

## SUPPORTING INFORMATION

# B–H Bond Activation using an Electrophilic Metal Complex: Insights into the Reaction Pathway

*Rahul Kumar and Balaji R. Jagirdar\**

Department of Inorganic & Physical Chemistry, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore

560012, India

### CONTENTS

**General Information:** The  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^{31}\text{P}$ ,  $^{11}\text{B}$ , and  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectral data were obtained using an Avance Bruker 400 MHz instrument. The  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectra were recorded relative to 85%  $\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4$  (aqueous solution) as an external standard and  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectra, relative to  $\text{CFCI}_3$ . Variable temperature NMR experiments were carried out in flame-sealed (*in vacuo*) NMR tubes. The  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{31}\text{P}$  spin-lattice relaxation,  $T_1$  measurements were carried out at 400 MHz and 161 MHz, respectively using the inversion recovery method.

**Figure S1.** (a)  $^1\text{H}$ , (b)  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ , (c)  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectra of the reaction of complex **1** with AB (1:1) at room temperature

**Figure S2.** (a)  $^1\text{H}$ , (b)  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ , (c)  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectra of the reaction of complex **1** with DMAB (1:1) at room temperature

**Figure S3.** (a)  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of the reaction of complex **1** with  $\text{H}_3\text{N}\cdot\text{BD}_3$  (ABD) at 253 K, (b) VT  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectral stack plot showing evolution of mixed isotopomers

**Figure S4.** (a)  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR, (b)  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{11}\text{B}$  HETCOR spectral plot for the characterization of  $\mu$ -aminodiborane

**Figure S5.**  $T_1$  measurement of  $\sigma$ -borane intermediate (**2'**) at 193 K

**Figure S6.** (a)  $^1\text{H}$ , (b)  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ , (c)  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectra of the reaction of complex **1** with excess AB at room temperature

**Figure S7.** (a)  $^1\text{H}$ , (b)  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ , (c)  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectra of the reaction of complex **1** with excess DMAB at room temperature

**Figure S8.** (a)  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectrum after long acquisition for the reaction of complex **1** with excess DMAB at room temperature, (b) reaction of HOTf and DMAB (1:1) showing  $\text{Me}_2\text{HN}\cdot\text{BH}_2(\text{OTf})$

**Figure S9.** Variable temperature NMR spectral stack plots of (a)  $^1\text{H}$ , (b)  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR for the reaction of complex **1** with excess AB

**Figure S10.** Variable temperature  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectral stack plots for the reaction of complex **1** with excess AB

**Figure S11.** Variable temperature NMR spectral stack plots of (a)  $^1\text{H}$ , (b)  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR for the reaction of complex **1** with excess DMAB

**Figure S12.** Variable temperature  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectral stack plots for the reaction of complex **1** with excess DMAB

**Figure S13.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectral stack plot for the characterization of  $[\text{Ru}(\text{dppe})_2(\text{H})(\text{NH}_3)][\text{OTf}]$ : (a) addition of  $\text{NH}_3$  to the reaction mixture of complex **4** and **6**, (b) reaction of AB with complex **4**

**Figure S14.** (a)  $^1\text{H}$ , (b)  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectra of  $[\text{Ru}(\text{dppe})_2(\text{H})(\text{NH}_3)][\text{OTf}]$

**Figure S15.**  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectra of off-white precipitate showing  $\text{BNH}_x$  polymer

**Figure S16.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{31}\text{P}$  correlation spectrum showing no correlation spot for the intermediate **2'** even after 7 h of acquisition

**Table S1.**  $^{31}\text{P}$   $T_1$  measurement data with temperature for complex **1** alone in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$

**Table S2.**  $^{31}\text{P}$   $T_1$  measurement data with temperature for complex **1** with AB in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$

**Table S3.**  $^{31}\text{P}$   $T_1$  measurement data with temperature for complex **1** with DMAB in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$

**Table S4.**  $^1\text{H}$   $T_1$  measurement data with temperature for complex **1** with DMAB in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$

**Figure S17.**  $^{31}\text{P}$   $T_1$  measurements plot with temperature for complex **1** alone (red-dotted line) and complex **1** with AB (blue smooth line) in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$

**Figure S18.**  $^1\text{H}$   $T_1$  measurements plot with temperature for complex **1** with DMAB in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$

**Figure S19.** Conversion of **5** and **6** into **4**: (a)  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectral stack plot, (b)  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectral stack plot with time (blue ~0 h, red ~12 h) \* = decomposition products

**Figure S20.** Conversion of **4** into **6**: (a)  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectral stack plot, (b)  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectral stack plot after isolation of **4** and **6**. (stack plots are just for comparison)

**Figure S21.** Variable temperature NMR stack plots for complex **1** (BLANK) in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ : (a)  $^1\text{H}$  NMR showing one of the phenyl region peak (\*) getting broadened at low temperature;

(b)  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectral stack plot showing the  $\text{P}_{\text{ax}}$  and  $\text{P}_{\text{eq}}$  signals getting broadened and sharpen with downfield shift at low temperature

**Figure S22.** Variable temperature NMR spectral stack plots for complex **1** (BLANK) in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ : (a)  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectral stack plot showing the  $\text{P}_{\text{ax}}$  and  $\text{P}_{\text{eq}}$  signals getting broadened and sharpen with downfield shift at low temperature; (b)  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectral stack plot showing a singlet for triflate (OTf) counter ion which broadened at 223 K and shifts upfield

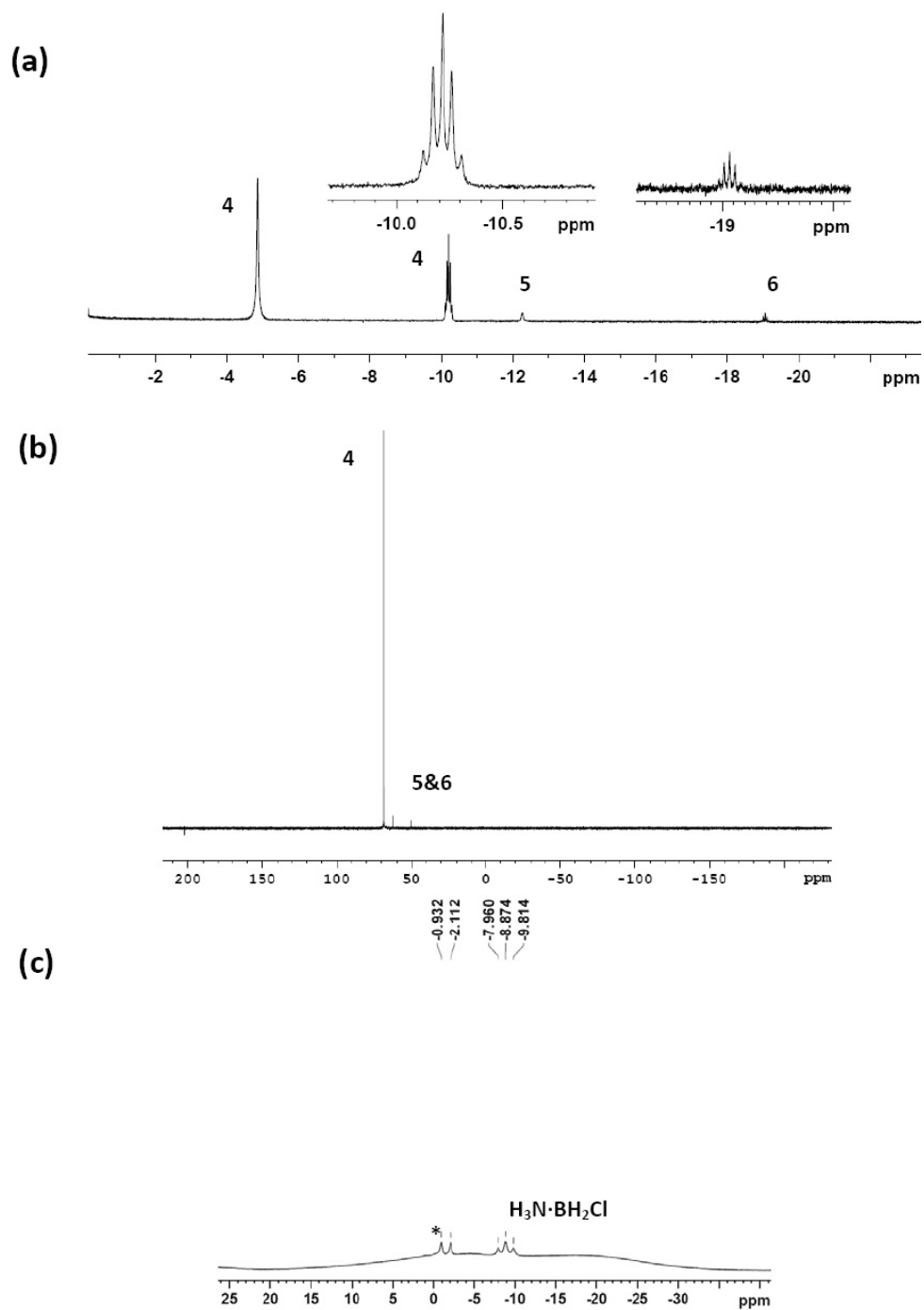
**Figure S23.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  Inversion recovery spectral stack plot for the reaction of complex **1** with DMAB in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$  with mixing time delay ( $\tau_{\text{mix}}$ ) at room temperature showing change in intensity of **4** when **6** is inverted selectively and recovered with  $\tau_{\text{mix}}$

**Figure S24.** Spin-saturation transfer experiment:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (upfield region) spectral stack plots for the reaction of complex **1** with DMAB in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$  at room temperature; (a) irradiation of **5**, (b) irradiation of **6**

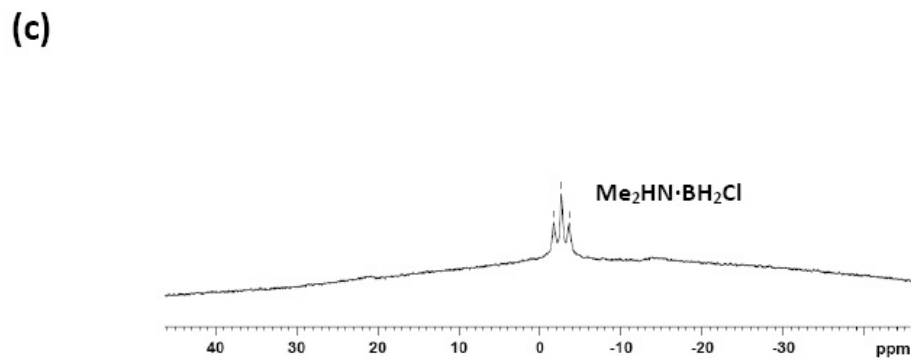
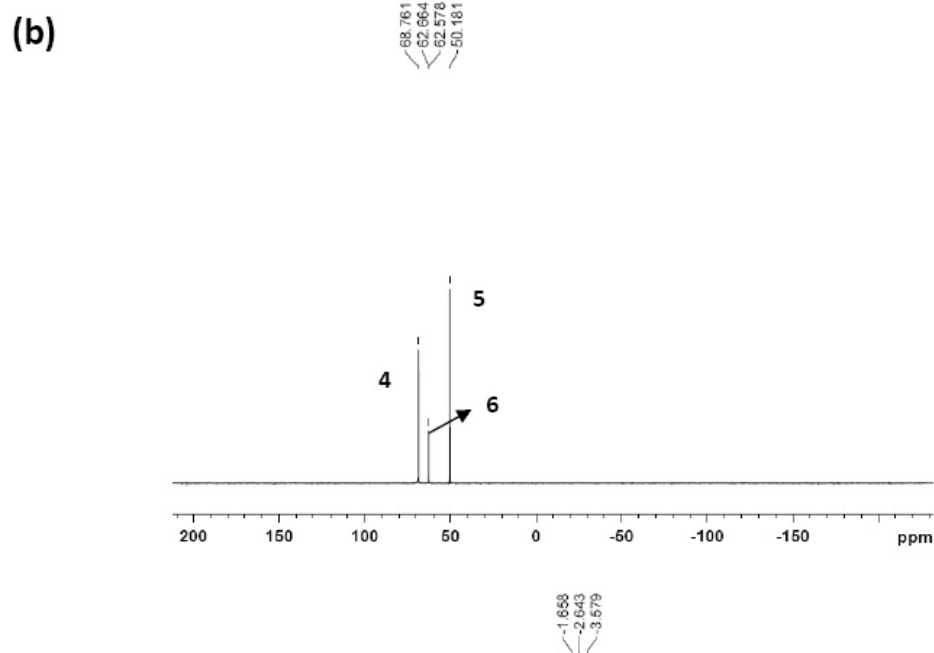
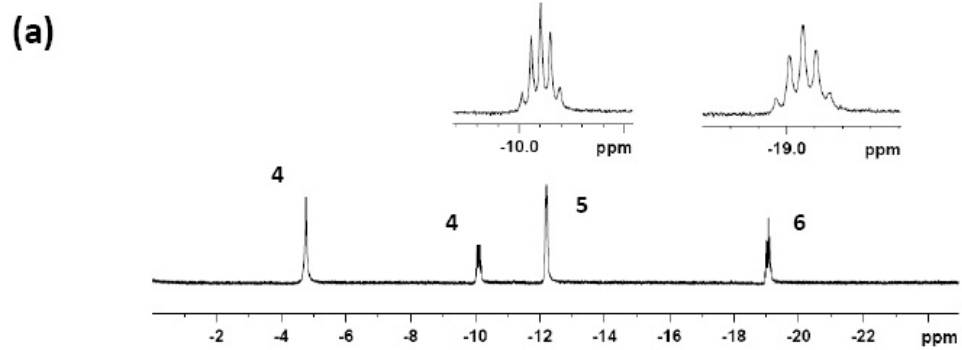
**Figure S25.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  Spin-saturation transfer spectral stack plot for the reaction of complex **1** with DMAB in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$  at room temperature, \* = *trans*-[RuCl<sub>2</sub>(dppe)<sub>2</sub>]

