## Supporting Information

## Catalytic Asymmetric Ring-Opening of meso-Aziridines with Malonates Under Heterodinuclear Rare Earth Metal Schiff Base Catalysis

Yingjie Xu, ${ }^{\dagger}$ Luqing Lin,${ }^{\dagger}$ Motomu Kanai, ${ }^{\dagger}$ Shigeki Matsunaga ${ }^{\dagger}{ }^{\dagger}$, Masakatsu Shibasaki ${ }^{\S}, *$
${ }^{\dagger}$ Graduate School of Pharmaceutical Sciences, The University of Tokyo, Hongo, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo, 113-0033, Japan.

Phone: +81-3-5841-4836; Fax: +81-3-5684-5206
Email: smatsuna@mol.f.u-tokyo.ac.jp (Matsunaga);
${ }^{\S}$ Institute of Microbial Chemistry, Tokyo, Kamiosaki 3-14-23, Shinagawa-ku, Tokyo, 141-0021, Japan

Email: mshibasa@bikaken.or.jp (Shibasaki)

## Experimental Section

General: Infrared (IR) spectra were recorded on a JASCO FT/IR 410 Fourier transform infrared spectrophotometer. NMR spectra were recorded on JEOL JNM-LA500 and JNM-ECX500 spectrometers, operating at 500 MHz for ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR and 125.65 MHz for ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR. Chemical shifts in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ were reported in the scale relative to $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}$ ( 7.26 ppm for ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR) and $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ( 77.0 ppm for ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR) as an internal reference, respectively. ESI mass spectra were measured on a Waters ZQ4000 spectrometer (for LRMS), and JEOL JMS-T100LC AccuTOF spectrometer (for HRMS). X-ray crystallographic analysis was performed on a Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID II imaging plate area detector with graphite-monochromated $\mathrm{Cu}-\mathrm{K} \alpha$ radiation. Optical rotation was recorded using a 1 mL cell with a 0.5 dm path length on a JASCO polarimeter P-1010. The enantiomeric excess (ee) was determined by HPLC analysis (JASCO HPLC systems; pump: PU-2080; detector: UV-2075, measured at 254 nm ; column: DAICEL CHIRALPAK IB or IC). Column chromatography was performed with silica gel Merck 60 ( $230-400$ mesh ASTM). Tetrahydrofuran (THF) was distilled from sodium benzophenone ketyl. Dry Toluene was
purchased from Kanto and dried over activated MS $4 \AA$ before use. Reactions were carried out using flame-dried glassware in dry solvents under an argon atmosphere unless otherwise stated. Manolates 3 were purchased from Tokyo Chemical Industry Co., Ltd. (TCI) and purified by distillation before use. Aziridines 2 were prepared by following the literature procedure. ${ }^{[\mathrm{S} 1]}$

## References

[S1] Fukuta, Y.; Mita, T.; Fukuda, N.; Kanai, M.; Shibasaki, M. J. Am, Chem, Soc 2006, 128, 6312.

Preparation of $\mathrm{La}(\mathrm{O}-i \mathrm{Pr})_{3} / \mathbf{Y b}(\mathrm{OTf})_{3} /$ Schiff Base 1 Complex and General Procedure for Catalytic Asymmetric Ring-Opening of meso-Aziridines with Malonates:

To a solution of Schiff base $\mathbf{1}(11.1 \mathrm{mg}, 0.02 \mathrm{mmol})$ in THF $(0.2 \mathrm{~mL})$ in a test tube at room temperature was added $\mathrm{La}(\mathrm{O}-i \operatorname{Pr})_{3}(0.2 \mathrm{M}$ THF solution, $0.1 \mathrm{~mL}, 0.02 \mathrm{mmol})$. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 0.5 h to afford yellow suspension. THF was, then, removed under reduced pressure. To the test tube were added $\mathrm{Yb}(\mathrm{OTf})_{3}(12.4 \mathrm{mg}$, $0.02 \mathrm{mmol})$ and THF ( 0.2 ml ), and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 0.5 h to afford the $\mathrm{La} / \mathrm{Yb} / \mathbf{1}$ catalyst in THF. THF was, then, removed under reduced pressure. After drying the residue under reduced pressure (ca. 2 mmHg ) for 1 h at room temperature, toluene $(0.4 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added. To the resulting red suspension were added malonate 3a ( 35 $\mu \mathrm{L}, 0.30 \mathrm{mmol}, 1.5$ equiv) and aziridine $2 \mathbf{2 a}(58.3 \mathrm{mg}, 0.20 \mathrm{mmol}, 1.0$ equiv), and the mixture was stirred for 4 h at $40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. The reaction was quenched by adding a suspension of silica gel (ca. 150 mg ) in EtOAc, and the mixture was filtered through a short silica gel pad. After evaporation under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by silica gel flash column chromatography (hexane: $\mathrm{AcOEt}=10: 1$ to $4: 1$ ) to afford 4aa.

