# Math Teachers and Social Media: Professional Collaboration or Support Group?

### Raymond Johnson

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April 11, 2014







## About Me

### Academic cred:

- PhD candidate in Curriculum & Instruction, Mathematics Education
- Current research focus involves helping Algebra 1 teachers make productive curriculum adaptations

### Internet cred:

- Internet content creator since 1996
- Blogger since 2001
- Created MathEd.net and @MathEdnet in 2009, coinciding with starting grad school

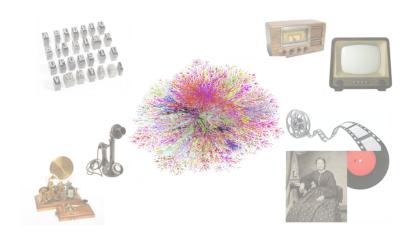
# Why?

After teaching in rural Colorado for 6 years, I craved knowledge and collaboration.

### Outline

- Framing the Issues
  - The Social Web
  - The Makings of a Profession
- Perspectives of Teaching and the Social Web
- Challenges and NCTM's Role

# Many-to-many



Source: http://www.ted.com/talks/clay\_shirky\_how\_cellphones\_twitter\_facebook\_can\_make\_history

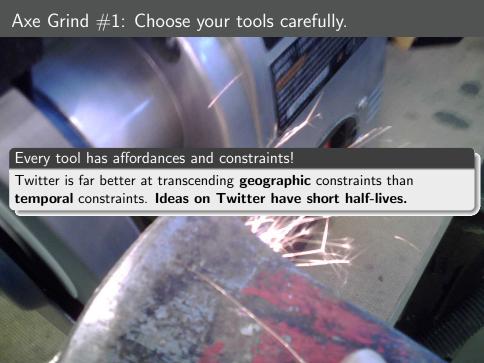
# Eleanor Roosevelt Theory of Social Media Use



"Great minds discuss ideas; average minds discuss events; small minds discuss people."

People ←⇒ Facebook Events ←⇒ Twitter

Ideas  $\iff$  Blogs/Google+







[My] observations of the "T" in #MTBoS: (1) It's really poor at organizing conversation. (2) It's really good at sharing resources. +

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6:01 PM - 20 Jan 2014

Source: https://twitter.com/absvalteaching/status/425432906975420416





+ (3) It's good at getting a quick answer to a question. (4) It's not so good at relaying the subtlety of a point or opinion. +

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+ (5) It's used beyond its capability or intention. (6) It's a good gateway to where the rubber should really be hitting the road.

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The "water triangle" proportional reasoning task commented on 1 week ago by Sybilla (8,920 points) ratio-proportional-relationships proportional-relationship

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Equations for different purposes commented on 1 week ago by Joel Reves Noche (1,390 points) equations algebra test-based-accountability teacher-education

comments

0

comments

Really big numbers

submitted 1 week ago by Sybilla (8,920 points)

number

+1

votes

n comments STEM Integration in K-12 Education submitted 2 weeks ago by Sybilla (8,920 points) stem science-technology-engineering-mathematics

comment

learning numbers resource commented on 2 weeks ago by Ihwalker (3,330 points)

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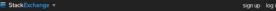
Welcome to The Mathematics Teaching Community, where you can post submissions and receive comments from other members of the community. Check out our Frequently Asked Ouestions for more information

Most popular tags academic-freedom

algebra algorithm angles applications area

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#### Mathematics Educators beta

Questions

Tags Tour Users

Ask Question

got a question about the site itself? meta.matheducators is the place to talk about things like what questions are appropriate, what tags we should use, etc.

Mathematics Educators Stack Exchange is a question and answer site for those involved in the field of teaching mathematics It's 100% free no registration required.

#### Here's how it works:



Anybody can ask

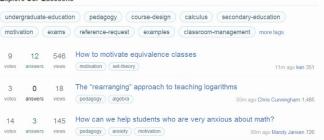
a question



Anybody can answer

The best answers are voted up and rise to the top

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### **AP Central**

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# AP

#### \_\_\_\_

#### Stay in Touch

AP Central offers Web-based threaded discussion groups for many AP courses and roles. This feature gives you the ability to post messages online to be viewed by the entire group. These types of discussion groups are sometimes referred to as "fits serves." However, because AP Central does not use the LISTSERV® software, we call ours electronic discussion groups or EDGs.

