272 .
## Year2010          -0.023471    0.016990    -1.38    0.16715
## Year2011          -0.060445    0.016873    -3.58    0.00034 ***
## Year2012          -0.051186    0.016694    -3.07    0.00217 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.585
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00983,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00943
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3556 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 38557 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0136 0.8680 0.9500  0.9050  0.9850  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.37e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 42113"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3105"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1410 1443 1427 1480 1401 1417 1218 955 931 1076 1383 1635 1226 1711 1122
## 2011 2012
## 1379 1717
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 589 604 671 515 670 515 618 432 445 551 673 746 609 715 575
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 688 733
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 503 520 578 453 576 423 503 338 351 450 551 621 493 581 478
## 2011 2012
## 565 588
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 120, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

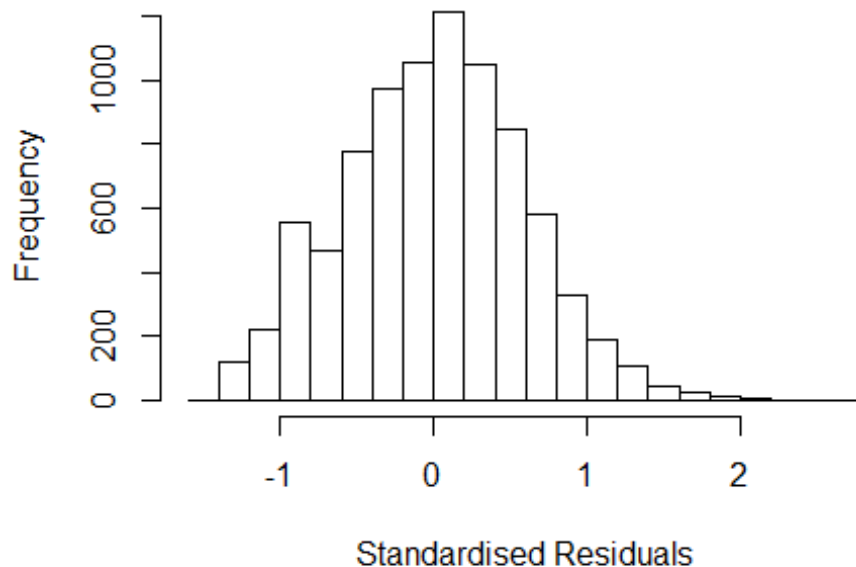


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 6.8, df = 1, p-value = 0.009
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.0774604662463"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.40382493301218"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 53000, p-value = 5e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.7795599263403"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.48870380472555"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 37000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.037 1 1.018
## LastAuthorFemale 1.034 1 1.017
## UniqueAuthors 1.080 4 1.010
## Year 1.082 16 1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



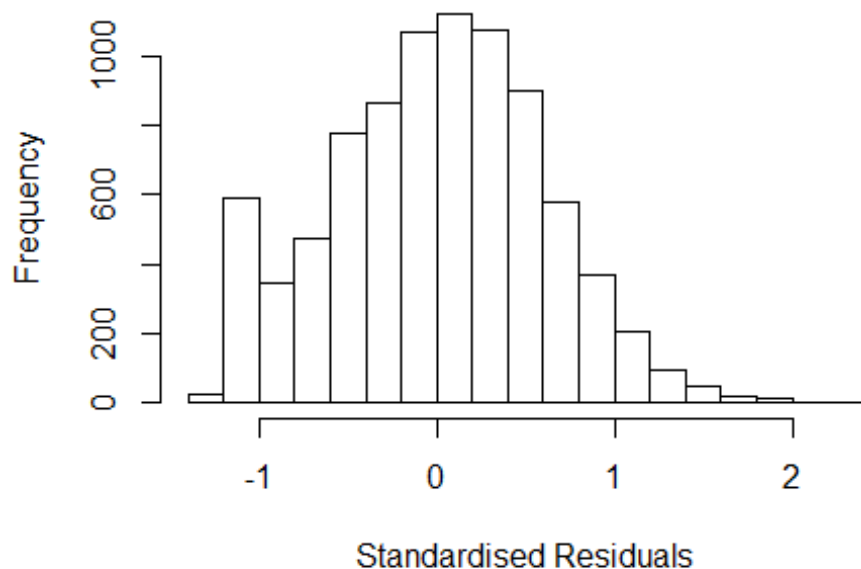
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 9144 0035288601 3.646 2001      3101      4      2.617
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4351 -0.4004  0.0202  0.3996  2.6166
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9158    0.0351   26.07 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0379    0.0186   -2.04  0.04098 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0111    0.0227   -0.49  0.62306
## UniqueAuthors2     0.2736    0.0218   12.54 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.3548    0.0223   15.93 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.3756    0.0241   15.59 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.4057    0.0228   17.81 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997        -0.0143    0.0428   -0.34  0.73749
## Year1998         0.0158    0.0408    0.39  0.69811
## Year1999        -0.0698    0.0407   -1.72  0.08608 .
```

```

## Year2000          -0.0530      0.0427   -1.24   0.21490
## Year2001           0.1136      0.0449    2.53   0.01147 *
## Year2002          -0.0616      0.0430   -1.43   0.15247
## Year2003          -0.0240      0.0460   -0.52   0.60158
## Year2004          -0.0394      0.0446   -0.88   0.37652
## Year2005          -0.0125      0.0414   -0.30   0.76356
## Year2006          -0.0459      0.0395   -1.16   0.24525
## Year2007          -0.0781      0.0381   -2.05   0.04017 *
## Year2008          -0.0835      0.0405   -2.06   0.03919 *
## Year2009          -0.1589      0.0409   -3.89   0.00010 ***
## Year2010          -0.1014      0.0401   -2.53   0.01154 *
## Year2011          -0.1308      0.0382   -3.42   0.00062 ***
## Year2012          -0.2998      0.0423   -7.10   1.4e-12 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.593
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0679, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0655
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 687 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7885 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0124 0.8680 0.9510 0.9090 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.17e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.020 1 1.010
## LastAuthorFemale 1.019 1 1.009
## Year 1.010 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3009 -0.4177 0.0297 0.4146 2.3451
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.15006 0.03209 35.84 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00438 0.01893 -0.23 0.81724
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00832 0.02317 -0.36 0.71971
## Year1997 -0.00357 0.04395 -0.08 0.93525
## Year1998 0.01598 0.04228 0.38 0.70557
## Year1999 -0.05238 0.04153 -1.26 0.20726
## Year2000 -0.05695 0.04367 -1.30 0.19223
## Year2001 0.15083 0.04548 3.32 0.00092 ***
## Year2002 -0.02877 0.04444 -0.65 0.51742
## Year2003 0.02698 0.04678 0.58 0.56416
## Year2004 0.01940 0.04594 0.42 0.67289
## Year2005 0.04435 0.04233 1.05 0.29477
```

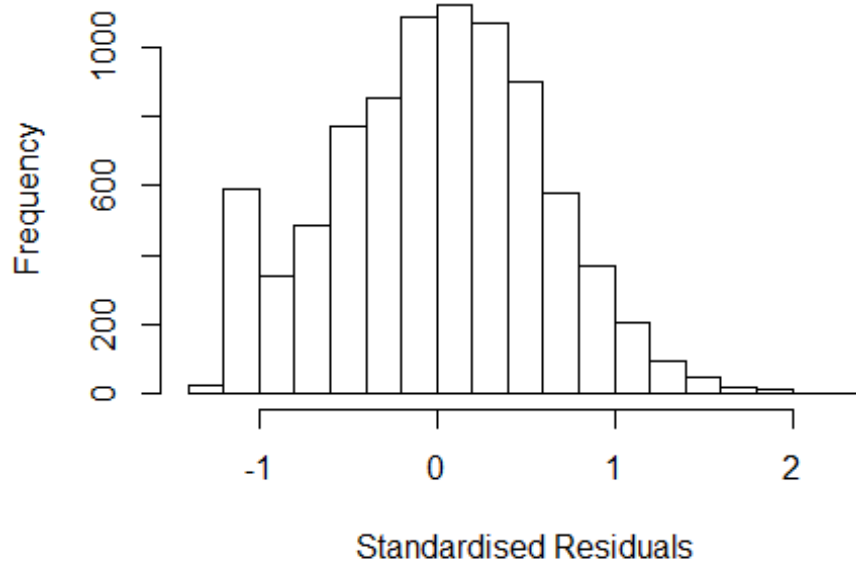


```

## Year2006      -0.00747    0.04064   -0.18  0.85415
## Year2007      -0.01938    0.03890   -0.50  0.61824
## Year2008      -0.01500    0.04154   -0.36  0.71798
## Year2009      -0.11130    0.04212   -2.64  0.00825 **
## Year2010      -0.02675    0.04094   -0.65  0.51344
## Year2011      -0.05025    0.03836   -1.31  0.19026
## Year2012      -0.22462    0.04297   -5.23  1.8e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.608
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0147, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0126
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 695 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7877 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.104  0.865   0.950   0.909   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.17e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.005 1      1.003
## Year      1.005 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



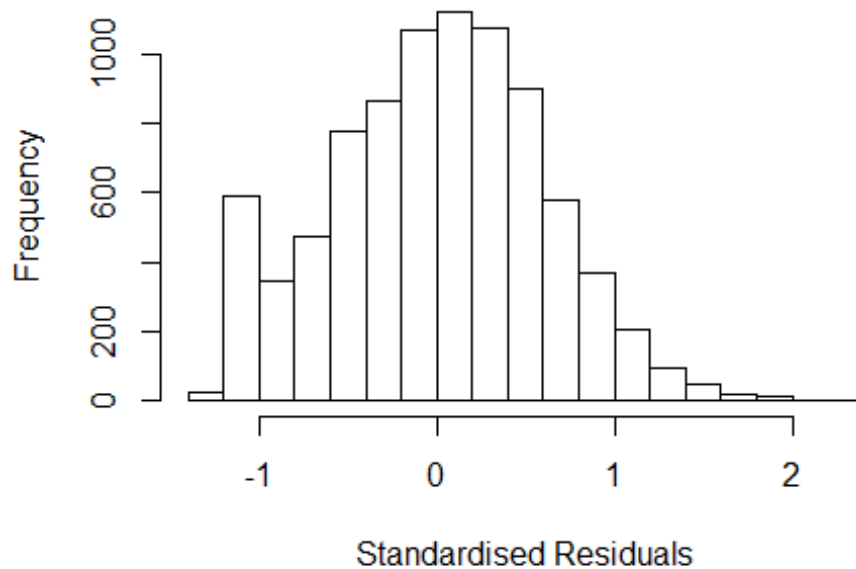
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3003 -0.4191  0.0298  0.4151  2.3457
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.14946    0.03203   35.89 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00566    0.01885   -0.30  0.76414
## Year1997          -0.00352    0.04394   -0.08  0.93624
## Year1998           0.01608    0.04228    0.38  0.70367
## Year1999          -0.05239    0.04154   -1.26  0.20723
## Year2000          -0.05696    0.04367   -1.30  0.19214
## Year2001           0.15089    0.04548    3.32  0.00091 ***
## Year2002          -0.02862    0.04443   -0.64  0.51951
## Year2003           0.02719    0.04678    0.58  0.56112
## Year2004           0.01928    0.04595    0.42  0.67477
## Year2005           0.04427    0.04234    1.05  0.29580
## Year2006          -0.00746    0.04064   -0.18  0.85444
```

```

## Year2007          -0.01954    0.03889   -0.50  0.61539
## Year2008          -0.01512    0.04155   -0.36  0.71597
## Year2009          -0.11146    0.04213   -2.65  0.00817 **
## Year2010          -0.02689    0.04094   -0.66  0.51129
## Year2011          -0.05048    0.03836   -1.32  0.18818
## Year2012          -0.22484    0.04298   -5.23  1.7e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.608
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0147, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0127
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 686 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7886 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.104  0.865  0.950  0.910  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.17e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.004 1          1.002
## Year            1.004 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



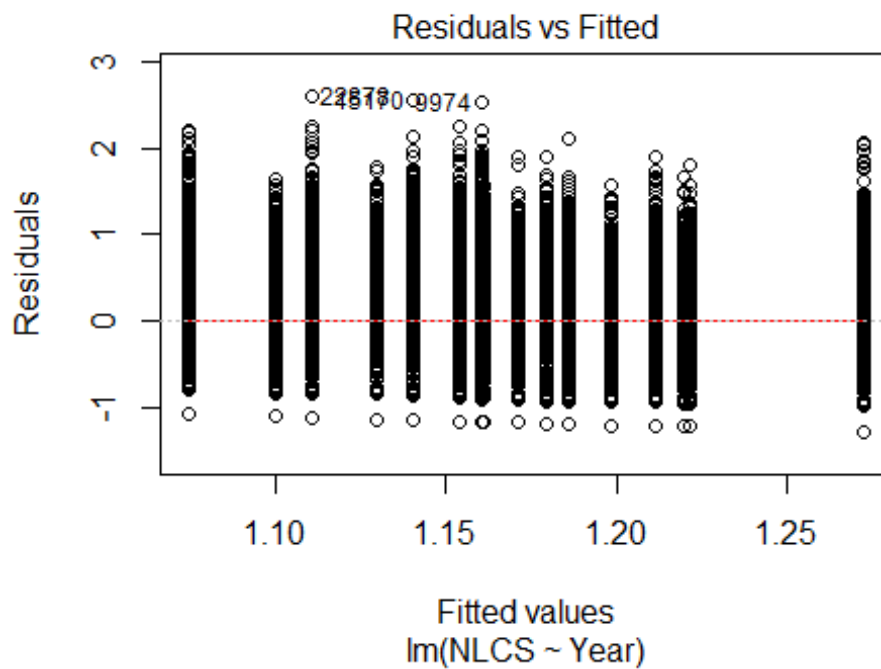
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3004 -0.4180 0.0296 0.4150 2.3456
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.14960 0.03202 35.90 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00924 0.02304 -0.40 0.68839
## Year1997 -0.00345 0.04395 -0.08 0.93744
## Year1998 0.01592 0.04228 0.38 0.70661
## Year1999 -0.05249 0.04153 -1.26 0.20634
## Year2000 -0.05697 0.04367 -1.30 0.19211
## Year2001 0.15078 0.04548 3.32 0.00092 ***
## Year2002 -0.02895 0.04443 -0.65 0.51467
## Year2003 0.02678 0.04676 0.57 0.56691
## Year2004 0.01927 0.04593 0.42 0.67475
## Year2005 0.04428 0.04233 1.05 0.29563
## Year2006 -0.00752 0.04065 -0.18 0.85324
```

```

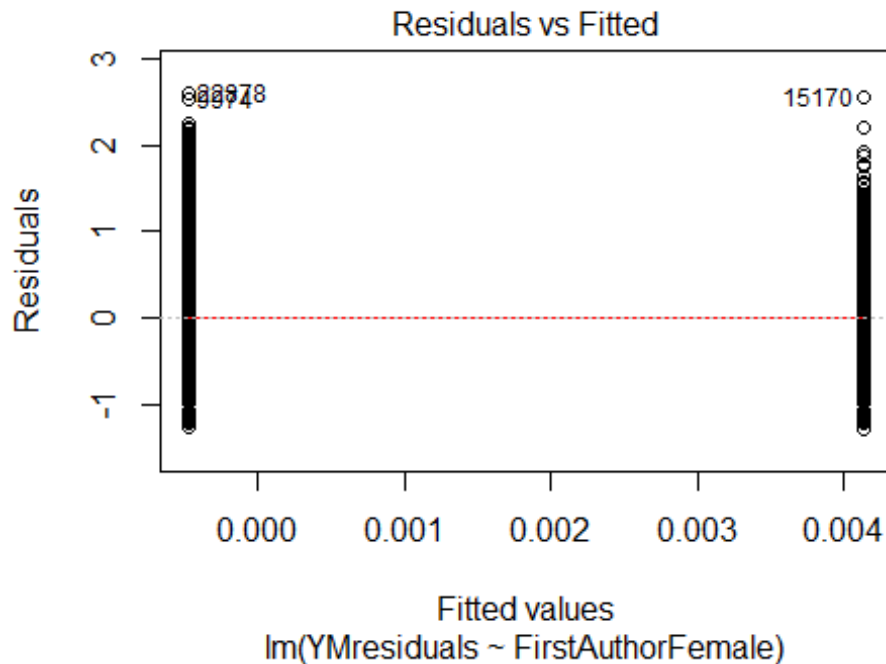
## Year2007          -0.01948      0.03890    -0.50   0.61649
## Year2008          -0.01519      0.04154    -0.37   0.71456
## Year2009          -0.11139      0.04213    -2.64   0.00821 **
## Year2010          -0.02681      0.04094    -0.65   0.51254
## Year2011          -0.05033      0.03837    -1.31   0.18960
## Year2012          -0.22472      0.04298    -5.23   1.8e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.608
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0147, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0127
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 690 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7882 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.104  0.865   0.950   0.909   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.17e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 8572"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3106"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2379 2658 3036 3180 3284 2972 3043 2328 2309 2445 2263 2557 2306 2691 2229
## 2011 2012
## 2338 2276
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 894 1195 1342 1376 1589 1415 1497 1142 1281 1264 1205 1274 1261 1445 1220
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1286 1227
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 761 1000 1144 1172 1379 1234 1275 969 1094 1084 1024 1090 1070 1238 1018
## 2011 2012
## 1069 1007
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 700, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

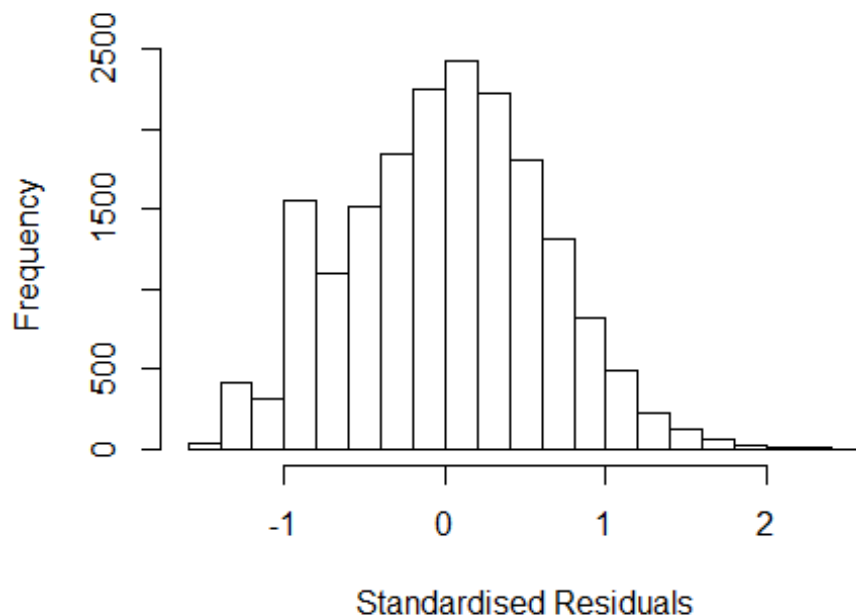


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 7.9, df = 1, p-value = 0.005
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.75701370818306"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.65478454977709"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 20000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.32123230837087"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.70225263033271"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 11000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.081 1          1.040
## LastAuthorFemale  1.076 1          1.037
## UniqueAuthors     1.056 4          1.007
## Year              1.057 16          1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4875 -0.4326 0.0242 0.4261 2.4709
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.0336 0.0262 39.41 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0168 0.0152 -1.10 0.26953
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0323 0.0168 -1.92 0.05496 .
## UniqueAuthors2 0.3664 0.0123 29.71 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.4539 0.0137 33.22 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.4385 0.0177 24.83 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.3638 0.0165 22.09 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.0546 0.0329 -1.66 0.09678 .
## Year1998 -0.0869 0.0323 -2.69 0.00722 **
## Year1999 -0.1013 0.0336 -3.01 0.00261 **
```

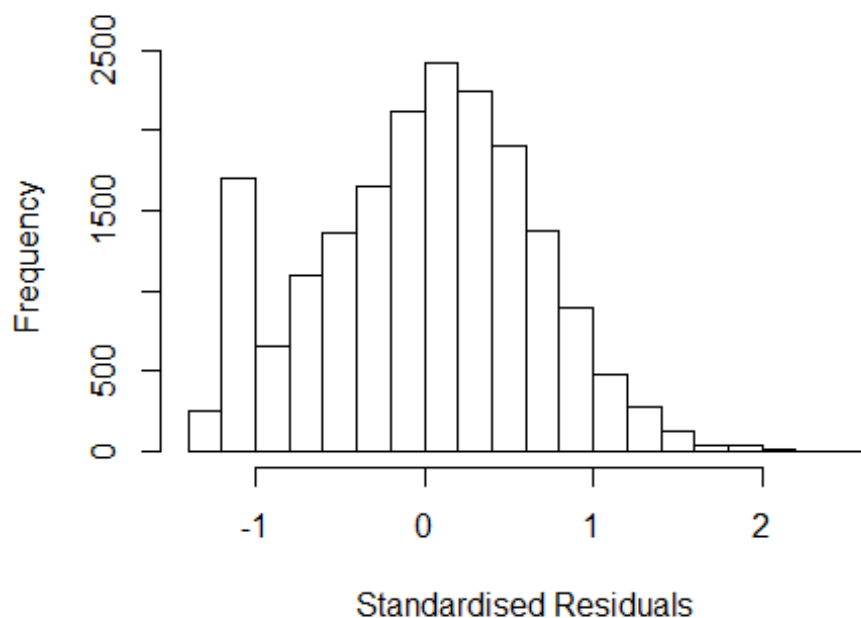


```

## Year2000      -0.1407      0.0328      -4.29      1.8e-05 ***
## Year2001      -0.2424      0.0349      -6.94      3.9e-12 ***
## Year2002      -0.2000      0.0340      -5.88      4.1e-09 ***
## Year2003      -0.1211      0.0338      -3.58      0.00034 ***
## Year2004      -0.1210      0.0323      -3.75      0.00018 ***
## Year2005      -0.1877      0.0313      -6.00      2.0e-09 ***
## Year2006      -0.1081      0.0307      -3.52      0.00043 ***
## Year2007      -0.1445      0.0303      -4.77      1.8e-06 ***
## Year2008      -0.0960      0.0300      -3.20      0.00136 **
## Year2009      -0.1573      0.0295      -5.34      9.7e-08 ***
## Year2010      -0.1178      0.0303      -3.89      1.0e-04 ***
## Year2011      -0.1870      0.0315      -5.94      2.9e-09 ***
## Year2012      -0.1628      0.0315      -5.18      2.3e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.633
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0932, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0922
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1623 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17005 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0937 0.8630 0.9500 0.9100 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.37e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.055 1 1.027
## LastAuthorFemale 1.055 1 1.027
## Year 1.007 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author

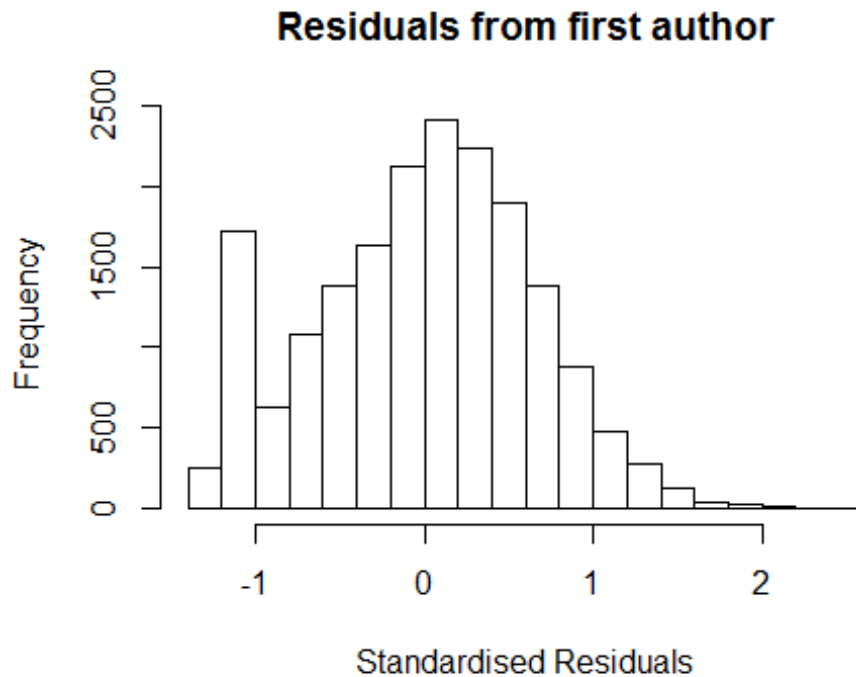


```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 9974  0007084601 3.700 1999     3106      1     2.558
## 15170 0034644072 3.704 2000     3106      1     2.567
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2837 -0.4647  0.0425  0.4473  2.5673
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2622    0.0266  47.37 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0215    0.0158   1.36  0.17368
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0378    0.0178  -2.13  0.03340 *
## Year1997          -0.0560    0.0343  -1.64  0.10204
## Year1998          -0.1261    0.0335  -3.76  0.00017 ***
## Year1999          -0.1198    0.0353  -3.40  0.00069 ***
## Year2000          -0.1470    0.0343  -4.29  1.8e-05 ***
## Year2001          -0.2522    0.0376  -6.71  2.0e-11 ***
## Year2002          -0.1837    0.0360  -5.10  3.5e-07 ***
## Year2003          -0.0841    0.0353  -2.38  0.01730 *
## Year2004          -0.0822    0.0335  -2.45  0.01420 *
```

```

## Year2005          -0.1812      0.0334   -5.43  5.6e-08 ***
## Year2006          -0.0680      0.0319   -2.13  0.03332 *
## Year2007          -0.0939      0.0319   -2.94  0.00329 **
## Year2008          -0.0378      0.0313   -1.21  0.22798
## Year2009          -0.1141      0.0311   -3.67  0.00024 ***
## Year2010          -0.0437      0.0316   -1.39  0.16599
## Year2011          -0.1355      0.0331   -4.09  4.3e-05 ***
## Year2012          -0.0924      0.0327   -2.83  0.00471 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.654
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00833,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00737
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1565 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17063 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0889 0.8620 0.9480 0.9090 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.37e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.003 1          1.002
## Year              1.003 16          1.000

```

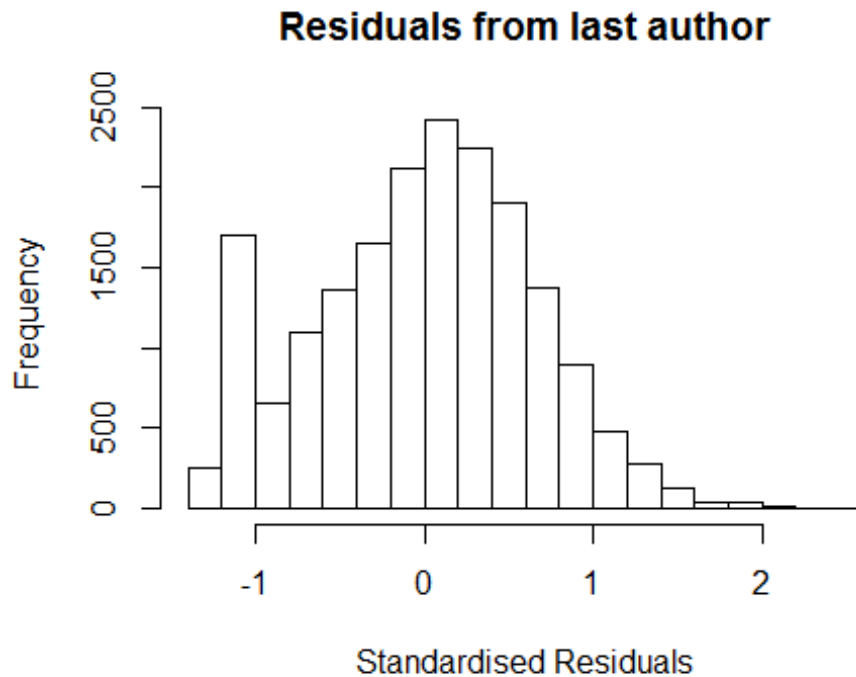


```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 9974  0007084601 3.700 1999      3106      1      2.558
## 15170 0034644072 3.704 2000      3106      1      2.567
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2704 -0.4641  0.0426  0.4468  2.5802
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2599     0.0266  47.37 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0106     0.0156   0.68  0.49745
## Year1997        -0.0553     0.0342  -1.62  0.10621
## Year1998        -0.1254     0.0335  -3.74  0.00018 ***
## Year1999        -0.1195     0.0353  -3.39  0.00071 ***
## Year2000        -0.1467     0.0343  -4.28  1.9e-05 ***
## Year2001        -0.2527     0.0376  -6.72  1.8e-11 ***
## Year2002        -0.1838     0.0360  -5.10  3.5e-07 ***
## Year2003        -0.0843     0.0353  -2.39  0.01696 *
## Year2004        -0.0819     0.0335  -2.45  0.01445 *
## Year2005        -0.1810     0.0333  -5.43  5.7e-08 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -0.0669      0.0319   -2.10  0.03610 *
## Year2007          -0.0939      0.0319   -2.94  0.00326 **
## Year2008          -0.0373      0.0313   -1.19  0.23417
## Year2009          -0.1145      0.0310   -3.69  0.00023 ***
## Year2010          -0.0434      0.0316   -1.38  0.16906
## Year2011          -0.1358      0.0331   -4.10  4.1e-05 ***
## Year2012          -0.0918      0.0327   -2.81  0.00500 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.654
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0081, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0072
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1564 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17064 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0847 0.8620 0.9480 0.9090 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.37e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.003 1      1.001
## Year      1.003 16      1.000

```



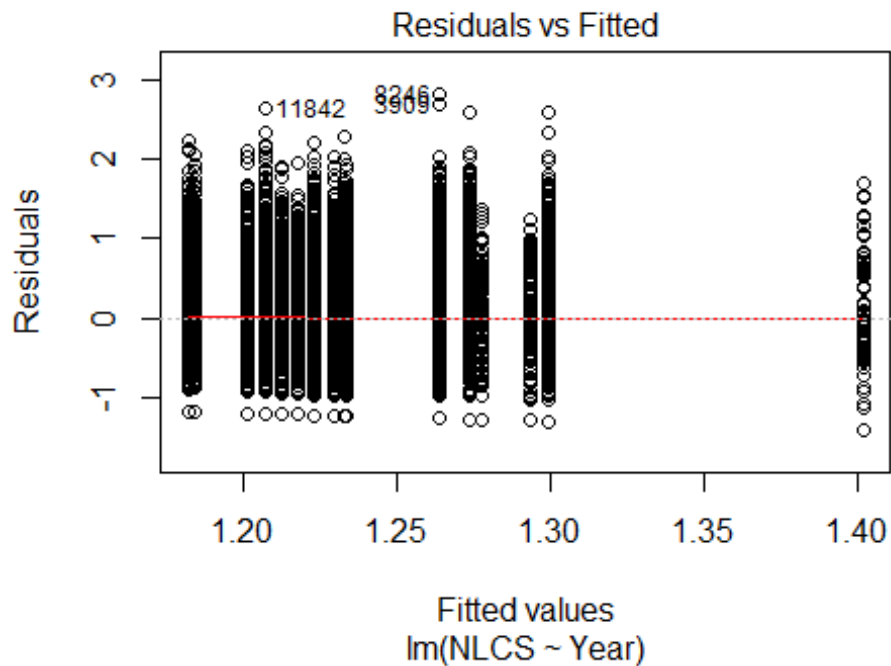
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 9974  0007084601 3.700 1999     3106      1      2.558
## 15170 0034644072 3.704 2000     3106      1      2.567
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2631 -0.4658  0.0425  0.4465  2.5874
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2631     0.0267  47.36 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0302     0.0173  -1.74  0.08160 .
## Year1997         -0.0553     0.0343  -1.61  0.10715
## Year1998         -0.1255     0.0336  -3.74  0.00018 ***
## Year1999         -0.1197     0.0353  -3.39  0.00071 ***
## Year2000         -0.1465     0.0343  -4.27  2.0e-05 ***
## Year2001         -0.2522     0.0376  -6.71  2.1e-11 ***
## Year2002         -0.1833     0.0361  -5.07  3.9e-07 ***
## Year2003         -0.0828     0.0354  -2.34  0.01926 *
## Year2004         -0.0813     0.0335  -2.42  0.01540 *
## Year2005         -0.1804     0.0334  -5.40  6.6e-08 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -0.0665      0.0320    -2.08   0.03744 *
## Year2007          -0.0930      0.0320    -2.91   0.00363 **
## Year2008          -0.0365      0.0314    -1.16   0.24425
## Year2009          -0.1130      0.0311    -3.63   0.00028 ***
## Year2010          -0.0422      0.0316    -1.33   0.18204
## Year2011          -0.1341      0.0331    -4.05   5.2e-05 ***
## Year2012          -0.0912      0.0327    -2.79   0.00532 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.649
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00828,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00738
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1552 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 17076 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0762 0.8600 0.9480 0.9080 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.37e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 18628"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3107"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2738 2404 2506 324 2977 2991 3163 2980 210 3204 355 3428 3304 3128 3423
## 2011 2012
## 3377 3348
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1151 1070 1177 88 1336 1097 1473 1375 96 1567 159 1686 1726 1610 1773

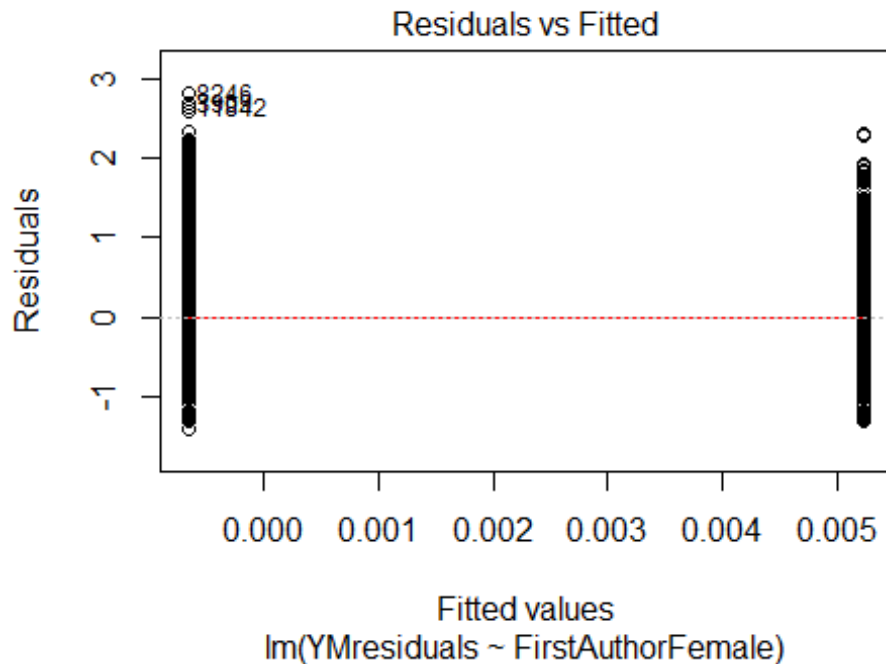
```

```
## 2011 2012
## 1733 1757
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 946 868 958 71 1109 885 1179 1105 83 1290 127 1356 1368 1285 1427
## 2011 2012
## 1383 1381
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 350, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



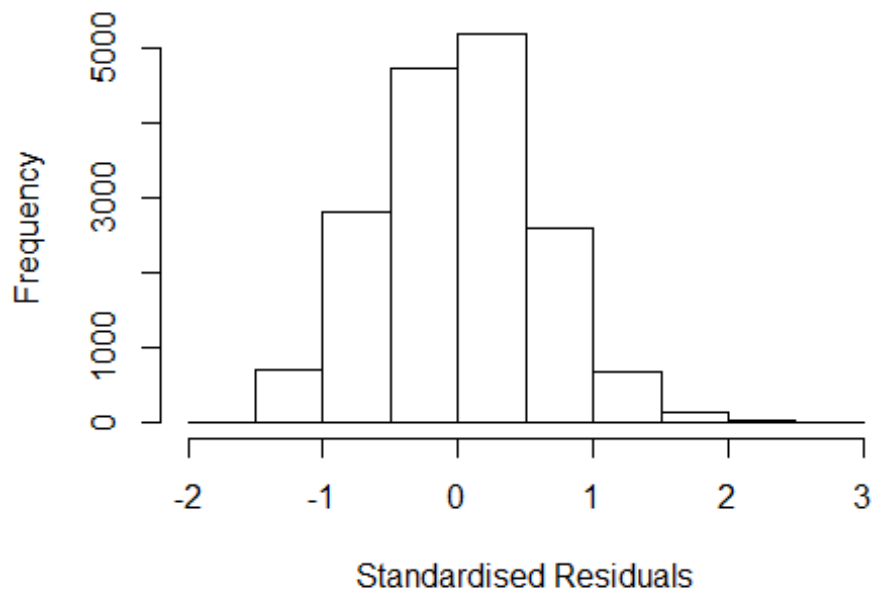
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 9.8, df = 1, p-value = 0.002
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.8532037796516"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.23592949620164"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 130000, p-value = 0.001
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.79134432190694"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.26162594334582"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1e+05, p-value = 0.01
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.039 1          1.019
## LastAuthorFemale  1.027 1          1.013
## UniqueAuthors    1.069 4          1.008
## Year             1.062 16          1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



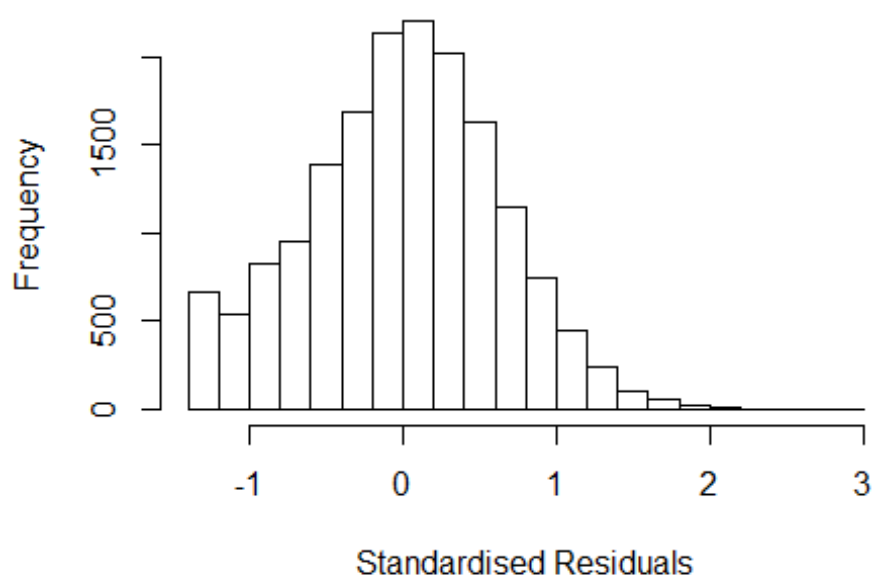
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 8246  0141749837 4.080 1998    3107     1    2.826
## 14654 0035288601 3.646 2001    3101     4    2.656
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.6600 -0.4066  0.0176  0.4110  2.8255
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.986960   0.026419  37.36  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.028090   0.014977  -1.88  0.06074 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.019287   0.017184  -1.12  0.26171
## UniqueAuthors2     0.275859   0.015405  17.91  < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.379542   0.016124  23.54  < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.430720   0.017621  24.44  < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.540789   0.015948  33.91  < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.000984   0.035454  -0.03  0.97786
## Year1998          -0.008365   0.032912  -0.25  0.79936
```

```

## Year1999      0.132244    0.103831    1.27  0.20281
## Year2000     -0.046380    0.031877   -1.45  0.14570
## Year2001      0.003430    0.034380    0.10  0.92053
## Year2002     -0.038088    0.031789   -1.20  0.23088
## Year2003     -0.105009    0.032162   -3.27  0.00110 **
## Year2004      0.033311    0.089567    0.37  0.70996
## Year2005     -0.104806    0.028981   -3.62  0.00030 ***
## Year2006      0.048317    0.063342    0.76  0.44559
## Year2007     -0.093591    0.028621   -3.27  0.00108 **
## Year2008     -0.108538    0.028771   -3.77  0.00016 ***
## Year2009     -0.136687    0.028785   -4.75  2.1e-06 ***
## Year2010     -0.125374    0.028671   -4.37  1.2e-05 ***
## Year2011     -0.148557    0.028811   -5.16  2.5e-07 ***
## Year2012     -0.166553    0.028725   -5.80  6.8e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.604
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0846, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0834
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1386 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15435 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.000  0.865  0.950  0.907  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           5.94e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##           500         50         2         1         1000         200
##   trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##           0         1000         0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.019 1 1.009
## LastAuthorFemale 1.012 1 1.006
## Year 1.013 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



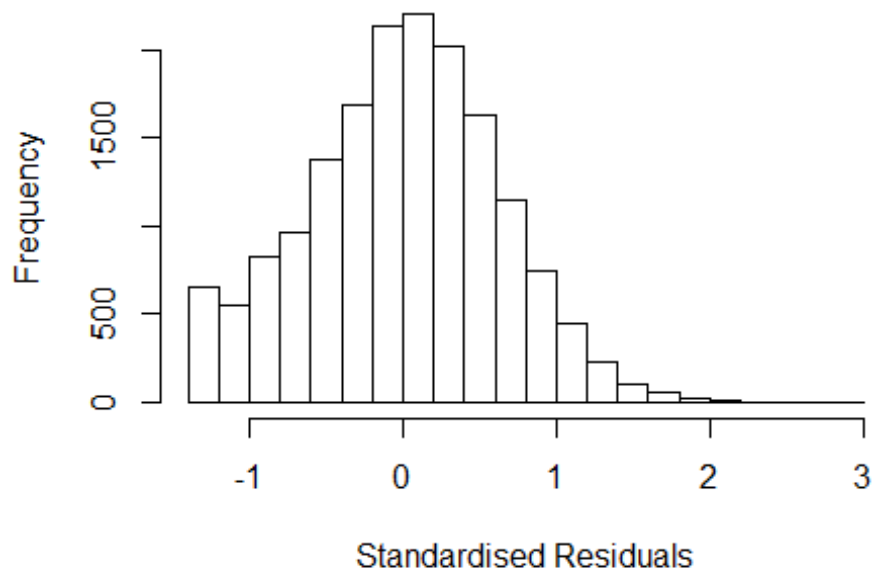
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2164 4243216277 3.863 1996      3107      1      2.619
## 8246 0141749837 4.080 1998      3107      1      2.832
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.384 -0.419  0.024  0.422  2.832
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.24398    0.02459   50.59  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02229    0.01531    1.46   0.1455
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.00656    0.01794    0.37   0.7147
## Year1997          -0.00202    0.03728   -0.05   0.9567
## Year1998           0.00404    0.03366    0.12   0.9044
## Year1999           0.13999    0.09749    1.44   0.1510
## Year2000          -0.05009    0.03252   -1.54   0.1235
## Year2001           0.02777    0.03529    0.79   0.4313
## Year2002          -0.01544    0.03269   -0.47   0.6367
## Year2003          -0.07303    0.03329   -2.19   0.0282 *
## Year2004           0.08386    0.07871    1.07   0.2867
```

```

## Year2005      -0.04840    0.02953   -1.64    0.1012
## Year2006      0.09357    0.05758    1.62    0.1042
## Year2007     -0.01695    0.02913   -0.58    0.5605
## Year2008     -0.03121    0.02936   -1.06    0.2878
## Year2009     -0.05469    0.02933   -1.86    0.0623 .
## Year2010     -0.03535    0.02928   -1.21    0.2274
## Year2011     -0.07597    0.02953   -2.57    0.0101 *
## Year2012     -0.07617    0.02937   -2.59    0.0095 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.624
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0031, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00203
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1416 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15405 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0039 0.8660 0.9500 0.9050 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.94e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.01 1          1.005
## Year              1.01 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



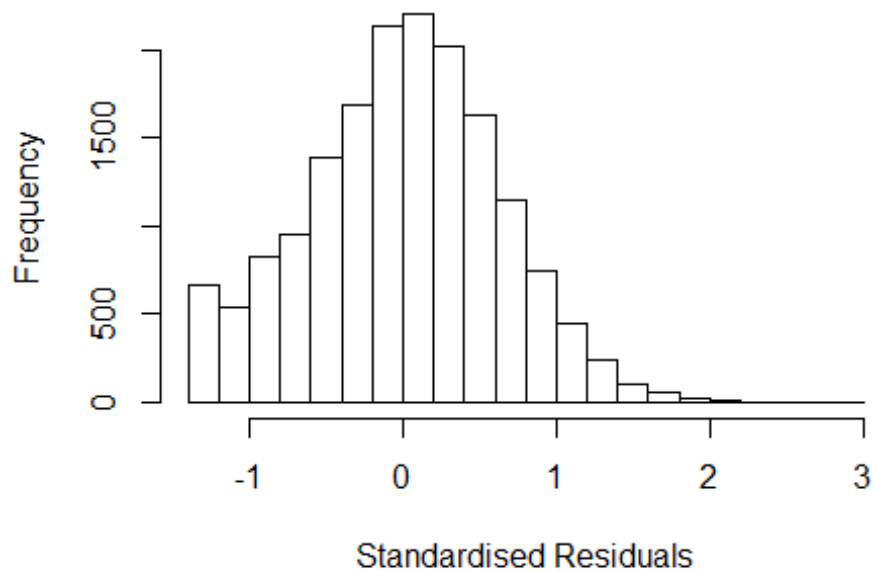
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2164 4243216277 3.863 1996      3107      1      2.619
## 8246 0141749837 4.080 1998      3107      1      2.832
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3846 -0.4191  0.0236  0.4217  2.8317
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.24434    0.02457   50.65  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02324    0.01528    1.52   0.1284
## Year1997      -0.00215    0.03729   -0.06   0.9540
## Year1998       0.00399    0.03366    0.12   0.9056
## Year1999       0.14024    0.09755    1.44   0.1506
## Year2000      -0.05006    0.03253   -1.54   0.1238
## Year2001       0.02780    0.03529    0.79   0.4308
## Year2002      -0.01540    0.03269   -0.47   0.6375
## Year2003      -0.07290    0.03328   -2.19   0.0285 *
## Year2004       0.08399    0.07876    1.07   0.2863
## Year2005      -0.04834    0.02953   -1.64   0.1017
```

```

## Year2006          0.09340      0.05757      1.62      0.1047
## Year2007          -0.01691      0.02913      -0.58      0.5615
## Year2008          -0.03115      0.02936      -1.06      0.2888
## Year2009          -0.05462      0.02933      -1.86      0.0626 .
## Year2010          -0.03520      0.02928      -1.20      0.2293
## Year2011          -0.07590      0.02953      -2.57      0.0102 *
## Year2012          -0.07598      0.02937      -2.59      0.0097 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.624
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00309,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00208
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1414 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15407 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0039 0.8660 0.9500 0.9050 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.94e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.004 1      1.002
## Year      1.004 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2164 4243216277 3.863 1996      3107      1      2.619
## 8246 0141749837 4.080 1998      3107      1      2.832
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3877 -0.4180  0.0244  0.4232  2.8310
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.24540    0.02458   50.67  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01092    0.01787    0.61   0.541
## Year1997      -0.00224    0.03731   -0.06   0.952
## Year1998       0.00362    0.03366    0.11   0.914
## Year1999       0.14232    0.09713    1.47   0.143
## Year2000      -0.04960    0.03253   -1.52   0.127
## Year2001       0.02862    0.03528    0.81   0.417
## Year2002      -0.01484    0.03271   -0.45   0.650
## Year2003      -0.07272    0.03330   -2.18   0.029 *
## Year2004       0.08367    0.07878    1.06   0.288
## Year2005      -0.04758    0.02953   -1.61   0.107
```

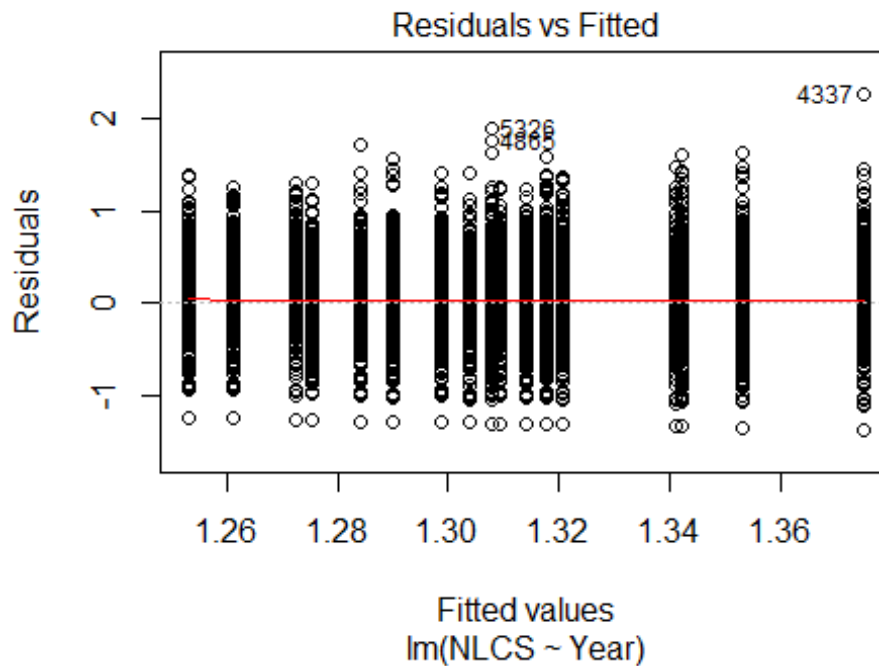


```

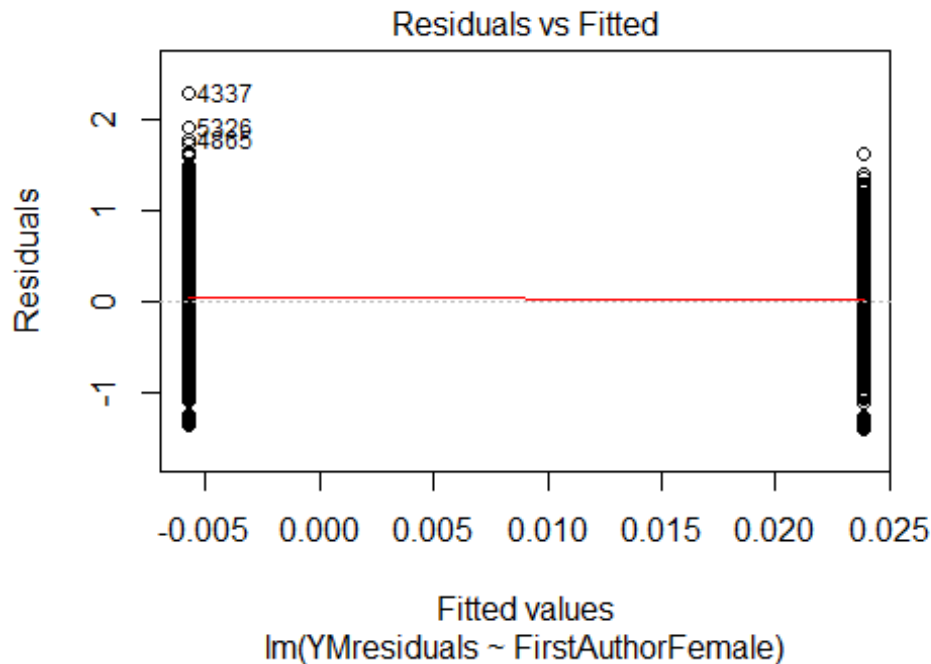
## Year2006      0.09423      0.05754      1.64      0.102
## Year2007     -0.01607      0.02912     -0.55      0.581
## Year2008     -0.02981      0.02935     -1.02      0.310
## Year2009     -0.05352      0.02932     -1.83      0.068 .
## Year2010     -0.03421      0.02927     -1.17      0.243
## Year2011     -0.07473      0.02951     -2.53      0.011 *
## Year2012     -0.07476      0.02934     -2.55      0.011 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.624
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00298,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00197
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1389 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15432 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.004  0.866  0.950  0.906  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.94e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 16821"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3108"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   730  722  629  764  662  715  747  545  482  582  774  678  727  590  662
## 2011 2012
##   716  867
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   411  433  380  335  375  313  431  320  308  369  442  441  468  382  430

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 461 558
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 349 381 339 292 316 266 379 266 264 318 377 368 390 313 366
## 2011 2012
## 380 462
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 60, df = 16, p-value = 5e-07
```

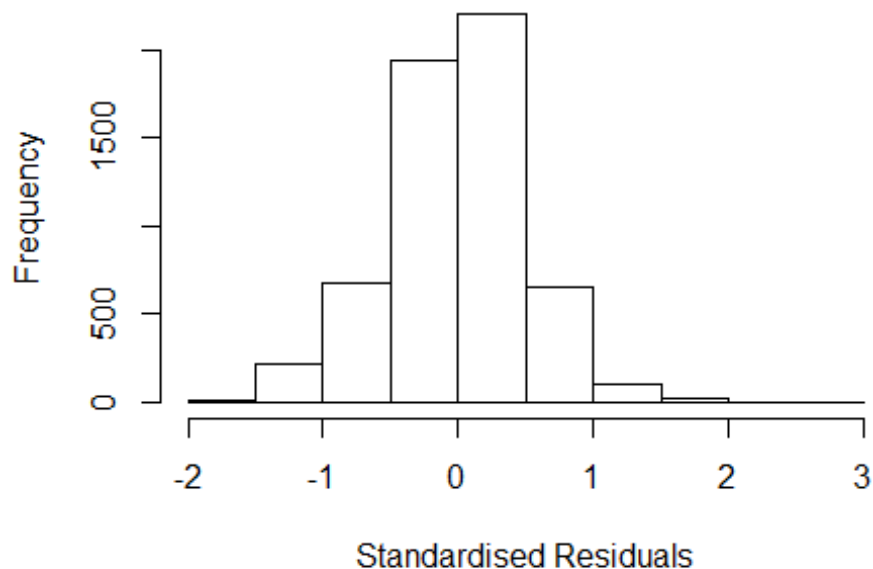


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 20, df = 1, p-value = 7e-06
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.67457761784722"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.52188270232901"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 13000, p-value = 0.02
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 6.67360124256601"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.43982728079954"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 12000, p-value = 6e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.045 1      1.022
## LastAuthorFemale  1.033 1      1.016
## UniqueAuthors     1.119 4      1.014
## Year              1.136 16      1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



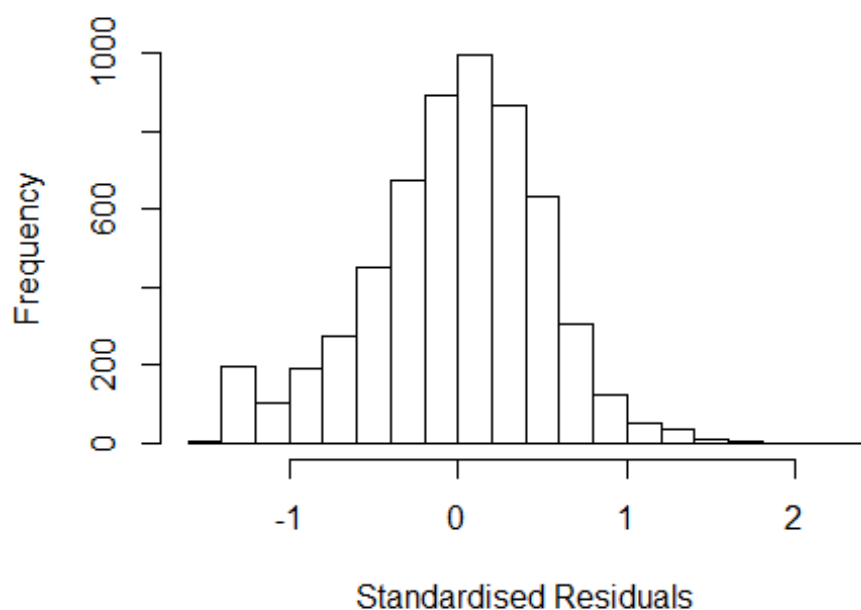
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 4337 0035288601 3.646 2001      3101      4      2.548
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5415 -0.3076  0.0156  0.3143  2.5482
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.05879    0.04301   24.62 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01862    0.01562   -1.19  0.23331
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.00636    0.01878    0.34  0.73475
## UniqueAuthors2     0.13330    0.03703    3.60  0.00032 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.28913    0.03648    7.92  2.7e-15 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.31108    0.03526    8.82 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.44364    0.03136   14.15 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997           0.01225    0.04230    0.29  0.77203
## Year1998          -0.00179    0.04367   -0.04  0.96722
## Year1999          -0.08269    0.04229   -1.96  0.05058 .
```

```

## Year2000      -0.00806      0.04058      -0.20      0.84253
## Year2001      0.03904      0.04693      0.83      0.40549
## Year2002     -0.05864      0.04174     -1.40      0.16008
## Year2003     -0.06716      0.04278     -1.57      0.11647
## Year2004     -0.10998      0.04317     -2.55      0.01087 *
## Year2005     -0.06794      0.04079     -1.67      0.09586 .
## Year2006     -0.05542      0.03957     -1.40      0.16141
## Year2007     -0.06409      0.03865     -1.66      0.09734 .
## Year2008     -0.04327      0.03920     -1.10      0.26976
## Year2009     -0.07713      0.04168     -1.85      0.06430 .
## Year2010     -0.09948      0.04039     -2.46      0.01380 *
## Year2011     -0.13574      0.03966     -3.42      0.00063 ***
## Year2012     -0.12009      0.03886     -3.09      0.00201 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.46
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0897, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0862
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1851 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.7e-05);
## 518 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5307 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0084 0.8630 0.9500 0.8920 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.72e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.022 1      1.011
## LastAuthorFemale 1.030 1      1.015
## Year      1.042 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



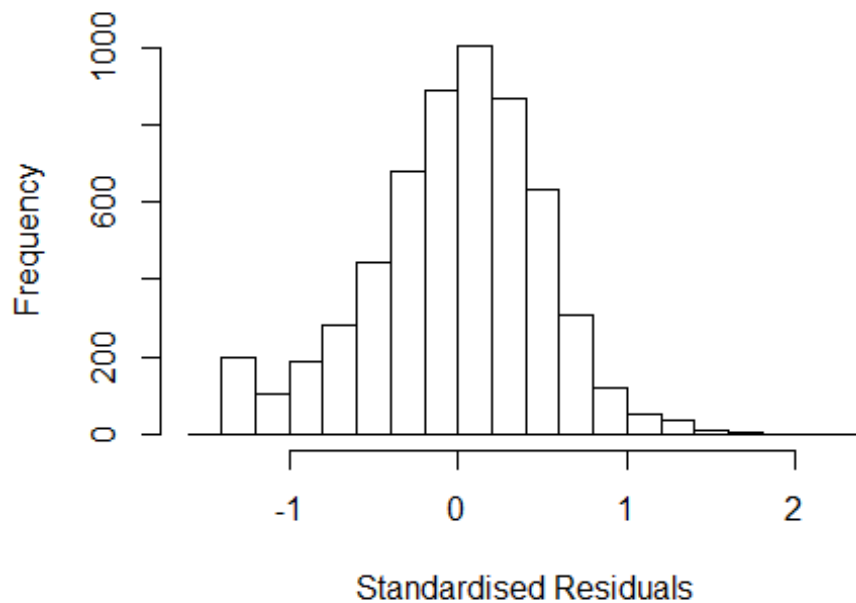
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4333 -0.3299 0.0252 0.3239 2.2562
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.35473 0.03253 41.64 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02518 0.01593 1.58 0.114
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01825 0.01945 0.94 0.348
## Year1997 0.01366 0.04357 0.31 0.754
## Year1998 0.00701 0.04442 0.16 0.875
## Year1999 -0.07322 0.04297 -1.70 0.088 .
## Year2000 -0.01026 0.04163 -0.25 0.805
## Year2001 0.03510 0.04820 0.73 0.467
## Year2002 -0.03136 0.04239 -0.74 0.459
## Year2003 -0.02570 0.04434 -0.58 0.562
## Year2004 -0.06755 0.04510 -1.50 0.134
## Year2005 -0.03980 0.04312 -0.92 0.356
```

```

## Year2006          -0.04120      0.04109      -1.00      0.316
## Year2007          -0.01528      0.04064      -0.38      0.707
## Year2008          -0.02534      0.04048      -0.63      0.531
## Year2009          -0.01900      0.04304      -0.44      0.659
## Year2010          -0.04280      0.04148      -1.03      0.302
## Year2011          -0.08426      0.04090      -2.06      0.039 *
## Year2012          -0.06841      0.04042      -1.69      0.091 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.478
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00442,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00134
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1851 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.7e-05);
## 509 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5316 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0886 0.8630 0.9490 0.8920 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.72e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.018 1          1.009
## Year              1.018 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



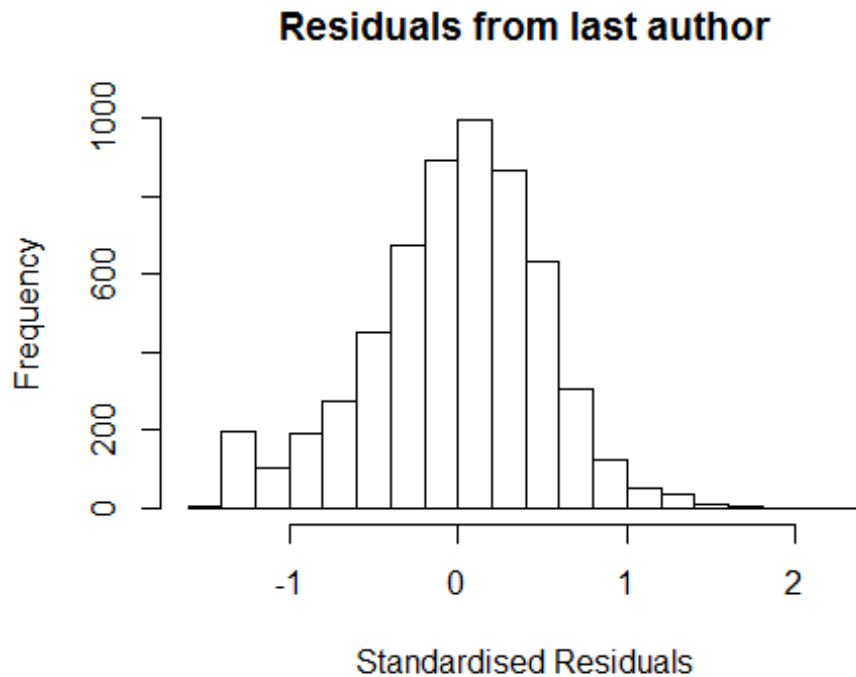
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4188 -0.3319  0.0253  0.3238  2.2540
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.35692    0.03241   41.87  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02678    0.01591    1.68   0.092 .
## Year1997        0.01326    0.04354    0.30   0.761
## Year1998        0.00689    0.04445    0.16   0.877
## Year1999       -0.07474    0.04288   -1.74   0.081 .
## Year2000       -0.01101    0.04161   -0.26   0.791
## Year2001        0.03511    0.04818    0.73   0.466
## Year2002       -0.03232    0.04238   -0.76   0.446
## Year2003       -0.02563    0.04434   -0.58   0.563
## Year2004       -0.06755    0.04508   -1.50   0.134
## Year2005       -0.03944    0.04310   -0.92   0.360
## Year2006       -0.04088    0.04109   -0.99   0.320
```



```

## Year2007          -0.01520      0.04064      -0.37      0.708
## Year2008          -0.02496      0.04050      -0.62      0.538
## Year2009          -0.01833      0.04304      -0.43      0.670
## Year2010          -0.04290      0.04147      -1.03      0.301
## Year2011          -0.08371      0.04091      -2.05      0.041 *
## Year2012          -0.06730      0.04043      -1.66      0.096 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.478
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00426,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00135
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1851 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.7e-05);
## 507 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5318 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0891 0.8640 0.9490 0.8920 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.72e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.026 1          1.013
## Year          1.026 16          1.001

```



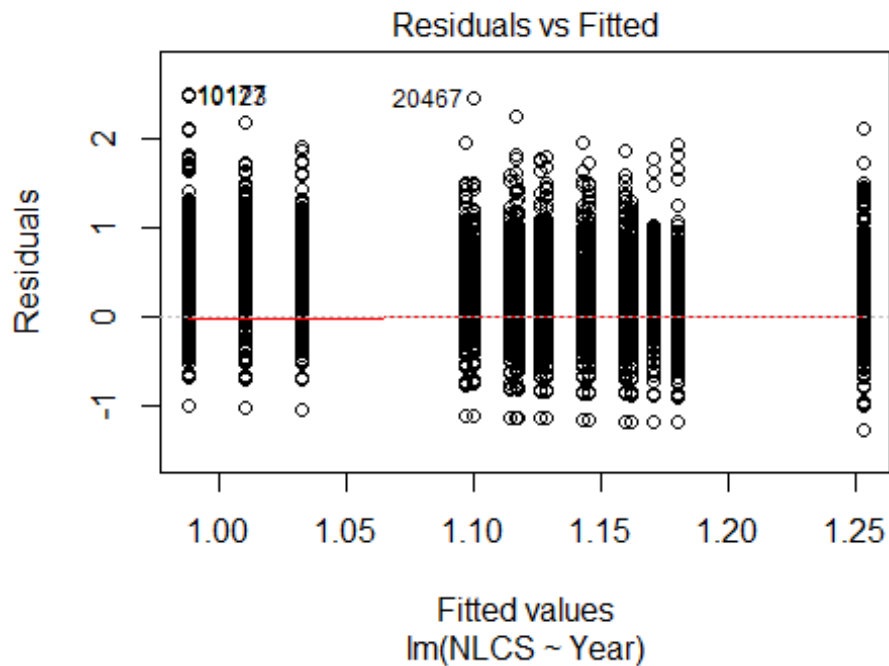
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4158 -0.3328  0.0275  0.3227  2.2515
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.35919    0.03237   41.99  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02130    0.01941    1.10   0.273
## Year1997        0.01349    0.04359    0.31   0.757
## Year1998        0.00760    0.04443    0.17   0.864
## Year1999       -0.07285    0.04293   -1.70   0.090 .
## Year2000       -0.00991    0.04163   -0.24   0.812
## Year2001        0.03530    0.04825    0.73   0.464
## Year2002       -0.03239    0.04235   -0.76   0.444
## Year2003       -0.02618    0.04438   -0.59   0.555
## Year2004       -0.06777    0.04510   -1.50   0.133
## Year2005       -0.04020    0.04311   -0.93   0.351
## Year2006       -0.04076    0.04110   -0.99   0.321
```

```

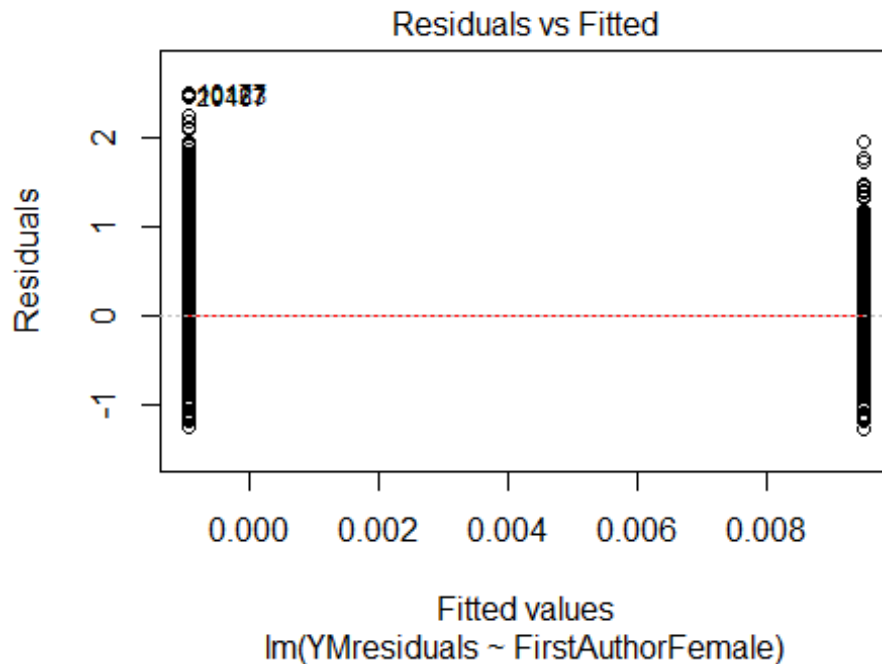
## Year2007          -0.01553      0.04063    -0.38      0.702
## Year2008          -0.02513      0.04045    -0.62      0.534
## Year2009          -0.01718      0.04300    -0.40      0.690
## Year2010          -0.04203      0.04151    -1.01      0.311
## Year2011          -0.08325      0.04085    -2.04      0.042 *
## Year2012          -0.06677      0.04040    -1.65      0.098 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.478
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00401,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0011
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1851 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.7e-05);
## 523 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5302 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0901 0.8640 0.9490 0.8920 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.72e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 5826"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3109"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1038 1070 978 963 844 1212 1125 1224 1228 994 988 980 929 1021 901
## 2011 2012
## 921 850
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 493 500 464 319 381 470 568 581 561 532 500 536 549 578 501

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 529 500
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 420 412 388 271 324 394 491 471 464 454 409 453 471 491 408
## 2011 2012
## 442 413
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 200, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

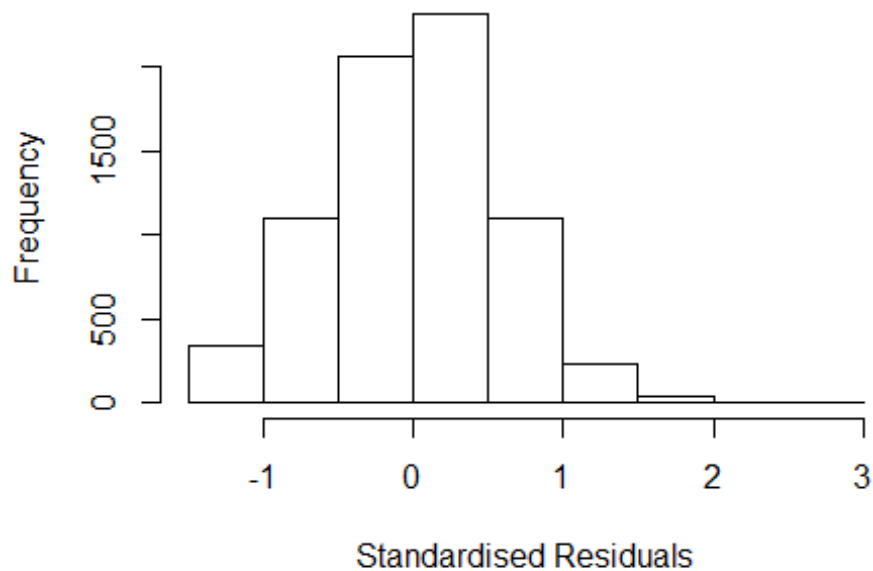


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 4.8, df = 1, p-value = 0.03
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.29954440448131"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.10541019326293"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 6300, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.15428853462788"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.117522207611"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 5800, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.120 1      1.058
## LastAuthorFemale  1.113 1      1.055
## UniqueAuthors     1.074 4      1.009
## Year              1.087 16      1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



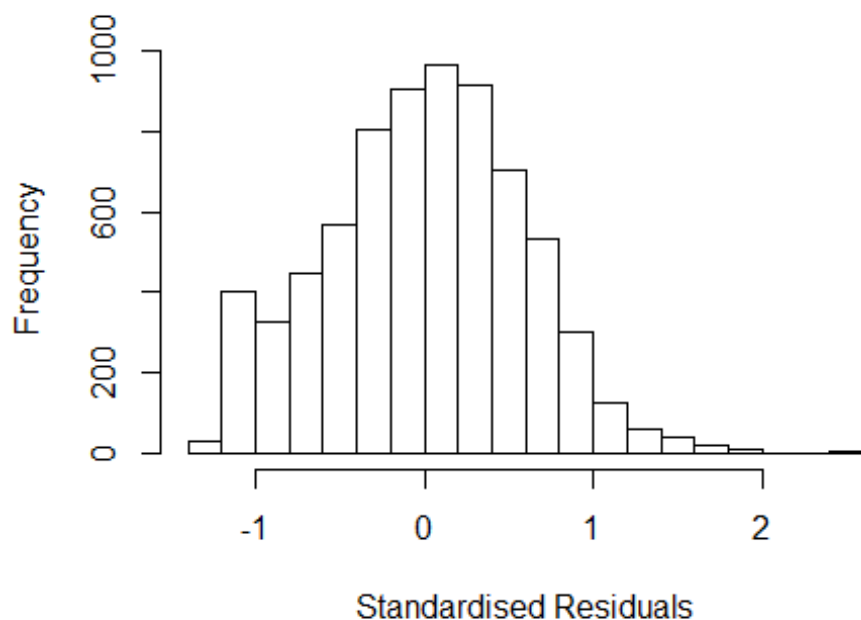
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 10123 11244344133 3.457 2004      2610      2      2.663
## 20467 84862158214 3.539 2012      2610      2      2.648
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.426 -0.388  0.021  0.385  2.663
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.1108     0.0343   32.43 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0354     0.0242   -1.47  0.14283
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0435     0.0250    1.74  0.08223 .
## UniqueAuthors2     0.1954     0.0169   11.58 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.3155     0.0204   15.47 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.3704     0.0303   12.22 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.4180     0.0318   13.16 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.1190     0.0431   -2.76  0.00573 **
## Year1998          -0.1403     0.0431   -3.25  0.00114 **
```

```

## Year1999          -0.1060      0.0461    -2.30  0.02142 *
## Year2000          -0.1070      0.0422    -2.53  0.01129 *
## Year2001          -0.2126      0.0553    -3.84  0.00012 ***
## Year2002          -0.1208      0.0434    -2.78  0.00537 **
## Year2003          -0.2899      0.0491    -5.90  3.7e-09 ***
## Year2004          -0.3170      0.0482    -6.58  5.1e-11 ***
## Year2005          -0.1528      0.0413    -3.69  0.00022 ***
## Year2006          -0.1159      0.0419    -2.77  0.00570 **
## Year2007          -0.1538      0.0412    -3.73  0.00019 ***
## Year2008          -0.1781      0.0402    -4.43  9.5e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.1781      0.0401    -4.44  9.3e-06 ***
## Year2010          -0.2051      0.0427    -4.81  1.6e-06 ***
## Year2011          -0.2029      0.0413    -4.91  9.1e-07 ***
## Year2012          -0.2203      0.0421    -5.24  1.7e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.564
## Multiple R-squared:  0.067, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0642
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(3178,6972) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.4e-05);
## 621 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 6553 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0406 0.8680 0.9490 0.9040 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.39e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.089 1 1.044
## LastAuthorFemale 1.089 1 1.044
## Year 1.019 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 10123 11244344133 3.457 2004      2610      2      2.500
## 10177 41349117788 3.471 2004      2613      3      2.514
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3229 -0.3921  0.0206  0.4039  2.5143
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.25685    0.03336   37.67 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.00568    0.02509    0.23  0.82080
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.06032    0.02621    2.30  0.02137 *
## Year1997        -0.12853    0.04455   -2.89  0.00392 **
## Year1998        -0.14918    0.04479   -3.33  0.00087 ***
## Year1999        -0.11932    0.04816   -2.48  0.01325 *
## Year2000        -0.10103    0.04374   -2.31  0.02093 *
## Year2001        -0.21433    0.05547   -3.86  0.00011 ***
## Year2002        -0.09804    0.04393   -2.23  0.02567 *
## Year2003        -0.27167    0.04945   -5.49  4.1e-08 ***
## Year2004        -0.30015    0.04809   -6.24  4.6e-10 ***
```

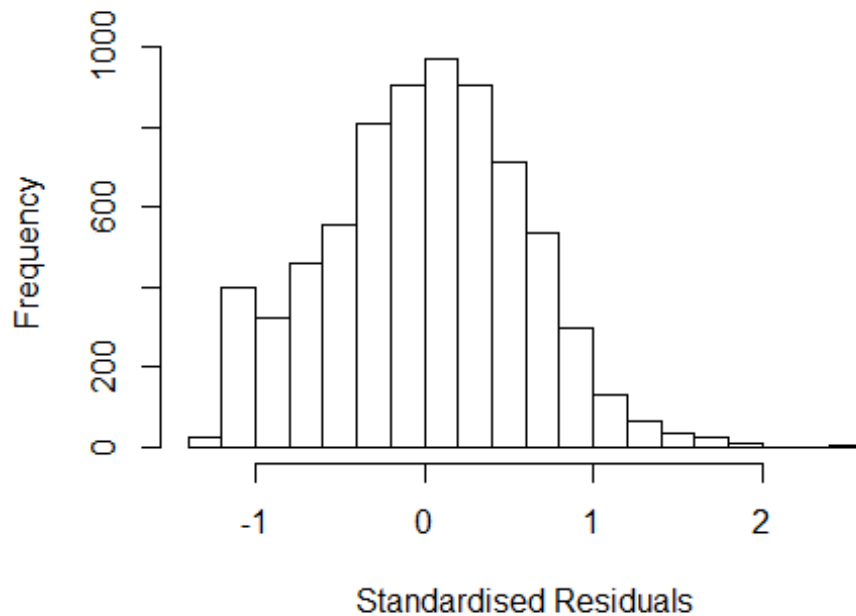


```

## Year2005          -0.13799    0.04221   -3.27  0.00108 **
## Year2006          -0.09904    0.04321   -2.29  0.02195 *
## Year2007          -0.13426    0.04253   -3.16  0.00160 **
## Year2008          -0.15362    0.04148   -3.70  0.00021 ***
## Year2009          -0.15672    0.04117   -3.81  0.00014 ***
## Year2010          -0.16880    0.04406   -3.83  0.00013 ***
## Year2011          -0.16356    0.04272   -3.83  0.00013 ***
## Year2012          -0.17274    0.04267   -4.05  5.2e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.59
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0131, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0106
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 638 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6538 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0303 0.8680 0.9500 0.9070 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.39e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.011 1          1.005
## Year              1.011 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author

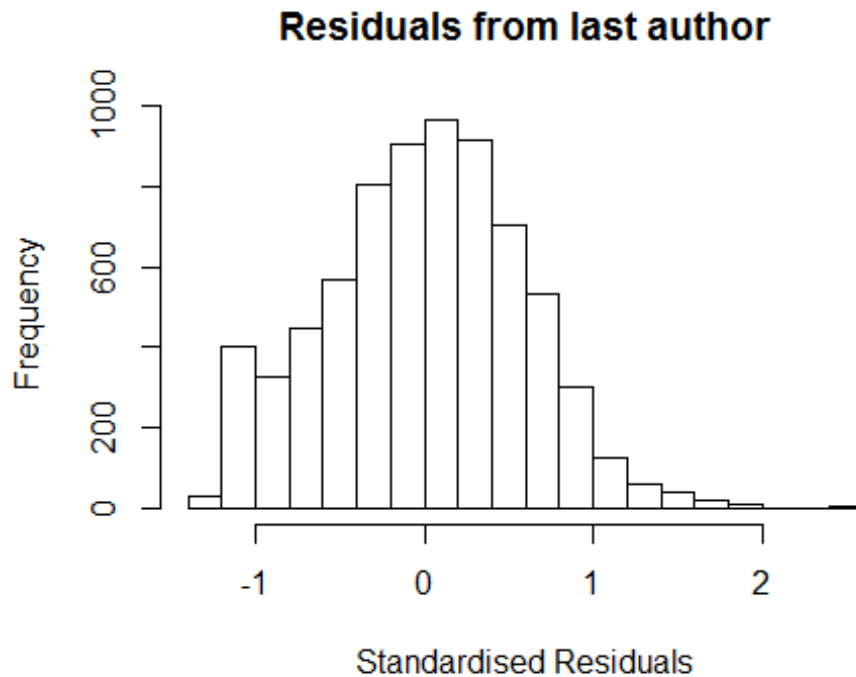


```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 10123 11244344133 3.457 2004    2610    2    2.500
## 10177 41349117788 3.471 2004    2613    3    2.514
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.280 -0.391  0.019  0.404  2.512
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2597    0.0334   37.77 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0206    0.0240    0.86  0.39116
## Year1997         -0.1280    0.0446   -2.87  0.00407 **
## Year1998         -0.1487    0.0448   -3.32  0.00091 ***
## Year1999         -0.1188    0.0483   -2.46  0.01395 *
## Year2000         -0.1017    0.0438   -2.32  0.02025 *
## Year2001         -0.2141    0.0554   -3.86  0.00011 ***
## Year2002         -0.0991    0.0439   -2.26  0.02416 *
## Year2003         -0.2703    0.0495   -5.46  4.9e-08 ***
## Year2004         -0.3006    0.0481   -6.25  4.4e-10 ***
## Year2005         -0.1365    0.0422   -3.23  0.00124 **
```

```

## Year2006          -0.1003      0.0432   -2.32  0.02037 *
## Year2007          -0.1325      0.0425   -3.12  0.00184 **
## Year2008          -0.1530      0.0415   -3.68  0.00023 ***
## Year2009          -0.1560      0.0412   -3.79  0.00015 ***
## Year2010          -0.1680      0.0441   -3.81  0.00014 ***
## Year2011          -0.1620      0.0427   -3.79  0.00015 ***
## Year2012          -0.1723      0.0427   -4.04  5.5e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.591
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0125, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0101
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 654 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6522 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.031  0.869   0.949   0.907   0.984   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.39e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##           psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.011 1          1.005
## Year             1.011 16          1.000

```



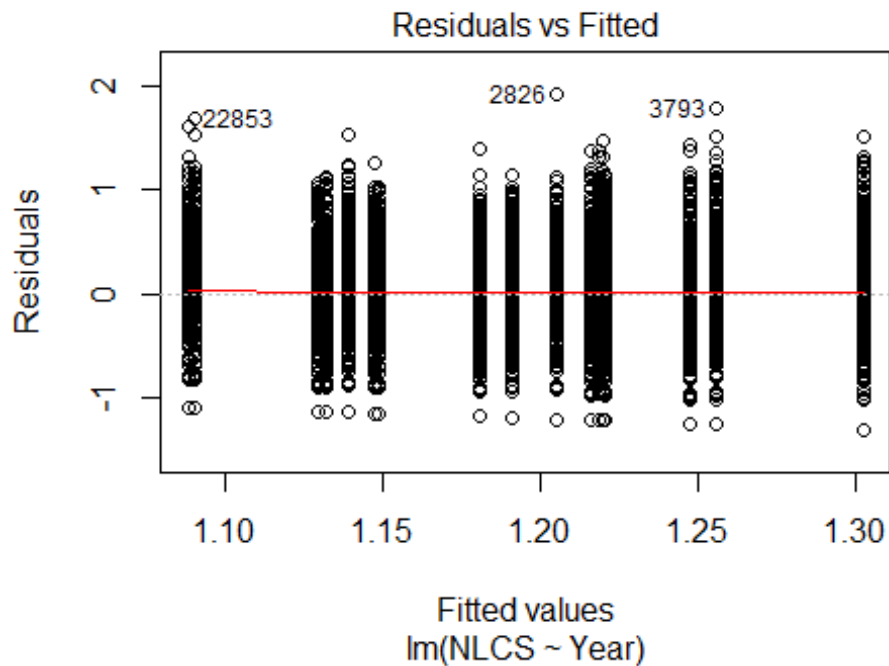
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 10123 11244344133 3.457 2004    2610      2    2.500
## 10177 41349117788 3.471 2004    2613      3    2.514
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3192 -0.3927  0.0202  0.4036  2.5140
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.2572    0.0333   37.73 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0620    0.0252    2.46  0.01402 *
## Year1997       -0.1285    0.0445   -2.89  0.00392 **
## Year1998       -0.1492    0.0448   -3.33  0.00087 ***
## Year1999       -0.1193    0.0482   -2.48  0.01326 *
## Year2000       -0.1011    0.0437   -2.31  0.02090 *
## Year2001       -0.2142    0.0555   -3.86  0.00011 ***
## Year2002       -0.0980    0.0439   -2.23  0.02578 *
## Year2003       -0.2716    0.0495   -5.49  4.1e-08 ***
## Year2004       -0.3002    0.0481   -6.24  4.6e-10 ***
## Year2005       -0.1380    0.0422   -3.27  0.00108 **
```

```

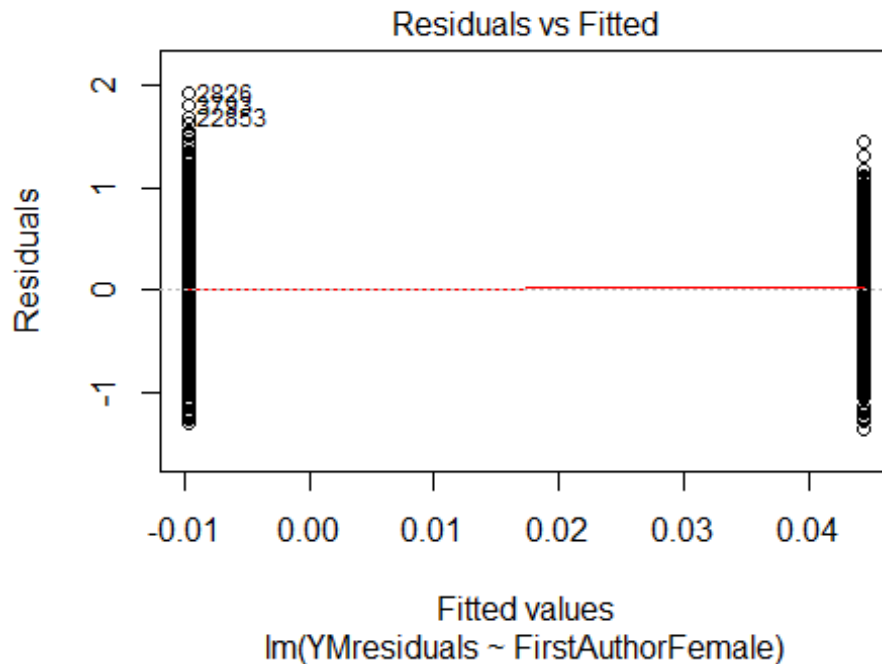
## Year2006          -0.0990      0.0432   -2.29  0.02196 *
## Year2007          -0.1340      0.0425   -3.15  0.00162 **
## Year2008          -0.1536      0.0415   -3.70  0.00021 ***
## Year2009          -0.1568      0.0412   -3.81  0.00014 ***
## Year2010          -0.1687      0.0441   -3.83  0.00013 ***
## Year2011          -0.1635      0.0427   -3.83  0.00013 ***
## Year2012          -0.1725      0.0427   -4.04  5.3e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.59
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0131, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0108
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 640 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6536 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0302 0.8680 0.9500 0.9070 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.39e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 7176"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3110"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1341 1285 1369 1319 1234 1114 1037 1104 1162 1236 1358 1307 1267 1130 1231
## 2011 2012
## 1128 1106
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 427 407 463 439 474 375 432 471 477 546 561 575 575 510 621

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 576 557
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 352 329 365 372 400 298 346 370 397 429 459 450 446 408 482
## 2011 2012
## 446 436
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 90, df = 16, p-value = 3e-12
```

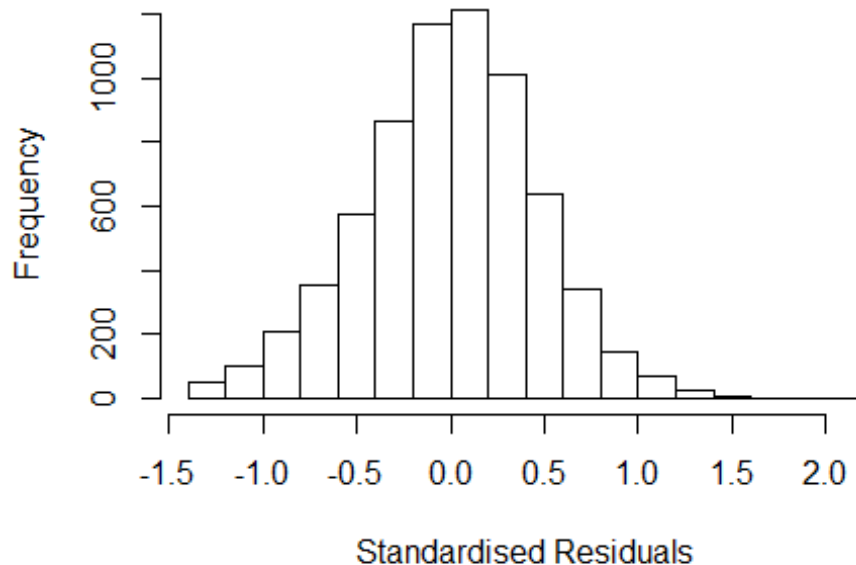


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 17, df = 1, p-value = 3e-05
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.46090731729823"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.70812604976103"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 7700, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.69268623136181"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.63842275827987"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 8200, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.038 1          1.019
## LastAuthorFemale  1.032 1          1.016
## UniqueAuthors    1.156 4          1.018
## Year              1.152 16         1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3765 -0.2950  0.0105  0.2959  2.0972
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.0946    0.0351   31.16 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0308    0.0140    2.21 0.02747 *
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0313    0.0172    1.83 0.06790 .
## UniqueAuthors2     0.2119    0.0265    7.99 1.6e-15 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.2667    0.0269    9.91 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.3022    0.0278   10.88 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.3376    0.0277   12.20 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.0737    0.0417   -1.77 0.07691 .
## Year1998         -0.0557    0.0421   -1.32 0.18555
## Year1999         -0.0828    0.0379   -2.19 0.02888 *
```

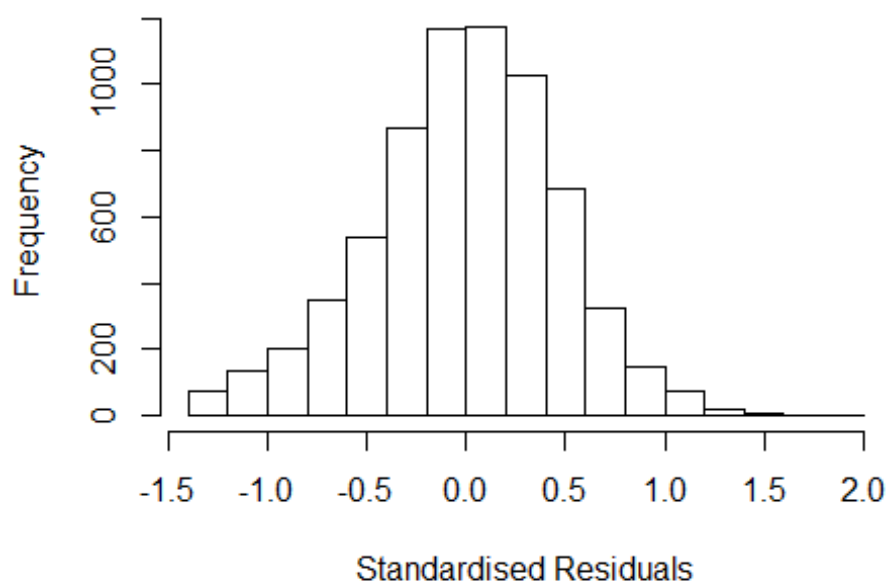


```

## Year2000          -0.1256      0.0385    -3.26   0.00113 **
## Year2001          -0.0820      0.0390    -2.10   0.03569 *
## Year2002          -0.0812      0.0380    -2.13   0.03290 *
## Year2003          -0.1233      0.0367    -3.36   0.00079 ***
## Year2004          -0.1249      0.0373    -3.35   0.00081 ***
## Year2005          -0.1597      0.0344    -4.64   3.6e-06 ***
## Year2006          -0.2174      0.0344    -6.32   2.8e-10 ***
## Year2007          -0.2211      0.0346    -6.39   1.8e-10 ***
## Year2008          -0.2254      0.0362    -6.23   4.8e-10 ***
## Year2009          -0.2006      0.0365    -5.49   4.1e-08 ***
## Year2010          -0.2152      0.0351    -6.13   9.2e-10 ***
## Year2011          -0.3087      0.0366    -8.43   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.2719      0.0386    -7.05   2.0e-12 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.445
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0611, Adjusted R-squared:  0.058
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 679 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.5e-05);
## 552 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6232 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0152 0.8680 0.9510 0.9000 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.47e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.014 1          1.007
## LastAuthorFemale 1.021 1          1.011
## Year          1.027 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



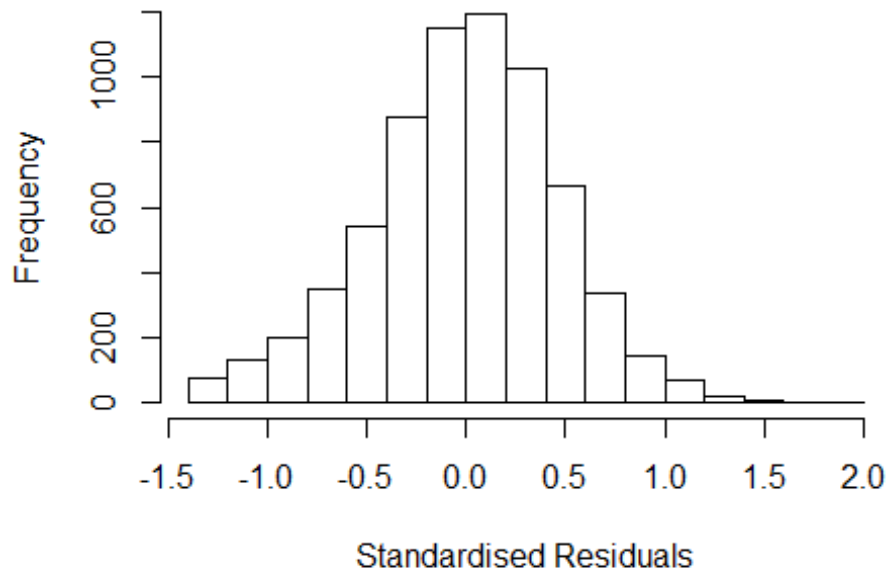
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3345 -0.3015  0.0113  0.3063  1.8890
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2957     0.0286   45.31 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0540     0.0141    3.82  0.00013 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.0388     0.0174    2.23  0.02571 *
## Year1997          -0.0667     0.0413   -1.61  0.10641
## Year1998          -0.0277     0.0409   -0.68  0.49800
## Year1999          -0.0611     0.0381   -1.60  0.10901
## Year2000          -0.1029     0.0389   -2.65  0.00808 **
## Year2001          -0.0594     0.0398   -1.49  0.13572
## Year2002          -0.0475     0.0379   -1.26  0.20934
## Year2003          -0.0770     0.0370   -2.08  0.03743 *
## Year2004          -0.0823     0.0374   -2.20  0.02788 *
## Year2005          -0.1192     0.0348   -3.43  0.00061 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -0.1750      0.0346   -5.06  4.3e-07 ***
## Year2007          -0.1685      0.0348   -4.83  1.4e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.1715      0.0361   -4.75  2.0e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.1486      0.0362   -4.11  4.0e-05 ***
## Year2010          -0.1567      0.0350   -4.47  7.8e-06 ***
## Year2011          -0.2467      0.0367   -6.72  1.9e-11 ***
## Year2012          -0.2052      0.0386   -5.32  1.1e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.451
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0216, Adjusted R-squared:  0.019
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 532 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6253 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0405 0.8660 0.9510 0.9000 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.47e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.01 1      1.005
## Year      1.01 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



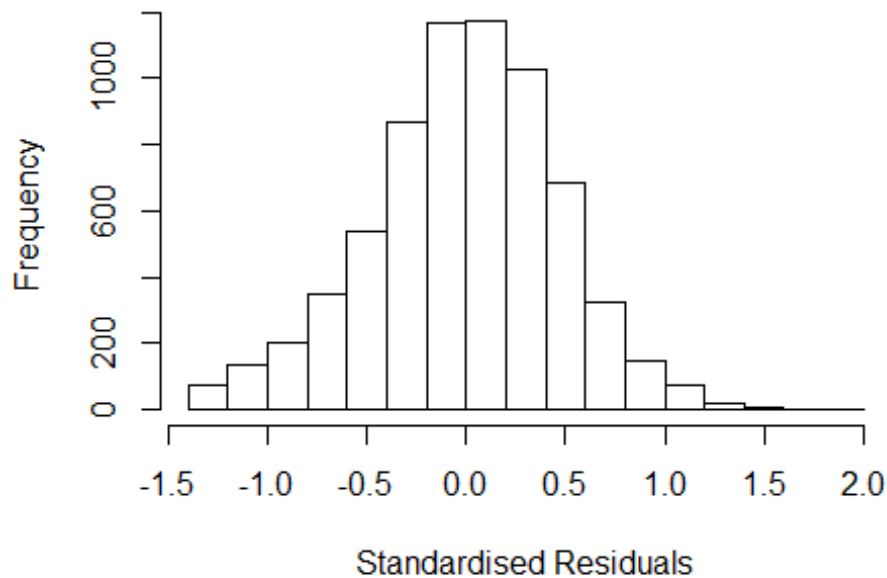
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.299 -0.302 0.012 0.304 1.887
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.2990 0.0285 45.54 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0583 0.0141 4.12 3.8e-05 ***
## Year1997 -0.0680 0.0413 -1.65 0.09944 .
## Year1998 -0.0294 0.0409 -0.72 0.47291
## Year1999 -0.0611 0.0381 -1.60 0.10909
## Year2000 -0.1015 0.0388 -2.61 0.00898 **
## Year2001 -0.0599 0.0399 -1.50 0.13296
## Year2002 -0.0467 0.0379 -1.23 0.21739
## Year2003 -0.0776 0.0370 -2.10 0.03619 *
## Year2004 -0.0822 0.0374 -2.20 0.02801 *
## Year2005 -0.1182 0.0348 -3.40 0.00068 ***
## Year2006 -0.1752 0.0346 -5.06 4.3e-07 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.1675      0.0349   -4.80  1.6e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.1708      0.0361   -4.73  2.3e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.1470      0.0361   -4.07  4.7e-05 ***
## Year2010          -0.1539      0.0350   -4.40  1.1e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.2454      0.0367   -6.69  2.4e-11 ***
## Year2012          -0.2023      0.0386   -5.25  1.6e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.452
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0209, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0184
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 543 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6242 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0421 0.8650 0.9500 0.9000 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.47e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.018 1      1.009
## Year              1.018 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



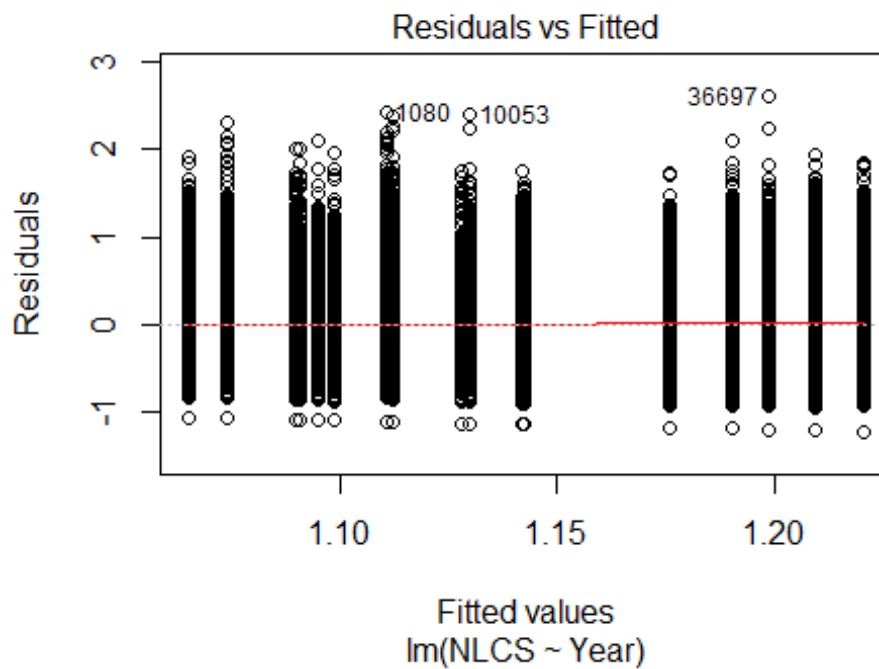
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3497 -0.3010 0.0131 0.3043 1.8816
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.3025 0.0286 45.58 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0472 0.0174 2.71 0.00668 **
## Year1997 -0.0661 0.0416 -1.59 0.11170
## Year1998 -0.0259 0.0410 -0.63 0.52779
## Year1999 -0.0588 0.0382 -1.54 0.12373
## Year2000 -0.1027 0.0389 -2.64 0.00829 **
## Year2001 -0.0585 0.0399 -1.47 0.14281
## Year2002 -0.0456 0.0379 -1.20 0.22883
## Year2003 -0.0723 0.0371 -1.95 0.05121 .
## Year2004 -0.0794 0.0375 -2.12 0.03418 *
## Year2005 -0.1178 0.0348 -3.38 0.00072 ***
## Year2006 -0.1727 0.0346 -4.99 6.2e-07 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.1652      0.0349   -4.73  2.2e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.1679      0.0361   -4.65  3.4e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.1470      0.0362   -4.06  4.9e-05 ***
## Year2010          -0.1518      0.0351   -4.33  1.5e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.2441      0.0367   -6.64  3.3e-11 ***
## Year2012          -0.2006      0.0387   -5.19  2.2e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.452
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0197, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0172
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 542 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6243 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0437 0.8660 0.9510 0.9000 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.47e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 6785"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3200"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2003 1771 1819 1550 1792 1982 1943 1703 2049 2044 2443 2706 2666 2199 2355
## 2011 2012
## 2298 2323
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1724 1508 1510 1239 1332 1359 1687 1512 1798 1761 2122 2342 2325 1921 2039
## 2011 2012

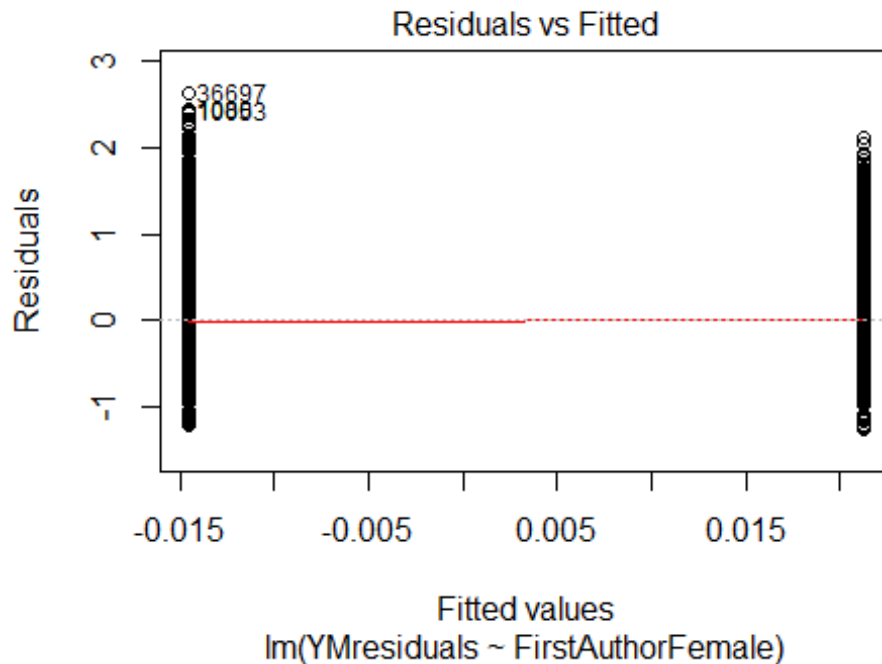
```

```
## 1961 2002
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1606 1424 1393 1155 1240 1272 1558 1394 1637 1596 1947 2130 2127 1759 1857
## 2011 2012
## 1787 1832
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 330, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



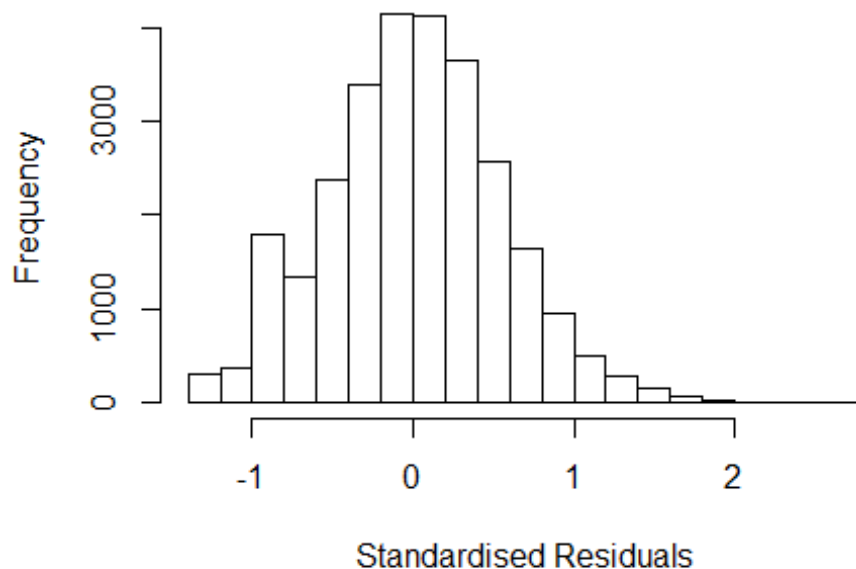
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 95, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.98408022498213"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.53080591013358"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 560000, p-value = 5e-09
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.83522015426535"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.69712178749186"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 510000, p-value = 0.08
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.102 1          1.050
## LastAuthorFemale  1.081 1          1.040
## UniqueAuthors     1.066 4          1.008
## Year              1.063 16         1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1080    0030194684 3.543 1996    3200      1    2.654
## 3142    0030638716 3.482 1997    3200      1    2.574
## 5561    0032215040 3.376 1998    3200      1    2.516
## 36697  79960392344 3.807 2011    3200      1    2.550
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.39353 -0.35288  0.00743  0.35804  2.65366
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.88934    0.01755   50.67  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01790    0.00700    2.56  0.0105 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01092    0.00705   -1.55  0.1216
## UniqueAuthors2    0.26751    0.00956   27.98  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.32989    0.01033   31.92  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.36628    0.01156   31.68  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.41234    0.01100   37.50  <2e-16 ***
```

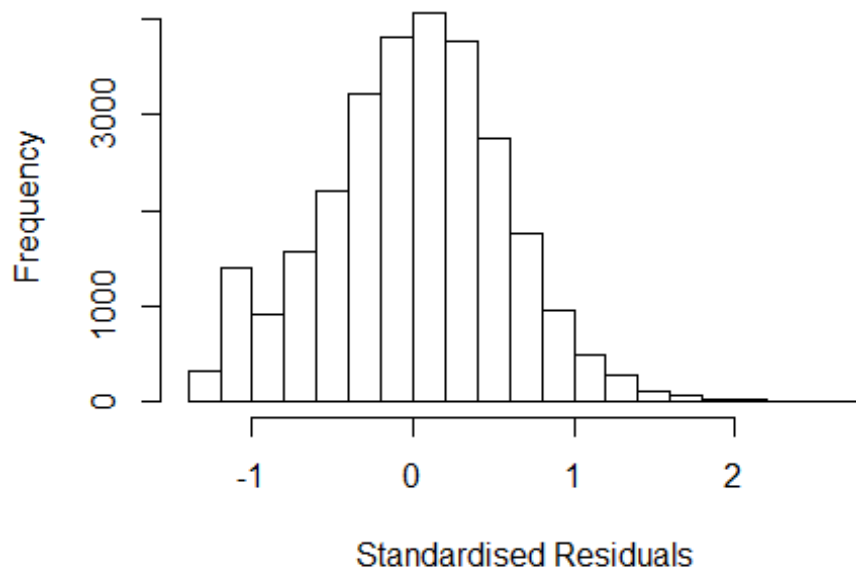
```

## Year1997      0.01912      0.02305      0.83      0.4069
## Year1998     -0.02889      0.02273     -1.27      0.2038
## Year1999      0.04132      0.02265      1.82      0.0681 .
## Year2000      0.02464      0.02261      1.09      0.2757
## Year2001     -0.00922      0.02297     -0.40      0.6882
## Year2002     -0.01809      0.02217     -0.82      0.4144
## Year2003     -0.06340      0.02290     -2.77      0.0056 **
## Year2004     -0.04416      0.02136     -2.07      0.0387 *
## Year2005     -0.04168      0.02076     -2.01      0.0447 *
## Year2006     -0.00993      0.02005     -0.50      0.6202
## Year2007     -0.00436      0.02014     -0.22      0.8285
## Year2008      0.02279      0.01952      1.17      0.2430
## Year2009      0.06660      0.02141      3.11      0.0019 **
## Year2010      0.05263      0.02116      2.49      0.0129 *
## Year2011      0.03787      0.02121      1.79      0.0742 .
## Year2012      0.07395      0.02206      3.35      0.0008 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.528
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0825, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0818
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(762,2180,3669,24684)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.6e-06);
## 2363 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 25347 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8670 0.9510 0.9020 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.61e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max      maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.076 1      1.037

```

```
## LastAuthorFemale 1.065 1 1.032
## Year 1.019 16 1.001
```

### Residuals from first and last author



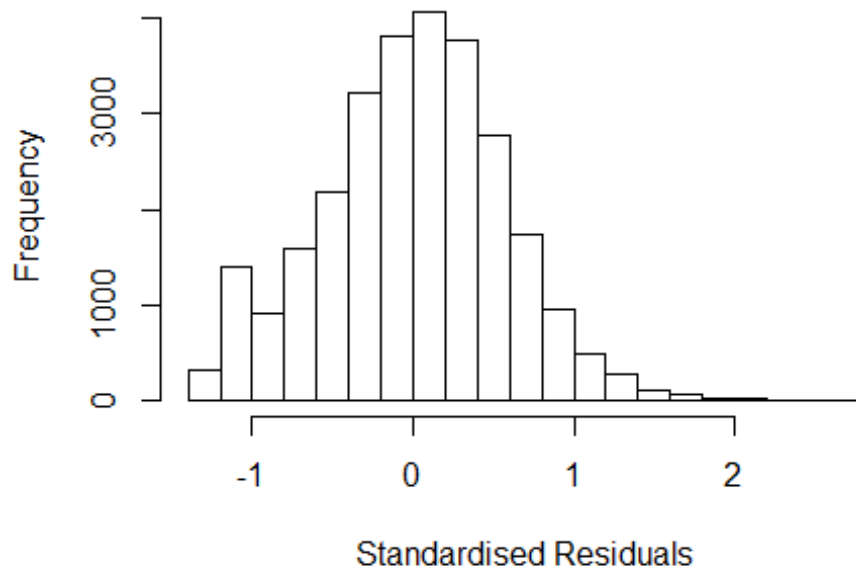
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 36697 79960392344 3.807 2011      3200      1      2.638
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2548 -0.3654  0.0204  0.3730  2.6382
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.06e+00   1.74e-02  61.16  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 4.68e-02   7.19e-03   6.50  8.0e-11 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 2.44e-03   7.28e-03   0.33  0.7377
## Year1997        1.37e-02   2.38e-02   0.57  0.5655
## Year1998       -2.71e-02   2.40e-02  -1.13  0.2577
## Year1999        4.68e-02   2.33e-02   2.00  0.0450 *
## Year2000        3.40e-02   2.32e-02   1.47  0.1425
## Year2001       -9.96e-05   2.39e-02   0.00  0.9967
## Year2002        4.31e-03   2.33e-02   0.19  0.8531
```

```

## Year2003      -2.98e-02   2.40e-02   -1.24   0.2142
## Year2004      5.29e-03   2.23e-02    0.24   0.8125
## Year2005      1.51e-02   2.16e-02    0.70   0.4839
## Year2006      5.69e-02   2.07e-02    2.75   0.0059 **
## Year2007      6.01e-02   2.07e-02    2.90   0.0037 **
## Year2008      9.02e-02   2.01e-02    4.49   7.1e-06 ***
## Year2009      1.23e-01   2.22e-02    5.54   3.1e-08 ***
## Year2010      1.05e-01   2.18e-02    4.84   1.3e-06 ***
## Year2011      1.05e-01   2.19e-02    4.80   1.6e-06 ***
## Year2012      1.42e-01   2.27e-02    6.25   4.2e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.548
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0107, Adjusted R-squared:  0.01
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 24684 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.6e-06);
## 2302 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 25411 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0045 0.8650 0.9510 0.9020 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.61e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.016 1      1.008
## Year      1.016 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



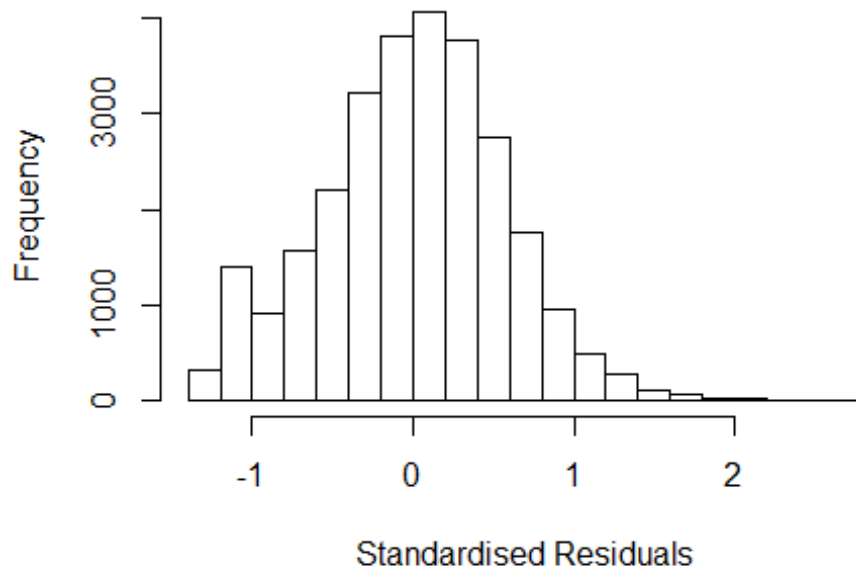
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 36697 79960392344 3.807 2011      3200      1      2.638
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2539 -0.3649  0.0201  0.3730  2.6376
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.06e+00   1.73e-02  61.62  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 4.76e-02   7.03e-03   6.77  1.3e-11 ***
## Year1997        1.37e-02   2.39e-02   0.57  0.5664
## Year1998       -2.71e-02   2.40e-02  -1.13  0.2576
## Year1999        4.68e-02   2.33e-02   2.01  0.0448 *
## Year2000        3.40e-02   2.32e-02   1.47  0.1423
## Year2001       -2.93e-05   2.39e-02   0.00  0.9990
## Year2002        4.32e-03   2.33e-02   0.19  0.8525
## Year2003       -2.98e-02   2.40e-02  -1.24  0.2150
## Year2004        5.33e-03   2.23e-02   0.24  0.8111
## Year2005        1.51e-02   2.16e-02   0.70  0.4832
## Year2006        5.70e-02   2.07e-02   2.75  0.0059 **
```

```

## Year2007          6.01e-02    2.07e-02    2.90    0.0037 **
## Year2008          9.02e-02    2.01e-02    4.49    7.1e-06 ***
## Year2009          1.23e-01    2.22e-02    5.54    3.0e-08 ***
## Year2010          1.06e-01    2.18e-02    4.84    1.3e-06 ***
## Year2011          1.05e-01    2.19e-02    4.80    1.6e-06 ***
## Year2012          1.42e-01    2.27e-02    6.26    4.0e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.548
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0107, Adjusted R-squared:  0.01
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 24684 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.6e-06);
## 2294 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 25419 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0046 0.8650 0.9510 0.9020 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.61e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.006 1          1.003
## Year          1.006 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 36697 79960392344 3.807 2011      3200      1      2.638
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2396 -0.3643  0.0228  0.3726  2.6222
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.075369   0.017245  62.36 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.018470   0.007108   2.60  0.0094 **
## Year1997         0.012945   0.023820   0.54  0.5868
## Year1998        -0.027917   0.023925  -1.17  0.2433
## Year1999         0.044804   0.023365   1.92  0.0552 .
## Year2000         0.033621   0.023203   1.45  0.1474
## Year2001         0.000879   0.023896   0.04  0.9707
## Year2002         0.004314   0.023268   0.19  0.8529
## Year2003        -0.029456   0.024025  -1.23  0.2202
## Year2004         0.007611   0.022304   0.34  0.7329
## Year2005         0.016622   0.021597   0.77  0.4415
## Year2006         0.059208   0.020686   2.86  0.0042 **
```

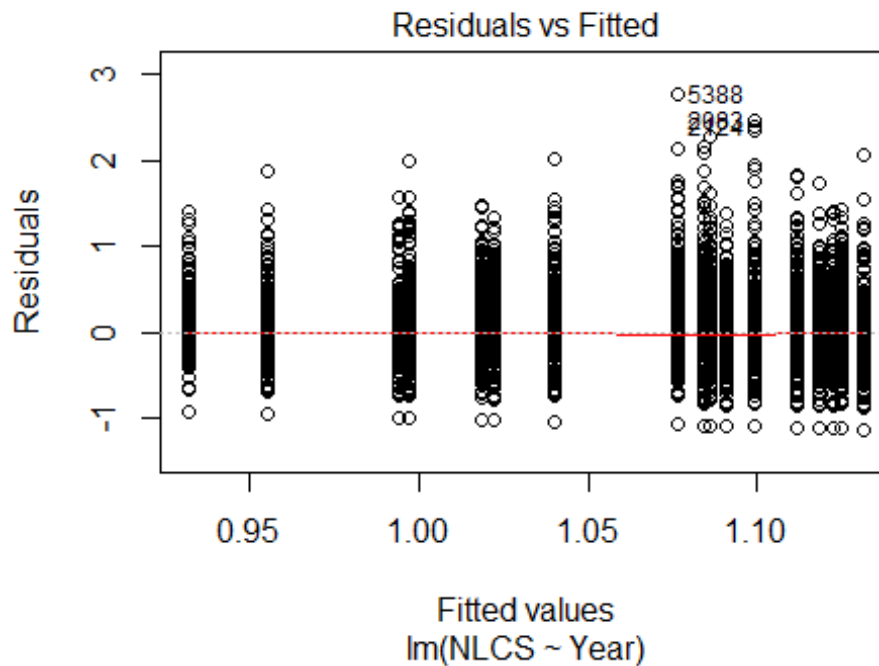


```

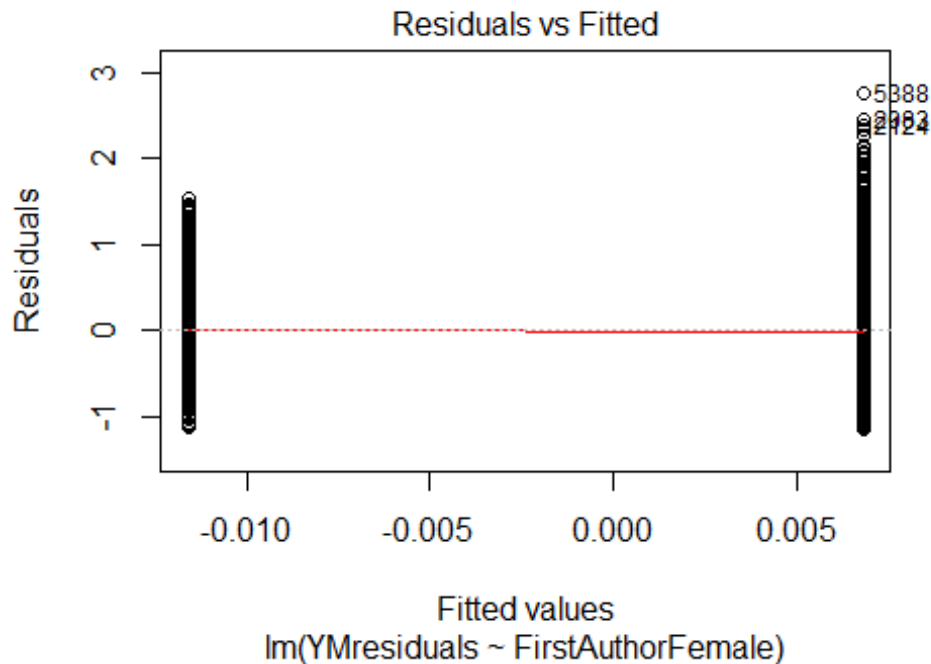
## Year2007      0.062321    0.020709    3.01    0.0026 **
## Year2008      0.094031    0.020068    4.69    2.8e-06 ***
## Year2009      0.125068    0.022202    5.63    1.8e-08 ***
## Year2010      0.108038    0.021776    4.96    7.0e-07 ***
## Year2011      0.109424    0.021876    5.00    5.7e-07 ***
## Year2012      0.145773    0.022673    6.43    1.3e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.549
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00922,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00861
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 24684 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.6e-06);
## 2358 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 25355 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0061 0.8640 0.9500 0.9020 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.61e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 27714"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3201"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 297 291 300 306 270 259 290 192 185 209 219 283 288 338 370
## 2011 2012
## 355 347
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 261 253 246 238 204 188 233 172 167 174 197 251 241 294 307

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 289 280
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 248 239 229 227 192 175 208 160 154 158 178 222 215 267 281
## 2011 2012
## 257 253
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 71, df = 16, p-value = 6e-09
```

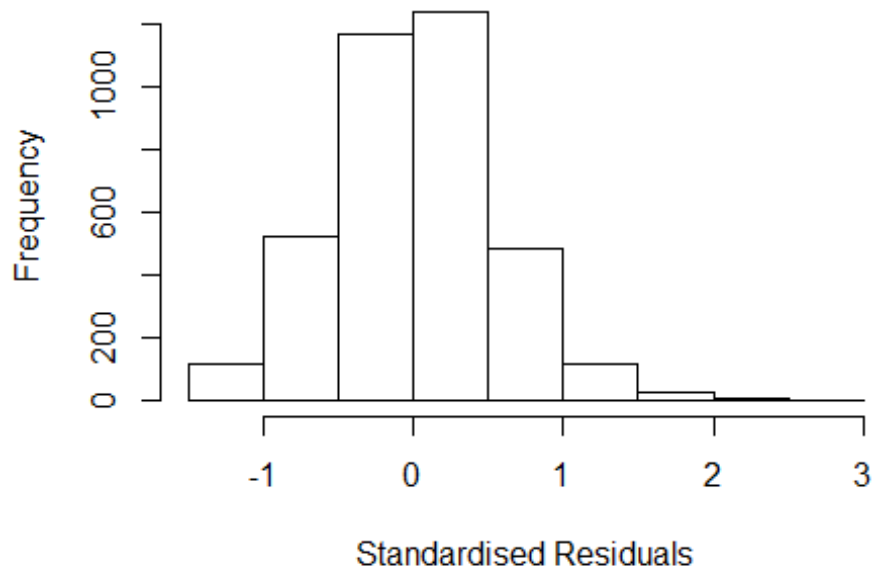


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 42, df = 1, p-value = 1e-10
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.71969388948289"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.35968214127431"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 8900, p-value = 0.08
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.72888581686227"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.39992040315389"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 8700, p-value = 0.07
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.232 1      1.110
## LastAuthorFemale  1.232 1      1.110
## UniqueAuthors    1.140 4      1.017
## Year              1.142 16     1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



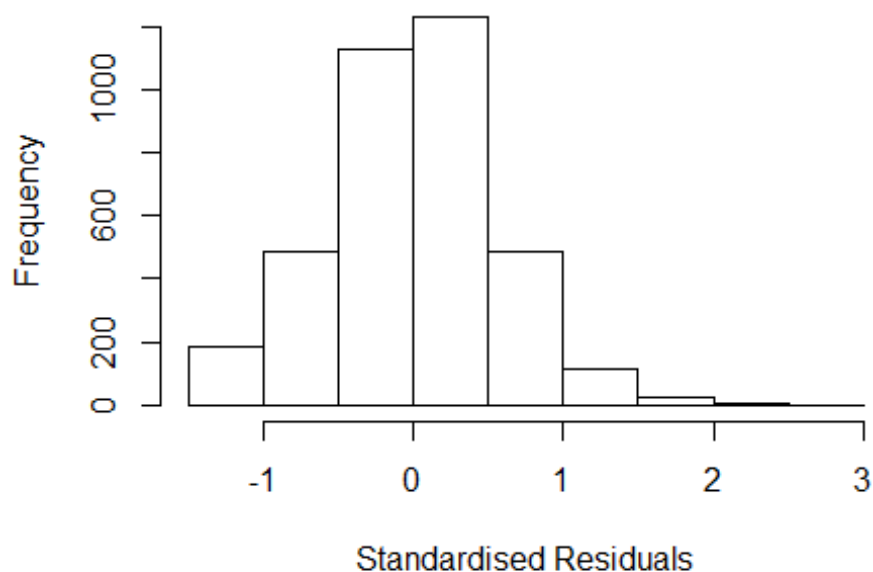
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 5388 84857285608 3.843 2012      1213      3      2.783
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2597 -0.3492  0.0102  0.3501  2.7832
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.96965    0.04207   23.05  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00643    0.02042   -0.31    0.753
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03178    0.02050   -1.55    0.121
## UniqueAuthors2     0.14100    0.02343    6.02 1.9e-09 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.16897    0.02668    6.33 2.7e-10 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.22388    0.03455    6.48 1.0e-10 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.20499    0.03377    6.07 1.4e-09 ***
## Year1997         -0.02731    0.05607   -0.49    0.626
## Year1998         -0.07728    0.05604   -1.38    0.168
## Year1999         -0.10391    0.05326   -1.95    0.051 .
```

```

## Year2000      -0.01322    0.05844   -0.23    0.821
## Year2001      -0.10210    0.05729   -1.78    0.075 .
## Year2002      -0.01065    0.05870   -0.18    0.856
## Year2003      -0.06792    0.05708   -1.19    0.234
## Year2004       0.04540    0.05815    0.78    0.435
## Year2005      -0.00115    0.05635   -0.02    0.984
## Year2006       0.04400    0.05835    0.75    0.451
## Year2007       0.03035    0.05450    0.56    0.578
## Year2008       0.04485    0.05177    0.87    0.386
## Year2009       0.08509    0.05295    1.61    0.108
## Year2010      -0.03602    0.05178   -0.70    0.487
## Year2011      -0.00734    0.05110   -0.14    0.886
## Year2012      -0.05086    0.05864   -0.87    0.386
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.526
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0363, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0305
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(1372,3656)
## are outliers with |weight| <= 2.5e-05 ( < 2.7e-05);
## 325 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 3336 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0109 0.8650 0.9500 0.9000 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.73e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.204 1 1.097
## LastAuthorFemale 1.208 1 1.099
## Year 1.053 16 1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



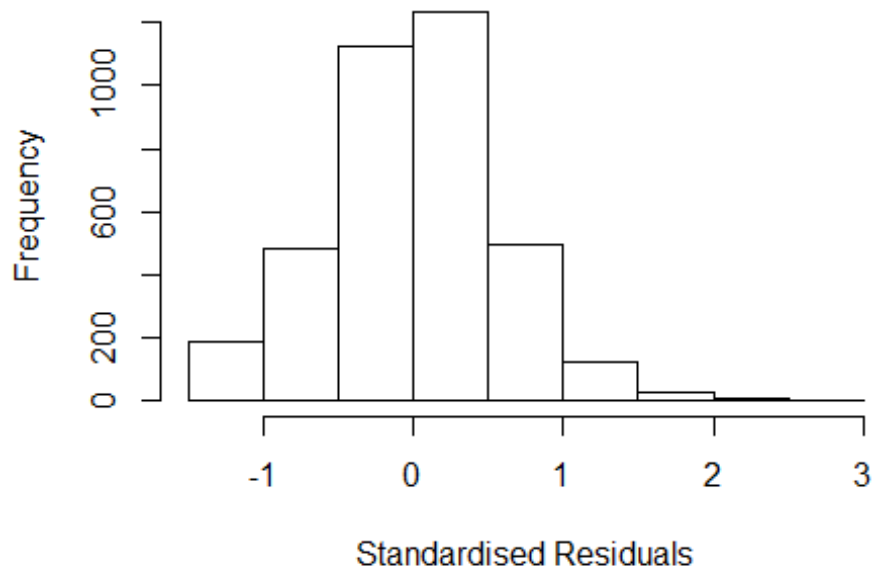
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2083  0036595423 3.556 2002    3201     1    2.509
## 5388  84857285608 3.843 2012    1213     3    2.821
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1675 -0.3520  0.0153  0.3502  2.8206
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.04268    0.04118   25.32  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.01290    0.02048    0.63   0.529
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01489    0.02060   -0.72   0.470
## Year1997        -0.02451    0.05550   -0.44   0.659
## Year1998        -0.06860    0.05674   -1.21   0.227
## Year1999        -0.10277    0.05361   -1.92   0.055 .
## Year2000        -0.01783    0.05762   -0.31   0.757
## Year2001        -0.10944    0.05752   -1.90   0.057 .
## Year2002         0.00409    0.05933    0.07   0.945
## Year2003        -0.06552    0.05806   -1.13   0.259
## Year2004         0.07381    0.05930    1.24   0.213
```

```

## Year2005          0.00990    0.05659    0.17    0.861
## Year2006          0.07295    0.05917    1.23    0.218
## Year2007          0.06585    0.05414    1.22    0.224
## Year2008          0.07186    0.05177    1.39    0.165
## Year2009          0.11192    0.05343    2.09    0.036 *
## Year2010         -0.02369    0.05234   -0.45    0.651
## Year2011          0.02516    0.05144    0.49    0.625
## Year2012         -0.02032    0.05986   -0.34    0.734
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.533
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0131, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00827
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(1372,3656) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.7e-05);
## 288 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 3373 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0015 0.8640 0.9520 0.9020 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.73e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.027 1          1.014
## Year              1.027 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2083  0036595423 3.556 2002    3201     1    2.509
## 5388  84857285608 3.843 2012    1213     3    2.821
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1580 -0.3528  0.0146  0.3521  2.8241
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.03976    0.04108   25.31  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00651    0.01895    0.34   0.731
## Year1997       -0.02420    0.05556   -0.44   0.663
## Year1998       -0.06849    0.05679   -1.21   0.228
## Year1999       -0.10282    0.05366   -1.92   0.055 .
## Year2000       -0.01859    0.05758   -0.32   0.747
## Year2001       -0.10998    0.05751   -1.91   0.056 .
## Year2002        0.00294    0.05934    0.05   0.960
## Year2003       -0.06572    0.05819   -1.13   0.259
## Year2004        0.07400    0.05933    1.25   0.212
## Year2005        0.01007    0.05665    0.18   0.859
```

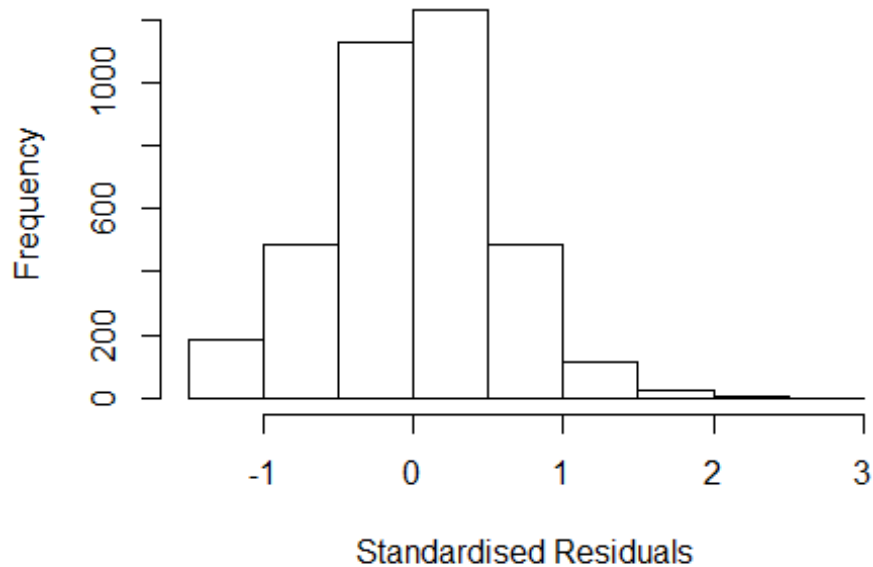


```

## Year2006          0.07271      0.05922      1.23      0.220
## Year2007          0.06564      0.05419      1.21      0.226
## Year2008          0.07148      0.05180      1.38      0.168
## Year2009          0.11173      0.05348      2.09      0.037 *
## Year2010         -0.02407      0.05236     -0.46      0.646
## Year2011          0.02494      0.05152      0.48      0.628
## Year2012         -0.02087      0.05988     -0.35      0.728
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.533
## Multiple R-squared:  0.013, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0084
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(1372,3656) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.7e-05);
## 296 weights are ~1. The remaining 3365 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0012 0.8640 0.9520 0.9020 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.73e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.03 1          1.015
## Year            1.03 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



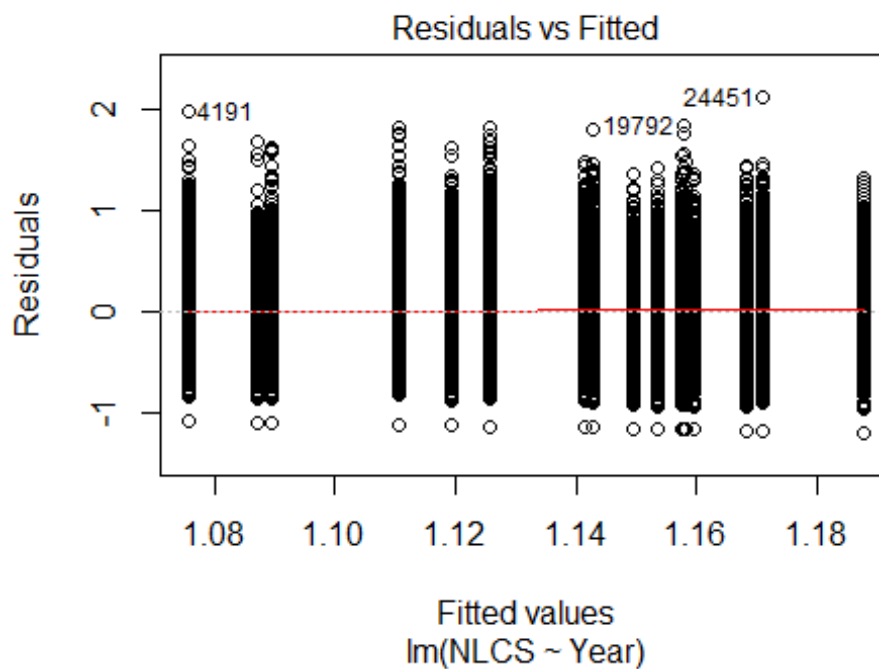
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2083  0036595423 3.556 2002    3201     1    2.509
## 5388  84857285608 3.843 2012    1213     3    2.821
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.158 -0.352  0.015  0.354  2.818
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.04499    0.04098   25.50  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00937    0.01904   -0.49   0.623
## Year1997      -0.02399    0.05547   -0.43   0.665
## Year1998      -0.06835    0.05672  -1.21   0.228
## Year1999      -0.10300    0.05364  -1.92   0.055 .
## Year2000      -0.01672    0.05758   -0.29   0.772
## Year2001      -0.10974    0.05750  -1.91   0.056 .
## Year2002       0.00510    0.05927    0.09   0.931
## Year2003      -0.06394    0.05794  -1.10   0.270
## Year2004       0.07400    0.05926    1.25   0.212
## Year2005       0.01057    0.05660    0.19   0.852
```

```

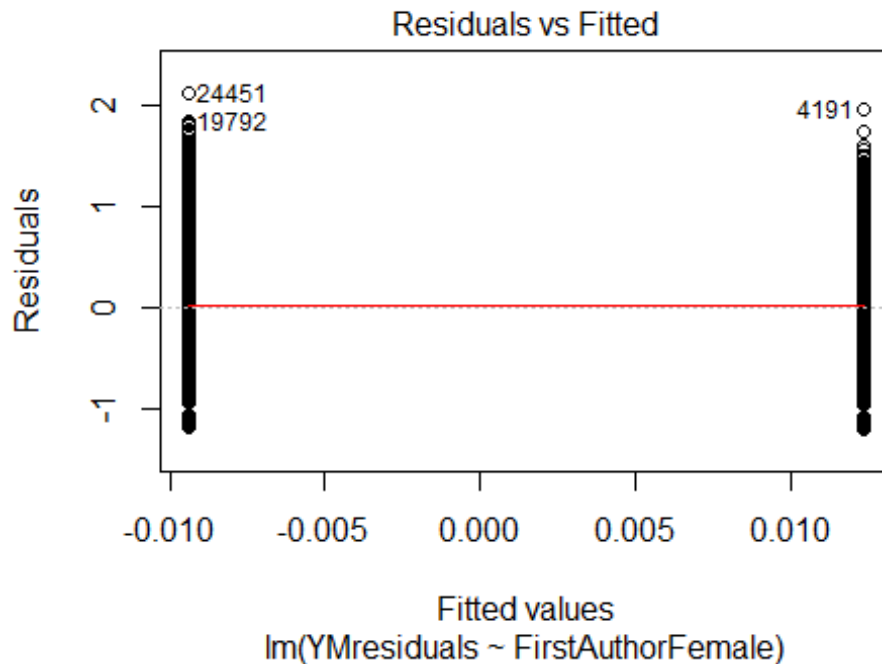
## Year2006      0.07420      0.05913      1.25      0.210
## Year2007      0.06582      0.05413      1.22      0.224
## Year2008      0.07298      0.05168      1.41      0.158
## Year2009      0.11282      0.05344      2.11      0.035 *
## Year2010     -0.02317      0.05235     -0.44      0.658
## Year2011      0.02599      0.05148      0.50      0.614
## Year2012     -0.01966      0.05987     -0.33      0.743
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.533
## Multiple R-squared:  0.013, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00842
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(1372,3656) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.7e-05);
## 287 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 3374 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0019 0.8640 0.9530 0.9020 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.73e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 3663"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3202"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1135 1047 1047 1019 1437 1567 1469 1086 1312 1340 1532 1704 1814 2052 2192
## 2011 2012
## 2405 2431
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 987 915 892 880 1110 1160 1281 965 1140 1185 1335 1485 1569 1728 1850
## 2011 2012
## 2030 2047
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 925 861 831 809 1000 1077 1153 863 993 1081 1213 1366 1403 1570 1654
## 2011 2012
## 1834 1835
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 150, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

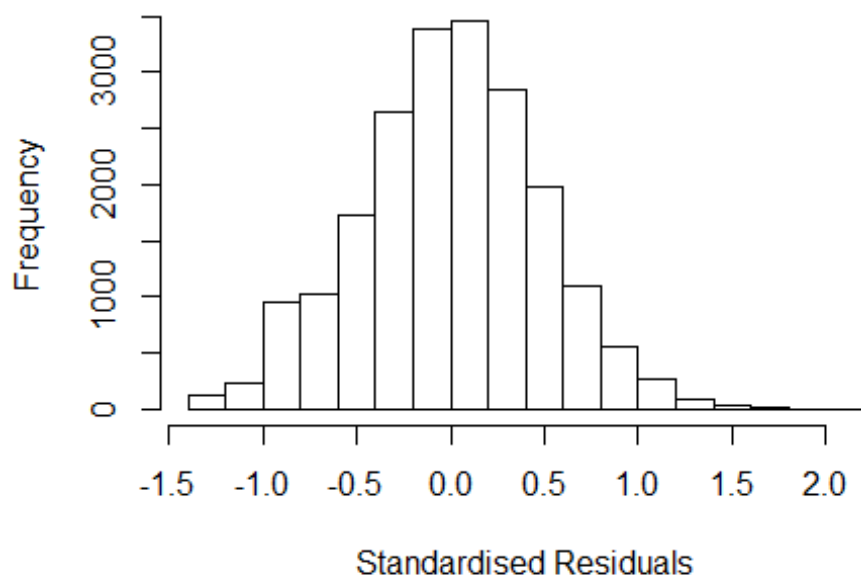


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 55, df = 1, p-value = 1e-13
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.18199167588844"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.69477451616669"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 520000, p-value = 1e-07
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.04706117147472"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.8735569644023"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 480000, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.102 1          1.050
## LastAuthorFemale  1.092 1          1.045
## UniqueAuthors    1.054 4          1.007
## Year             1.064 16          1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



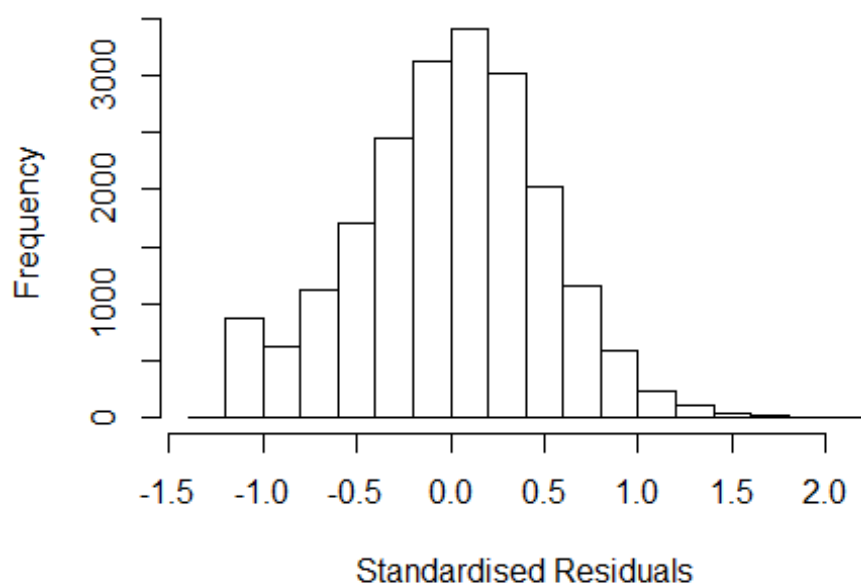
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3444 -0.3162 0.0067 0.3183 2.1818
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.92342 0.01866 49.50 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00365 0.00725 0.50 0.6144
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00165 0.00727 -0.23 0.8205
## UniqueAuthors2 0.25898 0.01028 25.20 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.33131 0.01094 30.28 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.35575 0.01251 28.43 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.39311 0.01162 33.84 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.04498 0.02461 -1.83 0.0676 .
## Year1998 -0.05220 0.02545 -2.05 0.0403 *
## Year1999 -0.04145 0.02388 -1.74 0.0826 .
```

```

## Year2000          0.01132      0.02292      0.49      0.6212
## Year2001          0.02584      0.02371      1.09      0.2756
## Year2002          0.01728      0.02300      0.75      0.4525
## Year2003          0.01609      0.02420      0.66      0.5061
## Year2004          0.02581      0.02283      1.13      0.2584
## Year2005         -0.02597      0.02217     -1.17      0.2415
## Year2006         -0.02462      0.02188     -1.13      0.2606
## Year2007         -0.00815      0.02141     -0.38      0.7035
## Year2008         -0.01268      0.02139     -0.59      0.5532
## Year2009         -0.03617      0.02154     -1.68      0.0932 .
## Year2010         -0.00585      0.02122     -0.28      0.7829
## Year2011         -0.06555      0.02112     -3.10      0.0019 **
## Year2012         -0.09115      0.02166     -4.21      2.6e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.471
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0877, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0867
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1760 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18708 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0004 0.8650 0.9500 0.9020 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.89e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.085 1      1.042
## LastAuthorFemale  1.080 1      1.039
## Year              1.024 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2149 -0.3300 0.0201 0.3297 2.1185
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.11105 0.01868 59.49 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02433 0.00748 3.25 0.0012 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00511 0.00752 0.68 0.4969
## Year1997 -0.04496 0.02586 -1.74 0.0821 .
## Year1998 -0.05285 0.02709 -1.95 0.0511 .
## Year1999 -0.04030 0.02497 -1.61 0.1065
## Year2000 0.03156 0.02415 1.31 0.1913
## Year2001 0.02998 0.02500 1.20 0.2305
## Year2002 0.05684 0.02425 2.34 0.0191 *
## Year2003 0.05299 0.02553 2.08 0.0379 *
## Year2004 0.07441 0.02385 3.12 0.0018 **
## Year2005 0.02823 0.02307 1.22 0.2212
```

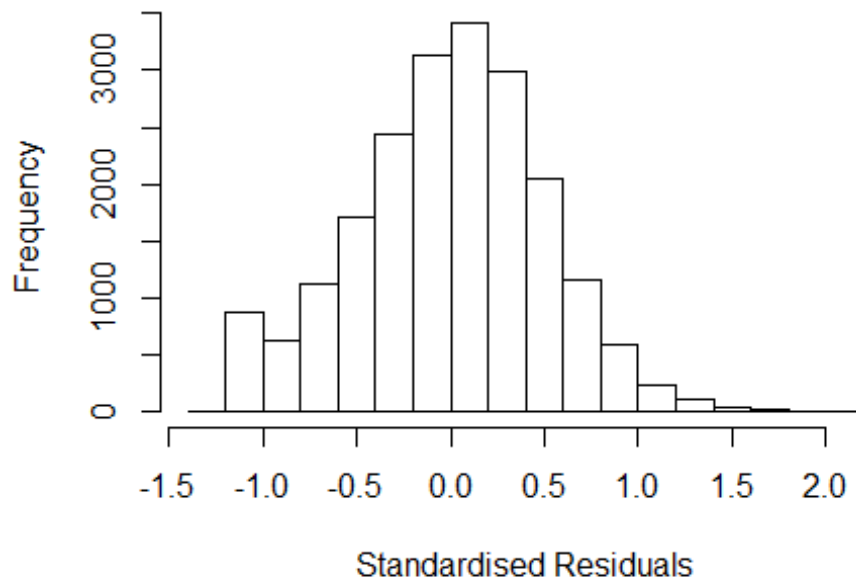


```

## Year2006          0.03780      0.02282      1.66      0.0976 .
## Year2007          0.04501      0.02249      2.00      0.0454 *
## Year2008          0.03974      0.02258      1.76      0.0785 .
## Year2009          0.01252      0.02261      0.55      0.5798
## Year2010          0.05448      0.02231      2.44      0.0146 *
## Year2011         -0.00420      0.02220     -0.19      0.8499
## Year2012         -0.02394      0.02289     -1.05      0.2956
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.487
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00569,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00481
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1701 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18767 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0195 0.8660 0.9500 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.89e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.017 1      1.008
## Year              1.017 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



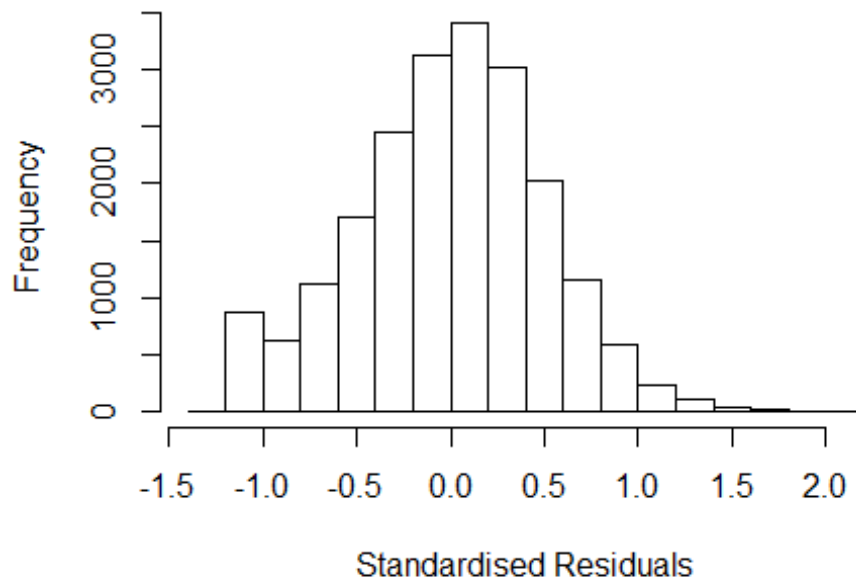
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2128 -0.3306 0.0199 0.3292 2.1170
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.11227 0.01855 59.95 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02604 0.00727 3.58 0.00034 ***
## Year1997 -0.04510 0.02586 -1.74 0.08115 .
## Year1998 -0.05283 0.02709 -1.95 0.05119 .
## Year1999 -0.04016 0.02497 -1.61 0.10788
## Year2000 0.03161 0.02415 1.31 0.19067
## Year2001 0.03006 0.02500 1.20 0.22930
## Year2002 0.05689 0.02425 2.35 0.01897 *
## Year2003 0.05311 0.02553 2.08 0.03754 *
## Year2004 0.07445 0.02385 3.12 0.00180 **
## Year2005 0.02825 0.02308 1.22 0.22096
## Year2006 0.03795 0.02282 1.66 0.09634 .
```

```

## Year2007          0.04527    0.02249    2.01  0.04416 *
## Year2008          0.03978    0.02259    1.76  0.07824 .
## Year2009          0.01276    0.02261    0.56  0.57245
## Year2010          0.05474    0.02231    2.45  0.01416 *
## Year2011         -0.00399    0.02220   -0.18  0.85734
## Year2012         -0.02353    0.02288   -1.03  0.30382
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.488
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00566,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00483
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1700 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18768 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0199 0.8660 0.9500 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.89e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.012 1      1.006
## Year              1.012 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



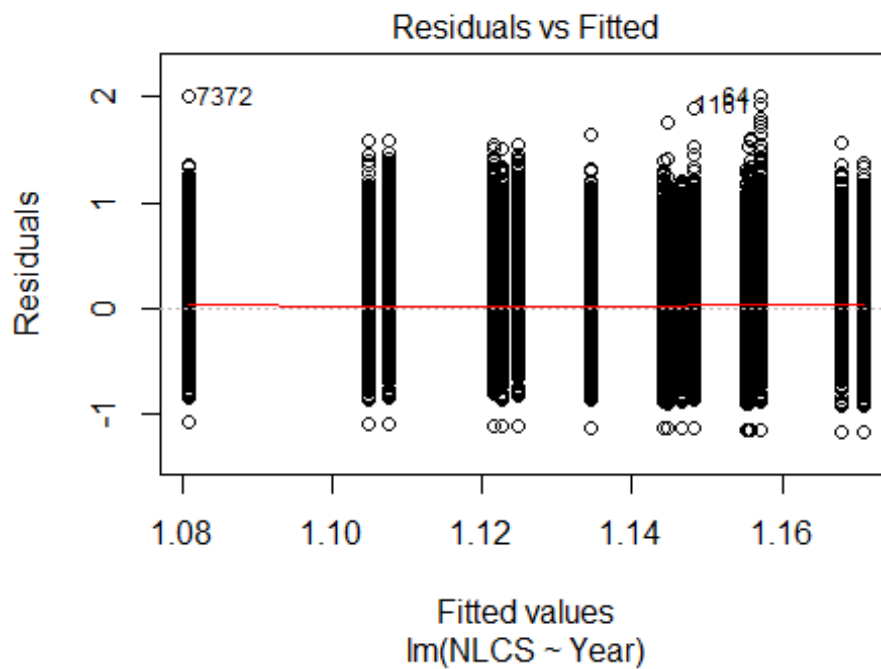
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2066 -0.3300 0.0208 0.3308 2.1109
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.1171 0.0186 60.17 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0134 0.0073 1.83 0.0670 .
## Year1997 -0.0452 0.0259 -1.75 0.0808 .
## Year1998 -0.0526 0.0271 -1.94 0.0521 .
## Year1999 -0.0410 0.0250 -1.64 0.1009
## Year2000 0.0322 0.0242 1.33 0.1831
## Year2001 0.0308 0.0250 1.23 0.2175
## Year2002 0.0578 0.0242 2.38 0.0171 *
## Year2003 0.0542 0.0255 2.12 0.0337 *
## Year2004 0.0761 0.0238 3.20 0.0014 **
## Year2005 0.0305 0.0231 1.32 0.1860
## Year2006 0.0390 0.0228 1.71 0.0869 .
```

```

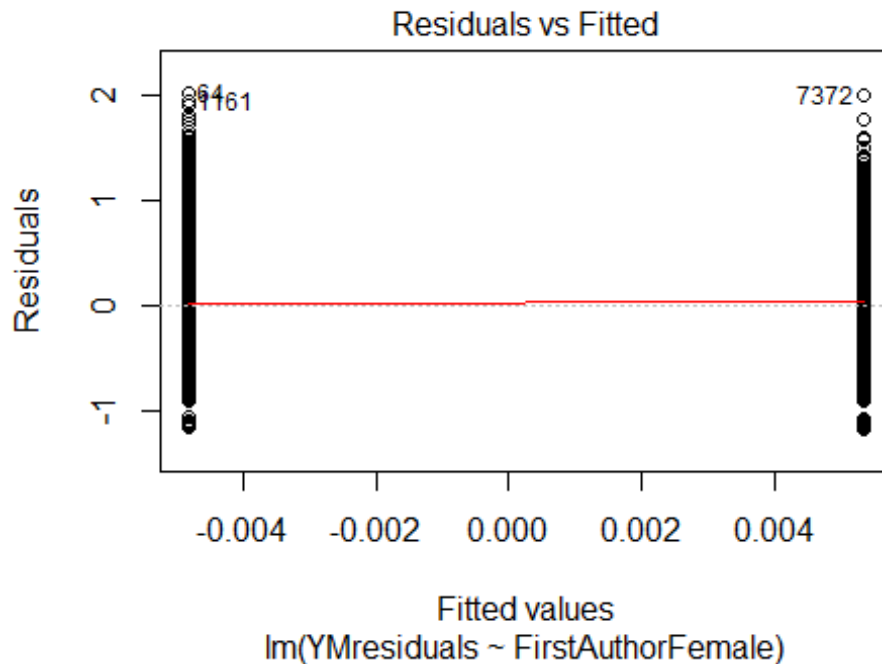
## Year2007          0.0468      0.0225      2.08      0.0373 *
## Year2008          0.0419      0.0226      1.86      0.0632 .
## Year2009          0.0141      0.0226      0.63      0.5319
## Year2010          0.0560      0.0223      2.51      0.0120 *
## Year2011         -0.0019      0.0222     -0.09      0.9317
## Year2012         -0.0219      0.0228     -0.96      0.3381
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.488
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00519,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00437
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1728 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18740 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0213 0.8660 0.9500 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.89e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 20468"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3203"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2009 1783 1799 1675 2129 2273 2171 1821 2108 2157 2471 2863 2885 3207 3336
## 2011 2012
## 3606 3717
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1728 1530 1517 1410 1654 1604 1875 1621 1858 1902 2158 2504 2536 2803 2933
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 3159 3256
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1614 1418 1403 1304 1510 1484 1711 1483 1695 1727 1974 2266 2311 2559 2652
## 2011 2012
## 2880 2959
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 210, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

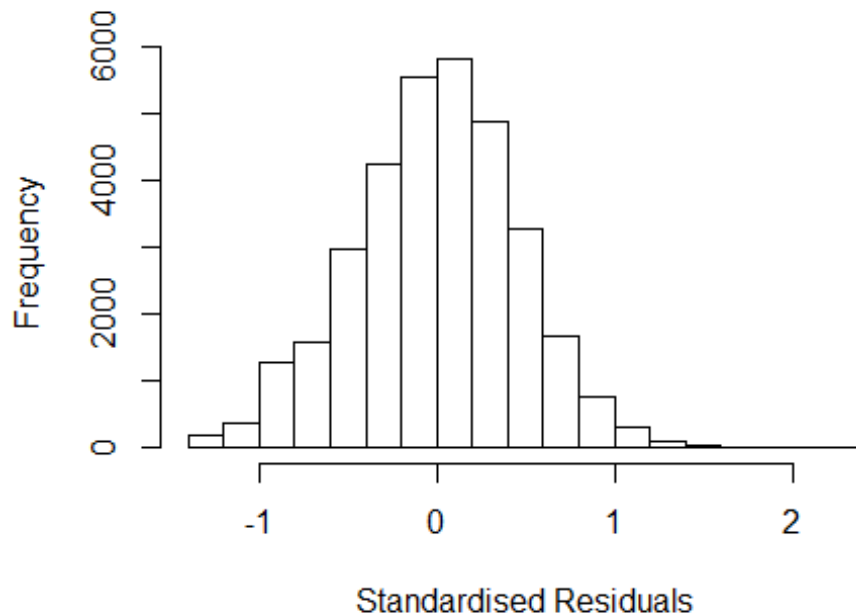


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 51, df = 1, p-value = 9e-13
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.62944918319558"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.20021371989917"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1300000, p-value = 5e-06
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.44718522080462"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.44417401662828"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1300000, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.067 1          1.033
## LastAuthorFemale  1.050 1          1.025
## UniqueAuthors    1.068 4          1.008
## Year             1.068 16          1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3837 -0.3047 0.0117 0.3059 2.2785
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.876596 0.015245 57.50 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.000022 0.005351 0.00 0.99673
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.021643 0.005397 -4.01 6.1e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors2 0.336215 0.009101 36.94 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.392685 0.009204 42.67 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.439334 0.009501 46.24 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.507110 0.008626 58.79 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.033106 0.019732 -1.68 0.09339 .
## Year1998 -0.031568 0.019817 -1.59 0.11118
## Year1999 -0.053505 0.019470 -2.75 0.00600 **
```

