

***This is generic; specific workflows can vary on the order of steps here and how they are done.**

sequencing
facility

@HISEQ2500:282:1:1101:1220:1944 1
ATCGGATCG...
+
<G.<G<AGGII...

demultiplex
(split samples by barodes)

- `sabre`
- `fastx_demux` (usearch/vsearch)
- `idemp`
- `fastx barcode splitter` (fastx-toolkit)

quality filter/trim
(remove adapters/**primers**)

- trimmomatic
- bbduk.sh (bbtools suite of tools)

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ATCGGATCG...

no-assembly path

assembly
path

digital normalization

- bbnorm
- diginorm

MetaQUAST is a great tool for comparing

(co)-assembly

map individual sample reads to (co)-assembly

Generate coverage information (mapping)

- bowtie2
- bwa

Analysis

Some tools:

- TIPP/SEPP
- metaphlan2
- humann2
- sourmash
- kraken

Some tools:

- phyloseq
- Breakaway
- DivNet
- CORNCOB

Gene calling
functional/taxonomic
profiling

Some common genomics stuff

Phylogenomics
Comparative
genomics
Pangenomics
Env. distributions

Recovering genomes from metagenomes

A note on MAGs:
MAGs (metagenome-assembled genomes) are not the same thing as isolate genomes. They are composite representative genomes of closely related genomic lineages.

- anvio (interactive manual curation of bins; and much more)
- CONCOCT (kmer-based and coverage-based binning; also incorporated in anvio)
- COCACOLA (kmer-based, coverage-based, and incorporates paired-read linkage of contigs)
- MetaBAT2 (kmer-based and coverage-based binning tool)
- BinSanity (primarily coverage-based, optional second round kmer-based binning tool)
- checkm (genome-level taxonomy; and much more)
- DASTool (a tool for evaluating bins recovered by different methods)
- DESMAN (tool aimed at resolving strains)

- anvi'o (integrated HMMs for common single-copy gene sets; integrated pangenomic workflow for identifying orthologs via OrthoMCL)
- PanOCT (identifies orthologs utilizing synteny information)
- StrainPhlAn/PanPhlAn (tools for strain-level analyses)
- MUSCLE (alignment software)
- FastTree (very fast, pseudo-maximum likelihood tree builder)
- RAxML (maximum likelihood tree builder)
- Mauve (whole-genome alignment)