#### Registration

You can participate in the AP community by joining the electronic discussion groups for the subjects of interest to you. Click on the link below to see a current list of our EDGs. When you find the name of the EDG you want to join, select the "Subscribe" link in the far right column. You will then be asked to enter your enal address and a password (it does not have to be the same as your AP Central email address and password.

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· Login to your Electronic Discussion Group(s)

To change your account preferences, click on the click below. You may be asked to enter your email address and password.

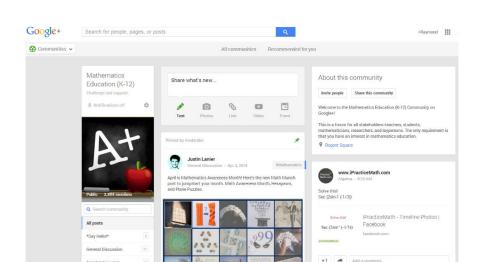
EDG Account Settings

#### To Unsubscribe:

To unsubscribe from an EDG at any time, follow the directions given at the very bottom of every message sent to you from the list.

#### If You Have Problems:

If you have any problems using the Registration form, choose "About Electronic Discussion Groups" below in "See also." Select your course from the list at the bottom of the page to send an e-mail to the moderator, including full details about the problem you are experiencing.



Teachers' Lounge Common Core

# So many tools, but so many teachers!

$$236,000 + 1.7$$
 million

Sources: http://www.edreform.com/2012/04/k-12-facts/ and http://www.nsf.gov/statistics/seind12/c1/c1s3.htm

# What makes something a profession?

Discuss with those around you:

- Is teaching a profession?
- Why or why not? What criteria should we consider in our argument?

# Shulman's "attributes" of a profession

- the obligations of service to others, as in a "calling";
- understanding of a scholarly or theoretical kind;
- a domain of skilled performance or *practice*;
- the exercise of judgment under conditions of unavoidable uncertainty;
- the need for learning from experience as theory and practice interact;
   and
- a professional community to monitor quality and aggregate knowledge

(Shulman, 1998, p. 516)

## Attribute #1

### Professions are characterized by:

the obligations of service to others, as in a "calling"

- Teachers' perception? Positive
- Public perception? Positive
- Social media potential? Positive

### Is it Worth Being a Teacher?

Posted on March 29, 2014

<u>Five years ago</u>, I decided not to continue with my career in high-tech. After twenty-five years rising, and falling, and rising again, through the <u>ranks in my field</u>, I decided to follow a growing <u>calling to teach</u>.

Little did I realize, or appreciate in others, that teaching entails great sacrifice. This from a man whose wife started teaching nearly a decade before him.

While the sacrifices I detail below are true, and challenging, I still feel that the call to teach outweighs their weight. The true test will be do I feel the same next week, month, or year, as this job is the most demanding I have ever held, even though I have worked for some demanding high-tech companies, such as Motorola and Qualcomm, and a start-up where I slept on my office floor many nights and weekends.

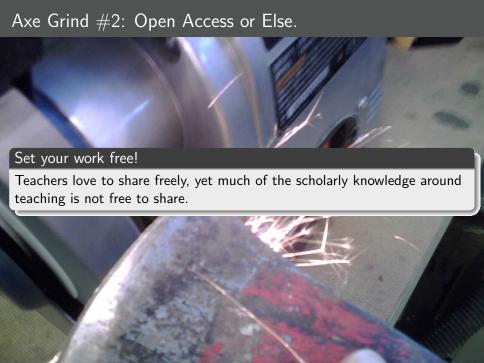
Source: http://matheguality.wordpress.com/2014/03/29/is-it-worth-being-a-teacher/

## Attribute #2

# Professions are characterized by:

understanding of a scholarly or theoretical kind

- Teachers' perception? Mildly Positive
- Public perception? Unfavorable
- Social media potential? Positive







Stats peeps: did any of you order "Teacher Proof" yet? I'm dying to talk about this book with somebody: amazon.com/Teacher-Proof-



Source: https://twitter.com/approx\_normal/status/369250005678166016





Excited by the new @NCTM research briefs by Michelle Cirillo about math discourse, discussion. nctm.org/news/content.a... nctm.org/news/content.a...