**Figure S26.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  Spin-saturation transfer spectral stack plot for the reaction of complex **1** with DMAB in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$  at room temperature after irradiation of **4**, \* = *trans*-[RuCl<sub>2</sub>(dppe)<sub>2</sub>]  
(Note: spectra in Figures S25 and S26 are from different batches)

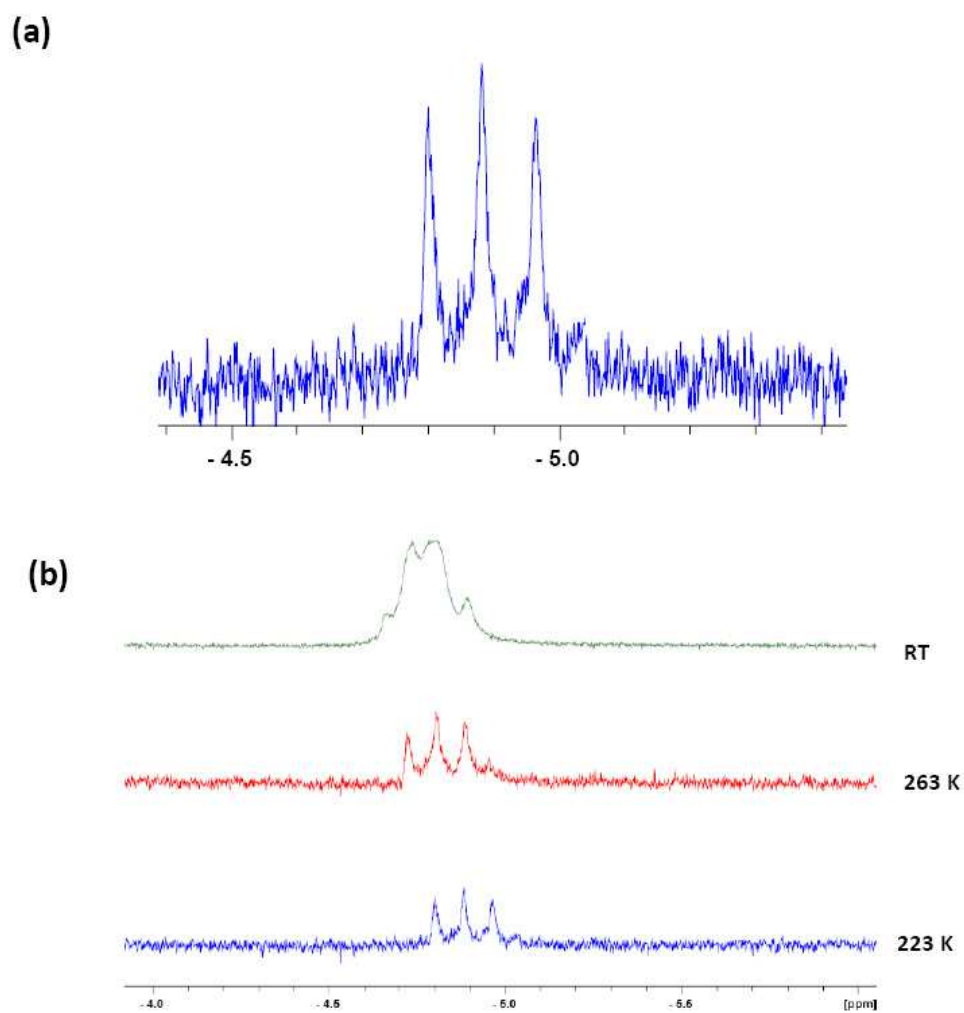
**Figure S27.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  Inversion recovery spectral stack plot for the reaction of complex **1** with DMAB in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$  with mixing time delay ( $\tau_{\text{mix}}$ ) at 203 K showing change in intensity of **4** when **7** is inverted selectively and recovered with  $\tau_{\text{mix}}$ , \* = **3b** is also getting affected. **Note:** only the peaks getting affected after inversion of **7** and during its recovery are shown



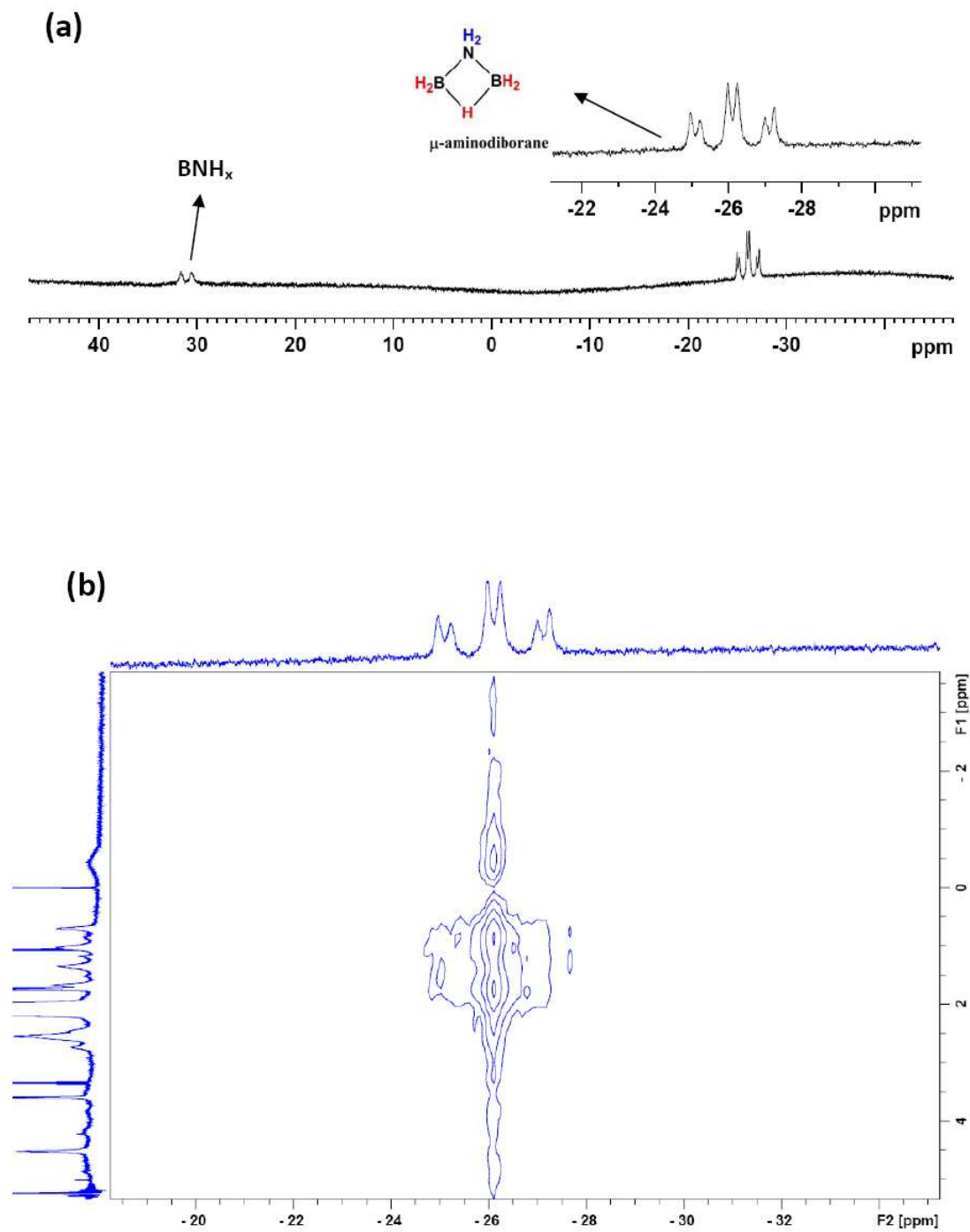
**Figure S1.** (a)  $^1\text{H}$ , (b)  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ , (c)  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectra of the reaction of complex **1** with AB (1:1) at room temperature



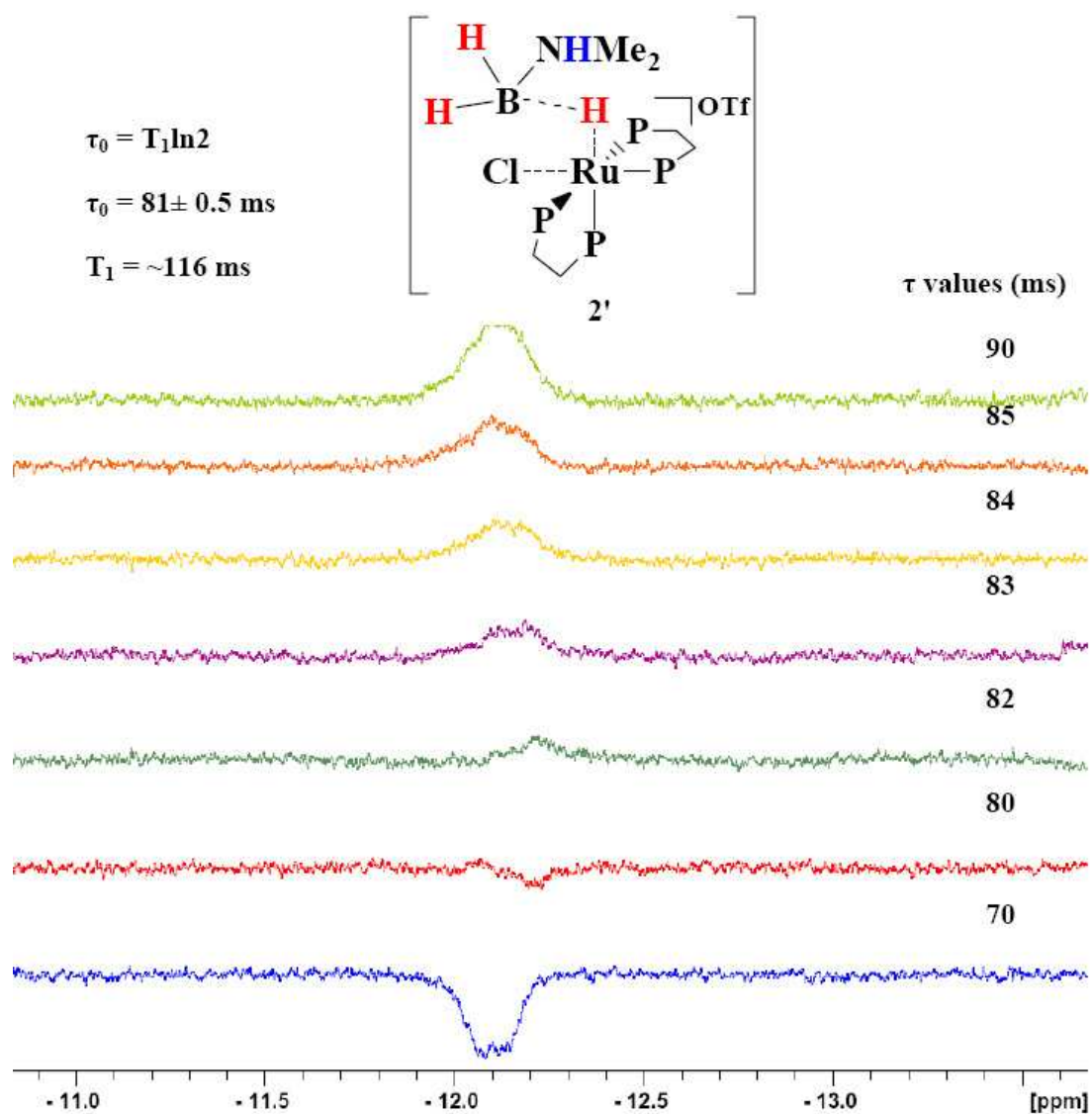
**Figure S2.** (a)  $^1\text{H}$ , (b)  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ , (c)  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectra of the reaction of complex **1** with DMAB (1:1) at room temperature