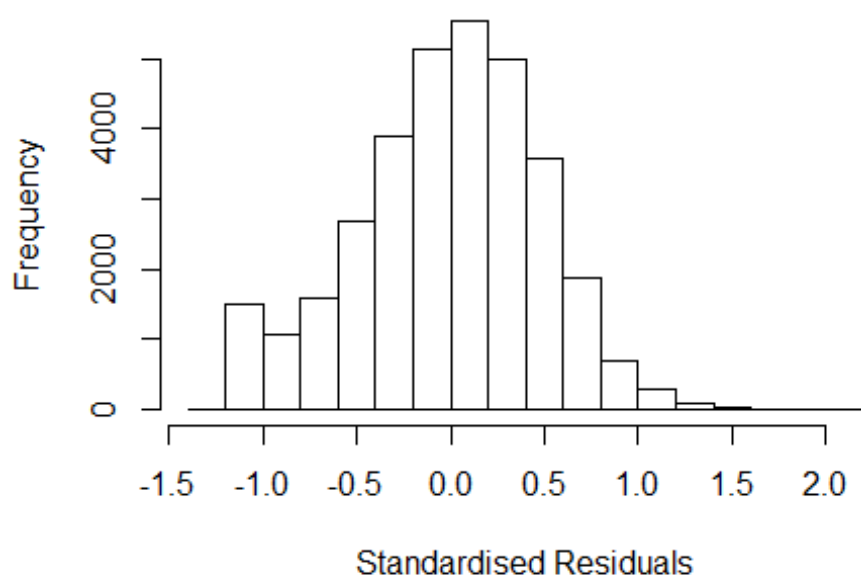


```

## Year2000      -0.051449    0.018662    -2.76    0.00584 **
## Year2001      -0.017437    0.018807    -0.93    0.35383
## Year2002      -0.012394    0.018307    -0.68    0.49840
## Year2003      -0.028245    0.018209    -1.55    0.12087
## Year2004      -0.057067    0.017751    -3.21    0.00131 **
## Year2005      -0.062992    0.017273    -3.65    0.00027 ***
## Year2006      -0.074062    0.017119    -4.33    1.5e-05 ***
## Year2007      -0.060432    0.016748    -3.61    0.00031 ***
## Year2008      -0.081777    0.016589    -4.93    8.3e-07 ***
## Year2009      -0.054522    0.016747    -3.26    0.00113 **
## Year2010      -0.068209    0.016520    -4.13    3.7e-05 ***
## Year2011      -0.093979    0.016539    -5.68    1.3e-08 ***
## Year2012      -0.101268    0.016710    -6.06    1.4e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.451
## Multiple R-squared:  0.134, Adjusted R-squared:  0.134
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 4860 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 3e-06);
## 2755 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 30194 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0126 0.8680 0.9500 0.9040 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           3.03e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.037 1 1.018
## LastAuthorFemale 1.028 1 1.014
## Year 1.022 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



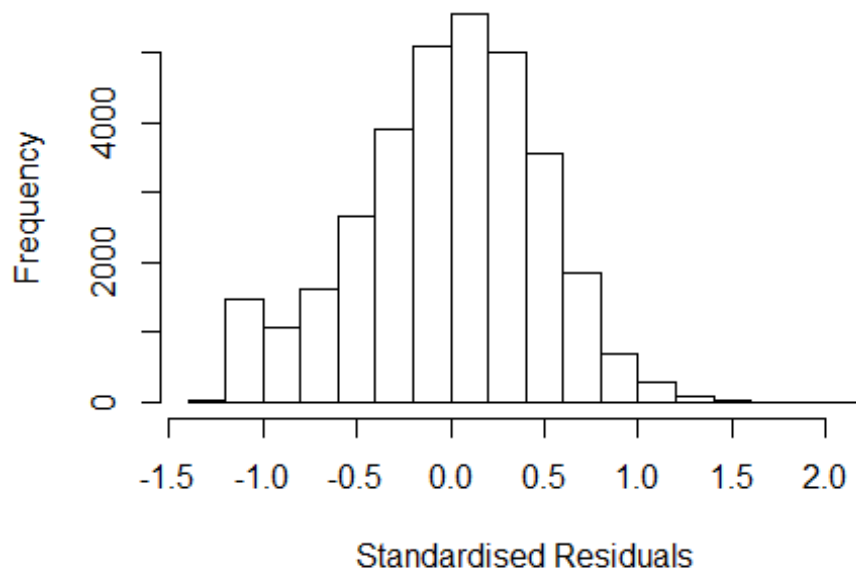
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2134 -0.3219 0.0224 0.3251 2.0103
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.152680 0.014853 77.60 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.025032 0.005616 4.46 8.3e-06 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.023657 0.005676 -4.17 3.1e-05 ***
## Year1997 -0.050734 0.020843 -2.43 0.0149 *
## Year1998 -0.019090 0.020719 -0.92 0.3569
## Year1999 -0.061944 0.020587 -3.01 0.0026 **
## Year2000 -0.047477 0.019778 -2.40 0.0164 *
## Year2001 0.005458 0.019906 0.27 0.7840
## Year2002 0.035700 0.019274 1.85 0.0640 .
## Year2003 0.028035 0.018975 1.48 0.1396
## Year2004 0.015522 0.018669 0.83 0.4057
## Year2005 0.009831 0.018189 0.54 0.5889
```

```

## Year2006      -0.000855    0.017965   -0.05    0.9620
## Year2007      0.003363    0.017693    0.19    0.8492
## Year2008     -0.011334    0.017578   -0.64    0.5191
## Year2009      0.016944    0.017709    0.96    0.3387
## Year2010     -0.002924    0.017478   -0.17    0.8671
## Year2011     -0.018965    0.017450   -1.09    0.2771
## Year2012     -0.023249    0.017645   -1.32    0.1876
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.475
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0033, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00275
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2737 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 30213 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0334 0.8670 0.9490 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.03e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.017 1      1.009
## Year      1.017 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



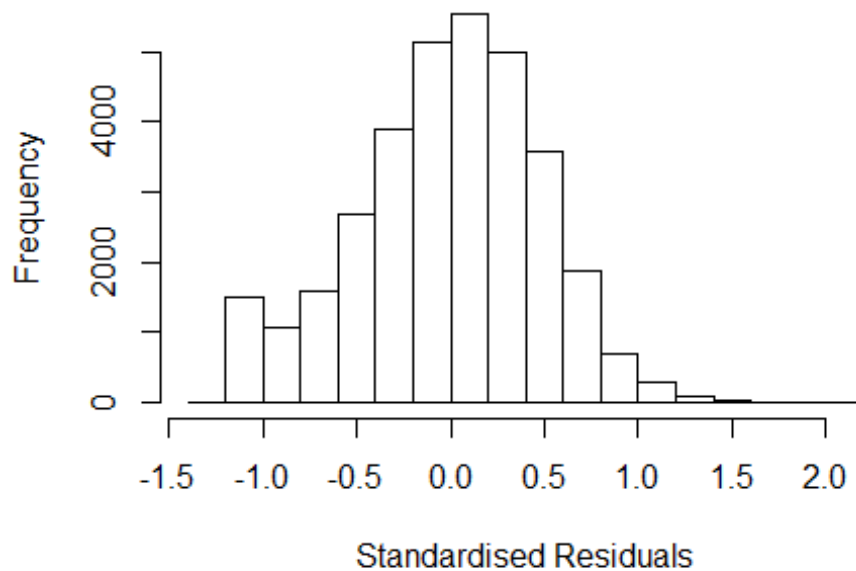
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2004 -0.3204 0.0226 0.3256 2.0168
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.14620 0.01476 77.66 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01925 0.00559 3.44 0.00058 ***
## Year1997 -0.05026 0.02085 -2.41 0.01592 *
## Year1998 -0.01891 0.02073 -0.91 0.36158
## Year1999 -0.06183 0.02059 -3.00 0.00268 **
## Year2000 -0.04830 0.01978 -2.44 0.01458 *
## Year2001 0.00487 0.01991 0.24 0.80667
## Year2002 0.03493 0.01927 1.81 0.06986 .
## Year2003 0.02768 0.01898 1.46 0.14476
## Year2004 0.01499 0.01867 0.80 0.42195
## Year2005 0.00924 0.01819 0.51 0.61158
## Year2006 -0.00168 0.01797 -0.09 0.92531
```

```

## Year2007          0.00282    0.01770    0.16  0.87346
## Year2008          -0.01219    0.01758   -0.69  0.48802
## Year2009          0.01622    0.01772    0.92  0.35977
## Year2010          -0.00353    0.01748   -0.20  0.83985
## Year2011          -0.02001    0.01745   -1.15  0.25154
## Year2012          -0.02461    0.01764   -1.40  0.16301
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.475
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00279,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00228
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2757 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 30193 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0316 0.8670 0.9490 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.03e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year            1.008 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



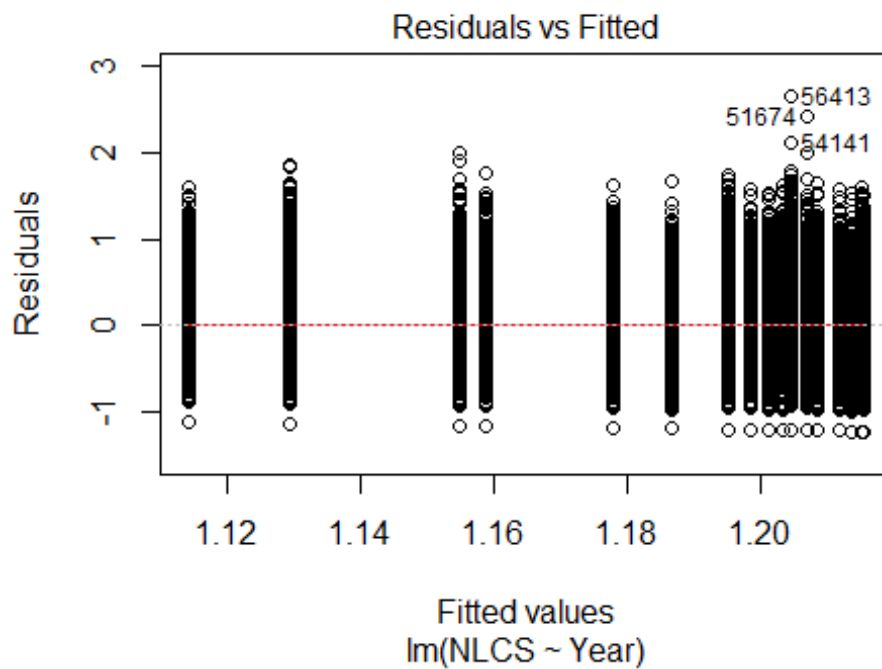
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1967 -0.3216  0.0222  0.3258  2.0031
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.15995    0.01474   78.69  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01742    0.00565   -3.08  0.0020 **
## Year1997        -0.05039    0.02084   -2.42  0.0156 *
## Year1998        -0.01831    0.02071   -0.88  0.3765
## Year1999        -0.06140    0.02060   -2.98  0.0029 **
## Year2000        -0.04645    0.01979   -2.35  0.0189 *
## Year2001         0.00668    0.01990    0.34  0.7370
## Year2002         0.03680    0.01929    1.91  0.0564 .
## Year2003         0.02954    0.01897    1.56  0.1195
## Year2004         0.01781    0.01866    0.95  0.3400
## Year2005         0.01202    0.01818    0.66  0.5086
## Year2006         0.00129    0.01796    0.07  0.9427
```

```

## Year2007          0.00590      0.01767      0.33      0.7385
## Year2008         -0.00856      0.01756     -0.49      0.6261
## Year2009          0.02000      0.01769      1.13      0.2582
## Year2010          0.00026      0.01746      0.01      0.9881
## Year2011         -0.01566      0.01742     -0.90      0.3688
## Year2012         -0.01940      0.01761     -1.10      0.2704
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.475
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00272,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0022
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2739 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 30211 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0356 0.8660 0.9490 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.03e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 32950"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3204"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2402 2100 2090 1988 2434 2467 2524 2164 2314 2361 2949 3360 3627 3950 3910
## 2011 2012
## 4232 4286
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2115 1720 1742 1614 1951 1839 2224 1914 2013 2023 2565 2915 3140 3430 3362
## 2011 2012

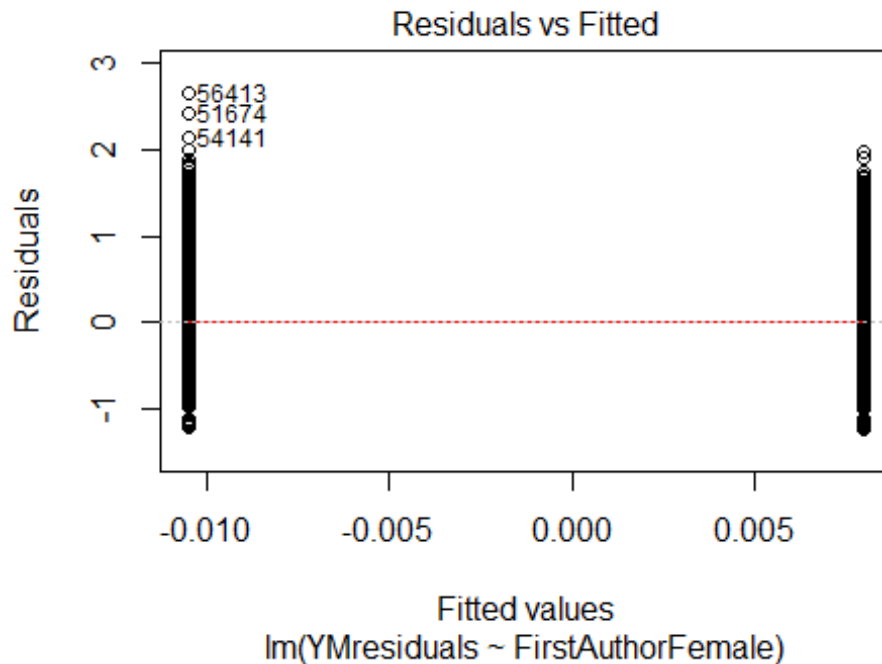
```

```
## 3615 3665
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1991 1600 1626 1495 1797 1698 2025 1749 1843 1811 2306 2615 2817 3095 3007
## 2011 2012
## 3218 3236
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 410, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



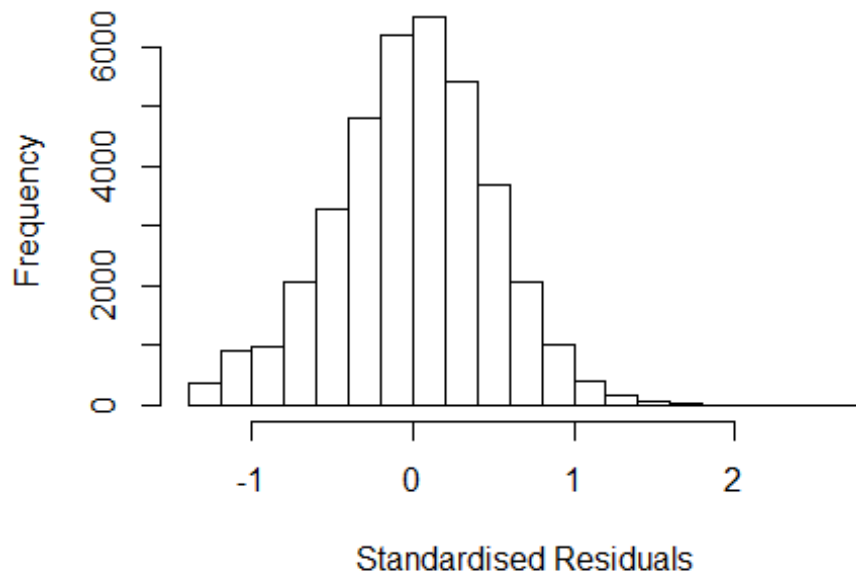
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 35, df = 1, p-value = 3e-09
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.22147196413567"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.87851195022437"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1700000, p-value = 2e-06
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.07075098718664"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.14853075855344"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1600000, p-value = 0.09
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.082 1          1.040
## LastAuthorFemale  1.069 1          1.034
## UniqueAuthors     1.056 4          1.007
## Year              1.055 16          1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



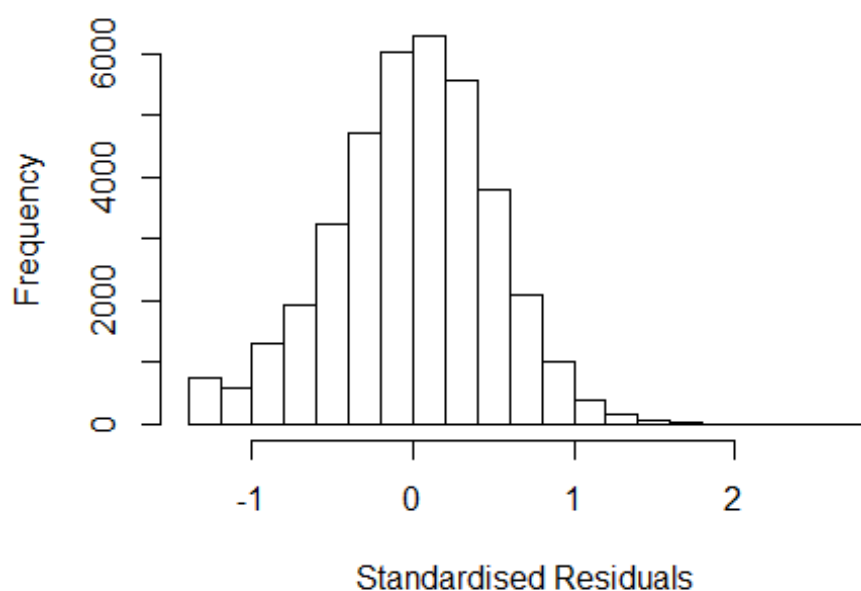
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 56413 84857285608 3.843 2012    1213      3      2.668
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3926 -0.3121  0.0107  0.3160  2.6676
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.04887    0.01481   70.82 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01556    0.00535    2.91 0.00366 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00721    0.00524   -1.38 0.16891
## UniqueAuthors2    0.17714    0.00804   22.04 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.21428    0.00844   25.40 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.26405    0.00936   28.21 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.33167    0.00876   37.86 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.05114    0.01956   -2.62 0.00892 **
## Year1998         -0.06638    0.01940   -3.42 0.00062 ***
## Year1999         -0.08248    0.01878   -4.39 1.1e-05 ***
```

```

## Year2000      -0.04804      0.01810      -2.65      0.00797 **
## Year2001      -0.03276      0.01839      -1.78      0.07483 .
## Year2002      -0.00347      0.01780      -0.19      0.84543
## Year2003      -0.02134      0.01780      -1.20      0.23062
## Year2004      -0.01285      0.01730      -0.74      0.45763
## Year2005      -0.02255      0.01745      -1.29      0.19624
## Year2006      -0.05654      0.01642      -3.44      0.00057 ***
## Year2007      -0.03345      0.01626      -2.06      0.03968 *
## Year2008      -0.03427      0.01603      -2.14      0.03249 *
## Year2009      -0.04161      0.01612      -2.58      0.00985 **
## Year2010      -0.02887      0.01635      -1.77      0.07750 .
## Year2011      -0.04307      0.01615      -2.67      0.00766 **
## Year2012      -0.05064      0.01659      -3.05      0.00227 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.468
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0514, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0508
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(36206,37735) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.6e-
06);
## 3196 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 34731 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0342 0.8670 0.9510 0.9010 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           2.64e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.069 1 1.034
## LastAuthorFemale 1.065 1 1.032
## Year 1.011 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



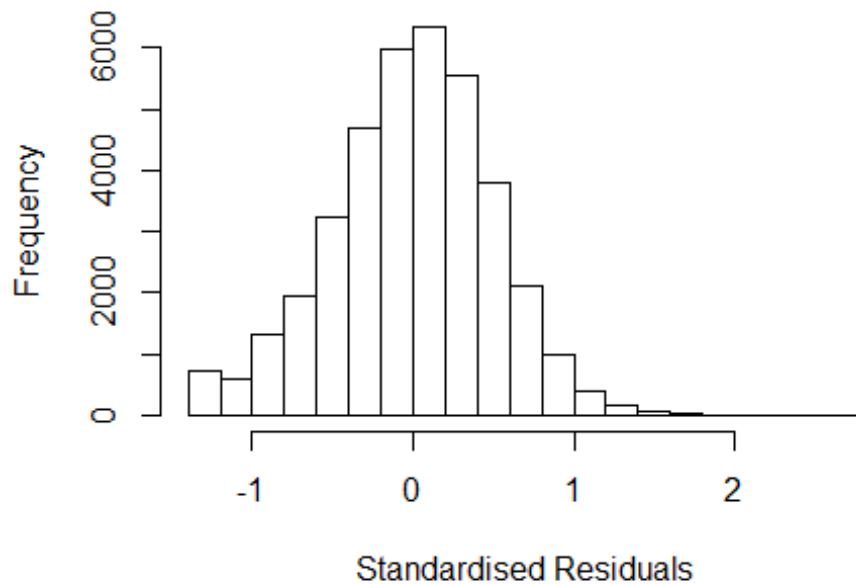
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 56413 84857285608 3.843 2012    1213      3      2.644
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2480 -0.3201  0.0146  0.3217  2.6437
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.19353    0.01437   83.05 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02804    0.00545    5.15 2.7e-07 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01001    0.00535   -1.87 0.06149 .
## Year1997        -0.05971    0.02019   -2.96 0.00311 **
## Year1998        -0.07293    0.02007   -3.63 0.00028 ***
## Year1999        -0.07842    0.01935   -4.05 5.1e-05 ***
## Year2000        -0.03706    0.01862   -1.99 0.04657 *
## Year2001        -0.02207    0.01896   -1.16 0.24451
## Year2002         0.02645    0.01824    1.45 0.14710
## Year2003         0.00800    0.01826    0.44 0.66135
## Year2004         0.02529    0.01774    1.43 0.15396
## Year2005         0.01883    0.01783    1.06 0.29107
```

```

## Year2006      -0.01393    0.01685   -0.83  0.40827
## Year2007      0.01172    0.01666    0.70  0.48187
## Year2008      0.01158    0.01642    0.71  0.48047
## Year2009      0.00584    0.01655    0.35  0.72438
## Year2010      0.02073    0.01677    1.24  0.21624
## Year2011      0.00869    0.01659    0.52  0.60015
## Year2012      0.00576    0.01700    0.34  0.73474
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.478
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00441,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00394
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 37735 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.6e-06);
## 3143 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 34785 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0104 0.8670 0.9500 0.9000 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.64e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1          1.004
## Year              1.009 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



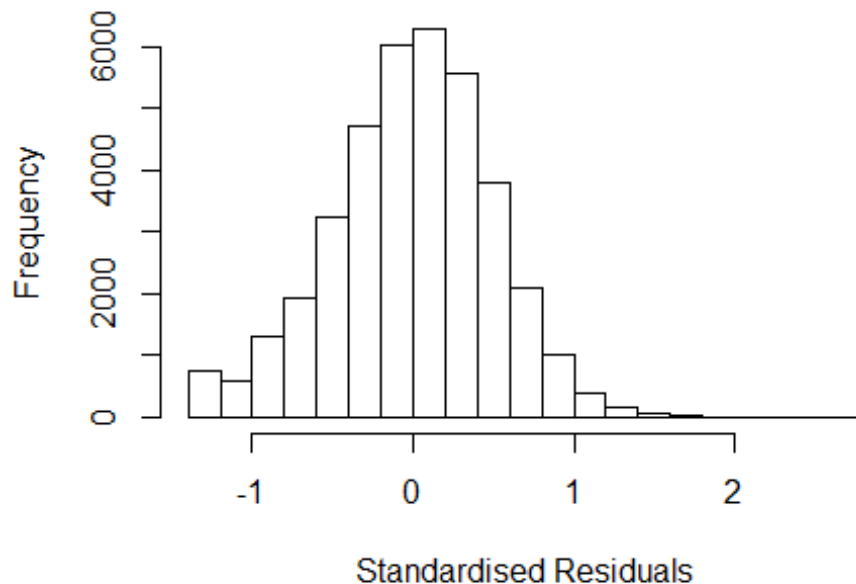
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 56413 84857285608 3.843 2012    1213      3    2.644
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2415 -0.3200  0.0147  0.3217  2.6474
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.19040    0.01428   83.35 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02505    0.00530    4.72 2.3e-06 ***
## Year1997      -0.05955    0.02020   -2.95 0.00319 **
## Year1998      -0.07301    0.02008   -3.64 0.00028 ***
## Year1999      -0.07872    0.01935   -4.07 4.7e-05 ***
## Year2000      -0.03716    0.01862   -2.00 0.04597 *
## Year2001      -0.02238    0.01895   -1.18 0.23782
## Year2002       0.02609    0.01825    1.43 0.15268
## Year2003       0.00777    0.01826    0.43 0.67042
## Year2004       0.02497    0.01774    1.41 0.15912
## Year2005       0.01842    0.01783    1.03 0.30154
## Year2006      -0.01430    0.01684   -0.85 0.39592
```

```

## Year2007          0.01149      0.01666      0.69  0.49018
## Year2008          0.01125      0.01642      0.68  0.49339
## Year2009          0.00557      0.01655      0.34  0.73646
## Year2010          0.02029      0.01676      1.21  0.22614
## Year2011          0.00824      0.01659      0.50  0.61946
## Year2012          0.00525      0.01700      0.31  0.75730
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.478
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00433,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00388
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 37735 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.6e-06);
## 3163 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 34765 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0098 0.8680 0.9500 0.9000 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.64e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005 1          1.002
## Year            1.005 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 56413 84857285608 3.843 2012    1213      3      2.644
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2321 -0.3201  0.0149  0.3234  2.6309
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.20354    0.01420   84.75 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00184    0.00521   -0.35  0.72468
## Year1997       -0.05935    0.02020   -2.94  0.00331 **
## Year1998       -0.07247    0.02008   -3.61  0.00031 ***
## Year1999       -0.07866    0.01935   -4.06  4.8e-05 ***
## Year2000       -0.03627    0.01862   -1.95  0.05148 .
## Year2001       -0.02100    0.01894   -1.11  0.26757
## Year2002        0.02852    0.01824    1.56  0.11800
## Year2003        0.00900    0.01826    0.49  0.62193
## Year2004        0.02731    0.01773    1.54  0.12359
## Year2005        0.02036    0.01784    1.14  0.25386
## Year2006       -0.01185    0.01684   -0.70  0.48171
```

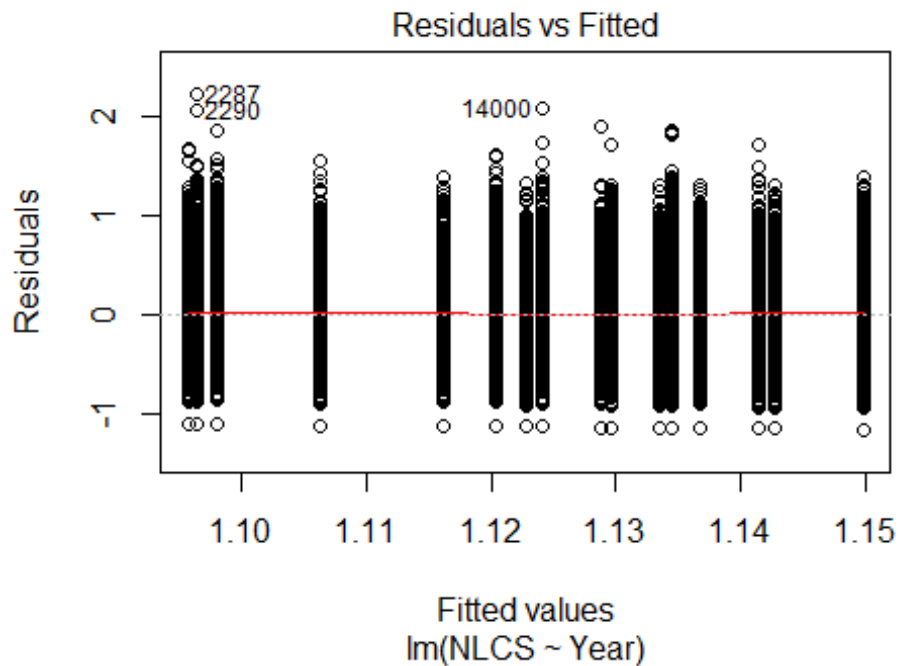


```

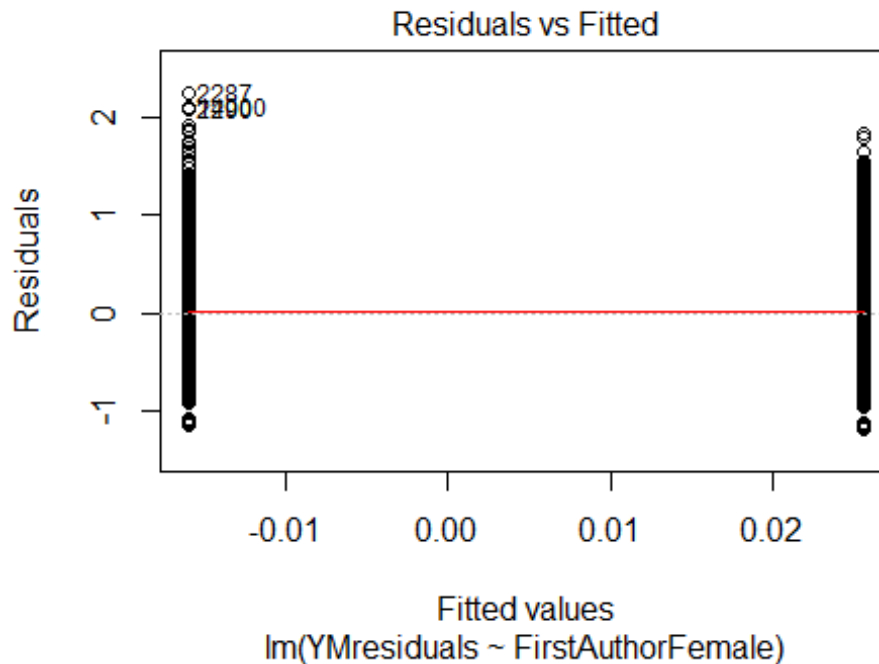
## Year2007      0.01387      0.01666      0.83  0.40494
## Year2008      0.01442      0.01641      0.88  0.37945
## Year2009      0.00829      0.01654      0.50  0.61619
## Year2010      0.02324      0.01676      1.39  0.16541
## Year2011      0.01181      0.01658      0.71  0.47628
## Year2012      0.00855      0.01700      0.50  0.61511
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.478
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0037, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00326
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 37735 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 2.6e-06);
## 3142 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 34786 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.013  0.868  0.950  0.900  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.64e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500            50          2            1            1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0              1000      0
##      psi            subsampling            cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 37929"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3205"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1535 1414 1223 1177 1254 1477 1420 1227 1354 1352 1525 1640 1819 1911 1904
## 2011 2012
## 2081 2002
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1288 1173 1022 951 982 1033 1214 1048 1145 1129 1315 1409 1563 1627 1609

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 1780 1694
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1175 1098 953 895 909 946 1093 963 1037 1026 1184 1285 1420 1487 1465
## 2011 2012
## 1611 1538
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 270, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

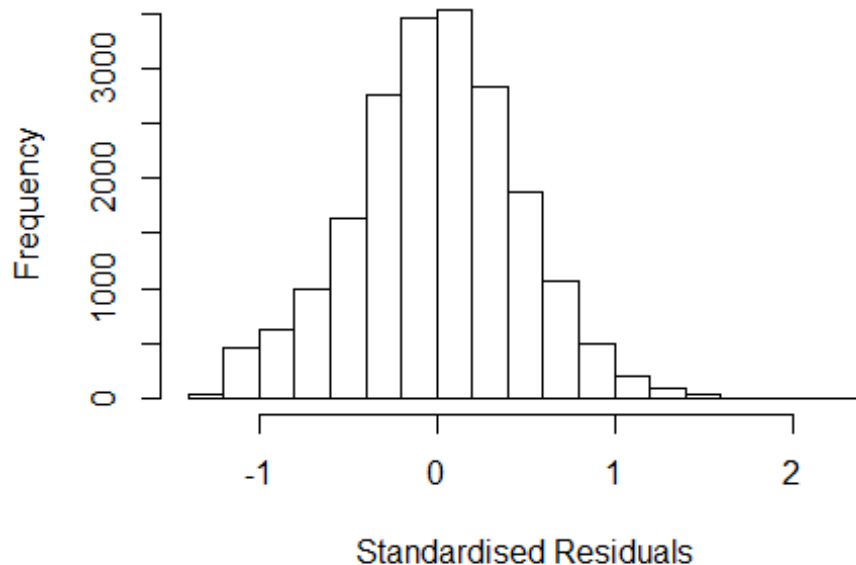


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 50, df = 1, p-value = 2e-12
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.03453943069918"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.64170818389654"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 4e+05, p-value = 3e-06
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.95443704395515"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.74481382911957"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 380000, p-value = 0.006
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.074 1          1.036
## LastAuthorFemale  1.062 1          1.030
## UniqueAuthors    1.048 4          1.006
## Year              1.048 16         1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



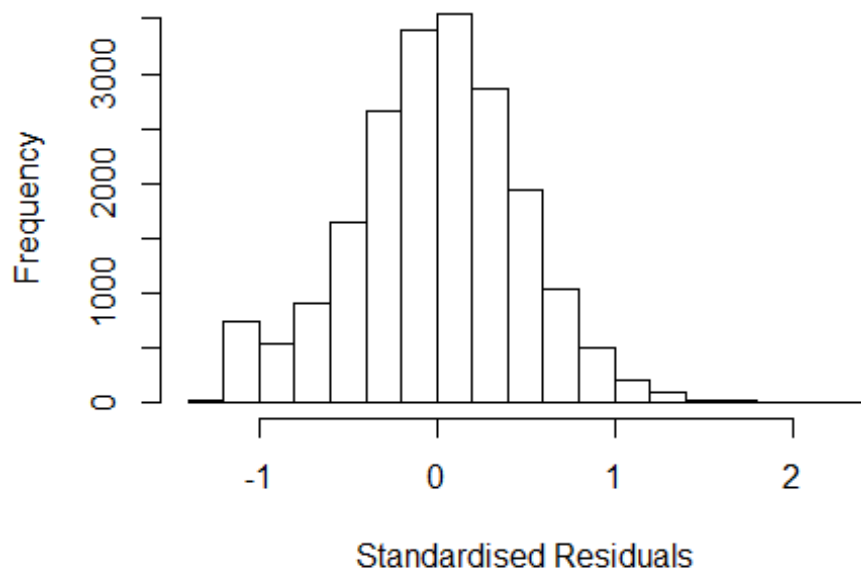
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.24932 -0.29912 0.00522 0.30548 2.33356
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.972636 0.019121 50.87 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.023115 0.007042 3.28 0.001 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.013856 0.007197 1.93 0.054 .
## UniqueAuthors2 0.156950 0.010651 14.74 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.167258 0.011241 14.88 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.168717 0.012737 13.25 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.207591 0.012447 16.68 <2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.008806 0.023876 0.37 0.712
## Year1998 -0.004737 0.024781 -0.19 0.848
## Year1999 0.034950 0.023396 1.49 0.135
```

```

## Year2000          0.024578    0.023987    1.02    0.306
## Year2001          0.019267    0.024988    0.77    0.441
## Year2002          0.055239    0.022915    2.41    0.016 *
## Year2003          0.021002    0.023175    0.91    0.365
## Year2004          0.000592    0.022570    0.03    0.979
## Year2005          0.021630    0.022355    0.97    0.333
## Year2006          0.008869    0.021655    0.41    0.682
## Year2007          0.000456    0.021222    0.02    0.983
## Year2008          0.010766    0.020728    0.52    0.603
## Year2009         -0.003795    0.020827   -0.18    0.855
## Year2010          0.008139    0.021009    0.39    0.698
## Year2011         -0.011988    0.020883   -0.57    0.566
## Year2012          0.003497    0.021704    0.16    0.872
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.45
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0257, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0246
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(1494,1497) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5e-06);
## 1657 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18426 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0015 0.8660 0.9510 0.8990 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.98e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.061 1 1.030
## LastAuthorFemale 1.057 1 1.028
## Year 1.015 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



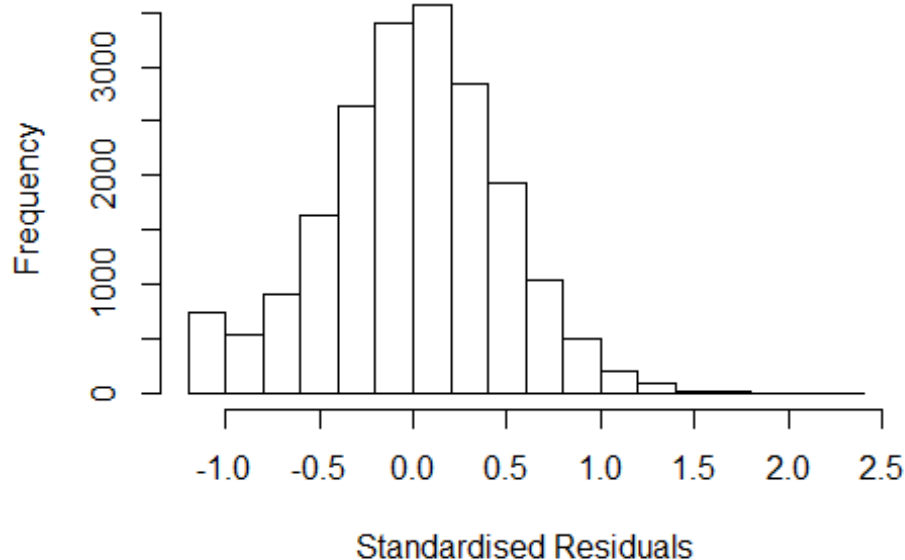
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.20942 -0.30404 0.00991 0.30548 2.22691
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.08645 0.01785 60.85 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03692 0.00706 5.23 1.7e-07 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01970 0.00723 2.72 0.0065 **
## Year1997 0.00164 0.02414 0.07 0.9459
## Year1998 -0.00525 0.02528 -0.21 0.8356
## Year1999 0.03393 0.02370 1.43 0.1522
## Year2000 0.02967 0.02434 1.22 0.2228
## Year2001 0.02633 0.02511 1.05 0.2945
## Year2002 0.06636 0.02308 2.87 0.0040 **
## Year2003 0.03851 0.02328 1.65 0.0981 .
## Year2004 0.01642 0.02275 0.72 0.4704
## Year2005 0.04470 0.02259 1.98 0.0478 *
```

```

## Year2006          0.02537    0.02182    1.16    0.2450
## Year2007          0.02085    0.02136    0.98    0.3290
## Year2008          0.02908    0.02094    1.39    0.1650
## Year2009          0.01794    0.02105    0.85    0.3940
## Year2010          0.03174    0.02119    1.50    0.1342
## Year2011          0.01023    0.02108    0.49    0.6276
## Year2012          0.02907    0.02197    1.32    0.1858
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.453
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00355,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00265
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1494 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 5e-06);
## 1711 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18373 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0006 0.8650 0.9500 0.8980 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.98e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.011 1          1.005
## Year              1.011 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.19983 -0.30457  0.00921  0.30583  2.22229
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.09050    0.01775   61.43 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04221    0.00690    6.12 9.6e-10 ***
## Year1997        0.00221    0.02413    0.09  0.9271
## Year1998       -0.00482    0.02527   -0.19  0.8488
## Year1999        0.03435    0.02368    1.45  0.1469
## Year2000        0.03034    0.02430    1.25  0.2118
## Year2001        0.02748    0.02509    1.10  0.2734
## Year2002        0.06712    0.02308    2.91  0.0036 **
## Year2003        0.03930    0.02327    1.69  0.0912 .
## Year2004        0.01687    0.02273    0.74  0.4581
## Year2005        0.04524    0.02257    2.00  0.0450 *
## Year2006        0.02645    0.02180    1.21  0.2250
```

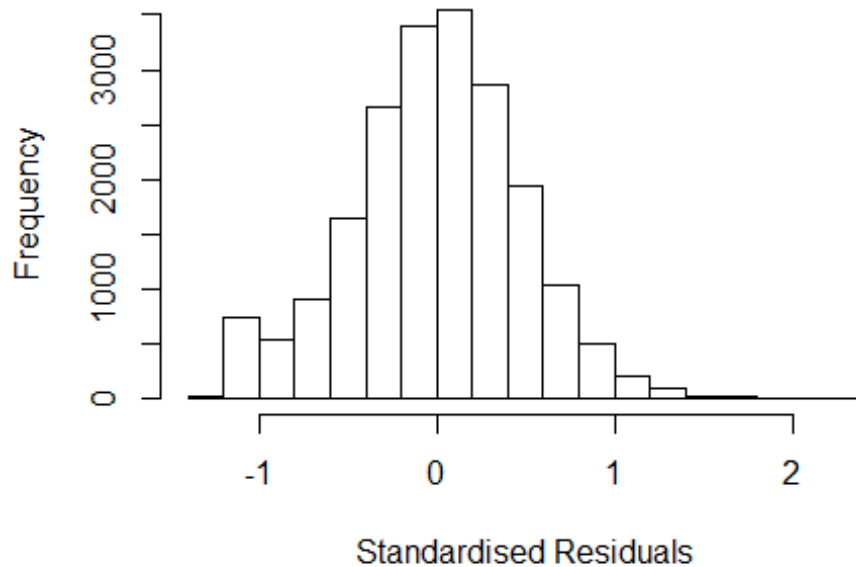


```

## Year2007          0.02177    0.02134    1.02    0.3077
## Year2008          0.02958    0.02093    1.41    0.1575
## Year2009          0.01890    0.02103    0.90    0.3688
## Year2010          0.03301    0.02117    1.56    0.1189
## Year2011          0.01107    0.02105    0.53    0.5990
## Year2012          0.03049    0.02196    1.39    0.1650
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.453
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00316,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00232
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1494 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 5e-06);
## 1710 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18374 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0009 0.8650 0.9500 0.8980 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.98e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1          1.003
## Year          1.007 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



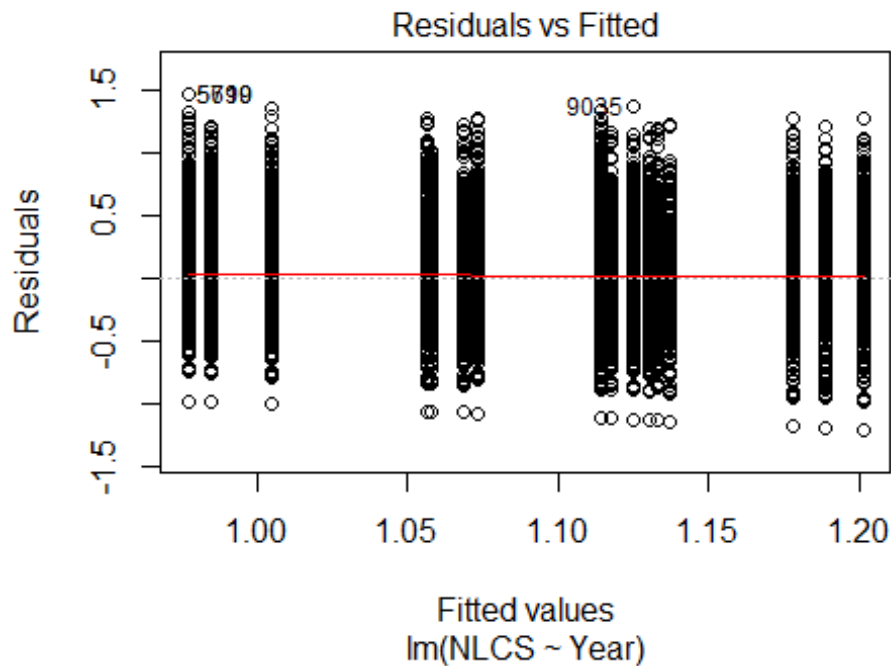
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1930 -0.3047 0.0113 0.3047 2.2179
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.09575 0.01776 61.71 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.03006 0.00707 4.25 2.1e-05 ***
## Year1997 0.00135 0.02414 0.06 0.9553
## Year1998 -0.00574 0.02530 -0.23 0.8204
## Year1999 0.03319 0.02373 1.40 0.1619
## Year2000 0.02964 0.02437 1.22 0.2238
## Year2001 0.02747 0.02513 1.09 0.2743
## Year2002 0.06717 0.02310 2.91 0.0036 **
## Year2003 0.03916 0.02329 1.68 0.0927 .
## Year2004 0.01923 0.02277 0.84 0.3983
## Year2005 0.04645 0.02264 2.05 0.0402 *
## Year2006 0.02712 0.02184 1.24 0.2144
```

```

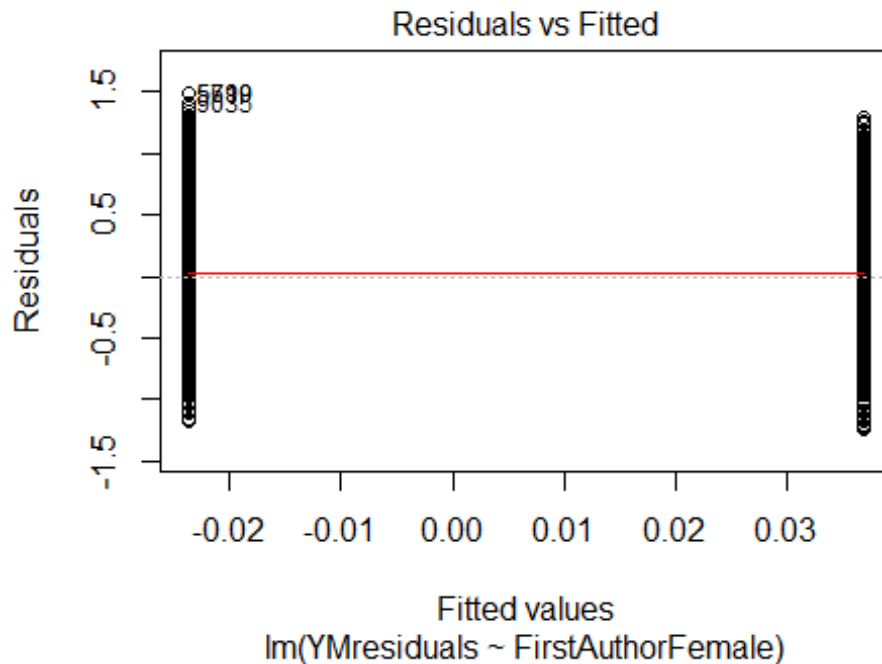
## Year2007      0.02304      0.02138      1.08      0.2810
## Year2008      0.03131      0.02096      1.49      0.1352
## Year2009      0.02089      0.02106      0.99      0.3213
## Year2010      0.03396      0.02119      1.60      0.1090
## Year2011      0.01355      0.02110      0.64      0.5207
## Year2012      0.03260      0.02197      1.48      0.1379
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.454
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00219,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00134
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1494 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 5e-06);
## 1683 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18401 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0015 0.8660 0.9500 0.8980 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.98e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 20085"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3206"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 540 507 442 427 588 766 596 551 645 662 671 705 665 674 726
## 2011 2012
## 702 765
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 427 413 340 340 340 479 514 485 557 569 579 612 588 571 607

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 611 658
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 398 392 319 314 309 438 471 449 518 529 537 549 543 517 547
## 2011 2012
## 549 581
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 170, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

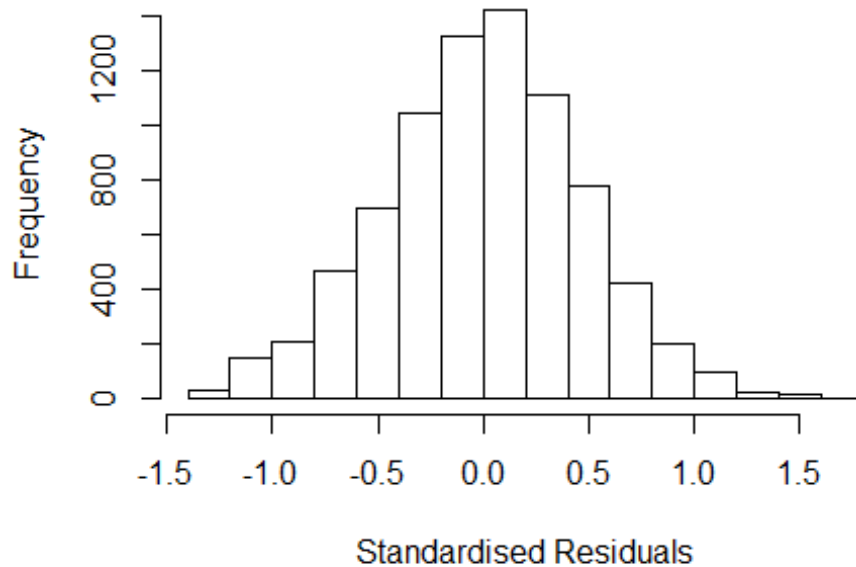


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 29, df = 1, p-value = 7e-08
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.73510481922906"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.27317332619426"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 50000, p-value = 0.003
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.35037270856445"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.60967991857923"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 39000, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.033 1      1.017
## LastAuthorFemale  1.029 1      1.015
## UniqueAuthors     1.088 4      1.011
## Year              1.087 16      1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



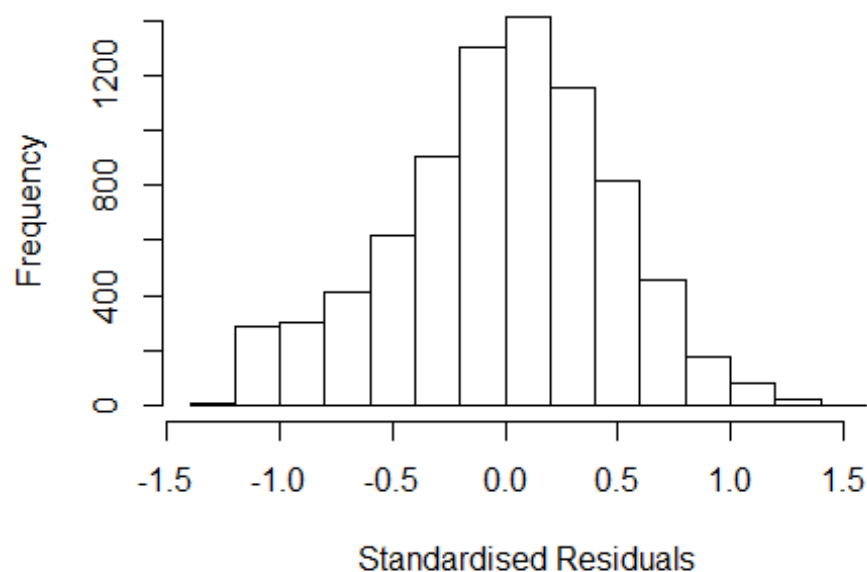
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3396 -0.3054  0.0104  0.3055  1.7147
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.84663    0.03340   25.35 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03139    0.01086    2.89 0.00388 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00278    0.01144    0.24 0.80819
## UniqueAuthors2    0.30240    0.02067   14.63 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.36308    0.02075   17.50 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.38014    0.02124   17.90 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.42142    0.01993   21.15 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.07759    0.03868    2.01 0.04491 *
## Year1998          0.03744    0.04143    0.90 0.36621
## Year1999          0.00801    0.03816    0.21 0.83372
```

```

## Year2000      0.04146    0.03935    1.05  0.29199
## Year2001     -0.01521    0.03804   -0.40  0.68924
## Year2002     -0.05830    0.03947   -1.48  0.13969
## Year2003     -0.12606    0.03813   -3.31  0.00095 ***
## Year2004     -0.14187    0.03754   -3.78  0.00016 ***
## Year2005     -0.13417    0.03551   -3.78  0.00016 ***
## Year2006     -0.09147    0.03545   -2.58  0.00988 **
## Year2007     -0.05796    0.03471   -1.67  0.09503 .
## Year2008     -0.10309    0.03498   -2.95  0.00322 **
## Year2009     -0.05936    0.03456   -1.72  0.08589 .
## Year2010     -0.06734    0.03426   -1.97  0.04938 *
## Year2011     -0.05060    0.03409   -1.48  0.13784
## Year2012     -0.10878    0.03600   -3.02  0.00252 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.455
## Multiple R-squared:  0.106, Adjusted R-squared:  0.104
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 707 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7253 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.124  0.866  0.950  0.902  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.26e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.018 1          1.009
## LastAuthorFemale  1.017 1          1.008
## Year              1.026 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2655 -0.3122  0.0217  0.3195  1.4697
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.102046   0.028610   38.52 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.062667   0.011179    5.61 2.1e-08 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.007293   0.011745    0.62 0.53466
## Year1997         0.077645   0.037226    2.09 0.03703 *
## Year1998         0.057085   0.040741    1.40 0.16121
## Year1999         0.031139   0.037196    0.84 0.40253
## Year2000         0.093483   0.038378    2.44 0.01488 *
## Year2001         0.010293   0.038111    0.27 0.78710
## Year2002        -0.049934   0.039956   -1.25 0.21144
## Year2003        -0.125640   0.039861   -3.15 0.00163 **
## Year2004        -0.131737   0.039123   -3.37 0.00076 ***
## Year2005        -0.111117   0.036807   -3.02 0.00254 **
```

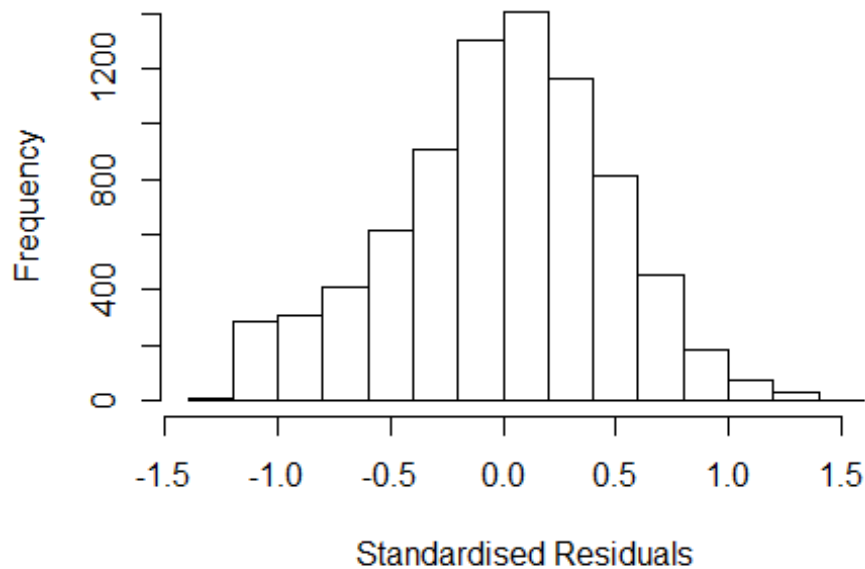


```

## Year2006      -0.061336    0.034749   -1.77  0.07758 .
## Year2007      0.004169    0.033355    0.12  0.90053
## Year2008     -0.054175    0.034232   -1.58  0.11355
## Year2009     -0.000478    0.033401   -0.01  0.98857
## Year2010     -0.004465    0.033122   -0.13  0.89277
## Year2011      0.008475    0.033004    0.26  0.79736
## Year2012     -0.043876    0.035023   -1.25  0.21032
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.462
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0202, Adjusted R-squared:  0.018
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 659 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7301 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.291  0.859  0.949  0.898  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.26e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500         50         2         1        1000         200
##   trace.lev      mts    compute.rd
##      0         1000         0
##           psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.015 1      1.007
## Year              1.015 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



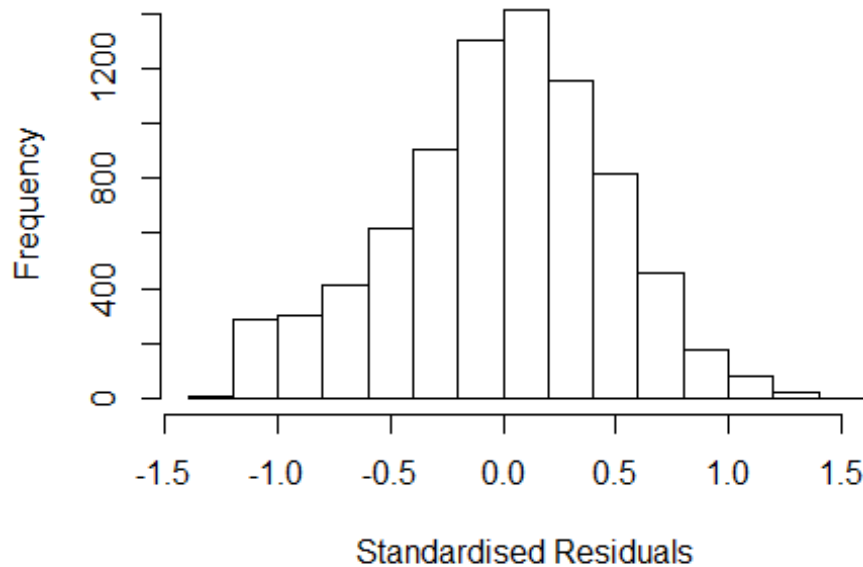
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2613 -0.3119  0.0214  0.3194  1.4681
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.103800   0.028307  38.99  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.064102   0.011263   5.69  1.3e-08 ***
## Year1997         0.077649   0.037210   2.09  0.03694 *
## Year1998         0.056663   0.040703   1.39  0.16393
## Year1999         0.030780   0.037150   0.83  0.40739
## Year2000         0.093366   0.038344   2.43  0.01492 *
## Year2001         0.010598   0.038101   0.28  0.78091
## Year2002        -0.049634   0.039947  -1.24  0.21409
## Year2003        -0.125885   0.039849  -3.16  0.00159 **
## Year2004        -0.131911   0.039108  -3.37  0.00075 ***
## Year2005        -0.111133   0.036794  -3.02  0.00253 **
## Year2006        -0.061129   0.034743  -1.76  0.07854 .
```

```

## Year2007          0.004236    0.033343    0.13  0.89890
## Year2008          -0.054118    0.034213   -1.58  0.11374
## Year2009          -0.000379    0.033386   -0.01  0.99093
## Year2010          -0.004533    0.033109   -0.14  0.89110
## Year2011           0.008580    0.032992    0.26  0.79483
## Year2012          -0.043322    0.035007   -1.24  0.21593
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.462
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0201, Adjusted R-squared:  0.018
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 665 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7295 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.293  0.858  0.949  0.898  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.26e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.016 1          1.008
## Year              1.016 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



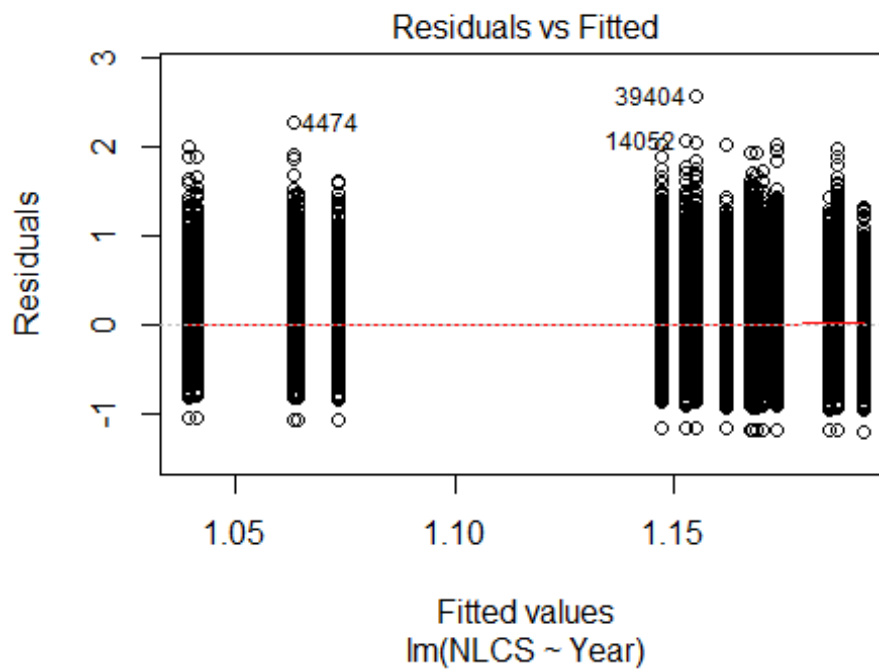
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2346 -0.3107 0.0217 0.3198 1.4499
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.12351 0.02822 39.81 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02072 0.01184 1.75 0.08013 .
## Year1997 0.07360 0.03725 1.98 0.04821 *
## Year1998 0.05557 0.04086 1.36 0.17382
## Year1999 0.02858 0.03704 0.77 0.44046
## Year2000 0.09035 0.03848 2.35 0.01891 *
## Year2001 0.00714 0.03812 0.19 0.85150
## Year2002 -0.05353 0.03998 -1.34 0.18062
## Year2003 -0.13101 0.04004 -3.27 0.00107 **
## Year2004 -0.13345 0.03921 -3.40 0.00067 ***
## Year2005 -0.11104 0.03699 -3.00 0.00270 **
## Year2006 -0.06151 0.03491 -1.76 0.07813 .
```

```

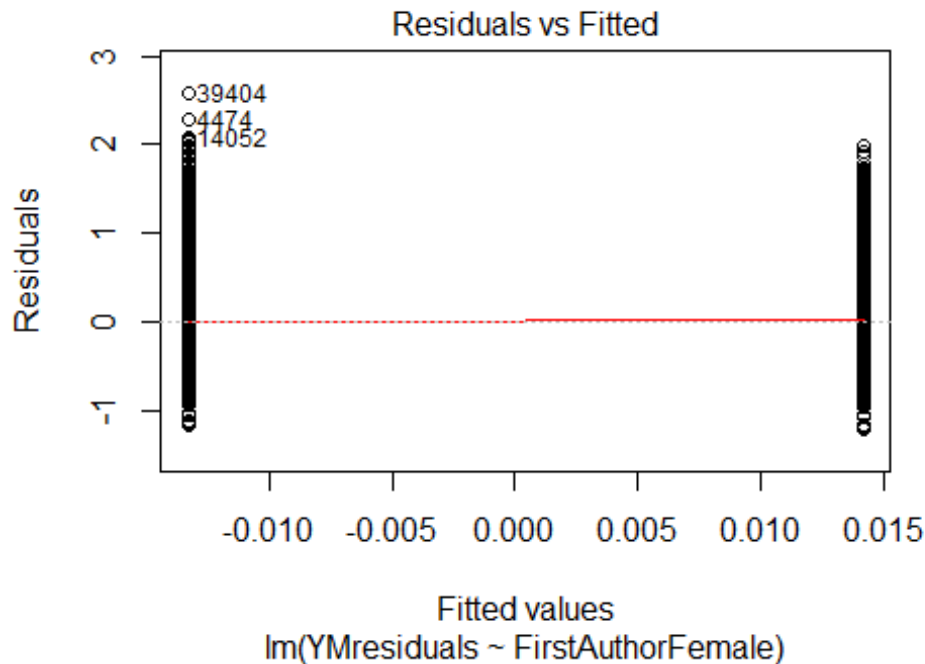
## Year2007          0.00333      0.03342      0.10  0.92063
## Year2008          -0.05286      0.03423     -1.54  0.12253
## Year2009           0.00497      0.03340      0.15  0.88177
## Year2010          -0.00369      0.03312     -0.11  0.91126
## Year2011           0.00989      0.03304      0.30  0.76460
## Year2012          -0.04300      0.03508     -1.23  0.22028
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.462
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0162, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0141
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 655 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7305 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.305  0.859  0.949  0.898  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.26e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 7960"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3207"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1340 1352 1349 1351 1679 1775 1697 1459 1568 1603 1978 2214 2290 2784 3037
## 2011 2012
## 3132 3180
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1168 1169 1103 1129 1367 1321 1479 1288 1352 1366 1687 1887 1956 2431 2603
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 2708 2777
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1097 1087 1027 1065 1278 1222 1360 1163 1226 1223 1519 1743 1766 2209 2348
## 2011 2012
## 2475 2520
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 210, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

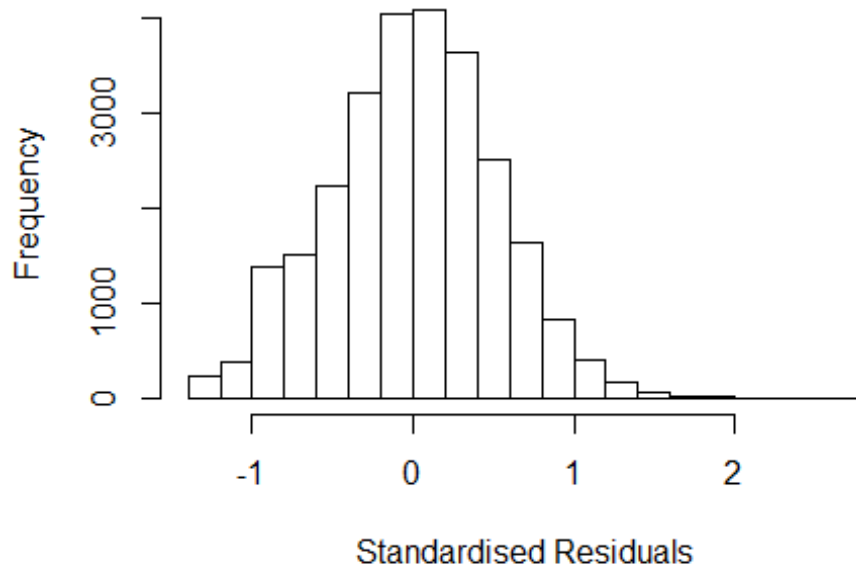


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 80, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.75911717066252"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.48889186029935"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 860000, p-value = 6e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.68017410933579"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.59851364441364"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 830000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.124 1      1.060
## LastAuthorFemale  1.113 1      1.055
## UniqueAuthors    1.076 4      1.009
## Year              1.073 16     1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 39404 84858270024 3.72 2012      3207      3      2.785
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.35699 -0.33960  0.00943  0.34274  2.78530
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.02189    0.02038   50.14 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01670    0.00693    2.41 0.01593 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00121    0.00691    0.18 0.86067
## UniqueAuthors2    0.21416    0.00898   23.84 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.27348    0.00989   27.65 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.31719    0.01176   26.98 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.32129    0.01148   27.99 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.13478    0.02659   -5.07 4.0e-07 ***
## Year1998         -0.11259    0.02712   -4.15 3.3e-05 ***
## Year1999         -0.13059    0.02544   -5.13 2.9e-07 ***
```

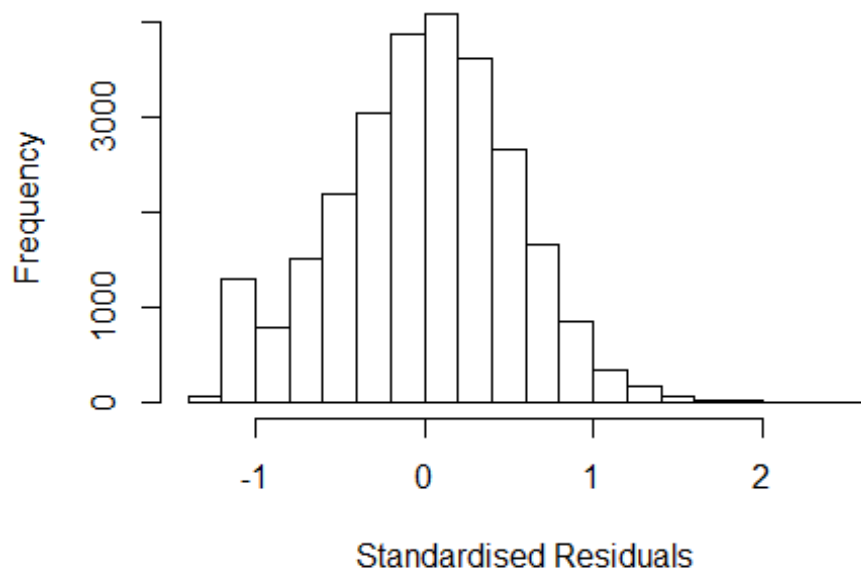


```

## Year2000      -0.11093      0.02413      -4.60      4.3e-06 ***
## Year2001      -0.10839      0.02509      -4.32      1.6e-05 ***
## Year2002      -0.03905      0.02451      -1.59      0.11117
## Year2003      -0.06898      0.02528      -2.73      0.00637 **
## Year2004      -0.03148      0.02454      -1.28      0.19965
## Year2005      -0.02533      0.02416      -1.05      0.29443
## Year2006      -0.06872      0.02311      -2.97      0.00295 **
## Year2007      -0.05353      0.02272      -2.36      0.01847 *
## Year2008      -0.05207      0.02266      -2.30      0.02160 *
## Year2009      -0.05692      0.02245      -2.53      0.01126 *
## Year2010      -0.05765      0.02222      -2.59      0.00949 **
## Year2011      -0.09599      0.02241      -4.28      1.8e-05 ***
## Year2012      -0.08719      0.02263      -3.85      0.00012 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.509
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0637, Adjusted R-squared:  0.063
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 26184 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.8e-06);
## 2238 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 24089 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0408 0.8670 0.9510 0.9040 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           3.80e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.109 1 1.053
## LastAuthorFemale 1.107 1 1.052
## Year 1.012 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



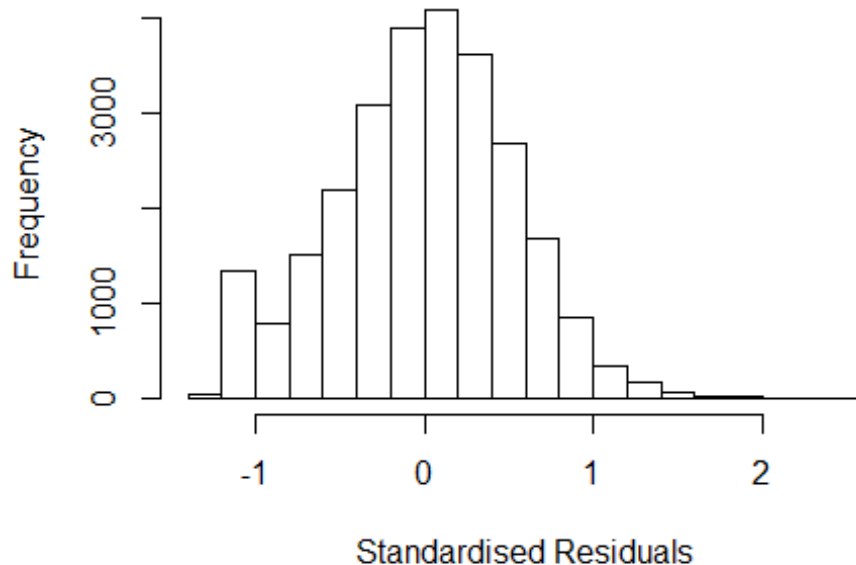
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 39404 84858270024 3.72 2012      3207      3      2.591
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2205 -0.3458  0.0192  0.3564  2.5911
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.15818    0.02102   55.09 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03592    0.00707    5.08 3.8e-07 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00659    0.00707    0.93  0.351
## Year1997       -0.14852    0.02762   -5.38 7.6e-08 ***
## Year1998       -0.12437    0.02822   -4.41 1.0e-05 ***
## Year1999       -0.14352    0.02645   -5.43 5.8e-08 ***
## Year2000       -0.10223    0.02518   -4.06 4.9e-05 ***
## Year2001       -0.10404    0.02614   -3.98 6.9e-05 ***
## Year2002       -0.01214    0.02569   -0.47  0.636
## Year2003       -0.03754    0.02644   -1.42  0.156
## Year2004        0.01314    0.02560    0.51  0.608
## Year2005        0.01977    0.02517    0.79  0.432
```

```

## Year2006      -0.01697    0.02413   -0.70    0.482
## Year2007      -0.00768    0.02380   -0.32    0.747
## Year2008      -0.00579    0.02380   -0.24    0.808
## Year2009      -0.00212    0.02363   -0.09    0.928
## Year2010      -0.01496    0.02336   -0.64    0.522
## Year2011      -0.03982    0.02345   -1.70    0.089 .
## Year2012      -0.02928    0.02373   -1.23    0.217
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.52
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0099, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00922
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 26184 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.8e-06);
## 2240 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 24087 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0674 0.8650 0.9500 0.9030 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.80e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year              1.008 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



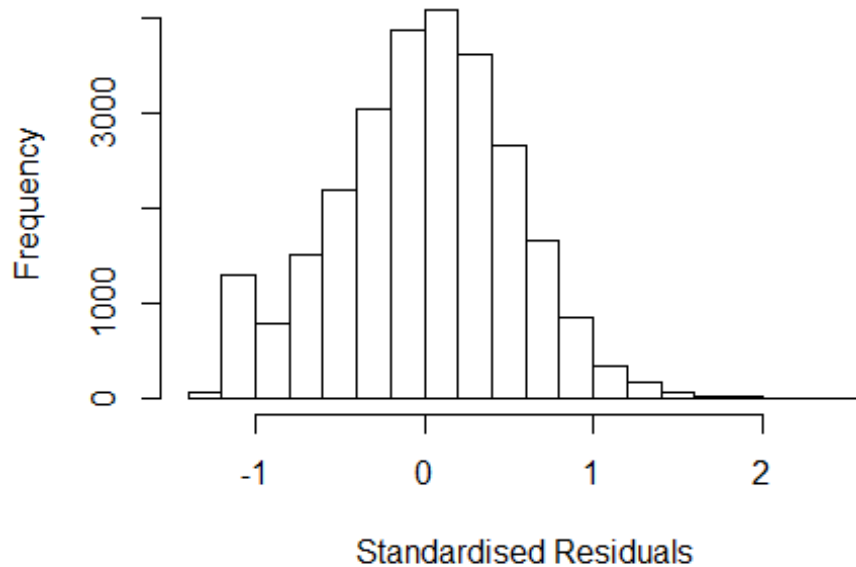
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 39404 84858270024 3.72 2012      3207      3      2.591
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2183 -0.3463  0.0194  0.3560  2.5892
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.15999    0.02092   55.44 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03843    0.00676    5.68 1.4e-08 ***
## Year1997      -0.14896    0.02762   -5.39 7.0e-08 ***
## Year1998      -0.12446    0.02822   -4.41 1.0e-05 ***
## Year1999      -0.14346    0.02645   -5.42 5.9e-08 ***
## Year2000      -0.10219    0.02518   -4.06 5.0e-05 ***
## Year2001      -0.10412    0.02615   -3.98 6.9e-05 ***
## Year2002      -0.01205    0.02569   -0.47  0.64
## Year2003      -0.03754    0.02644   -1.42  0.16
## Year2004       0.01318    0.02561    0.51  0.61
## Year2005       0.01986    0.02517    0.79  0.43
## Year2006      -0.01683    0.02413   -0.70  0.49
```

```

## Year2007          -0.00776    0.02380   -0.33    0.74
## Year2008          -0.00583    0.02380   -0.24    0.81
## Year2009          -0.00200    0.02363   -0.08    0.93
## Year2010          -0.01488    0.02336   -0.64    0.52
## Year2011          -0.03980    0.02345   -1.70    0.09 .
## Year2012          -0.02920    0.02374   -1.23    0.22
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.52
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00986,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00922
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 26184 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.8e-06);
## 2229 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 24098 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0681 0.8650 0.9500 0.9030 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.80e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.006 1          1.003
## Year          1.006 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



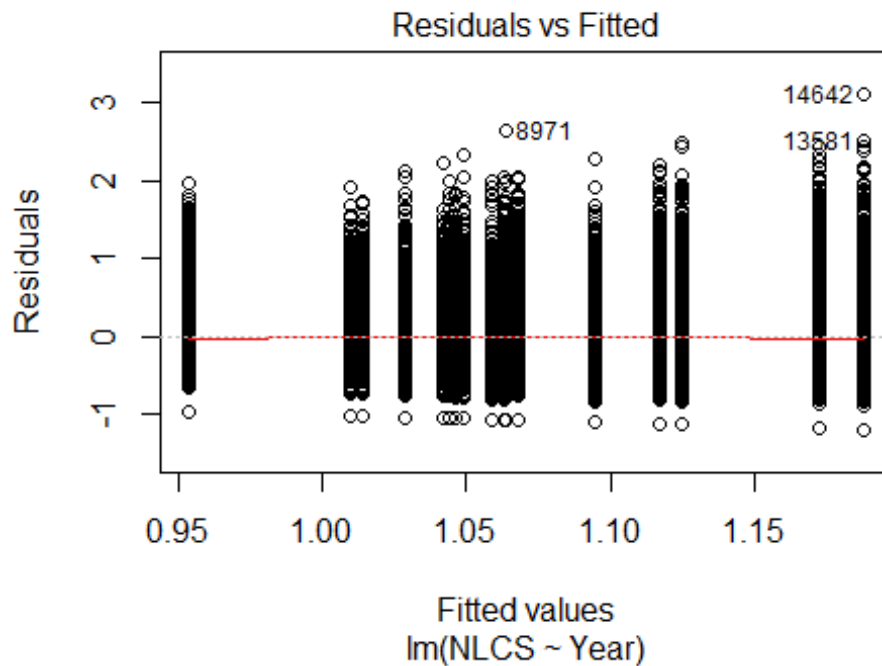
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 39404 84858270024 3.72 2012      3207      3      2.591
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2102 -0.3447  0.0187  0.3564  2.5783
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.16835    0.02084   56.05  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.02032    0.00676    3.00  0.0027 **
## Year1997         -0.14938    0.02761   -5.41  6.3e-08 ***
## Year1998         -0.12468    0.02823   -4.42  1.0e-05 ***
## Year1999         -0.14476    0.02645   -5.47  4.5e-08 ***
## Year2000         -0.10191    0.02516   -4.05  5.1e-05 ***
## Year2001         -0.10383    0.02613   -3.97  7.1e-05 ***
## Year2002         -0.01189    0.02566   -0.46  0.6432
## Year2003         -0.03607    0.02644   -1.36  0.1725
## Year2004          0.01432    0.02559    0.56  0.5756
## Year2005          0.02154    0.02516    0.86  0.3918
## Year2006         -0.01597    0.02411   -0.66  0.5078
```

```

## Year2007          -0.00565      0.02379    -0.24    0.8121
## Year2008          -0.00361      0.02379    -0.15    0.8793
## Year2009          -0.00107      0.02360    -0.05    0.9640
## Year2010          -0.01331      0.02334    -0.57    0.5684
## Year2011          -0.03774      0.02344    -1.61    0.1073
## Year2012          -0.02665      0.02371    -1.12    0.2609
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.52
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00894,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0083
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 26184 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 3.8e-06);
## 2255 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 24072 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0722 0.8650 0.9500 0.9030 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.80e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 26328"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3300"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 807 628 722 712 773 820 690 646 635 695 852 942 1091 1206 1174
## 2011 2012
## 1294 1357
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 703 531 620 607 609 606 585 558 543 585 740 816 922 1022 1012

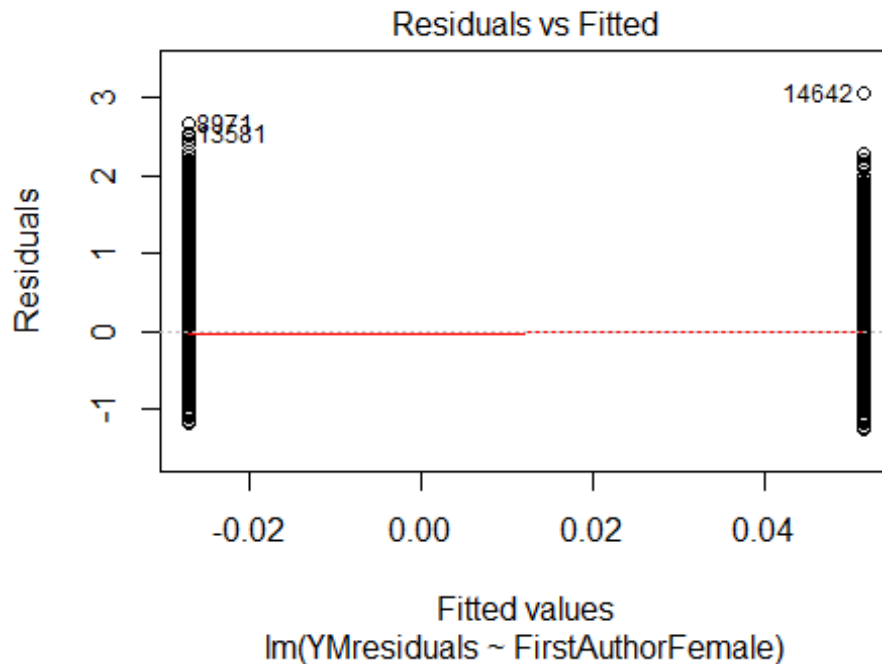
```

```
## 2011 2012
## 1088 1156
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 682 508 595 585 583 579 549 532 524 558 705 777 870 962 959
## 2011 2012
## 1022 1089
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 210, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



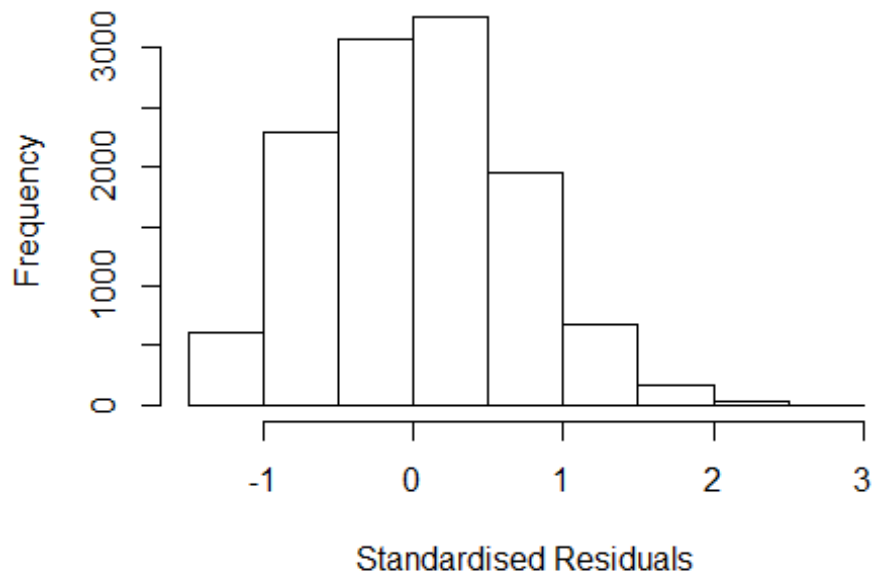
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.001, df = 1, p-value = 1
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.65415907983986"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.47488952255926"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 150000, p-value = 0.001
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.60819390632637"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.51014490690081"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 140000, p-value = 0.04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.912 1          1.383
## LastAuthorFemale  1.915 1          1.384
## UniqueAuthors    1.047 4          1.006
## Year              1.038 16         1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



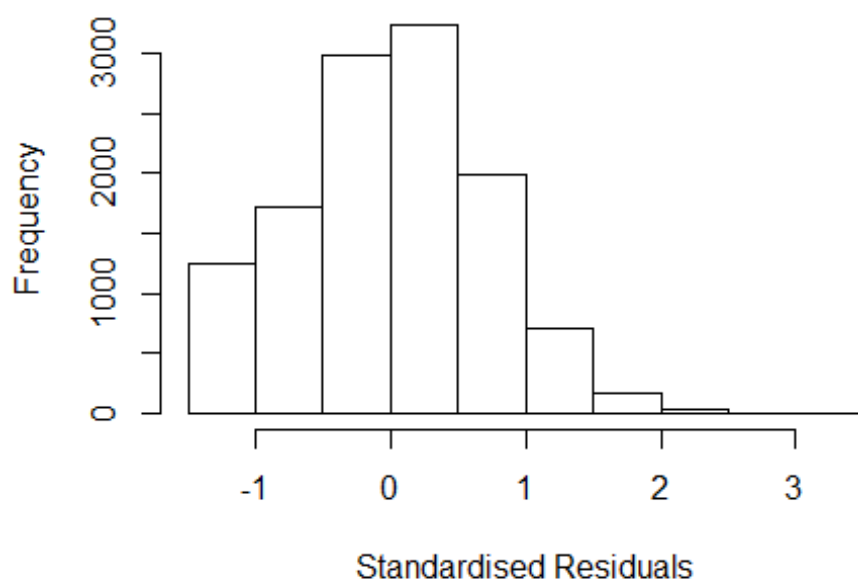
```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 8971  34548599794 3.702 2007    2613     2    2.797
## 11504 64649093192 3.570 2009    3300     1    2.616
## 12054 70849093912 3.618 2009    3300     2    2.664
## 14642 78649757846 4.295 2011    3300     1    2.856
## 15389 84872107429 3.611 2012    1200     2    2.628
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.48660 -0.47587  0.00814  0.46741  2.85632
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.8195     0.0273   29.98 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0521     0.0184    2.82  0.00475 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0211     0.0183    1.15  0.24820
## UniqueAuthors2    0.2677     0.0155   17.26 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.3810     0.0228   16.72 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.3915     0.0345   11.34 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## UniqueAuthors5      0.4078      0.0387     10.53 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997             0.0527      0.0378      1.39 0.16305
## Year1998             0.0638      0.0369      1.73 0.08367 .
## Year1999             0.0992      0.0381      2.60 0.00925 **
## Year2000             0.0784      0.0363      2.16 0.03095 *
## Year2001             0.0942      0.0366      2.58 0.01000 *
## Year2002             0.0567      0.0375      1.51 0.13071
## Year2003             0.0820      0.0408      2.01 0.04470 *
## Year2004             0.0729      0.0388      1.88 0.06026 .
## Year2005             0.0467      0.0393      1.19 0.23502
## Year2006             0.1140      0.0354      3.22 0.00129 **
## Year2007             0.0856      0.0362      2.36 0.01812 *
## Year2008             0.0733      0.0361      2.03 0.04235 *
## Year2009             0.1346      0.0359      3.75 0.00018 ***
## Year2010             0.1406      0.0358      3.92 8.8e-05 ***
## Year2011             0.1861      0.0374      4.98 6.5e-07 ***
## Year2012             0.1635      0.0365      4.48 7.6e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.696
## Multiple R-squared:  0.06,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.0583
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1060 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11019 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0546 0.8610 0.9500 0.9140 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      8.28e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.966 1      1.402
## LastAuthorFemale  1.967 1      1.403
## Year              1.015 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



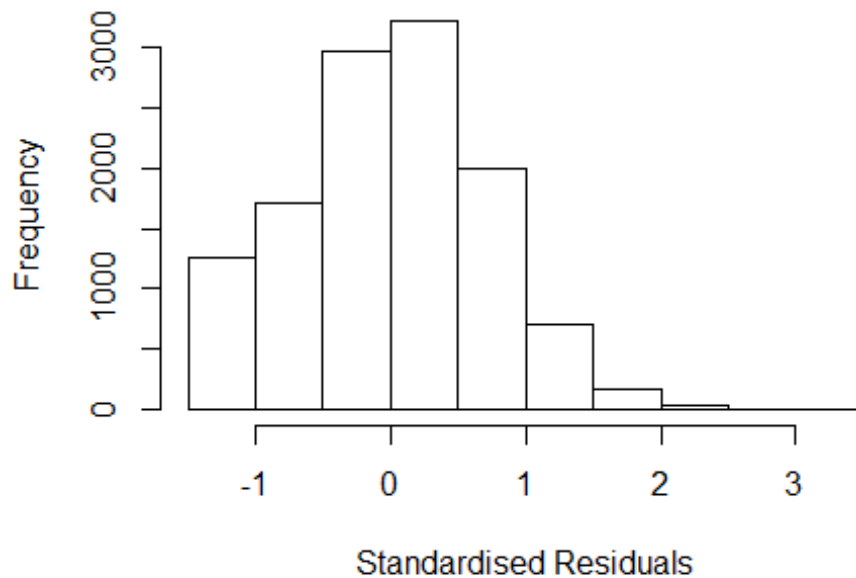
```
## [1] "List of 7 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 8971  34548599794 3.702 2007    2613     2    2.694
## 11504 64649093192 3.570 2009    3300     1    2.501
## 12054 70849093912 3.618 2009    3300     2    2.549
## 13581 80255137237 3.700 2011    1211     2    2.584
## 14619 79551514315 3.634 2011    1408     4    2.518
## 14642 78649757846 4.295 2011    3300     1    3.122
## 15389 84872107429 3.611 2012    1200     2    2.521
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2248 -0.4891  0.0125  0.4788  3.1223
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.8991     0.0276  32.53 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0568     0.0193   2.95  0.0032 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0521     0.0191   2.73  0.0063 **
## Year1997         0.0634     0.0382   1.66  0.0973 .
## Year1998         0.0755     0.0375   2.02  0.0438 *
## Year1999         0.1087     0.0390   2.79  0.0053 **
```

```

## Year2000      0.0907      0.0371      2.44      0.0147 *
## Year2001      0.1130      0.0374      3.02      0.0025 **
## Year2002      0.0851      0.0384      2.22      0.0265 *
## Year2003      0.1019      0.0423      2.41      0.0160 *
## Year2004      0.1004      0.0401      2.50      0.0123 *
## Year2005      0.0743      0.0403      1.84      0.0652 .
## Year2006      0.1446      0.0363      3.98      6.9e-05 ***
## Year2007      0.1090      0.0374      2.92      0.0035 **
## Year2008      0.1092      0.0369      2.96      0.0031 **
## Year2009      0.1700      0.0368      4.62      3.8e-06 ***
## Year2010      0.1665      0.0367      4.53      5.8e-06 ***
## Year2011      0.2168      0.0382      5.67      1.4e-08 ***
## Year2012      0.1911      0.0376      5.08      3.7e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.714
## Multiple R-squared:  0.011, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00956
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 997 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11082 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0163 0.8610 0.9500 0.9140 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      8.28e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.008 1      1.004
## Year      1.008 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



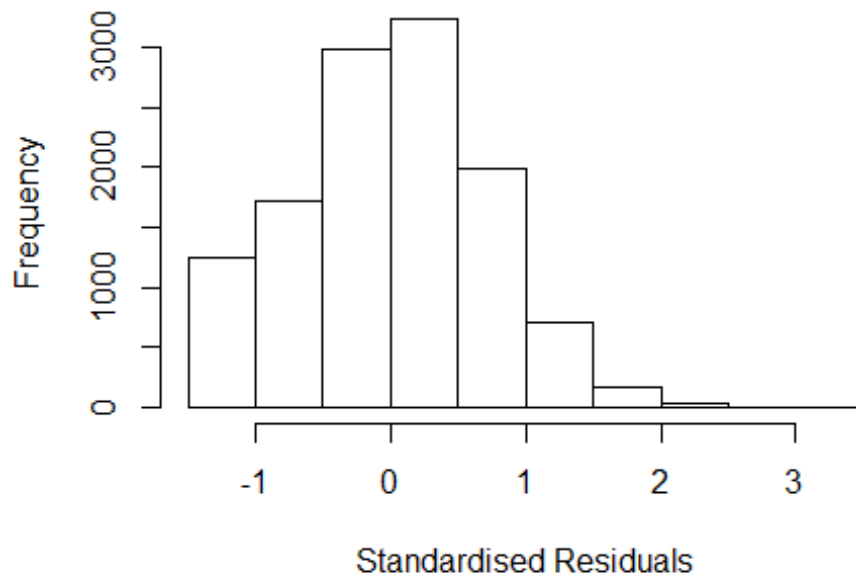
```
## [1] "List of 7 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 8971  34548599794 3.702 2007    2613     2    2.694
## 11504 64649093192 3.570 2009    3300     1    2.501
## 12054 70849093912 3.618 2009    3300     2    2.549
## 13581 80255137237 3.700 2011    1211     2    2.584
## 14619 79551514315 3.634 2011    1408     4    2.518
## 14642 78649757846 4.295 2011    3300     1    3.122
## 15389 84872107429 3.611 2012    1200     2    2.521
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2156 -0.4903  0.0122  0.4781  3.0794
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9053     0.0276  32.75 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0931     0.0138   6.75 1.5e-11 ***
## Year1997        0.0623     0.0383   1.63  0.1041
## Year1998        0.0747     0.0376   1.99  0.0467 *
## Year1999        0.1101     0.0391   2.81  0.0049 ***
## Year2000        0.0895     0.0372   2.40  0.0162 *
```

```

## Year2001      0.1115      0.0374      2.98      0.0029 **
## Year2002      0.0825      0.0384      2.15      0.0317 *
## Year2003      0.1019      0.0424      2.41      0.0162 *
## Year2004      0.0999      0.0402      2.49      0.0130 *
## Year2005      0.0734      0.0404      1.82      0.0693 .
## Year2006      0.1448      0.0364      3.98      7.1e-05 ***
## Year2007      0.1089      0.0374      2.91      0.0036 **
## Year2008      0.1085      0.0370      2.93      0.0034 **
## Year2009      0.1703      0.0369      4.62      3.9e-06 ***
## Year2010      0.1663      0.0368      4.52      6.3e-06 ***
## Year2011      0.2172      0.0383      5.67      1.4e-08 ***
## Year2012      0.1910      0.0377      5.07      4.0e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.714
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0104, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00901
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 992 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11087 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0231 0.8590 0.9510 0.9140 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      8.28e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1      1.004
## Year      1.008 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 7 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 8971  34548599794 3.702 2007    2613     2    2.694
## 11504 64649093192 3.570 2009    3300     1    2.501
## 12054 70849093912 3.618 2009    3300     2    2.549
## 13581 80255137237 3.700 2011    1211     2    2.584
## 14619 79551514315 3.634 2011    1408     4    2.518
## 14642 78649757846 4.295 2011    3300     1    3.122
## 15389 84872107429 3.611 2012    1200     2    2.521
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2134 -0.4909  0.0116  0.4780  3.1728
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9033     0.0276  32.74  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0912     0.0136   6.69  2.3e-11 ***
## Year1997        0.0642     0.0382   1.68   0.0927 .
## Year1998        0.0762     0.0375   2.03   0.0420 *
## Year1999        0.1088     0.0390   2.79   0.0053 **
## Year2000        0.0914     0.0372   2.46   0.0139 *
```

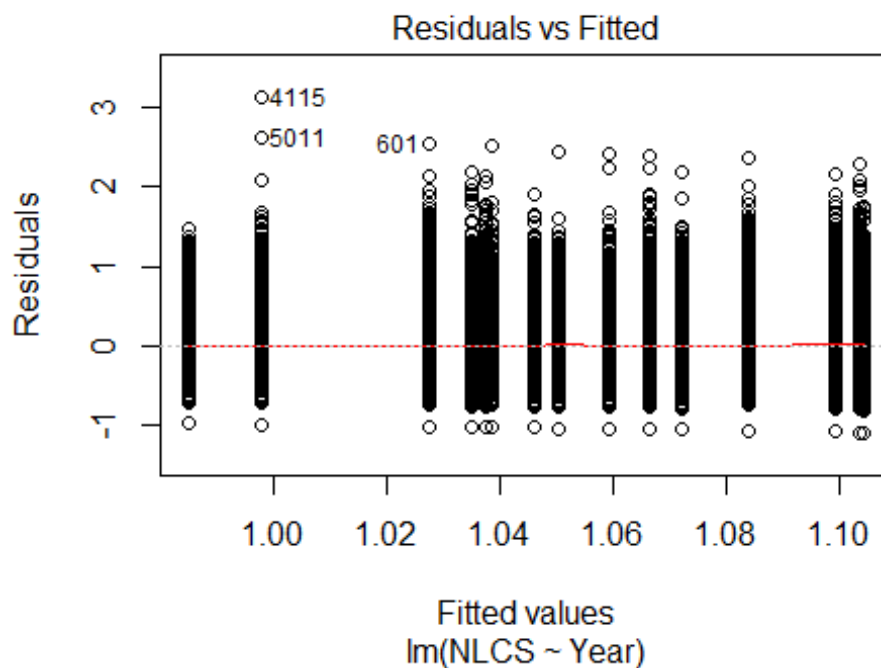


```

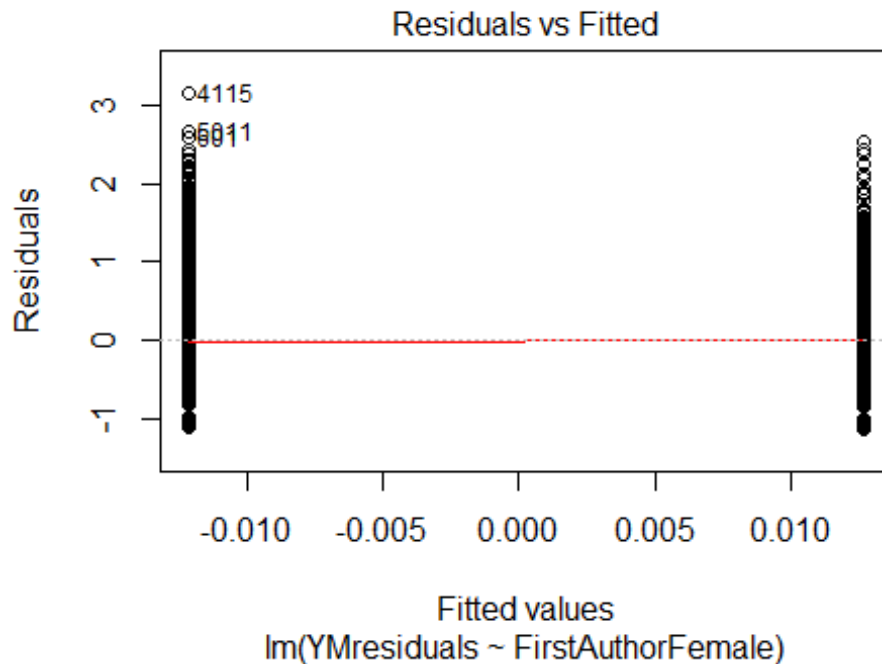
## Year2001      0.1149      0.0373      3.08      0.0021 **
## Year2002      0.0874      0.0383      2.28      0.0227 *
## Year2003      0.1031      0.0424      2.43      0.0149 *
## Year2004      0.1019      0.0401      2.54      0.0111 *
## Year2005      0.0762      0.0403      1.89      0.0584 .
## Year2006      0.1468      0.0363      4.04      5.3e-05 ***
## Year2007      0.1105      0.0374      2.96      0.0031 **
## Year2008      0.1117      0.0369      3.02      0.0025 **
## Year2009      0.1705      0.0367      4.64      3.5e-06 ***
## Year2010      0.1684      0.0367      4.59      4.5e-06 ***
## Year2011      0.2189      0.0382      5.73      1.0e-08 ***
## Year2012      0.1935      0.0375      5.15      2.6e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.714
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0103, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00887
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 977 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 11102 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0103 0.8600 0.9510 0.9150 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      8.28e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 12079"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3301"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1258 1130 1173 1242 1244 1371 1256 1138 1187 1229 1567 1790 1948 2117 2100

```

```
## 2011 2012
## 2211 2065
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1092 976 1005 1088 1081 1145 1080 986 1037 1050 1351 1518 1673 1799 1816
## 2011 2012
## 1872 1728
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1033 930 948 1035 1003 1083 1018 929 969 968 1245 1399 1544 1670 1686
## 2011 2012
## 1724 1589
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 51, df = 16, p-value = 2e-05
```

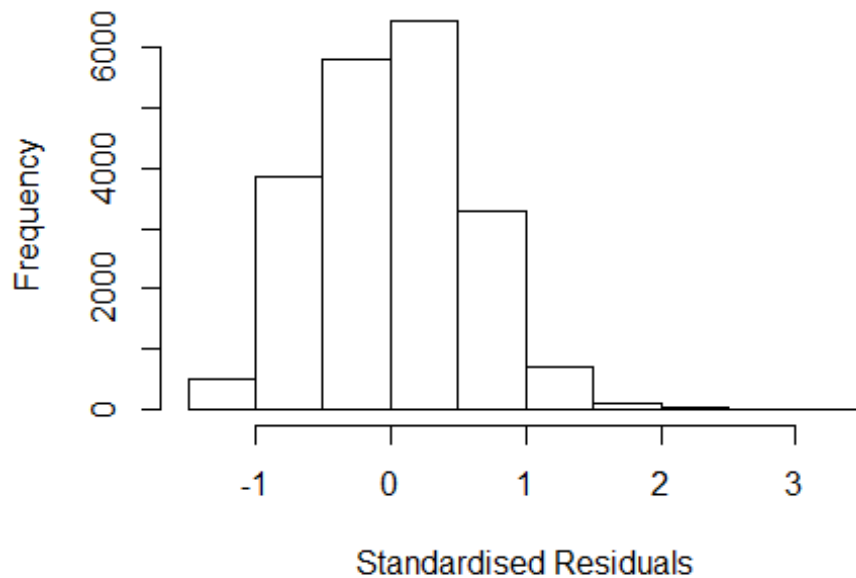


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 75, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.25574217560378"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.92287985373344"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 450000, p-value = 4e-08
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.19878769167359"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.00819228990165"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 430000, p-value = 0.002
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.384 1      1.176
## LastAuthorFemale  1.375 1      1.173
## UniqueAuthors    1.055 4      1.007
## Year              1.053 16     1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 5 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 601      0001565086 3.590 1996    1212      2      2.719
## 3297     0032251946 3.572 1998    3301      2      2.674
## 4115     0000908020 4.133 1999    1401      2      3.277
## 5011     33749819408 3.636 1999    1212      2      2.780
## 21872    78049401607 3.451 2010    3301      2      2.569
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##   Min      1Q  Median      3Q      Max
## -1.308 -0.405  0.014  0.405  3.277
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.87112    0.02164   40.26 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01751    0.00989    1.77  0.0765 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01993    0.00983   -2.03  0.0427 *
## UniqueAuthors2    0.26744    0.01029   25.98 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.31632    0.01254   25.23 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.34724    0.01628   21.33 <2e-16 ***
```

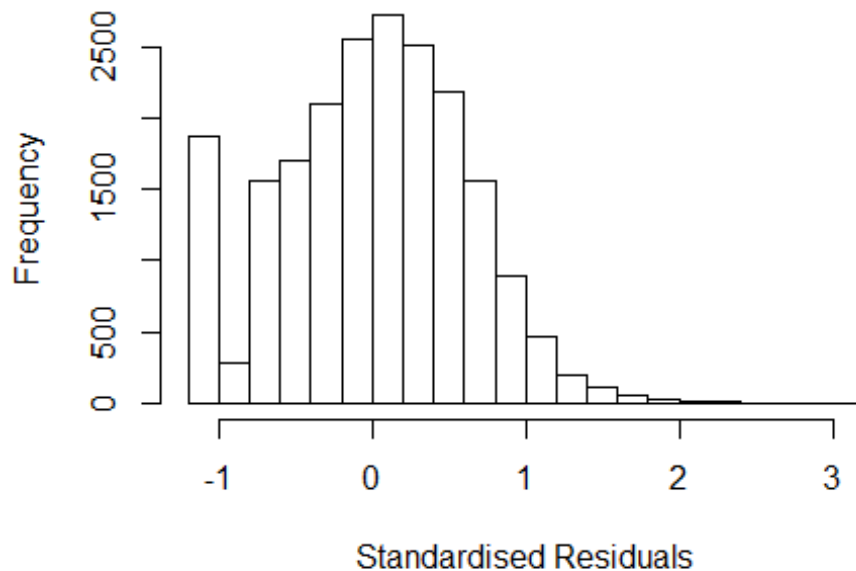
```

## UniqueAuthors5      0.34981      0.01700      20.58      <2e-16 ***
## Year1997             0.04004      0.02960       1.35      0.1762
## Year1998             0.02904      0.02924       0.99      0.3208
## Year1999            -0.01536      0.02802      -0.55      0.5835
## Year2000             0.06162      0.02808       2.19      0.0282 *
## Year2001             0.00876      0.02803       0.31      0.7546
## Year2002             0.00647      0.02803       0.23      0.8175
## Year2003            -0.02002      0.02903      -0.69      0.4903
## Year2004             0.01972      0.02806       0.70      0.4821
## Year2005             0.00488      0.02832       0.17      0.8632
## Year2006             0.01976      0.02635       0.75      0.4532
## Year2007             0.06914      0.02614       2.64      0.0082 **
## Year2008            -0.00916      0.02549      -0.36      0.7191
## Year2009             0.04584      0.02530       1.81      0.0701 .
## Year2010             0.01331      0.02580       0.52      0.6058
## Year2011             0.05094      0.02569       1.98      0.0474 *
## Year2012             0.01500      0.02601       0.58      0.5643
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.6
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0639, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0629
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 2942 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.8e-06);
## 1739 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19033 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0005 0.8660 0.9500 0.9120 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.81e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.376 1          1.173

```

## LastAuthorFemale	1.377	1	1.174
## Year	1.016	16	1.001

### Residuals from first and last author



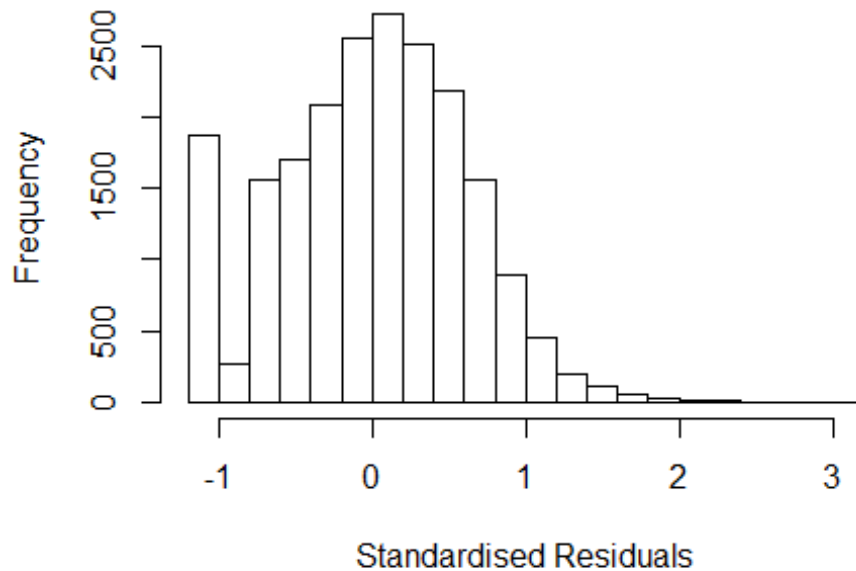
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 601   0001565086 3.590 1996    1212     2    2.605
## 3297  0032251946 3.572 1998    3301     2    2.525
## 4115  0000908020 4.133 1999    1401     2    3.174
## 5011  33749819408 3.636 1999    1212     2    2.677
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1278 -0.4236  0.0256  0.4239  3.1738
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9852    0.0223   44.12  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0472    0.0102    4.62 3.9e-06 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0135    0.0102   -1.33  0.18480
## Year1997         0.0376    0.0305    1.23  0.21711
## Year1998         0.0284    0.0299    0.95  0.34205
## Year1999        -0.0260    0.0292   -0.89  0.37273
```

```

## Year2000          0.0652      0.0290      2.25  0.02459 *
## Year2001          0.0173      0.0293      0.59  0.55463
## Year2002          0.0199      0.0293      0.68  0.49720
## Year2003         -0.0165      0.0304     -0.54  0.58755
## Year2004          0.0422      0.0292      1.45  0.14819
## Year2005          0.0242      0.0297      0.82  0.41450
## Year2006          0.0450      0.0275      1.64  0.10162
## Year2007          0.0954      0.0273      3.49  0.00048 ***
## Year2008          0.0258      0.0269      0.96  0.33701
## Year2009          0.0891      0.0265      3.36  0.00077 ***
## Year2010          0.0502      0.0270      1.86  0.06298 .
## Year2011          0.0902      0.0269      3.36  0.00079 ***
## Year2012          0.0718      0.0271      2.65  0.00799 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.618
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00445,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00358
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 2942 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.8e-06);
## 1679 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19093 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0214  0.8750  0.9490  0.9120  0.9850  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##           1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##           rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##           1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.81e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0          1000          0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.01 1          1.005
## Year              1.01 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 601   0001565086 3.590 1996    1212     2    2.605
## 3297  0032251946 3.572 1998    3301     2    2.525
## 4115  0000908020 4.133 1999    1401     2    3.174
## 5011  33749819408 3.636 1999    1212     2    2.677
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1174 -0.4241  0.0256  0.4248  3.1764
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.98277    0.02222   44.24 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03941    0.00878    4.49 7.3e-06 ***
## Year1997         0.03752    0.03048    1.23 0.21833
## Year1998         0.02846    0.02988    0.95 0.34085
## Year1999        -0.02615    0.02916   -0.90 0.36986
## Year2000         0.06485    0.02900    2.24 0.02537 *
## Year2001         0.01723    0.02926    0.59 0.55596
## Year2002         0.02004    0.02934    0.68 0.49455
## Year2003        -0.01657    0.03041   -0.54 0.58594
```

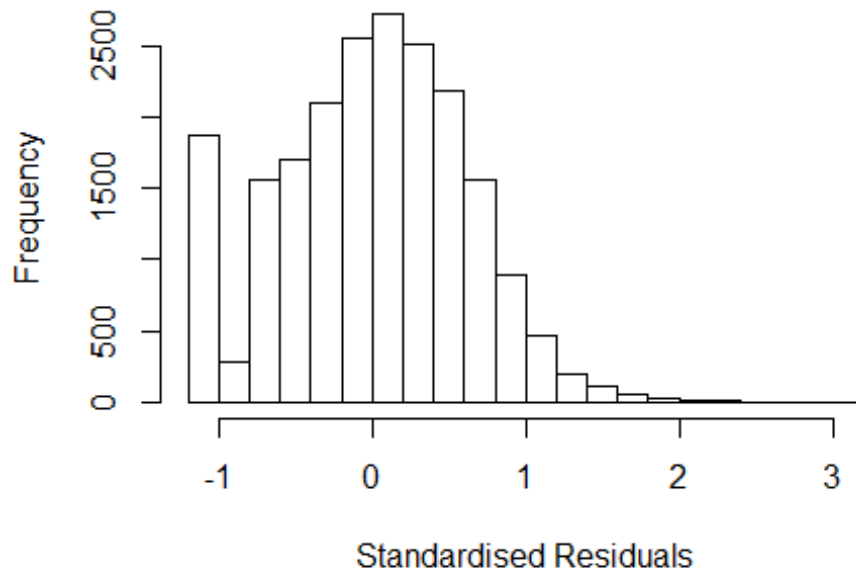


```

## Year2004          0.04222      0.02922      1.44  0.14858
## Year2005          0.02425      0.02970      0.82  0.41436
## Year2006          0.04475      0.02746      1.63  0.10318
## Year2007          0.09526      0.02730      3.49  0.00048 ***
## Year2008          0.02546      0.02691      0.95  0.34417
## Year2009          0.08897      0.02651      3.36  0.00079 ***
## Year2010          0.05037      0.02701      1.86  0.06223 .
## Year2011          0.08977      0.02687      3.34  0.00084 ***
## Year2012          0.07154      0.02708      2.64  0.00825 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.618
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00437,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00356
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 2942 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.8e-06);
## 1683 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19089 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0209  0.8750  0.9500  0.9120  0.9850  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.81e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.011 1          1.006
## Year            1.011 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



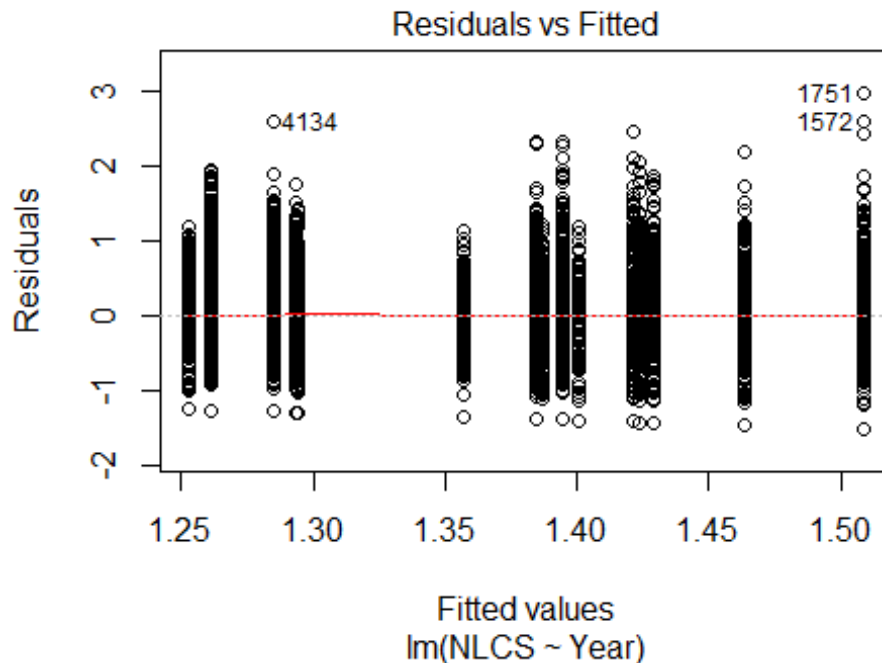
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 601    0001565086 3.590 1996    1212     2    2.605
## 3297   0032251946 3.572 1998    3301     2    2.525
## 4115   0000908020 4.133 1999    1401     2    3.174
## 5011  33749819408 3.636 1999    1212     2    2.677
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.105 -0.424  0.025  0.426  3.164
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.99439    0.02223   44.74 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01380    0.00877    1.57  0.11581
## Year1997        0.03837    0.03050    1.26  0.20835
## Year1998        0.02855    0.02990    0.95  0.33969
## Year1999       -0.02586    0.02916   -0.89  0.37514
## Year2000        0.06525    0.02901    2.25  0.02450 *
## Year2001        0.01822    0.02925    0.62  0.53344
## Year2002        0.02145    0.02936    0.73  0.46489
## Year2003       -0.01581    0.03042   -0.52  0.60321
```

```

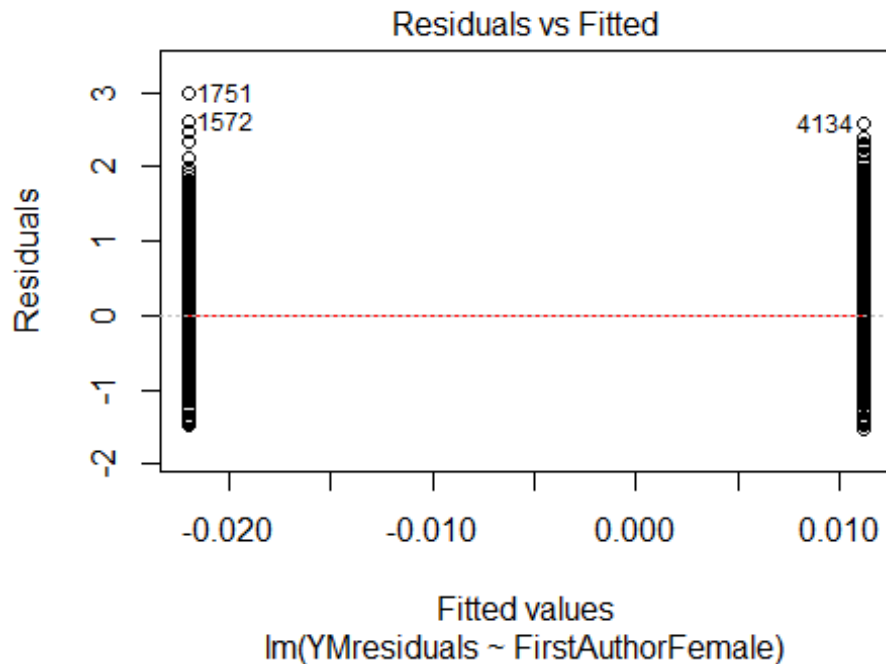
## Year2004          0.04384      0.02925      1.50  0.13395
## Year2005          0.02588      0.02972      0.87  0.38379
## Year2006          0.04659      0.02746      1.70  0.08978 .
## Year2007          0.09706      0.02733      3.55  0.00038 ***
## Year2008          0.02741      0.02694      1.02  0.30904
## Year2009          0.09068      0.02653      3.42  0.00063 ***
## Year2010          0.05193      0.02703      1.92  0.05478 .
## Year2011          0.09166      0.02691      3.41  0.00066 ***
## Year2012          0.07360      0.02710      2.72  0.00661 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.619
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00348,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00266
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 2942 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.8e-06);
## 1694 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19078 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0241 0.8760 0.9490 0.9120 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.81e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 20773"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3302"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 168 197 214 198 208 273 344 355 370 342 392 393 429 383 398
## 2011 2012
## 425 478

```

```
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 124 163 176 162 161 206 292 296 313 295 332 318 356 327 327
## 2011 2012
## 361 398
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 112 159 171 152 154 198 281 278 306 287 319 305 336 312 314
## 2011 2012
## 343 379
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 250, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

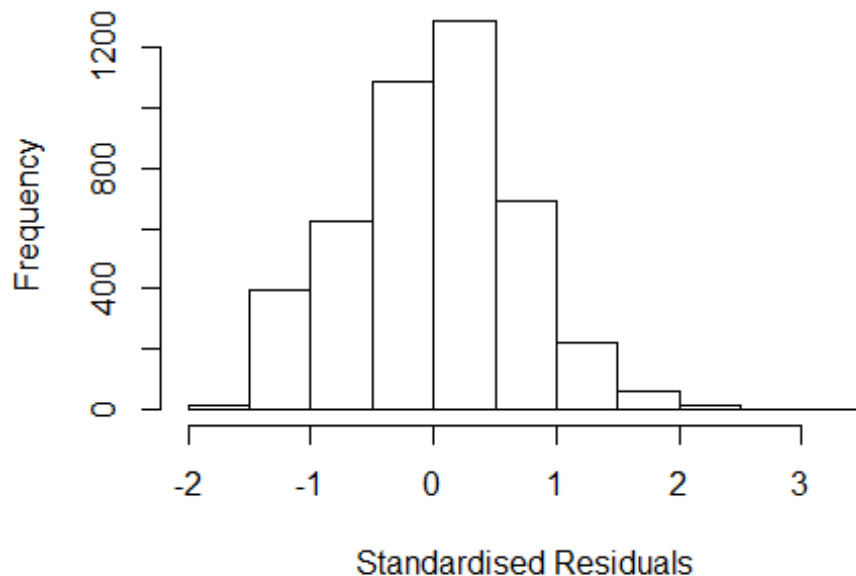


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.014, df = 1, p-value = 0.9
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.55820012753179"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.69579960455079"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 26000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.45945662982525"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.76463883297917"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 22000, p-value = 0.002
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.616 1      1.271
## LastAuthorFemale  1.617 1      1.272
## UniqueAuthors    1.115 4      1.014
## Year             1.137 16      1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



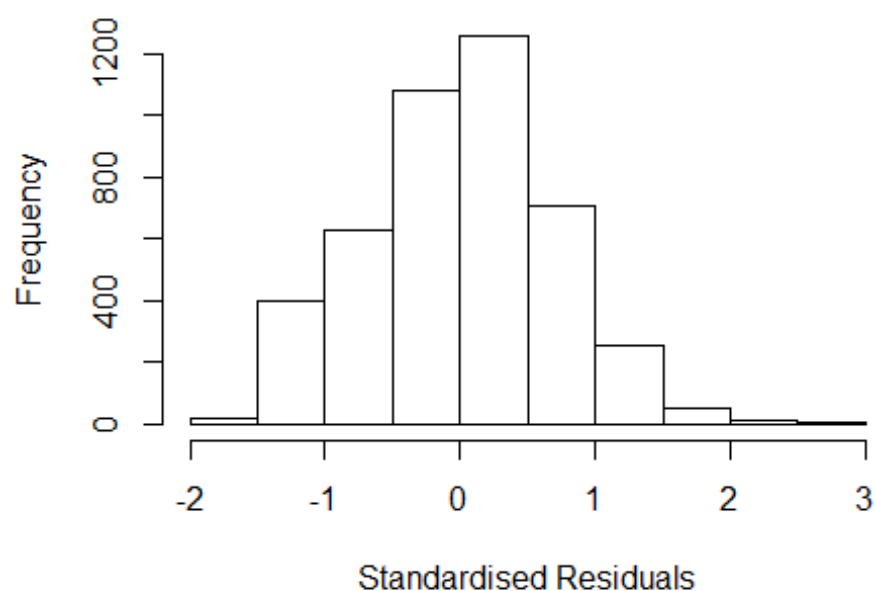
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1751  0036596824 4.474 2002    1202     3    3.075
## 2108  0042885451 3.882 2003    1202     3    2.594
## 4134 46849103881 3.875 2008    1202     3    2.687
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.6608 -0.4544  0.0311  0.4471  3.0750
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.32690    0.05207   25.48 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.03091    0.02864   -1.08  0.2805
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00309    0.02926   -0.11  0.9159
## UniqueAuthors2     0.22776    0.02702    8.43 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.21089    0.03504    6.02 1.9e-09 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.28494    0.05173    5.51 3.8e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.36129    0.04901    7.37 2.0e-13 ***
## Year1997        -0.01774    0.06737   -0.26  0.7923
```

```

## Year1998      -0.02715    0.06300   -0.43    0.6665
## Year1999      -0.12931    0.06712   -1.93    0.0541 .
## Year2000      -0.16691    0.06772   -2.46    0.0138 *
## Year2001      -0.10576    0.06258   -1.69    0.0911 .
## Year2002       0.10614    0.06794    1.56    0.1183
## Year2003      -0.00534    0.06773   -0.08    0.9372
## Year2004      -0.00604    0.06939   -0.09    0.9307
## Year2005       0.03488    0.06591    0.53    0.5967
## Year2006       0.06202    0.06366    0.97    0.3300
## Year2007       0.01699    0.06513    0.26    0.7942
## Year2008      -0.13854    0.06377   -2.17    0.0299 *
## Year2009      -0.11590    0.06647   -1.74    0.0813 .
## Year2010      -0.11369    0.06141   -1.85    0.0642 .
## Year2011      -0.21431    0.07377   -2.91    0.0037 **
## Year2012      -0.04068    0.07099   -0.57    0.5667
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.67
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0436, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0388
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 377 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4029 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0016 0.8610 0.9500 0.9010 0.9870 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.27e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.638 1 1.280
## LastAuthorFemale 1.630 1 1.277
## Year 1.032 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1572  0036622707 4.107 2002    1200    2    2.626
## 1751  0036596824 4.474 2002    1202    3    2.993
## 2108  0042885451 3.882 2003    1202    3    2.519
## 4134 46849103881 3.875 2008    1202    3    2.588
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5270 -0.4682  0.0358  0.4613  2.9925
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.408047   0.051212   27.49  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.027965   0.029175   -0.96   0.338
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.017518   0.029768   -0.59   0.556
## Year1997        -0.007131   0.066968   -0.11   0.915
## Year1998        -0.032790   0.062485   -0.52   0.600
## Year1999        -0.115634   0.067110   -1.72   0.085 .
## Year2000        -0.146946   0.066676   -2.20   0.028 *
## Year2001        -0.101882   0.061915   -1.65   0.100 .
## Year2002         0.118907   0.068594    1.73   0.083 .
```

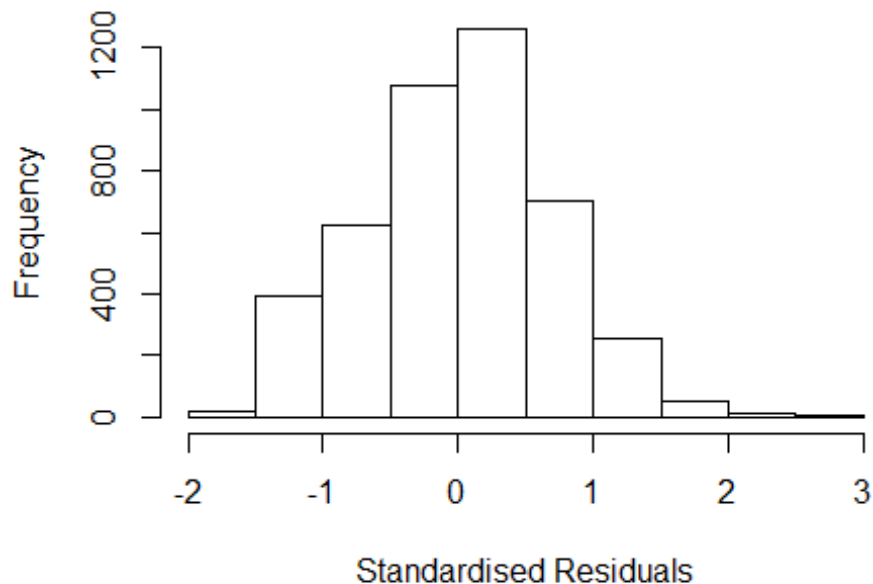


```

## Year2003          0.000478    0.068684    0.01    0.994
## Year2004          -0.006164    0.069820   -0.09    0.930
## Year2005          0.025672    0.066930    0.38    0.701
## Year2006          0.075000    0.063551    1.18    0.238
## Year2007          0.035273    0.065528    0.54    0.590
## Year2008          -0.121001    0.064469   -1.88    0.061 .
## Year2009          -0.088232    0.066529   -1.33    0.185
## Year2010          -0.098506    0.061148   -1.61    0.107
## Year2011          -0.187224    0.074669   -2.51    0.012 *
## Year2012          -0.003774    0.071250   -0.05    0.958
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.678
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0148, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0108
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 403 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4003 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0126 0.8580 0.9480 0.9000 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.27e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.023 1          1.011
## Year              1.023 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



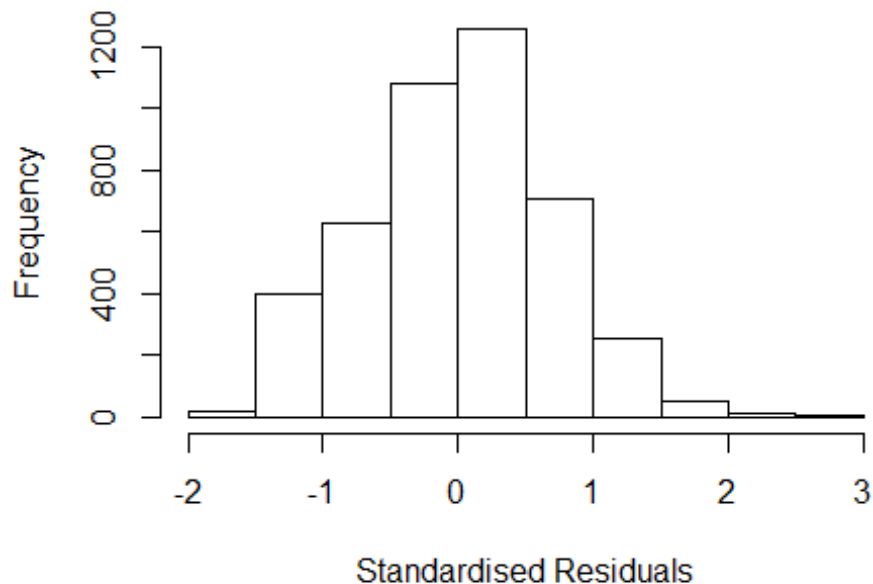
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1572  0036622707 4.107 2002    1200    2    2.626
## 1751  0036596824 4.474 2002    1202    3    2.993
## 2108  0042885451 3.882 2003    1202    3    2.519
## 4134 46849103881 3.875 2008    1202    3    2.588
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5247 -0.4690  0.0359  0.4651  2.9889
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.406351   0.051059  27.54  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.039564   0.023133  -1.71   0.087 .
## Year1997        -0.006845   0.066909  -0.10   0.919
## Year1998        -0.032457   0.062391  -0.52   0.603
## Year1999        -0.116085   0.067122  -1.73   0.084 .
## Year2000        -0.147581   0.066651  -2.21   0.027 *
## Year2001        -0.101516   0.061851  -1.64   0.101
## Year2002         0.118334   0.068564   1.73   0.084 .
## Year2003         0.000355   0.068636   0.01   0.996
```

```

## Year2004          -0.006248    0.069853   -0.09    0.929
## Year2005          0.025460    0.066912    0.38    0.704
## Year2006          0.074673    0.063529    1.18    0.240
## Year2007          0.035103    0.065491    0.54    0.592
## Year2008         -0.120891    0.064436   -1.88    0.061 .
## Year2009         -0.088319    0.066513   -1.33    0.184
## Year2010         -0.098642    0.061121   -1.61    0.107
## Year2011         -0.187865    0.074683   -2.52    0.012 *
## Year2012         -0.003678    0.071267   -0.05    0.959
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.678
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0148, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0109
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 411 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3995 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0131 0.8580 0.9480 0.9000 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.27e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.018 1      1.009
## Year      1.018 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



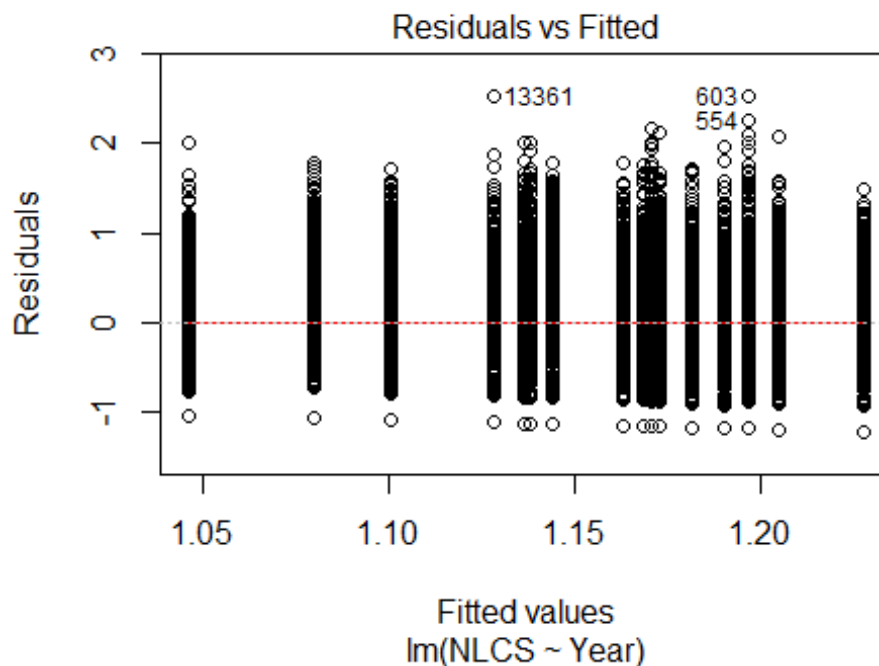
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1572  0036622707 4.107 2002     1200      2      2.626
## 1751  0036596824 4.474 2002     1202      3      2.993
## 2108  0042885451 3.882 2003     1202      3      2.519
## 4134 46849103881 3.875 2008     1202      3      2.588
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5243 -0.4703  0.0348  0.4637  2.9859
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.405582   0.050998   27.56  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.036238   0.023577   -1.54   0.124
## Year1997        -0.006651   0.066971   -0.10   0.921
## Year1998        -0.033743   0.062470   -0.54   0.589
## Year1999        -0.116685   0.066992   -1.74   0.082 .
## Year2000        -0.146166   0.066634   -2.19   0.028 *
## Year2001        -0.103354   0.061895   -1.67   0.095 .
## Year2002         0.118751   0.068534    1.73   0.083 .
## Year2003         0.000306   0.068654    0.00   0.996
```

```

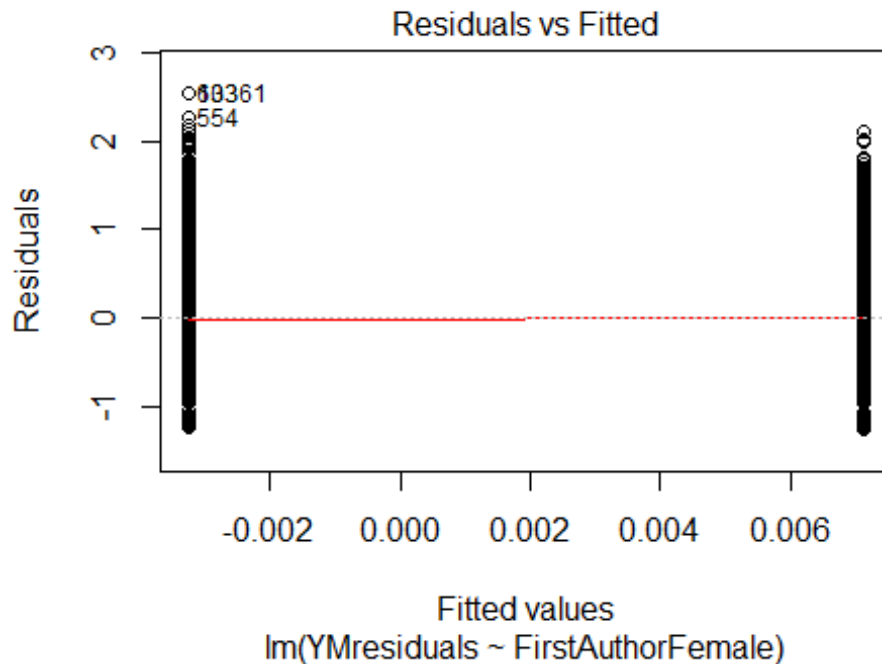
## Year2004          -0.006369    0.069711    -0.09    0.927
## Year2005           0.024224    0.066835     0.36    0.717
## Year2006           0.074638    0.063486     1.18    0.240
## Year2007           0.034149    0.065504     0.52    0.602
## Year2008          -0.122674    0.064415    -1.90    0.057 .
## Year2009          -0.089948    0.066471    -1.35    0.176
## Year2010          -0.099388    0.061157    -1.63    0.104
## Year2011          -0.188269    0.074581    -2.52    0.012 *
## Year2012          -0.005353    0.071171    -0.08    0.940
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.678
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0146, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0108
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 398 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4008 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0138 0.8590 0.9480 0.9000 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.27e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 4406"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3303"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 695 703 718 698 850 883 882 897 871 730 832 785 824 931 1057
## 2011 2012
## 1064 1003
##

```

```
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 537 559 568 508 551 506 697 710 720 600 663 615 654 739 840
## 2011 2012
## 852 798
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 514 522 538 478 516 479 666 672 675 554 616 561 605 692 773
## 2011 2012
## 774 725
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 43, df = 16, p-value = 3e-04
```

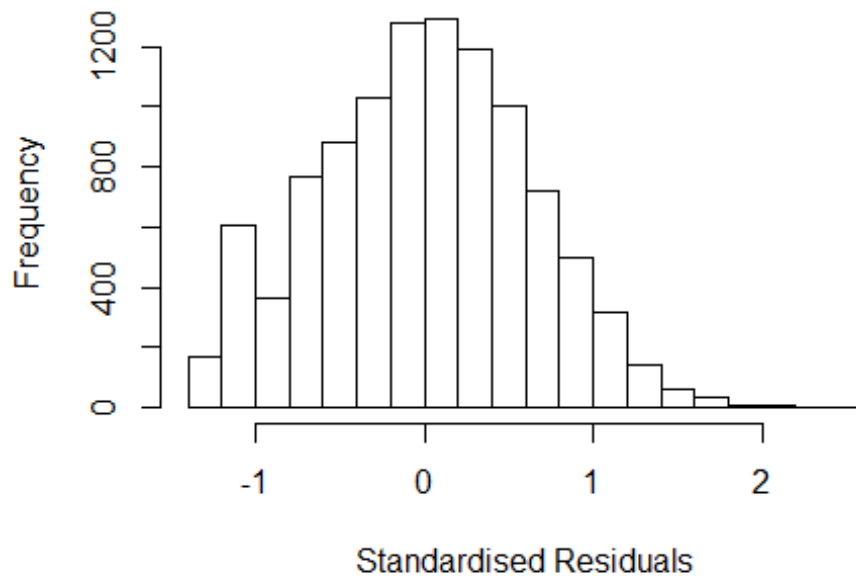


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 11, df = 1, p-value = 0.001
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.6803163345385"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.65907002053174"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 76000, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.67211837022242"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.66526788069487"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 74000, p-value = 1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.804 1 1.343
## LastAuthorFemale 1.806 1 1.344
## UniqueAuthors 1.054 4 1.007
## Year 1.071 16 1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3797 -0.4393 0.0146 0.4368 2.4386
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.1107 0.0310 35.82 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0266 0.0183 -1.45 0.14602
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0564 0.0184 3.07 0.00212 **
## UniqueAuthors2 0.1991 0.0152 13.10 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.2090 0.0226 9.24 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.2468 0.0411 6.01 1.9e-09 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.2081 0.0469 4.44 9.2e-06 ***
## Year1997 -0.0193 0.0442 -0.44 0.66199
## Year1998 -0.0524 0.0436 -1.20 0.22938
## Year1999 -0.0402 0.0435 -0.92 0.35514
```

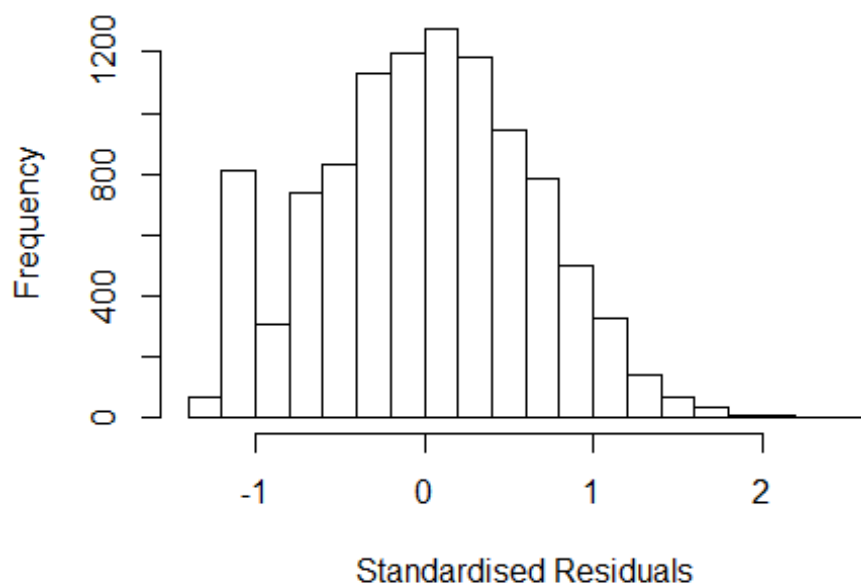


```

## Year2000          -0.0680      0.0422   -1.61  0.10719
## Year2001          -0.1678      0.0434   -3.87  0.00011 ***
## Year2002          -0.0177      0.0396   -0.45  0.65524
## Year2003           0.0180      0.0389    0.46  0.64373
## Year2004          -0.0129      0.0394   -0.33  0.74246
## Year2005          -0.0353      0.0407   -0.87  0.38602
## Year2006          -0.0343      0.0394   -0.87  0.38410
## Year2007           0.0236      0.0393    0.60  0.54705
## Year2008          -0.0466      0.0397   -1.17  0.24130
## Year2009          -0.1196      0.0399   -3.00  0.00273 **
## Year2010          -0.0965      0.0381   -2.53  0.01141 *
## Year2011          -0.0790      0.0390   -2.03  0.04263 *
## Year2012          -0.1396      0.0396   -3.52  0.00043 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.645
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0295, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0274
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 884 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9476 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.121  0.873  0.950  0.912  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      9.65e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.827 1      1.352
## LastAuthorFemale  1.827 1      1.351
## Year              1.024 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



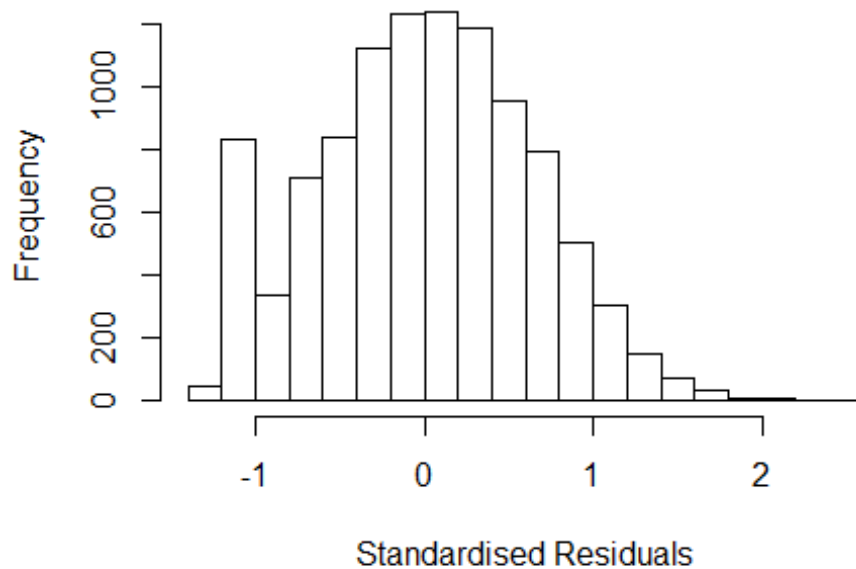
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 13361 77954069125 3.652 2010      3303      3      2.541
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2460 -0.4406  0.0146  0.4403  2.5410
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.173378   0.030711  38.21 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.023467   0.018667  -1.26  0.20872
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.055958   0.018707   2.99  0.00278 **
## Year1997        -0.012663   0.044008  -0.29  0.77355
## Year1998        -0.058921   0.043688  -1.35  0.17747
## Year1999        -0.033925   0.043727  -0.78  0.43787
## Year2000        -0.054245   0.042391  -1.28  0.20070
## Year2001        -0.148519   0.043751  -3.39  0.00069 ***
## Year2002        -0.013958   0.039780  -0.35  0.72570
## Year2003         0.020218   0.039008   0.52  0.60426
## Year2004        -0.000056   0.039430   0.00  0.99887
## Year2005        -0.020640   0.041151  -0.50  0.61598
```

```

## Year2006      -0.020546    0.039610   -0.52  0.60397
## Year2007      0.040176    0.039267    1.02  0.30626
## Year2008     -0.028413    0.040096   -0.71  0.47858
## Year2009     -0.101005    0.040386   -2.50  0.01240 *
## Year2010     -0.062365    0.038460   -1.62  0.10493
## Year2011     -0.049854    0.039128   -1.27  0.20265
## Year2012     -0.114101    0.040016   -2.85  0.00436 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.654
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00602,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00429
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 888 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9472 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0979 0.8720 0.9490 0.9130 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.65e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.017 1      1.008
## Year      1.017 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



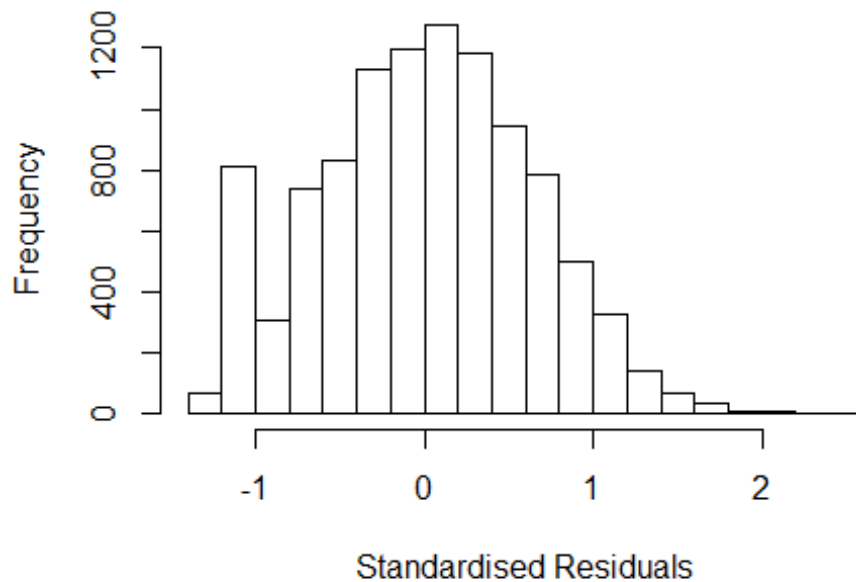
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 13361 77954069125 3.652 2010      3303      3      2.541
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2334 -0.4402  0.0107  0.4399  2.5341
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.17755    0.03064   38.43  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01423    0.01390    1.02   0.3063
## Year1997      -0.01144    0.04393   -0.26   0.7946
## Year1998      -0.05843    0.04365   -1.34   0.1807
## Year1999      -0.03318    0.04370   -0.76   0.4478
## Year2000      -0.05050    0.04230   -1.19   0.2326
## Year2001      -0.14678    0.04376   -3.35   0.0008 ***
## Year2002      -0.01423    0.03973   -0.36   0.7203
## Year2003       0.02188    0.03896    0.56   0.5744
## Year2004       0.00144    0.03939    0.04   0.9708
## Year2005      -0.01919    0.04107   -0.47   0.6402
## Year2006      -0.02009    0.03956   -0.51   0.6115
```

```

## Year2007          0.04159    0.03920    1.06    0.2886
## Year2008          -0.02544    0.03999   -0.64    0.5247
## Year2009          -0.09922    0.04035   -2.46    0.0139 *
## Year2010          -0.05967    0.03835   -1.56    0.1198
## Year2011          -0.04677    0.03909   -1.20    0.2315
## Year2012          -0.11332    0.04001   -2.83    0.0046 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.654
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00515,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00351
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 883 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9477 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.100  0.872  0.949  0.913  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      9.65e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.016 1          1.008
## Year            1.016 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



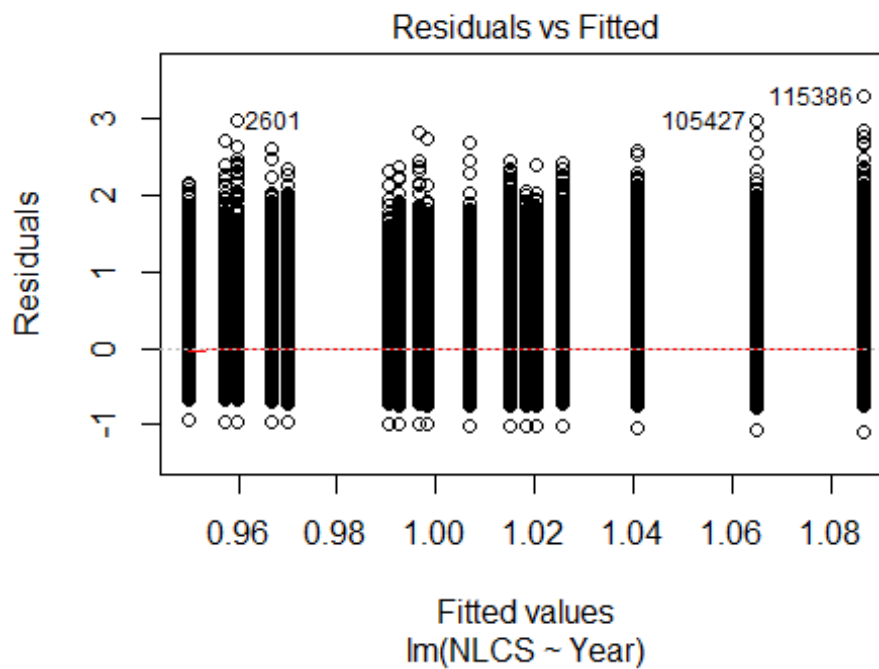
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 13361 77954069125 3.652 2010      3303      3      2.541
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2511 -0.4389  0.0128  0.4396  2.5441
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.171411   0.030650  38.22 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.040104   0.013968   2.87  0.00410 **
## Year1997       -0.012576   0.043989  -0.29  0.77497
## Year1998       -0.058766   0.043683  -1.35  0.17856
## Year1999       -0.033569   0.043727  -0.77  0.44268
## Year2000       -0.053931   0.042415  -1.27  0.20358
## Year2001       -0.148933   0.043780  -3.40  0.00067 ***
## Year2002       -0.014708   0.039778  -0.37  0.71157
## Year2003        0.019842   0.039020   0.51  0.61111
## Year2004       -0.000573   0.039431  -0.01  0.98841
## Year2005       -0.020995   0.041138  -0.51  0.60981
## Year2006       -0.021320   0.039623  -0.54  0.59053
```

```

## Year2007          0.039624    0.039268    1.01  0.31297
## Year2008          -0.028938    0.040093   -0.72  0.47045
## Year2009          -0.101813    0.040392   -2.52  0.01173 *
## Year2010          -0.063464    0.038443   -1.65  0.09880 .
## Year2011          -0.050503    0.039139   -1.29  0.19695
## Year2012          -0.115655    0.039998   -2.89  0.00384 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.654
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00587,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00423
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 894 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 9466 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0969 0.8730 0.9490 0.9120 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      9.65e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 10360"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3304"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 4042 4673 4880 4871 5343 5489 5567 4651 4854 5560 6181 6635 7740 8862 9598
## 2011 2012
## 9594 9780
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3464 3997 4127 4133 4431 4510 4870 4018 4203 4760 5302 5716 6656 7584 8123
## 2011 2012

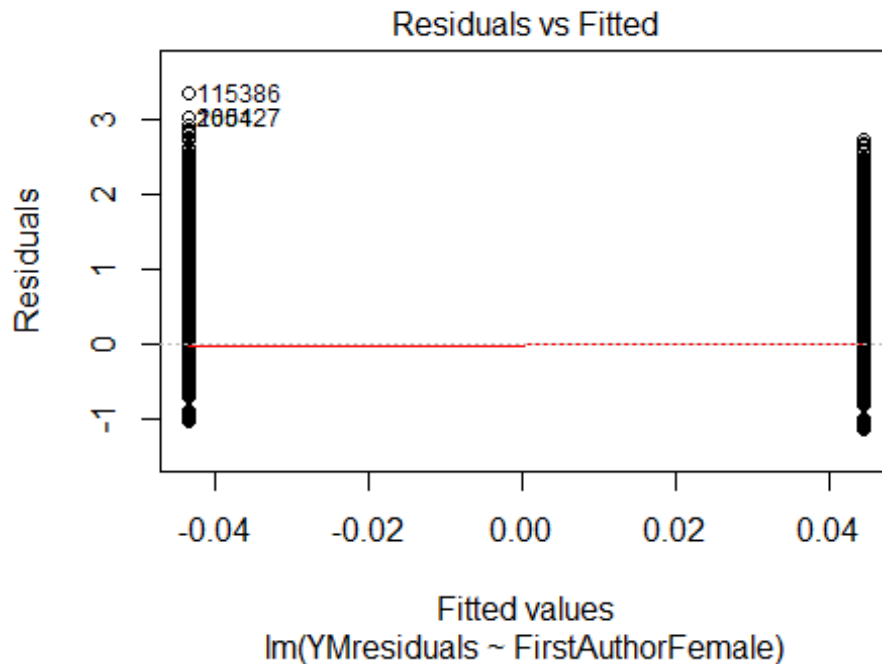
```

```
## 8178 8336
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3291 3799 3891 3898 4144 4196 4536 3749 3945 4438 4947 5291 6161 7013 7470
## 2011 2012
## 7556 7607
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 360, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



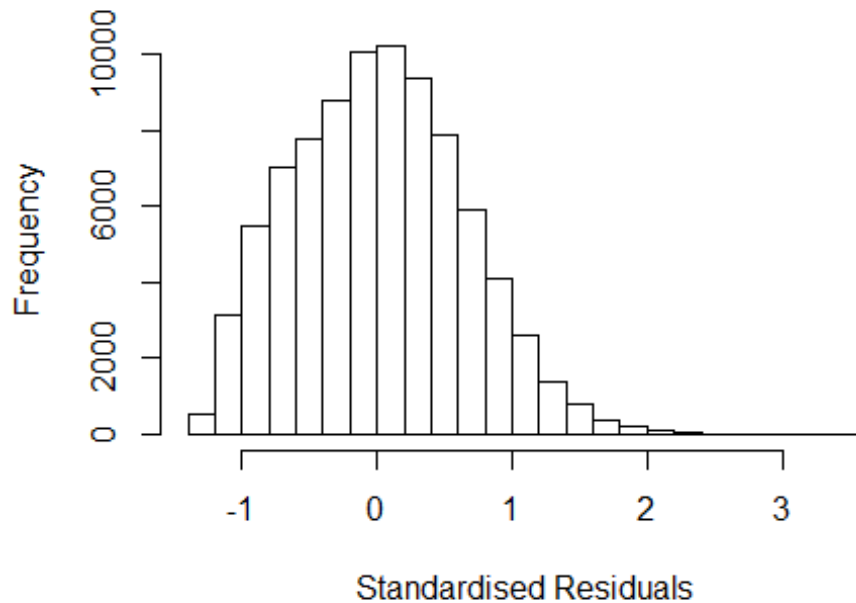
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 28, df = 1, p-value = 1e-07
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.28291705523884"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.08111614587102"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 8500000, p-value = 4e-11
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.23403879023806"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.1510716133355"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 8200000, p-value = 0.006
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.373 1      1.172
## LastAuthorFemale  1.363 1      1.168
## UniqueAuthors    1.033 4      1.004
## Year              1.031 16     1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 26 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2601      0030352186 3.933 1996      3304      1      3.171
## 2653      0030532180 3.339 1996      3304      1      2.577
## 3042      85030536309 3.393 1996      3304      1      2.631
## 3922      21344474293 3.593 1996      2601      2      2.535
## 6896      0031514189 3.674 1997      3304      1      2.613
## 13051     0032251946 3.572 1998      3301      2      2.708
## 27335     84993073584 3.324 2001      3304      1      2.529
## 27676     84993110618 3.814 2001      3304      1      3.019
## 48719     84880609979 3.757 2005      3304      1      2.681
## 54453     33845334226 3.311 2006      1202      4      2.532
## 59749     33646724062 3.707 2006      2200      2      2.697
## 62900     38849137287 3.410 2007      2700      2      2.530
## 65860     34147141318 3.409 2007      1208      2      2.620
## 73170     40049092173 3.457 2008      3304      1      2.583
## 73245     43449127813 3.335 2008      3304      1      2.552
## 76310     85014946308 3.363 2008      1203      4      2.580
## 81781     68349103080 3.569 2009      3304      1      2.678
## 84815     70849093912 3.618 2009      3300      2      2.818
## 93783     73949128991 3.447 2010      3304      1      2.662
## 105288     79952183161 3.858 2011      2700      2      2.606
## 105427     79958822104 4.047 2011      2700      2      2.770
## 109525     84857713208 3.859 2012      1700      2      2.771
## 112538     84857205310 3.786 2012      1203      3      2.633
## 112810     84859606223 3.758 2012      3304      1      2.631
## 114239     84856817391 3.466 2012      1213      2      2.634
```

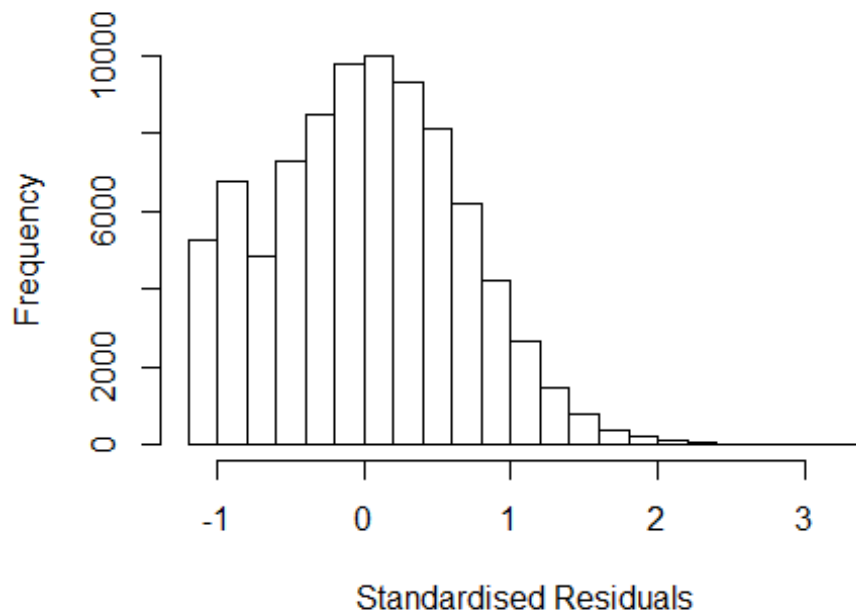
```

## 115386 80052530633 4.385 2012      1700      2      3.553
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.3603 -0.4552  0.0026  0.4470  3.5533
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.76223    0.01249   61.03 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06550    0.00528   12.40 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02543    0.00526    4.83 1.4e-06 ***
## UniqueAuthors2    0.23057    0.00559   41.24 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.29529    0.00671   43.99 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.37261    0.00883   42.21 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.43766    0.00889   49.23 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.00310    0.01650    0.19 0.85105
## Year1998          0.01088    0.01612    0.67 0.49981
## Year1999          0.00388    0.01591    0.24 0.80737
## Year2000          0.01942    0.01555    1.25 0.21170
## Year2001          0.03297    0.01569    2.10 0.03561 *
## Year2002          0.04467    0.01541    2.90 0.00375 **
## Year2003          0.02106    0.01608    1.31 0.19045
## Year2004          0.01399    0.01577    0.89 0.37500
## Year2005          0.01721    0.01538    1.12 0.26336
## Year2006          0.01698    0.01489    1.14 0.25406
## Year2007          0.02656    0.01481    1.79 0.07297 .
## Year2008          0.02117    0.01459    1.45 0.14670
## Year2009          0.03747    0.01457    2.57 0.01011 *
## Year2010          0.02302    0.01436    1.60 0.10904
## Year2011          0.05191    0.01440    3.61 0.00031 ***
## Year2012          0.06944    0.01478    4.70 2.6e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.665
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0619, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0617
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(1937,84778) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.2e-06);
## 7168 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 78762 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
## 0.0038 0.8750 0.9510 0.9150 0.9850 0.9990

```

```
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.16e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample          max.it          best.r.s          k.fast.s          k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev          mts          compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.377 1          1.174
## LastAuthorFemale 1.373 1          1.172
## Year              1.010 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 18 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 35      0002004285 3.441 1996      3304      1      2.557
## 2601    0030352186 3.933 1996      3304      1      3.049
```

```

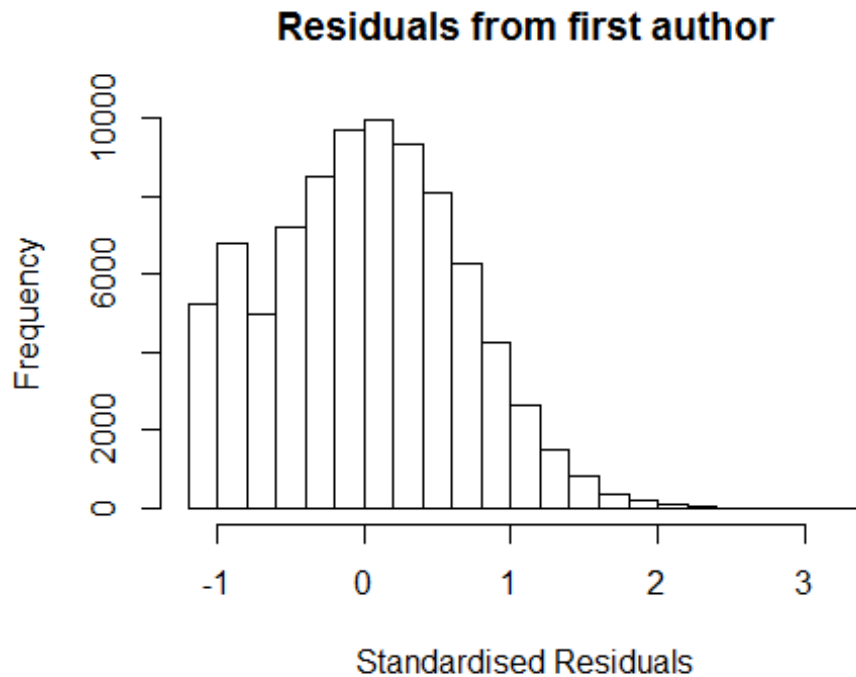
## 3042    85030536309 3.393 1996    3304    1    2.509
## 3922    21344474293 3.593 1996    2601    2    2.623
## 6896     0031514189 3.674 1997    3304    1    2.707
## 13051   0032251946 3.572 1998    3301    2    2.563
## 27676   84993110618 3.814 2001    3304    1    2.890
## 48719   84880609979 3.757 2005    3304    1    2.750
## 54825   33845474311 3.471 2006    3301    2    2.536
## 59749   33646724062 3.707 2006    2200    2    2.772
## 84815   70849093912 3.618 2009    3300    2    2.658
## 93783   73949128991 3.447 2010    3304    1    2.501
## 105288  79952183161 3.858 2011    2700    2    2.873
## 105427  79958822104 4.047 2011    2700    2    3.033
## 109525  84857713208 3.859 2012    1700    2    2.826
## 112538  84857205310 3.786 2012    1203    3    2.667
## 112810  84859606223 3.758 2012    3304    1    2.754
## 115386  80052530633 4.385 2012    1700    2    3.381
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1189 -0.4671  0.0112  0.4624  3.3808
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.88440    0.01259   70.24 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.08589    0.00546   15.73 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02877    0.00545    5.27 1.3e-07 ***
## Year1997       -0.00331    0.01685   -0.20 0.84406
## Year1998        0.01036    0.01640    0.63 0.52761
## Year1999       -0.00277    0.01622   -0.17 0.86440
## Year2000        0.02049    0.01595    1.29 0.19878
## Year2001        0.03984    0.01602    2.49 0.01290 *
## Year2002        0.06240    0.01586    3.94 8.3e-05 ***
## Year2003        0.03490    0.01649    2.12 0.03431 *
## Year2004        0.03755    0.01627    2.31 0.02100 *
## Year2005        0.03645    0.01582    2.30 0.02124 *
## Year2006        0.05071    0.01531    3.31 0.00093 ***
## Year2007        0.06338    0.01522    4.16 3.1e-05 ***
## Year2008        0.05563    0.01502    3.70 0.00021 ***
## Year2009        0.07519    0.01498    5.02 5.2e-07 ***
## Year2010        0.06210    0.01479    4.20 2.7e-05 ***
## Year2011        0.10056    0.01476    6.81 9.6e-12 ***
## Year2012        0.11984    0.01517    7.90 2.8e-15 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##

```

```

## Robust residual standard error: 0.688
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0094, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00919
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 84778 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.2e-06);
## 7330 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 78601 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0111 0.8560 0.9500 0.9160 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.16e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1          1.004
## Year              1.009 16          1.000

```



```
## [1] "List of 18 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 35      0002004285 3.441 1996    3304      1    2.557
## 2601    0030352186 3.933 1996    3304      1    3.049
## 3042    85030536309 3.393 1996    3304      1    2.509
## 3922    21344474293 3.593 1996    2601      2    2.623
## 6896    0031514189 3.674 1997    3304      1    2.707
## 13051   0032251946 3.572 1998    3301      2    2.563
## 27676   84993110618 3.814 2001    3304      1    2.890
## 48719   84880609979 3.757 2005    3304      1    2.750
## 54825   33845474311 3.471 2006    3301      2    2.536
## 59749   33646724062 3.707 2006    2200      2    2.772
## 84815   70849093912 3.618 2009    3300      2    2.658
## 93783   73949128991 3.447 2010    3304      1    2.501
## 105288  79952183161 3.858 2011    2700      2    2.873
## 105427  79958822104 4.047 2011    2700      2    3.033
## 109525  84857713208 3.859 2012    1700      2    2.826
## 112538  84857205310 3.786 2012    1203      3    2.667
## 112810  84859606223 3.758 2012    3304      1    2.754
## 115386  80052530633 4.385 2012    1700      2    3.381
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
```

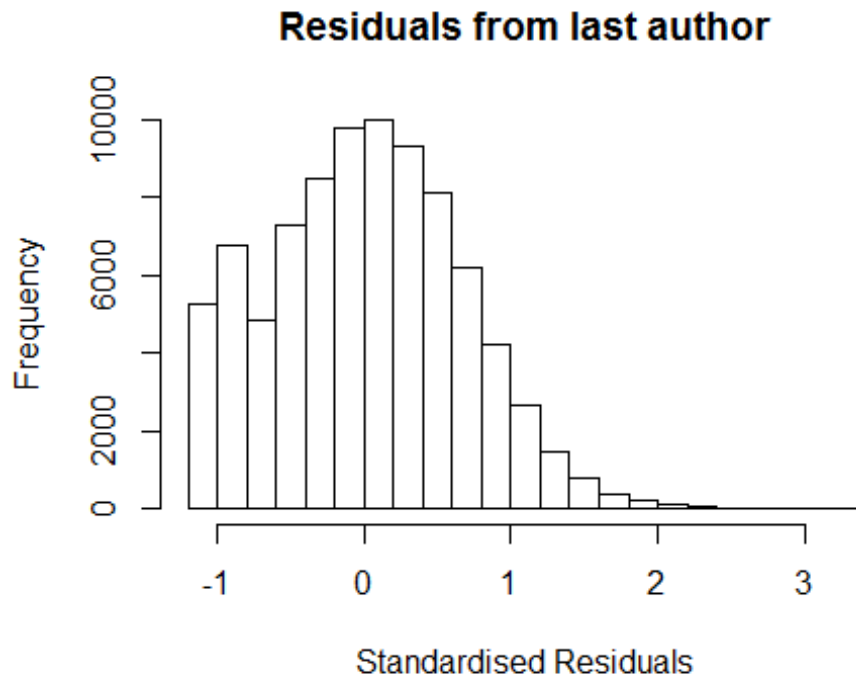
```

##      Min      1Q  Median      3Q      Max
## -1.1125 -0.4648  0.0128  0.4637  3.3742
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.88988    0.01254   70.98 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.10170    0.00468   21.74 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997       -0.00353    0.01685   -0.21  0.83398
## Year1998        0.01058    0.01641    0.64  0.51909
## Year1999       -0.00252    0.01622   -0.16  0.87637
## Year2000        0.02050    0.01594    1.29  0.19867
## Year2001        0.04034    0.01602    2.52  0.01181 *
## Year2002        0.06257    0.01585    3.95  7.9e-05 ***
## Year2003        0.03537    0.01649    2.15  0.03195 *
## Year2004        0.03803    0.01627    2.34  0.01943 *
## Year2005        0.03696    0.01582    2.34  0.01945 *
## Year2006        0.05163    0.01531    3.37  0.00075 ***
## Year2007        0.06434    0.01522    4.23  2.4e-05 ***
## Year2008        0.05633    0.01501    3.75  0.00018 ***
## Year2009        0.07616    0.01498    5.08  3.7e-07 ***
## Year2010        0.06286    0.01479    4.25  2.1e-05 ***
## Year2011        0.10124    0.01476    6.86  6.9e-12 ***
## Year2012        0.12094    0.01517    7.97  1.6e-15 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.688
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00906,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00887
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 84778 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.2e-06);
## 7255 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 78676 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##      0.0104 0.8550 0.9490 0.9160 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.16e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500            50          2            1            1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0              1000      0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"

```



```
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##               GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.006 1          1.003
## Year             1.006 16          1.000
```



```
## [1] "List of 18 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##               ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 35             0002004285 3.441 1996      3304      1      2.557
## 2601           0030352186 3.933 1996      3304      1      3.049
## 3042           85030536309 3.393 1996      3304      1      2.509
## 3922           21344474293 3.593 1996      2601      2      2.623
## 6896           0031514189 3.674 1997      3304      1      2.707
## 13051          0032251946 3.572 1998      3301      2      2.563
## 27676          84993110618 3.814 2001      3304      1      2.890
## 48719          84880609979 3.757 2005      3304      1      2.750
## 54825          33845474311 3.471 2006      3301      2      2.536
## 59749          33646724062 3.707 2006      2200      2      2.772
## 84815          70849093912 3.618 2009      3300      2      2.658
## 93783          73949128991 3.447 2010      3304      1      2.501
## 105288          79952183161 3.858 2011      2700      2      2.873
## 105427          79958822104 4.047 2011      2700      2      3.033
## 109525          84857713208 3.859 2012      1700      2      2.826
## 112538          84857205310 3.786 2012      1203      3      2.667
## 112810          84859606223 3.758 2012      3304      1      2.754
## 115386          80052530633 4.385 2012      1700      2      3.381
##
```

```

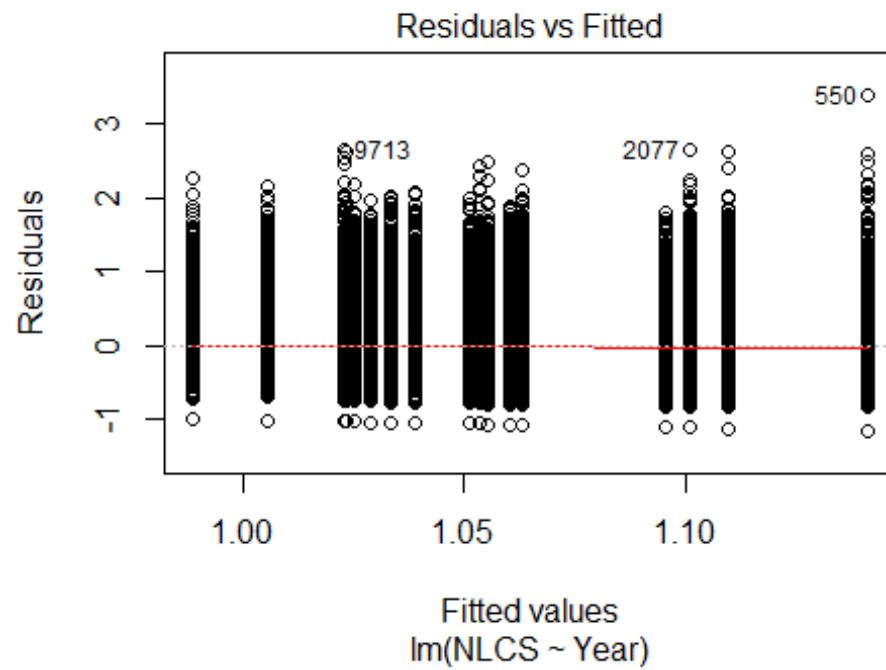
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1017 -0.4681  0.0118  0.4637  3.3593
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.90116    0.01256   71.77 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.07593    0.00468   16.24 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997       -0.00309    0.01687   -0.18  0.85481
## Year1998        0.01009    0.01642    0.61  0.53888
## Year1999       -0.00331    0.01624   -0.20  0.83830
## Year2000        0.02243    0.01597    1.40  0.16028
## Year2001        0.04165    0.01603    2.60  0.00938 **
## Year2002        0.06513    0.01588    4.10  4.1e-05 ***
## Year2003        0.03698    0.01651    2.24  0.02506 *
## Year2004        0.04111    0.01629    2.52  0.01160 *
## Year2005        0.03974    0.01584    2.51  0.01213 *
## Year2006        0.05447    0.01533    3.55  0.00038 ***
## Year2007        0.06695    0.01524    4.39  1.1e-05 ***
## Year2008        0.05971    0.01505    3.97  7.2e-05 ***
## Year2009        0.07899    0.01500    5.26  1.4e-07 ***
## Year2010        0.06646    0.01481    4.49  7.2e-06 ***
## Year2011        0.10602    0.01477    7.18  7.2e-13 ***
## Year2012        0.12457    0.01519    8.20  2.4e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.69
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00653,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00633
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 84778 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.2e-06);
## 7306 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 78625 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
## 0.0143 0.8520 0.9500 0.9170 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.16e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500            50          2          1          1000      200

```

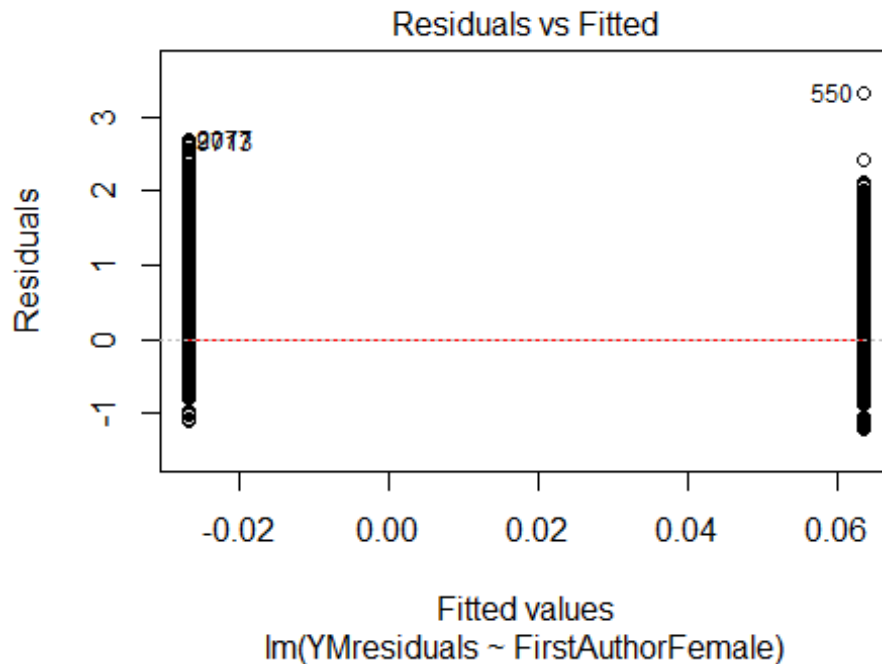
```

## trace.lev      mts compute.rd
##           0      1000         0
##           psi      subsampling      cov
##           "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 85932"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3305"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1353 1406 1447 1648 1810 1921 1999 2103 1959 1863 2023 2289 2235 2356 2660
## 2011 2012
## 2532 2665
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1032 1062 1045 1080 1068 1071 1642 1723 1635 1533 1691 1875 1798 1903 2130
## 2011 2012
## 2049 2164
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 984 1004 992 1027 1001 1013 1574 1648 1560 1458 1596 1796 1710 1786 2006
## 2011 2012
## 1896 1998
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 88, df = 16, p-value = 6e-12