## Dimethyl

2-((1S,2R)-2-(3,5-dinitrobenzamido)cyclohexyl)malonate (4aa): colorless solid; IR (KBr) v 3100, 2937, 2857, 1741, 1650, 1542, 1433, $1344 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right) \oint 1.22-1.34(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $1.37-1.45(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.60-1.68(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.75-1.80(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H})$,

2.22-2.32 (m, 2 H$), 3.50(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.63(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.72-3.79(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.82(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, $7.70(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.96(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 9.10(\mathrm{t}, J=2.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 125 \mathrm{MHz}\right) \delta 24.6,25.8,31.6,33.7,41.2,52.8,52.9,53.1,55.9,120.6,127.3,138.4$, 148.6, 162.0, 169.1, 171.8; LRMS (ESI): $m / z 446[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$; HRMS (ESI): $m / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{18} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{NaO}_{9}{ }^{+}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}: 446.1170$, found: 466.1169 ; HPLC (chiral column: DAICEL CHIRALPAK IB; solvent: hexane/2-propanol $=2 / 1$; flow rate: $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$; detection: at $254 \mathrm{~nm}): t_{\mathrm{R}}=18.6 \mathrm{~min}$ (major) and 24.1 min (minor); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{23.7}=+28.0\left(c=0.90, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$.

Diethyl 2-((1S,2R)-2-(3,5-dinitrobenzamido)cyclohexyl)malonate (4ab): colorless solid; IR (KBr) v 3116, 3089, 2991, 2938, 2856, 1744, 1646, 1558, 1345, $1247,1191 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right) \delta(1.14(\mathrm{t}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 1.20-1.43(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 1.67-1.82(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 2.25-2.31(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $3.46(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.70-3.76(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.07-4.14(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, 4.25-4.36 (m, 2H), $7.92(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.98(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2$ H), $9.11(\mathrm{t}, J=1.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 125 \mathrm{MHz}\right) \delta 13.9$,
 $14.0,24.6,25.9,32.1,33.6,41.0,52.9,56.5,62.0,62.4,120.6$, 127.3, 138.5, 148.6, 161.8, 168.6, 171.9; LRMS (ESI): m/z $474[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$; HRMS (ESI): $m / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{NaO}_{9}{ }^{+}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}: 474.1483$, found: 474.1481; HPLC (chiral column: DAICEL CHIRALPAK IB; solvent: hexane/2-propanol $=2 / 1$; flow rate: 1.0 $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{min}$; detection: at 254 nm ): $t_{\mathrm{R}}=15.0 \mathrm{~min}$ (major) and $21.7 \mathrm{~min}($ minor $) ;[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{23.7}=$ $+25.6\left(c=1.00, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$.

Dibenzyl 2-((1S,2R)-2-(3,5-dinitrobenzamido)cyclohexyl)malonate (4ac): colorless solid; IR (KBr) v 3097, 2938, 2858, 1735, 1646, 1542, 1343, 1188 $\mathrm{cm}^{-1} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right) ~ \oint 1.20-1.43(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.66-1.81$ (m, 4 H), 2.27-2.36 (m, 2 H ), 3.62 (d, $J=2.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), 3.76-3.83 (m, 1 H$), 4.93(\mathrm{~d}, J=12.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.07(\mathrm{~d}, J=12.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 5.27 (d, $J=12.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), $5.30(\mathrm{~d}, ~ J=12.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.01-7.10$ (m, 5H), 7.30-7.34 (m, 5H), 7.77 (d, $J=7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), 8.78 (d, $J$
 $=2.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.98(\mathrm{t}, J=2.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \operatorname{NMR}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 125\right.$
$\mathrm{MHz})$ §. 24.5, 29.8, 31.9, 33.6, 41.1, 52.8, 56.5, 67.7, 68.1, 120.4, 127.1, 128.0, 128.2, 128.3, 128.5, 134.4, 134.7, 138.0, 148.2, 161.6, 167.8, 171.5; LRMS (ESI): m/z 598 $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+} ;$HRMS (ESI): m/z calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{30} \mathrm{H}_{29} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{NaO}_{9}{ }^{+}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$: 598.1796, found: 598.1786; HPLC (chiral column: DAICEL CHIRALPAK IB; solvent: hexane/2-propanol = $2 / 1$; flow rate: $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$; detection: at 254 nm ): $t_{\mathrm{R}}=12.8 \mathrm{~min}$ (major) and 22.8 min (minor); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{23.7}=-1.6\left(c=1.00, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$.

