

One-Pot Synthesis of 2-Amino-indole-3-carboxamide and Analogous

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Supporting Information

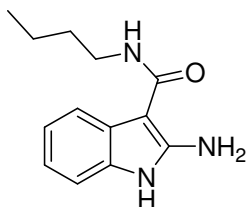
General Information. All reactions were under air atmosphere. All cyanoacetamides are prepared as the procedure described in the reference.¹ All other reagents and solvents are purchased without further purification. Analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was preformed on SiO₂ plates on Alumina available from Whatman. Visualization was accomplished by UV irradiation at 254 nm, or by staining with any one of the following reagents: iodine, ninhydrin (0.3% w/v in glacial acetic acid/*n*-butyl alcohol 3:97), Vaughn's reagent (4.8 g of (NH₄)₆Mo₇O₂₄•4H₂O and 0.2 g of Ce(SO₄)₂•4H₂O in 10 mL of conc. H₂SO₄ and 90 mL of H₂O). Flash column chromatography was performed using SiO₂ 60 (particle size 0.040-0.055 mm, 230-400 mesh, EMD science distributed by Bioman), Preparative TLC was conducted using Preparative Silica gel TLC plates (1000 µm, 20cm×20cm).

Proton and carbon NMR spectra were obtained on Bruker Avance™ 600 MHz NMR spectrometer. Chemical shifts are reported as δ values in parts per million (ppm) as referenced to residual solvent. ¹H NMR spectra are tabulated as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, bs = broad singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet), coupling constant(s), and number of protons. High Resolution Mass spectra were obtained at the University of Pittsburgh Mass Spectrometry facility. LC-MS analysis was performed on an SHIMADZU instrument, using an analytical C18 column (Dionex Acclaim 120 Å, 2.1 × 50 mm, 3.0 µm, 0.2 mL/min).

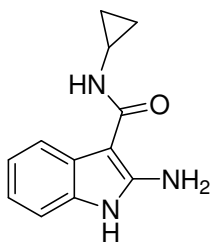
One-pot procedure for preparation of 2-amino-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-n, n = 1-23): In a 50 ml flask equipped with stir bar added cyanoacetamide (2a-n, 1.0 mmol, 1.0

¹ Wang, K.; Nguyen, K.; Huang, Y. J.; Doemling, A. *J. Comb. Chem.* **2009**, *11*, 920-927.

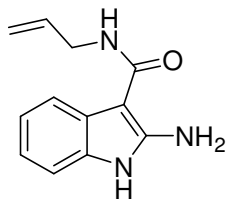
equiv.) in dry DMF (0.2 M) and NaH (60% dispersion in mineral oil, 1.0 equiv.). After 10 min, 2-fluoronitrobenzene or analogous (1.0 equiv.) was added and the reaction was stirred at room temperature for 24 h. The reaction becomes deep purple. Then 0.2 N HCl (1.0 equiv.) was added following FeCl₃ (3 equiv.) and Zn dust (10 equiv.). The reaction was heated to 100 °C for 1 h. Cool the reaction down and the crude reaction was added 20 ml water. The crude reaction was filtered, washed with 25 ml ethyl acetate. The solution was extracted with ethyl acetate (20 ml X 2). The combined organic phase was washed by 0.2 N HCl 10 ml and brine 10 ml. The organic phase was dried with anhydrous sodium sulfate and the solvent was removed. The crude product was purified with chromatography.



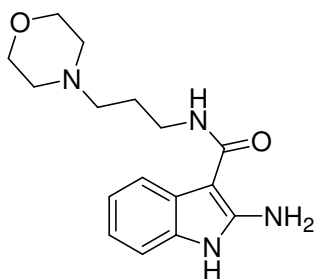
2-Amino-N-butyl-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-1): The crude product was purified by short silica gel column chromatography with 5% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow oil. HRMS ESL-TOF for C₁₃H₁₇N₃O⁺Na (M+Na⁺) found: *m/z*: 254.1288; Calc. Mass 254.1269; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz): δ 10.54 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (s, 2H), 6.67 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (m, 2H), 1.51 (m, 2H), 1.32 (m, 2H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 150 MHz): δ 167.2, 152.8, 132.7, 125.7, 120.2, 118.8, 116.8, 110.1, 86.8, 38.5, 32.5, 20.2, 14.3 ppm.



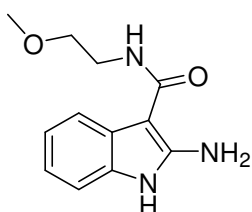
2-Amino-N-cyclopropyl-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-2): The crude product was purified by short silica gel column chromatography with 5% methanol in ethyl acetate as light yellow oil. HRMS ESL-TOF for C₁₂H₁₄N₃O (M+H⁺) found: *m/z*: 216.1128; Calc. Mass 216.1137. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 9.95 (s, 1H), 7.12 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (s, 2H), 5.92 (s, 1H), 2.80 (m, 1H), 0.72-0.75 (m, 2H), 0.55-0.58 (m, 1H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 169.7, 152.6, 132.5, 125.1, 121.0, 119.9, 115.7, 110.3, 87.1, 22.4, 7.1 ppm.



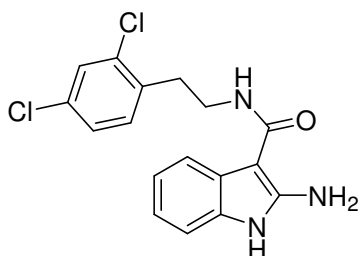
N-Allyl-2-amino-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-3): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 5% methanol in ethyl acetate as light yellow oil. HRMS ESL-TOF for C₁₂H₁₃N₃O⁺Na (M+Na⁺) found: *m/z*: 238.0967; Calc. Mass 238.0956; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz): δ 10.64 (s, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.80-6.94 (m, 2H), 6.90 (s, 2H), 5.95-6.01 (m, 1H), 5.16 (d, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (s, 2H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 150 MHz): δ 166.5, 152.5, 136.9, 132.2, 125.1, 119.8, 118.4, 116.3, 114.2, 109.6, 86.1, 40.7 ppm.



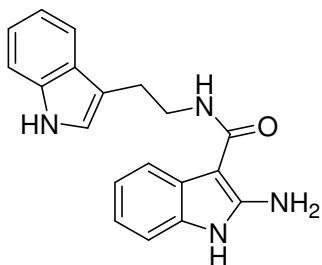
2-Amino-N-(3-morpholinopropyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-4): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 50% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $C_{16}H_{23}N_4O_2$ ($M+H^+$) found: m/z : 303.1835; Calc. Mass 303.1821; 1H NMR ($DMSO-d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 10.56 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (t, J = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (s, 2H), 3.56 (t, J = 4.2 Hz, 4H), 3.31 (m, 2H), 2.34 (m, 6H), 1.69 (m, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($DMSO-d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 167.2, 152.8, 132.7, 125.6, 120.2, 118.9, 116.8, 110.1, 86.8, 66.6, 57.1, 53.9, 37.7, 26.9 ppm.



2-Amino-N-(2-methoxyethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-5): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 5% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. ESL-TOF for $C_{12}H_{16}N_3O_2$ ($M+H^+$) found: m/z : 234.1232; Calc. Mass 234.1243; 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 600 MHz): δ 8.60 (s, 1H), 7.34 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.22 (t, J = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (s, 2H), 3.68 (q, J = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 3.59 (t, J = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 3.43 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 150 MHz): δ 167.8, 151.7, 132.2, 125.2, 121.2, 119.9, 116.0, 110.1, 87.8, 71.7, 58.9, 38.8 ppm.

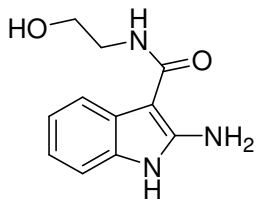


2-Amino-N-(2,4-dichlorophenethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-6): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 5% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $C_{17}H_{15}Cl_2N_3ONa$ ($M+Na^+$) found: m/z : 370.0467; Calc. Mass 370.0490; 1H NMR ($DMSO-d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 10.56 (s, 1H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.48 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (s, 2H), 3.52 (q, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.97 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($DMSO-d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 167.2, 152.9, 137.1, 134.6, 132.8, 132.7, 131.9, 129.1, 127.7, 125.6, 120.2, 118.9, 116.8, 110.1, 86.7, 38.5, 33.5 ppm;



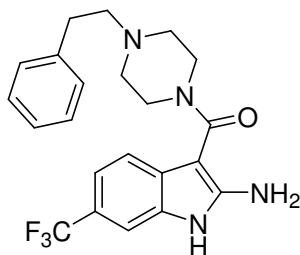
N-(2-(1H-indol-3-yl)ethyl)-2-amino-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-7): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 10% methanol in ethyl acetate as dark yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $C_{19}H_{18}N_4ONa$ ($M+Na^+$) found: m/z : 341.1365; Calc. Mass 341.1378. 1H NMR ($DMSO-d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 10.95 (s, 1H), 10.73 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H),

6.81 (s, 3H), 3.63 (s, 2H), 3.03 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 166.7, 152.4, 136.2, 132.2, 127.9, 125.1, 122.5, 120.9, 119.7, 118.5, 118.3, 118.1, 116.2, 112.2, 111.3, 109.6, 86.3, 25.9 ppm.



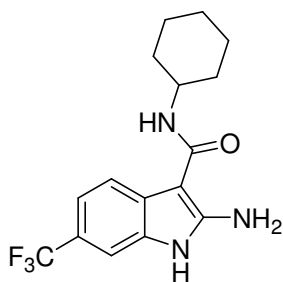
2-Amino-N-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-8):

The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 15% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow oil. HRMS ESL-TOF for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2\text{Na}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) found: m/z : 242.0916; Calc. Mass 242.0905; ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 10.58 (s, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (s, 2H), 6.63 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (t, J = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.52 (q, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.37 (q, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 167.5, 152.9, 132.8, 125.6, 120.3, 118.9, 116.6, 110.2, 86.6, 61.0, 41.7 ppm.



(2-Amino-6-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)(4-phenethylpiperazin-1-yl)methanone: (3-9):

The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 20% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{F}_3\text{N}_4\text{O}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) found: m/z : 417.1895; Calc. Mass 417.1902; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz): δ 10.08 (s, 1H), 7.28-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.19-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.10 (s, 1H), 5.44 (s, 2H), 3.70 (m, 4H), 2.83 (m, 2H), 2.67 (m, 2H), 2.59 (s, 4H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 150 MHz): δ 169.0, 152.8, 139.9, 131.1, 128.6, 128.4, 128.2, 126.2, 126.1, 125.0 (q, J = 270 Hz), 121.4 (q, J = 29 Hz), 117.8, 116.7, 107.1, 87.7, 53.4, 45.7, 33.4 ppm.

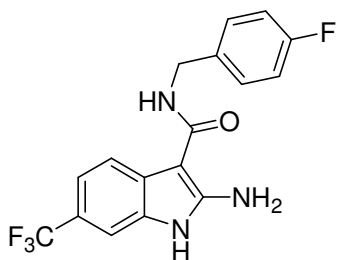


2-Amino-N-cyclohexyl-6-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-10):

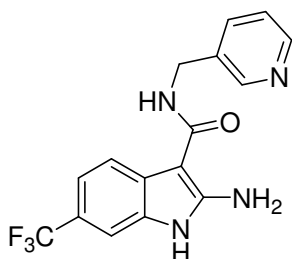
The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 5% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{N}_3\text{ONa}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) found: m/z : 348.1326; Calc. Mass 348.1300; ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 10.84 (s, 1H), 7.59 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (s, 2H), 6.50 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.75-3.83 (m, 1H), 1.82 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 1.73 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 2H), 1.60 (d, J = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 1.42 (q, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 1.31 (q, J = 12.6 Hz, 2H), 1.17 (q, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 166.0, 154.4, 132.0, 128.9, 126.1 (q, J = 270 Hz), 118.6 (q, J = 30 Hz), 116.9, 116.7, 106.7, 87.5, 47.8, 33.1, 25.8, 25.5 ppm.

2-Amino-N-(4-fluorobenzyl)-6-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-11):

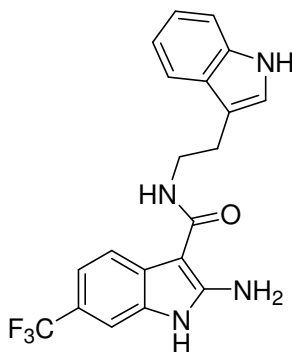
The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 5% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_4\text{N}_3\text{ONa}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) found: m/z : 374.0876; Calc. Mass 374.0892; ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 10.87 (s, 1H), 7.79 (d,



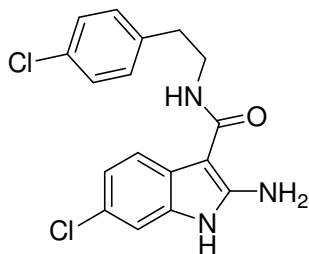
$J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 7.37 (dd, $J = 9.0, 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.07 (s, 2H), 4.47 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 166.6, 161.6 (d, $J = 240$ Hz), 154.8, 137.6 (d, $J = 3$ Hz), 132.1, 129.5, 129.4, 128.8, 126.1 (q, $J = 240$ Hz), 118.8 (q, $J = 32$ Hz), 116.9 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 116.6, 115.3, 115.2, 106.8 (d, $J = 3$ Hz), 87.0, 47.7 ppm;



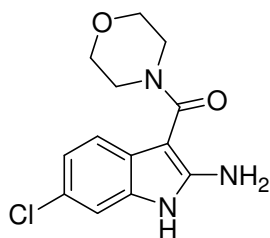
2-Amino-*N*-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-6-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-12): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 10% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{N}_4\text{ONa}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) found: m/z : 357.0952; Calc. Mass 357.0939; ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 10.88 (s, 1H), 8.57 (s, 1H), 8.42 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 7.33 (dd, $J = 7.8, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.08 (s, 2H), 4.50 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 170.8, 166.7, 154.8, 149.3, 148.2, 136.8, 135.5, 132.1, 128.8, 126.1 (q, $J = 270$ Hz), 123.8, 118.9 (q, $J = 30$ Hz), 117.0, 116.6, 40.5 ppm;



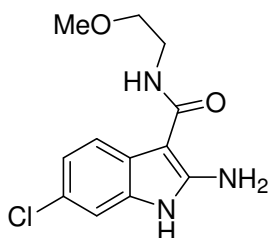
***N*-(2-(1H-Indol-3-yl)ethyl)-2-amino-6-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-13):** The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 10% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{N}_4\text{ONa}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) found: m/z : 409.1235; Calc. Mass 409.1252; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz): δ 9.48 (s, 1H), 8.28 (s, 1H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.19 (s, 2H), 7.09 (s, 2H), 6.98 (s, 1H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 6.23 (s, 2H), 5.85 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 2H), 3.05 (s, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 150 MHz): δ 167.6, 153.4, 136.5, 131.5, 127.8, 127.1, 125.1 (q, $J = 270$ Hz), 122.4, 121.2 (q, $J = 31$ Hz), 119.6, 118.7, 117.9, 115.3, 112.7, 111.5, 107.0, 87.7, 39.5, 25.3 ppm.



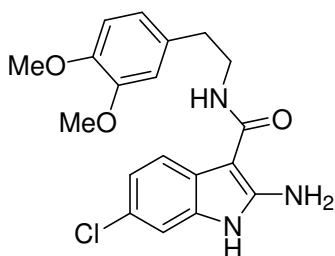
2-Amino-6-chloro-*N*-(4-chlorophenethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-14): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 5% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_3\text{O}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) found: m/z : 348.0672; Calc. Mass 348.0670. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz): δ 9.72 (s, 1H), 7.22 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.98 (s, 1H), 6.94 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.13 (s, 2H), 5.68 (s, 1H), 3.66 (m, 2H), 2.84 (m, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 150 MHz): δ 167.7, 152.6, 137.1, 133.1, 132.6, 130.1, 128.9, 125.4, 123.5, 121.2, 116.2, 110.5, 87.1, 40.4, 35.4 ppm.



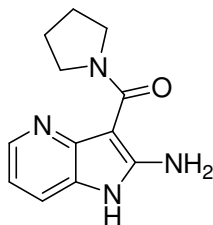
(2-Amino-6-chloro-1H-indol-3-yl)(morpholino)methanone (3-15): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 20% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $C_{13}H_{15}ClN_3O_2$ ($M+H^+$) found: m/z : 280.0825; Calc. Mass 280.0853. 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 600 MHz): δ 9.74 (s, 1H), 7.03 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 5.54 (s, 2H), 3.73 (m, 4H), 3.62 (m, 4H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 150 MHz): δ 169.6, 152.2, 132.4, 125.0, 124.1, 121.0, 117.7, 110.2, 87.1, 67.1, 46.2 ppm.



2-Amino-6-chloro-N-(2-methoxyethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-16): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 5% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $C_{12}H_{14}ClN_3O_2Na$ ($M+Na^+$) found: m/z : 290.0670; Calc. Mass 290.0672. 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 600 MHz): δ 9.74 (s, 1H), 7.16 (s, 1H), 7.00-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.20 (s, 2H), 6.13 (s, 1H), 3.65 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.57 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.41 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 150 MHz): δ 167.7, 152.6, 133.1, 125.1, 123.7, 121.1, 116.3, 110.3, 87.1, 71.4, 58.8, 38.9 ppm.

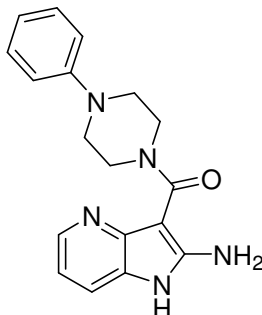


2-Amino-6-chloro-N-(3,4-dimethoxyphenethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3-17): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 5% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $C_{19}H_{20}ClN_3O_3$ ($M+Na^+$) found: m/z : 396.1120; Calc. Mass 396.1091; 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 600 MHz): δ 9.62 (s, 1H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.93 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (s, 1H), 6.77 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (s, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.70 (q, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.86 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 150 MHz): δ 167.6, 152.5, 149.1, 147.8, 133.0, 131.4, 125.1, 123.7, 121.0, 120.8, 116.3, 111.9, 111.5, 110.4, 87.2, 55.9, 55.8, 40.5, 35.6 ppm.

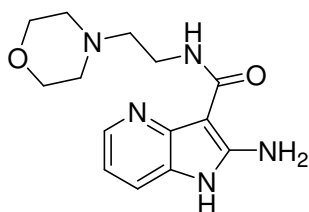


(2-Amino-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-b]pyridin-3-yl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (3-18): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 33% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $C_{12}H_{14}N_4ONa$ ($M+Na^+$) found: m/z : 253.1076; Calc. Mass 253.1065; 1H NMR ($DMSO-d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 10.84 (s, 1H), 8.01 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 6.80 (s, 3H), 3.61 (m, 4H), 1.81

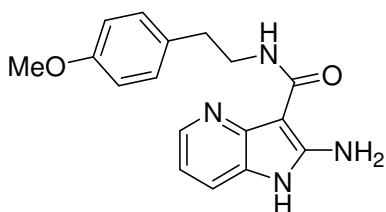
(m, 4H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 166.1, 154.5, 126.6, 115.9, 113.3, 88.9, 68.2, 55.4, 47.2, 25.3, 19.6 ppm.



(2-Amino-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-b]pyridin-3-yl)(4-phenylpiperazin-1-yl)methanone (3-19): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 33% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_5\text{O Na}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) found: m/z : 344.1484; Calc. Mass 344.1487; ^1H NMR ($\text{acetone}-d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 8.16 (s, 1H), 7.40 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (s, 2H), 7.02 (s, 2H), 6.83 (m, 2H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 3.87 (s, 4H), 3.29 (s, 4H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($\text{acetone}-d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 167.5, 155.5, 151.9, 144.9, 141.3, 128.9, 125.6, 119.3, 116.1, 115.0, 113.5, 88.1, 49.5, 45.1 ppm.

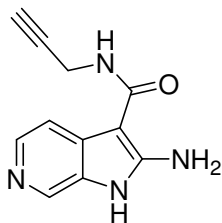


2-Amino-N-(2-morpholinoethyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-b]pyridine-3-carboxamide (3-20): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 50% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_5\text{O}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) found: m/z : 290.1614; Calc. Mass 290.1617; ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 10.68 (s, 1H), 8.52 (s, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 6.97 (s, 2H), 6.82 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.59 (m, 4H), 3.43 (s, m, 2H), 2.38-2.50 (m, 6H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 166.1, 154.0, 146.0, 141.0, 126.5, 115.7, 114.1, 86.3, 66.8, 58.3, 53.7, 35.3 ppm. Crystal structure of X-ray is described later.