```

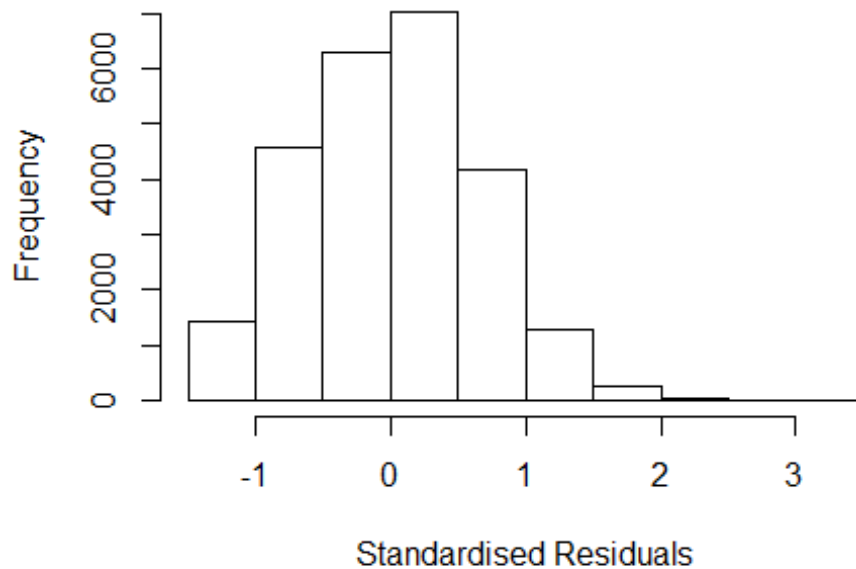


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 7.9, df = 1, p-value = 0.005
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.89287455945294"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.7713540863654"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 5e+05, p-value = 0.03
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.82352930368327"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.81439407623594"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 460000, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.937 1      1.392
## LastAuthorFemale  1.934 1      1.391
## UniqueAuthors    1.034 4      1.004
## Year              1.041 16     1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 7 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 550      0001019986 4.524 1996     3305      1      3.369
## 2077     0030813443 3.760 1997     3305      1      2.753
## 4385     0032447095 3.733 1998     1710      3      2.578
## 8378     0035556741 3.567 2001     3305      1      2.654
## 9222     0035101649 3.482 2001     1202      3      2.569
## 9713     0035560936 3.672 2001     3305      1      2.549
## 30478    77954069125 3.652 2010     3303      3      2.608
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4071 -0.4725  0.0158  0.4573  3.3689
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0485     0.0243  43.07 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0692     0.0128   5.41 6.5e-08 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0374     0.0130   2.89 0.0039 **
## UniqueAuthors2    0.1410     0.0110  12.87 < 2e-16 ***
```

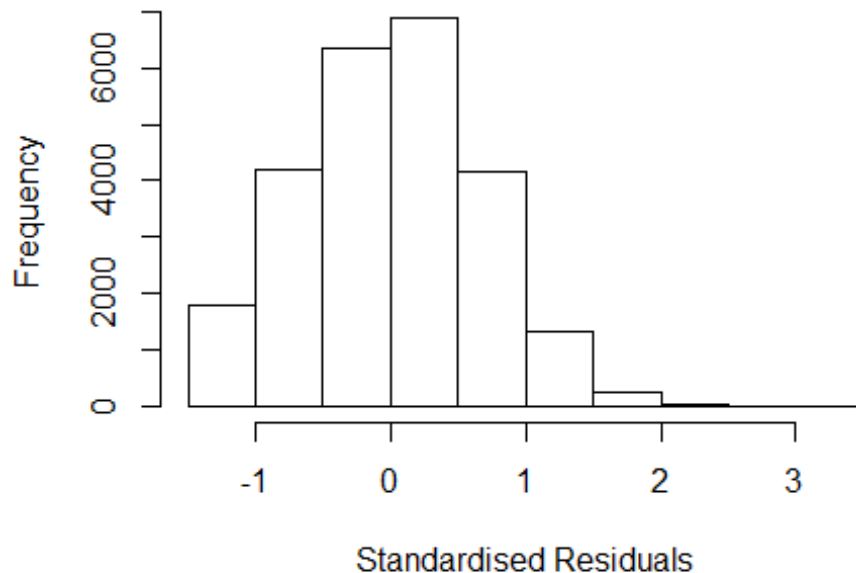
```

## UniqueAuthors3      0.2092      0.0153     13.67 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4      0.2120      0.0217      9.76 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5      0.2893      0.0247     11.71 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997             -0.0417      0.0335     -1.25  0.2122
## Year1998             -0.0344      0.0330     -1.04  0.2966
## Year1999             -0.0988      0.0322     -3.07  0.0021 **
## Year2000             -0.0454      0.0323     -1.40  0.1600
## Year2001             -0.1351      0.0331     -4.08  4.5e-05 ***
## Year2002             -0.0794      0.0300     -2.65  0.0081 **
## Year2003             -0.0863      0.0294     -2.93  0.0033 **
## Year2004             -0.0790      0.0297     -2.66  0.0078 **
## Year2005             -0.0935      0.0296     -3.16  0.0016 **
## Year2006             -0.1143      0.0291     -3.92  8.7e-05 ***
## Year2007             -0.1584      0.0291     -5.45  5.2e-08 ***
## Year2008             -0.1288      0.0291     -4.43  9.5e-06 ***
## Year2009             -0.1359      0.0285     -4.76  2.0e-06 ***
## Year2010             -0.1459      0.0279     -5.22  1.8e-07 ***
## Year2011             -0.1548      0.0286     -5.42  6.1e-08 ***
## Year2012             -0.1727      0.0282     -6.13  8.8e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.682
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0245, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0236
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 378 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4e-06);
## 2085 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 22963 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0663 0.8660 0.9500 0.9170 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.99e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))

```

## FirstAuthorFemale	1.961	1	1.400
## LastAuthorFemale	1.958	1	1.399
## Year	1.010	16	1.000

### Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 7 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 550      0001019986 4.524 1996      3305      1      3.315
## 2077     0030813443 3.760 1997      3305      1      2.705
## 4385     0032447095 3.733 1998      1710      3      2.668
## 8378     0035556741 3.567 2001      3305      1      2.595
## 9222     0035101649 3.482 2001      1202      3      2.510
## 9713     0035560936 3.672 2001      3305      1      2.700
## 30478    77954069125 3.652 2010      3303      3      2.680
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2087 -0.4751  0.0114  0.4634  3.3153
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.1003     0.0240  45.79  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0773     0.0130   5.94  2.9e-09 ***
```

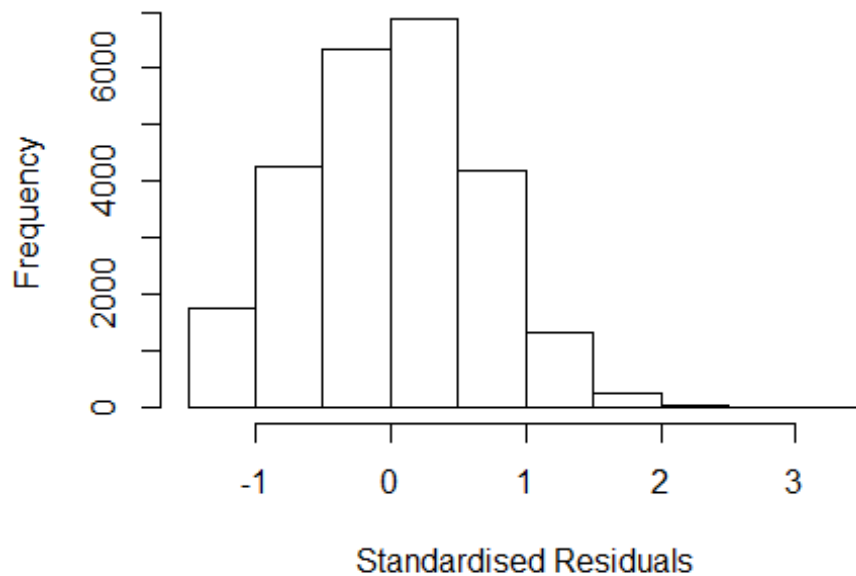


```

## LastAuthorFemale1    0.0311    0.0131    2.37  0.01786 *
## Year1997             -0.0457    0.0334   -1.37  0.17122
## Year1998             -0.0348    0.0329   -1.06  0.28938
## Year1999             -0.1000    0.0321   -3.11  0.00185 **
## Year2000             -0.0369    0.0323   -1.14  0.25342
## Year2001             -0.1287    0.0331   -3.89  0.00010 ***
## Year2002             -0.0816    0.0299   -2.73  0.00628 **
## Year2003             -0.0902    0.0293   -3.08  0.00210 **
## Year2004             -0.0807    0.0296   -2.73  0.00634 **
## Year2005             -0.0894    0.0296   -3.02  0.00249 **
## Year2006             -0.1082    0.0290   -3.73  0.00019 ***
## Year2007             -0.1538    0.0292   -5.28  1.3e-07 ***
## Year2008             -0.1164    0.0290   -4.01  6.1e-05 ***
## Year2009             -0.1221    0.0286   -4.27  1.9e-05 ***
## Year2010             -0.1283    0.0280   -4.59  4.5e-06 ***
## Year2011             -0.1306    0.0285   -4.58  4.7e-06 ***
## Year2012             -0.1457    0.0282   -5.17  2.3e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.689
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0076, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00689
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 378 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4e-06);
## 2090 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 22958 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.088  0.873  0.949  0.917  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.99e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year              1.008 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



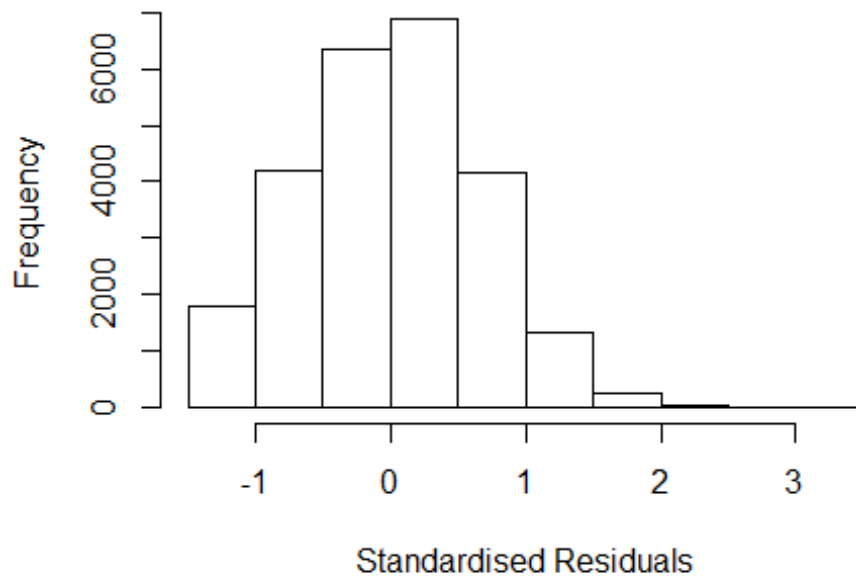
```
## [1] "List of 7 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 550    0001019986 4.524 1996    3305     1    3.315
## 2077   0030813443 3.760 1997    3305     1    2.705
## 4385   0032447095 3.733 1998    1710     3    2.668
## 8378   0035556741 3.567 2001    3305     1    2.595
## 9222   0035101649 3.482 2001    1202     3    2.510
## 9713   0035560936 3.672 2001    3305     1    2.700
## 30478  77954069125 3.652 2010    3303     3    2.680
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## --> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2014 -0.4743  0.0118  0.4632  3.3226
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.10229    0.02400   45.93 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.09908    0.00932   10.63 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997       -0.04571    0.03341   -1.37  0.17125
## Year1998       -0.03486    0.03286   -1.06  0.28871
## Year1999       -0.09994    0.03209   -3.11  0.00184 **
## Year2000       -0.03638    0.03232   -1.13  0.26030
```

```

## Year2001      -0.12808      0.03306      -3.87      0.00011 ***
## Year2002      -0.08106      0.02985      -2.72      0.00662 **
## Year2003      -0.08959      0.02931      -3.06      0.00224 **
## Year2004      -0.07990      0.02954      -2.70      0.00684 **
## Year2005      -0.08923      0.02955      -3.02      0.00253 **
## Year2006      -0.10739      0.02902      -3.70      0.00022 ***
## Year2007      -0.15307      0.02915      -5.25      1.5e-07 ***
## Year2008      -0.11557      0.02902      -3.98      6.8e-05 ***
## Year2009      -0.12126      0.02855      -4.25      2.2e-05 ***
## Year2010      -0.12819      0.02795      -4.59      4.5e-06 ***
## Year2011      -0.13005      0.02849      -4.57      5.0e-06 ***
## Year2012      -0.14465      0.02816      -5.14      2.8e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.689
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00738,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0067
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 378 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4e-06);
## 2100 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 22948 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0886 0.8720 0.9490 0.9170 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.99e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.007 1      1.003
## Year      1.007 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



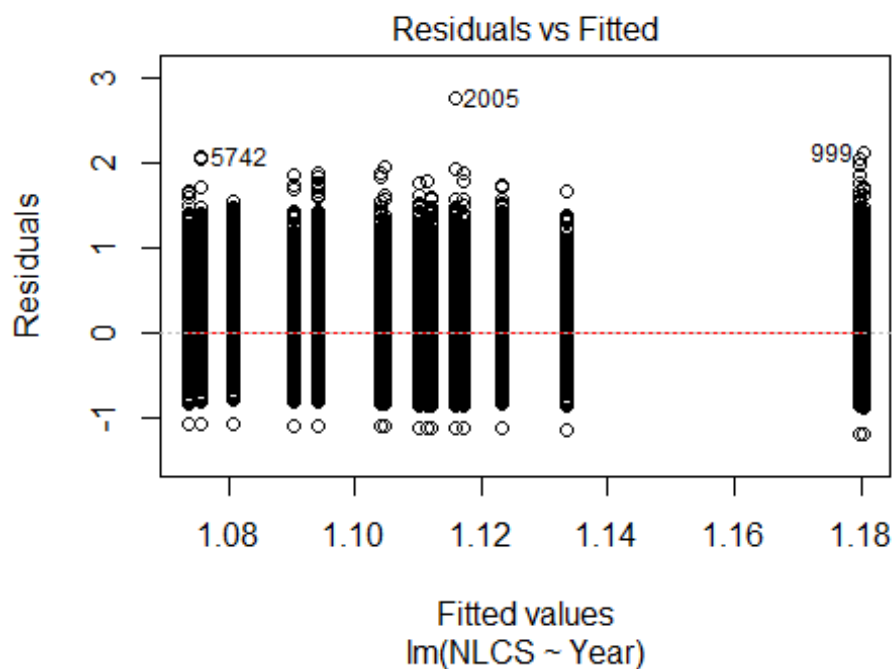
```
## [1] "List of 7 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 550      0001019986 4.524 1996      3305      1      3.315
## 2077     0030813443 3.760 1997      3305      1      2.705
## 4385     0032447095 3.733 1998      1710      3      2.668
## 8378     0035556741 3.567 2001      3305      1      2.595
## 9222     0035101649 3.482 2001      1202      3      2.510
## 9713     0035560936 3.672 2001      3305      1      2.700
## 30478    77954069125 3.652 2010      3303      3      2.680
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1908 -0.4762  0.0134  0.4659  3.3332
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.10490    0.02401   46.02  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.08591    0.00941    9.13  < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997       -0.04401    0.03345   -1.32  0.18821
## Year1998       -0.03452    0.03289   -1.05  0.29388
## Year1999       -0.09786    0.03213   -3.05  0.00232 **
## Year2000        -0.03504    0.03234   -1.08  0.27868
```

```

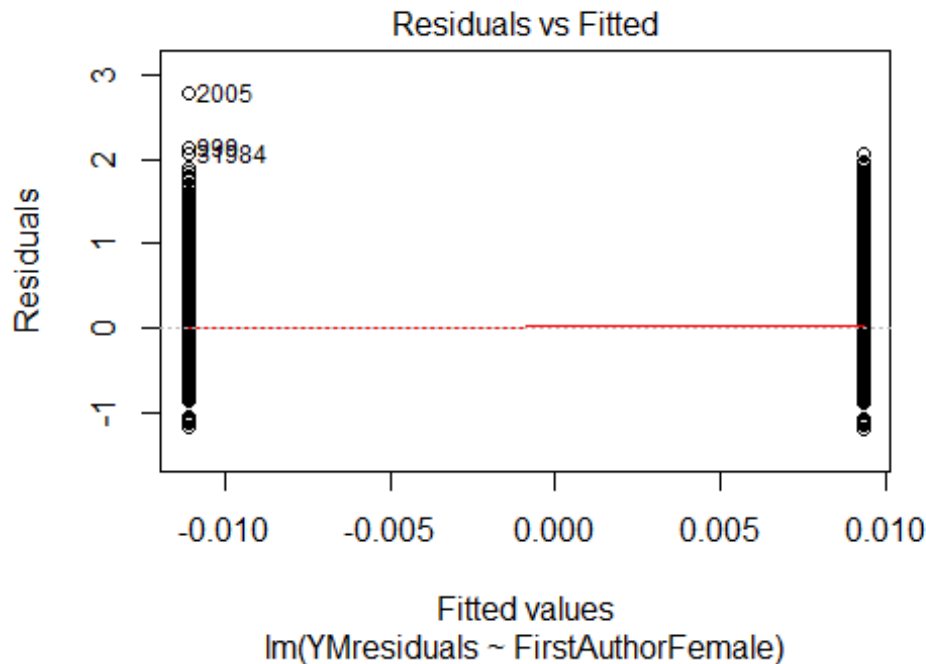
## Year2001      -0.12692      0.03310      -3.83      0.00013 ***
## Year2002      -0.07984      0.02986      -2.67      0.00750 **
## Year2003      -0.08781      0.02932      -2.99      0.00275 **
## Year2004      -0.07931      0.02956      -2.68      0.00730 **
## Year2005      -0.08664      0.02957      -2.93      0.00339 **
## Year2006      -0.10577      0.02901      -3.65      0.00027 ***
## Year2007      -0.15147      0.02917      -5.19      2.1e-07 ***
## Year2008      -0.11408      0.02903      -3.93      8.5e-05 ***
## Year2009      -0.11966      0.02856      -4.19      2.8e-05 ***
## Year2010      -0.12325      0.02796      -4.41      1.1e-05 ***
## Year2011      -0.12595      0.02849      -4.42      9.9e-06 ***
## Year2012      -0.14235      0.02815      -5.06      4.3e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.689
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0062, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00553
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 378 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4e-06);
## 2108 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 22940 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0905 0.8720 0.9490 0.9170 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           3.99e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 25049"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3306"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 1176 1224 1183 1162 1354 1502 1510 1367 1522 1584 1775 1976 2154 2336 2530
## 2011 2012
## 2621 2721
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 856 889 803 867 859 877 1244 1188 1287 1334 1484 1651 1809 1991 2135
## 2011 2012
## 2211 2312
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 798 824 741 799 794 818 1156 1100 1164 1197 1330 1497 1653 1813 1966
## 2011 2012
## 1997 2073
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 240, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

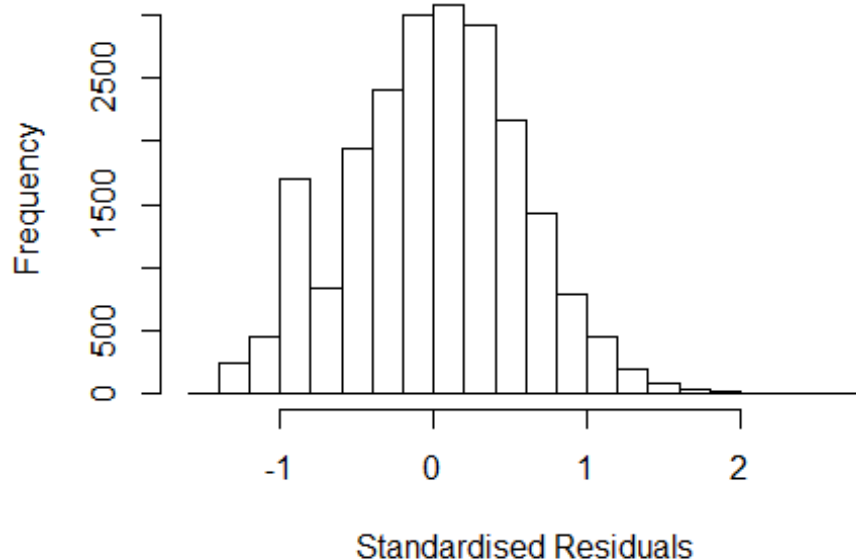


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.033, df = 1, p-value = 0.9
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.22963403487477"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.82607175306154"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 880000, p-value = 1e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.06029923159863"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.09967228083774"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 840000, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.116 1      1.057
## LastAuthorFemale  1.109 1      1.053
## UniqueAuthors    1.058 4      1.007
## Year             1.059 16      1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2005 0030881741 3.884 1997      2739      2      2.705
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4396 -0.3769  0.0159  0.3770  2.7048
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.98240    0.02777   35.38 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01232    0.00833    1.48  0.13891
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02676    0.00827   -3.24  0.00121 **
## UniqueAuthors2    0.25062    0.01193   21.02 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.34186    0.01212   28.20 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.37303    0.01321   28.24 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.44485    0.01136   39.16 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.05381    0.03544   -1.52  0.12891
## Year1998         -0.08461    0.03530   -2.40  0.01654 *
## Year1999         -0.07698    0.03418   -2.25  0.02434 *
```

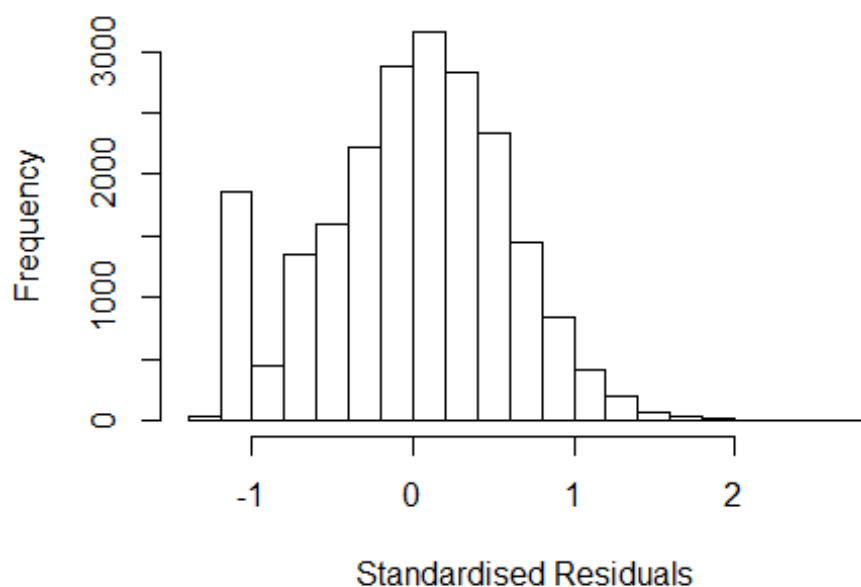


```

## Year2000      -0.11997    0.03408   -3.52  0.00043 ***
## Year2001      -0.05731    0.03444   -1.66  0.09614 .
## Year2002      -0.09806    0.03164   -3.10  0.00194 **
## Year2003      -0.13016    0.03225   -4.04  5.5e-05 ***
## Year2004      -0.09904    0.03250   -3.05  0.00231 **
## Year2005      -0.10583    0.03165   -3.34  0.00083 ***
## Year2006      -0.11846    0.03024   -3.92  9.0e-05 ***
## Year2007      -0.09613    0.03028   -3.18  0.00150 **
## Year2008      -0.12494    0.02953   -4.23  2.3e-05 ***
## Year2009      -0.15273    0.02944   -5.19  2.2e-07 ***
## Year2010      -0.13451    0.02949   -4.56  5.1e-06 ***
## Year2011      -0.11333    0.02948   -3.84  0.00012 ***
## Year2012      -0.06809    0.03006   -2.27  0.02351 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.557
## Multiple R-squared:  0.088, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0871
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1214 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.6e-06);
## 1844 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19875 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0601 0.8620 0.9490 0.9070 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.60e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.100 1 1.049
## LastAuthorFemale 1.093 1 1.046
## Year 1.014 16 1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



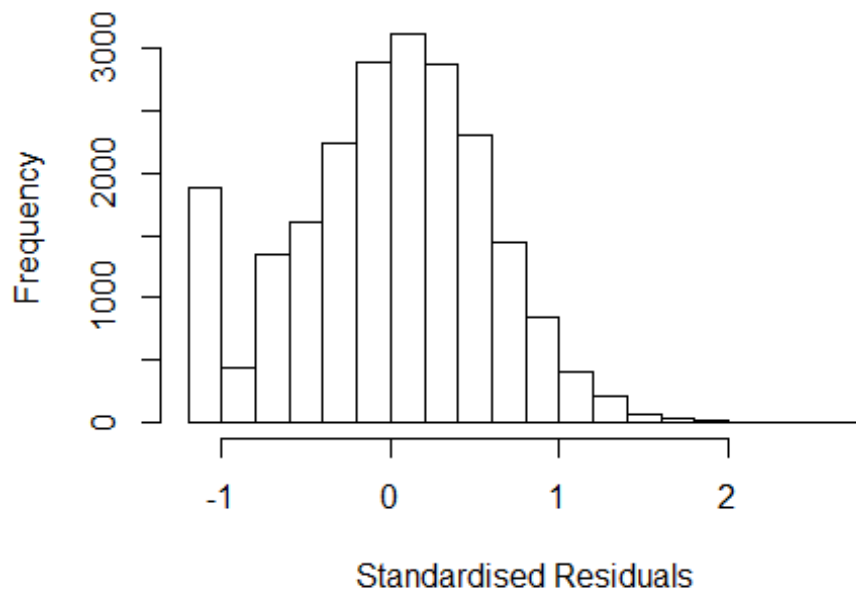
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2005 0030881741 3.884 1997      2739      2      2.767
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.222 -0.384  0.031  0.394  2.767
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.17632    0.02850   41.27 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03849    0.00866    4.44 8.9e-06 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.04391    0.00860   -5.11 3.3e-07 ***
## Year1997        -0.05934    0.03711   -1.60  0.1099
## Year1998        -0.08886    0.03705   -2.40  0.0165 *
## Year1999        -0.07607    0.03600   -2.11  0.0346 *
## Year2000        -0.10565    0.03584   -2.95  0.0032 **
## Year2001        -0.05548    0.03586   -1.55  0.1219
## Year2002        -0.06379    0.03353   -1.90  0.0572 .
## Year2003        -0.10561    0.03403   -3.10  0.0019 **
## Year2004        -0.05669    0.03449   -1.64  0.1002
## Year2005        -0.05899    0.03354   -1.76  0.0786 .
```

```

## Year2006      -0.06099    0.03183   -1.92    0.0553 .
## Year2007      -0.03901    0.03169   -1.23    0.2184
## Year2008      -0.05913    0.03095   -1.91    0.0561 .
## Year2009      -0.09642    0.03100   -3.11    0.0019 **
## Year2010      -0.08374    0.03092   -2.71    0.0068 **
## Year2011      -0.05061    0.03083   -1.64    0.1007
## Year2012       0.00721    0.03148    0.23    0.8188
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.571
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00432,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00349
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1214 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.6e-06);
## 1878 weights are ~1. The remaining 19841 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.137  0.855  0.949   0.903   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.60e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.012 1          1.006
## Year              1.012 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



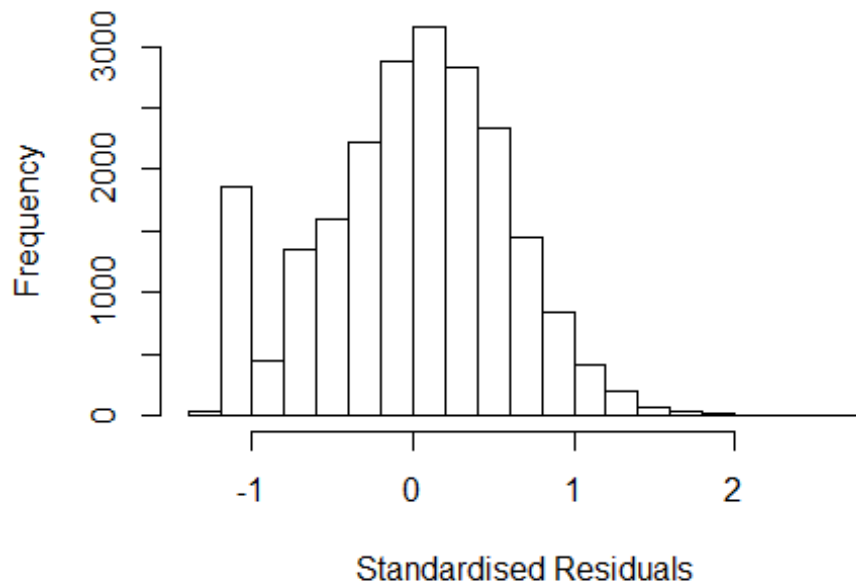
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2005 0030881741 3.884 1997      2739      2      2.767
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1918 -0.3828  0.0304  0.3916  2.7783
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.16487    0.02827   41.20  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02161    0.00834    2.59  0.0096 **
## Year1997      -0.05912    0.03696   -1.60  0.1097
## Year1998      -0.08842    0.03698   -2.39  0.0168 *
## Year1999      -0.07667    0.03595   -2.13  0.0329 *
## Year2000      -0.10672    0.03575   -2.99  0.0028 **
## Year2001      -0.05546    0.03580   -1.55  0.1214
## Year2002      -0.06448    0.03345   -1.93  0.0540 .
## Year2003      -0.10790    0.03399   -3.17  0.0015 **
## Year2004      -0.05703    0.03446   -1.66  0.0979 .
## Year2005      -0.06010    0.03349   -1.79  0.0727 .
## Year2006      -0.06247    0.03175   -1.97  0.0491 *
```

```

## Year2007          -0.03969      0.03161      -1.26      0.2092
## Year2008          -0.05976      0.03088      -1.93      0.0530 .
## Year2009          -0.09722      0.03093      -3.14      0.0017 **
## Year2010          -0.08545      0.03085      -2.77      0.0056 **
## Year2011          -0.05192      0.03073      -1.69      0.0911 .
## Year2012           0.00531      0.03139       0.17      0.8657
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.571
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00318,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0024
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1214 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.6e-06);
## 1833 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19886 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.132  0.856  0.949   0.903   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.60e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005 1          1.002
## Year              1.005 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



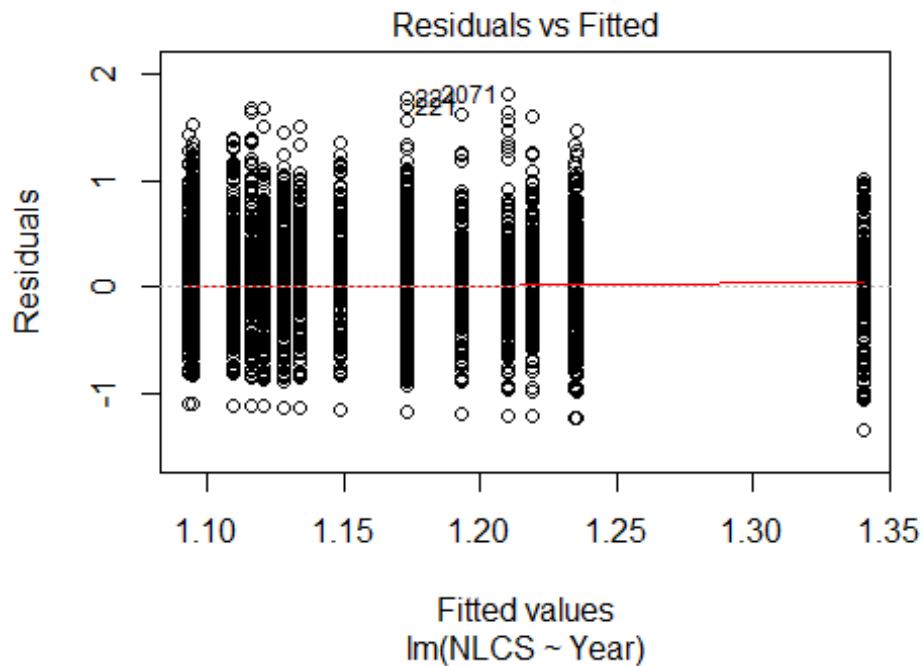
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 2005 0030881741 3.884 1997      2739      2      2.767
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1986 -0.3858  0.0297  0.3940  2.7562
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.18812    0.02842   41.81  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02930    0.00829   -3.54  0.00041 ***
## Year1997        -0.06031    0.03715   -1.62  0.10450
## Year1998        -0.08864    0.03715   -2.39  0.01705 *
## Year1999        -0.07656    0.03607   -2.12  0.03380 *
## Year2000        -0.10534    0.03589   -2.94  0.00333 **
## Year2001        -0.05545    0.03590   -1.54  0.12253
## Year2002        -0.06435    0.03358   -1.92  0.05537 .
## Year2003        -0.10380    0.03409   -3.04  0.00233 **
## Year2004        -0.05508    0.03455   -1.59  0.11094
## Year2005        -0.05775    0.03361   -1.72  0.08578 .
## Year2006        -0.05820    0.03187   -1.83  0.06785 .
```

```

## Year2007          -0.03657      0.03175    -1.15   0.24933
## Year2008          -0.05679      0.03103    -1.83   0.06726 .
## Year2009          -0.09359      0.03106    -3.01   0.00259 **
## Year2010          -0.08059      0.03098    -2.60   0.00930 **
## Year2011          -0.04682      0.03088    -1.52   0.12941
## Year2012           0.01050      0.03154     0.33   0.73929
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.571
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00347,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00268
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 1214 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.6e-06);
## 1853 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 19866 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.143  0.856  0.949   0.903   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.60e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 21720"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3307"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 215 219 228 252 265 249 233 248 270 281 347 357 388 334 350
## 2011 2012
## 334 303
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 170 177 174 180 181 173 175 194 218 214 250 261 290 233 256

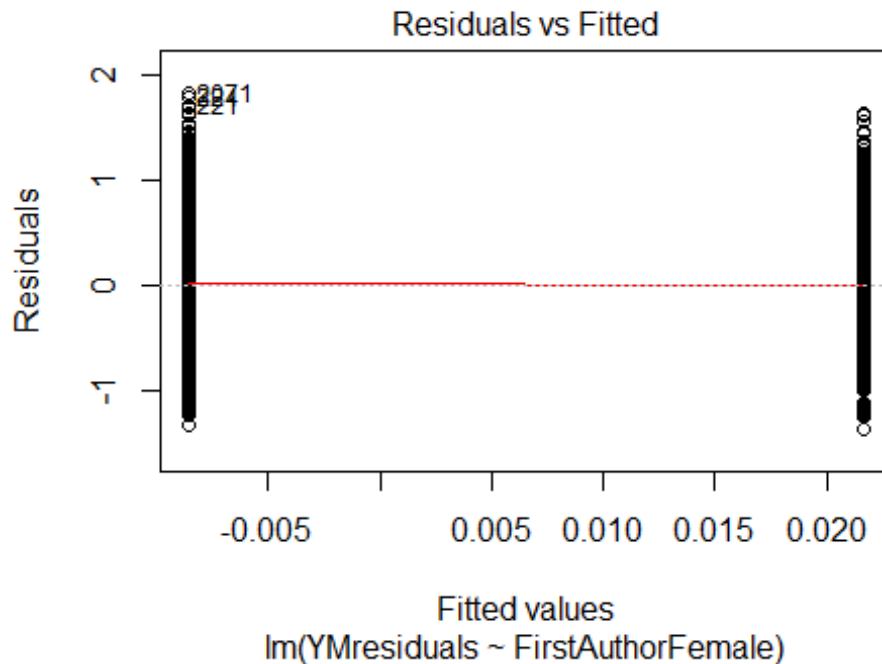
```

```
## 2011 2012
## 243 220
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 156 164 163 159 170 161 157 173 199 181 221 227 257 202 220
## 2011 2012
## 209 198
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 35, df = 16, p-value = 0.004
```



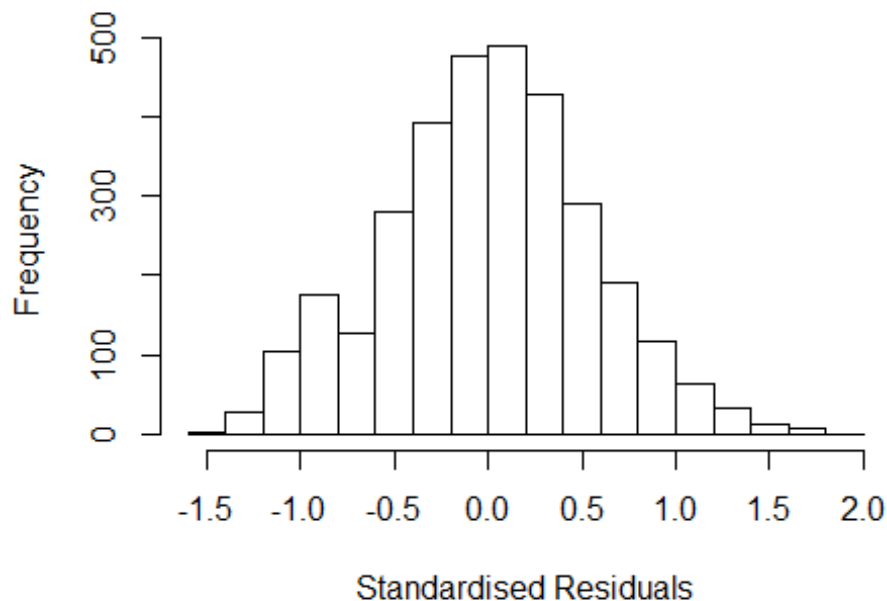
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.029, df = 1, p-value = 0.9
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.79586371478864"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.46345041770524"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 7000, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.78975913085681"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.49232748561726"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 6300, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.093 1          1.046
## LastAuthorFemale  1.090 1          1.044
## UniqueAuthors     1.116 4          1.014
## Year              1.162 16         1.005
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



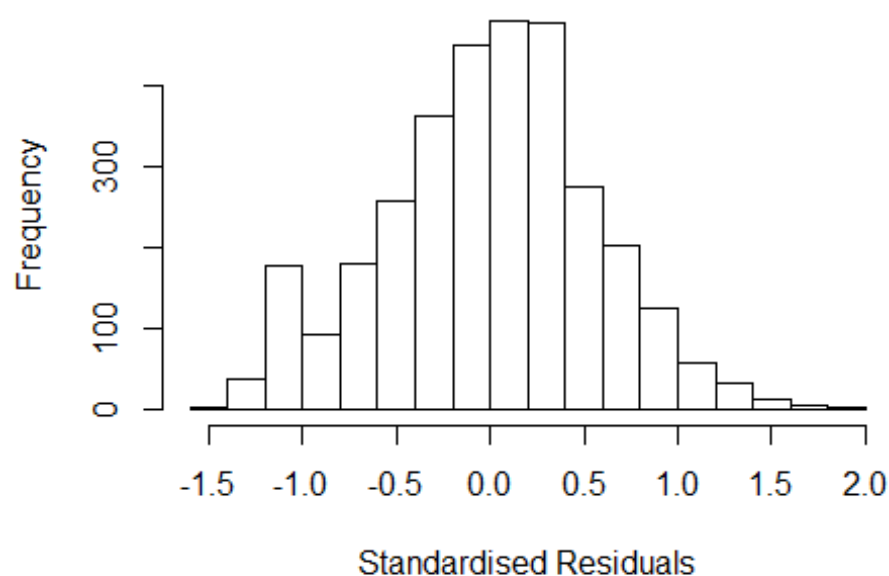
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.560 -0.346 0.014 0.355 1.902
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.95596 0.05796 16.49 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00642 0.02300 0.28 0.780
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02171 0.02348 -0.92 0.355
## UniqueAuthors2 0.25617 0.02884 8.88 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.27123 0.03055 8.88 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.28502 0.03292 8.66 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.36544 0.03350 10.91 <2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.08542 0.07168 1.19 0.233
## Year1998 0.06186 0.07190 0.86 0.390
## Year1999 0.04848 0.06823 0.71 0.477
```

```

## Year2000      0.11982    0.06957    1.72    0.085 .
## Year2001      0.23217    0.07068    3.28    0.001 **
## Year2002      0.09567    0.07211    1.33    0.185
## Year2003      0.01731    0.06760    0.26    0.798
## Year2004     -0.06319    0.06872   -0.92    0.358
## Year2005     -0.06457    0.07106   -0.91    0.364
## Year2006     -0.03259    0.06564   -0.50    0.620
## Year2007     -0.06105    0.06498   -0.94    0.348
## Year2008     -0.06789    0.06271   -1.08    0.279
## Year2009     -0.03045    0.06627   -0.46    0.646
## Year2010     -0.09500    0.06621   -1.43    0.151
## Year2011     -0.13834    0.06936   -1.99    0.046 *
## Year2012     -0.05009    0.06993   -0.72    0.474
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.529
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0729, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0665
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 238 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2979 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.169  0.864  0.953  0.902  0.987  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.11e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.078 1      1.038
## LastAuthorFemale  1.082 1      1.040
## Year              1.057 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



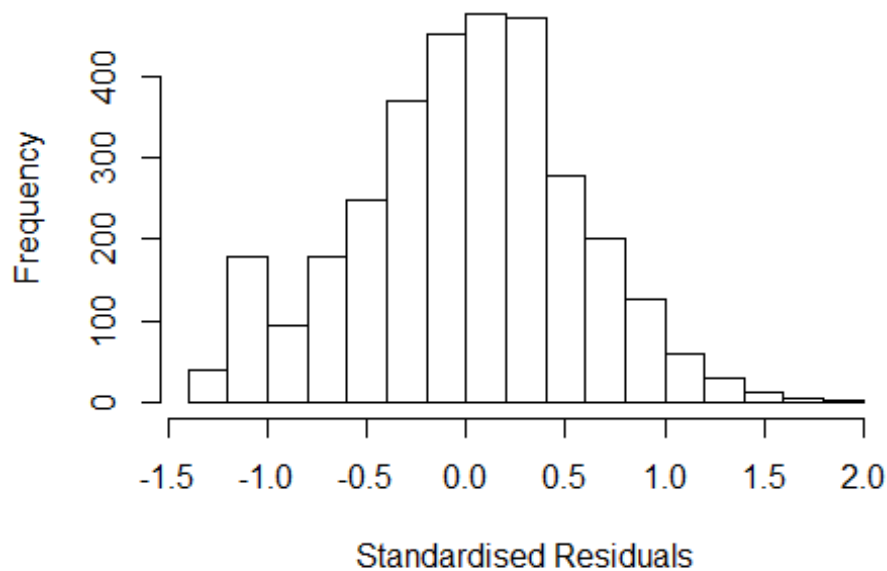
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4011 -0.3631 0.0212 0.3522 1.8586
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.13791 0.05814 19.57 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02842 0.02334 1.22 0.2236
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01423 0.02385 -0.60 0.5509
## Year1997 0.10998 0.07518 1.46 0.1436
## Year1998 0.04495 0.07430 0.60 0.5453
## Year1999 0.05143 0.07123 0.72 0.4703
## Year2000 0.11985 0.07285 1.65 0.1000
## Year2001 0.23479 0.07295 3.22 0.0013 **
## Year2002 0.09917 0.07436 1.33 0.1824
## Year2003 0.02945 0.07176 0.41 0.6815
## Year2004 -0.04852 0.07244 -0.67 0.5030
## Year2005 -0.03710 0.07447 -0.50 0.6184
```

```

## Year2006      -0.01878    0.06820   -0.28    0.7830
## Year2007      -0.03355    0.06818   -0.49    0.6226
## Year2008      -0.05121    0.06548   -0.78    0.4342
## Year2009      -0.00666    0.06941   -0.10    0.9235
## Year2010      -0.06925    0.07020   -0.99    0.3239
## Year2011      -0.10378    0.07308   -1.42    0.1557
## Year2012       0.00523    0.07368    0.07    0.9434
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.538
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0201, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0146
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 259 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2958 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.207  0.858   0.953   0.899   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.11e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.029 1      1.014
## Year              1.029 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



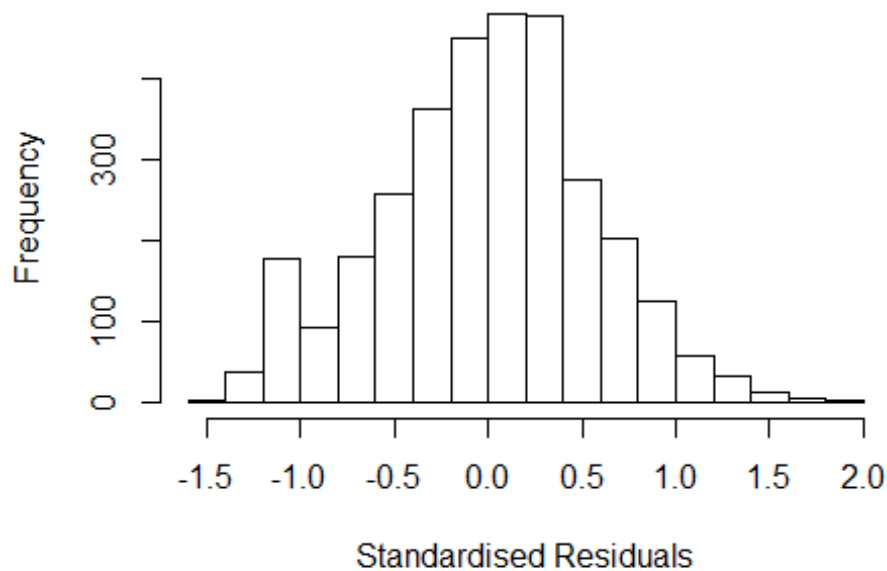
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3937 -0.3595 0.0223 0.3505 1.8610
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.13604 0.05807 19.56 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02434 0.02289 1.06 0.2876
## Year1997 0.10949 0.07517 1.46 0.1454
## Year1998 0.04552 0.07424 0.61 0.5398
## Year1999 0.05000 0.07111 0.70 0.4821
## Year2000 0.12004 0.07284 1.65 0.0994 .
## Year2001 0.23336 0.07283 3.20 0.0014 **
## Year2002 0.09853 0.07431 1.33 0.1850
## Year2003 0.02900 0.07176 0.40 0.6862
## Year2004 -0.04881 0.07245 -0.67 0.5005
## Year2005 -0.03773 0.07446 -0.51 0.6124
## Year2006 -0.01898 0.06819 -0.28 0.7808
```

```

## Year2007          -0.03459    0.06815   -0.51    0.6118
## Year2008          -0.05240    0.06542   -0.80    0.4232
## Year2009          -0.00757    0.06939   -0.11    0.9131
## Year2010          -0.07052    0.07010   -1.01    0.3145
## Year2011          -0.10423    0.07305   -1.43    0.1537
## Year2012           0.00406    0.07365    0.06    0.9560
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.538
## Multiple R-squared:  0.02,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.0148
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 261 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2956 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.207  0.859  0.953  0.900  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.11e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.032 1          1.016
## Year              1.032 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3782 -0.3588 0.0237 0.3519 1.8551
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.14254 0.05828 19.60 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00556 0.02336 -0.24 0.8120
## Year1997 0.10956 0.07539 1.45 0.1463
## Year1998 0.04507 0.07444 0.61 0.5449
## Year1999 0.05159 0.07146 0.72 0.4704
## Year2000 0.12071 0.07314 1.65 0.0990 .
## Year2001 0.23565 0.07324 3.22 0.0013 **
## Year2002 0.09912 0.07457 1.33 0.1839
## Year2003 0.02834 0.07199 0.39 0.6939
## Year2004 -0.04792 0.07262 -0.66 0.5095
## Year2005 -0.03389 0.07442 -0.46 0.6488
## Year2006 -0.01773 0.06839 -0.26 0.7954
```

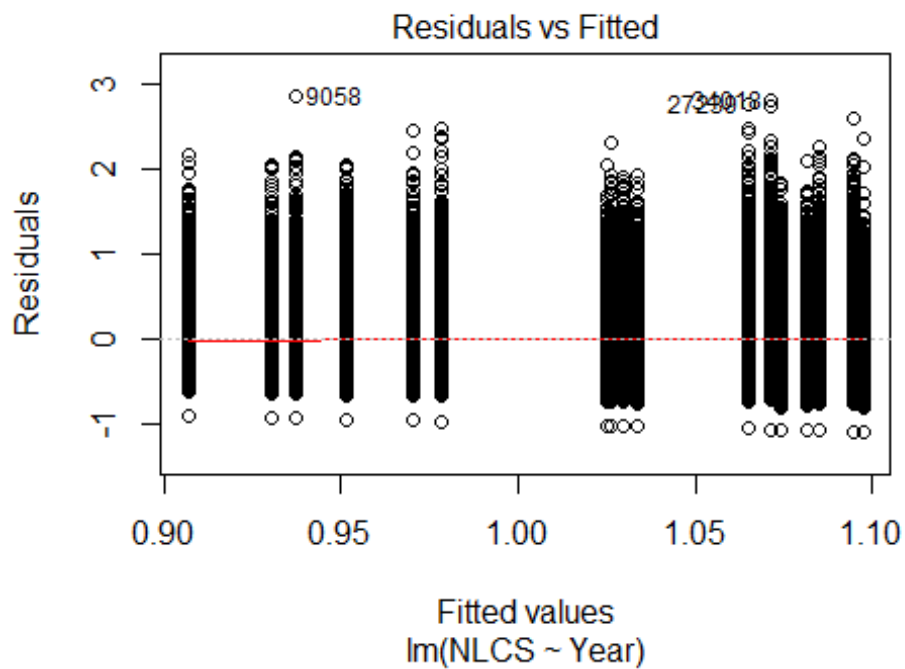


```

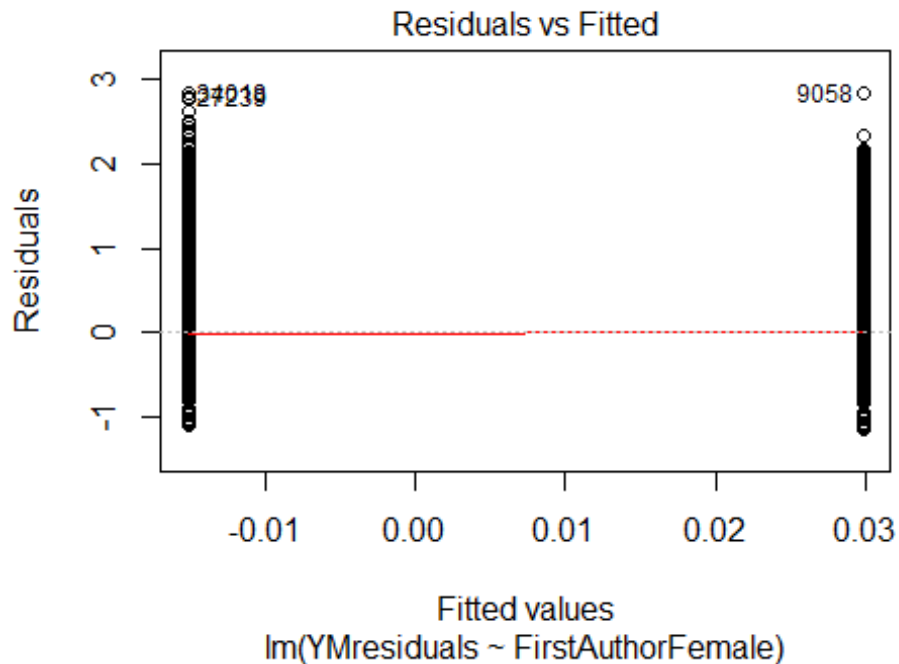
## Year2007          -0.03190      0.06830   -0.47   0.6405
## Year2008          -0.04942      0.06567   -0.75   0.4518
## Year2009          -0.00435      0.06967   -0.06   0.9503
## Year2010          -0.06726      0.07044   -0.95   0.3397
## Year2011          -0.10072      0.07317   -1.38   0.1688
## Year2012           0.00811      0.07375    0.11   0.9124
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.537
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0197, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0145
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 268 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2949 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.209  0.857  0.952  0.899  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.11e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 3217"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3308"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1572 1590 1535 1453 1729 1675 1539 1290 1278 1524 1605 1924 2271 3116 3654
## 2011 2012
## 3377 3276
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1371 1390 1199 1100 1337 1380 1172 1165 1138 1327 1415 1681 1981 2733 3202
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 2979 2878
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1329 1329 1151 1057 1287 1317 1123 1109 1063 1263 1333 1586 1862 2570 3070
## 2011 2012
## 2822 2712
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 140, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

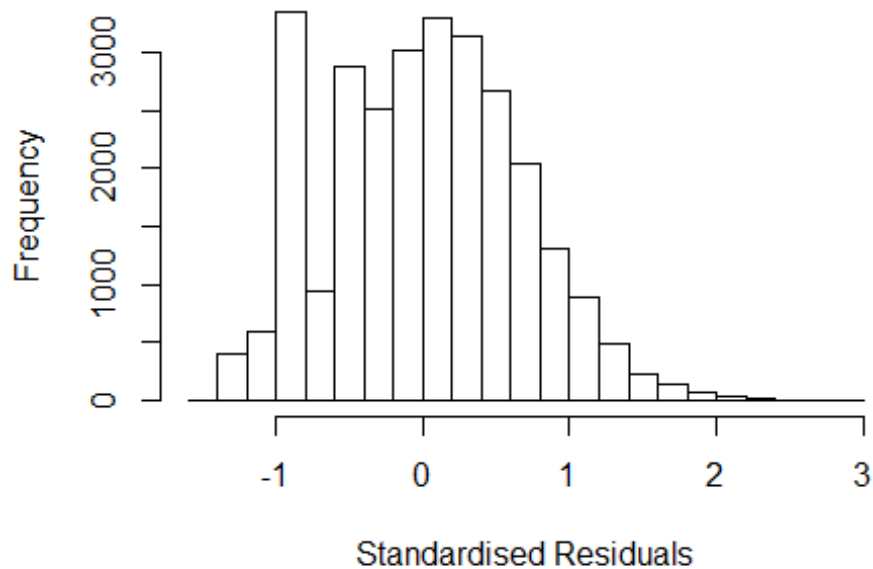


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 18, df = 1, p-value = 3e-05
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.88166637782127"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.61542686266426"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 830000, p-value = 7e-09
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.822712691572"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.65838425717462"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 780000, p-value = 3e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.679 1          1.296
## LastAuthorFemale  1.667 1          1.291
## UniqueAuthors    1.053 4          1.006
## Year              1.044 16         1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 6 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1432  21344445311 3.461 1996    3308      3    2.611
## 19476 33845535808 3.450 2007    1200      2    2.507
## 27045 77957594024 3.536 2010    3308      1    2.628
## 27239 77953568642 3.825 2010    3308      3    2.528
## 34018 84866279731 3.877 2012    3308      3    2.979
## 36238 83055186560 3.802 2012    3308      3    2.516
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4326 -0.4803  0.0202  0.4568  2.9788
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.84984    0.01985   42.81 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04542    0.01100    4.13 3.6e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03521    0.01107   -3.18 0.00147 **
## UniqueAuthors2    0.27507    0.01050   26.20 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.38824    0.01362   28.50 < 2e-16 ***
```

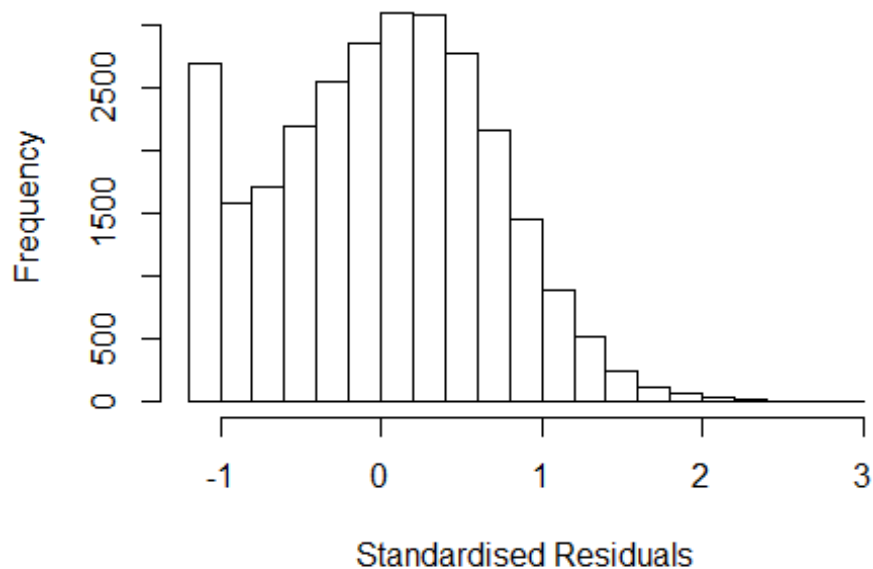
```

## UniqueAuthors4      0.42870      0.01739      24.66 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5      0.44841      0.01951      22.98 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997             -0.00966      0.02728      -0.35  0.72335
## Year1998             -0.03936      0.02734      -1.44  0.14992
## Year1999             -0.06081      0.02807      -2.17  0.03028 *
## Year2000             -0.02161      0.02672      -0.81  0.41852
## Year2001             -0.05037      0.02760      -1.83  0.06797 .
## Year2002              0.03494      0.02782       1.26  0.20910
## Year2003              0.01379      0.02821       0.49  0.62506
## Year2004              0.01734      0.02747       0.63  0.52803
## Year2005              0.02827      0.02728       1.04  0.30006
## Year2006              0.05817      0.02547       2.28  0.02237 *
## Year2007              0.08298      0.02489       3.33  0.00086 ***
## Year2008              0.06273      0.02475       2.53  0.01126 *
## Year2009              0.07325      0.02400       3.05  0.00228 **
## Year2010              0.05844      0.02358       2.48  0.01321 *
## Year2011              0.08898      0.02402       3.70  0.00021 ***
## Year2012              0.04833      0.02419       2.00  0.04572 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.689
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0682, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0674
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2321 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 25662 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0219 0.8660 0.9520 0.9160 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.57e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.707 1          1.306

```

```
## LastAuthorFemale 1.705 1 1.306
## Year 1.009 16 1.000
```

### Residuals from first and last author



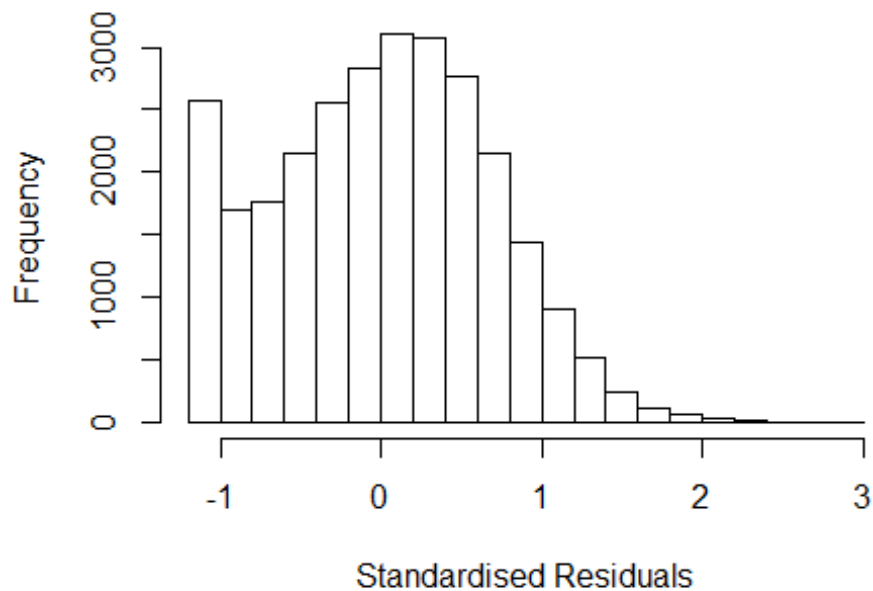
```
## [1] "List of 6 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1432 21344445311 3.461 1996    3308      3    2.532
## 27045 77957594024 3.536 2010    3308      1    2.505
## 27239 77953568642 3.825 2010    3308      3    2.794
## 32584 84857663622 3.693 2011    3308      1    2.628
## 34018 84866279731 3.877 2012    3308      3    2.845
## 36238 83055186560 3.802 2012    3308      3    2.770
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1461 -0.5185  0.0251  0.4845  2.8452
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.92945    0.02028   45.83 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06747    0.01156    5.84 5.3e-09 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02348    0.01165   -2.01  0.0440 *
## Year1997         0.00353    0.02826    0.12  0.9006
```

```

## Year1998      -0.03195    0.02837   -1.13    0.2600
## Year1999      -0.05820    0.02869   -2.03    0.0425 *
## Year2000      -0.01421    0.02748   -0.52    0.6050
## Year2001      -0.03654    0.02863   -1.28    0.2019
## Year2002       0.06560    0.02848    2.30    0.0213 *
## Year2003       0.06946    0.02944    2.36    0.0183 *
## Year2004       0.07543    0.02860    2.64    0.0084 **
## Year2005       0.07221    0.02818    2.56    0.0104 *
## Year2006       0.12383    0.02629    4.71  2.5e-06 ***
## Year2007       0.14918    0.02574    5.80  6.8e-09 ***
## Year2008       0.11971    0.02564    4.67  3.0e-06 ***
## Year2009       0.12741    0.02466    5.17  2.4e-07 ***
## Year2010       0.10135    0.02421    4.19  2.8e-05 ***
## Year2011       0.13554    0.02462    5.51  3.7e-08 ***
## Year2012       0.10231    0.02486    4.11  3.9e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.721
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00977,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00913
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2200 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 25783 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0849 0.8640 0.9490 0.9190 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.57e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.007 1          1.004
## Year              1.007 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 6 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1432  21344445311 3.461 1996    3308      3    2.532
## 27045 77957594024 3.536 2010    3308      1    2.505
## 27239 77953568642 3.825 2010    3308      3    2.794
## 32584 84857663622 3.693 2011    3308      1    2.628
## 34018 84866279731 3.877 2012    3308      3    2.845
## 36238 83055186560 3.802 2012    3308      3    2.770
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1279 -0.5171  0.0273  0.4860  2.8480
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.92740    0.02026   45.78 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05194    0.00889    5.84 5.3e-09 ***
## Year1997         0.00324    0.02826    0.11  0.9088
## Year1998        -0.03207    0.02837   -1.13  0.2582
## Year1999        -0.05848    0.02870   -2.04  0.0416 *
## Year2000        -0.01426    0.02749   -0.52  0.6038
## Year2001        -0.03731    0.02862   -1.30  0.1923
```

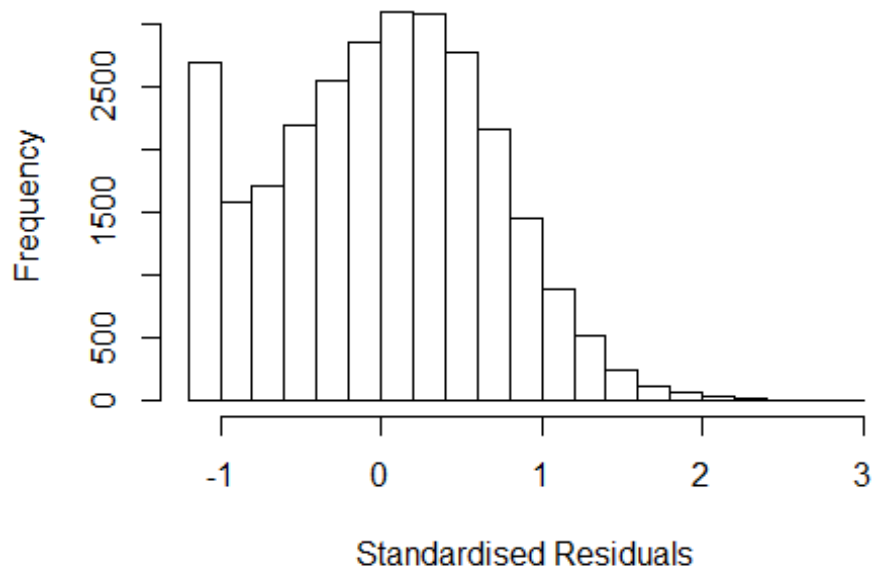


```

## Year2002          0.06483      0.02848      2.28      0.0229 *
## Year2003          0.06868      0.02944      2.33      0.0197 *
## Year2004          0.07494      0.02860      2.62      0.0088 **
## Year2005          0.07181      0.02819      2.55      0.0108 *
## Year2006          0.12307      0.02629      4.68      2.9e-06 ***
## Year2007          0.14856      0.02574      5.77      7.9e-09 ***
## Year2008          0.11932      0.02564      4.65      3.3e-06 ***
## Year2009          0.12645      0.02465      5.13      2.9e-07 ***
## Year2010          0.10079      0.02420      4.16      3.1e-05 ***
## Year2011          0.13456      0.02461      5.47      4.6e-08 ***
## Year2012          0.10156      0.02486      4.08      4.4e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.721
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00963,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00903
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2227 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 25756 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.084  0.865   0.949   0.919   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.57e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.006 1          1.003
## Year              1.006 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



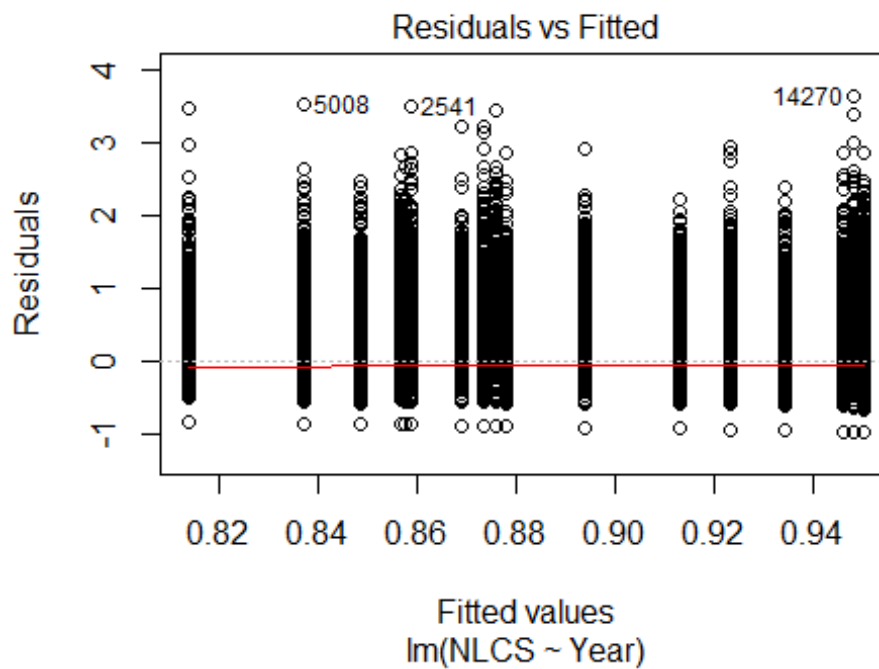
```
## [1] "List of 6 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1432  21344445311 3.461 1996    3308      3    2.532
## 27045 77957594024 3.536 2010    3308      1    2.505
## 27239 77953568642 3.825 2010    3308      3    2.794
## 32584 84857663622 3.693 2011    3308      1    2.628
## 34018 84866279731 3.877 2012    3308      3    2.845
## 36238 83055186560 3.802 2012    3308      3    2.770
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1081 -0.5230  0.0279  0.4856  2.8369
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.93597    0.02026   46.19  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02129    0.00893    2.38   0.0171 *
## Year1997         0.00306    0.02828    0.11   0.9138
## Year1998        -0.03206    0.02837   -1.13   0.2585
## Year1999        -0.05681    0.02873   -1.98   0.0480 *
## Year2000        -0.01281    0.02752   -0.47   0.6416
## Year2001        -0.03561    0.02861   -1.24   0.2132
```

```

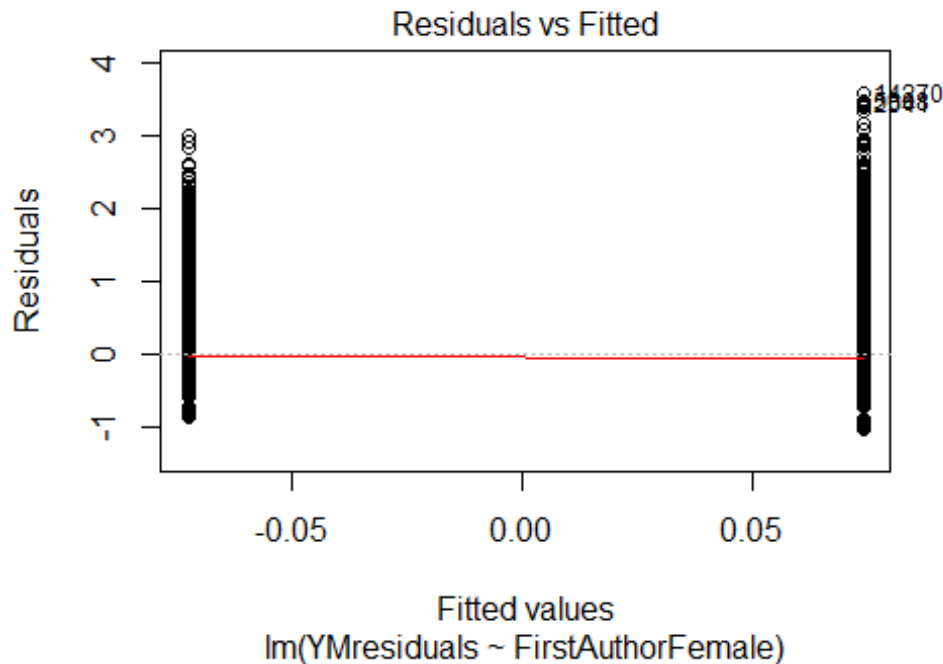
## Year2002      0.06609      0.02850      2.32      0.0204 *
## Year2003      0.06928      0.02946      2.35      0.0187 *
## Year2004      0.07661      0.02861      2.68      0.0074 **
## Year2005      0.07373      0.02824      2.61      0.0090 **
## Year2006      0.12491      0.02631      4.75      2.1e-06 ***
## Year2007      0.15081      0.02575      5.86      4.7e-09 ***
## Year2008      0.12220      0.02566      4.76      1.9e-06 ***
## Year2009      0.12814      0.02467      5.19      2.1e-07 ***
## Year2010      0.10340      0.02422      4.27      2.0e-05 ***
## Year2011      0.13727      0.02463      5.57      2.5e-08 ***
## Year2012      0.10411      0.02487      4.19      2.9e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.722
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00861,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.008
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2227 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 25756 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.088  0.863  0.949   0.919  0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.57e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 27983"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3309"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1119 1137 1096 1159 1329 1557 1473 1157 1337 1319 1307 1594 1832 1826 1973
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1911 1919
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 967 874 892 979 1131 1283 1274 981 1109 1098 1048 1258 1498 1476 1592
## 2011 2012
## 1520 1530
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 926 834 853 928 1072 1211 1200 935 1042 1033 970 1173 1390 1386 1485
## 2011 2012
## 1419 1400
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 110, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

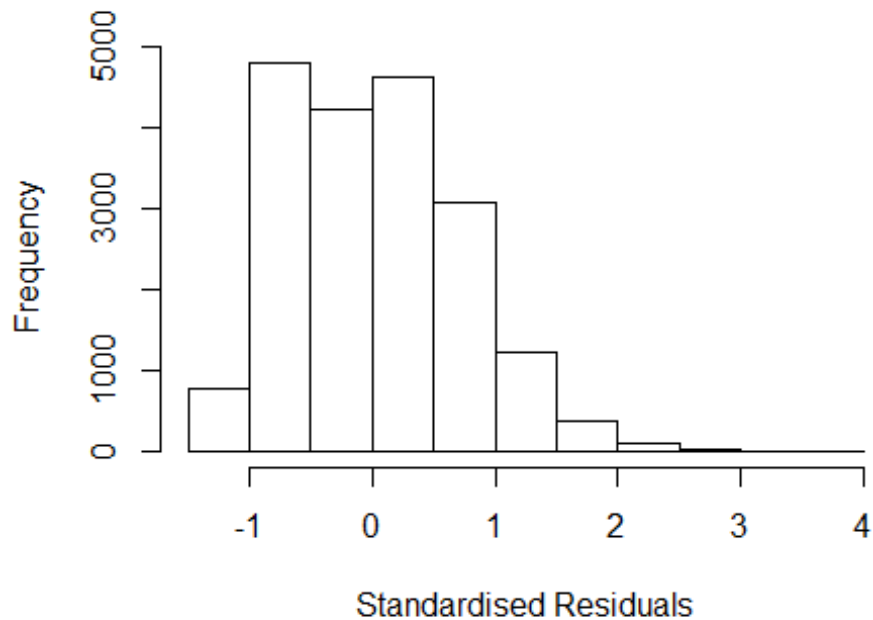


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 190, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.74227934367565"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.85006176769137"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 140000, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.73159617394141"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.86920699366452"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 140000, p-value = 0.08
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 2.396 1 1.548
## LastAuthorFemale 2.400 1 1.549
## UniqueAuthors 1.065 4 1.008
## Year 1.064 16 1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size

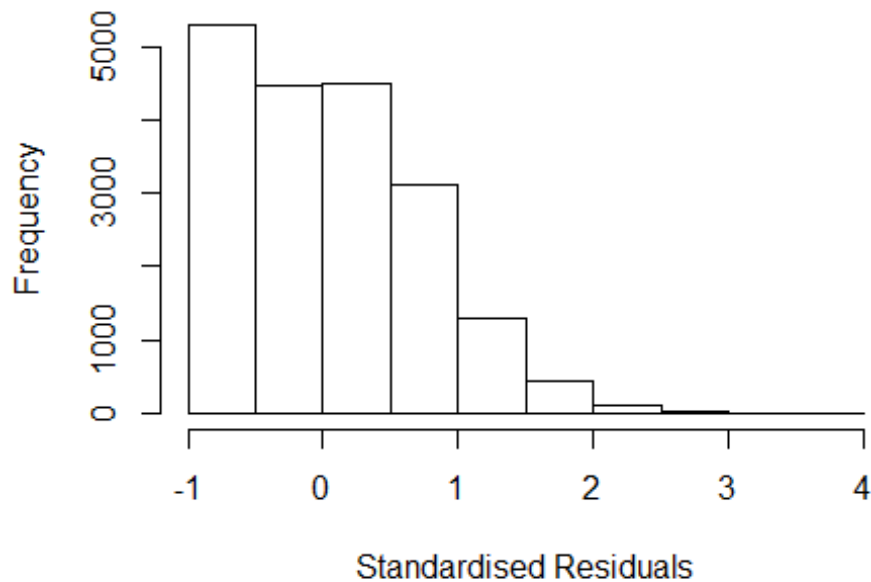


```
## [1] "List of 25 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 416      0030240869 3.699 1996    1710     2    3.094
## 1254     35048881580 4.306 1997    3309     1    3.066
## 2548     0032028728 3.228 1998    1706     3    2.512
## 3362     0032339276 3.604 1998    1705     4    2.594
## 3380     0032447095 3.733 1998    1710     3    2.657
## 4062     0033449090 3.235 1999    3309     1    2.637
## 4998     0034188649 3.199 2000    1706     3    2.636
## 5041     0034315068 3.331 2000    1706     3    2.635
## 6117     0034559541 3.488 2000    1404     5    2.792
## 8416     0036611573 3.387 2002    1706     3    2.591
## 8419     0036611602 3.834 2002    1706     3    2.552
## 8733     0036005221 3.297 2002    3309     1    2.634
## 9145     0036015968 3.391 2002    1705     4    2.595
## 10794    5444237123 3.544 2004    1706     3    2.833
## 12088    29144439194 3.812 2005    1706     3    2.712
## 13526    33947416035 3.963 2006    1706     3    2.856
## 13607    33750593475 3.353 2006    1706     3    2.607
## 14270    33645712892 4.593 2006    1706     3    3.847
## 14418    31744440684 4.357 2006    1706     3    3.125
## 14980    64649083745 4.114 2007    1706     3    3.103
## 17387    48849113556 3.758 2008    1706     3    2.672
## 21253    77953568642 3.825 2010    3308     3    2.563
## 25046    84866279731 3.877 2012    3308     3    3.143
## 26460    83055176288 3.332 2012    3308     3    2.598
## 26463    83055186560 3.802 2012    3308     3    2.583
```

```
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3681 -0.5849 -0.0216  0.4989  3.8467
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.73735    0.02713   27.18 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.06581    0.01590   -4.14 3.5e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.06699    0.01586   -4.22 2.4e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors2     0.36027    0.01331   27.07 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.48569    0.01954   24.86 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.53924    0.03208   16.81 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.59151    0.03120   18.96 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.02178    0.03626   -0.60  0.548
## Year1998          -0.02180    0.03578   -0.61  0.542
## Year1999          -0.00655    0.03567   -0.18  0.854
## Year2000          -0.04131    0.03419   -1.21  0.227
## Year2001           0.02277    0.03459    0.66  0.510
## Year2002           0.05859    0.03448    1.70  0.089 .
## Year2003          -0.02164    0.03531   -0.61  0.540
## Year2004          -0.02675    0.03470   -0.77  0.441
## Year2005           0.00275    0.03388    0.08  0.935
## Year2006           0.00894    0.03476    0.26  0.797
## Year2007          -0.01963    0.03236   -0.61  0.544
## Year2008          -0.01193    0.03184   -0.37  0.708
## Year2009           0.02062    0.03170    0.65  0.515
## Year2010           0.03928    0.03188    1.23  0.218
## Year2011           0.04456    0.03210    1.39  0.165
## Year2012          -0.00379    0.03320   -0.11  0.909
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.699
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0942, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0931
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 10719 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.2e-06);
## 1380 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 17876 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##      0.0064 0.8950 0.9370 0.9120 0.9830 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
```

```
##          tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##          1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##          rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##          1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.19e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample          max.it          best.r.s          k.fast.s          k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev          mts          compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 2.268 1          1.506
## LastAuthorFemale 2.264 1          1.505
## Year          1.010 16          1.000
```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 31 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 271          0030290419 3.426 1996          1706          3          2.587
## 416          0030240869 3.699 1996          1710          2          2.995
## 1254         35048881580 4.306 1997          3309          1          3.574
```



```

## 1255 35248867366 3.351 1997 3309 1 2.565
## 2618 0032184399 3.521 1998 1706 3 2.681
## 2629 0032201980 3.365 1998 1706 3 2.525
## 3362 0032339276 3.604 1998 1705 4 2.805
## 3380 0032447095 3.733 1998 1710 3 2.893
## 3738 0032636505 3.564 1999 1706 3 2.710
## 4062 0033449090 3.235 1999 3309 1 2.516
## 4998 0034188649 3.199 2000 1706 3 2.507
## 5041 0034315068 3.331 2000 1706 3 2.504
## 6117 0034559541 3.488 2000 1404 5 2.661
## 6772 0002549585 3.549 2001 1710 2 2.670
## 8419 0036611602 3.834 2002 1706 3 2.888
## 10794 5444237123 3.544 2004 1706 3 2.680
## 12088 29144439194 3.812 2005 1706 3 2.903
## 13526 33947416035 3.963 2006 1706 3 3.034
## 13696 33947399169 3.483 2006 1706 3 2.594
## 14238 33644912045 3.569 2006 1710 2 2.640
## 14270 33645712892 4.593 2006 1706 3 3.664
## 14418 31744440684 4.357 2006 1706 3 3.428
## 14980 64649083745 4.114 2007 1706 3 3.321
## 15826 34250855167 3.383 2007 1500 4 2.631
## 17387 48849113556 3.758 2008 1706 3 2.858
## 17601 48849096944 3.369 2008 1710 2 2.510
## 21253 77953568642 3.825 2010 3308 3 2.855
## 21687 77950244328 3.504 2010 1706 3 2.534
## 25046 84866279731 3.877 2012 3308 3 2.933
## 25284 84867288643 3.693 2012 1606 4 2.749
## 26463 83055186560 3.802 2012 3308 3 2.858
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -0.9765 -0.5984 -0.0123  0.5210  3.6636
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.83881    0.02777   30.21 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.04064    0.01624   -2.50  0.01235 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.09449    0.01614   -5.85  4.9e-09 ***
## Year1997        -0.01207    0.03659   -0.33  0.74141
## Year1998         0.00119    0.03695    0.03  0.97441
## Year1999         0.01562    0.03620    0.43  0.66617
## Year2000        -0.01213    0.03520   -0.34  0.73032
## Year2001         0.03997    0.03510    1.14  0.25486
## Year2002         0.10755    0.03556    3.02  0.00249 **
## Year2003         0.01392    0.03666    0.38  0.70421

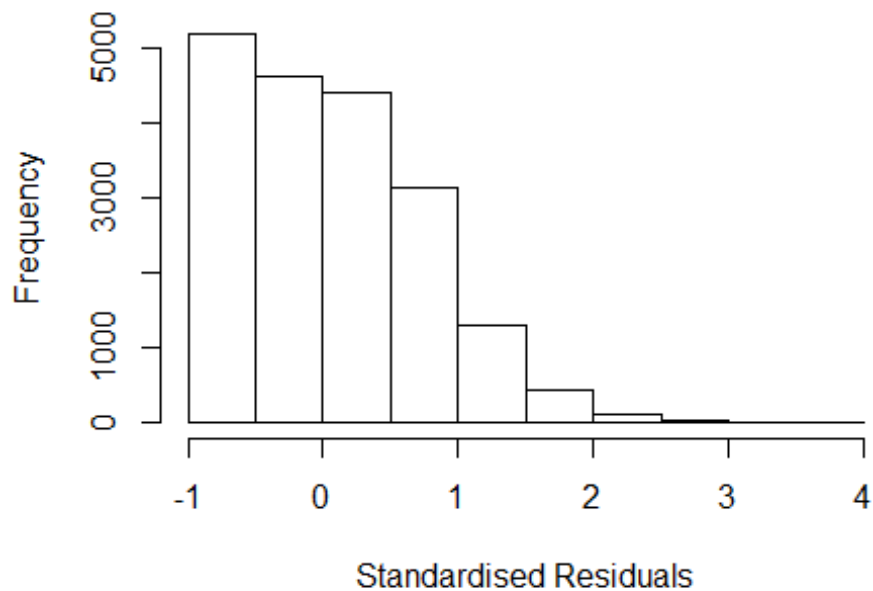
```

```

## Year2004          0.02510      0.03554      0.71  0.48004
## Year2005          0.07047      0.03552      1.98  0.04726 *
## Year2006          0.09064      0.03598      2.52  0.01177 *
## Year2007          0.04820      0.03361      1.43  0.15155
## Year2008          0.06126      0.03292      1.86  0.06275 .
## Year2009          0.10945      0.03286      3.33  0.00087 ***
## Year2010          0.13114      0.03276      4.00  6.3e-05 ***
## Year2011          0.13765      0.03329      4.13  3.6e-05 ***
## Year2012          0.10485      0.03430      3.06  0.00224 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.763
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0116, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0107
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(985,10719)
## are outliers with |weight| <= 2.7e-06 ( < 5.2e-06);
## 1519 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 17736 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0067 0.8920 0.9400 0.9180 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.19e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.005 1      1.003
## Year              1.005 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 31 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 271      0030290419 3.426 1996      1706      3      2.587
## 416      0030240869 3.699 1996      1710      2      2.995
## 1254     35048881580 4.306 1997      3309      1      3.574
## 1255     35248867366 3.351 1997      3309      1      2.565
## 2618     0032184399 3.521 1998      1706      3      2.681
## 2629     0032201980 3.365 1998      1706      3      2.525
## 3362     0032339276 3.604 1998      1705      4      2.805
## 3380     0032447095 3.733 1998      1710      3      2.893
## 3738     0032636505 3.564 1999      1706      3      2.710
## 4062     0033449090 3.235 1999      3309      1      2.516
## 4998     0034188649 3.199 2000      1706      3      2.507
## 5041     0034315068 3.331 2000      1706      3      2.504
## 6117     0034559541 3.488 2000      1404      5      2.661
## 6772     0002549585 3.549 2001      1710      2      2.670
## 8419     0036611602 3.834 2002      1706      3      2.888
## 10794    5444237123 3.544 2004      1706      3      2.680
## 12088    29144439194 3.812 2005      1706      3      2.903
## 13526    33947416035 3.963 2006      1706      3      3.034
## 13696    33947399169 3.483 2006      1706      3      2.594
## 14238    33644912045 3.569 2006      1710      2      2.640
## 14270    33645712892 4.593 2006      1706      3      3.664
## 14418    317444440684 4.357 2006      1706      3      3.428
## 14980    64649083745 4.114 2007      1706      3      3.321
## 15826    34250855167 3.383 2007      1500      4      2.631
## 17387    48849113556 3.758 2008      1706      3      2.858
```

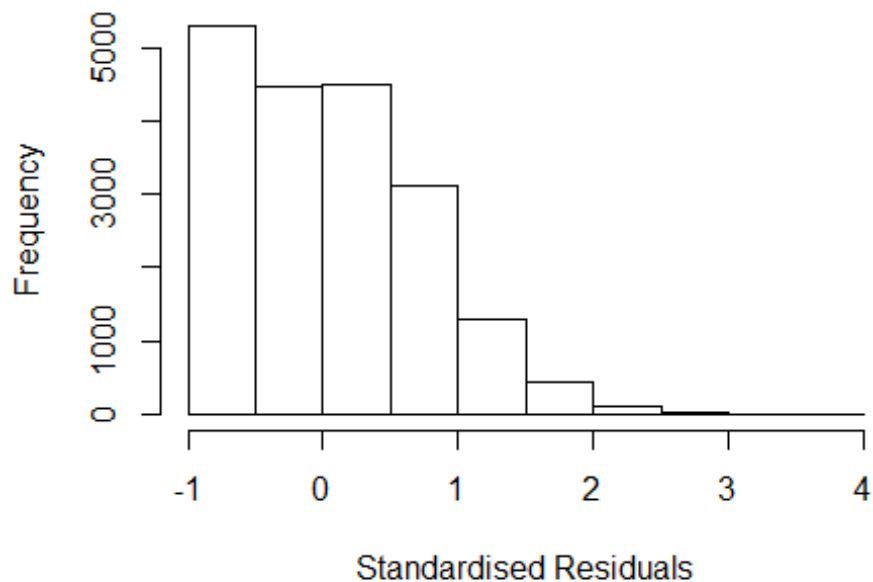
```

## 17601 48849096944 3.369 2008      1710      2      2.510
## 21253 77953568642 3.825 2010      3308      3      2.855
## 21687 77950244328 3.504 2010      1706      3      2.534
## 25046 84866279731 3.877 2012      3308      3      2.933
## 25284 84867288643 3.693 2012      1606      4      2.749
## 26463 83055186560 3.802 2012      3308      3      2.858
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -0.9642 -0.5874 -0.0167  0.5232  3.6756
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.82798    0.02767   29.93 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.11029    0.01081  -10.20 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997        -0.01449    0.03661   -0.40  0.6922
## Year1998         0.00103    0.03697    0.03  0.9778
## Year1999         0.01481    0.03618    0.41  0.6822
## Year2000        -0.01332    0.03520   -0.38  0.7051
## Year2001         0.03780    0.03510    1.08  0.2815
## Year2002         0.10754    0.03556    3.02  0.0025 **
## Year2003         0.01419    0.03671    0.39  0.6991
## Year2004         0.02706    0.03554    0.76  0.4464
## Year2005         0.07028    0.03552    1.98  0.0479 *
## Year2006         0.08944    0.03596    2.49  0.0129 *
## Year2007         0.04640    0.03362    1.38  0.1676
## Year2008         0.05965    0.03294    1.81  0.0702 .
## Year2009         0.10629    0.03286    3.23  0.0012 **
## Year2010         0.12924    0.03278    3.94 8.1e-05 ***
## Year2011         0.13623    0.03331    4.09 4.3e-05 ***
## Year2012         0.10418    0.03431    3.04  0.0024 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.764
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00972,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00885
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 10719 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.2e-06);
## 1566 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 17690 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0024 0.8910 0.9400 0.9180 0.9830 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol

```

```
##          1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##          rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##          1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.19e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.004 1          1.002
## Year          1.004 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 31 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 271      0030290419 3.426 1996      1706      3      2.587
## 416      0030240869 3.699 1996      1710      2      2.995
## 1254     35048881580 4.306 1997      3309      1      3.574
## 1255     35248867366 3.351 1997      3309      1      2.565
## 2618     0032184399 3.521 1998      1706      3      2.681
## 2629     0032201980 3.365 1998      1706      3      2.525
```

```

## 3362    0032339276 3.604 1998    1705    4    2.805
## 3380    0032447095 3.733 1998    1710    3    2.893
## 3738    0032636505 3.564 1999    1706    3    2.710
## 4062    0033449090 3.235 1999    3309    1    2.516
## 4998    0034188649 3.199 2000    1706    3    2.507
## 5041    0034315068 3.331 2000    1706    3    2.504
## 6117    0034559541 3.488 2000    1404    5    2.661
## 6772    0002549585 3.549 2001    1710    2    2.670
## 8419    0036611602 3.834 2002    1706    3    2.888
## 10794   5444237123 3.544 2004    1706    3    2.680
## 12088   29144439194 3.812 2005    1706    3    2.903
## 13526   33947416035 3.963 2006    1706    3    3.034
## 13696   33947399169 3.483 2006    1706    3    2.594
## 14238   33644912045 3.569 2006    1710    2    2.640
## 14270   33645712892 4.593 2006    1706    3    3.664
## 14418   31744440684 4.357 2006    1706    3    3.428
## 14980   64649083745 4.114 2007    1706    3    3.321
## 15826   34250855167 3.383 2007    1500    4    2.631
## 17387   48849113556 3.758 2008    1706    3    2.858
## 17601   48849096944 3.369 2008    1710    2    2.510
## 21253   77953568642 3.825 2010    3308    3    2.855
## 21687   77950244328 3.504 2010    1706    3    2.534
## 25046   84866279731 3.877 2012    3308    3    2.933
## 25284   84867288643 3.693 2012    1606    4    2.749
## 26463   83055186560 3.802 2012    3308    3    2.858
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -0.9697 -0.5934 -0.0124  0.5222  3.6696
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.83365    0.02769   30.11 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.12436    0.01074  -11.58 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997       -0.01167    0.03656   -0.32  0.7496
## Year1998        0.00128    0.03695    0.03  0.9724
## Year1999        0.01563    0.03621    0.43  0.6660
## Year2000       -0.01223    0.03521   -0.35  0.7283
## Year2001        0.03922    0.03512    1.12  0.2641
## Year2002        0.10624    0.03556    2.99  0.0028 **
## Year2003        0.01336    0.03665    0.36  0.7155
## Year2004        0.02307    0.03555    0.65  0.5164
## Year2005        0.06890    0.03553    1.94  0.0525 .
## Year2006        0.08974    0.03600    2.49  0.0127 *
## Year2007        0.04736    0.03362    1.41  0.1589

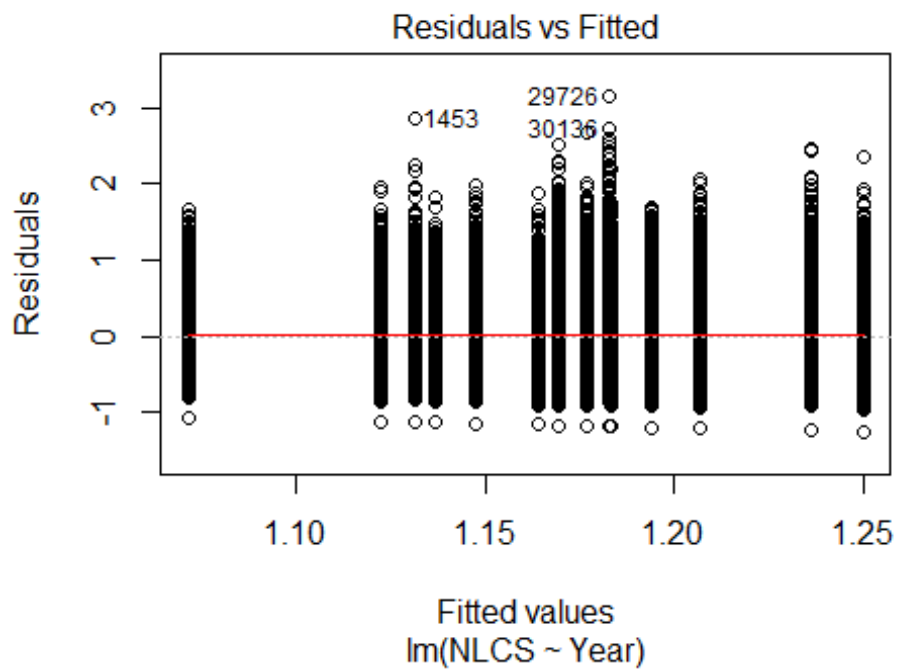
```

```

## Year2008          0.06028      0.03292      1.83      0.0671 .
## Year2009          0.10917      0.03287      3.32      0.0009 ***
## Year2010          0.13010      0.03275      3.97      7.1e-05 ***
## Year2011          0.13602      0.03329      4.09      4.4e-05 ***
## Year2012          0.10349      0.03430      3.02      0.0026 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.764
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0112, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0104
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(985,10719) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.2e-06);
## 1562 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 17693 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0063 0.8920 0.9400 0.9180 0.9830 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.19e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 19257"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3310"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1164 1287 1095 1236 1344 1471 1566 1298 1433 1613 1633 1843 1945 2093 2197
## 2011 2012
## 2438 2621
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 996 1063 950 1039 1127 1164 1367 1123 1225 1361 1377 1591 1653 1765 1877
## 2011 2012

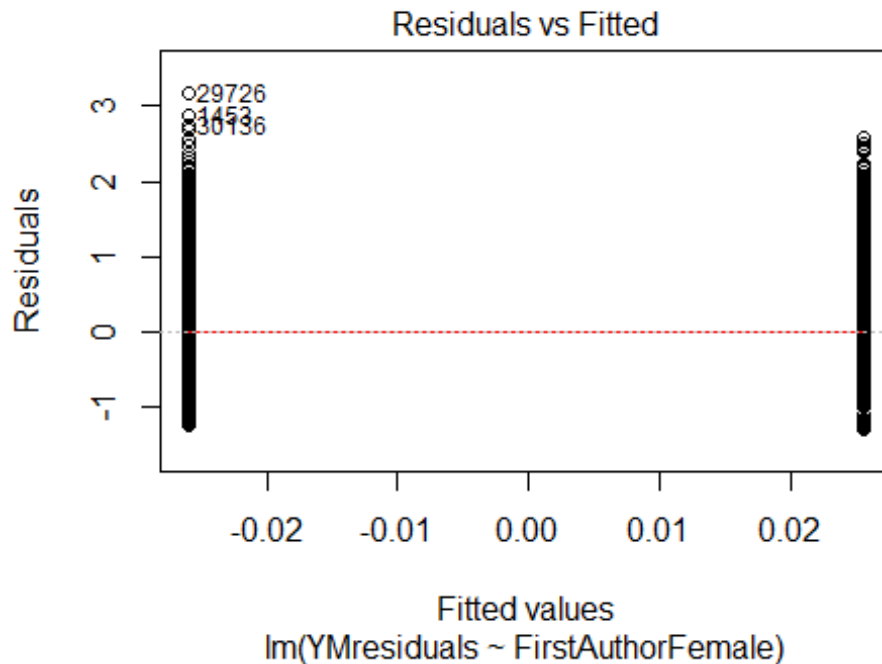
```

```
## 2039 2226
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 957 1032 908 1004 1073 1110 1307 1066 1162 1297 1323 1527 1575 1654 1746
## 2011 2012
## 1916 2110
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 300, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



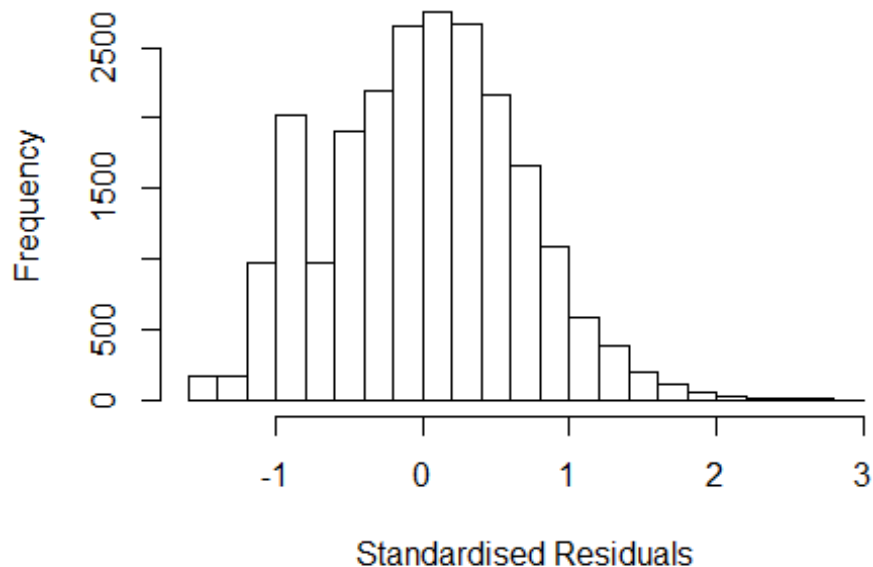
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 58, df = 1, p-value = 3e-14
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.72291528158929"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.54302395368615"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 510000, p-value = 3e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.68143702855826"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.59959231472255"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 490000, p-value = 0.04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.460 1          1.208
## LastAuthorFemale  1.454 1          1.206
## UniqueAuthors    1.033 4          1.004
## Year              1.027 16         1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 9 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1453    0031381525 3.993 1997    1203      3    2.623
## 8538   21044438693 3.851 2002    1211      2    2.878
## 13070  32944462886 3.596 2005    1211      2    2.554
## 25941  80054769198 3.695 2011    1203      2    2.694
## 27008  79955674091 3.677 2011    1203      6    2.645
## 28379  84867298859 3.592 2012    3310      1    2.623
## 29630  84872871724 3.721 2012    1203      3    2.752
## 30136  84856523526 3.906 2012    1203      3    2.549
## 30438  84858270024 3.720 2012    3207      3    2.782
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5711 -0.4571  0.0237  0.4484  2.8781
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.97505    0.02219   43.94  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00655    0.01087    0.60  0.5466
```

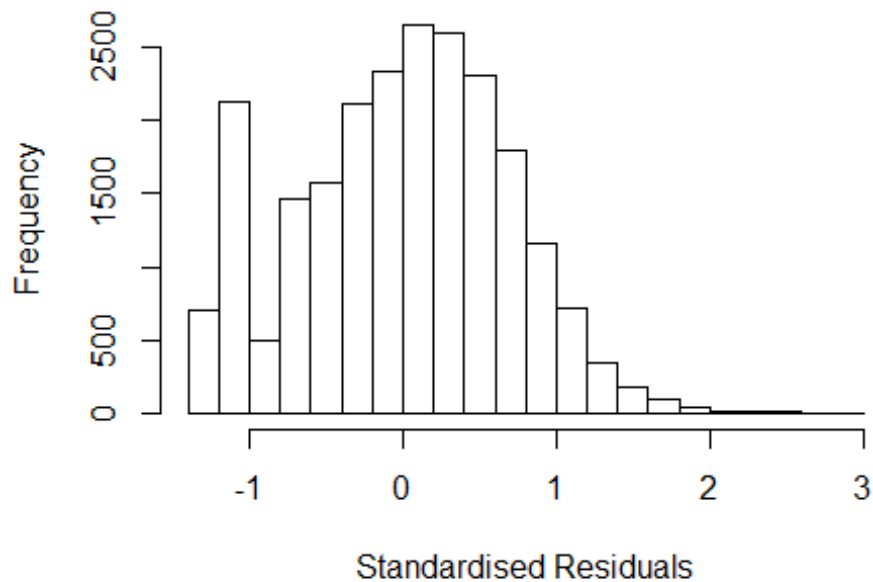
```

## LastAuthorFemale1    0.02405    0.01083    2.22    0.0264 *
## UniqueAuthors2      0.41826    0.01084   38.59   <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3      0.45123    0.01345   33.56   <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4      0.47524    0.01825   26.04   <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5      0.50482    0.02096   24.08   <2e-16 ***
## Year1997             -0.02367    0.03022   -0.78    0.4336
## Year1998             0.02265    0.03048    0.74    0.4575
## Year1999             -0.03411    0.02918   -1.17    0.2425
## Year2000             -0.03702    0.02823   -1.31    0.1897
## Year2001             -0.08879    0.02977   -2.98    0.0029 **
## Year2002             -0.00219    0.02965   -0.07    0.9410
## Year2003             0.01168    0.02952    0.40    0.6923
## Year2004             0.02794    0.03053    0.92    0.3601
## Year2005             0.06720    0.02794    2.41    0.0162 *
## Year2006             0.01109    0.02767    0.40    0.6887
## Year2007             -0.00178    0.02806   -0.06    0.9494
## Year2008             -0.02016    0.02688   -0.75    0.4532
## Year2009             -0.02300    0.02663   -0.86    0.3878
## Year2010             -0.05999    0.02632   -2.28    0.0227 *
## Year2011             0.02626    0.02691    0.98    0.3292
## Year2012             -0.03668    0.02817   -1.30    0.1929
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.667
## Multiple R-squared:  0.101, Adjusted R-squared:  0.1
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1904 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 20863 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0228 0.8480 0.9500 0.9100 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.39e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"

```

```
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.560 1      1.249
## LastAuthorFemale  1.562 1      1.250
## Year              1.005 16      1.000
```

### Residuals from first and last author



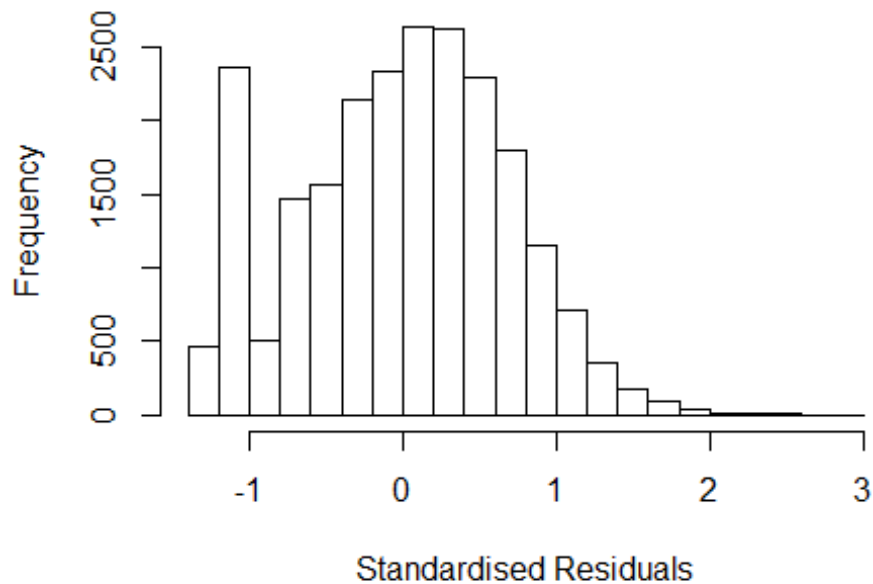
```
## [1] "List of 8 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1453    0031381525 3.993 1997    1203      3      2.903
## 8538    21044438693 3.851 2002    1211      2      2.717
## 18461   60950608143 3.692 2008    1203      3      2.540
## 25941   80054769198 3.695 2011    1203      2      2.507
## 29506   84857205310 3.786 2012    1203      3      2.596
## 29630   84872871724 3.721 2012    1203      3      2.531
## 30136   84856523526 3.906 2012    1203      3      2.789
## 30438   84858270024 3.720 2012    3207      3      2.603
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2806 -0.4824  0.0445  0.4833  2.9026
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
```

```

## (Intercept)          1.128817    0.022979    49.12    <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1   0.044559    0.011984     3.72    0.0002 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1    0.028998    0.011966     2.42    0.0154 *
## Year1997             -0.038380    0.031726    -1.21    0.2264
## Year1998              0.017498    0.031878     0.55    0.5831
## Year1999             -0.048524    0.030569    -1.59    0.1124
## Year2000             -0.030354    0.029511    -1.03    0.3037
## Year2001             -0.097913    0.030959    -3.16    0.0016 **
## Year2002              0.005580    0.031246     0.18    0.8583
## Year2003              0.002381    0.031282     0.08    0.9393
## Year2004              0.032503    0.032176     1.01    0.3124
## Year2005              0.078184    0.029307     2.67    0.0076 **
## Year2006              0.022009    0.029122     0.76    0.4498
## Year2007              0.001054    0.029554     0.04    0.9715
## Year2008             -0.006197    0.028349    -0.22    0.8270
## Year2009             -0.000955    0.027930    -0.03    0.9727
## Year2010             -0.035232    0.027730    -1.27    0.2039
## Year2011              0.059147    0.028391     2.08    0.0372 *
## Year2012             -0.012119    0.030193    -0.40    0.6882
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.702
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00545,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00467
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1886 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 20881 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0492 0.8690 0.9480 0.9110 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.39e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500         50         2         1        1000         200
##   trace.lev      mts    compute.rd
##      0         1000         0
##           psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.003 1         1.001
## Year              1.003 16         1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



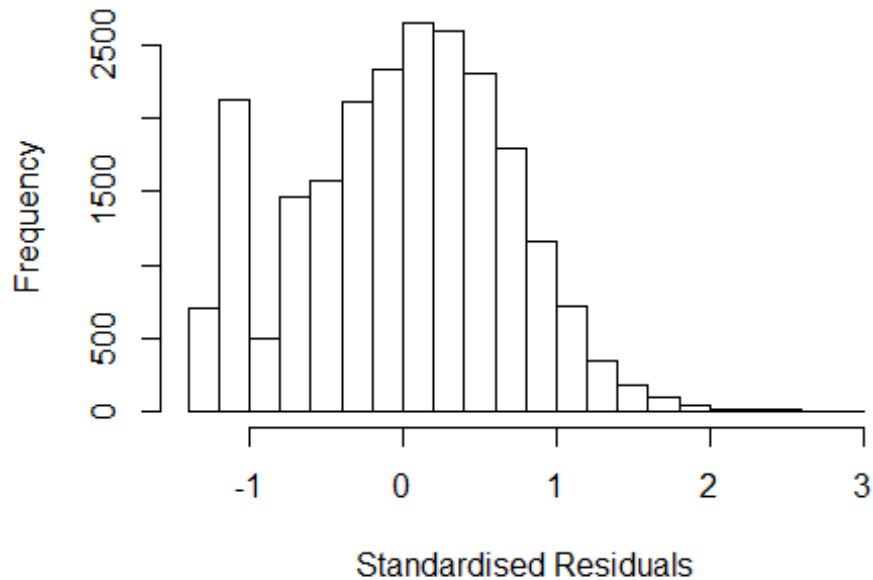
```
## [1] "List of 8 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1453   0031381525 3.993 1997    1203      3    2.903
## 8538  21044438693 3.851 2002    1211      2    2.717
## 18461 60950608143 3.692 2008    1203      3    2.540
## 25941 80054769198 3.695 2011    1203      2    2.507
## 29506 84857205310 3.786 2012    1203      3    2.596
## 29630 84872871724 3.721 2012    1203      3    2.531
## 30136 84856523526 3.906 2012    1203      3    2.789
## 30438 84858270024 3.720 2012    3207      3    2.603
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2753 -0.4861  0.0437  0.4837  2.8982
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.13229    0.02291   49.43  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06350    0.00963    6.59 4.4e-11 ***
## Year1997       -0.03748    0.03173   -1.18  0.2375
## Year1998        0.01914    0.03185    0.60  0.5479
## Year1999       -0.04748    0.03057   -1.55  0.1204
```

```

## Year2000      -0.02938    0.02951   -1.00    0.3194
## Year2001      -0.09638    0.03094   -3.11    0.0018 **
## Year2002       0.00698    0.03125    0.22    0.8233
## Year2003       0.00367    0.03127    0.12    0.9066
## Year2004       0.03413    0.03216    1.06    0.2886
## Year2005       0.07950    0.02929    2.71    0.0067 **
## Year2006       0.02299    0.02911    0.79    0.4298
## Year2007       0.00230    0.02955    0.08    0.9381
## Year2008      -0.00479    0.02834   -0.17    0.8658
## Year2009       0.00106    0.02791    0.04    0.9696
## Year2010      -0.03378    0.02772   -1.22    0.2230
## Year2011       0.06084    0.02838    2.14    0.0321 *
## Year2012      -0.01086    0.03018   -0.36    0.7189
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.702
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0052, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00445
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1884 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 20883 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0503 0.8690 0.9480 0.9110 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.39e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.004 1          1.002
## Year            1.004 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 8 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1453    0031381525 3.993 1997    1203      3    2.903
## 8538   21044438693 3.851 2002    1211      2    2.717
## 18461  60950608143 3.692 2008    1203      3    2.540
## 25941  80054769198 3.695 2011    1203      2    2.507
## 29506  84857205310 3.786 2012    1203      3    2.596
## 29630  84872871724 3.721 2012    1203      3    2.531
## 30136  84856523526 3.906 2012    1203      3    2.789
## 30438  84858270024 3.720 2012    3207      3    2.603
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2732 -0.4832  0.0445  0.4843  2.8950
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.136794   0.022876   49.69 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.058105   0.009622    6.04 1.6e-09 ***
## Year1997       -0.038778   0.031719   -1.22  0.2215
## Year1998        0.017633   0.031893    0.55  0.5804
## Year1999       -0.049078   0.030617   -1.60  0.1090
```

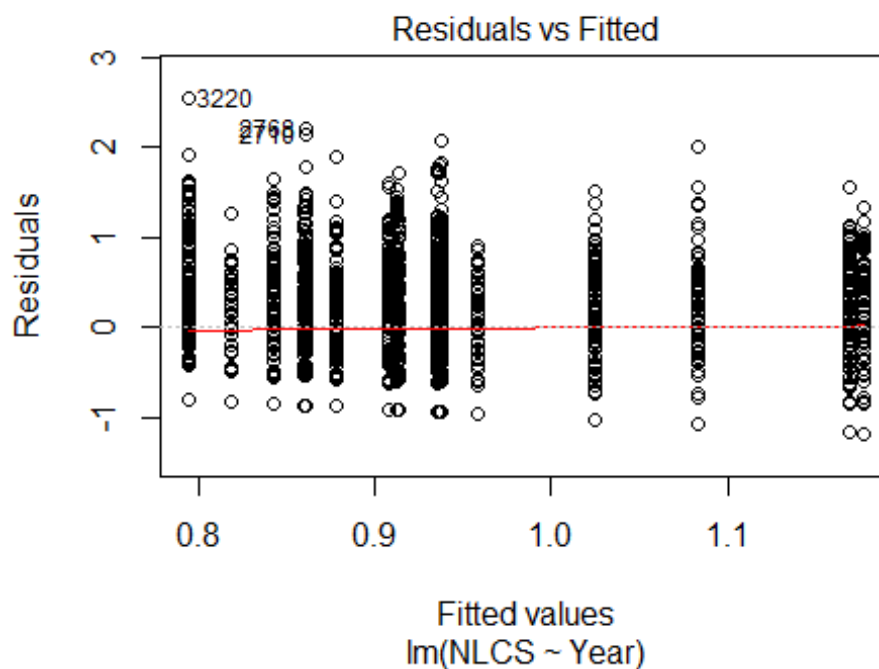


```

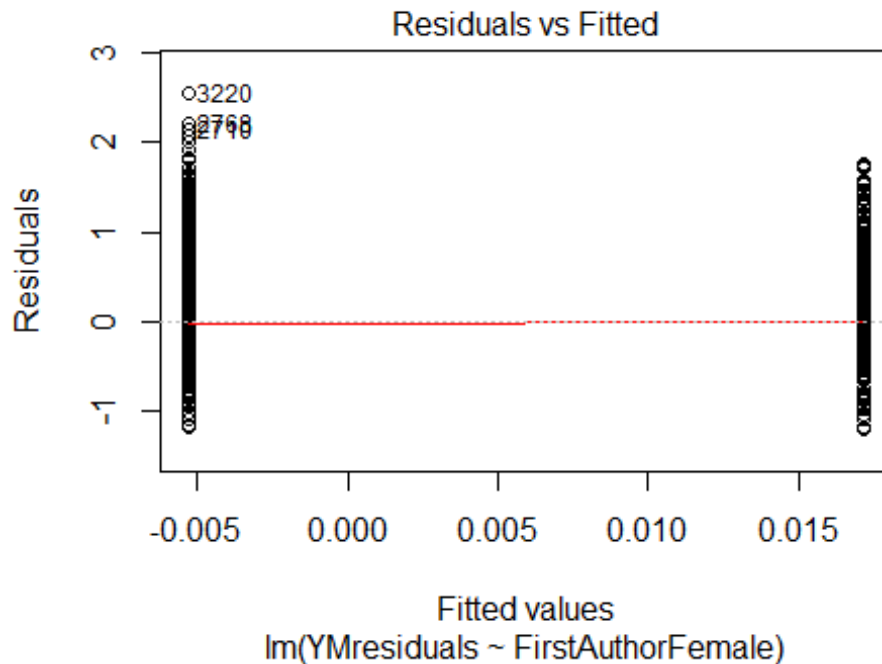
## Year2000      -0.029746    0.029527    -1.01    0.3138
## Year2001      -0.097902    0.030975    -3.16    0.0016 **
## Year2002       0.005380    0.031261     0.17    0.8634
## Year2003       0.002626    0.031318     0.08    0.9332
## Year2004       0.032882    0.032212     1.02    0.3074
## Year2005       0.078257    0.029338     2.67    0.0076 **
## Year2006       0.022906    0.029127     0.79    0.4316
## Year2007       0.001429    0.029589     0.05    0.9615
## Year2008      -0.006127    0.028388    -0.22    0.8291
## Year2009      -0.000949    0.027955    -0.03    0.9729
## Year2010      -0.034563    0.027754    -1.25    0.2130
## Year2011       0.059266    0.028426     2.08    0.0371 *
## Year2012      -0.011365    0.030231    -0.38    0.7070
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.703
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00487,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00413
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1881 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 20886 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0512 0.8690 0.9480 0.9110 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.39e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 22767"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3311"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

```

```
## 74 63 77 84 121 141 129 132 106 144 165 206 281 298 305
## 2011 2012
## 327 366
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 58 53 65 55 91 87 109 113 92 121 139 183 220 250 248
## 2011 2012
## 270 316
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 55 52 62 54 89 87 98 109 85 114 130 173 205 230 233
## 2011 2012
## 258 293
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 30, df = 16, p-value = 0.02
```

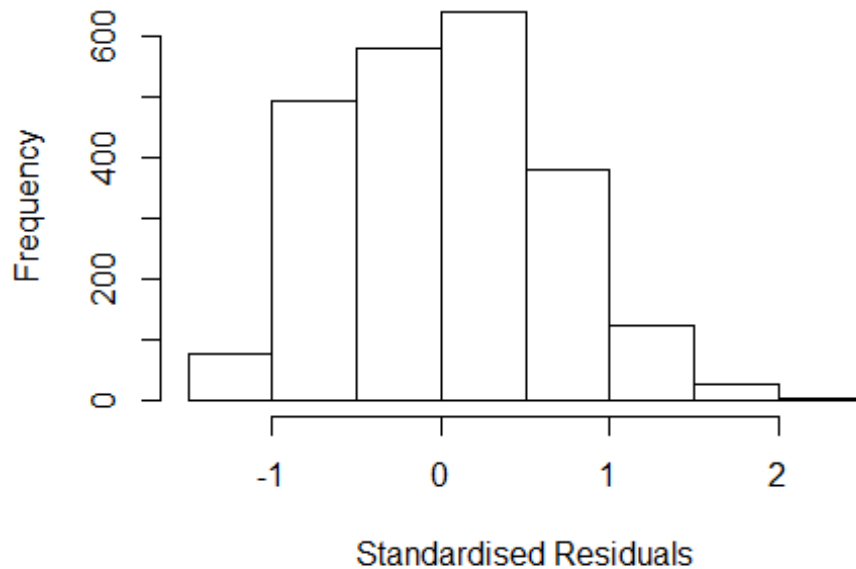


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.00093, df = 1, p-value = 1
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.79575070438836"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.40273053323676"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 15000, p-value = 0.04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.6539543022873"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.47300856085043"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 14000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.600 1          1.265
## LastAuthorFemale  1.573 1          1.254
## UniqueAuthors    1.207 4          1.024
## Year             1.257 16          1.007
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



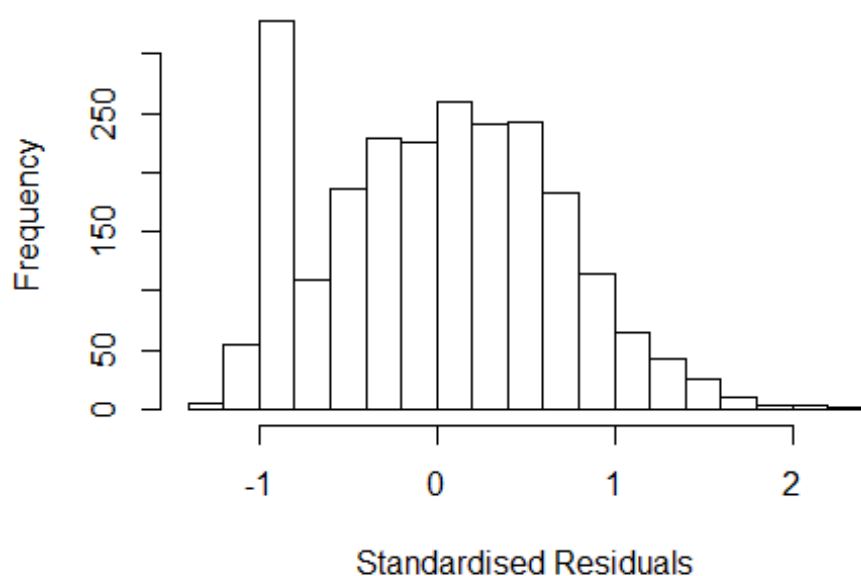
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.430 -0.480 0.009 0.465 2.275
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.80196 0.09027 8.88 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02068 0.04117 0.50 0.615
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01682 0.04019 0.42 0.676
## UniqueAuthors2 0.24592 0.03824 6.43 1.5e-10 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.24935 0.04724 5.28 1.4e-07 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.31187 0.05431 5.74 1.1e-08 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.23944 0.04700 5.09 3.8e-07 ***
## Year1997 -0.09392 0.12268 -0.77 0.444
## Year1998 -0.05063 0.12911 -0.39 0.695
## Year1999 0.05294 0.11798 0.45 0.654
```

```

## Year2000      -0.02437    0.11941   -0.20    0.838
## Year2001      0.29554    0.12331    2.40    0.017 *
## Year2002      0.19511    0.12167    1.60    0.109
## Year2003      0.11218    0.11284    0.99    0.320
## Year2004      0.12654    0.12585    1.01    0.315
## Year2005     -0.08795    0.11091   -0.79    0.428
## Year2006     -0.03288    0.10938   -0.30    0.764
## Year2007     -0.05312    0.10296   -0.52    0.606
## Year2008     -0.05937    0.09813   -0.60    0.545
## Year2009     -0.04327    0.09970   -0.43    0.664
## Year2010      0.00778    0.09948    0.08    0.938
## Year2011     -0.08485    0.09941   -0.85    0.393
## Year2012     -0.18677    0.09859   -1.89    0.058 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.686
## Multiple R-squared:  0.061, Adjusted R-squared:  0.052
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 183 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2144 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.248  0.888  0.948  0.918  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.30e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.619 1      1.272
## LastAuthorFemale  1.592 1      1.262
## Year              1.049 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



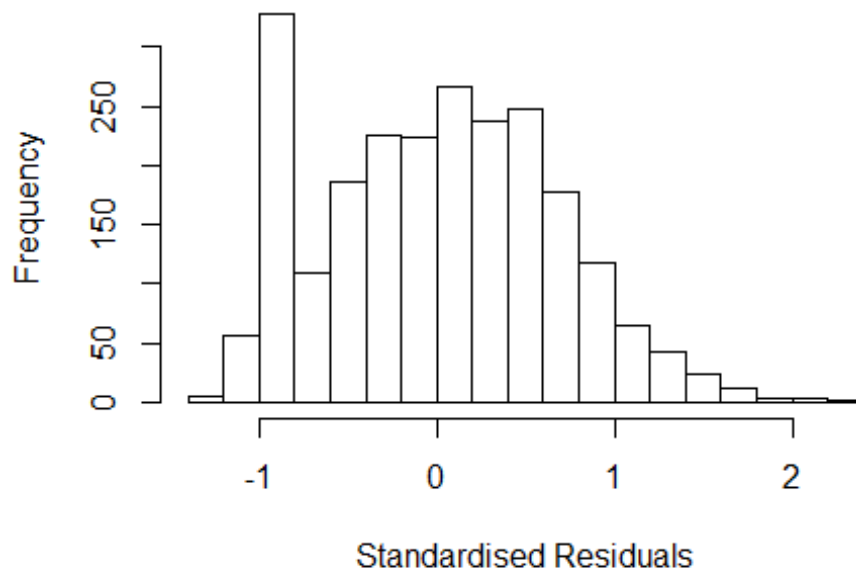
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2286 -0.5155 0.0211 0.4899 2.2480
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.87937 0.08702 10.11 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02328 0.04231 0.55 0.582
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02149 0.04125 0.52 0.602
## Year1997 -0.06437 0.12051 -0.53 0.593
## Year1998 -0.05575 0.12518 -0.45 0.656
## Year1999 0.08371 0.11495 0.73 0.467
## Year2000 -0.00589 0.11679 -0.05 0.960
## Year2001 0.30446 0.12026 2.53 0.011 *
## Year2002 0.24200 0.11892 2.04 0.042 *
## Year2003 0.15307 0.11040 1.39 0.166
## Year2004 0.19387 0.12613 1.54 0.124
## Year2005 -0.07446 0.11084 -0.67 0.502
```

```

## Year2006          0.00755    0.10849    0.07    0.945
## Year2007          0.00910    0.10047    0.09    0.928
## Year2008         -0.02132    0.09553   -0.22    0.823
## Year2009         -0.02101    0.09741   -0.22    0.829
## Year2010          0.03485    0.09685    0.36    0.719
## Year2011         -0.05933    0.09750   -0.61    0.543
## Year2012         -0.15684    0.09625   -1.63    0.103
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.711
## Multiple R-squared:  0.027, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0194
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 198 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2129 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.296  0.876  0.948  0.921  0.983  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.30e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.036 1      1.018
## Year              1.036 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2207 -0.5139  0.0254  0.4890  2.2454
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.88003    0.08682   10.14  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03655    0.03379    1.08   0.279
## Year1997      -0.06246    0.12042   -0.52   0.604
## Year1998      -0.05467    0.12510   -0.44   0.662
## Year1999       0.08437    0.11496    0.73   0.463
## Year2000      -0.00430    0.11656   -0.04   0.971
## Year2001       0.30409    0.12015    2.53   0.011 *
## Year2002       0.24233    0.11886    2.04   0.042 *
## Year2003       0.15400    0.11027    1.40   0.163
## Year2004       0.19515    0.12608    1.55   0.122
## Year2005      -0.07313    0.11076   -0.66   0.509
## Year2006       0.00805    0.10831    0.07   0.941
```

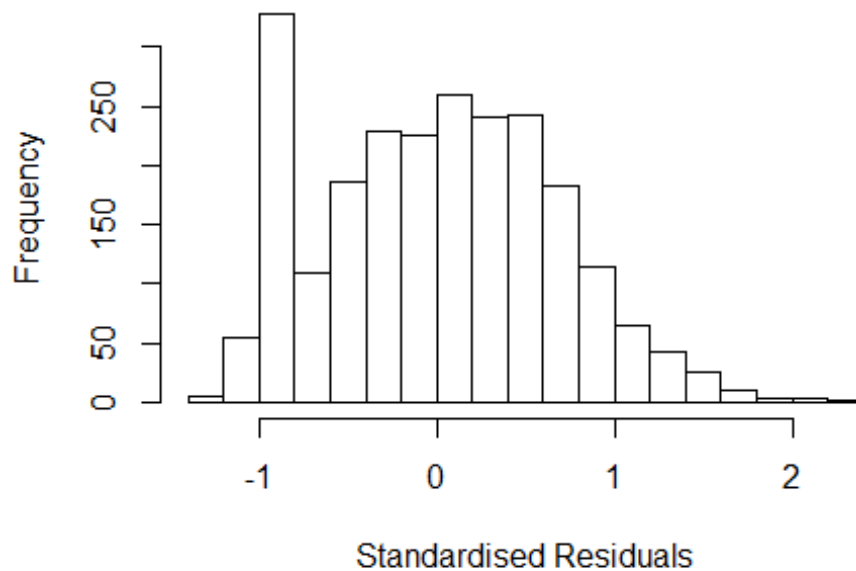


```

## Year2007          0.01131      0.10029      0.11      0.910
## Year2008          -0.01985      0.09536     -0.21      0.835
## Year2009          -0.01990      0.09727     -0.20      0.838
## Year2010           0.03669      0.09670      0.38      0.704
## Year2011          -0.05748      0.09737     -0.59      0.555
## Year2012          -0.15500      0.09610     -1.61      0.107
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.711
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0269, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0197
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 204 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2123 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.297  0.876  0.948  0.921  0.983  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.30e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.019 1      1.010
## Year              1.019 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



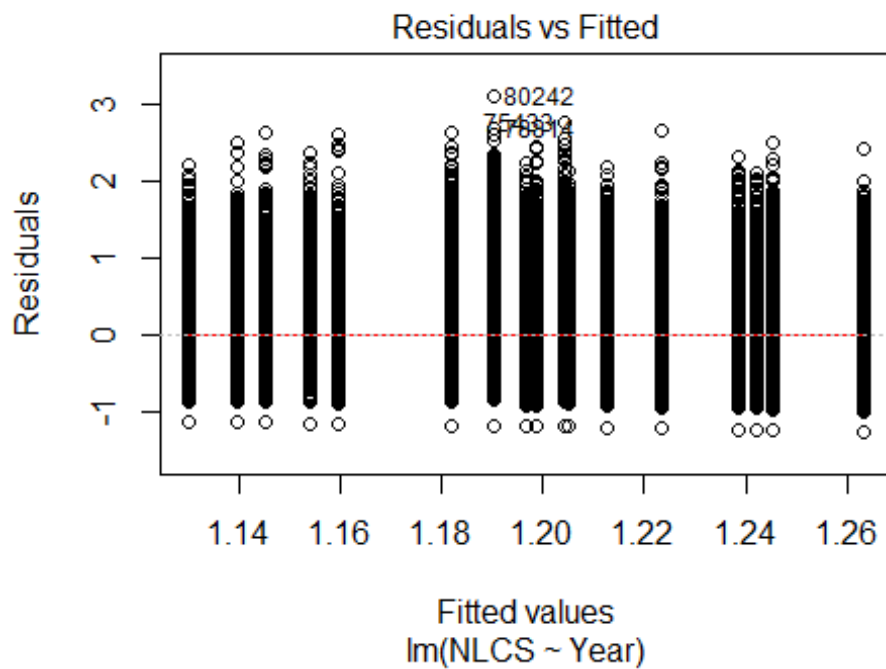
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2230 -0.5119 0.0252 0.4895 2.2460
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.88185 0.08717 10.12 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.03564 0.03294 1.08 0.279
## Year1997 -0.06699 0.12045 -0.56 0.578
## Year1998 -0.05692 0.12534 -0.45 0.650
## Year1999 0.08496 0.11496 0.74 0.460
## Year2000 -0.00692 0.11703 -0.06 0.953
## Year2001 0.30553 0.12022 2.54 0.011 *
## Year2002 0.24114 0.11886 2.03 0.043 *
## Year2003 0.15168 0.11047 1.37 0.170
## Year2004 0.19307 0.12621 1.53 0.126
## Year2005 -0.07298 0.11069 -0.66 0.510
## Year2006 0.00773 0.10868 0.07 0.943
```

```

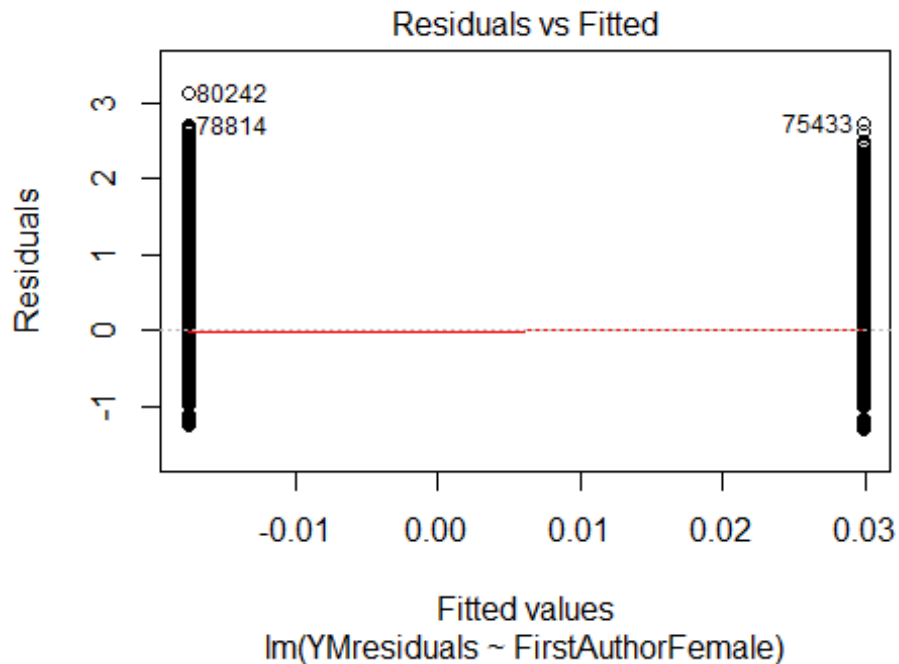
## Year2007      0.00795    0.10063    0.08    0.937
## Year2008     -0.02162    0.09568   -0.23    0.821
## Year2009     -0.02077    0.09753   -0.21    0.831
## Year2010      0.03435    0.09698    0.35    0.723
## Year2011     -0.05987    0.09761   -0.61    0.540
## Year2012     -0.15686    0.09637   -1.63    0.104
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.713
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0268, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0197
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 196 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2131 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.300  0.878  0.949  0.921  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.30e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2327"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3312"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 3288 2929 3164 3182 3890 4054 3804 3299 3556 3702 4496 4912 5497 6556 7002
## 2011 2012
## 7092 6890
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2843 2548 2696 2725 3204 3111 3231 2883 3109 3219 3899 4231 4745 5657 6029
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 6064 5956
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2731 2452 2583 2618 3053 2957 3087 2738 2947 3050 3685 3981 4478 5306 5686
## 2011 2012
## 5690 5593
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 250, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

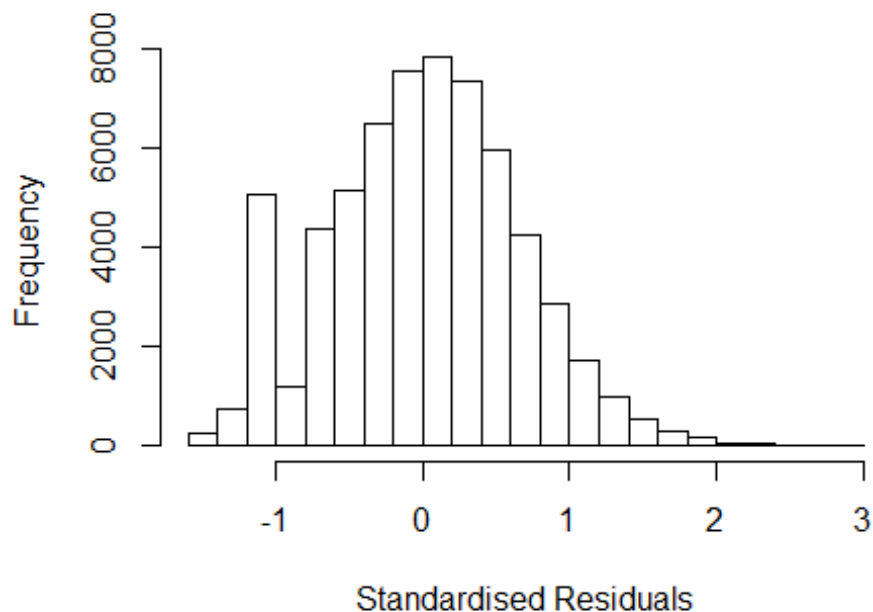


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 200, df = 1, p-value <2e-16
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.85668046935535"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.56895438249028"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 4800000, p-value <2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.81749859029173"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.60360161585363"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 4600000, p-value = 1e-13
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.614 1          1.270
## LastAuthorFemale  1.603 1          1.266
## UniqueAuthors    1.046 4          1.006
## Year              1.035 16         1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 11 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1119    0030424744 3.615 1996    3312      1    2.538
## 1626    0030305209 3.653 1996    3312      2    2.576
## 8683    0032018622 3.646 1998    3312      2    2.596
## 16437   0034336793 3.778 2000    3312      2    2.750
## 16515   0034345564 3.547 2000    1202      2    2.519
## 74606   79955674091 3.677 2011    1203      6    2.610
## 75433   79951887862 3.965 2011    3312      2    2.610
## 77527   84868280635 3.541 2012    1202      3    2.531
## 78814   84866279731 3.877 2012    3308      3    2.867
## 80242   84864517335 4.300 2012    3312      1    2.953
## 83330   84856137889 3.529 2012    3312      2    2.519
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.5290 -0.4344  0.0159  0.4355  2.9533
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
```

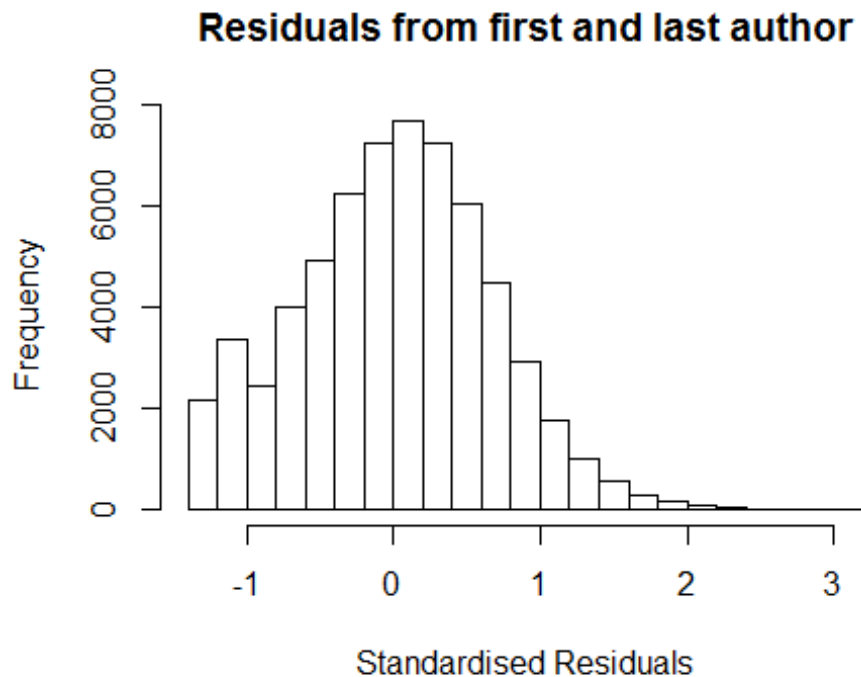
```

## (Intercept)      1.07650    0.01342    80.22 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02092    0.00686     3.05 0.00231 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01527    0.00687     2.22 0.02624 *
## UniqueAuthors2    0.28751    0.00650    44.25 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.33632    0.00852    39.45 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.35875    0.01208    29.69 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.37046    0.01349    27.47 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.03903    0.01893     -2.06 0.03921 *
## Year1998          -0.06307    0.01846     -3.42 0.00063 ***
## Year1999          -0.07491    0.01788     -4.19 2.8e-05 ***
## Year2000          -0.04856    0.01710     -2.84 0.00452 **
## Year2001          -0.07042    0.01758     -4.01 6.2e-05 ***
## Year2002           0.04583    0.01761     2.60 0.00926 **
## Year2003           0.02514    0.01878     1.34 0.18063
## Year2004          -0.02951    0.01823     -1.62 0.10554
## Year2005          -0.01411    0.01758     -0.80 0.42210
## Year2006          -0.00324    0.01656     -0.20 0.84499
## Year2007           0.01238    0.01660     0.75 0.45595
## Year2008           0.00176    0.01645     0.11 0.91497
## Year2009          -0.02536    0.01606     -1.58 0.11437
## Year2010          -0.06135    0.01589     -3.86 0.00011 ***
## Year2011          -0.04524    0.01617     -2.80 0.00514 **
## Year2012          -0.06615    0.01648     -4.01 6.0e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.645
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0582, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0579
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 5276 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 57359 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0022 0.8710 0.9500 0.9080 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.60e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)

```

```
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as factors"
```

```
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.648  1      1.284
## LastAuthorFemale  1.644  1      1.282
## Year              1.009 16      1.000
```



```
## [1] "List of 11 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
```

	ScopusId	NLCS	Year	OneField	Fields	residuals	
##	16437	0034336793	3.778	2000	3312	2	2.653
##	16504	0034344702	3.626	2000	1202	2	2.501
##	38752	31044445688	3.879	2006	3312	2	2.686
##	46043	34249885738	3.757	2007	3312	2	2.514
##	65124	77953568642	3.825	2010	3308	3	2.688
##	65379	77957276053	3.638	2010	3312	2	2.501
##	75433	79951887862	3.965	2011	3312	2	2.733
##	78814	84866279731	3.877	2012	3308	3	2.735
##	79687	84873204638	3.715	2012	1202	3	2.530
##	80242	84864517335	4.300	2012	3312	1	3.158
##	83957	83055186560	3.802	2012	3308	3	2.660

```
## Call:
```

```
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
```

```
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
```

```
## \--> method = "MM"
```

```
## Residuals:
```

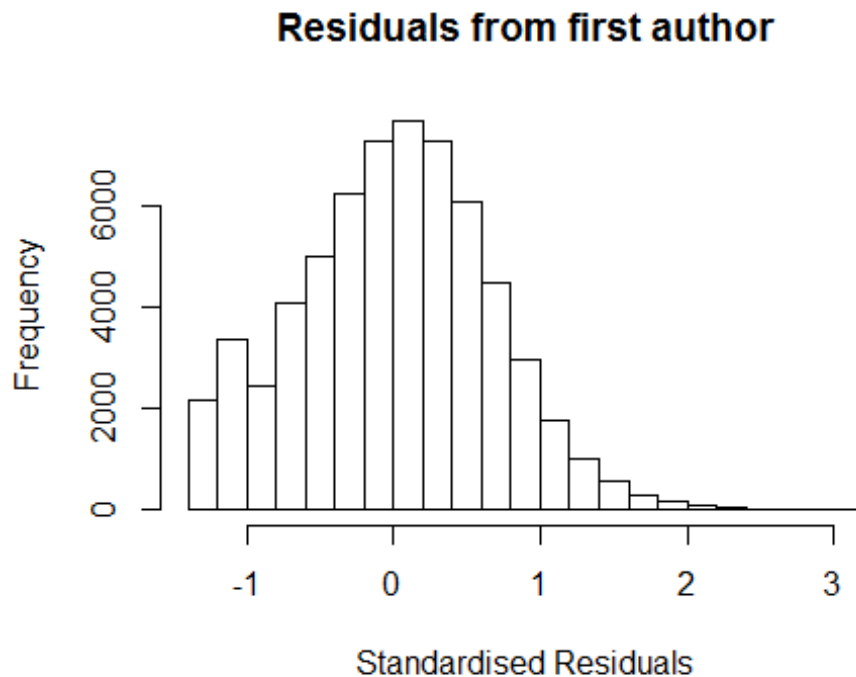


```

##      Min      1Q Median      3Q      Max
## -1.307 -0.448  0.024  0.449  3.158
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.159450   0.013787   84.10 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.043275   0.007135    6.07 1.3e-09 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.029408   0.007156    4.11 4.0e-05 ***
## Year1997          -0.041100   0.019439   -2.11 0.03449 *
## Year1998          -0.060543   0.018912   -3.20 0.00137 **
## Year1999          -0.069008   0.018461   -3.74 0.00019 ***
## Year2000          -0.034057   0.017660   -1.93 0.05380 .
## Year2001          -0.055488   0.018102   -3.07 0.00218 **
## Year2002           0.075319   0.018194    4.14 3.5e-05 ***
## Year2003           0.045557   0.019286    2.36 0.01817 *
## Year2004           0.001896   0.018781    0.10 0.91959
## Year2005           0.017325   0.018207    0.95 0.34131
## Year2006           0.033831   0.017122    1.98 0.04817 *
## Year2007           0.053960   0.017163    3.14 0.00167 **
## Year2008           0.045711   0.017012    2.69 0.00721 **
## Year2009           0.013838   0.016626    0.83 0.40525
## Year2010          -0.022493   0.016445   -1.37 0.17139
## Year2011          -0.000188   0.016697   -0.01 0.99100
## Year2012          -0.017574   0.017057   -1.03 0.30287
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.663
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00575,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00547
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 59513 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.6e-06);
## 5321 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 57313 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0506 0.8690 0.9500 0.9080 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.60e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats

```

```
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.008 1      1.004
## Year              1.008 16      1.000
```



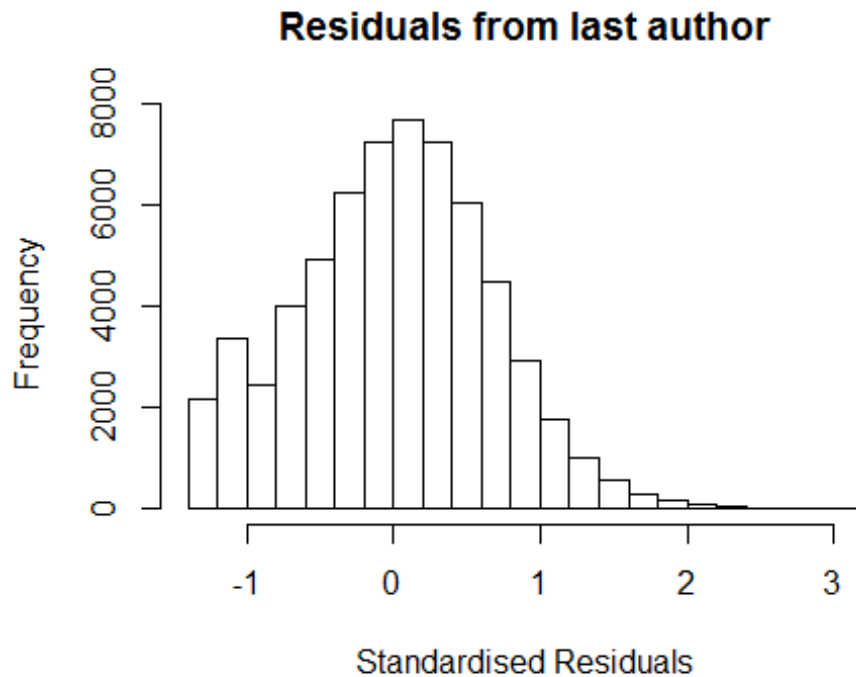
```
## [1] "List of 11 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 16437  0034336793 3.778 2000    3312      2    2.653
## 16504  0034344702 3.626 2000    1202      2    2.501
## 38752 31044445688 3.879 2006    3312      2    2.686
## 46043 34249885738 3.757 2007    3312      2    2.514
## 65124 77953568642 3.825 2010    3308      3    2.688
## 65379 77957276053 3.638 2010    3312      2    2.501
## 75433 79951887862 3.965 2011    3312      2    2.733
## 78814 84866279731 3.877 2012    3308      3    2.735
## 79687 84873204638 3.715 2012    1202      3    2.530
## 80242 84864517335 4.300 2012    3312      1    3.158
## 83957 83055186560 3.802 2012    3308      3    2.660
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
```

```

##      Min      1Q  Median      3Q      Max
## -1.3011 -0.4478  0.0247  0.4496  3.1541
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.162753    0.013769   84.45 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.062597    0.005580   11.22 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          -0.041135    0.019453   -2.11  0.03447 *
## Year1998          -0.060538    0.018918   -3.20  0.00137 **
## Year1999          -0.068415    0.018476   -3.70  0.00021 ***
## Year2000          -0.033903    0.017668   -1.92  0.05501 .
## Year2001          -0.055040    0.018114   -3.04  0.00238 **
## Year2002           0.075709    0.018199    4.16  3.2e-05 ***
## Year2003           0.045715    0.019294    2.37  0.01782 *
## Year2004           0.001846    0.018790    0.10  0.92174
## Year2005           0.017047    0.018214    0.94  0.34932
## Year2006           0.034449    0.017131    2.01  0.04433 *
## Year2007           0.054502    0.017170    3.17  0.00150 **
## Year2008           0.045995    0.017021    2.70  0.00689 **
## Year2009           0.014329    0.016633    0.86  0.38898
## Year2010          -0.021943    0.016458   -1.33  0.18243
## Year2011           0.000541    0.016707    0.03  0.97415
## Year2012          -0.016902    0.017068   -0.99  0.32203
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.663
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00549,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00522
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 59513 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.6e-06);
## 5285 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 57349 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##      0.0498 0.8690 0.9500 0.9080 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.60e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"

```

```
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##               GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005  1          1.003
## Year             1.005 16          1.000
```



```
## [1] "List of 11 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 16437  0034336793 3.778 2000    3312      2    2.653
## 16504  0034344702 3.626 2000    1202      2    2.501
## 38752  31044445688 3.879 2006    3312      2    2.686
## 46043  34249885738 3.757 2007    3312      2    2.514
## 65124  77953568642 3.825 2010    3308      3    2.688
## 65379  77957276053 3.638 2010    3312      2    2.501
## 75433  79951887862 3.965 2011    3312      2    2.733
## 78814  84866279731 3.877 2012    3308      3    2.735
## 79687  84873204638 3.715 2012    1202      3    2.530
## 80242  84864517335 4.300 2012    3312      1    3.158
## 83957  83055186560 3.802 2012    3308      3    2.660
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
```

```

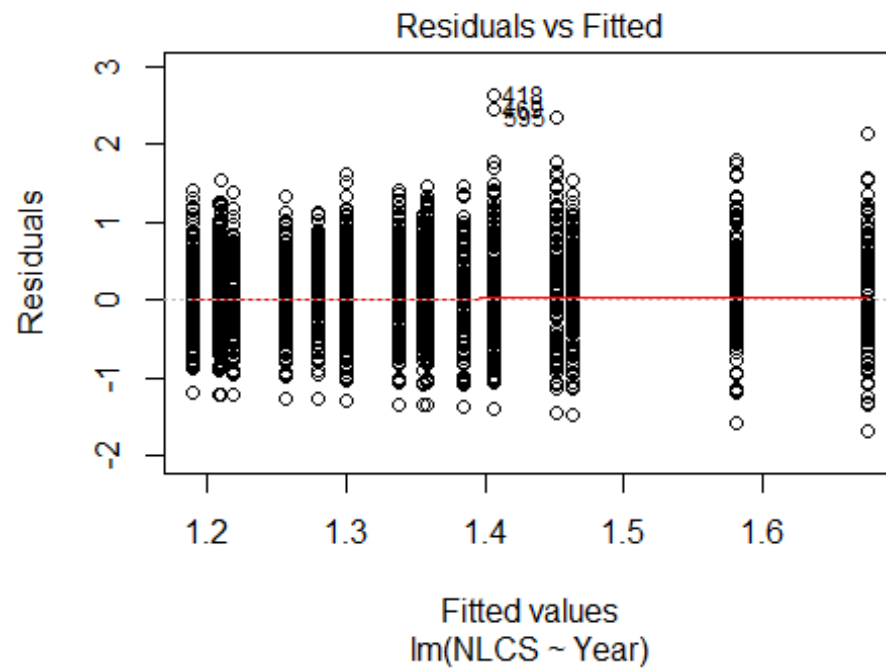
## -1.2976 -0.4484 0.0242 0.4498 3.1519
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.16432    0.01376   84.65 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.05794    0.00559   10.36 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997       -0.04167    0.01943   -2.14 0.03202 *
## Year1998       -0.06054    0.01892   -3.20 0.00137 **
## Year1999       -0.06954    0.01846   -3.77 0.00017 ***
## Year2000       -0.03364    0.01766   -1.90 0.05683 .
## Year2001       -0.05519    0.01809   -3.05 0.00229 **
## Year2002        0.07535    0.01820    4.14 3.5e-05 ***
## Year2003        0.04614    0.01930    2.39 0.01680 *
## Year2004        0.00340    0.01879    0.18 0.85636
## Year2005        0.01810    0.01822    0.99 0.32048
## Year2006        0.03460    0.01712    2.02 0.04331 *
## Year2007        0.05484    0.01717    3.19 0.00140 **
## Year2008        0.04708    0.01702    2.77 0.00566 **
## Year2009        0.01490    0.01663    0.90 0.37050
## Year2010       -0.02125    0.01644   -1.29 0.19626
## Year2011        0.00151    0.01670    0.09 0.92815
## Year2012       -0.01620    0.01706   -0.95 0.34216
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.663
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0052, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00493
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 59513 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.6e-06);
## 5299 weights are ~1. The remaining 57335 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0494 0.8690 0.9500 0.9080 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi             bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           1.60e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)

```

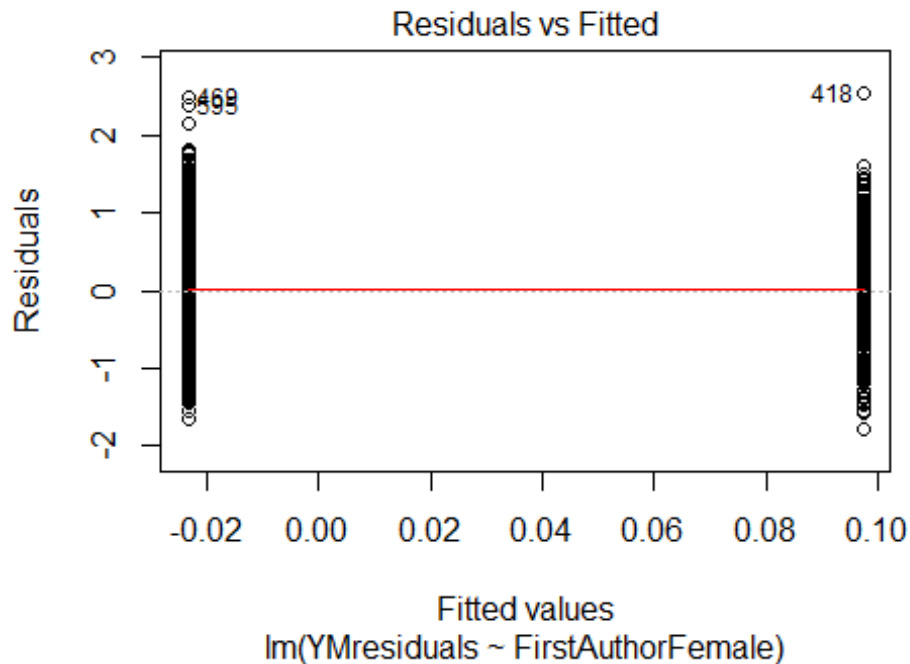
```

## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 62635"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3313"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 220 250 226 231 216 247 263 271 271 290 321 337 361 318 385
## 2011 2012
## 413 456
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 158 182 154 165 143 140 198 198 200 193 202 205 236 194 229
## 2011 2012
## 255 289
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 140 159 135 150 126 124 173 177 166 165 168 180 205 158 191
## 2011 2012
## 210 238
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 160, df = 16, p-value <2e-16

```



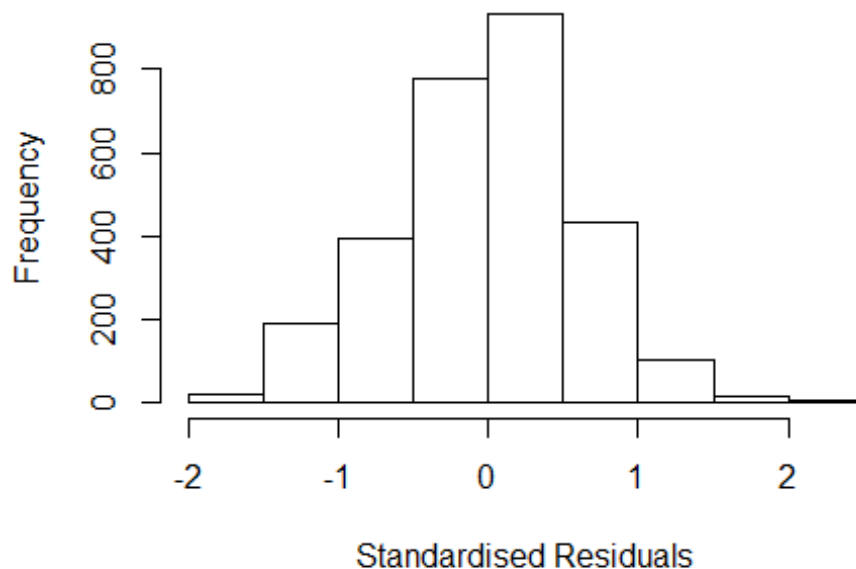
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.21, df = 1, p-value = 0.6
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.509322531329"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.41597345535368"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 11000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.42370355152338"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.4444262907142"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 11000, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.169 1      1.081
## LastAuthorFemale  1.155 1      1.075
## UniqueAuthors    1.100 4      1.012
## Year              1.146 16     1.004
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



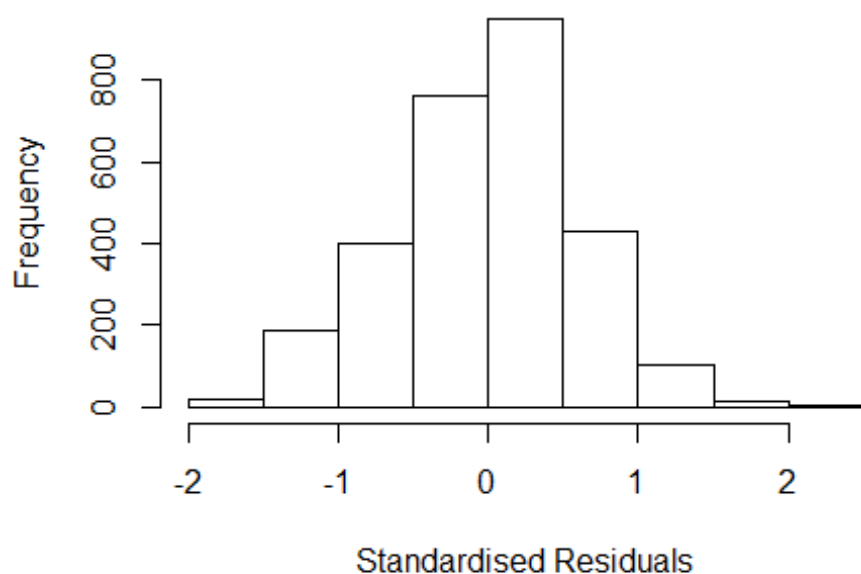
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.7720 -0.4057 0.0268 0.3982 2.3703
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.4453 0.0739 19.57 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1091 0.0306 3.57 0.00036 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0240 0.0314 0.77 0.44420
## UniqueAuthors2 0.2318 0.0308 7.53 6.8e-14 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.2459 0.0335 7.35 2.6e-13 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.1881 0.0472 3.99 6.8e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.1401 0.0635 2.20 0.02755 *
## Year1997 -0.2134 0.0999 -2.14 0.03284 *
## Year1998 -0.2170 0.1025 -2.12 0.03435 *
## Year1999 -0.2096 0.0934 -2.24 0.02497 *
```

```

## Year2000          -0.3028      0.1002    -3.02  0.00252 **
## Year2001           0.0774      0.0966     0.80  0.42266
## Year2002          -0.1102      0.0891    -1.24  0.21631
## Year2003          -0.2824      0.0869    -3.25  0.00118 **
## Year2004          -0.2247      0.0822    -2.73  0.00630 **
## Year2005          -0.3163      0.0834    -3.79  0.00015 ***
## Year2006          -0.4154      0.0820    -5.07  4.3e-07 ***
## Year2007          -0.3751      0.0809    -4.64  3.7e-06 ***
## Year2008          -0.3569      0.0801    -4.46  8.6e-06 ***
## Year2009          -0.3715      0.0831    -4.47  8.0e-06 ***
## Year2010          -0.4372      0.0813    -5.38  8.2e-08 ***
## Year2011          -0.4491      0.0823    -5.46  5.3e-08 ***
## Year2012          -0.4391      0.0821    -5.35  9.5e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.594
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0759, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0687
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 245 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2620 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0747 0.8670 0.9490 0.9020 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.49e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.158 1          1.076
## LastAuthorFemale 1.151 1          1.073
## Year              1.053 16          1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



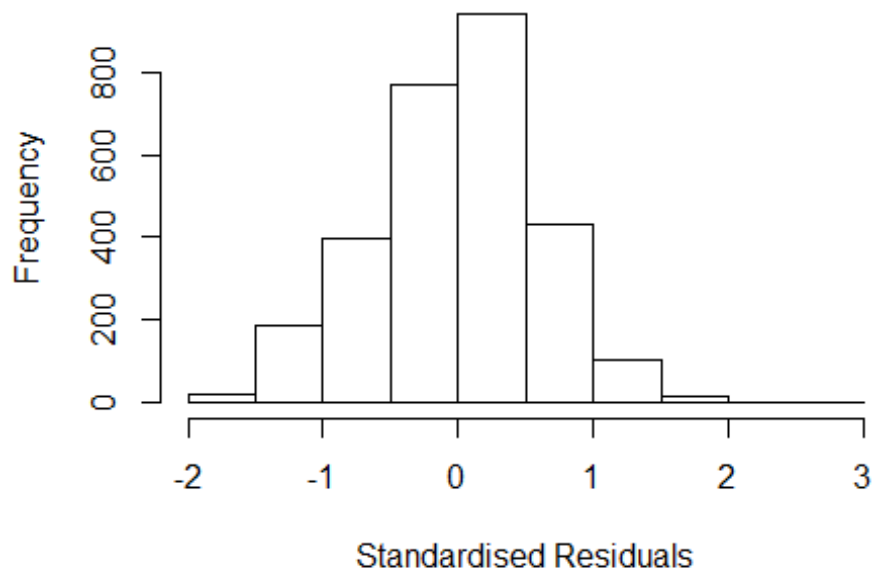
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.8028 -0.4030 0.0389 0.4108 2.4762
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.5830 0.0707 22.38 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1206 0.0309 3.91 9.5e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0287 0.0318 0.90 0.36573
## Year1997 -0.2299 0.1005 -2.29 0.02217 *
## Year1998 -0.2021 0.1029 -1.96 0.04968 *
## Year1999 -0.2044 0.0942 -2.17 0.03011 *
## Year2000 -0.2782 0.0990 -2.81 0.00500 **
## Year2001 0.0991 0.0976 1.02 0.30999
## Year2002 -0.1066 0.0895 -1.19 0.23390
## Year2003 -0.2657 0.0860 -3.09 0.00202 **
## Year2004 -0.2049 0.0811 -2.53 0.01157 *
## Year2005 -0.2983 0.0830 -3.60 0.00033 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -0.3979      0.0817    -4.87  1.2e-06 ***
## Year2007          -0.3398      0.0795    -4.28  2.0e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.3396      0.0786    -4.32  1.6e-05 ***
## Year2009          -0.3502      0.0824    -4.25  2.2e-05 ***
## Year2010          -0.4086      0.0798    -5.12  3.2e-07 ***
## Year2011          -0.4145      0.0812    -5.11  3.5e-07 ***
## Year2012          -0.4024      0.0805    -5.00  6.2e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.599
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0487, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0427
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 220 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2645 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0487 0.8670 0.9510 0.9020 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.49e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.032 1      1.016
## Year      1.032 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



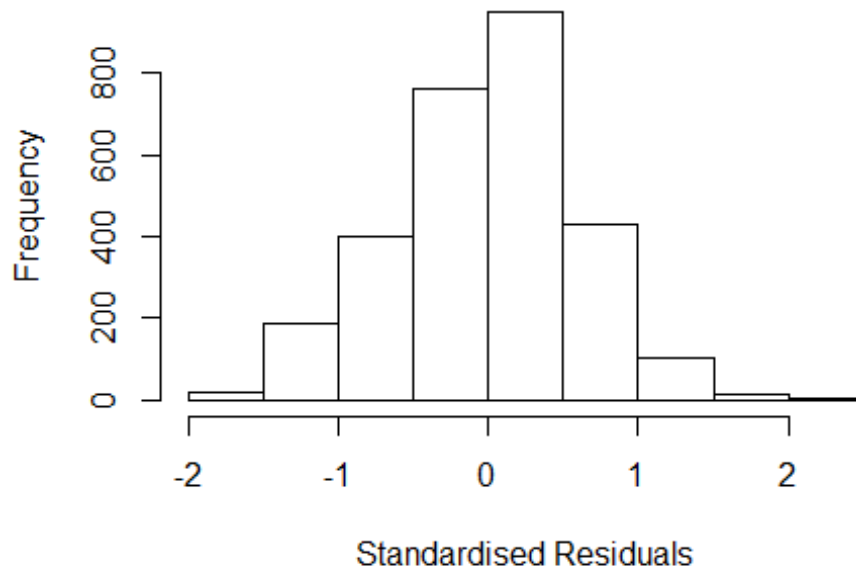
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.818 -0.407 0.036 0.408 2.502
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.5875 0.0704 22.56 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1305 0.0291 4.48 7.6e-06 ***
## Year1997 -0.2311 0.1005 -2.30 0.02150 *
## Year1998 -0.2036 0.1030 -1.98 0.04818 *
## Year1999 -0.2066 0.0941 -2.20 0.02818 *
## Year2000 -0.2796 0.0991 -2.82 0.00480 **
## Year2001 0.0999 0.0975 1.02 0.30576
## Year2002 -0.1070 0.0895 -1.20 0.23190
## Year2003 -0.2675 0.0859 -3.12 0.00185 **
## Year2004 -0.2048 0.0811 -2.53 0.01161 *
## Year2005 -0.2992 0.0829 -3.61 0.00031 ***
## Year2006 -0.4000 0.0815 -4.91 9.8e-07 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.3399      0.0795   -4.28  2.0e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.3404      0.0785   -4.34  1.5e-05 ***
## Year2009          -0.3511      0.0822   -4.27  2.0e-05 ***
## Year2010          -0.4108      0.0797   -5.16  2.7e-07 ***
## Year2011          -0.4161      0.0811   -5.13  3.0e-07 ***
## Year2012          -0.4030      0.0805   -5.01  5.9e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.599
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0486, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0429
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 219 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2646 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0417 0.8670 0.9510 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.49e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.023 1      1.012
## Year              1.023 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.6963 -0.4113 0.0355 0.4176 2.4244
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.5934 0.0712 22.37 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0713 0.0299 2.38 0.01729 *
## Year1997 -0.2311 0.1010 -2.29 0.02223 *
## Year1998 -0.2013 0.1038 -1.94 0.05267 .
## Year1999 -0.2075 0.0945 -2.20 0.02821 *
## Year2000 -0.2739 0.0996 -2.75 0.00600 **
## Year2001 0.1029 0.0991 1.04 0.29921
## Year2002 -0.1100 0.0898 -1.22 0.22087
## Year2003 -0.2571 0.0865 -2.97 0.00297 **
## Year2004 -0.2047 0.0818 -2.50 0.01235 *
## Year2005 -0.2971 0.0836 -3.55 0.00039 ***
## Year2006 -0.3839 0.0824 -4.66 3.3e-06 ***
```

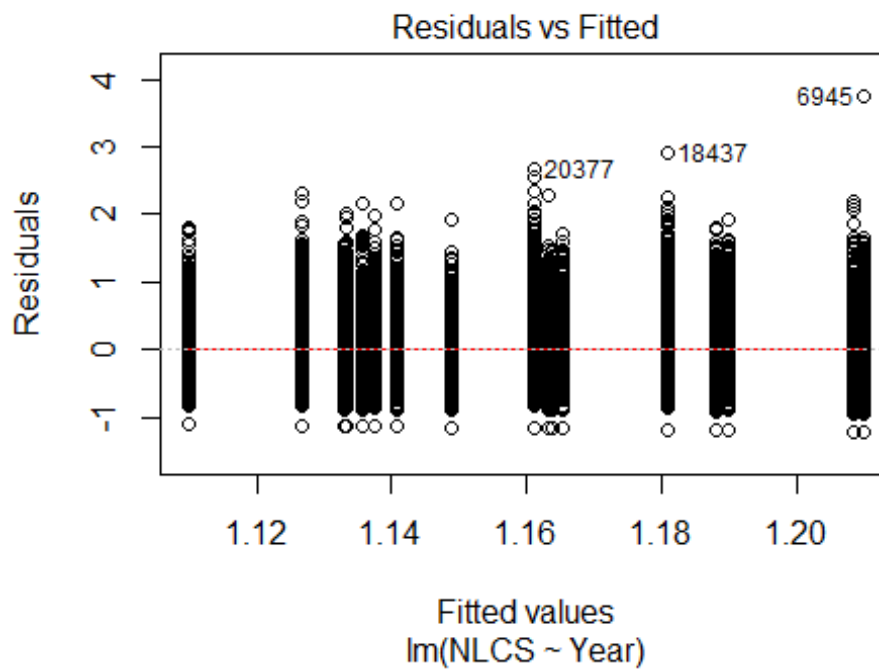
```

## Year2007          -0.3282      0.0800    -4.10  4.2e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.3356      0.0795    -4.22  2.5e-05 ***
## Year2009          -0.3440      0.0829    -4.15  3.4e-05 ***
## Year2010          -0.3921      0.0807    -4.86  1.2e-06 ***
## Year2011          -0.4021      0.0814    -4.94  8.4e-07 ***
## Year2012          -0.3969      0.0811    -4.89  1.1e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.602
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0437, Adjusted R-squared:  0.038
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 219 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 2646 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0679 0.8660 0.9510 0.9020 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.49e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2865"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3314"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 799 788 932 936 958 958 977 860 886 891 1161 1170 1293 1472 1666
## 2011 2012
## 1703 1750
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 677 654 786 785 785 735 841 736 768 774 1000 1005 1100 1242 1411
## 2011 2012