## Dimethyl 2-((1S,6R)-6-(3,5-dinitrobenzamido)cyclohex-3-enyl)malonate (4ba):

 colorless solid; IR (KBr) v 3102, 3031, 2953, 2915, 2844, 1734, 1649, 1535, 1346, $1162 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right) ~ \oint$ 2.04-2.10 (m, 1 H), 2.22-2.26 (m, 1 H), 2.48-2.54 (m, 1 H), 2.58-2.69 (m, 2 H ), 3.57 (d, $J=3.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.64(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.86(\mathrm{~s}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 4.10-4.17$ (m, 1 H ), $5.62-5.67(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.90(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 8.97(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 9.11(\mathrm{t}, J=2.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 125 \mathrm{MHz}\right) \oint 31.2,33.2,37.4,49.1,52.9,53.3,54.6,120.7$, $124.8,125.5,127.4,138.2,148.6,162.2,169.0,172.1$; LRMS (ESI): $m / z 444[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$; HRMS (ESI): $m / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{18} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{NaO}_{9}{ }^{+}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$: 444.1014, found: 444.1006; HPLC (chiral column: DAICEL CHIRALPAK IB; solvent: hexane/2-propanol $=2 / 1$; flow rate: $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$; detection: at 254 nm ): $t_{\mathrm{R}}=17.0 \mathrm{~min}$ (major) and 29.5 min (minor); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}$ ${ }^{23.7}=-2.1\left(c=1.03 \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$.

## Dimethyl 2-((2S,3R)-3-(3,5-dinitrobenzamido)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)

malonate (4ca): colorless solid; IR (KBr) v 3094, 2954, 2844, 1737, 1651, 1541, 1435, 1346, $1275 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right) \delta 2.75-2.86(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.97(\mathrm{dd}, J=4.9$, $16.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), 3.27 (dd, $J=12.4,16.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.38(\mathrm{dd}, J=$ $5.2,16.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.67(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.71(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $3.90(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.29-4.36(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.04-7.26(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 8.07(\mathrm{~d}$,
 $J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 9.01(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 9.11(\mathrm{t}, J=1.9 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 125 \mathrm{MHz}\right) \oint 34.8,36.7,38.0,49.5,52.9,53.4,54.5,120.8,126.3$,
126.4, 127.4, 128.3, 128.7, 133.5, 133.9, 138.0, 148.6, 162.4, 168.8, 172.0; LRMS (ESI): $m / z 494[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$; HRMS (ESI): $m / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{22} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{NaO}_{9}{ }^{+}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$: 494.1170, found: 494.1163; HPLC (chiral column: DAICEL CHIRALPAK IB; solvent: hexane/2-propanol $=2 / 1$; flow rate: $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$; detection: at 254 nm$): t_{\mathrm{R}}=25.7 \mathrm{~min}$ (major) and 70.8 min (minor); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{23.7}=-23.7\left(c=1.03 \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$.

Dimethyl 2-((1S,2R)-2-(3,5-dinitrobenzamido)cyclopentyl)malonate (4da): colorless solid; IR (KBr) v 2105, 2956, 2873, 1745, 1646, 1541, 1434, 1344, $1155 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right) ~ \oint 1.50-1.64(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $1.70-1.79(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.90-1.96(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.35-2.41(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 2.61-2.68 (m, 1 H$), 3.55(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.65(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.75(\mathrm{~s}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 4.01-4.08$ (m, 1H), 7.58 (d, $J=6.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), 8.97 (d, $J=2.2$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 9.09(\mathrm{t}, J=2.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 125 \mathrm{MHz}\right) ~ \oint$
 $21.4,28.5,32.8,43.9,52.7,52.8,54.6,56.1,120.8,127.3,138.1$, 148.6, 162.6, 169.5, 169.5; LRMS (ESI): $m / z 432[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$; HRMS (ESI): $m / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{NaO}_{9}{ }^{+}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}: 432.1014$, found: 432.1019; HPLC (chiral column: DAICEL CHIRALPAK IB; solvent: hexane/2-propanol $=2 / 1$; flow rate: $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$; detection: at $254 \mathrm{~nm}): t_{\mathrm{R}}=18.0 \mathrm{~min}$ (major) and 40.2 min (minor); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{23.7}=-32.2\left(c=1.00, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$.