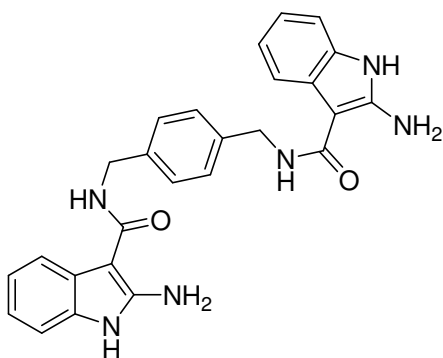


2-Amino-N-(4-methoxyphenethyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-b]pyridine-3-carboxamide (3-21): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 10% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2\text{Na}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) found: m/z : 333.1327; Calc. Mass 333.1327; ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 10.67 (s, 1H), 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.18 (s, 2H), 6.98 (s, 2H), 6.83 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.49 (q, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.75 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 166.1, 162.8, 158.1, 154.0, 145.9, 140.9, 132.0, 130.2, 126.5, 115.7, 114.2, 114.1, 86.2, 55.4, 36.2, 31.2 ppm.

2-Amino-N-(prop-2-yn-1-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[2,3-c]pyridine-3-carboxamide (3-22): The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 2 % triethylamine in methanol as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_4\text{O}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) found: m/z : 215.0926;



Calc. Mass 215.0933; ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 11.08 (brs, 1H), 8.31 (s, 1H), 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.40 (t, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.09 (s, 2H), 4.52 (s, 2H), 2.64 (s, 1H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 161.7, 158.9, 139.4, 137.0, 131.4, 113.0, 112.1, 83.1, 56.1, 41.5, 27.0 ppm.



***N,N'*-(1,4-phenylenebis(methylene))bis(2-amino-1H-indole-3-carboxamide) (3-23):** The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography with 10% methanol in ethyl acetate as yellow solid. HRMS ESL-TOF for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_6\text{O}_2\text{Na}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) found: m/z : 475.1855; Calc. Mass 475.1858; ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 600 MHz): δ 10.57 (s, 2H), 7.60 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.27 (s, 4H), 7.23 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.93 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.85 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.72 (s, 4H), 4.45 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 4H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 150 MHz): δ 167.0, 153.0, 139.7, 132.8, 127.4, 125.6, 120.3, 118.9, 116.9, 110.1, 86.6, 42.1 ppm.

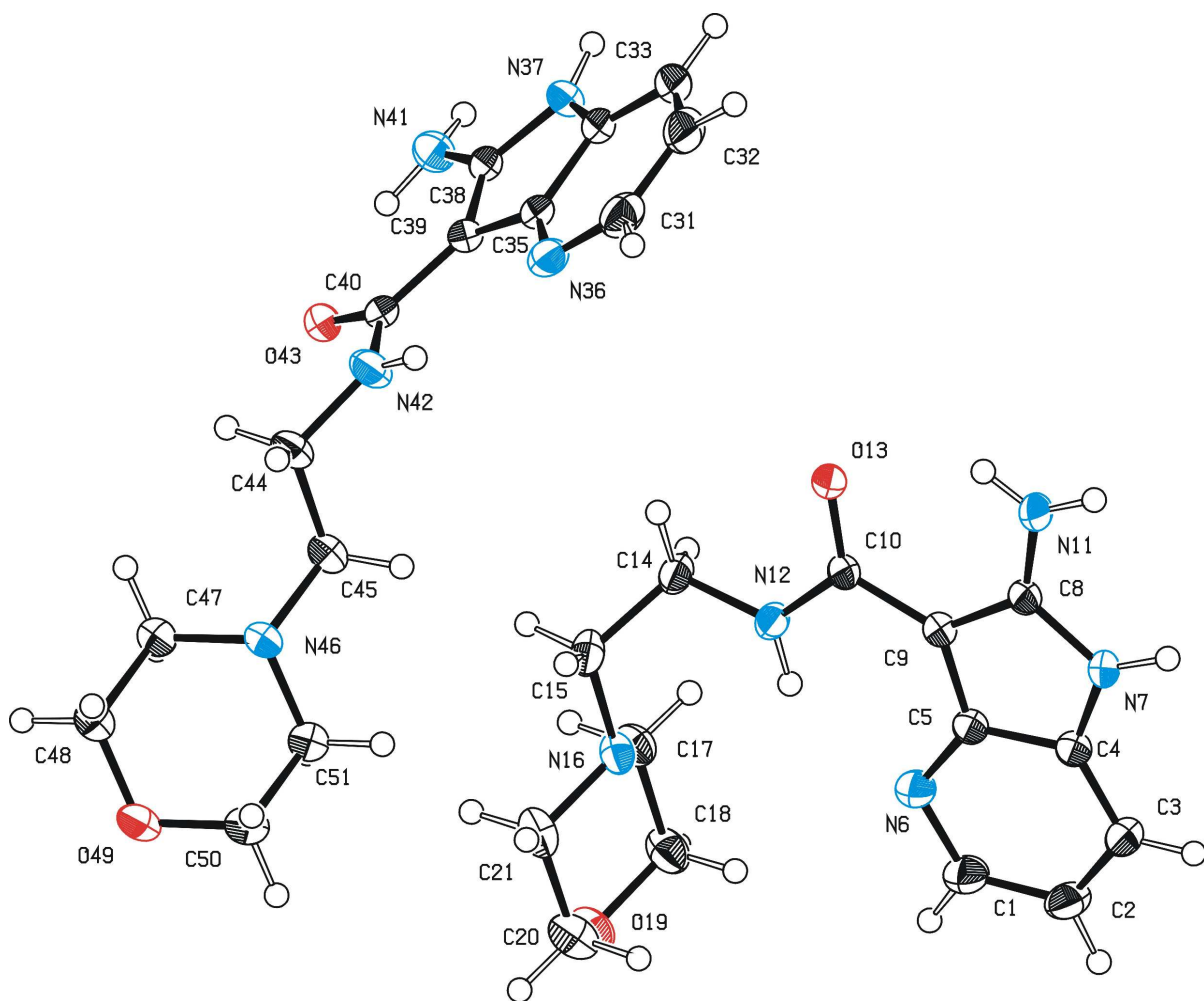
Crystal Structure Determination

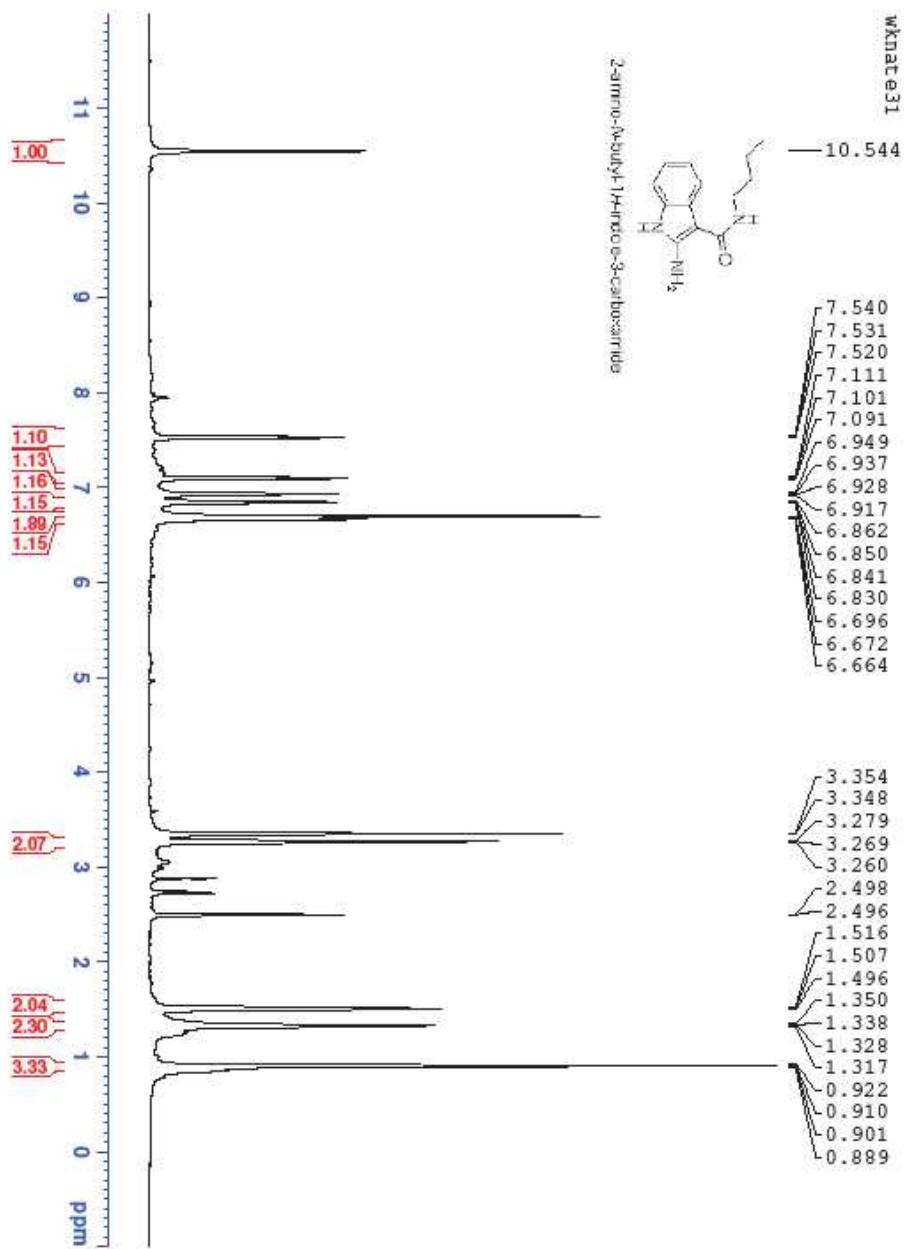
	Compound 3-20	May 28th 2010
Operator:	*** Herdtweck ***	
Molecular Formula:	$C_{14}H_{19}N_5O_2$	
Crystal Color / Shape	Colorless fragment	
Crystal Size	Approximate size of crystal fragment used for data collection: $0.25 \times 0.41 \times 0.41$ mm	
Molecular Weight:	289.34 a.m.u.	
F_{000} :	1232	
Systematic Absences:	h0l: h+l \neq 2n; 0k0: k \neq 2n	
Space Group:	Monoclinic $P 2_1/n$ (I.T.-No.: 14)	
Cell Constants:	Least-squares refinement of 9937 reflections with the programs "APEX suite" and "SAINT" [1,2]; theta range $1.65^\circ < \theta < 25.39^\circ$; Mo($K\alpha$); $\lambda = 71.073$ pm $a = 1564.65(3)$ pm $b = 957.00(2)$ pm $\beta = 91.6774(8)^\circ$ $c = 1949.60(3)$ pm $V = 2918.02(9) \cdot 10^6$ pm ³ ; $Z = 8$; $D_{calc} = 1.317$ g cm ⁻³ ; Mos. = 0.74	
Diffractometer:	Kappa APEX II (Area Diffraction System; BRUKER AXS); rotating anode; graphite monochromator; 50 kV; 40 mA; $\lambda = 71.073$ pm; Mo($K\alpha$)	
Temperature:	$(-150 \pm 1)^\circ C$; (123 ± 1) K	
Measurement Range:	$1.65^\circ < \theta < 25.39^\circ$; h: -18/18, k: -11/10, l: -23/23	
Measurement Time:	2×5 s per film	
Measurement Mode:	measured: 9 runs; 2660 films / scaled: 4 runs; 1149 films φ - and ω -movement; Increment: $\Delta\varphi/\Delta\omega = 0.50^\circ$; dx = 45.0 mm	
LP - Correction:	Yes [2]	
Intensity Correction	No/Yes; during scaling [2]	
Absorption Correction:	Multi-scan; during scaling; $\mu = 0.092$ mm ⁻¹ [2] Correction Factors: $T_{min} = 0.6442$ $T_{max} = 0.7452$	
Reflection Data:	24863 reflections were integrated and scaled 1000 reflections systematic absent and rejected 23863 reflections to be merged 5363 independent reflections 0.022 R_{int} : (basis F_o^2) 5363 independent reflections (all) were used in refinements 4749 independent reflections with $I_o > 2\sigma(I_o)$ 99.9 % completeness of the data set 411 parameter full-matrix refinement 13.0 reflections per parameter	
Solution:	Direct Methods [3]; Difference Fourier syntheses	
Refinement Parameters:	In the asymmetric unit:	

	42	Non-hydrogen atoms with anisotropic displacement parameters
	8	Hydrogen atoms with isotropic displacement parameters
Hydrogen Atoms:	All hydrogen atom positions bound to the nitrogen atoms were found in the difference maps. The hydrogen positions were refined with individual isotropic displacement parameters. All other hydrogen atoms were placed in calculated positions ($d_{C-H} = 95, 99$ pm). Isotropic displacement parameters were calculated from the parent carbon atom ($U_H = 1.2 U_C$). The hydrogen atoms were included in the structure factor calculations but not refined.	
Atomic Form Factors:	For neutral atoms and anomalous dispersion [4]	
Extinction Correction:	no	
Weighting Scheme:	$w^{-1} = \sigma^2(F_o^2) + (a \cdot P)^2 + b \cdot P$ with a: 0.0436; b: 1.0629; P: $[\text{Maximum}(0 \text{ or } F_o^2) + 2 \cdot F_c^2]/3$	
Shift/Err:	Less than 0.001 in the last cycle of refinement:	
Resid. Electron Density:	+0.22 $e_0/\text{\AA}^3$; -0.20 $e_0/\text{\AA}^3$	
R1:	$\Sigma(F_o - F_c)/\Sigma F_o $	
[$F_o > 4\sigma(F_o)$; N=4749]:		= 0.0338
[all reflctns; N=5363]:		= 0.0393
wR2:	$[\Sigma w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2 / \Sigma w(F_o^2)^2]^{1/2}$	
[$F_o > 4\sigma(F_o)$; N=4749]:		= 0.0869
[all reflctns; N=5363]:		= 0.0912
Goodness of fit:	$[\Sigma w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2 / (\text{NO} - \text{NV})]^{1/2}$	
		= 1.045
Remarks:	Refinement expression $\Sigma w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2$ [5,6,7]	

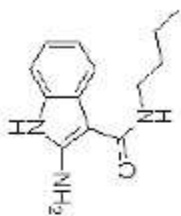
References:

- [1] APEX suite of crystallographic software. APEX 2 Version 2008.4. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA (2008).
- [2] SAINT, Version 7.56a and SADABS Version 2008/1. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA (2008).
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- [4] International Tables for Crystallography, Vol. C, Tables 6.1.1.4 (pp. 500-502), 4.2.6.8 (pp. 219-222), and 4.2.4.2 (pp. 193-199), Wilson, A. J. C., Ed., Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, The Netherlands, 1992.
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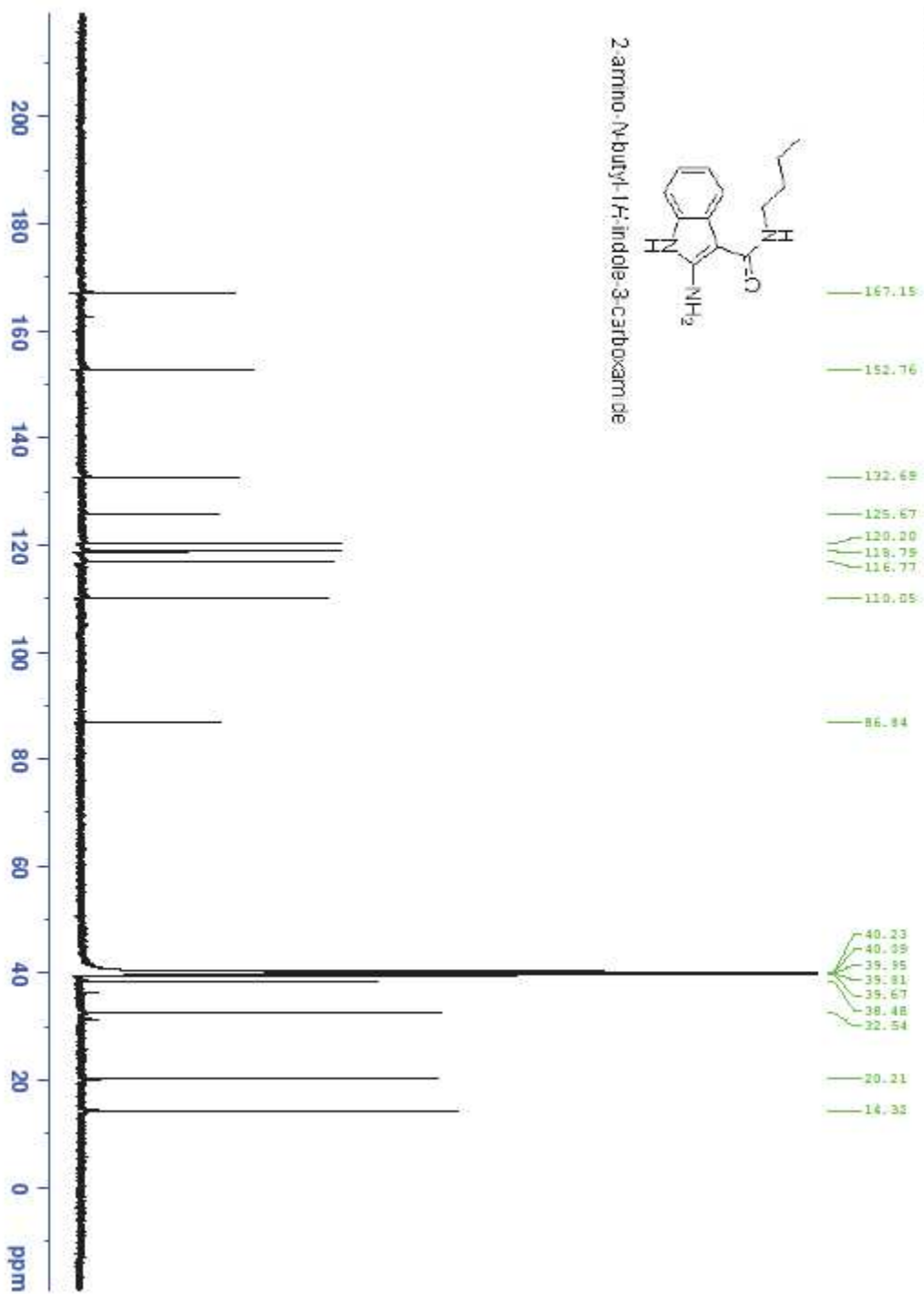