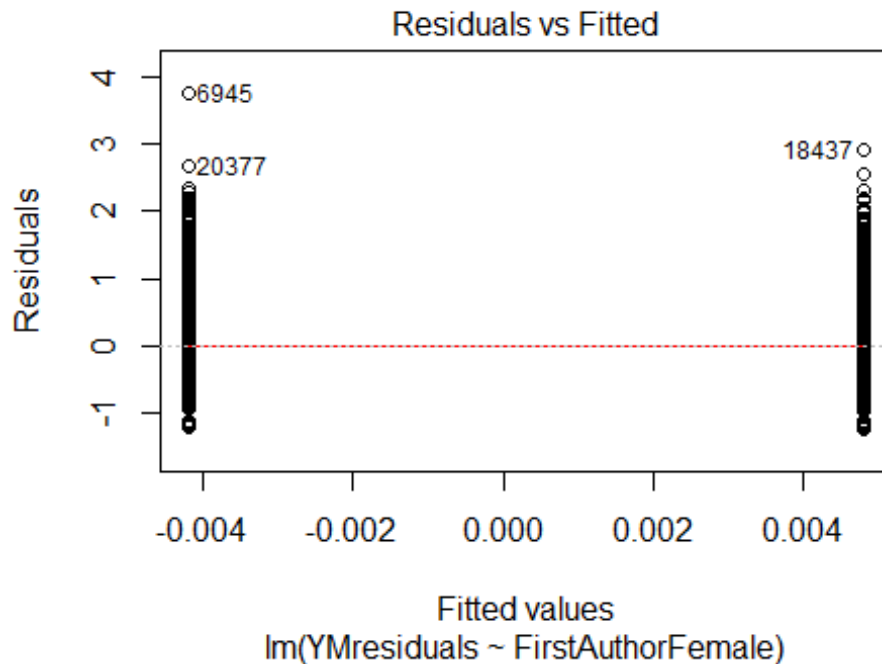
```



```
## 1453 1430
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 653 624 750 756 758 701 793 708 727 739 957 951 1027 1171 1346
## 2011 2012
## 1385 1369
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 140, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

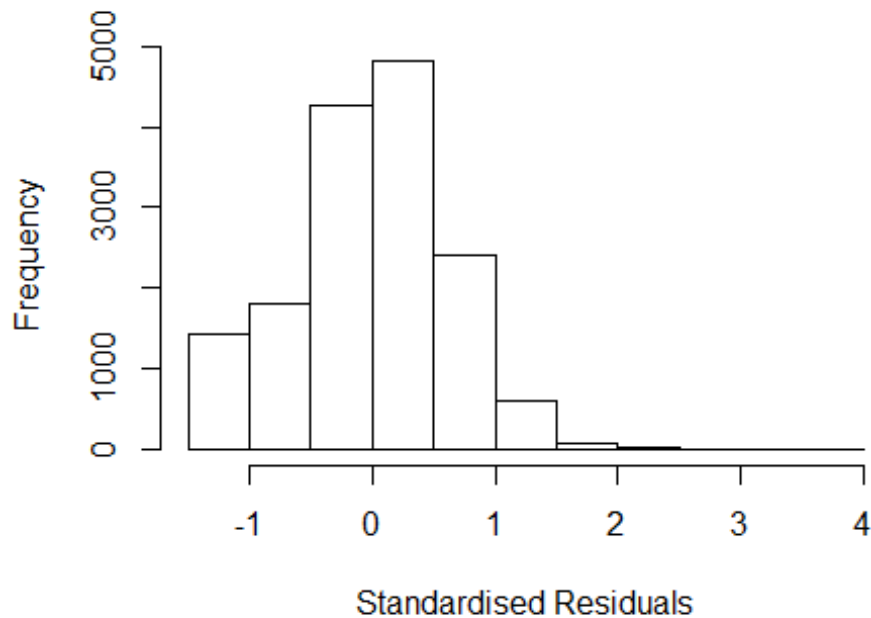


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 36, df = 1, p-value = 2e-09
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.59882736575899"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.52256898418929"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 270000, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.56683094654279"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.5604753597192"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 260000, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.795 1      1.340
## LastAuthorFemale  1.789 1      1.338
## UniqueAuthors    1.026 4      1.003
## Year              1.026 16     1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



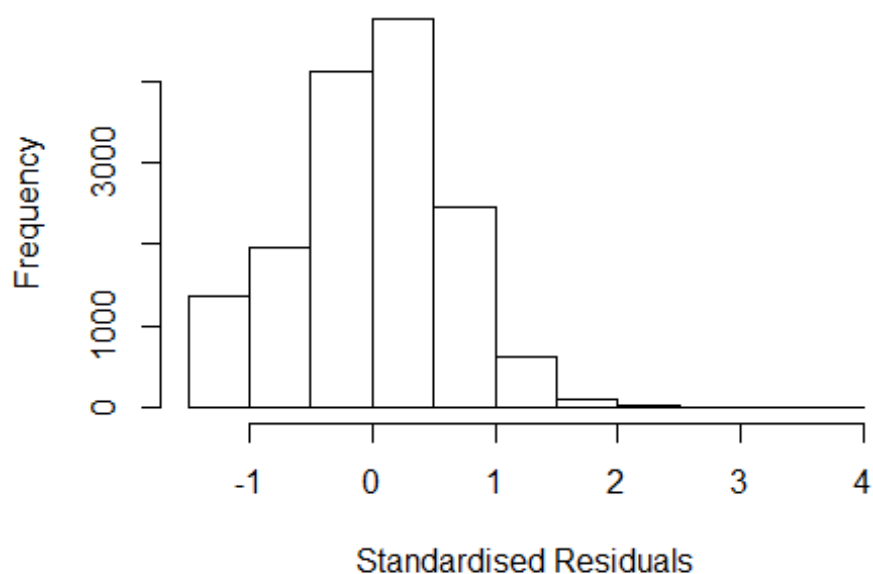
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 6945    3142779116 4.956 2002    1213      3    3.867
## 18437  79958705208 4.106 2011    1213      3    3.052
## 20377  84860699617 3.836 2012    3314      1    2.793
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##   Min      1Q  Median      3Q      Max
## -1.425 -0.408  0.023  0.411  3.867
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.06807    0.02549   41.90  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.00881    0.01355    0.65   0.516
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.00359    0.01354    0.27   0.791
## UniqueAuthors2     0.27319    0.01278   21.37  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.32072    0.01689   18.99  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.32872    0.02419   13.59  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.31032    0.02769   11.21  <2e-16 ***
## Year1997        -0.00264    0.03412   -0.08   0.938
```

```

## Year1998      -0.03891    0.03296   -1.18    0.238
## Year1999      -0.07016    0.03301   -2.13    0.034 *
## Year2000      -0.03925    0.03259   -1.20    0.229
## Year2001      -0.02808    0.03343   -0.84    0.401
## Year2002       0.02117    0.03237    0.65    0.513
## Year2003      -0.02636    0.03449   -0.76    0.445
## Year2004       0.00811    0.03269    0.25    0.804
## Year2005       0.02511    0.03362    0.75    0.455
## Year2006      -0.00127    0.03106   -0.04    0.967
## Year2007      -0.00164    0.03135   -0.05    0.958
## Year2008      -0.04517    0.03167   -1.43    0.154
## Year2009      -0.04967    0.03060   -1.62    0.105
## Year2010      -0.06297    0.02997   -2.10    0.036 *
## Year2011      -0.02636    0.03067   -0.86    0.390
## Year2012      -0.02527    0.03245   -0.78    0.436
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.603
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0511, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0497
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(4931,13431) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.5e-06);
## 1335 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14078 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0005 0.8670 0.9490 0.9060 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.49e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.869 1      1.367
## LastAuthorFemale 1.867 1      1.366
## Year              1.008 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



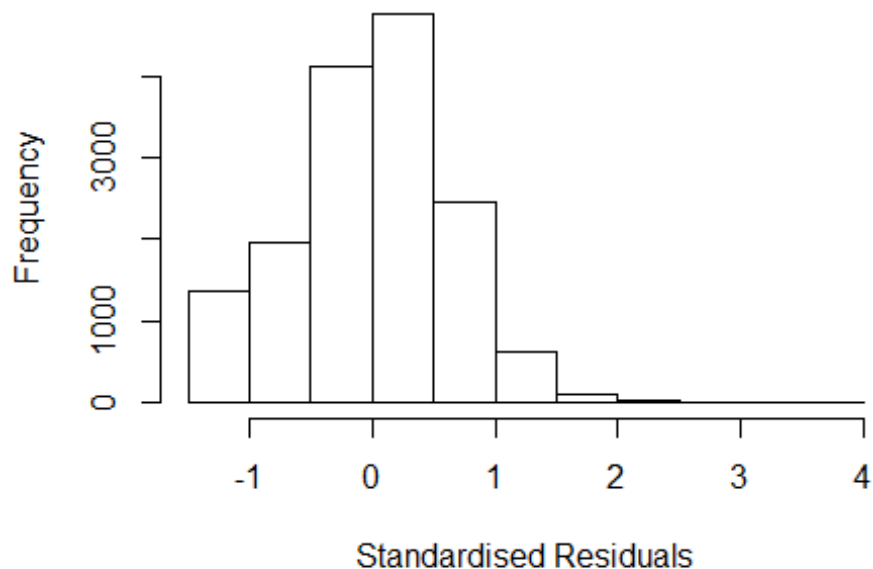
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 6945    3142779116 4.956 2002    1213     3    3.775
## 18437  79958705208 4.106 2011    1213     3    2.941
## 19962  84873204638 3.715 2012    1202     3    2.550
## 20377  84860699617 3.836 2012    3314     1    2.697
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2152 -0.4149  0.0245  0.4195  3.7755
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.16313    0.02639   44.07  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.02634    0.01422    1.85   0.064 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00872    0.01423   -0.61   0.540
## Year1997        -0.01351    0.03571   -0.38   0.705
## Year1998        -0.03920    0.03390   -1.16   0.247
## Year1999        -0.07428    0.03470   -2.14   0.032 *
## Year2000        -0.04132    0.03368   -1.23   0.220
## Year2001        -0.02570    0.03465   -0.74   0.458
## Year2002         0.01740    0.03380    0.51   0.607
```

```

## Year2003      -0.03933    0.03587   -1.10    0.273
## Year2004      0.01315    0.03421    0.38    0.701
## Year2005      0.02573    0.03469    0.74    0.458
## Year2006     -0.00243    0.03235   -0.08    0.940
## Year2007      0.01015    0.03237    0.31    0.754
## Year2008     -0.03668    0.03297   -1.11    0.266
## Year2009     -0.04050    0.03197   -1.27    0.205
## Year2010     -0.06041    0.03145   -1.92    0.055 .
## Year2011     -0.01586    0.03190   -0.50    0.619
## Year2012     -0.02426    0.03362   -0.72    0.471
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.616
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0021, Adjusted R-squared:  0.000937
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(4931,13431) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.5e-06);
## 1317 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 14096 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0163 0.8660 0.9490 0.9060 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.49e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.006 1          1.003
## Year              1.006 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 6945   3142779116 4.956 2002    1213     3    3.775
## 18437 79958705208 4.106 2011    1213     3    2.941
## 19962 84873204638 3.715 2012    1202     3    2.550
## 20377 84860699617 3.836 2012    3314     1    2.697
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2078 -0.4148  0.0239  0.4193  3.7764
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.16211    0.02631   44.17  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02018    0.01044    1.93   0.053 .
## Year1997       -0.01364    0.03571   -0.38   0.702
## Year1998       -0.03931    0.03390   -1.16   0.246
## Year1999       -0.07430    0.03469   -2.14   0.032 *
## Year2000       -0.04146    0.03368   -1.23   0.218
## Year2001       -0.02568    0.03464   -0.74   0.458
## Year2002        0.01752    0.03379    0.52   0.604
## Year2003       -0.03935    0.03587   -1.10   0.273
```

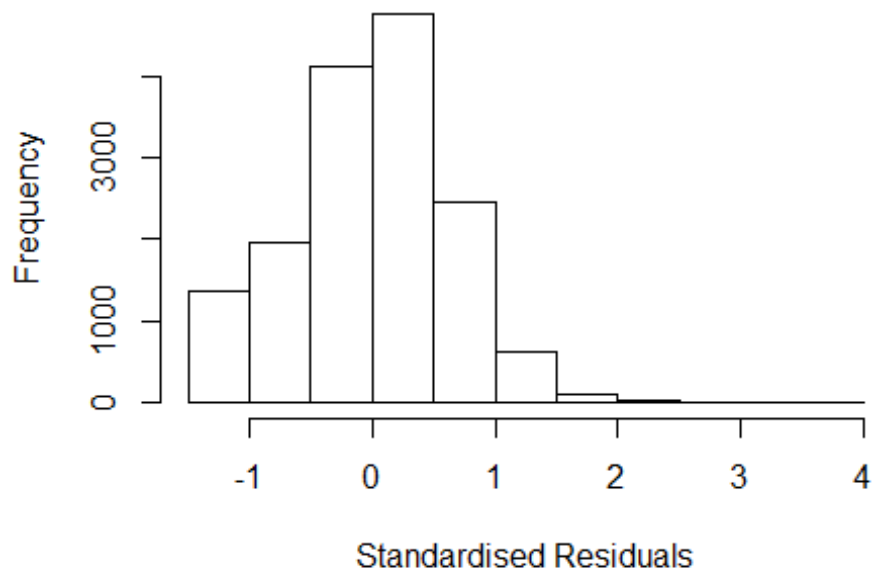
```

## Year2004          0.01305      0.03421      0.38      0.703
## Year2005          0.02551      0.03469      0.74      0.462
## Year2006         -0.00268      0.03236     -0.08      0.934
## Year2007          0.01000      0.03238      0.31      0.758
## Year2008         -0.03687      0.03297     -1.12      0.263
## Year2009         -0.04056      0.03197     -1.27      0.205
## Year2010         -0.06058      0.03145     -1.93      0.054 .
## Year2011         -0.01596      0.03191     -0.50      0.617
## Year2012         -0.02428      0.03363     -0.72      0.470
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.616
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00208,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.000978
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(4931,13431) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.5e-06);
## 1313 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 14100 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0161  0.8650  0.9490  0.9060  0.9850  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.49e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.005 1          1.002
## Year            1.005 16          1.000

```



## Residuals from last author



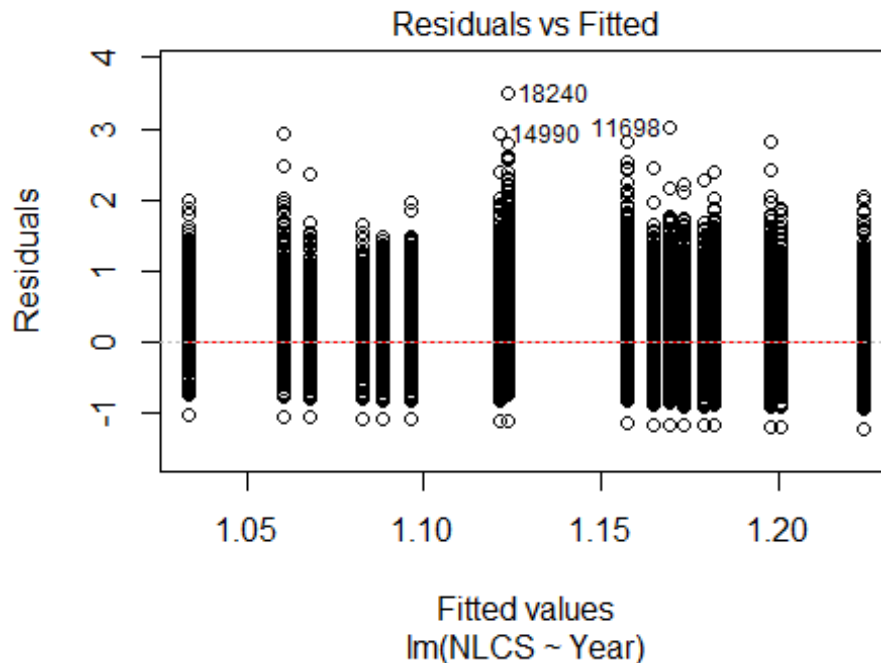
```
## [1] "List of 4 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 6945      3142779116 4.956 2002      1213      3      3.775
## 18437 79958705208 4.106 2011      1213      3      2.941
## 19962 84873204638 3.715 2012      1202      3      2.550
## 20377 84860699617 3.836 2012      3314      1      2.697
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2024 -0.4154  0.0242  0.4187  3.7710
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.16659    0.02631   44.35  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00993    0.01045    0.95   0.342
## Year1997       -0.01333    0.03570   -0.37   0.709
## Year1998       -0.03922    0.03390   -1.16   0.247
## Year1999       -0.07416    0.03469   -2.14   0.033 *
## Year2000       -0.04129    0.03369   -1.23   0.220
## Year2001       -0.02548    0.03464   -0.74   0.462
## Year2002        0.01839    0.03379    0.54   0.586
## Year2003       -0.03896    0.03588   -1.09   0.278
```

```

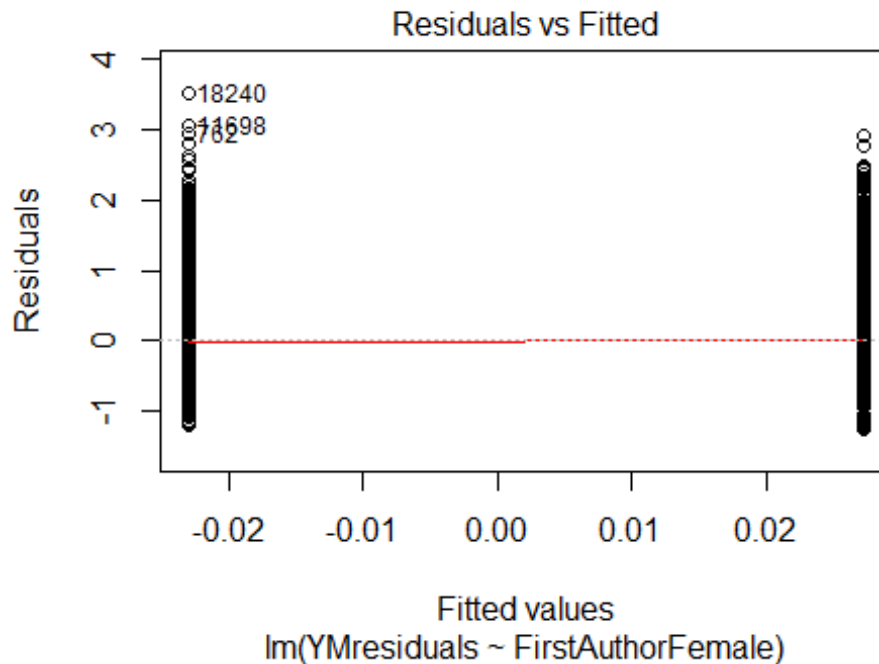
## Year2004          0.01304      0.03420      0.38      0.703
## Year2005          0.02589      0.03470      0.75      0.456
## Year2006         -0.00253      0.03236     -0.08      0.938
## Year2007          0.01093      0.03239      0.34      0.736
## Year2008         -0.03638      0.03298     -1.10      0.270
## Year2009         -0.03996      0.03197     -1.25      0.211
## Year2010         -0.05995      0.03145     -1.91      0.057 .
## Year2011         -0.01480      0.03191     -0.46      0.643
## Year2012         -0.02322      0.03363     -0.69      0.490
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.616
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00189,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.000785
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(4931,13431) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 6.5e-06);
## 1305 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 14108 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0171 0.8660 0.9490 0.9060 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.49e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 15415"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3315"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 647 588 584 648 828 800 860 723 751 862 1050 1149 1189 1454 1844
## 2011 2012
## 2001 2000

```

```
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 569 517 520 570 712 679 743 638 642 735 888 973 994 1179 1545
## 2011 2012
## 1645 1645
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 553 500 502 551 684 654 707 601 601 705 842 912 936 1087 1430
## 2011 2012
## 1524 1547
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 200, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

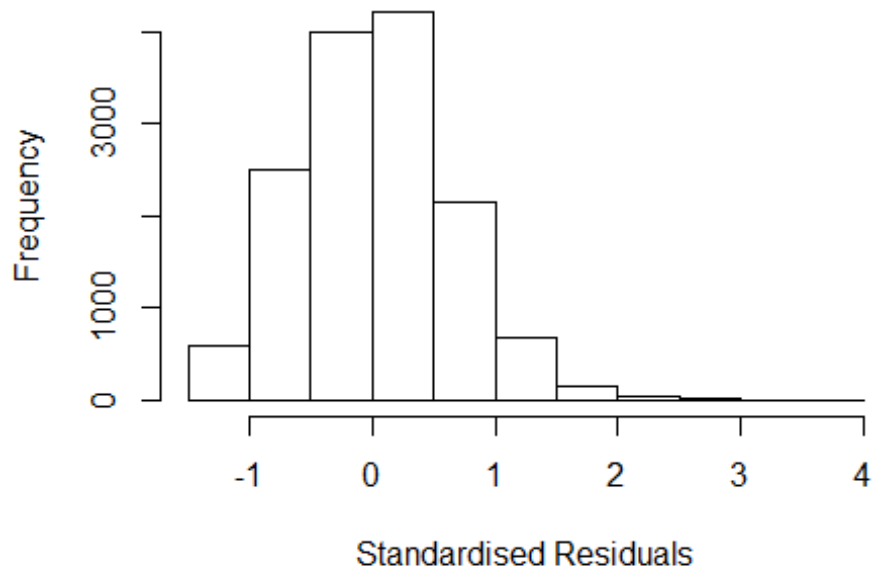


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 31, df = 1, p-value = 3e-08
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.69265850420147"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.59893210427427"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 410000, p-value = 0.06
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.67753714891689"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.61654464029563"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 410000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.549 1 1.245
## LastAuthorFemale 1.540 1 1.241
## UniqueAuthors 1.055 4 1.007
## Year 1.059 16 1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 13 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 726    0009431359 3.532 1997    1208      2    2.578
## 762    79959433454 3.987 1997    1208      2    3.089
## 5197   84998146028 3.599 2002    1213      2    2.600
## 7536   21544433512 4.003 2005    1208      2    2.667
## 7910   33846333428 3.605 2005    1208      3    2.594
## 10922  45349087542 3.582 2008    1208      2    2.617
## 11698  70949095633 4.199 2009    1203      2    3.247
## 14990  73249128238 4.062 2010    1208      2    2.753
## 16653  79955674091 3.677 2011    1203      6    2.682
## 16852  79951887862 3.965 2011    3312      2    2.663
## 18240  84864035512 4.620 2012    1208      2    3.723
## 19070  84856523526 3.906 2012    1203      3    2.703
## 19399  84858270024 3.720 2012    3207      3    2.823
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.48478 -0.41644  0.00898  0.41940  3.72281
##
```

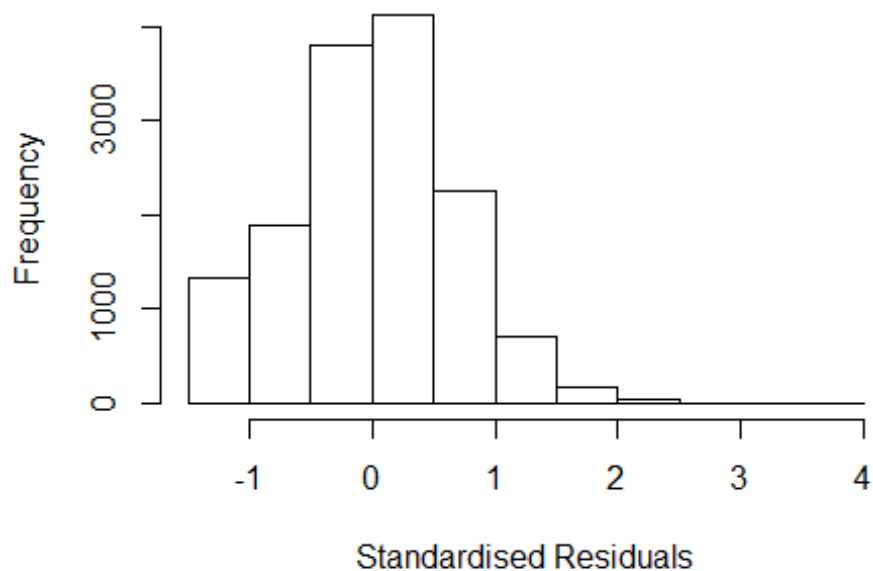
```

## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.8729    0.0308   28.34 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0183    0.0134    1.37 0.16971
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0373    0.0133    2.79 0.00520 **
## UniqueAuthors2    0.3062    0.0132   23.27 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.3740    0.0179   20.93 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.4277    0.0253   16.93 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.4894    0.0235   20.80 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.0251    0.0461    0.54 0.58617
## Year1998          0.0599    0.0422    1.42 0.15534
## Year1999          0.0479    0.0383    1.25 0.21116
## Year2000          0.0534    0.0374    1.43 0.15307
## Year2001          0.0746    0.0376    1.99 0.04701 *
## Year2002          0.1266    0.0393    3.22 0.00128 **
## Year2003          0.1292    0.0402    3.22 0.00130 **
## Year2004          0.1716    0.0403    4.26 2.1e-05 ***
## Year2005          0.1381    0.0392    3.53 0.00042 ***
## Year2006          0.1146    0.0370    3.10 0.00193 **
## Year2007          0.1387    0.0363    3.82 0.00013 ***
## Year2008          0.0924    0.0358    2.58 0.00989 **
## Year2009          0.0791    0.0357    2.22 0.02659 *
## Year2010          0.0442    0.0345    1.28 0.19980
## Year2011          0.0668    0.0348    1.92 0.05481 .
## Year2012          0.0243    0.0357    0.68 0.49623
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.628
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0795, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0781
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 3 observations c(595,8772,13437) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 7e-
06);
## 1252 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 13081 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0062 0.8620 0.9510 0.9070 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           6.98e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov

```

```
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.629 1          1.276
## LastAuthorFemale 1.630 1          1.277
## Year              1.012 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 10 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 762      79959433454 3.987 1997      1208      2      2.998
## 7536     21544433512 4.003 2005      1208      2      2.824
## 11698    70949095633 4.199 2009      1203      2      3.085
## 14990    73249128238 4.062 2010      1208      2      2.958
## 16653    79955674091 3.677 2011      1203      6      2.513
## 16852    79951887862 3.965 2011      3312      2      2.801
## 18240    84864035512 4.620 2012      1208      2      3.587
## 18689    84862335646 3.673 2012      3315      1      2.640
## 19070    84856523526 3.906 2012      1203      3      2.873
## 19399    84858270024 3.720 2012      3207      3      2.687
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
```

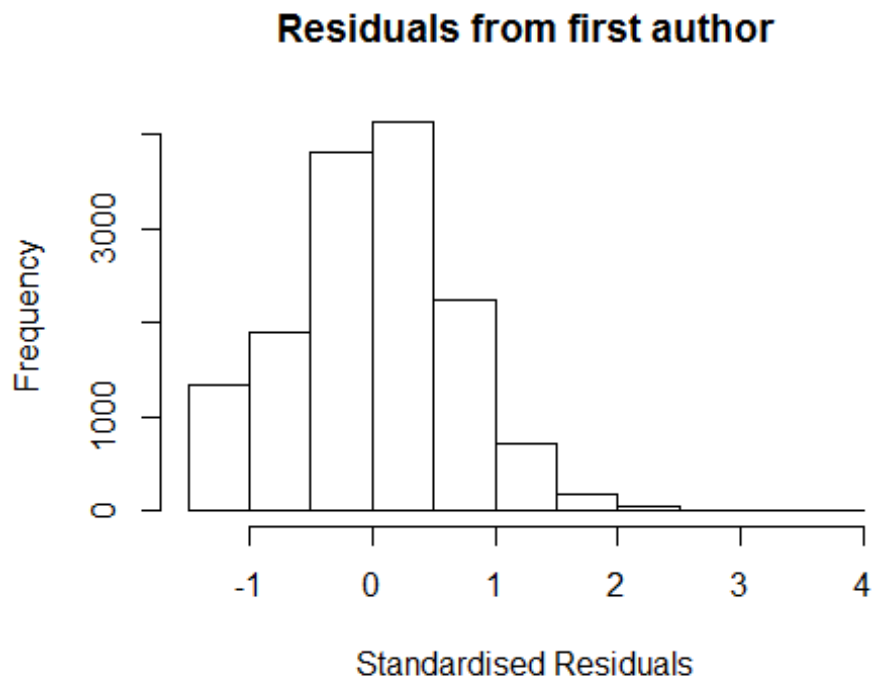
```

##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.2497 -0.4433  0.0152  0.4429  3.5870
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.98110    0.03141   31.24 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04168    0.01432    2.91  0.00362 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.03443    0.01435    2.40  0.01648 *
## Year1997         0.00779    0.04734    0.16  0.86938
## Year1998         0.06551    0.04337    1.51  0.13099
## Year1999         0.04382    0.03941    1.11  0.26624
## Year2000         0.05871    0.03853    1.52  0.12759
## Year2001         0.06274    0.03869    1.62  0.10489
## Year2002         0.13664    0.04047    3.38  0.00074 ***
## Year2003         0.13988    0.04104    3.41  0.00066 ***
## Year2004         0.19245    0.04160    4.63  3.8e-06 ***
## Year2005         0.15608    0.04041    3.86  0.00011 ***
## Year2006         0.13864    0.03811    3.64  0.00028 ***
## Year2007         0.18132    0.03741    4.85  1.3e-06 ***
## Year2008         0.14194    0.03695    3.84  0.00012 ***
## Year2009         0.13242    0.03647    3.63  0.00028 ***
## Year2010         0.08079    0.03546    2.28  0.02272 *
## Year2011         0.10646    0.03581    2.97  0.00296 **
## Year2012         0.05187    0.03713    1.40  0.16243
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.654
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00888,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00763
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(8772,13437) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 7e-06);
## 1201 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 13133 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
## 0.0017 0.8700 0.9500 0.9080 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          6.98e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500            50          2            1            1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0              1000          0

```



```
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.007 1          1.004
## Year              1.007 16          1.000
```



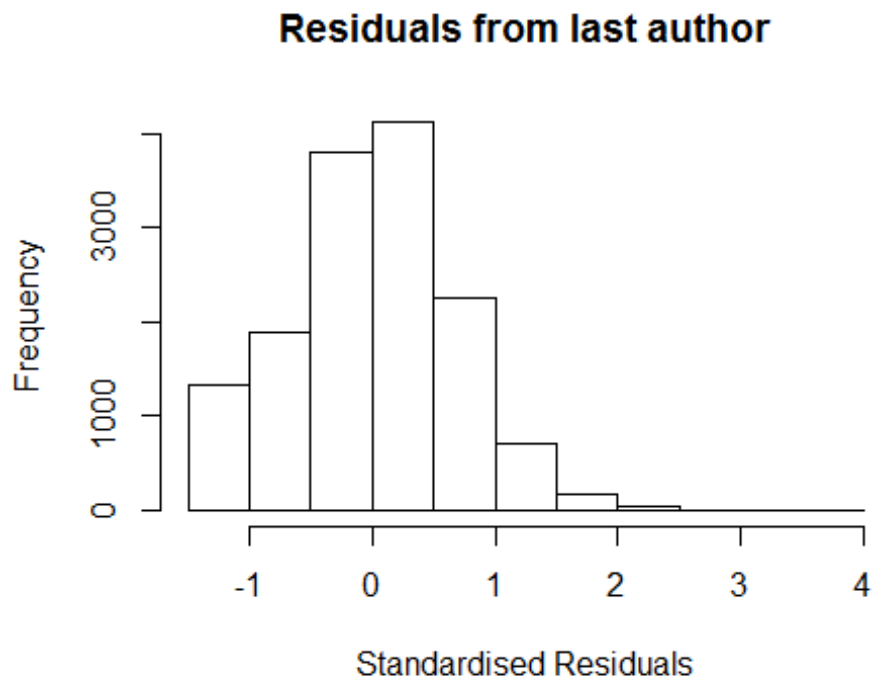
```
## [1] "List of 10 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 762   79959433454 3.987 1997   1208     2    2.998
## 7536  21544433512 4.003 2005   1208     2    2.824
## 11698 70949095633 4.199 2009   1203     2    3.085
## 14990 73249128238 4.062 2010   1208     2    2.958
## 16653 79955674091 3.677 2011   1203     6    2.513
## 16852 79951887862 3.965 2011   3312     2    2.801
## 18240 84864035512 4.620 2012   1208     2    3.587
## 18689 84862335646 3.673 2012   3315     1    2.640
## 19070 84856523526 3.906 2012   1203     3    2.873
## 19399 84858270024 3.720 2012   3207     3    2.687
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
```

```

## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2437 -0.4438  0.0126  0.4445  3.5812
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.98556    0.03138   31.41 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06405    0.01127    5.68 1.4e-08 ***
## Year1997        0.00834    0.04738    0.18 0.86028
## Year1998        0.06555    0.04335    1.51 0.13053
## Year1999        0.04320    0.03942    1.10 0.27318
## Year2000        0.05930    0.03858    1.54 0.12426
## Year2001        0.06370    0.03870    1.65 0.09983 .
## Year2002        0.13821    0.04050    3.41 0.00065 ***
## Year2003        0.14015    0.04105    3.41 0.00064 ***
## Year2004        0.19407    0.04160    4.66 3.1e-06 ***
## Year2005        0.15695    0.04045    3.88 0.00010 ***
## Year2006        0.13916    0.03813    3.65 0.00026 ***
## Year2007        0.18184    0.03743    4.86 1.2e-06 ***
## Year2008        0.14173    0.03696    3.84 0.00013 ***
## Year2009        0.13332    0.03650    3.65 0.00026 ***
## Year2010        0.08186    0.03548    2.31 0.02103 *
## Year2011        0.10716    0.03583    2.99 0.00278 **
## Year2012        0.05327    0.03714    1.43 0.15153
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.654
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00848,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00731
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(8772,13437) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 7e-06);
## 1197 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 13137 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##      0.002  0.870   0.950   0.908   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          6.98e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"

```

```
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year             1.008 16          1.000
```



```
## [1] "List of 10 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 762      79959433454 3.987 1997    1208      2      2.998
## 7536     21544433512 4.003 2005    1208      2      2.824
## 11698    70949095633 4.199 2009    1203      2      3.085
## 14990    73249128238 4.062 2010    1208      2      2.958
## 16653    79955674091 3.677 2011    1203      6      2.513
## 16852    79951887862 3.965 2011    3312      2      2.801
## 18240    84864035512 4.620 2012    1208      2      3.587
## 18689    84862335646 3.673 2012    3315      1      2.640
## 19070    84856523526 3.906 2012    1203      3      2.873
## 19399    84858270024 3.720 2012    3207      3      2.687
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
```

```

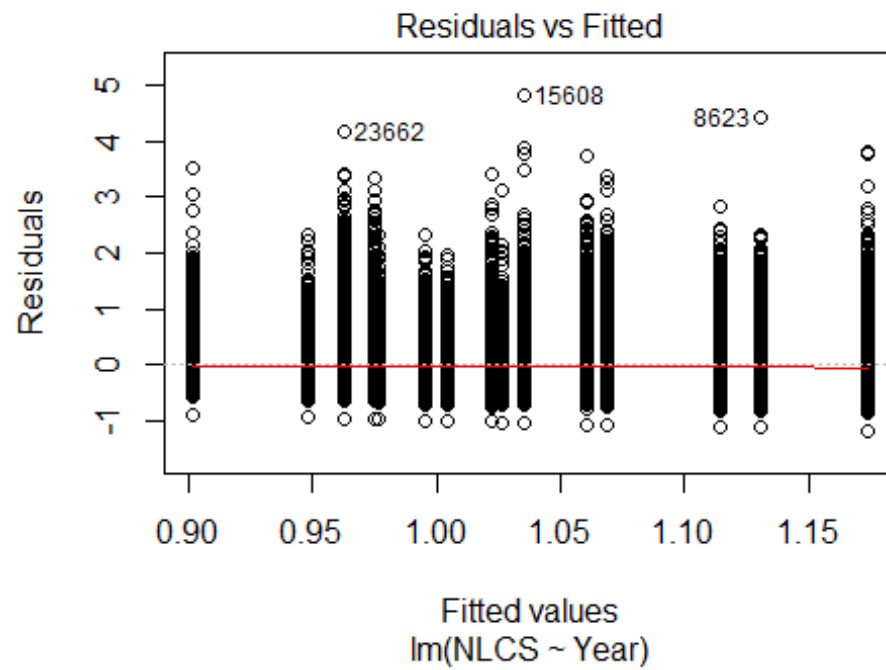
##      Min      1Q  Median      3Q      Max
## -1.2416 -0.4422  0.0128  0.4442  3.5796
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.98775    0.03127   31.59 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.06162    0.01129    5.46 5.0e-08 ***
## Year1997        0.00727    0.04732    0.15 0.87792
## Year1998        0.06541    0.04341    1.51 0.13190
## Year1999        0.04436    0.03940    1.13 0.26028
## Year2000        0.05785    0.03847    1.50 0.13262
## Year2001        0.06371    0.03867    1.65 0.09949 .
## Year2002        0.13593    0.04044    3.36 0.00078 ***
## Year2003        0.14109    0.04107    3.44 0.00059 ***
## Year2004        0.19224    0.04163    4.62 3.9e-06 ***
## Year2005        0.15581    0.04039    3.86 0.00012 ***
## Year2006        0.13866    0.03810    3.64 0.00027 ***
## Year2007        0.18249    0.03741    4.88 1.1e-06 ***
## Year2008        0.14327    0.03693    3.88 0.00011 ***
## Year2009        0.13301    0.03646    3.65 0.00027 ***
## Year2010        0.08167    0.03545    2.30 0.02125 *
## Year2011        0.10727    0.03580    3.00 0.00274 **
## Year2012        0.05263    0.03712    1.42 0.15629
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.654
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00831,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00713
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(8772,13437) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 7e-06);
## 1205 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 13129 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
## 0.0021 0.8700 0.9500 0.9080 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      6.98e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"

```

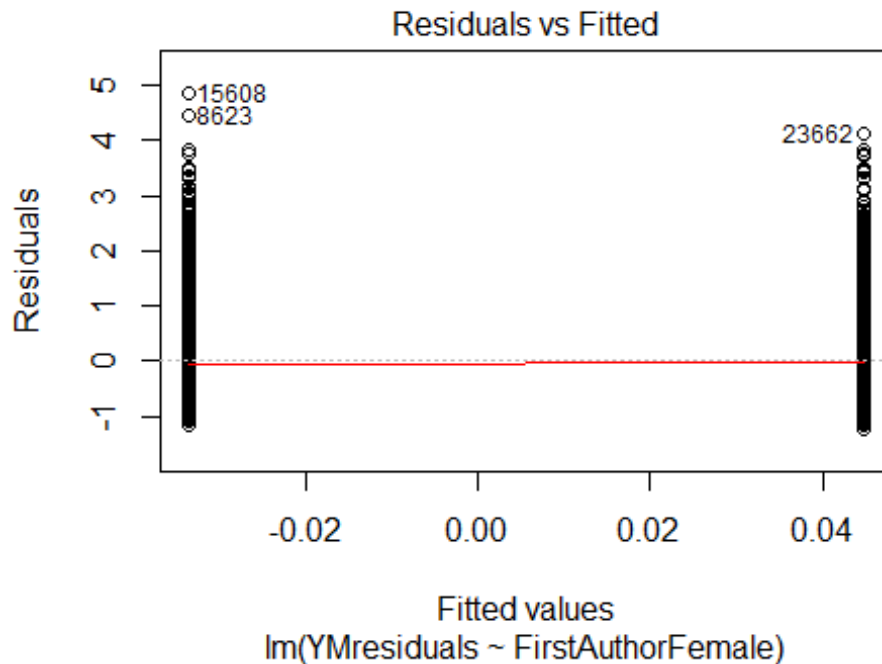
```

## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 14336"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3316"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 726 648 716 866 793 924 1201 1250 1496 1493 1657 1739 1765 1644 2179
## 2011 2012
## 2531 2869
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 631 537 614 734 657 729 1033 1089 1295 1304 1441 1507 1504 1392 1825
## 2011 2012
## 2105 2413
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 618 520 596 714 640 701 1015 1074 1275 1278 1405 1474 1471 1360 1764
## 2011 2012
## 2036 2329
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 300, df = 16, p-value <2e-16

```

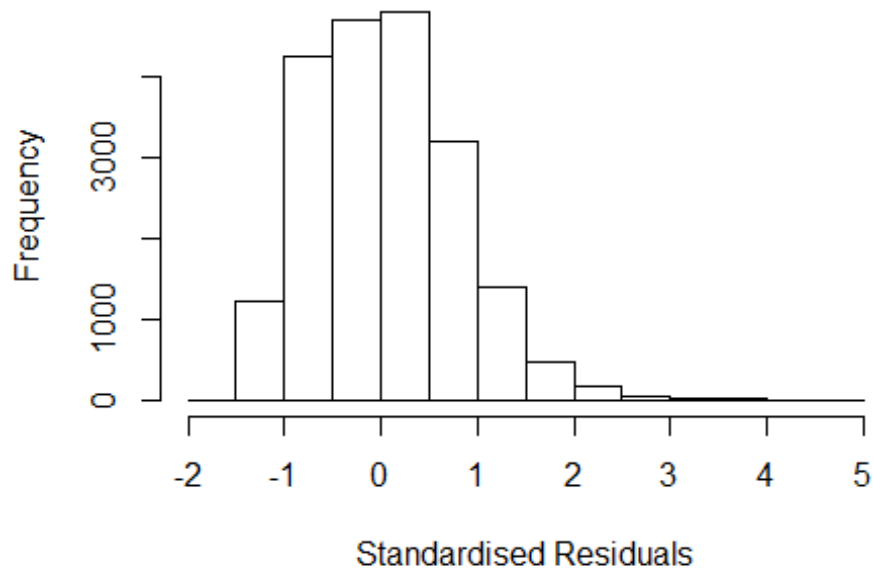


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.86, df = 1, p-value = 0.4
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.30506650604224"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.22364045463778"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 770000, p-value = 0.001
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.31085779902262"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.21753259530978"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 780000, p-value = 2e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 2.982 1          1.727
## LastAuthorFemale 2.978 1          1.726
## UniqueAuthors    1.029 4          1.004
## Year              1.026 16         1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 68 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1478    0001180094 4.152 1998    1200      2    3.213
## 5679   19844382943 3.903 2002    1200      2    2.856
## 5722   61049101473 4.366 2002    1213      2    3.252
## 5807   84998183101 4.984 2002    1213      2    3.870
## 5902    3142779116 4.956 2002    1213      3    3.909
## 5931   60950279634 3.963 2002    1208      3    2.849
## 6067   85012444559 3.746 2002    1202      3    2.699
## 6116    0036526749 3.670 2002    1202      6    2.556
## 6118   14423358000 3.694 2002    1202      6    2.647
## 7137   84997941907 3.951 2003    1213      2    2.876
## 8623   84998075563 5.553 2004    1213      2    4.519
## 9033   33746417589 3.577 2005    1202      2    2.630
## 9122   60950274865 3.944 2005    1208      2    2.997
## 9271   33845250551 4.010 2005    1202      4    3.063
## 9454   63849109891 3.549 2005    1202      3    2.535
## 9719   60950504855 3.650 2005    1208      3    2.636
## 10135  43249177309 3.508 2005    1213      2    2.561
## 10212  84998090320 4.780 2005    1213      2    3.833
## 11243  33646830399 3.808 2006    3316      1    2.825
## 11834  40849109927 3.694 2006    1202      2    2.511
## 11944  84997860330 3.886 2006    1213      2    2.970
## 11950  84998153444 4.441 2006    1213      2    3.525
## 13159  34249284489 3.637 2007    3316      1    2.685
## 13194  43249145818 4.442 2007    1213      2    3.423
## 13756  84997860460 3.627 2007    1213      2    2.608
```



```

## 13760 84997943760 4.345 2007 1213 2 3.132
## 13844 51249156343 3.459 2007 1202 4 2.507
## 13869 61249239835 4.188 2007 1208 3 3.236
## 13880 61249660537 3.741 2007 1208 3 2.789
## 13886 62949099445 3.456 2007 1202 3 2.504
## 14081 60950499484 3.660 2008 1210 2 2.687
## 14222 60950666896 4.798 2008 1213 2 3.825
## 14224 60950735581 3.539 2008 1213 2 2.566
## 14914 70450082589 3.516 2008 1205 3 2.543
## 15103 60949164169 3.720 2008 1208 3 2.814
## 15580 70449355960 4.922 2008 1213 2 3.678
## 15586 77955354528 4.524 2008 1213 2 3.285
## 15607 84997884125 4.500 2008 1213 2 3.527
## 15608 84997901848 5.848 2008 1213 2 4.942
## 15614 84998153436 4.500 2008 1213 2 3.594
## 16005 61949462044 3.777 2009 1208 3 2.947
## 16472 73649148390 3.360 2009 1202 4 2.530
## 17102 67650102337 4.376 2009 1213 2 3.546
## 18554 78649433223 4.435 2010 3316 1 3.590
## 19119 79956372974 3.668 2010 1202 4 2.890
## 19188 77951809379 3.936 2010 1200 2 3.158
## 20438 80155194058 3.906 2011 1202 5 2.998
## 21405 79958705208 4.106 2011 1213 3 3.198
## 21807 79955674091 3.677 2011 1203 6 2.769
## 21958 79952719487 3.448 2011 1213 3 2.607
## 22200 79960456514 3.730 2011 1210 2 2.623
## 22232 80555156002 3.648 2011 1208 2 2.740
## 22587 84871206897 3.953 2012 1208 2 3.142
## 22589 84871229041 3.842 2012 1208 2 3.031
## 22712 84871280398 3.534 2012 3316 2 2.656
## 23171 84867392058 4.065 2012 1213 2 3.254
## 23338 84867101455 3.433 2012 3316 2 2.622
## 23541 84868540587 3.821 2012 1200 2 3.010
## 23545 84868571646 3.628 2012 1200 2 2.750
## 23632 84865713540 3.451 2012 1202 3 2.640
## 23662 84866640267 5.127 2012 1208 3 4.249
## 23833 84868305949 3.480 2012 3312 2 2.669
## 23939 84861970276 3.900 2012 1213 2 3.022
## 24011 84861899557 3.516 2012 1201 3 2.705
## 24361 84859949763 3.495 2012 1213 2 2.617
## 24840 84862115131 3.380 2012 1202 4 2.502
## 24841 84862116557 3.380 2012 1202 4 2.569
## 24924 84856468758 4.331 2012 1202 3 3.453
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))

```

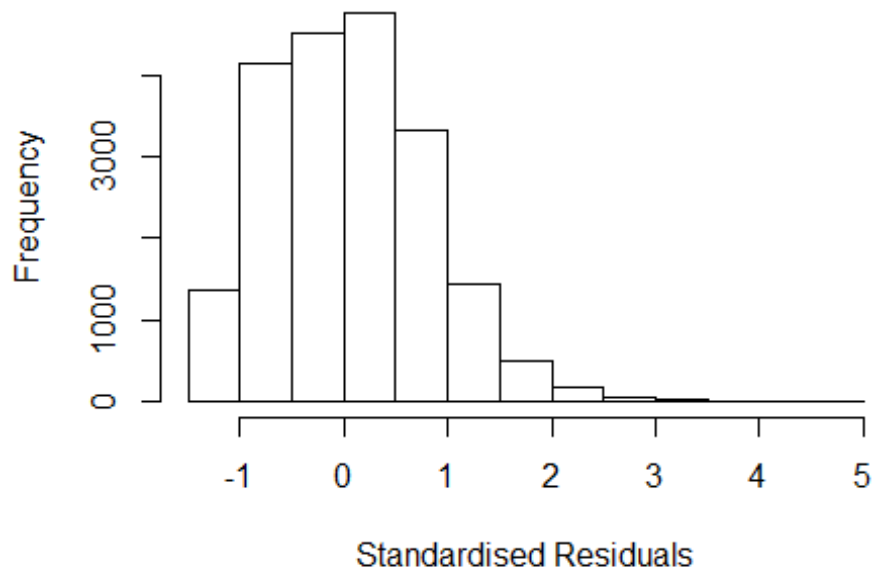
```

## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.56710 -0.59095 -0.00241  0.53087  4.94218
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.84640    0.02955   28.64 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.07144    0.01919    3.72  0.0002 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00455    0.01919   -0.24  0.8126
## UniqueAuthors2    0.26636    0.01728   15.41 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.37934    0.02511   15.11 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.38912    0.03492   11.14 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.46586    0.04033   11.55 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.02408    0.04230    0.57  0.5691
## Year1998          0.09281    0.03996    2.32  0.0202 *
## Year1999          0.05483    0.03931    1.40  0.1630
## Year2000          0.05425    0.03939    1.38  0.1685
## Year2001          0.02697    0.03840    0.70  0.4826
## Year2002          0.20071    0.04061    4.94 7.8e-07 ***
## Year2003          0.16180    0.03902    4.15 3.4e-05 ***
## Year2004          0.18794    0.03845    4.89 1.0e-06 ***
## Year2005          0.10079    0.03720    2.71  0.0068 **
## Year2006          0.06979    0.03558    1.96  0.0498 *
## Year2007          0.10521    0.03593    2.93  0.0034 **
## Year2008          0.05941    0.03568    1.67  0.0959 .
## Year2009         -0.01617    0.03558   -0.45  0.6494
## Year2010         -0.06851    0.03364   -2.04  0.0417 *
## Year2011         -0.00561    0.03383   -0.17  0.8684
## Year2012         -0.03515    0.03417   -1.03  0.3036
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.808
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0341, Adjusted R-squared:  0.033
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 7 observations c(4517,4583,6841,8141,11434,12536,18803)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.9e-06);
## 1758 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18505 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0031 0.8860 0.9450 0.9170 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      4.93e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01

```

```
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##              psi      subsampling      cov
##          "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
##      compute.outlier.stats
##              "SM"
##      seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 3.363 1          1.834
## LastAuthorFemale 3.366 1          1.835
## Year              1.014 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 65 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId      NLCS      Year      OneField      Fields      residuals
## 1478      0001180094 4.152 1998      1200          2          3.177
## 5679      19844382943 3.903 2002      1200          2          2.820
## 5722      61049101473 4.366 2002      1213          2          3.194
## 5807      84998183101 4.984 2002      1213          2          3.812
## 5902      3142779116 4.956 2002      1213          3          3.873
## 5931      60950279634 3.963 2002      1208          3          2.791
## 6067      85012444559 3.746 2002      1202          3          2.663
## 6118      1442335800 3.694 2002      1202          6          2.611
## 7137      84997941907 3.951 2003      1213          2          2.824
```

## 8623	84998075563	5.553	2004	1213	2	4.488
## 9033	33746417589	3.577	2005	1202	2	2.599
## 9122	60950274865	3.944	2005	1208	2	2.966
## 9271	33845250551	4.010	2005	1202	4	3.032
## 9719	60950504855	3.650	2005	1208	3	2.583
## 9987	34249157203	3.596	2005	1213	2	2.529
## 10135	43249177309	3.508	2005	1213	2	2.530
## 10212	84998090320	4.780	2005	1213	2	3.802
## 11243	33646830399	3.808	2006	3316	1	2.767
## 11834	40849109927	3.694	2006	1202	2	2.741
## 11944	84997860330	3.886	2006	1213	2	2.933
## 11950	84998153444	4.441	2006	1213	2	3.488
## 13159	34249284489	3.637	2007	3316	1	2.640
## 13194	43249145818	4.442	2007	1213	2	3.357
## 13756	84997860460	3.627	2007	1213	2	2.542
## 13760	84997943760	4.345	2007	1213	2	3.349
## 13869	61249239835	4.188	2007	1208	3	3.191
## 13880	61249660537	3.741	2007	1208	3	2.744
## 14081	60950499484	3.660	2008	1210	2	2.625
## 14222	60950666896	4.798	2008	1213	2	3.763
## 14224	60950735581	3.539	2008	1213	2	2.504
## 15103	60949164169	3.720	2008	1208	3	2.773
## 15580	70449355960	4.922	2008	1213	2	3.886
## 15586	77955354528	4.524	2008	1213	2	3.489
## 15607	84997884125	4.500	2008	1213	2	3.465
## 15608	84997901848	5.848	2008	1213	2	4.901
## 15614	84998153436	4.500	2008	1213	2	3.553
## 16005	61949462044	3.777	2009	1208	3	2.892
## 17102	67650102337	4.376	2009	1213	2	3.491
## 18554	78649433223	4.435	2010	3316	1	3.517
## 19119	79956372974	3.668	2010	1202	4	2.838
## 19188	77951809379	3.936	2010	1200	2	3.106
## 20289	84857935340	3.474	2011	1202	6	2.579
## 20438	80155194058	3.906	2011	1202	5	2.923
## 20708	80053564884	3.595	2011	3316	1	2.612
## 21405	79958705208	4.106	2011	1213	3	3.123
## 21807	79955674091	3.677	2011	1203	6	2.694
## 21958	79952719487	3.448	2011	1213	3	2.553
## 22200	79960456514	3.730	2011	1210	2	2.835
## 22232	80555156002	3.648	2011	1208	2	2.665
## 22587	84871206897	3.953	2012	1208	2	3.086
## 22589	84871229041	3.842	2012	1208	2	2.975
## 22712	84871280398	3.534	2012	3316	2	2.579
## 23171	84867392058	4.065	2012	1213	2	3.198
## 23338	84867101455	3.433	2012	3316	2	2.566
## 23541	84868540587	3.821	2012	1200	2	2.954
## 23545	84868571646	3.628	2012	1200	2	2.673
## 23632	84865713540	3.451	2012	1202	3	2.584
## 23662	84866640267	5.127	2012	1208	3	4.172
## 23833	84868305949	3.480	2012	3312	2	2.613

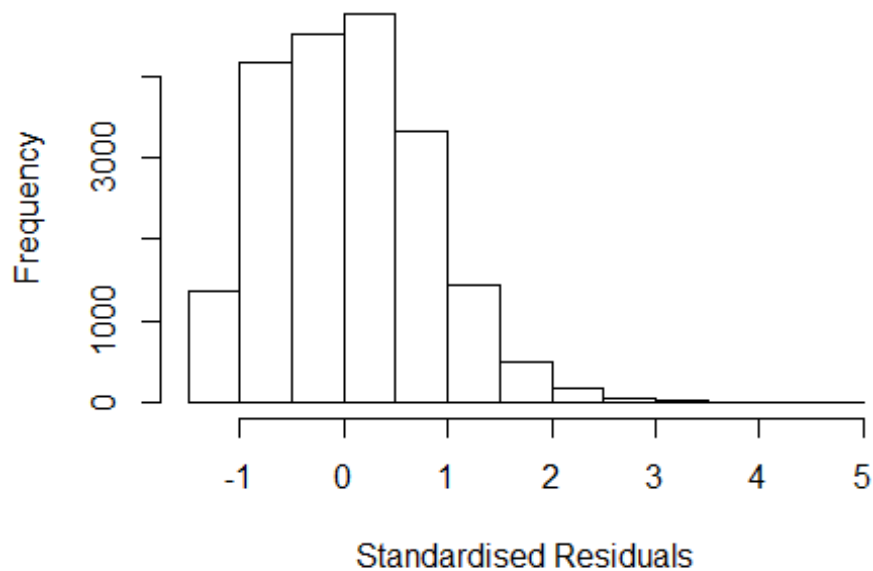
```

## 23939 84861970276 3.900 2012      1213      2      2.945
## 24011 84861899557 3.516 2012      1201      3      2.649
## 24361 84859949763 3.495 2012      1213      2      2.540
## 24841 84862116557 3.380 2012      1202      4      2.513
## 24924 84856468758 4.331 2012      1202      3      3.376
## 25090 84857345730 3.401 2012      3312      2      2.534
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.17267 -0.56437  0.00553  0.54851  4.90104
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.893761   0.029974   29.82  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.089299   0.020770    4.30  1.7e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.001080   0.020789   -0.05  0.95859
## Year1997         0.028565   0.042727    0.67  0.50380
## Year1998         0.081705   0.040349    2.02  0.04289 *
## Year1999         0.057326   0.040077    1.43  0.15262
## Year2000         0.067097   0.039814    1.69  0.09195 .
## Year2001         0.039474   0.039006    1.01  0.31156
## Year2002         0.189609   0.041091    4.61  4.0e-06 ***
## Year2003         0.145118   0.039522    3.67  0.00024 ***
## Year2004         0.171475   0.038918    4.41  1.1e-05 ***
## Year2005         0.084558   0.037815    2.24  0.02536 *
## Year2006         0.058872   0.036213    1.63  0.10402
## Year2007         0.103425   0.036431    2.84  0.00453 **
## Year2008         0.053198   0.036343    1.46  0.14327
## Year2009        -0.008674   0.036312   -0.24  0.81120
## Year2010        -0.064021   0.034339   -1.86  0.06228 .
## Year2011         0.000785   0.034394    0.02  0.98178
## Year2012        -0.026758   0.034811   -0.77  0.44211
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.829
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0108, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00993
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(6841,12512,12536,18803)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.9e-06);
## 1698 weights are ~ 1. The remaining 18568 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##      0.000  0.883   0.949   0.919   0.986   0.999

```

```
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.93e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample          max.it          best.r.s          k.fast.s          k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev          mts          compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.01 1          1.005
## Year              1.01 16          1.000
```

### Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 65 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 1478  0001180094 4.152 1998    1200     2     3.177
## 5679  19844382943 3.903 2002    1200     2     2.820
## 5722  61049101473 4.366 2002    1213     2     3.194
## 5807  84998183101 4.984 2002    1213     2     3.812
```

##	5902	3142779116	4.956	2002	1213	3	3.873
##	5931	60950279634	3.963	2002	1208	3	2.791
##	6067	85012444559	3.746	2002	1202	3	2.663
##	6118	1442335800	3.694	2002	1202	6	2.611
##	7137	84997941907	3.951	2003	1213	2	2.824
##	8623	84998075563	5.553	2004	1213	2	4.488
##	9033	33746417589	3.577	2005	1202	2	2.599
##	9122	60950274865	3.944	2005	1208	2	2.966
##	9271	33845250551	4.010	2005	1202	4	3.032
##	9719	60950504855	3.650	2005	1208	3	2.583
##	9987	34249157203	3.596	2005	1213	2	2.529
##	10135	43249177309	3.508	2005	1213	2	2.530
##	10212	84998090320	4.780	2005	1213	2	3.802
##	11243	33646830399	3.808	2006	3316	1	2.767
##	11834	40849109927	3.694	2006	1202	2	2.741
##	11944	84997860330	3.886	2006	1213	2	2.933
##	11950	84998153444	4.441	2006	1213	2	3.488
##	13159	34249284489	3.637	2007	3316	1	2.640
##	13194	43249145818	4.442	2007	1213	2	3.357
##	13756	84997860460	3.627	2007	1213	2	2.542
##	13760	84997943760	4.345	2007	1213	2	3.349
##	13869	61249239835	4.188	2007	1208	3	3.191
##	13880	61249660537	3.741	2007	1208	3	2.744
##	14081	60950499484	3.660	2008	1210	2	2.625
##	14222	60950666896	4.798	2008	1213	2	3.763
##	14224	60950735581	3.539	2008	1213	2	2.504
##	15103	60949164169	3.720	2008	1208	3	2.773
##	15580	70449355960	4.922	2008	1213	2	3.886
##	15586	77955354528	4.524	2008	1213	2	3.489
##	15607	84997884125	4.500	2008	1213	2	3.465
##	15608	84997901848	5.848	2008	1213	2	4.901
##	15614	84998153436	4.500	2008	1213	2	3.553
##	16005	61949462044	3.777	2009	1208	3	2.892
##	17102	67650102337	4.376	2009	1213	2	3.491
##	18554	78649433223	4.435	2010	3316	1	3.517
##	19119	79956372974	3.668	2010	1202	4	2.838
##	19188	77951809379	3.936	2010	1200	2	3.106
##	20289	84857935340	3.474	2011	1202	6	2.579
##	20438	80155194058	3.906	2011	1202	5	2.923
##	20708	80053564884	3.595	2011	3316	1	2.612
##	21405	79958705208	4.106	2011	1213	3	3.123
##	21807	79955674091	3.677	2011	1203	6	2.694
##	21958	79952719487	3.448	2011	1213	3	2.553
##	22200	79960456514	3.730	2011	1210	2	2.835
##	22232	80555156002	3.648	2011	1208	2	2.665
##	22587	84871206897	3.953	2012	1208	2	3.086
##	22589	84871229041	3.842	2012	1208	2	2.975
##	22712	84871280398	3.534	2012	3316	2	2.579
##	23171	84867392058	4.065	2012	1213	2	3.198
##	23338	84867101455	3.433	2012	3316	2	2.566

```

## 23541 84868540587 3.821 2012      1200      2      2.954
## 23545 84868571646 3.628 2012      1200      2      2.673
## 23632 84865713540 3.451 2012      1202      3      2.584
## 23662 84866640267 5.127 2012      1208      3      4.172
## 23833 84868305949 3.480 2012      3312      2      2.613
## 23939 84861970276 3.900 2012      1213      2      2.945
## 24011 84861899557 3.516 2012      1201      3      2.649
## 24361 84859949763 3.495 2012      1213      2      2.540
## 24841 84862116557 3.380 2012      1202      4      2.513
## 24924 84856468758 4.331 2012      1202      3      3.376
## 25090 84857345730 3.401 2012      3312      2      2.534
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.17169 -0.56472  0.00568  0.54833  4.90112
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.893714   0.029949   29.84 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.088375   0.011391    7.76 9.0e-15 ***
## Year1997        0.028560   0.042728    0.67 0.50387
## Year1998        0.081695   0.040351    2.02 0.04292 *
## Year1999        0.057328   0.040078    1.43 0.15261
## Year2000        0.067106   0.039811    1.69 0.09189 .
## Year2001        0.039461   0.039010    1.01 0.31176
## Year2002        0.189597   0.041093    4.61 4.0e-06 ***
## Year2003        0.145108   0.039524    3.67 0.00024 ***
## Year2004        0.171454   0.038917    4.41 1.1e-05 ***
## Year2005        0.084539   0.037816    2.24 0.02539 *
## Year2006        0.058845   0.036216    1.62 0.10422
## Year2007        0.103400   0.036427    2.84 0.00454 **
## Year2008        0.053168   0.036341    1.46 0.14347
## Year2009       -0.008706   0.036314   -0.24 0.81052
## Year2010       -0.064048   0.034339   -1.87 0.06217 .
## Year2011        0.000763   0.034394    0.02 0.98230
## Year2012       -0.026770   0.034815   -0.77 0.44194
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.829
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0108, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00998
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(6841,12512,12536,18803)

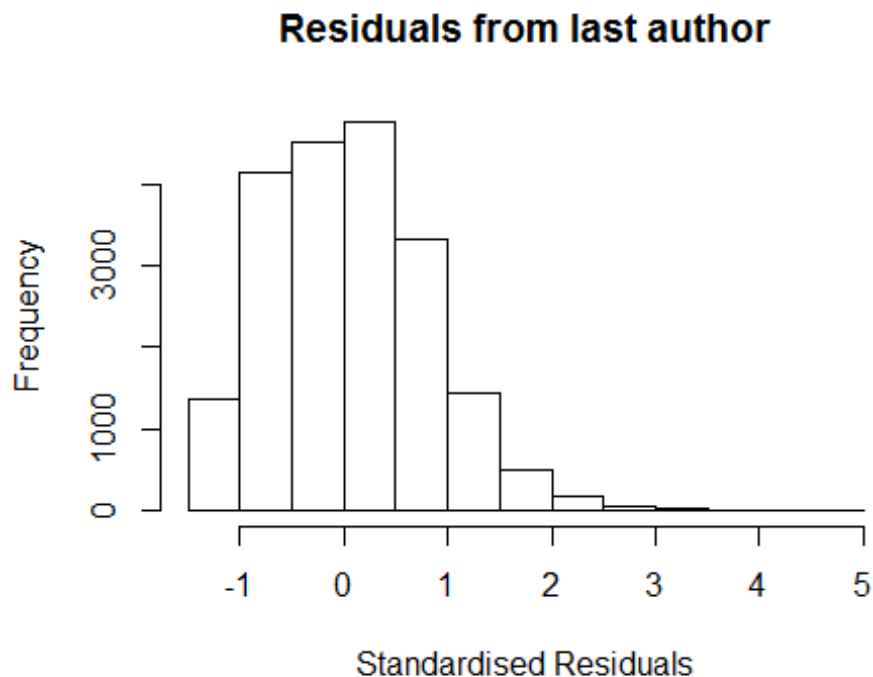
```



```

## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.9e-06);
## 1697 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18569 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.000  0.883  0.949  0.919  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##       tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##       1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##       rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##       1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.93e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##       5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##       500          50          2          1          1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##       0          1000          0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##       "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.011 1          1.006
## Year              1.011 16          1.000

```



```

## [1] "List of 65 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##       ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals

```

##	1478	0001180094	4.152	1998	1200	2	3.177
##	5679	19844382943	3.903	2002	1200	2	2.820
##	5722	61049101473	4.366	2002	1213	2	3.194
##	5807	84998183101	4.984	2002	1213	2	3.812
##	5902	3142779116	4.956	2002	1213	3	3.873
##	5931	60950279634	3.963	2002	1208	3	2.791
##	6067	85012444559	3.746	2002	1202	3	2.663
##	6118	1442335800	3.694	2002	1202	6	2.611
##	7137	84997941907	3.951	2003	1213	2	2.824
##	8623	84998075563	5.553	2004	1213	2	4.488
##	9033	33746417589	3.577	2005	1202	2	2.599
##	9122	60950274865	3.944	2005	1208	2	2.966
##	9271	33845250551	4.010	2005	1202	4	3.032
##	9719	60950504855	3.650	2005	1208	3	2.583
##	9987	34249157203	3.596	2005	1213	2	2.529
##	10135	43249177309	3.508	2005	1213	2	2.530
##	10212	84998090320	4.780	2005	1213	2	3.802
##	11243	33646830399	3.808	2006	3316	1	2.767
##	11834	40849109927	3.694	2006	1202	2	2.741
##	11944	84997860330	3.886	2006	1213	2	2.933
##	11950	84998153444	4.441	2006	1213	2	3.488
##	13159	34249284489	3.637	2007	3316	1	2.640
##	13194	43249145818	4.442	2007	1213	2	3.357
##	13756	84997860460	3.627	2007	1213	2	2.542
##	13760	84997943760	4.345	2007	1213	2	3.349
##	13869	61249239835	4.188	2007	1208	3	3.191
##	13880	61249660537	3.741	2007	1208	3	2.744
##	14081	60950499484	3.660	2008	1210	2	2.625
##	14222	60950666896	4.798	2008	1213	2	3.763
##	14224	60950735581	3.539	2008	1213	2	2.504
##	15103	60949164169	3.720	2008	1208	3	2.773
##	15580	70449355960	4.922	2008	1213	2	3.886
##	15586	77955354528	4.524	2008	1213	2	3.489
##	15607	84997884125	4.500	2008	1213	2	3.465
##	15608	84997901848	5.848	2008	1213	2	4.901
##	15614	84998153436	4.500	2008	1213	2	3.553
##	16005	61949462044	3.777	2009	1208	3	2.892
##	17102	67650102337	4.376	2009	1213	2	3.491
##	18554	78649433223	4.435	2010	3316	1	3.517
##	19119	79956372974	3.668	2010	1202	4	2.838
##	19188	77951809379	3.936	2010	1200	2	3.106
##	20289	84857935340	3.474	2011	1202	6	2.579
##	20438	80155194058	3.906	2011	1202	5	2.923
##	20708	80053564884	3.595	2011	3316	1	2.612
##	21405	79958705208	4.106	2011	1213	3	3.123
##	21807	79955674091	3.677	2011	1203	6	2.694
##	21958	79952719487	3.448	2011	1213	3	2.553
##	22200	79960456514	3.730	2011	1210	2	2.835
##	22232	80555156002	3.648	2011	1208	2	2.665
##	22587	84871206897	3.953	2012	1208	2	3.086

```

## 22589 84871229041 3.842 2012 1208 2 2.975
## 22712 84871280398 3.534 2012 3316 2 2.579
## 23171 84867392058 4.065 2012 1213 2 3.198
## 23338 84867101455 3.433 2012 3316 2 2.566
## 23541 84868540587 3.821 2012 1200 2 2.954
## 23545 84868571646 3.628 2012 1200 2 2.673
## 23632 84865713540 3.451 2012 1202 3 2.584
## 23662 84866640267 5.127 2012 1208 3 4.172
## 23833 84868305949 3.480 2012 3312 2 2.613
## 23939 84861970276 3.900 2012 1213 2 2.945
## 24011 84861899557 3.516 2012 1201 3 2.649
## 24361 84859949763 3.495 2012 1213 2 2.540
## 24841 84862116557 3.380 2012 1202 4 2.513
## 24924 84856468758 4.331 2012 1202 3 3.376
## 25090 84857345730 3.401 2012 3312 2 2.534
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.16426 -0.56406  0.00908  0.54751  4.89614
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.89930    0.03002   29.95 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.07542    0.01139    6.62 3.7e-11 ***
## Year1997        0.02850    0.04271    0.67 0.50467
## Year1998        0.08096    0.04043    2.00 0.04527 *
## Year1999        0.05664    0.04013    1.41 0.15813
## Year2000        0.06758    0.03988    1.69 0.09016 .
## Year2001        0.03837    0.03906    0.98 0.32589
## Year2002        0.18953    0.04113    4.61 4.1e-06 ***
## Year2003        0.14581    0.03961    3.68 0.00023 ***
## Year2004        0.17080    0.03898    4.38 1.2e-05 ***
## Year2005        0.08448    0.03789    2.23 0.02579 *
## Year2006        0.05867    0.03627    1.62 0.10575
## Year2007        0.10260    0.03650    2.81 0.00494 **
## Year2008        0.05255    0.03642    1.44 0.14909
## Year2009       -0.00881    0.03636   -0.24 0.80850
## Year2010       -0.06358    0.03440   -1.85 0.06461 .
## Year2011        0.00146    0.03448    0.04 0.96623
## Year2012       -0.02535    0.03488   -0.73 0.46727
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.83
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00997, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00914

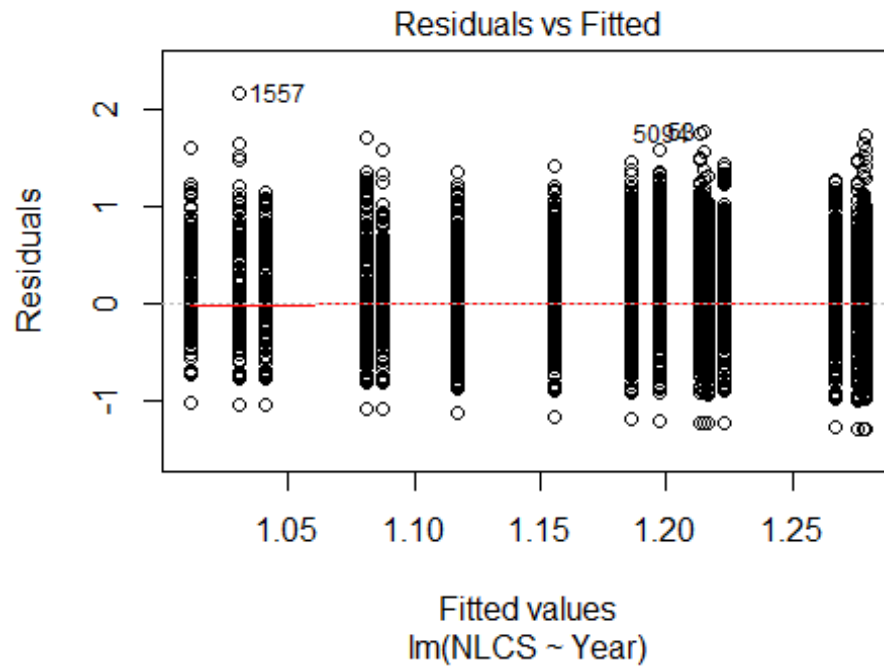
```

```

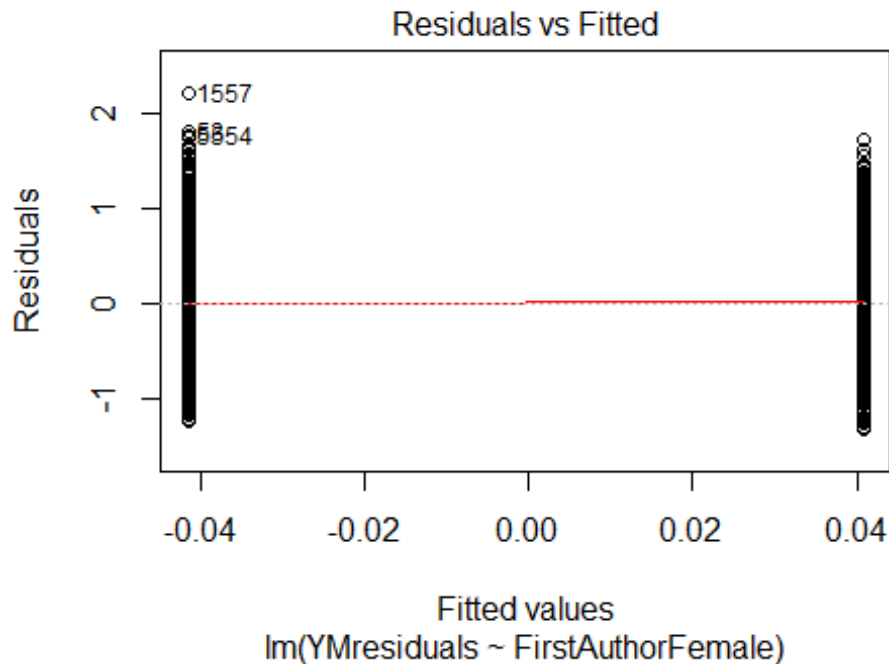
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 4 observations c(6841,12512,12536,18803)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 4.9e-06);
## 1703 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 18563 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0001 0.8820 0.9490 0.9190 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           4.93e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 20270"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3317"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 292 292 306 289 281 305 356 337 351 301 341 381 387 375 443
## 2011 2012
## 474 423
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 241 179 183 166 162 162 316 286 293 248 287 324 340 331 365
## 2011 2012
## 391 359
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 221 163 173 154 151 147 288 274 269 228 264 288 308 303 334
## 2011 2012
## 362 327
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##

```

```
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 24, df = 16, p-value = 0.09
```

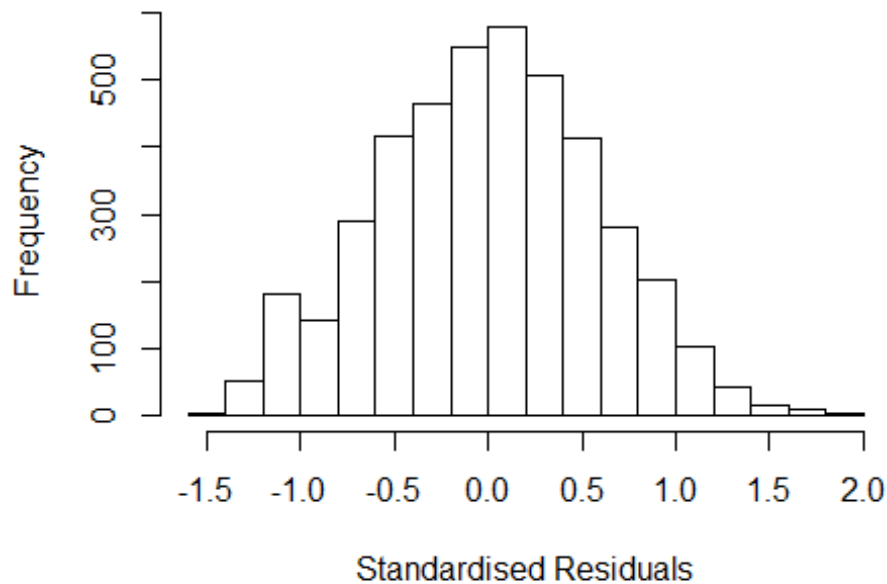


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 8, df = 1, p-value = 0.005
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.05327506416767"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.94331668505698"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 18000, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.00262612445469"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.01074590814744"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 17000, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.411  1          1.188
## LastAuthorFemale  1.407  1          1.186
## UniqueAuthors    1.125  4          1.015
## Year              1.136 16          1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4433 -0.4098 0.0109 0.4038 1.9432
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.04081 0.04262 24.42 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06609 0.02203 3.00 0.0027 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01102 0.02189 0.50 0.6147
## UniqueAuthors2 0.17725 0.02302 7.70 1.7e-14 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.25428 0.02643 9.62 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.25611 0.03648 7.02 2.6e-12 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.34818 0.03776 9.22 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.09514 0.06698 -1.42 0.1555
## Year1998 -0.12376 0.06275 -1.97 0.0486 *
## Year1999 -0.11813 0.06137 -1.93 0.0543 .
```

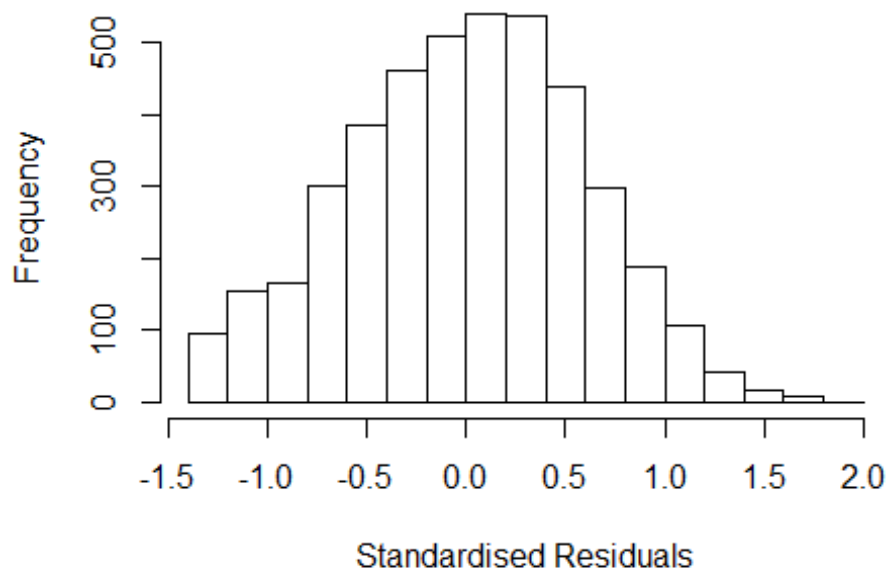
```

## Year2000      -0.21168    0.06650   -3.18    0.0015 **
## Year2001      -0.15423    0.06677   -2.31    0.0210 *
## Year2002      -0.03795    0.05122   -0.74    0.4588
## Year2003      -0.06228    0.05622   -1.11    0.2680
## Year2004      -0.01102    0.05534   -0.20    0.8422
## Year2005       0.06930    0.05643    1.23    0.2195
## Year2006       0.00403    0.05364    0.08    0.9402
## Year2007      -0.01132    0.05634   -0.20    0.8408
## Year2008       0.05180    0.05239    0.99    0.3228
## Year2009      -0.01203    0.05414   -0.22    0.8242
## Year2010       0.04809    0.04973    0.97    0.3335
## Year2011      -0.00209    0.05167   -0.04    0.9677
## Year2012       0.05431    0.05159    1.05    0.2925
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.598
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0621, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0573
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 364 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3890 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.269  0.875   0.950   0.912   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.35e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.414 1 1.189
## LastAuthorFemale 1.412 1 1.188
## Year 1.030 16 1.001

```



## Residuals from first and last author



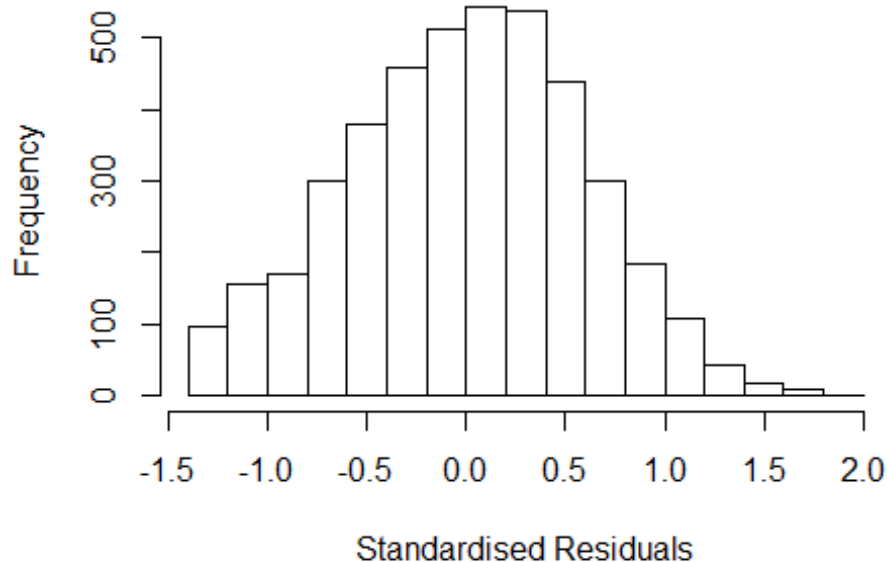
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3348 -0.4154  0.0221  0.4159  1.8379
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.14615    0.04349   26.35  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.08748    0.02251    3.89  0.0001 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01279    0.02243    0.57  0.5685
## Year1997        -0.13333    0.06857   -1.94  0.0519 .
## Year1998        -0.16091    0.06300   -2.55  0.0107 *
## Year1999        -0.13120    0.06223   -2.11  0.0351 *
## Year2000        -0.22197    0.06810   -3.26  0.0011 **
## Year2001        -0.15982    0.06814   -2.35  0.0190 *
## Year2002        -0.04897    0.05368   -0.91  0.3617
## Year2003        -0.07187    0.05862   -1.23  0.2203
## Year2004        -0.02678    0.05755   -0.47  0.6417
## Year2005         0.08834    0.05807    1.52  0.1283
```

```

## Year2006          -0.00149    0.05646   -0.03    0.9790
## Year2007          -0.01746    0.05867   -0.30    0.7660
## Year2008           0.07012    0.05400    1.30    0.1942
## Year2009           0.01924    0.05671    0.34    0.7345
## Year2010           0.07527    0.05185    1.45    0.1466
## Year2011           0.02359    0.05365    0.44    0.6602
## Year2012           0.07870    0.05392    1.46    0.1445
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.61
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0259, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0217
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 348 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3906 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.344  0.877   0.950   0.913   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.35e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.019 1      1.009
## Year              1.019 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



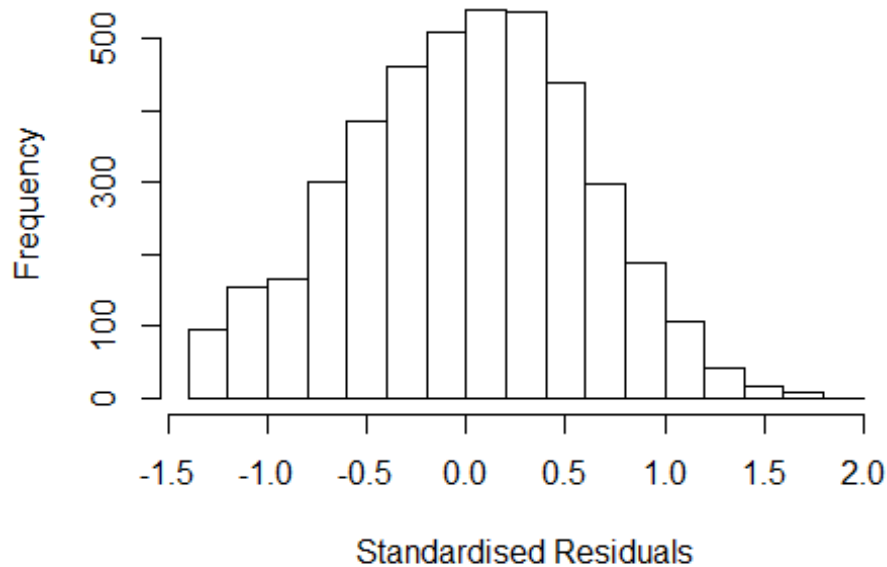
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3318 -0.4146  0.0204  0.4139  1.8351
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.14892    0.04324   26.57 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.09466    0.01912    4.95 7.7e-07 ***
## Year1997      -0.13348    0.06859   -1.95  0.0517 .
## Year1998      -0.16142    0.06304   -2.56  0.0105 *
## Year1999      -0.13208    0.06217   -2.12  0.0337 *
## Year2000      -0.22173    0.06804   -3.26  0.0011 **
## Year2001      -0.15933    0.06814   -2.34  0.0194 *
## Year2002      -0.04917    0.05372   -0.92  0.3601
## Year2003      -0.07220    0.05864   -1.23  0.2183
## Year2004      -0.02723    0.05755   -0.47  0.6361
## Year2005       0.08818    0.05812    1.52  0.1293
## Year2006      -0.00137    0.05649   -0.02  0.9807
```

```

## Year2007          -0.01754    0.05872   -0.30    0.7651
## Year2008          0.07002    0.05404    1.30    0.1952
## Year2009          0.01913    0.05673    0.34    0.7360
## Year2010          0.07537    0.05190    1.45    0.1466
## Year2011          0.02341    0.05370    0.44    0.6629
## Year2012          0.07821    0.05398    1.45    0.1474
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.61
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0258, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0219
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 360 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3894 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.345  0.876  0.950  0.912  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.35e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.018 1          1.009
## Year              1.018 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



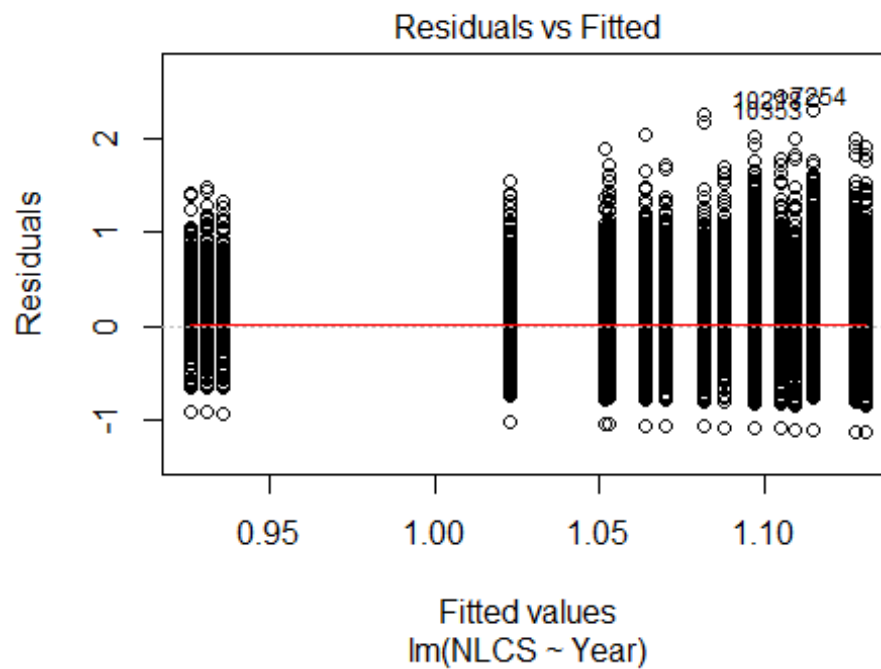
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3144 -0.4168 0.0172 0.4176 1.8239
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.16009 0.04324 26.83 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.06166 0.01909 3.23 0.0012 **
## Year1997 -0.13086 0.06833 -1.92 0.0556 .
## Year1998 -0.15542 0.06322 -2.46 0.0140 *
## Year1999 -0.12320 0.06236 -1.98 0.0483 *
## Year2000 -0.21700 0.06889 -3.15 0.0016 **
## Year2001 -0.15643 0.06794 -2.30 0.0214 *
## Year2002 -0.04531 0.05355 -0.85 0.3976
## Year2003 -0.06635 0.05864 -1.13 0.2579
## Year2004 -0.01700 0.05756 -0.30 0.7677
## Year2005 0.09266 0.05804 1.60 0.1104
## Year2006 0.00632 0.05642 0.11 0.9109
```

```

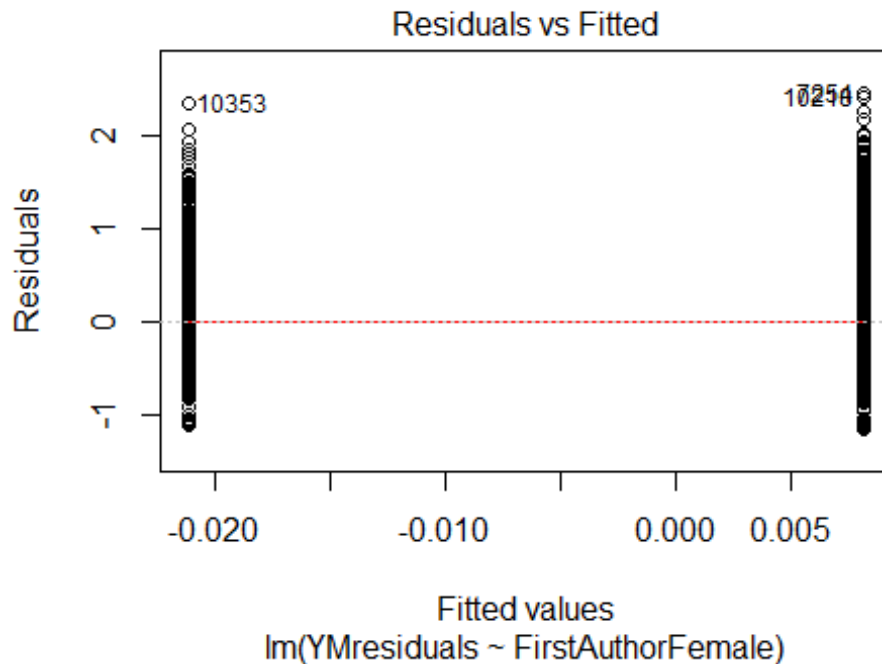
## Year2007          -0.00837      0.05862    -0.14    0.8865
## Year2008           0.07784      0.05403     1.44    0.1497
## Year2009           0.02873      0.05681     0.51    0.6131
## Year2010           0.08261      0.05170     1.60    0.1102
## Year2011           0.03308      0.05359     0.62    0.5371
## Year2012           0.09005      0.05379     1.67    0.0942 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.61
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0224, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0185
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 351 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 3903 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.352  0.879  0.950  0.912  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.35e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 4254"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3318"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 409 313 345 362 476 479 520 461 472 599 684 759 782 859 948
## 2011 2012
## 985 952
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 359 269 310 320 393 393 451 410 404 525 603 669 686 735 827
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 841 827
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 346 264 300 310 374 383 427 392 384 498 574 639 639 688 784
## 2011 2012
## 791 772
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 50, df = 16, p-value = 2e-05
```



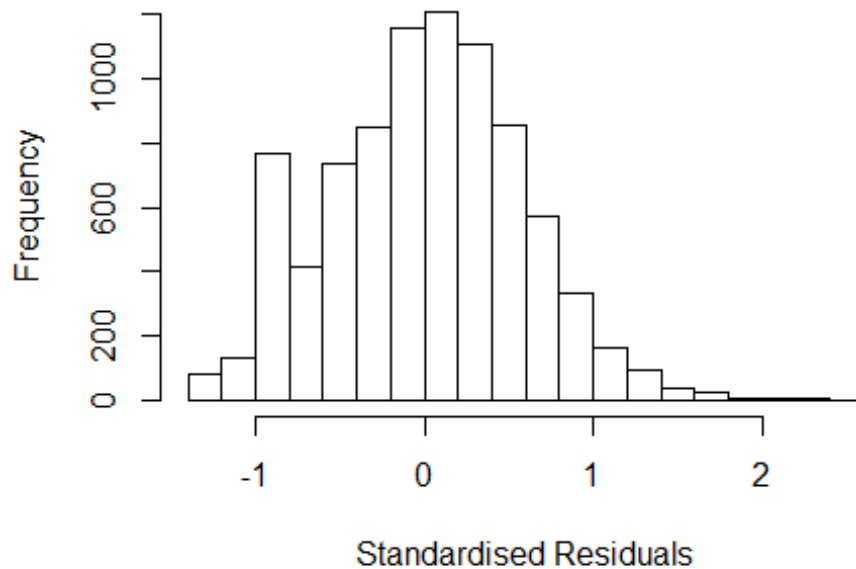
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.018, df = 1, p-value = 0.9
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.86779180774448"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.91478159523238"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 69000, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.79038369291272"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.09124982652509"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 66000, p-value = 4e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.387 1      1.178
## LastAuthorFemale  1.404 1      1.185
## UniqueAuthors    1.077 4      1.009
## Year              1.067 16     1.002
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



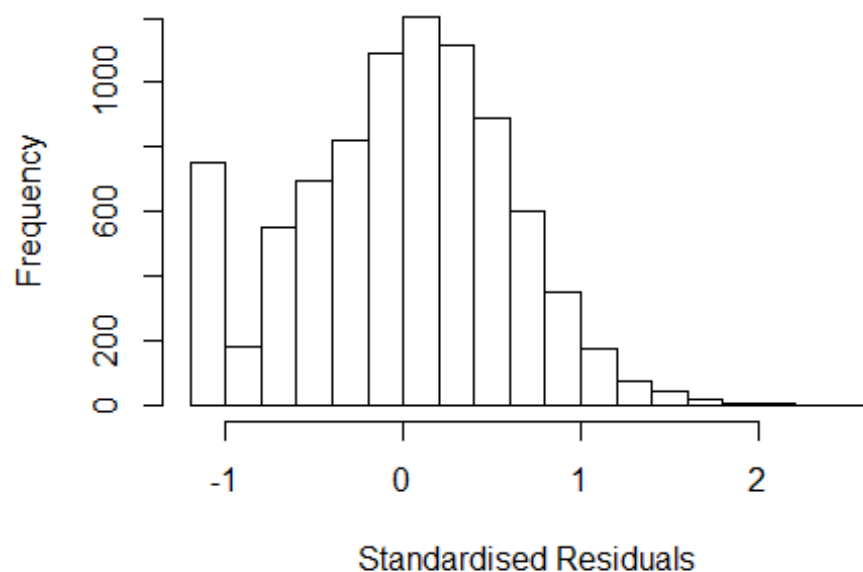
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 10218 84871280398 3.534 2012      3316      2      2.562
## 10353 84867101455 3.433 2012      3316      2      2.534
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3497 -0.3960  0.0259  0.3893  2.5624
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.93345    0.03823   24.41  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01931    0.01700    1.14  0.2560
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.05279    0.01680    3.14  0.0017 **
## UniqueAuthors2    0.25429    0.01567   16.22  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.29901    0.01956   15.28  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.36800    0.02513   14.64  <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.34202    0.02885   11.86  <2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.14778    0.05137   -2.88  0.0040 **
## Year1998         -0.15702    0.05090   -3.08  0.0020 **
```

```

## Year1999      -0.15021    0.05030   -2.99    0.0028 **
## Year2000      -0.05323    0.04685   -1.14    0.2559
## Year2001      -0.06533    0.04653   -1.40    0.1603
## Year2002      -0.03985    0.04654   -0.86    0.3918
## Year2003      -0.04542    0.04668   -0.97    0.3306
## Year2004      -0.01661    0.04696   -0.35    0.7236
## Year2005      -0.02038    0.04466   -0.46    0.6481
## Year2006      -0.02412    0.04290   -0.56    0.5740
## Year2007      -0.06543    0.04234   -1.55    0.1223
## Year2008      -0.02386    0.04199   -0.57    0.5699
## Year2009      -0.01730    0.04258   -0.41    0.6845
## Year2010      -0.03541    0.04269   -0.83    0.4069
## Year2011      -0.00524    0.04247   -0.12    0.9018
## Year2012      -0.03399    0.04356   -0.78    0.4352
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.579
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0659, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0635
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 711 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7854 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0113 0.8650 0.9490 0.9070 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.17e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.408 1          1.187
## LastAuthorFemale 1.411 1          1.188
## Year 1.012 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from first and last author



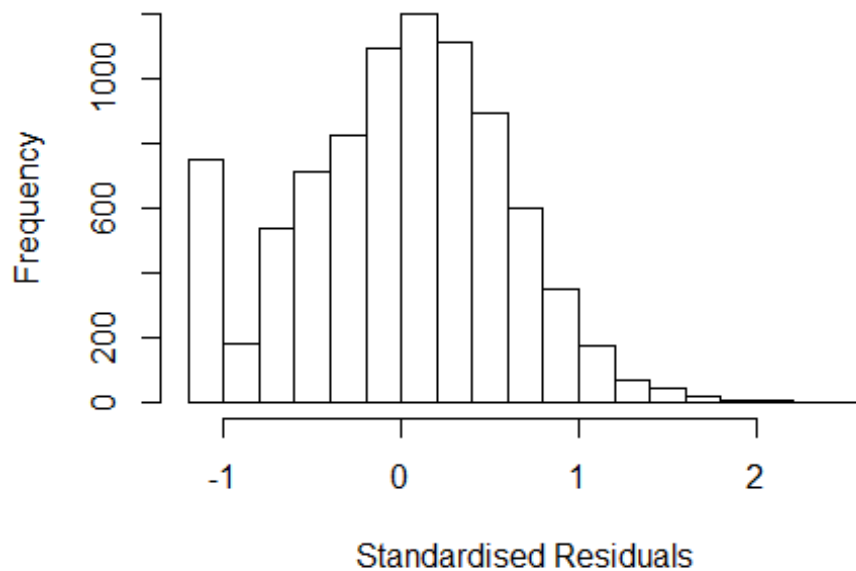
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1354 -0.4069 0.0297 0.4040 2.4736
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.04629 0.03933 26.60 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02012 0.01777 1.13 0.2575
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01747 0.01740 1.00 0.3155
## Year1997 -0.14492 0.05288 -2.74 0.0061 **
## Year1998 -0.14737 0.05173 -2.85 0.0044 **
## Year1999 -0.14590 0.05226 -2.79 0.0053 **
## Year2000 -0.02315 0.04825 -0.48 0.6313
## Year2001 -0.04561 0.04846 -0.94 0.3466
## Year2002 -0.00527 0.04817 -0.11 0.9129
## Year2003 -0.01439 0.04819 -0.30 0.7653
## Year2004 0.02287 0.04787 0.48 0.6328
## Year2005 0.02763 0.04585 0.60 0.5467
```

```

## Year2006          0.00751    0.04484    0.17    0.8671
## Year2007         -0.01357    0.04423   -0.31    0.7591
## Year2008          0.02403    0.04367    0.55    0.5822
## Year2009          0.04848    0.04383    1.11    0.2687
## Year2010          0.02284    0.04459    0.51    0.6085
## Year2011          0.05151    0.04420    1.17    0.2439
## Year2012          0.03846    0.04519    0.85    0.3948
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.593
## Multiple R-squared:  0.009, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00691
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 717 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7848 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0427 0.8640 0.9490 0.9060 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.17e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.007 1      1.003
## Year              1.007 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



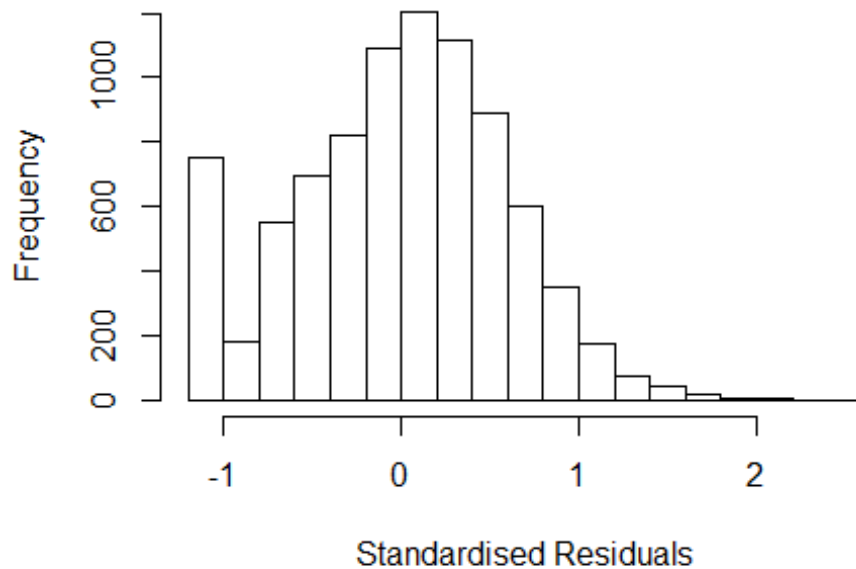
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.133 -0.407 0.030 0.405 2.458
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.05023 0.03908 26.88 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03093 0.01510 2.05 0.0406 *
## Year1997 -0.14476 0.05292 -2.74 0.0062 **
## Year1998 -0.14661 0.05174 -2.83 0.0046 **
## Year1999 -0.14514 0.05224 -2.78 0.0055 **
## Year2000 -0.02276 0.04824 -0.47 0.6371
## Year2001 -0.04456 0.04847 -0.92 0.3579
## Year2002 -0.00449 0.04816 -0.09 0.9258
## Year2003 -0.01426 0.04821 -0.30 0.7674
## Year2004 0.02424 0.04783 0.51 0.6124
## Year2005 0.02824 0.04583 0.62 0.5377
## Year2006 0.00849 0.04483 0.19 0.8498
```

```

## Year2007      -0.01276    0.04423   -0.29    0.7730
## Year2008      0.02465    0.04367    0.56    0.5724
## Year2009      0.04886    0.04382    1.11    0.2649
## Year2010      0.02324    0.04459    0.52    0.6023
## Year2011      0.05173    0.04420    1.17    0.2419
## Year2012      0.03926    0.04518    0.87    0.3849
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.593
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00888,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00691
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 717 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7848 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0469 0.8640 0.9490 0.9060 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.17e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year            1.008 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.133 -0.409 0.030 0.405 2.487
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.05229 0.03881 27.12 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02950 0.01480 1.99 0.0462 *
## Year1997 -0.14479 0.05285 -2.74 0.0062 **
## Year1998 -0.14735 0.05176 -2.85 0.0044 **
## Year1999 -0.14561 0.05226 -2.79 0.0053 **
## Year2000 -0.02297 0.04825 -0.48 0.6341
## Year2001 -0.04564 0.04845 -0.94 0.3462
## Year2002 -0.00495 0.04818 -0.10 0.9182
## Year2003 -0.01396 0.04820 -0.29 0.7721
## Year2004 0.02319 0.04789 0.48 0.6282
## Year2005 0.02785 0.04587 0.61 0.5439
## Year2006 0.00747 0.04484 0.17 0.8676
```

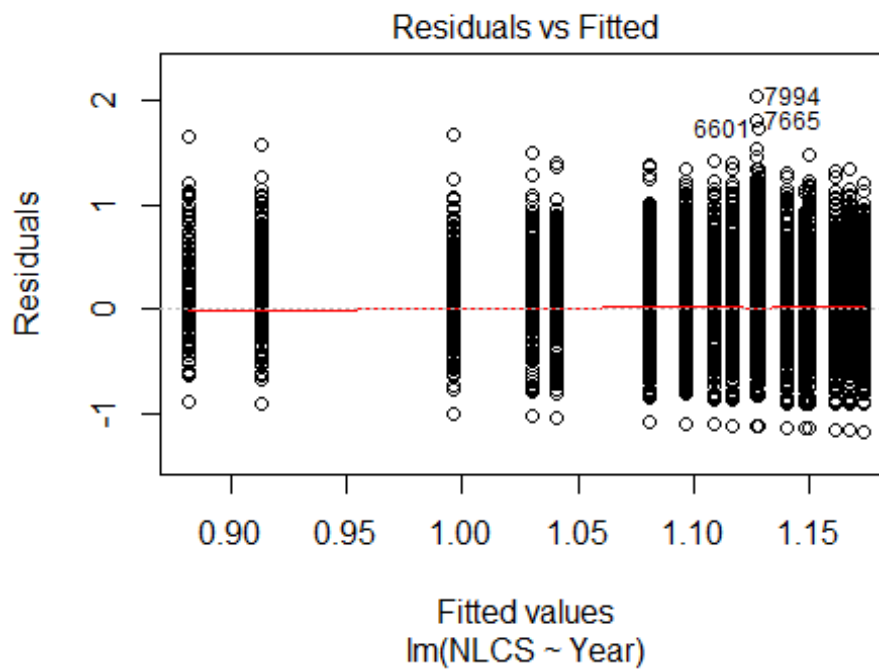
```

## Year2007          -0.01364      0.04423    -0.31    0.7578
## Year2008           0.02423      0.04367     0.55    0.5790
## Year2009           0.04816      0.04384     1.10    0.2719
## Year2010           0.02279      0.04460     0.51    0.6094
## Year2011           0.05170      0.04421     1.17    0.2422
## Year2012           0.03837      0.04521     0.85    0.3961
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.593
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00884,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00687
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 721 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7844 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0391 0.8640 0.9490 0.9060 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.17e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 8565"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3319"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 328 281 334 308 358 394 342 334 351 372 397 507 534 586 590
## 2011 2012
## 608 639
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 289 189 231 199 261 255 312 296 309 325 344 440 453 520 510
## 2011 2012

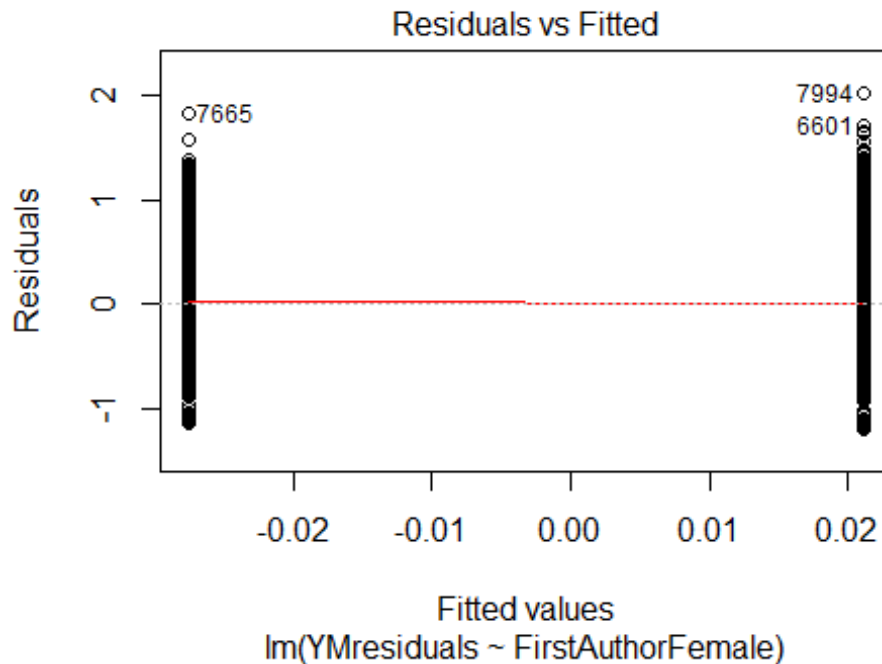
```



```
## 516 543
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 269 176 214 183 244 238 278 268 275 297 316 390 412 471 467
## 2011 2012
## 461 487
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 33, df = 16, p-value = 0.007
```

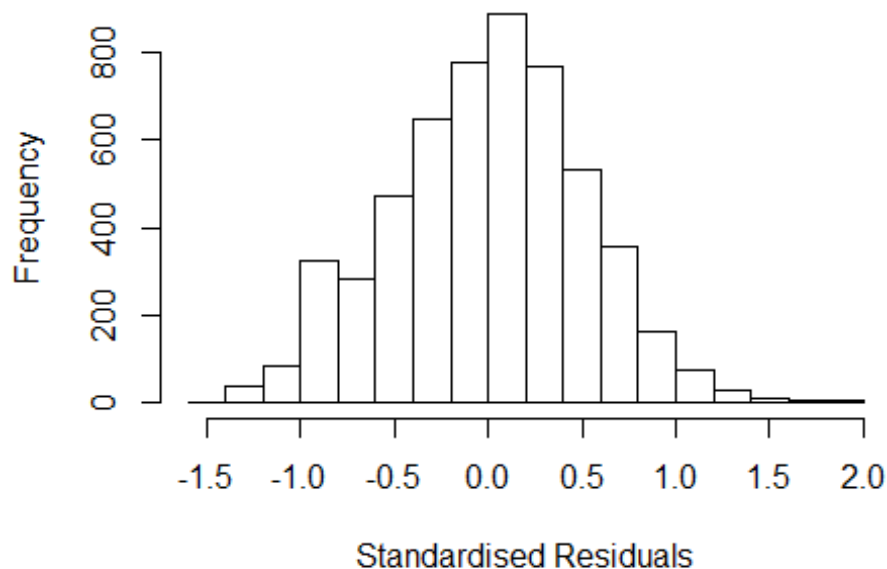


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 3.6, df = 1, p-value = 0.06
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.03607381737895"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.88426988437604"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 35000, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.89628692058512"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.14140523278513"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 34000, p-value = 0.07
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.152 1          1.073
## LastAuthorFemale  1.154 1          1.074
## UniqueAuthors     1.120 4          1.014
## Year              1.143 16         1.004
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



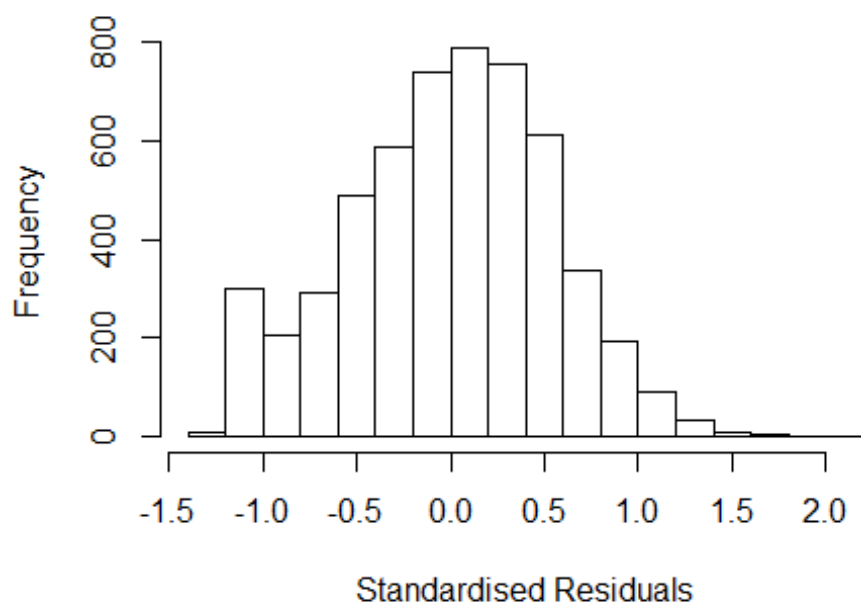
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4049 -0.3443 0.0224 0.3378 1.8665
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.87787 0.03905 22.48 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.01446 0.01557 0.93 0.35301
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00873 0.01539 0.57 0.57059
## UniqueAuthors2 0.31101 0.01999 15.55 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.41804 0.02181 19.16 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.48423 0.02444 19.81 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.51164 0.02433 21.03 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.24968 0.05287 -4.72 2.4e-06 ***
## Year1998 -0.22264 0.05045 -4.41 1.0e-05 ***
## Year1999 -0.15693 0.04761 -3.30 0.00099 ***
```

```

## Year2000      -0.09154      0.05034      -1.82      0.06904 .
## Year2001      -0.06556      0.04885      -1.34      0.17964
## Year2002      -0.01513      0.04792      -0.32      0.75227
## Year2003       0.00663      0.04860       0.14      0.89154
## Year2004      -0.01693      0.04943      -0.34      0.73192
## Year2005      -0.07290      0.04806      -1.52      0.12934
## Year2006      -0.04932      0.04774      -1.03      0.30164
## Year2007      -0.09160      0.04535      -2.02      0.04346 *
## Year2008      -0.04235      0.04275      -0.99      0.32190
## Year2009      -0.07166      0.04393      -1.63      0.10287
## Year2010      -0.06890      0.04436      -1.55      0.12045
## Year2011      -0.09595      0.04448      -2.16      0.03104 *
## Year2012      -0.07502      0.04442      -1.69      0.09127 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.512
## Multiple R-squared:  0.142, Adjusted R-squared:  0.139
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 448 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4998 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.156  0.868  0.951  0.908  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.84e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.121 1      1.059
## LastAuthorFemale  1.120 1      1.058
## Year              1.024 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



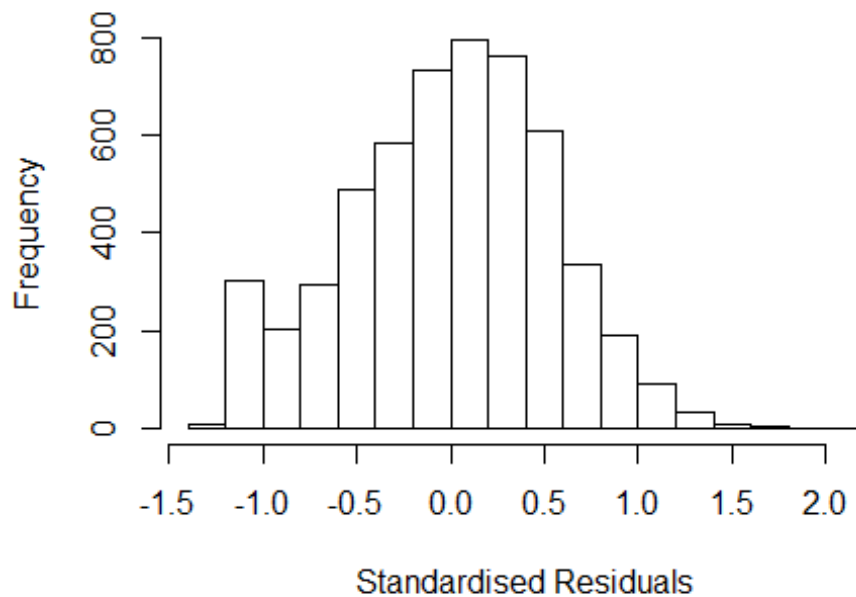
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2113 -0.3730 0.0265 0.3760 2.0283
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.10926 0.04018 27.61 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04609 0.01656 2.78 0.0054 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00631 0.01630 0.39 0.6985
## Year1997 -0.28398 0.05671 -5.01 5.7e-07 ***
## Year1998 -0.24360 0.05447 -4.47 7.9e-06 ***
## Year1999 -0.15806 0.05133 -3.08 0.0021 **
## Year2000 -0.09327 0.05366 -1.74 0.0822 .
## Year2001 -0.11684 0.05167 -2.26 0.0238 *
## Year2002 0.02497 0.05125 0.49 0.6262
## Year2003 0.04967 0.05139 0.97 0.3339
## Year2004 0.02732 0.05317 0.51 0.6073
## Year2005 -0.03462 0.05181 -0.67 0.5040
```

```

## Year2006          -0.00191    0.05042   -0.04    0.9699
## Year2007          -0.05681    0.04898   -1.16    0.2461
## Year2008           0.02829    0.04581    0.62    0.5369
## Year2009          -0.00377    0.04682   -0.08    0.9359
## Year2010          -0.02161    0.04743   -0.46    0.6487
## Year2011          -0.03286    0.04766   -0.69    0.4905
## Year2012          -0.01567    0.04748   -0.33    0.7414
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.544
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0218, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0185
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 437 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5009 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.134  0.872  0.949  0.907  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.84e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500         50         2         1      1000         200
##   trace.lev      mts    compute.rd
##      0         1000         0
##           psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.011 1         1.006
## Year              1.011 16         1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2095 -0.3719 0.0255 0.3764 2.0241
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.11115 0.03987 27.87 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04846 0.01577 3.07 0.0021 **
## Year1997 -0.28407 0.05673 -5.01 5.7e-07 ***
## Year1998 -0.24370 0.05449 -4.47 7.9e-06 ***
## Year1999 -0.15779 0.05135 -3.07 0.0021 **
## Year2000 -0.09298 0.05366 -1.73 0.0832 .
## Year2001 -0.11667 0.05168 -2.26 0.0240 *
## Year2002 0.02509 0.05128 0.49 0.6246
## Year2003 0.04989 0.05141 0.97 0.3319
## Year2004 0.02704 0.05317 0.51 0.6111
## Year2005 -0.03457 0.05182 -0.67 0.5047
## Year2006 -0.00178 0.05044 -0.04 0.9719
```

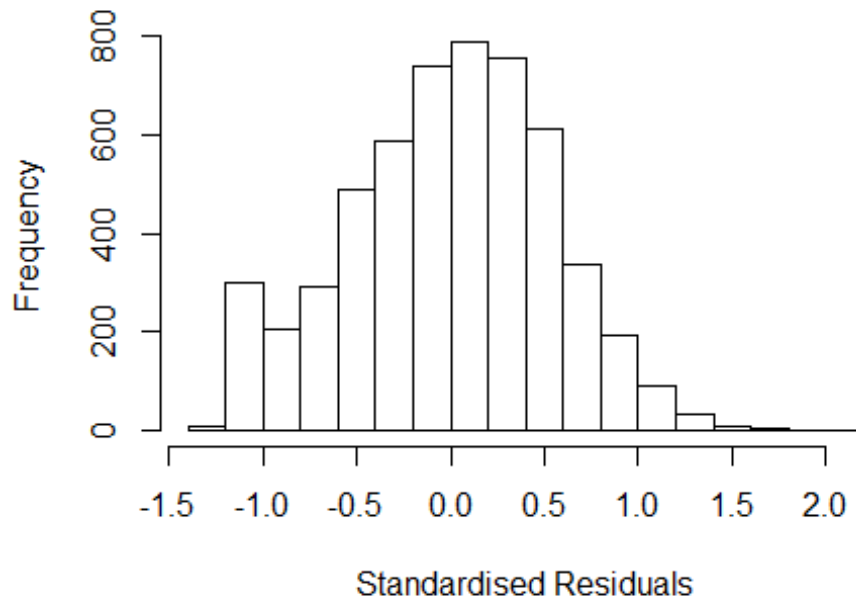
```

## Year2007          -0.05668    0.04900   -1.16    0.2474
## Year2008           0.02838    0.04583    0.62    0.5358
## Year2009          -0.00368    0.04685   -0.08    0.9374
## Year2010          -0.02131    0.04744   -0.45    0.6533
## Year2011          -0.03258    0.04767   -0.68    0.4944
## Year2012          -0.01565    0.04751   -0.33    0.7418
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.544
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0217, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0187
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 436 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5010 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.136  0.873  0.949  0.907  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.84e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##  nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##  trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.01 1          1.005
## Year              1.01 16          1.000

```



## Residuals from last author



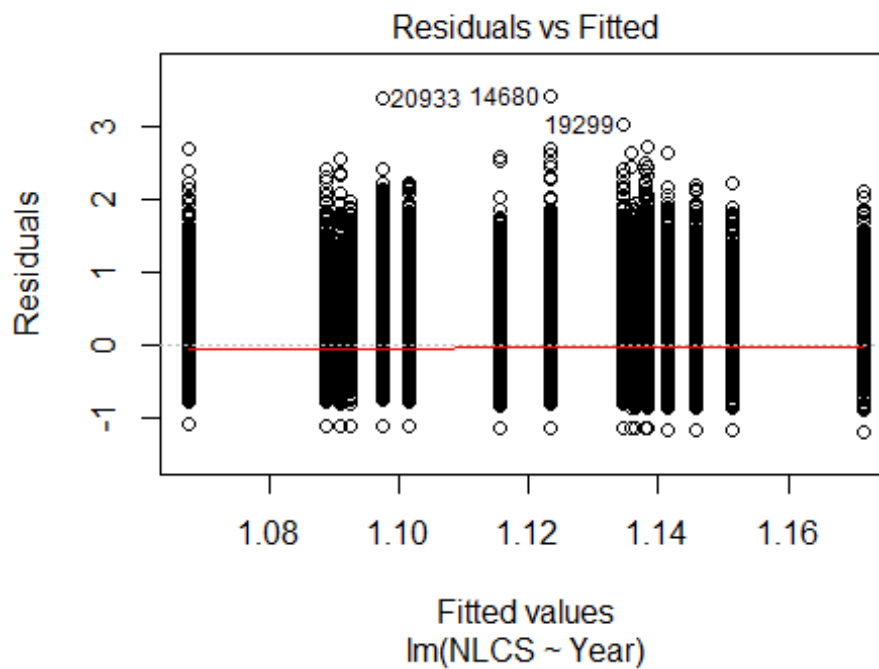
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1996 -0.3771 0.0244 0.3731 2.0546
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.124550 0.039658 28.36 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.023227 0.015541 1.49 0.135
## Year1997 -0.284507 0.056862 -5.00 5.8e-07 ***
## Year1998 -0.243180 0.054589 -4.45 8.6e-06 ***
## Year1999 -0.158606 0.051291 -3.09 0.002 **
## Year2000 -0.092931 0.053728 -1.73 0.084 .
## Year2001 -0.115543 0.051687 -2.24 0.025 *
## Year2002 0.023578 0.051288 0.46 0.646
## Year2003 0.051850 0.051361 1.01 0.313
## Year2004 0.031953 0.053202 0.60 0.548
## Year2005 -0.032973 0.051828 -0.64 0.525
## Year2006 0.000574 0.050345 0.01 0.991
```

```

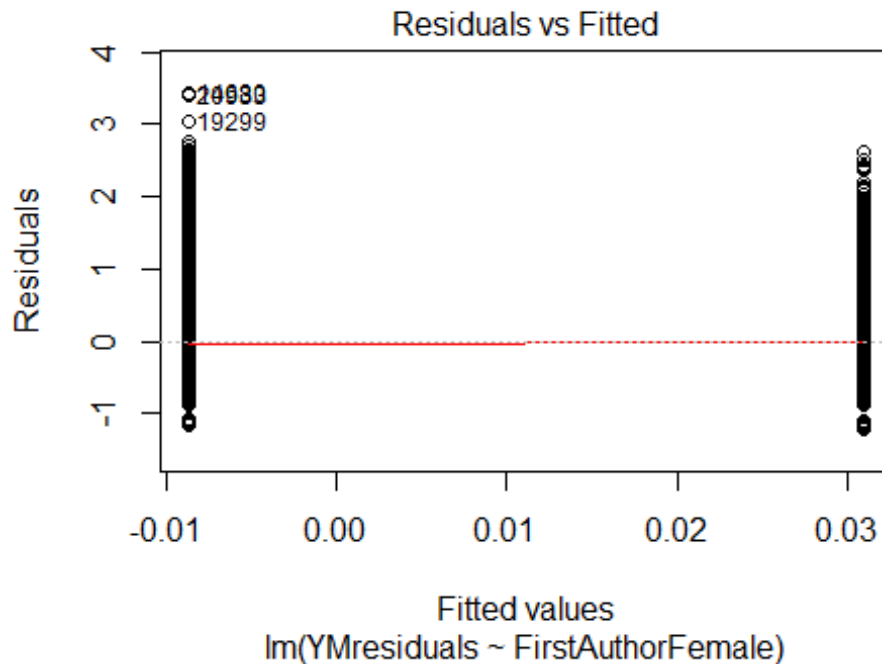
## Year2007          -0.053159    0.049015    -1.08    0.278
## Year2008           0.031077    0.045844     0.68    0.498
## Year2009          -0.002174    0.046841    -0.05    0.963
## Year2010          -0.018586    0.047396    -0.39    0.695
## Year2011          -0.028714    0.047622    -0.60    0.547
## Year2012          -0.011163    0.047396    -0.24    0.814
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.544
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0204, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0173
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 443 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5003 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.122  0.874  0.949  0.907  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.84e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 5446"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3320"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  637  669  644  708  887 1001 1060 1100 1063 1080 1187 1374 1500 1818 1950
## 2011 2012
## 1984 1873
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  545  563  525  535  684  723  914  940  934  927 1039 1170 1283 1555 1649
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1672 1607
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 534 552 513 530 664 711 892 916 911 892 1013 1132 1255 1492 1588
## 2011 2012
## 1604 1542
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 17, df = 16, p-value = 0.4
```

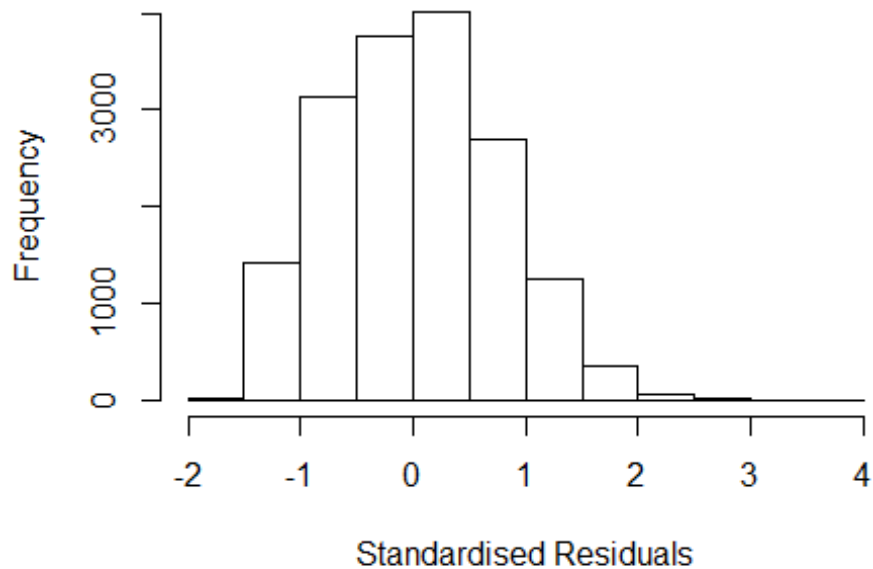


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 6.8, df = 1, p-value = 0.009
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.25800751434567"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.32956594727615"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 230000, p-value = 0.01
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.30300439940843"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.31002007042379"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 250000, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 2.974 1      1.725
## LastAuthorFemale 2.977 1      1.725
## UniqueAuthors    1.025 4      1.003
## Year              1.027 16     1.001
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



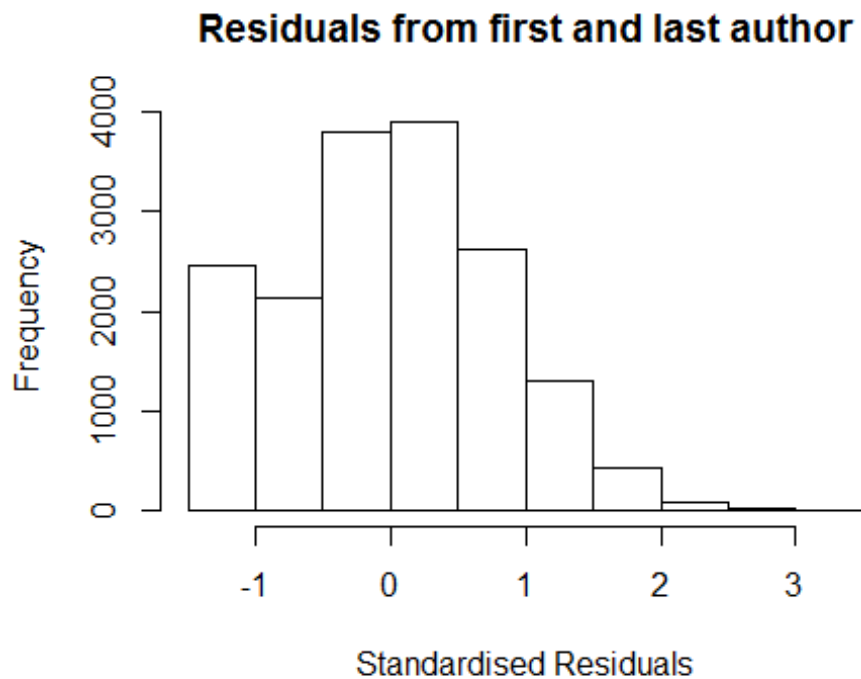
```
## [1] "List of 14 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 334      0030305209 3.653 1996      3312      2      2.667
## 1323     21744459955 3.522 1997      1400      3      2.545
## 1697      0000490567 3.695 1998      1208      2      2.681
## 1739      0032018622 3.646 1998      3312      2      2.578
## 3237      0034336793 3.778 2000      3312      2      2.759
## 10378     33846152354 3.582 2006      1208      2      2.586
## 11977     51249156343 3.459 2007      1202      4      2.522
## 14678     68949083793 3.825 2009      1208      2      2.831
## 14680     68949090683 4.540 2009      1208      2      3.159
## 14682     68949092620 3.727 2009      1208      2      2.733
## 14687     68949135917 3.636 2009      1208      2      2.642
## 19299     79960371692 4.157 2011      3320      1      2.776
## 20933     84866718537 4.477 2012      1208      2      3.534
## 21583     84856137889 3.529 2012      3312      2      2.586
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.73637 -0.56001  0.00255  0.52993  3.53389
```

```

##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.98648    0.03542   27.85 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02746    0.02465    1.11    0.27
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.02703    0.02451    1.10    0.27
## UniqueAuthors2    0.38704    0.01718   22.53 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.48925    0.03196   15.31 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.67452    0.06630   10.17 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.60081    0.11733    5.12 3.1e-07 ***
## Year1997         -0.00982    0.04800   -0.20    0.84
## Year1998          0.02726    0.04887    0.56    0.58
## Year1999         -0.00733    0.04849   -0.15    0.88
## Year2000          0.03248    0.04523    0.72    0.47
## Year2001          0.05146    0.04667    1.10    0.27
## Year2002          0.03159    0.04427    0.71    0.48
## Year2003          0.04142    0.04295    0.96    0.33
## Year2004          0.04834    0.04370    1.11    0.27
## Year2005          0.06678    0.04388    1.52    0.13
## Year2006          0.00972    0.04261    0.23    0.82
## Year2007         -0.04926    0.04279   -1.15    0.25
## Year2008         -0.01860    0.04142   -0.45    0.65
## Year2009          0.00753    0.04039    0.19    0.85
## Year2010          0.01408    0.04009    0.35    0.73
## Year2011          0.00797    0.04016    0.20    0.84
## Year2012         -0.04338    0.04077   -1.06    0.29
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.795
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0535, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0523
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1368 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15373 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.010  0.867  0.950  0.919  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi             bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           5.97e-06           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##           500         50         2         1         1000         200
## trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##           0         1000         0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"

```

```
## compute.outlier.stats
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 3.255 1      1.804
## LastAuthorFemale  3.252 1      1.803
## Year              1.011 16      1.000
```

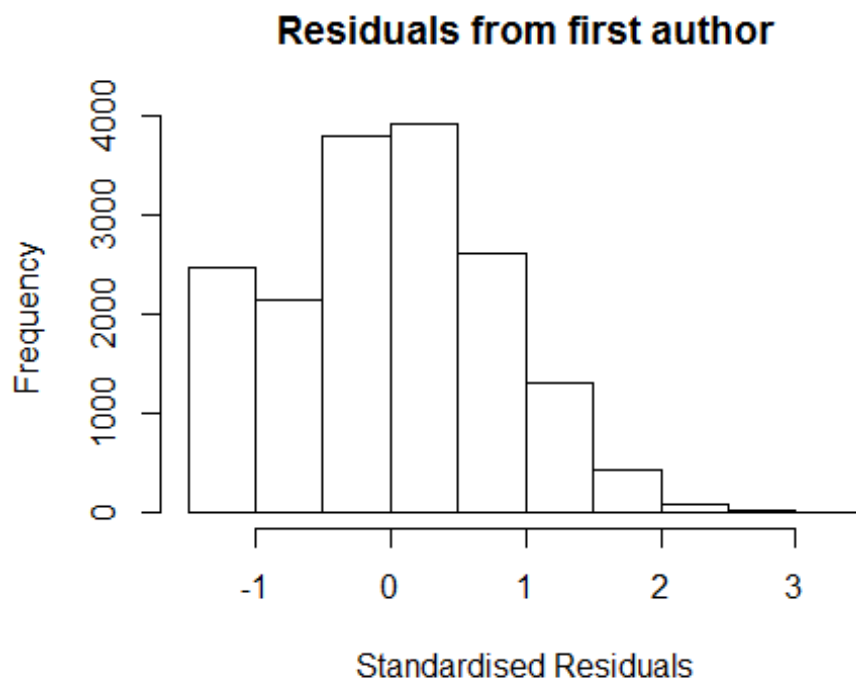


```
## [1] "List of 15 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 334    0030305209 3.653 1996    3312      2    2.612
## 1697   0000490567 3.695 1998    1208      2    2.620
## 1739   0032018622 3.646 1998    3312      2    2.511
## 3237   0034336793 3.778 2000    3312      2    2.688
## 3307   0034409890 3.593 2000    3312      2    2.503
## 7693  18044385112 3.777 2004    3320      1    2.647
## 9307   31044445688 3.879 2006    3312      2    2.774
## 11387  34249885738 3.757 2007    3312      2    2.687
## 14678  68949083793 3.825 2009    1208      2    2.740
## 14680  68949090683 4.540 2009    1208      2    3.455
## 14682  68949092620 3.727 2009    1208      2    2.642
## 14687  68949135917 3.636 2009    1208      2    2.551
## 16628  77957276053 3.638 2010    3312      2    2.541
## 19299  79960371692 4.157 2011    3320      1    3.067
## 20933  84866718537 4.477 2012    1208      2    3.425
```

```
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.19793 -0.57933 -0.00424  0.54065  3.45539
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.041243    0.035259   29.53  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.016969    0.026218    0.65   0.517
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.042534    0.026110    1.63   0.103
## Year1997        -0.000677    0.048457   -0.01   0.989
## Year1998         0.033945    0.049651    0.68   0.494
## Year1999         0.014277    0.049172    0.29   0.772
## Year2000         0.048834    0.045927    1.06   0.288
## Year2001         0.082413    0.047258    1.74   0.081 .
## Year2002         0.061877    0.044506    1.39   0.164
## Year2003         0.062854    0.043042    1.46   0.144
## Year2004         0.072228    0.043791    1.65   0.099 .
## Year2005         0.097183    0.044119    2.20   0.028 *
## Year2006         0.063875    0.042860    1.49   0.136
## Year2007        -0.014089    0.043301   -0.33   0.745
## Year2008         0.022840    0.041880    0.55   0.586
## Year2009         0.043365    0.040616    1.07   0.286
## Year2010         0.055602    0.040115    1.39   0.166
## Year2011         0.048345    0.040170    1.20   0.229
## Year2012         0.011089    0.040944    0.27   0.787
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.817
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00233,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00126
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1416 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15325 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.034  0.857  0.949  0.919  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.97e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
```



```
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi      subsampling      cov
##          "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.009 1          1.005
## Year              1.009 16          1.000
```



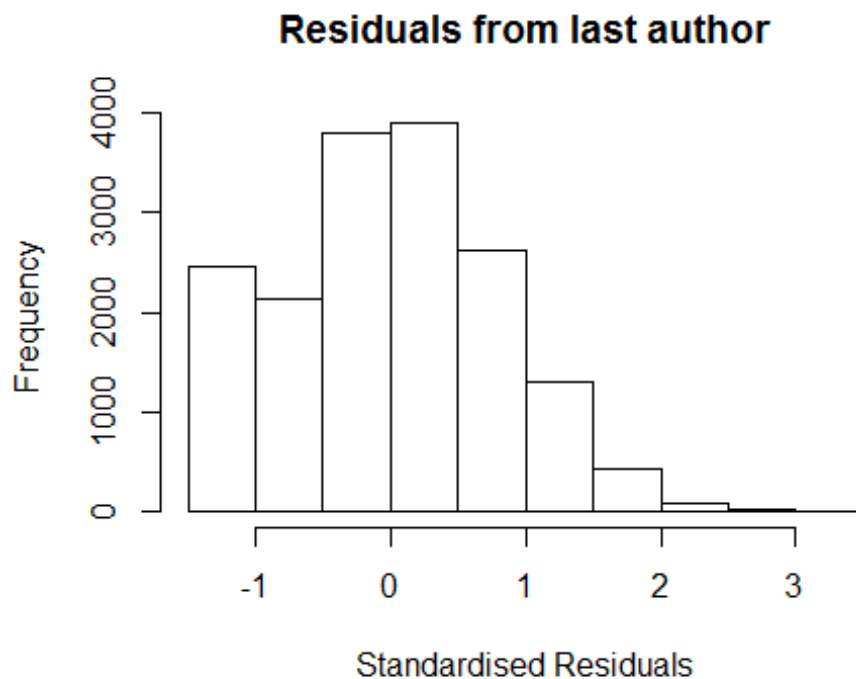
```
## [1] "List of 15 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 334      0030305209 3.653 1996      3312      2      2.612
## 1697     0000490567 3.695 1998      1208      2      2.620
## 1739     0032018622 3.646 1998      3312      2      2.511
## 3237     0034336793 3.778 2000      3312      2      2.688
## 3307     0034409890 3.593 2000      3312      2      2.503
## 7693    18044385112 3.777 2004      3320      1      2.647
## 9307     31044445688 3.879 2006      3312      2      2.774
## 11387    34249885738 3.757 2007      3312      2      2.687
## 14678    68949083793 3.825 2009      1208      2      2.740
## 14680    68949090683 4.540 2009      1208      2      3.455
## 14682    68949092620 3.727 2009      1208      2      2.642
## 14687    68949135917 3.636 2009      1208      2      2.551
```

```

## 16628 77957276053 3.638 2010      3312      2      2.541
## 19299 79960371692 4.157 2011      3320      1      3.067
## 20933 84866718537 4.477 2012      1208      2      3.425
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.19163 -0.58083 -0.00392  0.54204  3.45317
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.04e+00   3.53e-02  29.55 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 5.14e-02   1.46e-02   3.52 0.00043 ***
## Year1997        -9.72e-05   4.85e-02   0.00 0.99840
## Year1998         3.45e-02   4.96e-02   0.69 0.48758
## Year1999         1.49e-02   4.92e-02   0.30 0.76209
## Year2000         4.92e-02   4.59e-02   1.07 0.28381
## Year2001         8.26e-02   4.73e-02   1.75 0.08035 .
## Year2002         6.24e-02   4.45e-02   1.40 0.16115
## Year2003         6.34e-02   4.31e-02   1.47 0.14079
## Year2004         7.29e-02   4.38e-02   1.66 0.09608 .
## Year2005         9.77e-02   4.41e-02   2.21 0.02682 *
## Year2006         6.49e-02   4.29e-02   1.51 0.12994
## Year2007        -1.38e-02   4.33e-02  -0.32 0.75003
## Year2008         2.35e-02   4.19e-02   0.56 0.57474
## Year2009         4.43e-02   4.06e-02   1.09 0.27557
## Year2010         5.64e-02   4.01e-02   1.41 0.15979
## Year2011         4.93e-02   4.02e-02   1.23 0.21975
## Year2012         1.21e-02   4.10e-02   0.29 0.76811
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.818
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00215,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00114
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1423 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15318 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
## 0.0352 0.8570 0.9490 0.9190 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.97e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw

```

```
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year              1.008 16          1.000
```



```
## [1] "List of 15 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##          ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 334      0030305209 3.653 1996      3312      2      2.612
## 1697     0000490567 3.695 1998      1208      2      2.620
## 1739     0032018622 3.646 1998      3312      2      2.511
## 3237     0034336793 3.778 2000      3312      2      2.688
## 3307     0034409890 3.593 2000      3312      2      2.503
## 7693    18044385112 3.777 2004      3320      1      2.647
## 9307     31044445688 3.879 2006      3312      2      2.774
## 11387    34249885738 3.757 2007      3312      2      2.687
## 14678    68949083793 3.825 2009      1208      2      2.740
## 14680    68949090683 4.540 2009      1208      2      3.455
```

```

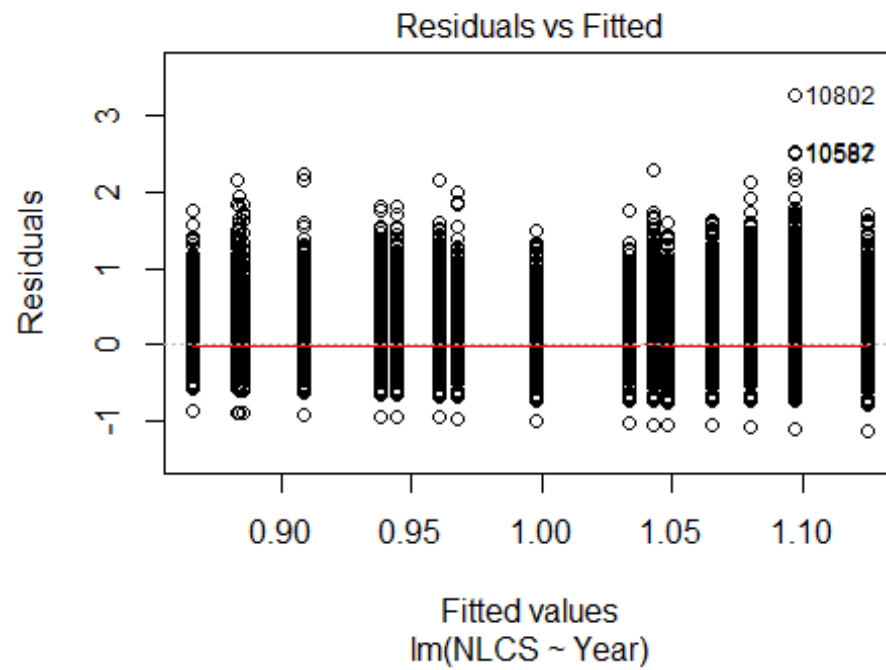
## 14682 68949092620 3.727 2009      1208      2      2.642
## 14687 68949135917 3.636 2009      1208      2      2.551
## 16628 77957276053 3.638 2010      3312      2      2.541
## 19299 79960371692 4.157 2011      3320      1      3.067
## 20933 84866718537 4.477 2012      1208      2      3.425
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.19525 -0.58010 -0.00291  0.54019  3.45462
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.04196    0.03523   29.57 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.05614    0.01454    3.86 0.00011 ***
## Year1997      -0.00115    0.04843   -0.02 0.98106
## Year1998       0.03364    0.04965    0.68 0.49811
## Year1999       0.01423    0.04917    0.29 0.77226
## Year2000       0.04863    0.04592    1.06 0.28955
## Year2001       0.08237    0.04726    1.74 0.08135 .
## Year2002       0.06174    0.04451    1.39 0.16540
## Year2003       0.06284    0.04304    1.46 0.14427
## Year2004       0.07214    0.04379    1.65 0.09948 .
## Year2005       0.09714    0.04412    2.20 0.02768 *
## Year2006       0.06398    0.04286    1.49 0.13553
## Year2007      -0.01405    0.04331   -0.32 0.74567
## Year2008       0.02286    0.04188    0.55 0.58523
## Year2009       0.04342    0.04062    1.07 0.28506
## Year2010       0.05568    0.04011    1.39 0.16511
## Year2011       0.04844    0.04017    1.21 0.22783
## Year2012       0.01125    0.04094    0.27 0.78344
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.817
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0023, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00129
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1416 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15325 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
## 0.0342 0.8570 0.9490 0.9190 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x

```

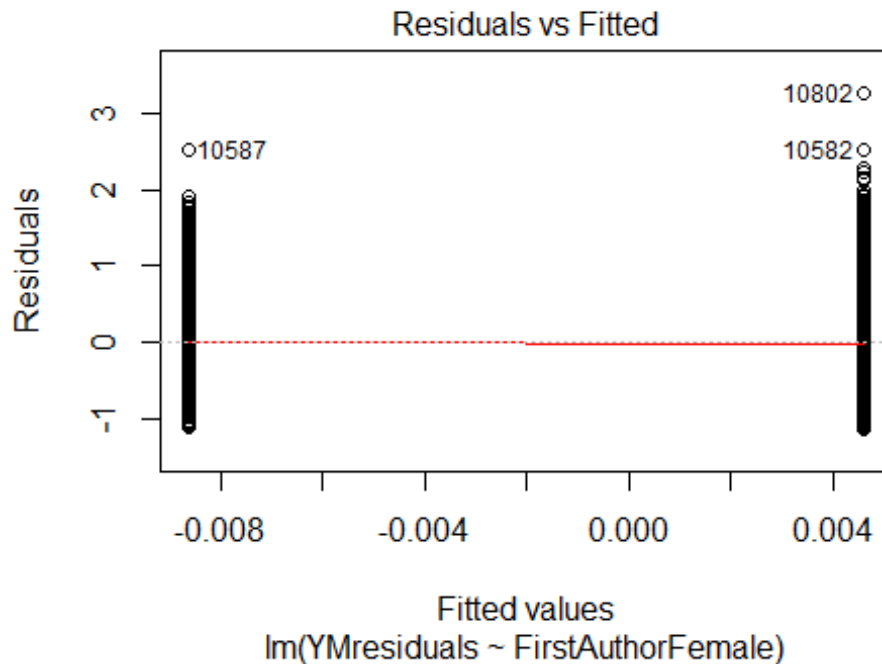
```

##          1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.97e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##          5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##          500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##          0          1000          0
##          psi          subsampling          cov
##          "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##          "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 16741"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3321"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 386 367 410 448 559 590 583 396 467 498 568 627 735 892 920
## 2011 2012
## 886 909
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 347 317 343 368 475 475 509 359 416 443 492 554 629 748 780
## 2011 2012
## 734 784
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 337 306 329 353 454 454 483 348 399 425 455 520 599 698 736
## 2011 2012
## 683 734
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 92, df = 16, p-value = 1e-12

```

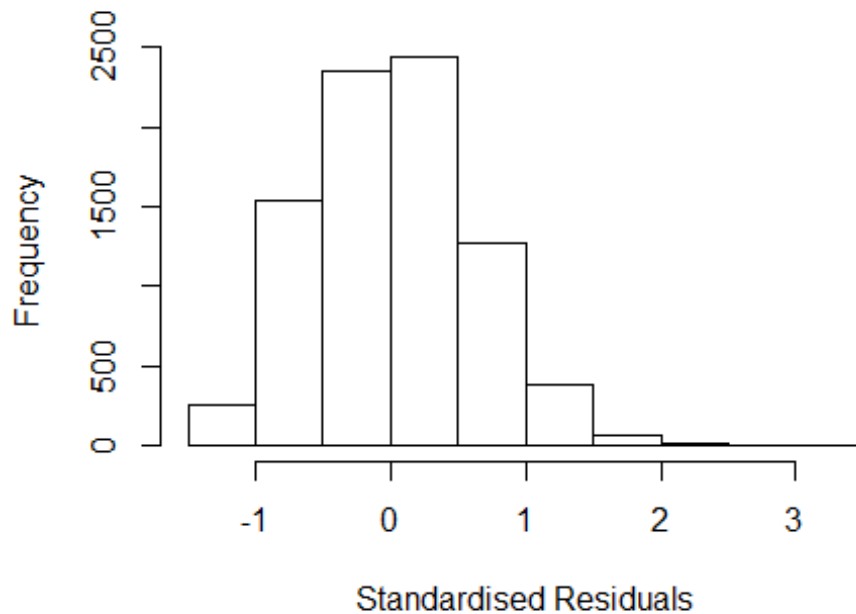


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 3.3, df = 1, p-value = 0.07
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.66742326763824"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.60095127301474"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 70000, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.64821830976359"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.61416275494726"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 65000, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.751 1      1.323
## LastAuthorFemale  1.751 1      1.323
## UniqueAuthors    1.060 4      1.007
## Year              1.057 16     1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 10587 84883394654 3.596 2012    1208      2      2.638
## 10802 84864376206 4.361 2012    1208      2      3.178
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2714 -0.4220  0.0026  0.4065  3.1779
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      8.04e-01   3.33e-02  24.12  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -3.76e-02   1.90e-02  -1.98  0.04784 *
## LastAuthorFemale1  2.55e-02   1.90e-02   1.34  0.17899
## UniqueAuthors2     2.13e-01   1.59e-02  13.35  < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     2.33e-01   2.47e-02   9.44  < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     2.72e-01   4.21e-02   6.45  1.2e-10 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     2.54e-01   5.53e-02   4.60  4.3e-06 ***
## Year1997          -5.44e-05   4.73e-02   0.00  0.99908
## Year1998          -2.17e-02   4.92e-02  -0.44  0.65940
```

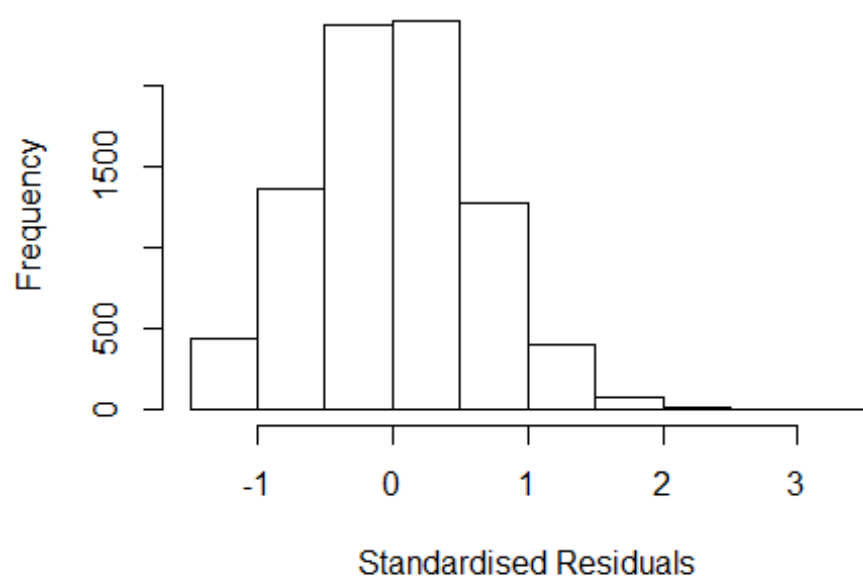


```

## Year1999      -8.56e-04  4.54e-02  -0.02  0.98497
## Year2000      6.30e-02  4.41e-02   1.43  0.15323
## Year2001      3.55e-02  4.29e-02   0.83  0.40803
## Year2002      3.71e-02  4.39e-02   0.85  0.39726
## Year2003      1.56e-02  4.63e-02   0.34  0.73653
## Year2004      1.29e-01  4.32e-02   2.99  0.00284 **
## Year2005      6.17e-02  4.39e-02   1.41  0.15992
## Year2006      1.01e-01  4.25e-02   2.37  0.01779 *
## Year2007      1.48e-01  4.10e-02   3.60  0.00031 ***
## Year2008      1.19e-01  4.14e-02   2.87  0.00414 **
## Year2009      1.52e-01  4.04e-02   3.78  0.00016 ***
## Year2010      2.09e-01  3.97e-02   5.27  1.4e-07 ***
## Year2011      1.58e-01  4.19e-02   3.76  0.00017 ***
## Year2012      1.67e-01  4.25e-02   3.92  9.0e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.621
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0473, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0448
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 8174 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.2e-05);
## 751 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7561 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.032  0.861  0.950  0.912  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           1.20e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.734 1 1.317
## LastAuthorFemale 1.733 1 1.316
## Year 1.018 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author

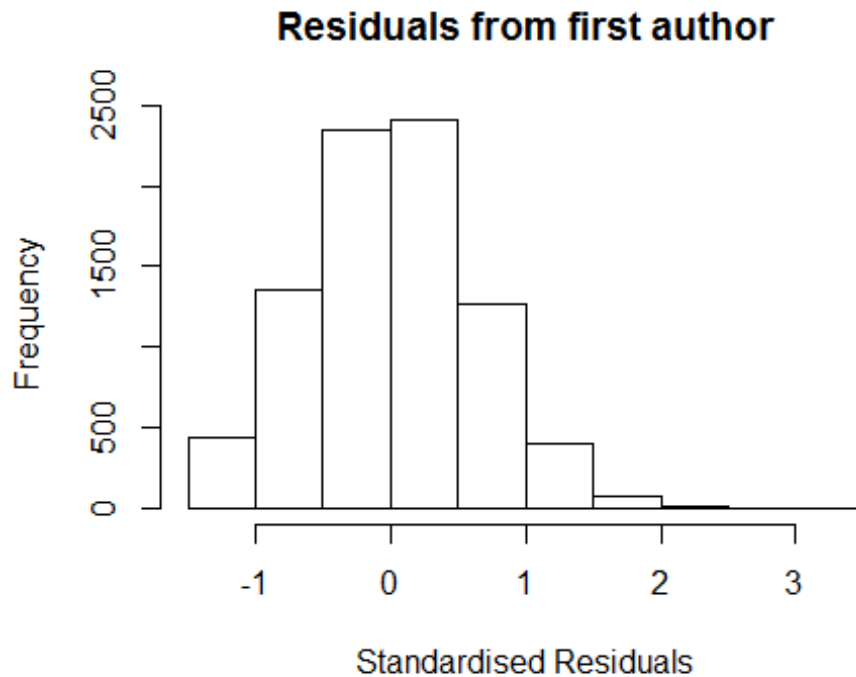


```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 10582 84883352820 3.619 2012    1208      2    2.550
## 10587 84883394654 3.596 2012    1208      2    2.522
## 10802 84864376206 4.361 2012    1208      2    3.292
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.14154 -0.41811 -0.00106  0.42655  3.29196
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.87045    0.03387   25.70 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.02844    0.01926   -1.48  0.13996
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.03298    0.01925    1.71  0.08668 .
## Year1997        -0.00712    0.04796   -0.15  0.88199
## Year1998        -0.01256    0.05008   -0.25  0.80191
## Year1999        -0.01627    0.04636   -0.35  0.72565
## Year2000         0.06876    0.04502    1.53  0.12670
## Year2001         0.05906    0.04386    1.35  0.17816
## Year2002         0.04812    0.04517    1.07  0.28677
## Year2003         0.01550    0.04712    0.33  0.74229
```

```

## Year2004          0.15128      0.04412      3.43  0.00061 ***
## Year2005          0.08321      0.04489      1.85  0.06387 .
## Year2006          0.12052      0.04358      2.77  0.00570 **
## Year2007          0.16618      0.04169      3.99  6.8e-05 ***
## Year2008          0.14523      0.04251      3.42  0.00064 ***
## Year2009          0.18564      0.04122      4.50  6.8e-06 ***
## Year2010          0.23811      0.04050      5.88  4.3e-09 ***
## Year2011          0.18942      0.04292      4.41  1.0e-05 ***
## Year2012          0.19859      0.04375      4.54  5.7e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.629
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0173, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0151
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 8174 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.2e-05);
## 711 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7601 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0634  0.8700  0.9500  0.9120  0.9860  0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##           1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##           rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##           1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.20e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.01 1          1.005
## Year              1.01 16          1.000

```



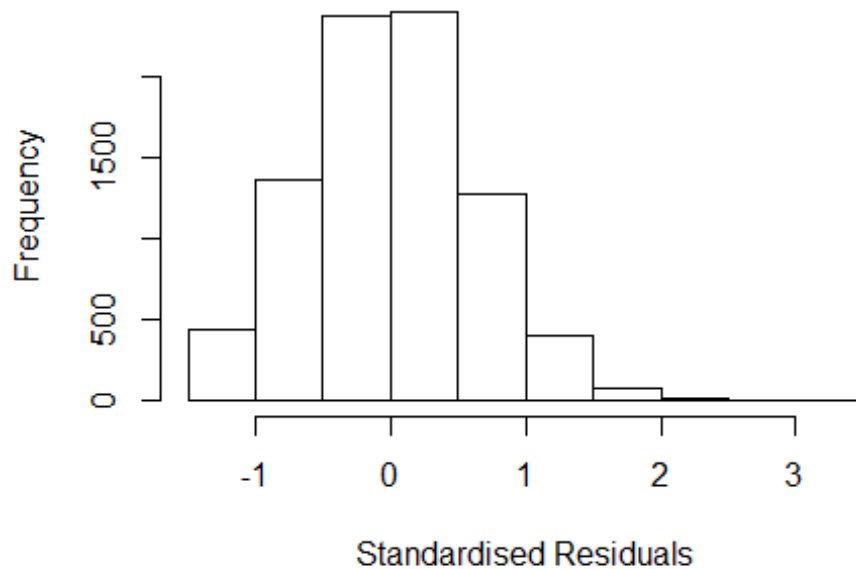
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 10582 84883352820 3.619 2012    1208      2    2.550
## 10587 84883394654 3.596 2012    1208      2    2.522
## 10802 84864376206 4.361 2012    1208      2    3.292
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.113339 -0.419578  0.000682  0.426465  3.287567
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.87409    0.03376   25.89 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00673    0.01469   -0.46  0.64673
## Year1997        -0.00732    0.04796   -0.15  0.87861
## Year1998        -0.01355    0.05004   -0.27  0.78657
## Year1999        -0.01700    0.04635   -0.37  0.71374
## Year2000         0.06785    0.04501    1.51  0.13172
## Year2001         0.05863    0.04383    1.34  0.18107
## Year2002         0.04822    0.04517    1.07  0.28576
## Year2003         0.01649    0.04713    0.35  0.72652
## Year2004         0.15144    0.04412    3.43  0.00060 ***
```

```

## Year2005          0.08357    0.04487    1.86  0.06255 .
## Year2006          0.12022    0.04358    2.76  0.00581 **
## Year2007          0.16657    0.04169    4.00  6.5e-05 ***
## Year2008          0.14571    0.04250    3.43  0.00061 ***
## Year2009          0.18617    0.04123    4.52  6.4e-06 ***
## Year2010          0.23925    0.04050    5.91  3.6e-09 ***
## Year2011          0.19023    0.04293    4.43  9.5e-06 ***
## Year2012          0.19934    0.04376    4.56  5.3e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.629
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0169, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0149
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 8174 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.2e-05);
## 717 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 7595 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.065  0.870  0.950   0.912  0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##           1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##           rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##           1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.20e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##           500         50         2         1         1000         200
##   trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##           0         1000         0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1         1.005
## Year             1.009 16         1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



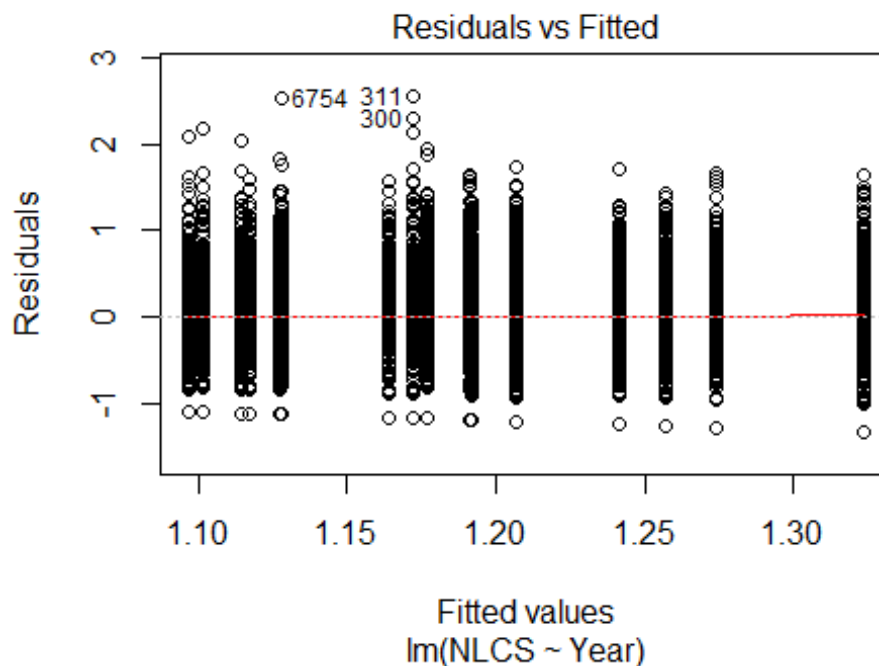
```
## [1] "List of 3 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##           ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 10582 84883352820 3.619 2012    1208      2    2.550
## 10587 84883394654 3.596 2012    1208      2    2.522
## 10802 84864376206 4.361 2012    1208      2    3.292
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.119322 -0.419685 -0.000499  0.425281  3.295828
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.86797    0.03385   25.64 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01422    0.01471    0.97  0.33377
## Year1997      -0.00618    0.04797   -0.13  0.89748
## Year1998      -0.01248    0.05002   -0.25  0.80301
## Year1999      -0.01730    0.04639   -0.37  0.70915
## Year2000       0.06753    0.04503    1.50  0.13374
## Year2001       0.05820    0.04385    1.33  0.18451
## Year2002       0.04650    0.04518    1.03  0.30345
## Year2003       0.01504    0.04716    0.32  0.74980
## Year2004       0.15054    0.04415    3.41  0.00065 ***
```

```

## Year2005      0.08187      0.04491      1.82  0.06835 .
## Year2006      0.11899      0.04363      2.73  0.00640 **
## Year2007      0.16506      0.04173      3.96  7.7e-05 ***
## Year2008      0.14388      0.04252      3.38  0.00072 ***
## Year2009      0.18482      0.04126      4.48  7.6e-06 ***
## Year2010      0.23713      0.04052      5.85  5.0e-09 ***
## Year2011      0.18847      0.04294      4.39  1.1e-05 ***
## Year2012      0.19720      0.04375      4.51  6.7e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.629
## Multiple R-squared:  0.017, Adjusted R-squared:  0.015
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 8174 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 1.2e-05);
## 716 weights are ~ = 1. The remaining 7596 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0622 0.8690 0.9500 0.9110 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.20e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 8313"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3322"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 399 352 363 373 428 443 489 453 428 395 410 441 506 508 639
## 2011 2012
## 663 679
##

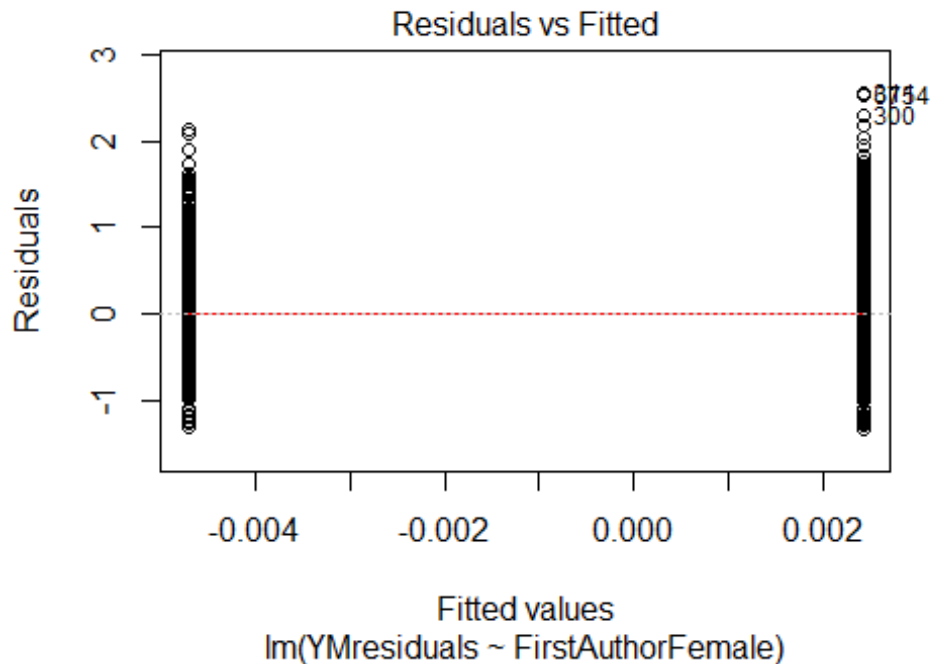
```

```
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 327 285 296 304 338 309 425 384 376 335 342 364 416 447 534
## 2011 2012
## 558 566
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 313 271 285 290 324 286 409 363 352 316 321 333 383 411 505
## 2011 2012
## 524 520
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 18, df = 16, p-value = 0.3
```



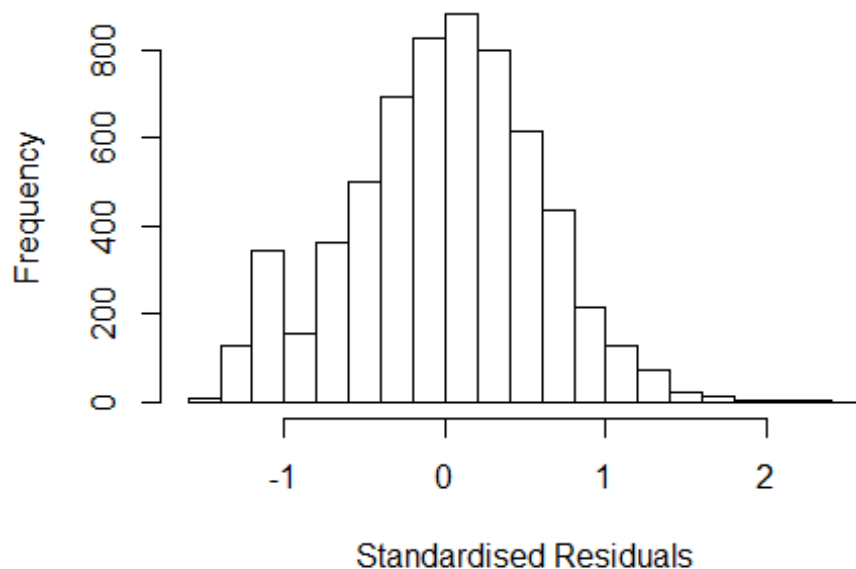
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 9, df = 1, p-value = 0.003
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.57682856153749"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.70937011090819"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 34000, p-value = 0.08
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.57574579211996"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1.71166965212981"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 34000, p-value = 0.07
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.835 1 1.355
## LastAuthorFemale 1.817 1 1.348
## UniqueAuthors 1.078 4 1.009
## Year 1.094 16 1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



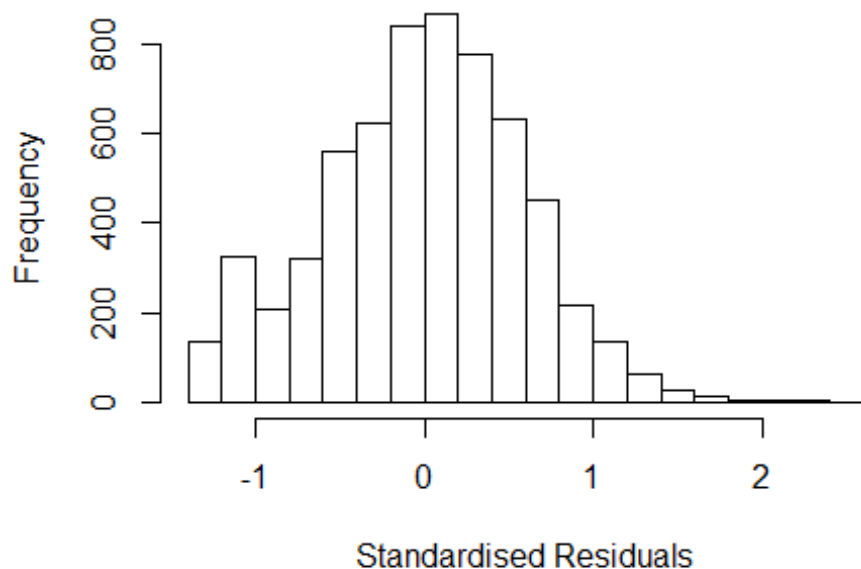
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4762 -0.3818  0.0212  0.3917  2.4311
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.092390   0.036823   29.67 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.003807   0.021438    0.18  0.85905
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.000365   0.021460    0.02  0.98643
## UniqueAuthors2    0.169042   0.018241    9.27 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.209690   0.026187    8.01  1.4e-15 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.156065   0.046408    3.36  0.00078 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.235445   0.051831    4.54  5.7e-06 ***
## Year1997          -0.067343   0.052743   -1.28  0.20171
## Year1998           0.039622   0.050046    0.79  0.42856
## Year1999          -0.084549   0.048944   -1.73  0.08413 .
```