12:58 PM - 5 Feb 2013

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### The NCTM Research Agenda Conference Report

Fran Arbaugh

Beth Herbel-Eisenmann

Nora Ramirez,

Eric Knuth

Henry Kranendonk

Judith Reed Quander

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#### Research Committee

### Reporting Research for Practitioners: Proposed Guidelines

NCTM Research Committee

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James E. Tarr University of Missouri Patricia C. Baltzley
Baltimore County Public Schools

Karen F. Hollebrands North Carolina State University Chris L. Rasmussen San Diego State University

Erica N. Walker Teachers College, Columbia University Karen D. King National Council of Teachers of Mathematics

The National Council of Teachers of Mathematics (NCTM) espouses priorities to foster stronger linkages between mathematics education research and teaching practice. Of the five foundational priorities, one is directly focused on research, indicating NCTM's commitment to "ensure that sound research is integrated into all activities of the Council" (NCTM, n.d.). Another priority specifically references



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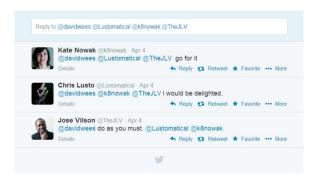






@Lustomatical @k8nowak @TheJLV Mind if I print out one of your blog posts for my presentation next week? Not going to have Internet access.

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9:42 AM - 4 Apr 2014



Source: https://twitter.com/davidwees/status/452108892429115392

# Attribute #3

### Professions are characterized by:

a domain of skilled performance or practice

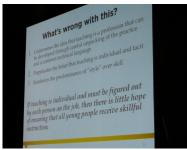
- Teachers' perception? Typically Positive
- Public perception? Mixed to Unfavorable
- Social media potential? Optimistic





Just as we want students to focus on effort instead of perceived notions of "natural" ability, teachers should, too. We shouldn't be teaching like we'd do amateur night at the improv theater.

# What's wrong with this?



Slide from Nicole Garcia's TeachingWorks presentation 2014-04-10 at NCTM.

- Undermines the idea that teaching is a profession that can be developed through careful unpacking of the practice and a common technical language
- Perpetuates the belief that teaching is individual and tacit
- Reinforces the predominance of "style" over skill

If teaching is individual and must be figured out by each person on the job, then there is little hope of ensuring that all young people receive skillful instruction.

# Unveiling the hidden work of teaching

- Conferences
- Lesson planning
- Curriculum design
- Summer workshops
- Professional development
- Reading
- Collboration
- Grading
- Reflections
- Policy positions

# Attribute #4

### Professions are characterized by:

the exercise of judgment under conditions of unavoidable uncertainty

- Teachers' perception? Positive
- Public perception? Mixed to Positive
- Social media potential? Cautiously Optimistic

## Attribute #5

### Professions are characterized by:

the need for learning from experience as theory and practice interact

- Teachers' perception? Positive
- Public perception? Mixed to Positive
- Social media potential? Cautiously Optimistic

# Unveiling the hidden work of teaching

- Conferences
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- Reflections
- Policy positions

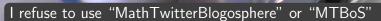
#### Attribute #6

#### Professions are characterized by:

a professional community to monitor quality and aggregate knowledge

- Teachers' perception? Positive with too many false positives
- Public perception? Mixed to Negative
- Social media potential? Positive (but we can do better)





If you want to attract people into a community, use familiar language and symbols. What's cute to insiders looks like alphabet soup to outsiders.

# Math- myspace Blogger - Osphere

VS.

Math- myspace wwordPress - osphere





**Following** 

Had a few conversations w/ newcomers to the #MTBoS. There's a feeling of being intimidated and not being able to "break in" to the +

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7:10 PM - 18 Jun 2013

#### Reply to @absvalteaching



#### Megan Hayes-Golding @mgolding - Jun 18

absvalteaching I've been on Twitter longer than any of v'all (get off my lawn!), but was shy for 2+ years to break in & that was preTMC, +

Details

Details

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#### Megan Hayes-Golding @mgolding Jun 18

@absvalteaching + I think we're worse now. Not that we mean to. Just that we have inside jokes, friendships... Maybe we encourage cohorts?

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0-00-

Chris Robinson @absvalteaching - Jun 18

@mgolding Yeah. It's def. not intentional. But there is the "I'm afraid to ask to sit at their lunch table" mentality right now.

Movember 24, 2013 & samishah

## Mission #8: Sharing is Caring in the MTBoS

It's amazing. You're amazing. You joined in the Explore the MathTwitterBlogosphere set of missions, and you've made it to the eighth week. It's Sam Shah here, and whether you only did one or two missions, or you were able to carve out the time and energy to do all seven

Get the weekly missions via email:

Get the weekly missions via DCC.

