

R&D expenditure efficiency

misconduct transparency



government



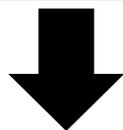
funder



journal



institution

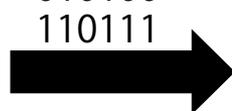


mandate



credit +

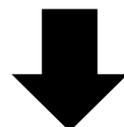
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data sharing



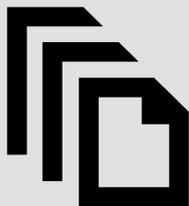
assessment



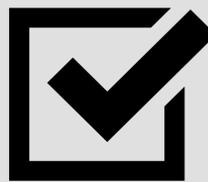
re-use



new research



citation



validation



citizen science

研究開発費

研究の効率化

研究不正

研究の透明性



政府組織



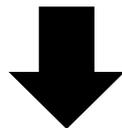
助成機関



学術雑誌



研究機関

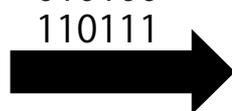


要求・義務化



業績

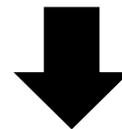
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データ公開



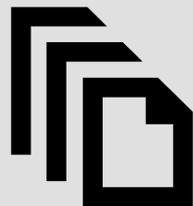
評価



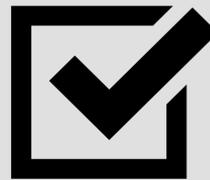
再利用



新たな研究



引用



追試・検証



市民科学