```

## Year2000      -0.039044    0.049748    -0.78    0.43259
## Year2001      -0.043772    0.051337    -0.85    0.39389
## Year2002      -0.009550    0.046667    -0.20    0.83787
## Year2003       0.052084    0.048285     1.08    0.28077
## Year2004       0.046168    0.047236     0.98    0.32841
## Year2005       0.005743    0.049372     0.12    0.90740
## Year2006       0.092888    0.047255     1.97    0.04938 *
## Year2007       0.078686    0.049522     1.59    0.11214
## Year2008       0.173738    0.046921     3.70    0.00022 ***
## Year2009       0.089516    0.046794     1.91    0.05580 .
## Year2010      -0.040561    0.045380    -0.89    0.37146
## Year2011       0.020059    0.045042     0.45    0.65609
## Year2012      -0.011056    0.046574    -0.24    0.81237
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.573
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0343, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0309
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 533 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5673 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.032  0.865   0.950   0.902   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.61e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.873 1          1.368
## LastAuthorFemale  1.855 1          1.362
## Year              1.038 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



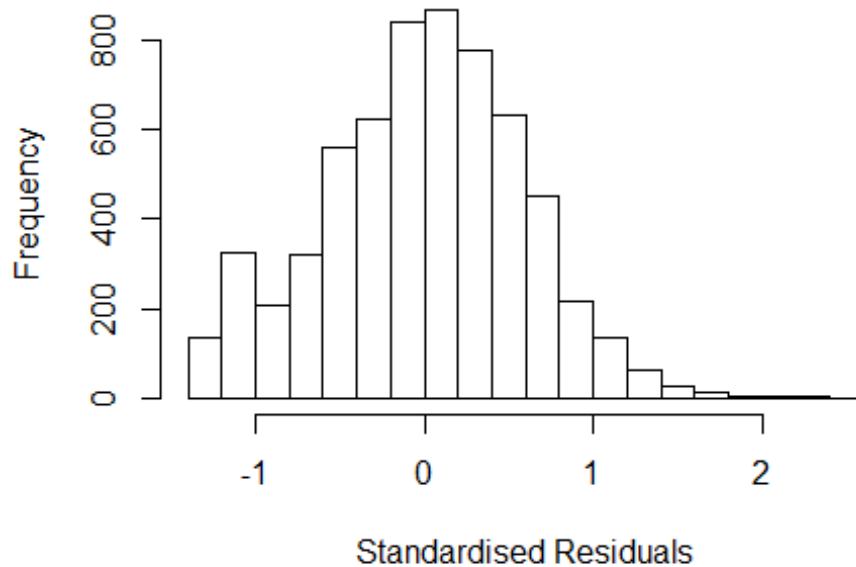
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 6754 77954069125 3.652 2010      3303      3      2.526
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3363 -0.3983  0.0216  0.3992  2.5256
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.16e+00   3.63e-02  31.88  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -3.95e-03   2.20e-02  -0.18  0.85722
## LastAuthorFemale1  6.77e-05   2.20e-02   0.00  0.99754
## Year1997        -7.90e-02   5.32e-02  -1.49  0.13735
## Year1998         5.00e-02   5.04e-02   0.99  0.32109
## Year1999        -8.29e-02   4.88e-02  -1.70  0.08953 .
## Year2000        -3.56e-02   5.01e-02  -0.71  0.47664
## Year2001        -3.27e-02   5.16e-02  -0.63  0.52649
## Year2002        -1.90e-02   4.65e-02  -0.41  0.68256
## Year2003         5.31e-02   4.85e-02   1.09  0.27401
## Year2004         4.45e-02   4.72e-02   0.94  0.34577
## Year2005         1.58e-02   4.95e-02   0.32  0.74913
```

```

## Year2006          1.03e-01  4.73e-02  2.18  0.02908 *
## Year2007          8.52e-02  5.01e-02  1.70  0.08900 .
## Year2008          1.78e-01  4.71e-02  3.78  0.00016 ***
## Year2009          1.05e-01  4.69e-02  2.24  0.02535 *
## Year2010         -3.19e-02  4.58e-02 -0.70  0.48594
## Year2011          4.05e-02  4.52e-02  0.90  0.37055
## Year2012          1.65e-02  4.64e-02  0.36  0.72219
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.579
## Multiple R-squared:  0.012, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00915
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 569 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5637 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0181 0.8630 0.9490 0.9020 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.61e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.031 1      1.016
## Year              1.031 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



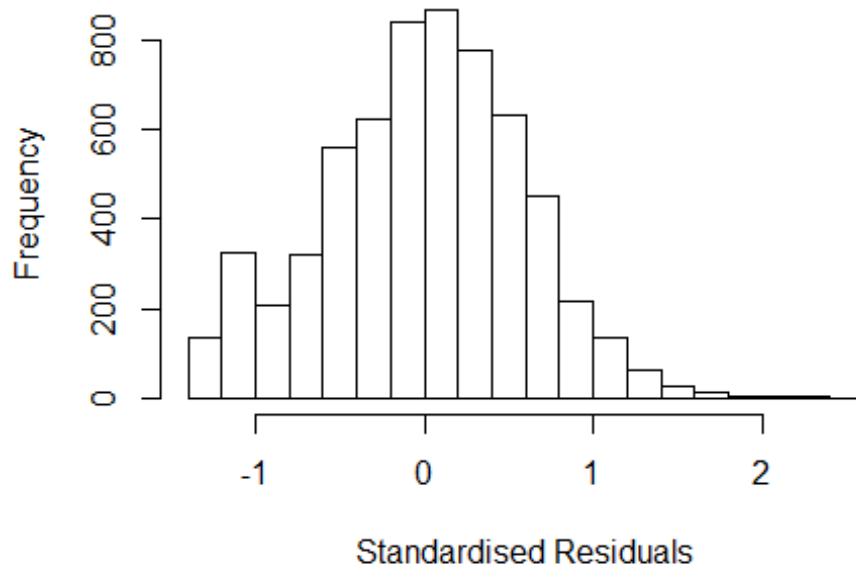
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 6754 77954069125 3.652 2010      3303      3      2.526
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3363 -0.3983  0.0216  0.3992  2.5256
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.15831    0.03631   31.90 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00391    0.01631   -0.24  0.81062
## Year1997         -0.07904    0.05319   -1.49  0.13733
## Year1998          0.04999    0.05037    0.99  0.32102
## Year1999         -0.08292    0.04883   -1.70  0.08954 .
## Year2000         -0.03564    0.05008   -0.71  0.47671
## Year2001         -0.03267    0.05159   -0.63  0.52661
## Year2002         -0.01903    0.04654   -0.41  0.68270
## Year2003          0.05310    0.04852    1.09  0.27384
## Year2004          0.04453    0.04723    0.94  0.34574
## Year2005          0.01584    0.04951    0.32  0.74904
## Year2006          0.10332    0.04732    2.18  0.02905 *
```

```

## Year2007          0.08525    0.05011    1.70  0.08891 .
## Year2008          0.17795    0.04708    3.78  0.00016 ***
## Year2009          0.10486    0.04685    2.24  0.02526 *
## Year2010         -0.03191    0.04580   -0.70  0.48604
## Year2011          0.04050    0.04519    0.90  0.37018
## Year2012          0.01651    0.04638    0.36  0.72190
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.579
## Multiple R-squared:  0.012, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00931
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 569 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5637 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.018  0.863  0.949  0.902  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.61e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.022 1          1.011
## Year            1.022 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 6754 77954069125 3.652 2010      3303      3      2.526
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3358 -0.3992  0.0211  0.3988  2.5262
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.15799    0.03624   31.95 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00261    0.01632   -0.16  0.87281
## Year1997       -0.07919    0.05319   -1.49  0.13663
## Year1998        0.05002    0.05038    0.99  0.32077
## Year1999       -0.08287    0.04883   -1.70  0.08971 .
## Year2000       -0.03558    0.05008   -0.71  0.47753
## Year2001       -0.03281    0.05160   -0.64  0.52487
## Year2002       -0.01921    0.04653   -0.41  0.67976
## Year2003        0.05302    0.04854    1.09  0.27474
## Year2004        0.04447    0.04723    0.94  0.34648
## Year2005        0.01555    0.04947    0.31  0.75329
## Year2006        0.10325    0.04733    2.18  0.02920 *
```

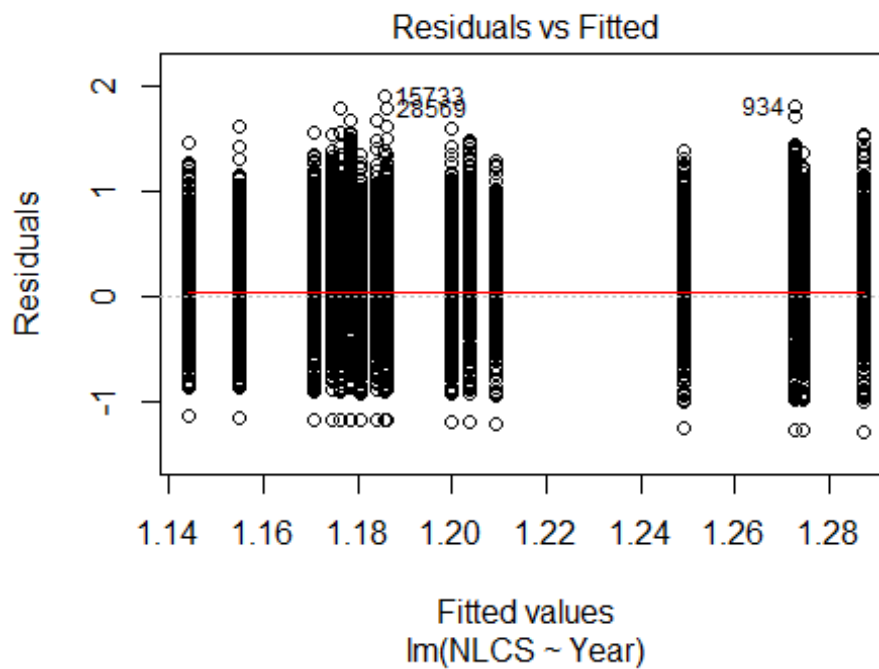


```

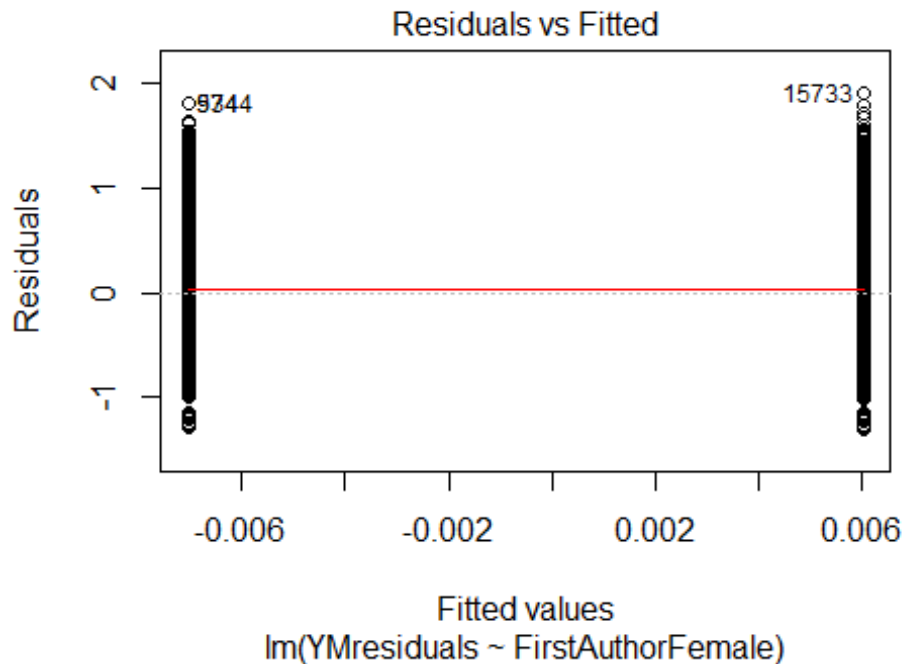
## Year2007          0.08516      0.05013      1.70  0.08939 .
## Year2008          0.17783      0.04712      3.77  0.00016 ***
## Year2009          0.10476      0.04689      2.23  0.02552 *
## Year2010         -0.03222      0.04579     -0.70  0.48167
## Year2011          0.04028      0.04521      0.89  0.37297
## Year2012          0.01621      0.04644      0.35  0.72705
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.579
## Multiple R-squared:  0.012, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00931
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 567 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 5639 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0179 0.8630 0.9490 0.9020 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.61e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 6206"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3400"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1629 1310 1569 1553 1583 1633 1555 1336 1517 1544 1837 1754 1812 1853 1780
## 2011 2012
## 1887 1843
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1012 820 993 989 967 938 1105 951 1121 1111 1309 1266 1234 1265 1246
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1295 1251
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 896 731 896 876 853 828 988 835 1007 973 1136 1118 1041 1121 1075
## 2011 2012
## 1128 1102
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 280, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

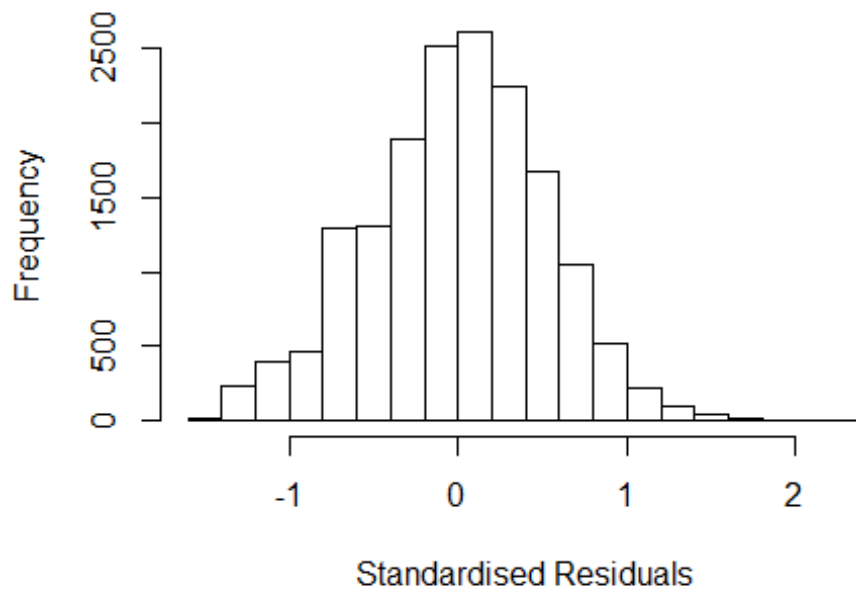


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.039, df = 1, p-value = 0.8
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.43327729132147"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.07319880135915"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 160000, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.23921377690888"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.33898521869423"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 150000, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.026 1      1.013
## LastAuthorFemale  1.024 1      1.012
## UniqueAuthors    1.062 4      1.008
## Year             1.075 16      1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



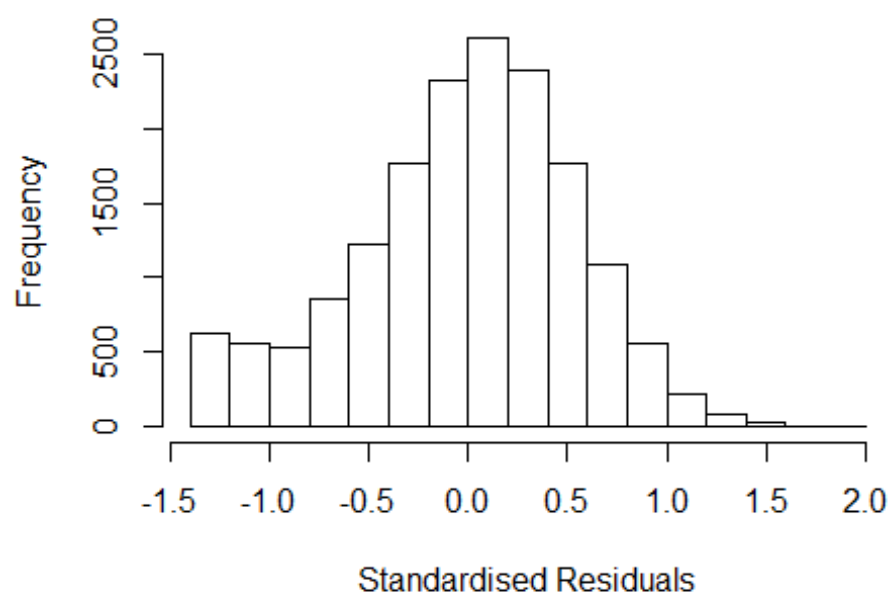
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4852 -0.3500 0.0143 0.3495 2.3364
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.80362 0.02788 28.83 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.01152 0.00843 -1.37 0.1721
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.02237 0.00910 -2.46 0.0139 *
## UniqueAuthors2 0.39831 0.02133 18.68 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.53639 0.01966 27.29 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.59054 0.01944 30.38 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.66753 0.01827 36.53 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.01406 0.03255 0.43 0.6658
## Year1998 -0.04012 0.02993 -1.34 0.1802
## Year1999 -0.06241 0.02927 -2.13 0.0330 *
```

```

## Year2000      -0.03495    0.02897   -1.21    0.2277
## Year2001      0.00431    0.02867    0.15    0.8805
## Year2002     -0.08031    0.02816   -2.85    0.0044 **
## Year2003     -0.08733    0.02785   -3.14    0.0017 **
## Year2004     -0.12203    0.02694   -4.53    5.9e-06 ***
## Year2005     -0.12738    0.02723   -4.68    2.9e-06 ***
## Year2006     -0.15149    0.02595   -5.84    5.4e-09 ***
## Year2007     -0.14276    0.02632   -5.42    5.9e-08 ***
## Year2008     -0.14147    0.02754   -5.14    2.8e-07 ***
## Year2009     -0.13125    0.02659   -4.94    8.0e-07 ***
## Year2010     -0.16454    0.02669   -6.16    7.2e-10 ***
## Year2011     -0.15701    0.02744   -5.72    1.1e-08 ***
## Year2012     -0.15607    0.02831   -5.51    3.6e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.505
## Multiple R-squared:  0.142, Adjusted R-squared:  0.141
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1440 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15164 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0006 0.8580 0.9470 0.9010 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          6.02e-06          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.019 1 1.009
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1 1.005
## Year 1.025 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



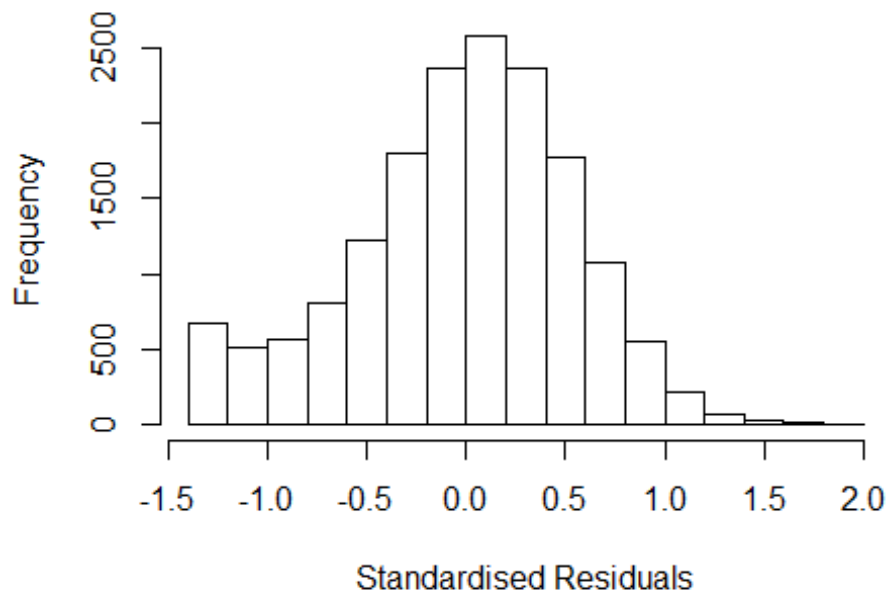
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3266 -0.3555 0.0295 0.3590 1.8652
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.30357 0.02417 53.94 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00239 0.00892 -0.27 0.78913
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.05632 0.00975 -5.78 7.8e-09 ***
## Year1997 0.02298 0.03594 0.64 0.52254
## Year1998 -0.06027 0.03368 -1.79 0.07357 .
## Year1999 -0.07318 0.03205 -2.28 0.02242 *
## Year2000 -0.02540 0.03118 -0.81 0.41540
## Year2001 0.01218 0.03103 0.39 0.69465
## Year2002 -0.07735 0.02992 -2.59 0.00974 **
## Year2003 -0.04263 0.02993 -1.42 0.15441
## Year2004 -0.09094 0.02910 -3.12 0.00178 **
## Year2005 -0.07777 0.02920 -2.66 0.00774 **
```

```

## Year2006      -0.12035    0.02786   -4.32  1.6e-05 ***
## Year2007      -0.11442    0.02827   -4.05  5.2e-05 ***
## Year2008      -0.10813    0.02956   -3.66  0.00026 ***
## Year2009      -0.08469    0.02852   -2.97  0.00299 **
## Year2010      -0.11390    0.02855   -3.99  6.6e-05 ***
## Year2011      -0.09154    0.02903   -3.15  0.00162 **
## Year2012      -0.07750    0.02999   -2.58  0.00978 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.523
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00827,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00719
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1342 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15262 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.177  0.859  0.949  0.896  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      6.02e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##  nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
##  trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.019 1      1.009
## Year              1.019 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3152 -0.3540 0.0302 0.3589 1.8784
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.29051 0.02406 53.63 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.00970 0.00898 -1.08 0.27996
## Year1997 0.02473 0.03587 0.69 0.49068
## Year1998 -0.05942 0.03367 -1.76 0.07764 .
## Year1999 -0.07426 0.03199 -2.32 0.02028 *
## Year2000 -0.02593 0.03119 -0.83 0.40570
## Year2001 0.01057 0.03106 0.34 0.73369
## Year2002 -0.07991 0.02995 -2.67 0.00764 **
## Year2003 -0.04572 0.02995 -1.53 0.12697
## Year2004 -0.09238 0.02911 -3.17 0.00151 **
## Year2005 -0.07795 0.02920 -2.67 0.00761 **
## Year2006 -0.12242 0.02789 -4.39 1.1e-05 ***
```

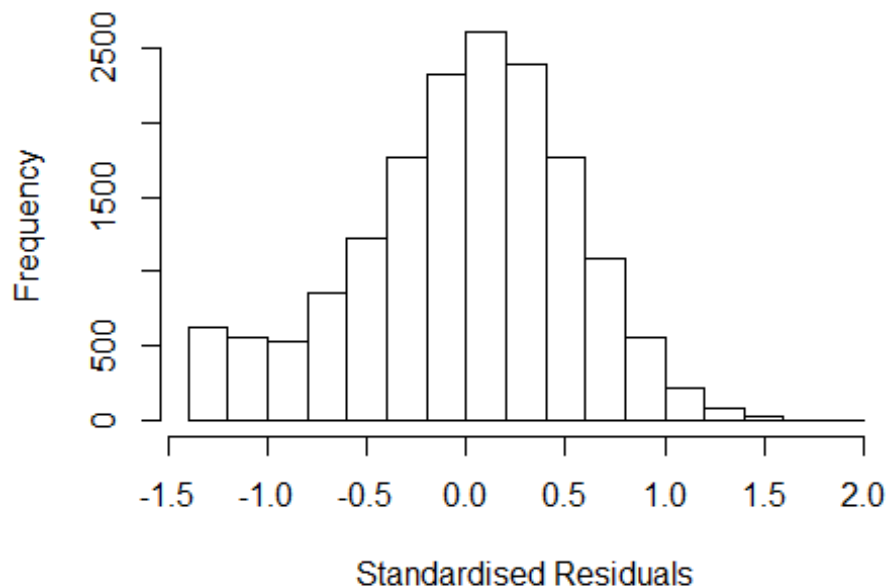


```

## Year2007          -0.11820    0.02826   -4.18  2.9e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.11175    0.02958   -3.78  0.00016 ***
## Year2009          -0.08662    0.02852   -3.04  0.00239 **
## Year2010          -0.11600    0.02860   -4.06  5.0e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.09492    0.02902   -3.27  0.00107 **
## Year2012          -0.08104    0.02999   -2.70  0.00690 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.523
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00604,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00502
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1422 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15182 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.170  0.858  0.949   0.895  0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.02e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.008 1          1.004
## Year            1.008 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



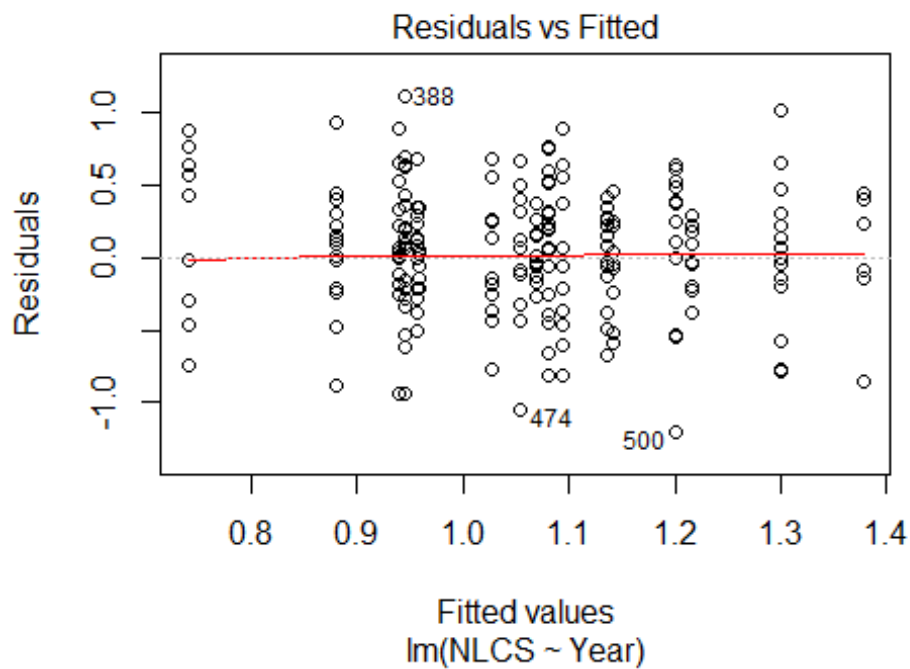
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3257 -0.3565 0.0292 0.3584 1.8662
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.30277 0.02392 54.47 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.05667 0.00979 -5.79 7.3e-09 ***
## Year1997 0.02293 0.03594 0.64 0.52357
## Year1998 -0.06020 0.03367 -1.79 0.07381 .
## Year1999 -0.07322 0.03205 -2.28 0.02235 *
## Year2000 -0.02554 0.03118 -0.82 0.41269
## Year2001 0.01204 0.03103 0.39 0.69816
## Year2002 -0.07742 0.02992 -2.59 0.00968 **
## Year2003 -0.04280 0.02993 -1.43 0.15280
## Year2004 -0.09111 0.02909 -3.13 0.00174 **
## Year2005 -0.07799 0.02919 -2.67 0.00755 **
## Year2006 -0.12057 0.02785 -4.33 1.5e-05 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.11461      0.02828      -4.05   5.1e-05 ***
## Year2008          -0.10837      0.02955      -3.67   0.00025 ***
## Year2009          -0.08497      0.02851      -2.98   0.00288 **
## Year2010          -0.11423      0.02852      -4.01   6.2e-05 ***
## Year2011          -0.09184      0.02902      -3.16   0.00156 **
## Year2012          -0.07793      0.02994      -2.60   0.00925 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.523
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00826,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00724
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1343 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15261 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.176  0.859  0.949   0.896  0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.02e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 16604"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3401"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   15   24   20   24   18   26   27   23   27   15   29   21   29   51   41
## 2011 2012
##   31   50
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##    6   17   13   15   12   15   14   10   11    6   12   16   11   22   21
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 13 17
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 4 14 13 13 10 12 9 6 10 6 10 16 10 19 18
## 2011 2012
## 11 15
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 36, df = 16, p-value = 0.003
```



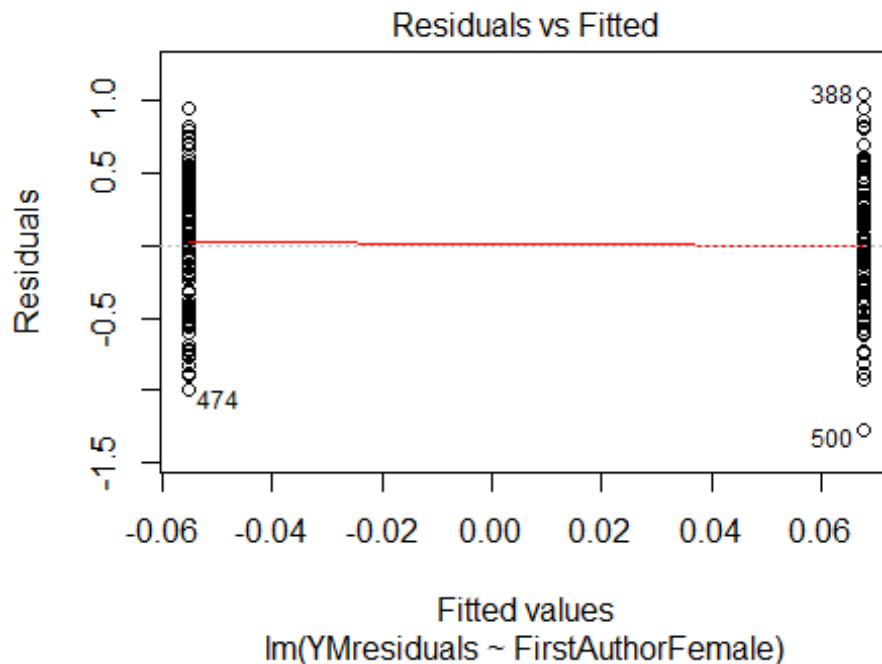
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.0088, df = 1, p-value = 0.9

## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.27906133744434"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.7565637131945"

## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

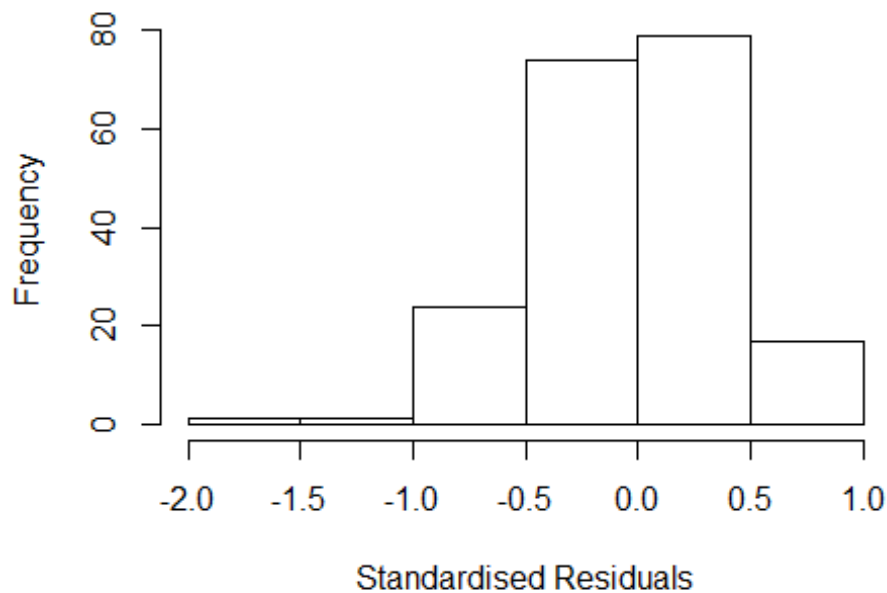
```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 160, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.02148909269044"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.05326821786485"

## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```



```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 140, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
## Year as factors"
##
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 3.312 1      1.820
## LastAuthorFemale  4.650 1      2.156
## UniqueAuthors    13.032 4      1.378
## Year              31.588 16     1.114
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



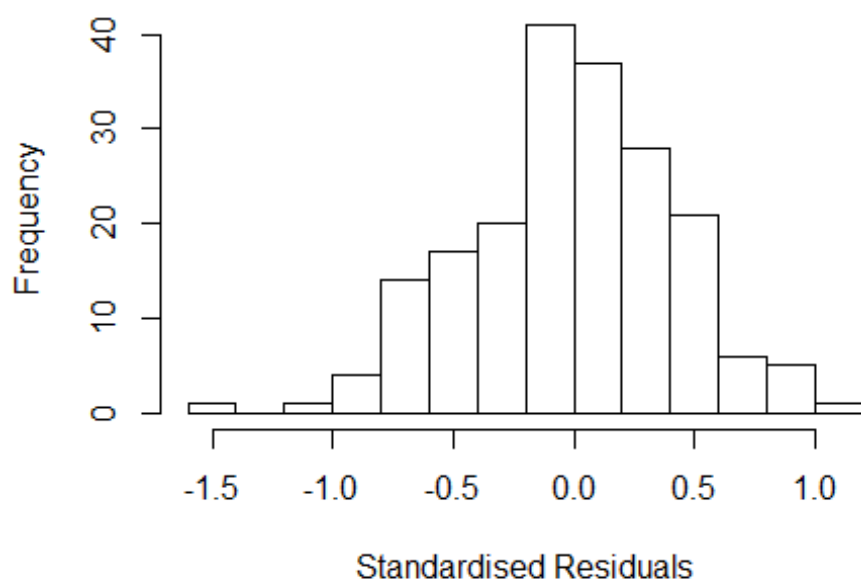
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.55803 -0.27254 -0.00528 0.25204 0.98644
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.3456 0.1907 7.06 4e-11 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1607 0.0953 1.69 0.09342 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.1016 0.1087 0.94 0.35100
## UniqueAuthors2 0.1518 0.1037 1.46 0.14500
## UniqueAuthors3 0.2517 0.0941 2.67 0.00821 **
## UniqueAuthors4 0.0178 0.1238 0.14 0.88575
## UniqueAuthors5 0.2044 0.1460 1.40 0.16332
## Year1997 -0.7559 0.2260 -3.35 0.00101 **
## Year1998 -0.3860 0.1862 -2.07 0.03965 *
## Year1999 -0.6115 0.1961 -3.12 0.00213 **
```

```

## Year2000          -0.8260      0.4414    -1.87   0.06298 .
## Year2001          -0.6024      0.1861    -3.24   0.00145 **
## Year2002          -0.5677      0.1744    -3.26   0.00136 **
## Year2003          -0.1329      0.1817    -0.73   0.46553
## Year2004          -0.3836      0.1970    -1.95   0.05319 .
## Year2005          -0.5903      0.1739    -3.39   0.00085 ***
## Year2006          -0.4969      0.2030    -2.45   0.01537 *
## Year2007          -0.2916      0.1970    -1.48   0.14066
## Year2008          -0.4885      0.2381    -2.05   0.04169 *
## Year2009          -0.6628      0.2310    -2.87   0.00462 **
## Year2010          -0.5165      0.2164    -2.39   0.01805 *
## Year2011          -0.5277      0.2113    -2.50   0.01346 *
## Year2012          -0.2542      0.2080    -1.22   0.22326
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.382
## Multiple R-squared:  0.244, Adjusted R-squared:  0.148
## Convergence in 27 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 16 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 180 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0582 0.8590 0.9510 0.8880 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          5.10e-04          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 2.619 1 1.618
## LastAuthorFemale 2.834 1 1.683
## Year 2.970 16 1.035

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.45599 -0.23754 -0.00181  0.28565  1.00385
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.5078     0.1460   10.33 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.1390     0.0896    1.55  0.12286
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.1010     0.0925    1.09  0.27637
## Year1997          -0.8469     0.1837   -4.61  7.7e-06 ***
## Year1998          -0.4585     0.1677   -2.73  0.00689 **
## Year1999          -0.6289     0.1818   -3.46  0.00068 ***
## Year2000          -0.9125     0.3173   -2.88  0.00452 **
## Year2001          -0.6336     0.1733   -3.66  0.00034 ***
## Year2002          -0.5571     0.1530   -3.64  0.00035 ***
## Year2003          -0.2149     0.1614   -1.33  0.18498
## Year2004          -0.4307     0.1773   -2.43  0.01615 *
## Year2005          -0.6677     0.1586   -4.21  4.1e-05 ***
```

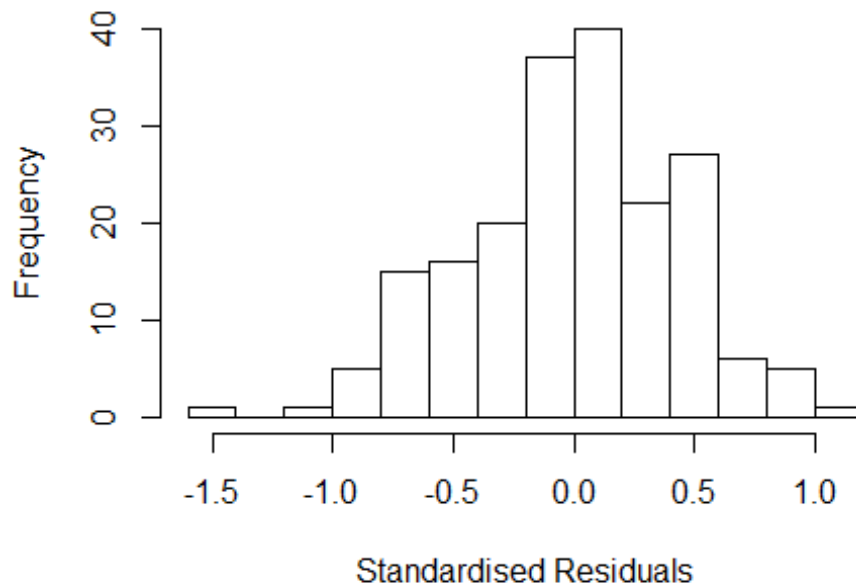


```

## Year2006          -0.5610      0.1859   -3.02  0.00293 **
## Year2007          -0.3336      0.1762   -1.89  0.05999 .
## Year2008          -0.5313      0.2298   -2.31  0.02195 *
## Year2009          -0.6662      0.2090   -3.19  0.00169 **
## Year2010          -0.5417      0.2087   -2.60  0.01023 *
## Year2011          -0.5274      0.1814   -2.91  0.00410 **
## Year2012          -0.2918      0.1944   -1.50  0.13521
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.43
## Multiple R-squared:  0.187, Adjusted R-squared:  0.105
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 11 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 185 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.228 0.869 0.960 0.909 0.990 0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.10e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.847 1      1.359
## Year      1.847 16      1.019

```

## Residuals from first author



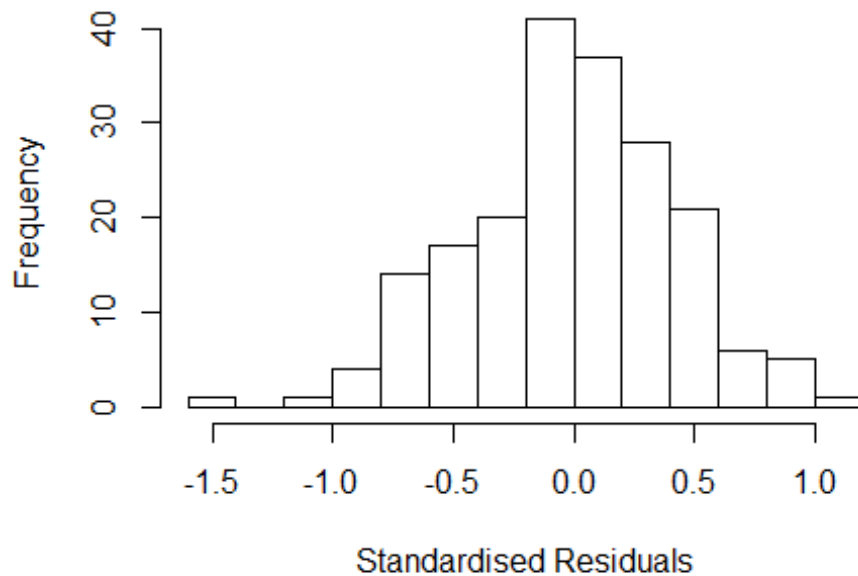
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4450 -0.2711 0.0109 0.2801 1.0318
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.5386 0.1610 9.55 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1855 0.0762 2.43 0.01589 *
## Year1997 -0.8226 0.2058 -4.00 9.4e-05 ***
## Year1998 -0.4415 0.1844 -2.39 0.01771 *
## Year1999 -0.6555 0.1919 -3.42 0.00079 ***
## Year2000 -0.9055 0.3072 -2.95 0.00363 **
## Year2001 -0.6557 0.1886 -3.48 0.00064 ***
## Year2002 -0.5596 0.1737 -3.22 0.00151 **
## Year2003 -0.2367 0.1742 -1.36 0.17599
## Year2004 -0.4544 0.1897 -2.40 0.01762 *
## Year2005 -0.6723 0.1734 -3.88 0.00015 ***
## Year2006 -0.5783 0.1988 -2.91 0.00408 **
```

```

## Year2007          -0.3545      0.1921   -1.84   0.06670 .
## Year2008          -0.5336      0.2380   -2.24   0.02617 *
## Year2009          -0.6980      0.2174   -3.21   0.00157 **
## Year2010          -0.5566      0.2247   -2.48   0.01416 *
## Year2011          -0.5264      0.1995   -2.64   0.00906 **
## Year2012          -0.2792      0.2124   -1.31   0.19045
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.423
## Multiple R-squared:  0.183, Adjusted R-squared:  0.105
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 13 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 183 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.220  0.859  0.955  0.905  0.990  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.10e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 2.051 1      1.432
## Year              2.051 16      1.023

```

## Residuals from last author



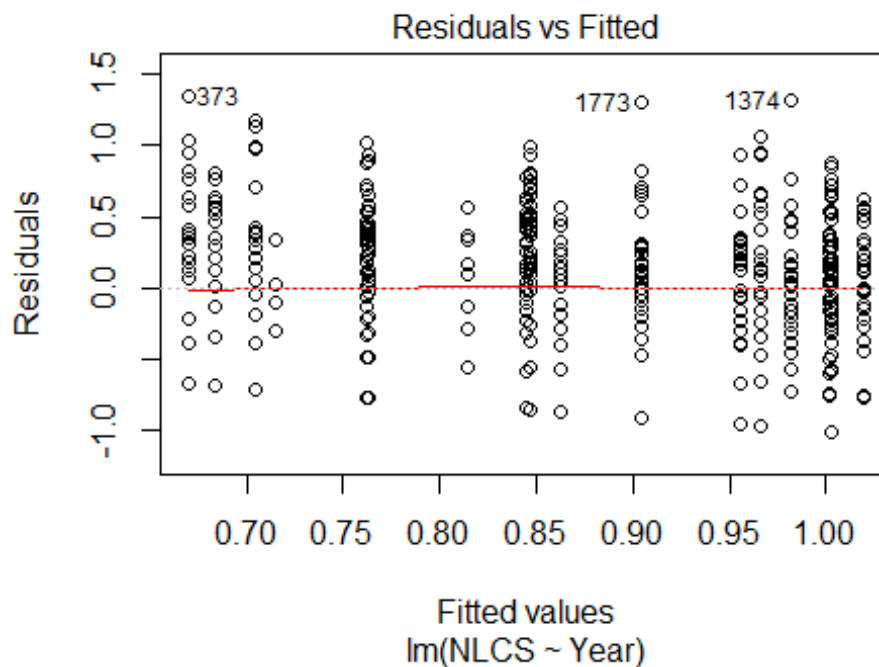
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4213 -0.2512 0.0334 0.2882 1.0935
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.5398 0.1084 14.21 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.1719 0.0777 2.21 0.02828 *
## Year1997 -0.8339 0.1495 -5.58 9.0e-08 ***
## Year1998 -0.4910 0.1320 -3.72 0.00027 ***
## Year1999 -0.6371 0.1517 -4.20 4.2e-05 ***
## Year2000 -0.9217 0.3175 -2.90 0.00416 **
## Year2001 -0.6143 0.1423 -4.32 2.6e-05 ***
## Year2002 -0.5724 0.1150 -4.98 1.5e-06 ***
## Year2003 -0.2355 0.1255 -1.88 0.06209 .
## Year2004 -0.4318 0.1510 -2.86 0.00475 **
## Year2005 -0.6659 0.1301 -5.12 8.0e-07 ***
## Year2006 -0.5565 0.1712 -3.25 0.00138 **
```

```

## Year2007          -0.3163      0.1512    -2.09   0.03783 *
## Year2008          -0.5478      0.2432    -2.25   0.02551 *
## Year2009          -0.6323      0.1871    -3.38   0.00089 ***
## Year2010          -0.5305      0.1901    -2.79   0.00583 **
## Year2011          -0.5472      0.1463    -3.74   0.00025 ***
## Year2012          -0.2904      0.1599    -1.82   0.07114 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.419
## Multiple R-squared:  0.172, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0934
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 8 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 188 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.227  0.853  0.958  0.905  0.991  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.10e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 196"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3402"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  219  179  167  139  132  107  125   96   71   98  160  130  134  166  173
## 2011 2012
##  144  163
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   57   47   31   38   10    5   33   31   28   41   62   39   37   29   48
## 2011 2012

```

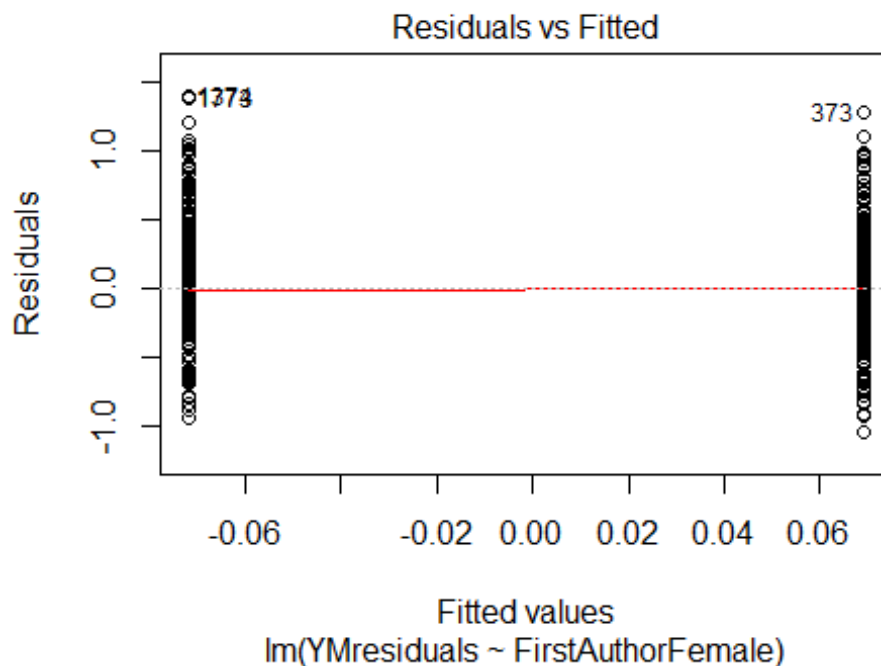
```
## 36 51
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 44 37 20 24 10 4 28 29 26 39 50 37 33 23 43
## 2011 2012
## 32 44
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 28, df = 16, p-value = 0.03
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 2.1, df = 1, p-value = 0.1
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.19928605479686"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.24519472666281"
## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

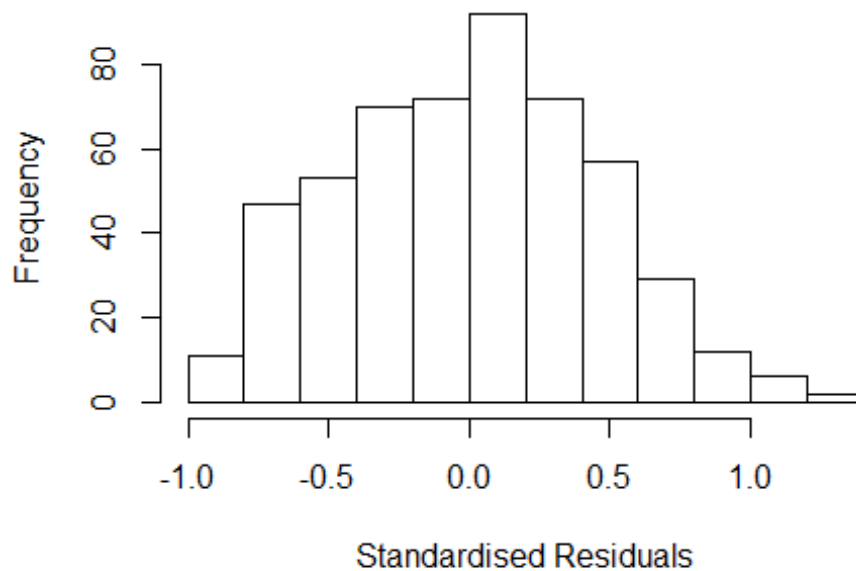
```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 240, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.48273355601102"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.89080014829878"

## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```



```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 200, p-value = 0.03
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
## Year as factors"
##
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.339 1      1.157
## LastAuthorFemale  1.636 1      1.279
## UniqueAuthors    1.873 4      1.082
## Year              2.287 16     1.026
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -0.9773 -0.3475 0.0228 0.3089 1.3796
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.6465 0.1106 5.85 9.1e-09 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1192 0.0459 2.60 0.0096 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0112 0.0502 0.22 0.8236
## UniqueAuthors2 0.0884 0.0698 1.27 0.2060
## UniqueAuthors3 0.1223 0.0644 1.90 0.0582 .
## UniqueAuthors4 0.1415 0.0640 2.21 0.0274 *
## UniqueAuthors5 0.2706 0.0622 4.35 1.6e-05 ***
## Year1997 -0.2221 0.1518 -1.46 0.1439
## Year1998 -0.0699 0.1562 -0.45 0.6549
## Year1999 -0.1421 0.1446 -0.98 0.3265
```

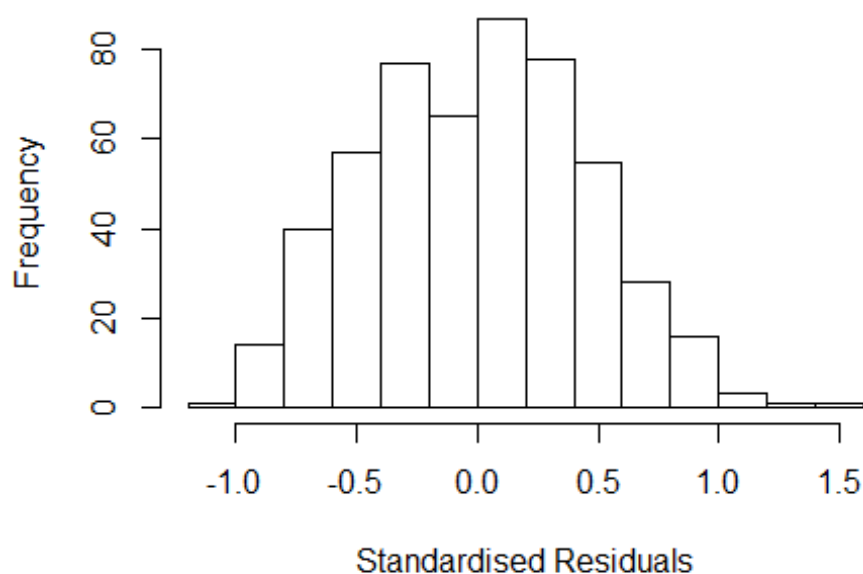


```

## Year2000          -0.0258      0.1416   -0.18   0.8554
## Year2001          -0.2109      0.1467   -1.44   0.1511
## Year2002           0.1921      0.1284    1.50   0.1352
## Year2003           0.2202      0.1266    1.74   0.0826 .
## Year2004           0.1925      0.1275    1.51   0.1318
## Year2005           0.1594      0.1248    1.28   0.2022
## Year2006           0.2293      0.1312    1.75   0.0812 .
## Year2007           0.0996      0.1379    0.72   0.4708
## Year2008          -0.0216      0.1470   -0.15   0.8833
## Year2009           0.0698      0.1264    0.55   0.5810
## Year2010          -0.1711      0.1272   -1.34   0.1792
## Year2011           0.0701      0.1477    0.47   0.6351
## Year2012          -0.2213      0.1340   -1.65   0.0994 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.478
## Multiple R-squared:  0.153, Adjusted R-squared:  0.116
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 31 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 492 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.385  0.881  0.952  0.919  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.91e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.261 1      1.123
## LastAuthorFemale  1.436 1      1.199
## Year              1.383 16      1.010

```

## Residuals from first and last author



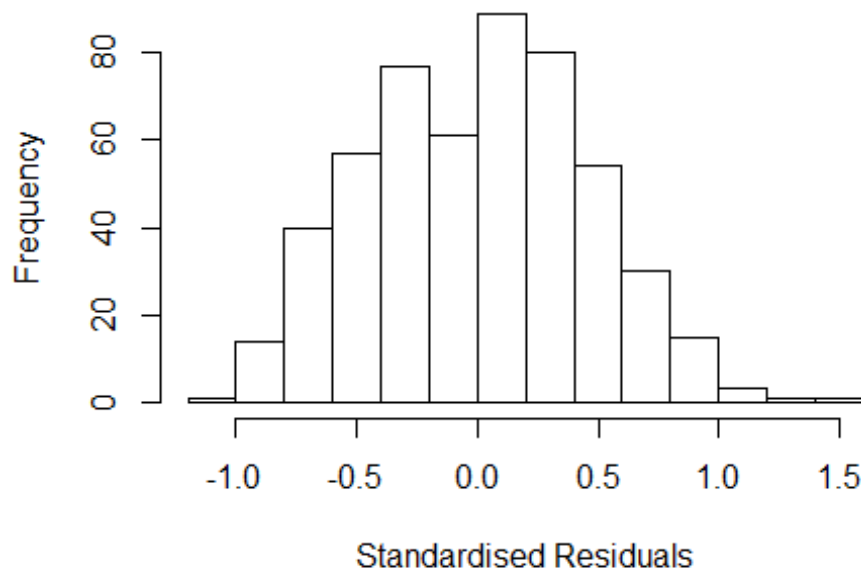
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.0175 -0.3492 0.0297 0.3314 1.4114
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.7178 0.1109 6.47 2.3e-10 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1487 0.0459 3.24 0.0013 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0174 0.0482 -0.36 0.7178
## Year1997 -0.2174 0.1562 -1.39 0.1646
## Year1998 -0.0471 0.1540 -0.31 0.7597
## Year1999 -0.1186 0.1479 -0.80 0.4229
## Year2000 0.0415 0.1538 0.27 0.7875
## Year2001 -0.1938 0.1321 -1.47 0.1428
## Year2002 0.1931 0.1355 1.42 0.1549
## Year2003 0.2622 0.1303 2.01 0.0447 *
## Year2004 0.2613 0.1337 1.95 0.0513 .
## Year2005 0.1698 0.1293 1.31 0.1899
```

```

## Year2006          0.2361      0.1311      1.80      0.0722 .
## Year2007          0.1045      0.1413      0.74      0.4600
## Year2008          0.0105      0.1457      0.07      0.9428
## Year2009          0.1017      0.1269      0.80      0.4232
## Year2010         -0.1516      0.1285     -1.18      0.2388
## Year2011          0.1510      0.1455      1.04      0.2997
## Year2012         -0.1298      0.1388     -0.94      0.3502
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.481
## Multiple R-squared:  0.121, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0894
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 37 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 486 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.370  0.877   0.948   0.916   0.982   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.91e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##           psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.118 1          1.057
## Year              1.118 16          1.003

```

## Residuals from first author



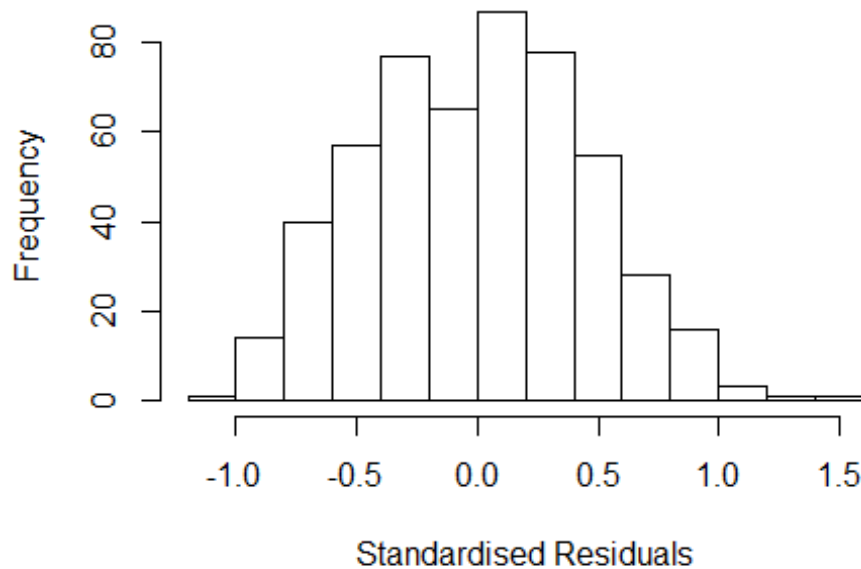
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.0086 -0.3533 0.0314 0.3238 1.4166
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.71746 0.11134 6.44 2.7e-10 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.14149 0.04326 3.27 0.0011 **
## Year1997 -0.22167 0.15563 -1.42 0.1550
## Year1998 -0.04902 0.15341 -0.32 0.7494
## Year1999 -0.12576 0.14519 -0.87 0.3868
## Year2000 0.03941 0.15327 0.26 0.7972
## Year2001 -0.19250 0.13181 -1.46 0.1448
## Year2002 0.19285 0.13581 1.42 0.1562
## Year2003 0.25677 0.12854 2.00 0.0463 *
## Year2004 0.26115 0.13379 1.95 0.0515 .
## Year2005 0.16495 0.12691 1.30 0.1943
## Year2006 0.23231 0.12963 1.79 0.0737 .
```

```

## Year2007          0.10145    0.13951    0.73    0.4675
## Year2008          0.00702    0.14480    0.05    0.9614
## Year2009          0.10061    0.12758    0.79    0.4307
## Year2010         -0.15338    0.12802   -1.20    0.2315
## Year2011          0.14962    0.14547    1.03    0.3042
## Year2012         -0.13499    0.13564   -1.00    0.3201
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.479
## Multiple R-squared:  0.121, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0912
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 35 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 488 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.362  0.877   0.948   0.916   0.982   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.91e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.265 1      1.125
## Year            1.265 16      1.007

```

## Residuals from last author



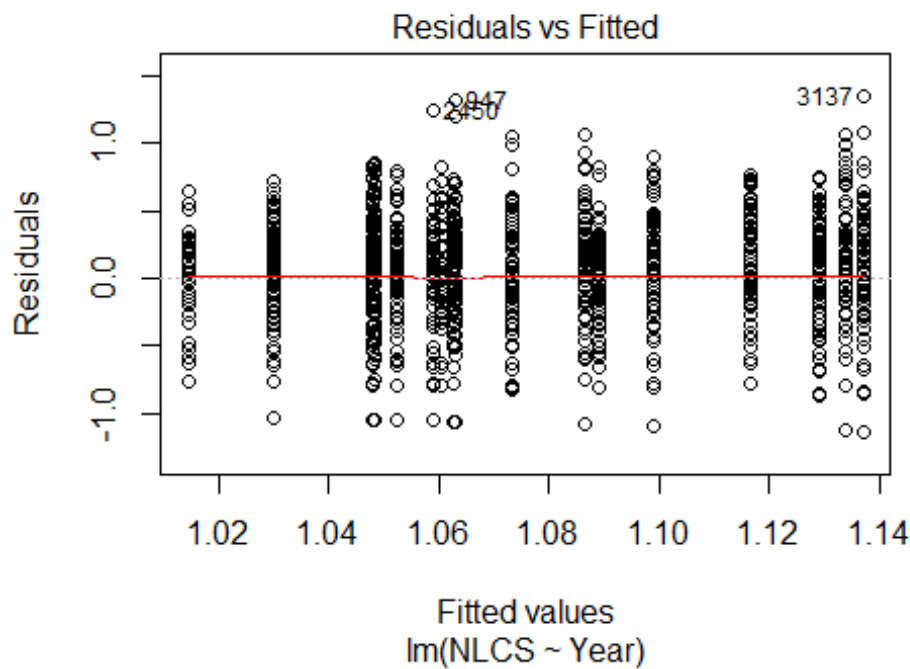
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.0172 -0.3297 0.0275 0.3121 1.3679
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.766244 0.104459 7.34 8.9e-13 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.050032 0.045873 1.09 0.276
## Year1997 -0.217337 0.150696 -1.44 0.150
## Year1998 -0.055273 0.154903 -0.36 0.721
## Year1999 -0.140521 0.147286 -0.95 0.341
## Year2000 0.031700 0.155369 0.20 0.838
## Year2001 -0.148468 0.122336 -1.21 0.225
## Year2002 0.189362 0.134914 1.40 0.161
## Year2003 0.249469 0.127894 1.95 0.052 .
## Year2004 0.267652 0.128871 2.08 0.038 *
## Year2005 0.164906 0.123286 1.34 0.182
## Year2006 0.251001 0.127916 1.96 0.050 .
```

```

## Year2007      0.122756  0.136886  0.90  0.370
## Year2008      0.000236  0.144408  0.00  0.999
## Year2009      0.112726  0.126945  0.89  0.375
## Year2010     -0.153732  0.125206 -1.23  0.220
## Year2011      0.163282  0.145762  1.12  0.263
## Year2012     -0.139535  0.136096 -1.03  0.306
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.482
## Multiple R-squared:  0.105, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0745
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 38 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 485 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.401  0.866  0.950  0.915  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.91e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 523"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3403"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  305  254  235  199  243  226  256  258  231  215  213  243  217  253  261
## 2011 2012
##  258  244
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   73   75   76   58   50   38   94  102   87   63   89   71   80   88   94
## 2011 2012

```

```
##      87    97
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##    62    62    62    48    38    34    78    81    80    55    80    61    62    74    74
## 2011 2012
##    78    88
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data:  NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 36, df = 16, p-value = 0.003
```

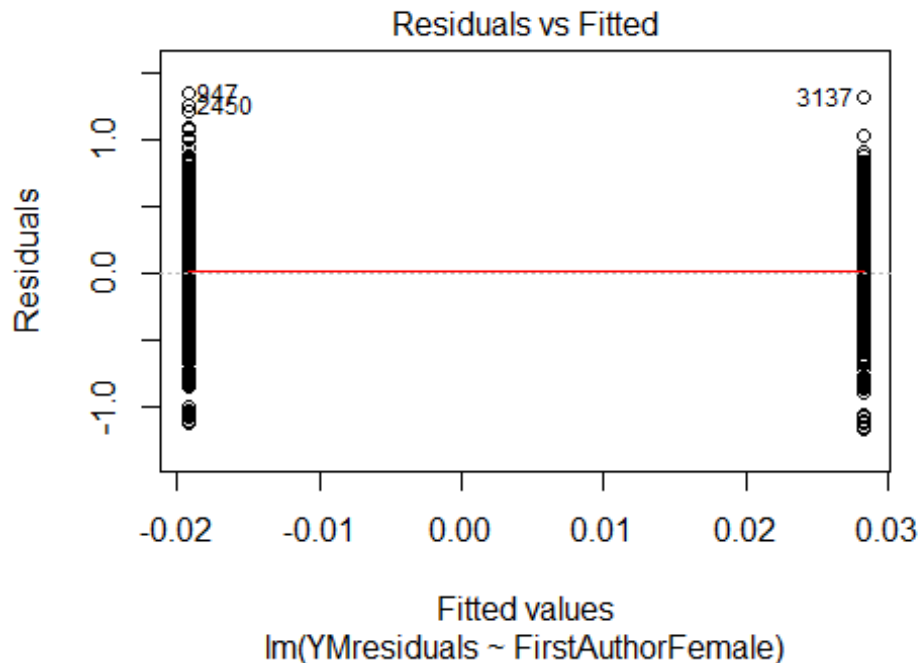


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data:  YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.099, df = 1, p-value = 0.8
##
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.5866251447166"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.26433548298085"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data:  FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 760, p-value = 0.6
```



```
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.999871443351"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.07591667087584"

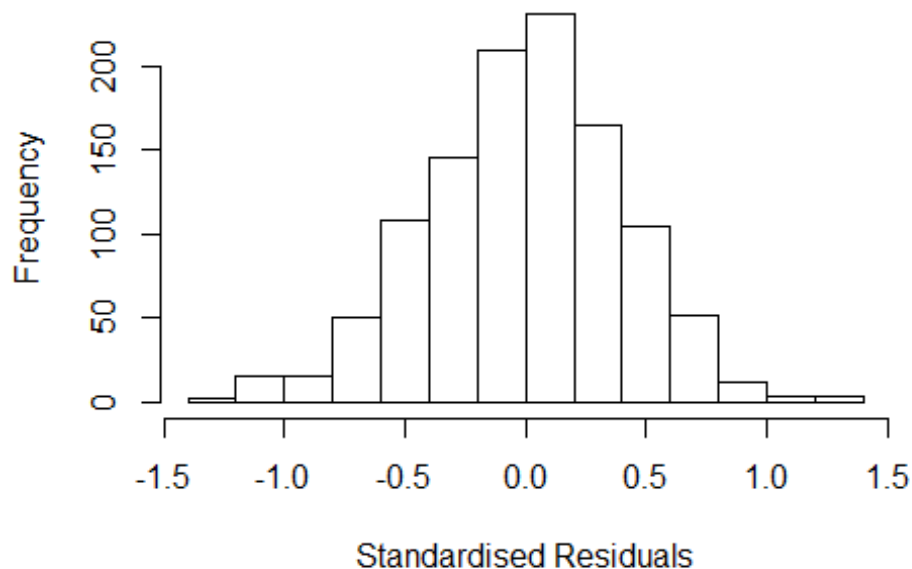
## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```



```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 620, p-value = 0.03
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
## Year as factors"
##
```

	GVIF	Df	GVIF <sup>1/(2*Df)</sup>
FirstAuthorFemale	1.121	1	1.059
LastAuthorFemale	1.074	1	1.036
UniqueAuthors	1.356	4	1.039
Year	1.472	16	1.012

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



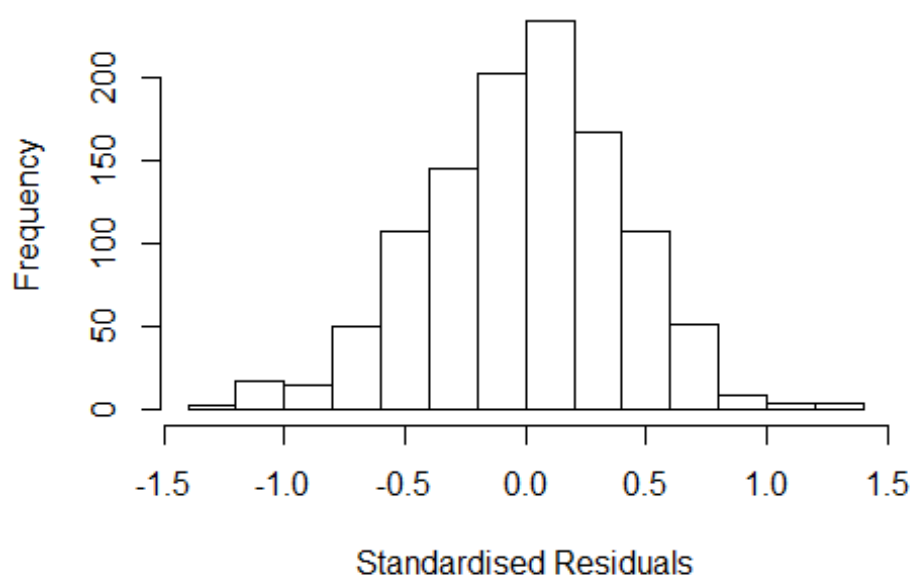
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.25839 -0.26297  0.00965  0.26137  1.39628
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.026725   0.065712   15.62 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.049090   0.026056    1.88  0.05983 .
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.102409   0.028697    3.57  0.00037 ***
## UniqueAuthors2     0.027648   0.060089    0.46  0.64552
## UniqueAuthors3     0.015579   0.057292    0.27  0.78573
## UniqueAuthors4     0.031745   0.056681    0.56  0.57555
## UniqueAuthors5     0.026582   0.055450    0.48  0.63176
## Year1997          -0.046190   0.072713   -0.64  0.52540
## Year1998          -0.000681   0.078190   -0.01  0.99306
## Year1999          -0.047580   0.081559   -0.58  0.55975
```

```

## Year2000      -0.059386    0.075560   -0.79  0.43207
## Year2001      -0.087950    0.076726   -1.15  0.25193
## Year2002      -0.012448    0.070019   -0.18  0.85893
## Year2003      -0.041930    0.063630   -0.66  0.51006
## Year2004       0.005621    0.059766    0.09  0.92509
## Year2005      -0.019752    0.076075   -0.26  0.79519
## Year2006       0.048805    0.071293    0.68  0.49376
## Year2007       0.080164    0.082959    0.97  0.33410
## Year2008      -0.000963    0.072586   -0.01  0.98942
## Year2009       0.036647    0.072081    0.51  0.61126
## Year2010       0.030268    0.068941    0.44  0.66072
## Year2011       0.010885    0.076817    0.14  0.88734
## Year2012       0.041646    0.067677    0.62  0.53844
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.398
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0307, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0112
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 117 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1000 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.193  0.865  0.949  0.901  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      8.95e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.097 1      1.048
## LastAuthorFemale  1.066 1      1.032
## Year              1.112 16      1.003

```

## Residuals from first and last author



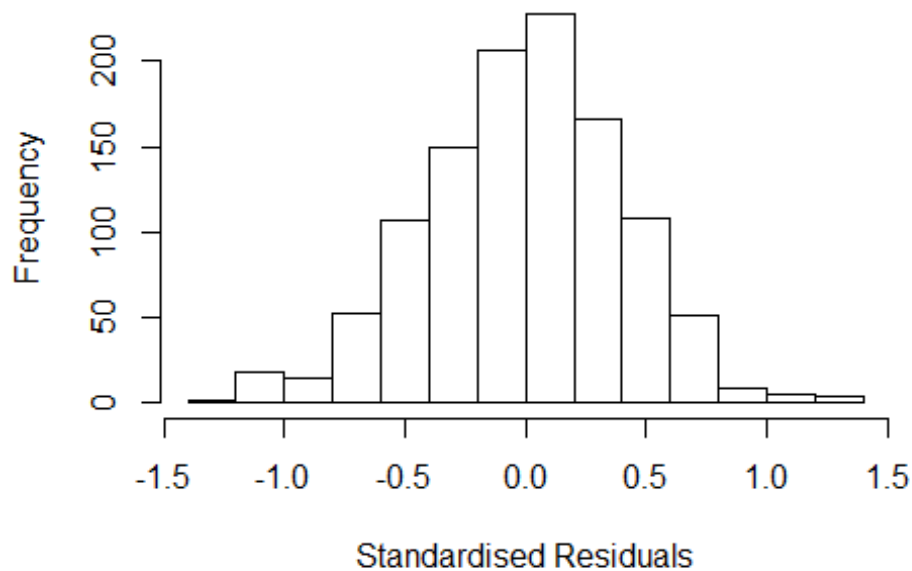
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2824 -0.2641 0.0119 0.2596 1.3879
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.04694 0.05064 20.67 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05082 0.02583 1.97 0.04938 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.10075 0.02853 3.53 0.00043 ***
## Year1997 -0.04279 0.07197 -0.59 0.55226
## Year1998 0.00256 0.07787 0.03 0.97380
## Year1999 -0.04386 0.08137 -0.54 0.58997
## Year2000 -0.05647 0.07535 -0.75 0.45371
## Year2001 -0.08605 0.07644 -1.13 0.26051
## Year2002 -0.01017 0.06916 -0.15 0.88315
## Year2003 -0.03839 0.06316 -0.61 0.54339
## Year2004 0.00767 0.05935 0.13 0.89717
## Year2005 -0.01657 0.07541 -0.22 0.82608
```

```

## Year2006          0.04770      0.07079      0.67  0.50058
## Year2007          0.08393      0.08179      1.03  0.30502
## Year2008         -0.00353      0.07194     -0.05  0.96091
## Year2009          0.04040      0.07121      0.57  0.57060
## Year2010          0.03268      0.06828      0.48  0.63225
## Year2011          0.01306      0.07549      0.17  0.86264
## Year2012          0.04330      0.06722      0.64  0.51956
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.399
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0301, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0142
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 114 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1003 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.202  0.867   0.949   0.902   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      8.95e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.069 1      1.034
## Year              1.069 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from first author



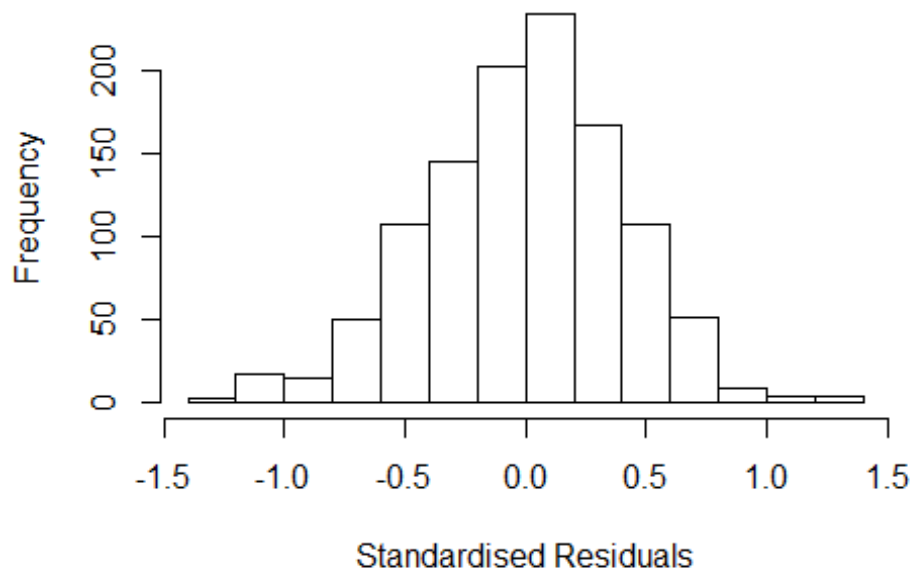
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2293 -0.2626  0.0107  0.2694  1.3760
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.05569    0.05003   21.10  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.07308    0.02582    2.83   0.0047 **
## Year1997      -0.02425    0.07184   -0.34   0.7358
## Year1998       0.01030    0.07725    0.13   0.8939
## Year1999      -0.04066    0.08165   -0.50   0.6186
## Year2000      -0.05266    0.07744   -0.68   0.4966
## Year2001      -0.06731    0.07594   -0.89   0.3756
## Year2002       0.00103    0.06869    0.01   0.9881
## Year2003      -0.02628    0.06300   -0.42   0.6766
## Year2004       0.01190    0.05883    0.20   0.8398
## Year2005       0.00446    0.07364    0.06   0.9517
## Year2006       0.05927    0.07050    0.84   0.4007
```

```

## Year2007          0.10057    0.08147    1.23    0.2173
## Year2008          0.00977    0.07148    0.14    0.8913
## Year2009          0.04001    0.07044    0.57    0.5701
## Year2010          0.04104    0.06805    0.60    0.5465
## Year2011          0.02596    0.07585    0.34    0.7323
## Year2012          0.05865    0.06669    0.88    0.3793
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.402
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0185, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0033
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 98 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1019 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.217  0.870  0.952  0.904  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      8.95e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.039 1          1.019
## Year            1.039 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2691 -0.2667  0.0148  0.2623  1.3659
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.06193    0.04908   21.64  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.11413    0.02842    4.02  6.3e-05 ***
## Year1997        -0.04919    0.07200   -0.68    0.49
## Year1998         0.00257    0.07747    0.03    0.97
## Year1999        -0.03684    0.08076   -0.46    0.65
## Year2000        -0.05928    0.07471   -0.79    0.43
## Year2001        -0.09039    0.07620   -1.19    0.24
## Year2002        -0.00503    0.06896   -0.07    0.94
## Year2003        -0.03747    0.06278   -0.60    0.55
## Year2004         0.01080    0.05888    0.18    0.85
## Year2005        -0.02161    0.07477   -0.29    0.77
## Year2006         0.05091    0.07098    0.72    0.47
```

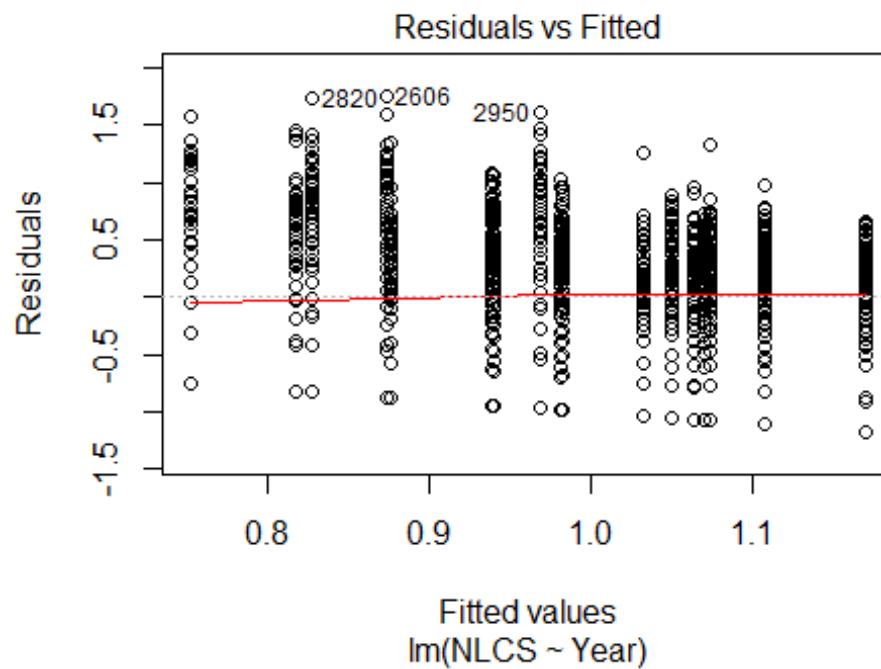


```

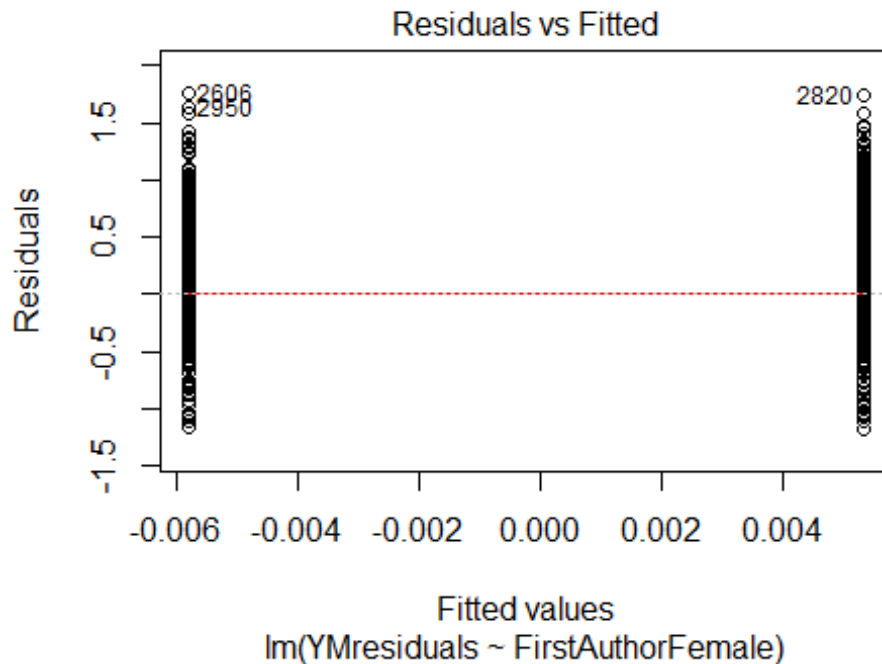
## Year2007      0.09300      0.08154      1.14      0.25
## Year2008     -0.00280      0.07207     -0.04      0.97
## Year2009      0.04403      0.07138      0.62      0.54
## Year2010      0.03742      0.06773      0.55      0.58
## Year2011      0.01322      0.07495      0.18      0.86
## Year2012      0.04732      0.06679      0.71      0.48
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.402
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0264, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0113
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 110 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1007 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.224  0.874  0.951  0.903  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      8.95e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 1117"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3404"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 243 196 175 185 197 189 192 162 168 131 134 137 184 213 204
## 2011 2012
## 242 202
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 134 123 107 79 88 76 130 107 131 94 98 80 113 138 155
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 181 129
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 125 113 93 69 82 64 118 95 123 86 91 76 107 131 144
## 2011 2012
## 170 123
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 180, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

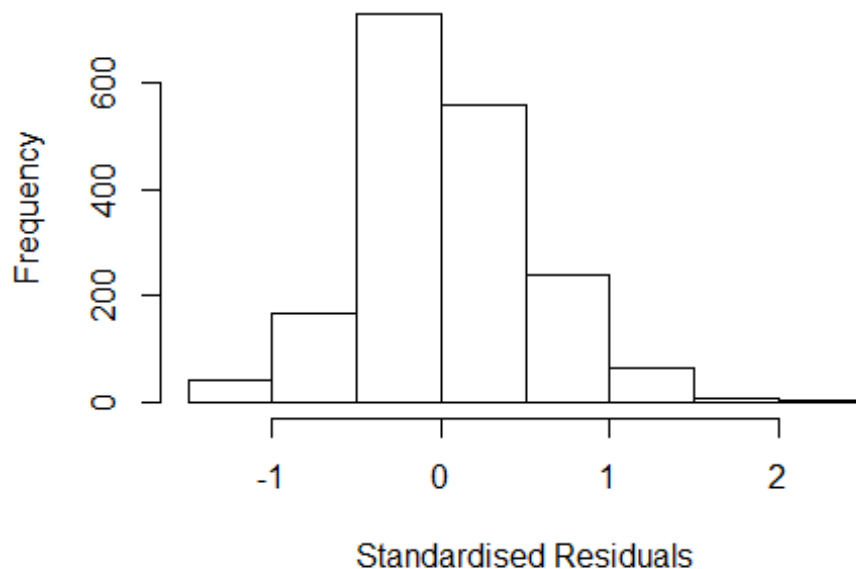


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1.6, df = 1, p-value = 0.2
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.63257083630712"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.0644413075689"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1200, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.10734903166882"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.85884113534239"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1100, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.149 1          1.072
## LastAuthorFemale  1.163 1          1.079
## UniqueAuthors    1.492 4          1.051
## Year             1.588 16          1.015
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



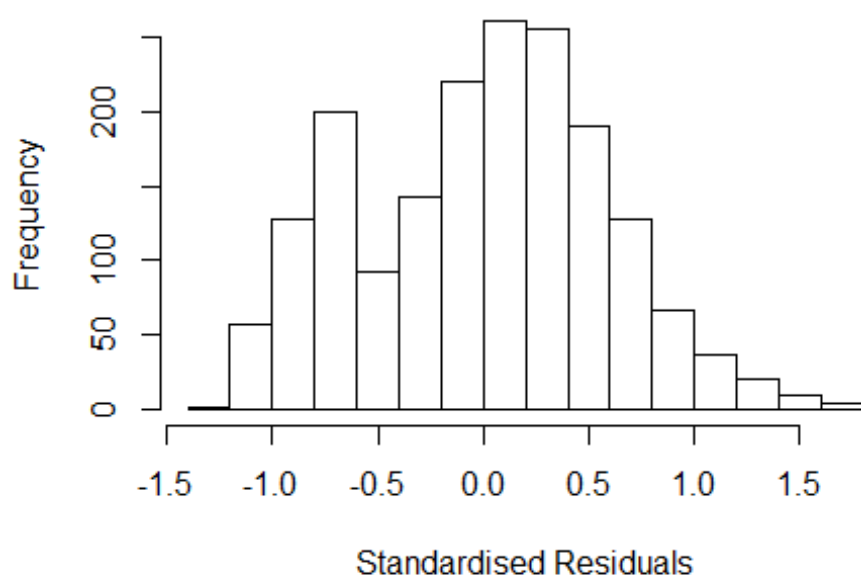
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4611 -0.3487 -0.0163 0.3560 2.0447
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.61666 0.05843 10.55 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00286 0.02642 0.11 0.91368
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03055 0.02753 -1.11 0.26729
## UniqueAuthors2 0.43603 0.04927 8.85 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.59326 0.04415 13.44 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.72437 0.04317 16.78 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.77988 0.04131 18.88 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.08068 0.06625 1.22 0.22344
## Year1998 -0.14834 0.07509 -1.98 0.04838 *
## Year1999 -0.13287 0.07449 -1.78 0.07465 .
```

```

## Year2000      -0.04055      0.06820      -0.59      0.55216
## Year2001      -0.09091      0.07089      -1.28      0.19984
## Year2002       0.06458      0.06519       0.99      0.32204
## Year2003       0.04972      0.06818       0.73      0.46595
## Year2004      -0.00569      0.06817      -0.08      0.93350
## Year2005      -0.03071      0.06904      -0.44      0.65652
## Year2006      -0.05173      0.07245      -0.71      0.47529
## Year2007      -0.18896      0.07780      -2.43      0.01525 *
## Year2008      -0.17179      0.08437      -2.04      0.04187 *
## Year2009      -0.17268      0.08099      -2.13      0.03314 *
## Year2010      -0.26793      0.07332      -3.65      0.00027 ***
## Year2011      -0.14076      0.06860      -2.05      0.04033 *
## Year2012      -0.32299      0.06962      -4.64      3.7e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.432
## Multiple R-squared:  0.335, Adjusted R-squared:  0.326
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 2 observations c(1285,1709) are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 5.5e-05);
## 127 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1681 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0339 0.8390 0.9310 0.8740 0.9800 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           5.52e-05           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.104 1 1.051
## LastAuthorFemale 1.062 1 1.031
## Year 1.122 16 1.004

```

## Residuals from first and last author



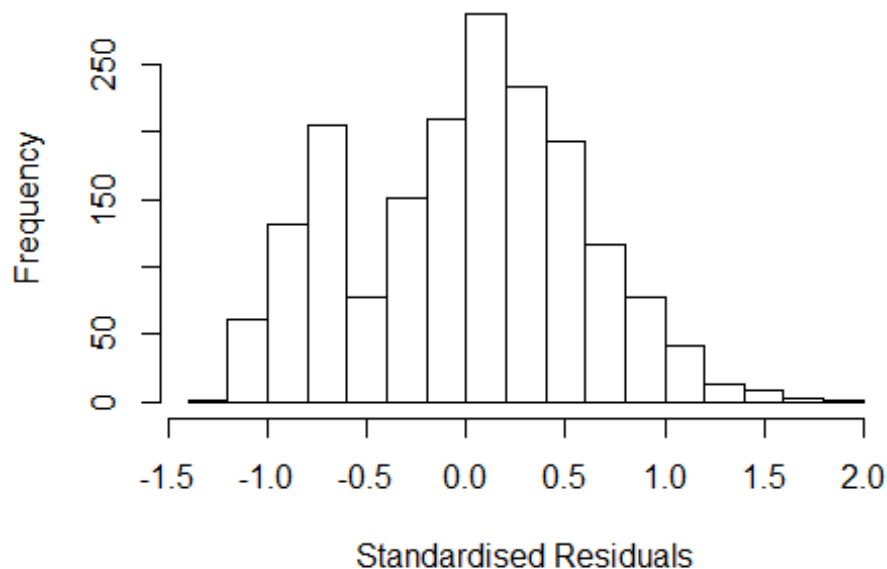
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2129 -0.4550 0.0521 0.4008 1.7762
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.95541 0.05372 17.79 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06039 0.03036 1.99 0.0468 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.12372 0.03151 -3.93 8.9e-05 ***
## Year1997 0.16894 0.06793 2.49 0.0130 *
## Year1998 -0.00891 0.08281 -0.11 0.9143
## Year1999 0.04952 0.08772 0.56 0.5724
## Year2000 0.17487 0.07321 2.39 0.0170 *
## Year2001 0.07949 0.08817 0.90 0.3674
## Year2002 0.17741 0.06474 2.74 0.0062 **
## Year2003 0.25747 0.06193 4.16 3.4e-05 ***
## Year2004 0.14432 0.06558 2.20 0.0279 *
## Year2005 0.10527 0.06512 1.62 0.1062
```

```

## Year2006          0.12806      0.07123      1.80      0.0724 .
## Year2007          -0.06247      0.09347     -0.67      0.5040
## Year2008          -0.17296      0.09707     -1.78      0.0749 .
## Year2009          -0.10863      0.09498     -1.14      0.2528
## Year2010          -0.18431      0.09632     -1.91      0.0558 .
## Year2011           0.02642      0.09168       0.29      0.7733
## Year2012          -0.22469      0.09256     -2.43      0.0153 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.54
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0637, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0543
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 147 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1663 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##   0.256  0.827   0.934   0.892   0.984   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.52e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500           50           2           1           1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0           1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.065 1      1.032
## Year              1.065 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2086 -0.4247 0.0573 0.4016 1.8236
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.93108 0.05308 17.54 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.02217 0.03052 0.73 0.4678
## Year1997 0.16643 0.06788 2.45 0.0143 *
## Year1998 -0.00677 0.08326 -0.08 0.9352
## Year1999 0.04939 0.08606 0.57 0.5661
## Year2000 0.15580 0.07230 2.15 0.0313 *
## Year2001 0.08138 0.08998 0.90 0.3659
## Year2002 0.17925 0.06465 2.77 0.0056 **
## Year2003 0.25530 0.06192 4.12 3.9e-05 ***
## Year2004 0.14453 0.06577 2.20 0.0281 *
## Year2005 0.10317 0.06532 1.58 0.1144
## Year2006 0.11794 0.07151 1.65 0.0993 .
```

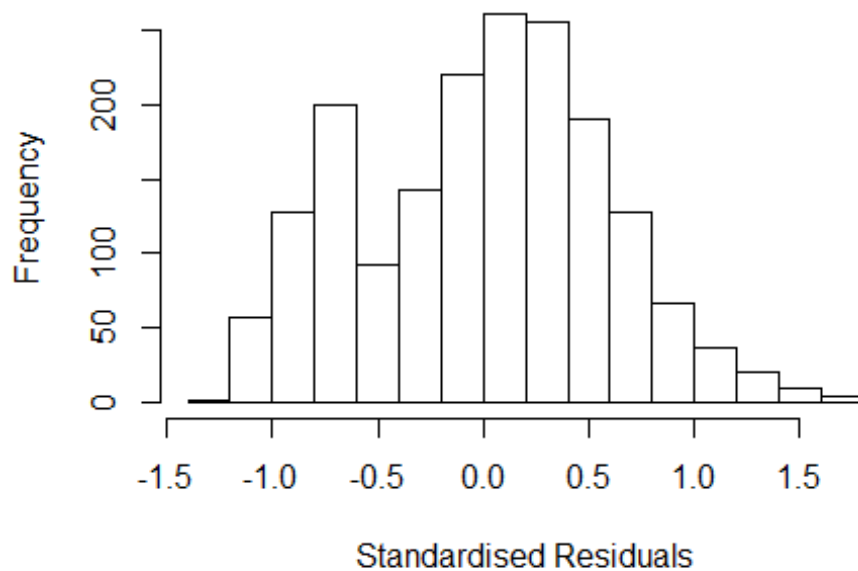


```

## Year2007          -0.05312    0.09313   -0.57    0.5685
## Year2008          -0.18056    0.09874   -1.83    0.0676 .
## Year2009          -0.13165    0.09838   -1.34    0.1810
## Year2010          -0.18795    0.09789   -1.92    0.0550 .
## Year2011           0.02534    0.09337    0.27    0.7861
## Year2012          -0.23252    0.09473   -2.45    0.0142 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.534
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0559, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0469
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 133 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1677 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.219  0.821  0.936  0.890  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      5.52e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.037 1          1.018
## Year              1.037 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



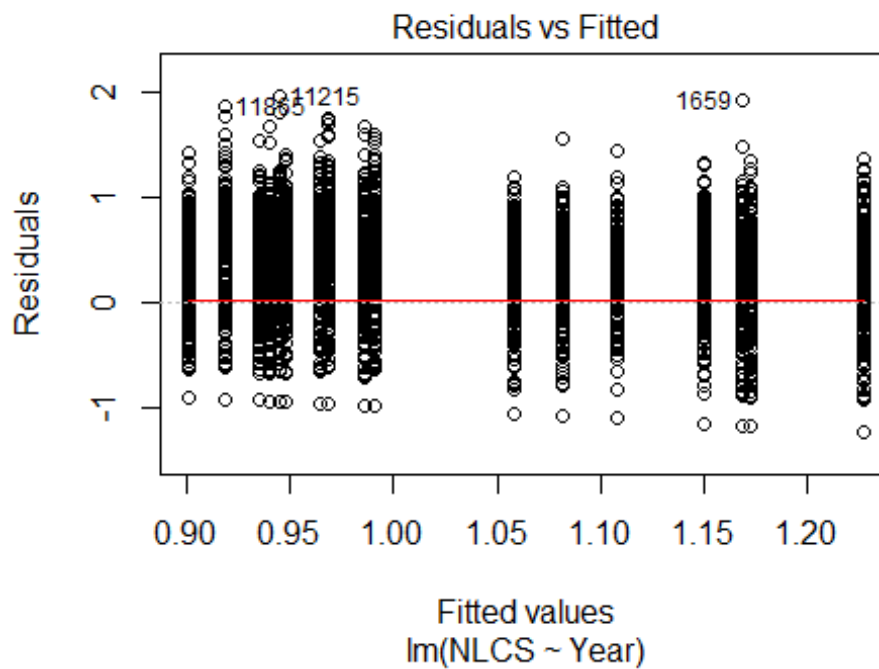
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2377 -0.4454  0.0583  0.3986  1.7683
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9750     0.0521  18.72  < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1042     0.0315  -3.31  0.00096 ***
## Year1997        0.1654     0.0675   2.45  0.01431 *
## Year1998       -0.0020     0.0830  -0.02  0.98074
## Year1999        0.0537     0.0874   0.61  0.53879
## Year2000        0.1801     0.0733   2.46  0.01413 *
## Year2001        0.0834     0.0880   0.95  0.34342
## Year2002        0.1791     0.0646   2.77  0.00564 **
## Year2003        0.2627     0.0621   4.23  2.5e-05 ***
## Year2004        0.1482     0.0655   2.26  0.02367 *
## Year2005        0.1043     0.0645   1.62  0.10622
## Year2006        0.1359     0.0715   1.90  0.05759 .
```

```

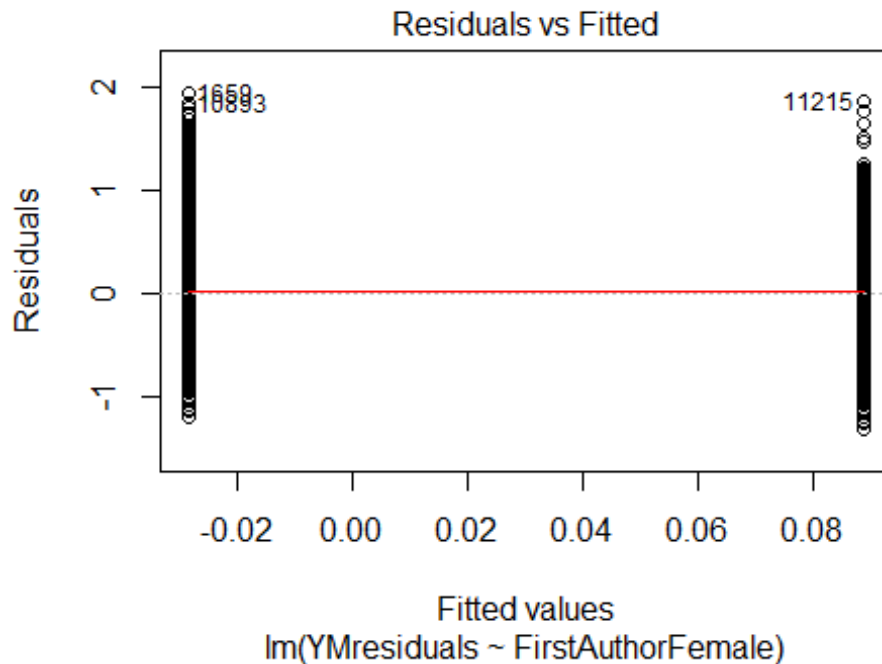
## Year2007          -0.0563      0.0931   -0.60   0.54533
## Year2008          -0.1657      0.0967   -1.71   0.08674 .
## Year2009          -0.1050      0.0966   -1.09   0.27725
## Year2010          -0.1743      0.0966   -1.80   0.07143 .
## Year2011           0.0388      0.0916    0.42   0.67197
## Year2012          -0.2197      0.0931   -2.36   0.01839 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.539
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0618, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0529
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 132 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1678 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.259  0.829  0.934  0.892  0.983  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      5.52e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 1810"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3500"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  815  818  768  752  817  768  796  595  634  563  726  798  835  767  721
## 2011 2012
##  737  631
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  370  425  391  366  363  389  567  399  454  385  526  584  601  527  510
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 496 427
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 328 382 349 316 318 338 505 349 394 338 469 514 527 474 451
## 2011 2012
## 437 379
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 100, df = 16, p-value = 3e-14
```

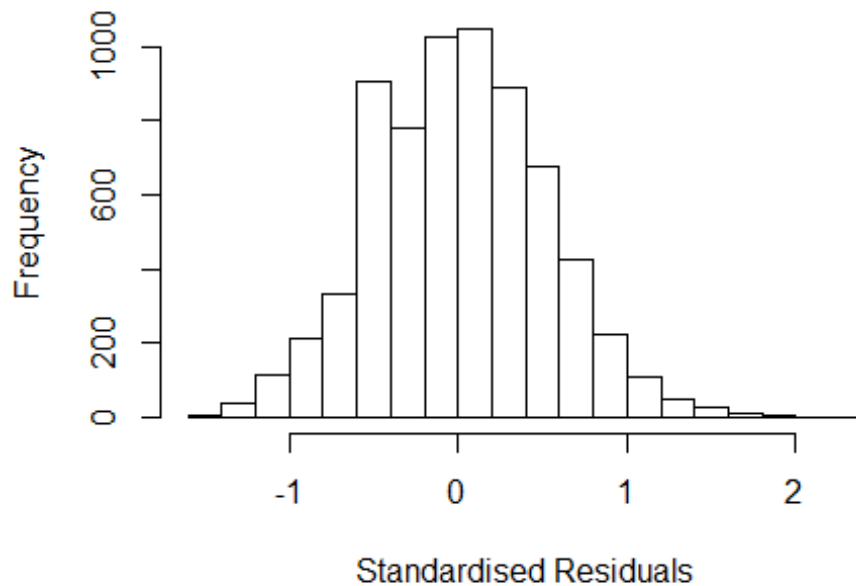


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 21, df = 1, p-value = 6e-06
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.77925038162588"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.59035620047027"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 16000, p-value = 8e-06
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.53437769819426"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.73271796525043"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 14000, p-value = 0.006
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.120 1          1.058
## LastAuthorFemale  1.084 1          1.041
## UniqueAuthors     1.097 4          1.012
## Year               1.109 16         1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



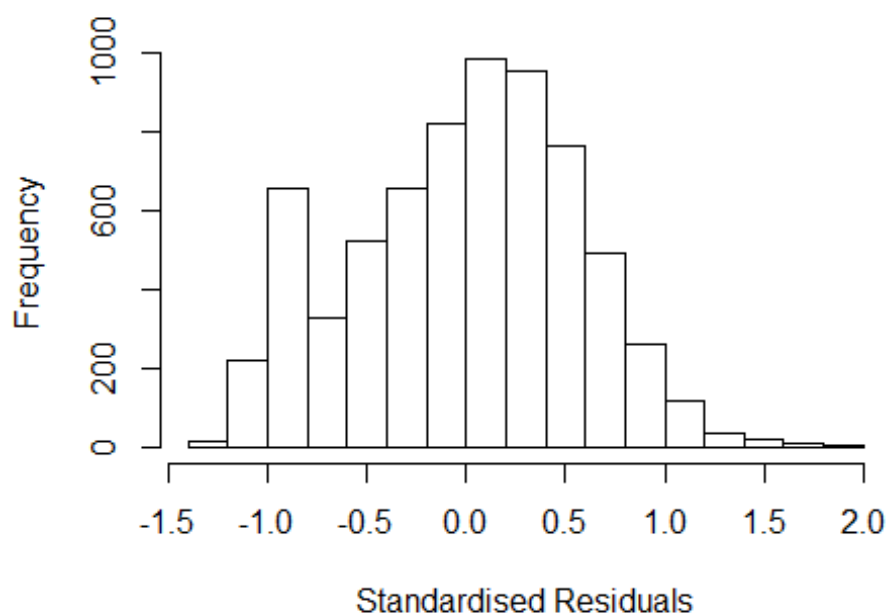
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.40195 -0.35851  0.00425  0.35414  2.24849
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.8837    0.0315   28.04 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0411    0.0151    2.72  0.0066 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0053    0.0166    0.32  0.7496
## UniqueAuthors2    0.3706    0.0217   17.06 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.5164    0.0204   25.34 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.5650    0.0203   27.83 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.6451    0.0192   33.69 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         -0.0541    0.0426   -1.27  0.2036
## Year1998         -0.0467    0.0417   -1.12  0.2625
## Year1999         -0.1212    0.0423   -2.87  0.0042 **
```

```

## Year2000          -0.1641      0.0415   -3.95   7.9e-05 ***
## Year2001          -0.1288      0.0417   -3.09   0.0020 **
## Year2002          -0.3254      0.0375   -8.67   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2003          -0.3942      0.0392  -10.06   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2004          -0.4062      0.0378  -10.76   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005          -0.2638      0.0397   -6.65   3.1e-11 ***
## Year2006          -0.3547      0.0367   -9.68   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2007          -0.3287      0.0365   -9.01   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2008          -0.3610      0.0369   -9.79   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2009          -0.3718      0.0392   -9.48   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.3279      0.0386   -8.48   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2011          -0.3334      0.0403   -8.28   < 2e-16 ***
## Year2012          -0.3305      0.0436   -7.57   4.1e-14 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.501
## Multiple R-squared:  0.23,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.227
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 576 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6292 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0067 0.8750 0.9440 0.9020 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.46e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.067 1 1.033
## LastAuthorFemale 1.055 1 1.027
## Year 1.036 16 1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



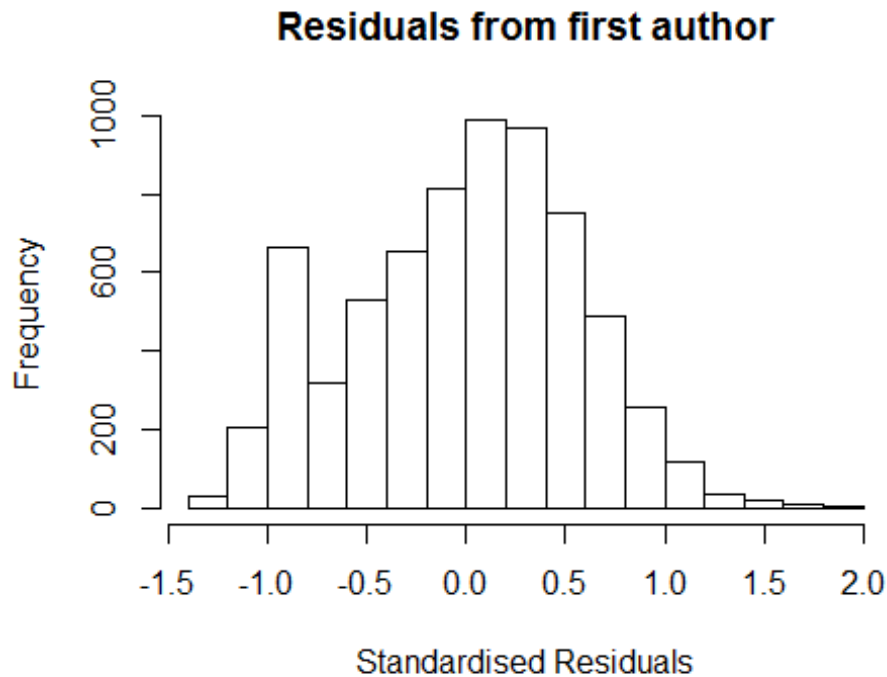
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.341 -0.418 0.046 0.398 1.931
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.1992 0.0303 39.52 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1265 0.0163 7.78 8.3e-15 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0153 0.0182 0.84 0.40150
## Year1997 -0.0525 0.0421 -1.24 0.21328
## Year1998 -0.0450 0.0412 -1.09 0.27461
## Year1999 -0.1519 0.0434 -3.50 0.00047 ***
## Year2000 -0.1148 0.0421 -2.72 0.00645 **
## Year2001 -0.0978 0.0436 -2.24 0.02512 *
## Year2002 -0.2960 0.0409 -7.24 4.9e-13 ***
## Year2003 -0.3187 0.0429 -7.43 1.2e-13 ***
## Year2004 -0.3592 0.0412 -8.71 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005 -0.1694 0.0414 -4.10 4.3e-05 ***
```



```

## Year2006          -0.3072      0.0394   -7.79  7.6e-15 ***
## Year2007          -0.2735      0.0392   -6.98  3.2e-12 ***
## Year2008          -0.3040      0.0402   -7.56  4.6e-14 ***
## Year2009          -0.3512      0.0431   -8.14  4.5e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.3131      0.0420   -7.46  9.8e-14 ***
## Year2011          -0.3259      0.0459   -7.11  1.3e-12 ***
## Year2012          -0.2779      0.0497   -5.60  2.3e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.579
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0443, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0418
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 577 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6291 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.244  0.864  0.945  0.911  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.46e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.025 1      1.012
## Year              1.025 16      1.001

```



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3320 -0.4164 0.0471 0.3983 1.9291
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.2011 0.0302 39.80 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1309 0.0160 8.17 3.8e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.0522 0.0421 -1.24 0.21537
## Year1998 -0.0446 0.0411 -1.08 0.27824
## Year1999 -0.1527 0.0434 -3.52 0.00043 ***
## Year2000 -0.1146 0.0421 -2.72 0.00647 **
## Year2001 -0.0973 0.0436 -2.23 0.02568 *
## Year2002 -0.2969 0.0408 -7.27 4.0e-13 ***
## Year2003 -0.3191 0.0429 -7.45 1.1e-13 ***
## Year2004 -0.3597 0.0412 -8.74 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005 -0.1699 0.0414 -4.11 4.1e-05 ***
## Year2006 -0.3073 0.0394 -7.80 7.2e-15 ***
```

```

## Year2007          -0.2733      0.0391   -6.98  3.1e-12 ***
## Year2008          -0.3039      0.0402   -7.56  4.5e-14 ***
## Year2009          -0.3510      0.0431   -8.14  4.7e-16 ***
## Year2010          -0.3128      0.0420   -7.45  1.0e-13 ***
## Year2011          -0.3258      0.0459   -7.10  1.3e-12 ***
## Year2012          -0.2771      0.0497   -5.58  2.5e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.579
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0441, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0418
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 579 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6289 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.245  0.863  0.946  0.911  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.46e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.013 1      1.007
## Year      1.013 16      1.000
##
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField Fields      residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min      1Q  Median      3Q      Max
## -1.2759 -0.4084  0.0436  0.3983  1.9153

```

```

##
## Coefficients:
##               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.2175    0.0303   40.18 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0584    0.0176    3.32 0.00092 ***
## Year1997         -0.0548    0.0421   -1.30 0.19244
## Year1998         -0.0449    0.0412   -1.09 0.27675
## Year1999         -0.1481    0.0433   -3.42 0.00064 ***
## Year2000         -0.1098    0.0422   -2.60 0.00935 **
## Year2001         -0.0950    0.0435   -2.18 0.02896 *
## Year2002         -0.2930    0.0409   -7.16 8.9e-13 ***
## Year2003         -0.3196    0.0431   -7.41 1.4e-13 ***
## Year2004         -0.3573    0.0413   -8.65 < 2e-16 ***
## Year2005         -0.1647    0.0416   -3.96 7.6e-05 ***
## Year2006         -0.2999    0.0397   -7.56 4.6e-14 ***
## Year2007         -0.2732    0.0394   -6.94 4.3e-12 ***
## Year2008         -0.2951    0.0404   -7.31 2.9e-13 ***
## Year2009         -0.3439    0.0434   -7.92 2.8e-15 ***
## Year2010         -0.3044    0.0422   -7.21 6.3e-13 ***
## Year2011         -0.3083    0.0463   -6.65 3.1e-11 ***
## Year2012         -0.2695    0.0500   -5.39 7.1e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.581
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0366, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0342
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 562 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6306 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.254 0.867 0.947 0.911 0.984 0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.46e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 6868"
## [1] ""

```

```

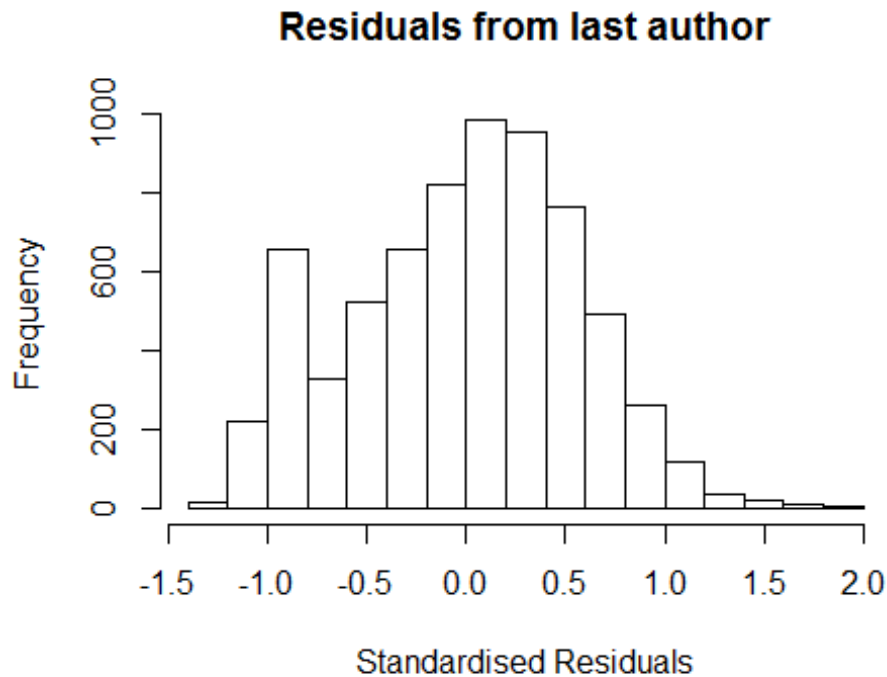
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3501"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2003 2004 2005 2006 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
##    1    7    5    1    1    1    1    2    2    4    4    9    9   15   45
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2003 2004 2005 2006 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
##    0    0    0    0    0    1    0    1    0    1    0    6    5   10   27
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2003 2004 2005 2006 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
##    0    0    0    0    0    1    0    1    0    0    0    6    5    8   21
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.94449811622082"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.49467012304143"

## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 110, p-value = 0.6
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.88941496808028"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.59657026181035"

## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties

```



```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 170, p-value = 0.09
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 6.041e+13 1      7.772e+06
## LastAuthorFemale  9.331e+13 1      9.660e+06
## UniqueAuthors    5.872e+15 4      9.356e+01
## Year              2.915e+16 5      4.431e+01

## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields      residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
```

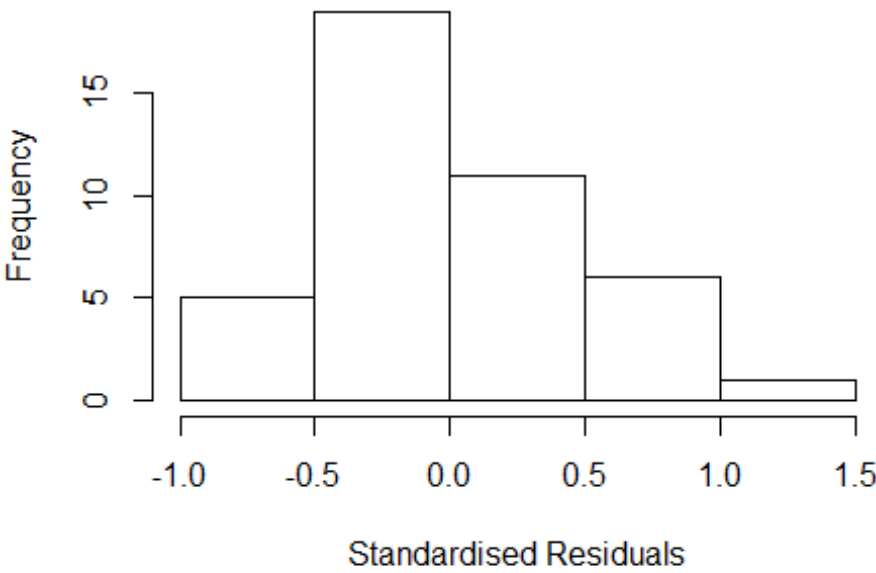
```

##      Min      1Q   Median      3Q      Max
## -0.96621 -0.24066 -0.00702  0.22831  1.41340
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error  t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.86e+00   1.87e-08  9.97e+07 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 3.28e-01   1.78e-01  1.84e+00  0.0758 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 -1.82e-01   2.21e-01 -8.20e-01  0.4163
## UniqueAuthors2    6.52e-01   4.70e-01  1.39e+00  0.1756
## UniqueAuthors3    4.45e-01   4.23e-01  1.05e+00  0.3015
## UniqueAuthors4    5.55e-01   4.90e-01  1.13e+00  0.2663
## UniqueAuthors5    8.04e-01   4.14e-01  1.94e+00  0.0616 .
## Year2004         -2.66e+00   5.62e-01 -4.74e+00  4.9e-05 ***
## Year2009         -2.10e+00   4.45e-01 -4.71e+00  5.3e-05 ***
## Year2010         -8.54e-01   4.27e-01 -2.00e+00  0.0547 .
## Year2011         -1.17e+00   5.05e-01 -2.32e+00  0.0273 *
## Year2012         -1.45e+00   4.41e-01 -3.30e+00  0.0025 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.45
## Multiple R-squared:  0.539, Adjusted R-squared:  0.371
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 8 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 34 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##      0.302  0.855  0.948  0.894  0.980  0.998
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          2.38e-03          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500            50          2            1            1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0              1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"

## Warning in lf.cov(init, x = x): .vcov.avar1: negative diag(<vcov>) fixed
## up; consider 'cov=".vcov.w."' instead

```

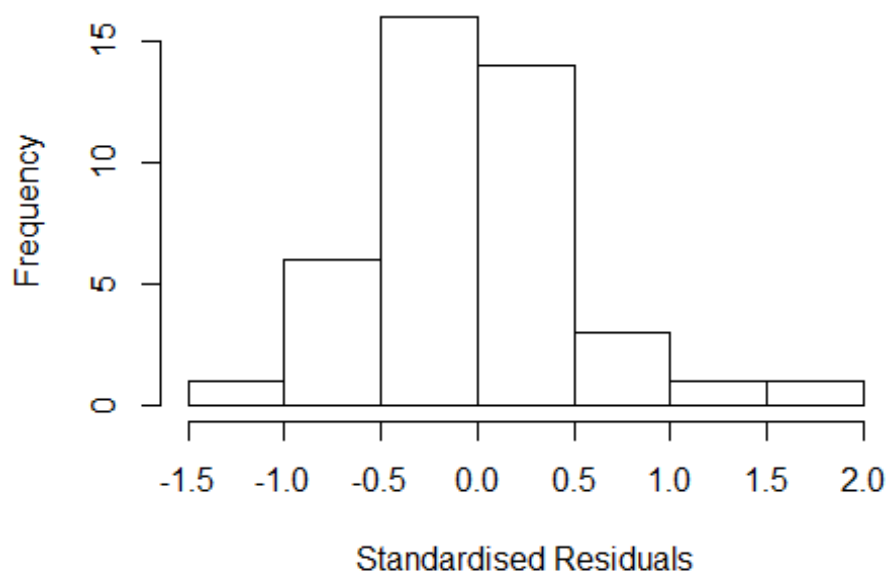
**Residuals from first and last author and team size**



##		GVIF	Df	$GVIF^{(1/(2*Df))}$
##	FirstAuthorFemale	3.000e+14	1	1.732e+07
##	LastAuthorFemale	5.994e+14	1	2.448e+07
##	Year	1.711e+15	5	3.337e+01



## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.25661 -0.27030 -0.00231 0.34727 1.60439
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.864 0.000 Inf < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.326 0.195 1.67 0.104
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.194 0.276 -0.70 0.486
## Year2004 -1.995 0.378 -5.28 7.5e-06 ***
## Year2009 -1.488 0.445 -3.34 0.002 **
## Year2010 -0.194 0.136 -1.43 0.162
## Year2011 -0.607 0.266 -2.29 0.029 *
## Year2012 -0.842 0.140 -6.01 8.4e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.542
```

```

## Multiple R-squared:  0.425, Adjusted R-squared:  0.306
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 6 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 36 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.362  0.911  0.943   0.914  0.989   0.998
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi             bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00             5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol             solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07             1.00e-07           2.38e-03           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01             5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50         2         1         1000         200
##   trace.lev      mts    compute.rd
##           0           1000         0
##           psi             subsampling             cov
##           "bisquare"             "nonsingular"             ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 9.898e+13  1      9.949e+06
## Year              9.898e+13  5      2.509e+01

## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields      residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2124 -0.2381 -0.0212  0.3107  1.6467
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error  t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)   1.86e+00   2.17e-08  8.60e+07 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 3.51e-01   1.84e-01  1.90e+00  0.065 .
## Year2004       -2.22e+00   1.84e-01 -1.20e+01  5.7e-14 ***
## Year2009       -1.67e+00   3.09e-01 -5.42e+00  4.5e-06 ***
## Year2010       -1.94e-01   1.36e-01 -1.43e+00  0.163
## Year2011       -6.52e-01   2.47e-01 -2.64e+00  0.012 *
## Year2012       -8.85e-01   1.16e-01 -7.63e+00  6.0e-09 ***

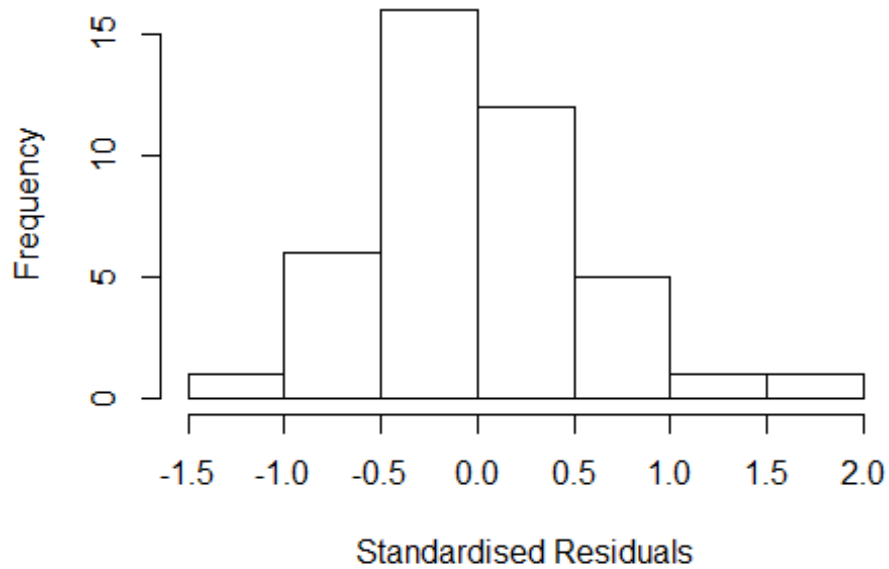
```

```

## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.529
## Multiple R-squared:  0.428, Adjusted R-squared:  0.33
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 6 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 36 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.312  0.901  0.953  0.908  0.989  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi           bb           tuning.psi           refine.tol
##           1.55e+00           5.00e-01           4.69e+00           1.00e-07
##           rel.tol           solve.tol           eps.outlier           eps.x
##           1.00e-07           1.00e-07           2.38e-03           1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01           5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1           1000           200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
## Warning in lf.cov(init, x = x): .vcov.avar1: negative diag(<vcov>) fixed
## up; consider 'cov=".vcov.w."' instead

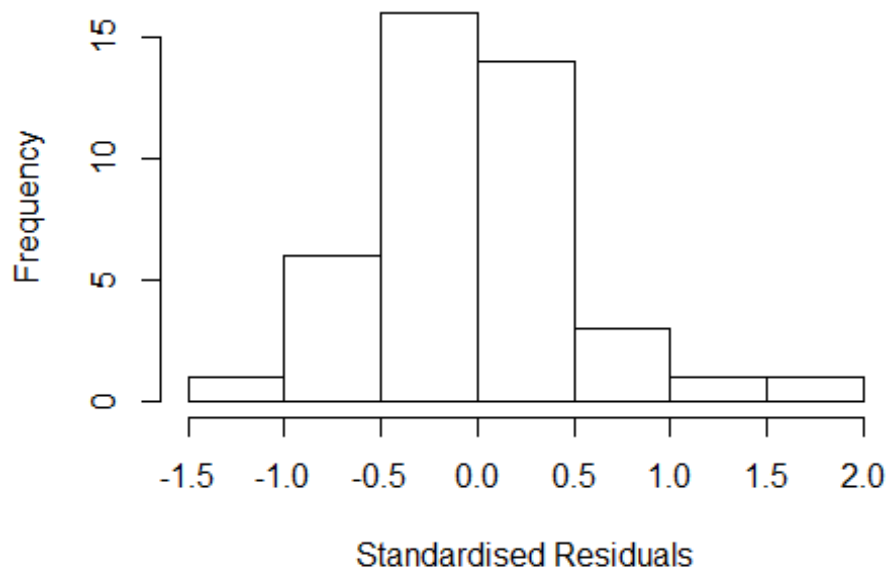
```

### Residuals from first author



##		GVIF	Df	$GVIF^{(1/(2*Df))}$
##	LastAuthorFemale	7.444e+13	1	8.628e+06
##	Year	7.444e+13	5	2.439e+01

### Residuals from last author



```

## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.46e+00 -3.92e-01 3.22e-15 3.64e-01 1.48e+00
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.864 0.000 Inf < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.275 0.289 -0.95 0.3486
## Year2004 -1.589 0.289 -5.49 3.6e-06 ***
## Year2009 -1.165 0.415 -2.81 0.0081 **
## Year2010 -0.194 0.136 -1.43 0.1616
## Year2011 -0.400 0.172 -2.32 0.0261 *
## Year2012 -0.718 0.137 -5.25 7.5e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.545
## Multiple R-squared: 0.388, Adjusted R-squared: 0.283
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 8 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 34 ones are summarized as
## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
## 0.441 0.902 0.946 0.903 0.978 0.998
## Algorithmic parameters:
## tuning.chi bb tuning.psi refine.tol
## 1.55e+00 5.00e-01 4.69e+00 1.00e-07
## rel.tol solve.tol eps.outlier eps.x
## 1.00e-07 1.00e-07 2.38e-03 1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
## 5.00e-01 5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
## 500 50 2 1 1000 200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd
## 0 1000 0
## psi subsampling cov
## "bisquare" "nonsingular" ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
## "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 42"

```

```

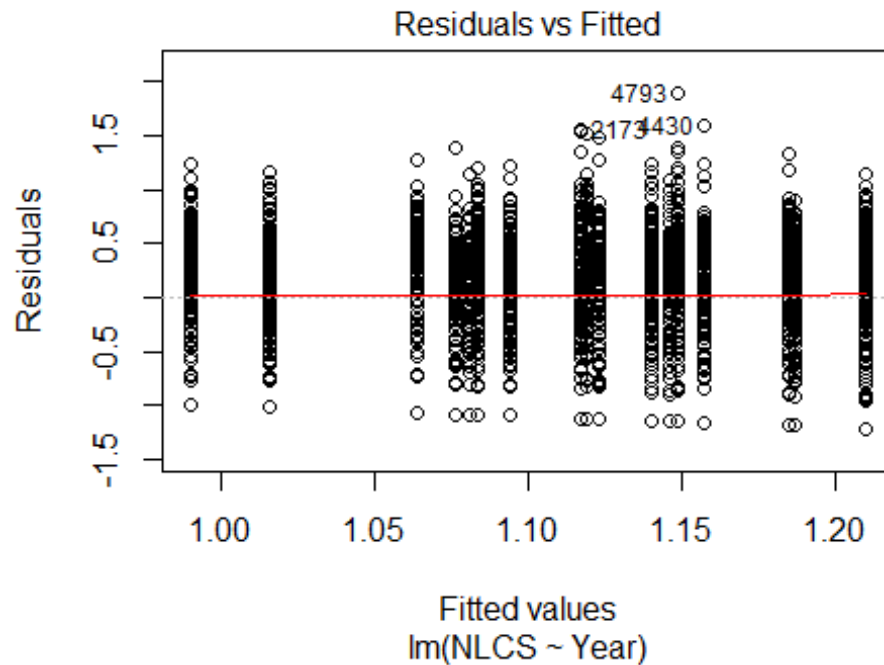
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3503"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 2003 2005 2008 2010 2012
##    1    2    1    1    1
##
## 2003 2005 2008 2010 2012
##    1    0    1    0    0
##
## 2003 2005 2008 2010 2012
##    1    0    1    0    0
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: NaN"
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3504"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  389  382  343  347  368  415  368  292  180  233  148  213  232  285  268
## 2011 2012
##  279  315
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  260  279  199  173  237  200  287  209  142  172  126  167  181  202  198
## 2011 2012
##  210  225
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##  224  233  178  151  215  177  253  181  119  149  110  143  159  166  172
## 2011 2012
##  172  184
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with

```

```

these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 30, df = 16, p-value = 0.02

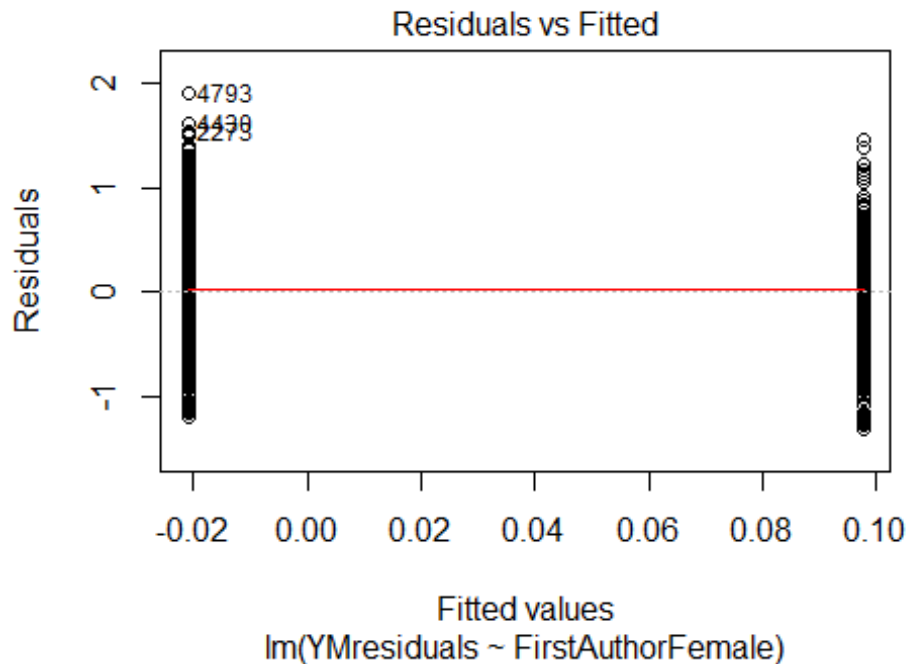
```



```

##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 4.4, df = 1, p-value = 0.04

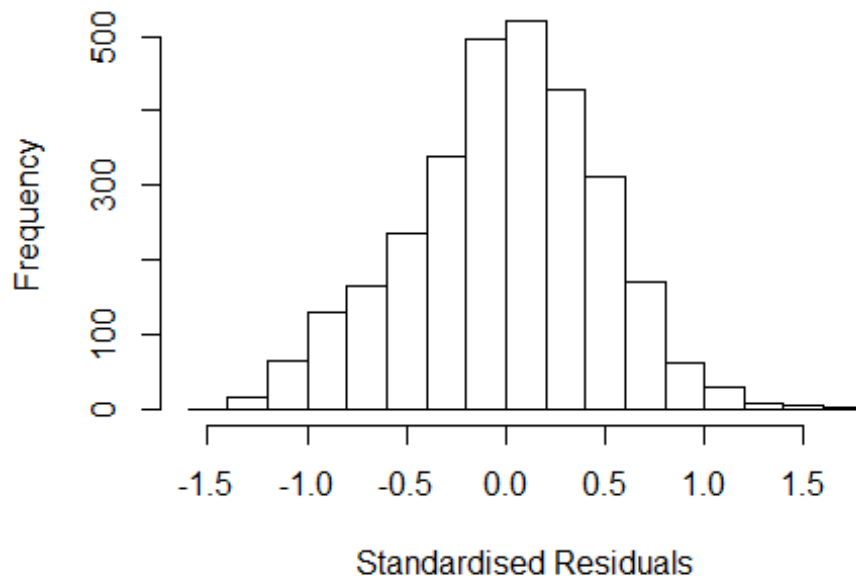
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.58919336434253"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.03703146088941"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 9100, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.50251119587957"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.085870607764"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 8200, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.125 1 1.061
## LastAuthorFemale 1.088 1 1.043
## UniqueAuthors 1.223 4 1.025
## Year 1.231 16 1.007
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



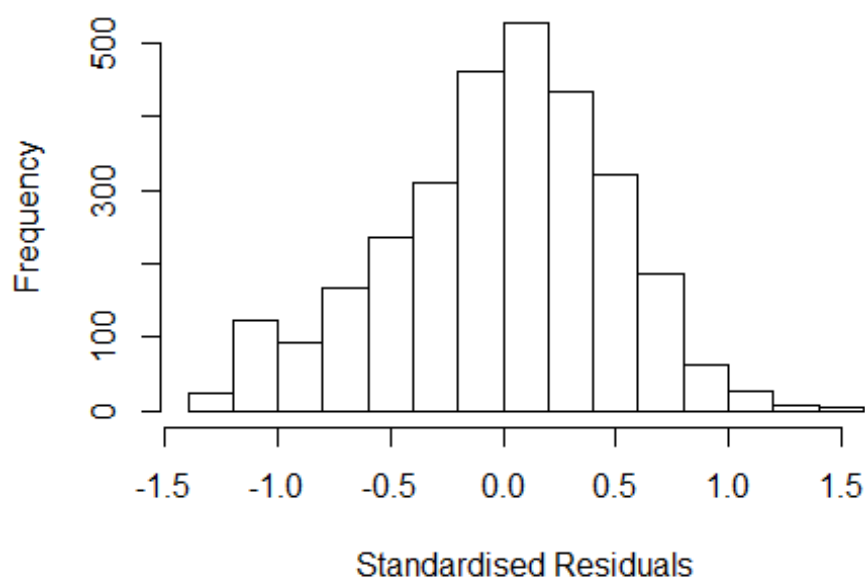
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4127 -0.3159 0.0154 0.3259 1.7394
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.94720 0.04272 22.17 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06191 0.02341 2.64 0.00824 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.05207 0.02715 1.92 0.05522 .
## UniqueAuthors2 0.09615 0.03688 2.61 0.00918 **
## UniqueAuthors3 0.22761 0.03461 6.58 5.7e-11 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.28813 0.03415 8.44 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.41908 0.03360 12.47 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.05619 0.04643 1.21 0.22621
## Year1998 0.04835 0.04593 1.05 0.29259
## Year1999 0.02604 0.05166 0.50 0.61423
```

```

## Year2000      -0.05747    0.05282   -1.09  0.27670
## Year2001      -0.04061    0.05419   -0.75  0.45369
## Year2002      -0.17927    0.04645   -3.86  0.00012 ***
## Year2003      -0.16249    0.04774   -3.40  0.00067 ***
## Year2004      -0.10988    0.05203   -2.11  0.03478 *
## Year2005      -0.11673    0.05409   -2.16  0.03099 *
## Year2006      -0.14574    0.05283   -2.76  0.00584 **
## Year2007      -0.02450    0.05274   -0.46  0.64224
## Year2008      -0.07512    0.04981   -1.51  0.13166
## Year2009      -0.00563    0.05505   -0.10  0.91860
## Year2010      -0.08426    0.04749   -1.77  0.07616 .
## Year2011      -0.15128    0.04989   -3.03  0.00245 **
## Year2012      -0.11152    0.05292   -2.11  0.03519 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.47
## Multiple R-squared:  0.103, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0963
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 276 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2710 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.141  0.860  0.948  0.900  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.35e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.104 1      1.051
## LastAuthorFemale  1.091 1      1.045
## Year              1.063 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



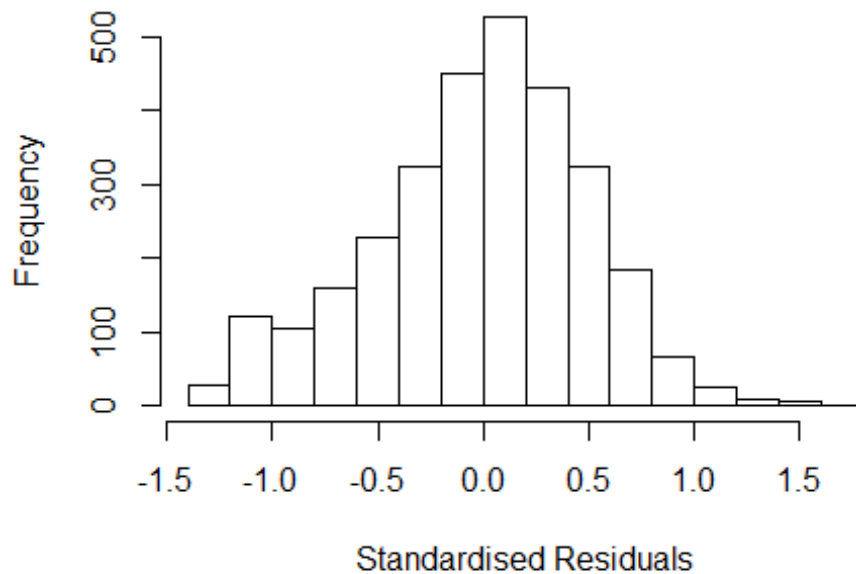
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3922 -0.3352  0.0331  0.3317  1.5688
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.13762    0.03533   32.20 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.11177    0.02369    4.72 2.5e-06 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.07712    0.02781    2.77 0.00559 **
## Year1997         0.06565    0.04779    1.37 0.16963
## Year1998         0.05194    0.04797    1.08 0.27901
## Year1999        -0.00670    0.05438   -0.12 0.90197
## Year2000        -0.05827    0.05417   -1.08 0.28213
## Year2001        -0.06041    0.05574   -1.08 0.27853
## Year2002        -0.17990    0.05132   -3.51 0.00046 ***
## Year2003        -0.17248    0.05004   -3.45 0.00057 ***
## Year2004        -0.08830    0.05483   -1.61 0.10739
## Year2005        -0.08220    0.05711   -1.44 0.15014
```

```

## Year2006      -0.10138    0.05755   -1.76  0.07824 .
## Year2007      0.02564    0.05308    0.48  0.62909
## Year2008      0.00201    0.05052    0.04  0.96826
## Year2009      0.04220    0.05527    0.76  0.44524
## Year2010     -0.04358    0.05023   -0.87  0.38567
## Year2011     -0.09513    0.05259   -1.81  0.07055 .
## Year2012     -0.05719    0.05401   -1.06  0.28974
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.481
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0316, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0257
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 287 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2699 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.266  0.860  0.946  0.897  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.35e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.036 1      1.018
## Year      1.036 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



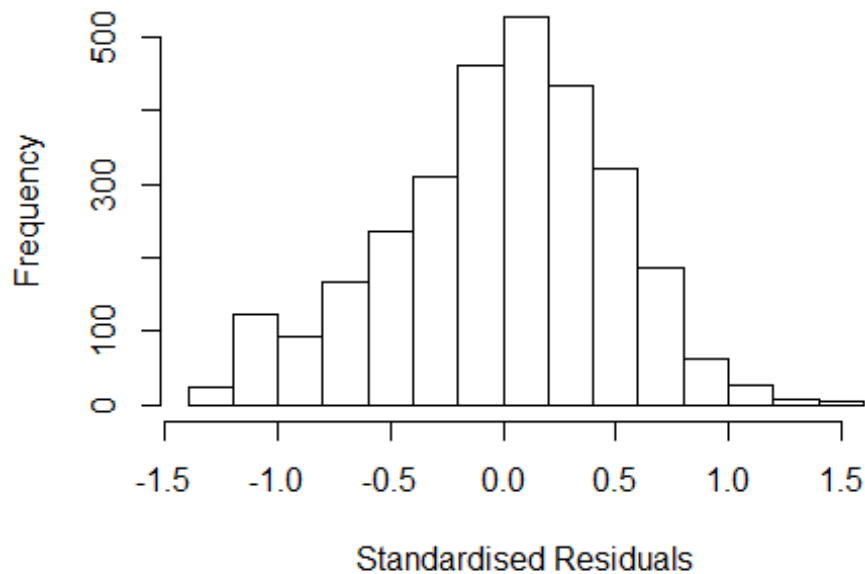
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3378 -0.3364 0.0291 0.3280 1.6043
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.14445 0.03504 32.66 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.12647 0.02304 5.49 4.4e-08 ***
## Year1997 0.06688 0.04774 1.40 0.16139
## Year1998 0.05025 0.04792 1.05 0.29448
## Year1999 -0.00816 0.05422 -0.15 0.88044
## Year2000 -0.05851 0.05406 -1.08 0.27914
## Year2001 -0.05962 0.05576 -1.07 0.28505
## Year2002 -0.18316 0.05137 -3.57 0.00037 ***
## Year2003 -0.16911 0.04983 -3.39 0.00070 ***
## Year2004 -0.08725 0.05482 -1.59 0.11157
## Year2005 -0.07684 0.05703 -1.35 0.17800
## Year2006 -0.10200 0.05746 -1.78 0.07598 .
```

```

## Year2007          0.02655    0.05288    0.50  0.61558
## Year2008          0.00524    0.05066    0.10  0.91766
## Year2009          0.04236    0.05519    0.77  0.44287
## Year2010         -0.04234    0.05030   -0.84  0.39997
## Year2011         -0.08971    0.05224   -1.72  0.08604 .
## Year2012         -0.05407    0.05399   -1.00  0.31666
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.481
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0291, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0235
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 262 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2724 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.244  0.860  0.949  0.898  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.35e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##  nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##  trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.02 1          1.010
## Year            1.02 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3170 -0.3461 0.0353 0.3322 1.5804
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.15e+00 3.52e-02 32.70 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 1.04e-01 2.72e-02 3.83 0.00013 ***
## Year1997 6.31e-02 4.78e-02 1.32 0.18727
## Year1998 5.11e-02 4.82e-02 1.06 0.28898
## Year1999 9.79e-05 5.41e-02 0.00 0.99856
## Year2000 -5.26e-02 5.47e-02 -0.96 0.33682
## Year2001 -5.31e-02 5.61e-02 -0.95 0.34387
## Year2002 -1.70e-01 5.13e-02 -3.32 0.00092 ***
## Year2003 -1.73e-01 5.06e-02 -3.43 0.00062 ***
## Year2004 -8.30e-02 5.52e-02 -1.50 0.13251
## Year2005 -7.44e-02 5.72e-02 -1.30 0.19365
## Year2006 -9.16e-02 5.75e-02 -1.59 0.11148
```

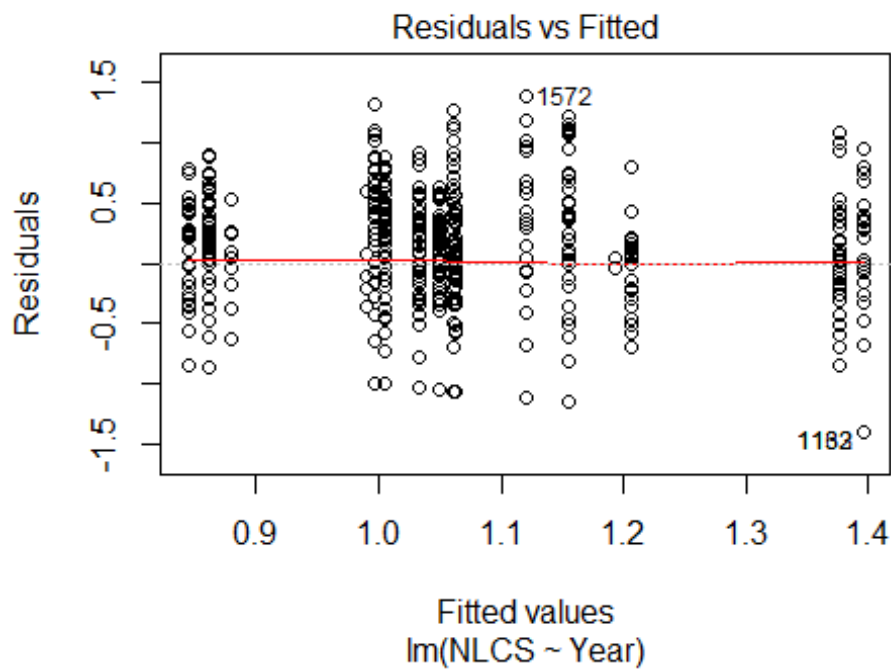
```

## Year2007      2.63e-02  5.32e-02  0.50  0.62037
## Year2008      9.40e-03  5.07e-02  0.19  0.85278
## Year2009      4.70e-02  5.48e-02  0.86  0.39116
## Year2010     -3.32e-02  5.04e-02 -0.66  0.50918
## Year2011     -9.10e-02  5.28e-02 -1.72  0.08512 .
## Year2012     -4.92e-02  5.43e-02 -0.91  0.36500
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.484
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0247, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0191
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 275 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2711 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.264  0.860  0.947  0.898  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.35e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2986"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3505"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   81  104   94  113  117   82   90   84   49   56   33   49   40   81   75
## 2011 2012
##   99   65
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##    2    5   14   10   72   54   70   53   35   39   25   41   29   61   54
## 2011 2012

```



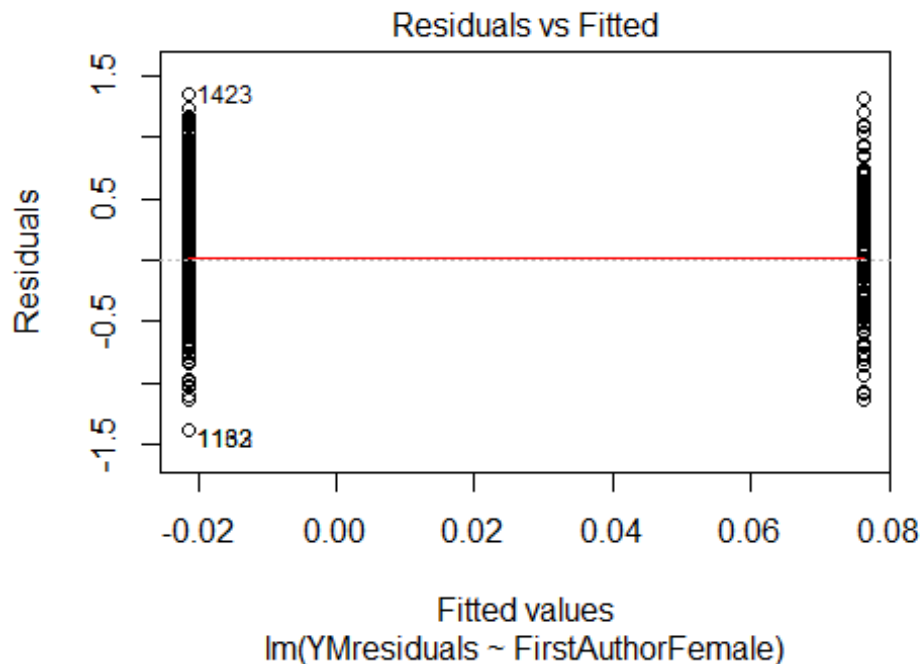
```
## 78 50
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 2 5 14 10 65 44 61 40 32 28 21 37 22 57 45
## 2011 2012
## 69 44
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 59, df = 16, p-value = 7e-07
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.026, df = 1, p-value = 0.9
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.29363964083957"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.33321114339426"
## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 170, p-value = 7e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.30192724889463"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.04303674900777"

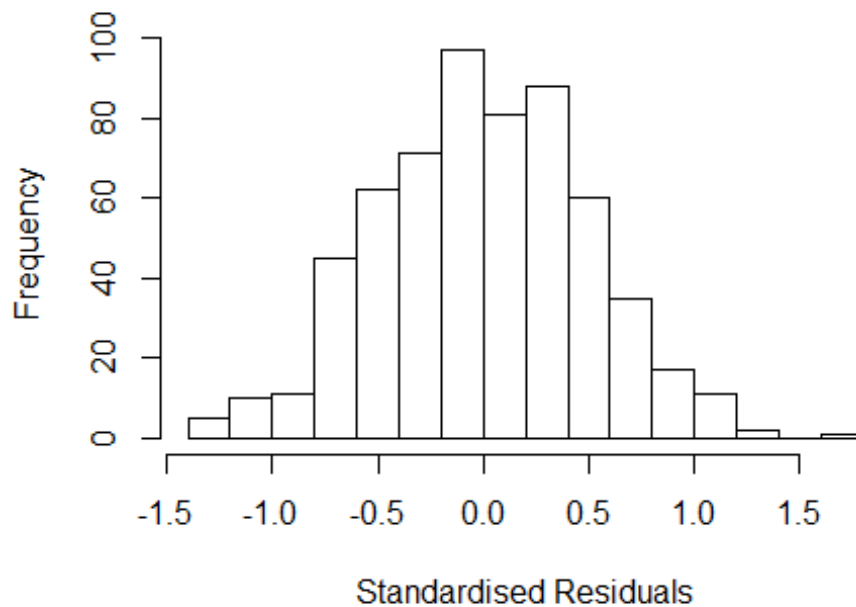
## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```



```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 66, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
## Year as factors"
##
```

	GVIF	Df	GVIF <sup>1/(2*Df)</sup>
FirstAuthorFemale	1.119	1	1.058
LastAuthorFemale	1.208	1	1.099
UniqueAuthors	1.974	4	1.089
Year	2.241	16	1.026

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



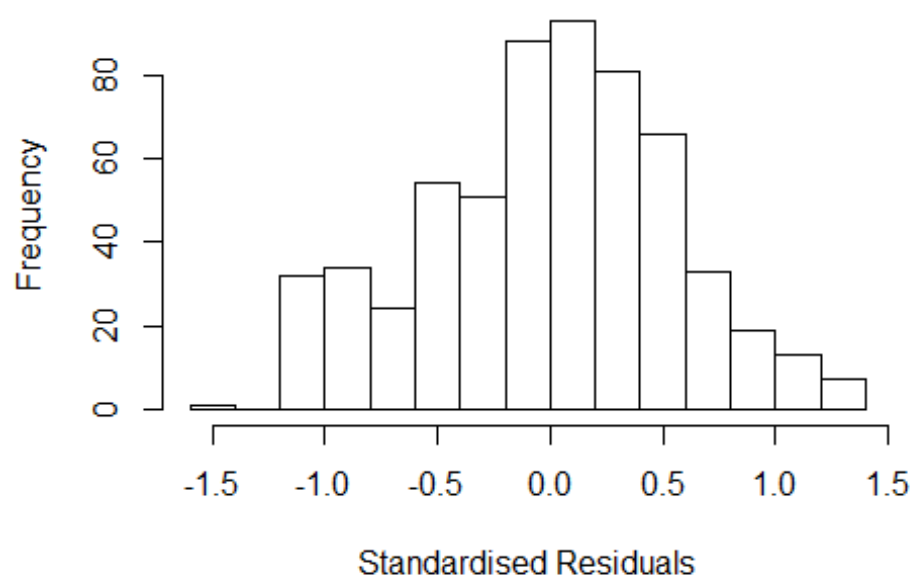
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3498 -0.3408 -0.0104 0.3393 1.6473
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.60580 0.09519 6.36 4.0e-10 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04132 0.05168 0.80 0.4243
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.09219 0.05372 -1.72 0.0867 .
## UniqueAuthors2 0.47933 0.06951 6.90 1.4e-11 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.49931 0.06690 7.46 3.2e-13 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.54588 0.06701 8.15 2.4e-15 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.71972 0.07727 9.31 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.01176 0.21478 -0.05 0.9563
## Year1998 -0.01544 0.12882 -0.12 0.9046
## Year1999 -0.21450 0.10379 -2.07 0.0392 *
```

```

## Year2000          0.02431    0.10159    0.24    0.8110
## Year2001          0.05848    0.10546    0.55    0.5794
## Year2002         -0.10202    0.09763   -1.04    0.2965
## Year2003         -0.00869    0.09866   -0.09    0.9298
## Year2004         -0.10399    0.10941   -0.95    0.3423
## Year2005          0.00686    0.10217    0.07    0.9465
## Year2006          0.16898    0.11767    1.44    0.1515
## Year2007          0.27428    0.11061    2.48    0.0134 *
## Year2008          0.40784    0.12976    3.14    0.0018 **
## Year2009          0.12662    0.12362    1.02    0.3061
## Year2010         -0.06910    0.11786   -0.59    0.5579
## Year2011          0.02022    0.10344    0.20    0.8451
## Year2012          0.13951    0.12210    1.14    0.2537
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.508
## Multiple R-squared:  0.254, Adjusted R-squared:  0.226
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 50 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 546 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.272  0.876  0.949  0.911  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.68e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.321 1      1.149
## LastAuthorFemale  1.830 1      1.353
## Year              2.206 16      1.025

```

## Residuals from first and last author



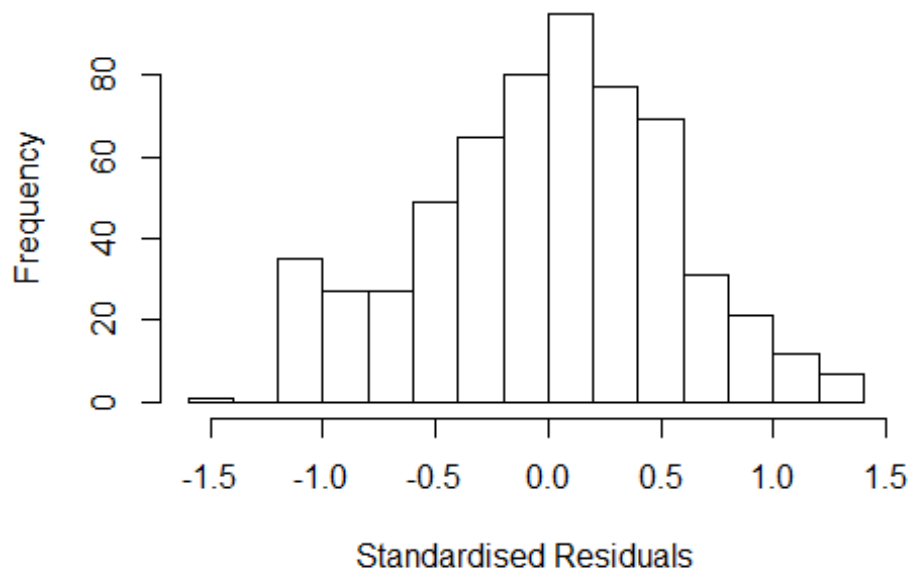
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4518 -0.3690 0.0283 0.3817 1.3505
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.2305 0.0302 40.73 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0958 0.0586 1.64 0.10234
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0759 0.0603 -1.26 0.20858
## Year1997 -0.2552 0.1502 -1.70 0.08992 .
## Year1998 -0.1729 0.0949 -1.82 0.06881 .
## Year1999 -0.3587 0.1016 -3.53 0.00045 ***
## Year2000 -0.1780 0.0789 -2.26 0.02444 *
## Year2001 -0.1973 0.0767 -2.57 0.01040 *
## Year2002 -0.3687 0.0844 -4.37 1.5e-05 ***
## Year2003 -0.1626 0.0646 -2.52 0.01211 *
## Year2004 -0.4199 0.0871 -4.82 1.8e-06 ***
## Year2005 -0.2185 0.0719 -3.04 0.00250 **
```

```

## Year2006          -0.0470      0.0798   -0.59  0.55623
## Year2007           0.1051      0.0869    1.21  0.22689
## Year2008           0.2213      0.1114    1.99  0.04735 *
## Year2009          -0.1189      0.1209   -0.98  0.32560
## Year2010          -0.2550      0.1022   -2.50  0.01282 *
## Year2011          -0.2590      0.0905   -2.86  0.00439 **
## Year2012          -0.0803      0.1217   -0.66  0.50961
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.533
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0722, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0433
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 46 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 550 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.438  0.868  0.949  0.901  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.68e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.155 1          1.075
## Year              1.155 16          1.005

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4460 -0.3598 0.0238 0.3629 1.3644
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.1925 0.0287 41.60 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0839 0.0603 1.39 0.1649
## Year1997 -0.2312 0.1555 -1.49 0.1377
## Year1998 -0.1392 0.0958 -1.45 0.1468
## Year1999 -0.3265 0.1045 -3.12 0.0019 **
## Year2000 -0.1494 0.0822 -1.82 0.0697 .
## Year2001 -0.1635 0.0780 -2.10 0.0365 *
## Year2002 -0.3440 0.0870 -3.95 8.7e-05 ***
## Year2003 -0.1302 0.0670 -1.94 0.0524 .
## Year2004 -0.3961 0.0929 -4.27 2.3e-05 ***
## Year2005 -0.1952 0.0761 -2.57 0.0105 *
## Year2006 -0.0148 0.0805 -0.18 0.8545
```

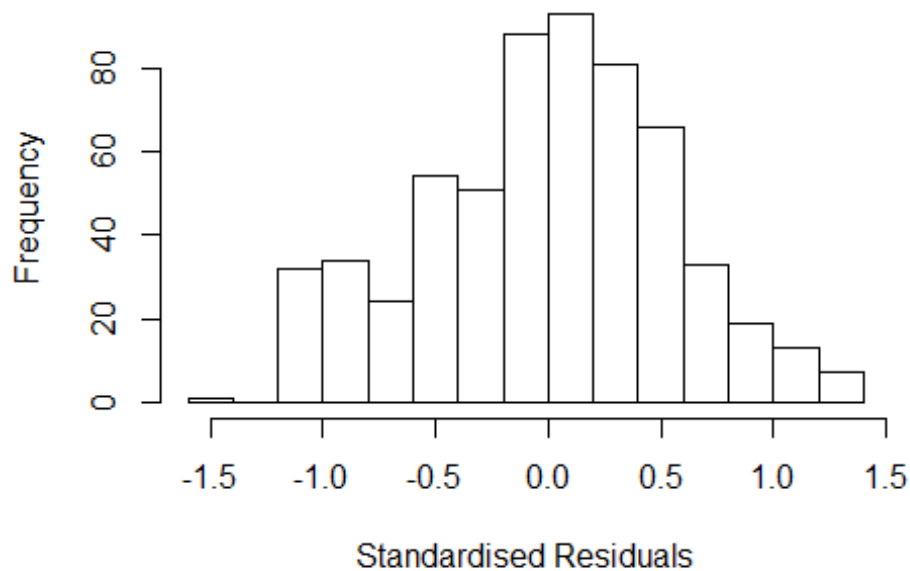
```

## Year2007          0.1359      0.0888      1.53      0.1264
## Year2008          0.2535      0.1134      2.24      0.0258 *
## Year2009         -0.0904      0.1228     -0.74      0.4620
## Year2010         -0.2250      0.1060     -2.12      0.0342 *
## Year2011         -0.2349      0.0938     -2.50      0.0126 *
## Year2012         -0.0563      0.1259     -0.45      0.6548
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.533
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0703, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0429
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 45 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 551 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.441  0.864  0.948  0.901  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.68e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.711 1      1.308
## Year              1.711 16      1.017

```



## Residuals from last author



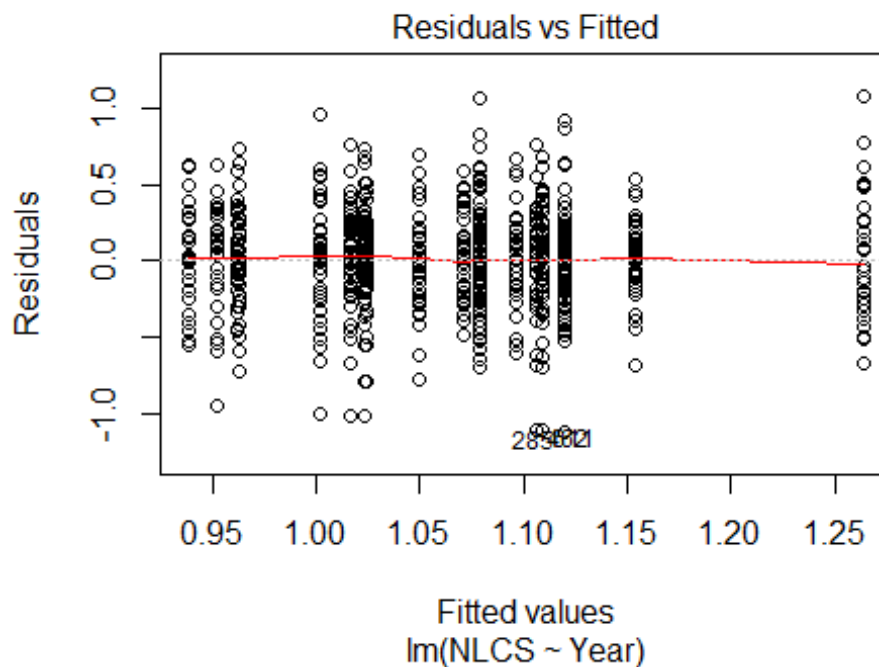
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4697 -0.3608 0.0155 0.3795 1.4076
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.2208 0.0314 38.86 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0567 0.0604 -0.94 0.3489
## Year1997 -0.2289 0.1461 -1.57 0.1177
## Year1998 -0.1514 0.0971 -1.56 0.1193
## Year1999 -0.3306 0.1026 -3.22 0.0013 **
## Year2000 -0.1516 0.0782 -1.94 0.0531 .
## Year2001 -0.1713 0.0773 -2.22 0.0271 *
## Year2002 -0.3464 0.0845 -4.10 4.7e-05 ***
## Year2003 -0.1336 0.0642 -2.08 0.0378 *
## Year2004 -0.3944 0.0845 -4.66 3.8e-06 ***
## Year2005 -0.1917 0.0707 -2.71 0.0069 **
## Year2006 -0.0236 0.0782 -0.30 0.7630
```

```

## Year2007          0.1410      0.0859      1.64      0.1015
## Year2008          0.2489      0.1094      2.28      0.0232 *
## Year2009         -0.0943      0.1206     -0.78      0.4345
## Year2010         -0.2181      0.1041     -2.10      0.0366 *
## Year2011         -0.2314      0.0895     -2.59      0.0099 **
## Year2012         -0.0648      0.1234     -0.53      0.5995
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.535
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0681, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0406
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 46 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 550 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.431  0.870   0.950   0.901   0.987   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.68e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 596"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3506"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 111 109 88 55 68 57 62 47 55 57 41 63 51 78 53
## 2011 2012
## 60 51
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 78 63 55 35 52 27 46 33 45 42 29 44 33 54 32
## 2011 2012

```

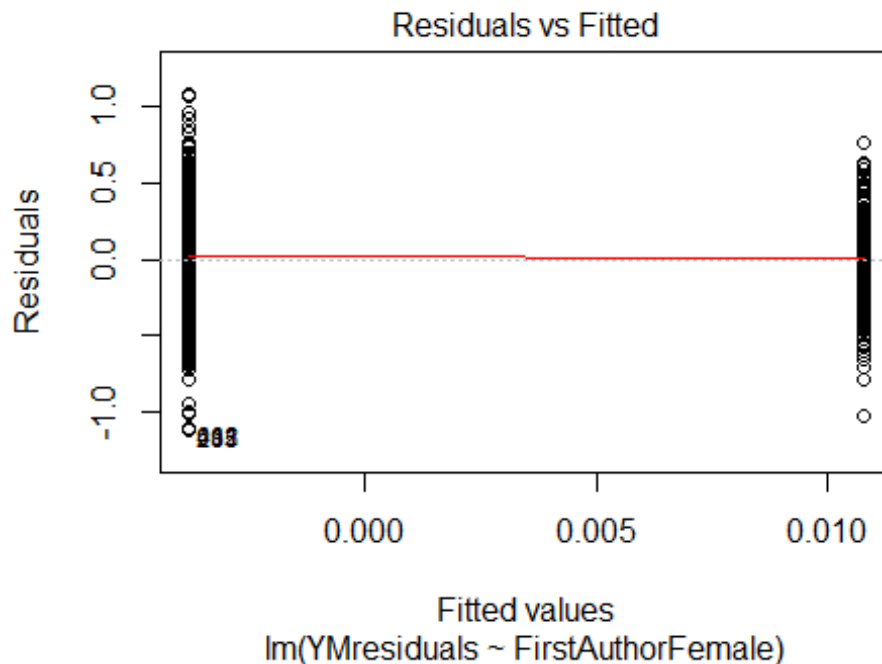
```
## 33 37
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 74 57 50 27 37 22 38 29 35 31 24 33 28 42 28
## 2011 2012
## 27 26
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 29, df = 16, p-value = 0.02
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 7.5, df = 1, p-value = 0.006
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.88619991986741"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.68700783368141"
## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 100, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 6.47983039827449"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.47580587016569"

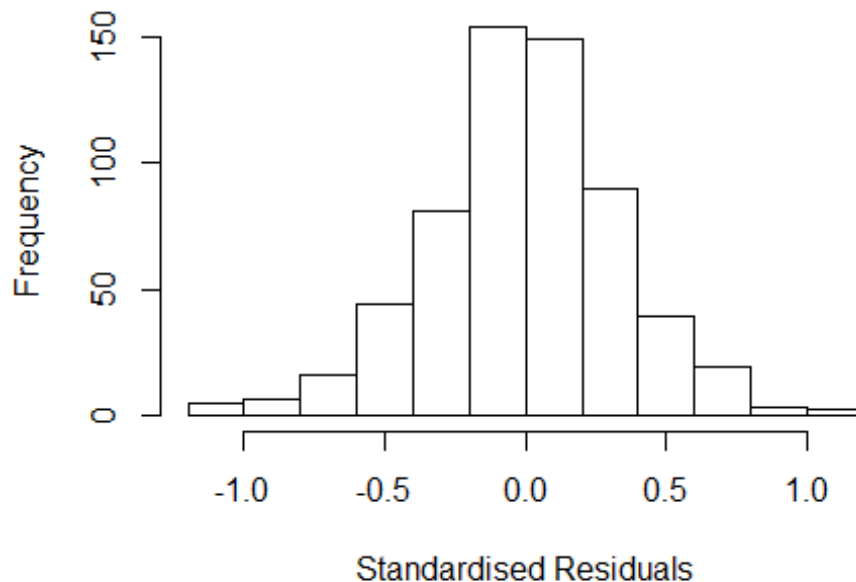
## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```



```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 82, p-value = 0.4
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
## Year as factors"
##
```

	GVIF	Df	GVIF <sup>1/(2*Df)</sup>
FirstAuthorFemale	1.306	1	1.143
LastAuthorFemale	1.262	1	1.123
UniqueAuthors	2.239	4	1.106
Year	3.283	16	1.038

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



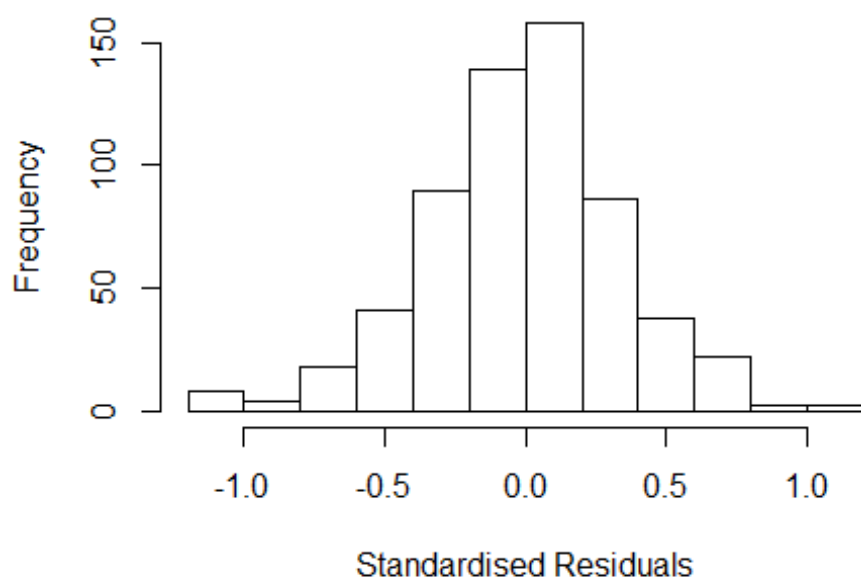
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.08862 -0.19642 -0.00208  0.20102  1.08205
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.95733    0.05732   16.70  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00307    0.03182    0.10  0.9231
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00549    0.03566   -0.15  0.8778
## UniqueAuthors2    0.11468    0.06488    1.77  0.0777 .
## UniqueAuthors3    0.12327    0.06931    1.78  0.0758 .
## UniqueAuthors4    0.15858    0.06527    2.43  0.0154 *
## UniqueAuthors5    0.19090    0.06018    3.17  0.0016 **
## Year1997          0.04248    0.06050    0.70  0.4829
## Year1998         -0.02453    0.06773   -0.36  0.7173
## Year1999          0.01660    0.06385    0.26  0.7949
```