**Figure S3.** (a)  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of the reaction of complex **1** with  $\text{H}_3\text{N}\cdot\text{BD}_3$  (ABD) at 253 K, (b) VT  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectral stack plot showing evolution of mixed isotopomers

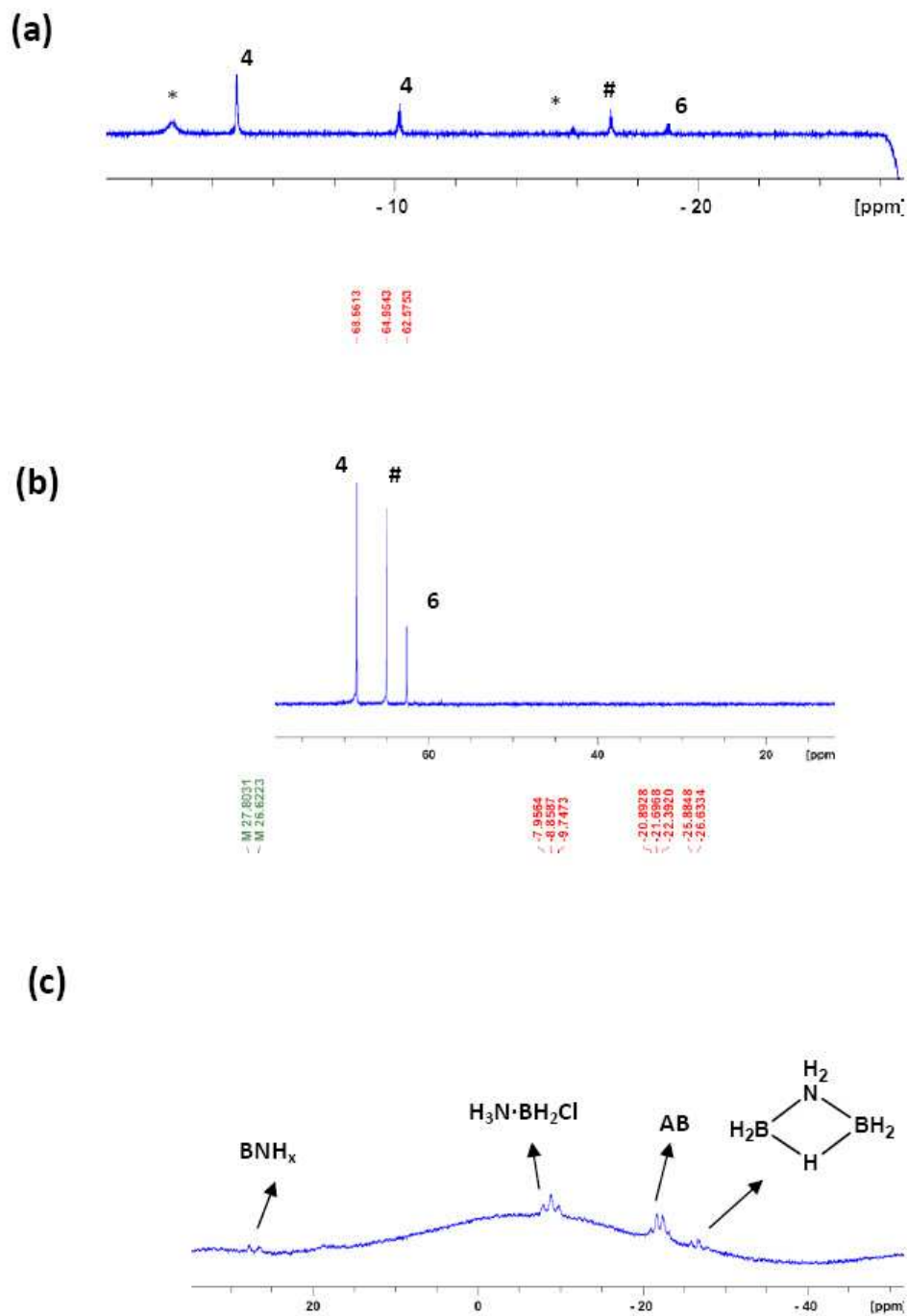


**Figure S4.** (a)  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR, (b)  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{11}\text{B}$  HETCOR spectral plot for the characterization of  $\mu$ -aminodiborane