## Dimethyl 2-((3R,4S)-1-(benzyloxycarbonyl)-4-(3,5-dinitrobenzamido)pyrrolidin-3-yl)

 malonate (4ea): colorless oil; IR (neat) v 3093, 2955, 1735, 1671, 1542, 1434, $1345 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right)$ §3.00-3.05, (m, 1 H), 3.29-3.39 (m, 2 H ), 3.63 (d, $J=7.6$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.72(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.76(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.79-3.85(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 4.01-4.19 (m, 1 H$), 4.33-4.46(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.02-5.11(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, 7.23-7.27 (m, 5 H), 9.01 (brs, 2 H ), 9.07-9.09, (m, 1 H ),; ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 125 \mathrm{MHz}\right) ~ \oint 41.2,42.6,47.7,47.8,50.8$, $50.9,52.5,53.2,53.3,53.4,67.3,121.1,127.4,127.5,127.8,128.1,128.5,136.2,137.2$, 148.6, 154.6, 162.8, 168.6; LRMS (ESI): $m / z 567[M+N a]^{+} ;$HRMS (ESI): $m / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{24} \mathrm{H}_{24} \mathrm{~N}_{4} \mathrm{NaO}_{11}{ }^{+}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}: 567.1334$, found: 567.1340; HPLC (chiral column: DAICEL

CHIRALPAK IB; solvent: hexane/2-propanol $=1 / 1$; flow rate: $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$; detection: at 254 nm ): $t_{\mathrm{R}}=44.1 \mathrm{~min}$ (minor) and 55.1 min (major); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{23.7}=-16.6\left(c=1.25, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$.

Dimethyl 2-((1S,2R)-2-(3,5-dinitrobenzamido)cycloheptyl)malonate (4fa): colorless solid; IR (KBr) v 3102, 2952, 2859, 1747, 1646, 1543, 1428, 1343, 1202, $1150 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right) \delta$ 1.54-1.89 (m, 9 H), 2.01-2.04 (m, 1 H ), 2.39-2.44 (m, 1 H ), $3.60(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.4$ Hz, 1 H ), 3.63 (s, 3 H ), 3.784 ( $\mathrm{s}, 3 \mathrm{H}$ ), 4.07-4.13 (m, 1H), 7.58 (d, $J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.97(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 9.14(\mathrm{t}, J=1.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1$ $\mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 125 \mathrm{MHz}\right) \delta .23 .8,26.7,27.0,32.3,34.9$,
 44.2, 52.7, 53.2, 53.7, 56.8, 120.8, 127.4, 138.3, 148.6, 161.8, 169.3, 171.9; LRMS (ESI): $m / z 460[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$; HRMS (ESI): $m / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{19} \mathrm{H}_{23} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{NaO}_{9}{ }^{+}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}: 460.1327$, found: 460.1335 ; HPLC (chiral column: DAICEL CHIRALPAK IB; solvent: hexane $/ 2$-propanol $=2 / 1$; flow rate: $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$; detection: at 254 nm ): $t_{\mathrm{R}}=16.0 \mathrm{~min}$ (major) and 26.7 min (minor); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{23.7}=+29.8\left(c=0.55, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$.