```

## Year2000      0.01330      0.07623      0.17      0.8616
## Year2001     -0.19133      0.09798     -1.95      0.0513 .
## Year2002     -0.10440      0.06625     -1.58      0.1156
## Year2003     -0.06016      0.07966     -0.76      0.4504
## Year2004     -0.17721      0.08871     -2.00      0.0462 *
## Year2005      0.01400      0.07161      0.20      0.8450
## Year2006     -0.22546      0.07656     -2.94      0.0034 **
## Year2007     -0.09272      0.07343     -1.26      0.2072
## Year2008     -0.13414      0.07849     -1.71      0.0880 .
## Year2009     -0.06690      0.07382     -0.91      0.3652
## Year2010     -0.17737      0.08473     -2.09      0.0367 *
## Year2011     -0.10444      0.09250     -1.13      0.2593
## Year2012      0.10872      0.10680      1.02      0.3091
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.302
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0767, Adjusted R-squared:  0.042
## Convergence in 15 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 42 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 566 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.167  0.858  0.954  0.891  0.987  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.64e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.260 1      1.122
## LastAuthorFemale  1.206 1      1.098
## Year              1.487 16      1.012

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.10287 -0.20746  0.00481  0.19828  1.12148
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.05100    0.04622   22.74  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.00821    0.03207    0.26   0.798
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00176    0.03531   -0.05   0.960
## Year1997         0.05187    0.06081    0.85   0.394
## Year1998         0.02188    0.06753    0.32   0.746
## Year1999         0.05174    0.06804    0.76   0.447
## Year2000         0.06702    0.07374    0.91   0.364
## Year2001        -0.14232    0.09816   -1.45   0.148
## Year2002        -0.03375    0.06098   -0.55   0.580
## Year2003         0.00344    0.07336    0.05   0.963
## Year2004        -0.10769    0.08299   -1.30   0.195
## Year2005         0.07942    0.06758    1.18   0.240
```

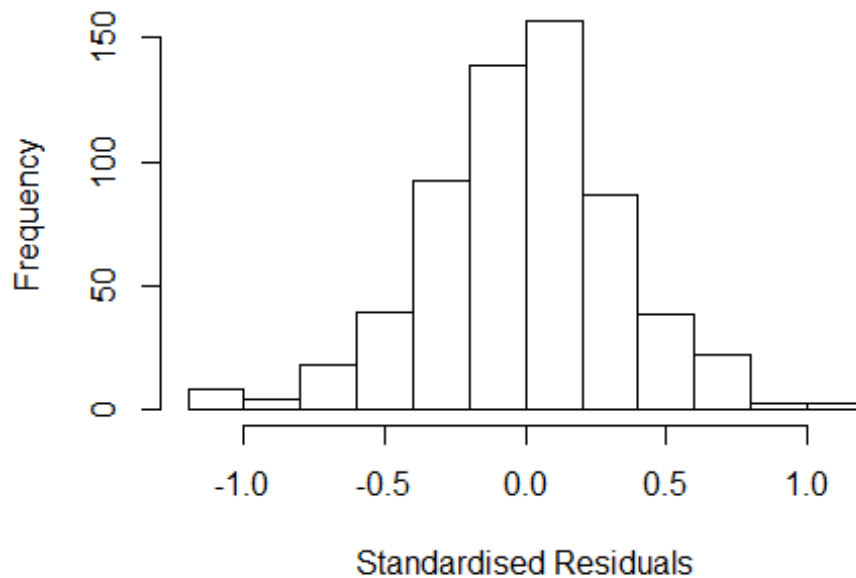
```

## Year2006          -0.15122      0.07246      -2.09      0.037 *
## Year2007          -0.02771      0.06770      -0.41      0.682
## Year2008          -0.07204      0.07982      -0.90      0.367
## Year2009          -0.00272      0.07090      -0.04      0.969
## Year2010          -0.10717      0.08066      -1.33      0.184
## Year2011          -0.03616      0.08541      -0.42      0.672
## Year2012           0.16652      0.10553       1.58      0.115
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.313
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0491, Adjusted R-squared:  0.02
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 44 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 564 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.172  0.859   0.954   0.894   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.64e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500           50           2           1           1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0             1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.258 1      1.122
## Year              1.258 16      1.007

```



## Residuals from first author



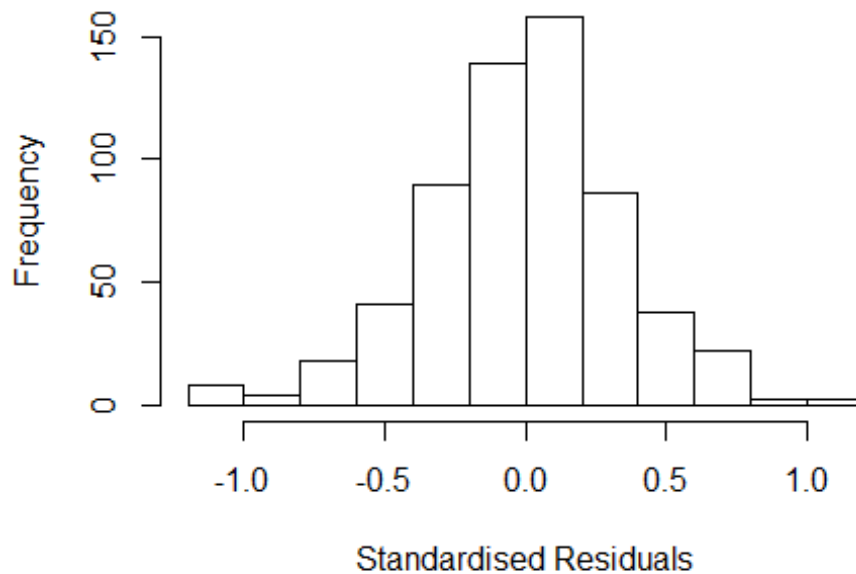
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1027 -0.2072  0.0051  0.1977  1.1221
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.05072    0.04621   22.74  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00812    0.03208    0.25   0.800
## Year1997         0.05200    0.06084    0.85   0.393
## Year1998         0.02205    0.06754    0.33   0.744
## Year1999         0.05177    0.06781    0.76   0.445
## Year2000         0.06701    0.07356    0.91   0.363
## Year2001        -0.14213    0.09821   -1.45   0.148
## Year2002        -0.03367    0.06094   -0.55   0.581
## Year2003         0.00337    0.07339    0.05   0.963
## Year2004        -0.10755    0.08309   -1.29   0.196
## Year2005         0.07938    0.06721    1.18   0.238
## Year2006        -0.15153    0.07126   -2.13   0.034 *
```

```

## Year2007      -0.02781    0.06755   -0.41    0.681
## Year2008      -0.07188    0.07966   -0.90    0.367
## Year2009      -0.00225    0.07081   -0.03    0.975
## Year2010      -0.10737    0.08053   -1.33    0.183
## Year2011      -0.03646    0.08441   -0.43    0.666
## Year2012       0.16622    0.10478    1.59    0.113
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.312
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0491, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0217
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 45 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 563 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.170  0.859  0.954  0.894  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.64e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.206 1      1.098
## Year              1.206 16      1.006

```

## Residuals from last author



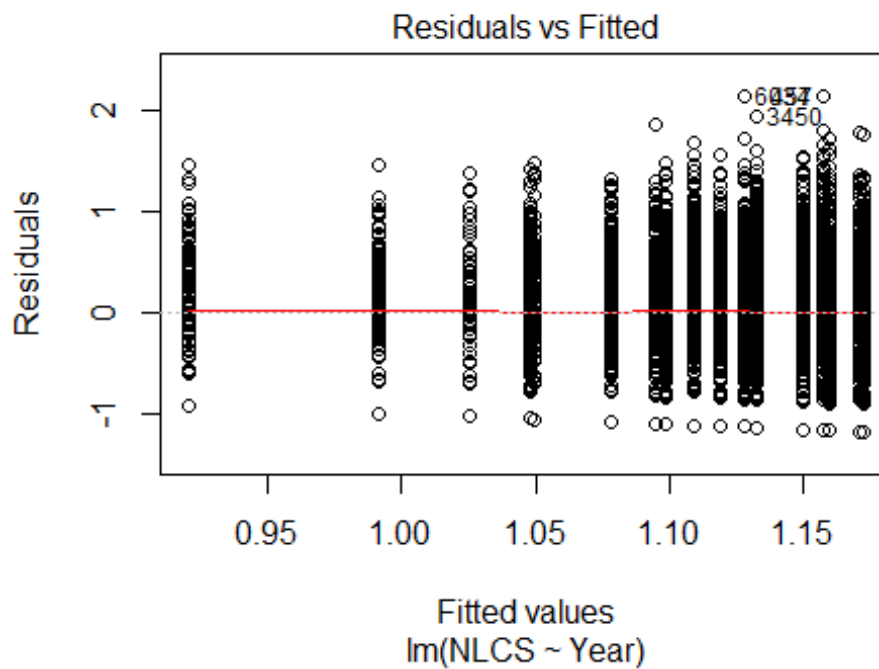
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.10414 -0.20672  0.00865  0.19696  1.11683
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.05205    0.04587   22.93  <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.00126    0.03536   -0.04    0.971
## Year1997         0.05209    0.06084    0.86    0.392
## Year1998         0.02342    0.06720    0.35    0.728
## Year1999         0.05178    0.06792    0.76    0.446
## Year2000         0.06729    0.07368    0.91    0.361
## Year2001        -0.14195    0.09856   -1.44    0.150
## Year2002        -0.03203    0.06050   -0.53    0.597
## Year2003         0.00331    0.07329    0.05    0.964
## Year2004        -0.10655    0.08327   -1.28    0.201
## Year2005         0.08154    0.06680    1.22    0.223
## Year2006        -0.14810    0.07139   -2.07    0.038 *
```

```

## Year2007          -0.02617      0.06772    -0.39      0.699
## Year2008          -0.07129      0.07976    -0.89      0.372
## Year2009          -0.00192      0.07075    -0.03      0.978
## Year2010          -0.10461      0.07985    -1.31      0.191
## Year2011          -0.03529      0.08528    -0.41      0.679
## Year2012           0.17013      0.10313      1.65      0.100 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.312
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0491, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0217
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 44 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 564 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.174  0.860  0.954  0.894  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.64e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 608"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3600"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 481 489 433 500 475 589 638 440 529 583 557 600 516 163 153
## 2011 2012
## 120 135
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 337 324 291 370 268 317 546 393 437 505 486 524 435 144 140
## 2011 2012

```

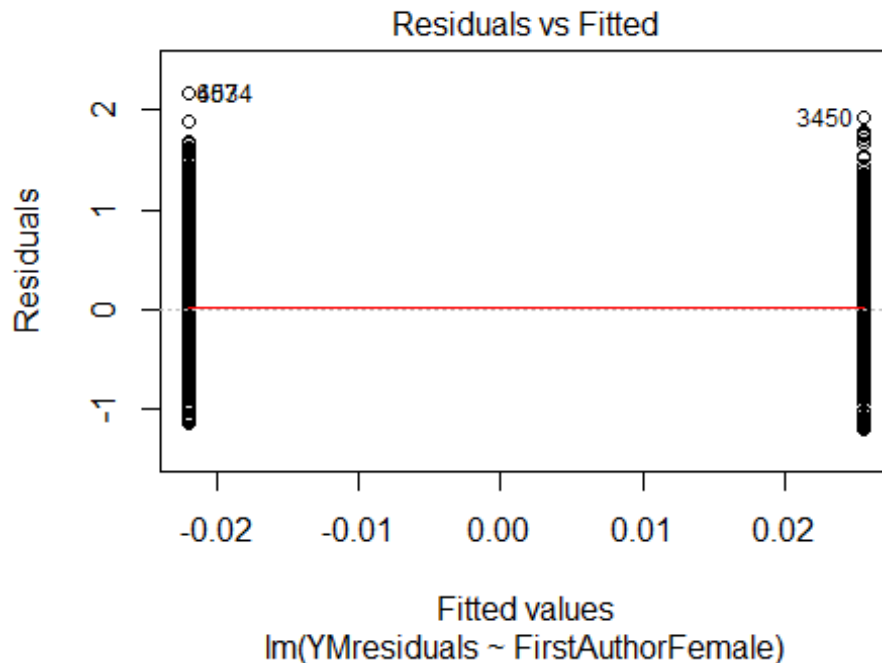
```
## 97 108
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 306 298 259 336 244 288 511 357 406 454 449 471 390 123 114
## 2011 2012
## 86 97
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 80, df = 16, p-value = 2e-10
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 3.1, df = 1, p-value = 0.08
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.54883016866429"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.32194768848717"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1000, p-value = 0.5
```

```
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.5242947636763"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.38007194059049"

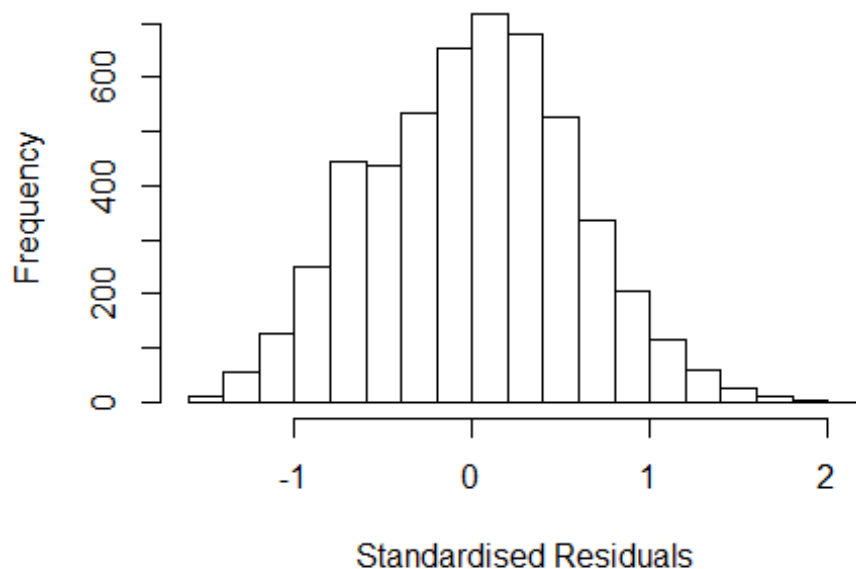
## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```



```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1000, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##
```

	GVIF	Df	GVIF <sup>1/(2*Df)</sup>
FirstAuthorFemale	1.130	1	1.063
LastAuthorFemale	1.140	1	1.068
UniqueAuthors	1.098	4	1.012
Year	1.070	16	1.002

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.539 -0.412 0.023 0.391 2.101
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.87195 0.04796 18.18 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.03041 0.01759 1.73 0.08382 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00189 0.01778 0.11 0.91530
## UniqueAuthors2 0.32386 0.02469 13.12 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.42750 0.02519 16.97 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.51707 0.02847 18.16 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.63619 0.02552 24.93 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.07314 0.06129 -1.19 0.23283
## Year1998 0.00796 0.06472 0.12 0.90212
## Year1999 0.01178 0.05728 0.21 0.83704
```

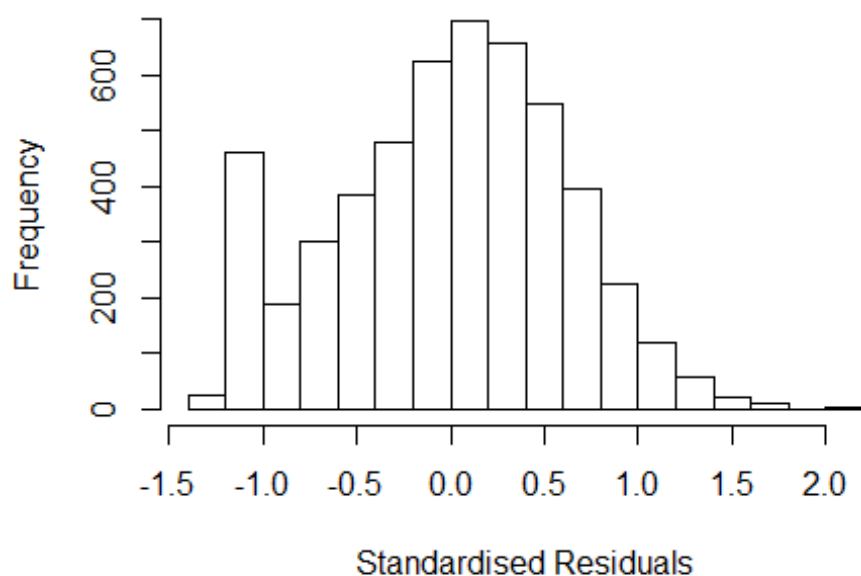
```

## Year2000      -0.12680    0.05840   -2.17  0.02997 *
## Year2001      -0.11329    0.05989   -1.89  0.05860 .
## Year2002      -0.08650    0.05172   -1.67  0.09449 .
## Year2003      -0.13232    0.05371   -2.46  0.01379 *
## Year2004      -0.09328    0.05439   -1.72  0.08638 .
## Year2005      -0.08358    0.05235   -1.60  0.11044
## Year2006      -0.12448    0.05238   -2.38  0.01751 *
## Year2007      -0.14310    0.05119   -2.80  0.00520 **
## Year2008      -0.19710    0.05295   -3.72  0.00020 ***
## Year2009      -0.26920    0.07289   -3.69  0.00022 ***
## Year2010      -0.22885    0.07054   -3.24  0.00118 **
## Year2011      -0.18554    0.07816   -2.37  0.01765 *
## Year2012      -0.19392    0.07737   -2.51  0.01222 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.587
## Multiple R-squared:  0.14,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.137
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 451 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4738 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.173  0.864  0.949   0.910  0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.93e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.084 1      1.041
## LastAuthorFemale  1.081 1      1.040
## Year              1.023 16      1.001

```



## Residuals from first and last author



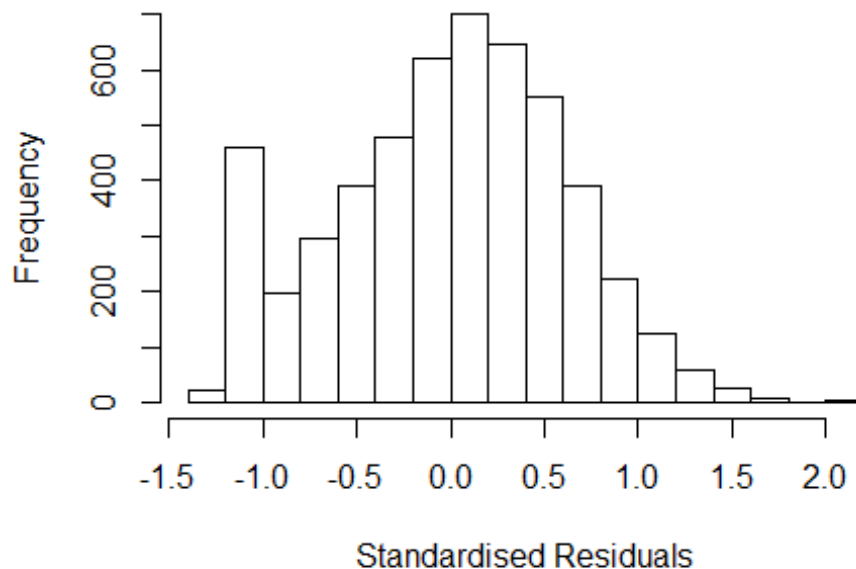
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2221 -0.4274 0.0388 0.4285 2.1828
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.15073 0.05144 22.37 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.06159 0.01864 3.30 0.00096 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.01986 0.01872 -1.06 0.28879
## Year1997 -0.06447 0.06774 -0.95 0.34123
## Year1998 0.00912 0.06856 0.13 0.89420
## Year1999 0.00977 0.06205 0.16 0.87490
## Year2000 -0.09500 0.06323 -1.50 0.13304
## Year2001 -0.10871 0.06387 -1.70 0.08883 .
## Year2002 -0.03660 0.05811 -0.63 0.52889
## Year2003 -0.07673 0.05903 -1.30 0.19372
## Year2004 -0.02828 0.06026 -0.47 0.63891
## Year2005 -0.01836 0.05820 -0.32 0.75247
```

```

## Year2006          -0.04170      0.05822    -0.72  0.47392
## Year2007          -0.05724      0.05660    -1.01  0.31196
## Year2008          -0.12481      0.05878    -2.12  0.03377 *
## Year2009          -0.25065      0.08236    -3.04  0.00235 **
## Year2010          -0.24079      0.07967    -3.02  0.00252 **
## Year2011          -0.13277      0.08430    -1.57  0.11532
## Year2012          -0.14482      0.08669    -1.67  0.09485 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.617
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0102, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00673
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 419 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4770 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.184  0.860  0.948  0.908  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.93e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.014 1      1.007
## Year              1.014 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



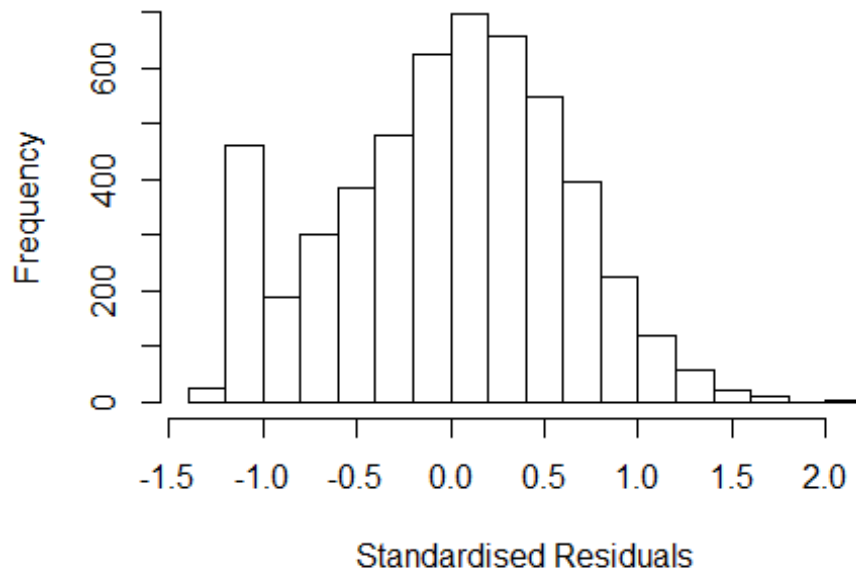
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2104 -0.4293 0.0397 0.4286 2.1681
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.14519 0.05080 22.54 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.05452 0.01813 3.01 0.0027 **
## Year1997 -0.06375 0.06757 -0.94 0.3455
## Year1998 0.00891 0.06849 0.13 0.8965
## Year1999 0.01074 0.06192 0.17 0.8623
## Year2000 -0.09485 0.06309 -1.50 0.1328
## Year2001 -0.10981 0.06383 -1.72 0.0854 .
## Year2002 -0.03618 0.05800 -0.62 0.5328
## Year2003 -0.07688 0.05895 -1.30 0.1922
## Year2004 -0.02816 0.06017 -0.47 0.6398
## Year2005 -0.01824 0.05809 -0.31 0.7535
## Year2006 -0.04127 0.05810 -0.71 0.4775
```

```

## Year2007          -0.05674    0.05650   -1.00    0.3153
## Year2008          -0.12405    0.05866   -2.11    0.0345 *
## Year2009          -0.25193    0.08213   -3.07    0.0022 **
## Year2010          -0.24047    0.07925   -3.03    0.0024 **
## Year2011          -0.13283    0.08406   -1.58    0.1141
## Year2012          -0.14718    0.08654   -1.70    0.0890 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.617
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00998,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00673
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 432 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4757 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.192  0.860  0.947  0.908  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.93e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.011 1          1.006
## Year              1.011 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



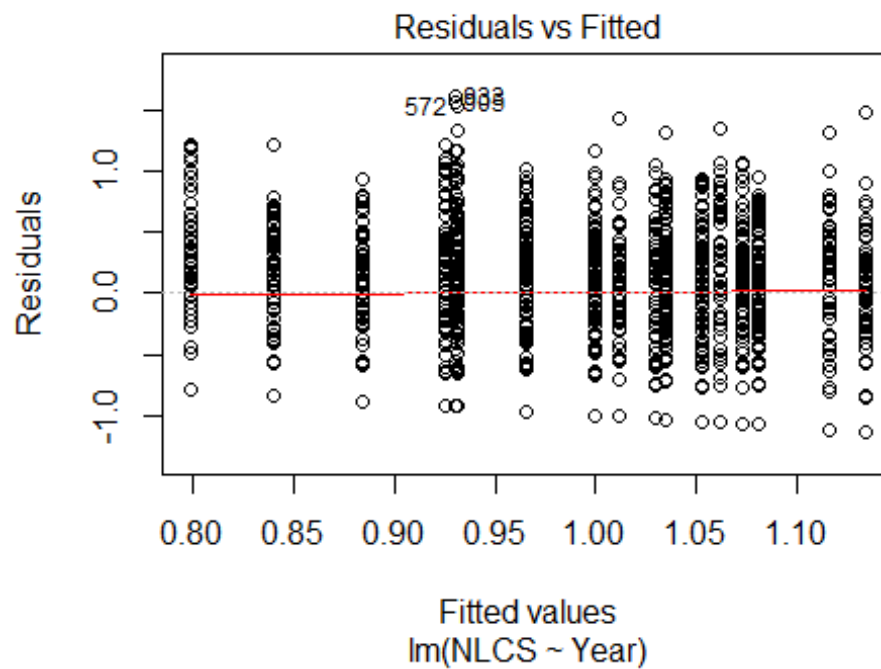
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1805 -0.4274 0.0426 0.4249 2.1438
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.16436 0.05143 22.64 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00226 0.01820 0.12 0.9011
## Year1997 -0.05731 0.06788 -0.84 0.3986
## Year1998 0.01294 0.06868 0.19 0.8505
## Year1999 0.01385 0.06208 0.22 0.8235
## Year2000 -0.09012 0.06324 -1.43 0.1542
## Year2001 -0.10173 0.06387 -1.59 0.1113
## Year2002 -0.03299 0.05814 -0.57 0.5704
## Year2003 -0.06988 0.05905 -1.18 0.2367
## Year2004 -0.02185 0.06038 -0.36 0.7175
## Year2005 -0.01426 0.05827 -0.24 0.8067
## Year2006 -0.03844 0.05828 -0.66 0.5096
```

```

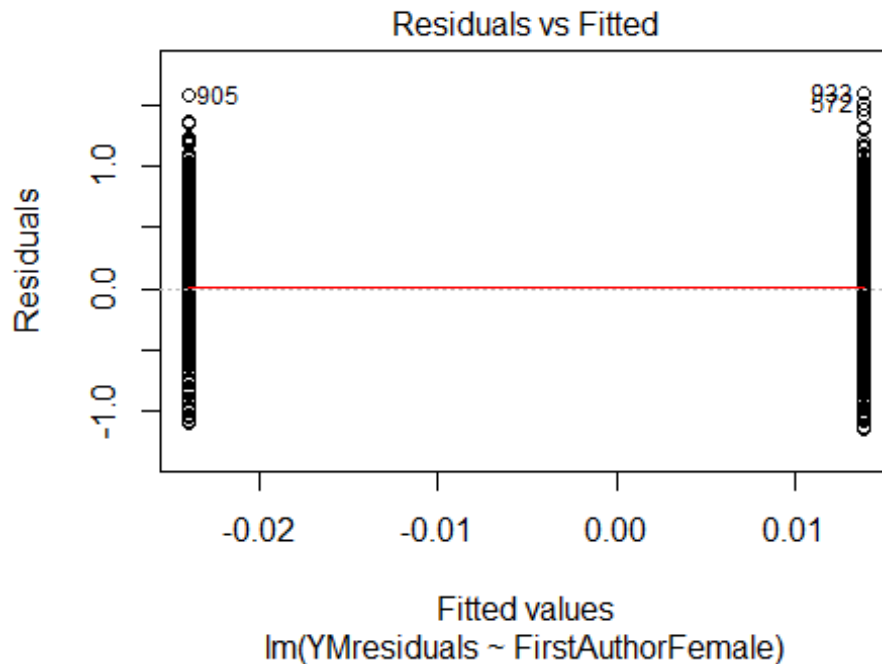
## Year2007          -0.05085      0.05667    -0.90    0.3696
## Year2008          -0.11895      0.05889    -2.02    0.0435 *
## Year2009          -0.24263      0.08252    -2.94    0.0033 **
## Year2010          -0.23062      0.07994    -2.89    0.0039 **
## Year2011          -0.12195      0.08447    -1.44    0.1489
## Year2012          -0.13519      0.08668    -1.56    0.1189
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.617
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00811,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00485
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 435 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 4754 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.202  0.859  0.947  0.908  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.93e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 5189"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3601"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   92   79   75   84   76  131   87   90   73   73   72  102  127  161  163
## 2011 2012
##  158  167
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   83   68   65   78   65  105   73   78   62   70   66   91  109  143  145
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 140 147
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 80 66 61 70 58 98 63 74 59 66 57 83 98 130 132
## 2011 2012
## 129 132
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 43, df = 16, p-value = 3e-04
```



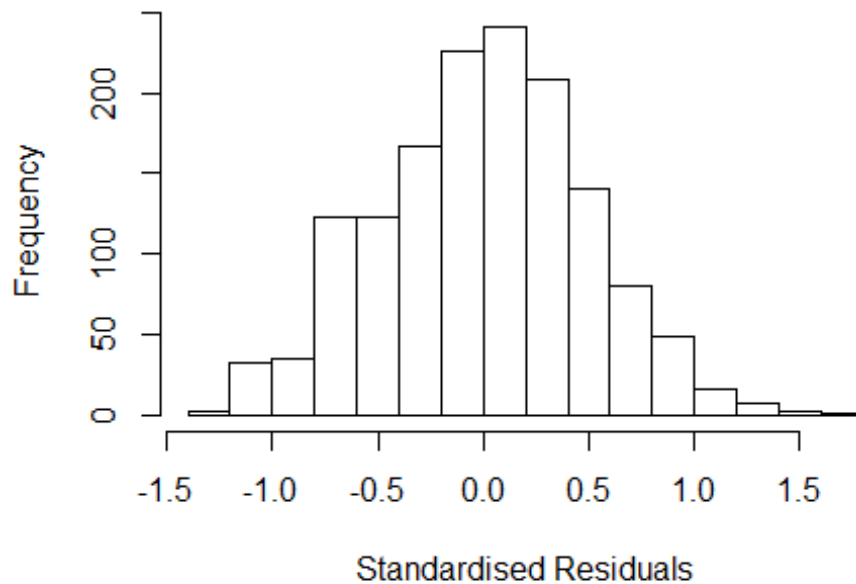
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 4, df = 1, p-value = 0.04
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.53045740291816"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.99381610780763"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1700, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.21752006217463"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.76304001877365"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 1600, p-value = 0.08
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.321 1      1.149
## LastAuthorFemale  1.384 1      1.176
## UniqueAuthors     1.332 4      1.037
## Year              1.410 16      1.011
```



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



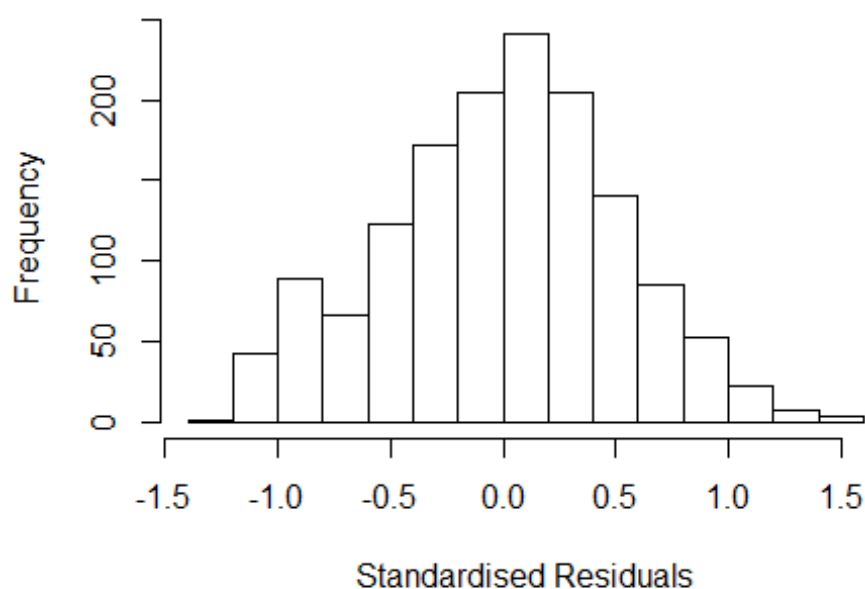
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
##       UniqueAuthors +
##       Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
##       lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##       k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3832 -0.3488  0.0156  0.3366  1.7838
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.5851    0.0655   8.93 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0539    0.0333   1.62  0.10607
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0445    0.0317  -1.40  0.16144
## UniqueAuthors2    0.2497    0.0409   6.10  1.4e-09 ***
## UniqueAuthors3    0.3701    0.0425   8.71 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.3723    0.0457   8.15  7.7e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.4456    0.0416  10.71 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.0834    0.0864   0.97  0.33419
## Year1998          0.2985    0.0893   3.34  0.00086 ***
## Year1999          0.2513    0.0765   3.29  0.00104 **
```

```

## Year2000          0.2145      0.0938      2.29  0.02235 *
## Year2001          0.0916      0.0796      1.15  0.24972
## Year2002          0.0316      0.0851      0.37  0.71064
## Year2003          0.0453      0.0982      0.46  0.64453
## Year2004          0.1831      0.1050      1.74  0.08140 .
## Year2005          0.1283      0.1080      1.19  0.23511
## Year2006          0.2547      0.0922      2.76  0.00580 **
## Year2007          0.1808      0.0804      2.25  0.02471 *
## Year2008          0.2043      0.0745      2.74  0.00615 **
## Year2009          0.1623      0.0755      2.15  0.03161 *
## Year2010          0.1900      0.0735      2.59  0.00980 **
## Year2011          0.0987      0.0729      1.35  0.17623
## Year2012          0.1031      0.0740      1.39  0.16347
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.501
## Multiple R-squared:  0.136, Adjusted R-squared:  0.123
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 144 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1312 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.178  0.865  0.949  0.907  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      6.87e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.275 1      1.129
## LastAuthorFemale 1.301 1      1.141
## Year      1.087 16      1.003

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## --> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2179 -0.3482 0.0267 0.3386 1.5824
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.7703 0.0709 10.86 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0848 0.0347 2.45 0.01452 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0921 0.0326 -2.82 0.00480 **
## Year1997 0.1170 0.0931 1.26 0.20925
## Year1998 0.3628 0.1020 3.56 0.00039 ***
## Year1999 0.2673 0.0829 3.22 0.00129 **
## Year2000 0.2886 0.0976 2.96 0.00317 **
## Year2001 0.1246 0.0908 1.37 0.17010
## Year2002 0.0794 0.0979 0.81 0.41772
## Year2003 0.1226 0.1082 1.13 0.25716
## Year2004 0.2999 0.1141 2.63 0.00869 **
## Year2005 0.1475 0.1220 1.21 0.22678
```

```

## Year2006          0.3530      0.0924      3.82  0.00014 ***
## Year2007          0.2743      0.0891      3.08  0.00211 **
## Year2008          0.2927      0.0811      3.61  0.00032 ***
## Year2009          0.2335      0.0835      2.80  0.00522 **
## Year2010          0.3170      0.0801      3.96  7.9e-05 ***
## Year2011          0.2133      0.0804      2.65  0.00809 **
## Year2012          0.1931      0.0816      2.36  0.01817 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.521
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0379, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0259
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 141 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1315 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.337  0.863  0.951  0.905  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      6.87e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.031 1      1.015
## Year              1.031 16      1.001

## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields      residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min      1Q  Median      3Q      Max

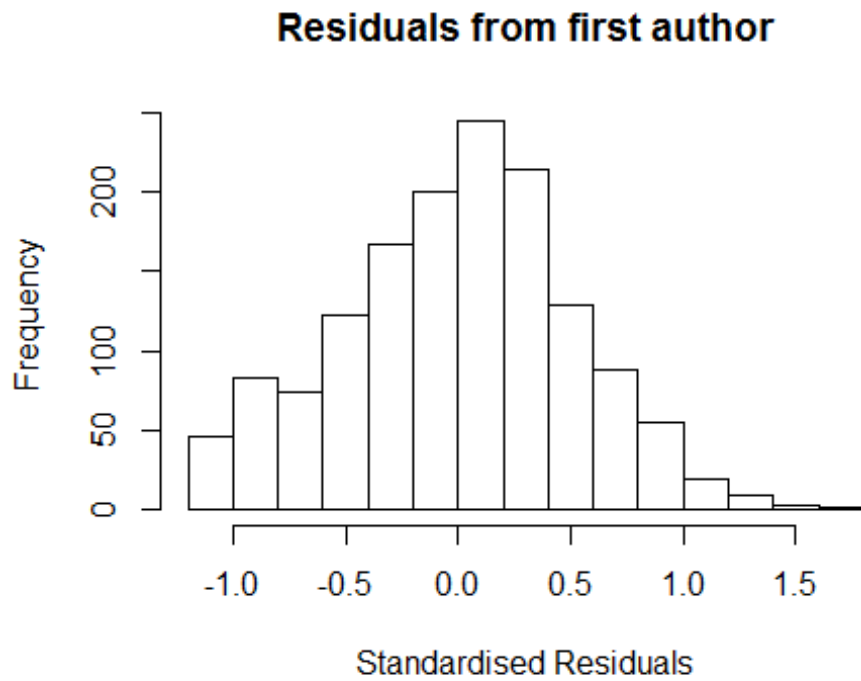
```

```

## -1.1541 -0.3475 0.0246 0.3424 1.6011
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.7377    0.0712   10.36 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0440    0.0311    1.41 0.15733
## Year1997        0.1292    0.0938    1.38 0.16879
## Year1998        0.3724    0.1032    3.61 0.00032 ***
## Year1999        0.2685    0.0835    3.21 0.00134 **
## Year2000        0.2818    0.0984    2.86 0.00424 **
## Year2001        0.1297    0.0920    1.41 0.15904
## Year2002        0.0894    0.0990    0.90 0.36658
## Year2003        0.1256    0.1083    1.16 0.24651
## Year2004        0.3030    0.1151    2.63 0.00859 **
## Year2005        0.1632    0.1226    1.33 0.18334
## Year2006        0.3561    0.0932    3.82 0.00014 ***
## Year2007        0.2751    0.0900    3.06 0.00228 **
## Year2008        0.3029    0.0824    3.68 0.00025 ***
## Year2009        0.2437    0.0843    2.89 0.00391 **
## Year2010        0.3241    0.0807    4.01 6.3e-05 ***
## Year2011        0.2293    0.0812    2.83 0.00479 **
## Year2012        0.2046    0.0825    2.48 0.01330 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.522
## Multiple R-squared: 0.032, Adjusted R-squared: 0.0205
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 119 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1337 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.326 0.868 0.953 0.907 0.986 0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.87e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"

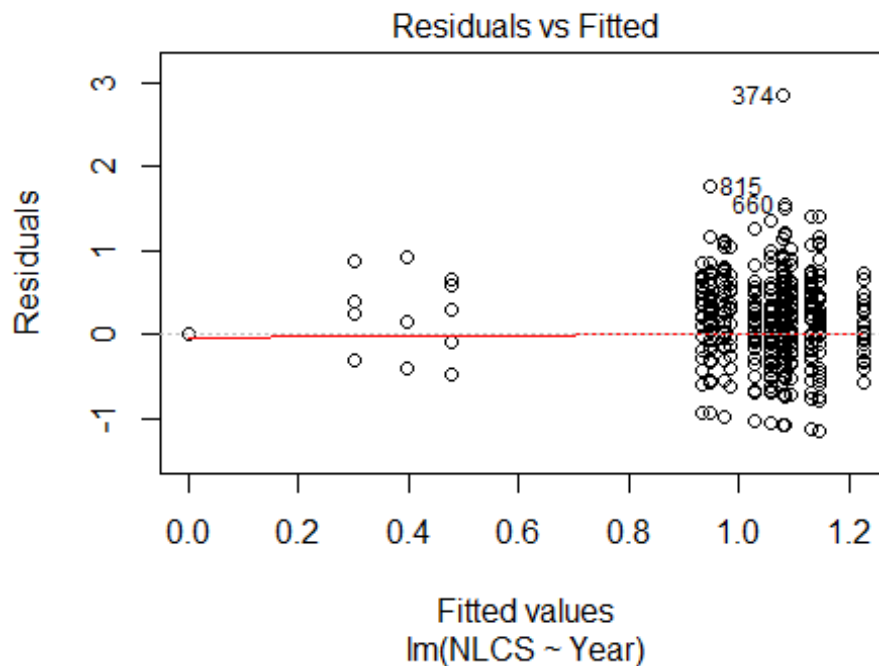
```

```
## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): S refinements did
not
## converge (to refine.tol=1e-07) in 1000 (= k.max) steps
```



```
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 1456"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3602"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 13 15 20 31 38 40 36 31 25 56 69 56 59 72 60
## 2011 2012
## 82 58
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 7 6 8 2 33 31 29 25 23 53 62 47 49 64 57
## 2011 2012
## 72 48
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 7 6 8 2 31 30 27 21 22 49 60 44 46 57 50
## 2011 2012
## 65 41
```

```
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = Inf, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 3.3, df = 1, p-value = 0.07

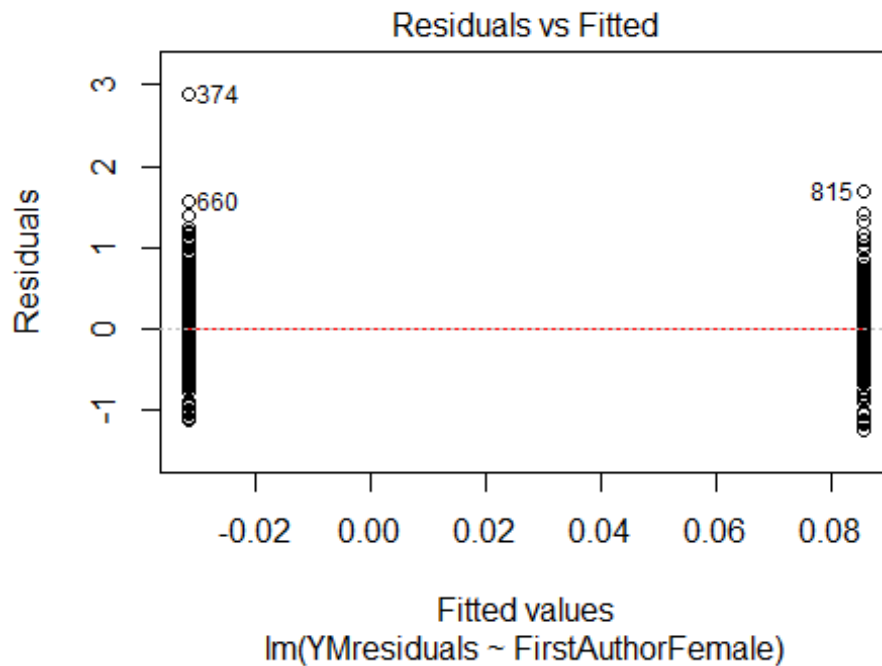
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.52795024181346"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.53456500823867"

## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 340, p-value = 0.1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
```

```
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.98539388081357"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.85254264826902"

## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

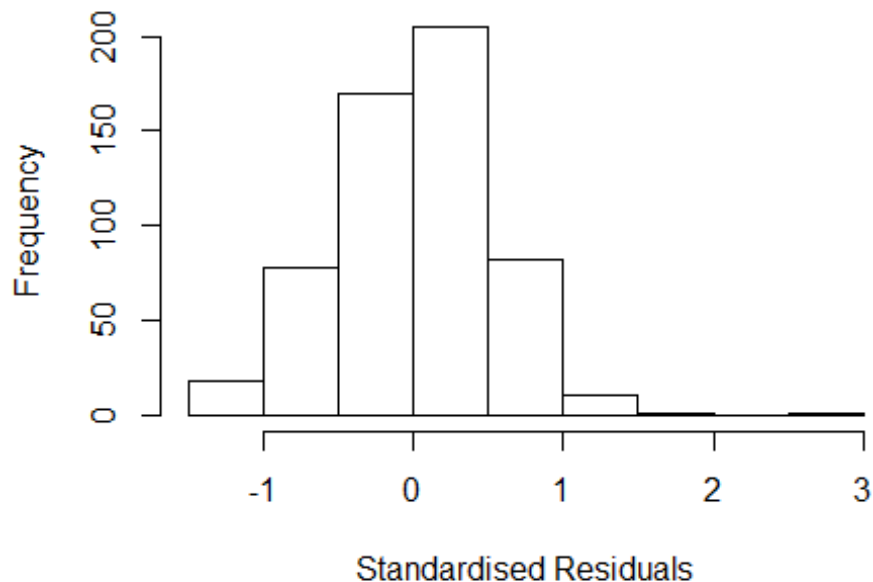


```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 240, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
## Year as factors"
##
```

	GVIF	Df	GVIF <sup>1/(2*Df)</sup>
FirstAuthorFemale	1.766	1	1.329
LastAuthorFemale	1.663	1	1.290
UniqueAuthors	5.240	4	1.230
Year	8.303	16	1.068



## Residuals from first and last author and team size



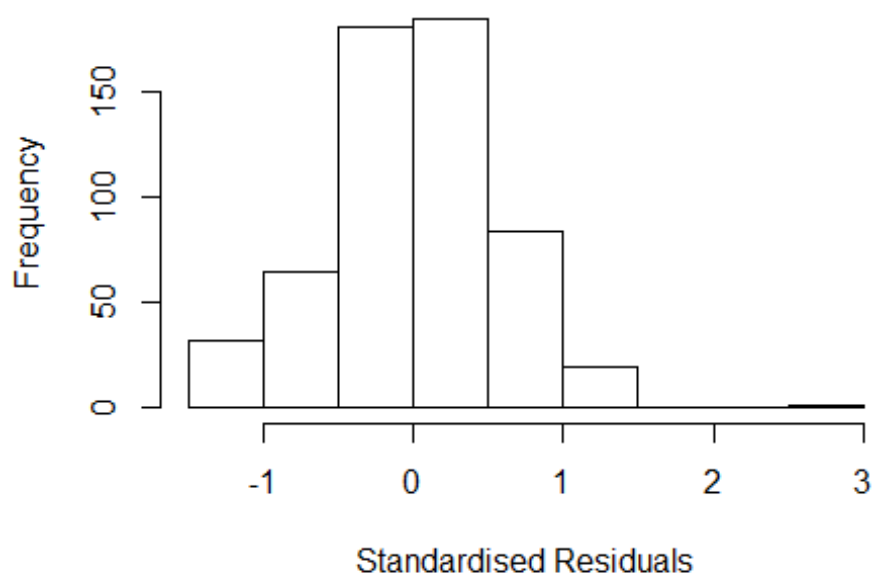
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 374 34848925195 3.932 2006      3602      1      2.822
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4053 -0.3448  0.0455  0.3436  2.8224
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.4404    0.2226    1.98   0.0484 *
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0861    0.0584    1.47   0.1411
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0707    0.0568   -1.24   0.2139
## UniqueAuthors2    0.1907    0.0686    2.78   0.0056 **
## UniqueAuthors3    0.2666    0.0732    3.64   0.0003 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.3667    0.0916    4.00  7.1e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors5    0.5623    0.0742    7.58  1.5e-13 ***
## Year1997         -0.0800    0.2980   -0.27   0.7884
## Year1998         -0.1663    0.2700   -0.62   0.5382
## Year1999         -0.4481    0.2256   -1.99   0.0475 *
```

```

## Year2000          0.4351      0.2336      1.86      0.0631 .
## Year2001          0.5527      0.2377      2.32      0.0204 *
## Year2002          0.2092      0.2452      0.85      0.3941
## Year2003          0.2882      0.2474      1.16      0.2446
## Year2004          0.4018      0.2537      1.58      0.1139
## Year2005          0.4634      0.2534      1.83      0.0680 .
## Year2006          0.4026      0.2524      1.60      0.1112
## Year2007          0.5004      0.2411      2.08      0.0384 *
## Year2008          0.4121      0.2382      1.73      0.0843 .
## Year2009          0.3391      0.2396      1.42      0.1576
## Year2010          0.3532      0.2328      1.52      0.1299
## Year2011          0.2290      0.2325      0.99      0.3250
## Year2012          0.2342      0.2460      0.95      0.3415
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.525
## Multiple R-squared:  0.187, Adjusted R-squared:  0.154
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 217 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.00018);
## 32 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 533 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.375  0.874  0.958  0.911  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##           1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##           rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##           1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.77e-04          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##           500           50           2           1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##           0          1000           0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.301 1          1.141
## LastAuthorFemale  1.302 1          1.141
## Year              1.404 16          1.011

```

## Residuals from first and last author

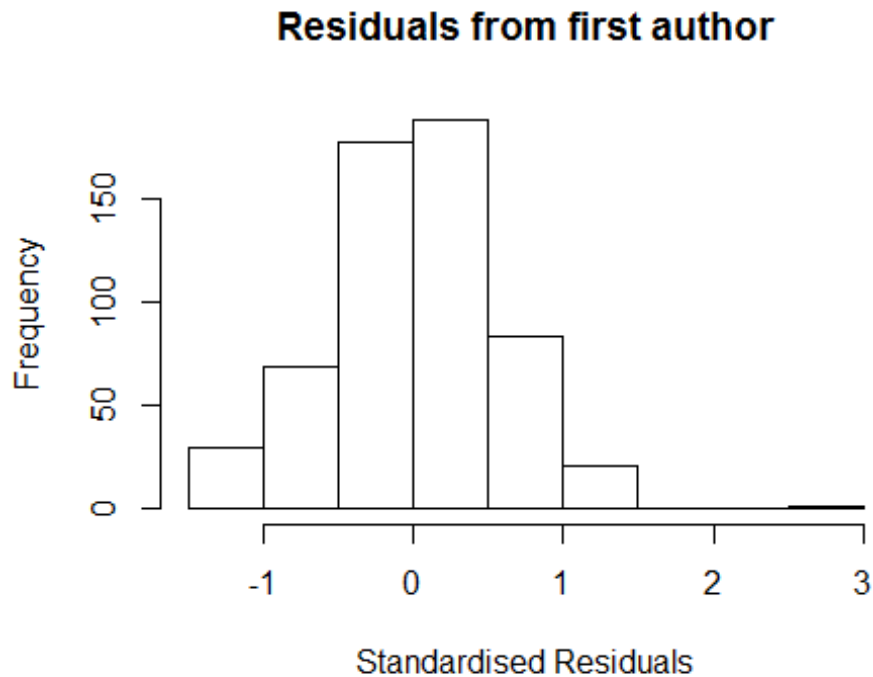


```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 374 34848925195 3.932 2006      3602      1      2.91
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2125 -0.3649  0.0151  0.3827  2.9104
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.4542     0.2090   2.17  0.03017 *
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1325     0.0624   2.12  0.03404 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0276     0.0593  -0.47  0.64153
## Year1997          -0.0886     0.2878  -0.31  0.75830
## Year1998          -0.1890     0.2560  -0.74  0.46067
## Year1999          -0.5067     0.2145  -2.36  0.01851 *
## Year2000           0.5758     0.2190   2.63  0.00880 **
## Year2001           0.7348     0.2182   3.37  0.00081 ***
## Year2002           0.4142     0.2407   1.72  0.08585 .
## Year2003           0.4577     0.2366   1.93  0.05354 .
## Year2004           0.5295     0.2516   2.10  0.03582 *
## Year2005           0.6257     0.2438   2.57  0.01052 *
```

```

## Year2006          0.5673      0.2377      2.39  0.01734 *
## Year2007          0.6581      0.2290      2.87  0.00422 **
## Year2008          0.6033      0.2207      2.73  0.00646 **
## Year2009          0.5573      0.2228      2.50  0.01267 *
## Year2010          0.5458      0.2184      2.50  0.01273 *
## Year2011          0.4054      0.2185      1.85  0.06414 .
## Year2012          0.4547      0.2358      1.93  0.05437 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.561
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0897, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0598
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 217 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.00018);
## 49 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 516 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.469  0.881  0.949  0.911  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##           tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##           1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##           rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##           1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.77e-04          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##           5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##   nResample    max.it    best.r.s    k.fast.s    k.max maxit.scale
##           500         50         2         1         1000         200
##   trace.lev    mts    compute.rd
##           0         1000         0
##           psi          subsampling          cov
##           "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.187 1         1.089
## Year              1.187 16         1.005

```



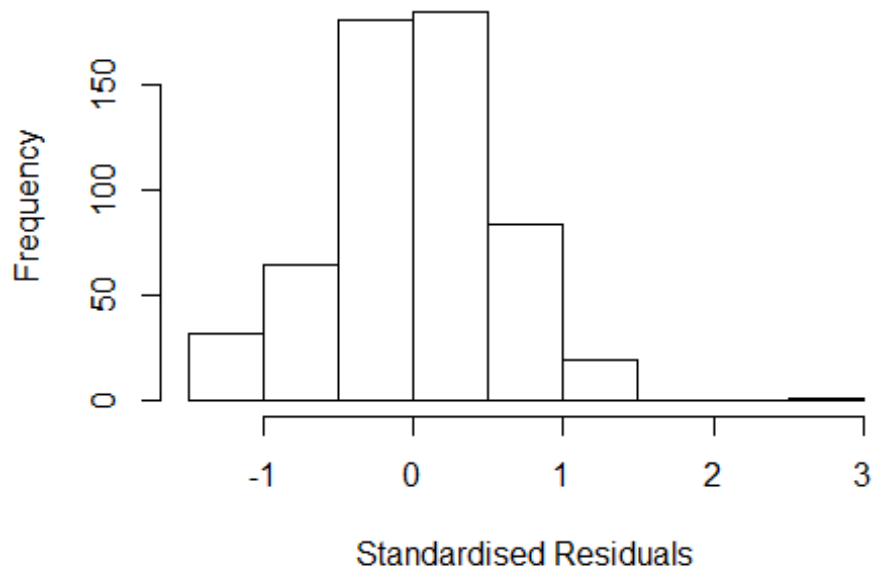
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 374 34848925195 3.932 2006      3602      1      2.91
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1976 -0.3655  0.0164  0.3847  2.9203
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.4518     0.2107   2.14  0.03247 *
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1234     0.0608   2.03  0.04282 *
## Year1997        -0.0863     0.2891  -0.30  0.76542
## Year1998        -0.1893     0.2570  -0.74  0.46178
## Year1999        -0.5135     0.2167  -2.37  0.01815 *
## Year2000         0.5763     0.2208   2.61  0.00931 **
## Year2001         0.7326     0.2198   3.33  0.00092 ***
## Year2002         0.4140     0.2422   1.71  0.08799 .
## Year2003         0.4620     0.2381   1.94  0.05288 .
## Year2004         0.5289     0.2532   2.09  0.03716 *
## Year2005         0.6223     0.2449   2.54  0.01134 *
## Year2006         0.5599     0.2379   2.35  0.01897 *
```

```

## Year2007          0.6565      0.2306      2.85  0.00458 **
## Year2008          0.5987      0.2221      2.70  0.00724 **
## Year2009          0.5542      0.2244      2.47  0.01384 *
## Year2010          0.5412      0.2197      2.46  0.01405 *
## Year2011          0.4024      0.2200      1.83  0.06793 .
## Year2012          0.4493      0.2368      1.90  0.05826 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.56
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0895, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0612
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 217 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.00018);
## 44 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 521 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.475  0.882  0.950  0.911  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.77e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.478 1      1.216
## Year      1.478 16      1.012

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 374 34848925195 3.932 2006      3602      1      2.91
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q        Max
## -1.14340 -0.36612  0.00362  0.38091  2.89094
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.4667    0.2011    2.32  0.02070 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0151    0.0576    0.26  0.79278
## Year1997      -0.1005    0.2822   -0.36  0.72178
## Year1998      -0.1885    0.2520   -0.75  0.45479
## Year1999      -0.4742    0.2023   -2.34  0.01943 *
## Year2000       0.5842    0.2112    2.77  0.00586 **
## Year2001       0.7413    0.2113    3.51  0.00049 ***
## Year2002       0.4267    0.2324    1.84  0.06690 .
## Year2003       0.4726    0.2311    2.05  0.04132 *
## Year2004       0.5205    0.2448    2.13  0.03390 *
## Year2005       0.6428    0.2349    2.74  0.00642 **
## Year2006       0.5744    0.2309    2.49  0.01315 *
```

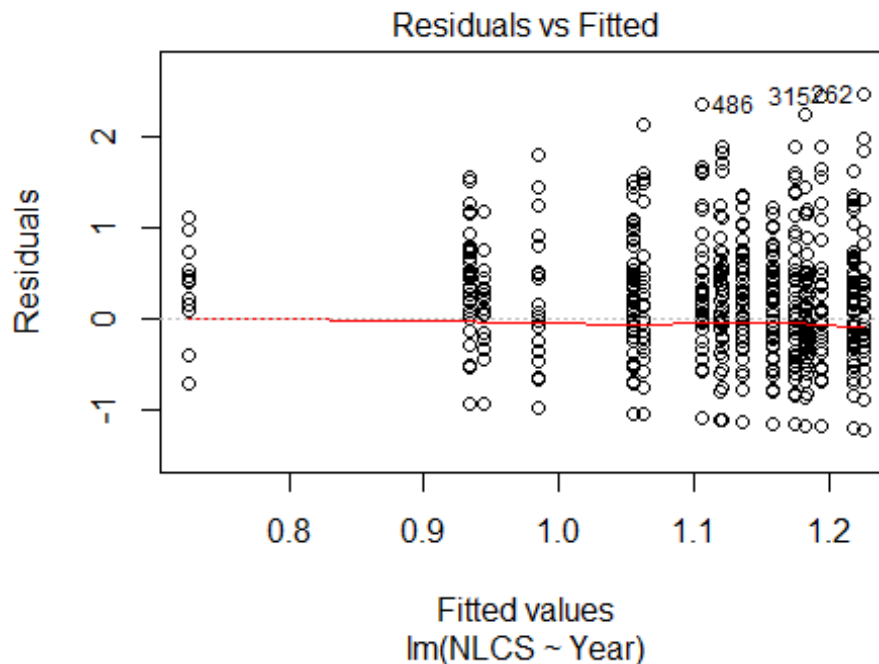
```

## Year2007          0.6616      0.2221      2.98  0.00303 **
## Year2008          0.6086      0.2134      2.85  0.00452 **
## Year2009          0.5579      0.2152      2.59  0.00977 **
## Year2010          0.5595      0.2104      2.66  0.00806 **
## Year2011          0.4198      0.2112      1.99  0.04734 *
## Year2012          0.4660      0.2301      2.02  0.04337 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.565
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0812, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0527
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## observation 217 is an outlier with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.00018);
## 46 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 519 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.430  0.875   0.951   0.912   0.984   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.77e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 566"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3603"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   43   33   24   26   42   44   59   54   39   43   59   60   66   92   76
## 2011 2012
##   80   72
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   38   27   21   21   33   29   47   51   34   38   55   53   60   78   62

```



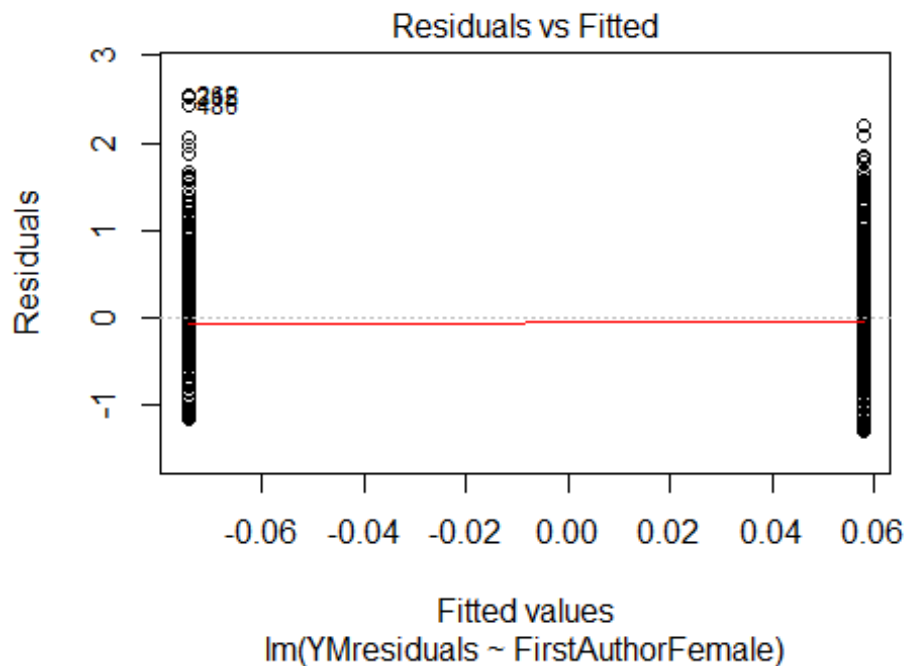
```
## 2011 2012
## 64 63
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 36 26 21 21 33 29 40 47 31 36 52 52 59 74 59
## 2011 2012
## 62 62
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 31, df = 16, p-value = 0.01
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.084, df = 1, p-value = 0.8
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.9201363581422"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.76996691275158"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
```

```
## W = 740, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.8287292665956"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.92060856494819"

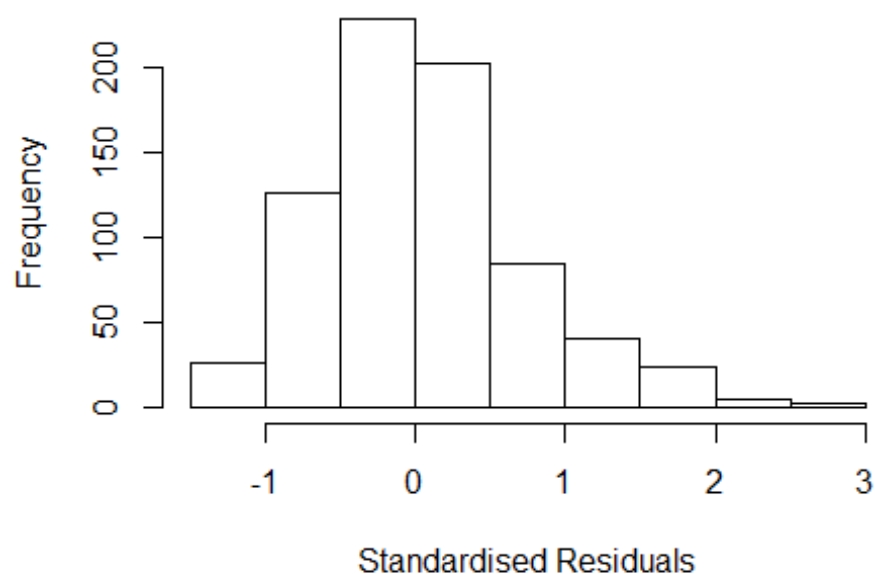
## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```



```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 780, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##
```

	GVIF	Df	GVIF <sup>1/(2*Df)</sup>
FirstAuthorFemale	1.459	1	1.208
LastAuthorFemale	1.525	1	1.235
UniqueAuthors	1.716	4	1.070
Year	1.993	16	1.022

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



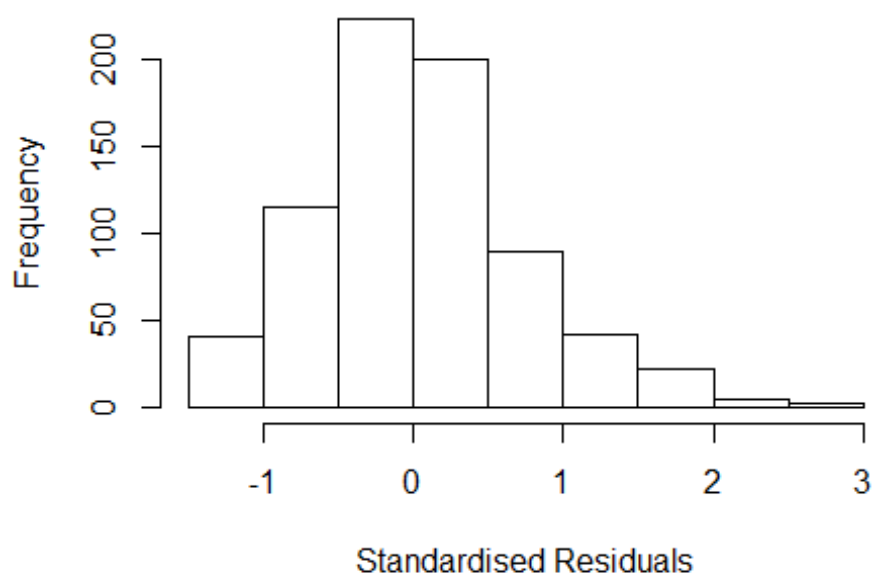
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 262 0036616956 3.693 2002    1210     2    2.783
## 315 0141815500 3.632 2003    1210     2    2.818
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
##      Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
##      k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.3493 -0.3859 -0.0158  0.4174  2.8184
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.81001    0.14872     5.45 7.1e-08 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.15332    0.05627     2.72 0.00660 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.01288    0.05658     0.23 0.82004
## UniqueAuthors2    0.15572    0.06143     2.53 0.01146 *
## UniqueAuthors3    0.24727    0.07471     3.31 0.00098 ***
## UniqueAuthors4    0.25519    0.08378     3.05 0.00240 **
## UniqueAuthors5    0.59544    0.09171     6.49 1.6e-10 ***
## Year1997        -0.07253    0.20845    -0.35 0.72798
## Year1998        -0.08263    0.18337    -0.45 0.65239
```

```

## Year1999      -0.19049    0.19902   -0.96  0.33881
## Year2000      -0.05536    0.19368   -0.29  0.77507
## Year2001       0.05543    0.19204    0.29  0.77296
## Year2002       0.09964    0.18013    0.55  0.58035
## Year2003       0.00361    0.17961    0.02  0.98399
## Year2004       0.04088    0.18264    0.22  0.82295
## Year2005       0.05977    0.16440    0.36  0.71628
## Year2006      -0.07632    0.17118   -0.45  0.65585
## Year2007       0.06583    0.17618    0.37  0.70877
## Year2008       0.18876    0.16875    1.12  0.26370
## Year2009      -0.01493    0.16160   -0.09  0.92640
## Year2010       0.05721    0.16982    0.34  0.73631
## Year2011       0.11801    0.16362    0.72  0.47099
## Year2012      -0.20949    0.16434   -1.27  0.20281
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.624
## Multiple R-squared:  0.101, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0737
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 74 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 666 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0051 0.8610 0.9540 0.8920 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.35e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.405 1 1.185
## LastAuthorFemale 1.448 1 1.204
## Year 1.192 16 1.006

```

## Residuals from first and last author



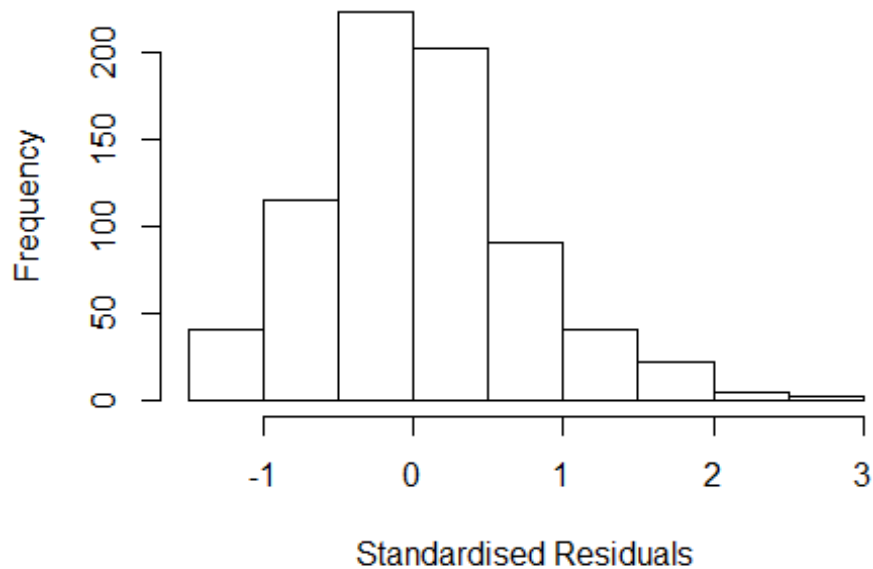
```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 262 0036616956 3.693 2002    1210     2    2.673
## 315 0141815500 3.632 2003    1210     2    2.646
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2958 -0.4047 -0.0178  0.4278  2.6734
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.94412    0.14515   6.50 1.5e-10 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.14687    0.05862   2.51  0.012 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.00497    0.05862   0.08  0.932
## Year1997        -0.11169    0.21363  -0.52  0.601
## Year1998        -0.11562    0.18789  -0.62  0.539
## Year1999        -0.30154    0.19892  -1.52  0.130
## Year2000        -0.08132    0.19984  -0.41  0.684
## Year2001         0.06487    0.20132   0.32  0.747
## Year2002         0.07548    0.18386   0.41  0.682
## Year2003         0.04180    0.18120   0.23  0.818
## Year2004         0.01978    0.18337   0.11  0.914
```

```

## Year2005          0.11125      0.16734      0.66      0.506
## Year2006         -0.03097      0.17952     -0.17      0.863
## Year2007          0.07511      0.18165      0.41      0.679
## Year2008          0.19986      0.17376      1.15      0.250
## Year2009          0.00184      0.16655      0.01      0.991
## Year2010          0.11486      0.17177      0.67      0.504
## Year2011          0.13477      0.16422      0.82      0.412
## Year2012         -0.12283      0.17083     -0.72      0.472
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.658
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0384, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0143
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 67 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 673 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0613 0.8580 0.9550 0.8980 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.35e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.079 1      1.039
## Year              1.079 16      1.002

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 262 0036616956 3.693 2002    1210     2    2.673
## 315 0141815500 3.632 2003    1210     2    2.646
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2945 -0.4052 -0.0165  0.4268  2.6727
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.9445    0.1450   6.51 1.4e-10 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1497    0.0516   2.90  0.0038 **
## Year1997      -0.1113    0.2135  -0.52  0.6022
## Year1998      -0.1147    0.1877  -0.61  0.5414
## Year1999      -0.3012    0.1988  -1.52  0.1301
## Year2000      -0.0808    0.1992  -0.41  0.6852
## Year2001       0.0656    0.2011   0.33  0.7444
## Year2002       0.0757    0.1836   0.41  0.6801
## Year2003       0.0423    0.1807   0.23  0.8148
## Year2004       0.0200    0.1832   0.11  0.9132
## Year2005       0.1117    0.1670   0.67  0.5038
```

```

## Year2006          -0.0301      0.1785    -0.17    0.8659
## Year2007           0.0750      0.1815     0.41    0.6794
## Year2008           0.2004      0.1735     1.15    0.2487
## Year2009           0.0026      0.1661     0.02    0.9875
## Year2010           0.1158      0.1711     0.68    0.4987
## Year2011           0.1358      0.1632     0.83    0.4054
## Year2012          -0.1227      0.1709    -0.72    0.4732
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.657
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0384, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0157
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 67 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 673 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0601 0.8570 0.9550 0.8980 0.9860 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.35e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.101 1      1.049
## Year      1.101 16      1.003
##
## [1] "List of 2 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 262 0036616956 3.693 2002      1210      2      2.673
## 315 0141815500 3.632 2003      1210      2      2.646
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:

```



```

##      Min      1Q  Median      3Q      Max
## -1.2636 -0.4211 -0.0191  0.4384  2.6329
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.98004    0.14629   6.70  4.2e-11 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.08693    0.05176   1.68   0.094 .
## Year1997       -0.10404    0.21469  -0.48   0.628
## Year1998       -0.10008    0.18334  -0.55   0.585
## Year1999       -0.30116    0.20002  -1.51   0.133
## Year2000       -0.09417    0.19974  -0.47   0.637
## Year2001        0.08652    0.19966   0.43   0.665
## Year2002        0.08010    0.18603   0.43   0.667
## Year2003        0.04469    0.18139   0.25   0.805
## Year2004        0.02904    0.18441   0.16   0.875
## Year2005        0.13941    0.16696   0.83   0.404
## Year2006       -0.03455    0.17990  -0.19   0.848
## Year2007        0.08104    0.18395   0.44   0.660
## Year2008        0.19661    0.17361   1.13   0.258
## Year2009       -0.00161    0.16750  -0.01   0.992
## Year2010        0.10772    0.17337   0.62   0.535
## Year2011        0.13087    0.16446   0.80   0.426
## Year2012       -0.12435    0.17265  -0.72   0.472
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.659
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0307, Adjusted R-squared:  0.00791
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 64 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 676 ones are summarized as
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0747 0.8590 0.9520 0.8980 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.35e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500            50          2            1            1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0              1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)

```

```

## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 740"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3604"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
##    2   30   25   33   17   25   21   35   13   21   26    5    2   16   23
##
## 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
##    2   26   23   33   13   17   19   30    9   14   19    4    1    0    0
##
## 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
##    2   24   23   33   11   16   18   29    9   12   19    4    1    0    0
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.58257569495584"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.75892417638112"

## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 4, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.58257569495584"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 1"

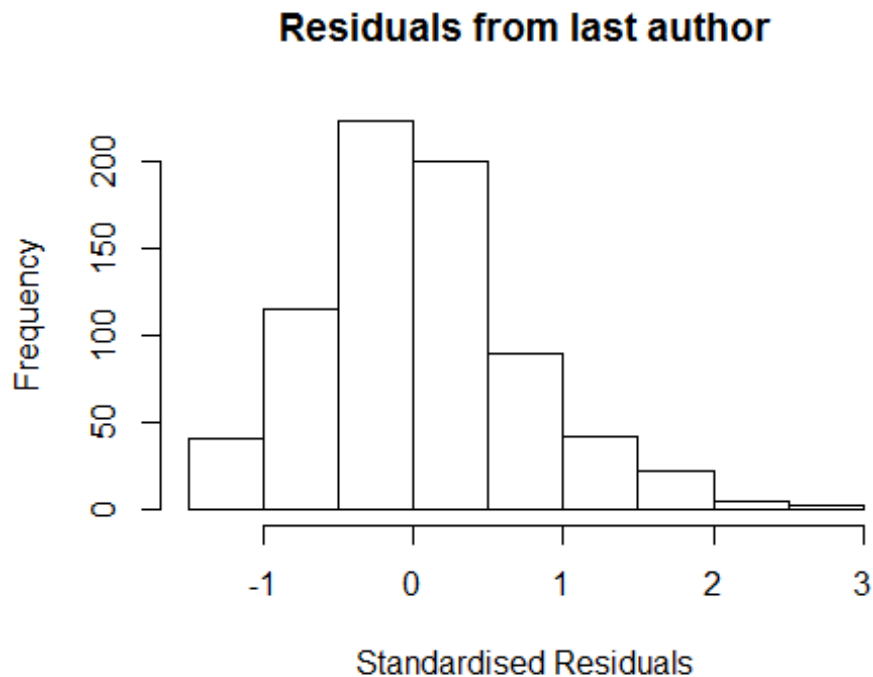
## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 4, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): S-estimated scale ==
## 0: Probably exact fit; check your data

```

```
## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): diag(.) had 0 or NA
## entries; non-finite result is doubtful
```



```
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale NaN 1          NaN
## LastAuthorFemale  NaN 1          NaN
## UniqueAuthors    NaN 4          NaN
## Year              NaN 12         NaN

## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId  NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 55 78951485576 2.085 2000    3311      3      2.577
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "S"
## Residuals:
##  Min      1Q  Median      3Q      Max
## -0.984  0.000  0.000  0.093  2.577
##
## Exact fit detected
##
## Coefficients:
```

```

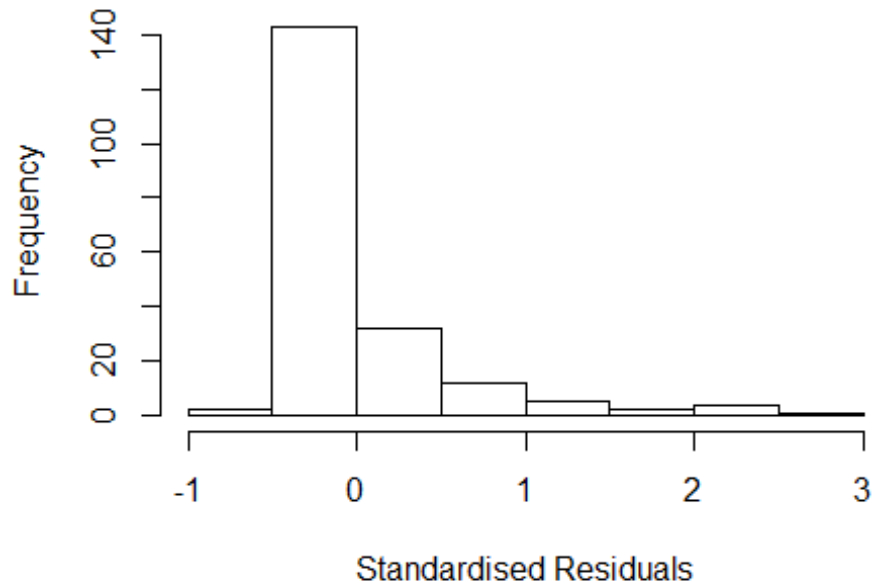
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.492      0.000      NA      NA
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.492      0.000      NA      NA
## UniqueAuthors2     0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## UniqueAuthors3     0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## UniqueAuthors4     0.492      0.000      NA      NA
## UniqueAuthors5     0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year1999           0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2000           0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2001           0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2002           0.492      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2003           0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2004           0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2005           0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2006           0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2007          -0.093      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2008           0.000      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2009           0.429      0.000      NA      NA
## Year2010           1.034      0.000      NA      NA
##
## Robustness weights:
## 76 observations
## c(1,3,5,6,13,14,16,17,21,23,24,25,26,27,30,33,35,36,40,45,46,47,48,50,52,53,5
## 5,56,61,64,65,72,74,77,81,82,83,85,86,87,88,89,91,92,93,108,122,125,132,155,1
## 56,159,162,163,166,167,169,170,171,172,173,174,175,176,177,178,179,184,187,18
## 8,190,193,196,197,198,200)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.0005);
## 125 weights are ~= 1.
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.98e-04          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
## factors"

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): S-estimated scale ==
## 0: Probably exact fit; check your data

```

```
## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): diag(.) had 0 or NA
## entries; non-finite result is doubtful
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale NaN 1 NaN
## LastAuthorFemale NaN 1 NaN
## Year NaN 12 NaN

## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "S"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.18 0.00 0.00 0.00 2.12
##
## Exact fit detected
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.00 0.00 NA NA
```

```

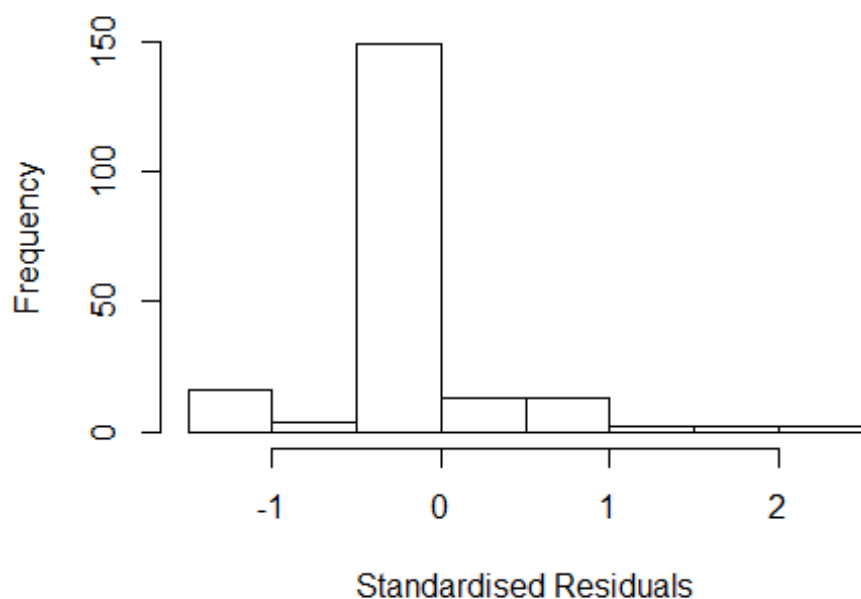
## FirstAuthorFemale1      0.00      0.00      NA      NA
## LastAuthorFemale1      0.00      0.00      NA      NA
## Year1999                0.00      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2000                1.10      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2001                0.00      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2002                0.00      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2003                0.00      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2004                0.00      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2005                0.00      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2006                0.00      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2007                0.00      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2008                0.00      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2009                1.18      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2010                1.03      0.00      NA      NA
##
## Robustness weights:
## 54 observations
c(1,3,5,6,14,23,24,25,26,27,28,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,4
4,45,47,48,49,50,61,72,74,77,81,82,83,85,145,155,156,159,162,168,174,178,187,
188,196,198,199,200)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.0005);
## 147 weights are ~= 1.
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi      bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      4.98e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500      50      2      1      1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0      1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): S-estimated scale ==
## 0: Probably exact fit; check your data

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): diag(.) had 0 or NA
## entries; non-finite result is doubtful

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
##              GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale NaN 1             NaN
## Year              NaN 12            NaN

## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "S"
## Residuals:
##   Min      1Q  Median      3Q      Max
## -2.484 -0.399  0.000  0.000  2.952
##
## Exact fit detected
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)         2.12      0.00      NA      NA
## FirstAuthorFemale1    2.08      0.00      NA      NA
## Year1999             -2.12      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2000             -2.12      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2001             -2.12      0.00      NA      NA
## Year2002             -4.21      0.00      NA      NA
```

```

## Year2003          -2.12          0.00          NA          NA
## Year2004          -2.12          0.00          NA          NA
## Year2005          -2.12          0.00          NA          NA
## Year2006          -2.12          0.00          NA          NA
## Year2007          -1.73          0.00          NA          NA
## Year2008          -2.12          0.00          NA          NA
## Year2009          -2.84          0.00          NA          NA
## Year2010          -3.18          0.00          NA          NA
##
## Robustness weights:
## 86 observations
c(2,3,4,5,6,9,11,14,16,17,18,21,23,24,25,26,27,30,33,34,35,36,39,40,41,44,45,
46,48,50,57,59,60,61,63,65,66,72,74,77,78,79,81,82,83,85,86,87,88,91,92,93,10
8,132,137,140,145,147,155,156,158,159,160,162,166,167,169,170,171,172,173,175
,176,177,178,180,184,185,187,188,190,193,196,197,199,200)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.0005);
## 115 weights are ~= 1.
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          4.98e-04          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample          max.it          best.r.s          k.fast.s          k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev          mts          compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"

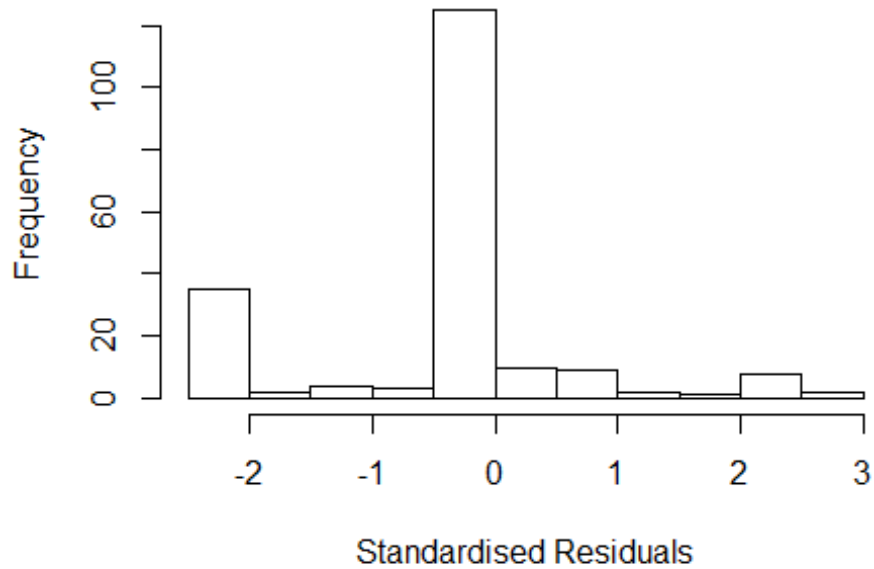
## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): S-estimated scale ==
## 0: Probably exact fit; check your data

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): diag(.) had 0 or NA
## entries; non-finite result is doubtful

```

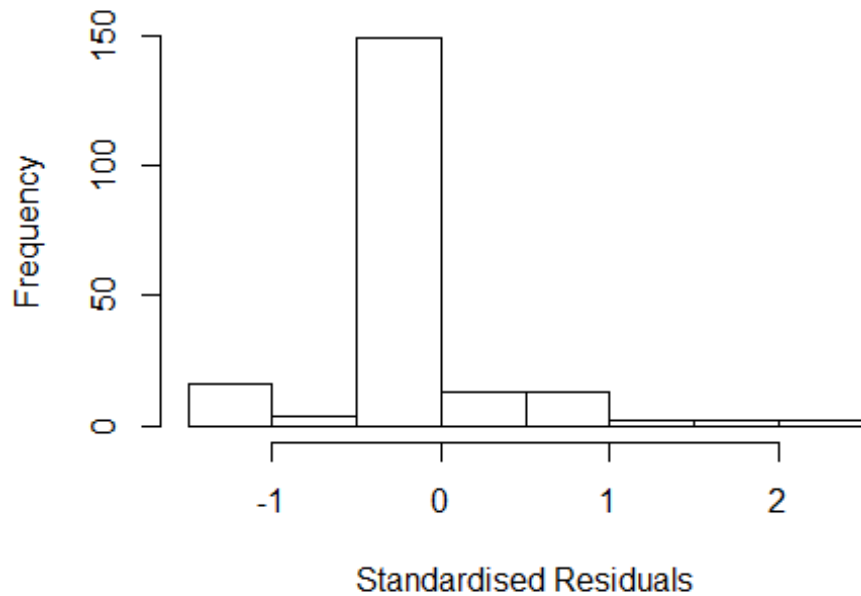


### Residuals from first author



##	GVIF	Df	$GVIF^{(1/(2*Df))}$
## LastAuthorFemale	NaN	1	NaN
## Year	NaN	12	NaN

### Residuals from last author



```

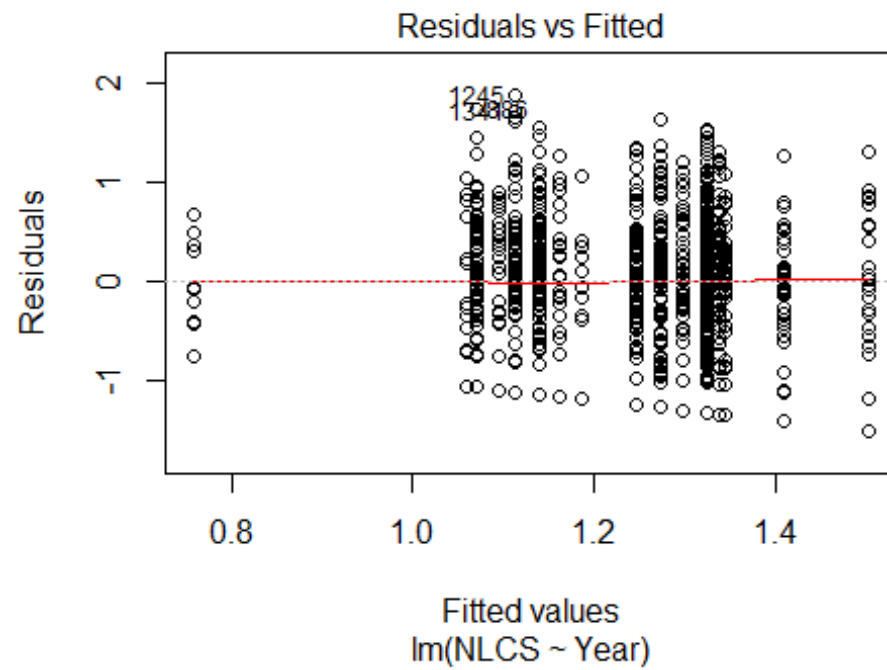
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "S"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.651 0.000 0.000 0.486 3.222
##
## Exact fit detected
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## LastAuthorFemale1 -1.65 0.00 NA NA
## Year1999 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## Year2000 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## Year2001 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## Year2002 1.65 0.00 NA NA
## Year2003 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## Year2004 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## Year2005 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## Year2006 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## Year2007 0.00 0.00 NA NA
## Year2008 1.65 0.00 NA NA
## Year2009 1.18 0.00 NA NA
## Year2010 2.68 0.00 NA NA
##
## Robustness weights:
## 84 observations
c(1,3,4,5,6,11,14,18,23,24,25,26,27,30,34,35,36,39,41,44,45,46,47,48,50,52,53
,55,56,57,59,60,61,63,64,66,72,74,77,78,79,81,82,83,84,85,86,87,88,90,92,93,1
25,137,140,145,155,156,158,159,160,162,163,168,172,174,178,181,182,183,184,18
6,187,188,189,190,191,192,193,194,195,198,199,200)
## are outliers with |weight| = 0 ( < 0.0005);
## 117 weights are ~= 1.
## Algorithmic parameters:
## tuning.chi bb tuning.psi refine.tol
## 1.55e+00 5.00e-01 4.69e+00 1.00e-07
## rel.tol solve.tol eps.outlier eps.x
## 1.00e-07 1.00e-07 4.98e-04 1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
## 5.00e-01 5.00e-01
## nResample max.it best.r.s k.fast.s k.max maxit.scale
## 500 50 2 1 1000 200
## trace.lev mts compute.rd

```

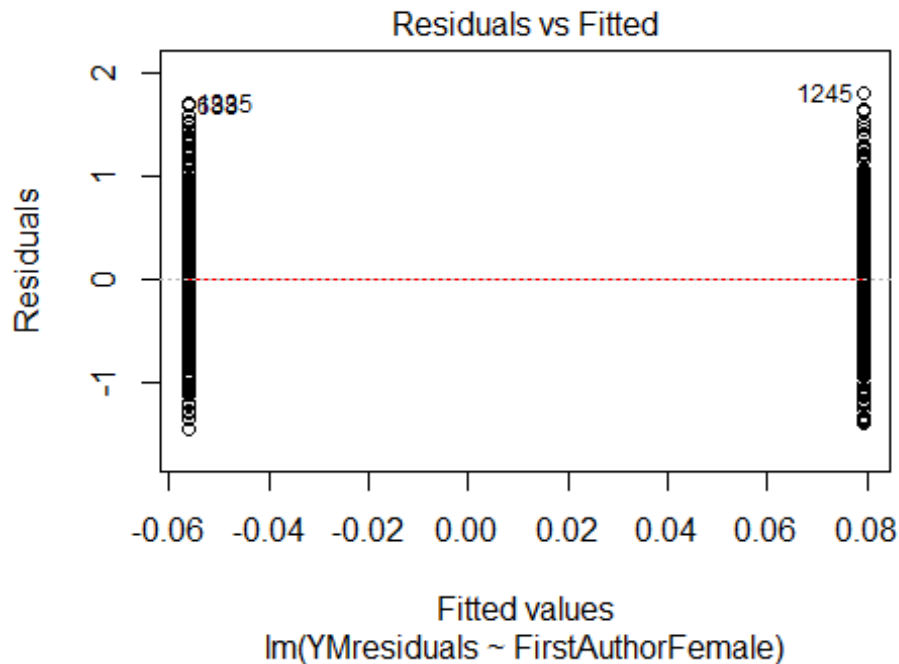
```

##           0           1000           0
##           psi           subsampling           cov
##           "bisquare"           "nonsingular"           ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##           "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 201"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3605"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   53   44   33   35   43   44   56   56  114   84  141  147  151   87  131
## 2011 2012
##  220  247
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   28   23   14   25   10   13   45   48   91   53  100   99  120   66   92
## 2011 2012
##  162  198
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   24   20   10   21   10   11   40   39   64   33   79   92  101   58   69
## 2011 2012
##  126  159
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 22, df = 16, p-value = 0.1

```

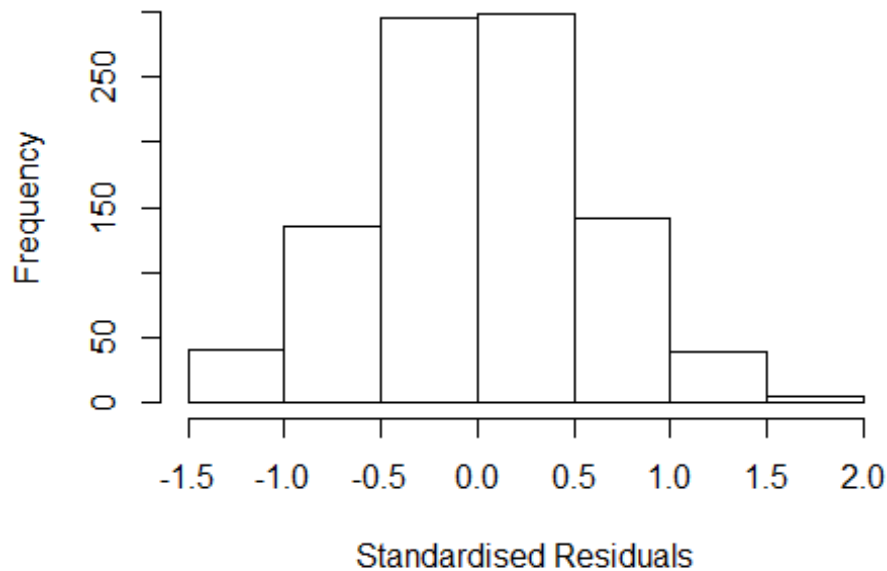


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.0036, df = 1, p-value = 1
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.65938493572641"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.63130642893535"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 10000, p-value = 0.03
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.21582150267972"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 5.04256632893638"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 8700, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.195 1          1.093
## LastAuthorFemale  1.105 1          1.051
## UniqueAuthors     1.667 4          1.066
## Year               1.807 16         1.019
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



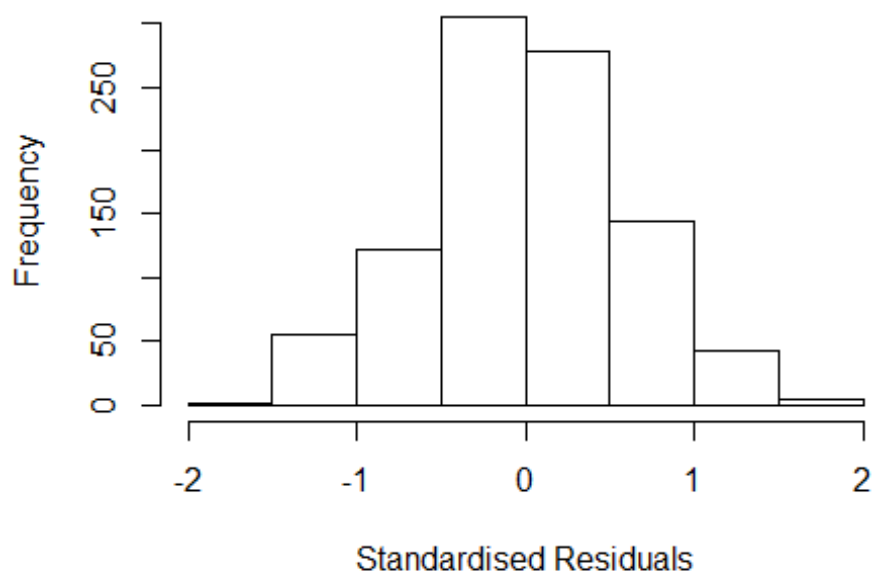
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.49888 -0.37723 0.00726 0.36333 1.90295
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.93315 0.14942 6.25 6.4e-10 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.07588 0.04109 1.85 0.06508 .
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.08755 0.04160 2.10 0.03562 *
## UniqueAuthors2 0.25981 0.07706 3.37 0.00078 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.28761 0.07760 3.71 0.00022 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.34004 0.07648 4.45 9.8e-06 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.52124 0.06918 7.53 1.2e-13 ***
## Year1997 0.26725 0.22239 1.20 0.22979
## Year1998 -0.25392 0.21301 -1.19 0.23355
## Year1999 -0.19927 0.23836 -0.84 0.40336
```

```

## Year2000      -0.02697    0.23884   -0.11  0.91013
## Year2001      -0.20846    0.26173   -0.80  0.42596
## Year2002       0.00956    0.17287    0.06  0.95591
## Year2003       0.07863    0.16216    0.48  0.62786
## Year2004      -0.16982    0.15709   -1.08  0.27997
## Year2005      -0.03138    0.19341   -0.16  0.87113
## Year2006       0.04040    0.16565    0.24  0.80735
## Year2007      -0.21198    0.15529   -1.37  0.17256
## Year2008      -0.18240    0.15422   -1.18  0.23720
## Year2009      -0.07398    0.17360   -0.43  0.67009
## Year2010      -0.18479    0.16533   -1.12  0.26398
## Year2011      -0.08815    0.15219   -0.58  0.56261
## Year2012      -0.05010    0.15340   -0.33  0.74403
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.559
## Multiple R-squared:  0.135, Adjusted R-squared:  0.115
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 111 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 845 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.222  0.853   0.945   0.898   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.05e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.131 1      1.063
## LastAuthorFemale  1.090 1      1.044
## Year              1.141 16      1.004

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.52730 -0.37811 -0.00751 0.38237 1.81536
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.11557 0.17565 6.35 3.3e-10 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.12885 0.04213 3.06 0.0023 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.07786 0.04355 1.79 0.0741 .
## Year1997 0.33074 0.25401 1.30 0.1932
## Year1998 -0.35375 0.23915 -1.48 0.1394
## Year1999 -0.08096 0.24514 -0.33 0.7413
## Year2000 0.04471 0.24447 0.18 0.8549
## Year2001 -0.08852 0.28941 -0.31 0.7598
## Year2002 0.25278 0.19347 1.31 0.1917
## Year2003 0.23561 0.18862 1.25 0.2119
## Year2004 0.00832 0.18447 0.05 0.9640
## Year2005 0.07515 0.21743 0.35 0.7297
```

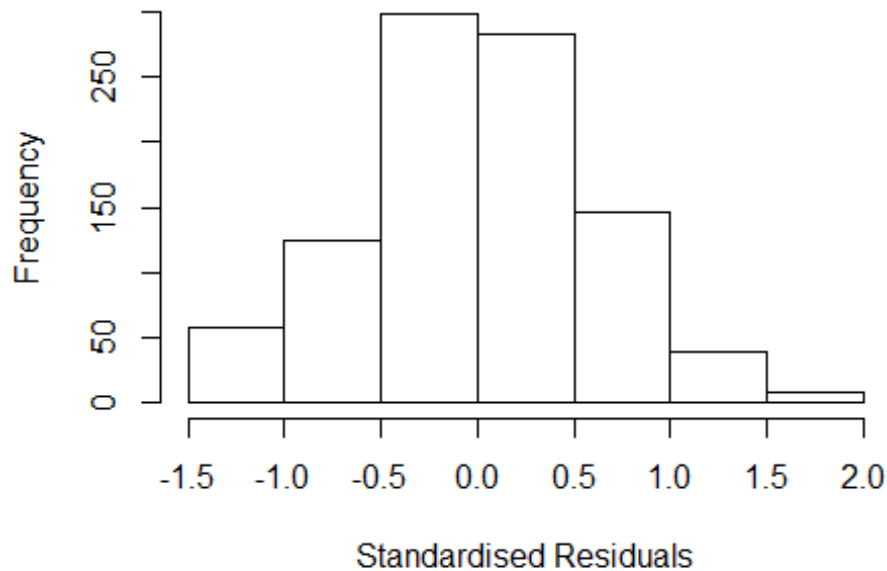


```

## Year2006          0.20501    0.19198    1.07    0.2859
## Year2007          -0.13345    0.18504   -0.72    0.4710
## Year2008          -0.06295    0.18369   -0.34    0.7319
## Year2009           0.09604    0.19592    0.49    0.6241
## Year2010          -0.07279    0.18806   -0.39    0.6988
## Year2011           0.07948    0.18024    0.44    0.6593
## Year2012           0.17269    0.17893    0.97    0.3347
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.572
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0664, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0485
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 75 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 881 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.292  0.863   0.951   0.900   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.05e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500           50           2           1           1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0             1000      0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.102 1      1.050
## Year              1.102 16      1.003

```

## Residuals from first author



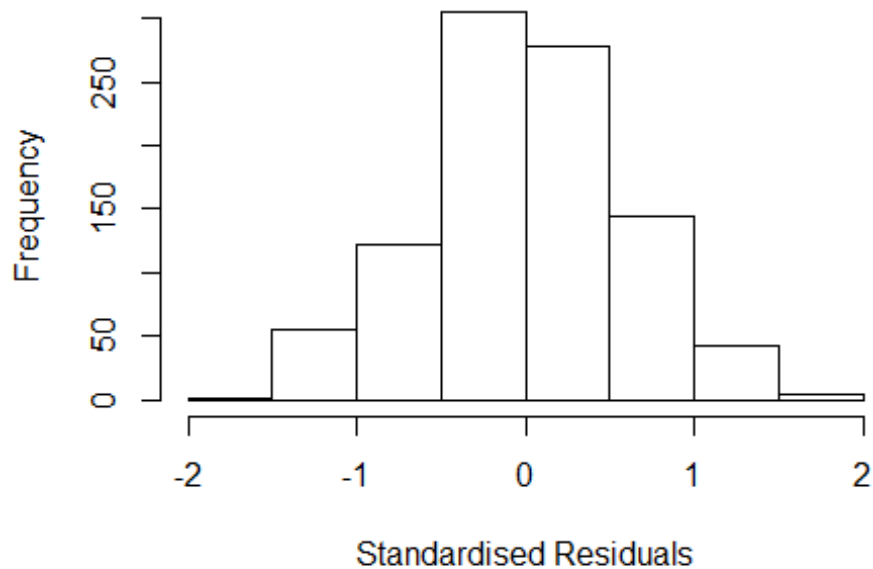
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.48836 -0.37186 -0.00424 0.38538 1.77691
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.13478 0.17297 6.56 8.8e-11 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.14936 0.04159 3.59 0.00035 ***
## Year1997 0.32504 0.25434 1.28 0.20159
## Year1998 -0.36064 0.23944 -1.51 0.13236
## Year1999 -0.09716 0.24427 -0.40 0.69092
## Year2000 0.02931 0.23976 0.12 0.90272
## Year2001 -0.07822 0.28886 -0.27 0.78661
## Year2002 0.25311 0.19191 1.32 0.18752
## Year2003 0.22704 0.18691 1.21 0.22478
## Year2004 0.00603 0.18271 0.03 0.97369
## Year2005 0.07651 0.21555 0.35 0.72270
## Year2006 0.20422 0.19056 1.07 0.28413
```

```

## Year2007          -0.13596    0.18333   -0.74  0.45849
## Year2008          -0.06675    0.18180   -0.37  0.71358
## Year2009           0.09516    0.19402    0.49  0.62393
## Year2010          -0.07405    0.18669   -0.40  0.69171
## Year2011           0.08428    0.17866    0.47  0.63725
## Year2012           0.17552    0.17736    0.99  0.32260
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.572
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0634, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0464
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 80 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 876 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.314  0.864  0.953  0.899  0.987  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.05e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.062 1          1.031
## Year              1.062 16          1.002

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.46216 -0.39280 -0.00149 0.38824 1.90494
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.1443 0.1799 6.36 3.1e-10 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.1139 0.0433 2.63 0.0087 **
## Year1997 0.3164 0.2546 1.24 0.2142
## Year1998 -0.3615 0.2366 -1.53 0.1269
## Year1999 -0.0862 0.2490 -0.35 0.7294
## Year2000 0.0436 0.2536 0.17 0.8634
## Year2001 -0.1022 0.3043 -0.34 0.7371
## Year2002 0.2426 0.1978 1.23 0.2203
## Year2003 0.2564 0.1943 1.32 0.1872
## Year2004 0.0132 0.1892 0.07 0.9444
## Year2005 0.0865 0.2192 0.39 0.6934
## Year2006 0.2040 0.1967 1.04 0.3000
```

```

## Year2007          -0.1227      0.1901    -0.65    0.5186
## Year2008          -0.0496      0.1883    -0.26    0.7923
## Year2009           0.1195      0.2012     0.59    0.5526
## Year2010          -0.0622      0.1934    -0.32    0.7477
## Year2011           0.1064      0.1854     0.57    0.5660
## Year2012           0.1992      0.1838     1.08    0.2787
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.578
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0566, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0395
## Convergence in 14 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 89 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 867 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.254  0.849   0.949   0.899   0.986   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.05e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 956"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3606"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
##    2   20   20    9   25   13    3   10   19   36   27   26   23
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
##    0   20   17    7   24   11    3   10   19   34   25   24   21
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
##    0   20   17    7   24   11    3   10   19   32   23   23   19

```

```

## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = Inf, df = 6, p-value <2e-16

## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.91295063024394"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.71080601082953"

## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 8, p-value = 1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.22370979547063"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.44948974278318"

## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 10, p-value = 0.5
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): find_scale() did not
## converge in 'maxit.scale' (= 200) iterations

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): find_scale() did not
## converge in 'maxit.scale' (= 200) iterations

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): find_scale() did not
## converge in 'maxit.scale' (= 200) iterations

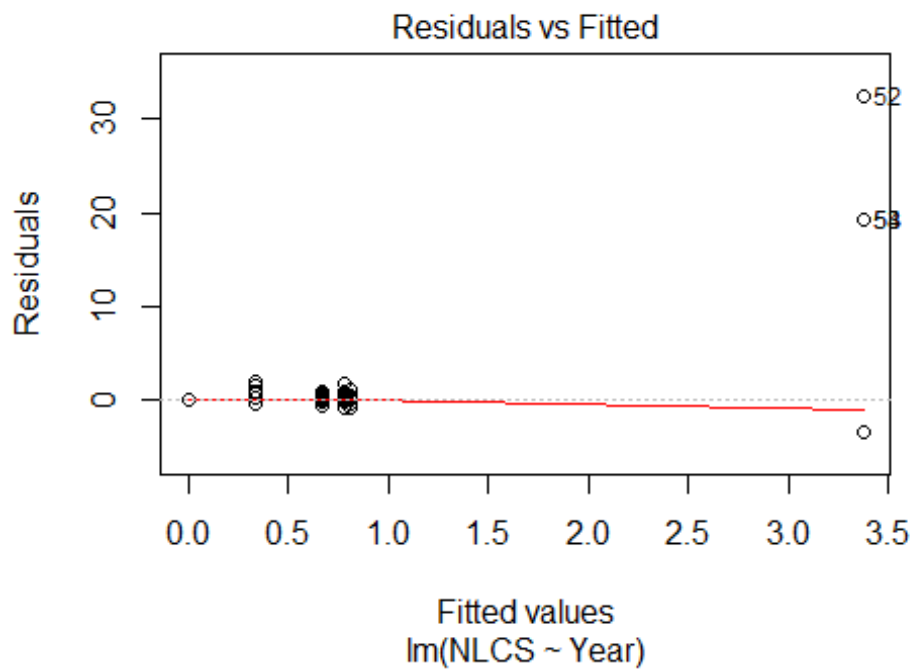
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): find_scale() did not
## converge in 'maxit.scale' (= 200) iterations

```

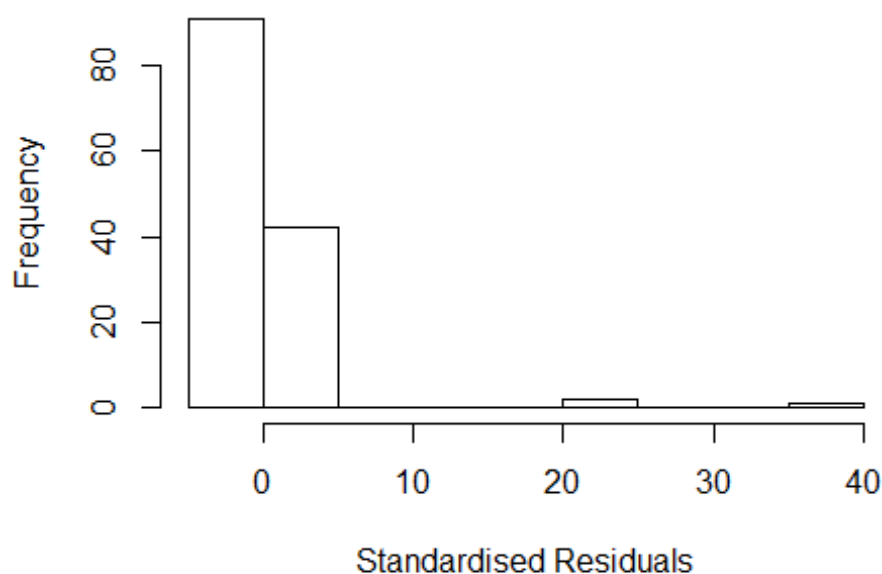
```
## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): S-estimated scale ==
## 0: Probably exact fit; check your data

## Warning in cov2cor(v): diag(.) had 0 or NA entries; non-finite result is
## doubtful
```



##		GVIF	Df	GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
##	FirstAuthorFemale	NaN	1	NaN
##	LastAuthorFemale	NaN	1	NaN
##	Year	NaN	6	NaN

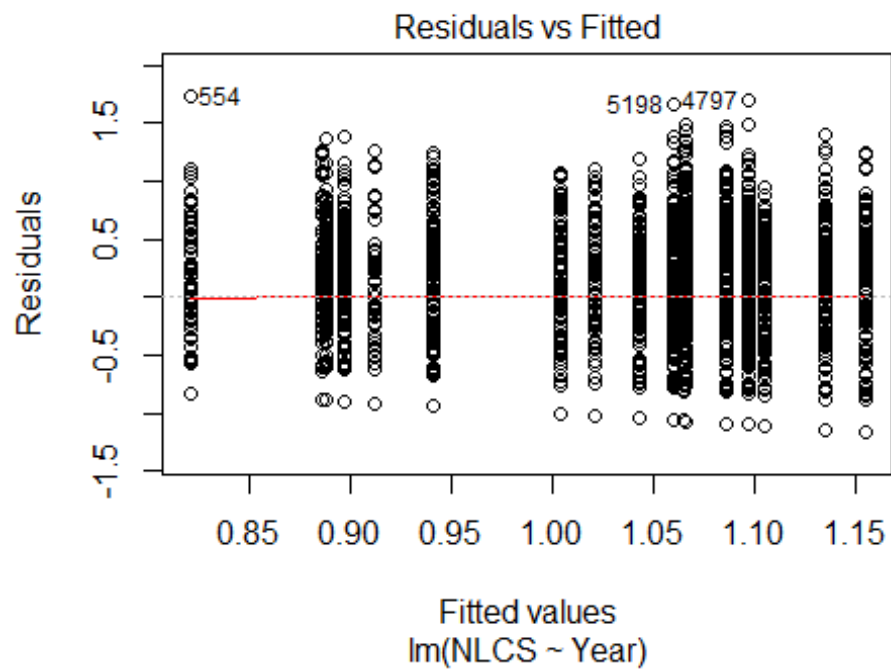
## Residuals from first and last author



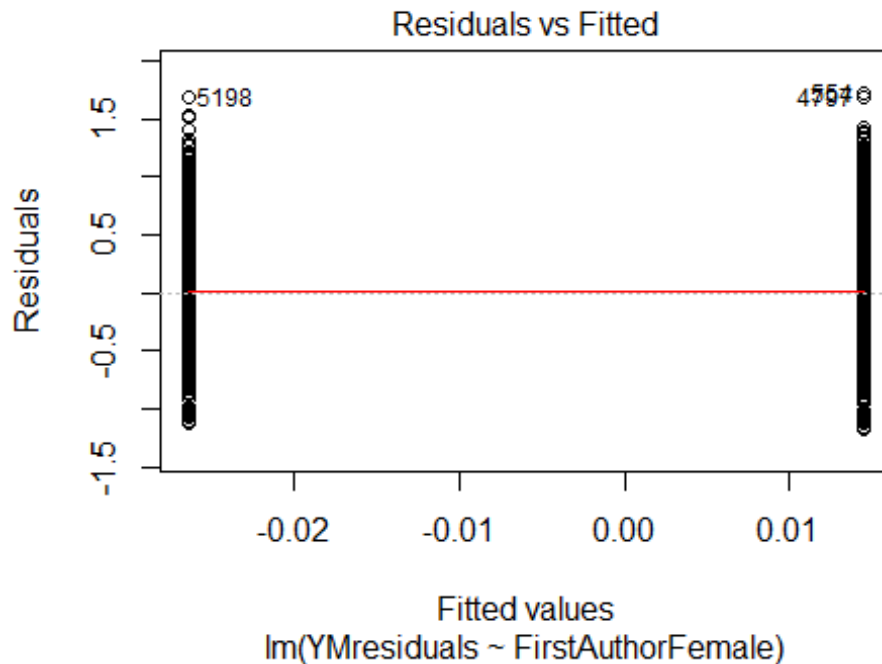
```
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 208"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3607"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 231 253 230 260 423 353 350 316 357 291 272 235 227 317 407
## 2011 2012
## 354 326
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 171 184 97 105 107 59 129 229 261 219 211 186 173 246 313
## 2011 2012
## 255 241
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 149 163 83 94 90 50 118 197 217 175 186 164 146 206 263
## 2011 2012
## 225 201
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 33, df = 16, p-value = 0.006
```

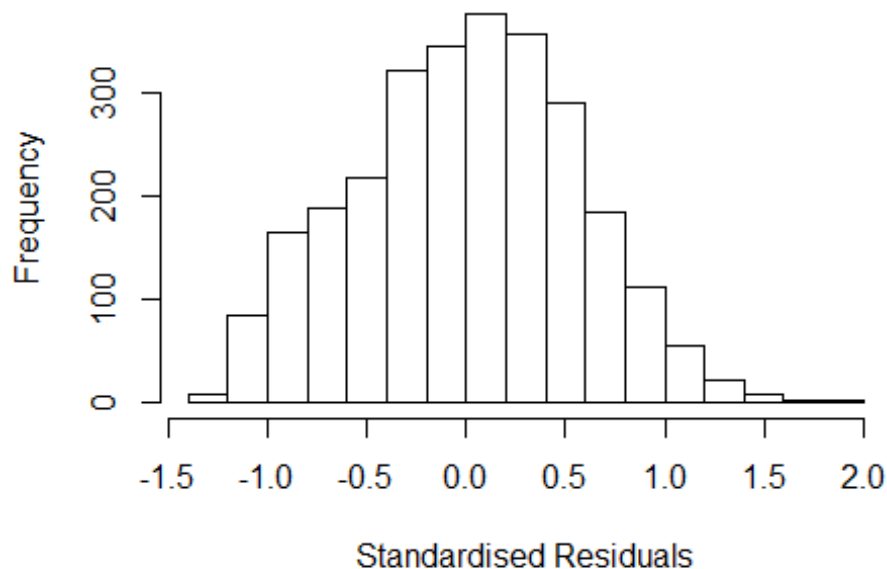


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1.1, df = 1, p-value = 0.3
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.08982577232959"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.5533622167172"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 6300, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.1560559438621"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.60190587094445"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 5800, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.045 1 1.022
## LastAuthorFemale 1.026 1 1.013
## UniqueAuthors 1.182 4 1.021
## Year 1.213 16 1.006
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



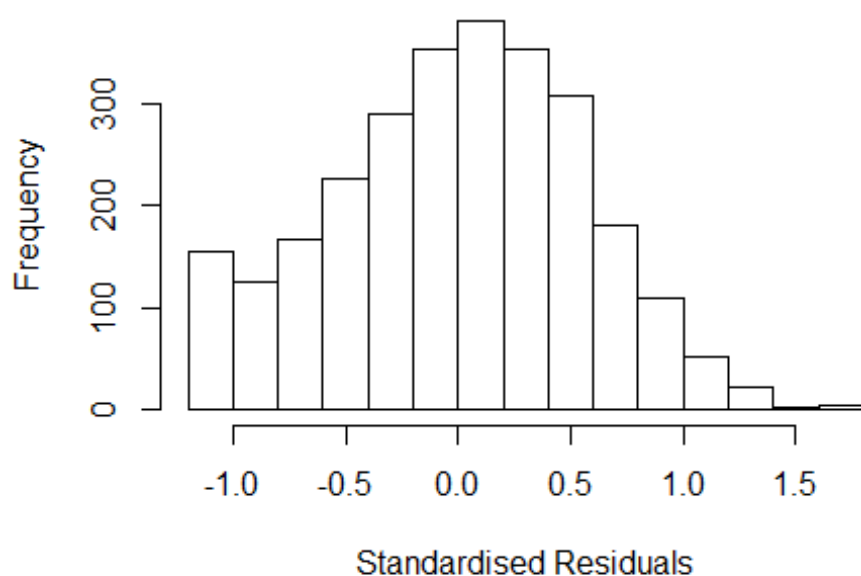
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2900 -0.3828 0.0241 0.3926 1.8624
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.0151 0.0573 17.70 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0510 0.0235 -2.17 0.03011 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0305 0.0260 -1.18 0.23934
## UniqueAuthors2 0.1310 0.0498 2.63 0.00852 **
## UniqueAuthors3 0.0968 0.0467 2.07 0.03830 *
## UniqueAuthors4 0.1642 0.0469 3.50 0.00047 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.3048 0.0446 6.83 1.1e-11 ***
## Year1997 -0.0910 0.0616 -1.48 0.13988
## Year1998 -0.3487 0.0821 -4.25 2.2e-05 ***
## Year1999 -0.2181 0.0867 -2.51 0.01199 *
```

```

## Year2000          -0.0639      0.0802   -0.80   0.42578
## Year2001          -0.2319      0.0905   -2.56   0.01044 *
## Year2002          -0.1735      0.0720   -2.41   0.01609 *
## Year2003          -0.1944      0.0596   -3.26   0.00111 **
## Year2004          -0.2711      0.0558   -4.86   1.3e-06 ***
## Year2005          -0.2983      0.0614   -4.86   1.2e-06 ***
## Year2006          -0.0900      0.0583   -1.54   0.12293
## Year2007          -0.0919      0.0600   -1.53   0.12545
## Year2008          -0.0298      0.0669   -0.45   0.65558
## Year2009          -0.0629      0.0631   -1.00   0.31873
## Year2010          -0.0894      0.0587   -1.52   0.12796
## Year2011          -0.1047      0.0606   -1.73   0.08435 .
## Year2012          -0.1173      0.0641   -1.83   0.06716 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.569
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0601, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0524
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 212 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2515 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.262  0.868  0.950  0.912  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          3.67e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.030 1          1.015
## LastAuthorFemale  1.025 1          1.013
## Year              1.053 16          1.002

```

## Residuals from first and last author



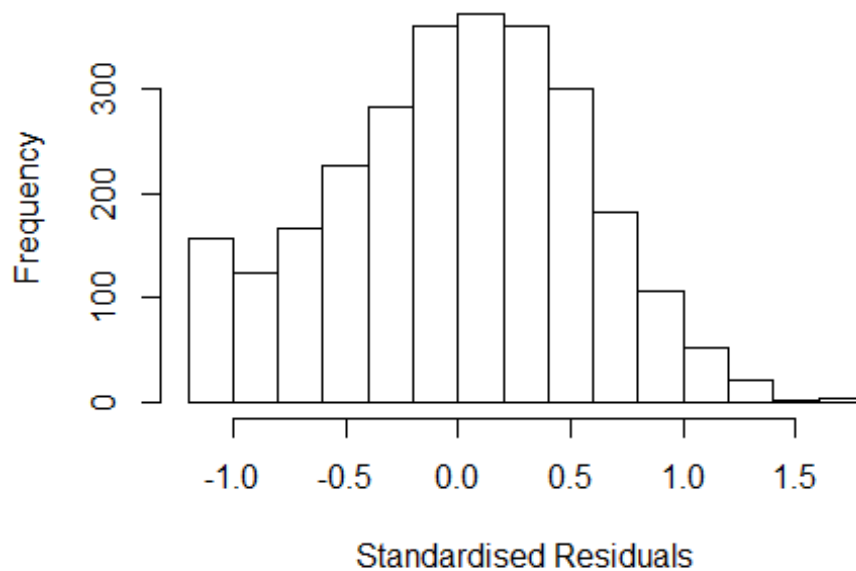
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1698 -0.3899  0.0195  0.3919  1.7341
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.1538     0.0436  26.44 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0443     0.0238  -1.86  0.0624 .
## LastAuthorFemale1  -0.0268     0.0264  -1.01  0.3105
## Year1997          -0.0863     0.0613  -1.41  0.1591
## Year1998          -0.3368     0.0827  -4.07 4.8e-05 ***
## Year1999          -0.2471     0.0850  -2.91  0.0037 **
## Year2000          -0.0917     0.0830  -1.11  0.2691
## Year2001          -0.2232     0.0891  -2.51  0.0122 *
## Year2002          -0.1453     0.0714  -2.04  0.0419 *
## Year2003          -0.1567     0.0600  -2.61  0.0091 **
## Year2004          -0.2479     0.0568  -4.36 1.3e-05 ***
## Year2005          -0.2847     0.0629  -4.52 6.3e-06 ***
```

```

## Year2006          -0.0572      0.0580   -0.99   0.3238
## Year2007          -0.0424      0.0598   -0.71   0.4780
## Year2008           0.0160      0.0672    0.24   0.8121
## Year2009          -0.0198      0.0627   -0.32   0.7522
## Year2010          -0.0600      0.0578   -1.04   0.2993
## Year2011          -0.0662      0.0593   -1.12   0.2643
## Year2012          -0.0656      0.0634   -1.03   0.3009
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.581
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0287, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0222
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 216 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2511 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
##  0.353  0.870  0.949  0.913  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00      5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      3.67e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.029 1      1.014
## Year              1.029 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.1638 -0.3880  0.0214  0.3943  1.7411
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.1511     0.0437   26.35 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0473     0.0239   -1.98  0.0475 *
## Year1997          -0.0878     0.0615   -1.43  0.1531
## Year1998          -0.3412     0.0823   -4.14 3.5e-05 ***
## Year1999          -0.2499     0.0847   -2.95  0.0032 **
## Year2000          -0.0934     0.0830   -1.13  0.2602
## Year2001          -0.2250     0.0894   -2.52  0.0119 *
## Year2002          -0.1487     0.0715   -2.08  0.0377 *
## Year2003          -0.1600     0.0600   -2.67  0.0077 **
## Year2004          -0.2512     0.0567   -4.43 9.8e-06 ***
## Year2005          -0.2875     0.0630   -4.56 5.3e-06 ***
## Year2006          -0.0602     0.0581   -1.04  0.2997
```

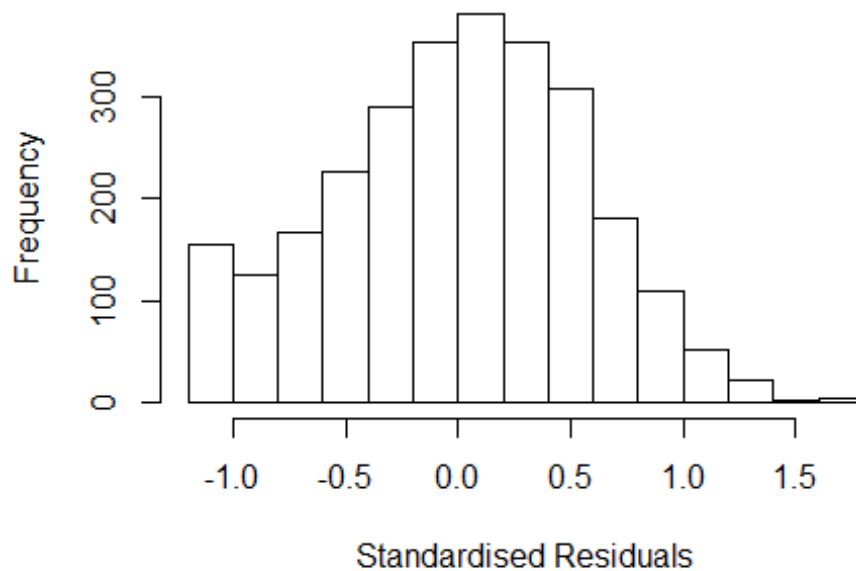
```

## Year2007          -0.0468      0.0596   -0.79   0.4320
## Year2008           0.0127      0.0672    0.19   0.8498
## Year2009          -0.0234      0.0627   -0.37   0.7095
## Year2010          -0.0626      0.0579   -1.08   0.2796
## Year2011          -0.0700      0.0592   -1.18   0.2371
## Year2012          -0.0687      0.0633   -1.09   0.2777
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.582
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0283, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0222
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 224 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2503 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.351  0.869  0.949  0.913  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.67e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.024 1          1.012
## Year            1.024 16          1.001

```



## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.1545 -0.3923 0.0237 0.3991 1.7435
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.1433 0.0435 26.28 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0328 0.0265 -1.24 0.2165
## Year1997 -0.0881 0.0613 -1.44 0.1510
## Year1998 -0.3358 0.0829 -4.05 5.3e-05 ***
## Year1999 -0.2475 0.0851 -2.91 0.0037 **
## Year2000 -0.0916 0.0827 -1.11 0.2683
## Year2001 -0.2299 0.0890 -2.58 0.0098 **
## Year2002 -0.1475 0.0715 -2.06 0.0391 *
## Year2003 -0.1570 0.0602 -2.61 0.0092 **
## Year2004 -0.2509 0.0568 -4.42 1.0e-05 ***
## Year2005 -0.2865 0.0631 -4.54 5.9e-06 ***
## Year2006 -0.0635 0.0578 -1.10 0.2717
```

```

## Year2007          -0.0455      0.0598   -0.76   0.4466
## Year2008           0.0112      0.0672    0.17   0.8677
## Year2009          -0.0263      0.0628   -0.42   0.6755
## Year2010          -0.0640      0.0578   -1.11   0.2682
## Year2011          -0.0718      0.0591   -1.22   0.2245
## Year2012          -0.0713      0.0634   -1.12   0.2611
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.582
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0274, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0213
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 241 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 2486 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.349  0.867  0.948  0.913  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      3.67e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 2727"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3608"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009
##    2   20   20    9   25   13    3   10   19   12
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009
##    0   20   17    7   24   11    3   10   19   12
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009
##    0   20   17    7   24   11    3   10   19   12

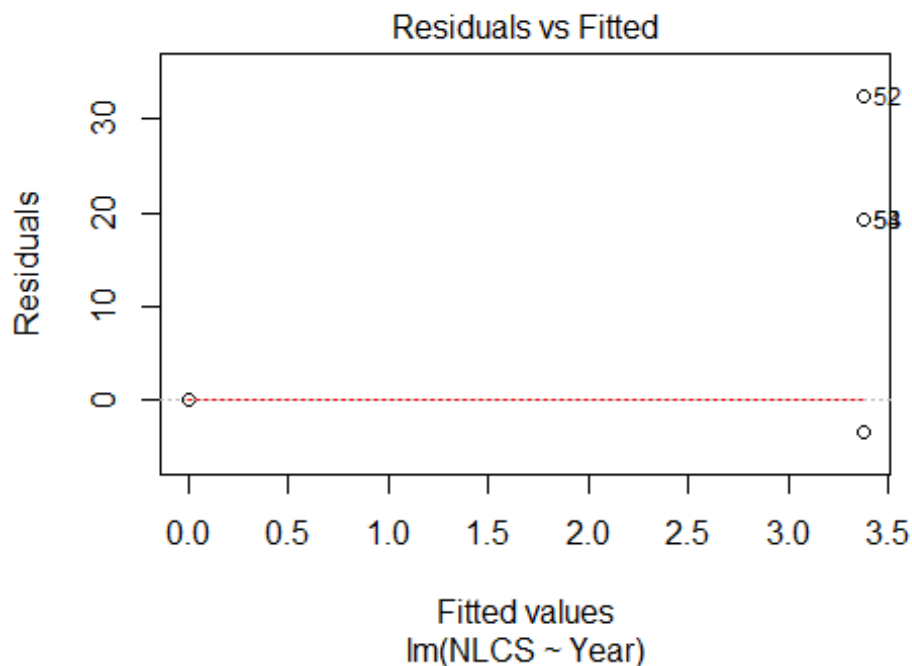
```

```
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = Inf, df = 3, p-value <2e-16

## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: NaN"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: NaN"
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): S-estimated scale ==
## 0: Probably exact fit; check your data

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): diag(.) had 0 or NA
## entries; non-finite result is doubtful
```



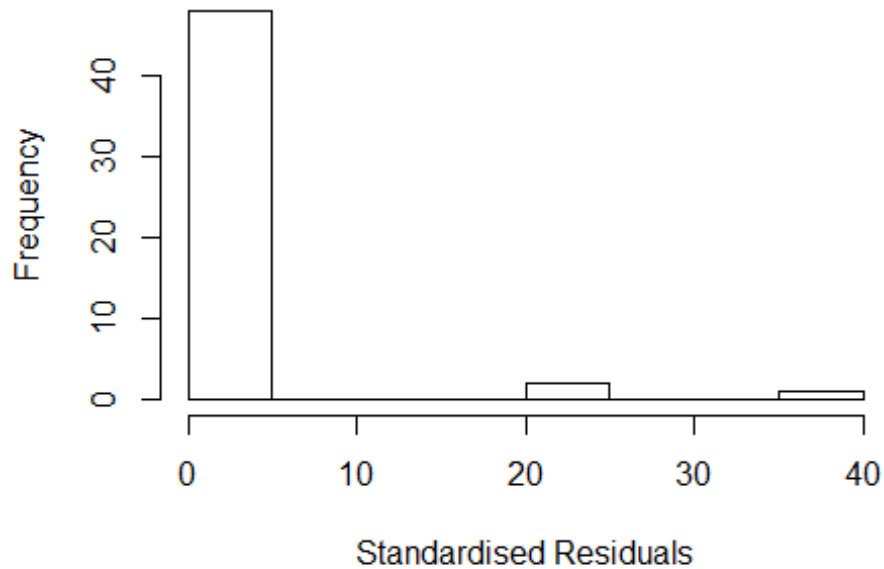
```
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale NaN 1          NaN
## LastAuthorFemale  NaN 1          NaN
## UniqueAuthors    NaN 2          NaN
## Year              NaN 3          NaN

## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
```

```
## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): S-estimated scale ==
## 0: Probably exact fit; check your data

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): diag(.) had 0 or NA
## entries; non-finite result is doubtful
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



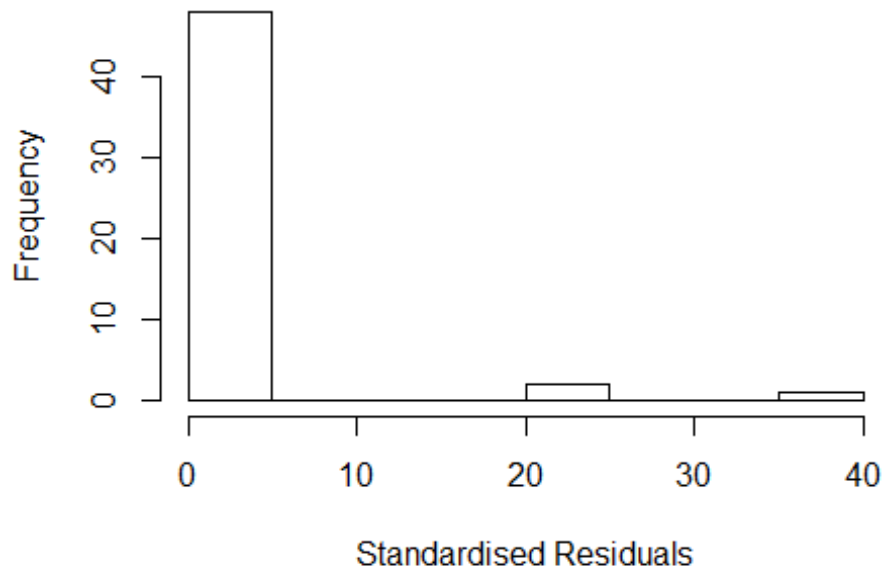
```
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale  NaN  1          NaN
## LastAuthorFemale  NaN  1          NaN
## Year              NaN  3          NaN

## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): S-estimated scale ==
## 0: Probably exact fit; check your data

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): diag(.) had 0 or NA
## entries; non-finite result is doubtful
```

## Residuals from first and last author



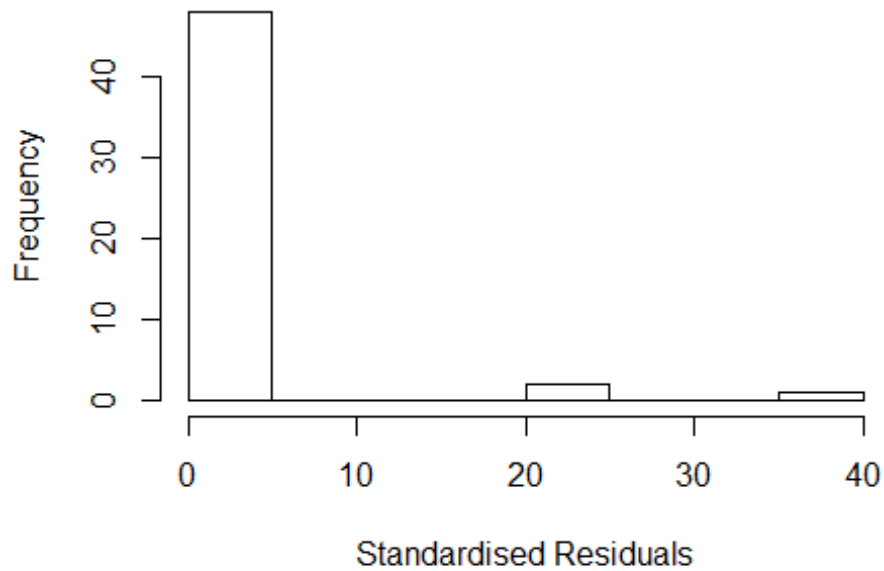
```
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale NaN 1          NaN
## Year            NaN 3          NaN

## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"

## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): S-estimated scale ==
## 0: Probably exact fit; check your data

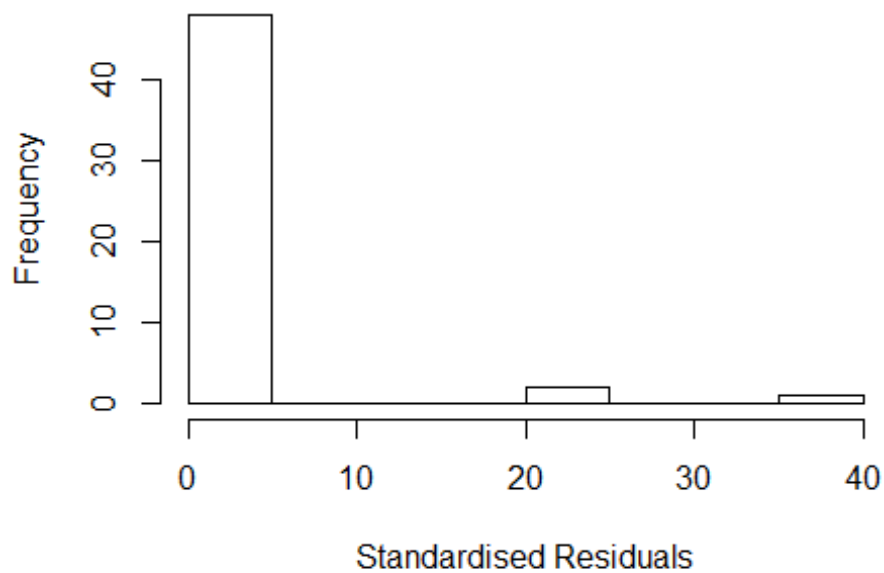
## Warning in lmrob.S(x, y, control = control, mf = mf): diag(.) had 0 or NA
## entries; non-finite result is doubtful
```

### Residuals from first author



##	GVIF	Df	$GVIF^{(1/(2*Df))}$
## LastAuthorFemale	NaN	1	NaN
## Year	NaN	3	NaN

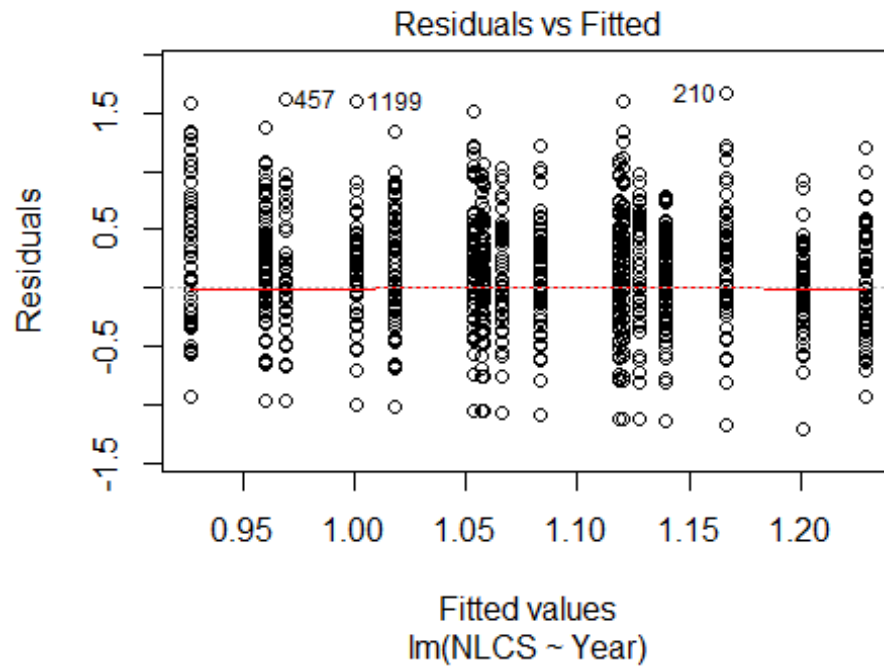
### Residuals from last author



```

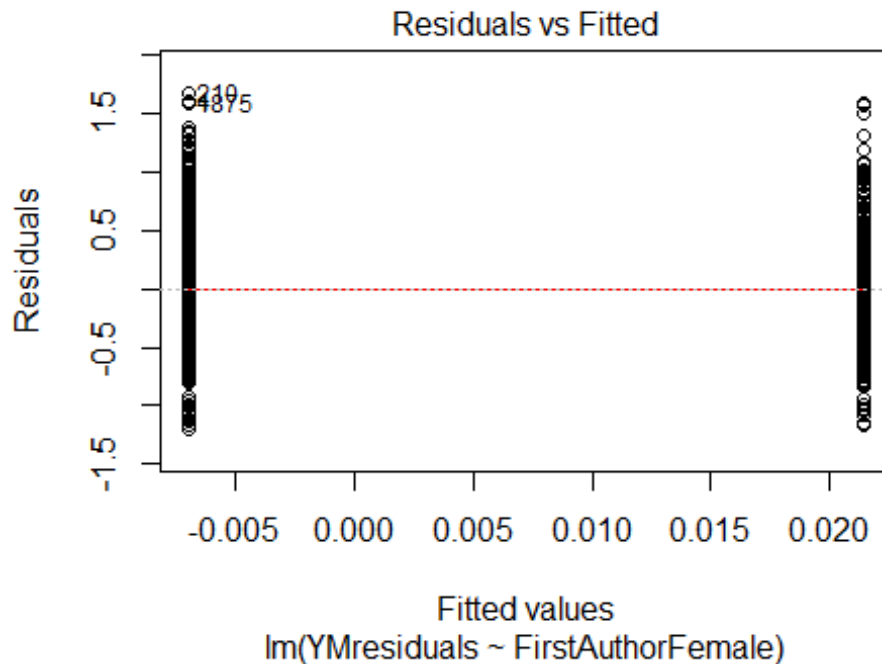
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 123"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3609"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 134 113 122 74 95 122 83 74 65 79 80 91 123 125 158
## 2011 2012
## 147 129
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 98 82 97 56 61 88 74 68 57 73 71 80 112 106 128
## 2011 2012
## 127 120
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 94 78 93 52 54 86 63 62 51 68 61 64 102 96 117
## 2011 2012
## 117 110
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 48, df = 16, p-value = 4e-05

```



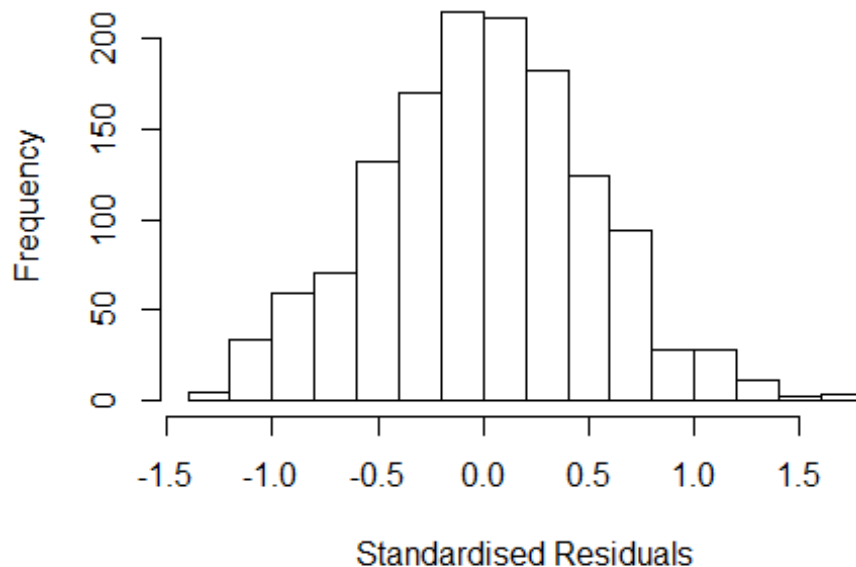
```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.42, df = 1, p-value = 0.5
```





```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.86716551938664"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.59287880529774"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 570, p-value = 0.2
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.63776777429753"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.91402691429484"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 680, p-value = 0.005
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.197 1      1.094
## LastAuthorFemale  1.268 1      1.126
## UniqueAuthors    1.436 4      1.046
## Year              1.535 16     1.013
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



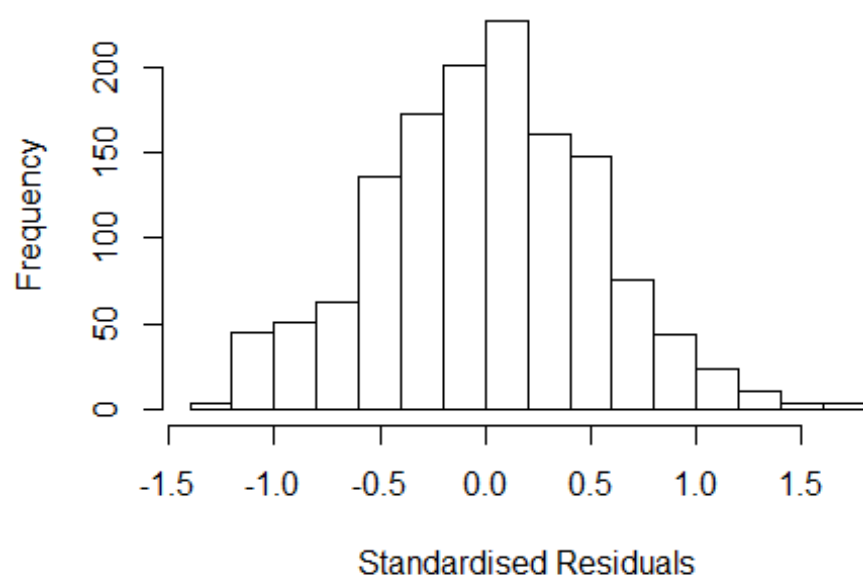
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.323672 -0.333569 0.000413 0.346128 1.701903
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.14393 0.07853 14.57 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.00504 0.03449 0.15 0.88386
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.09492 0.03272 -2.90 0.00378 **
## UniqueAuthors2 0.09352 0.04111 2.28 0.02305 *
## UniqueAuthors3 0.14579 0.04328 3.37 0.00078 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.24183 0.04945 4.89 1.1e-06 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.20205 0.05071 3.98 7.1e-05 ***
## Year1997 -0.01648 0.09189 -0.18 0.85767
## Year1998 -0.09951 0.09541 -1.04 0.29714
## Year1999 -0.20719 0.09807 -2.11 0.03481 *
```

```

## Year2000      -0.12521      0.09902      -1.26      0.20624
## Year2001      -0.12386      0.09239      -1.34      0.18025
## Year2002      -0.12696      0.09890      -1.28      0.19946
## Year2003      -0.02735      0.08450      -0.32      0.74621
## Year2004      -0.04813      0.11774      -0.41      0.68278
## Year2005      -0.00944      0.08929      -0.11      0.91578
## Year2006      -0.12449      0.09703      -1.28      0.19971
## Year2007      -0.21410      0.09191      -2.33      0.01998 *
## Year2008      -0.24587      0.09272      -2.65      0.00810 **
## Year2009      -0.10255      0.09064      -1.13      0.25806
## Year2010      -0.09277      0.08226      -1.13      0.25964
## Year2011      -0.18374      0.09126      -2.01      0.04427 *
## Year2012      -0.30799      0.09638      -3.20      0.00143 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.51
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0577, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0423
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 115 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1253 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.243  0.869  0.952  0.906  0.986  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          7.31e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.203 1      1.097
## LastAuthorFemale  1.238 1      1.113
## Year              1.119 16      1.004

```

## Residuals from first and last author



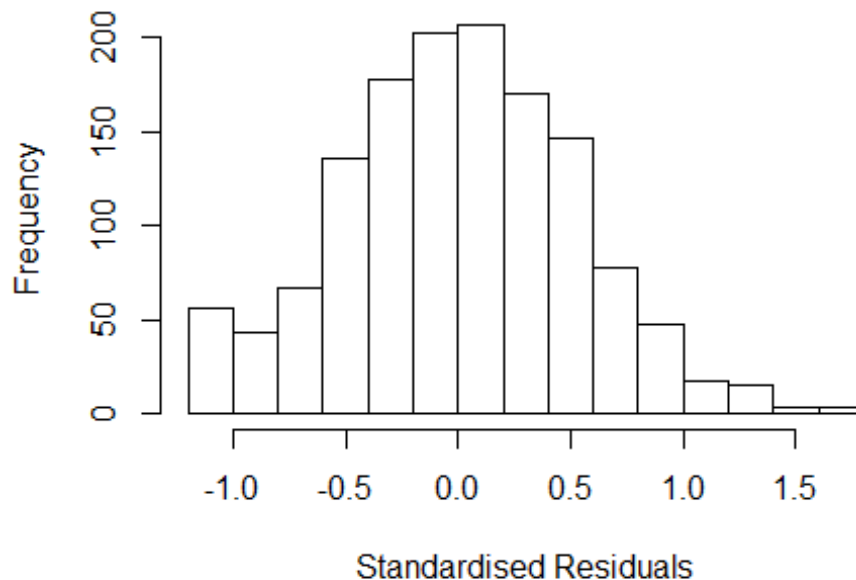
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.25801 -0.33801  0.00518  0.35414  1.72079
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.19774    0.07619   15.72 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.00588    0.03491    0.17  0.86630
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.11078    0.03292   -3.37  0.00079 ***
## Year1997          0.01938    0.09111    0.21  0.83161
## Year1998         -0.07570    0.09401   -0.81  0.42082
## Year1999         -0.16191    0.09565   -1.69  0.09073 .
## Year2000         -0.07226    0.09326   -0.77  0.43854
## Year2001         -0.05169    0.08764   -0.59  0.55542
## Year2002         -0.05431    0.09431   -0.58  0.56480
## Year2003          0.05439    0.08156    0.67  0.50495
## Year2004          0.03339    0.11114    0.30  0.76392
## Year2005          0.07720    0.08905    0.87  0.38614
```

```

## Year2006          -0.05079      0.09437      -0.54      0.59058
## Year2007          -0.11896      0.08902      -1.34      0.18165
## Year2008          -0.16856      0.09061      -1.86      0.06306 .
## Year2009          -0.02686      0.08739      -0.31      0.75862
## Year2010          -0.00909      0.07875      -0.12      0.90816
## Year2011          -0.10843      0.08808      -1.23      0.21851
## Year2012          -0.23583      0.09320      -2.53      0.01150 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.511
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0347, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0218
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 125 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1243 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.234  0.873   0.947   0.904   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      7.31e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500           50           2           1           1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0             1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.041 1      1.020
## Year              1.041 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



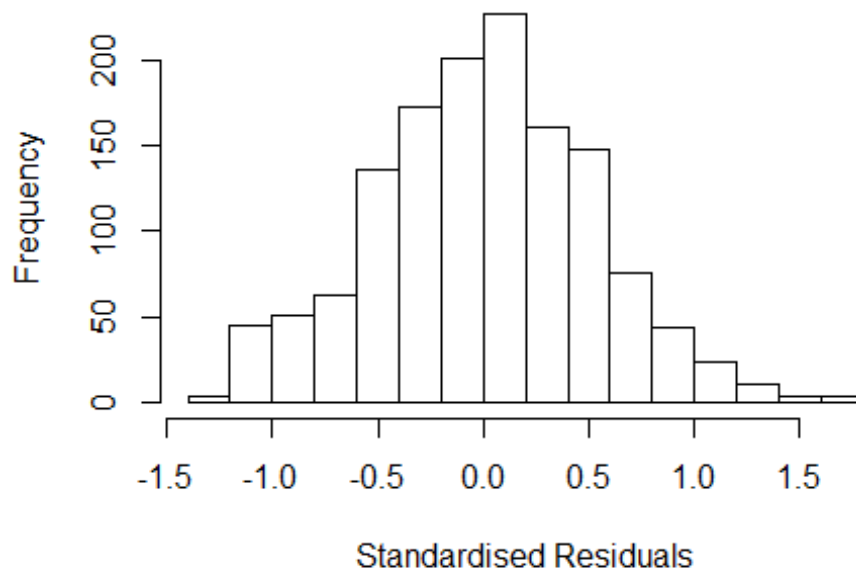
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.194801 -0.332243  0.000225  0.360239  1.698687
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.14329    0.07447   15.35  <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.03975    0.03253   -1.22    0.222
## Year1997          0.03078    0.09164    0.34    0.737
## Year1998         -0.06447    0.09356   -0.69    0.491
## Year1999         -0.15288    0.09745   -1.57    0.117
## Year2000         -0.06278    0.09375   -0.67    0.503
## Year2001         -0.03832    0.08744   -0.44    0.661
## Year2002         -0.03597    0.09417   -0.38    0.703
## Year2003          0.09127    0.08145    1.12    0.263
## Year2004          0.03932    0.11163    0.35    0.725
## Year2005          0.08749    0.08880    0.99    0.325
## Year2006         -0.04801    0.09468   -0.51    0.612
```

```

## Year2007          -0.11225    0.08897   -1.26    0.207
## Year2008          -0.15125    0.09166   -1.65    0.099 .
## Year2009          -0.00545    0.08718   -0.06    0.950
## Year2010           0.01210    0.07904    0.15    0.878
## Year2011          -0.10191    0.08830   -1.15    0.249
## Year2012          -0.22240    0.09310   -2.39    0.017 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.514
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0269, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0146
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 121 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1247 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.252  0.871  0.947  0.904  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      7.31e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.07 1          1.035
## Year            1.07 16          1.002

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.25575 -0.33971 0.00367 0.35413 1.72150
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.20084 0.07343 16.35 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.10868 0.03061 -3.55 0.0004 ***
## Year1997 0.01935 0.09110 0.21 0.8318
## Year1998 -0.07527 0.09401 -0.80 0.4235
## Year1999 -0.16215 0.09563 -1.70 0.0902 .
## Year2000 -0.07257 0.09315 -0.78 0.4361
## Year2001 -0.05194 0.08763 -0.59 0.5534
## Year2002 -0.05444 0.09432 -0.58 0.5639
## Year2003 0.05491 0.08154 0.67 0.5008
## Year2004 0.03322 0.11116 0.30 0.7651
## Year2005 0.07674 0.08902 0.86 0.3888
## Year2006 -0.05154 0.09417 -0.55 0.5843
```

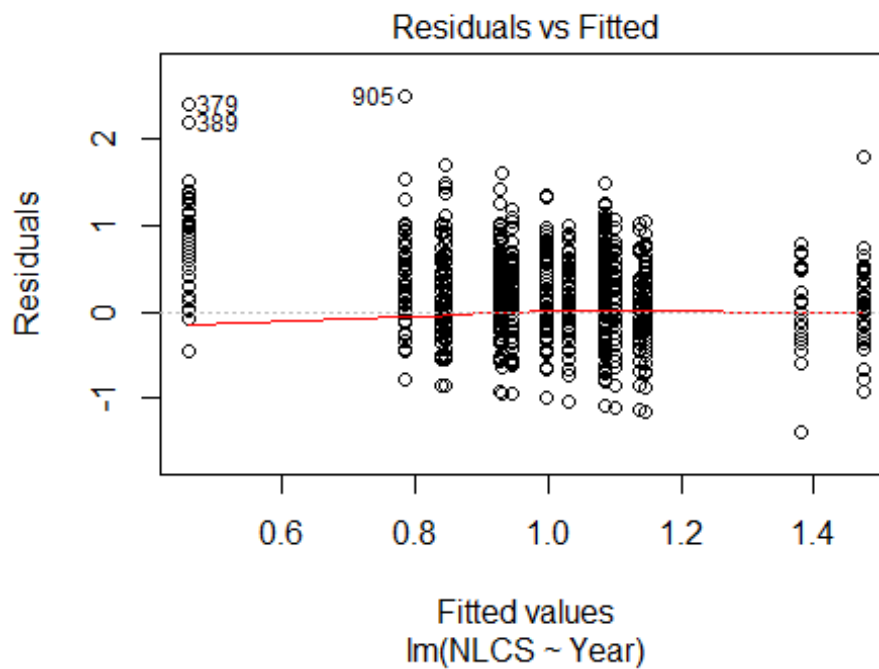


```

## Year2007          -0.11972      0.08883    -1.35    0.1780
## Year2008          -0.16871      0.09054    -1.86    0.0626 .
## Year2009          -0.02689      0.08735    -0.31    0.7582
## Year2010          -0.00901      0.07876    -0.11    0.9089
## Year2011          -0.10876      0.08792    -1.24    0.2163
## Year2012          -0.23573      0.09325    -2.53    0.0116 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.511
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0347, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0226
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 126 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1242 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.233  0.874  0.947  0.904  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      7.31e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 1368"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3610"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   67   52   25   75  165   78   68   47   56   67   74  101  105  130  121
## 2011 2012
##  135   92
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   56   42   20   58  133   68   52   40   44   54   54   84   84  109   96
## 2011 2012

```

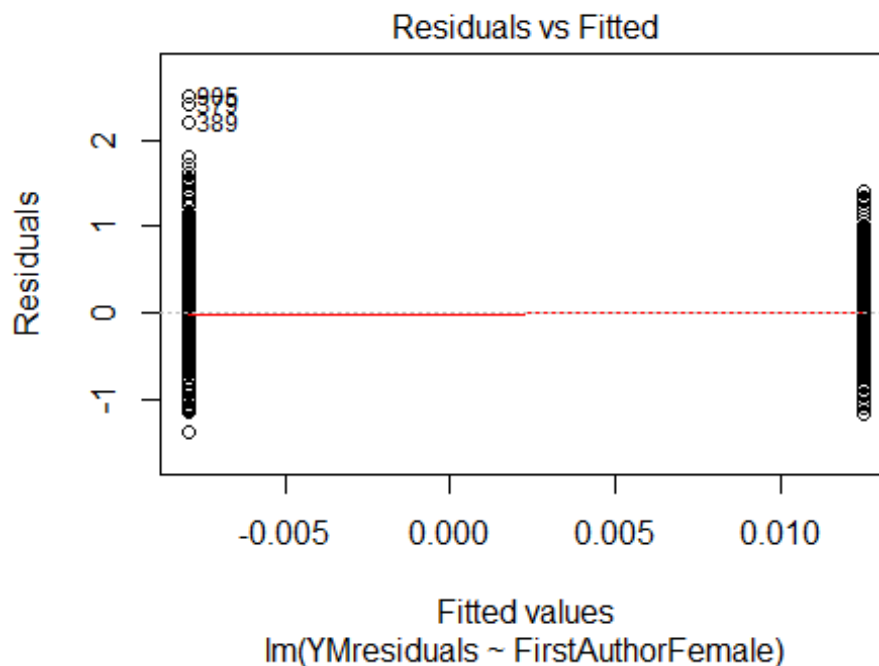
```
## 118 71
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 51 39 16 52 120 65 42 34 37 48 49 78 75 98 84
## 2011 2012
## 97 60
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 36, df = 16, p-value = 0.003
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 8, df = 1, p-value = 0.005
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.40391489988718"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.25783671487437"
## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

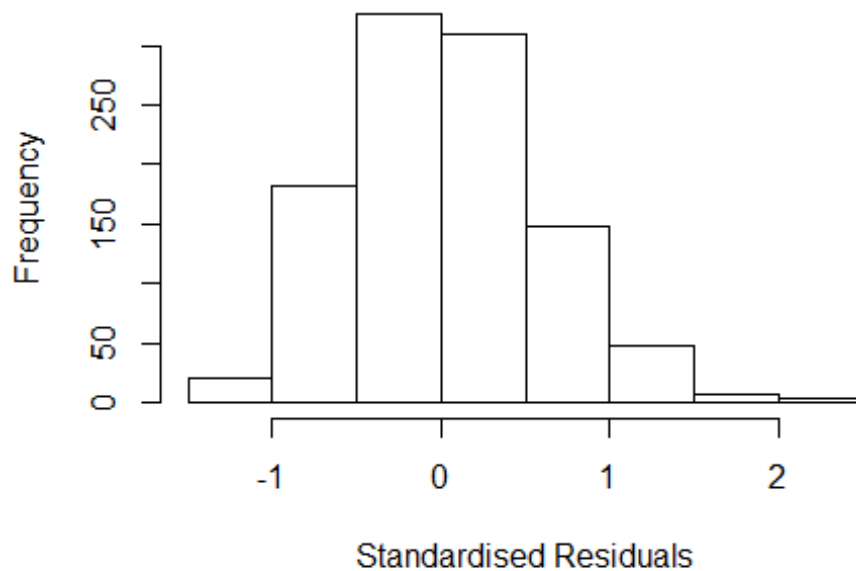
```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 440, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.32878585280834"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.30464965742378"

## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```



```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 420, p-value = 0.8
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
## Year as factors"
##
##          GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.226 1          1.107
## LastAuthorFemale  1.179 1          1.086
## UniqueAuthors    1.449 4          1.047
## Year              1.571 16         1.014
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



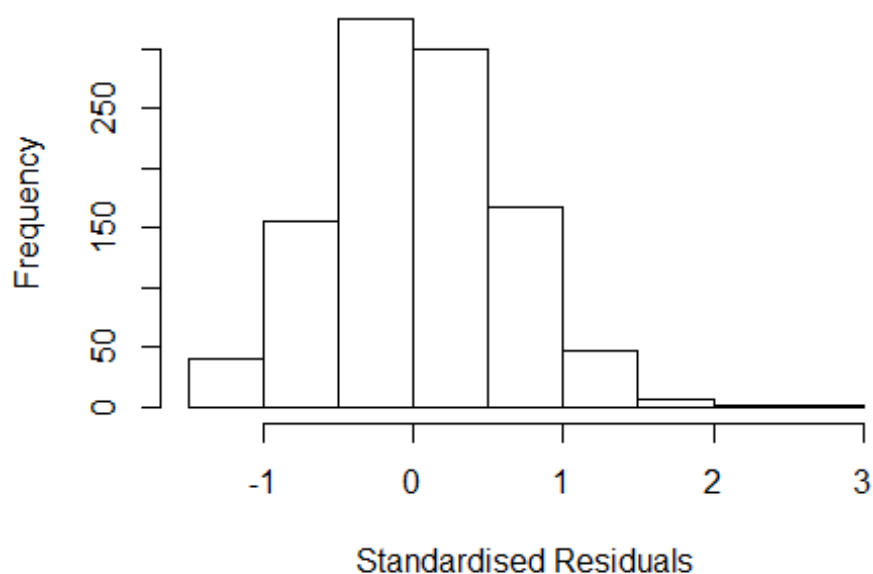
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3599 -0.3969 -0.0101 0.4029 2.2776
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.89510 0.13247 6.76 2.4e-11 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.05646 0.04049 -1.39 0.164
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.07152 0.04239 1.69 0.092 .
## UniqueAuthors2 0.11025 0.06205 1.78 0.076 .
## UniqueAuthors3 0.24240 0.06106 3.97 7.7e-05 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.38892 0.06378 6.10 1.5e-09 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.50522 0.06805 7.42 2.4e-13 ***
## Year1997 0.36424 0.14962 2.43 0.015 *
## Year1998 0.30834 0.17050 1.81 0.071 .
## Year1999 0.00438 0.14673 0.03 0.976
```

```

## Year2000      -0.77211      0.14424      -5.35      1.1e-07 ***
## Year2001      -0.09102      0.14711      -0.62      0.536
## Year2002      -0.03686      0.15447      -0.24      0.811
## Year2003      -0.01806      0.15533      -0.12      0.907
## Year2004      -0.24872      0.16042      -1.55      0.121
## Year2005      -0.02222      0.15145      -0.15      0.883
## Year2006      -0.27998      0.15874      -1.76      0.078 .
## Year2007      -0.31102      0.15521      -2.00      0.045 *
## Year2008      -0.25987      0.14883      -1.75      0.081 .
## Year2009      -0.14870      0.14469      -1.03      0.304
## Year2010      -0.18718      0.14489      -1.29      0.197
## Year2011      -0.17395      0.14532      -1.20      0.232
## Year2012      -0.08009      0.15997      -0.50      0.617
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.565
## Multiple R-squared:  0.227, Adjusted R-squared:  0.21
## Convergence in 16 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 76 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 969 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0673 0.8660 0.9460 0.9050 0.9830 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          9.57e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.157 1      1.075
## LastAuthorFemale  1.138 1      1.067
## Year              1.192 16      1.006

```

## Residuals from first and last author



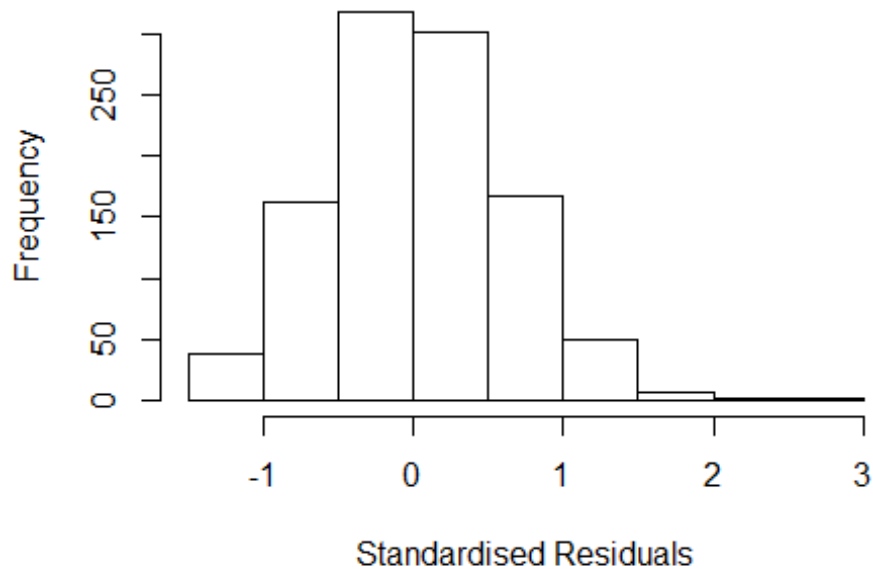
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 379 0034035002 2.87 2000      2731      2      2.54
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.21431 -0.39658  0.00469  0.42605  2.54046
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0244     0.1537   6.67 4.3e-11 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0161     0.0413  -0.39  0.6965
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.1148     0.0439   2.61  0.0091 **
## Year1997          0.4436     0.1710   2.59  0.0096 **
## Year1998          0.4614     0.1915   2.41  0.0162 *
## Year1999          0.0751     0.1688   0.44  0.6564
## Year2000         -0.6949     0.1630  -4.26 2.2e-05 ***
## Year2001         -0.0428     0.1681  -0.25  0.7989
## Year2002          0.0433     0.1759   0.25  0.8056
## Year2003          0.0589     0.1780   0.33  0.7406
## Year2004         -0.1291     0.1761  -0.73  0.4639
## Year2005          0.0567     0.1729   0.33  0.7430
```

```

## Year2006          -0.1856      0.1778   -1.04   0.2967
## Year2007          -0.3225      0.1776   -1.82   0.0696 .
## Year2008          -0.2200      0.1703   -1.29   0.1967
## Year2009          -0.0925      0.1671   -0.55   0.5802
## Year2010          -0.1253      0.1669   -0.75   0.4529
## Year2011          -0.1235      0.1670   -0.74   0.4597
## Year2012           0.0558      0.1861    0.30   0.7646
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.584
## Multiple R-squared:  0.162, Adjusted R-squared:  0.147
## Convergence in 18 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 75 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 970 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0187 0.8530 0.9500 0.9040 0.9820 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      9.57e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.104 1      1.051
## Year              1.104 16      1.003