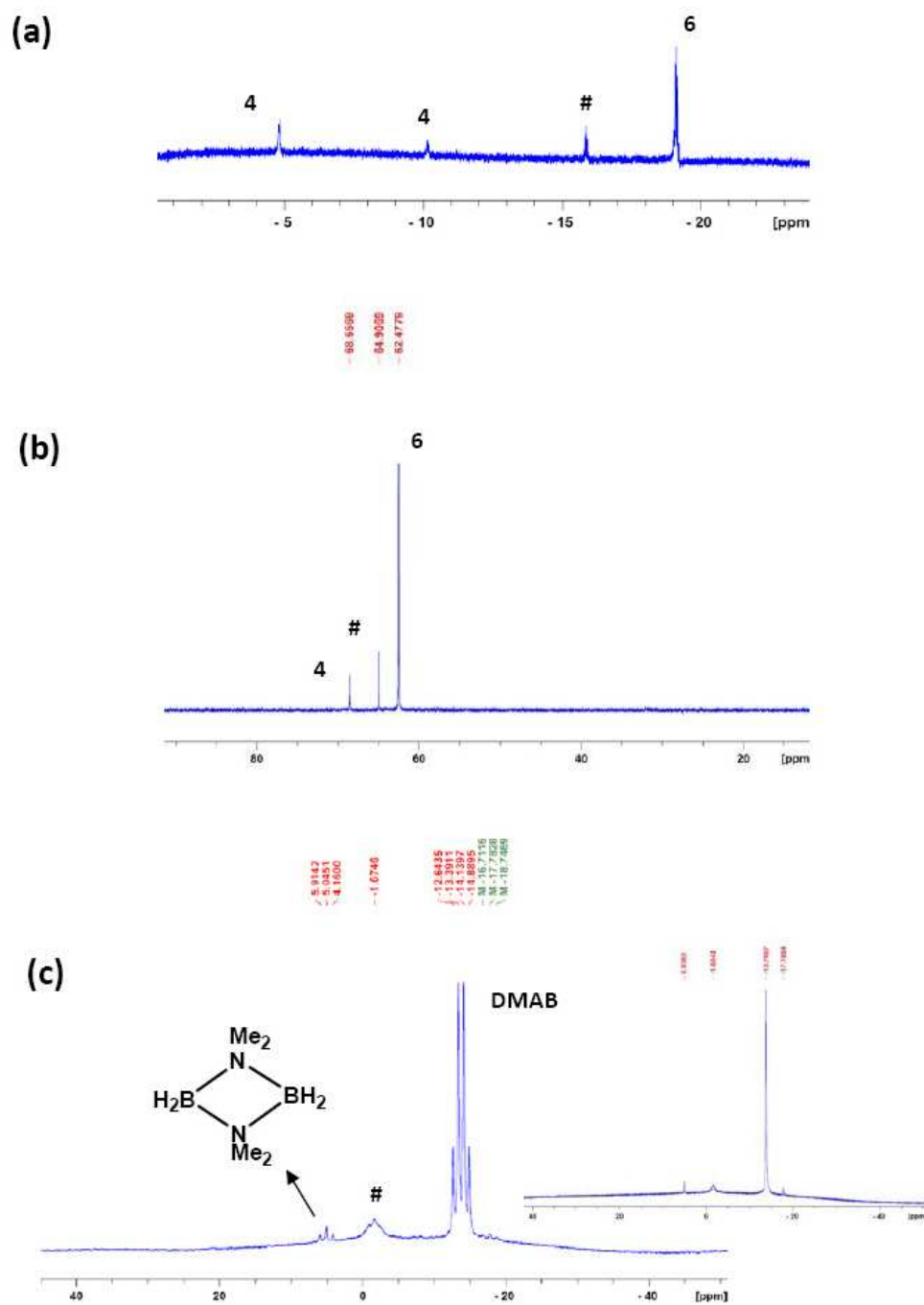


**Figure S5.**  $T_1$  measurement of  $\sigma$ -borane intermediate (**2'**) at 193 K

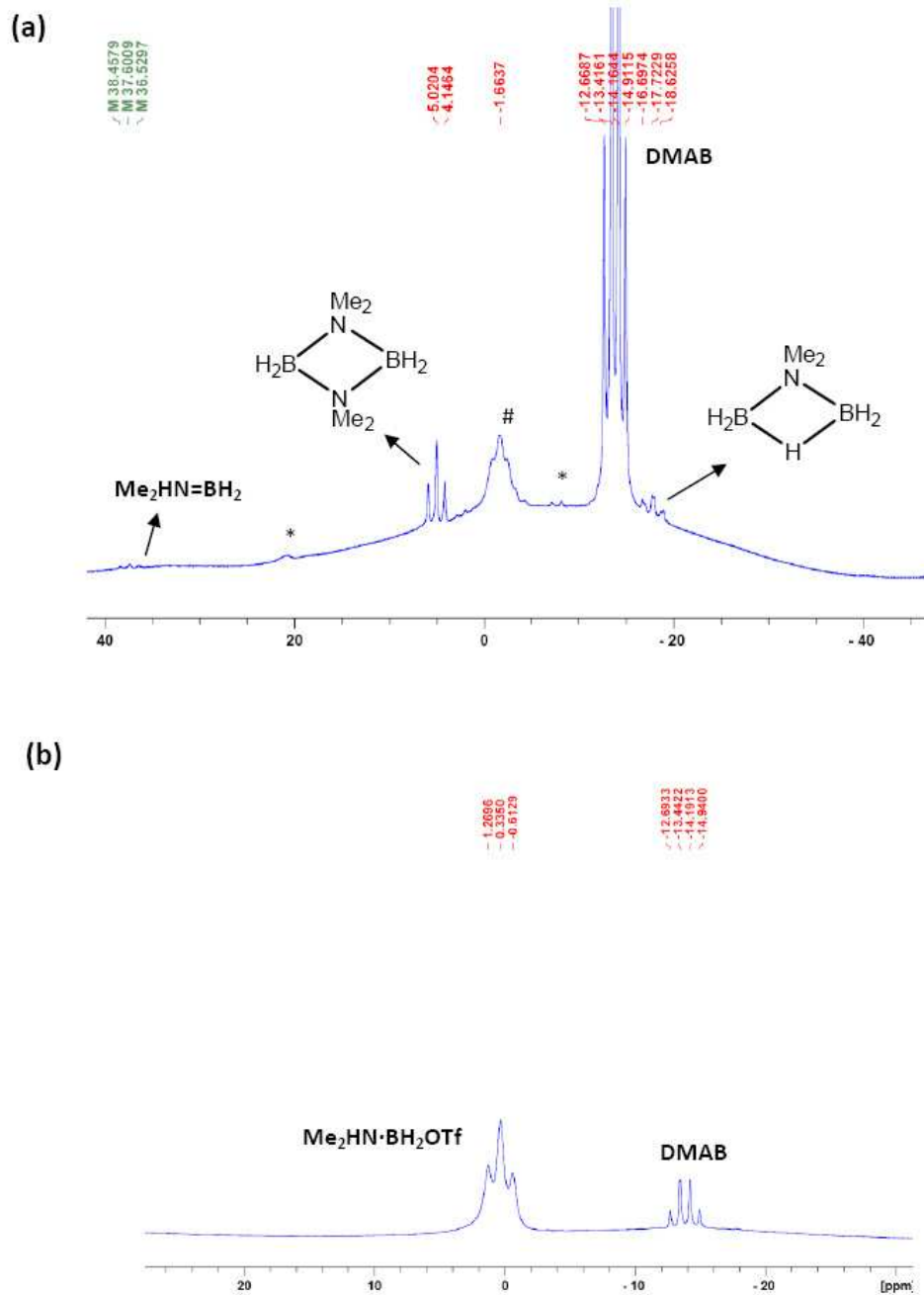




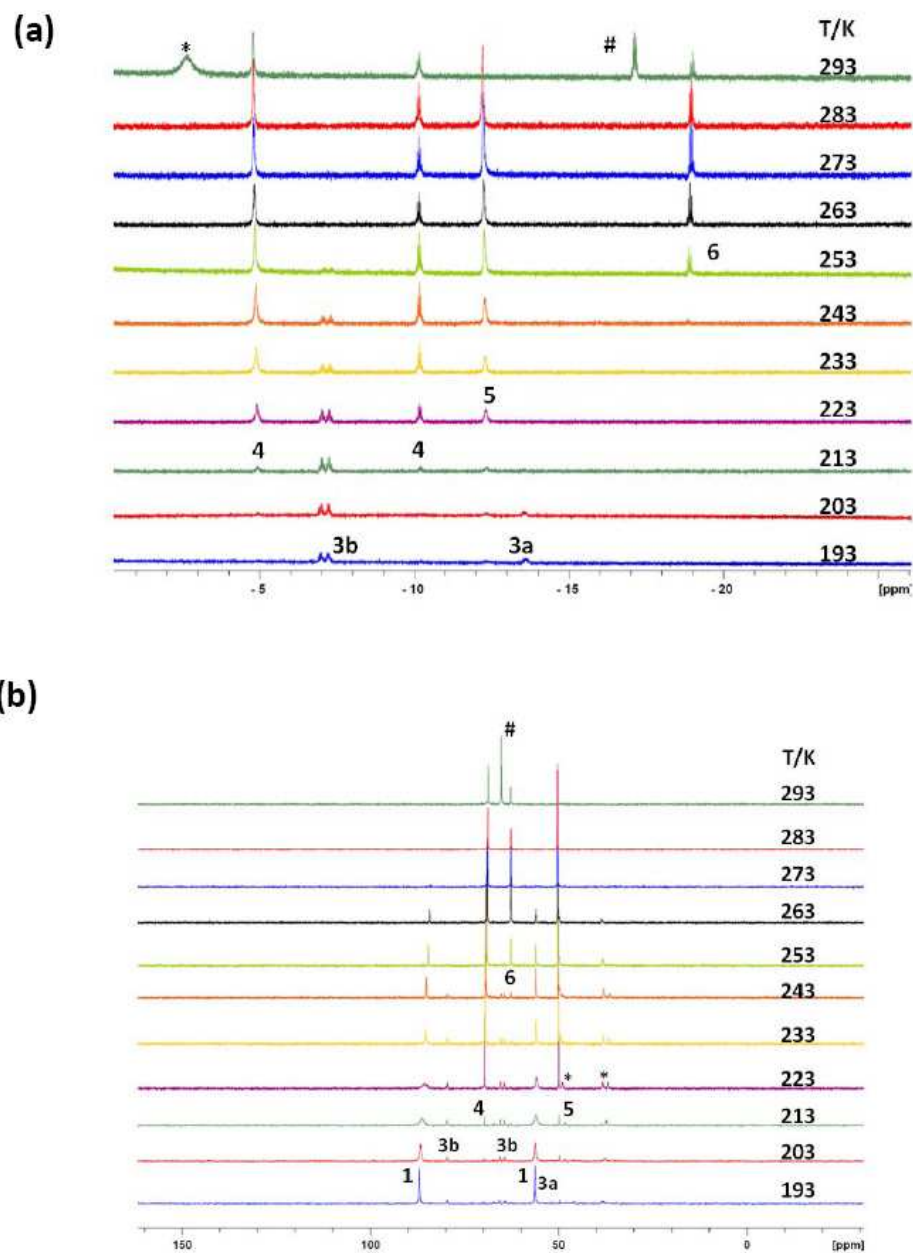
**Figure S6.** (a)  $^1\text{H}$ , (b)  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ , (c)  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectra of the reaction of complex **1** with excess AB at room temperature, # =  $[\text{Ru}(\text{H})(\text{NH}_3)(\text{dppe})_2][\text{OTf}]$  \* = unidentified



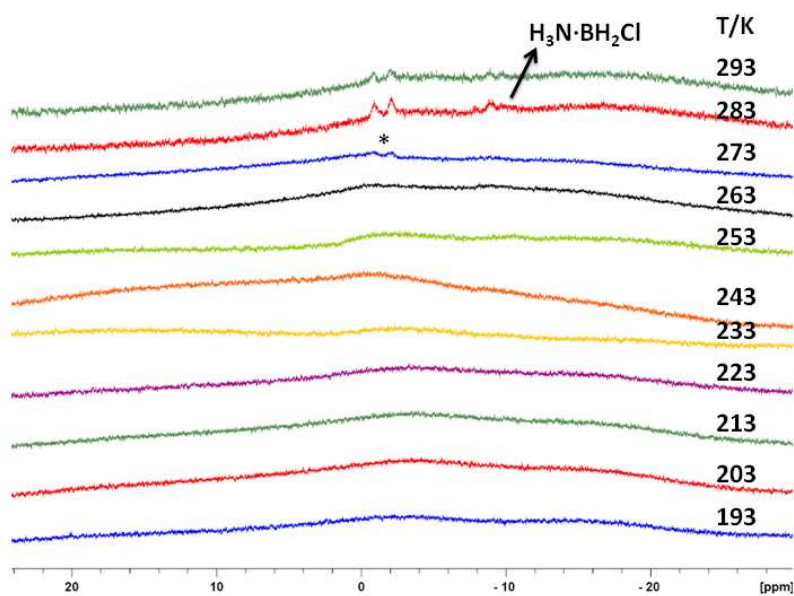
**Figure S7.** (a)  $^1\text{H}$ , (b)  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ , (c)  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectra of the reaction of complex **1** with excess DMAB at room temperature. # = unidentified



**Figure S8.** (a)  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectrum after long acquisition for the reaction of complex **1** with excess DMAB at room temperature, (b) reaction of HOTf and DMAB (1:1) showing  $\text{Me}_2\text{HN}\cdot\text{BH}_2(\text{OTf})$  (# = might be  $(\text{MeHN})_2\text{BH}_2$ , \* = not assigned yet)

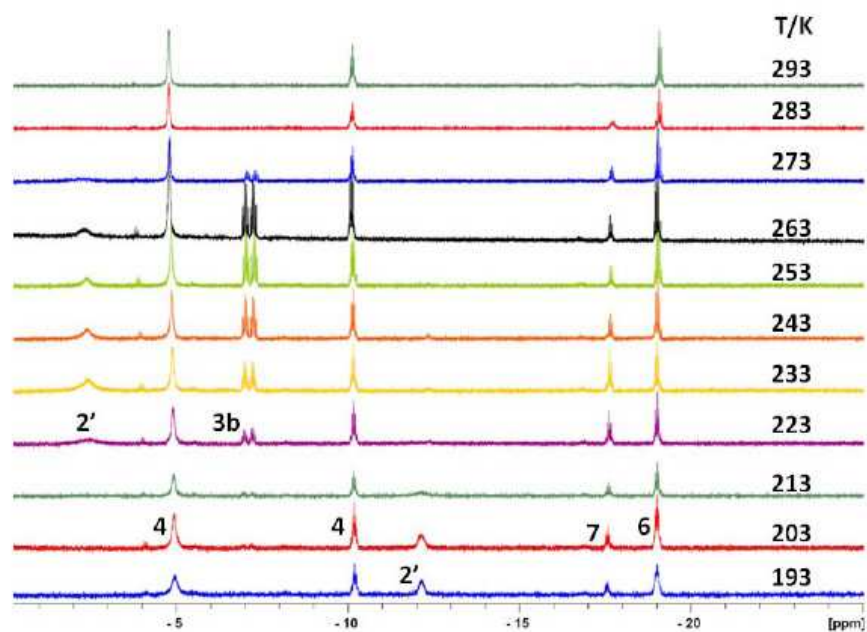


**Figure S9.** Variable temperature NMR spectral stack plots of (a)  $^1\text{H}$ , (b)  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR for the reaction of complex **1** with excess AB, # =  $[\text{Ru}(\text{H})(\text{NH}_3)(\text{dppe})_2][\text{OTf}]$ , \* = *cis*- $[\text{RuCl}_2(\text{dppe})_2]$

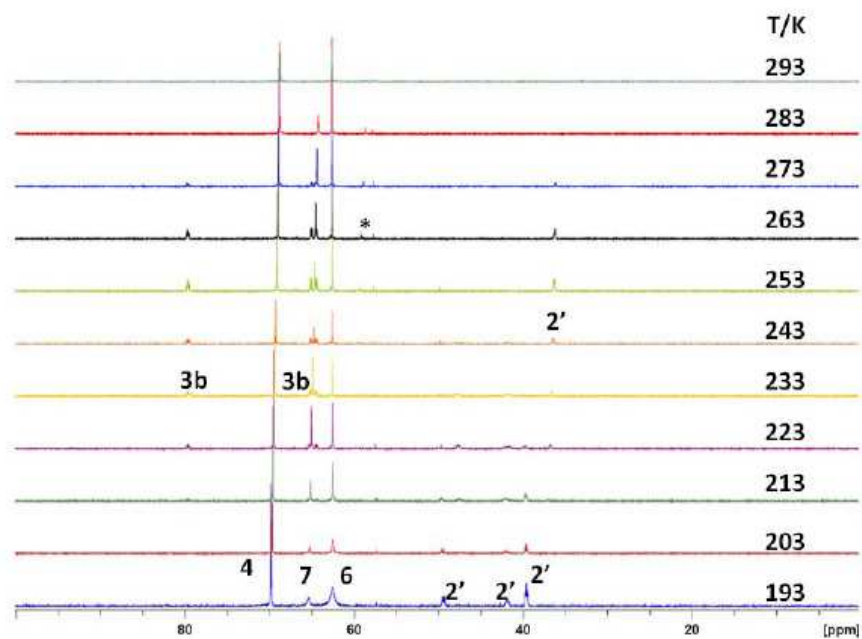


**Figure S10.** Variable temperature  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectral stack plots for the reaction of complex **1** with excess AB showing a very weak signal for  $\text{H}_3\text{N}\cdot\text{BH}_2\text{Cl}$  and an unknown doublet (\*) which may be  $\text{H}_3\text{N}\cdot\text{BHCl}_2$