Dimethyl 2-((2S,3R)-3-(3,5-dinitrobenzamido)butan-2-yl)malonate (4ga): colorless solid; IR (KBr) v 3140, 3094, 2954, 1731, 1665, 1629, 1542, 1347, $1267 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right) \delta 1.18(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, $1.30(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.43-2.49(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.61(\mathrm{~d}, J=4.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1$ H), 3.67 ( $\mathrm{s}, 3 \mathrm{H}$ ), 3.81 ( $\mathrm{s}, 3 \mathrm{H}$ ), 4.10-4.17 (m, 1H), 7.90 (d, $J=8.2$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.98(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 9.09(\mathrm{t}, J=2.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 125 \mathrm{MHz}\right) \delta 16.3,19.3,37.9,49.5,52.7,53.0,54.3$,
 120.7, 127.3, 138.1, 148.5, 162.0, 169.2, 171.4; LRMS (ESI): m/z $420[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$; HRMS (ESI): $m / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{16} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{NaO}_{9}{ }^{+}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}: 420.1014$, found: 420.1018 HPLC (chiral column: DAICEL CHIRALPAK IB; solvent: hexane/2-propanol = $2 / 1$; flow rate: $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$; detection: at 254 nm ): $t_{\mathrm{R}}=18.5 \mathrm{~min}$ (major) and 43.7 min (minor); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{23.7}=+8.7\left(c=1.04, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$.

Dimethyl 2-((4S,5R)-5-(3,5-dinitrobenzamido)octan-4-yl)malonate (4ha): colorless solid; IR (KBr) v 3110, 2958, 2873, 1740, 1655, 1547, 1456, 1350, 1199, $1150 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right) ~ \delta 0.89-0.94(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H})$, 1.34-1.47 (m, 5H), 1.58-1.62 (m, 3H), 2.32-2.34 (m, 1 H$), 3.71(\mathrm{~s}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 3.75(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.85(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.30-4.35(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $8.03(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 9.03(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 9.12(\mathrm{t}, J=2.2$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 125 \mathrm{MHz}\right) \oint$ 13.8, 13.9, 19.2, 20.4,
 $32.1,36.4,41.3,50.7,51.5,52.8,53.3,120.7,127.3,138.2,148.6$, 162.1, 169.6, 172.4; LRMS (ESI): $m / z 476[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$; HRMS (ESI): $m / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{27} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{NaO}_{9}{ }^{+}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}: 476.1640$, found: 476.1646; HPLC (chiral column: DAICEL CHIRALPAK IB; solvent: hexane $/ 2$-propanol $=2 / 1$; flow rate: $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$; detection: at $254 \mathrm{~nm}): t_{\mathrm{R}}=10.2 \mathrm{~min}$ (major) and 15.8 min (minor); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{23.7}=+21.9\left(c=1.04, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$.

## Determination of Relative and Absolute Configurations:

The relative and absolute configuration of $\mathbf{4 g a}$ was determined by X-ray crystallographic analysis. Flack parameter was 0.0(2). CIF file of 4ga is available as Supporting Information. Those of others were assigned by analogy.



Flack 0.0(2)

## Transformation of Ring-opening Adduct (Scheme 1):

Methyl 2-((1S,2R)-2-(3,5-dinitrobenzamido)cyclohexyl)acetate (5aa):
To a solution $\mathbf{4 a a}(169.3 \mathrm{mg}, 0.40 \mathrm{mmol})$ in DMSO $(0.8 \mathrm{~mL})$ in a test tube were added $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(8 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 0.44 \mathrm{mmol}, 1.1$ equiv) and LiCl ( $35.6 \mathrm{mg}, 0.84 \mathrm{mmol}, 2.1$ equiv), and the reaction mixture was stirred for 5 h at $130^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. After cooling down to rt , the reaction mixture was diluted with water, and extracted with EtOAc (x 3). The combined organic layers were washed with 1 M HCl aqueous
 solution, saturated $\mathrm{NaHCO}_{3}$ aqueous solution, and brine, dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$, and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel flash column chromatography (hexane: $\mathrm{AcOEt}=10: 1$ to $4: 1$ ) to afford $\mathbf{5 a a}(124.1 \mathrm{mg}, 85 \%$ yield) as a colorless solid; IR (KBr) v 3109, 2933, 2855, 1734, 1646, 1541, $1344 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right) \delta$ § 1.20-1.46 (m, 4 H ), 1.77-1.84 (m, 3 H ), 1.98-2.04 (m, 1 H ), 2.25-2.28 ( $\mathrm{m}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), $2.35(\mathrm{dd}, J=3.2,18.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.49(\mathrm{dd}, J=8.3,18.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.65-3.72(\mathrm{~m}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 3.69(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.36(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.99(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 9.14(\mathrm{t}, J=2.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1$ $\mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 125 \mathrm{MHz}\right) \oint 24.9,25.6,33.0,33.2,38.5,39.2,52.1,55.9,120.8$, 127.2, 138.2, 148.6, 162.0, 175.7; LRMS (ESI): $m / z 388[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$; HRMS (ESI): $m / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{16} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{NaO}_{7}{ }^{+}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}: 388.1115$, found: 388.1125; $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{23.7}=-3.6(c=$ $0.83, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}$.