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 379 0034035002 2.87 2000      2731      2      2.54
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.14268 -0.37326  0.00634  0.42548  2.56061
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0370     0.1580   6.56 8.3e-11 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1  0.0118     0.0405   0.29  0.771
## Year1997          0.4438     0.1739   2.55  0.011 *
## Year1998          0.4813     0.1943   2.48  0.013 *
## Year1999          0.0939     0.1710   0.55  0.583
## Year2000         -0.6756     0.1658  -4.07 5.0e-05 ***
## Year2001         -0.0202     0.1707  -0.12  0.906
## Year2002          0.0501     0.1788   0.28  0.779
## Year2003          0.0727     0.1819   0.40  0.690
## Year2004         -0.1191     0.1788  -0.67  0.505
## Year2005          0.0730     0.1756   0.42  0.678
## Year2006         -0.1889     0.1819  -1.04  0.299
```

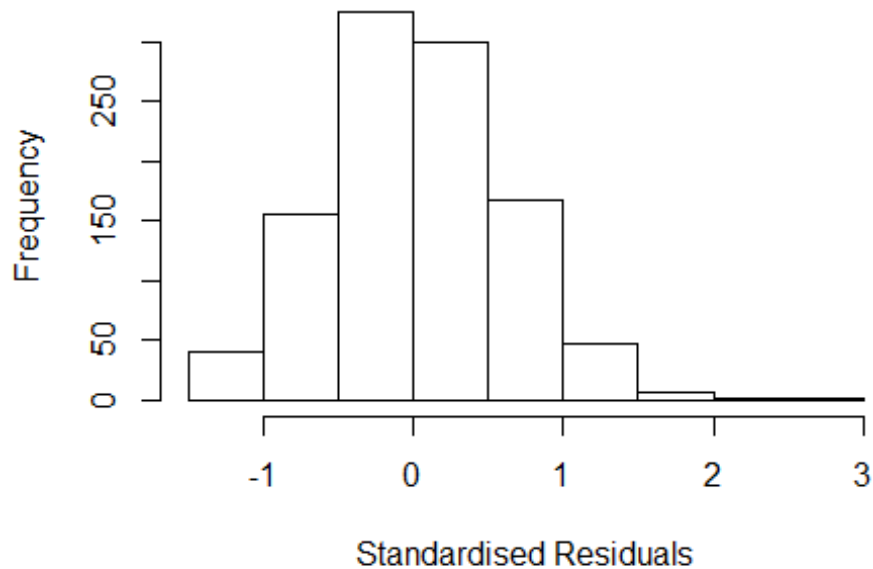


```

## Year2007          -0.3156      0.1804    -1.75     0.081 .
## Year2008          -0.2105      0.1741    -1.21     0.227
## Year2009          -0.0667      0.1692    -0.39     0.694
## Year2010          -0.1068      0.1697    -0.63     0.529
## Year2011          -0.1163      0.1703    -0.68     0.495
## Year2012           0.0762      0.1894     0.40     0.688
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.584
## Multiple R-squared:  0.156, Adjusted R-squared:  0.142
## Convergence in 18 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 91 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 954 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0153 0.8580 0.9510 0.9020 0.9800 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      9.57e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.093 1          1.046
## Year              1.093 16          1.003

```

## Residuals from last author



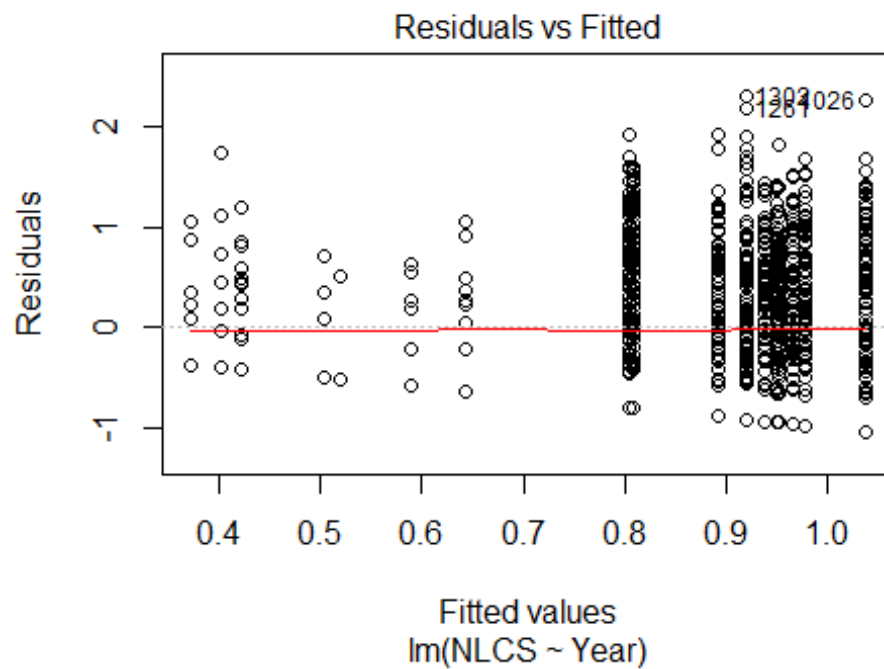
```
## [1] "List of 1 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
##      ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## 379 0034035002 2.87 2000      2731      2      2.54
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##      control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.20616 -0.39267  0.00737  0.42389  2.54511
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.0210     0.1527   6.69 3.7e-11 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1  0.1106     0.0431   2.57  0.0104 *
## Year1997          0.4434     0.1707   2.60  0.0095 **
## Year1998          0.4632     0.1915   2.42  0.0157 *
## Year1999          0.0745     0.1687   0.44  0.6587
## Year2000         -0.6961     0.1630  -4.27 2.1e-05 ***
## Year2001         -0.0433     0.1680  -0.26  0.7964
## Year2002          0.0437     0.1757   0.25  0.8034
## Year2003          0.0572     0.1780   0.32  0.7481
## Year2004         -0.1297     0.1758  -0.74  0.4608
## Year2005          0.0546     0.1727   0.32  0.7519
## Year2006         -0.1879     0.1779  -1.06  0.2911
```

```

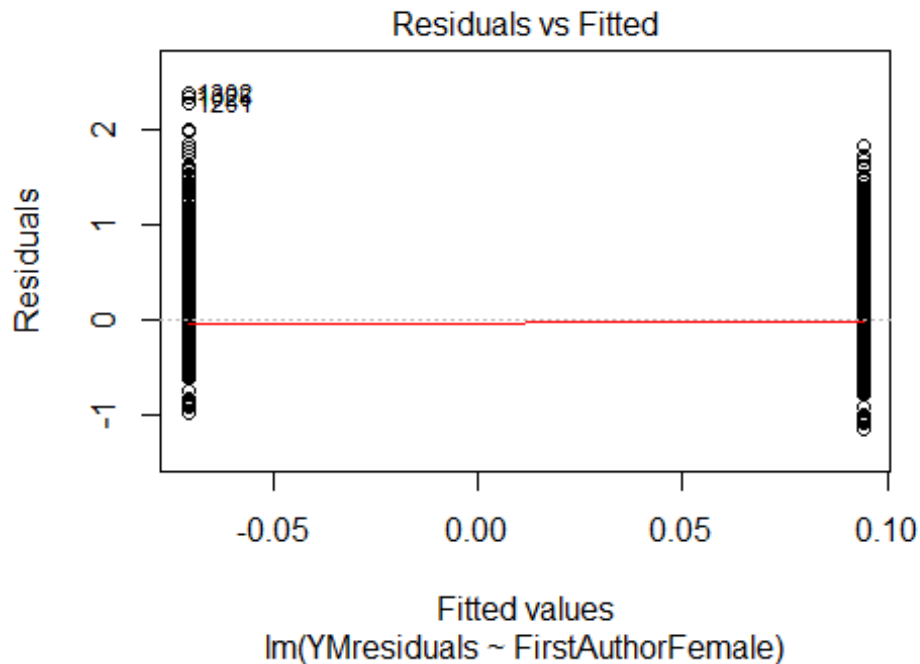
## Year2007          -0.3217      0.1773    -1.81    0.0699 .
## Year2008          -0.2215      0.1700    -1.30    0.1929
## Year2009          -0.0950      0.1671    -0.57    0.5699
## Year2010          -0.1298      0.1667    -0.78    0.4362
## Year2011          -0.1262      0.1668    -0.76    0.4494
## Year2012           0.0507      0.1856     0.27    0.7848
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.585
## Multiple R-squared:  0.161, Adjusted R-squared:  0.147
## Convergence in 18 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 80 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 965 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0189 0.8530 0.9500 0.9040 0.9810 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      9.57e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 1045"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3611"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   27   21   22    2   14   33   32  118  108  154  149  186  177  197  174
## 2011 2012
##  261  282
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   20   12   14    2    7    8   29  106   95  133  133  160  145  171  151
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 228 244
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 19 9 14 2 6 7 25 97 87 118 120 150 136 153 131
## 2011 2012
## 210 213
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 23, df = 16, p-value = 0.1
```

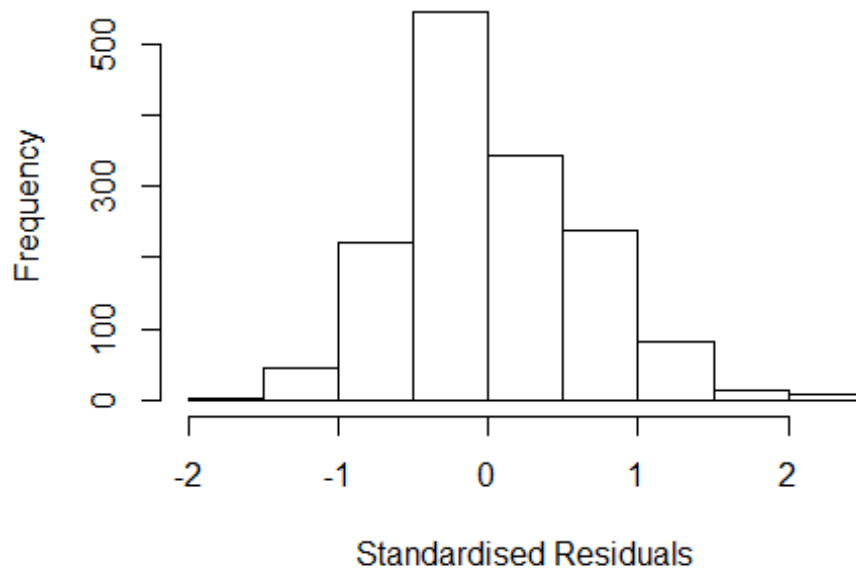


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.35, df = 1, p-value = 0.6
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.0361618065674"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.50084592676047"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 8500, p-value = 0.3
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.86177274150242"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.71445885453274"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 7500, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.377 1      1.174
## LastAuthorFemale  1.310 1      1.144
## UniqueAuthors    1.362 4      1.039
## Year              1.344 16      1.009
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



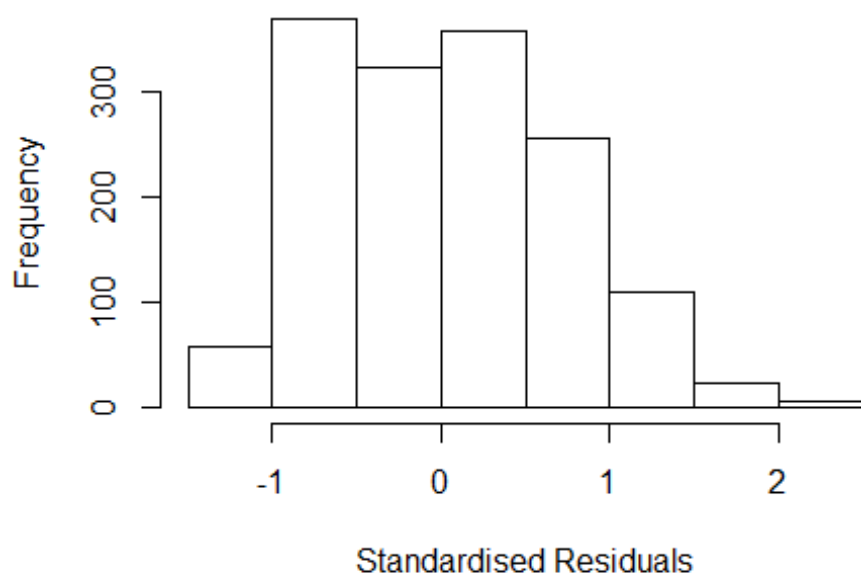
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.582 -0.402 -0.057 0.440 2.253
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.1025 0.1413 0.73 0.468
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.0971 0.0382 2.54 0.011 *
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.0126 0.0377 -0.34 0.737
## UniqueAuthors2 0.4901 0.0485 10.11 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.6464 0.0506 12.77 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.7756 0.0514 15.10 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 1.0417 0.0500 20.82 <2e-16 ***
## Year1997 -0.2015 0.2003 -1.01 0.314
## Year1998 0.1244 0.2063 0.60 0.547
## Year1999 0.1724 0.2484 0.69 0.488
```

```

## Year2000          -0.4123      0.3068    -1.34      0.179
## Year2001           0.0225      0.2626      0.09      0.932
## Year2002          -0.1954      0.1688    -1.16      0.247
## Year2003           0.2458      0.1558      1.58      0.115
## Year2004           0.3147      0.1535      2.05      0.040 *
## Year2005           0.3404      0.1508      2.26      0.024 *
## Year2006           0.2162      0.1503      1.44      0.150
## Year2007           0.2887      0.1514      1.91      0.057 .
## Year2008           0.3158      0.1584      1.99      0.046 *
## Year2009           0.1782      0.1506      1.18      0.237
## Year2010           0.1515      0.1519      1.00      0.319
## Year2011           0.0366      0.1486      0.25      0.806
## Year2012           0.0398      0.1484      0.27      0.789
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.567
## Multiple R-squared:  0.307, Adjusted R-squared:  0.297
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 103 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1394 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0792 0.8560 0.9460 0.8960 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          6.68e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.116 1          1.056
## LastAuthorFemale  1.119 1          1.058
## Year              1.088 16          1.003

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.11993 -0.61667 -0.00329  0.53705  2.45207
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.3097    0.1320   2.35 0.01910 *
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1935    0.0409   4.73 2.4e-06 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0133    0.0411   0.32 0.74672
## Year1997      -0.0807    0.1974  -0.41 0.68296
## Year1998       0.2937    0.2022   1.45 0.14656
## Year1999       0.2103    0.4243   0.50 0.62021
## Year2000       0.0280    0.2023   0.14 0.88993
## Year2001       0.1599    0.2172   0.74 0.46184
## Year2002      -0.0205    0.1563  -0.13 0.89545
## Year2003       0.5500    0.1491   3.69 0.00023 ***
## Year2004       0.5521    0.1535   3.60 0.00033 ***
## Year2005       0.5764    0.1501   3.84 0.00013 ***
```

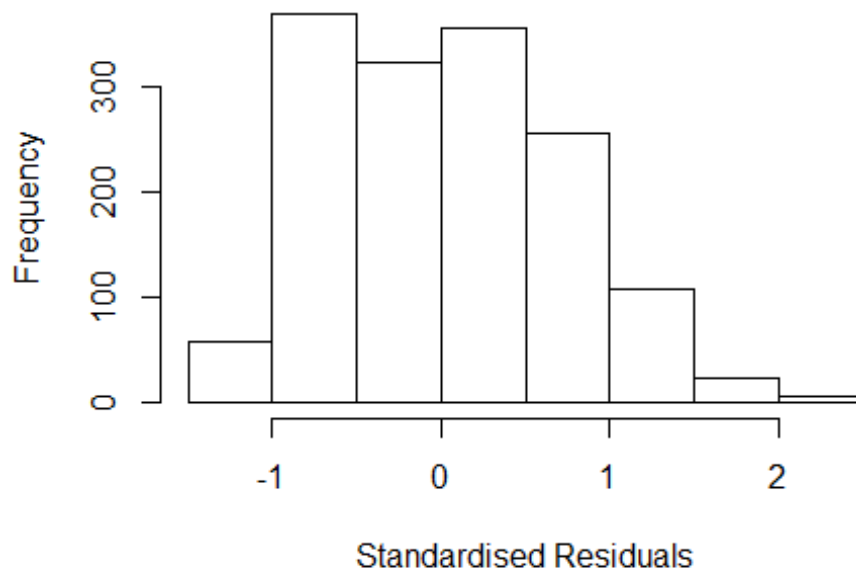


```

## Year2006          0.4528      0.1480      3.06  0.00225 **
## Year2007          0.5334      0.1457      3.66  0.00026 ***
## Year2008          0.6034      0.1493      4.04  5.6e-05 ***
## Year2009          0.4672      0.1448      3.23  0.00128 **
## Year2010          0.5440      0.1428      3.81  0.00014 ***
## Year2011          0.3469      0.1409      2.46  0.01390 *
## Year2012          0.3539      0.1408      2.51  0.01208 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.756
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0522, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0407
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 127 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1370 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median      Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.271  0.885   0.938   0.920   0.983   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      6.68e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##   nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##   trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##           psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.038 1          1.019
## Year              1.038 16          1.001

```

## Residuals from first author



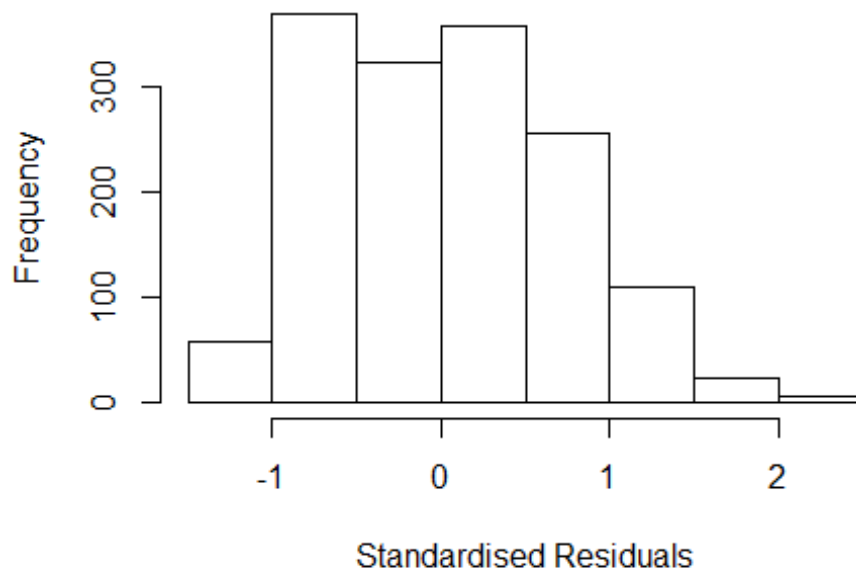
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.11510 -0.62273 -0.00535 0.53480 2.44797
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.3103 0.1319 2.35 0.01879 *
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.1977 0.0395 5.01 6.1e-07 ***
## Year1997 -0.0784 0.1967 -0.40 0.69025
## Year1998 0.2945 0.2016 1.46 0.14421
## Year1999 0.2097 0.4241 0.49 0.62102
## Year2000 0.0378 0.2006 0.19 0.85058
## Year2001 0.1616 0.2169 0.74 0.45646
## Year2002 -0.0185 0.1561 -0.12 0.90553
## Year2003 0.5524 0.1488 3.71 0.00021 ***
## Year2004 0.5552 0.1531 3.63 0.00030 ***
## Year2005 0.5795 0.1498 3.87 0.00011 ***
## Year2006 0.4560 0.1477 3.09 0.00206 **
```

```

## Year2007          0.5370      0.1451      3.70  0.00022 ***
## Year2008          0.6071      0.1488      4.08  4.8e-05 ***
## Year2009          0.4708      0.1442      3.27  0.00112 **
## Year2010          0.5463      0.1426      3.83  0.00013 ***
## Year2011          0.3504      0.1403      2.50  0.01263 *
## Year2012          0.3572      0.1404      2.54  0.01107 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.757
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0521, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0412
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 129 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1368 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.275  0.885  0.938  0.920  0.983  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      6.68e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.039 1      1.019
## Year      1.039 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from last author



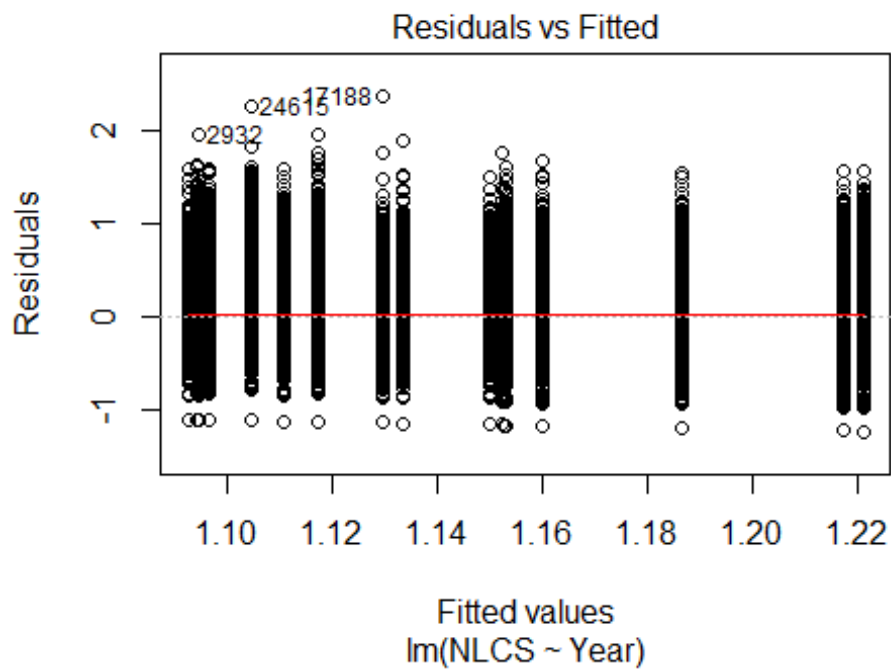
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.05182 -0.61382 0.00653 0.52078 2.39374
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.3617 0.1309 2.76 0.00581 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.0754 0.0397 1.90 0.05771 .
## Year1997 -0.0645 0.1968 -0.33 0.74328
## Year1998 0.2595 0.2101 1.24 0.21698
## Year1999 0.1583 0.4231 0.37 0.70832
## Year2000 -0.0436 0.2099 -0.21 0.83563
## Year2001 0.1749 0.2286 0.76 0.44441
## Year2002 -0.0230 0.1595 -0.14 0.88526
## Year2003 0.5651 0.1490 3.79 0.00016 ***
## Year2004 0.5374 0.1538 3.49 0.00049 ***
## Year2005 0.5571 0.1497 3.72 0.00020 ***
## Year2006 0.4546 0.1476 3.08 0.00211 **
```

```

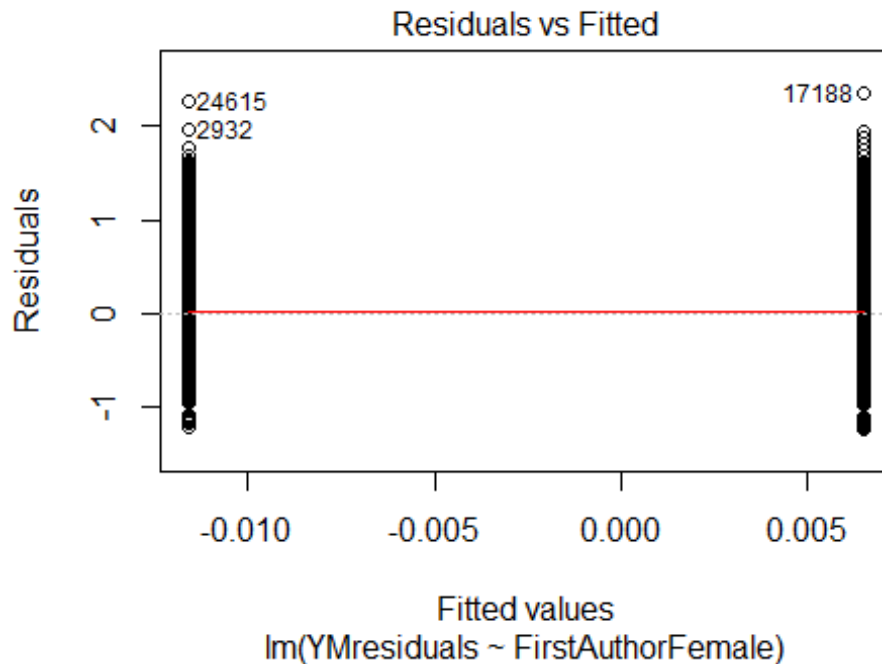
## Year2007          0.5304      0.1452      3.65  0.00027 ***
## Year2008          0.6148      0.1497      4.11  4.2e-05 ***
## Year2009          0.4736      0.1452      3.26  0.00113 **
## Year2010          0.5725      0.1430      4.01  6.5e-05 ***
## Year2011          0.3545      0.1412      2.51  0.01213 *
## Year2012          0.3688      0.1411      2.61  0.00907 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.765
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0374, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0263
## Convergence in 10 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 117 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 1380 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.306  0.880  0.942  0.921  0.982  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      6.68e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 1497"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3612"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 1135 1139 1279 1016 1275 1390 1163 1017 1136 1220 1214 1377 1547 1733 1753
## 2011 2012
## 1812 1809
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 878 844 949 739 855 819 992 853 956 1005 1031 1173 1316 1479 1511
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 1543 1533
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 808 771 849 672 775 736 885 762 860 898 913 1051 1168 1317 1368
## 2011 2012
## 1397 1373
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 170, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

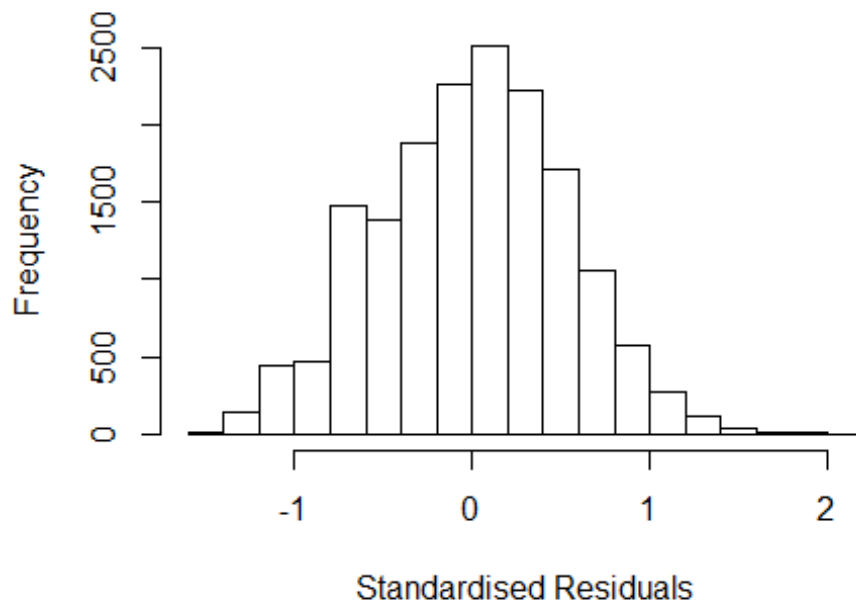


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.069, df = 1, p-value = 0.8
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.71869234699864"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.04508832328515"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 250000, p-value = 0.007
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.5330789802775"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.13193022022208"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 220000, p-value = 3e-06
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.089 1          1.043
## LastAuthorFemale  1.084 1          1.041
## UniqueAuthors    1.062 4          1.008
## Year             1.081 16          1.002
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.4500 -0.3739 0.0173 0.3639 2.1354
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.724390 0.024779 29.23 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.000378 0.009301 0.04 0.96756
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.028768 0.009715 -2.96 0.00307 **
## UniqueAuthors2 0.382495 0.016727 22.87 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.518896 0.016242 31.95 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.626086 0.016301 38.41 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.745167 0.014895 50.03 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.000366 0.030956 0.01 0.99056
## Year1998 -0.038463 0.030375 -1.27 0.20543
## Year1999 0.008020 0.030966 0.26 0.79563
```

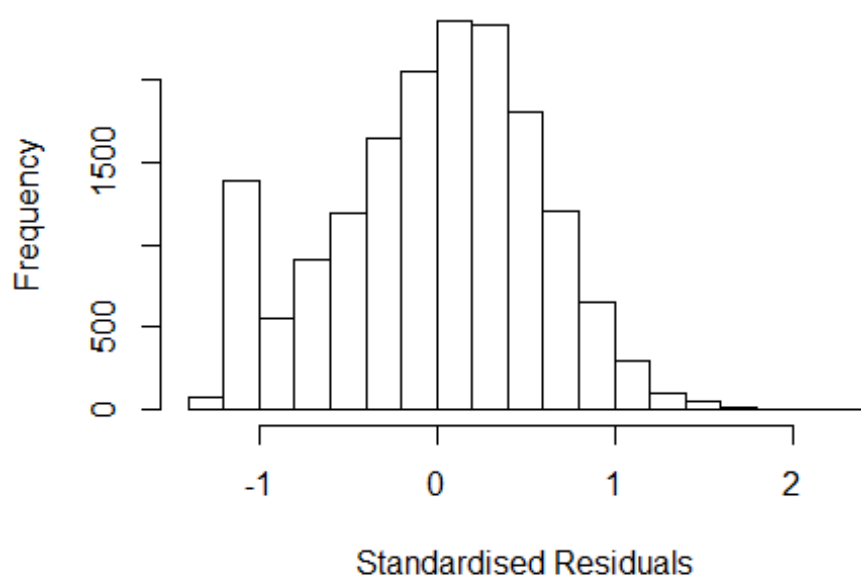


```

## Year2000      -0.061918    0.029569    -2.09    0.03627 *
## Year2001      -0.047025    0.030776    -1.53    0.12654
## Year2002      -0.036603    0.028935    -1.26    0.20589
## Year2003      -0.019909    0.029232    -0.68    0.49584
## Year2004      -0.062328    0.028411    -2.19    0.02826 *
## Year2005      -0.020334    0.029033    -0.70    0.48370
## Year2006      -0.030037    0.027815    -1.08    0.28020
## Year2007      -0.073134    0.027043    -2.70    0.00685 **
## Year2008      -0.090155    0.027480    -3.28    0.00104 **
## Year2009      -0.102313    0.027776    -3.68    0.00023 ***
## Year2010      -0.102818    0.027088    -3.80    0.00015 ***
## Year2011      -0.109041    0.027533    -3.96    7.5e-05 ***
## Year2012      -0.138755    0.028001    -4.96    7.3e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.522
## Multiple R-squared:  0.189, Adjusted R-squared:  0.187
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1317 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15286 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.057  0.864  0.946   0.905   0.985   0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.02e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.050 1      1.025
## LastAuthorFemale  1.042 1      1.021
## Year              1.016 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



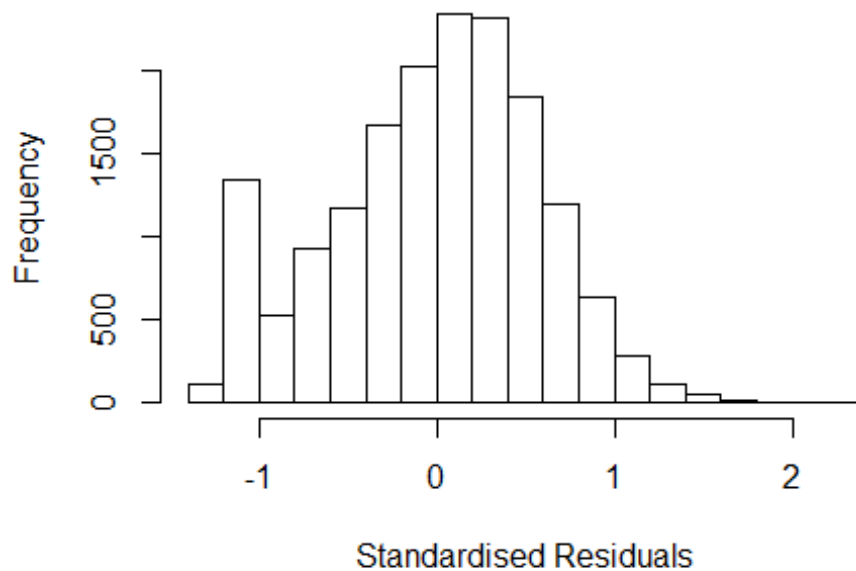
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2485 -0.3932 0.0435 0.3968 2.3981
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.122251 0.026296 42.68 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.002476 0.010072 0.25 0.80580
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.067776 0.010562 -6.42 1.4e-10 ***
## Year1997 0.053898 0.035390 1.52 0.12778
## Year1998 -0.000440 0.034561 -0.01 0.98984
## Year1999 0.060907 0.035067 1.74 0.08243 .
## Year2000 -0.018425 0.033612 -0.55 0.58359
## Year2001 0.038005 0.035031 1.08 0.27798
## Year2002 0.066473 0.032425 2.05 0.04038 *
## Year2003 0.097894 0.032726 2.99 0.00278 **
## Year2004 0.056870 0.032164 1.77 0.07706 .
## Year2005 0.123799 0.032555 3.80 0.00014 ***
```

```

## Year2006          0.120656    0.030852    3.91  9.2e-05 ***
## Year2007          0.056736    0.030513    1.86  0.06299 .
## Year2008          0.033382    0.031288    1.07  0.28602
## Year2009          0.006372    0.031770    0.20  0.84103
## Year2010          0.011406    0.031173    0.37  0.71445
## Year2011          0.016820    0.031275    0.54  0.59071
## Year2012          0.000477    0.031989    0.01  0.98810
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.572
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00745,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00637
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1307 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15296 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0395 0.8600 0.9480 0.9040 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      6.02e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.012 1      1.006
## Year              1.012 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



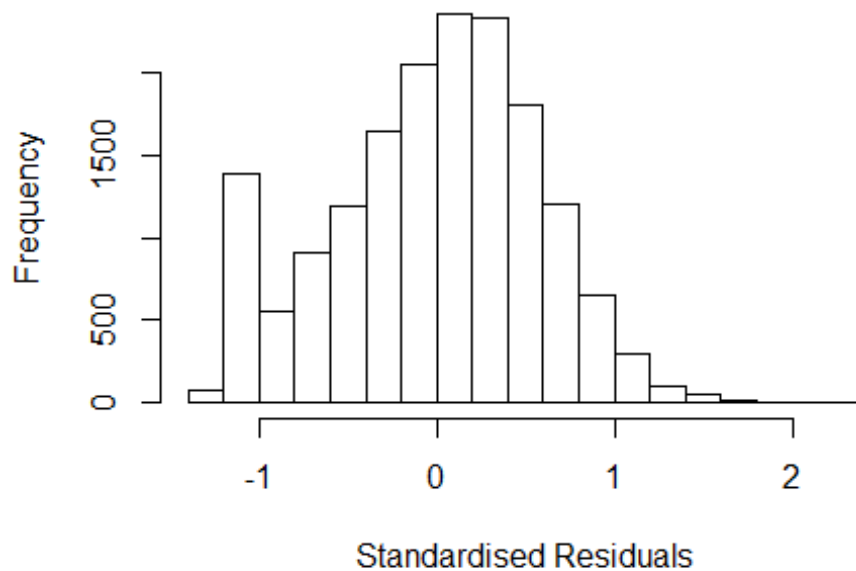
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2306 -0.3909 0.0435 0.3983 2.3445
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.11e+00 2.62e-02 42.33 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -1.69e-02 1.00e-02 -1.69 0.09158 .
## Year1997 5.31e-02 3.53e-02 1.50 0.13306
## Year1998 4.85e-05 3.45e-02 0.00 0.99888
## Year1999 6.09e-02 3.50e-02 1.74 0.08191 .
## Year2000 -1.69e-02 3.36e-02 -0.50 0.61576
## Year2001 3.74e-02 3.50e-02 1.07 0.28575
## Year2002 6.48e-02 3.24e-02 2.00 0.04593 *
## Year2003 9.48e-02 3.27e-02 2.89 0.00380 **
## Year2004 5.67e-02 3.22e-02 1.76 0.07802 .
## Year2005 1.21e-01 3.25e-02 3.71 0.00020 ***
## Year2006 1.20e-01 3.09e-02 3.87 0.00011 ***
```

```

## Year2007          5.41e-02   3.05e-02   1.77  0.07618 .
## Year2008          3.17e-02   3.13e-02   1.01  0.31025
## Year2009          3.54e-03   3.18e-02   0.11  0.91131
## Year2010          9.12e-03   3.12e-02   0.29  0.77013
## Year2011          1.28e-02   3.13e-02   0.41  0.68323
## Year2012         -2.99e-03   3.20e-02  -0.09  0.92564
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.572
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00488,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00386
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1326 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15277 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0551 0.8590 0.9470 0.9040 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.02e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.004 1          1.002
## Year            1.004 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



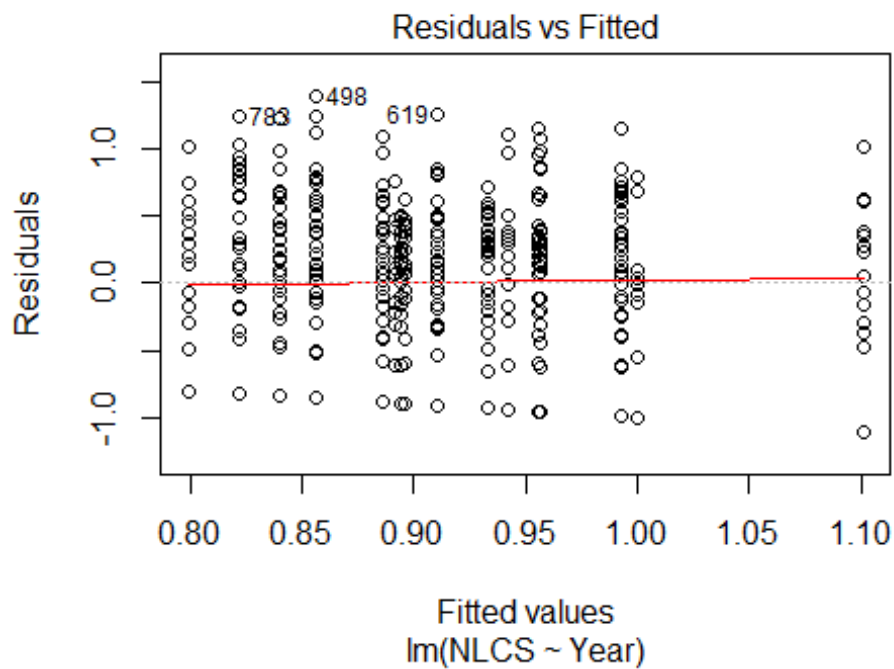
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2467 -0.3933  0.0436  0.3967  2.3967
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.122814   0.026147  42.94 < 2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.067018   0.010427  -6.43 1.3e-10 ***
## Year1997         0.053869   0.035389   1.52 0.12797
## Year1998        -0.000513   0.034560  -0.01 0.98816
## Year1999         0.060811   0.035063   1.73 0.08288 .
## Year2000        -0.018441   0.033613  -0.55 0.58327
## Year2001         0.037903   0.035024   1.08 0.27919
## Year2002         0.066559   0.032425   2.05 0.04011 *
## Year2003         0.098002   0.032731   2.99 0.00276 **
## Year2004         0.056937   0.032165   1.77 0.07672 .
## Year2005         0.123889   0.032558   3.81 0.00014 ***
## Year2006         0.120740   0.030854   3.91 9.1e-05 ***
```

```

## Year2007      0.056880    0.030508    1.86  0.06228 .
## Year2008      0.033528    0.031289    1.07  0.28394
## Year2009      0.006586    0.031748    0.21  0.83566
## Year2010      0.011592    0.031168    0.37  0.70996
## Year2011      0.017086    0.031269    0.55  0.58478
## Year2012      0.000692    0.031974    0.02  0.98274
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.572
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00745,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00643
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 1308 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 15295 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0399 0.8600 0.9480 0.9040 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      6.02e-06      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 16603"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3613"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   30   42   26   25   34   23   19   22   25   42   25   31   62   46   73
## 2011 2012
##   58   68
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
##   20   32   23   13   19   11   16   20   24   37   22   30   57   44   57
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 54 62
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 18 30 22 13 19 11 15 16 22 32 20 24 55 41 55
## 2011 2012
## 48 57
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 21, df = 16, p-value = 0.2
```



```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.034, df = 1, p-value = 0.9

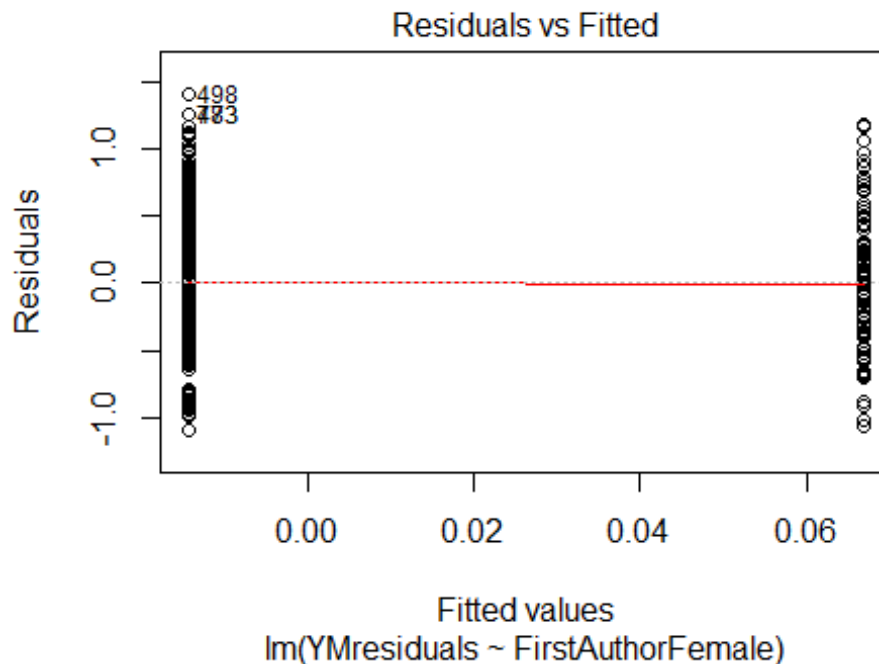
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.14716627439691"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.31096697544756"

## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```



```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 150, p-value = 0.9
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.60577935159691"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.24371199288181"

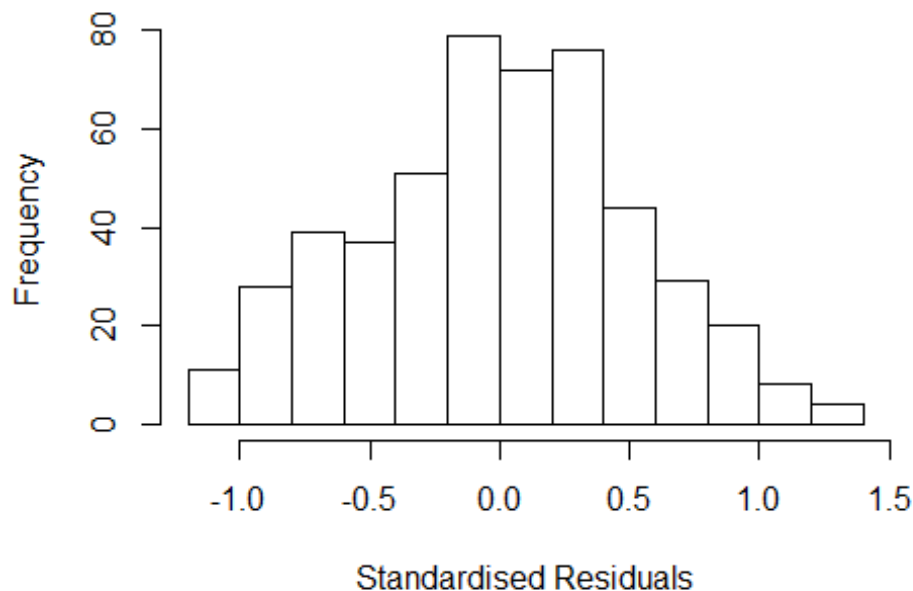
## Warning in wilcox.test.default(FemaleTeamSizes2018, MaleTeamSizes2018,
## alternative = "two.sided"): cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```



```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 86, p-value = 0.7
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
## Year as factors"
##
```

	GVIF	Df	GVIF <sup>1/(2*Df)</sup>
FirstAuthorFemale	1.286	1	1.134
LastAuthorFemale	1.211	1	1.100
UniqueAuthors	1.798	4	1.076
Year	2.295	16	1.026

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



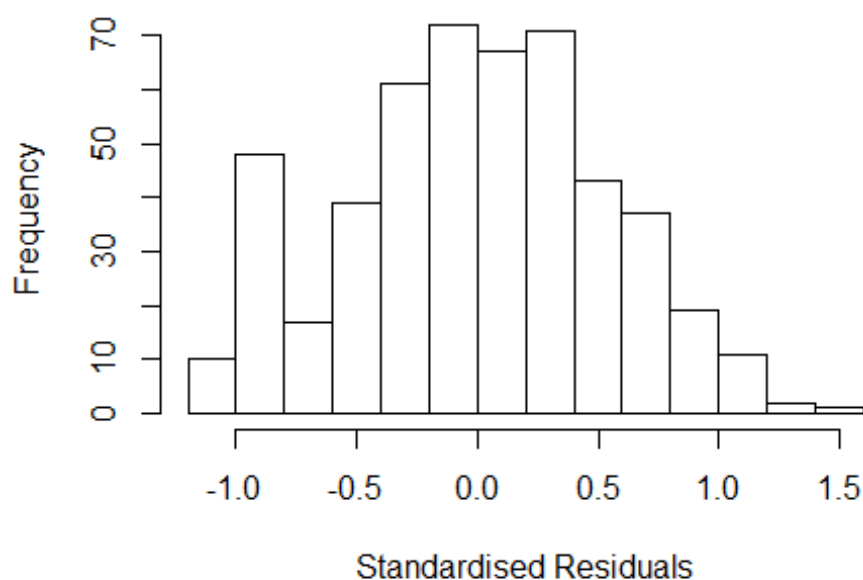
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.19744 -0.35398 0.00766 0.34308 1.32244
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.71765 0.15086 4.76 2.6e-06 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04638 0.07383 0.63 0.53015
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.09359 0.07319 -1.28 0.20159
## UniqueAuthors2 0.17137 0.07361 2.33 0.02033 *
## UniqueAuthors3 0.19761 0.08101 2.44 0.01508 *
## UniqueAuthors4 0.30332 0.08353 3.63 0.00031 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.39322 0.08831 4.45 1.1e-05 ***
## Year1997 0.08656 0.19403 0.45 0.65570
## Year1998 -0.05238 0.19871 -0.26 0.79221
## Year1999 0.03443 0.18204 0.19 0.85009
```

```

## Year2000          0.03684    0.20304    0.18  0.85608
## Year2001          0.11068    0.21472    0.52  0.60647
## Year2002          0.23429    0.22492    1.04  0.29811
## Year2003          0.00242    0.19213    0.01  0.98994
## Year2004         -0.00269    0.16205   -0.02  0.98678
## Year2005          0.00793    0.16513    0.05  0.96174
## Year2006         -0.00279    0.16848   -0.02  0.98679
## Year2007          0.14103    0.20013    0.70  0.48135
## Year2008         -0.03658    0.17112   -0.21  0.83083
## Year2009         -0.05630    0.16802   -0.34  0.73770
## Year2010         -0.01742    0.16256   -0.11  0.91471
## Year2011          0.08878    0.15903    0.56  0.57694
## Year2012         -0.14747    0.16554   -0.89  0.37347
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.522
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0728, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0299
## Convergence in 13 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 40 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 458 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.501  0.853  0.951  0.908  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      2.01e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.221 1      1.105
## LastAuthorFemale  1.203 1      1.097
## Year              1.318 16      1.009

```

## Residuals from first and last author



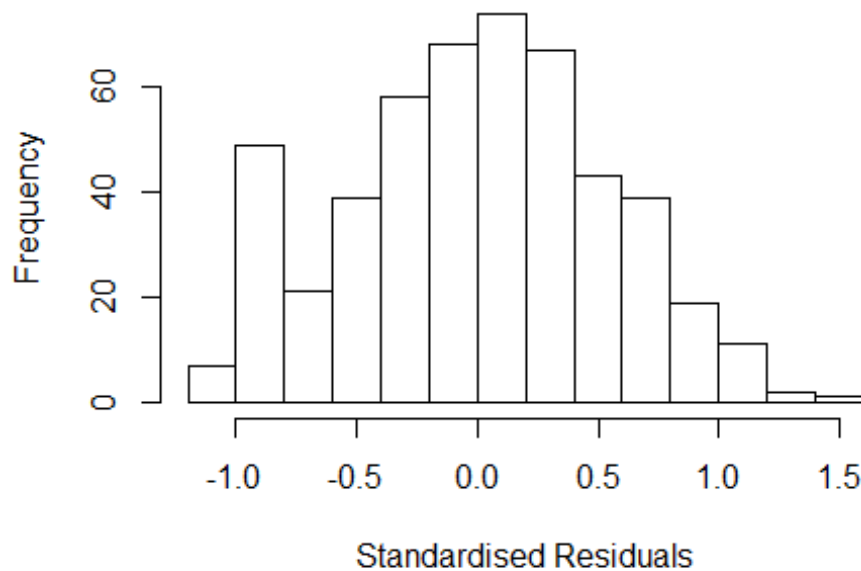
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.09404 -0.38119 0.00703 0.37478 1.46917
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.88968 0.15615 5.70 2.1e-08 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.08476 0.07262 1.17 0.24
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.04982 0.07340 -0.68 0.50
## Year1997 0.04830 0.20088 0.24 0.81
## Year1998 -0.08468 0.20712 -0.41 0.68
## Year1999 -0.01344 0.19169 -0.07 0.94
## Year2000 -0.03915 0.19970 -0.20 0.84
## Year2001 0.10791 0.20861 0.52 0.61
## Year2002 0.20437 0.22161 0.92 0.36
## Year2003 0.00365 0.20005 0.02 0.99
## Year2004 0.01112 0.17001 0.07 0.95
## Year2005 0.01142 0.17485 0.07 0.95
```

```

## Year2006          0.03894    0.17857    0.22    0.83
## Year2007          0.11158    0.20968    0.53    0.59
## Year2008         -0.06703    0.18163   -0.37    0.71
## Year2009         -0.04087    0.17835   -0.23    0.82
## Year2010         -0.00282    0.17373   -0.02    0.99
## Year2011          0.13193    0.16981    0.78    0.44
## Year2012         -0.08235    0.17317   -0.48    0.63
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.555
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0213, Adjusted R-squared:  -0.0154
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 39 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 459 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.464  0.868  0.954  0.915  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.01e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.155 1      1.075
## Year              1.155 16      1.005

```

## Residuals from first author



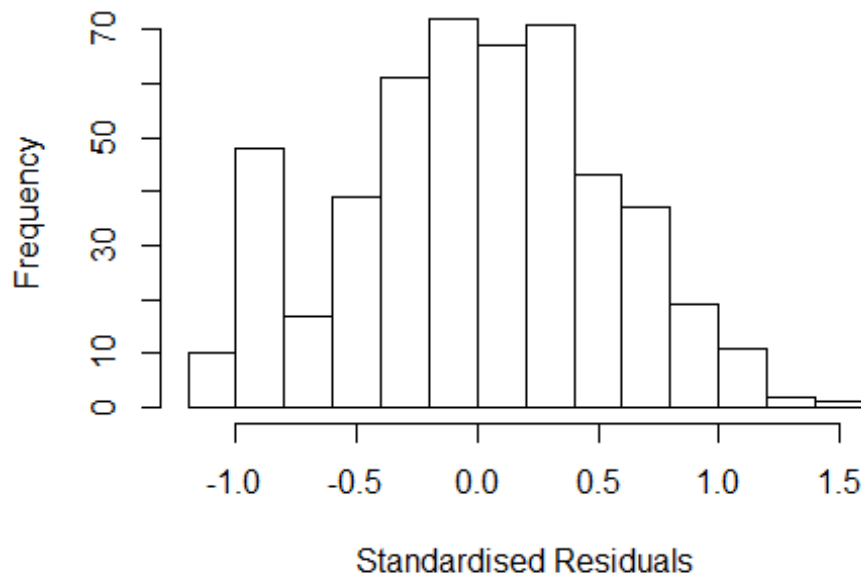
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.08830 -0.38349 0.00522 0.37000 1.42486
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.87997 0.15247 5.77 1.4e-08 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.07682 0.07109 1.08 0.28
## Year1997 0.05242 0.19898 0.26 0.79
## Year1998 -0.07805 0.20526 -0.38 0.70
## Year1999 -0.01261 0.18825 -0.07 0.95
## Year2000 -0.03165 0.19692 -0.16 0.87
## Year2001 0.11368 0.20848 0.55 0.59
## Year2002 0.20721 0.21976 0.94 0.35
## Year2003 -0.01250 0.20145 -0.06 0.95
## Year2004 0.01719 0.16737 0.10 0.92
## Year2005 0.01280 0.17317 0.07 0.94
## Year2006 0.04373 0.17635 0.25 0.80
```

```

## Year2007          0.11613      0.20645      0.56      0.57
## Year2008          -0.06284      0.17939     -0.35      0.73
## Year2009          -0.03707      0.17620     -0.21      0.83
## Year2010           0.00463      0.17083      0.03      0.98
## Year2011           0.13150      0.16816      0.78      0.43
## Year2012          -0.08348      0.17154     -0.49      0.63
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.554
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0201, Adjusted R-squared:  -0.0146
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 42 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 456 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.488  0.863  0.952  0.913  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.01e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.142 1      1.069
## Year              1.142 16      1.004

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.11267 -0.38621 0.00849 0.37245 1.43272
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.89750 0.15441 5.81 1.1e-08 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.03585 0.07153 -0.50 0.62
## Year1997 0.05365 0.19794 0.27 0.79
## Year1998 -0.08081 0.20659 -0.39 0.70
## Year1999 -0.00600 0.18585 -0.03 0.97
## Year2000 -0.03466 0.19696 -0.18 0.86
## Year2001 0.11685 0.20637 0.57 0.57
## Year2002 0.21518 0.21870 0.98 0.33
## Year2003 0.01474 0.20322 0.07 0.94
## Year2004 0.00643 0.16846 0.04 0.97
## Year2005 0.00737 0.17357 0.04 0.97
## Year2006 0.03705 0.17702 0.21 0.83
```

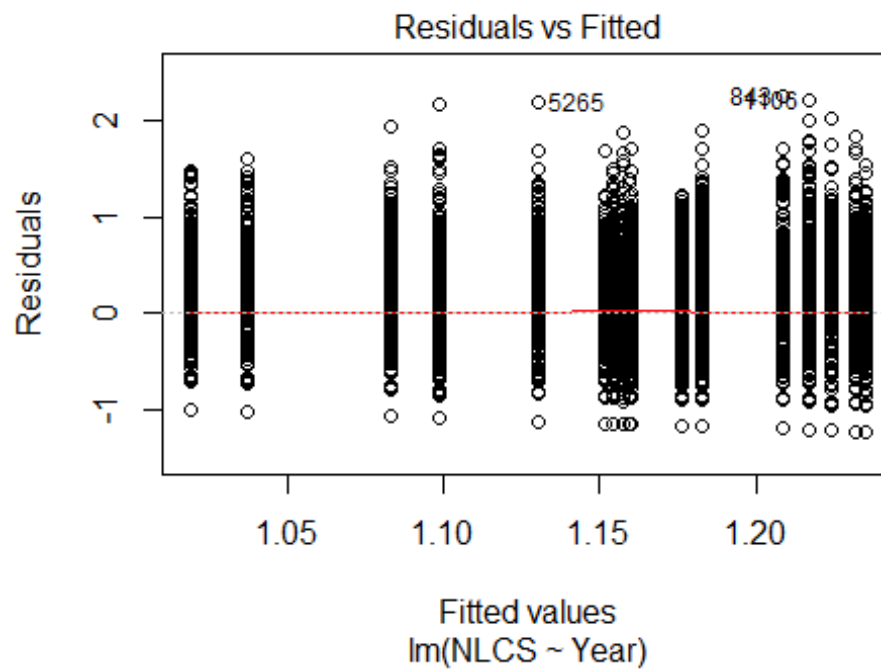


```

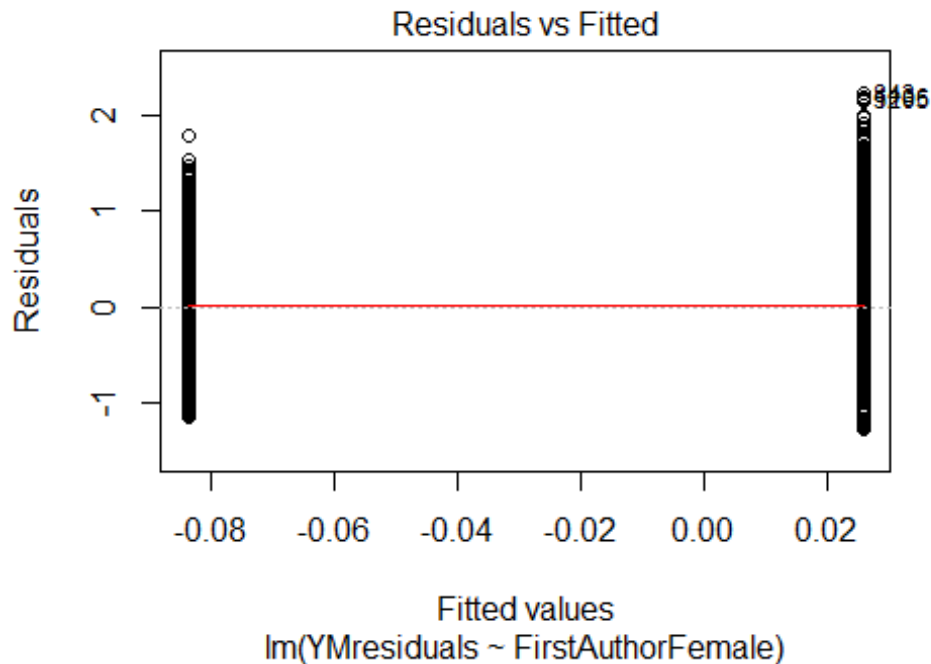
## Year2007      0.11248      0.20740      0.54      0.59
## Year2008     -0.05236      0.17978     -0.29      0.77
## Year2009     -0.03832      0.17632     -0.22      0.83
## Year2010      0.00823      0.17297      0.05      0.96
## Year2011      0.12631      0.16790      0.75      0.45
## Year2012     -0.07546      0.17198     -0.44      0.66
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.554
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0182, Adjusted R-squared:  -0.0166
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 42 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 456 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   0.483  0.868  0.951  0.913  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      2.01e-04      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 498"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3614"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 788 849 853 799 822 792 819 749 858 972 1168 1197 1081 723 689
## 2011 2012
## 760 752
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 405 455 505 458 381 289 530 476 571 612 768 789 720 438 433
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 462 495
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 342 404 447 397 322 240 448 391 485 524 595 651 591 368 375
## 2011 2012
## 410 431
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 130, df = 16, p-value <2e-16
```

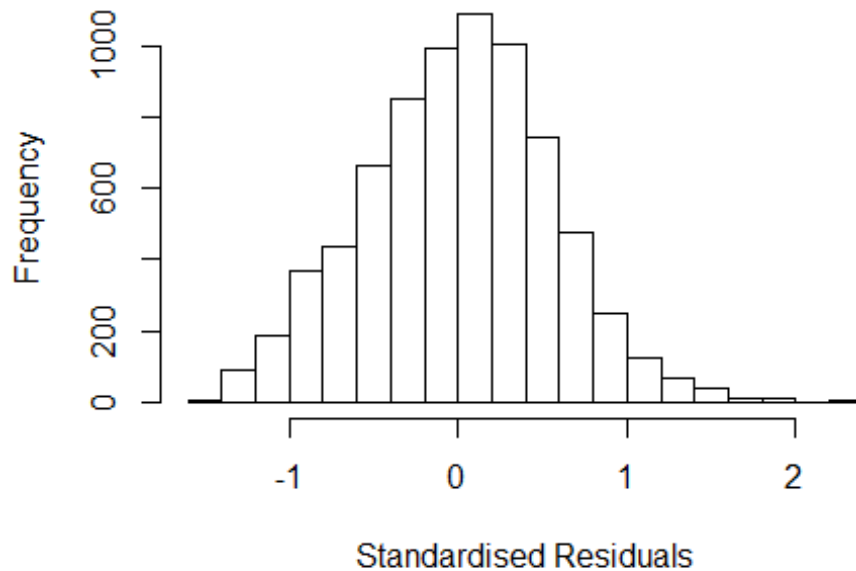


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 0.0011, df = 1, p-value = 1
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.44250565955926"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.00923965603041"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 29000, p-value = 0.08
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.76198953327526"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 4.28553537853327"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 19000, p-value = 7e-08
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.066 1          1.033
## LastAuthorFemale  1.081 1          1.040
## UniqueAuthors     1.095 4          1.011
## Year              1.098 16         1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



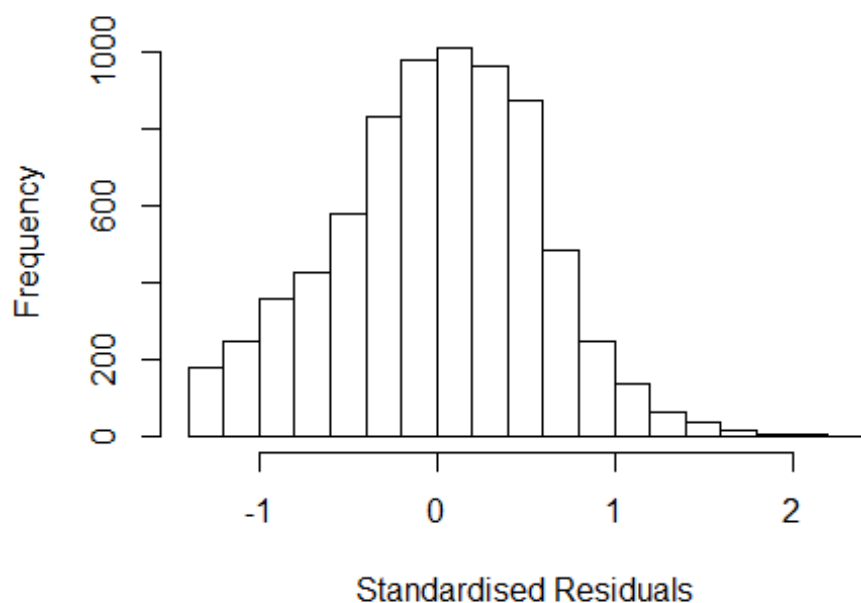
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.4462 -0.3667  0.0186  0.3696  2.3658
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.8386    0.0423   19.81 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.0855    0.0156   -5.47 4.7e-08 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.1313    0.0180   -7.30 3.3e-13 ***
## UniqueAuthors2     0.2889    0.0289    9.98 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3     0.3482    0.0270   12.92 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4     0.4338    0.0264   16.41 < 2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5     0.5453    0.0244   22.39 < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997          0.0595    0.0484    1.23  0.2190
## Year1998          0.0196    0.0459    0.43  0.6686
## Year1999          0.0307    0.0467    0.66  0.5107
```

```

## Year2000          0.0526      0.0522      1.01      0.3135
## Year2001         -0.0669      0.0593     -1.13      0.2594
## Year2002         -0.0735      0.0448     -1.64      0.1005
## Year2003          0.0624      0.0450      1.39      0.1655
## Year2004         -0.0297      0.0427     -0.70      0.4870
## Year2005         -0.0120      0.0418     -0.29      0.7750
## Year2006         -0.0119      0.0418     -0.29      0.7755
## Year2007         -0.0158      0.0406     -0.39      0.6974
## Year2008         -0.0378      0.0411     -0.92      0.3571
## Year2009         -0.0477      0.0443     -1.08      0.2815
## Year2010         -0.1378      0.0470     -2.93      0.0034 **
## Year2011         -0.1397      0.0444     -3.15      0.0016 **
## Year2012         -0.1752      0.0440     -3.98      7.0e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.55
## Multiple R-squared:  0.114, Adjusted R-squared:  0.111
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 604 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6817 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0251 0.8690 0.9510 0.9060 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.35e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.030 1      1.015
## LastAuthorFemale  1.028 1      1.014
## Year              1.019 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



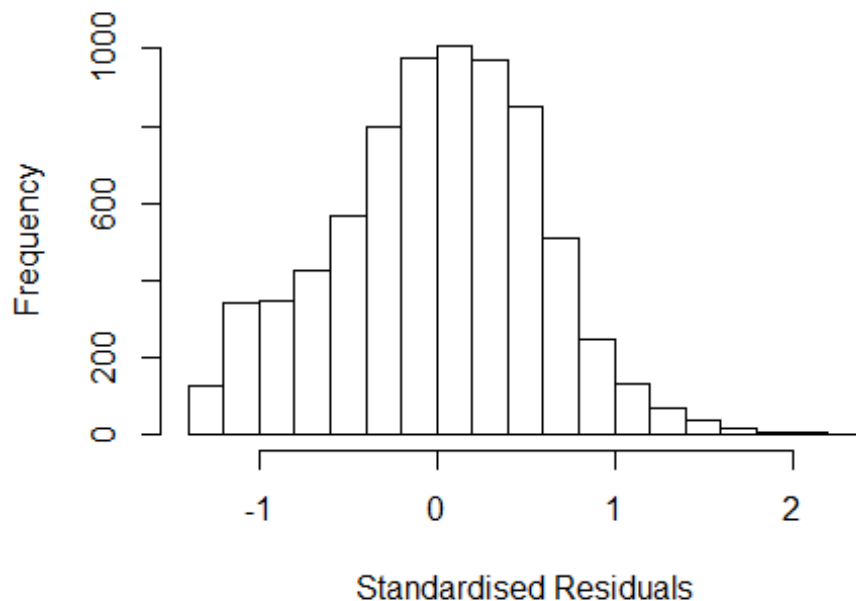
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId  NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2925 -0.3783  0.0263  0.4013  2.2313
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    1.22968    0.03566   34.49  < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.07260    0.01648   -4.40  1.1e-05 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.17700    0.01919   -9.23  < 2e-16 ***
## Year1997         0.03135    0.05019    0.62  0.53222
## Year1998         0.00064    0.04685    0.01  0.98910
## Year1999         0.04109    0.04616    0.89  0.37340
## Year2000         0.02783    0.05282    0.53  0.59823
## Year2001        -0.05680    0.05867   -0.97  0.33298
## Year2002        -0.10278    0.04603   -2.23  0.02559 *
## Year2003         0.06285    0.04594    1.37  0.17130
## Year2004        -0.02737    0.04329   -0.63  0.52725
## Year2005        -0.00954    0.04274   -0.22  0.82335
```

```

## Year2006      -0.01438    0.04259   -0.34  0.73564
## Year2007      -0.03373    0.04116   -0.82  0.41257
## Year2008      -0.03536    0.04179   -0.85  0.39750
## Year2009      -0.00560    0.04475   -0.13  0.90039
## Year2010      -0.10884    0.04807   -2.26  0.02359 *
## Year2011      -0.13918    0.04614   -3.02  0.00257 **
## Year2012      -0.17404    0.04522   -3.85  0.00012 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.572
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0313, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0289
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 570 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6851 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0939 0.8690 0.9500 0.9060 0.9850 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.35e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.012 1      1.006
## Year      1.012 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS      Year      OneField  Fields    residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
##       control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.2688 -0.3834  0.0236  0.4028  2.2537
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.20732    0.03572   33.80 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 -0.10539    0.01685   -6.25 4.2e-10 ***
## Year1997          0.03119    0.05045    0.62  0.5365
## Year1998          0.00308    0.04704    0.07  0.9479
## Year1999          0.04456    0.04619    0.96  0.3347
## Year2000          0.03454    0.05329    0.65  0.5168
## Year2001         -0.04517    0.05886   -0.77  0.4429
## Year2002         -0.10716    0.04648   -2.31  0.0212 *
## Year2003          0.06149    0.04633    1.33  0.1845
## Year2004         -0.02621    0.04342   -0.60  0.5462
## Year2005         -0.01041    0.04304   -0.24  0.8089
## Year2006         -0.01576    0.04272   -0.37  0.7123
```

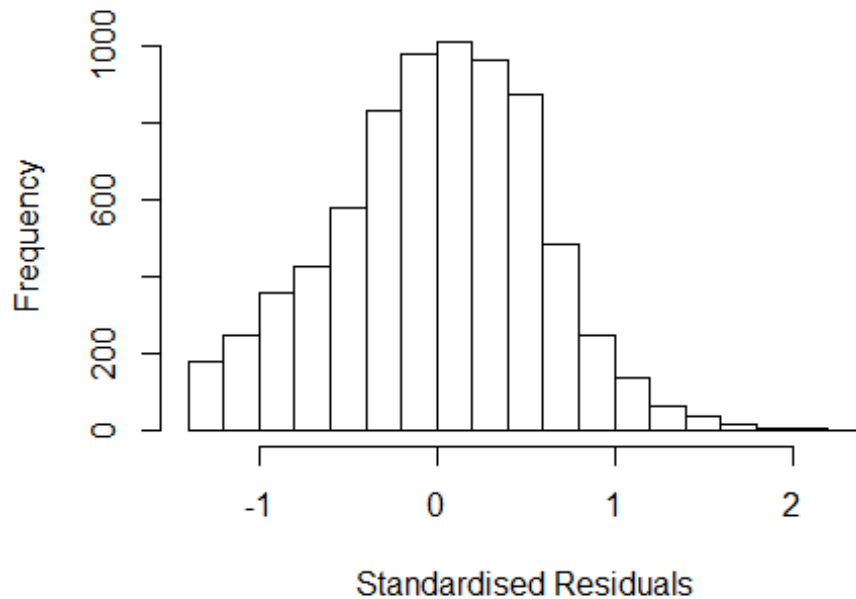


```

## Year2007          -0.03163    0.04141   -0.76    0.4449
## Year2008          -0.03627    0.04207   -0.86    0.3886
## Year2009          -0.01126    0.04512   -0.25    0.8029
## Year2010          -0.11095    0.04858   -2.28    0.0224 *
## Year2011          -0.14873    0.04661   -3.19    0.0014 **
## Year2012          -0.18019    0.04562   -3.95    7.9e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.573
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0185, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0163
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 610 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6811 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0868 0.8660 0.9490 0.9040 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.35e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.009 1          1.004
## Year              1.009 16          1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



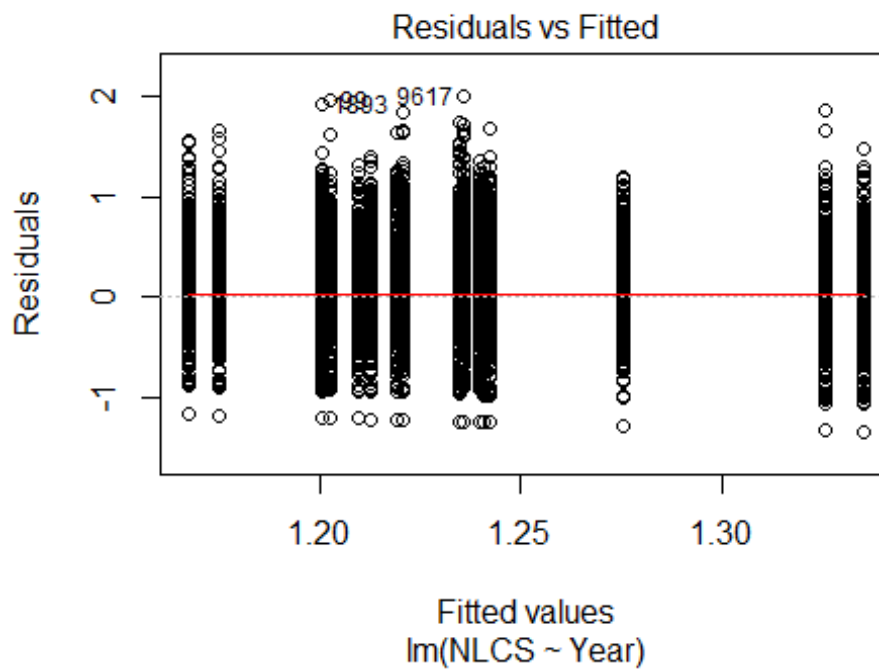
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
## AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.2784 -0.3827 0.0267 0.4013 2.2482
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.21278 0.03549 34.17 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 -0.19442 0.01931 -10.07 <2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.03387 0.05044 0.67 0.5019
## Year1998 0.00391 0.04692 0.08 0.9337
## Year1999 0.04313 0.04632 0.93 0.3518
## Year2000 0.03154 0.05301 0.59 0.5519
## Year2001 -0.05519 0.05878 -0.94 0.3478
## Year2002 -0.09997 0.04621 -2.16 0.0306 *
## Year2003 0.06565 0.04598 1.43 0.1534
## Year2004 -0.02271 0.04341 -0.52 0.6009
## Year2005 -0.00596 0.04283 -0.14 0.8894
## Year2006 -0.01012 0.04264 -0.24 0.8123
```

```

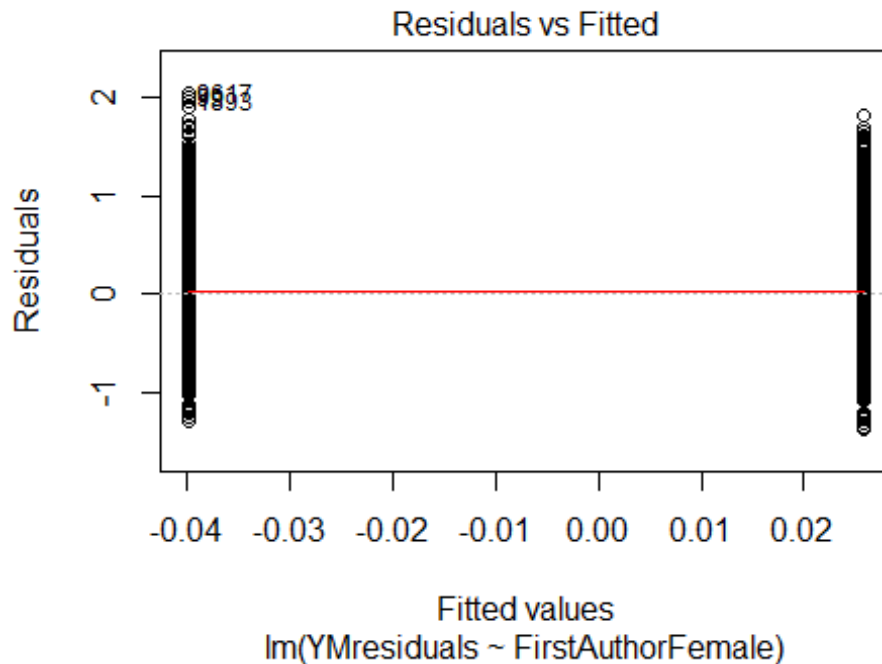
## Year2007          -0.03054      0.04121    -0.74    0.4588
## Year2008          -0.03248      0.04192    -0.77    0.4384
## Year2009          -0.00299      0.04484    -0.07    0.9469
## Year2010          -0.10864      0.04824    -2.25    0.0243 *
## Year2011          -0.14122      0.04639    -3.04    0.0023 **
## Year2012          -0.17677      0.04547    -3.89    0.0001 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.572
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0284, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0262
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 605 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6816 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.0874 0.8650 0.9490 0.9050 0.9840 0.9990
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.35e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 7421"
## [1] ""
## [1] ""
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Analysis of AJSC 3616"
## [1] "#####"
## [1] "Sample sizes for all years [All, first gendered, first & last
gendered] [check that these decrease]"
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 455 473 395 406 500 473 423 445 441 429 490 561 580 639 678
## 2011 2012
## 690 737
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 357 381 326 332 388 305 369 390 380 363 423 492 508 545 568
## 2011 2012

```

```
## 604 624
##
## 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010
## 334 358 299 310 362 279 331 363 351 327 382 451 466 491 514
## 2011 2012
## 542 552
## [1] "Heteroscedasticity checks, confirming that there are problems with
these"
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: NLCS by Year
## Bartlett's K-squared = 42, df = 16, p-value = 4e-04
```

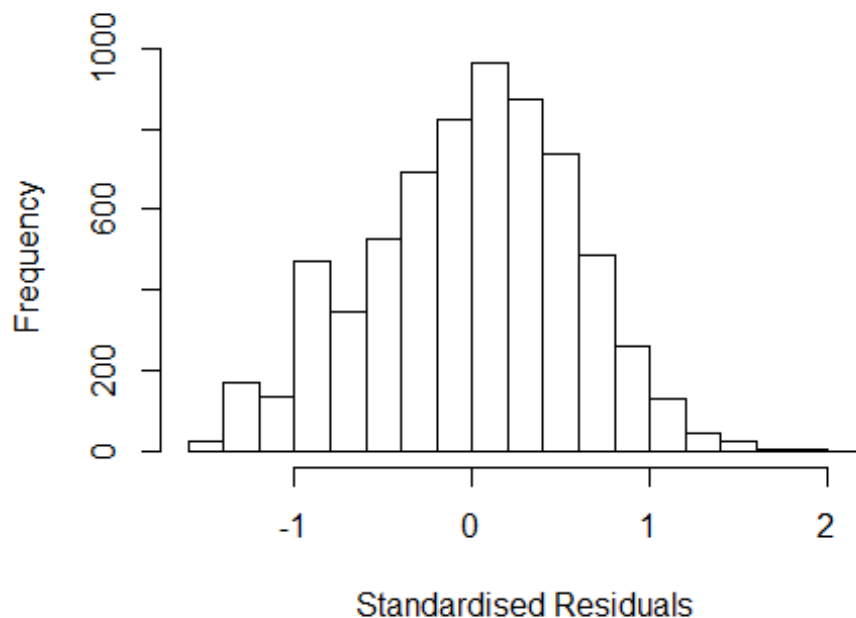


```
##
## Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
## data: YMresiduals by FirstAuthorFemale
## Bartlett's K-squared = 17, df = 1, p-value = 4e-05
```



```
## [1] "Female first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.71427358835732"
## [1] "Male first author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.70547378916192"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 37000, p-value = 1
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Female last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 2.54348985476112"
## [1] "Male last author team size 2018 geometric mean: 3.01855188986215"
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: FemaleTeamSizes2018 and MaleTeamSizes2018
## W = 36000, p-value = 6e-04
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
##
## [1] "Regression 1: First author gender, last author gender, team size,
Year as factors"
##           GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.085 1      1.042
## LastAuthorFemale  1.097 1      1.048
## UniqueAuthors     1.101 4      1.012
## Year               1.109 16     1.003
```

## Residuals from first and last author and team size



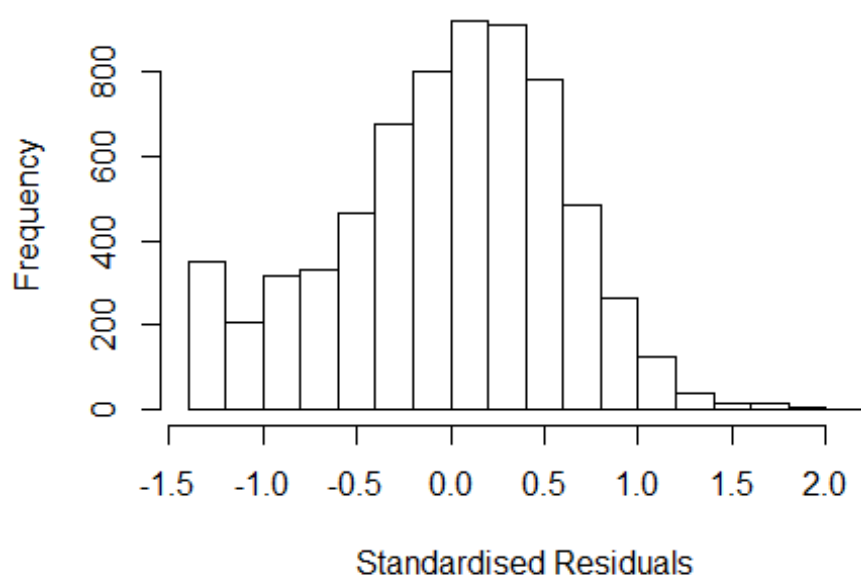
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale +
## UniqueAuthors +
## Year, data = AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered, control =
## lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf,
## k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.5935 -0.3968 0.0332 0.4029 2.0160
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.92163 0.03847 23.96 <2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.04493 0.01602 2.80 0.0050 **
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.04880 0.01559 3.13 0.0018 **
## UniqueAuthors2 0.30546 0.02229 13.71 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors3 0.36592 0.02395 15.28 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors4 0.40720 0.02652 15.35 <2e-16 ***
## UniqueAuthors5 0.49940 0.02566 19.46 <2e-16 ***
## Year1997 0.00202 0.04747 0.04 0.9660
## Year1998 0.01374 0.05065 0.27 0.7861
## Year1999 -0.02826 0.04798 -0.59 0.5559
```

```

## Year2000      0.04126      0.04495      0.92      0.3587
## Year2001     -0.01325      0.04624     -0.29      0.7745
## Year2002      0.07875      0.04638      1.70      0.0896 .
## Year2003     -0.00168      0.04523     -0.04      0.9703
## Year2004     -0.01293      0.04964     -0.26      0.7945
## Year2005      0.06811      0.04662      1.46      0.1441
## Year2006     -0.05356      0.04567     -1.17      0.2410
## Year2007     -0.08722      0.04530     -1.93      0.0542 .
## Year2008     -0.04762      0.04440     -1.07      0.2836
## Year2009     -0.11033      0.04381     -2.52      0.0118 *
## Year2010     -0.06540      0.04410     -1.48      0.1381
## Year2011     -0.02111      0.04410     -0.48      0.6321
## Year2012     -0.05589      0.04599     -1.22      0.2243
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.579
## Multiple R-squared:  0.0867, Adjusted R-squared:  0.0837
## Convergence in 12 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 558 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6154 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.200  0.865  0.948  0.906  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb          tuning.psi          refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01          4.69e+00          1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol          eps.outlier          eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07          1.49e-05          1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 2: First author gender, Last author gender, Year as
factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.072 1      1.035
## LastAuthorFemale  1.079 1      1.039
## Year              1.020 16      1.001

```

## Residuals from first and last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3855 -0.3972 0.0502 0.4125 2.0150
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.168520 0.036888 31.68 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.061874 0.016591 3.73 0.00019 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.031229 0.016092 1.94 0.05234 .
## Year1997 -0.014209 0.049402 -0.29 0.77365
## Year1998 0.017302 0.052522 0.33 0.74185
## Year1999 -0.019964 0.049824 -0.40 0.68866
## Year2000 0.071607 0.046487 1.54 0.12352
## Year2001 -0.003324 0.048004 -0.07 0.94480
## Year2002 0.113341 0.047552 2.38 0.01717 *
## Year2003 0.041535 0.046300 0.90 0.36970
## Year2004 0.033109 0.049997 0.66 0.50785
## Year2005 0.123917 0.047348 2.62 0.00889 **
```

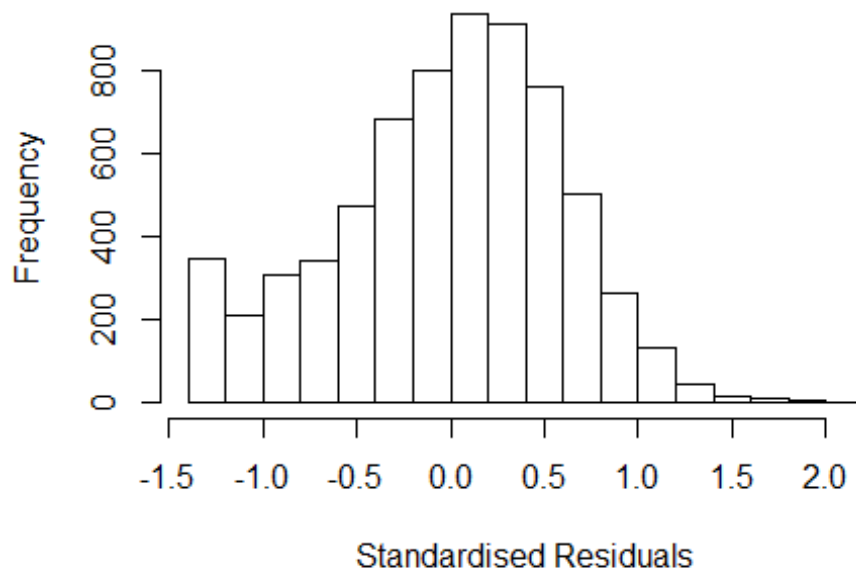


```

## Year2006          -0.010858    0.047044   -0.23  0.81747
## Year2007          -0.031144    0.047521   -0.66  0.51225
## Year2008          -0.000594    0.045594   -0.01  0.98960
## Year2009          -0.052733    0.045780   -1.15  0.24941
## Year2010          -0.012910    0.046381   -0.28  0.78075
## Year2011           0.034027    0.045575    0.75  0.45532
## Year2012           0.021209    0.047126    0.45  0.65268
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.587
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00946,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.0068
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 527 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6185 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.214  0.862  0.948  0.902  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.49e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
##      nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500           50           2           1           1000      200
##      trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0             1000      0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 3: First author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## FirstAuthorFemale 1.005 1      1.003
## Year              1.005 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from first author



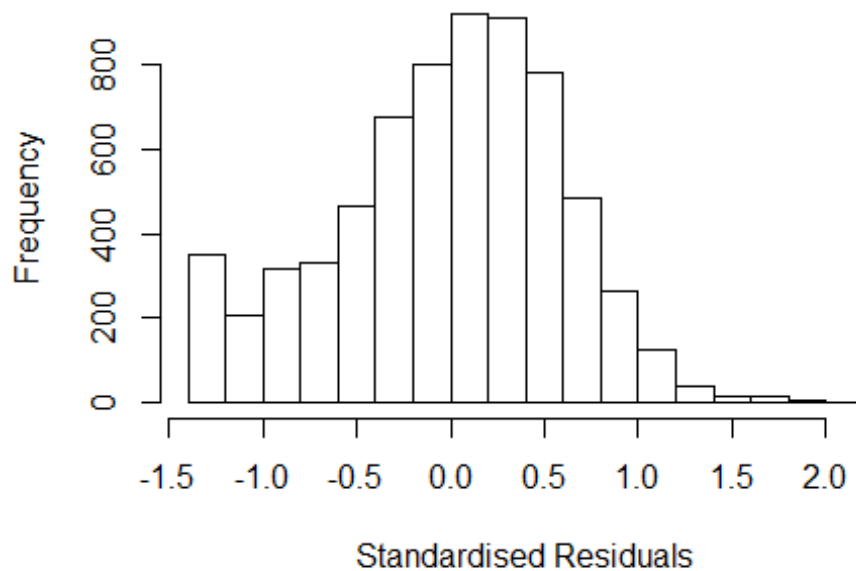
```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ FirstAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.375 -0.397 0.047 0.412 2.035
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.177691 0.036687 32.10 < 2e-16 ***
## FirstAuthorFemale1 0.072305 0.016139 4.48 7.6e-06 ***
## Year1997 -0.011359 0.049337 -0.23 0.8179
## Year1998 0.019362 0.052473 0.37 0.7121
## Year1999 -0.018078 0.049840 -0.36 0.7168
## Year2000 0.073758 0.046469 1.59 0.1125
## Year2001 -0.002513 0.048042 -0.05 0.9583
## Year2002 0.116945 0.047517 2.46 0.0139 *
## Year2003 0.043229 0.046297 0.93 0.3505
## Year2004 0.036604 0.049905 0.73 0.4633
## Year2005 0.125467 0.047372 2.65 0.0081 **
## Year2006 -0.007581 0.047011 -0.16 0.8719
```

```

## Year2007          -0.029443    0.047576   -0.62    0.5360
## Year2008          0.000667    0.045625    0.01    0.9883
## Year2009         -0.051048    0.045775   -1.12    0.2648
## Year2010         -0.012633    0.046377   -0.27    0.7853
## Year2011          0.036030    0.045583    0.79    0.4293
## Year2012          0.023447    0.047127    0.50    0.6188
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.587
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00885,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00634
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 522 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6190 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.204  0.861  0.949  0.902  0.985  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol      solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07      1.00e-07      1.49e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01      5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000      200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi      subsampling      cov
##      "bisquare"      "nonsingular"      ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Regression 4: Last author gender, Year as factors"
##      GVIF Df GVIF^(1/(2*Df))
## LastAuthorFemale 1.012 1      1.006
## Year              1.012 16      1.000

```

## Residuals from last author



```
## [1] "List of 0 outliers with residuals above 2.5"
## [1] ScopusId NLCS Year OneField Fields residuals
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
## Call:
## lmrob(formula = NLCS ~ LastAuthorFemale + Year, data =
AllScopusDataOlderFirstLastGendered,
## control = lmrob.control(fast.s.large.n = Inf, k.max = 1000))
## \--> method = "MM"
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.371 -0.399 0.048 0.409 1.968
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.19330 0.03611 33.05 <2e-16 ***
## LastAuthorFemale1 0.05107 0.01568 3.26 0.0011 **
## Year1997 -0.01421 0.04930 -0.29 0.7732
## Year1998 0.01801 0.05252 0.34 0.7317
## Year1999 -0.01918 0.04985 -0.38 0.7005
## Year2000 0.07468 0.04647 1.61 0.1081
## Year2001 -0.00174 0.04803 -0.04 0.9711
## Year2002 0.11366 0.04757 2.39 0.0169 *
## Year2003 0.04252 0.04641 0.92 0.3596
## Year2004 0.03357 0.05026 0.67 0.5041
## Year2005 0.12684 0.04739 2.68 0.0075 **
## Year2006 -0.00865 0.04704 -0.18 0.8540
```

```

## Year2007          -0.03025      0.04758    -0.64    0.5249
## Year2008           0.00256      0.04555      0.06    0.9552
## Year2009          -0.04915      0.04581    -1.07    0.2834
## Year2010          -0.00734      0.04643    -0.16    0.8743
## Year2011           0.03803      0.04565      0.83    0.4048
## Year2012           0.02356      0.04718      0.50    0.6176
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Robust residual standard error: 0.587
## Multiple R-squared:  0.00727,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.00475
## Convergence in 11 IRWLS iterations
##
## Robustness weights:
## 530 weights are ~= 1. The remaining 6182 ones are summarized as
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.238  0.862  0.949  0.902  0.984  0.999
## Algorithmic parameters:
##      tuning.chi          bb      tuning.psi      refine.tol
##      1.55e+00          5.00e-01      4.69e+00      1.00e-07
##      rel.tol          solve.tol      eps.outlier      eps.x
##      1.00e-07          1.00e-07      1.49e-05      1.82e-12
## warn.limit.reject warn.limit.meanrw
##      5.00e-01          5.00e-01
## nResample      max.it      best.r.s      k.fast.s      k.max maxit.scale
##      500          50          2          1          1000          200
## trace.lev      mts      compute.rd
##      0          1000          0
##      psi          subsampling          cov
##      "bisquare"          "nonsingular"          ".vcov.avar1"
## compute.outlier.stats
##      "SM"
## seed : int(0)
## [1] "Sample size for the above analysis: 6712"

for (iRow in 1:FieldCount){
  tryCatch({
    for (iCol in 1:10) {
      if (RegP[iRow,iCol]<0.001) {
        RegStar[iRow,iCol] <- "***"
      } else if (RegP[iRow,iCol]<0.01) {
        RegStar[iRow,iCol] <- "**"
      } else if (RegP[iRow,iCol]<0.05) {
        RegStar[iRow,iCol] <- "*"
      }
    }
  }, error = function(e) return("failed sample size"))
}
print("Stats just for gendered aticles from 1 country 1996 - 2018")

```

```
## [1] "Stats just for gendered aticles from 1 country 1996 - 2018"
```

```
print(BasicStats)
```

##	1Ctry	Gend	1st nth	Fem1 96	Fem1 18	Chg1	FemN 96	FemN 18	ChgN
## 1000	65790		54.10	24.853	33.833	8.9798	13.162	25.218	12.0567
## 1100	70481		61.35	22.162	42.952	20.7902	19.351	29.488	10.1367
## 1101	20022		42.75	26.947	32.197	5.2499	20.093	29.167	9.0732
## 1102	47080		44.96	21.403	32.266	10.8633	16.885	23.616	6.7313
## 1103	69004		50.99	26.359	49.566	23.2070	21.473	31.405	9.9326
## 1104	68309		60.45	18.322	38.580	20.2587	17.104	26.646	9.5417
## 1105	133737		69.25	22.415	39.887	17.4721	19.413	28.132	8.7192
## 1106	51760		39.57	35.316	51.386	16.0699	26.582	35.490	8.9076
## 1107	34399		51.61	13.228	32.449	19.2211	13.071	23.106	10.0352
## 1108	12735		52.31	18.644	36.538	17.8944	16.271	30.385	14.1134
## 1109	39515		57.77	23.885	39.451	15.5664	18.930	25.105	6.1759
## 1110	55221		55.65	24.506	36.241	11.7354	20.763	31.086	10.3237
## 1111	33107		41.02	15.909	30.873	14.9644	14.876	22.590	7.7143
## 1200	5356		79.11	28.333	49.782	21.4483	26.667	51.965	25.2984
## 1201	59825		75.59	32.905	50.069	17.1631	32.847	45.496	12.6490
## 1202	40850		84.70	24.896	39.892	14.9953	25.864	39.250	13.3860
## 1203	38522		79.74	43.006	57.963	14.9575	39.306	55.950	16.6439
## 1204	7847		79.66	33.708	46.804	13.0958	33.708	40.183	6.4748
## 1205	2412		85.61	28.000	39.560	11.5604	28.000	40.659	12.6593
## 1206	1137		81.62	33.333	68.132	34.7985	33.333	54.945	21.6117
## 1207	14167		82.24	27.907	38.128	10.2206	25.914	35.821	9.9073
## 1208	31212		87.43	40.065	48.645	8.5797	39.414	48.784	9.3702
## 1209	1891		84.40	35.294	64.151	28.8568	38.235	58.491	20.2553
## 1210	5975		88.20	37.615	47.231	9.6166	39.450	44.625	5.1759
## 1211	37958		85.86	22.439	27.459	5.0198	20.854	27.309	6.4554
## 1212	21914		84.76	26.906	32.471	5.5648	27.354	32.863	5.5085
## 1213	16291		84.90	45.902	55.393	9.4910	46.721	54.450	7.7290
## 1300	107157		55.23	28.313	41.398	13.0849	16.871	28.147	11.2757
## 1301	1313		55.29	NaN	33.913	NaN	NaN	29.565	NaN
## 1302	9305		63.63	44.091	45.270	1.1794	35.455	37.162	1.7076
## 1303	266485		50.05	28.810	35.859	7.0490	15.077	23.239	8.1620
## 1304	62518		49.34	24.104	28.619	4.5147	13.844	20.265	6.4207
## 1305	61364		45.56	25.919	32.184	6.2645	14.361	22.917	8.5559
## 1306	101918		53.99	30.254	45.072	14.8181	18.476	33.283	14.8063
## 1307	164124		50.10	34.941	43.437	8.4962	18.910	27.725	8.8143
## 1308	45725		53.43	27.921	44.017	16.0955	20.962	30.536	9.5743
## 1309	39905		58.29	39.669	51.605	11.9365	20.662	37.693	17.0308
## 1310	46902		54.09	37.741	56.757	19.0157	22.681	41.164	18.4829
## 1311	141184		48.95	31.681	44.767	13.0867	19.715	31.834	12.1188
## 1312	239591		50.85	33.383	41.927	8.5432	17.994	27.982	9.9880
## 1313	60070		51.55	22.469	40.275	17.8061	15.333	24.729	9.3962
## 1314	92824		56.16	24.586	44.930	20.3448	17.035	28.529	11.4938
## 1315	22725		52.72	26.104	32.360	6.2551	16.466	21.124	4.6577
## 1400	20154		71.52	23.211	30.318	7.1068	22.258	30.988	8.7307
## 1401	8176		75.66	38.835	34.231	-4.6042	33.657	38.077	4.4200

## 1402	18755	69.48	13.098	24.320	11.2220	13.929	23.469	9.5401
## 1403	32095	70.91	26.634	36.011	9.3768	25.327	32.671	7.3447
## 1404	7685	58.07	23.500	27.222	3.7222	20.000	22.778	2.7778
## 1405	21331	72.93	18.704	27.933	9.2290	18.704	23.743	5.0390
## 1406	23941	67.62	22.575	42.999	20.4236	25.573	38.897	13.3236
## 1407	21174	78.75	28.169	41.828	13.6585	26.408	36.422	10.0137
## 1408	44174	68.10	20.755	34.304	13.5491	20.755	31.582	10.8276
## 1409	8540	62.21	31.579	40.179	8.5996	31.579	37.500	5.9211
## 1410	5103	71.12	16.279	29.858	13.5788	17.442	31.280	13.8378
## 1500	52265	43.57	14.634	24.113	9.4788	8.068	18.790	10.7228
## 1501	2027	43.36	14.286	26.582	12.2966	5.714	22.785	17.0705
## 1502	38011	46.25	20.091	27.586	7.4949	12.557	19.675	7.1184
## 1503	45809	46.98	16.667	26.944	10.2778	9.211	17.407	8.1969
## 1504	2180	69.91	28.947	51.923	22.9757	10.526	36.538	26.0121
## 1505	28589	48.36	16.957	24.675	7.7188	8.986	15.368	6.3825
## 1506	3473	42.67	9.459	13.462	4.0021	12.162	9.615	-2.5468
## 1507	8933	40.06	4.516	18.692	14.1755	7.742	12.150	4.4076
## 1508	5781	44.25	17.391	23.293	5.9019	15.942	15.261	-0.6810
## 1600	146383	46.89	16.990	28.691	11.7009	10.240	19.805	9.5645
## 1601	3190	48.93	19.672	35.393	15.7211	16.393	21.910	5.5167
## 1602	42275	51.87	19.580	33.529	13.9491	12.611	21.454	8.8431
## 1603	22614	39.72	17.293	29.455	12.1613	12.782	19.273	6.4908
## 1604	34261	51.82	21.451	27.413	5.9624	11.192	20.721	9.5290
## 1605	92490	50.16	14.946	28.146	13.1995	13.148	17.200	4.0525
## 1606	115039	48.39	16.314	24.240	7.9260	8.302	15.889	7.5865
## 1607	31310	48.09	15.625	32.161	16.5365	12.674	23.438	10.7639
## 1700	19159	56.59	15.503	19.817	4.3140	16.184	20.000	3.8160
## 1701	2051	54.51	60.000	20.635	-39.3651	60.000	23.810	-36.1905
## 1702	21216	56.47	12.137	22.549	10.4123	10.769	17.647	6.8778
## 1703	25465	49.48	11.777	19.570	7.7930	10.744	20.000	9.2562
## 1704	15255	46.79	8.933	16.889	7.9559	10.422	12.000	1.5782
## 1705	29122	48.32	8.908	21.190	12.2820	10.756	24.535	13.7790
## 1706	85820	47.93	14.075	24.955	10.8802	12.245	24.503	12.2578
## 1707	10647	48.48	11.852	18.079	6.2272	8.148	12.429	4.2812
## 1708	20780	44.69	9.239	10.660	1.4208	10.145	9.645	-0.5003
## 1709	10691	60.49	23.333	40.613	17.2797	14.667	40.996	26.3295
## 1710	31172	53.01	21.093	25.873	4.7803	17.916	27.143	9.2267
## 1711	17344	41.14	7.513	16.096	8.5829	5.440	8.904	3.4637
## 1712	51930	49.02	9.813	14.506	4.6934	10.187	14.969	4.7819
## 1800	4196	68.06	20.536	28.221	7.6851	19.643	22.699	3.0565
## 1801	543	70.72	NaN	33.333	NaN	NaN	26.667	NaN
## 1802	10121	56.61	19.665	26.000	6.3347	19.247	23.500	4.2531
## 1803	23808	54.78	14.286	23.243	8.9575	14.593	21.081	6.4881
## 1804	21711	51.69	11.530	22.569	11.0389	10.421	19.450	9.0283
## 1900	26128	50.55	18.417	29.646	11.2288	15.396	22.419	7.0232
## 1901	31291	47.44	13.456	29.561	16.1055	11.009	18.938	7.9285
## 1902	51518	47.58	12.717	31.514	18.7963	10.000	21.092	11.0918
## 1903	5743	54.12	11.215	20.732	9.5168	14.019	19.512	5.4935
## 1904	33709	52.99	14.977	34.245	19.2683	16.381	27.705	11.3245
## 1905	1419	58.28	6.452	20.000	13.5484	6.452	16.667	10.2151

## 1906	43100	48.84	15.571	29.072	13.5005	12.336	18.039	5.7028
## 1907	21645	59.22	15.722	27.063	11.3406	14.260	19.967	5.7074
## 1908	46914	46.22	14.875	29.038	14.1624	11.401	18.108	6.7070
## 1909	12083	43.56	6.410	18.879	12.4688	7.692	16.519	8.8269
## 1910	37101	51.72	15.082	40.217	25.1354	15.082	28.882	13.8000
## 1911	22029	49.21	15.709	35.431	19.7224	16.092	23.310	7.2181
## 1912	71446	48.09	11.965	23.725	11.7602	10.911	17.941	7.0298
## 1913	2163	63.94	10.000	30.208	20.2083	10.000	19.792	9.7917
## 2000	10256	71.00	15.476	23.618	8.1419	20.833	23.869	3.0360
## 2001	5713	75.30	44.828	31.741	-13.0870	37.931	27.645	-10.2860
## 2002	89078	71.57	15.099	24.522	9.4226	14.755	23.717	8.9615
## 2003	35437	68.24	12.712	19.098	6.3860	13.030	18.714	5.6844
## 2100	12973	48.51	7.895	24.220	16.3254	13.158	18.349	5.1907
## 2101	1970	59.49	4.545	21.008	16.4629	0.000	23.529	23.5294
## 2102	26735	41.08	9.716	15.932	6.2161	6.161	13.940	7.7791
## 2103	18341	43.73	8.430	18.924	10.4941	6.105	15.936	9.8316
## 2104	15454	36.50	6.011	17.436	11.4250	7.650	15.385	7.7343
## 2105	27282	43.83	13.585	27.493	13.9078	10.566	21.491	10.9248
## 2200	39100	49.70	12.469	22.970	10.5004	8.998	19.722	10.7240
## 2201	7617	57.57	14.371	24.823	10.4514	13.772	17.730	3.9580
## 2202	26770	49.15	6.329	12.233	5.9039	6.487	10.680	4.1923
## 2203	7360	45.37	7.692	16.766	9.0742	6.593	13.772	7.1790
## 2204	47367	50.13	16.570	31.565	14.9952	12.139	22.173	10.0338
## 2205	34888	46.17	9.946	16.875	6.9288	9.409	16.964	7.5557
## 2206	8326	33.57	5.263	8.955	3.6921	1.316	10.448	9.1320
## 2207	30454	44.29	8.389	10.400	2.0107	6.711	11.200	4.4886
## 2208	147579	40.27	7.297	13.244	5.9470	6.321	11.785	5.4631
## 2209	36485	45.17	16.000	19.664	3.6643	10.000	15.468	5.4676
## 2210	102929	35.58	8.423	14.680	6.2570	7.597	12.463	4.8660
## 2211	74428	32.60	10.137	15.451	5.3143	6.027	14.152	8.1242
## 2212	9608	51.16	9.412	26.761	17.3488	9.412	16.901	7.4896
## 2213	19445	55.10	14.241	25.081	10.8404	10.443	23.948	13.5052
## 2214	4150	47.64	13.740	40.541	26.8001	15.267	33.784	18.5166
## 2215	16901	49.67	5.221	15.385	10.1637	5.622	13.257	7.6345
## 2216	3072	68.46	16.949	35.625	18.6758	22.034	35.625	13.5911
## 2300	42615	59.62	18.607	40.037	21.4298	15.307	31.718	16.4114
## 2301	8054	72.98	28.655	41.481	12.8265	28.655	30.864	2.2092
## 2302	7345	58.71	9.929	30.417	20.4876	12.766	22.917	10.1507
## 2303	93046	62.85	20.468	39.968	19.5002	16.591	27.194	10.6029
## 2304	47616	55.56	18.910	36.887	17.9762	14.103	27.301	13.1980
## 2305	23307	51.66	15.190	33.427	18.2371	13.382	26.124	12.7420
## 2306	11051	66.41	15.190	39.755	24.5649	12.025	29.597	17.5719
## 2307	30336	59.60	25.888	49.912	24.0239	16.124	37.257	21.1324
## 2308	36759	68.34	15.823	36.283	20.4599	15.665	30.285	14.6205
## 2309	22040	72.95	19.438	41.093	21.6555	16.628	28.571	11.9438
## 2310	28583	53.87	18.750	36.224	17.4745	18.333	26.531	8.1973
## 2311	19175	53.83	19.251	35.342	16.0907	18.449	28.664	10.2153
## 2312	52921	50.87	14.370	30.579	16.2084	13.189	23.554	10.3647
## 2400	24202	57.55	29.167	41.121	11.9540	15.417	29.914	14.4971
## 2401	404	65.59	NaN	56.667	NaN	NaN	46.667	NaN



##	2402	22338	50.05	27.434	38.318	10.8841	15.265	25.467	10.2018
##	2403	107365	55.75	34.483	50.852	16.3691	20.145	32.329	12.1833
##	2404	57679	56.87	34.120	50.496	16.3753	19.573	33.411	13.8376
##	2405	19249	58.21	27.686	52.118	24.4319	18.595	33.149	14.5541
##	2406	35157	57.64	33.873	50.976	17.1032	20.423	31.670	11.2469
##	2500	110869	35.88	11.842	20.241	8.3991	7.785	15.831	8.0460
##	2501	3145	45.82	29.412	43.284	13.8718	27.941	38.060	10.1185
##	2502	25503	48.23	16.393	34.511	18.1174	11.475	25.136	13.6605
##	2503	28103	37.80	15.439	22.932	7.4929	8.789	16.541	7.7528
##	2504	96284	32.26	7.286	17.093	9.8063	5.913	15.330	9.4170
##	2505	89477	39.84	18.067	25.104	7.0371	9.476	18.031	8.5548
##	2506	26879	34.57	12.834	20.650	7.8159	6.952	17.017	10.0653
##	2507	38090	40.01	18.825	21.862	3.0367	13.084	17.630	4.5464
##	2508	56115	38.32	12.785	22.996	10.2108	8.524	16.698	8.1749
##	2600	37457	61.13	11.662	13.699	2.0368	12.342	13.790	1.4479
##	2601	3530	62.63	22.667	23.478	0.8116	13.333	23.478	10.1449
##	2602	15052	65.94	11.019	12.771	1.7513	12.672	11.472	-1.2003
##	2603	15488	50.72	11.111	10.667	-0.4444	9.722	9.067	-0.6556
##	2604	74597	48.42	11.291	14.734	3.4421	10.142	13.292	3.1495
##	2605	18785	44.43	13.746	14.347	0.6012	8.591	12.848	4.2569
##	2606	5962	46.80	5.155	15.000	9.8454	6.186	11.818	5.6326
##	2607	9768	59.02	14.103	18.750	4.6474	12.821	18.092	5.2716
##	2608	10446	65.36	11.792	14.011	2.2185	8.962	13.736	4.7740
##	2609	2630	76.39	9.302	14.943	5.6402	10.465	12.644	2.1786
##	2610	16531	47.11	6.516	10.490	3.9739	5.666	6.294	0.6280
##	2611	34686	45.67	10.139	22.618	12.4787	9.344	20.885	11.5415
##	2612	7461	43.13	9.091	14.286	5.1948	5.303	10.526	5.2233
##	2613	48391	48.43	11.642	20.534	8.8921	11.029	16.861	5.8320
##	2614	18710	54.29	11.716	15.650	3.9337	11.386	11.406	0.0197
##	2700	206205	66.02	27.594	46.116	18.5224	22.782	38.070	15.2884
##	2701	50005	67.15	37.670	56.809	19.1390	30.874	43.445	12.5713
##	2702	11986	63.25	38.596	47.467	8.8702	26.316	36.800	10.4842
##	2703	26221	64.82	19.923	43.116	23.1922	19.540	32.261	12.7211
##	2704	9325	58.34	39.474	52.195	12.7214	23.246	35.122	11.8763
##	2705	123508	63.63	13.583	28.211	14.6283	10.126	20.309	10.1828
##	2706	27317	68.85	16.986	39.977	22.9909	13.288	32.118	18.8308
##	2707	8168	67.45	25.352	51.634	26.2819	23.944	46.732	22.7884
##	2708	30674	65.80	30.687	52.941	22.2542	23.053	42.210	19.1564
##	2709	519	65.70	22.222	50.000	27.7778	11.111	50.000	38.8889
##	2710	3972	58.71	39.726	59.615	19.8894	16.438	50.000	33.5616
##	2711	28350	73.49	21.875	39.560	17.6854	17.308	32.747	15.4396
##	2712	49803	57.35	38.471	56.336	17.8651	22.816	40.550	17.7348
##	2713	38263	66.20	37.438	61.655	24.2170	27.454	46.290	18.8360
##	2714	6449	77.22	32.632	49.275	16.6438	36.842	41.739	4.8970
##	2715	37075	56.22	19.272	35.984	16.7123	16.488	20.315	3.8267
##	2716	32515	54.31	42.586	56.990	14.4047	27.186	41.262	14.0758
##	2717	28879	71.03	50.210	59.670	9.4592	47.546	48.397	0.8509
##	2718	12887	63.33	46.957	50.115	3.1584	43.478	41.034	-2.4438
##	2719	47677	73.67	30.866	52.719	21.8528	32.491	44.654	12.1631
##	2720	42405	53.99	27.671	46.776	19.1048	18.564	30.612	12.0483

##	2721	15385	56.65	22.222	32.515	10.2931	14.646	20.859	6.2124
##	2722	12289	55.54	41.379	42.984	1.6051	28.448	36.080	7.6319
##	2723	51235	58.30	34.016	48.853	14.8368	19.234	32.848	13.6142
##	2724	29000	64.07	29.970	48.786	18.8153	20.920	37.064	16.1445
##	2725	65855	63.28	31.122	50.967	19.8445	22.704	37.671	14.9672
##	2726	31234	64.12	30.000	46.485	16.4855	24.203	32.990	8.7868
##	2727	17325	61.54	26.486	42.670	16.1831	21.622	25.602	3.9801
##	2728	115454	63.64	24.104	37.875	13.7716	17.800	25.720	7.9204
##	2729	49821	63.04	30.386	70.416	40.0296	27.439	54.904	27.4650
##	2730	125196	59.72	29.502	47.807	18.3045	20.267	36.597	16.3304
##	2731	48938	58.02	23.834	38.915	15.0818	17.546	29.107	11.5612
##	2732	78969	70.38	15.515	24.520	9.0057	13.963	16.770	2.8070
##	2733	36077	68.20	21.144	35.933	14.7889	16.169	26.950	10.7807
##	2734	41447	64.08	30.172	48.857	18.6852	22.159	38.863	16.7049
##	2735	101366	69.23	39.072	60.430	21.3585	32.689	46.103	13.4144
##	2736	53521	61.04	27.838	47.501	19.6632	23.100	36.396	13.2961
##	2737	51890	59.72	21.668	38.335	16.6667	14.683	27.064	12.3811
##	2738	128012	74.14	37.492	58.369	20.8775	34.373	46.723	12.3499
##	2739	138291	70.51	37.361	60.519	23.1585	34.475	50.677	16.2025
##	2740	43362	63.57	20.460	35.012	14.5525	13.793	26.167	12.3740
##	2741	103948	55.78	21.651	32.970	11.3185	16.510	23.349	6.8385
##	2742	30146	71.97	39.447	56.413	16.9658	36.099	43.680	7.5813
##	2743	14124	59.55	29.032	67.111	38.0789	20.968	45.333	24.3656
##	2744	19	84.21	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
##	2745	10839	56.38	34.568	55.326	20.7586	23.868	44.330	20.4616
##	2746	162964	66.67	12.478	30.006	17.5276	11.806	18.862	7.0559
##	2747	21763	50.57	21.479	42.834	21.3550	13.028	27.524	14.4963
##	2748	34443	62.82	9.237	33.258	24.0215	8.032	17.228	9.1963
##	2800	90019	57.41	33.482	42.874	9.3915	18.480	29.246	10.7665
##	2801	4327	66.74	24.000	47.490	23.4903	24.000	35.907	11.9073
##	2802	28707	70.85	32.227	55.037	22.8098	25.588	44.139	18.5514
##	2803	15164	70.75	30.366	53.090	22.7238	20.681	38.193	17.5127
##	2804	44113	51.51	35.320	44.534	9.2144	20.910	31.183	10.2727
##	2805	25446	67.78	33.138	50.655	17.5172	29.032	40.611	11.5791
##	2806	11111	65.06	37.700	58.209	20.5093	28.115	39.104	10.9895
##	2807	6281	58.91	43.878	66.986	23.1081	30.612	49.282	18.6701
##	2808	48075	61.72	28.226	43.650	15.4246	19.489	30.488	10.9992
##	2809	26423	55.22	29.226	35.294	6.0682	22.749	27.336	4.5868
##	2900	34172	75.45	76.731	80.433	3.7022	71.283	72.419	1.1361
##	2901	5443	77.00	85.714	83.108	-2.6062	80.000	76.351	-3.6486
##	2902	19855	71.91	51.929	71.799	19.8700	47.774	64.482	16.7072
##	2903	6216	69.79	65.217	75.519	10.3013	65.217	69.295	4.0772
##	2904	2781	70.69	69.565	59.259	-10.3060	69.565	47.407	-22.1578
##	2905	5960	74.45	68.056	79.279	11.2237	63.889	72.523	8.6336
##	2906	9061	71.02	83.929	83.099	-0.8300	79.464	77.465	-1.9995
##	2907	9688	70.63	55.224	60.182	4.9585	55.970	55.927	-0.0431
##	2908	5345	77.34	NaN	81.369	NaN	NaN	72.624	NaN
##	2909	9477	71.91	52.308	68.856	16.5488	50.769	59.124	8.3549
##	2910	5832	83.64	36.000	44.086	8.0860	34.667	43.011	8.3441
##	2911	15999	74.66	55.691	72.678	16.9865	53.659	68.124	14.4653

##	2912	9003	71.08	59.130	83.108	23.9777	59.130	80.743	21.6128
##	2913	4915	75.40	63.855	85.646	21.7905	59.036	74.641	15.6050
##	2914	5216	74.18	76.389	68.342	-8.0472	73.611	64.824	-8.7870
##	2915	1473	87.17	NaN	74.227	NaN	NaN	63.918	NaN
##	2916	26601	63.46	52.967	69.442	16.4747	35.604	52.693	17.0890
##	2917	4855	72.71	91.667	83.333	-8.3333	91.667	71.053	-20.6140
##	2918	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	2919	6093	75.61	86.517	88.679	2.1624	87.640	81.132	-6.5084
##	2920	2000	73.45	75.000	78.125	3.1250	62.500	75.000	12.5000
##	2921	8229	79.39	74.317	68.992	-5.3247	71.038	59.948	-11.0899
##	2922	1264	81.96	100.000	96.078	-3.9216	100.000	89.216	-10.7843
##	2923	3023	73.57	NaN	84.733	NaN	NaN	86.260	NaN
##	3000	8318	63.84	32.161	50.309	18.1478	23.116	46.605	23.4894
##	3001	1855	70.89	35.897	47.436	11.5385	29.487	39.744	10.2564
##	3002	45714	50.98	14.497	35.238	20.7411	13.905	20.476	6.5709
##	3003	40528	49.53	22.374	38.992	16.6173	16.743	24.074	7.3313
##	3004	90894	57.14	26.387	43.868	17.4809	18.358	30.103	11.7448
##	3005	46898	60.09	28.617	52.298	23.6809	21.743	37.883	16.1404
##	3100	103376	38.23	9.302	19.308	10.0059	6.977	14.930	7.9532
##	3101	48090	31.98	8.481	11.952	3.4710	6.007	11.346	5.3394
##	3102	15352	48.65	16.332	22.910	6.5786	15.075	20.124	5.0485
##	3103	40390	49.98	11.919	21.638	9.7194	10.562	19.211	8.6493
##	3104	180052	33.53	11.036	16.258	5.2221	6.554	13.391	6.8373
##	3105	32113	38.30	12.127	19.840	7.7130	8.946	13.981	5.0350
##	3106	56100	42.07	7.359	12.803	5.4440	8.016	8.478	0.4617
##	3107	62097	39.61	7.717	14.554	6.8369	6.660	11.628	4.9683
##	3108	15821	50.62	18.625	25.948	7.3229	12.894	18.950	6.0565
##	3109	22218	43.76	7.619	8.020	0.4010	6.190	7.769	1.5789
##	3110	25828	34.59	13.068	22.876	9.8076	9.659	21.569	11.9095
##	3200	51816	77.06	35.367	53.152	17.7844	34.184	47.907	13.7229
##	3201	6959	74.68	31.048	49.603	18.5548	33.468	41.667	8.1989
##	3202	42059	76.13	36.973	55.273	18.2998	35.243	47.117	11.8736
##	3203	66427	78.66	37.918	58.698	20.7795	36.927	47.185	10.2578
##	3204	77959	76.76	48.920	66.569	17.6487	46.811	58.885	12.0741
##	3205	39749	76.11	32.936	50.949	18.0128	29.106	43.950	14.8438
##	3206	15672	75.11	39.950	51.520	11.5705	30.653	40.034	9.3805
##	3207	54138	77.32	43.573	58.015	14.4416	44.120	53.958	9.8379
##	3300	23641	79.44	29.619	44.081	14.4621	32.405	42.830	10.4250
##	3301	39951	78.67	43.562	57.437	13.8749	43.175	53.259	10.0838
##	3302	8879	79.56	25.000	45.513	20.5128	25.893	41.239	15.3465
##	3303	20946	71.81	24.708	42.894	18.1856	25.097	42.125	17.0282
##	3304	172107	78.38	42.388	59.036	16.6478	42.054	57.012	14.9575
##	3305	51367	73.03	21.341	38.947	17.6059	21.748	36.541	14.7934
##	3306	49545	73.97	47.243	63.851	16.6077	43.358	56.164	12.8060
##	3307	7290	65.65	23.077	35.470	12.3932	21.154	29.487	8.3333
##	3308	55103	81.47	27.464	42.339	14.8748	27.163	40.587	13.4235
##	3309	35994	75.94	44.924	56.618	11.6932	43.952	57.904	13.9519
##	3310	44040	79.70	44.305	58.149	13.8440	40.648	56.350	15.7018
##	3311	5853	74.32	20.000	34.884	14.8837	14.545	34.012	19.4662
##	3312	121701	80.38	31.747	45.726	13.9789	32.003	44.047	12.0437

```

## 3313 8572 53.34 13.571 25.220 11.6485 18.571 25.220 6.6485
## 3314 30524 79.85 41.348 54.752 13.4044 40.582 53.306 12.7239
## 3315 32041 77.64 41.591 53.928 12.3369 40.145 53.367 13.2223
## 3316 43474 82.08 36.893 50.786 13.8932 35.761 51.076 15.3156
## 3317 8978 73.72 39.819 58.021 18.2024 43.891 53.743 9.8519
## 3318 17178 81.33 67.630 73.050 5.4196 64.451 68.440 3.9888
## 3319 11474 75.30 50.186 68.806 18.6198 48.327 61.676 13.3484
## 3320 32318 81.56 17.978 29.823 11.8459 17.790 31.458 13.6682
## 3321 15978 80.34 27.003 38.697 11.6938 27.893 36.037 8.1441
## 3322 12731 76.36 25.879 37.345 11.4665 28.754 38.053 9.2991
## 3400 38373 59.71 36.830 63.149 26.3183 29.799 41.777 11.9775
## 3401 736 45.11 50.000 55.882 5.8824 50.000 50.000 0.0000
## 3402 3262 24.52 40.909 72.000 31.0909 25.000 44.000 19.0000
## 3403 5331 30.16 30.645 71.084 40.4392 16.129 50.602 34.4734
## 3404 4220 59.00 40.800 73.077 32.2769 32.800 49.038 16.2385
## 3500 16080 55.30 20.427 35.890 15.4627 18.293 31.902 13.6092
## 3501 439 54.21 NaN 53.125 NaN NaN 50.000 NaN
## 3502 0 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA
## 3503 21 52.38 NaN 100.000 NaN NaN 0.000 NaN
## 3504 7358 60.13 12.054 26.014 13.9599 10.714 21.959 11.2452
## 3505 1786 49.16 0.000 34.483 34.4828 50.000 20.690 -29.3103
## 3506 1437 54.98 13.514 28.125 14.6115 13.514 15.625 2.1115
## 3600 8159 70.44 37.255 58.427 21.1721 39.542 50.562 11.0193
## 3601 2962 80.18 58.750 76.336 17.5859 62.500 65.649 3.1489
## 3602 1147 76.98 14.286 40.426 26.1398 14.286 34.043 19.7568
## 3603 1465 79.66 61.111 66.250 5.1389 55.556 56.250 0.6944
## 3604 370 57.84 NaN 40.000 NaN NaN 80.000 NaN
## 3605 3943 60.49 25.000 49.064 24.0637 25.000 39.326 14.3258
## 3606 356 85.67 NaN 50.000 NaN NaN 50.000 NaN
## 3607 7153 54.82 26.846 45.794 18.9488 13.423 35.514 22.0912
## 3608 144 90.97 NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN
## 3609 2744 76.49 79.787 81.633 1.8454 80.851 68.367 -12.4837
## 3610 1920 71.93 23.529 38.333 14.8039 23.529 35.000 11.4706
## 3611 4274 75.48 26.316 53.386 27.0707 10.526 43.028 32.5016
## 3612 34588 73.78 30.693 43.344 12.6514 27.723 36.856 9.1334
## 3613 1126 79.22 11.111 20.930 9.8191 16.667 9.302 -7.3643
## 3614 19906 52.22 26.023 42.745 16.7217 16.959 30.000 13.0409
## 3615 0 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA
## 3616 13278 76.14 54.790 71.854 17.0639 49.701 62.583 12.8822

```

```

print(paste("Stats just for gendered aticles from 1 country 1996 -",
LastYearForCitationAnalysis))

```

```

## [1] "Stats just for gendered aticles from 1 country 1996 - 2012"

```

```

print(BasicStats2)

```

```

##      1CtyMFto14 Fem1All Fem1 96 Fem1 14      Chg1 FemNA11 FemN96 FemN14
## 1000      23663  27.279  24.853  31.364   6.51070  16.321  13.162  19.351
## 1100      21942  32.978  22.162  40.785  18.62334  22.874  19.351  25.504
## 1101       6988  27.519  26.947  30.682   3.73478  22.295  20.093  25.000

```

## 1102	14104	22.830	21.403	26.856	5.45300	17.463	16.885	19.982
## 1103	24860	32.796	26.359	38.471	12.11162	24.618	21.473	27.367
## 1104	29126	26.200	18.322	32.908	14.58607	19.663	17.104	21.758
## 1105	62287	29.733	22.415	34.422	12.00712	22.250	19.413	23.528
## 1106	14339	42.137	35.316	50.412	15.09526	30.902	26.582	37.603
## 1107	12622	21.510	13.228	26.572	13.34342	16.661	13.071	21.234
## 1108	4863	27.884	18.644	35.714	17.07022	21.036	16.271	28.571
## 1109	16758	27.080	23.885	32.837	8.95217	18.791	18.930	20.372
## 1110	22608	29.485	24.506	35.249	10.74366	22.461	20.763	26.593
## 1111	9403	23.312	15.909	27.891	11.98207	15.516	14.876	20.408
## 1200	2415	37.971	28.333	45.608	17.27477	39.089	26.667	45.608
## 1201	30252	39.706	32.905	44.118	11.21216	37.009	32.847	37.804
## 1202	21590	32.594	24.896	36.658	11.76209	32.631	25.864	36.259
## 1203	19886	48.909	43.006	51.929	8.92348	48.059	39.306	49.732
## 1204	3721	32.975	33.708	33.787	0.07960	32.196	33.708	34.060
## 1205	1292	28.715	28.000	33.557	5.55705	28.947	28.000	34.228
## 1206	431	44.780	33.333	58.974	25.64103	44.780	33.333	58.974
## 1207	7155	32.676	27.907	36.328	8.42115	31.572	25.914	34.766
## 1208	16494	43.252	40.065	44.540	4.47493	43.416	39.414	44.755
## 1209	954	40.461	35.294	45.000	9.70588	39.832	38.235	48.000
## 1210	3118	39.897	37.615	44.479	6.86385	40.475	39.450	42.945
## 1211	19504	21.944	22.439	23.764	1.32485	21.365	20.854	23.058
## 1212	11147	26.770	26.906	27.808	0.90264	27.173	27.354	27.624
## 1213	7893	48.575	45.902	49.454	3.55251	48.714	46.721	49.236
## 1300	28281	34.712	28.313	40.368	12.05488	22.609	16.871	25.784
## 1301	159	28.302	NaN	25.000	NaN	17.610	NaN	25.000
## 1302	3959	44.632	44.091	51.087	6.99605	32.811	35.455	33.696
## 1303	103817	31.870	28.810	34.709	5.89927	17.854	15.077	19.650
## 1304	22650	28.464	24.104	33.422	9.31792	16.243	13.844	19.668
## 1305	19164	30.098	25.919	32.230	6.31087	18.717	14.361	20.450
## 1306	38905	37.982	30.254	42.983	12.72947	23.097	18.476	29.092
## 1307	64067	38.822	34.941	41.343	6.40253	21.899	18.910	25.108
## 1308	18981	33.291	27.921	36.847	8.92573	21.722	20.962	24.913
## 1309	17679	42.989	39.669	48.718	9.04918	27.021	20.662	31.339
## 1310	18725	43.578	37.741	53.679	15.93788	27.407	22.681	34.699
## 1311	48404	36.266	31.681	39.356	7.67584	22.477	19.715	25.303
## 1312	91611	36.563	33.383	39.903	6.51961	20.917	17.994	23.311
## 1313	21368	29.497	22.469	33.315	10.84592	18.055	15.333	21.216
## 1314	39158	30.765	24.586	36.467	11.88185	18.313	17.035	20.255
## 1315	9060	28.157	26.104	28.864	2.75964	17.064	16.466	19.181
## 1400	10489	25.532	23.211	25.957	2.74600	25.379	22.258	25.674
## 1401	4510	35.477	38.835	30.702	-8.13320	34.812	33.657	29.532
## 1402	9110	19.989	13.098	25.477	12.37913	19.660	13.929	24.796
## 1403	15766	27.553	26.634	29.301	2.66688	26.976	25.327	29.379
## 1404	3337	25.442	23.500	27.835	4.33505	23.105	20.000	24.742
## 1405	11429	23.764	18.704	27.977	9.27307	23.362	18.704	26.255
## 1406	11739	30.829	22.575	35.749	13.17384	29.926	25.573	30.072
## 1407	11710	34.509	28.169	40.968	12.79873	34.091	26.408	40.323
## 1408	20883	26.217	20.755	30.270	9.51521	25.676	20.755	30.141
## 1409	3409	35.817	31.579	38.944	7.36495	34.380	31.579	30.033

## 1410	2493	22.343	16.279	28.022	11.74291	21.861	17.442	28.022
## 1500	14183	18.318	14.634	24.251	9.61653	11.535	8.068	15.441
## 1501	616	15.584	14.286	9.091	-5.19481	10.065	5.714	9.091
## 1502	10983	26.614	20.091	30.567	10.47599	16.052	12.557	19.983
## 1503	14925	21.159	16.667	25.667	9.00000	10.238	9.211	12.500
## 1504	1125	29.689	28.947	39.189	10.24182	22.667	10.526	29.730
## 1505	10482	23.039	16.957	27.298	10.34153	11.429	8.986	13.928
## 1506	1141	18.230	9.459	15.152	5.69206	10.692	12.162	6.061
## 1507	2308	8.449	4.516	12.097	7.58065	8.146	7.742	11.290
## 1508	1483	17.937	17.391	17.172	-0.21959	12.272	15.942	12.121
## 1600	45777	22.902	16.990	26.693	9.70287	13.904	10.240	16.732
## 1601	1003	26.022	19.672	31.915	12.24276	18.046	16.393	29.787
## 1602	15942	26.628	19.580	31.298	11.71880	15.983	12.611	19.574
## 1603	6390	21.440	17.293	27.112	9.81875	13.380	12.782	17.092
## 1604	12938	22.747	21.451	25.935	4.48380	12.398	11.192	16.472
## 1605	35402	19.680	14.946	23.229	8.28299	12.909	13.148	13.314
## 1606	40391	19.106	16.314	20.433	4.11925	11.309	8.302	13.976
## 1607	10715	22.930	15.625	25.286	9.66071	14.298	12.674	18.429
## 1700	7700	17.857	15.503	22.747	7.24423	17.208	16.184	21.030
## 1701	587	21.806	60.000	18.966	-41.03448	22.487	60.000	20.690
## 1702	9128	17.452	12.137	21.507	9.37060	16.499	10.769	20.956
## 1703	9082	14.072	11.777	15.689	3.91229	12.068	10.744	14.370
## 1704	5673	10.541	8.933	9.732	0.79854	10.788	10.422	14.765
## 1705	10725	16.662	8.908	19.669	10.76186	15.925	10.756	19.669
## 1706	28421	17.051	14.075	18.625	4.55090	15.123	12.245	18.028
## 1707	4103	12.137	11.852	12.717	0.86491	10.821	8.148	16.185
## 1708	7217	11.279	9.239	11.538	2.29933	10.586	10.145	11.538
## 1709	4056	29.043	23.333	32.927	9.59350	26.603	14.667	34.451
## 1710	12284	23.030	21.093	27.660	6.56682	21.459	17.916	25.532
## 1711	5264	9.821	7.513	12.014	4.50118	7.903	5.440	8.834
## 1712	19933	12.562	9.813	13.679	3.86602	12.136	10.187	12.953
## 1800	1908	21.069	20.536	27.439	6.90331	21.069	19.643	28.049
## 1801	173	30.058	NaN	25.455	NaN	17.919	NaN	10.909
## 1802	4328	22.066	19.665	26.214	6.54832	19.016	19.247	20.874
## 1803	9631	17.288	14.286	18.954	4.66853	16.800	14.593	20.098
## 1804	7984	14.717	11.530	19.512	7.98226	13.364	10.421	12.383
## 1900	9257	20.784	18.417	22.924	4.50632	18.138	15.396	18.272
## 1901	11074	21.329	13.456	27.692	14.23665	14.728	11.009	19.487
## 1902	16925	18.003	12.717	22.252	9.53438	13.235	10.000	19.326
## 1903	2071	16.127	11.215	19.136	7.92085	15.886	14.019	18.519
## 1904	12385	23.351	14.977	29.454	14.47708	18.870	16.381	25.059
## 1905	518	15.830	6.452	16.279	9.82746	12.355	6.452	23.256
## 1906	15652	21.109	15.571	28.769	13.19742	14.177	12.336	19.908
## 1907	9086	18.787	15.722	22.913	7.19050	15.948	14.260	17.476
## 1908	15862	19.903	14.875	26.502	11.62701	13.769	11.401	19.635
## 1909	3462	10.976	6.410	14.692	8.28169	9.157	7.692	8.057
## 1910	14287	23.217	15.082	30.133	15.05137	17.064	15.082	22.000
## 1911	7893	22.476	15.709	29.213	13.50467	16.445	16.092	20.899
## 1912	25815	17.439	11.965	22.164	10.19831	12.787	10.911	16.095
## 1913	828	18.599	10.000	23.894	13.89381	17.391	10.000	21.239

## 2000	4539	18.462	15.476	19.910	4.43331	19.277	20.833	19.005
## 2001	2801	27.776	44.828	28.634	-16.19322	27.562	37.931	29.956
## 2002	45106	17.889	15.099	21.156	6.05682	17.667	14.755	20.357
## 2003	17211	16.797	12.712	17.285	4.57306	16.867	13.030	17.048
## 2100	3039	21.224	7.895	24.304	16.40953	13.656	13.158	14.657
## 2101	547	13.346	4.545	10.294	5.74866	10.420	0.000	10.294
## 2102	6732	11.319	9.716	12.839	3.12342	8.393	6.161	9.403
## 2103	5191	12.291	8.430	11.483	3.05302	9.131	6.105	8.373
## 2104	3334	9.868	6.011	11.246	5.23527	7.888	7.650	7.599
## 2105	6130	16.476	13.585	21.931	8.34613	12.985	10.566	13.517
## 2200	14789	16.249	12.469	21.078	8.60899	13.875	8.998	16.667
## 2201	2987	19.953	14.371	25.592	11.22116	18.179	13.772	28.436
## 2202	9512	8.715	6.329	12.126	5.79713	7.811	6.487	9.302
## 2203	2026	9.329	7.692	10.553	2.86046	8.243	6.593	11.055
## 2204	13968	24.871	16.570	28.178	11.60721	15.829	12.139	17.014
## 2205	10253	13.196	9.946	17.578	7.63189	11.265	9.409	14.583
## 2206	2056	7.442	5.263	3.883	-1.37966	6.615	1.316	7.767
## 2207	9463	8.655	8.389	9.363	0.97329	7.323	6.711	9.363
## 2208	44959	9.640	7.297	13.561	6.26407	7.992	6.321	10.771
## 2209	11522	13.652	16.000	15.960	-0.03955	11.101	10.000	11.723
## 2210	23914	10.128	8.423	12.513	4.09069	8.246	7.597	11.219
## 2211	15771	12.669	10.137	15.962	5.82546	9.156	6.027	12.676
## 2212	3355	10.641	9.412	15.842	6.42982	10.134	9.412	14.851
## 2213	6733	19.174	14.241	23.270	9.02993	17.199	10.443	19.811
## 2214	1499	21.948	13.740	37.705	23.96446	20.947	15.267	34.426
## 2215	4949	9.416	5.221	15.566	10.34515	8.406	5.622	10.849
## 2216	1153	24.458	16.949	35.833	18.88418	24.892	22.034	35.000
## 2300	18898	26.945	18.607	32.821	14.21471	20.907	15.307	23.321
## 2301	3824	31.145	28.655	34.109	5.45356	30.021	28.655	28.295
## 2302	2698	24.611	9.929	28.906	18.97717	18.903	12.766	17.969
## 2303	39287	28.755	20.468	34.713	14.24522	20.908	16.591	26.060
## 2304	18065	29.017	18.910	35.603	16.69270	19.247	14.103	21.575
## 2305	8148	21.306	15.190	26.756	11.56598	16.078	13.382	20.067
## 2306	4292	26.212	15.190	32.512	17.32244	20.783	12.025	24.631
## 2307	11773	34.885	25.888	45.608	19.72053	23.936	16.124	31.419
## 2308	15495	24.982	15.823	30.511	14.68806	21.962	15.665	26.032
## 2309	9628	29.040	19.438	33.333	13.89539	21.853	16.628	25.889
## 2310	9667	26.689	18.750	31.266	12.51551	20.306	18.333	21.092
## 2311	6667	23.909	19.251	30.017	10.76612	18.584	18.449	21.640
## 2312	18244	20.719	14.370	24.398	10.02826	16.098	13.189	21.411
## 2400	7131	34.034	29.167	40.995	11.82859	23.166	15.417	28.791
## 2401	97	48.454	NaN	62.500	NaN	26.804	NaN	37.500
## 2402	8439	35.063	27.434	40.801	13.36783	20.370	15.265	26.230
## 2403	45384	41.206	34.483	45.415	10.93225	23.158	20.145	25.516
## 2404	22891	41.488	34.120	48.667	14.54633	22.585	19.573	27.697
## 2405	7701	39.320	27.686	47.109	19.42289	20.491	18.595	25.680
## 2406	13812	41.927	33.873	45.540	11.66733	22.126	20.423	25.386
## 2500	24211	16.579	11.842	20.846	9.00422	11.718	7.785	15.724
## 2501	1014	25.247	29.412	36.364	6.95187	24.162	27.941	18.182
## 2502	7326	28.569	16.393	31.169	14.77539	18.127	11.475	20.071

## 2503	7362	20.035	15.439	25.046	9.60695	12.986	8.789	17.811
## 2504	20875	13.849	7.286	18.155	10.86929	9.657	5.913	11.601
## 2505	25971	20.003	18.067	22.870	4.80271	11.775	9.476	15.539
## 2506	6253	16.840	12.834	21.263	8.42893	11.163	6.952	16.632
## 2507	10681	21.487	18.825	23.547	4.72184	13.416	13.084	15.499
## 2508	14623	18.847	12.785	21.247	8.46132	11.708	8.524	14.838
## 2600	15313	12.695	11.662	14.558	2.89612	12.721	12.342	13.643
## 2601	1462	17.031	22.667	10.526	-12.14035	15.185	13.333	12.281
## 2602	6924	12.565	11.019	13.320	2.30080	13.504	12.672	14.314
## 2603	5347	12.755	11.111	13.126	2.01538	11.895	9.722	12.172
## 2604	25642	12.842	11.291	13.940	2.64862	11.130	10.142	10.889
## 2605	5687	13.645	13.746	12.555	-1.19064	11.605	8.591	12.775
## 2606	1680	9.107	5.155	10.345	5.19019	9.226	6.186	16.379
## 2607	3913	14.132	14.103	17.045	2.94289	13.800	12.821	16.667
## 2608	4542	13.232	11.792	13.703	1.91017	12.748	8.962	13.994
## 2609	1399	7.791	9.302	11.957	2.65420	7.720	10.465	8.696
## 2610	6114	8.096	6.516	11.985	5.46944	7.082	5.666	5.993
## 2611	9937	15.135	10.139	22.618	12.47864	12.609	9.344	19.686
## 2612	2321	11.676	9.091	11.616	2.52525	8.875	5.303	8.586
## 2613	15997	15.947	11.642	17.602	5.96027	13.540	11.029	13.657
## 2614	7792	12.012	11.716	13.832	2.11603	12.205	11.386	12.472
## 2700	86658	37.040	27.594	41.489	13.89538	30.964	22.782	33.073
## 2701	21664	45.813	37.670	50.312	12.64195	36.600	30.874	39.189
## 2702	5491	39.465	38.596	43.416	4.81988	27.245	26.316	33.808
## 2703	11011	28.753	19.923	34.816	14.89225	23.304	19.540	27.223
## 2704	3929	40.494	39.474	46.099	6.62561	25.834	23.246	30.851
## 2705	54613	20.349	13.583	24.198	10.61542	13.462	10.126	14.289
## 2706	13171	27.576	16.986	35.692	18.70569	18.336	13.288	23.101
## 2707	3535	42.914	25.352	44.648	19.29621	38.303	23.944	37.309
## 2708	12998	44.607	30.687	51.974	21.28727	31.790	23.053	37.098
## 2709	290	30.000	22.222	20.000	-2.22222	32.069	11.111	10.000
## 2710	1727	47.481	39.726	51.754	12.02836	29.936	16.438	41.228
## 2711	13021	27.433	21.875	34.768	12.89264	22.441	17.308	27.453
## 2712	19175	44.271	38.471	52.069	13.59830	28.490	22.816	34.095
## 2713	15753	49.927	37.438	54.700	17.26267	36.330	27.454	40.940
## 2714	2902	37.802	32.632	40.290	7.65828	37.388	36.842	41.449
## 2715	13663	26.327	19.272	32.703	13.43075	17.954	16.488	16.937
## 2716	11217	44.513	42.586	49.279	6.69373	30.703	27.186	34.324
## 2717	13958	53.353	50.210	55.832	5.62153	43.853	47.546	43.739
## 2718	4117	40.223	46.957	45.472	-1.48408	35.098	43.478	38.976
## 2719	19410	42.102	30.866	45.122	14.25605	37.661	32.491	39.536
## 2720	15141	35.308	27.671	36.502	8.83084	22.482	18.564	25.319
## 2721	5700	26.719	22.222	36.327	14.10512	16.474	14.646	18.762
## 2722	4393	40.974	41.379	45.179	3.79975	27.908	28.448	32.507
## 2723	20374	39.079	34.016	43.849	9.83318	24.448	19.234	26.190
## 2724	12555	39.164	29.970	43.128	13.15764	25.520	20.920	29.976
## 2725	26555	41.567	31.122	49.485	18.36253	26.296	22.704	30.815
## 2726	13366	39.788	30.000	46.768	16.76768	27.241	24.203	29.798
## 2727	7411	30.482	26.486	36.268	9.78112	21.374	21.622	20.423
## 2728	45865	30.138	24.104	36.769	12.66540	21.908	17.800	25.667



## 2729	20652	48.107	30.386	62.828	32.44198	36.171	27.439	46.241
## 2730	47819	39.135	29.502	44.348	14.84616	26.019	20.267	31.737
## 2731	20477	30.629	23.834	36.090	12.25597	22.367	17.546	22.566
## 2732	33060	20.130	15.515	24.095	8.58036	17.157	13.963	17.828
## 2733	16811	25.775	21.144	31.504	10.36015	20.368	16.169	24.425
## 2734	17014	38.850	30.172	44.518	14.34656	28.529	22.159	33.488
## 2735	44018	47.817	39.072	55.254	16.18196	37.019	32.689	42.629
## 2736	20779	36.340	27.838	43.394	15.55604	27.311	23.100	30.293
## 2737	21825	27.858	21.668	30.587	8.91963	16.948	14.683	18.519
## 2738	59457	45.862	37.492	52.798	15.30677	37.937	34.373	42.483
## 2739	60815	48.731	37.361	54.759	17.39869	41.894	34.475	47.084
## 2740	18321	26.330	20.460	32.235	11.77569	17.450	13.793	20.182
## 2741	38125	23.137	21.651	26.203	4.55238	16.567	16.510	19.390
## 2742	14470	47.540	39.447	51.796	12.34882	40.712	36.099	41.341
## 2743	5635	43.940	29.032	54.338	25.30564	31.074	20.968	40.183
## 2744	15	26.667	NaN	NaN	NaN	20.000	NaN	NaN
## 2745	4144	41.361	34.568	50.299	15.73150	28.185	23.868	31.737
## 2746	69555	19.204	12.478	25.619	13.14062	13.842	11.806	16.459
## 2747	7671	28.966	21.479	37.002	15.52302	17.781	13.028	23.340
## 2748	14176	20.873	9.237	28.179	18.94175	12.239	8.032	16.581
## 2800	37080	34.725	33.482	39.982	6.49942	21.993	18.480	24.909
## 2801	1338	35.800	24.000	36.287	12.28692	26.383	24.000	29.114
## 2802	13434	41.589	32.227	50.817	18.58969	31.383	25.588	36.792
## 2803	7110	39.297	30.366	47.917	17.55017	27.848	20.681	31.597
## 2804	15368	37.936	35.320	37.646	2.32653	23.887	20.910	24.942
## 2805	10313	38.098	33.138	40.220	7.08256	29.031	29.032	30.119
## 2806	4841	43.379	37.700	47.802	10.10252	31.584	28.115	35.165
## 2807	2285	55.098	43.878	66.102	22.22414	39.475	30.612	44.068
## 2808	18386	35.532	28.226	40.056	11.83006	24.171	19.489	27.709
## 2809	10656	31.250	29.226	35.213	5.98730	22.100	22.749	20.495
## 2900	18336	73.151	76.731	81.212	4.48060	67.261	71.283	74.627
## 2901	2470	81.862	85.714	86.312	0.59750	75.628	80.000	77.186
## 2902	9838	67.412	51.929	71.204	19.27541	60.012	47.774	63.743
## 2903	2823	73.114	65.217	72.075	6.85808	70.351	65.217	64.906
## 2904	1173	49.872	69.565	46.018	-23.54752	43.137	69.565	33.628
## 2905	2959	72.356	68.056	75.299	7.24325	68.672	63.889	66.135
## 2906	4066	84.333	83.929	80.628	-3.30030	79.316	79.464	73.560
## 2907	4613	58.097	55.224	61.930	6.70641	55.734	55.970	56.836
## 2908	2282	77.651	NaN	75.581	NaN	72.918	NaN	73.837
## 2909	4438	63.767	52.308	68.644	16.33638	56.354	50.769	57.062
## 2910	2897	47.705	36.000	45.673	9.67308	45.564	34.667	44.471
## 2911	8294	67.784	55.691	71.141	15.44988	64.782	53.659	68.624
## 2912	4244	76.909	59.130	80.000	20.86957	73.351	59.130	76.667
## 2913	2173	80.258	63.855	82.464	18.60903	73.033	59.036	72.512
## 2914	2448	76.348	76.389	80.707	4.31851	72.508	73.611	78.457
## 2915	671	59.911	NaN	63.208	NaN	56.781	NaN	56.604
## 2916	10226	58.165	52.967	65.878	12.91104	44.113	35.604	48.954
## 2917	1897	86.400	91.667	84.848	-6.81818	76.647	91.667	76.515
## 2918	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
## 2919	2864	86.557	86.517	86.544	0.02749	80.028	87.640	78.899

## 2920	1109	55.636	75.000	53.271	-21.72897	54.734	62.500	49.533
## 2921	4069	67.855	74.317	68.857	-5.45980	62.792	71.038	60.286
## 2922	541	85.952	100.000	92.857	-7.14286	75.601	100.000	81.429
## 2923	1322	93.419	NaN	94.030	NaN	90.545	NaN	89.552
## 3000	3186	40.176	32.161	47.101	14.94065	32.298	23.116	40.217
## 3001	727	36.314	35.897	45.000	9.10256	31.774	29.487	21.667
## 3002	17595	22.575	14.497	28.238	13.74130	14.896	13.905	15.199
## 3003	13638	27.856	22.374	32.130	9.75553	19.468	16.743	21.931
## 3004	36902	34.394	26.387	41.359	14.97199	22.755	18.358	26.787
## 3005	19524	37.800	28.617	48.319	19.70161	26.665	21.743	33.480
## 3100	26497	11.228	9.302	13.468	4.16550	8.843	6.977	11.723
## 3101	11439	9.686	8.481	12.791	4.31013	8.244	6.007	9.136
## 3102	5505	17.620	16.332	19.101	2.76947	14.151	15.075	10.393
## 3103	14354	17.131	11.919	19.355	7.43623	13.083	10.562	14.776
## 3104	42113	13.737	11.036	16.515	5.47926	9.816	6.554	12.755
## 3105	8572	14.022	12.127	16.156	4.02923	10.044	8.946	12.925
## 3106	18628	10.473	7.359	11.817	4.45854	8.605	8.016	8.342
## 3107	16821	11.301	7.717	14.555	6.83797	8.091	6.660	10.644
## 3108	5826	19.653	18.625	24.892	6.26713	13.680	12.894	19.481
## 3109	7176	8.891	7.619	12.107	4.48749	7.302	6.190	8.232
## 3110	6785	18.379	13.068	22.706	9.63824	12.395	9.659	17.890
## 3200	27714	40.499	35.367	46.616	11.24835	38.385	34.184	44.378
## 3201	3663	36.719	31.048	35.968	4.91999	36.555	33.468	36.759
## 3202	20468	43.214	36.973	48.011	11.03793	40.620	35.243	46.866
## 3203	32950	47.199	37.918	53.937	16.01893	41.791	36.927	45.556
## 3204	37929	56.743	48.920	60.692	11.77207	51.467	46.811	54.110
## 3205	20085	38.531	32.936	43.238	10.30180	34.693	29.106	37.841
## 3206	7960	39.146	39.950	42.341	2.39104	32.613	30.653	41.136
## 3207	26328	48.276	43.573	53.214	9.64090	45.864	44.120	48.730
## 3300	12079	34.307	29.619	39.210	9.59152	34.953	32.405	38.476
## 3301	20773	48.683	43.562	50.409	6.84662	47.186	43.175	49.150
## 3302	4406	33.454	25.000	36.412	11.41161	32.978	25.893	35.356
## 3303	10360	31.602	24.708	37.241	12.53321	31.467	25.097	34.483
## 3304	85932	49.377	42.388	53.135	10.74694	48.214	42.054	51.913
## 3305	25049	29.814	21.341	34.535	13.19307	29.135	21.748	34.084
## 3306	21720	54.282	47.243	59.334	12.09119	49.641	43.358	54.028
## 3307	3217	28.567	23.077	37.879	14.80186	25.676	21.154	33.838
## 3308	27983	33.395	27.464	35.288	7.82335	33.449	27.163	35.472
## 3309	19257	50.828	44.924	52.929	8.00417	49.800	43.952	51.357
## 3310	22767	50.288	44.305	52.938	8.63327	49.291	40.648	50.853
## 3311	2327	23.550	20.000	27.304	7.30375	23.807	14.545	28.669
## 3312	62635	36.738	31.747	40.336	8.58952	36.460	32.003	39.657
## 3313	2865	19.721	13.571	22.269	8.69748	18.743	18.571	22.689
## 3314	15415	46.623	41.348	49.379	8.03148	45.787	40.582	46.384
## 3315	14336	45.968	41.591	50.485	8.89349	44.908	40.145	49.838
## 3316	20270	42.654	36.893	45.857	8.96339	42.570	35.761	44.955
## 3317	4254	50.799	39.819	55.046	15.22687	48.966	43.891	47.401
## 3318	8565	72.528	67.630	72.539	4.90880	70.893	64.451	71.891
## 3319	5446	56.849	50.186	60.164	9.97840	52.607	48.327	53.183
## 3320	16741	22.149	17.978	26.913	8.93557	22.388	17.790	26.719

## 3321	8313	34.717	27.003	38.692	11.68913	34.560	27.893	39.782
## 3322	6206	34.096	25.879	43.846	17.96756	34.434	28.754	40.577
## 3400	16604	46.073	36.830	55.989	19.15875	33.721	29.799	38.385
## 3401	196	44.388	50.000	60.000	10.00000	43.367	50.000	66.667
## 3402	523	49.331	40.909	45.455	4.54545	39.006	25.000	45.455
## 3403	1117	40.107	30.645	48.864	18.21848	28.021	16.129	35.227
## 3404	1810	52.486	40.800	52.846	12.04553	40.497	32.800	42.276
## 3500	6868	24.228	20.427	28.760	8.33307	19.642	18.293	26.121
## 3501	42	40.476	NaN	33.333	NaN	21.429	NaN	14.286
## 3502	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
## 3503	2	0.000	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.000	NaN	NaN
## 3504	2986	17.850	12.054	23.370	11.31599	13.530	10.714	18.478
## 3505	596	21.141	0.000	13.636	13.63636	15.436	50.000	18.182
## 3506	608	25.000	13.514	46.154	32.64033	16.776	13.514	19.231
## 3600	5189	45.982	37.255	57.732	20.47706	43.322	39.542	58.763
## 3601	1456	63.736	58.750	69.697	10.94697	55.701	62.500	53.030
## 3602	566	26.148	14.286	31.707	17.42160	28.269	14.286	36.585
## 3603	740	56.351	61.111	45.161	-15.94982	54.054	55.556	35.484
## 3604	201	24.876	NaN	NaN	NaN	19.403	NaN	NaN
## 3605	956	42.469	25.000	53.459	28.45912	35.669	25.000	41.509
## 3606	208	60.096	NaN	68.421	NaN	59.135	NaN	68.421
## 3607	2727	34.177	26.846	39.303	12.45785	25.119	13.423	24.378
## 3608	123	57.724	NaN	NaN	NaN	56.911	NaN	NaN
## 3609	1368	75.585	79.787	81.818	2.03095	69.079	80.851	69.091
## 3610	1045	38.660	23.529	56.667	33.13725	33.014	23.529	40.000
## 3611	1497	42.953	26.316	50.235	23.91895	41.216	10.526	45.070
## 3612	16603	36.150	30.693	41.661	10.96753	31.585	27.723	36.781
## 3613	498	17.068	11.111	22.807	11.69591	17.068	16.667	26.316
## 3614	7421	24.161	26.023	32.715	6.69123	17.733	16.959	22.274
## 3615	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
## 3616	6712	60.667	54.790	62.681	7.89074	55.781	49.701	56.884
##	ChgN	1CtyMF96	1CtyMF14					
## 1000	6.18888	1360	1540					
## 1100	6.15217	925	3972					
## 1101	4.90654	642	264					
## 1102	3.09701	841	1091					
## 1103	5.89369	1453	1648					
## 1104	4.65393	1561	2036					
## 1105	4.11532	2998	5113					
## 1106	11.02065	790	1093					
## 1107	8.16282	635	843					
## 1108	12.30024	295	336					
## 1109	1.44246	1009	1075					
## 1110	5.83009	1416	1444					
## 1111	5.53213	484	588					
## 1200	18.94144	60	296					
## 1201	4.95678	1714	2550					
## 1202	10.39490	723	2005					
## 1203	10.42569	865	1866					
## 1204	0.35208	89	367					

## 1205	6.22819	25	149
## 1206	25.64103	9	39
## 1207	8.85200	301	768
## 1208	5.34156	307	1859
## 1209	9.76471	34	100
## 1210	3.49524	109	326
## 1211	2.20386	820	1982
## 1212	0.27005	446	1086
## 1213	2.51450	244	916
## 1300	8.91217	1547	4786
## 1301	NaN	0	36
## 1302	-1.75889	220	368
## 1303	4.57251	7362	6056
## 1304	5.82378	1423	1505
## 1305	6.08926	1142	1511
## 1306	10.61505	1851	2829
## 1307	6.19742	4791	3708
## 1308	3.95069	1164	1148
## 1309	10.67657	1268	1053
## 1310	12.01764	1089	1196
## 1311	5.58766	3368	3387
## 1312	5.31774	5991	5774
## 1313	5.88284	1037	1777
## 1314	3.21984	2172	2276
## 1315	2.71477	498	537
## 1400	3.41621	629	705
## 1401	-4.12479	309	342
## 1402	10.86633	481	734
## 1403	4.05262	612	1273
## 1404	4.74227	200	194
## 1405	7.55140	679	697
## 1406	4.49927	567	828
## 1407	13.91413	568	930
## 1408	9.38667	1166	1556
## 1409	-1.54594	152	303
## 1410	10.58012	172	182
## 1500	7.37297	1066	1101
## 1501	3.37662	35	11
## 1502	7.42599	438	1181
## 1503	3.28947	912	1200
## 1504	19.20341	38	74
## 1505	4.94207	690	718
## 1506	-6.10156	74	66
## 1507	3.54839	155	124
## 1508	-3.82082	69	99
## 1600	6.49146	2578	3574
## 1601	13.39379	61	47
## 1602	6.96302	904	1032
## 1603	4.31038	266	509
## 1604	5.28025	965	856

## 1605	0.16670	2335	2118
## 1606	5.67418	2409	2540
## 1607	5.75496	576	700
## 1700	4.84606	587	466
## 1701	-39.31034	5	58
## 1702	10.18665	585	544
## 1703	3.62570	484	682
## 1704	4.34326	403	298
## 1705	8.91312	595	605
## 1706	5.78299	1421	2008
## 1707	8.03682	270	173
## 1708	1.39353	552	390
## 1709	19.78455	150	328
## 1710	7.61578	787	799
## 1711	3.39351	386	283
## 1712	2.76610	1335	965
## 1800	8.40592	112	164
## 1801	NaN	0	55
## 1802	1.62692	239	206
## 1803	5.50511	651	612
## 1804	1.96145	451	533
## 1900	2.87674	695	602
## 1901	8.47801	654	585
## 1902	9.32624	920	1128
## 1903	4.49983	107	162
## 1904	8.67873	641	842
## 1905	16.80420	31	43
## 1906	7.57225	989	869
## 1907	3.21613	547	515
## 1908	8.23454	921	932
## 1909	0.36456	234	211
## 1910	6.91803	915	750
## 1911	4.80692	522	445
## 1912	5.18364	1613	1516
## 1913	11.23894	30	113
## 2000	-1.82881	168	442
## 2001	-7.97509	116	227
## 2002	5.60135	2616	3252
## 2003	4.01848	944	1267
## 2100	1.49888	38	539
## 2101	10.29412	22	68
## 2102	3.24212	422	553
## 2103	2.26855	344	418
## 2104	-0.05149	183	329
## 2105	2.95120	265	725
## 2200	7.66911	2045	816
## 2201	14.66356	167	211
## 2202	2.81498	632	602
## 2203	4.46187	91	199
## 2204	4.87539	519	1487

## 2205	5.17473	744	768
## 2206	6.45120	76	103
## 2207	2.65114	596	502
## 2208	4.44957	2974	2581
## 2209	1.72316	50	708
## 2210	3.62196	1211	1854
## 2211	6.64866	730	1278
## 2212	5.43972	255	202
## 2213	9.36828	316	636
## 2214	19.15905	131	61
## 2215	5.22657	249	424
## 2216	12.96610	59	120
## 2300	8.01348	1091	1042
## 2301	-0.36040	171	258
## 2302	5.20279	141	256
## 2303	9.46954	1754	2924
## 2304	7.47250	936	1219
## 2305	6.68533	553	598
## 2306	12.60523	158	406
## 2307	15.29466	676	888
## 2308	10.36763	632	1429
## 2309	9.26125	427	900
## 2310	2.75848	480	806
## 2311	3.19129	374	573
## 2312	8.22181	1016	1205
## 2400	13.37480	240	844
## 2401	NaN	0	24
## 2402	10.96402	452	549
## 2403	5.37130	2755	2759
## 2404	8.12347	1313	1650
## 2405	7.08523	484	588
## 2406	4.96252	803	1166
## 2500	7.93874	912	2245
## 2501	-9.75936	68	11
## 2502	8.59543	244	847
## 2503	9.02216	421	539
## 2504	5.68752	947	1724
## 2505	6.06317	1583	1596
## 2506	9.67971	374	475
## 2507	2.41514	749	671
## 2508	6.31398	657	1139
## 2600	1.30121	1029	1312
## 2601	-1.05263	75	114
## 2602	1.64194	363	503
## 2603	2.44962	288	419
## 2604	0.74702	1479	1901
## 2605	4.18427	291	454
## 2606	10.19374	97	116
## 2607	3.84615	156	264
## 2608	5.03190	212	343

## 2609	-1.76946	86	92
## 2610	0.32679	353	267
## 2611	10.34193	503	955
## 2612	3.28283	132	198
## 2613	2.62764	816	1318
## 2614	1.08552	606	441
## 2700	10.29133	2660	8460
## 2701	8.31540	1030	1924
## 2702	7.49204	342	281
## 2703	7.68320	522	922
## 2704	7.60545	228	282
## 2705	4.16337	2459	3835
## 2706	9.81327	730	961
## 2707	13.36521	142	327
## 2708	14.04482	655	1089
## 2709	-1.11111	18	20
## 2710	24.78971	73	114
## 2711	10.14498	416	1162
## 2712	11.27959	824	1619
## 2713	13.48581	601	1468
## 2714	4.60717	95	345
## 2715	0.44871	467	1110
## 2716	7.13801	526	1110
## 2717	-3.80630	713	1166
## 2718	-4.50188	115	508
## 2719	7.04491	554	2327
## 2720	6.75557	571	1252
## 2721	4.11601	198	501
## 2722	4.05861	232	363
## 2723	6.95628	1123	1512
## 2724	9.05642	674	844
## 2725	8.11137	1176	2330
## 2726	5.59508	690	990
## 2727	-1.19909	370	568
## 2728	7.86691	2427	3900
## 2729	18.80203	984	1676
## 2730	11.47061	1949	4052
## 2731	5.02005	986	1294
## 2732	3.86509	1418	2984
## 2733	8.25562	804	1130
## 2734	11.32975	1223	1505
## 2735	9.94079	2068	3826
## 2736	7.19328	1013	1809
## 2737	3.83570	1403	1566
## 2738	8.11036	3014	5235
## 2739	12.60948	2599	5316
## 2740	6.38910	870	1427
## 2741	2.87970	2023	2950
## 2742	5.24180	687	1253
## 2743	19.21491	248	438

## 2744	NaN	0	0
## 2745	7.86821	243	334
## 2746	4.65274	2829	5699
## 2747	10.31149	284	527
## 2748	8.54863	498	1164
## 2800	6.42904	2013	2196
## 2801	5.11392	25	237
## 2802	11.20372	723	1041
## 2803	10.91659	382	576
## 2804	4.03147	923	1283
## 2805	1.08712	341	1089
## 2806	7.04982	313	364
## 2807	13.45555	98	177
## 2808	8.22025	744	1790
## 2809	-2.25363	633	727
## 2900	3.34423	881	1139
## 2901	-2.81369	35	263
## 2902	15.96897	337	764
## 2903	-0.31173	92	265
## 2904	-35.93690	23	113
## 2905	2.24657	72	251
## 2906	-5.90408	112	382
## 2907	0.86631	134	373
## 2908	NaN	0	344
## 2909	6.29292	195	354
## 2910	9.80449	75	416
## 2911	14.96562	246	596
## 2912	17.53623	115	420
## 2913	13.47570	83	211
## 2914	4.84548	72	311
## 2915	NaN	0	106
## 2916	13.34920	455	1099
## 2917	-15.15152	36	264
## 2918	NA	NA	NA
## 2919	-8.74137	89	327
## 2920	-12.96729	24	107
## 2921	-10.75254	183	350
## 2922	-18.57143	1	70
## 2923	NaN	0	134
## 3000	17.10181	199	276
## 3001	-7.82051	78	60
## 3002	1.29329	1014	1158
## 3003	5.18864	657	1108
## 3004	8.42898	2217	2546
## 3005	11.73693	1251	1368
## 3100	4.74627	129	1834
## 3101	3.12915	566	602
## 3102	-4.68212	398	356
## 3103	4.21426	1032	961
## 3104	6.20071	2365	3191



## 3105	3.97885	503	588
## 3106	0.32584	761	1007
## 3107	3.98484	946	1381
## 3108	6.58654	349	462
## 3109	2.04197	420	413
## 3110	8.23082	352	436
## 3200	10.19342	1606	1832
## 3201	3.29115	248	253
## 3202	11.62324	925	1835
## 3203	8.62904	1614	2959
## 3204	7.29936	1991	3236
## 3205	8.73497	1175	1538
## 3206	10.48271	398	581
## 3207	4.60983	1097	2520
## 3300	6.07097	682	1089
## 3301	5.97519	1033	1589
## 3302	9.46334	112	379
## 3303	9.38548	514	725
## 3304	9.85863	3291	7607
## 3305	12.33612	984	1998
## 3306	10.66958	798	2073
## 3307	12.68454	156	198
## 3308	8.30870	1329	2712
## 3309	7.40466	926	1400
## 3310	10.20522	957	2110
## 3311	14.12349	55	293
## 3312	7.65378	2731	5593
## 3313	4.11765	140	238
## 3314	5.80229	653	1369
## 3315	9.69373	553	1547
## 3316	9.19440	618	2329
## 3317	3.50921	221	327
## 3318	7.44032	346	772
## 3319	4.85561	269	487
## 3320	8.92829	534	1542
## 3321	11.88884	337	734
## 3322	11.82293	313	520
## 3400	8.58565	896	1102
## 3401	16.66667	4	15
## 3402	20.45455	44	44
## 3403	19.09824	62	88
## 3404	9.47642	125	123
## 3500	7.82869	328	379
## 3501	NaN	0	21
## 3502	NA	NA	NA
## 3503	NaN	0	0
## 3504	7.76398	224	184
## 3505	-31.81818	2	44
## 3506	5.71726	74	26
## 3600	19.22040	306	97

```
## 3601 -9.46970      80      132
## 3602  22.29965       7       41
## 3603 -20.07168      36       62
## 3604      NaN       0        0
## 3605  16.50943      24      159
## 3606      NaN       0       19
## 3607  10.95529     149     201
## 3608      NaN       0        0
## 3609 -11.76015      94     110
## 3610  16.47059      51       60
## 3611  34.54411      19     213
## 3612   9.05800     808    1373
## 3613   9.64912      18       57
## 3614   5.31472     342     431
## 3615      NA       NA       NA
## 3616   7.18346     334     552
```

```
print("GenderTeamSize in 2018")
```

```
## [1] "GenderTeamSize in 2018"
```

```
print(GenderTeamSize)
```

```
##      Articles FirstF FirstM   FirstP LastF LastM   LastP
## 1000      2403  4.748  4.566 2.259e-01 4.608 4.633 8.269e-01
## 1100      2852  4.418  3.914 1.056e-05 4.207 4.089 2.913e-01
## 1101       264  2.709  2.281 2.483e-02 2.739 2.288 6.891e-02
## 1102     1156  3.656  3.603 7.415e-01 3.420 3.684 1.563e-01
## 1103     1729  3.411  3.020 6.192e-05 3.147 3.236 4.563e-01
## 1104     1944  3.737  3.499 1.702e-01 3.734 3.537 3.487e-02
## 1105     4781  3.477  3.171 2.157e-06 3.372 3.258 1.212e-01
## 1106     1082  3.777  3.560 2.496e-01 3.614 3.701 6.674e-01
## 1107       792  3.641  3.418 6.253e-01 3.629 3.448 2.581e-01
## 1108       260  3.385  3.172 3.605e-01 3.105 3.312 3.514e-01
## 1109       948  3.714  3.138 9.257e-04 3.715 3.241 2.874e-03
## 1110     1261  3.553  3.276 4.998e-02 3.354 3.383 7.436e-01
## 1111       664  4.060  3.397 2.524e-03 3.676 3.564 8.384e-01
## 1200       229  1.197  1.256 8.204e-01 1.272 1.179 2.132e-01
## 1201     2187  2.224  2.044 4.467e-03 2.081 2.175 1.183e-01
## 1202     2028  1.132  1.100 9.662e-02 1.122 1.107 9.175e-01
## 1203     1689  1.641  1.517 4.890e-03 1.598 1.574 4.915e-01
## 1204       438  1.663  1.758 6.427e-01 1.510 1.865 1.405e-03
## 1205        91  1.019  1.026 8.337e-01 1.038 1.013 3.605e-01
## 1206        91  1.698  1.228 1.164e-02 1.435 1.658 2.845e-01
## 1207       737  1.741  1.295 8.860e-12 1.671 1.339 4.193e-07
## 1208     1439  1.066  1.056 4.767e-01 1.069 1.053 2.659e-01
## 1209       106  1.436  1.423 8.469e-01 1.369 1.524 2.486e-01
## 1210       307  1.220  1.180 1.698e-01 1.186 1.209 7.082e-01
## 1211     2003  1.315  1.135 9.567e-11 1.326 1.132 1.945e-10
## 1212     1275  1.258  1.169 1.408e-02 1.276 1.160 1.749e-03
## 1213       955  1.129  1.105 1.742e-01 1.112 1.127 8.030e-01
```