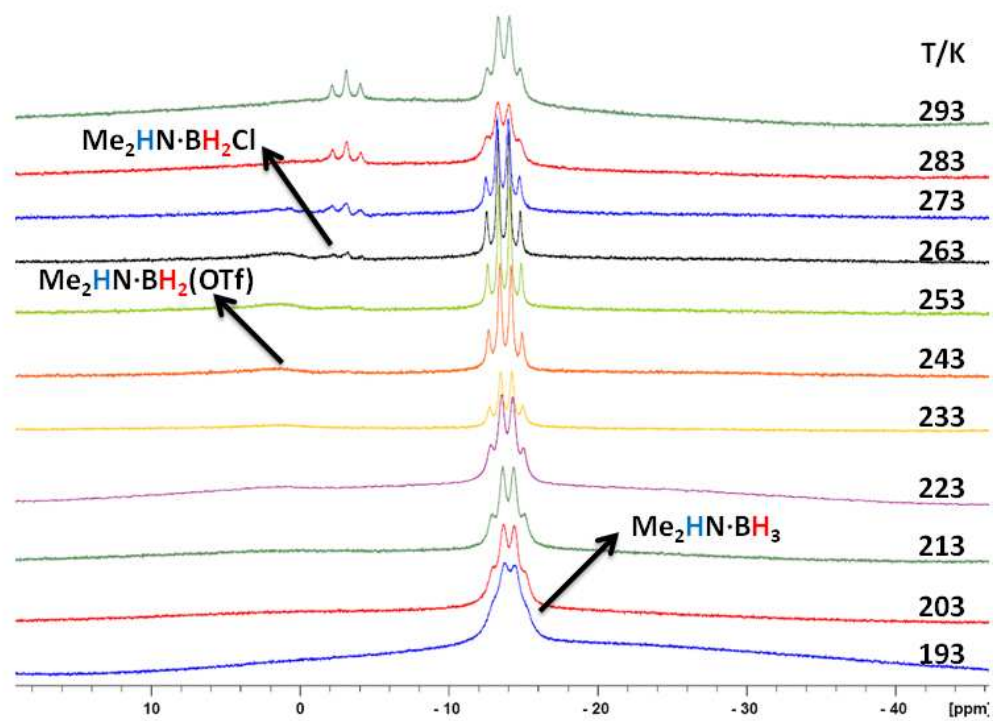
(a)



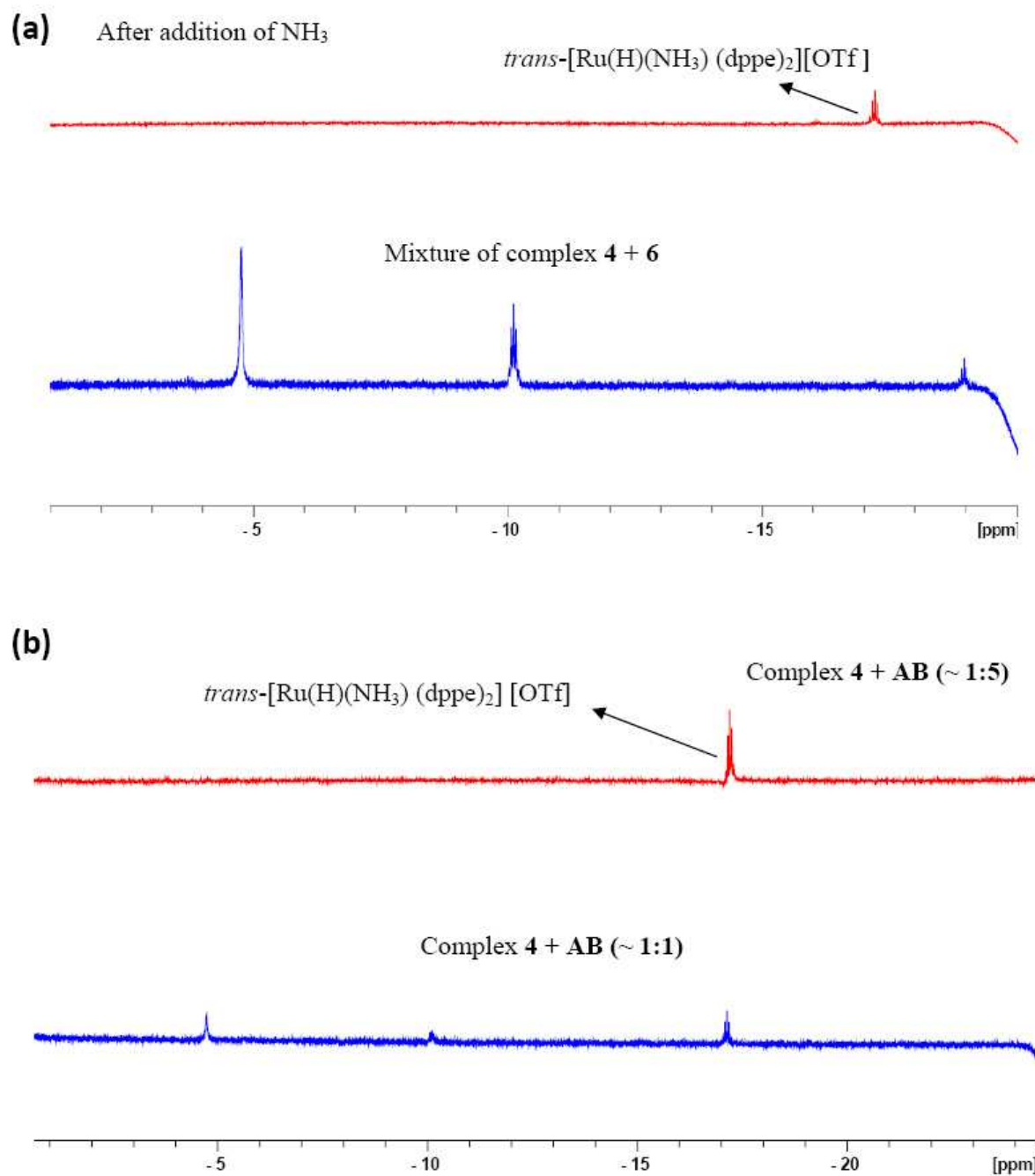
(b)



**Figure S11.** Variable temperature NMR spectral stack plots of (a)  $^1\text{H}$ , (b)  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR for the reaction of complex **1** with excess DMAB. \* = unknown species.

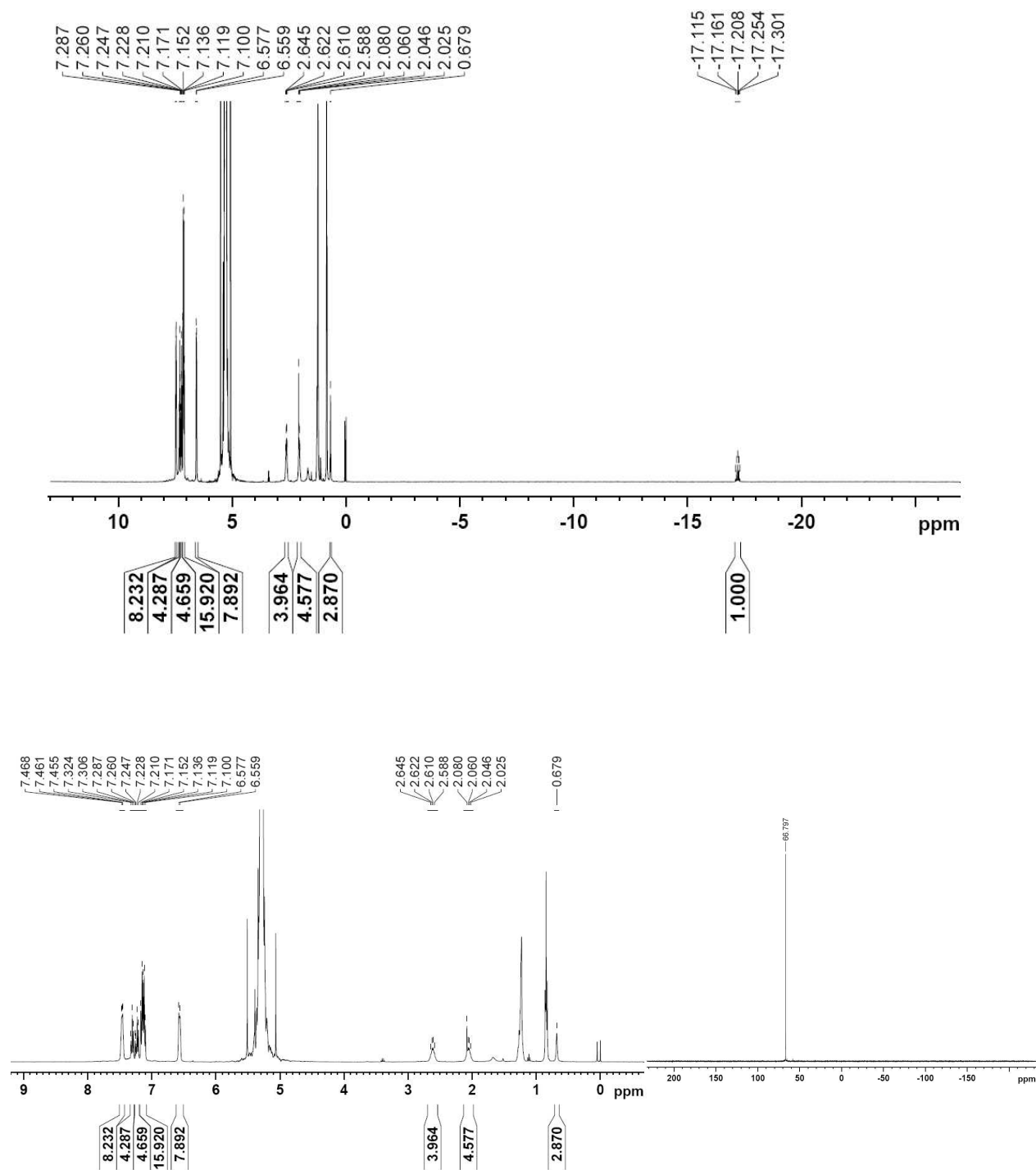


**Figure S12.** Variable temperature  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectral stack plots for the reaction of complex **1** with excess DMAB

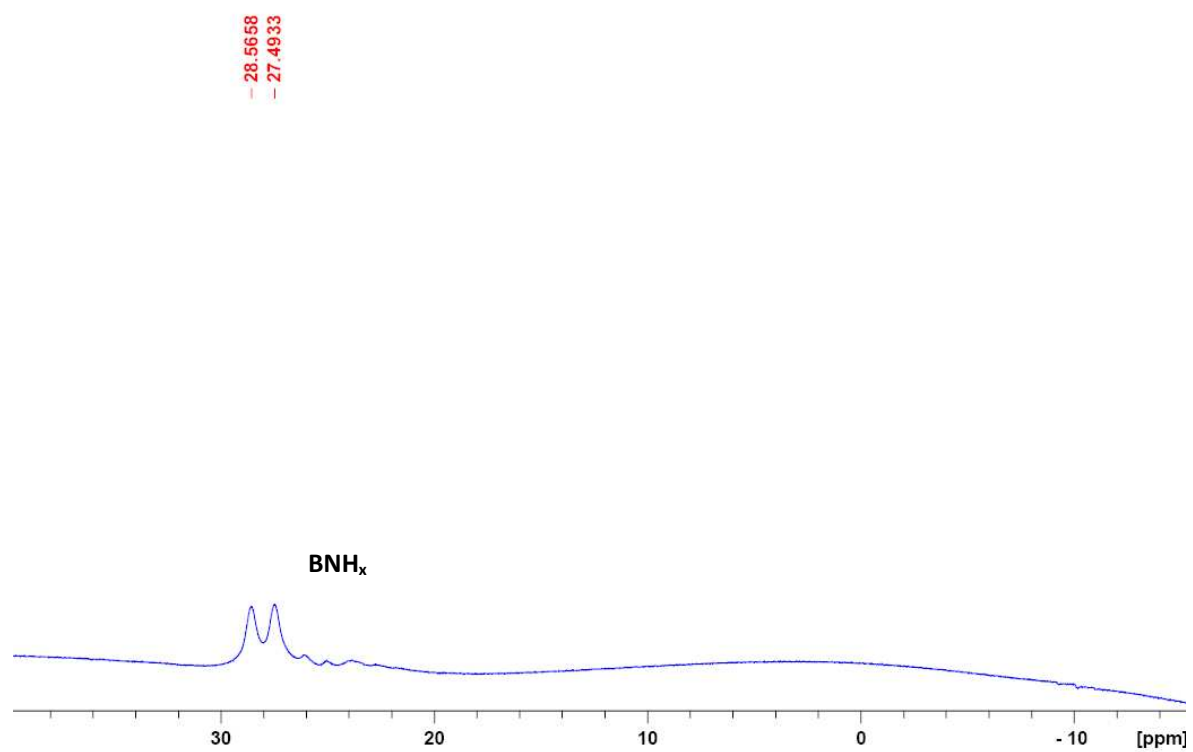


**Figure S13.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectral stack plot for the characterization of  $[\text{Ru}(\text{dppe})_2(\text{H})(\text{NH}_3)][\text{OTf}]$ : (a) addition of  $\text{NH}_3$  to the reaction mixture of complex **4** and **6**, (b) reaction of AB with complex **4**