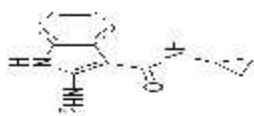
wknae31



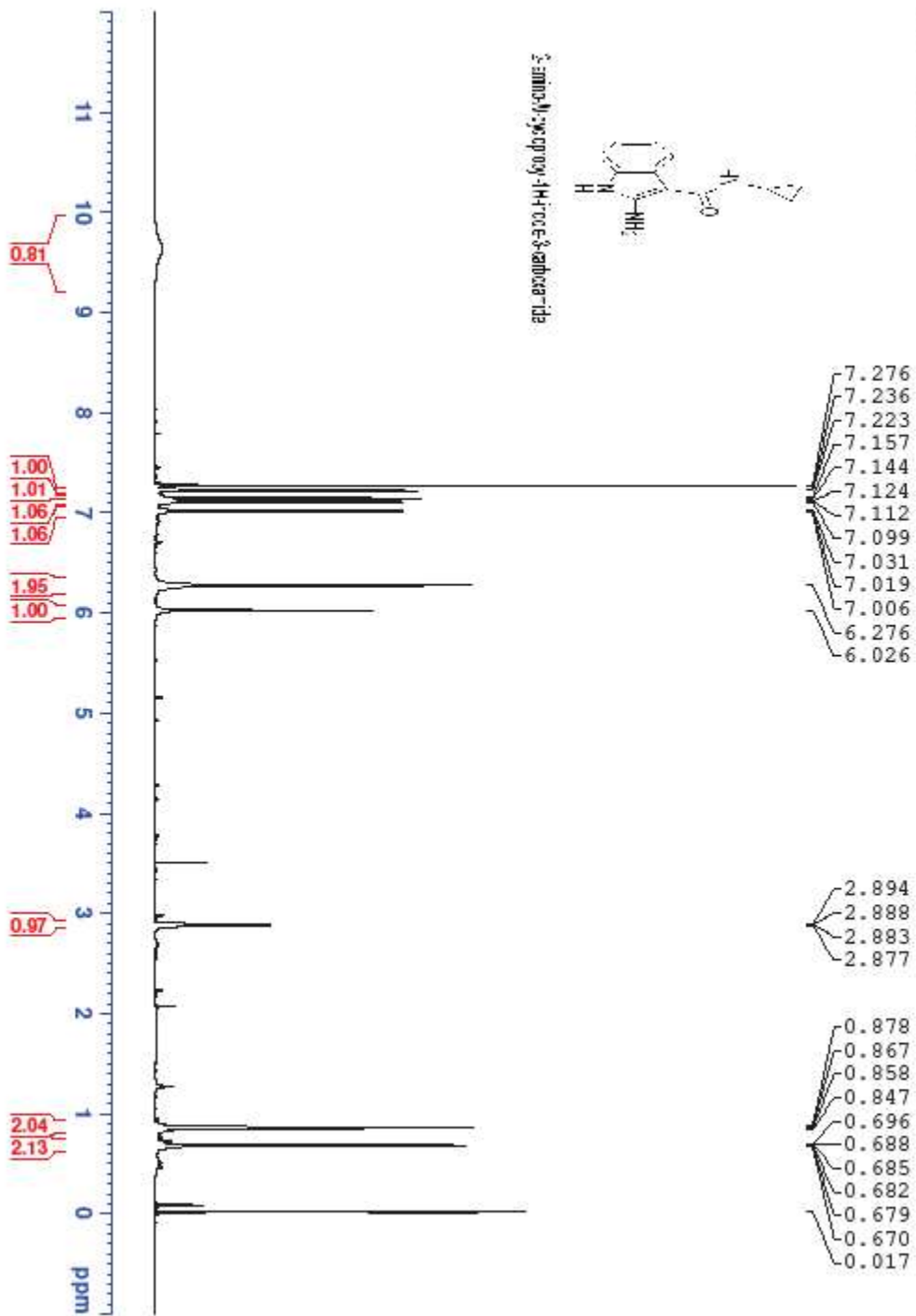
2-amino-N-butyl-1H-indole-3-carboxamide



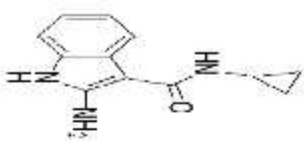
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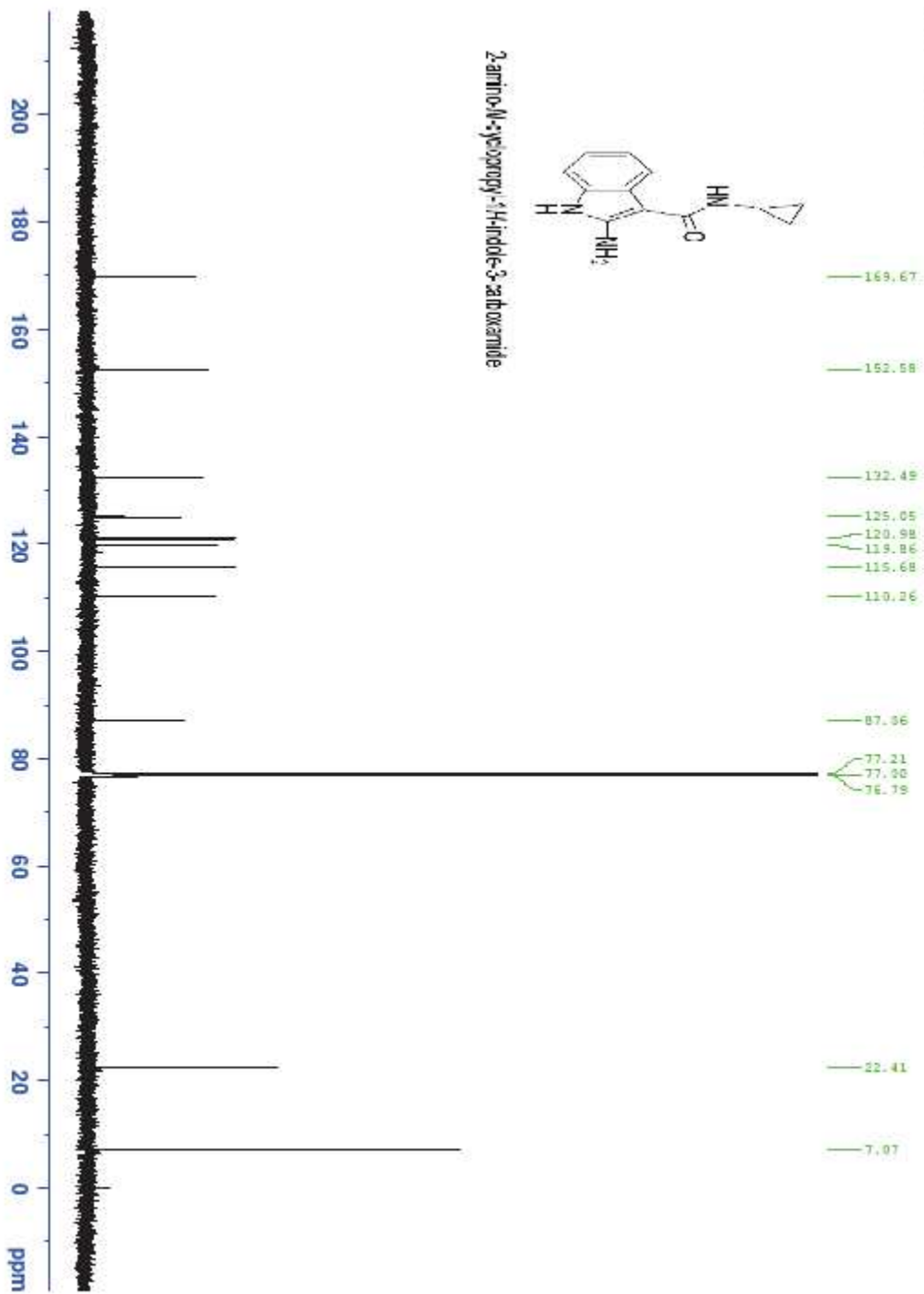
2-amino-1-methyl-4-oxo-5-oxobenzimidazole

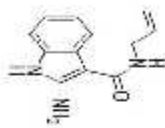


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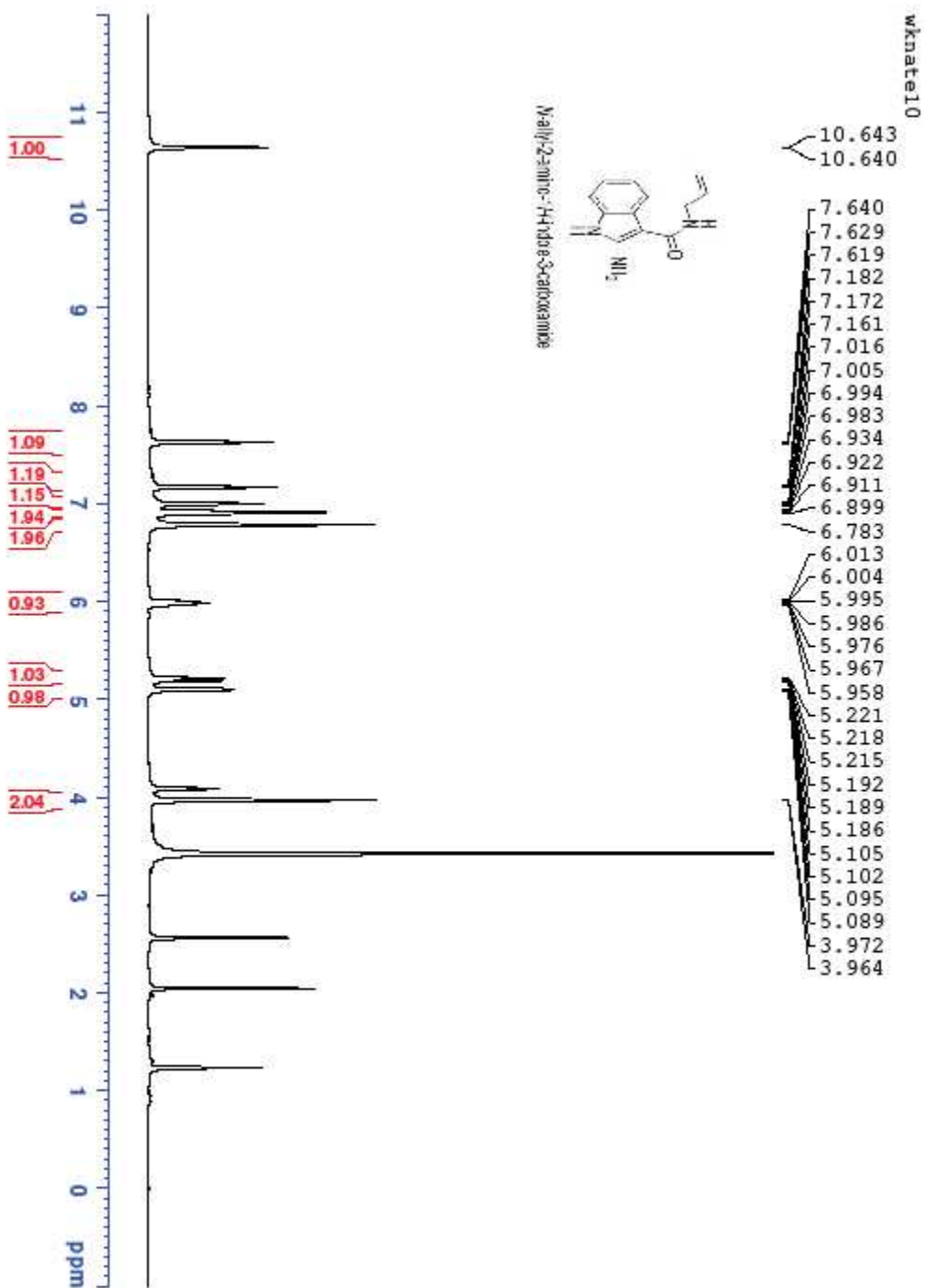


2-amino-N-cyclopropyl-1H-indole-3-carboxamide

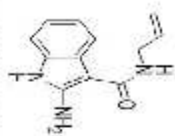




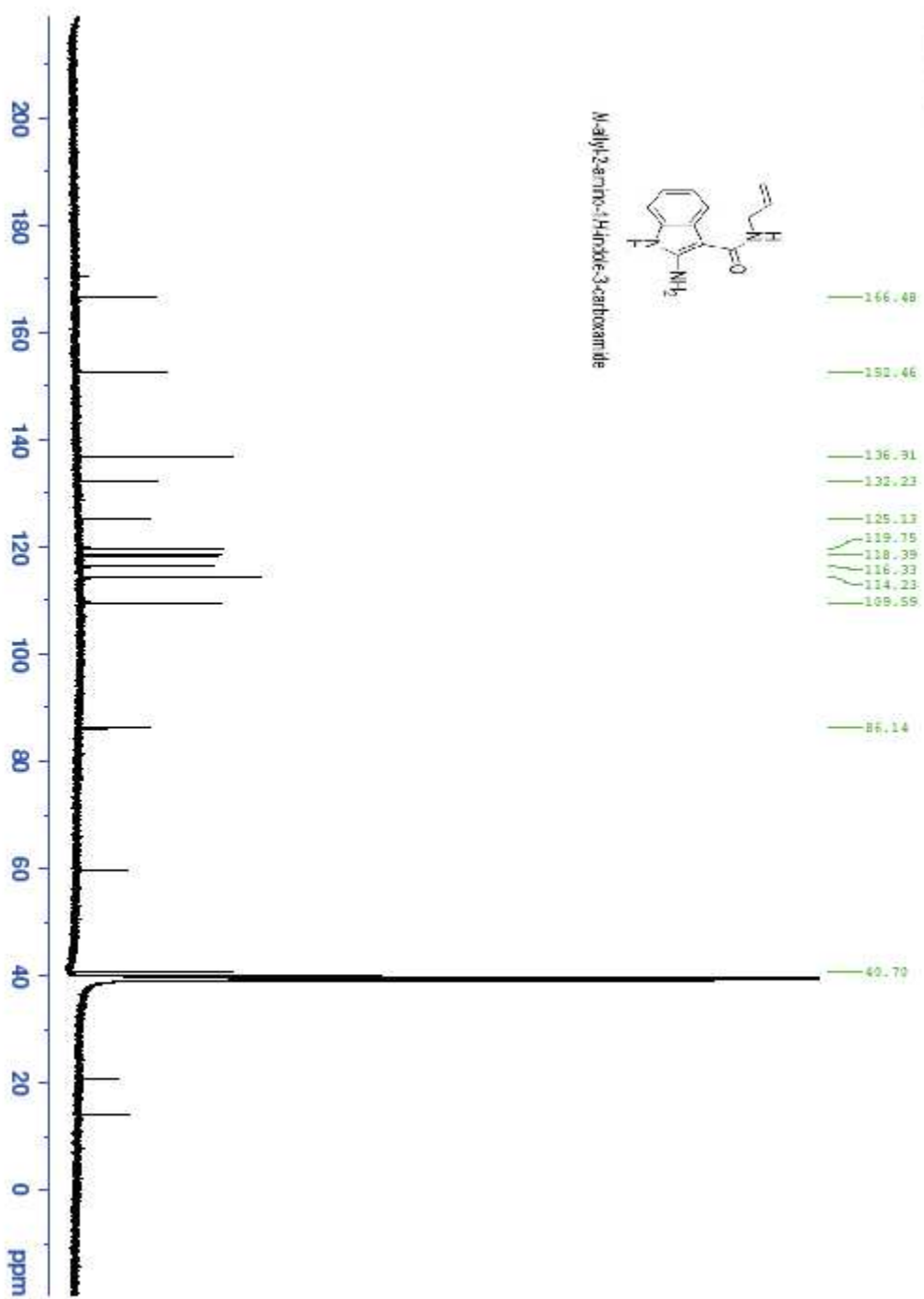
N-allyl-2-mino-1H-indole-3-carboxamide



wkrate10



Methyl 2-amino-1H-indole-3-carboxylate

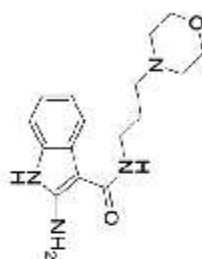


wkntel1

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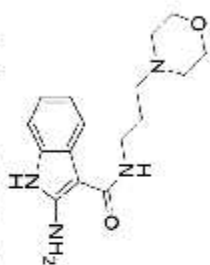
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1.687
1.676



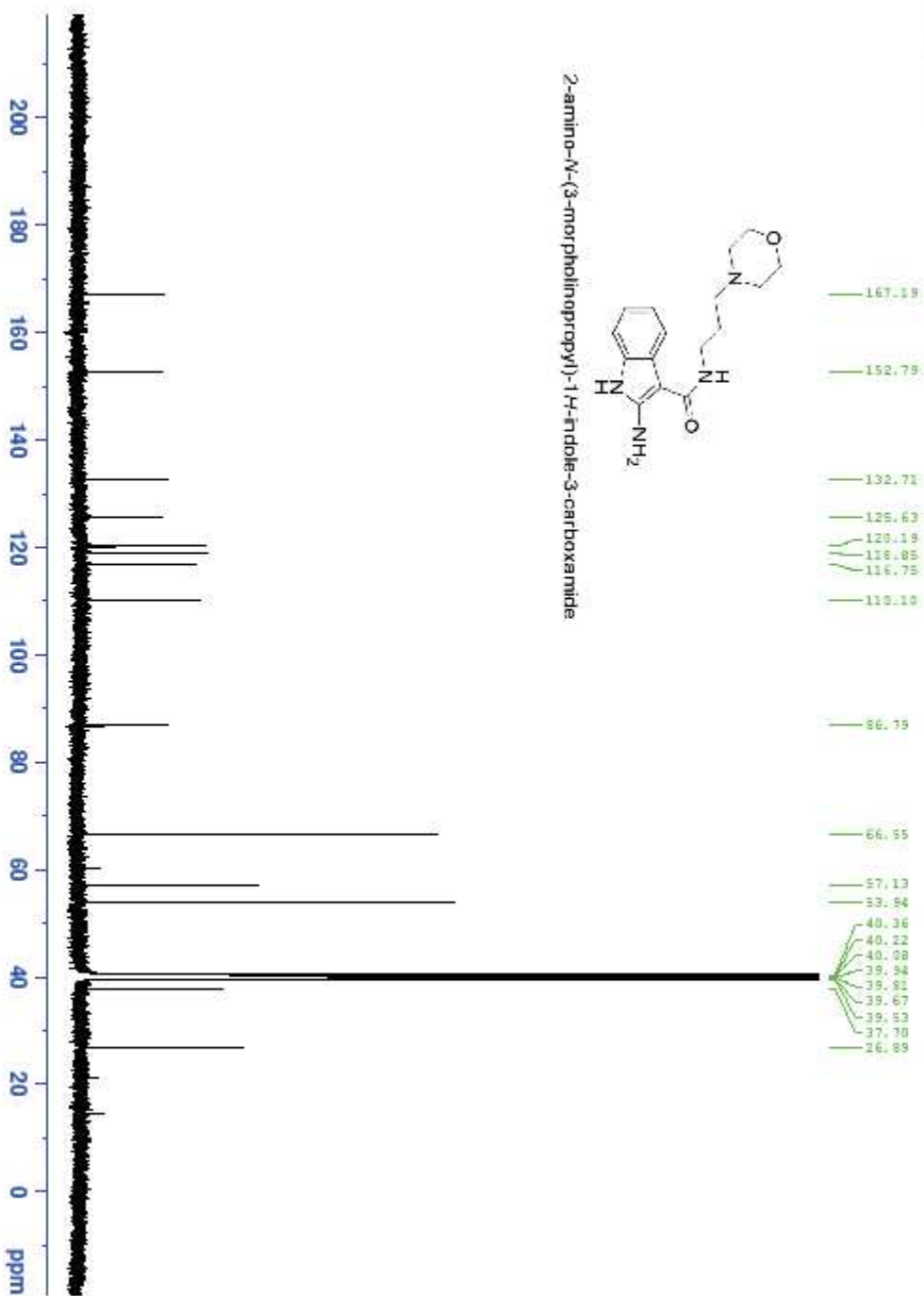
2-amino-N-(3-morpholinopropyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide



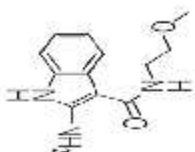
wkntet11



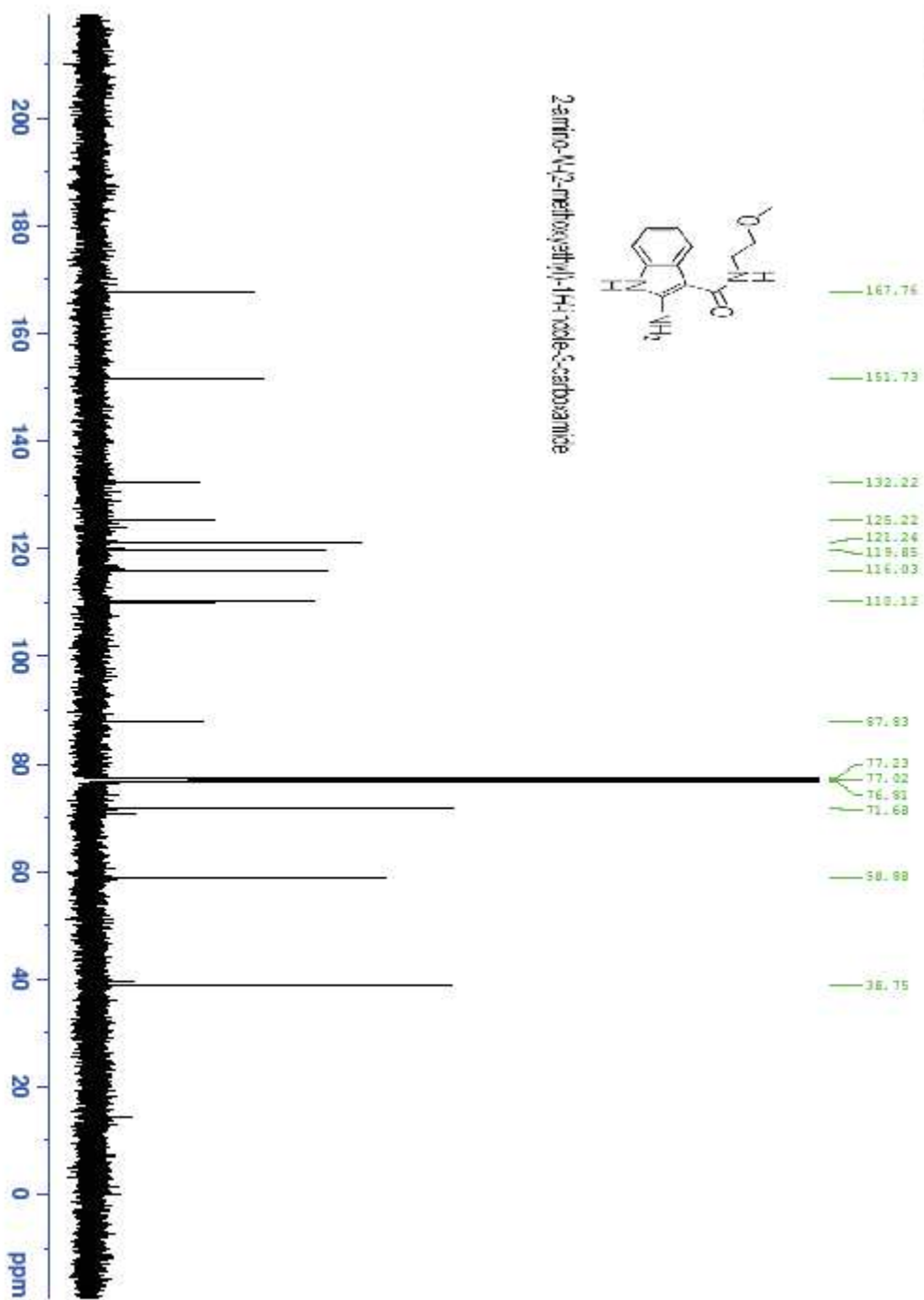
2-amino-N-(3-morpholinopropyl)-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide



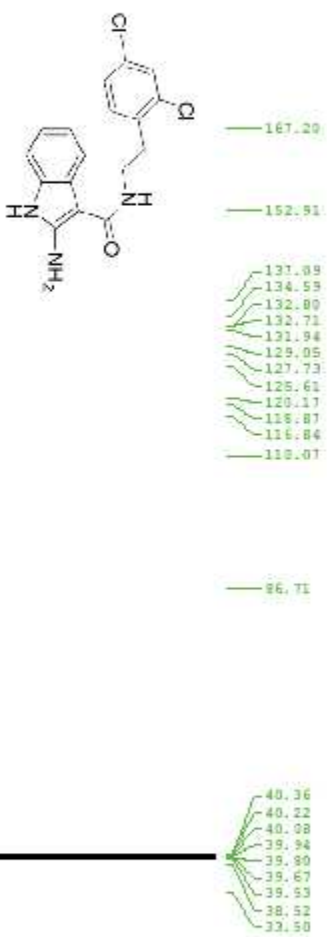
WKNATE12



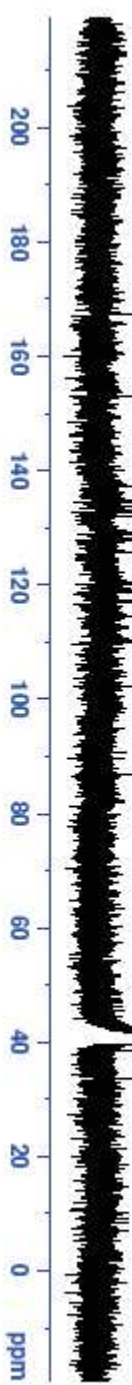
2-amino-4-(2-methoxyethyl)-1H-indole-5-carboxamide



wkrate13



2-amino-N-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide

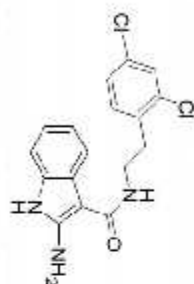


wkntel13

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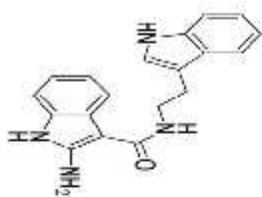
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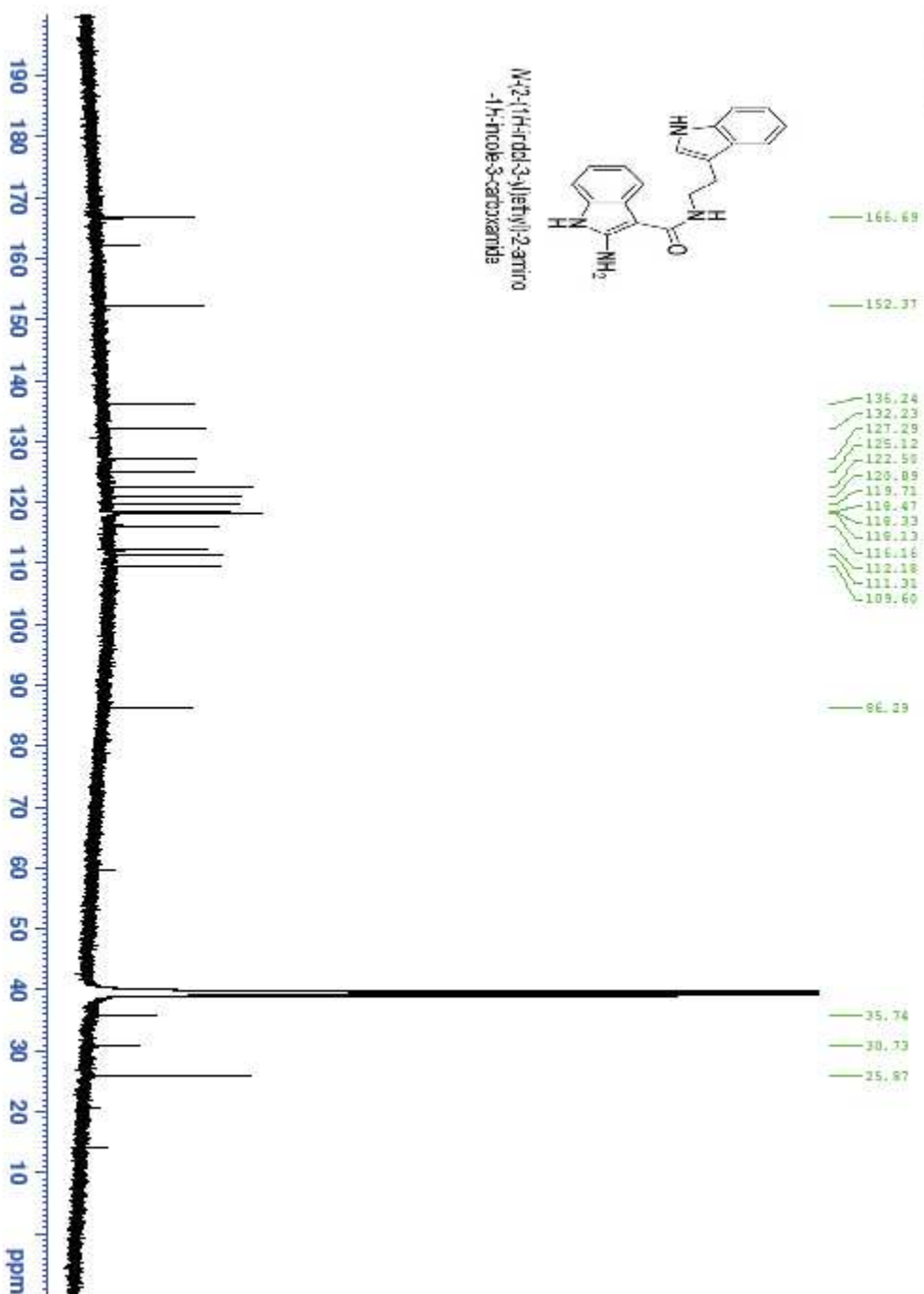
2-amino-N-(2,4-dichlorophenethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide



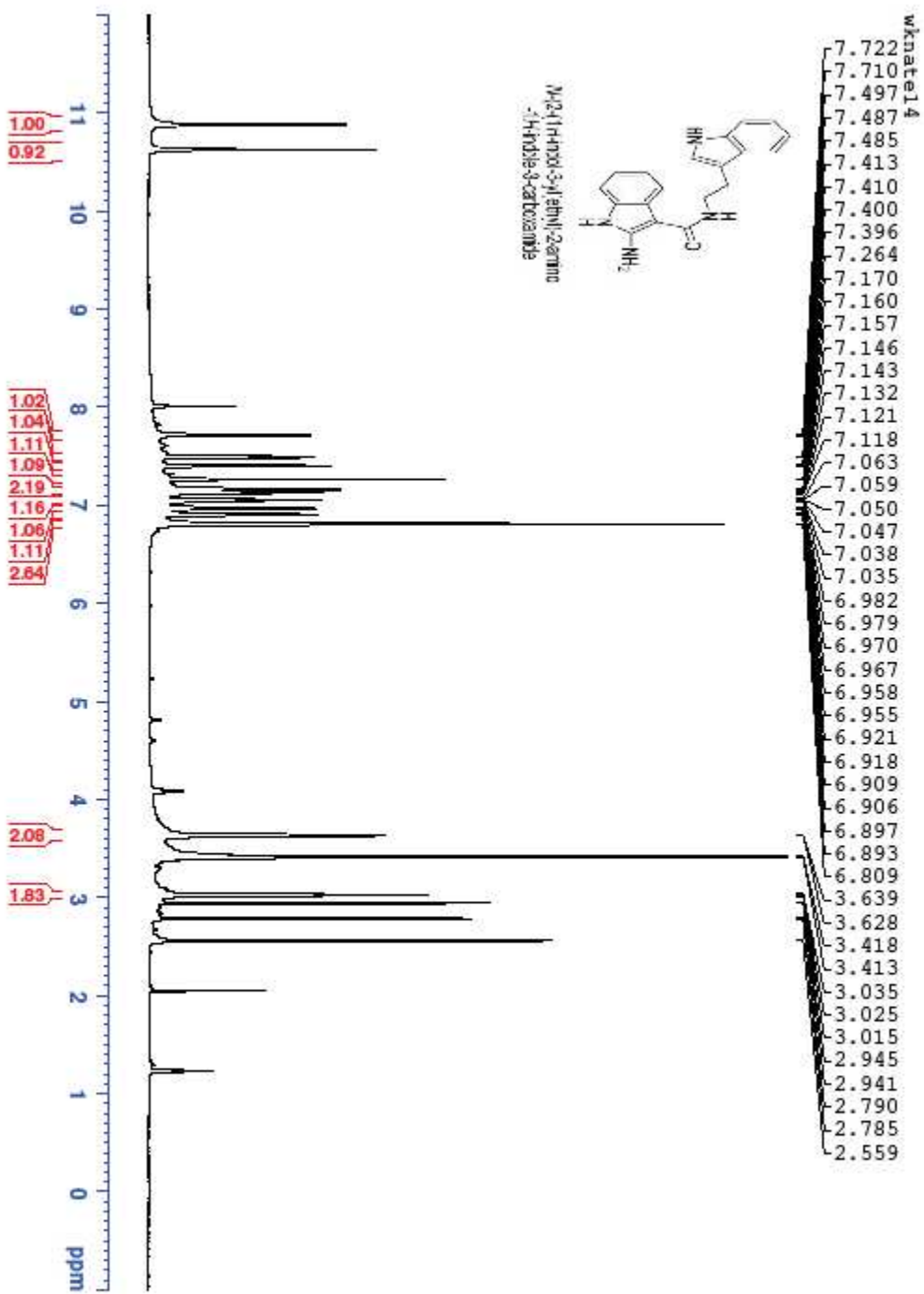
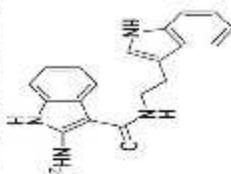
wkrate14



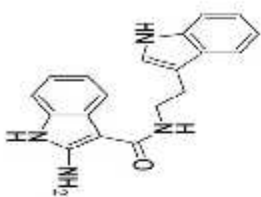
N-2-(1H-indol-3-ylethyl)-2-amino-1H-imidazole-3-carboxamide



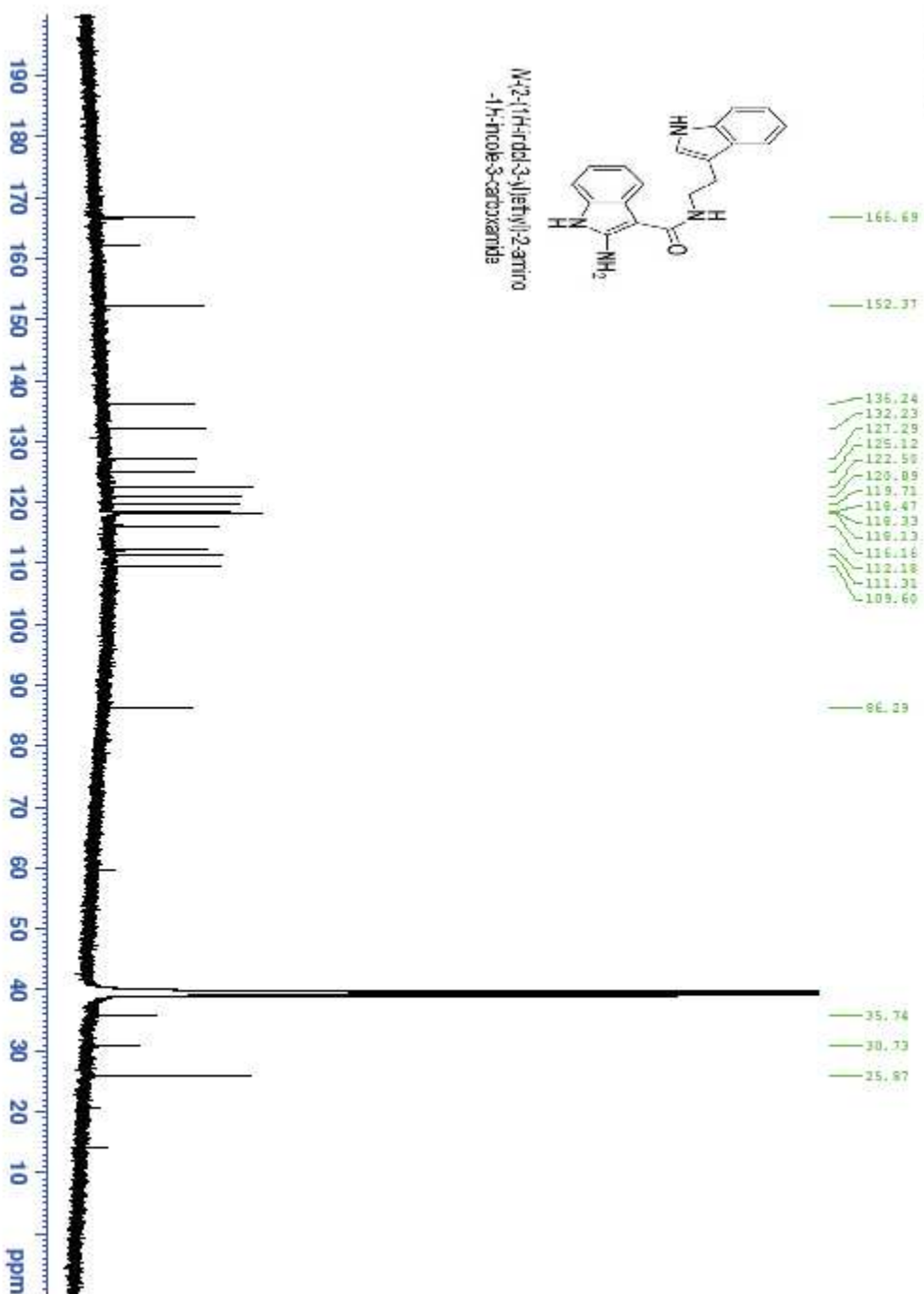
M241 (H₂O) 3-(4-ethyl-2-amino-5-vinyl-3-carboxamide