## 1300	4679	4.848	4.589	8.992e-03	4.562	4.747	8.491e-02
## 1301	115	3.940	4.076	7.300e-01	3.704	4.174	7.764e-01
## 1302	296	5.421	5.493	7.281e-01	5.485	5.446	6.235e-01
## 1303	3550	4.783	4.291	9.634e-06	4.524	4.443	4.123e-01
## 1304	1209	4.240	4.025	4.103e-01	4.221	4.052	7.302e-01
## 1305	1392	4.445	3.955	2.532e-03	3.930	4.161	1.525e-01
## 1306	2638	7.316	7.066	6.617e-01	7.003	7.266	1.880e-02
## 1307	2514	5.157	4.938	2.969e-01	4.647	5.188	8.335e-04
## 1308	727	5.124	5.150	7.883e-01	4.855	5.268	7.484e-02
## 1309	841	4.880	4.409	5.539e-02	4.601	4.673	6.634e-01
## 1310	962	5.136	5.124	5.065e-01	5.053	5.187	4.053e-01
## 1311	3201	5.053	4.463	4.585e-08	4.666	4.742	9.160e-01
## 1312	4360	5.086	4.640	1.704e-05	4.837	4.817	8.203e-01
## 1313	1383	5.838	6.050	3.087e-01	5.875	5.993	4.206e-01
## 1314	2012	4.520	4.296	2.319e-01	4.293	4.436	3.370e-01
## 1315	445	4.088	4.052	9.806e-01	4.386	3.982	7.923e-02
## 1400	597	1.817	1.910	3.130e-01	1.835	1.903	4.319e-01
## 1401	260	1.890	1.809	6.757e-01	1.888	1.806	6.092e-01
## 1402	588	1.865	1.911	5.704e-01	1.861	1.912	6.217e-01
## 1403	1108	2.028	1.868	5.610e-02	1.913	1.930	4.970e-01
## 1404	180	2.154	2.133	8.816e-01	2.043	2.168	5.308e-01
## 1405	716	1.995	1.849	9.137e-02	1.892	1.888	9.326e-01
## 1406	707	2.049	2.033	8.449e-01	1.924	2.118	7.117e-03
## 1407	777	2.186	2.070	2.465e-01	2.134	2.109	8.958e-01
## 1408	1580	2.108	1.881	5.420e-04	1.999	1.937	5.408e-01
## 1409	336	1.937	2.080	2.628e-01	1.877	2.113	5.847e-02
## 1410	211	1.657	1.594	7.791e-01	1.669	1.587	6.558e-01
## 1500	1240	3.971	3.459	1.678e-03	3.807	3.525	1.685e-01
## 1501	79	2.599	3.525	1.129e-01	2.185	3.655	5.693e-03
## 1502	986	4.915	4.586	1.819e-01	4.372	4.751	4.751e-02
## 1503	1080	4.810	4.343	1.055e-02	4.532	4.450	9.625e-01
## 1504	52	4.619	3.584	9.980e-02	3.874	4.217	6.452e-01
## 1505	462	4.787	4.561	4.600e-01	4.864	4.572	6.636e-01
## 1506	52	5.495	3.242	2.111e-02	3.987	3.430	6.813e-01
## 1507	321	3.149	2.735	3.412e-02	2.538	2.848	2.556e-01
## 1508	249	3.902	3.540	3.677e-01	3.276	3.687	1.582e-01
## 1600	3590	4.653	4.241	2.193e-04	4.199	4.395	4.210e-02
## 1601	178	3.483	3.498	7.729e-01	2.777	3.725	6.318e-03
## 1602	853	4.157	3.495	8.648e-04	3.942	3.641	2.269e-01
## 1603	275	4.379	3.938	1.599e-01	4.266	4.016	4.845e-01
## 1604	777	4.620	4.098	3.960e-03	4.643	4.134	9.770e-03
## 1605	1343	4.405	4.225	2.893e-01	4.130	4.306	2.896e-01
## 1606	2335	3.823	3.394	1.094e-04	3.869	3.427	4.515e-04
## 1607	768	4.282	3.624	7.347e-04	4.126	3.736	6.248e-02
## 1700	545	2.223	2.112	5.601e-01	2.196	2.118	4.999e-01
## 1701	63	2.680	2.543	6.751e-01	2.698	2.532	4.858e-01
## 1702	102	2.370	2.297	9.410e-01	2.250	2.327	9.461e-01
## 1703	465	2.968	2.505	3.386e-02	3.046	2.487	6.841e-03
## 1704	225	2.640	2.720	8.471e-01	2.051	2.811	1.294e-02
## 1705	269	2.173	2.511	1.354e-01	2.210	2.513	1.767e-01

## 1706	1106	2.632	2.799	2.781e-01	2.577	2.817	1.178e-01
## 1707	177	3.240	2.819	4.478e-01	2.600	2.935	3.759e-01
## 1708	197	3.042	2.734	6.123e-01	2.948	2.747	4.394e-01
## 1709	261	2.382	2.394	8.678e-01	2.137	2.582	4.048e-02
## 1710	630	2.130	2.571	1.571e-03	2.022	2.630	3.679e-06
## 1711	292	3.194	2.633	2.021e-02	2.775	2.711	6.457e-01
## 1712	648	2.715	2.640	5.806e-01	2.557	2.668	7.255e-01
## 1800	163	2.466	2.216	3.907e-01	2.197	2.311	4.888e-01
## 1801	15	2.352	1.943	3.618e-01	1.861	2.153	6.269e-01
## 1802	200	2.244	2.268	6.334e-01	2.257	2.264	8.557e-01
## 1803	555	2.137	2.163	8.555e-01	2.054	2.185	2.554e-01
## 1804	545	2.722	2.013	3.997e-06	2.527	2.074	1.603e-03
## 1900	678	3.135	2.924	2.250e-01	2.808	3.039	2.815e-01
## 1901	433	3.275	2.998	4.152e-01	2.938	3.110	6.269e-01
## 1902	1209	3.776	3.223	2.806e-04	3.363	3.395	8.611e-01
## 1903	164	3.492	3.316	6.530e-01	3.521	3.312	7.704e-01
## 1904	841	2.945	2.664	1.503e-01	2.688	2.784	4.837e-01
## 1905	60	3.378	2.266	9.229e-02	2.681	2.411	4.465e-01
## 1906	571	3.539	3.057	4.405e-02	3.468	3.132	1.454e-01
## 1907	606	3.346	2.904	1.373e-02	3.001	3.022	5.604e-01
## 1908	613	3.394	2.897	2.136e-02	3.231	2.991	3.067e-01
## 1909	339	2.711	2.705	9.282e-01	2.713	2.705	8.230e-01
## 1910	644	3.873	3.296	2.952e-02	3.841	3.393	3.856e-02
## 1911	429	3.613	2.962	1.477e-02	3.328	3.134	3.882e-01
## 1912	1020	3.755	2.926	9.475e-07	3.553	3.014	2.096e-03
## 1913	96	4.291	2.745	8.036e-04	3.273	3.109	8.043e-01
## 2000	398	1.566	1.499	4.606e-01	1.561	1.500	4.726e-01
## 2001	293	1.676	1.662	9.695e-01	1.574	1.703	1.996e-01
## 2002	2981	1.890	1.738	1.209e-03	1.827	1.758	1.853e-01
## 2003	1042	1.942	1.776	3.488e-02	1.946	1.776	1.910e-02
## 2100	545	3.414	3.537	5.178e-01	3.236	3.571	1.767e-01
## 2101	119	2.296	2.203	7.554e-01	2.198	2.230	9.436e-01
## 2102	703	3.302	3.126	2.110e-01	3.293	3.131	3.559e-01
## 2103	502	3.256	3.243	7.982e-01	3.084	3.277	6.096e-01
## 2104	390	3.079	3.569	1.966e-01	3.220	3.527	5.987e-01
## 2105	1033	3.266	3.298	9.673e-01	2.949	3.389	7.465e-03
## 2200	431	3.123	2.538	1.252e-02	2.694	2.654	8.313e-01
## 2201	282	2.618	2.555	7.691e-01	2.286	2.637	1.735e-01
## 2202	515	3.036	2.490	7.294e-03	2.772	2.526	2.486e-01
## 2203	167	2.962	2.594	3.239e-01	2.558	2.668	7.659e-01
## 2204	1565	4.661	4.355	3.092e-02	4.291	4.496	1.565e-01
## 2205	1120	2.842	2.640	6.123e-02	2.800	2.648	1.486e-01
## 2206	134	2.994	2.492	2.305e-01	2.850	2.499	3.019e-01
## 2207	250	2.622	2.555	6.870e-01	2.477	2.573	7.688e-01
## 2208	891	3.384	3.056	1.102e-01	3.670	3.029	6.113e-04
## 2209	834	2.761	2.672	4.010e-01	2.495	2.726	1.362e-01
## 2210	2030	3.163	2.944	9.304e-02	3.084	2.960	3.088e-01
## 2211	1385	3.532	3.079	5.407e-03	3.682	3.065	1.226e-04
## 2212	284	3.813	2.792	1.114e-04	4.061	2.860	1.820e-04
## 2213	618	2.870	2.540	2.415e-02	2.702	2.593	5.079e-01

## 2214	74	1.848	1.750	7.019e-01	1.765	1.801	8.426e-01
## 2215	611	2.975	2.580	6.845e-02	2.767	2.618	7.668e-01
## 2216	160	1.225	1.468	2.516e-02	1.244	1.455	3.842e-02
## 2300	1094	3.368	2.909	3.910e-04	3.043	3.105	6.867e-01
## 2301	405	2.445	2.212	1.381e-01	2.231	2.340	5.712e-01
## 2302	240	3.734	3.307	1.289e-01	3.687	3.359	2.249e-01
## 2303	3100	3.565	3.383	5.736e-02	3.526	3.428	2.049e-01
## 2304	1304	4.242	4.027	2.902e-01	4.050	4.126	5.784e-01
## 2305	712	4.158	3.263	4.502e-07	4.109	3.356	9.692e-05
## 2306	571	3.135	3.099	7.695e-01	3.109	3.115	9.323e-01
## 2307	1130	4.760	3.970	2.121e-05	4.644	4.178	8.788e-03
## 2308	1684	2.764	2.592	6.681e-02	2.660	2.650	8.159e-01
## 2309	1134	3.382	3.275	6.762e-01	3.396	3.288	4.512e-01
## 2310	980	4.101	3.813	1.916e-01	4.020	3.877	4.116e-01
## 2311	614	3.986	3.677	1.664e-01	3.756	3.794	7.803e-01
## 2312	1452	3.540	3.208	9.220e-02	3.453	3.262	1.475e-01
## 2400	1160	4.537	3.974	1.556e-03	4.060	4.257	2.154e-01
## 2401	30	5.467	5.368	9.163e-01	4.500	6.387	1.746e-01
## 2402	428	4.549	4.664	5.326e-01	4.133	4.799	8.147e-02
## 2403	2289	5.911	5.654	4.403e-01	5.933	5.713	2.740e-01
## 2404	1715	5.100	4.751	3.282e-02	4.804	4.985	3.514e-01
## 2405	543	5.114	4.711	3.875e-01	5.053	4.851	8.281e-01
## 2406	922	5.416	5.176	4.634e-01	5.160	5.361	4.091e-01
## 2500	2653	4.198	3.761	3.823e-04	3.937	3.829	4.749e-01
## 2501	134	2.513	3.354	1.584e-02	2.608	3.199	1.109e-01
## 2502	736	5.310	4.735	3.607e-02	5.145	4.855	4.595e-01
## 2503	532	4.503	3.851	1.030e-02	4.694	3.865	6.361e-03
## 2504	1135	4.247	3.600	6.804e-04	4.365	3.595	1.000e-04
## 2505	721	3.996	3.610	1.824e-01	3.902	3.661	2.998e-01
## 2506	523	3.777	3.129	6.435e-03	3.806	3.150	5.953e-03
## 2507	709	3.926	3.596	7.945e-02	3.785	3.640	4.956e-01
## 2508	1048	3.811	3.663	6.366e-01	3.757	3.684	5.371e-01
## 2600	1095	1.947	1.461	2.425e-08	1.867	1.470	6.430e-07
## 2601	115	1.709	1.435	1.665e-01	1.638	1.454	2.867e-01
## 2602	462	1.782	1.383	1.345e-04	1.784	1.388	3.644e-04
## 2603	375	2.091	1.458	3.189e-04	1.877	1.483	2.445e-02
## 2604	1595	2.305	1.989	1.167e-04	2.311	1.993	1.876e-03
## 2605	467	2.824	2.310	8.449e-03	2.754	2.327	7.054e-02
## 2606	220	2.802	2.300	7.619e-02	2.441	2.359	5.192e-01
## 2607	304	2.199	1.680	1.506e-03	2.295	1.668	1.224e-04
## 2608	364	1.699	1.407	1.929e-02	1.755	1.401	1.260e-02
## 2609	87	1.347	1.174	1.389e-01	1.335	1.180	5.059e-01
## 2610	286	2.206	1.803	5.339e-02	1.857	1.841	9.188e-01
## 2611	1039	3.004	2.618	2.439e-03	2.986	2.630	1.480e-03
## 2612	133	1.905	1.656	2.792e-01	1.724	1.686	9.129e-01
## 2613	1198	2.849	2.187	4.590e-09	2.686	2.239	1.756e-04
## 2614	377	2.566	1.982	1.876e-03	2.104	2.059	9.632e-01
## 2700	2871	3.751	3.571	4.645e-02	3.471	3.769	9.570e-03
## 2701	1968	4.567	4.122	4.501e-03	4.337	4.393	4.906e-01
## 2702	375	3.742	3.390	1.839e-01	3.405	3.641	4.399e-01

## 2703	995	4.763	4.174	1.798e-02	4.759	4.265	4.168e-02
## 2704	205	5.800	4.738	6.898e-02	5.081	5.368	2.986e-01
## 2705	3885	5.569	5.575	5.234e-01	5.613	5.563	4.585e-01
## 2706	878	4.558	4.422	6.529e-01	4.410	4.507	6.498e-01
## 2707	306	2.972	2.541	8.385e-02	2.844	2.679	5.073e-01
## 2708	1258	3.892	3.706	2.072e-01	3.793	3.810	7.885e-01
## 2709	2	2.000	2.000	NaN	2.000	2.000	NaN
## 2710	104	4.776	4.358	5.116e-01	4.414	4.799	4.719e-01
## 2711	1365	3.858	4.060	1.928e-01	3.596	4.179	3.013e-05
## 2712	1381	5.677	5.336	3.805e-01	5.437	5.587	1.511e-01
## 2713	1523	5.366	4.557	5.425e-05	5.172	4.930	3.996e-01
## 2714	345	3.229	2.621	3.790e-03	2.870	2.930	8.130e-01
## 2715	1270	4.682	4.629	8.040e-01	4.322	4.735	2.012e-01
## 2716	1030	5.680	5.179	1.591e-02	5.548	5.397	2.702e-01
## 2717	1029	4.535	4.648	3.945e-01	4.294	4.865	6.140e-03
## 2718	870	4.602	4.745	9.569e-01	4.279	4.967	3.635e-03
## 2719	2703	3.751	3.059	5.302e-12	3.480	3.348	2.915e-01
## 2720	1225	5.627	5.780	4.025e-01	5.154	5.971	5.315e-03
## 2721	489	5.191	5.317	7.250e-01	4.471	5.511	1.836e-02
## 2722	449	4.381	4.049	2.087e-01	4.151	4.209	8.378e-01
## 2723	1787	5.801	5.705	8.361e-01	5.770	5.743	8.450e-01
## 2724	947	5.209	4.921	2.290e-01	4.666	5.307	2.520e-03
## 2725	2482	5.465	4.829	1.586e-05	5.254	5.078	3.379e-01
## 2726	1067	5.391	4.662	5.935e-04	5.106	4.931	2.767e-01
## 2727	457	5.409	4.946	2.591e-01	4.843	5.244	2.585e-01
## 2728	4895	5.244	5.193	4.281e-01	5.139	5.238	2.038e-01
## 2729	1876	4.466	4.174	1.667e-01	4.295	4.480	1.088e-01
## 2730	4514	6.447	6.636	1.554e-02	6.015	6.872	2.609e-12
## 2731	1254	4.366	4.026	1.101e-01	4.319	4.089	8.016e-02
## 2732	3858	4.326	4.520	1.076e-02	4.021	4.569	7.984e-08
## 2733	1436	4.201	4.078	4.528e-01	3.950	4.187	2.882e-02
## 2734	1531	3.697	3.610	5.685e-01	3.503	3.750	1.138e-01
## 2735	4837	4.320	4.376	2.642e-01	4.099	4.561	2.453e-10
## 2736	1981	4.707	4.416	6.046e-02	4.478	4.595	4.172e-01
## 2737	1393	4.894	5.054	1.434e-01	4.859	5.043	3.062e-01
## 2738	5813	4.163	3.788	4.063e-05	3.930	4.068	1.446e-03
## 2739	6127	4.206	3.766	4.726e-10	3.989	4.065	1.749e-01
## 2740	1628	5.465	5.467	2.831e-01	5.611	5.416	4.119e-01
## 2741	3482	4.860	4.905	9.703e-01	4.632	4.972	5.465e-02
## 2742	1076	3.835	4.043	2.517e-01	3.585	4.209	1.163e-04
## 2743	450	4.982	4.248	3.847e-02	4.566	4.866	7.267e-02
## 2744	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
## 2745	291	5.366	5.250	6.476e-01	5.206	5.402	5.729e-01
## 2746	7242	4.991	4.849	6.859e-01	4.973	4.873	2.009e-01
## 2747	614	6.799	6.653	5.679e-01	6.581	6.766	7.363e-01
## 2748	1335	5.203	5.561	1.033e-03	5.307	5.467	1.479e-01
## 2800	2561	4.621	4.183	6.700e-04	4.403	4.350	7.649e-01
## 2801	259	5.243	4.518	1.060e-01	4.665	4.956	2.270e-01
## 2802	1092	4.005	3.783	1.483e-01	3.967	3.854	4.252e-01
## 2803	631	5.078	4.883	6.199e-01	4.853	5.070	1.284e-01

## 2804	1116	5.608	4.959	9.641e-04	5.293	5.214	9.394e-01
## 2805	1145	3.879	3.978	4.967e-01	3.751	4.054	9.996e-02
## 2806	335	4.655	4.012	7.816e-02	4.525	4.280	4.187e-01
## 2807	209	4.847	5.474	1.448e-01	4.747	5.353	2.616e-01
## 2808	1945	5.125	4.947	5.765e-01	5.073	5.002	5.994e-01
## 2809	578	4.555	3.858	4.511e-03	4.339	4.001	2.078e-01
## 2900	1385	2.845	3.229	4.896e-03	2.721	3.499	4.318e-09
## 2901	296	3.137	3.954	2.819e-02	2.951	4.509	1.911e-06
## 2902	656	2.420	3.113	2.271e-04	2.178	3.580	1.981e-14
## 2903	241	2.120	3.113	1.304e-03	1.969	3.403	4.873e-07
## 2904	135	4.027	4.050	9.659e-01	3.772	4.290	2.211e-01
## 2905	222	2.754	2.762	7.484e-01	2.520	3.487	2.045e-03
## 2906	355	2.085	2.391	2.236e-01	1.974	2.787	1.563e-04
## 2907	329	2.595	4.315	1.246e-08	2.439	4.444	4.754e-12
## 2908	263	2.596	3.976	2.659e-04	2.428	4.146	6.755e-08
## 2909	411	3.465	2.708	1.429e-03	3.335	3.036	1.945e-01
## 2910	279	1.858	1.500	5.376e-03	1.880	1.493	6.900e-03
## 2911	549	2.716	3.275	6.958e-03	2.575	3.572	2.822e-07
## 2912	296	2.023	2.080	7.099e-01	1.965	2.341	4.083e-02
## 2913	209	3.018	2.549	3.741e-01	2.927	3.002	7.941e-01
## 2914	199	2.197	3.078	3.480e-03	2.227	2.904	1.778e-02
## 2915	97	1.925	1.964	8.726e-01	1.765	2.278	1.567e-02
## 2916	1021	4.582	4.484	9.684e-01	4.606	4.492	4.925e-01
## 2917	228	3.903	5.062	7.615e-02	3.576	5.620	1.422e-04
## 2918	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
## 2919	212	2.738	2.408	4.078e-01	2.605	3.142	1.053e-01
## 2920	32	2.128	3.120	1.280e-01	2.078	3.193	8.120e-02
## 2921	387	2.784	2.630	7.231e-01	2.649	2.870	2.933e-01
## 2922	102	2.429	1.732	3.307e-01	2.322	3.117	1.860e-01
## 2923	131	2.456	2.669	5.501e-01	2.482	2.525	8.245e-01
## 3000	324	3.676	3.478	6.864e-01	3.636	3.525	9.684e-01
## 3001	78	4.577	4.088	3.914e-01	4.589	4.140	5.750e-01
## 3002	840	5.233	5.916	1.701e-02	5.010	5.849	1.294e-02
## 3003	972	4.420	4.513	3.561e-01	4.416	4.496	8.498e-01
## 3004	2332	4.807	4.638	5.436e-01	4.484	4.813	9.846e-03
## 3005	1436	4.864	4.539	3.656e-02	4.729	4.693	7.582e-01
## 3100	2284	4.057	3.194	5.838e-09	3.911	3.254	7.049e-06
## 3101	661	3.119	2.627	1.841e-02	3.204	2.621	2.906e-02
## 3102	323	3.080	2.935	5.086e-01	2.908	2.983	8.361e-01
## 3103	989	3.511	2.810	7.977e-06	3.435	2.843	3.643e-04
## 3104	2651	3.616	3.124	1.907e-05	3.523	3.152	1.824e-03
## 3105	751	4.077	3.404	5.307e-04	3.780	3.489	1.827e-01
## 3106	578	2.757	2.655	4.403e-01	2.321	2.702	1.522e-01
## 3107	1333	3.853	3.236	1.092e-03	3.791	3.262	1.259e-02
## 3108	343	5.675	4.522	2.013e-02	6.674	4.440	5.769e-05
## 3109	399	2.300	2.105	5.147e-01	2.154	2.118	8.411e-01
## 3110	306	3.461	3.708	3.439e-01	3.693	3.638	6.023e-01
## 3200	1983	2.984	2.531	4.905e-09	2.835	2.697	7.826e-02
## 3201	252	2.720	2.360	8.339e-02	2.729	2.400	7.246e-02
## 3202	1925	3.182	2.695	9.777e-08	3.047	2.874	9.938e-02

## 3203	3179	3.629	3.200	5.336e-06	3.447	3.444	7.414e-01
## 3204	3748	3.221	2.879	2.302e-06	3.071	3.149	8.554e-02
## 3205	1686	3.035	2.642	2.715e-06	2.954	2.745	5.908e-03
## 3206	592	3.735	3.273	3.126e-03	3.350	3.610	1.057e-01
## 3207	2539	2.759	2.489	5.594e-05	2.680	2.599	1.633e-01
## 3300	1039	1.654	1.475	1.347e-03	1.608	1.510	4.388e-02
## 3301	1795	2.256	1.923	3.947e-08	2.199	2.008	1.559e-03
## 3302	468	1.558	1.696	2.449e-01	1.459	1.765	1.838e-03
## 3303	781	1.680	1.659	7.807e-01	1.672	1.665	9.859e-01
## 3304	8051	2.283	2.081	3.648e-11	2.234	2.151	6.292e-03
## 3305	1995	1.893	1.771	3.396e-02	1.824	1.814	8.718e-01
## 3306	2628	3.230	2.826	1.189e-05	3.060	3.100	6.028e-01
## 3307	234	2.796	2.463	1.383e-01	2.790	2.492	1.603e-01
## 3308	2454	1.882	1.615	6.566e-09	1.823	1.658	3.028e-04
## 3309	1088	1.742	1.850	1.267e-01	1.732	1.869	7.963e-02
## 3310	1945	1.723	1.543	2.594e-05	1.681	1.600	3.566e-02
## 3311	344	2.796	2.403	4.182e-02	2.654	2.473	3.314e-01
## 3312	5837	1.857	1.569	1.296e-24	1.817	1.604	1.292e-13
## 3313	341	2.509	2.416	5.064e-01	2.424	2.444	8.957e-01
## 3314	1452	1.599	1.523	1.159e-01	1.567	1.560	9.490e-01
## 3315	1782	1.693	1.599	5.795e-02	1.678	1.617	2.554e-01
## 3316	2416	1.305	1.224	1.190e-03	1.311	1.218	1.847e-04
## 3317	374	2.053	1.943	4.058e-01	2.003	2.011	9.253e-01
## 3318	846	1.868	1.915	5.660e-01	1.790	2.091	3.822e-04
## 3319	561	3.036	2.884	4.516e-01	2.896	3.141	6.701e-02
## 3320	1529	1.258	1.330	1.204e-02	1.303	1.310	6.662e-01
## 3321	752	1.667	1.601	3.331e-01	1.648	1.614	9.205e-01
## 3322	565	1.577	1.709	8.117e-02	1.576	1.712	6.593e-02
## 3400	1137	4.433	4.073	1.001e-01	4.239	4.339	2.068e-01
## 3401	34	3.279	2.757	5.387e-01	3.021	3.053	8.206e-01
## 3402	50	4.199	4.245	8.274e-01	3.483	4.891	2.929e-02
## 3403	83	3.587	3.264	6.014e-01	3.000	4.076	2.510e-02
## 3404	104	3.633	3.064	3.547e-01	3.107	3.859	1.367e-01
## 3500	326	3.779	2.590	7.637e-06	3.534	2.733	6.203e-03
## 3501	32	3.944	4.495	5.666e-01	4.889	3.597	9.342e-02
## 3502	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
## 3503	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
## 3504	296	4.589	4.037	2.965e-01	4.503	4.086	2.820e-01
## 3505	29	5.294	2.333	6.962e-04	3.302	3.043	9.132e-01
## 3506	32	4.886	4.687	9.156e-01	6.480	4.476	4.468e-01
## 3600	89	2.549	2.322	5.038e-01	2.524	2.380	7.339e-01
## 3601	131	3.530	2.994	3.245e-01	3.218	3.763	7.819e-02
## 3602	47	3.528	2.535	1.243e-01	2.985	2.853	8.277e-01
## 3603	80	2.920	2.770	7.881e-01	2.829	2.921	9.372e-01
## 3604	5	4.583	2.759	7.609e-01	4.583	1.000	2.636e-01
## 3605	267	5.659	4.631	2.676e-02	5.216	5.043	7.682e-01
## 3606	8	2.913	2.711	1.000e+00	3.224	2.449	5.385e-01
## 3607	214	4.090	3.553	1.732e-01	4.156	3.602	1.851e-01
## 3608	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
## 3609	98	2.867	3.593	1.519e-01	2.638	3.914	5.159e-03



```
## 3610      60  3.404  3.258 7.854e-01 3.329 3.305 8.491e-01
## 3611     251  4.036  3.501 2.791e-01 3.862 3.714 6.733e-01
## 3612    1495  3.719  4.045 7.387e-03 3.533 4.132 3.400e-06
## 3613      43  4.147  4.311 8.552e-01 4.606 4.244 7.494e-01
## 3614     510  3.443  4.009 7.596e-02 2.762 4.286 6.535e-08
## 3615      NA      NA      NA      NA      NA      NA      NA
## 3616     604  2.714  2.705 9.527e-01 2.543 3.019 6.057e-04
```

```
print(RegCoef)
```

```
##          FFA1          FLA1          2          3          4          5+          FFA2
## 1000 -4.349e-02 -3.418e-02 1.04239 1.13885 1.18687 1.300927 -0.0036252
## 1100 -1.195e-02 -3.052e-02 0.26502 0.33166 0.39299 0.491250 0.0211075
## 1101 -2.856e-02 -1.023e-01 0.21819 0.19081 0.20874 0.365867 -0.0089748
## 1102 -3.862e-04  9.924e-03 0.14261 0.14943 0.21399 0.283081 0.0091500
## 1103  3.831e-02  2.113e-02 0.08441 0.11269 0.12531 0.147807 0.0475309
## 1104  2.372e-02  6.402e-03 0.09535 0.12138 0.15419 0.244268 0.0277834
## 1105  3.335e-02  2.143e-02 0.10039 0.12801 0.15553 0.240334 0.0411374
## 1106  1.773e-02 -3.010e-02 0.36273 0.39597 0.46695 0.543874 0.0528881
## 1107 -1.925e-02 -4.074e-02 0.14474 0.17748 0.24130 0.319056 -0.0130868
## 1108  2.599e-02  2.808e-02 0.07396 0.10763 0.15445 0.206477 0.0309396
## 1109  4.032e-02 -1.053e-02 0.29160 0.36892 0.41182 0.561058 0.0917906
## 1110  5.958e-02  4.470e-02 0.20943 0.27448 0.36311 0.486947 0.0833115
## 1111 -7.284e-03  6.504e-03 0.07790 0.09301 0.12125 0.192302 0.0004209
## 1200  3.433e-02 -4.470e-03 0.25129 0.42422 0.51028 0.549492 -0.0529704
## 1201  2.275e-02  8.209e-03 0.22047 0.25454 0.28510 0.447314 0.0340327
## 1202  5.980e-02 -1.365e-02 0.37084 0.60993 0.65218 0.621464 0.0546829
## 1203  2.439e-02  3.167e-02 0.42830 0.45836 0.47059 0.515246 0.0577615
## 1204  1.072e-02  2.648e-02 0.27220 0.26990 0.31675 0.398072 0.0178227
## 1205  3.814e-02  1.759e-02 0.17490 1.07711 1.32852 -0.266183 -0.0603017
## 1206 -2.280e-01  8.817e-02 0.24100 0.61693 0.58254 0.513405 -0.1811519
## 1207  1.039e-01  4.523e-02 0.43220 0.53839 0.62345 0.618491 0.1955112
## 1208 -1.629e-01  2.175e-01 0.36506 0.86887 0.95105 0.941738 -0.2333299
## 1209 -1.256e-01 -7.170e-02 0.36645 0.49118 0.54230 0.296446 -0.1277546
## 1210 -6.731e-02  5.158e-02 0.39539 0.40056 0.73974 0.486664 -0.0706128
## 1211  6.248e-03  1.723e-03 0.21803 0.29807 0.42338 0.478905 0.0649834
## 1212  7.735e-02 -8.798e-02 0.39739 0.47793 0.60082 0.608294 0.0776861
## 1213  1.634e-03  1.403e-02 0.26340 0.60740 0.37638 0.562328 -0.0144605
## 1300 -5.022e-02 -5.264e-02 0.31136 0.36822 0.43759 0.617157 -0.0142213
## 1301  1.859e-01 -2.415e-01 0.33867 0.29974 0.16053 0.472302 0.2263407
## 1302 -6.612e-03  3.152e-02 0.15023 0.23160 0.27002 0.340175 0.0028779
## 1303 -1.192e-02 -1.551e-02 0.23725 0.26901 0.28970 0.359463 -0.0020765
## 1304 -2.510e-02 -2.884e-02 0.22522 0.25768 0.29155 0.330599 -0.0083331
## 1305 -1.843e-02 -1.408e-02 0.44287 0.48431 0.52592 0.624939 0.0071607
## 1306 -1.067e-02 -1.076e-02 0.31452 0.39454 0.42290 0.558419 -0.0007636
## 1307 -1.571e-02 -2.467e-02 0.27378 0.31506 0.34461 0.433770 -0.0076489
## 1308  1.876e-02  3.488e-03 0.22662 0.29414 0.33956 0.421863 0.0227794
## 1309 -1.318e-02 -8.993e-03 0.09687 0.12340 0.14747 0.250179 -0.0076228
## 1310  2.475e-02  9.498e-03 0.08260 0.12971 0.16682 0.256045 0.0329185
## 1311 -3.280e-02 -2.796e-02 0.15877 0.18351 0.20167 0.293142 -0.0204114
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##	1312	-1.511e-02	-1.589e-02	0.18242	0.21755	0.24490	0.318513	-0.0090004
##	1313	9.197e-03	-9.704e-03	0.30906	0.36216	0.39509	0.459661	0.0143478
##	1314	-6.101e-03	-7.498e-03	0.11586	0.12769	0.16000	0.237116	-0.0017893
##	1315	-3.048e-02	-1.607e-02	0.11007	0.12546	0.16462	0.222996	-0.0205671
##	1400	3.313e-02	1.351e-02	0.27994	0.42137	0.48228	0.557557	0.0482861
##	1401	1.898e-02	6.533e-02	0.18515	0.22273	0.24870	0.258423	0.0258015
##	1402	-1.698e-02	-3.861e-02	0.22771	0.34531	0.43308	-0.007901	-0.0129580
##	1403	4.879e-02	-2.548e-02	0.31072	0.41941	0.44793	0.317353	0.0687933
##	1404	7.795e-02	-5.848e-03	0.27397	0.36619	0.43230	0.447169	0.0984007
##	1405	7.673e-02	4.583e-02	0.29565	0.41513	0.43535	0.319938	0.0955634
##	1406	4.586e-02	-7.576e-03	0.29928	0.33558	0.27372	0.192705	0.0586274
##	1407	5.928e-02	-5.434e-05	0.22913	0.32735	0.38670	0.368892	0.0717032
##	1408	1.384e-02	-1.883e-02	0.30116	0.38780	0.38969	0.276649	0.0207834
##	1409	6.543e-02	8.060e-03	0.12572	0.15304	0.24578	0.282595	0.0712283
##	1410	5.838e-02	1.923e-02	0.39261	0.55355	0.52426	-0.031708	0.0699260
##	1500	-5.363e-02	-7.513e-02	0.37534	0.40830	0.47465	0.532121	-0.0097513
##	1501	1.423e-01	1.427e-01	0.59716	0.69957	0.84948	0.893936	0.2532169
##	1502	-2.682e-02	-1.626e-02	0.41609	0.49030	0.55089	0.634740	-0.0050409
##	1503	-2.227e-03	-2.126e-02	0.12277	0.15715	0.15978	0.195540	0.0011405
##	1504	1.240e-02	-2.571e-02	0.33894	0.35687	0.40996	0.469078	0.0683254
##	1505	-1.721e-02	-2.737e-02	0.27635	0.32371	0.32452	0.355153	-0.0100656
##	1506	-2.907e-03	-7.530e-03	0.42552	0.46618	0.50777	0.529112	0.0337567
##	1507	1.564e-02	-7.925e-02	0.55526	0.60203	0.70495	0.849895	0.0640255
##	1508	5.096e-02	8.696e-03	0.34822	0.41854	0.43429	0.467693	0.0786305
##	1600	-1.729e-02	-5.427e-02	0.38661	0.39622	0.43007	0.493816	0.0030680
##	1601	-4.464e-02	3.526e-02	0.42904	0.41155	0.53625	0.514818	0.0184035
##	1602	2.309e-02	-2.102e-02	0.39188	0.43967	0.47313	0.521270	0.0515610
##	1603	-2.435e-02	1.529e-02	0.20236	0.22451	0.25368	0.272125	-0.0152870
##	1604	2.549e-02	-1.765e-03	0.16145	0.16304	0.19174	0.223765	0.0310826
##	1605	7.478e-03	-1.944e-02	0.15884	0.15868	0.17643	0.188550	0.0126955
##	1606	-1.387e-02	-1.137e-03	0.16809	0.19091	0.20986	0.230895	0.0003248
##	1607	2.667e-02	7.862e-03	0.22807	0.28573	0.27992	0.328572	0.0440253
##	1700	1.073e-02	2.065e-02	0.23293	0.35944	0.39620	0.519030	0.0251738
##	1701	6.934e-02	-1.713e-02	0.47506	0.36698	0.24171	0.323736	0.0565941
##	1702	2.746e-02	4.375e-02	0.19703	0.24462	0.23450	0.258180	0.0327878
##	1703	-3.378e-02	-2.156e-02	0.24532	0.33743	0.40672	0.504740	-0.0015753
##	1704	-5.157e-02	-5.123e-02	0.33573	0.43959	0.43113	0.499096	-0.0492162
##	1705	2.566e-03	-4.188e-04	0.28865	0.38780	0.46156	0.450282	-0.0029106
##	1706	-4.378e-02	-5.674e-02	0.27915	0.31171	0.31920	0.284536	-0.0399792
##	1707	-2.644e-02	-1.063e-01	0.29370	0.30528	0.25082	0.262176	-0.0087403
##	1708	5.307e-02	-1.226e-02	0.36508	0.45402	0.47759	0.613109	0.0648743
##	1709	8.116e-02	5.089e-02	0.17533	0.24479	0.27758	0.340736	0.0917560
##	1710	-3.812e-02	-3.487e-02	0.24586	0.31547	0.36592	0.372934	-0.0414815
##	1711	-9.427e-03	-1.175e-01	0.25901	0.29486	0.28927	0.283831	0.0102619
##	1712	2.358e-02	-2.465e-03	0.35524	0.43561	0.46676	0.516099	0.0368603
##	1800	6.564e-02	4.862e-02	0.08700	0.20362	0.14026	0.214230	0.0726642
##	1801	-5.090e-02	1.740e-01	0.05108	0.06229	0.05906	-0.032289	-0.0571264
##	1802	-5.353e-03	-4.040e-02	0.38069	0.45699	0.51059	0.332639	0.0228670
##	1803	9.821e-03	-2.003e-02	0.28203	0.35382	0.36110	0.244658	0.0259768
##	1804	-4.487e-02	-4.471e-02	0.25134	0.32736	0.46148	0.444601	-0.0033100

##	1900	-4.852e-02	-7.147e-02	0.35037	0.42431	0.50906	0.583749	-0.0417395
##	1901	-1.757e-03	-2.684e-02	0.17395	0.18928	0.22141	0.262903	0.0119378
##	1902	1.117e-02	-7.120e-03	0.13043	0.16510	0.18574	0.266658	0.0227339
##	1903	-3.753e-02	1.279e-02	0.23671	0.24153	0.37663	0.523901	0.0024110
##	1904	1.198e-02	-1.194e-02	0.11972	0.14325	0.17929	0.234557	0.0182355
##	1905	6.297e-02	-2.259e-02	0.08591	0.07525	0.12524	0.204613	0.0809234
##	1906	-6.579e-03	-1.578e-02	0.09476	0.10938	0.13445	0.173899	0.0027615
##	1907	-1.200e-02	-5.568e-03	0.26906	0.32883	0.37356	0.426309	0.0138781
##	1908	-1.153e-02	-2.799e-02	0.13744	0.14911	0.17325	0.233804	0.0007827
##	1909	2.118e-02	-2.364e-02	0.54351	0.49727	0.53584	0.489768	0.0792383
##	1910	7.317e-04	-2.174e-02	0.21437	0.24823	0.28414	0.337998	0.0208772
##	1911	9.755e-03	-4.376e-02	0.10272	0.17094	0.21155	0.272447	0.0213849
##	1912	-8.453e-03	-1.868e-02	0.15919	0.18241	0.19001	0.230213	0.0100973
##	1913	3.757e-02	-2.526e-02	0.03952	0.02067	0.01498	0.163997	0.0365283
##	2000	5.798e-02	8.118e-02	0.21055	0.33850	0.17692	0.888131	0.0555135
##	2001	-3.971e-02	-5.928e-03	0.22265	0.27342	0.34928	0.258224	-0.0363338
##	2002	5.188e-02	2.028e-02	0.21825	0.29187	0.35098	0.249433	0.0618474
##	2003	5.040e-02	3.897e-03	0.23293	0.31658	0.41339	0.389536	0.0603972
##	2100	-1.402e-02	-1.098e-02	0.22867	0.25802	0.26148	0.321900	0.0057764
##	2101	-9.199e-02	-4.613e-02	0.27995	0.45516	0.78679	0.763401	0.0086512
##	2102	1.332e-02	-1.789e-02	0.51569	0.61433	0.70261	0.713390	0.0690061
##	2103	-1.950e-03	3.678e-02	0.38040	0.43675	0.51937	0.537292	0.0241958
##	2104	-1.122e-01	-1.792e-01	0.14549	0.21084	0.30617	0.381004	-0.0846377
##	2105	-1.502e-02	-8.600e-02	0.53148	0.57736	0.67609	0.696974	0.0121314
##	2200	9.555e-02	2.447e-02	0.35562	0.50819	0.55198	0.756896	0.1474909
##	2201	-2.360e-02	-8.344e-02	0.34773	0.55250	0.60268	0.715422	-0.0082124
##	2202	-1.168e-01	-1.422e-01	0.33420	0.39804	0.37068	0.335446	-0.1136495
##	2203	2.290e-02	-6.578e-02	0.40047	0.43140	0.51915	0.375110	0.0519731
##	2204	1.584e-02	-1.692e-02	0.43646	0.50004	0.53820	0.608756	0.0396301
##	2205	2.108e-02	-3.182e-02	0.35350	0.37471	0.36379	0.360628	0.0490330
##	2206	-4.728e-02	-8.271e-02	0.33402	0.39182	0.40109	0.476956	-0.0282653
##	2207	1.499e-02	-7.165e-02	0.29894	0.37772	0.38594	0.393090	0.0395923
##	2208	-4.118e-03	-3.059e-02	0.36245	0.41078	0.40932	0.426659	0.0205500
##	2209	2.176e-02	-6.686e-02	0.49447	0.57560	0.59146	0.569367	0.0667888
##	2210	-1.732e-02	-1.968e-02	0.42386	0.50487	0.54579	0.713003	0.0418998
##	2211	1.231e-02	1.519e-02	0.29025	0.34797	0.38565	0.501895	0.0633989
##	2212	-8.131e-03	-7.133e-02	0.31109	0.44134	0.45814	0.597832	0.0217581
##	2213	4.791e-02	-2.089e-02	0.24886	0.32047	0.37203	0.389339	0.0818148
##	2214	1.387e-01	-3.729e-02	0.70420	0.76167	0.85994	0.746562	0.1180746
##	2215	9.921e-02	-7.376e-02	0.49486	0.52872	0.55445	0.495798	0.1659286
##	2216	4.979e-02	4.472e-02	0.45247	0.83526	0.68091	0.613881	-0.0170701
##	2300	2.539e-02	7.112e-03	0.30285	0.33109	0.37236	0.424260	0.0537586
##	2301	-3.414e-02	5.574e-02	0.14145	0.23029	0.18973	0.234489	-0.0280623
##	2302	-3.116e-03	7.947e-04	0.17818	0.21630	0.23708	0.306828	0.0162298
##	2303	2.418e-02	9.131e-03	0.11801	0.14662	0.19098	0.266811	0.0309634
##	2304	1.619e-02	1.349e-02	0.22461	0.24885	0.28541	0.337108	0.0303693
##	2305	2.368e-02	-1.703e-02	0.50549	0.52888	0.58585	0.619822	0.0597560
##	2306	9.746e-03	1.378e-02	0.22707	0.28407	0.35135	0.420833	0.0299370
##	2307	6.642e-02	1.442e-02	0.21016	0.25122	0.27430	0.394347	0.0930706
##	2308	-1.566e-02	2.796e-03	0.20561	0.22919	0.24470	0.291104	-0.0095690

##	2309	-1.194e-02	-5.077e-03	0.14741	0.17075	0.18060	0.210188	-0.0073790
##	2310	1.932e-02	-3.342e-02	0.45786	0.56790	0.57335	0.649825	0.0590144
##	2311	5.498e-03	-2.859e-02	0.53083	0.63933	0.66624	0.728692	0.0354053
##	2312	-5.366e-03	-3.689e-02	0.39478	0.44706	0.48576	0.526754	0.0300021
##	2400	-4.792e-02	-2.806e-02	0.15066	0.20259	0.22925	0.295656	-0.0257385
##	2401	5.139e-02	-9.142e-02	0.53833	0.58385	0.59214	0.692849	0.2183608
##	2402	-1.701e-02	-1.643e-02	0.50477	0.57459	0.61708	0.737911	0.0128847
##	2403	-7.617e-03	-3.430e-02	0.20038	0.22294	0.25746	0.345641	-0.0043402
##	2404	-5.959e-03	3.465e-03	0.20199	0.23318	0.26746	0.345319	-0.0009100
##	2405	2.515e-02	-1.790e-02	0.20360	0.26014	0.33323	0.419331	0.0386575
##	2406	-8.157e-03	-3.867e-02	0.12214	0.14123	0.17040	0.241679	-0.0072084
##	2500	5.401e-03	-7.573e-03	0.26136	0.29961	0.34074	0.508280	0.0450099
##	2501	2.823e-02	1.418e-01	0.24818	0.30549	0.42449	0.400648	0.0573260
##	2502	3.248e-02	4.992e-02	0.22296	0.26471	0.30511	0.328436	0.0429373
##	2503	5.551e-02	-2.055e-04	0.21240	0.26732	0.30821	0.351100	0.0761190
##	2504	-1.417e-02	1.335e-02	0.15137	0.20171	0.21216	0.244397	0.0038233
##	2505	1.398e-02	9.888e-03	0.18664	0.20894	0.25012	0.292579	0.0304025
##	2506	2.406e-02	5.452e-04	0.64873	0.75019	0.81052	0.849294	0.1162225
##	2507	2.131e-02	-1.414e-02	0.37705	0.44111	0.47596	0.491331	0.0584580
##	2508	-5.746e-03	-5.949e-03	0.24424	0.28502	0.32240	0.357729	0.0159180
##	2600	-5.281e-02	-5.555e-02	0.23984	0.36522	0.40870	0.454657	-0.0336715
##	2601	1.492e-01	3.015e-02	0.32574	0.43305	0.91298	0.653862	0.2183358
##	2602	3.623e-02	-6.400e-02	0.14452	0.26459	0.12617	0.317964	0.0245255
##	2603	-3.777e-02	-1.139e-02	0.22842	0.33482	0.32591	0.532870	-0.0021226
##	2604	-5.859e-02	-3.478e-02	0.24168	0.30691	0.31107	0.263653	-0.0269004
##	2605	-6.416e-02	2.699e-02	0.18926	0.24791	0.31382	0.379937	-0.0278557
##	2606	5.917e-02	-1.672e-01	0.18381	0.23818	0.29454	0.340150	0.0742238
##	2607	7.786e-03	-4.793e-02	0.13302	0.17405	0.19129	0.386986	0.0182290
##	2608	2.378e-02	-8.726e-02	0.17884	0.25712	0.23581	0.416989	0.0310235
##	2609	-2.407e-02	-1.122e-01	0.14081	0.27986	0.30138	0.181488	-0.0089850
##	2610	-1.434e-02	1.303e-02	0.24352	0.35292	0.48376	0.441993	0.0283771
##	2611	-1.300e-02	1.695e-03	0.16077	0.21900	0.29712	0.369473	0.0117235
##	2612	-5.165e-02	-1.241e-01	0.21276	0.37645	0.23292	0.402092	-0.0134713
##	2613	-4.545e-02	-2.841e-02	0.22525	0.33703	0.35318	0.438550	-0.0010488
##	2614	2.913e-02	-2.881e-02	0.16825	0.24941	0.25945	0.338405	0.0375856
##	2700	-1.436e-03	-5.059e-02	0.63301	0.83577	1.03864	1.451899	0.0997112
##	2701	4.986e-02	1.087e-02	0.42856	0.52509	0.59425	0.670070	0.1043419
##	2702	4.897e-03	-2.455e-02	0.09688	0.12430	0.10900	0.280456	0.0066194
##	2703	3.311e-02	2.820e-02	0.39468	0.53279	0.62072	0.801739	0.0814576
##	2704	7.049e-03	1.693e-03	0.25215	0.44299	0.57200	0.778959	0.0698127
##	2705	3.630e-02	3.972e-02	0.22871	0.32766	0.42871	0.678494	0.0626348
##	2706	5.525e-03	9.705e-03	0.21058	0.33234	0.42604	0.632470	0.0003806
##	2707	4.869e-02	-1.220e-02	0.36868	0.55631	0.62419	0.774167	0.0654045
##	2708	-3.371e-02	-2.503e-02	0.28894	0.29740	0.37912	0.545471	0.0079075
##	2709	-6.475e-02	-1.613e-01	0.28647	0.29325	0.37024	0.375301	-0.0467683
##	2710	1.300e-02	2.745e-02	0.17250	0.19017	0.22839	0.258578	0.0221291
##	2711	-3.023e-02	-2.706e-02	0.42588	0.64527	0.77831	0.957127	-0.0116218
##	2712	1.482e-02	-6.123e-03	0.24680	0.36731	0.45351	0.582973	0.0449128
##	2713	1.239e-02	-1.292e-02	0.20361	0.28554	0.32868	0.401237	0.0485808
##	2714	4.124e-02	1.867e-03	0.50405	0.66961	0.77063	0.960125	0.0936601

##	2715	-3.769e-02	-4.307e-02	0.24313	0.33410	0.48161	0.683988	-0.0237283
##	2716	-5.497e-02	-5.770e-02	0.23051	0.23847	0.23911	0.346911	-0.0366057
##	2717	1.532e-02	-9.976e-03	0.33325	0.44279	0.54085	0.662878	0.0227301
##	2718	1.952e-02	-5.621e-02	0.31325	0.28502	0.40848	0.498369	0.0117119
##	2719	-5.690e-03	-2.911e-02	0.37659	0.51123	0.57424	0.665615	0.0570370
##	2720	1.080e-02	-2.530e-02	0.30152	0.33045	0.37548	0.542277	0.0466064
##	2721	2.068e-04	5.708e-03	0.14759	0.18255	0.36387	0.515638	0.0266409
##	2722	1.193e-02	-1.620e-02	0.09755	0.14790	0.18008	0.286977	0.0207840
##	2723	-8.337e-03	-1.693e-02	0.19186	0.24044	0.32069	0.449038	0.0122165
##	2724	-2.058e-03	-1.112e-02	0.38515	0.54273	0.64452	0.759032	0.0470198
##	2725	-5.967e-03	-1.114e-02	0.38271	0.43834	0.50300	0.609425	0.0155723
##	2726	2.394e-02	1.470e-02	0.40024	0.48475	0.60426	0.740697	0.0785577
##	2727	-3.552e-02	-6.845e-02	0.18335	0.23688	0.35288	0.513801	-0.0149389
##	2728	1.665e-02	1.476e-02	0.27188	0.35217	0.42183	0.554469	0.0301614
##	2729	2.925e-02	2.100e-02	0.32280	0.43095	0.48851	0.617408	0.0568534
##	2730	-1.111e-03	-1.102e-02	0.38602	0.49235	0.55726	0.704575	0.0163222
##	2731	-3.063e-02	-3.107e-03	0.34657	0.42296	0.53495	0.723225	0.0025025
##	2732	-1.067e-02	-6.107e-03	0.34128	0.46786	0.57544	0.700237	-0.0081121
##	2733	5.274e-02	7.122e-02	0.16767	0.23582	0.35379	0.541483	0.0676159
##	2734	-6.574e-03	-1.706e-02	0.11683	0.19323	0.20077	0.333128	0.0124074
##	2735	5.256e-02	2.181e-02	0.29466	0.40505	0.47814	0.620721	0.0749380
##	2736	6.992e-03	-3.262e-02	0.33457	0.42689	0.48921	0.577997	0.0215799
##	2737	4.780e-03	6.987e-03	0.08772	0.11034	0.13928	0.299650	0.0074371
##	2738	1.876e-02	-2.285e-03	0.35775	0.43569	0.49490	0.588000	0.0365762
##	2739	2.802e-02	-1.841e-02	0.32877	0.44444	0.50377	0.577929	0.0605778
##	2740	1.023e-02	5.287e-03	0.20920	0.34130	0.41401	0.653024	0.0287614
##	2741	-6.778e-03	-3.463e-02	0.25880	0.36299	0.49272	0.685111	0.0156721
##	2742	1.365e-02	-6.261e-02	0.33316	0.46404	0.55556	0.673772	0.0086908
##	2743	-3.261e-02	-1.463e-02	0.21090	0.27496	0.28128	0.416609	-0.0075774
##	2744	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	2745	3.028e-02	2.495e-02	0.27351	0.33850	0.47388	0.595900	0.0753704
##	2746	3.941e-03	1.136e-02	0.27012	0.39154	0.49076	0.681506	0.0290228
##	2747	-1.583e-02	-4.020e-02	0.11702	0.18240	0.30180	0.412508	-0.0178757
##	2748	-4.467e-02	-1.942e-02	0.59209	0.71036	0.81567	0.983638	-0.0057943
##	2800	2.003e-03	-2.493e-02	0.28922	0.32664	0.36295	0.467794	0.0174943
##	2801	2.583e-02	3.474e-02	0.18026	0.20920	0.23310	0.408243	0.0498119
##	2802	2.545e-02	2.248e-02	0.08089	0.08633	0.11824	0.169655	0.0303540
##	2803	1.867e-02	8.441e-03	0.06120	0.10670	0.14254	0.222816	0.0173034
##	2804	-1.403e-02	-4.521e-03	0.12431	0.17584	0.20991	0.286781	-0.0083846
##	2805	8.963e-03	7.131e-03	0.18325	0.20844	0.22207	0.258437	0.0202058
##	2806	1.072e-02	2.198e-02	0.21290	0.25267	0.28106	0.384635	0.0164711
##	2807	2.081e-02	-4.695e-02	0.18279	0.17686	0.23697	0.228925	0.0208576
##	2808	2.600e-02	1.759e-02	0.17564	0.22338	0.26845	0.365505	0.0371660
##	2809	-1.824e-02	-3.139e-02	0.33723	0.37714	0.42835	0.527687	0.0130190
##	2900	3.558e-02	-3.019e-02	0.28069	0.43813	0.53388	0.687146	0.0516289
##	2901	3.685e-02	9.017e-03	0.22673	0.39931	0.42636	0.443268	0.0413790
##	2902	-1.868e-02	-2.213e-02	0.32534	0.70188	0.92658	1.153593	-0.0716915
##	2903	4.619e-02	-5.773e-02	0.28834	0.56666	0.98074	1.501561	0.2190358
##	2904	-1.045e-02	-3.672e-02	0.18382	0.40956	0.61913	1.082356	0.0300483
##	2905	7.839e-02	-3.516e-02	0.47798	0.59873	0.60819	0.727693	0.0978351

##	2906	2.543e-01	9.161e-03	0.46977	0.80317	0.98901	1.215145	0.5305004
##	2907	-2.719e-02	9.521e-03	0.44204	0.84520	1.05809	1.280284	-0.0888332
##	2908	9.665e-02	5.317e-02	0.03717	0.30274	0.59576	1.163806	0.1220745
##	2909	4.795e-02	-3.029e-02	0.31098	0.42499	0.50177	0.584875	0.0574641
##	2910	3.969e-02	-9.695e-03	0.14910	0.27145	0.41014	0.566101	0.0928996
##	2911	6.196e-02	-2.455e-02	0.41861	0.59623	0.70623	1.004054	0.0714989
##	2912	-9.041e-03	-1.206e-01	0.59156	0.77877	0.84055	0.914930	0.0229279
##	2913	5.236e-01	3.463e-01	0.14136	0.41485	0.49879	0.517114	0.6326977
##	2914	1.790e-01	-2.430e-02	0.22570	0.47502	0.59087	0.650717	0.2182592
##	2915	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.0000000
##	2916	-1.480e-02	-5.344e-02	0.37140	0.46592	0.54555	0.631344	0.0221104
##	2917	1.046e-01	-2.285e-02	0.18581	0.31908	0.43605	0.489821	0.1336144
##	2918	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	2919	3.781e-01	1.388e-01	0.14640	0.36437	0.41178	0.553729	0.4715171
##	2920	2.628e-01	6.607e-02	0.59853	0.60513	0.72415	0.892226	0.2819279
##	2921	5.853e-02	3.053e-02	0.24023	0.40467	0.46291	0.551962	0.0536311
##	2922	1.905e-01	3.259e-02	0.03027	0.20690	0.25209	0.286590	0.2436314
##	2923	8.460e-02	-1.668e-01	0.21001	0.35058	0.32080	0.292816	0.1326296
##	3000	1.909e-02	6.547e-02	0.28209	0.28809	0.35612	0.417150	0.0321089
##	3001	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.0000000
##	3002	9.041e-03	-1.574e-02	0.13915	0.15810	0.18269	0.264051	0.0119015
##	3003	8.582e-03	-6.272e-02	0.60346	0.69277	0.72782	0.736010	0.0119835
##	3004	2.557e-02	-2.754e-04	0.26163	0.31815	0.35191	0.429754	0.0344758
##	3005	3.058e-02	3.534e-02	0.13446	0.16936	0.19041	0.235724	0.0378496
##	3100	-3.912e-02	1.123e-02	0.35396	0.44613	0.52092	0.612759	0.0249516
##	3101	2.258e-02	-5.338e-02	0.32282	0.41331	0.45710	0.476003	0.0585190
##	3102	5.062e-02	9.533e-02	0.15628	0.18046	0.24929	0.272619	0.0679818
##	3103	-9.369e-03	-1.369e-02	0.21550	0.25293	0.25049	0.294735	0.0192650
##	3104	-1.552e-02	7.541e-03	0.15493	0.16221	0.18365	0.257148	0.0077066
##	3105	-3.792e-02	-1.114e-02	0.27364	0.35484	0.37560	0.405731	-0.0043751
##	3106	-1.683e-02	-3.229e-02	0.36643	0.45395	0.43846	0.363847	0.0215047
##	3107	-2.809e-02	-1.929e-02	0.27586	0.37954	0.43072	0.540789	0.0222896
##	3108	-1.862e-02	6.364e-03	0.13330	0.28913	0.31108	0.443642	0.0251825
##	3109	-3.542e-02	4.352e-02	0.19540	0.31552	0.37040	0.417955	0.0056827
##	3110	3.085e-02	3.132e-02	0.21186	0.26667	0.30223	0.337636	0.0540474
##	3200	1.790e-02	-1.092e-02	0.26751	0.32989	0.36628	0.412340	0.0467668
##	3201	-6.428e-03	-3.178e-02	0.14100	0.16897	0.22388	0.204989	0.0128966
##	3202	3.652e-03	-1.649e-03	0.25898	0.33131	0.35575	0.393110	0.0243325
##	3203	2.196e-05	-2.164e-02	0.33621	0.39269	0.43933	0.507110	0.0250318
##	3204	1.556e-02	-7.212e-03	0.17714	0.21428	0.26405	0.331674	0.0280432
##	3205	2.311e-02	1.386e-02	0.15695	0.16726	0.16872	0.207591	0.0369155
##	3206	3.139e-02	2.777e-03	0.30240	0.36308	0.38014	0.421417	0.0626670
##	3207	1.670e-02	1.213e-03	0.21416	0.27348	0.31719	0.321295	0.0359183
##	3300	5.207e-02	2.108e-02	0.26770	0.38101	0.39146	0.407849	0.0568205
##	3301	1.751e-02	-1.993e-02	0.26744	0.31632	0.34724	0.349812	0.0472351
##	3302	-3.091e-02	-3.090e-03	0.22776	0.21089	0.28494	0.361288	-0.0279653
##	3303	-2.662e-02	5.645e-02	0.19912	0.20904	0.24677	0.208097	-0.0234674
##	3304	6.550e-02	2.543e-02	0.23057	0.29529	0.37261	0.437664	0.0858946
##	3305	6.922e-02	3.738e-02	0.14099	0.20918	0.21202	0.289341	0.0773095
##	3306	1.232e-02	-2.676e-02	0.25062	0.34186	0.37303	0.444853	0.0384931

## 3307	6.425e-03	-2.171e-02	0.25617	0.27123	0.28502	0.365439	0.0284154
## 3308	4.542e-02	-3.521e-02	0.27507	0.38824	0.42870	0.448412	0.0674710
## 3309	-6.581e-02	-6.699e-02	0.36027	0.48569	0.53924	0.591514	-0.0406355
## 3310	6.554e-03	2.405e-02	0.41826	0.45123	0.47524	0.504818	0.0445592
## 3311	2.068e-02	1.682e-02	0.24592	0.24935	0.31187	0.239439	0.0232774
## 3312	2.092e-02	1.527e-02	0.28751	0.33632	0.35875	0.370464	0.0432755
## 3313	1.091e-01	2.399e-02	0.23177	0.24590	0.18813	0.140095	0.1206449
## 3314	8.806e-03	3.593e-03	0.27319	0.32072	0.32872	0.310319	0.0263365
## 3315	1.834e-02	3.731e-02	0.30617	0.37404	0.42771	0.489450	0.0416785
## 3316	7.144e-02	-4.549e-03	0.26636	0.37934	0.38912	0.465864	0.0892988
## 3317	6.609e-02	1.102e-02	0.17725	0.25428	0.25611	0.348181	0.0874849
## 3318	1.931e-02	5.279e-02	0.25429	0.29901	0.36800	0.342019	0.0201218
## 3319	1.446e-02	8.731e-03	0.31101	0.41804	0.48423	0.511641	0.0460852
## 3320	2.746e-02	2.703e-02	0.38704	0.48925	0.67452	0.600807	0.0169694
## 3321	-3.762e-02	2.554e-02	0.21277	0.23284	0.27169	0.254213	-0.0284355
## 3322	3.807e-03	3.650e-04	0.16904	0.20969	0.15606	0.235445	-0.0039536
## 3400	-1.152e-02	-2.237e-02	0.39831	0.53639	0.59054	0.667531	-0.0023851
## 3401	1.607e-01	1.016e-01	0.15183	0.25175	0.01782	0.204363	0.1389573
## 3402	1.192e-01	1.119e-02	0.08838	0.12228	0.14153	0.270571	0.1486833
## 3403	4.909e-02	1.024e-01	0.02765	0.01558	0.03175	0.026582	0.0508202
## 3404	2.864e-03	-3.055e-02	0.43603	0.59326	0.72437	0.779876	0.0603892
## 3500	4.113e-02	5.297e-03	0.37058	0.51645	0.56500	0.645140	0.1264808
## 3501	3.276e-01	-1.825e-01	0.65172	0.44478	0.55515	0.803560	0.3257343
## 3502	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
## 3503	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
## 3504	6.191e-02	5.207e-02	0.09615	0.22761	0.28813	0.419083	0.1117701
## 3505	4.132e-02	-9.219e-02	0.47933	0.49931	0.54588	0.719717	0.0958463
## 3506	3.072e-03	-5.486e-03	0.11468	0.12327	0.15858	0.190901	0.0082080
## 3600	3.041e-02	1.891e-03	0.32386	0.42750	0.51707	0.636188	0.0615886
## 3601	5.392e-02	-4.447e-02	0.24970	0.37008	0.37227	0.445633	0.0848291
## 3602	8.611e-02	-7.068e-02	0.19074	0.26664	0.36674	0.562287	0.1325483
## 3603	1.533e-01	1.288e-02	0.15572	0.24727	0.25519	0.595445	0.1468734
## 3604	-4.920e-01	4.920e-01	0.00000	0.00000	0.49200	0.000000	0.0000000
## 3605	7.588e-02	8.755e-02	0.25981	0.28761	0.34004	0.521237	0.1288518
## 3606	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
## 3607	-5.095e-02	-3.054e-02	0.13098	0.09685	0.16424	0.304770	-0.0443039
## 3608	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
## 3609	5.039e-03	-9.492e-02	0.09352	0.14579	0.24183	0.202052	0.0058783
## 3610	-5.646e-02	7.152e-02	0.11025	0.24240	0.38892	0.505218	-0.0161225
## 3611	9.712e-02	-1.263e-02	0.49012	0.64638	0.77557	1.041655	0.1935466
## 3612	3.783e-04	-2.877e-02	0.38249	0.51890	0.62609	0.745167	0.0024763
## 3613	4.638e-02	-9.359e-02	0.17137	0.19761	0.30332	0.393224	0.0847595
## 3614	-8.549e-02	-1.313e-01	0.28886	0.34821	0.43378	0.545251	-0.0725975
## 3615	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
## 3616	4.493e-02	4.880e-02	0.30546	0.36592	0.40720	0.499397	0.0618739
##	FLA2	FFA3	FLA4				
## 1000	-4.750e-02	-0.0064050	-0.0478566				
## 1100	-3.239e-02	0.0164656	-0.0285193				
## 1101	-1.174e-01	-0.0460669	-0.1207178				
## 1102	8.441e-03	0.0105155	0.0102576				

## 1103	1.882e-02	0.0518544	0.0317626
## 1104	5.879e-03	0.0286276	0.0107783
## 1105	1.818e-02	0.0446058	0.0276641
## 1106	-4.656e-02	0.0412083	-0.0310622
## 1107	-4.383e-02	-0.0199398	-0.0463696
## 1108	2.431e-02	0.0346870	0.0301323
## 1109	-3.596e-03	0.0913632	0.0108341
## 1110	3.450e-02	0.0897970	0.0532888
## 1111	1.186e-02	0.0018975	0.0119277
## 1200	8.410e-02	0.0234880	0.0366366
## 1201	-1.162e-02	0.0286467	0.0046260
## 1202	-1.183e-02	0.0438786	0.0380355
## 1203	3.554e-02	0.0812011	0.0736845
## 1204	1.642e-03	0.0188946	0.0135120
## 1205	1.143e-01	0.0507061	0.0559615
## 1206	2.037e-02	-0.1630329	-0.1396410
## 1207	5.483e-02	0.2353017	0.1996082
## 1208	2.909e-01	0.0491473	0.0645550
## 1209	-1.213e-01	-0.2218837	-0.2200332
## 1210	7.208e-02	-0.0077560	0.0107212
## 1211	-4.857e-03	0.0608991	0.0509564
## 1212	-4.289e-02	0.0402418	0.0243379
## 1213	2.936e-02	0.0123432	0.0161682
## 1300	-6.352e-02	-0.0227596	-0.0660100
## 1301	-2.889e-01	0.1837852	-0.2422344
## 1302	1.914e-02	0.0062706	0.0197154
## 1303	-1.526e-02	-0.0032368	-0.0154963
## 1304	-2.831e-02	-0.0107561	-0.0294067
## 1305	-2.383e-02	0.0043337	-0.0227422
## 1306	-2.015e-02	-0.0031031	-0.0202667
## 1307	-2.904e-02	-0.0098990	-0.0298743
## 1308	-1.773e-03	0.0226337	0.0006729
## 1309	-1.458e-02	-0.0092956	-0.0156631
## 1310	2.378e-03	0.0332358	0.0077530
## 1311	-3.161e-02	-0.0242326	-0.0348728
## 1312	-1.846e-02	-0.0105966	-0.0195480
## 1313	-1.200e-02	0.0137538	-0.0110035
## 1314	-1.420e-02	-0.0031881	-0.0144486
## 1315	-1.371e-02	-0.0219372	-0.0166296
## 1400	2.475e-02	0.0618908	0.0515107
## 1401	6.808e-02	0.0644642	0.0829102
## 1402	-3.325e-02	-0.0277582	-0.0390468
## 1403	-1.680e-02	0.0603315	0.0182491
## 1404	-1.296e-02	0.0936886	0.0255377
## 1405	5.438e-02	0.1229908	0.1033615
## 1406	-3.735e-03	0.0568817	0.0240182
## 1407	8.546e-03	0.0761235	0.0459229
## 1408	-2.121e-02	0.0101970	-0.0106923
## 1409	9.288e-03	0.0758281	0.0450702
## 1410	1.069e-02	0.0759993	0.0511685



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## 1500 -6.835e-02 -0.0190024 -0.0703407
## 1501 9.404e-02 0.2702466 0.1662246
## 1502 -3.467e-02 -0.0090159 -0.0355299
## 1503 -2.118e-02 0.0003250 -0.0210979
## 1504 -9.243e-04 0.0682130 0.0129453
## 1505 -2.495e-02 -0.0111169 -0.0257020
## 1506 3.033e-02 0.0361532 0.0345352
## 1507 -4.926e-02 0.0489049 -0.0284314
## 1508 2.758e-03 0.0788934 0.0129880
## 1600 -5.866e-02 -0.0022856 -0.0582148
## 1601 5.298e-02 0.0250064 0.0558450
## 1602 -1.958e-02 0.0497035 -0.0123333
## 1603 1.693e-02 -0.0139421 0.0151566
## 1604 -1.091e-03 0.0310139 0.0020890
## 1605 -1.553e-02 0.0121112 -0.0148624
## 1606 4.239e-03 0.0006237 0.0042748
## 1607 1.321e-02 0.0450010 0.0179191
## 1700 1.666e-02 0.0339188 0.0300032
## 1701 1.637e-02 0.0642350 0.0425323
## 1702 3.959e-02 0.0498648 0.0542738
## 1703 -9.657e-03 -0.0042704 -0.0101548
## 1704 -4.176e-02 -0.0619521 -0.0564201
## 1705 -1.673e-02 -0.0099217 -0.0179812
## 1706 -7.143e-02 -0.0646808 -0.0867533
## 1707 -1.006e-01 -0.0304133 -0.1027136
## 1708 -1.256e-02 0.0615476 0.0056597
## 1709 3.886e-02 0.1078323 0.0791171
## 1710 -5.923e-02 -0.0695318 -0.0799944
## 1711 -1.152e-01 -0.0122953 -0.1127716
## 1712 -5.253e-04 0.0366916 0.0117320
## 1800 5.571e-02 0.0924531 0.0817423
## 1801 1.810e-01 -0.0308117 0.1689565
## 1802 -6.190e-02 -0.0019662 -0.0515708
## 1803 -1.203e-02 0.0214736 -0.0020401
## 1804 -2.892e-02 -0.0153726 -0.0304140
## 1900 -9.551e-02 -0.0731308 -0.1109827
## 1901 -2.556e-02 0.0080619 -0.0231019
## 1902 -9.148e-04 0.0226024 0.0033540
## 1903 5.770e-02 0.0110363 0.0580265
## 1904 -1.765e-02 0.0138149 -0.0122085
## 1905 -2.036e-02 0.0744816 0.0119359
## 1906 -1.005e-02 0.0014289 -0.0095355
## 1907 9.988e-03 0.0157674 0.0130433
## 1908 -2.313e-02 -0.0025896 -0.0229726
## 1909 1.804e-02 0.0830390 0.0370756
## 1910 -1.660e-02 0.0183633 -0.0124856
## 1911 -4.424e-02 0.0131870 -0.0391136
## 1912 -1.137e-02 0.0083272 -0.0093181
## 1913 -2.559e-02 0.0286740 -0.0139153
## 2000 1.071e-01 0.1226457 0.1403224
```

##	2001	-1.363e-02	-0.0450778	-0.0370314
##	2002	2.681e-02	0.0758260	0.0593799
##	2003	1.507e-02	0.0673585	0.0429650
##	2100	-1.100e-02	NA	-0.0099892
##	2101	-6.473e-02	-0.0199329	-0.0598975
##	2102	-1.483e-02	0.0664312	0.0013948
##	2103	3.415e-02	0.0291607	0.0386609
##	2104	-1.767e-01	-0.1211449	-0.1985903
##	2105	-1.195e-01	-0.0230910	-0.1149668
##	2200	2.054e-02	0.1549684	0.0820184
##	2201	-1.522e-01	-0.0924298	-0.1570214
##	2202	-1.572e-01	-0.1634494	-0.1970762
##	2203	-6.474e-02	0.0350469	-0.0487459
##	2204	-2.933e-02	0.0357981	-0.0218524
##	2205	-2.044e-02	0.0443949	-0.0075591
##	2206	-8.498e-02	-0.0507765	-0.0933146
##	2207	-6.361e-02	0.0241088	-0.0522056
##	2208	-2.626e-02	0.0151836	-0.0212793
##	2209	-7.903e-02	0.0421598	-0.0536058
##	2210	4.804e-03	0.0427613	0.0139962
##	2211	3.298e-02	0.0684753	0.0462054
##	2212	-4.632e-02	0.0089289	-0.0398573
##	2213	-6.697e-03	0.0794557	0.0248929
##	2214	-9.134e-02	0.0669272	-0.0238792
##	2215	-1.415e-02	0.1633694	0.0188026
##	2216	4.800e-02	0.0182130	0.0355660
##	2300	5.981e-04	0.0538893	0.0148179
##	2301	4.392e-02	0.0005529	0.0252014
##	2302	8.798e-03	0.0176187	0.0118955
##	2303	6.190e-03	0.0319723	0.0124800
##	2304	1.407e-02	0.0318899	0.0184562
##	2305	-1.482e-02	0.0574149	-0.0022272
##	2306	1.035e-02	0.0321880	0.0180828
##	2307	1.379e-02	0.0947069	0.0278328
##	2308	-1.220e-02	-0.0138305	-0.0158816
##	2309	-1.018e-02	-0.0091567	-0.0117460
##	2310	-3.055e-02	0.0542523	-0.0192111
##	2311	-4.747e-02	0.0259123	-0.0387413
##	2312	-2.913e-02	0.0259656	-0.0237967
##	2400	-2.836e-02	-0.0292836	-0.0324592
##	2401	-6.817e-02	0.2051165	-0.0147765
##	2402	-1.866e-02	0.0111145	-0.0168994
##	2403	-3.989e-02	-0.0073881	-0.0403416
##	2404	-1.822e-03	-0.0010402	-0.0019113
##	2405	-2.100e-02	0.0373959	-0.0176096
##	2406	-4.386e-02	-0.0095590	-0.0444095
##	2500	2.085e-03	0.0453014	0.0106377
##	2501	1.291e-01	0.1272515	0.1614847
##	2502	4.992e-02	0.0476453	0.0554448
##	2503	1.331e-02	0.0771122	0.0214740

##	2504	2.198e-02	0.0063572	0.0225833
##	2505	1.725e-02	0.0316719	0.0207031
##	2506	2.692e-02	0.1195933	0.0483949
##	2507	-4.828e-03	0.0578655	0.0059631
##	2508	2.378e-03	0.0161183	0.0043918
##	2600	-3.874e-02	-0.0571779	-0.0591721
##	2601	3.469e-02	0.2386833	0.1729304
##	2602	-4.301e-02	-0.0043295	-0.0275258
##	2603	-1.042e-02	-0.0081809	-0.0117277
##	2604	-3.058e-02	-0.0379743	-0.0415907
##	2605	3.900e-02	-0.0165662	0.0296925
##	2606	-1.685e-01	-0.0026501	-0.1351488
##	2607	-4.142e-02	-0.0021660	-0.0321757
##	2608	-8.695e-02	-0.0251805	-0.0662367
##	2609	-9.615e-02	-0.0711376	-0.1020981
##	2610	1.971e-02	0.0350924	0.0306193
##	2611	1.267e-02	0.0151443	0.0163544
##	2612	-1.406e-01	-0.0683666	-0.1473367
##	2613	-1.268e-02	-0.0049623	-0.0130559
##	2614	-9.456e-03	0.0337789	0.0054047
##	2700	-2.047e-01	0.0065455	-0.1552636
##	2701	1.430e-02	0.1073674	0.0376723
##	2702	-4.083e-02	-0.0007997	-0.0393804
##	2703	3.256e-02	0.0876550	0.0505646
##	2704	1.416e-02	0.0714473	0.0244802
##	2705	1.209e-02	0.0644156	0.0250882
##	2706	-5.528e-02	-0.0096005	-0.0551891
##	2707	-9.586e-02	0.0230938	-0.0658110
##	2708	-2.700e-02	0.0034592	-0.0254976
##	2709	-1.184e-01	-0.0953480	-0.1384908
##	2710	2.186e-02	0.0247248	0.0249518
##	2711	-7.217e-02	-0.0254474	-0.0747134
##	2712	-2.444e-02	0.0410875	-0.0158692
##	2713	-1.244e-02	0.0463067	-0.0029343
##	2714	1.532e-03	0.0941072	0.0287892
##	2715	-1.140e-01	-0.0458757	-0.1202914
##	2716	-6.087e-02	-0.0475008	-0.0684914
##	2717	-6.921e-02	0.0065674	-0.0638435
##	2718	-1.077e-01	-0.0318924	-0.1026777
##	2719	-3.976e-02	NA	-0.0170243
##	2720	-3.204e-02	0.0430694	-0.0251652
##	2721	1.946e-03	0.0268039	0.0051702
##	2722	-2.271e-02	0.0183105	-0.0200238
##	2723	-2.172e-02	0.0099671	-0.0200753
##	2724	-3.455e-02	0.0421714	-0.0261517
##	2725	-1.467e-02	0.0142834	-0.0129518
##	2726	2.344e-02	0.0810348	0.0332489
##	2727	-9.123e-02	-0.0319697	-0.0948326
##	2728	-7.181e-03	0.0289677	-0.0009619
##	2729	-2.353e-03	0.0563090	0.0115460

```
## 2730 -3.542e-02  0.0109259 -0.0323124
## 2731 -6.815e-03  0.0016997 -0.0064465
## 2732 -3.065e-02 -0.0142164 -0.0324780
## 2733  6.799e-02  0.0830864  0.0859838
## 2734 -2.911e-02  0.0078937 -0.0268608
## 2735 -5.058e-03  0.0737779  0.0132962
## 2736 -5.553e-02  0.0138602 -0.0519308
## 2737 -7.373e-03  0.0066898 -0.0062805
## 2738 -1.928e-02  0.0331142 -0.0123766
## 2739 -3.788e-02  0.0498809 -0.0204003
## 2740 -1.782e-02  0.0258604 -0.0114233
## 2741 -6.612e-02  0.0058329 -0.0630319
## 2742 -1.181e-01 -0.0263670 -0.1154020
## 2743 -2.846e-02 -0.0131996 -0.0301664
## 2744      NA      NA      NA
## 2745  3.748e-02  0.0803374  0.0492461
## 2746 -7.350e-03  0.0279992 -0.0019897
## 2747 -6.476e-02 -0.0252798 -0.0676820
## 2748 -4.185e-02 -0.0119487 -0.0431967
## 2800 -3.215e-02  0.0136346 -0.0293587
## 2801  2.593e-02  0.0527803  0.0327296
## 2802  1.983e-02  0.0335445  0.0252997
## 2803 -6.009e-03  0.0167728 -0.0042219
## 2804 -1.035e-02 -0.0093342 -0.0113424
## 2805  2.757e-03  0.0208311  0.0079493
## 2806  1.612e-02  0.0189614  0.0189777
## 2807 -6.295e-02  0.0076546 -0.0584618
## 2808  2.361e-03  0.0375005  0.0089342
## 2809 -3.089e-02  0.0096934 -0.0291030
## 2900 -1.521e-01 -0.0346017 -0.1263617
## 2901 -5.818e-02  0.0176874 -0.0449951
## 2902 -4.194e-01 -0.3298286 -0.4594114
## 2903 -3.288e-01 -0.0573718 -0.1198341
## 2904 -1.754e-01 -0.0442278 -0.1621439
## 2905 -1.401e-01  0.0263330 -0.0944245
## 2906 -2.620e-01  0.3241613  0.0833861
## 2907 -2.652e-01 -0.2843807 -0.3286583
## 2908 -1.241e-01  0.0437144 -0.0607964
## 2909 -8.400e-02  0.0308038 -0.0672428
## 2910 -2.077e-02  0.0770347  0.0502147
## 2911 -1.517e-01 -0.0270831 -0.1071035
## 2912 -2.612e-01 -0.1483641 -0.2478435
## 2913  2.809e-01  0.8331011  0.6362321
## 2914 -1.361e-01  0.1220496  0.0063669
## 2915  0.000e+00  0.0000000  0.0000000
## 2916 -8.257e-02 -0.0006192 -0.0765316
## 2917 -1.223e-01  0.0776862 -0.0838945
## 2918      NA      NA      NA
## 2919  5.248e-02  0.5040682  0.2680140
## 2920  7.447e-02  0.3212280  0.2240292
```

```
## 2921 -4.088e-02  0.0349278 -0.0182027
## 2922 -3.781e-02  0.2247064  0.0363383
## 2923 -2.229e-01 -0.0064737 -0.1648722
## 3000  4.618e-02  0.0434491  0.0548402
## 3001  0.000e+00  0.0000000  0.0000000
## 3002 -1.226e-02  0.0115207 -0.0117535
## 3003 -8.882e-02  0.0050744 -0.0875180
## 3004 -1.504e-02  0.0330374 -0.0107542
## 3005  3.228e-02  0.0416042  0.0375216
## 3100  3.154e-02  0.0307767  0.0372975
## 3101 -4.297e-02  0.0485198 -0.0271768
## 3102  1.029e-01  0.0892861  0.1200295
## 3103 -1.107e-03  0.0190719  0.0031489
## 3104  1.777e-02  0.0100357  0.0191235
## 3105 -8.315e-03 -0.0056553 -0.0092416
## 3106 -3.779e-02  0.0105836 -0.0301949
## 3107  6.558e-03  0.0232406  0.0109221
## 3108  1.825e-02  0.0267845  0.0213016
## 3109  6.032e-02  0.0205563  0.0619591
## 3110  3.883e-02  0.0582721  0.0472021
## 3200  2.437e-03  0.0475877  0.0184696
## 3201 -1.489e-02  0.0065062 -0.0093684
## 3202  5.107e-03  0.0260437  0.0133756
## 3203 -2.366e-02  0.0192511 -0.0174189
## 3204 -1.001e-02  0.0250452 -0.0018359
## 3205  1.970e-02  0.0422125  0.0300576
## 3206  7.293e-03  0.0641017  0.0207191
## 3207  6.594e-03  0.0384319  0.0203151
## 3300  5.211e-02  0.0930751  0.0911647
## 3301 -1.354e-02  0.0394068  0.0137976
## 3302 -1.752e-02 -0.0395639 -0.0362377
## 3303  5.596e-02  0.0142252  0.0401037
## 3304  2.877e-02  0.1016951  0.0759301
## 3305  3.113e-02  0.0990769  0.0859136
## 3306 -4.391e-02  0.0216093 -0.0292971
## 3307 -1.423e-02  0.0243388 -0.0055579
## 3308 -2.348e-02  0.0519365  0.0212872
## 3309 -9.449e-02 -0.1102875 -0.1243569
## 3310  2.900e-02  0.0635001  0.0581047
## 3311  2.149e-02  0.0365515  0.0356427
## 3312  2.941e-02  0.0625969  0.0579380
## 3313  2.873e-02  0.1304677  0.0713317
## 3314 -8.718e-03  0.0201771  0.0099273
## 3315  3.443e-02  0.0640531  0.0616186
## 3316 -1.080e-03  0.0883746  0.0754248
## 3317  1.279e-02  0.0946626  0.0616612
## 3318  1.747e-02  0.0309278  0.0295012
## 3319  6.315e-03  0.0484568  0.0232274
## 3320  4.253e-02  0.0513626  0.0561416
## 3321  3.298e-02 -0.0067339  0.0142197
```

```

## 3322 6.774e-05 -0.0039081 -0.0026122
## 3400 -5.632e-02 -0.0097029 -0.0566679
## 3401 1.010e-01 0.1855275 0.1718681
## 3402 -1.742e-02 0.1414944 0.0500321
## 3403 1.007e-01 0.0730803 0.1141308
## 3404 -1.237e-01 0.0221669 -0.1042249
## 3500 1.528e-02 0.1308826 0.0583935
## 3501 -1.944e-01 0.3513204 -0.2750498
## 3502 NA NA NA
## 3503 NA NA NA
## 3504 7.712e-02 0.1264745 0.1042136
## 3505 -7.594e-02 0.0838940 -0.0566598
## 3506 -1.765e-03 0.0081157 -0.0012642
## 3600 -1.986e-02 0.0545236 0.0022613
## 3601 -9.210e-02 0.0439974 NA
## 3602 -2.764e-02 0.1234377 0.0151477
## 3603 4.973e-03 0.1496737 0.0869258
## 3604 0.000e+00 2.0850000 -1.6510000
## 3605 7.786e-02 0.1493600 0.1139180
## 3606 NA NA NA
## 3607 -2.679e-02 -0.0473132 -0.0327818
## 3608 NA NA NA
## 3609 -1.108e-01 -0.0397533 -0.1086810
## 3610 1.148e-01 0.0117998 0.1106110
## 3611 1.328e-02 0.1976966 0.0753841
## 3612 -6.778e-02 -0.0168917 -0.0670178
## 3613 -4.982e-02 0.0768190 -0.0358527
## 3614 -1.770e-01 -0.1053897 -0.1944226
## 3615 NA NA NA
## 3616 3.123e-02 0.0723050 0.0510749

```

```
print(RegP)
```

```

##          FFA1p      FLA1p          2p          3p          4p          5+p
## 1000 1.398e-09 1.671e-04 0.000e+00 0.000e+00 0.000e+00 0.000e+00
## 1100 8.951e-02 1.720e-04 5.338e-92 3.383e-135 1.052e-175 1.495e-314
## 1101 9.071e-02 2.912e-08 1.641e-27 3.779e-19 3.258e-15 2.085e-43
## 1102 9.686e-01 3.622e-01 8.681e-21 6.689e-23 2.174e-40 1.850e-70
## 1103 6.694e-11 1.061e-03 4.417e-24 5.265e-37 7.968e-37 8.327e-50
## 1104 2.250e-06 2.562e-01 9.875e-31 5.593e-46 4.364e-63 8.870e-162
## 1105 1.634e-19 1.487e-07 2.098e-70 7.511e-104 5.611e-122 3.724e-286
## 1106 4.042e-02 1.608e-03 1.228e-108 1.038e-127 1.024e-163 5.671e-254
## 1107 6.787e-02 6.339e-04 4.853e-23 2.143e-31 9.112e-51 5.209e-91
## 1108 6.445e-02 7.591e-02 1.245e-03 4.933e-06 5.349e-10 1.255e-15
## 1109 3.403e-08 2.150e-01 7.907e-125 1.407e-194 2.526e-214 0.000e+00
## 1110 1.244e-17 5.286e-09 2.147e-90 1.084e-143 1.102e-203 0.000e+00
## 1111 4.671e-01 5.875e-01 4.304e-07 3.090e-09 3.263e-13 1.344e-32
## 1200 6.814e-01 9.572e-01 1.964e-03 3.367e-04 2.432e-02 3.633e-02
## 1201 8.343e-04 2.398e-01 5.292e-158 1.205e-174 7.178e-146 0.000e+00
## 1202 2.302e-02 6.044e-01 7.860e-81 1.272e-81 1.573e-34 4.054e-20

```

```
## 1203 3.326e-02 5.584e-03 8.162e-301 1.272e-213 1.782e-124 6.106e-109
## 1204 7.111e-01 3.720e-01 1.323e-21 6.133e-14 2.704e-12 1.017e-19
## 1205 8.310e-01 9.212e-01 2.243e-01 2.976e-19 1.088e-12 2.043e-01
## 1206 1.880e-01 6.112e-01 9.160e-02 1.008e-02 2.867e-03 8.998e-03
## 1207 1.606e-06 3.629e-02 1.553e-86 1.527e-92 1.375e-68 8.020e-81
## 1208 2.203e-02 2.246e-03 2.730e-12 2.431e-15 2.356e-06 3.322e-02
## 1209 8.540e-02 3.347e-01 9.312e-08 5.975e-09 5.757e-05 1.311e-01
## 1210 2.897e-01 4.164e-01 1.994e-17 2.198e-05 9.282e-17 3.151e-03
## 1211 7.776e-01 9.382e-01 2.626e-24 2.728e-23 6.465e-31 1.176e-56
## 1212 6.204e-02 3.383e-02 5.400e-29 2.046e-17 1.363e-10 3.528e-16
## 1213 9.756e-01 7.920e-01 6.295e-09 1.670e-16 2.406e-03 6.421e-04
## 1300 1.714e-11 3.397e-10 1.375e-98 1.195e-132 7.494e-178 0.000e+00
## 1301 1.520e-01 9.968e-02 1.566e-02 1.242e-01 5.509e-01 3.172e-03
## 1302 6.109e-01 2.296e-02 4.107e-07 2.666e-15 2.012e-19 5.993e-36
## 1303 8.693e-07 2.104e-07 9.499e-127 1.555e-163 2.813e-188 7.552e-300
## 1304 6.448e-05 2.383e-04 3.736e-44 5.334e-58 9.563e-72 2.341e-97
## 1305 2.456e-02 1.436e-01 2.521e-120 2.465e-143 2.064e-163 1.597e-257
## 1306 1.213e-02 2.769e-02 5.053e-63 3.838e-106 1.289e-125 2.168e-238
## 1307 5.991e-08 7.438e-13 2.204e-91 1.786e-122 1.005e-146 1.680e-239
## 1308 2.906e-03 6.328e-01 8.769e-26 1.468e-44 1.798e-59 1.315e-98
## 1309 1.519e-02 1.344e-01 1.122e-11 5.431e-18 4.234e-24 6.872e-71
## 1310 1.493e-05 1.326e-01 6.599e-07 1.103e-15 5.751e-25 7.113e-62
## 1311 1.824e-16 8.404e-10 2.539e-59 6.598e-78 1.161e-89 4.836e-214
## 1312 4.693e-10 2.724e-08 1.380e-93 3.198e-134 4.734e-169 1.605e-300
## 1313 1.158e-01 1.638e-01 1.784e-40 1.267e-56 1.020e-68 1.659e-100
## 1314 1.169e-01 1.103e-01 7.680e-27 9.675e-33 3.597e-49 3.485e-113
## 1315 2.599e-03 1.783e-01 1.993e-06 5.710e-08 2.051e-12 2.636e-23
## 1400 8.435e-02 4.850e-01 2.297e-64 3.469e-90 3.480e-32 1.759e-28
## 1401 4.571e-01 1.126e-02 5.108e-15 1.067e-15 8.066e-08 3.568e-03
## 1402 3.732e-01 4.150e-02 1.521e-45 1.969e-77 2.673e-29 9.324e-01
## 1403 1.591e-03 9.889e-02 1.564e-107 5.751e-137 1.290e-55 3.387e-14
## 1404 8.215e-03 8.507e-01 2.479e-20 6.408e-30 3.436e-20 1.342e-09
## 1405 1.864e-05 1.193e-02 2.006e-75 2.167e-101 6.171e-40 1.450e-13
## 1406 1.798e-03 6.065e-01 1.279e-94 2.909e-85 5.862e-20 2.333e-04
## 1407 1.039e-05 9.968e-01 3.088e-64 5.054e-91 6.237e-51 2.367e-26
## 1408 2.741e-01 1.406e-01 8.599e-149 3.693e-170 3.076e-65 5.009e-21
## 1409 5.914e-03 7.349e-01 2.936e-07 7.937e-08 4.797e-08 8.435e-05
## 1410 1.034e-01 6.005e-01 3.928e-34 1.936e-43 2.942e-16 7.501e-01
## 1500 1.875e-05 1.758e-06 1.850e-99 1.734e-109 2.483e-121 2.324e-162
## 1501 4.264e-02 1.469e-01 2.455e-11 1.114e-13 1.825e-20 3.763e-12
## 1502 1.675e-02 2.385e-01 6.081e-62 7.851e-90 8.062e-109 5.701e-162
## 1503 7.369e-01 1.969e-02 3.050e-07 4.286e-11 3.105e-11 1.927e-16
## 1504 6.959e-01 4.449e-01 8.539e-09 1.590e-11 5.628e-15 9.072e-21
## 1505 2.182e-02 6.665e-03 2.547e-17 2.722e-23 4.969e-23 1.064e-27
## 1506 9.351e-01 8.759e-01 2.315e-14 1.070e-16 5.587e-17 1.695e-18
## 1507 7.332e-01 1.168e-01 1.678e-48 4.997e-46 1.286e-31 2.690e-37
## 1508 1.066e-01 8.185e-01 1.486e-11 4.663e-16 2.644e-15 9.356e-20
## 1600 1.545e-03 2.380e-14 1.510e-230 5.428e-246 9.279e-280 0.000e+00
## 1601 2.583e-01 3.916e-01 1.529e-12 9.329e-12 2.949e-18 1.437e-16
## 1602 3.572e-03 3.139e-02 3.443e-117 1.858e-147 8.931e-161 6.089e-212
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##	1603	5.395e-02	3.147e-01	1.793e-07	7.908e-09	1.113e-10	3.473e-12
##	1604	1.902e-03	8.687e-01	1.449e-09	6.908e-10	6.793e-13	2.598e-17
##	1605	1.414e-01	1.213e-03	5.725e-34	1.075e-33	4.728e-39	4.869e-48
##	1606	6.078e-03	8.595e-01	2.201e-68	1.191e-86	9.629e-96	6.952e-119
##	1607	6.893e-03	5.151e-01	1.463e-22	2.226e-34	3.854e-32	9.870e-45
##	1700	7.082e-01	4.647e-01	3.076e-26	1.773e-36	1.007e-25	1.661e-44
##	1701	4.740e-01	8.503e-01	2.128e-08	2.090e-04	4.604e-02	2.187e-02
##	1702	1.642e-01	2.840e-02	3.351e-30	3.489e-31	1.763e-17	2.442e-15
##	1703	6.359e-02	2.639e-01	4.599e-44	7.330e-66	3.434e-68	1.640e-108
##	1704	1.095e-01	1.054e-01	4.067e-38	2.146e-54	3.972e-37	4.355e-45
##	1705	9.082e-01	9.849e-01	1.119e-50	1.518e-66	1.743e-56	1.986e-46
##	1706	9.258e-05	1.721e-06	2.980e-135	4.131e-136	1.080e-99	3.531e-91
##	1707	3.929e-01	1.532e-03	7.243e-23	1.531e-19	7.013e-10	1.218e-09
##	1708	6.740e-02	6.749e-01	2.680e-49	2.090e-62	4.468e-49	1.497e-72
##	1709	4.991e-04	3.552e-02	1.277e-11	5.301e-16	2.347e-15	3.465e-20
##	1710	2.980e-02	5.621e-02	2.901e-51	4.284e-64	7.686e-47	2.310e-38
##	1711	7.654e-01	6.447e-04	5.151e-22	6.161e-23	4.849e-13	1.681e-09
##	1712	1.424e-01	8.803e-01	1.476e-142	1.576e-170	4.519e-134	3.521e-146
##	1800	4.128e-02	1.341e-01	7.717e-03	3.031e-08	5.796e-03	4.409e-04
##	1801	6.674e-01	1.016e-01	6.779e-01	6.330e-01	7.760e-01	8.531e-01
##	1802	8.474e-01	1.678e-01	7.465e-55	4.030e-61	1.640e-36	6.736e-09
##	1803	6.013e-01	2.974e-01	1.043e-68	2.910e-83	2.020e-38	3.891e-09
##	1804	5.374e-02	6.623e-02	2.149e-49	4.024e-46	3.667e-28	6.789e-20
##	1900	6.267e-03	2.308e-04	4.277e-70	5.206e-91	3.223e-98	3.806e-144
##	1901	8.558e-01	1.967e-02	1.637e-34	8.882e-38	1.932e-43	6.417e-66
##	1902	1.593e-01	4.413e-01	9.640e-37	1.053e-51	1.293e-52	2.332e-121
##	1903	2.180e-01	6.814e-01	1.829e-12	4.113e-12	3.565e-20	7.554e-43
##	1904	1.906e-01	2.450e-01	9.118e-24	3.458e-31	1.172e-39	1.092e-72
##	1905	2.863e-01	7.491e-01	2.743e-01	3.403e-01	1.481e-01	2.008e-02
##	1906	3.614e-01	6.832e-02	7.192e-18	4.064e-22	1.079e-27	1.077e-47
##	1907	4.166e-01	7.353e-01	9.282e-39	3.770e-53	3.199e-59	2.631e-81
##	1908	1.402e-01	3.047e-03	6.692e-34	7.158e-37	3.300e-41	1.589e-79
##	1909	6.330e-01	5.991e-01	5.837e-46	8.702e-34	3.022e-27	2.188e-17
##	1910	9.298e-01	2.814e-02	1.328e-56	8.128e-70	4.760e-79	6.742e-122
##	1911	3.457e-01	2.758e-04	1.278e-14	5.174e-32	9.211e-41	1.089e-75
##	1912	2.075e-01	1.617e-02	8.928e-72	6.751e-85	2.722e-75	4.339e-127
##	1913	3.543e-01	5.431e-01	4.144e-01	7.095e-01	7.908e-01	4.311e-03
##	2000	1.708e-01	4.852e-02	2.058e-12	3.468e-14	8.007e-02	1.024e-08
##	2001	2.739e-01	8.713e-01	1.220e-14	1.264e-13	5.112e-07	5.223e-02
##	2002	2.914e-08	3.103e-02	1.056e-220	2.207e-220	7.521e-72	4.700e-15
##	2003	8.601e-04	7.977e-01	5.603e-94	2.130e-110	1.173e-38	1.683e-07
##	2100	5.124e-01	6.820e-01	8.682e-08	9.225e-10	5.514e-10	1.244e-15
##	2101	3.914e-01	6.616e-01	1.674e-03	1.451e-05	1.444e-12	1.157e-16
##	2102	6.219e-01	5.820e-01	7.860e-71	3.080e-93	2.457e-99	1.276e-107
##	2103	9.476e-01	2.567e-01	3.875e-27	5.946e-34	3.896e-41	4.928e-43
##	2104	2.956e-03	3.038e-05	3.335e-05	3.002e-08	1.186e-13	1.163e-23
##	2105	4.683e-01	3.553e-04	1.311e-94	4.100e-110	8.823e-130	1.292e-146
##	2200	4.338e-06	2.739e-01	3.306e-87	2.368e-124	8.637e-99	4.541e-208
##	2201	5.273e-01	3.147e-02	4.779e-26	1.552e-48	1.063e-44	2.656e-78
##	2202	1.898e-05	5.613e-07	3.286e-64	1.155e-70	5.253e-37	1.964e-27



##	2203	7.118e-01	3.471e-01	5.637e-18	3.153e-17	2.846e-15	3.051e-09
##	2204	1.253e-01	1.822e-01	1.115e-88	7.511e-124	5.769e-139	1.921e-207
##	2205	2.936e-01	1.468e-01	2.562e-76	1.225e-74	4.698e-48	4.990e-38
##	2206	3.837e-01	1.389e-01	2.381e-20	1.870e-21	3.636e-12	9.283e-13
##	2207	5.948e-01	2.288e-02	1.537e-48	9.980e-59	1.584e-39	1.258e-35
##	2208	7.312e-01	1.902e-02	4.006e-241	1.793e-266	6.319e-212	1.411e-267
##	2209	2.588e-01	2.306e-03	1.803e-173	2.284e-191	4.088e-125	4.917e-92
##	2210	2.363e-01	2.299e-01	1.757e-219	8.381e-272	1.499e-231	0.000e+00
##	2211	3.873e-01	3.668e-01	4.292e-72	8.941e-93	5.201e-88	8.941e-151
##	2212	8.562e-01	1.292e-01	3.956e-19	3.307e-31	1.279e-22	4.924e-33
##	2213	2.328e-02	3.450e-01	3.663e-32	1.387e-42	1.009e-40	4.909e-44
##	2214	1.494e-02	4.955e-01	1.461e-38	4.528e-33	1.632e-24	4.411e-11
##	2215	4.973e-03	4.107e-02	4.610e-71	7.890e-73	1.913e-48	3.199e-26
##	2216	6.001e-01	6.397e-01	8.462e-11	4.379e-19	2.223e-06	1.744e-03
##	2300	3.058e-03	4.624e-01	3.408e-119	3.962e-132	1.631e-143	1.146e-208
##	2301	1.735e-01	2.918e-02	3.573e-11	6.471e-17	1.035e-05	3.954e-05
##	2302	8.757e-01	9.714e-01	8.252e-12	2.140e-16	2.613e-15	1.045e-26
##	2303	6.328e-07	9.568e-02	8.561e-50	1.474e-72	6.027e-104	1.014e-209
##	2304	1.978e-02	9.980e-02	4.392e-51	3.535e-62	2.939e-77	2.269e-113
##	2305	1.060e-01	3.032e-01	3.706e-118	3.681e-125	5.303e-133	2.563e-162
##	2306	5.428e-01	4.315e-01	6.765e-22	4.764e-34	6.931e-42	1.037e-61
##	2307	6.321e-14	1.517e-01	1.675e-30	9.974e-44	9.362e-50	6.052e-116
##	2308	1.374e-01	8.046e-01	1.376e-63	4.905e-70	2.705e-62	2.592e-93
##	2309	2.283e-01	6.439e-01	1.387e-18	3.398e-24	1.231e-23	7.714e-31
##	2310	8.935e-02	7.987e-03	3.851e-122	3.937e-187	4.636e-181	3.641e-260
##	2311	7.216e-01	9.659e-02	2.290e-119	3.224e-181	4.872e-171	2.362e-244
##	2312	5.629e-01	7.161e-04	9.349e-175	7.293e-216	1.974e-222	4.354e-284
##	2400	2.917e-05	2.960e-02	2.898e-10	4.101e-17	6.542e-21	1.358e-39
##	2401	5.595e-01	2.987e-01	8.298e-05	1.625e-02	6.476e-06	1.700e-06
##	2402	1.002e-01	1.838e-01	4.078e-81	5.620e-106	1.106e-115	8.561e-171
##	2403	2.687e-02	2.250e-17	2.374e-42	2.684e-53	2.134e-70	5.722e-132
##	2404	1.962e-01	5.231e-01	2.487e-28	1.141e-37	3.019e-48	8.798e-83
##	2405	2.474e-03	6.839e-02	9.995e-12	1.072e-18	1.248e-29	1.185e-48
##	2406	1.612e-01	2.317e-08	1.120e-06	1.233e-08	6.920e-12	2.176e-23
##	2500	6.191e-01	5.564e-01	1.250e-70	6.986e-88	8.266e-99	9.025e-230
##	2501	6.426e-01	2.477e-02	4.227e-05	5.468e-07	6.682e-08	1.052e-05
##	2502	3.165e-03	7.049e-05	6.141e-13	8.589e-18	6.683e-23	5.124e-28
##	2503	1.876e-05	9.896e-01	2.913e-10	2.030e-15	1.356e-19	6.179e-25
##	2504	1.923e-01	2.875e-01	2.480e-22	7.395e-37	3.049e-38	4.324e-55
##	2505	5.036e-02	2.642e-01	1.151e-36	9.049e-45	4.294e-60	3.393e-83
##	2506	1.518e-01	9.780e-01	2.374e-135	2.186e-179	1.715e-222	1.612e-267
##	2507	6.808e-02	3.405e-01	3.833e-78	1.310e-99	3.221e-108	3.132e-119
##	2508	5.434e-01	6.112e-01	3.476e-38	2.564e-50	3.416e-60	5.721e-75
##	2600	1.525e-02	1.100e-02	5.805e-69	1.344e-61	4.562e-19	9.524e-12
##	2601	2.975e-02	6.632e-01	3.025e-12	6.477e-09	4.276e-13	5.167e-07
##	2602	2.299e-01	2.898e-02	2.553e-15	1.288e-16	5.854e-02	5.415e-04
##	2603	2.337e-01	7.252e-01	2.226e-30	3.914e-23	1.441e-05	1.148e-07
##	2604	3.315e-06	8.920e-03	6.816e-133	7.575e-136	2.521e-70	1.435e-51
##	2605	6.242e-03	2.858e-01	5.707e-20	4.780e-24	1.179e-24	1.654e-32
##	2606	3.368e-01	6.475e-03	8.522e-08	7.061e-07	2.061e-05	8.750e-04

##	2607	8.134e-01	1.558e-01	2.819e-09	7.716e-07	5.488e-05	2.851e-05
##	2608	4.749e-01	1.012e-02	6.860e-17	4.204e-12	2.717e-04	6.800e-06
##	2609	7.789e-01	2.093e-01	2.148e-03	2.931e-04	2.610e-02	3.165e-01
##	2610	6.264e-01	6.729e-01	2.388e-40	4.821e-50	6.300e-32	4.050e-19
##	2611	4.448e-01	9.266e-01	3.762e-22	2.723e-32	5.688e-37	2.508e-61
##	2612	2.549e-01	1.283e-02	1.688e-12	7.908e-20	6.107e-03	1.036e-04
##	2613	8.376e-04	5.390e-02	5.055e-79	4.958e-122	2.052e-67	2.655e-90
##	2614	2.404e-01	2.368e-01	3.619e-21	2.819e-26	2.184e-16	3.007e-21
##	2700	8.490e-01	8.512e-11	0.000e+00	0.000e+00	0.000e+00	0.000e+00
##	2701	6.274e-13	1.234e-01	2.866e-150	9.355e-256	0.000e+00	0.000e+00
##	2702	7.198e-01	1.037e-01	1.038e-04	7.288e-07	2.938e-05	5.121e-32
##	2703	3.872e-03	2.375e-02	6.651e-66	9.530e-129	8.319e-173	0.000e+00
##	2704	6.649e-01	9.237e-01	6.880e-08	8.552e-25	3.300e-43	2.769e-98
##	2705	4.534e-11	2.954e-09	1.132e-87	3.279e-197	0.000e+00	0.000e+00
##	2706	6.329e-01	4.698e-01	1.866e-15	2.207e-42	2.942e-71	7.276e-193
##	2707	2.225e-02	5.797e-01	5.165e-29	1.522e-61	1.521e-70	2.485e-173
##	2708	8.937e-04	2.227e-02	4.965e-41	7.955e-47	4.443e-72	4.347e-167
##	2709	4.439e-01	7.720e-02	1.959e-03	1.515e-02	4.836e-03	2.084e-03
##	2710	4.515e-01	1.329e-01	8.493e-04	1.850e-04	9.445e-06	2.267e-07
##	2711	1.361e-02	4.102e-02	4.224e-95	2.025e-216	9.556e-304	0.000e+00
##	2712	2.682e-02	4.085e-01	1.459e-37	1.582e-92	9.262e-145	3.714e-279
##	2713	7.289e-02	6.428e-02	1.336e-24	5.112e-53	2.456e-71	1.381e-123
##	2714	2.092e-01	9.552e-01	3.770e-23	1.400e-39	2.551e-47	2.595e-104
##	2715	6.536e-04	1.048e-03	7.199e-29	1.618e-59	3.545e-126	0.000e+00
##	2716	3.198e-12	5.773e-12	7.348e-26	8.218e-28	3.431e-28	3.096e-65
##	2717	7.681e-02	2.617e-01	6.878e-84	2.942e-148	1.656e-212	0.000e+00
##	2718	3.558e-01	9.663e-03	6.227e-19	6.717e-16	1.539e-29	8.805e-56
##	2719	5.744e-01	4.521e-03	2.503e-134	1.274e-245	6.726e-295	0.000e+00
##	2720	1.775e-01	6.992e-03	1.989e-53	2.911e-70	6.583e-94	3.264e-250
##	2721	9.884e-01	7.410e-01	7.430e-05	4.514e-07	3.055e-26	3.103e-61
##	2722	3.866e-01	2.787e-01	4.522e-03	1.669e-05	9.955e-08	2.020e-18
##	2723	1.550e-01	1.160e-02	3.513e-24	9.507e-42	1.711e-74	1.847e-162
##	2724	8.191e-01	2.739e-01	7.236e-53	5.020e-119	1.123e-177	7.033e-302
##	2725	2.676e-01	6.420e-02	9.916e-83	2.446e-116	6.207e-156	4.833e-250
##	2726	6.469e-03	1.187e-01	1.883e-60	2.209e-96	8.775e-160	4.358e-292
##	2727	4.995e-03	1.941e-06	1.842e-14	1.466e-23	1.858e-52	1.695e-148
##	2728	2.653e-04	4.377e-03	1.404e-117	1.091e-213	2.902e-306	0.000e+00
##	2729	2.082e-04	9.430e-03	6.849e-68	1.399e-140	5.339e-181	0.000e+00
##	2730	7.866e-01	1.651e-02	1.869e-166	1.001e-305	0.000e+00	0.000e+00
##	2731	7.473e-04	7.652e-01	2.929e-62	5.367e-99	1.923e-155	0.000e+00
##	2732	1.436e-01	4.286e-01	1.303e-163	0.000e+00	0.000e+00	0.000e+00
##	2733	2.729e-07	1.293e-10	1.652e-17	9.561e-35	1.174e-74	1.529e-187
##	2734	4.171e-01	5.283e-02	3.973e-12	1.340e-32	8.964e-35	1.173e-113
##	2735	7.389e-22	1.260e-04	1.190e-138	1.115e-288	0.000e+00	0.000e+00
##	2736	3.313e-01	5.129e-05	9.646e-76	6.155e-132	3.987e-174	1.507e-297
##	2737	4.084e-01	3.215e-01	2.324e-07	2.610e-11	5.123e-17	4.426e-79
##	2738	1.306e-06	5.669e-01	0.000e+00	0.000e+00	0.000e+00	0.000e+00
##	2739	1.446e-09	8.365e-05	8.901e-291	0.000e+00	0.000e+00	0.000e+00
##	2740	2.277e-01	6.070e-01	1.420e-23	3.144e-70	3.358e-106	1.779e-322
##	2741	3.233e-01	1.519e-05	4.096e-78	4.008e-169	8.646e-316	0.000e+00

##	2742	1.777e-01	1.775e-09	1.056e-87	1.420e-174	5.172e-225	0.000e+00
##	2743	1.235e-02	2.903e-01	4.762e-11	5.484e-21	2.071e-21	2.633e-52
##	2744	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	2745	3.282e-02	1.002e-01	2.537e-12	1.914e-19	1.064e-37	8.474e-69
##	2746	4.488e-01	6.541e-02	5.472e-163	0.000e+00	0.000e+00	0.000e+00
##	2747	1.410e-01	1.812e-03	1.086e-03	4.304e-08	4.971e-22	7.531e-48
##	2748	3.637e-05	1.528e-01	2.901e-110	2.645e-187	9.969e-253	0.000e+00
##	2800	6.347e-01	3.298e-07	5.104e-134	3.904e-169	1.306e-200	0.000e+00
##	2801	2.277e-01	1.424e-01	8.864e-03	2.322e-03	7.983e-04	4.773e-10
##	2802	4.571e-05	6.719e-04	2.012e-08	3.771e-09	5.275e-15	7.890e-31
##	2803	2.776e-02	3.554e-01	2.489e-02	4.962e-05	7.976e-08	5.830e-19
##	2804	2.002e-02	5.076e-01	7.074e-07	1.621e-12	4.041e-17	1.215e-31
##	2805	3.309e-01	4.667e-01	1.802e-20	9.195e-25	1.597e-25	2.125e-37
##	2806	3.249e-01	5.828e-02	6.309e-10	2.296e-13	5.492e-16	2.424e-29
##	2807	1.859e-01	3.096e-03	5.637e-06	1.303e-05	6.038e-09	5.195e-09
##	2808	3.617e-05	1.249e-02	3.218e-22	1.869e-36	1.165e-52	1.033e-105
##	2809	6.771e-02	6.346e-03	7.556e-50	3.779e-62	1.197e-75	1.495e-127
##	2900	5.363e-03	1.314e-02	2.256e-91	1.051e-175	8.801e-224	0.000e+00
##	2901	2.552e-01	7.503e-01	1.167e-10	5.446e-27	6.149e-24	1.844e-34
##	2902	2.323e-01	1.754e-01	1.859e-54	3.677e-143	1.936e-252	0.000e+00
##	2903	4.825e-01	3.767e-01	5.163e-08	4.569e-08	1.928e-09	8.806e-78
##	2904	8.301e-01	4.646e-01	1.712e-03	8.560e-09	7.270e-14	5.575e-48
##	2905	1.075e-02	2.291e-01	2.477e-47	3.059e-53	4.286e-44	3.807e-78
##	2906	8.649e-06	8.636e-01	1.400e-32	5.463e-47	1.420e-51	1.428e-62
##	2907	4.398e-01	7.896e-01	1.786e-37	1.628e-57	3.553e-104	8.441e-235
##	2908	3.161e-02	2.296e-01	3.011e-01	1.198e-07	2.418e-14	5.841e-55
##	2909	7.711e-03	7.786e-02	3.047e-30	4.025e-52	7.989e-63	1.292e-108
##	2910	3.204e-01	8.061e-01	9.712e-06	1.523e-08	2.094e-08	9.962e-18
##	2911	1.419e-02	3.274e-01	3.300e-66	1.564e-91	6.965e-91	1.828e-211
##	2912	7.674e-01	4.140e-05	2.734e-80	1.168e-92	2.050e-93	6.769e-80
##	2913	6.149e-25	8.804e-14	8.779e-04	1.521e-17	7.790e-22	4.799e-26
##	2914	1.281e-04	5.978e-01	1.682e-08	1.069e-19	1.388e-16	6.908e-25
##	2915	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	2916	1.439e-01	1.176e-07	5.710e-52	1.425e-87	3.493e-123	1.030e-195
##	2917	1.214e-02	4.856e-01	2.347e-05	1.855e-12	1.082e-23	3.048e-43
##	2918	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	2919	4.173e-15	1.127e-03	5.094e-05	8.750e-16	5.977e-14	2.393e-32
##	2920	4.797e-07	2.085e-01	5.929e-21	1.880e-18	1.649e-21	2.456e-33
##	2921	4.807e-03	1.245e-01	7.350e-20	6.618e-46	9.386e-51	7.238e-98
##	2922	2.185e-02	5.890e-01	6.908e-01	6.073e-03	2.056e-03	1.625e-03
##	2923	3.281e-01	1.570e-02	2.881e-05	8.347e-09	1.597e-05	1.017e-04
##	3000	3.362e-01	1.666e-03	6.365e-16	5.994e-18	8.465e-23	2.188e-40
##	3001	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	3002	1.666e-01	3.797e-02	1.217e-10	3.231e-13	7.372e-17	4.107e-36
##	3003	3.769e-01	1.332e-08	5.487e-134	3.709e-203	4.682e-232	1.405e-299
##	3004	1.211e-07	9.606e-01	5.556e-82	3.135e-125	1.789e-152	2.304e-250
##	3005	1.723e-07	3.624e-08	2.851e-16	6.097e-26	2.493e-32	4.616e-53
##	3100	7.489e-04	3.857e-01	3.620e-261	0.000e+00	0.000e+00	0.000e+00
##	3101	2.420e-01	8.903e-03	1.035e-74	1.147e-109	5.100e-107	9.518e-140
##	3102	5.242e-03	3.991e-06	5.294e-11	4.490e-13	3.360e-18	2.865e-21

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## 3103 3.051e-01 1.892e-01 8.599e-77 7.165e-95 2.623e-74 1.271e-118
## 3104 6.606e-02 4.338e-01 6.725e-58 3.641e-57 3.238e-59 3.223e-127
## 3105 4.098e-02 6.231e-01 9.428e-36 2.479e-56 4.397e-54 1.032e-69
## 3106 2.695e-01 5.496e-02 1.633e-189 3.505e-235 7.051e-134 9.605e-107
## 3107 6.074e-02 2.617e-01 4.742e-71 1.445e-120 1.078e-129 7.491e-244
## 3108 2.333e-01 7.347e-01 3.218e-04 2.716e-15 1.466e-18 1.046e-44
## 3109 1.428e-01 8.223e-02 1.030e-30 3.885e-53 5.127e-34 4.453e-39
## 3110 2.747e-02 6.790e-02 1.562e-15 5.242e-23 2.435e-27 6.948e-34
## 3200 1.054e-02 1.216e-01 6.949e-170 1.341e-219 1.985e-216 3.119e-300
## 3201 7.530e-01 1.211e-01 1.944e-09 2.688e-10 1.038e-10 1.412e-09
## 3202 6.144e-01 8.205e-01 5.027e-138 4.538e-197 1.873e-174 3.148e-244
## 3203 9.967e-01 6.081e-05 8.867e-293 0.000e+00 0.000e+00 0.000e+00
## 3204 3.656e-03 1.689e-01 5.955e-107 4.127e-141 2.674e-173 6.487e-308
## 3205 1.031e-03 5.421e-02 6.891e-49 8.310e-50 7.011e-40 5.003e-62
## 3206 3.876e-03 8.082e-01 7.564e-48 2.815e-67 2.766e-70 1.313e-96
## 3207 1.593e-02 8.607e-01 2.421e-124 7.386e-166 3.570e-158 5.871e-170
## 3300 4.746e-03 2.482e-01 5.824e-66 4.770e-62 1.170e-29 8.544e-26
## 3301 7.647e-02 4.265e-02 1.838e-146 2.369e-138 6.717e-100 3.621e-93
## 3302 2.805e-01 9.159e-01 4.706e-17 1.910e-09 3.821e-08 2.002e-13
## 3303 1.460e-01 2.118e-03 6.801e-39 2.834e-20 1.934e-09 9.167e-06
## 3304 2.920e-35 1.371e-06 0.000e+00 0.000e+00 0.000e+00 0.000e+00
## 3305 6.538e-08 3.898e-03 9.312e-38 2.199e-42 1.905e-22 1.336e-31
## 3306 1.389e-01 1.210e-03 4.415e-97 6.560e-172 2.516e-172 0.000e+00
## 3307 7.800e-01 3.554e-01 1.055e-18 1.105e-18 7.539e-18 3.133e-27
## 3308 3.645e-05 1.467e-03 1.653e-149 4.216e-176 7.713e-133 8.446e-116
## 3309 3.501e-05 2.401e-05 1.948e-158 2.891e-134 5.987e-63 2.011e-79
## 3310 5.466e-01 2.636e-02 1.100e-315 5.143e-241 2.588e-147 1.467e-126
## 3311 6.155e-01 6.755e-01 1.529e-10 1.422e-07 1.056e-08 3.792e-07
## 3312 2.305e-03 2.624e-02 0.000e+00 0.000e+00 2.181e-192 4.354e-165
## 3313 3.606e-04 4.442e-01 6.800e-14 2.627e-13 6.844e-05 2.755e-02
## 3314 5.157e-01 7.907e-01 6.477e-100 1.779e-79 7.857e-42 4.969e-29
## 3315 1.697e-01 5.197e-03 1.252e-117 7.337e-96 1.206e-63 1.135e-94
## 3316 1.974e-04 8.126e-01 2.669e-53 2.706e-51 9.300e-29 8.990e-31
## 3317 2.713e-03 6.147e-01 1.665e-14 1.083e-21 2.571e-12 4.514e-20
## 3318 2.560e-01 1.679e-03 2.578e-58 4.719e-52 5.696e-48 3.556e-32
## 3319 3.530e-01 5.706e-01 2.083e-53 2.945e-79 2.136e-84 1.764e-94
## 3320 2.652e-01 2.700e-01 9.583e-111 1.523e-52 3.037e-24 3.081e-07
## 3321 4.784e-02 1.790e-01 3.012e-40 4.683e-21 1.184e-10 4.295e-06
## 3322 8.590e-01 9.864e-01 2.587e-20 1.390e-15 7.759e-04 5.663e-06
## 3400 1.721e-01 1.393e-02 4.641e-77 2.089e-160 2.265e-197 4.387e-281
## 3401 9.342e-02 3.510e-01 1.450e-01 8.212e-03 8.858e-01 1.633e-01
## 3402 9.637e-03 8.236e-01 2.060e-01 5.822e-02 2.740e-02 1.631e-05
## 3403 5.983e-02 3.745e-04 6.455e-01 7.857e-01 5.756e-01 6.318e-01
## 3404 9.137e-01 2.673e-01 2.063e-18 2.769e-39 8.393e-59 1.290e-72
## 3500 6.561e-03 7.496e-01 6.385e-64 1.614e-135 1.432e-161 2.127e-230
## 3501 7.584e-02 4.163e-01 1.756e-01 3.015e-01 2.663e-01 6.155e-02
## 3502 NA NA NA NA NA NA
## 3503 NA NA NA NA NA NA
## 3504 8.236e-03 5.522e-02 9.183e-03 5.654e-11 5.030e-17 7.845e-35
## 3505 4.243e-01 8.666e-02 1.417e-11 3.151e-13 2.361e-15 2.598e-19

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##	3506	9.231e-01	8.778e-01	7.766e-02	7.585e-02	1.542e-02	1.593e-03
##	3600	8.382e-02	9.153e-01	1.067e-38	6.698e-63	1.706e-71	1.204e-129
##	3601	1.061e-01	1.614e-01	1.360e-09	8.156e-18	7.730e-16	8.483e-26
##	3602	1.411e-01	2.139e-01	5.644e-03	2.955e-04	7.074e-05	1.501e-13
##	3603	6.598e-03	8.200e-01	1.146e-02	9.803e-04	2.404e-03	1.575e-10
##	3604	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	3605	6.508e-02	3.562e-02	7.785e-04	2.227e-04	9.795e-06	1.161e-13
##	3606	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	3607	3.011e-02	2.393e-01	8.518e-03	3.830e-02	4.669e-04	1.065e-11
##	3608	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	3609	8.839e-01	3.783e-03	2.305e-02	7.779e-04	1.129e-06	7.124e-05
##	3610	1.635e-01	9.190e-02	7.589e-02	7.696e-05	1.522e-09	2.389e-13
##	3611	1.116e-02	7.373e-01	2.702e-23	1.766e-35	5.086e-48	1.397e-84
##	3612	9.676e-01	3.069e-03	5.705e-114	2.121e-217	3.005e-309	0.000e+00
##	3613	5.301e-01	2.016e-01	2.033e-02	1.508e-02	3.126e-04	1.058e-05
##	3614	4.669e-08	3.264e-13	2.528e-23	9.126e-38	1.740e-59	1.785e-107
##	3615	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	3616	5.049e-03	1.751e-03	3.503e-42	7.785e-52	2.636e-52	4.366e-82
##		FFA2p	FLA2p	FFA3p	FLA4p		
##	1000	6.418e-01	1.747e-06	4.148e-01	1.742e-06		
##	1100	3.438e-03	1.354e-04	2.302e-02	7.811e-04		
##	1101	5.975e-01	4.106e-10	5.429e-03	2.480e-11		
##	1102	3.586e-01	4.457e-01	2.884e-01	3.510e-01		
##	1103	6.243e-16	3.609e-03	2.106e-19	5.257e-07		
##	1104	4.442e-08	3.049e-01	1.231e-08	5.730e-02		
##	1105	1.698e-28	9.775e-06	5.273e-34	9.536e-12		
##	1106	4.943e-09	4.404e-06	4.360e-06	1.881e-03		
##	1107	2.267e-01	3.711e-04	6.646e-02	1.652e-04		
##	1108	2.979e-02	1.287e-01	1.437e-02	5.840e-02		
##	1109	7.270e-33	6.884e-01	3.831e-32	2.272e-01		
##	1110	1.437e-30	1.668e-05	7.370e-36	1.684e-11		
##	1111	9.667e-01	3.265e-01	8.490e-01	3.185e-01		
##	1200	5.407e-01	3.287e-01	5.242e-01	3.182e-01		
##	1201	1.676e-06	1.103e-01	1.426e-05	4.925e-01		
##	1202	6.960e-02	6.948e-01	1.547e-04	1.034e-03		
##	1203	5.967e-06	5.320e-03	2.813e-15	7.602e-13		
##	1204	5.484e-01	9.568e-01	4.253e-01	5.761e-01		
##	1205	7.763e-01	5.888e-01	3.888e-01	3.406e-01		
##	1206	3.522e-01	9.154e-01	3.154e-02	6.217e-02		
##	1207	1.562e-14	3.371e-02	1.188e-39	1.163e-28		
##	1208	2.156e-03	1.296e-04	2.221e-03	5.891e-05		
##	1209	1.100e-01	1.306e-01	1.853e-04	2.230e-04		
##	1210	3.075e-01	2.964e-01	8.169e-01	7.488e-01		
##	1211	5.668e-03	8.386e-01	1.226e-05	2.969e-04		
##	1212	6.337e-02	3.027e-01	4.466e-02	2.209e-01		
##	1213	7.996e-01	6.058e-01	5.954e-01	4.863e-01		
##	1300	6.635e-02	9.030e-13	3.474e-03	1.402e-13		
##	1301	7.543e-02	4.299e-02	1.604e-01	9.096e-02		
##	1302	8.290e-01	1.775e-01	6.362e-01	1.626e-01		
##	1303	3.971e-01	4.506e-07	1.861e-01	2.844e-07		

##	1304	1.871e-01	3.798e-04	8.866e-02	2.223e-04
##	1305	4.033e-01	1.993e-02	6.131e-01	2.617e-02
##	1306	8.611e-01	6.149e-05	4.749e-01	5.131e-05
##	1307	9.587e-03	8.798e-17	7.846e-04	9.971e-18
##	1308	4.009e-04	8.142e-01	4.414e-04	9.290e-01
##	1309	1.668e-01	1.706e-02	8.957e-02	9.859e-03
##	1310	1.562e-08	7.100e-01	8.675e-09	2.223e-01
##	1311	4.148e-07	7.292e-12	1.614e-09	3.287e-14
##	1312	2.612e-04	2.082e-10	1.650e-05	1.533e-11
##	1313	1.529e-02	9.200e-02	2.027e-02	1.231e-01
##	1314	6.496e-01	2.921e-03	4.154e-01	2.312e-03
##	1315	4.367e-02	2.540e-01	3.026e-02	1.637e-01
##	1400	1.539e-02	2.170e-01	2.372e-04	2.320e-03
##	1401	3.212e-01	9.458e-03	2.404e-03	1.111e-04
##	1402	5.044e-01	8.519e-02	1.213e-01	2.836e-02
##	1403	1.338e-05	2.877e-01	1.145e-05	1.822e-01
##	1404	1.100e-03	6.827e-01	1.192e-03	3.965e-01
##	1405	1.837e-07	3.479e-03	3.305e-14	3.213e-10
##	1406	9.925e-05	8.041e-01	3.457e-05	7.945e-02
##	1407	2.305e-07	5.394e-01	5.275e-10	1.864e-04
##	1408	1.083e-01	1.040e-01	3.714e-01	3.511e-01
##	1409	3.171e-03	7.004e-01	4.463e-04	3.688e-02
##	1410	7.233e-02	7.874e-01	2.522e-02	1.359e-01
##	1500	4.495e-01	3.071e-05	1.423e-01	1.735e-05
##	1501	3.302e-04	3.494e-01	1.097e-04	9.312e-02
##	1502	6.650e-01	1.826e-02	4.399e-01	1.571e-02
##	1503	8.639e-01	1.972e-02	9.610e-01	2.023e-02
##	1504	3.769e-02	9.792e-01	3.876e-02	7.157e-01
##	1505	1.785e-01	1.303e-02	1.376e-01	1.060e-02
##	1506	3.511e-01	5.323e-01	3.216e-01	4.810e-01
##	1507	1.789e-01	3.403e-01	3.001e-01	5.695e-01
##	1508	1.613e-02	9.437e-01	1.595e-02	7.361e-01
##	1600	5.855e-01	8.991e-15	6.877e-01	2.066e-14
##	1601	6.487e-01	2.228e-01	5.349e-01	1.977e-01
##	1602	2.288e-10	5.238e-02	9.917e-10	2.202e-01
##	1603	2.294e-01	2.700e-01	2.729e-01	3.228e-01
##	1604	1.579e-04	9.184e-01	1.595e-04	8.447e-01
##	1605	1.257e-02	9.885e-03	1.727e-02	1.356e-02
##	1606	9.487e-01	5.088e-01	9.016e-01	5.046e-01
##	1607	9.076e-06	2.752e-01	5.599e-06	1.388e-01
##	1700	3.832e-01	5.563e-01	1.642e-01	2.092e-01
##	1701	5.680e-01	8.585e-01	4.624e-01	6.001e-01
##	1702	9.654e-02	4.736e-02	4.876e-03	2.459e-03
##	1703	9.333e-01	6.310e-01	8.144e-01	6.011e-01
##	1704	1.417e-01	2.013e-01	5.745e-02	7.657e-02
##	1705	8.967e-01	4.532e-01	6.269e-01	3.752e-01
##	1706	4.317e-04	3.377e-09	4.120e-09	9.897e-14
##	1707	7.797e-01	3.128e-03	3.265e-01	2.116e-03
##	1708	2.869e-02	6.756e-01	3.457e-02	8.469e-01
##	1709	1.085e-04	1.142e-01	1.587e-06	6.680e-04

##	1710	1.936e-02	1.329e-03	1.180e-05	1.217e-06
##	1711	7.483e-01	1.007e-03	7.042e-01	1.274e-03
##	1712	2.474e-02	9.749e-01	1.991e-02	4.628e-01
##	1800	2.537e-02	9.102e-02	2.420e-03	8.269e-03
##	1801	5.484e-01	7.766e-02	7.483e-01	1.019e-01
##	1802	4.378e-01	4.900e-02	9.441e-01	7.939e-02
##	1803	1.788e-01	5.418e-01	2.450e-01	9.134e-01
##	1804	8.886e-01	2.414e-01	4.722e-01	1.719e-01
##	1900	2.436e-02	2.944e-06	5.790e-05	2.241e-08
##	1901	2.192e-01	2.780e-02	4.069e-01	4.607e-02
##	1902	4.618e-03	9.227e-01	4.498e-03	7.188e-01
##	1903	9.398e-01	7.602e-02	7.289e-01	7.482e-02
##	1904	4.818e-02	8.889e-02	1.331e-01	2.357e-01
##	1905	1.808e-01	7.723e-01	1.662e-01	8.496e-01
##	1906	7.022e-01	2.479e-01	8.419e-01	2.684e-01
##	1907	3.603e-01	5.570e-01	2.984e-01	4.419e-01
##	1908	9.203e-01	1.498e-02	7.385e-01	1.457e-02
##	1909	8.025e-02	6.989e-01	6.169e-02	4.150e-01
##	1910	1.338e-02	1.016e-01	2.912e-02	2.152e-01
##	1911	4.242e-02	3.108e-04	2.043e-01	1.144e-03
##	1912	1.330e-01	1.468e-01	2.131e-01	2.313e-01
##	1913	3.805e-01	5.429e-01	4.602e-01	7.224e-01
##	2000	1.874e-01	8.860e-03	2.178e-04	1.322e-05
##	2001	3.336e-01	7.197e-01	1.307e-01	2.199e-01
##	2002	7.068e-11	4.884e-03	1.886e-20	4.418e-13
##	2003	8.211e-05	3.278e-01	9.589e-07	1.816e-03
##	2100	7.878e-01	6.766e-01	NA	7.055e-01
##	2101	9.406e-01	5.684e-01	8.408e-01	5.314e-01
##	2102	1.574e-02	6.725e-01	2.185e-02	9.681e-01
##	2103	4.433e-01	3.310e-01	3.597e-01	2.759e-01
##	2104	2.918e-02	6.650e-05	1.913e-03	6.177e-06
##	2105	5.794e-01	4.319e-06	2.911e-01	5.179e-06
##	2200	9.386e-12	3.777e-01	1.584e-14	1.309e-04
##	2201	8.366e-01	2.532e-04	4.663e-03	2.487e-06
##	2202	4.924e-05	9.317e-08	3.129e-09	7.850e-12
##	2203	4.191e-01	3.802e-01	5.801e-01	4.908e-01
##	2204	1.985e-04	2.757e-02	8.293e-04	1.010e-01
##	2205	1.501e-02	3.513e-01	2.670e-02	7.276e-01
##	2206	6.112e-01	1.374e-01	3.525e-01	9.195e-02
##	2207	1.620e-01	4.430e-02	3.881e-01	9.159e-02
##	2208	9.133e-02	4.874e-02	2.102e-01	1.072e-01
##	2209	9.315e-04	6.952e-04	3.627e-02	1.747e-02
##	2210	6.325e-03	7.811e-01	5.493e-03	4.172e-01
##	2211	1.159e-05	5.739e-02	1.967e-06	7.349e-03
##	2212	6.343e-01	3.395e-01	8.413e-01	3.942e-01
##	2213	1.606e-04	7.712e-01	1.078e-04	2.482e-01
##	2214	5.500e-02	1.284e-01	2.128e-01	6.409e-01
##	2215	2.592e-06	6.922e-01	3.835e-06	5.942e-01
##	2216	8.612e-01	6.260e-01	7.756e-01	5.825e-01
##	2300	8.928e-10	9.522e-01	8.903e-10	1.359e-01

##	2301	2.773e-01	9.526e-02	9.778e-01	2.151e-01
##	2302	4.216e-01	6.966e-01	3.758e-01	5.921e-01
##	2303	2.712e-10	2.653e-01	4.786e-11	2.340e-02
##	2304	1.470e-05	9.013e-02	4.887e-06	2.536e-02
##	2305	1.055e-04	4.065e-01	2.318e-04	9.007e-01
##	2306	7.155e-02	5.731e-01	5.144e-02	3.207e-01
##	2307	9.349e-25	1.823e-01	1.738e-25	7.339e-03
##	2308	3.735e-01	2.909e-01	1.863e-01	1.570e-01
##	2309	4.593e-01	3.600e-01	3.565e-01	2.885e-01
##	2310	1.658e-06	2.881e-02	1.452e-05	1.705e-01
##	2311	3.796e-02	1.533e-02	1.360e-01	4.744e-02
##	2312	2.153e-03	1.362e-02	8.852e-03	4.468e-02
##	2400	2.510e-02	3.034e-02	1.057e-02	1.295e-02
##	2401	1.518e-02	4.700e-01	1.885e-02	8.705e-01
##	2402	2.384e-01	1.651e-01	3.098e-01	2.085e-01
##	2403	2.146e-01	3.685e-22	3.420e-02	9.133e-23
##	2404	8.463e-01	7.394e-01	8.242e-01	7.265e-01
##	2405	6.649e-06	3.780e-02	1.260e-05	8.074e-02
##	2406	2.200e-01	3.085e-10	1.040e-01	1.782e-10
##	2500	4.779e-05	8.749e-01	3.657e-05	4.170e-01
##	2501	3.525e-01	4.415e-02	1.593e-02	3.273e-03
##	2502	9.853e-05	7.968e-05	1.677e-05	1.299e-05
##	2503	5.317e-09	4.029e-01	3.820e-09	1.815e-01
##	2504	7.251e-01	8.131e-02	5.572e-01	7.229e-02
##	2505	2.176e-05	5.260e-02	9.627e-06	1.999e-02
##	2506	1.195e-09	2.673e-01	9.979e-10	4.726e-02
##	2507	9.031e-07	7.515e-01	1.402e-06	6.960e-01
##	2508	9.567e-02	8.422e-01	9.274e-02	7.140e-01
##	2600	1.274e-01	8.004e-02	1.239e-03	8.465e-04
##	2601	3.083e-03	6.511e-01	8.826e-05	5.347e-03
##	2602	4.207e-01	1.450e-01	8.531e-01	2.220e-01
##	2603	9.476e-01	7.518e-01	7.567e-01	6.631e-01
##	2604	3.458e-02	2.336e-02	1.396e-03	9.553e-04
##	2605	2.403e-01	1.320e-01	4.606e-01	2.285e-01
##	2606	2.261e-01	5.581e-03	9.617e-01	1.283e-02
##	2607	5.845e-01	2.274e-01	9.403e-01	2.761e-01
##	2608	3.594e-01	1.175e-02	3.348e-01	1.174e-02
##	2609	9.155e-01	2.740e-01	2.565e-01	1.124e-01
##	2610	3.618e-01	5.498e-01	2.275e-01	3.186e-01
##	2611	5.004e-01	5.017e-01	3.738e-01	3.755e-01
##	2612	7.691e-01	5.780e-03	1.097e-01	1.547e-03
##	2613	9.396e-01	4.008e-01	7.084e-01	3.661e-01
##	2614	1.364e-01	7.022e-01	1.526e-01	8.146e-01
##	2700	2.751e-32	4.314e-118	3.872e-01	2.162e-88
##	2701	3.005e-44	5.934e-02	9.414e-46	8.952e-07
##	2702	6.336e-01	7.175e-03	9.531e-01	7.980e-03
##	2703	1.248e-10	2.041e-02	5.441e-12	3.151e-04
##	2704	1.099e-04	4.901e-01	8.326e-05	2.344e-01
##	2705	1.053e-25	9.618e-02	2.636e-27	4.895e-04
##	2706	9.752e-01	1.118e-04	4.269e-01	8.824e-05



##	2707	7.977e-03	1.496e-04	3.209e-01	5.238e-03
##	2708	4.479e-01	1.833e-02	7.389e-01	2.515e-02
##	2709	5.873e-01	2.005e-01	2.209e-01	9.508e-02
##	2710	2.042e-01	2.355e-01	1.567e-01	1.765e-01
##	2711	3.938e-01	1.060e-06	6.376e-02	4.527e-07
##	2712	1.836e-10	1.904e-03	5.127e-09	4.312e-02
##	2713	6.104e-12	8.186e-02	3.911e-11	6.792e-01
##	2714	7.619e-03	9.653e-01	5.566e-03	3.963e-01
##	2715	4.993e-02	8.017e-15	1.723e-04	2.170e-16
##	2716	4.467e-06	9.811e-13	2.076e-09	6.899e-16
##	2717	1.678e-02	3.929e-13	4.915e-01	2.475e-11
##	2718	5.944e-01	1.804e-06	1.260e-01	1.268e-06
##	2719	1.278e-07	3.076e-04	NA	1.044e-01
##	2720	3.130e-08	1.186e-03	3.201e-07	1.070e-02
##	2721	7.320e-02	9.155e-01	7.208e-02	7.779e-01
##	2722	1.362e-01	1.320e-01	1.891e-01	1.847e-01
##	2723	4.422e-02	1.799e-03	9.960e-02	3.785e-03
##	2724	1.244e-06	1.920e-03	1.484e-05	1.897e-02
##	2725	5.668e-03	1.880e-02	1.142e-02	3.856e-02
##	2726	1.175e-16	1.934e-02	1.771e-17	9.596e-04
##	2727	2.668e-01	7.563e-09	1.857e-02	1.966e-09
##	2728	2.226e-10	1.810e-01	9.637e-10	8.570e-01
##	2729	8.397e-12	7.822e-01	7.889e-12	1.700e-01
##	2730	1.709e-04	5.328e-13	1.179e-02	4.108e-11
##	2731	7.966e-01	5.471e-01	8.613e-01	5.691e-01
##	2732	3.012e-01	2.570e-04	7.096e-02	1.083e-04
##	2733	2.822e-10	3.620e-09	2.029e-15	2.170e-14
##	2734	1.334e-01	1.255e-03	3.381e-01	2.789e-03
##	2735	1.720e-38	3.993e-01	1.393e-38	2.406e-02
##	2736	4.166e-03	8.297e-11	6.708e-02	1.232e-09
##	2737	2.096e-01	3.090e-01	2.560e-01	3.831e-01
##	2738	6.751e-19	4.842e-06	1.222e-15	3.433e-03
##	2739	4.873e-35	2.213e-14	9.834e-25	3.205e-05
##	2740	1.395e-03	9.970e-02	3.674e-03	2.846e-01
##	2741	3.580e-02	1.165e-13	4.374e-01	1.363e-12
##	2742	4.252e-01	2.600e-26	1.362e-02	1.680e-26
##	2743	5.684e-01	4.555e-02	3.142e-01	3.176e-02
##	2744	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	2745	7.654e-07	2.111e-02	1.361e-07	2.401e-03
##	2746	2.142e-07	2.708e-01	5.950e-07	7.651e-01
##	2747	1.087e-01	1.512e-06	2.312e-02	4.621e-07
##	2748	6.225e-01	6.392e-03	3.123e-01	4.978e-03
##	2800	5.492e-05	1.470e-10	1.636e-03	4.406e-09
##	2801	2.568e-02	2.867e-01	1.842e-02	1.805e-01
##	2802	1.376e-06	2.801e-03	7.530e-08	1.222e-04
##	2803	4.498e-02	5.127e-01	5.142e-02	6.450e-01
##	2804	1.719e-01	1.332e-01	1.275e-01	9.925e-02
##	2805	2.959e-02	7.795e-01	2.328e-02	4.147e-01
##	2806	1.407e-01	1.699e-01	8.913e-02	1.052e-01
##	2807	1.845e-01	7.982e-05	6.258e-01	2.347e-04

##	2808	7.433e-09	7.409e-01	4.618e-09	2.086e-01
##	2809	2.092e-01	1.014e-02	3.520e-01	1.550e-02
##	2900	2.433e-04	2.429e-32	6.047e-03	2.684e-27
##	2901	2.294e-01	4.820e-02	5.878e-01	1.119e-01
##	2902	1.169e-03	3.738e-91	6.312e-74	7.690e-151
##	2903	4.996e-02	1.909e-03	1.863e-01	3.197e-02
##	2904	5.800e-01	1.614e-03	3.616e-01	1.027e-03
##	2905	3.626e-03	6.306e-06	3.843e-01	1.076e-03
##	2906	2.147e-16	1.171e-05	1.167e-18	3.320e-02
##	2907	3.283e-02	6.800e-11	1.232e-25	4.154e-35
##	2908	4.662e-02	2.754e-02	3.937e-01	2.012e-01
##	2909	3.352e-03	4.173e-06	1.117e-01	2.223e-04
##	2910	2.130e-02	6.091e-01	2.887e-03	5.383e-02
##	2911	9.477e-03	1.614e-08	1.894e-01	1.358e-07
##	2912	5.412e-01	7.560e-14	7.787e-08	1.428e-19
##	2913	6.779e-29	3.777e-08	2.018e-86	2.251e-50
##	2914	2.398e-05	6.710e-03	5.876e-04	8.592e-01
##	2915	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	2916	4.073e-02	4.084e-14	9.542e-01	2.006e-12
##	2917	2.911e-03	2.714e-04	6.387e-02	9.426e-03
##	2918	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	2919	6.012e-21	2.373e-01	1.048e-33	1.261e-11
##	2920	5.719e-07	1.851e-01	7.417e-11	6.088e-06
##	2921	1.744e-02	5.325e-02	1.032e-01	3.694e-01
##	2922	4.894e-03	5.204e-01	6.264e-03	5.345e-01
##	2923	1.262e-01	1.426e-03	9.286e-01	5.685e-03
##	3000	1.151e-01	3.103e-02	3.068e-02	9.262e-03
##	3001	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	3002	7.180e-02	1.123e-01	8.174e-02	1.285e-01
##	3003	2.599e-01	4.176e-12	6.409e-01	1.386e-11
##	3004	2.413e-12	8.317e-03	1.969e-11	5.921e-02
##	3005	1.247e-10	5.582e-07	1.259e-12	5.040e-09
##	3100	4.087e-02	2.440e-02	1.129e-02	7.419e-03
##	3101	3.617e-03	4.432e-02	1.509e-02	1.925e-01
##	3102	1.839e-04	6.801e-07	5.997e-07	3.611e-09
##	3103	3.593e-02	9.165e-01	3.732e-02	7.643e-01
##	3104	3.612e-01	6.686e-02	2.296e-01	4.639e-02
##	3105	8.172e-01	7.197e-01	7.641e-01	6.884e-01
##	3106	1.737e-01	3.340e-02	4.974e-01	8.160e-02
##	3107	1.455e-01	7.147e-01	1.284e-01	5.410e-01
##	3108	1.140e-01	3.481e-01	9.232e-02	2.725e-01
##	3109	8.208e-01	2.137e-02	3.912e-01	1.402e-02
##	3110	1.329e-04	2.571e-02	3.845e-05	6.683e-03
##	3200	7.964e-11	7.377e-01	1.300e-11	9.368e-03
##	3201	5.289e-01	4.700e-01	7.314e-01	6.228e-01
##	3202	1.153e-03	4.969e-01	3.423e-04	6.696e-02
##	3203	8.319e-06	3.079e-05	5.790e-04	2.046e-03
##	3204	2.681e-07	6.149e-02	2.311e-06	7.247e-01
##	3205	1.697e-07	6.464e-03	9.567e-10	2.146e-05
##	3206	2.145e-08	5.347e-01	1.306e-08	8.013e-02

##	3207	3.821e-07	3.509e-01	1.353e-08	2.676e-03
##	3300	3.220e-03	6.273e-03	1.505e-11	2.276e-11
##	3301	3.887e-06	1.848e-01	7.302e-06	1.158e-01
##	3302	3.378e-01	5.562e-01	8.729e-02	1.244e-01
##	3303	2.087e-01	2.784e-03	3.063e-01	4.098e-03
##	3304	1.154e-55	1.333e-07	1.530e-104	3.447e-59
##	3305	2.853e-09	1.786e-02	2.442e-26	7.261e-20
##	3306	8.871e-06	3.302e-07	9.612e-03	4.078e-04
##	3307	2.236e-01	5.509e-01	2.876e-01	8.120e-01
##	3308	5.312e-09	4.396e-02	5.303e-09	1.713e-02
##	3309	1.235e-02	4.885e-09	2.275e-24	6.977e-31
##	3310	2.010e-04	1.538e-02	4.435e-11	1.576e-09
##	3311	5.823e-01	6.024e-01	2.794e-01	2.794e-01
##	3312	1.324e-09	3.966e-05	3.507e-29	4.066e-25
##	3313	9.507e-05	3.657e-01	7.590e-06	1.729e-02
##	3314	6.409e-02	5.402e-01	5.336e-02	3.421e-01
##	3315	3.617e-03	1.648e-02	1.350e-08	4.955e-08
##	3316	1.721e-05	9.586e-01	9.027e-15	3.681e-11
##	3317	1.035e-04	5.685e-01	7.686e-07	1.248e-03
##	3318	2.575e-01	3.155e-01	4.059e-02	4.621e-02
##	3319	5.403e-03	6.985e-01	2.126e-03	1.351e-01
##	3320	5.175e-01	1.033e-01	4.286e-04	1.133e-04
##	3321	1.400e-01	8.668e-02	6.467e-01	3.338e-01
##	3322	8.572e-01	9.975e-01	8.106e-01	8.728e-01
##	3400	7.891e-01	7.789e-09	2.800e-01	7.335e-09
##	3401	1.229e-01	2.764e-01	1.589e-02	2.828e-02
##	3402	1.273e-03	7.178e-01	1.145e-03	2.759e-01
##	3403	4.938e-02	4.297e-04	4.730e-03	6.320e-05
##	3404	4.684e-02	8.947e-05	4.678e-01	9.554e-04
##	3500	8.330e-15	4.015e-01	3.792e-16	9.197e-04
##	3501	1.042e-01	4.857e-01	6.505e-02	3.486e-01
##	3502	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	3503	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	3504	2.483e-06	5.590e-03	4.401e-08	1.329e-04
##	3505	1.023e-01	2.086e-01	1.649e-01	3.489e-01
##	3506	7.981e-01	9.602e-01	8.004e-01	9.715e-01
##	3600	9.614e-04	2.888e-01	2.654e-03	9.011e-01
##	3601	1.452e-02	4.804e-03	1.573e-01	NA
##	3602	3.404e-02	6.415e-01	4.282e-02	7.928e-01
##	3603	1.245e-02	9.324e-01	3.836e-03	9.353e-02
##	3604	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	3605	2.288e-03	7.413e-02	3.467e-04	8.667e-03
##	3606	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	3607	6.238e-02	3.105e-01	4.746e-02	2.165e-01
##	3608	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	3609	8.663e-01	7.867e-04	2.219e-01	3.984e-04
##	3610	6.965e-01	9.115e-03	7.709e-01	1.041e-02
##	3611	2.447e-06	7.467e-01	6.148e-07	5.771e-02
##	3612	8.058e-01	1.427e-10	9.158e-02	1.336e-10
##	3613	2.437e-01	4.977e-01	2.805e-01	6.164e-01

```
## 3614 1.076e-05 3.619e-20 4.218e-10 1.079e-23
## 3615          NA          NA          NA          NA
## 3616 1.935e-04 5.234e-02 7.588e-06 1.129e-03
```

```
print(RegStar)
```

```
##      FFA1p FLA1p 2p    3p    4p    5+p  FFA2p FLA2p FFA3p FLA4p
## 1000 "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" ""    "****" ""    "****"
## 1100 ""      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "*"   "****"
## 1101 ""      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" ""    "****" "****" "****"
## 1102 ""      ""      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" ""    ""      ""      ""
## 1103 "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****"
## 1104 "****" ""      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" ""    "****" ""
## 1105 "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****"
## 1106 "*"      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****"
## 1107 ""      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" ""    "****" ""    "****"
## 1108 ""      ""      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "*"   ""      "*"   ""
## 1109 "****" ""      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" ""    "****" ""
## 1110 "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****"
## 1111 ""      ""      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" ""    ""      ""      ""
## 1200 ""      ""      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" ""    ""      ""      ""
## 1201 "****" ""      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" ""    "****" ""
## 1202 "*"      ""      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" ""    ""      "****" "****"
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## 1204 ""      ""      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" ""    ""      ""      ""
## 1205 ""      ""      ""      "****" "****" "****" "****" ""    ""      ""      ""
## 1206 ""      ""      ""      "*"   "****" "****" "****" ""    ""      "*"   ""
## 1207 "****" "*"      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "*"   "****" "****"
## 1208 "*"      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****"
## 1209 ""      ""      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" ""    ""      "****" "****"
## 1210 ""      ""      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" ""    ""      ""      ""
## 1211 ""      ""      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" ""    "****" "****"
## 1212 ""      "*"      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" ""    ""      "*"   ""
## 1213 ""      ""      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" ""    ""      ""      ""
## 1300 "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" ""    "****" "****" "****"
## 1301 ""      ""      "*"   ""      ""      "****" "****" "****" ""    "*"   ""      ""
## 1302 ""      "*"      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" ""    ""      ""      ""
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## 1306 "*"      "*"      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" ""    "****" ""      "****"
## 1307 "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****"
## 1308 "*"      ""      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" ""    "****" ""
## 1309 "*"      ""      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" ""    "*"   ""      "****"
## 1310 "****" ""      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" ""    "****" ""
## 1311 "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****"
## 1312 "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****"
## 1313 ""      ""      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "*"   ""      "*"   ""
## 1314 ""      ""      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" ""    "*"   ""      "****"
## 1315 "*"      ""      "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "*"   ""      "*"   ""
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## 1400 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "*" "" "****" "*"
## 1401 "" "*" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "*" "****" "****"
## 1402 "" "*" "****" "****" "****" "" "" "" "" "*"
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## 1500 "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "****" "" "****"
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## 1507 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "" "" ""
## 1508 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "*" "" "*" ""
## 1600 "***" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "****" "" "****"
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## 1603 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "" "" ""
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## 1607 "***" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "****" ""
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## 1701 "" "" "****" "****" "*" "*" "" "" "" ""
## 1702 "" "*" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "*" "*" "*"
## 1703 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "" "" ""
## 1704 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "" "" ""
## 1705 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "" "" ""
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## 1708 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "*" "" "*" ""
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## 1711 "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "*" "" "*"
## 1712 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "*" "" "*" ""
## 1800 "*" "" "****" "****" "*" "****" "*" "" "*" "*"
## 1801 "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" ""
## 1802 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "*" "" ""
## 1803 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "" "" ""
## 1804 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "" "" ""
## 1900 "***" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "*" "****" "****"
## 1901 "" "*" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "*" "" "*"
## 1902 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "*" "" "*" ""
## 1903 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "" "" ""
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##	1904	" "	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"*"	" "	" "	" "
##	1905	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	"*"	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	1906	" "	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	1907	" "	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	1908	" "	"**"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	"*"	" "	"*"
##	1909	" "	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	1910	" "	"*"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"*"	" "	"*"	" "
##	1911	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"*"	"***"	" "	"***"
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##	1913	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	"**"	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	2000	" "	"*"	"***"	"***"	" "	"***"	" "	"**"	"***"	"***"
##	2001	" "	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	2002	"***"	"*"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"**"	"***"	"***"
##	2003	"***"	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	"***"	"**"
##	2100	" "	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	2101	" "	" "	"**"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	2102	" "	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"*"	" "	"*"	" "
##	2103	" "	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	2104	"**"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"*"	"***"	"**"	"***"
##	2105	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	"***"	" "	"***"
##	2200	"***"	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	"***"	"***"
##	2201	" "	"*"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	"***"	"**"	"***"
##	2202	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"
##	2203	" "	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	2204	" "	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"*"	"***"	" "
##	2205	" "	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"*"	" "	"*"	" "
##	2206	" "	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	2207	" "	"*"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	"*"	" "	" "
##	2208	" "	"*"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	"*"	" "	" "
##	2209	" "	"**"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"*"	"*"
##	2210	" "	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"**"	" "	"**"	" "
##	2211	" "	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	"***"	"**"
##	2212	" "	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	2213	"*"	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	"***"	" "
##	2214	"*"	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	2215	"**"	"*"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	"***"	" "
##	2216	" "	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"**"	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	2300	"**"	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	"***"	" "
##	2301	" "	"*"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	2302	" "	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	2303	"***"	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	"***"	"*"
##	2304	"*"	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	"***"	"*"
##	2305	" "	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	"***"	" "
##	2306	" "	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	2307	"***"	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	"***"	"**"
##	2308	" "	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	2309	" "	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	2310	" "	"**"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"*"	"***"	" "
##	2311	" "	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"*"	"*"	" "	"*"
##	2312	" "	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"***"	"**"	"*"	"**"	"*"

```
## 2400 "****" "*" "****" "****" "****" "****" "*" "*" "*" "*"
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## 2501 "" "*" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "*" "*" "*"
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## 2507 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "****" ""
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## 2601 "*" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "*" "" "****" "*"
## 2602 "" "*" "****" "****" "" "****" "" "" "" ""
## 2603 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "" "" ""
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## 2605 "****" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "" "" ""
## 2606 "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "*" "" "*"
## 2607 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "" "" ""
## 2608 "" "*" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "*" "" "*"
## 2609 "" "" "****" "****" "*" "" "" "" "" "" ""
## 2610 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "" "" ""
## 2611 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "" "" ""
## 2612 "" "*" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "*" "" "*"
## 2613 "****" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "" "" ""
## 2614 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "" "" ""
## 2700 "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "****"
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## 2702 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "*" "" "*"
## 2703 "****" "*" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "*" "****" "****"
## 2704 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "****" ""
## 2705 "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "****" "****"
## 2706 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "****" "" "****"
## 2707 "*" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "*" "****" "" "*"
## 2708 "****" "*" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "*" "" "*"
## 2709 "" "" "****" "*" "****" "****" "" "" "" ""
## 2710 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "" "" ""
## 2711 "*" "*" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "****" "" "****"
## 2712 "*" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "*" "****" "*"
## 2713 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "****" ""
## 2714 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "*" "" "****" ""
## 2715 "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "*" "****" "****" "****"
## 2716 "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****" "****"
## 2717 "" "" "****" "****" "****" "****" "*" "****" "" "****"
## 2718 "" "*" "****" "****" "****" "****" "" "****" "" "****"
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##	2719	" "	"*"	"***"	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	" "	" "
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##	2721	" "	" "	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	2722	" "	" "	"***"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	2723	" "	"*"	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*"	"**"	" "	"**"
##	2724	" "	" "	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"**"	"*****"	"*"
##	2725	" "	" "	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"**"	"*"	"*"	"*"
##	2726	"**"	" "	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*"	"*****"	"*****"
##	2727	"**"	"***"	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	" "	"*****"	"*"	"*****"
##	2728	"****"	"**"	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	" "	"*****"	" "
##	2729	"****"	"**"	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	" "	"*****"	" "
##	2730	" "	"*"	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*"	"*****"
##	2731	"****"	" "	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	2732	" "	" "	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	" "	"*****"	" "	"*****"
##	2733	"***"	"***"	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"
##	2734	" "	" "	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	" "	"**"	" "	"**"
##	2735	"***"	"***"	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	" "	"*****"	"*"
##	2736	" "	"***"	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"**"	"*****"	" "	"*****"
##	2737	" "	" "	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	2738	"****"	" "	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"**"
##	2739	"***"	"***"	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"
##	2740	" "	" "	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"**"	" "	"**"	" "
##	2741	" "	"***"	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*"	"*****"	" "	"*****"
##	2742	" "	"***"	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	" "	"*****"	"*"	"*****"
##	2743	"*"	" "	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	" "	"*"	" "	"*"
##	2744	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	2745	"*"	" "	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*"	"*****"	"**"
##	2746	" "	" "	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	" "	"*****"	" "
##	2747	" "	"**"	"**"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	" "	"*****"	"*"	"*****"
##	2748	"***"	" "	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	" "	"**"	" "	"**"
##	2800	" "	"***"	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"**"	"*****"
##	2801	" "	" "	"**"	"**"	"*****"	"*****"	"*"	" "	"*"	" "
##	2802	"***"	"***"	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"**"	"*****"	"*****"
##	2803	"*"	" "	"*"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*"	" "	" "	" "
##	2804	"*"	" "	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	2805	" "	" "	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"**"	" "	"**"	" "
##	2806	" "	" "	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	" "	" "	" "	" "
##	2807	" "	"**"	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	" "	"*****"	" "	"*****"
##	2808	"***"	"*"	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	" "	"*****"	" "
##	2809	" "	"**"	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	" "	"*"	" "	"*"
##	2900	"**"	"*"	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"**"	"*****"
##	2901	" "	" "	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	" "	"*"	" "	" "
##	2902	" "	" "	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"**"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"
##	2903	" "	" "	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*"	"*****"	" "	"**"
##	2904	" "	" "	"**"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	" "	"*****"	" "	"**"
##	2905	"*"	" "	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"**"	"*****"	" "	"**"
##	2906	"***"	" "	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*"
##	2907	" "	" "	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"
##	2908	"*"	" "	" "	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*"	"*"	" "	" "
##	2909	"**"	" "	"****"	"*****"	"*****"	"*****"	"**"	"*****"	" "	"*****"



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## 3607 "*" "" "****" "*" "****" "****" "" "" "*" ""
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```

```
print("Gender-based average team sizes in 2018")
```

```
## [1] "Gender-based average team sizes in 2018"
```

```
print(GenderAnalysed)
```

```

##      CitationSet Female1st FemaleLast
## 1000         2403         813         606
## 1100         2852        1225         841

```

## 1101	264	85	77
## 1102	1156	373	273
## 1103	1729	857	543
## 1104	1944	750	518
## 1105	4781	1907	1345
## 1106	1082	556	384
## 1107	792	257	183
## 1108	260	95	79
## 1109	948	374	238
## 1110	1261	457	392
## 1111	664	205	150
## 1200	229	114	119
## 1201	2187	1095	995
## 1202	2028	809	796
## 1203	1689	979	945
## 1204	438	205	176
## 1205	91	36	37
## 1206	91	62	50
## 1207	737	281	264
## 1208	1439	700	702
## 1209	106	68	62
## 1210	307	145	137
## 1211	2003	550	547
## 1212	1275	414	419
## 1213	955	529	520
## 1300	4679	1937	1317
## 1301	115	39	34
## 1302	296	134	110
## 1303	3550	1273	825
## 1304	1209	346	245
## 1305	1392	448	319
## 1306	2638	1189	878
## 1307	2514	1092	697
## 1308	727	320	222
## 1309	841	434	317
## 1310	962	546	396
## 1311	3201	1433	1019
## 1312	4360	1828	1220
## 1313	1383	557	342
## 1314	2012	904	574
## 1315	445	144	94
## 1400	597	181	185
## 1401	260	89	99
## 1402	588	143	138
## 1403	1108	399	362
## 1404	180	49	41
## 1405	716	200	170
## 1406	707	304	275
## 1407	777	325	283
## 1408	1580	542	499

## 1409	336	135	126
## 1410	211	63	66
## 1500	1240	299	233
## 1501	79	21	18
## 1502	986	272	194
## 1503	1080	291	188
## 1504	52	27	19
## 1505	462	114	71
## 1506	52	7	5
## 1507	321	60	39
## 1508	249	58	38
## 1600	3590	1030	711
## 1601	178	63	39
## 1602	853	286	183
## 1603	275	81	53
## 1604	777	213	161
## 1605	1343	378	231
## 1606	2335	566	371
## 1607	768	247	180
## 1700	545	108	109
## 1701	63	13	15
## 1702	102	23	18
## 1703	465	91	93
## 1704	225	38	27
## 1705	269	57	66
## 1706	1106	276	271
## 1707	177	32	22
## 1708	197	21	19
## 1709	261	106	107
## 1710	630	163	171
## 1711	292	47	26
## 1712	648	94	97
## 1800	163	46	37
## 1801	15	5	4
## 1802	200	52	47
## 1803	555	129	117
## 1804	545	123	106
## 1900	678	201	152
## 1901	433	128	82
## 1902	1209	381	255
## 1903	164	34	32
## 1904	841	288	233
## 1905	60	12	10
## 1906	571	166	103
## 1907	606	164	121
## 1908	613	178	111
## 1909	339	64	56
## 1910	644	259	186
## 1911	429	152	100
## 1912	1020	242	183

## 1913	96	29	19
## 2000	398	94	95
## 2001	293	93	81
## 2002	2981	731	707
## 2003	1042	199	195
## 2100	545	132	100
## 2101	119	25	28
## 2102	703	112	98
## 2103	502	95	80
## 2104	390	68	60
## 2105	1033	284	222
## 2200	431	99	85
## 2201	282	70	50
## 2202	515	63	55
## 2203	167	28	23
## 2204	1565	494	347
## 2205	1120	189	190
## 2206	134	12	14
## 2207	250	26	28
## 2208	891	118	105
## 2209	834	164	129
## 2210	2030	298	253
## 2211	1385	214	196
## 2212	284	76	48
## 2213	618	155	148
## 2214	74	30	25
## 2215	611	94	81
## 2216	160	57	57
## 2300	1094	438	347
## 2301	405	168	125
## 2302	240	73	55
## 2303	3100	1239	843
## 2304	1304	481	356
## 2305	712	238	186
## 2306	571	227	169
## 2307	1130	564	421
## 2308	1684	611	510
## 2309	1134	466	324
## 2310	980	355	260
## 2311	614	217	176
## 2312	1452	444	342
## 2400	1160	477	347
## 2401	30	17	14
## 2402	428	164	109
## 2403	2289	1164	740
## 2404	1715	866	573
## 2405	543	283	180
## 2406	922	470	292
## 2500	2653	537	420
## 2501	134	58	51

## 2502	736	254	185
## 2503	532	122	88
## 2504	1135	194	174
## 2505	721	181	130
## 2506	523	108	89
## 2507	709	155	125
## 2508	1048	241	175
## 2600	1095	150	151
## 2601	115	27	27
## 2602	462	59	53
## 2603	375	40	34
## 2604	1595	235	212
## 2605	467	67	60
## 2606	220	33	26
## 2607	304	57	55
## 2608	364	51	50
## 2609	87	13	11
## 2610	286	30	18
## 2611	1039	235	217
## 2612	133	19	14
## 2613	1198	246	202
## 2614	377	59	43
## 2700	2871	1324	1093
## 2701	1968	1118	855
## 2702	375	178	138
## 2703	995	429	321
## 2704	205	107	72
## 2705	3885	1096	789
## 2706	878	351	282
## 2707	306	158	143
## 2708	1258	666	531
## 2709	2	1	1
## 2710	104	62	52
## 2711	1365	540	447
## 2712	1381	778	560
## 2713	1523	939	705
## 2714	345	170	144
## 2715	1270	457	258
## 2716	1030	587	425
## 2717	1029	614	498
## 2718	870	436	357
## 2719	2703	1425	1207
## 2720	1225	573	375
## 2721	489	159	102
## 2722	449	193	162
## 2723	1787	873	587
## 2724	947	462	351
## 2725	2482	1265	935
## 2726	1067	496	352
## 2727	457	195	117

## 2728	4895	1854	1259
## 2729	1876	1321	1030
## 2730	4514	2158	1652
## 2731	1254	488	365
## 2732	3858	946	647
## 2733	1436	516	387
## 2734	1531	748	595
## 2735	4837	2923	2230
## 2736	1981	941	721
## 2737	1393	534	377
## 2738	5813	3393	2716
## 2739	6127	3708	3105
## 2740	1628	570	426
## 2741	3482	1148	813
## 2742	1076	607	470
## 2743	450	302	204
## 2744	0	0	0
## 2745	291	161	129
## 2746	7242	2173	1366
## 2747	614	263	169
## 2748	1335	444	230
## 2800	2561	1098	749
## 2801	259	123	93
## 2802	1092	601	482
## 2803	631	335	241
## 2804	1116	497	348
## 2805	1145	580	465
## 2806	335	195	131
## 2807	209	140	103
## 2808	1945	849	593
## 2809	578	204	158
## 2900	1385	1114	1003
## 2901	296	246	226
## 2902	656	471	423
## 2903	241	182	167
## 2904	135	80	64
## 2905	222	176	161
## 2906	355	295	275
## 2907	329	198	184
## 2908	263	214	191
## 2909	411	283	243
## 2910	279	123	120
## 2911	549	399	374
## 2912	296	246	239
## 2913	209	179	156
## 2914	199	136	129
## 2915	97	72	62
## 2916	1021	709	538
## 2917	228	190	162
## 2918	0	0	0

## 2919	212	188	172
## 2920	32	25	24
## 2921	387	267	232
## 2922	102	98	91
## 2923	131	111	113
## 3000	324	163	151
## 3001	78	37	31
## 3002	840	296	172
## 3003	972	379	234
## 3004	2332	1023	702
## 3005	1436	751	544
## 3100	2284	441	341
## 3101	661	79	75
## 3102	323	74	65
## 3103	989	214	190
## 3104	2651	431	355
## 3105	751	149	105
## 3106	578	74	49
## 3107	1333	194	155
## 3108	343	89	65
## 3109	399	32	31
## 3110	306	70	66
## 3200	1983	1054	950
## 3201	252	125	105
## 3202	1925	1064	907
## 3203	3179	1866	1500
## 3204	3748	2495	2207
## 3205	1686	859	741
## 3206	592	305	237
## 3207	2539	1473	1370
## 3300	1039	458	445
## 3301	1795	1031	956
## 3302	468	213	193
## 3303	781	335	329
## 3304	8051	4753	4590
## 3305	1995	777	729
## 3306	2628	1678	1476
## 3307	234	83	69
## 3308	2454	1039	996
## 3309	1088	616	630
## 3310	1945	1131	1096
## 3311	344	120	117
## 3312	5837	2669	2571
## 3313	341	86	86
## 3314	1452	795	774
## 3315	1782	961	951
## 3316	2416	1227	1234
## 3317	374	217	201
## 3318	846	618	579
## 3319	561	386	346



## 3320	1529	456	481
## 3321	752	291	271
## 3322	565	211	215
## 3400	1137	718	475
## 3401	34	19	17
## 3402	50	36	22
## 3403	83	59	42
## 3404	104	76	51
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## 3501	32	17	16
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## 3503	1	1	0
## 3504	296	77	65
## 3505	29	10	6
## 3506	32	9	5
## 3600	89	52	45
## 3601	131	100	86
## 3602	47	19	16
## 3603	80	53	45
## 3604	5	2	4
## 3605	267	131	105
## 3606	8	4	4
## 3607	214	98	76
## 3608	0	0	0
## 3609	98	80	67
## 3610	60	23	21
## 3611	251	134	108
## 3612	1495	648	551
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## 3614	510	218	153
## 3615	0	0	0
## 3616	604	434	378

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