Methyl 2-((1S,2R)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)cyclohexyl)acetate (6aa): To a solution of $5 \mathbf{a a}(109.6 \mathrm{mg}, 0.30 \mathrm{mmol})$ in THF ( 0.6 mL ) were added $\mathrm{Boc}_{2} \mathrm{O}(589.3$ $\mathrm{mg}, 2.70 \mathrm{mmol}, 9$ equiv), $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}(46 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 0.33 \mathrm{mmol}, 1.1$ equiv) and DMAP ( $7.3 \mathrm{mg}, 0.06 \mathrm{mmol}, 0.2$ equiv), and the mixture stirred at rt for 24 h . The volatile material was removed under reduced poressure and the residue
 was purified by silica gel flash column chromatography (hexane: $\mathrm{AcOEt}=15: 1$ ) to afford N -Boc protected intermediate as a colorless oil. The intermediate was dissolved in MeOH $(1.5 \mathrm{ml})$, and $\mathrm{NaOMe}(17.8 \mathrm{mg}, 0.33 \mathrm{mmol}, 1.1$ equiv) was added at rt . The resulting mixture was stirred for 1 h at rt . The reaction was quenched with citric acid ( $230 \mathrm{mg}, 1.20$ mmol, 4 equiv) and then the volatile material was removed under reduced poressure. The
residue was taken up in $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(10 \mathrm{~mL})$, and the organic material was extracted with AcOEt $(3 \times 10 \mathrm{~mL})$. The combined organic layers were dried $\left(\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}\right)$, filtered, and evaporated. The residue was purified by silica gel flash column chromatography (hexane: $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}: \mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ $=15: 1: 1$ to $10: 1: 1$ ) to afford $\mathbf{6 a a}(77.4 \mathrm{mg}, 95 \%$ yield in 2 steps) as a colorless solid IR $(\mathrm{KBr}) ~ v 2979,2936,2857,1736,1682,1520 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 500 \mathrm{MHz}\right) \delta 1.01-1.31$ $(\mathrm{m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 1.39(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 1.62-1.71(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.75-1.79(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.92-1.95(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.07(\mathrm{dd}$, $J=7.6,15.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.51(\mathrm{dd}, J=5.5,15.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.14-3.21(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.63(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, $4.40(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \operatorname{NMR}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 125 \mathrm{MHz}\right) \delta \operatorname{25.3}, 25.4,28.3,32.2,34.2,38.4$, 40.6, 51.5, 54.1, 79.0, 155.4, 174.2; LRMS (ESI): $m / z 294[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$; HRMS (ESI): $m / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{14} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{~N}_{1} \mathrm{NaO}_{4}{ }^{+}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$: 294.1676, found: 294.1688; $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{23.7}=-3.1(c=$ $1.08, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}$ ).







xu110122－OEt－IC xu1130－Et chiral 4 alo
maトト


| ビーク情報 |  |  |  | arear／g |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \＃ | ピーク名 | tR［min］ | 面積［ $\mu \mathrm{V} \cdot \mathrm{sec}$ ］ | 面積\％ |
| 1 | Unknown | 14.958 | 4828176 | 99.674 |
| 2 | Unknown | 21.742 | 15796 | 0.326 |



4ab


| ピーグ情剠 |  |  |  | arear／ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \＃ | ピーク名 | tR［min］ | 面積［ $\mu \mathrm{V}$／－sec］${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 面皘\％ |
|  | Unknown | 15.667 | 7371412 | 49.846 |
|  | Unknown | 23.100 | 7417036 | 50.154 |