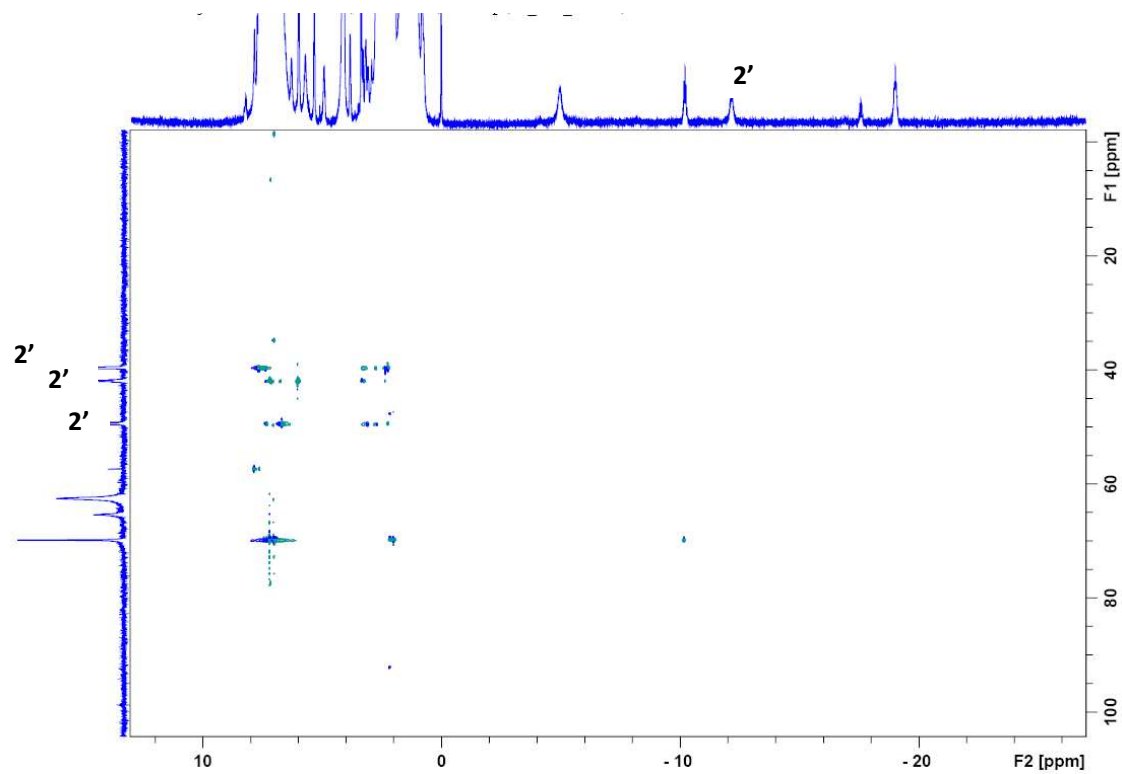




**Figure S14.** (a)  $^1\text{H}$ , (b)  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectra of  $[\text{Ru}(\text{dppe})_2(\text{H})(\text{NH}_3)][\text{OTf}]$



**Figure S15.**  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectra of off-white precipitate showing BNH<sub>x</sub> polymer



**Figure S16.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{31}\text{P}$  correlation spectrum showing no correlation spot for the intermediate  $2'$  even after 7 h of acquisition

**Table S1.**  $^{31}\text{P}$   $T_1$  measurement data with temperature for complex **1** alone in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ 

Temperature (K)	Spin-Lattice Relaxation Time ( $T_1$ , ms)	
	$P_{\text{ax}}$	$P_{\text{eq}}$
193	361	188
213	318	173
233	433	173
253	563	267
273	592	354
293	707	505

**Table S2.**  $^{31}\text{P}$   $T_1$  measurement data with temperature for complex **1** with AB in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ 

Temperature (K)	Spin-Lattice Relaxation Time ( $T_1$ , ms) for complexes				
	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	
	$[P_{\text{ax}} \quad P_{\text{eq}}]$				
193	432 223	- <sup>a</sup>	- <sup>a</sup>	- <sup>a</sup>	
203	403 187	-	-	-	
213	389 194	-	-	-	
223	446 223	-	-	-	
233	518 230	432	-	317-360 <sup>b</sup>	
243	598 266	526	-	360-518	
253	648 302	526-576 <sup>b</sup>	-	374-432	
263	677 331	461	691	418	
273	792 346	518	864	490	
283	- <sup>a</sup> - <sup>a</sup>	634-677	1008	576	
293	- -	634-677	- <sup>a</sup>	634-648	

**Table S3.**  $^{31}\text{P}$   $T_1$  measurement data with temperature for complex **1** with DMAB in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ 

Temperature (K)	Spin-Lattice Relaxation Time ( $T_1$ , ms) for complexes				
	<b>2'</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	
		$[\text{Ru}(\eta^2\text{-H}_2) \quad \text{Ru-H}]$			
193	65	14-42 <sup>c</sup>	- <sup>a</sup>	- <sup>a</sup>	216
203	72	14-42	-	-	230
213	86	14-42	-	-	245
223	58	14-42	-	-	245
233	58	14-42	-	259	230
243	86	14-42	288	274	230
253	274	14-42	302	288	245
263	259	14-42	317	302	245
273	230	14-42	346	317	274
283	- <sup>a</sup>	14-42	331	338	288
293	-	14-42	346	360	288-403 <sup>b</sup>

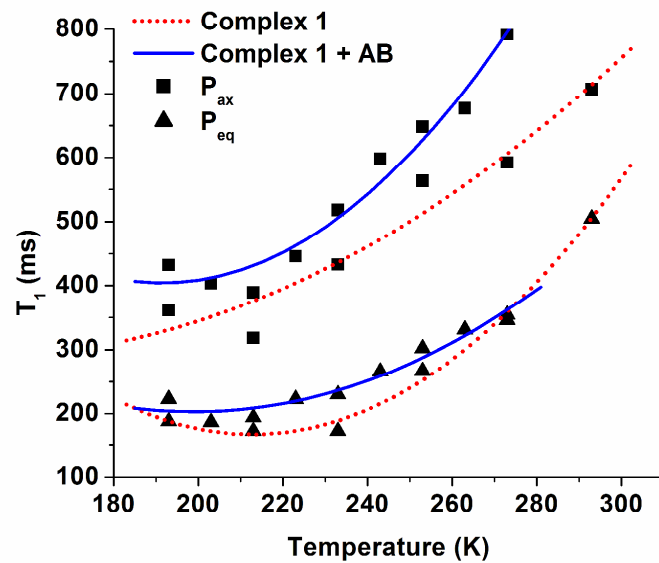
**Table S4.**  $^1\text{H}$   $T_1$  measurement data with temperature for complex **1** with DMAB in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ 

Temperature (K)	Spin-Lattice Relaxation Time ( $T_1$ , ms) for complexes					
	<b>2'</b> [ $P_{\text{ax}}$	$P_{\text{eq}}$	$P_{\text{eq}}'$ ]	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>
193	504	360	360	360	- <sup>a</sup>	288
203	468	324	324	360	-	288
213	504	360	360	360	-	288
223 <sup>d</sup>	-	432 <sup>d</sup>	-	360	288	324
233	-	504	-	432	360	360
243	-	576	-	504	396	432
253	-	828	-	792	684	720
263	- <sup>a</sup>	- <sup>a</sup>	- <sup>a</sup>	648	540	540
273	-	-	-	648	576	576
283	-	-	-	648	576	576
293	-	-	-	576	684	- <sup>a</sup>

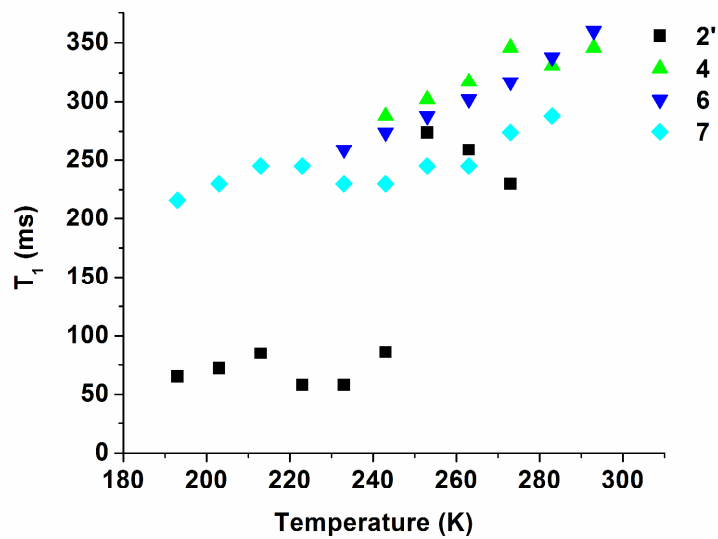
(a) Complex has either not appeared yet or consumed in the reaction or the null point was not observed in a defined range;

(b) complex showed the null points in the range; (c) probable range of  $T_1$  was observed; (d) **2'** undergoes rearrangement