wkrate14

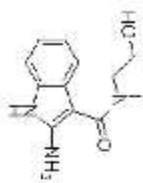


N-2-(1H-indol-3-ylethyl)-2-amino-1H-imidazole-3-carboxamide

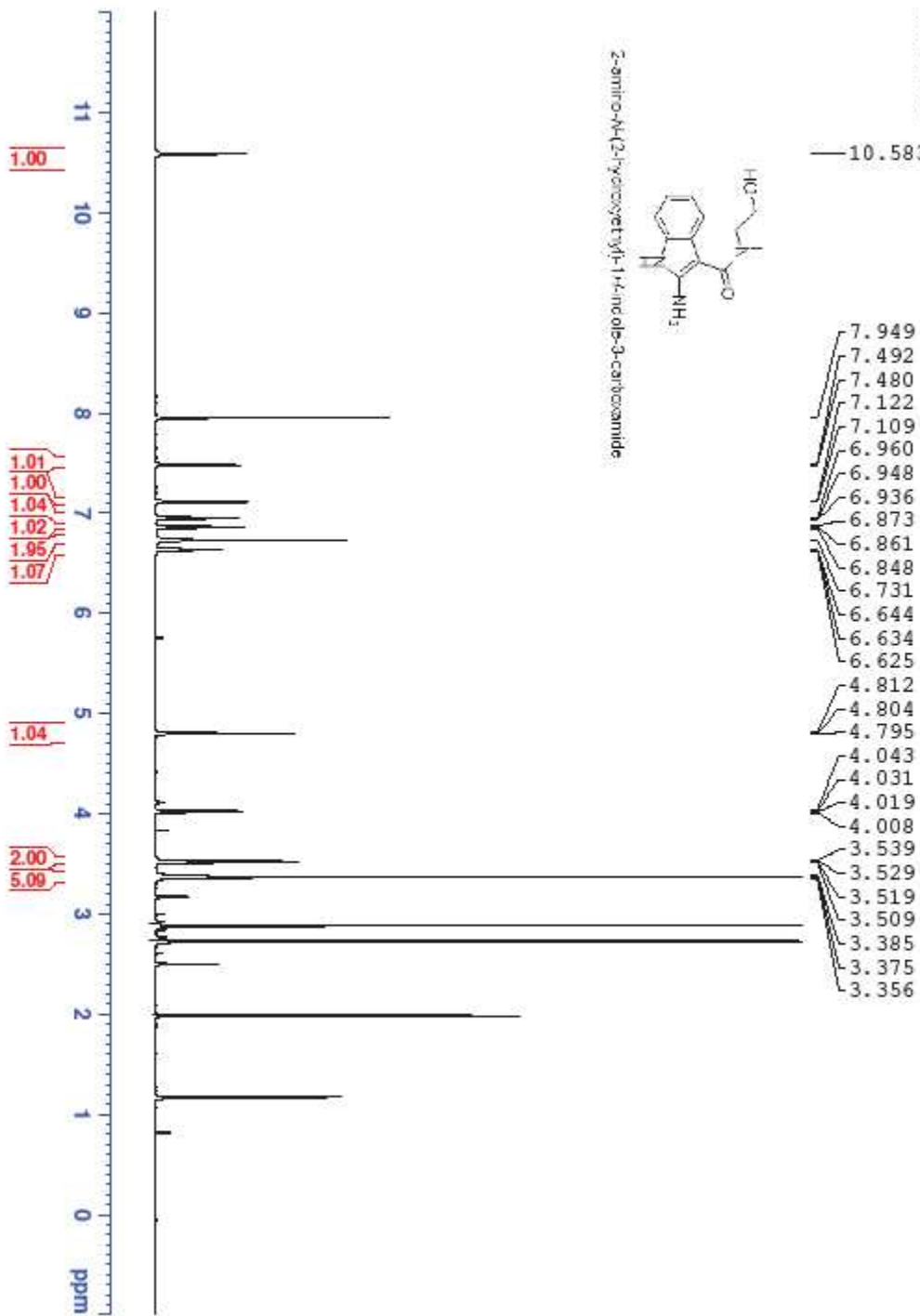


wknae25

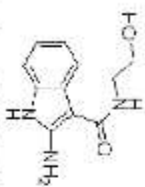
10.583



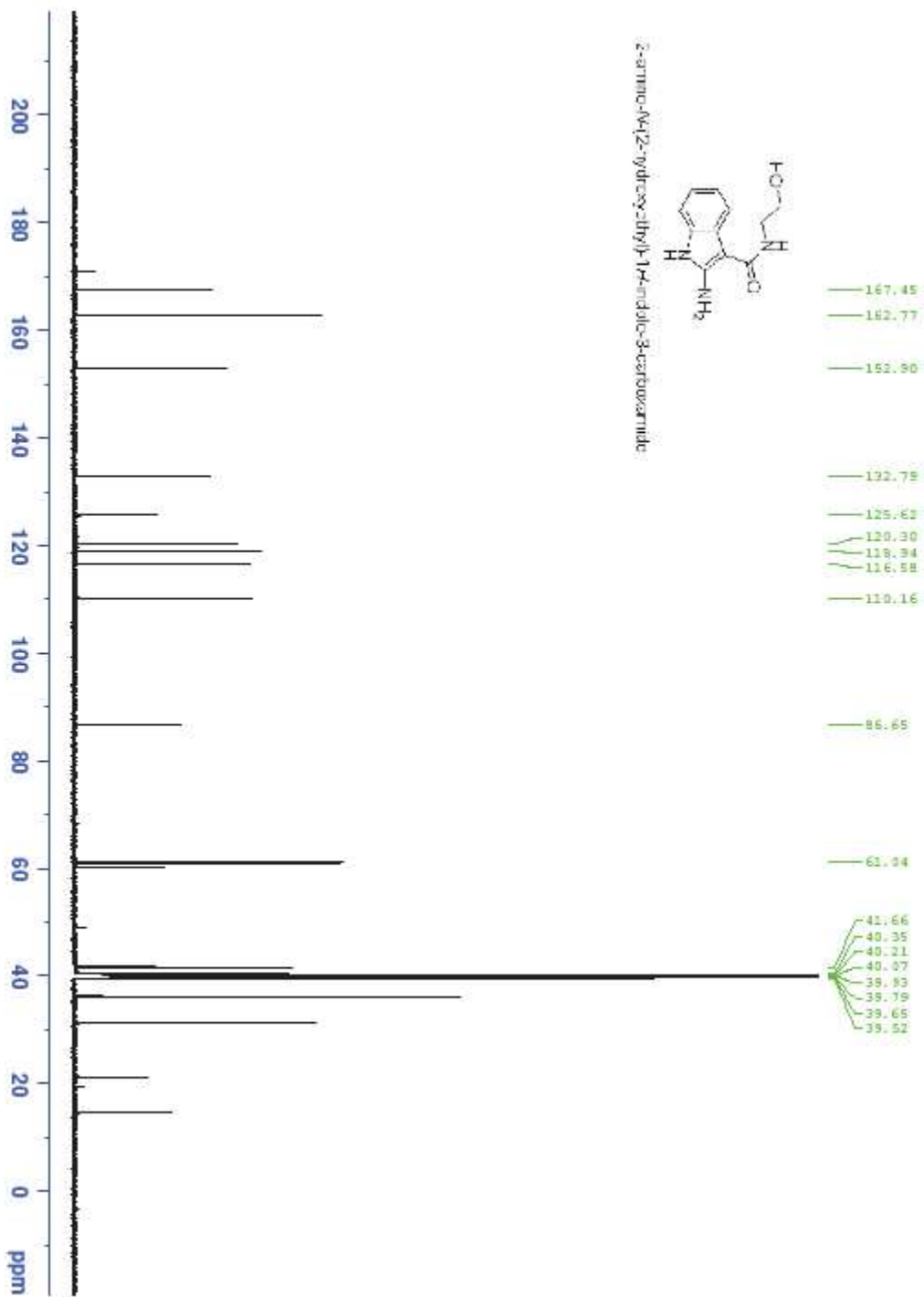
2-amino-N-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1,4-naphtho-3-carboxamide

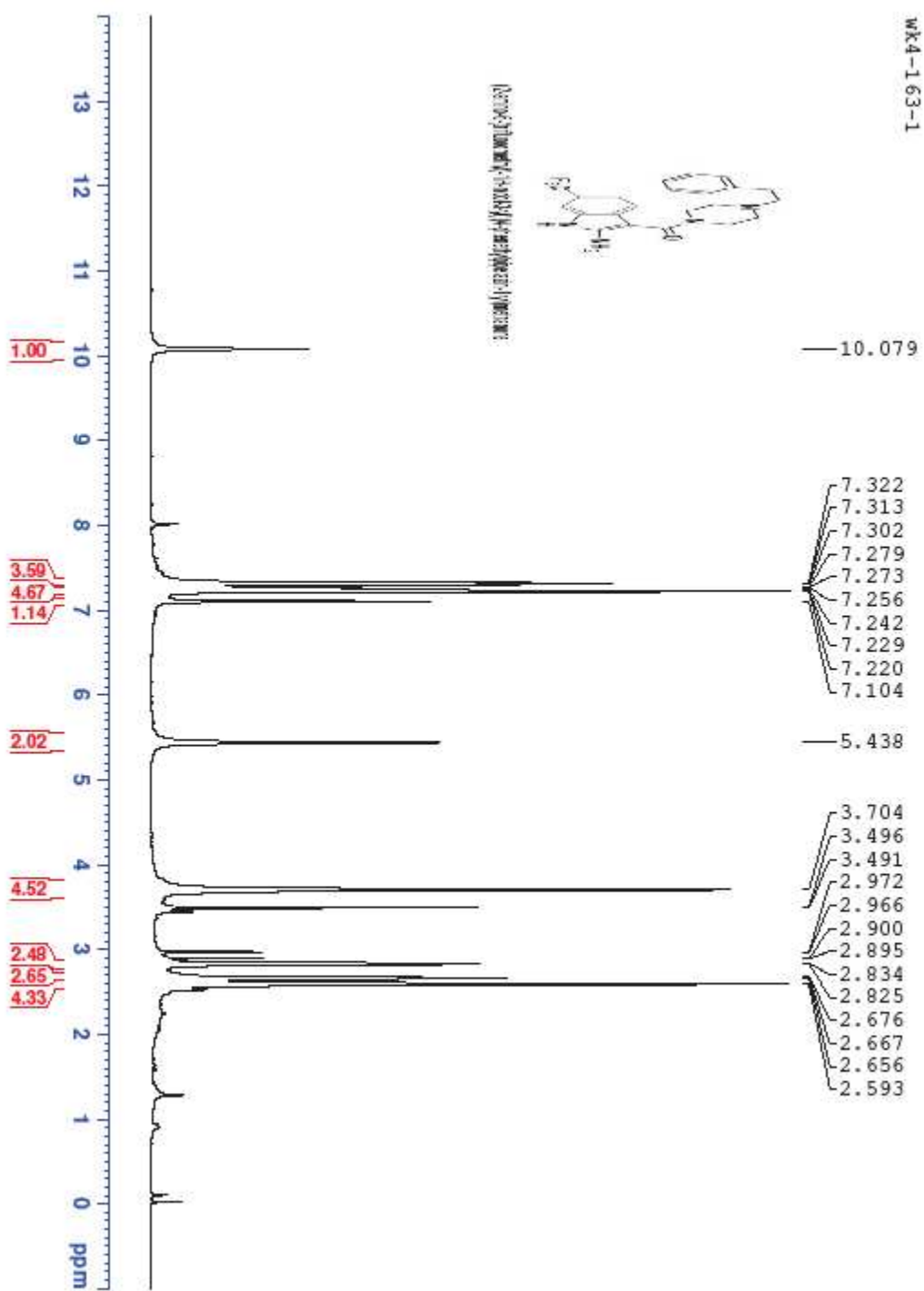


wknae25

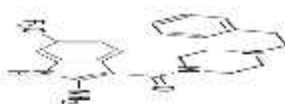


2-amino-N-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1-methyl-3-carboxamide

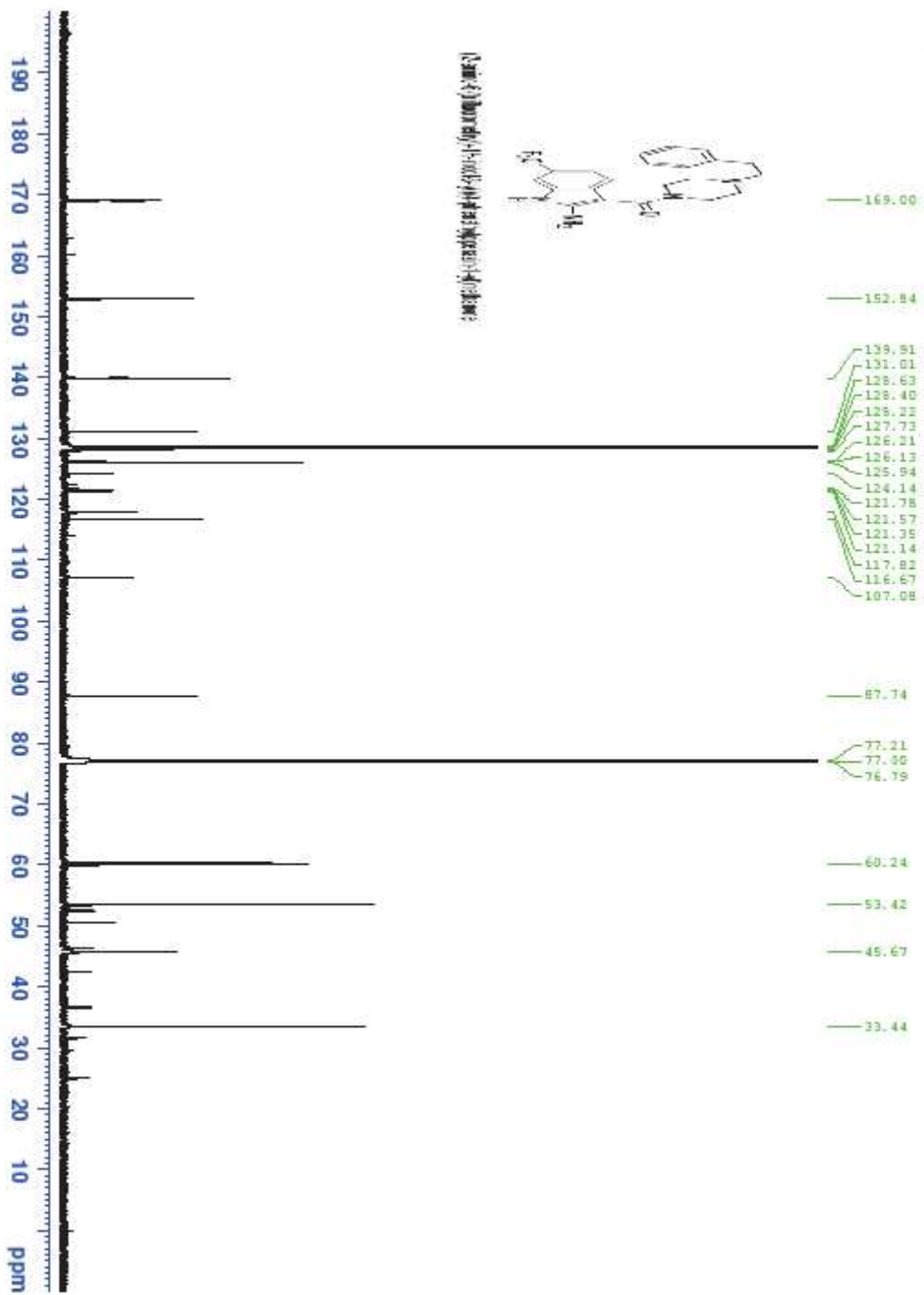




wk4-163-1



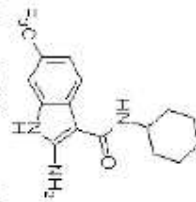
1,3-bis(trifluoromethyl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene



Wkntel1538

10.836

2-aminic-N-cyclohexyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1-H-indole-3-carboxamide

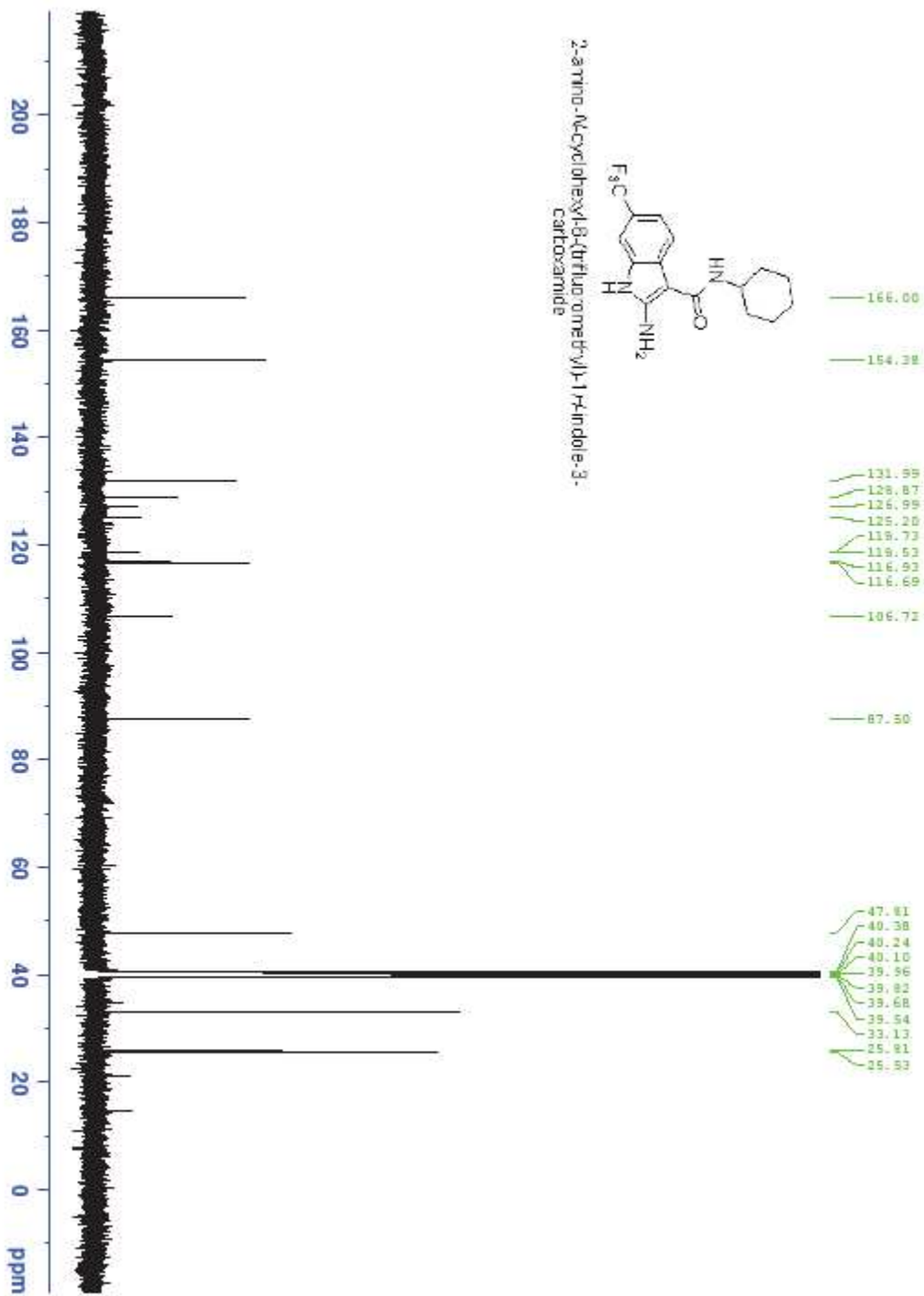
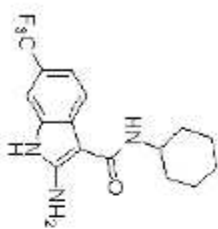


- 7.599
- 7.586
- 7.402
- 7.235
- 7.221
- 6.974
- 6.506
- 6.492
- 3.821
- 3.815
- 3.803
- 3.797
- 3.791
- 3.784
- 3.779
- 3.766
- 3.760
- 1.988
- 1.986
- 1.836
- 1.819
- 1.816
- 1.736
- 1.714
- 1.610
- 1.589
- 1.444
- 1.439
- 1.423
- 1.419
- 1.400
- 1.384
- 1.380
- 1.334
- 1.313
- 1.292
- 1.271
- 1.184



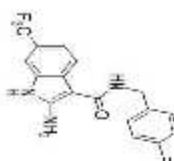
wkna015

2-amino-N-cyclohexyl-8-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide



wkntel16

10.873



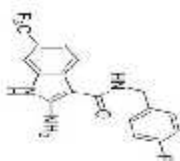
2-amino-4-(4-fluorobenzamido)-5-fluorophenyl-1H-imidazole-3-carboxamide

7.799
7.785
7.527
7.421
7.387
7.377
7.372
7.363
7.247
7.234
7.141
7.126
7.111
7.074

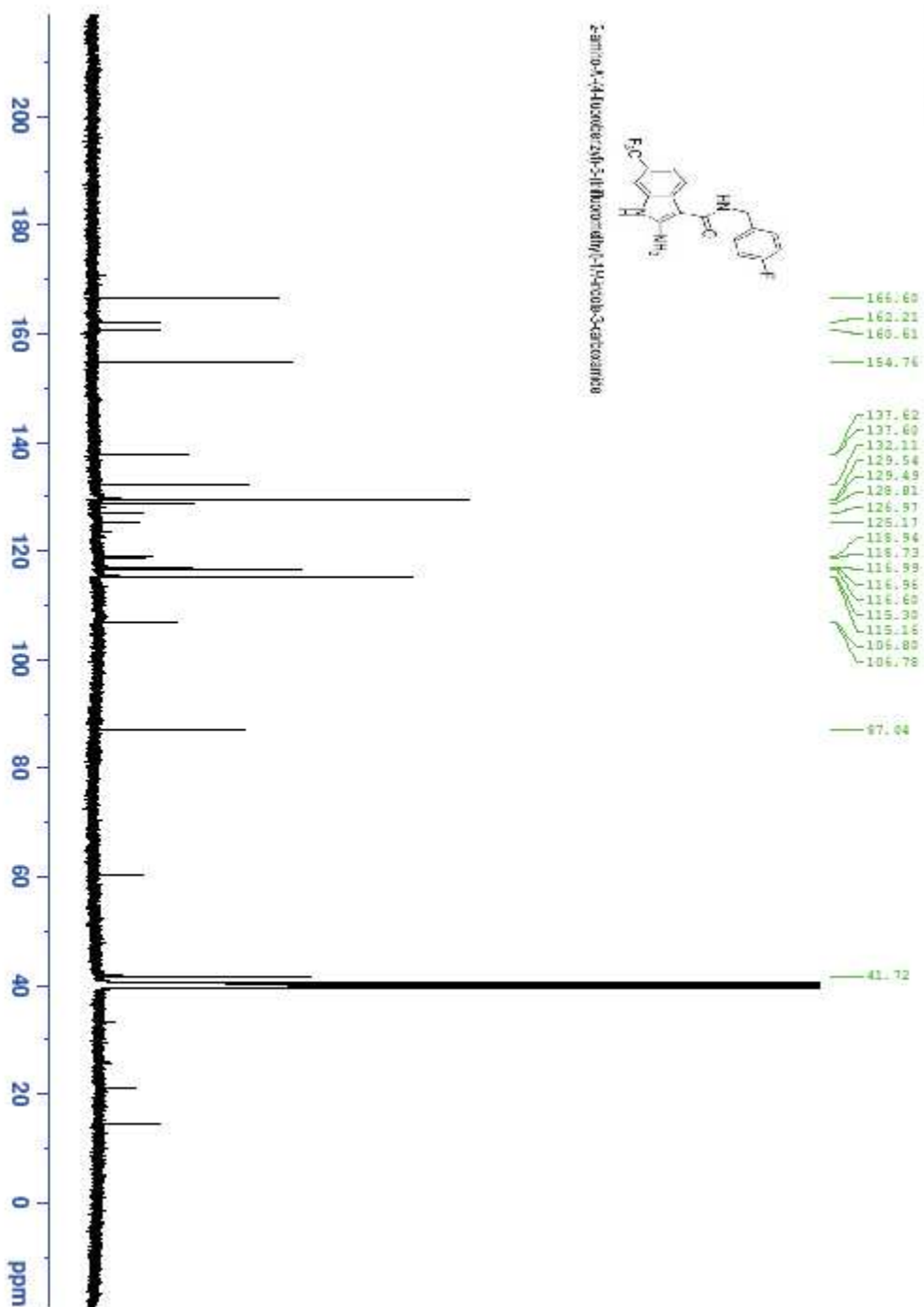
4.470
4.460



wkntel16



2-amino-4-(4-oxo-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2H-imidazol-5-yl)-4-fluorobenzamide