Source: http://exploremtbos.wordpress.com/

# More than a support group?

Whether they draw members from the same school or from different schools, groups of "teachers helping teachers" offer many benefits. Based on accounts of five diverse teacher groups oriented around the challenges of reform, Helen Featherstone (1996) identifies the following benefits:

They address particular problems of practice, they contribute to the professional development of members; they provide social, emotional and practical support; they nurture the development of professional identities; they craft a collective stance on issues related to teaching. (p. 2)

What distinguishes professional learning communities from support groups, where teachers mainly share ideas and offer encouragement, is their critical stance and commitment to inquiry. Exercising what Lord (1994) calls "the traits of critical colleagueship," teachers ask probing questions, invite colleagues to observe, and review their teaching and their students' learning and hold out ideas for discussion and debate. Among critical colleagues, disagreements

(Feiman-Nemser, 2001, p. 1043)

Do we have a critical stance and commitment to inquiry?

Do we know how?



# EACH DAY WE NEED TO LOOK AT THE WHY. WHAT ARE WE DOING, AND WHY ARE WE DOING IT. AND REMEMBER IT'S ALL ABOUT

Steven Anderson

OUR KIDS.



### Challenges

#### Recap:

- How do we better use available social tools?
- How do we facilitate research to practice?
- How do we build on a shared vision of quality practice?
- How do we welcome newcomers?
- How do we develop norms for a critical stance?
- What's NCTM's role in this?





There's an "old NCTM" and a "new NCTM," said someone who went to 2 happy hours last night. Bridging those 2 ain't a small task.

#nctmdenver

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3:19 PM - 19 Apr 2013

Source: https://twitter.com/ddmeyer/status/325357970860953601





It has been reported to me that the median age of @nctm member is 55 years. What do we make of this, #MTBos?

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10:42 AM - 21 Sep 2013

Source: https://twitter.com/Trianglemancsd/status/381458462854504449



#### Christopher @Trianglemancsd - Sep 21

It has been reported to me that the median age of @nctm member is 55 years. What do we make of this. #MTBos?

Details

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# Marshall Thompson @MTChirps



@Trianglemancsd I haven't been an @NCTM member in years. #trueconfessions As a young teacher I struggled to find the value.

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Source: https://twitter.com/MTChirps/status/381496124034412544



Christopher @Trianglemancsd - Sep 21

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Lisa Henry @Imhenry9



@Trianglemancsd I have been an @NCTM since I started teaching. Honestly, I have not read MT in about 3 years (no time & too academic imo)...

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Source: https://twitter.com/lmhenry9/status/381485328244035585



Christopher @Trianglemancsd · Sep 21

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Lisa Henry @Imhenry9 · Sep 21

@Trianglemancsd About the only reason I continue to belong to @NCTM is for resume purposes. I am seriously considering not reupping next yr.

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Johanna Cheney @JJJsallv



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@Imhenry9 @Trianglemancsd @NCTM I join each year because of the magazine for math in the middle school



1:04 PM - 21 Sep 2013



Christopher @Trianglemancsd · Sep 21

It has been reported to me that the median age of @nctm member is 55 years. What do we make of this, #MTBos?

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Brian R. Lawler @blaw0013



@Trianglemancsd 50% of @NCTM members began teaching when the purpose of HS Alg. 1 was to fail 50% of kids out of math

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John Golden @mathhombre - Apr 22

@TCM\_at\_NCTM re: bridging worlds. Become a platform to connect tchrs.

Give subscribers access to all yr content. Organize articles by CCSS.

Details

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John Golden @mathhombre · Apr 22

@TCM\_at\_NCTM make it social! Support teachers in collaborating.

Details

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Source: https://twitter.com/ddmeyer/status/325357970860953601

Discussion

# Follow the Teachers Leveraging Technology strand

9:30 Dan Meyer	Video Games and Making Math More like Things Students Like	Great Hall A/D
11:00 Karim Kai Ani	Keeping It Real: Teaching Math through Real-World Topics	Great Hall B/C
12:30 Ashli Black and Chris Hunter	The Mathtwitterblogosphere: Creating Your Own Online Professional Learning Communities	225/226/227
2:00 Kate Nowak	One of Us: Every Teacher a Blogging Teacher	225/226/227
3:30 Panel	Teachers Leveraging Technology in the Classroom	Jefferson Ball- room (Hilton)
8:00 David Wees SAT	Online Professional Learning Opportunities for Mathematics Educators	R07

#### Contact

#### Raymond Johnson

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- http://mathed.net
- @MathEdnet, +RaymondJohnson

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