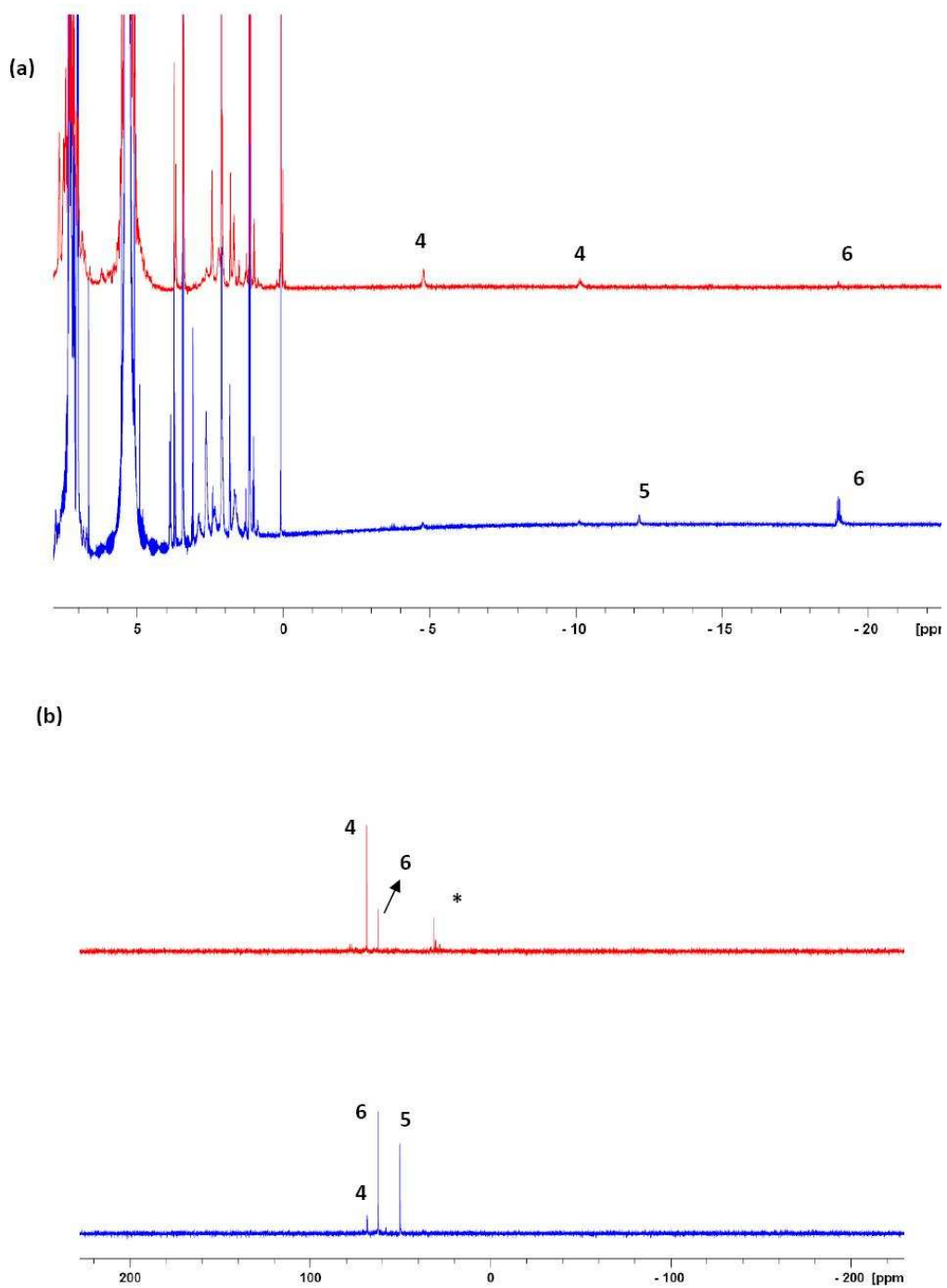
**Note:** VT  $T_1$  measurements were carried out using the inversion recovery method and the determination of a precise null point for each peak in the reaction mixture at every temperature was found to be rather difficult. There could be a maximum error up to  $\pm 25$  in certain cases of  $^{31}\text{P}$   $T_1$  data; in case of  $^1\text{H}$   $T_1$  the error could be up to  $\pm 10$  in some cases.



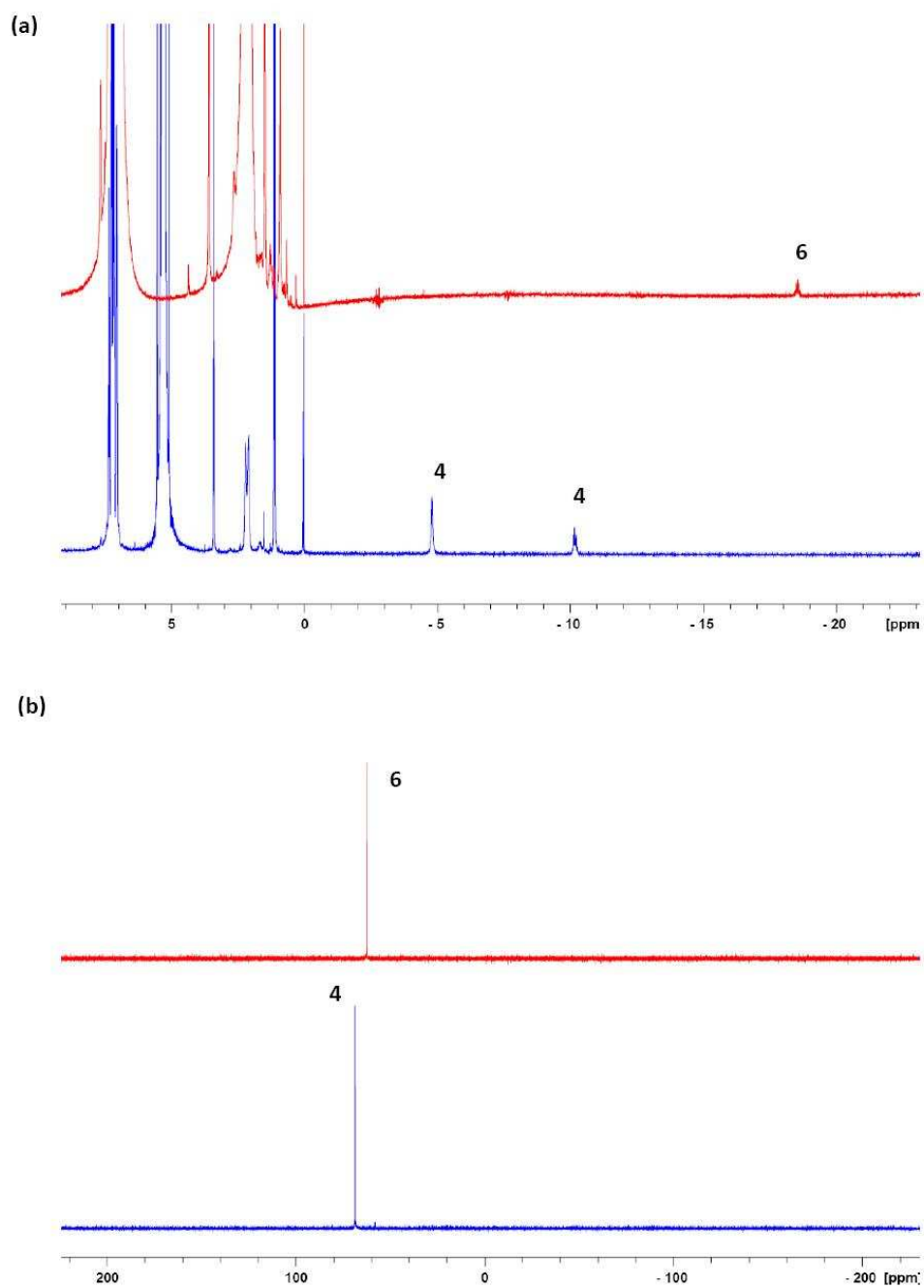
**Figure S17.**  $^{31}\text{P}$   $T_1$  measurements plot with temperature for complex **1** alone (red-dotted line) and complex **1** with AB (blue smooth line) in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$



**Figure S18.**  $^1\text{H}$   $T_1$  measurements plot with temperature for complex **1** with DMAB in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$

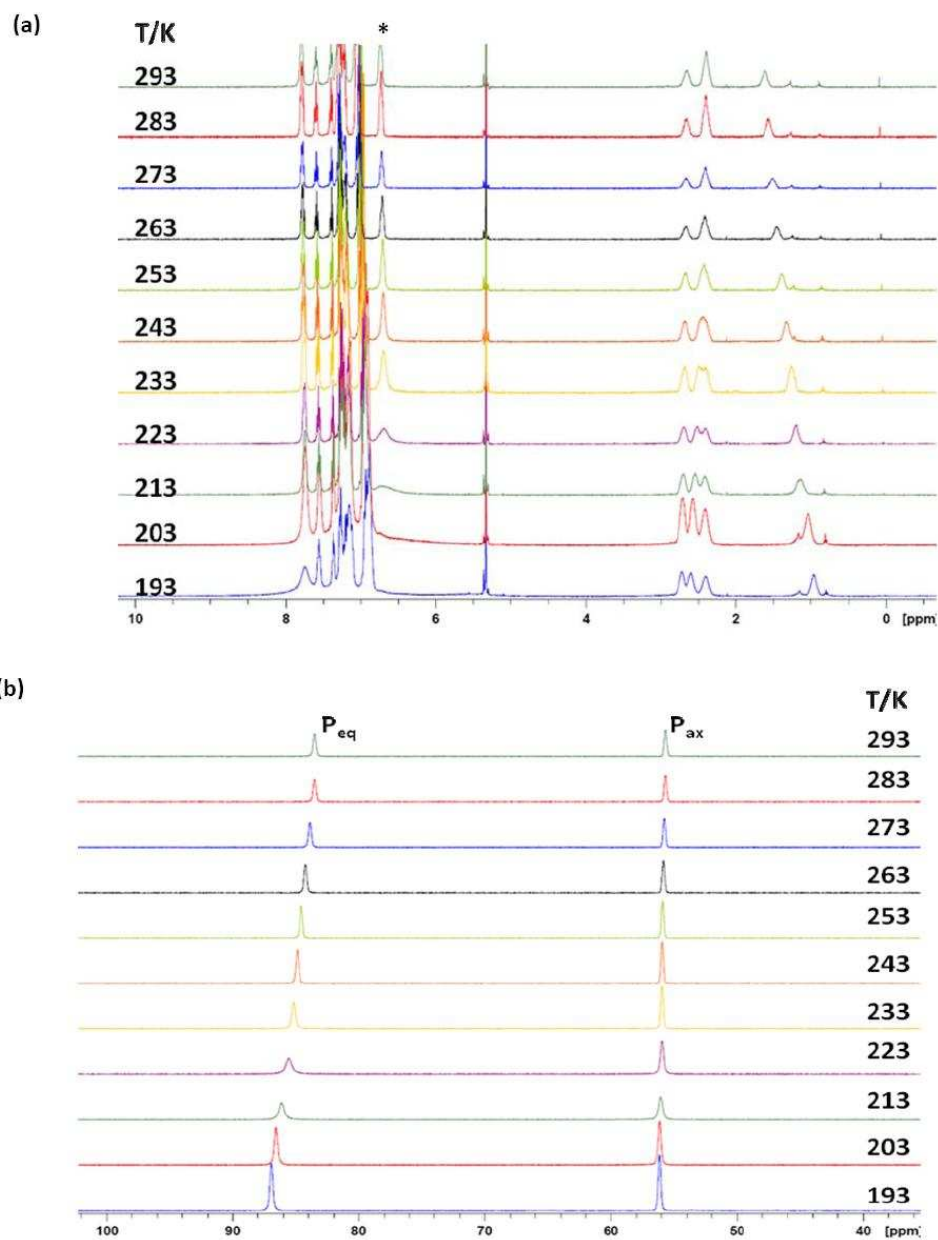


**Figure S19.** Conversion of **5** and **6** into **4**: (a)  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectral stack plot, (b)  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectral stack plot with time (blue  $\sim 0$  h, red  $\sim 12$  h) \* = decomposition products