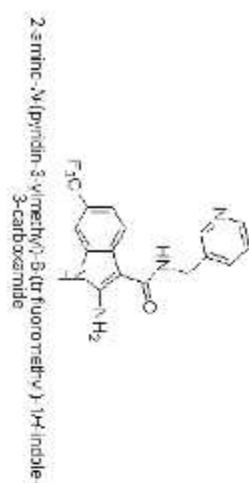


wkna17-20

10.881

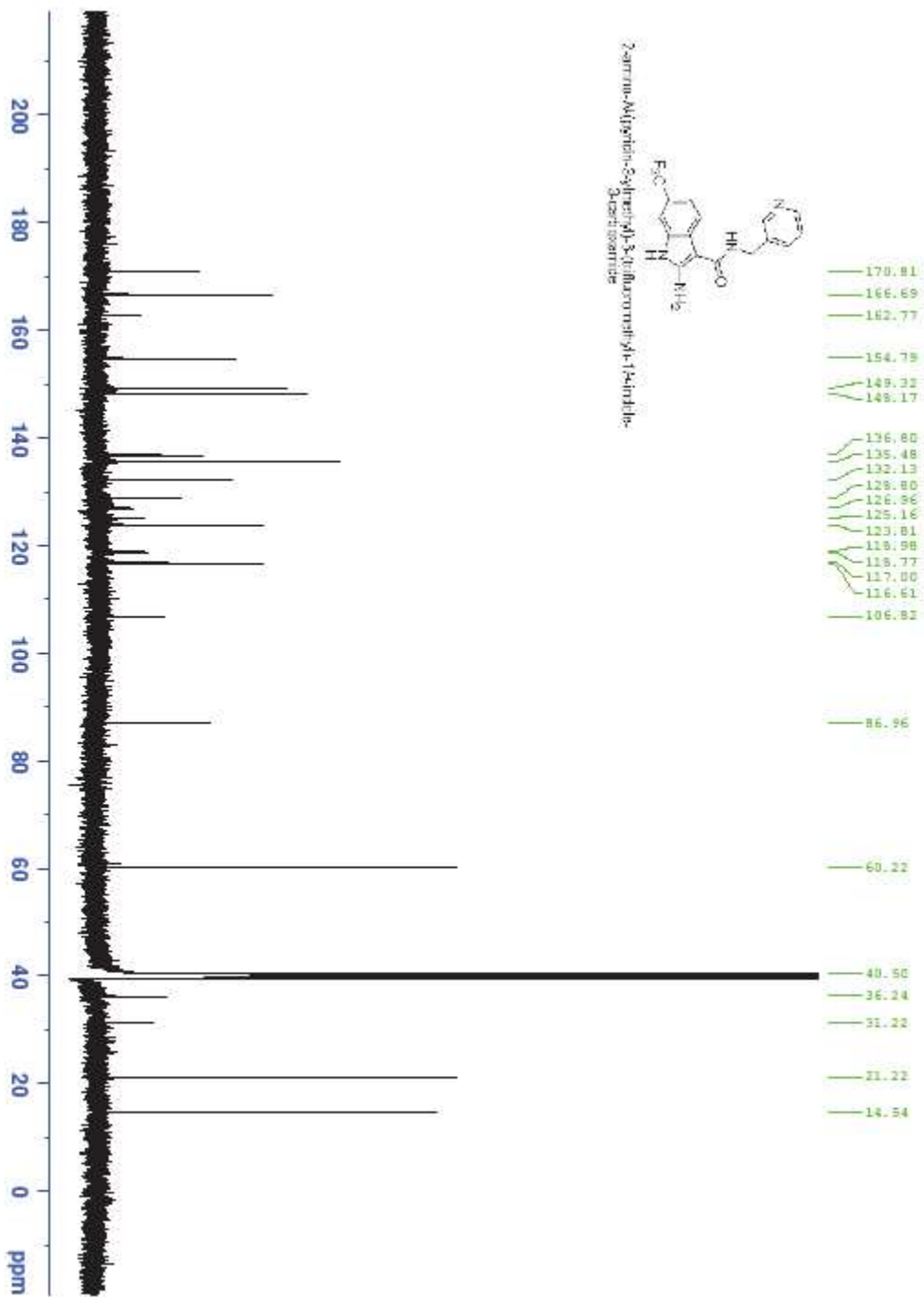
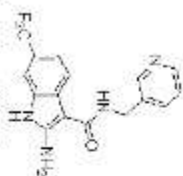
8.566
8.428
8.421
7.950
7.797
7.783
7.746
7.733
7.595
7.585
7.575
7.421
7.344
7.336
7.331
7.324
7.253
7.240
7.077

4.505
4.495

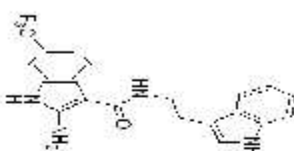


wknae17-20

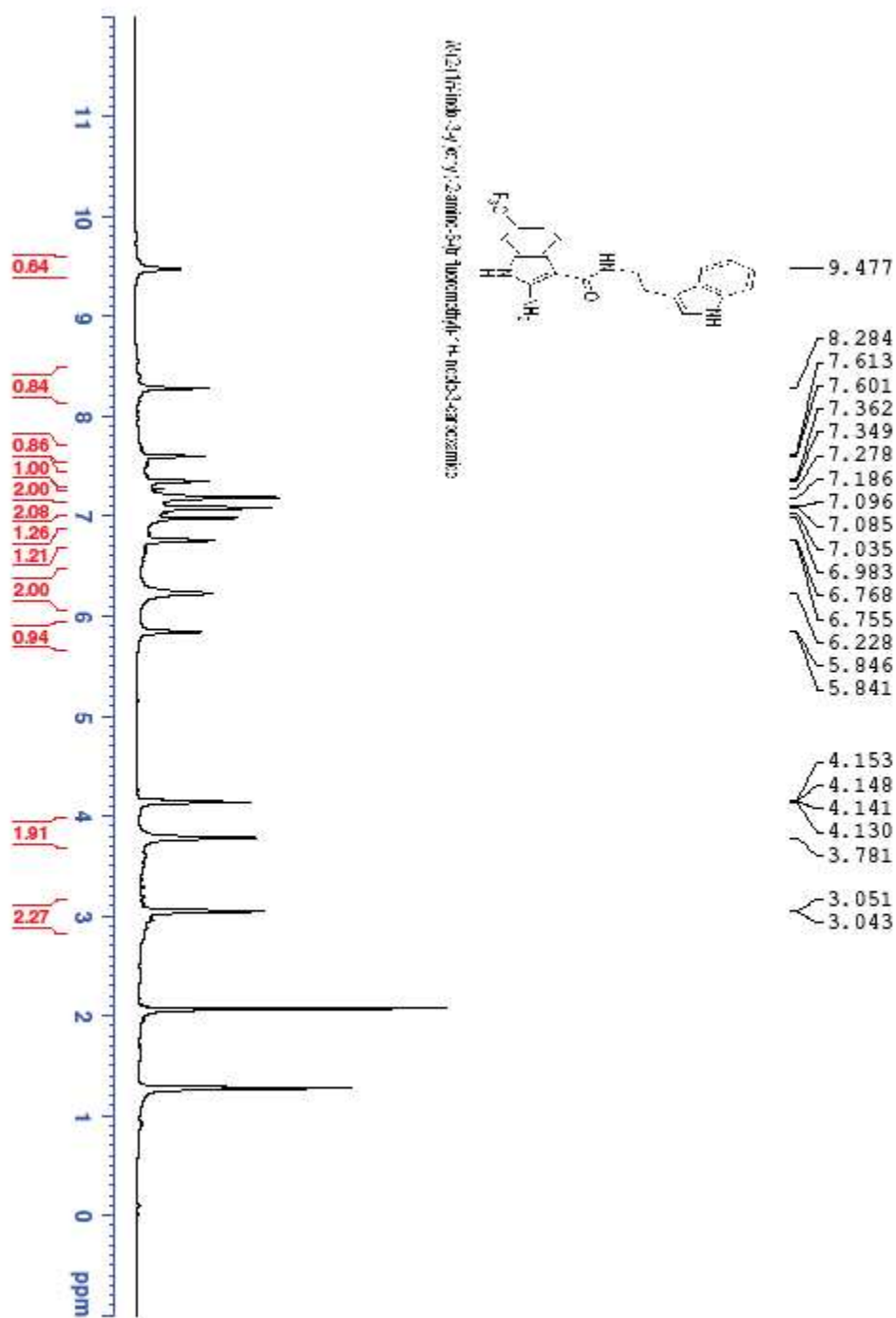
2-((2-((4-ethyl-3-methyl-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-1-yl)acetyl)amino)ethyl)pyridine



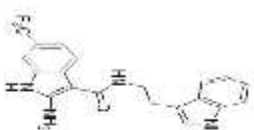
wkntel18



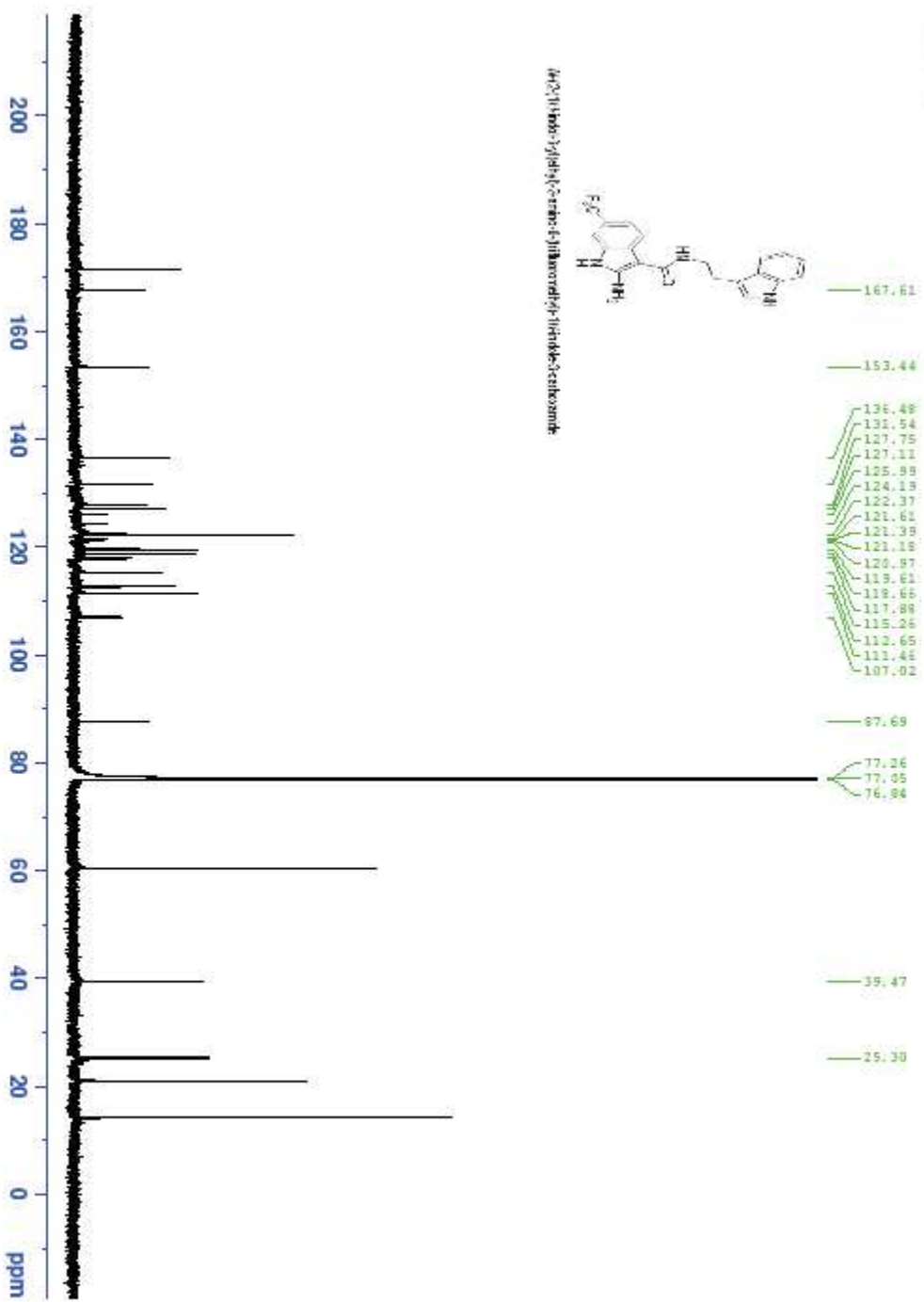
1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) of 2-((2-((2-aminophenyl)amino)ethyl)carbamoyl)-4-fluorophenyl-N-methylacetamide



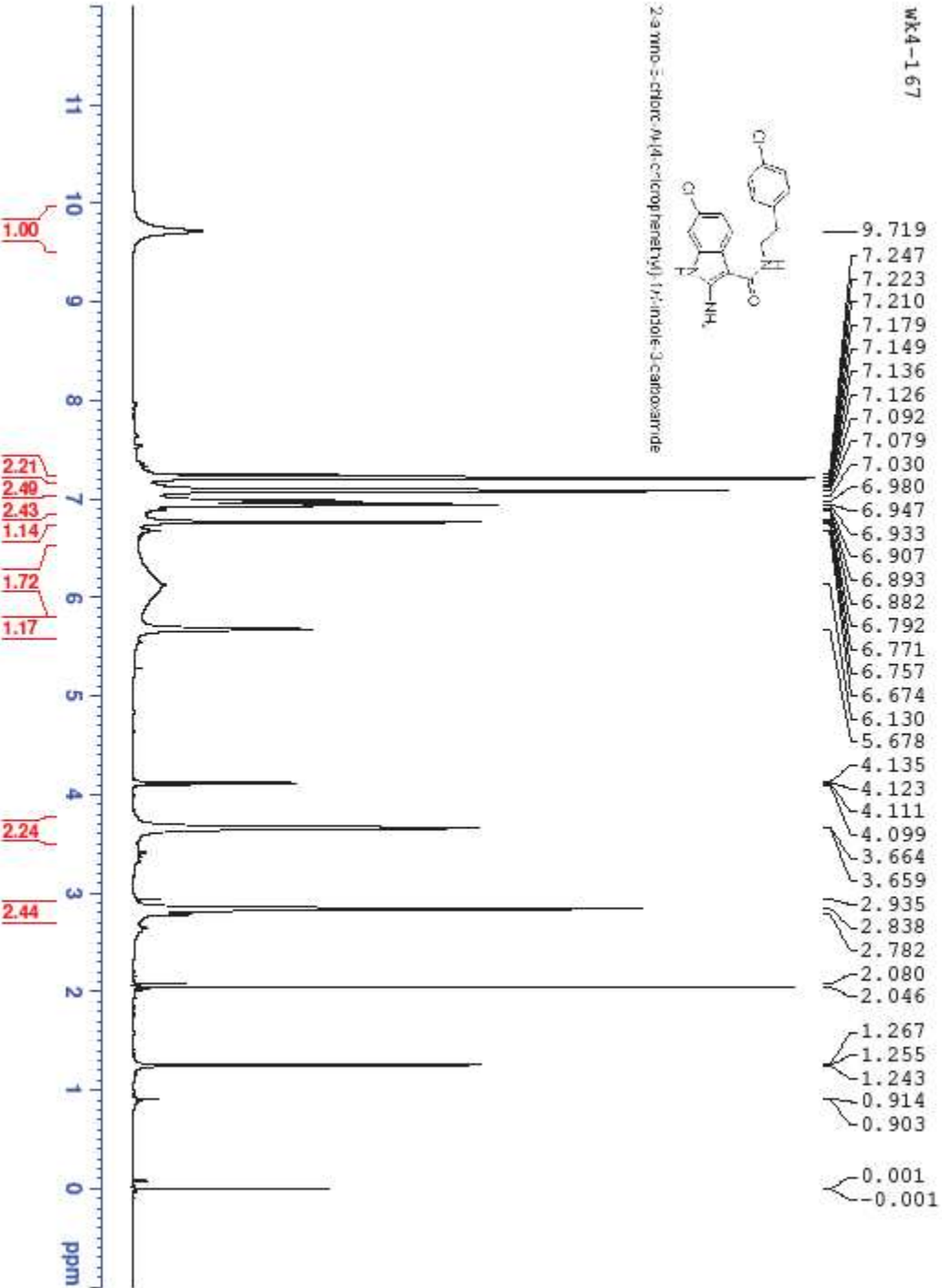
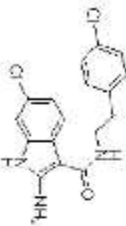
wkate18



4-(2-(1H-indol-3-yl)ethyl)-2-fluoro-5-fluorobenzamide

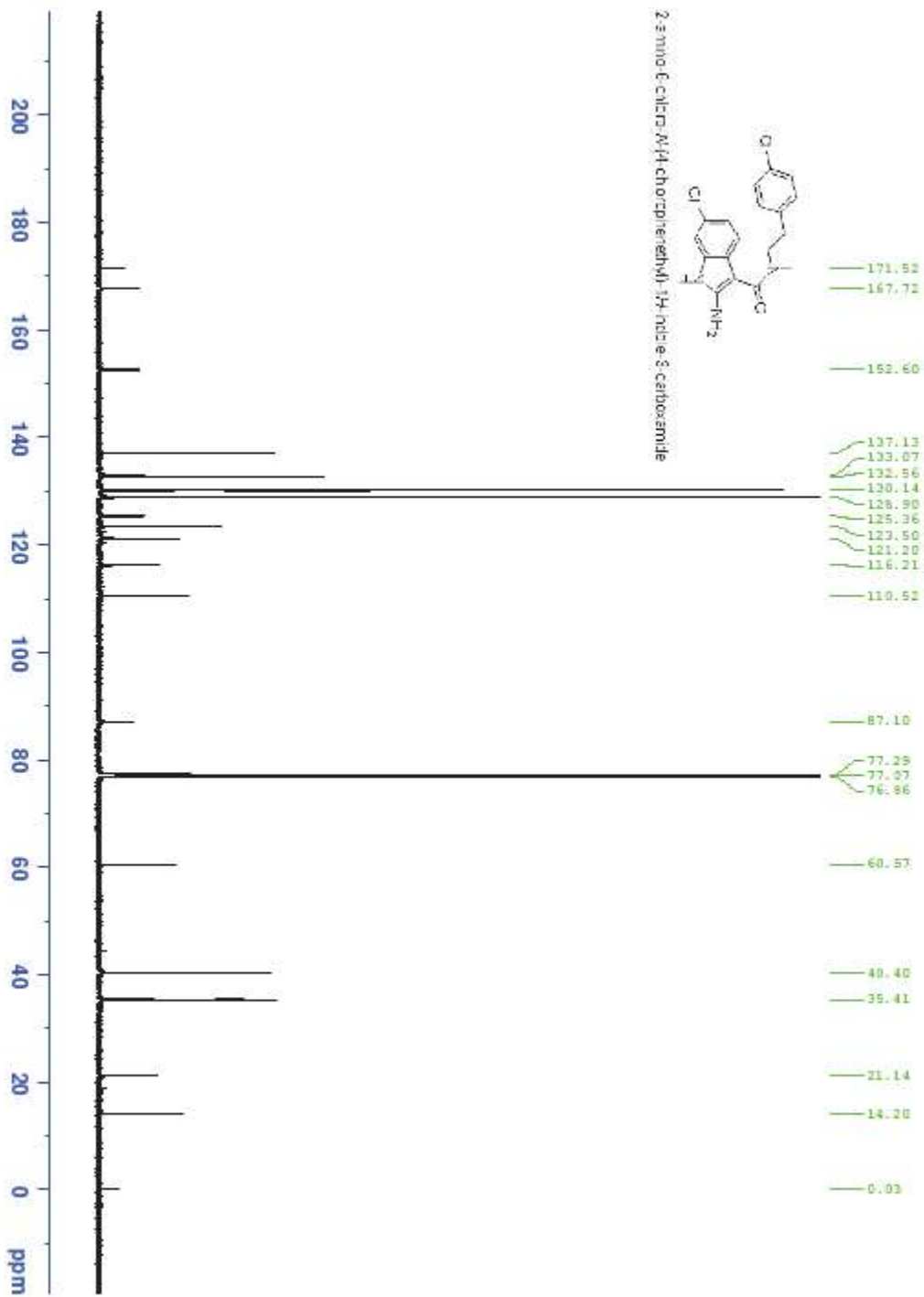
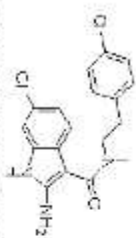


WK4-167



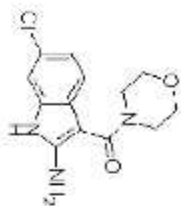
Wk4-167

2-amino-6-chloro-N-(4-chlorophenyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide