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { 㲘定日 } & \text { 2011／01／13 22：04：14 } \\ \text { コントロールメソッド } & 1 m \mathrm{l} \text { 254nm }\end{array}$







| deile | xu1126-chexene-13C.als |
| :---: | :---: |
| OMNT | 1126-chexene-13C |
| DATIM | Fri Jan 14 17:37:08 2011 |
| OBNUC | 13 C |
| EXMOD | bcm |
| OBFRQ | 125.65 MHz |
| OBSET | 120.00 KHz |
| OBFIN | 7958.00 Hz |
| POINT | 32768 |
| EREQU | 33898.30 Hz |
| SCANS | 121 |
| ${ }^{\text {ACQTM }}$ | 0.9667 sec |
| PD | 2.0333 sec |
| PW1 | 5.12 usec |
| IRNUC | 1H |
| CTEMP | 28.9 c |
| Sluvt | CDCL3 |
| EXREF | 77.00 ppm |
| BF | 0.12 Hz |
| rgain | 30 |



xu110114 xu1126－cHexene クロット


$\begin{array}{ll}\text { 測定白 } & \text { 2011／01／14 12：19：17 } \\ \text { コントロールメソット } & 1 \text { 1mi＿254nm }\end{array}$
rac $4 b a$
xu110114 xu1103－cHexene－R加涫


| ピーク情䡙 |  |  |  | areals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \＃ | ピーク名 | tR［［min］ | 面積［ $\mu \mathrm{V} \cdot \mathrm{sec}$ ］ | 面積曲 |
|  | 1 Unknown | 16.608 | 32131281 | 50.303 |
|  | 2 Unknown | 27.017 | 31743599 | 49.697 |

測定日 2011／01／14 11：37：17 コントロールメソッド 1ml＿254nm

g











## xu110127－4 xu1 105 Chiral 4da



| ビーつ情䢁 |  |  |  | aread |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \＃ | ピーク名 | tR［min］ | 面積 $[\mathrm{u} \cdot \mathrm{sec}]$ ］ | 面皘》 |
|  | Unknown | 17.958 | 12060186 | 99.418 |
|  | Unknown | 40.175 | 70596 | 0.582 |





| DEILE | $\begin{aligned} & \text { xu1134-Cbz-13C-2.als } \\ & 1134-\mathrm{Cbz}-13 \mathrm{C}-2 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COMNT |  |  |  |
| DATIM | Sun | Jan 230 | 0:23:52 |
| OBNUC | 13C |  |  |
| EXMOD | bcm |  |  |
| OBFRQ |  | 125.65 | MHz |
| OBSET |  | 120.00 | KHz |
| OBFIN |  | 7958.00 | Hz |
| POINT |  | 32768 |  |
| FREQU |  | 33898.30 | Hz |
| SCANS |  | 759 |  |
| ACQTM |  | 0.9667 | sec |
| PD |  | 2.0333 | sec |
| PW1 |  | 5.12 | usec |
| IRNUC | 1H |  |  |
| CTEMP |  | 29.7 | c |
| SLVNT | CDCL |  |  |
| EXREF |  | 77.00 | ppm |
| BF |  | 0.12 | Hz |
| RGAIN |  | 30 |  |


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4ea
xu1101172 xu1121－Cbz－R20t1／01／t7 19：52－27 rac 4ea

ピーク情報

| \＃ | tR［min］ | 面栍 $[\mu \vee \cdot \mathrm{sec}]$ | 蒿さ $[\mu \vee]$ | 面稹\％$\%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 44.567 | 6794144 | 35943 | 49.783 |
| 2 | 53.183 | 6853339 | 36922 | 50.217 |







rac $4 f a$
xu110121－Hep xu1119－Hep－R
クロマト



測定日
コントロールメソット
2011／01／21 17：07：05
1 ml＿254nm


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xu101217－3 xu1110
クロマト


Retention Time［min］

Chiral
$4 g a$



4ga
xu101217xu1104－Me－R fac 4aa
クロマト

ビーク情報

| $\#$ | ピーク名 | tR $[\mathrm{min}]$ | 面積 $[\mu \mathrm{V} \cdot \mathrm{sec}]$ |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| areard | 面積\％ |  |  |
| 1 | Unknown | 18.367 | 2852905 |
| 2Unknown | 41.850 | 2758333 | 49.843 |

## 测定白

 2010／12／17 13：24：44コントロールメソッド 1ml254nm



## Chiral tha


$x u 101228 \times u 1082$ 2010／12／28 15：53：48 rac 4ha

ピーク情報

| \＃ | tR $[\mathrm{min}]$ | 面積 $[\mu \vee \cdot \mathrm{sec}]$ | 高さ $[\mu \mathrm{V}]$ | 面積\％ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 10.742 | 11840777 | 516882 | 50.610 |
| 2 | 16.567 | 11555282 | 310661 | 49.390 |