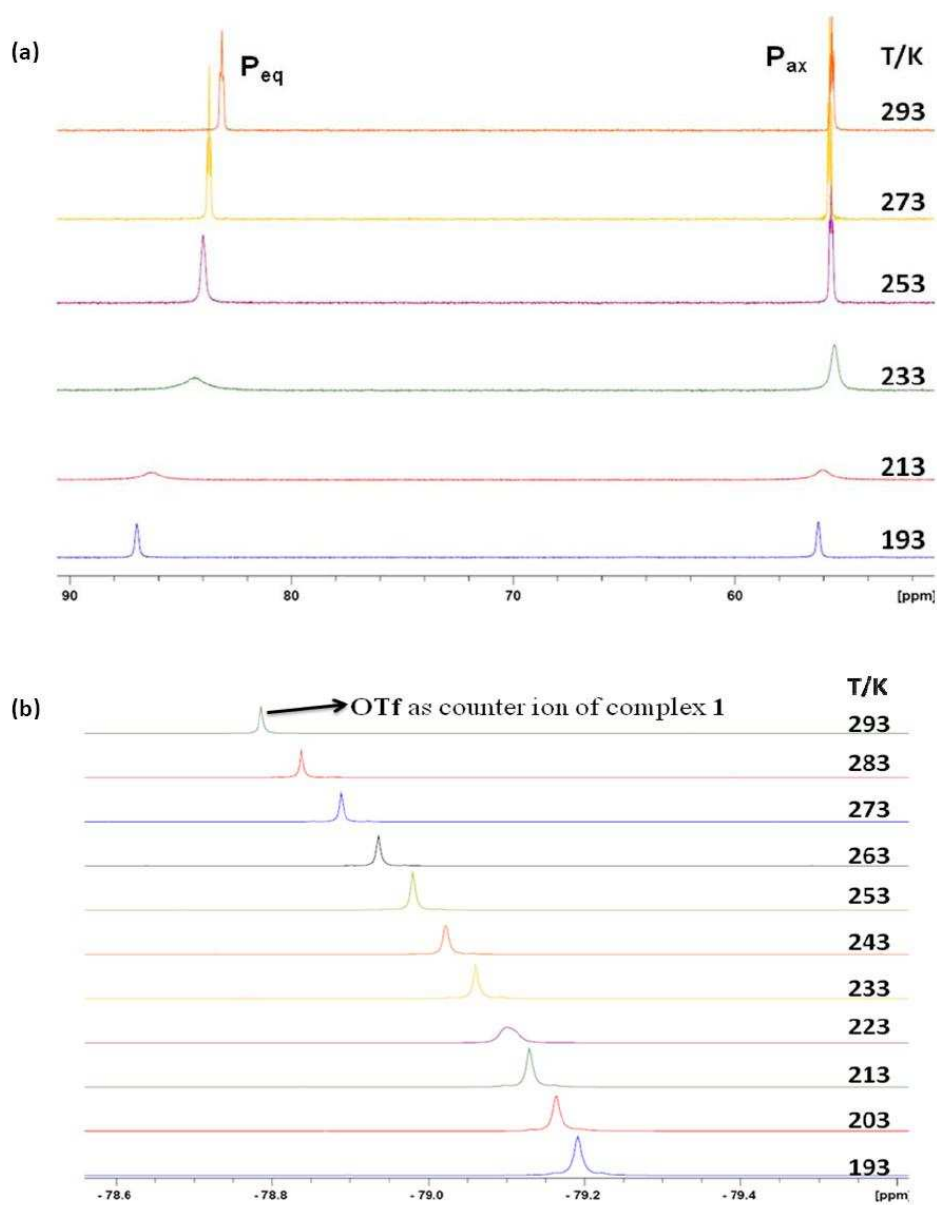


**Figure S20.** Conversion of **4** into **6**: (a)  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectral stack plot, (b)  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectral stack plot after isolation of **4** and **6**. (stack plots are just for comparison)

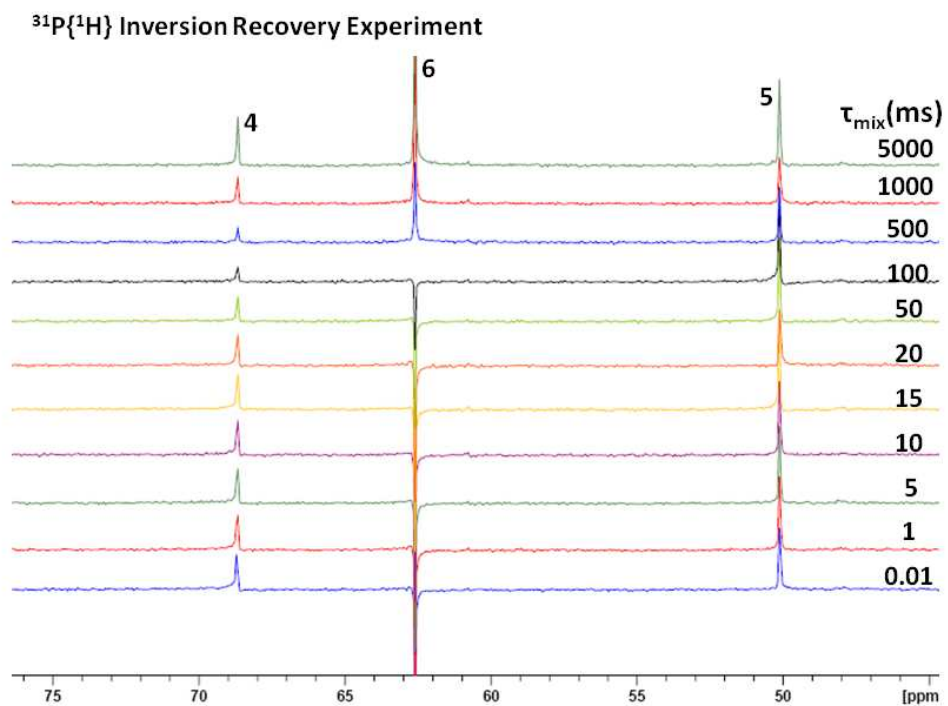




**Figure S21.** Variable temperature NMR stack plots for complex **1** (BLANK) in CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>: (a) <sup>1</sup>H NMR showing one of the phenyl region peak (\*) getting broadened at low temperature; (b) <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectral stack plot showing the P<sub>ax</sub> and P<sub>eq</sub> signals getting broadened and resharpen with downfield shift at low temperature

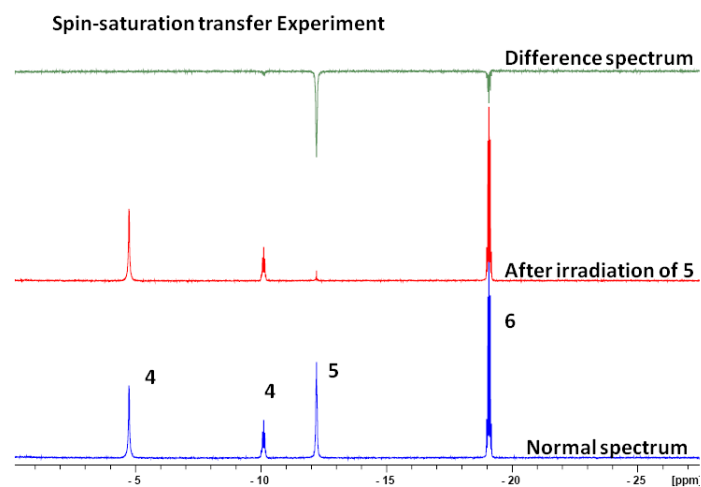


**Figure S22.** Variable temperature NMR spectral stack plots for complex 1 (BLANK) in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ : (a)  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectral stack plot showing the  $\text{P}_{\text{ax}}$  and  $\text{P}_{\text{eq}}$  signals getting broadened and resharpen with downfield shift at low temperature; (b)  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectral stack plot showing a singlet for triflate (OTf) counter ion which broadened at 223 K and shifts upfield

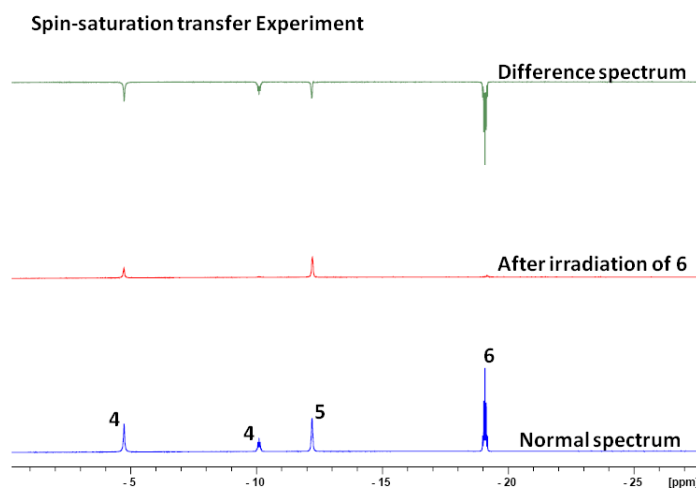


**Figure S23.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  Inversion recovery spectral stack plot for the reaction of complex **1** with DMAB in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$  with mixing time delay ( $\tau_{\text{mix}}$ ) at room temperature showing change in intensity of **4** when **6** is inverted selectively and recovered with  $\tau_{\text{mix}}$

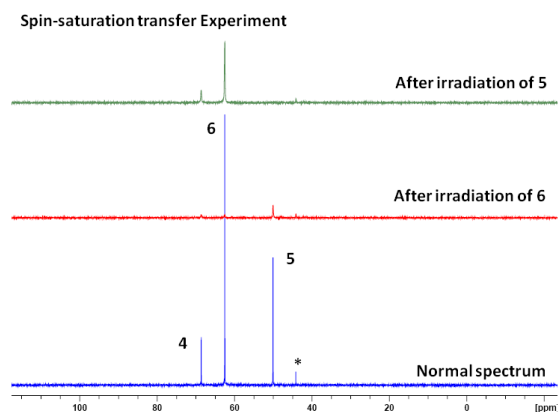
(a)



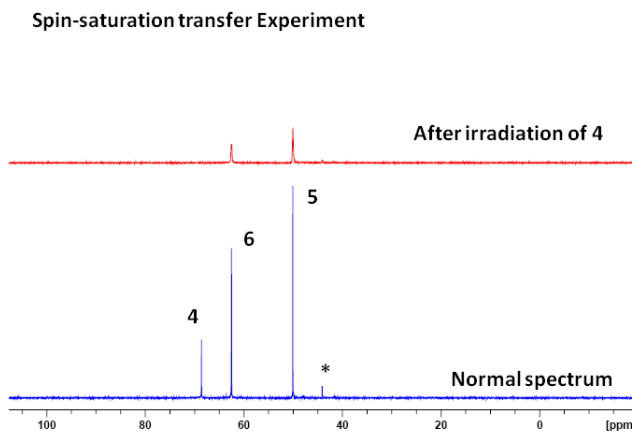
(b)



**Figure S24.** Spin-saturation transfer experiment:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (upfield region) spectral stack plots for the reaction of complex **1** with DMAB in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$  at room temperature; (a) irradiation of **5**, (b) irradiation of **6**

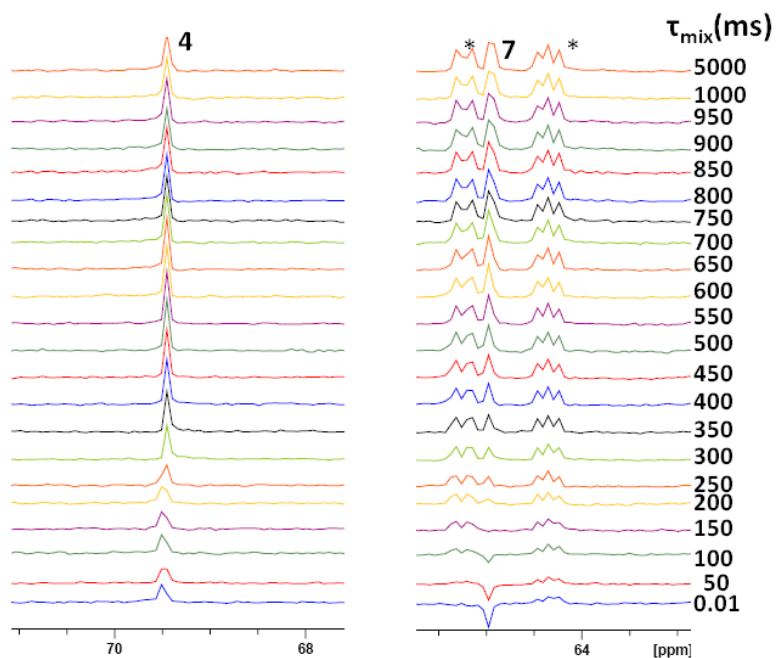


**Figure S25.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  Spin-saturation transfer spectral stack plot for the reaction of complex **1** with DMAB in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$  at room temperature, \* = *trans*- $[\text{RuCl}_2(\text{dppe})_2]$



**Figure S26.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  Spin-saturation transfer spectral stack plot for the reaction of complex **1** with DMAB in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$  at room temperature after irradiation of **4**, \* = *trans*- $[\text{RuCl}_2(\text{dppe})_2]$   
(Note: spectra in Figures S25 and S26 are from different batches)

**$^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  Inversion Recovery Experiment at 203 K: Fate of 7**



**Figure S27.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  Inversion recovery spectral stack plot for the reaction of complex **1** with DMAB in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$  with mixing time delay ( $\tau_{\text{mix}}$ ) at 203 K showing change in intensity of **4** when **7** is inverted selectively and recovered with  $\tau_{\text{mix}}$ , \* = **3b** is also getting affected. **Note:** only the peaks getting affected after inversion of **7** and during its recovery are shown