WK4-168

(2-*trans*-6-chloro-1*H*-indol-3-yl)(morpholin-4-yl)methanone



— 9.741

7.042
7.029
7.010
7.008
6.996
6.994
6.889

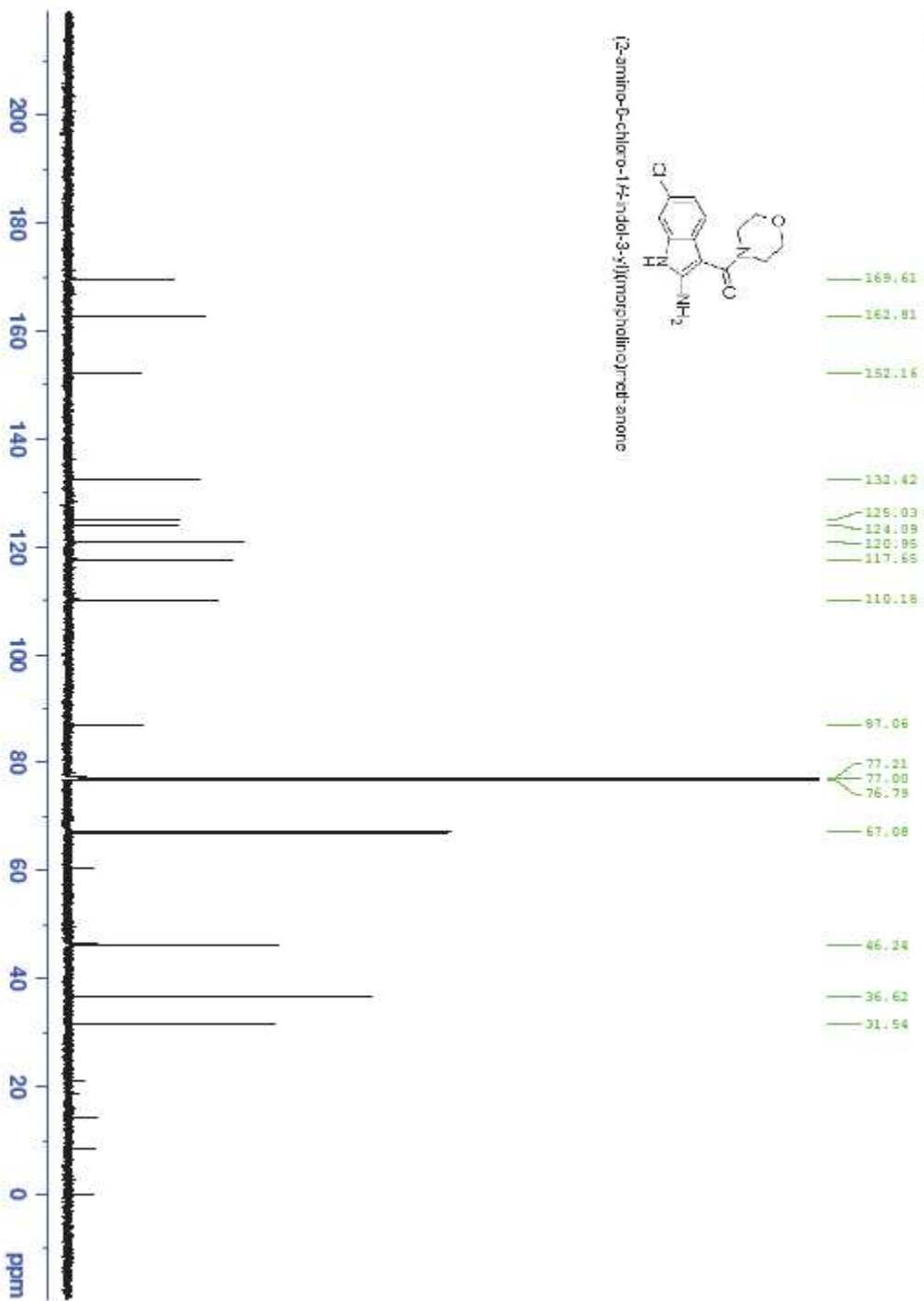
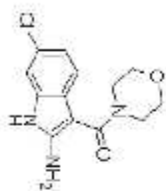
— 5.537

3.734
3.727
3.720
3.620
3.613



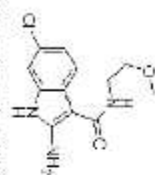
WK4-168

(2-amino-6-chloro-1*H*-indol-3-yl)(morpholino)acetamide



Wk4-169

2-*tert*-*n*-butyl-6-chloro-3-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-indole-5-carboxamide



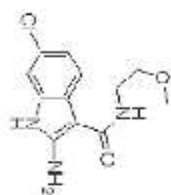
9.737

7.168
7.157
7.154
7.144
7.047
7.037
7.030
6.196
6.131
6.122

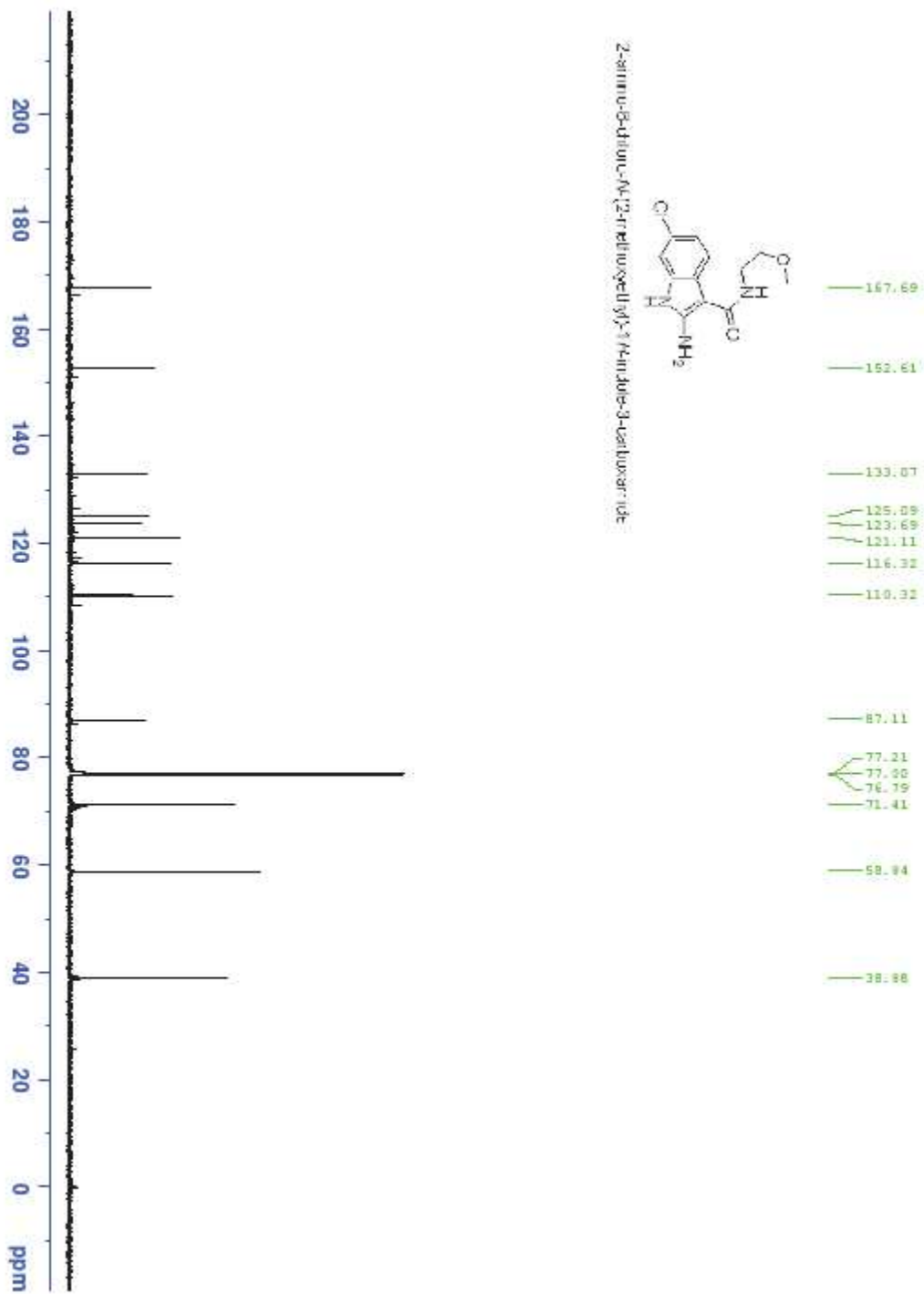
3.646
3.638
3.575
3.567
3.433
3.423
3.411
3.401



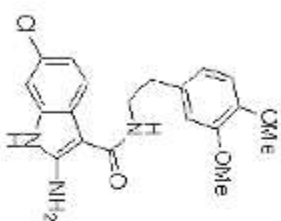
Wk4-169



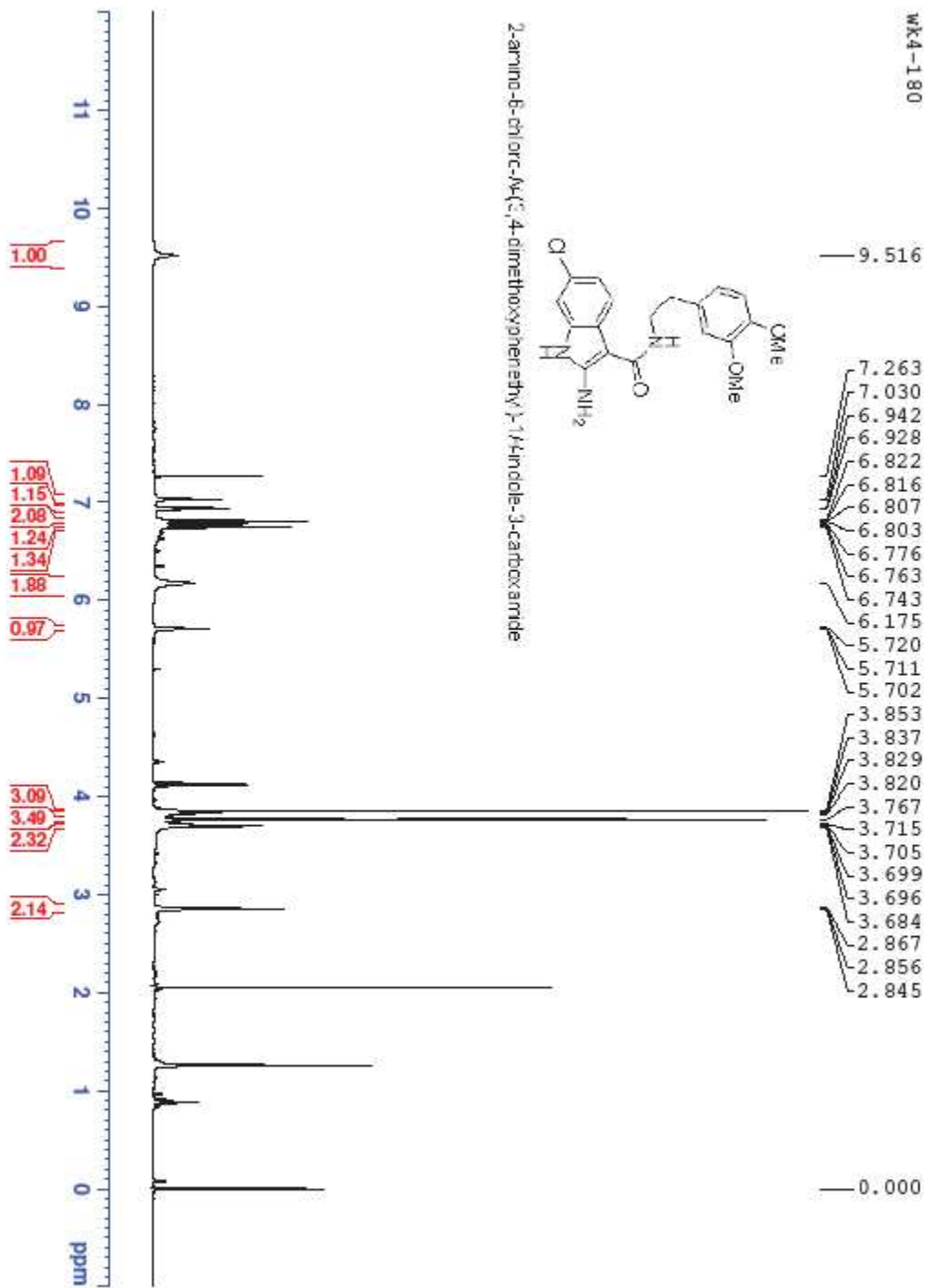
Z-enantiomer of 1-(2-methoxyethyl)-3-aminobenzimidazole-5-carboxylic acid



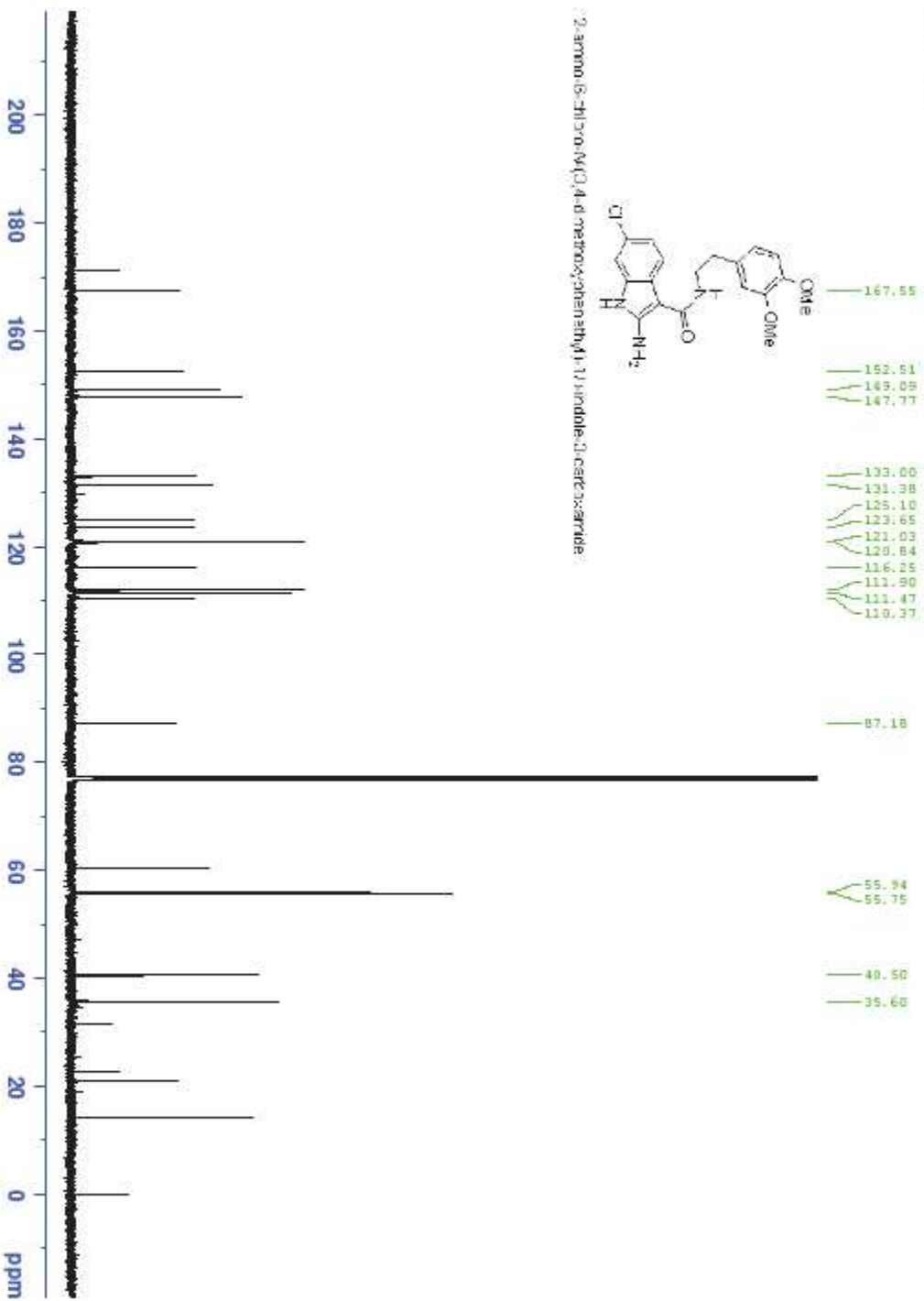
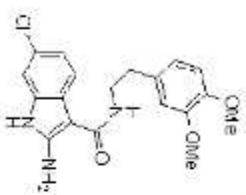
wk4-180

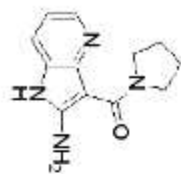


2-amino-6-chloro-N-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide

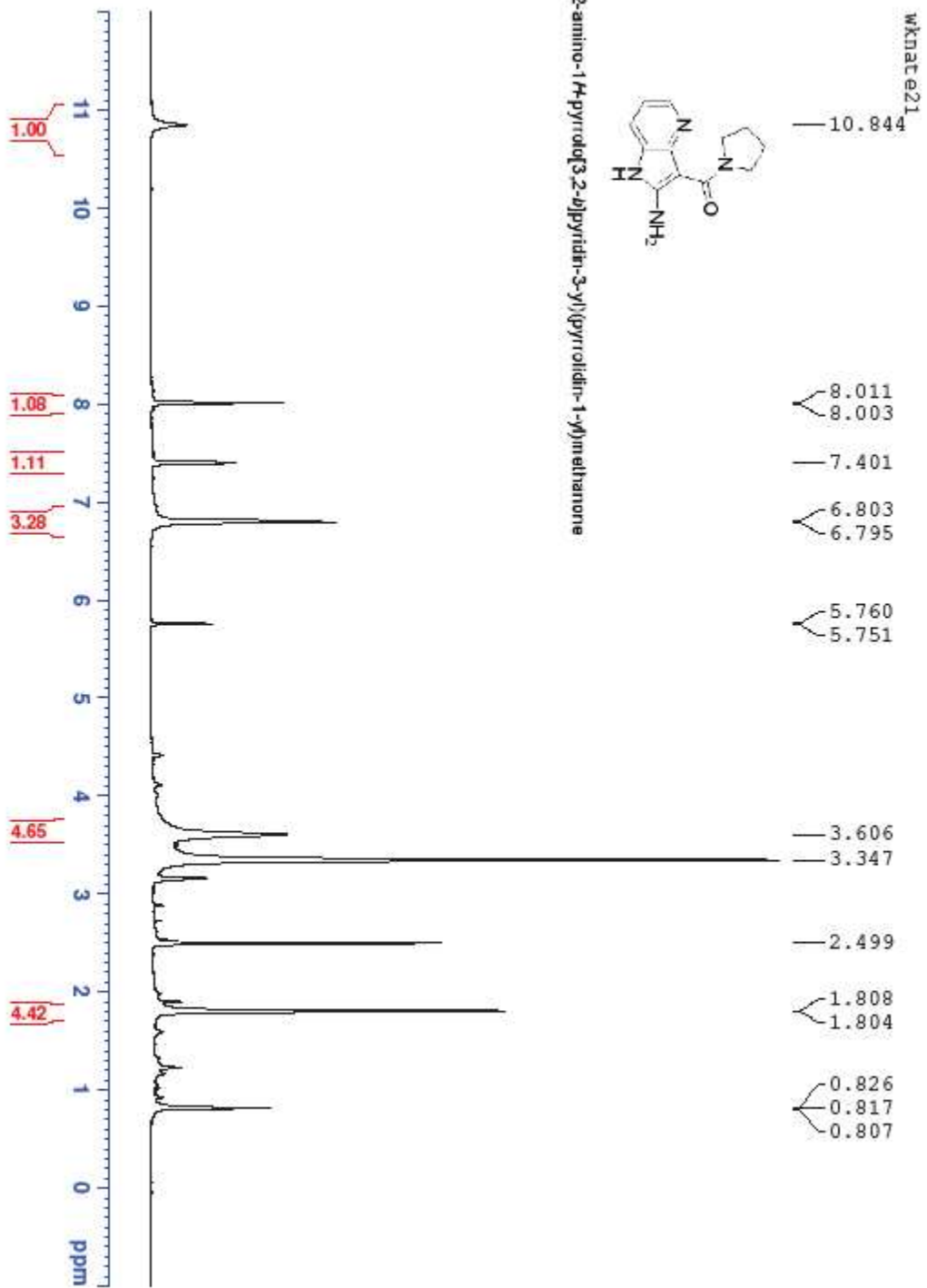


Wk4-180

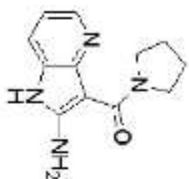




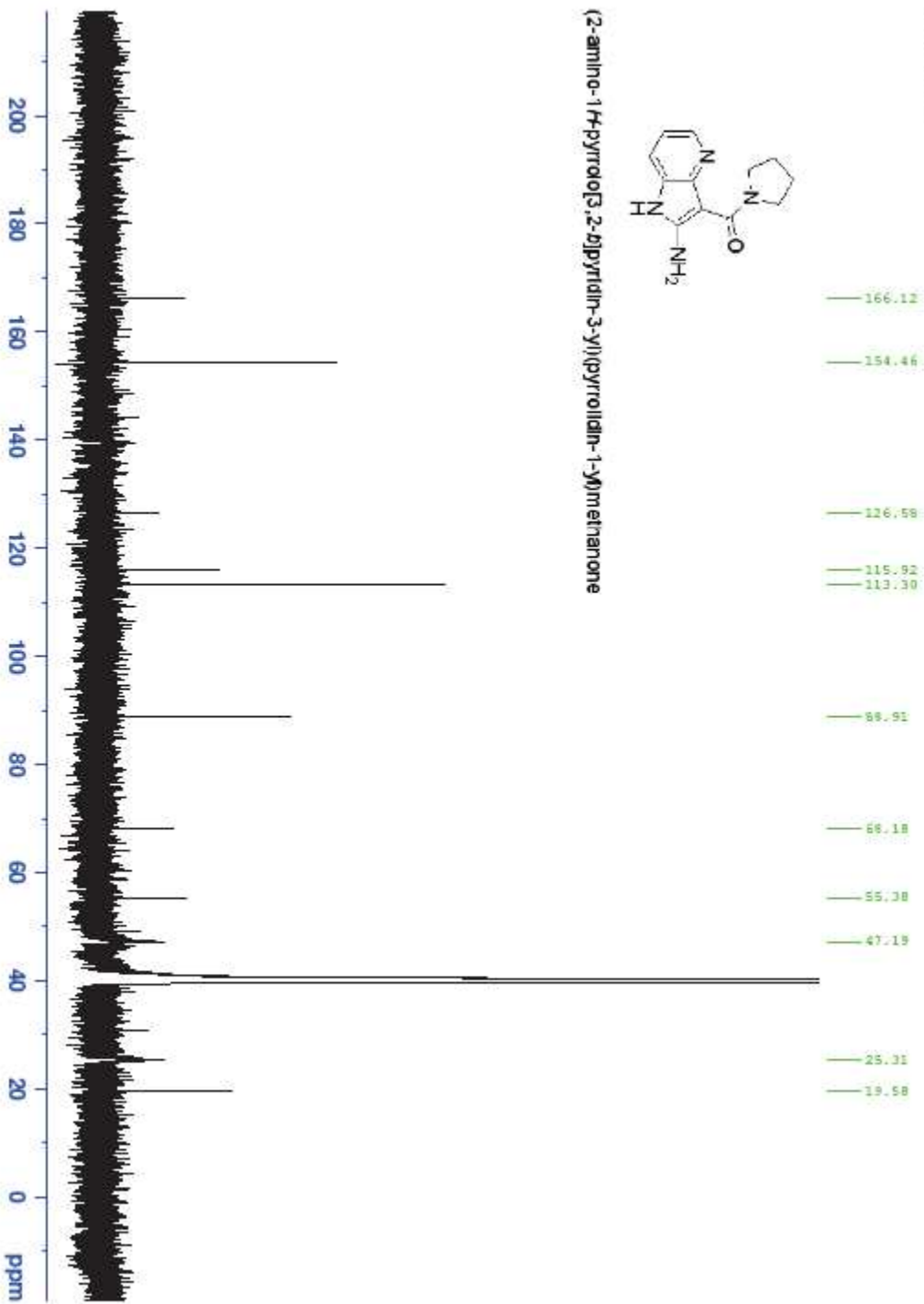
(2-amino-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-b]pyridin-3-yl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone



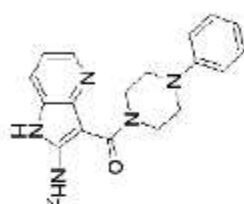
wknae21



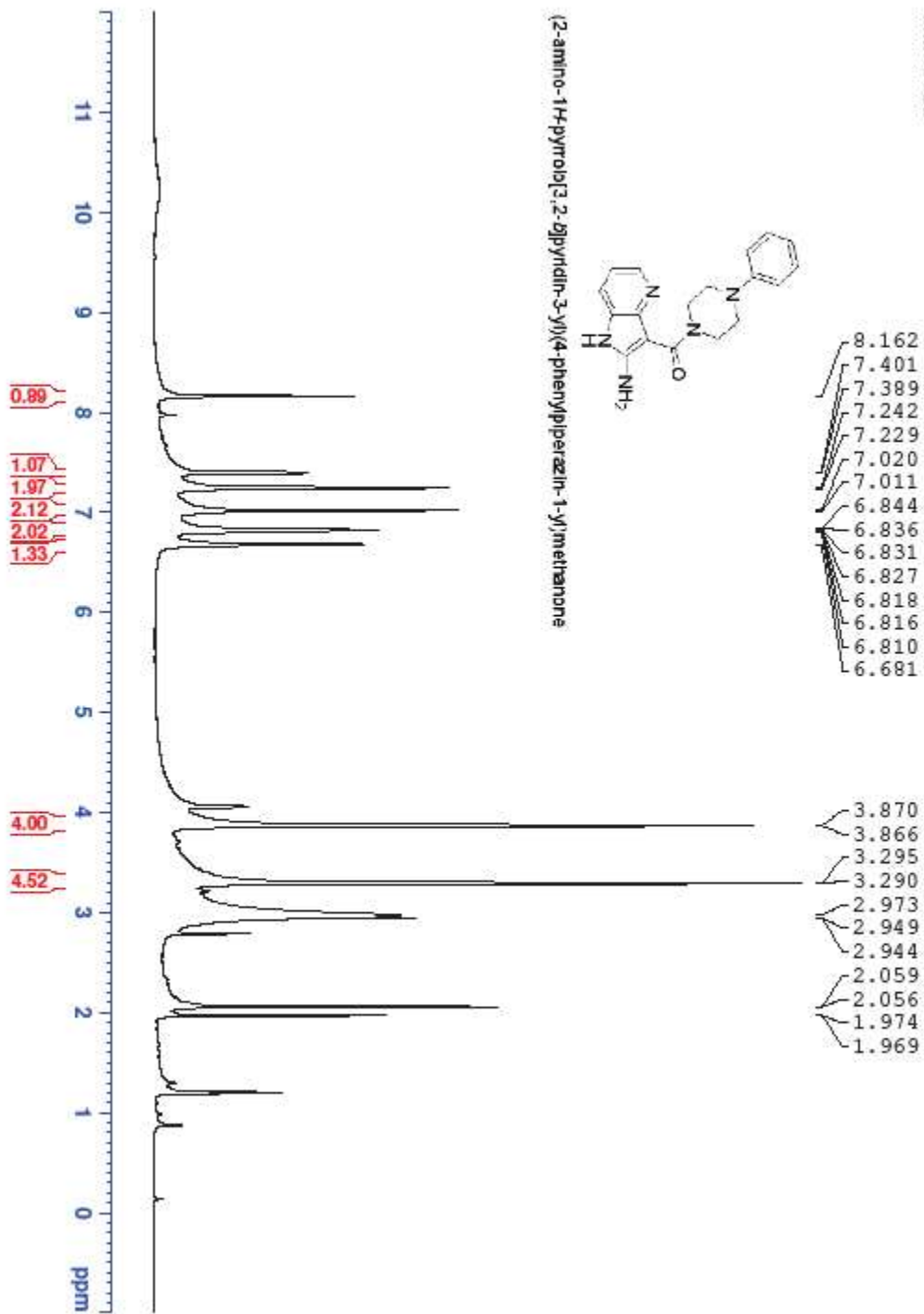
(2-amino-1*H*-pyrrolo[3,2-*b*]pyridin-3-yl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone



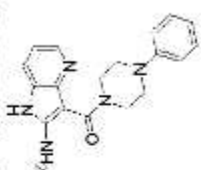
wknae22



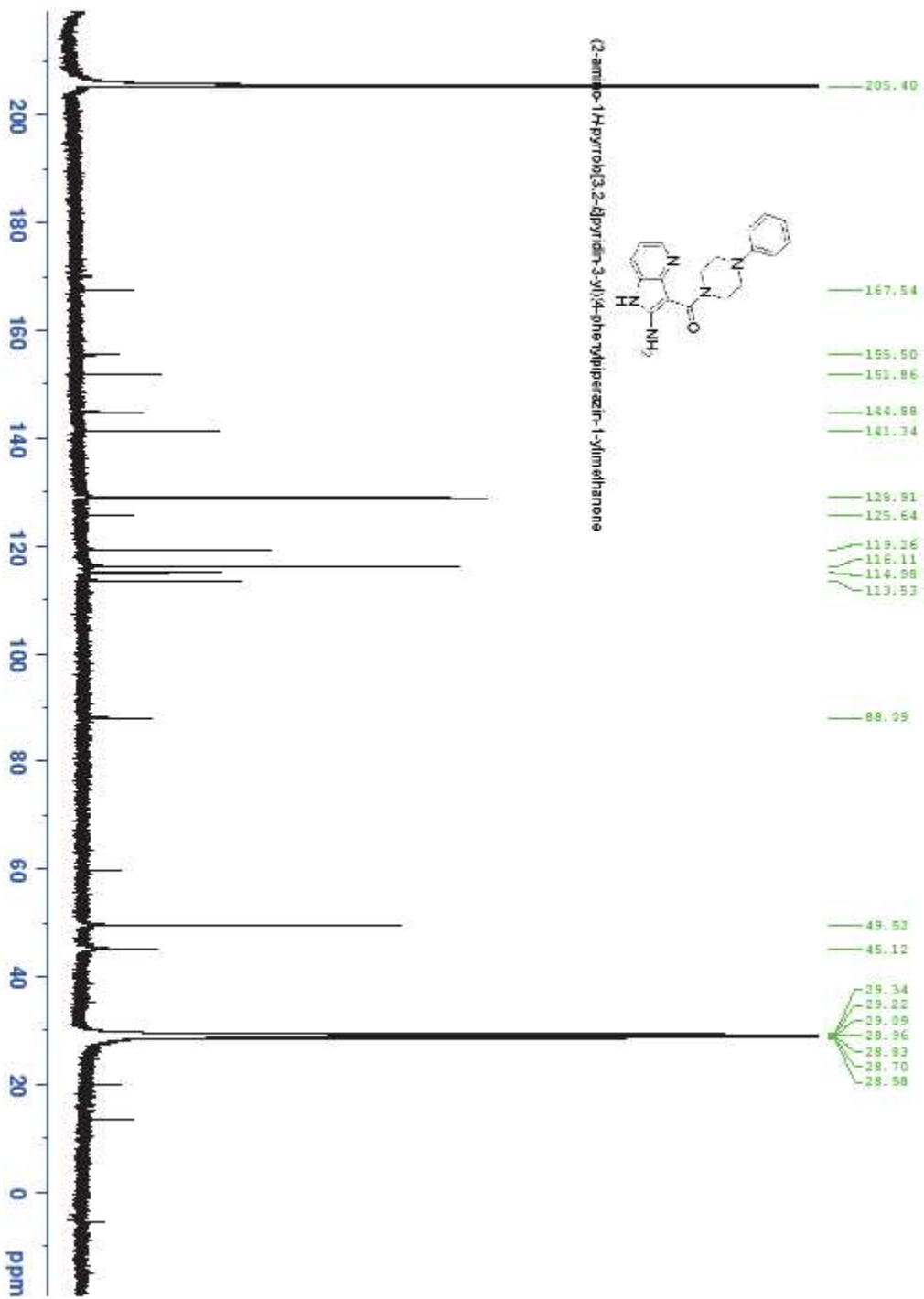
(2-amino-1H-pyridin-2-yl)(4-phenylpiperazin-1-yl)methanone



wknae22



(2-amino-1H-pyridin-3-yl)-(4-phenylpiperazin-1-yl)methanone

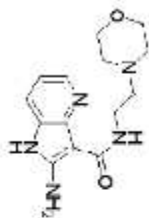


wknae23

10.675

8.524
8.518
8.056
8.050
8.044
7.380
7.376
7.368
7.363
6.973
6.841
6.834
6.828
6.827
6.821
6.814

3.599
3.593
3.437
3.430
3.422
3.341
2.498
2.462
2.456
2.451
2.444
2.430

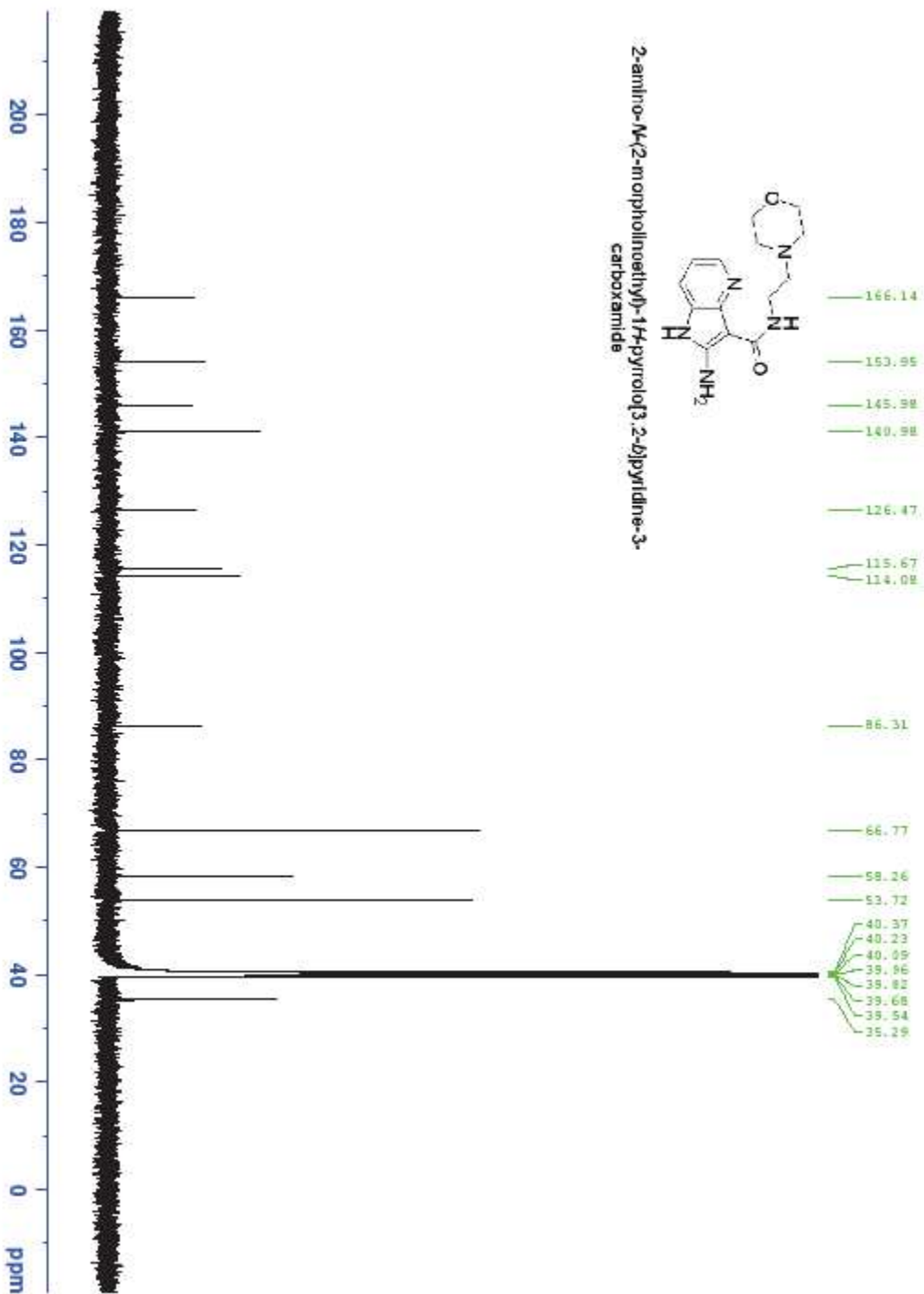
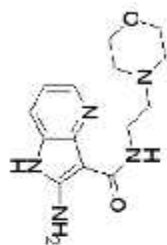


2-amino-4-(2-morpholinoethyl)-1H-pyridine-3-carboxamide

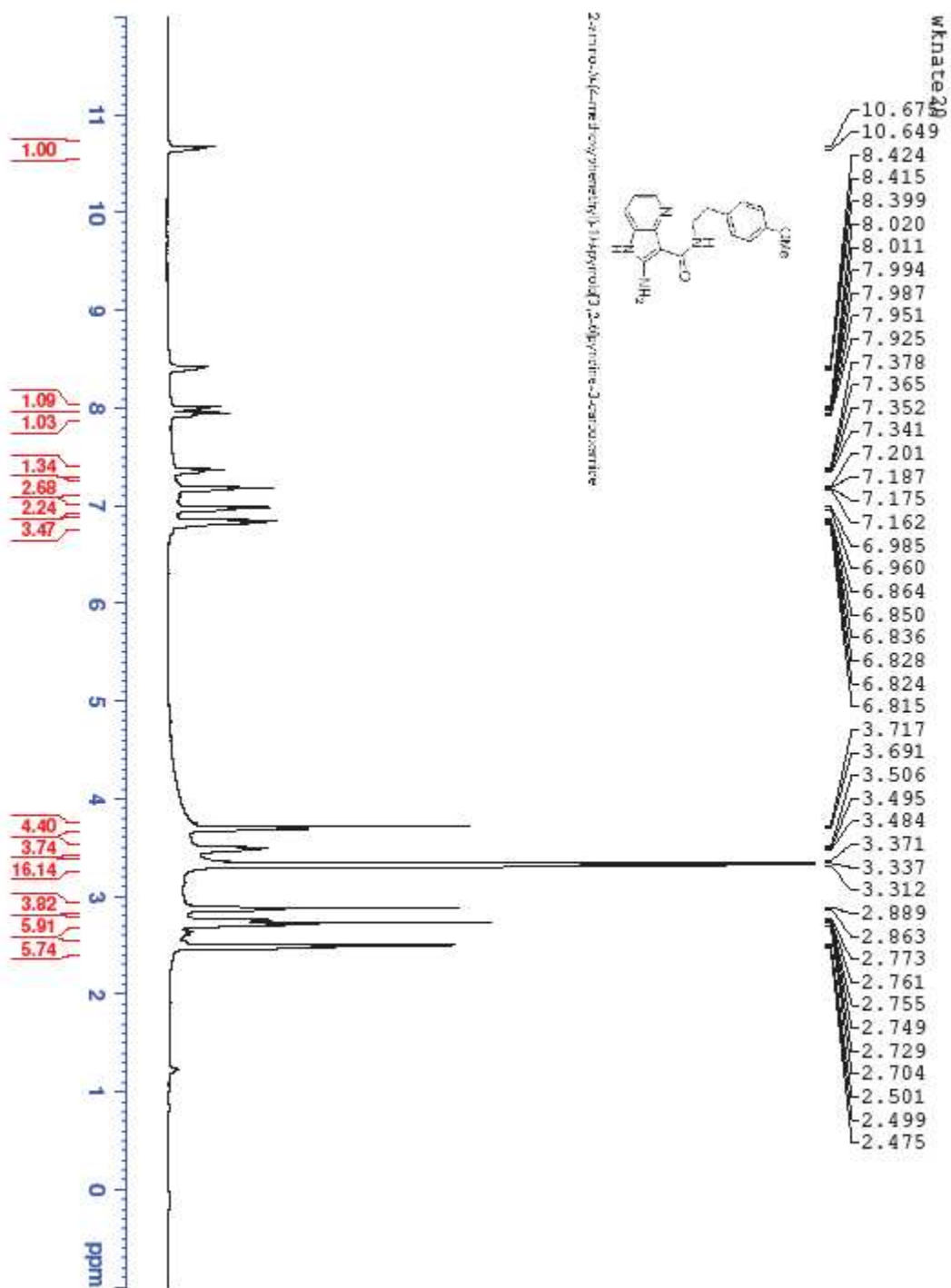
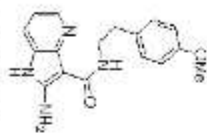


wknae23

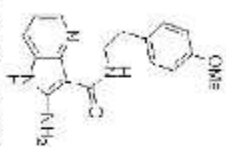
2-amino-N-(2-morpholinoethyl)-1*H*-pyrrolo[3,2-*b*]pyridine-3-carboxamide



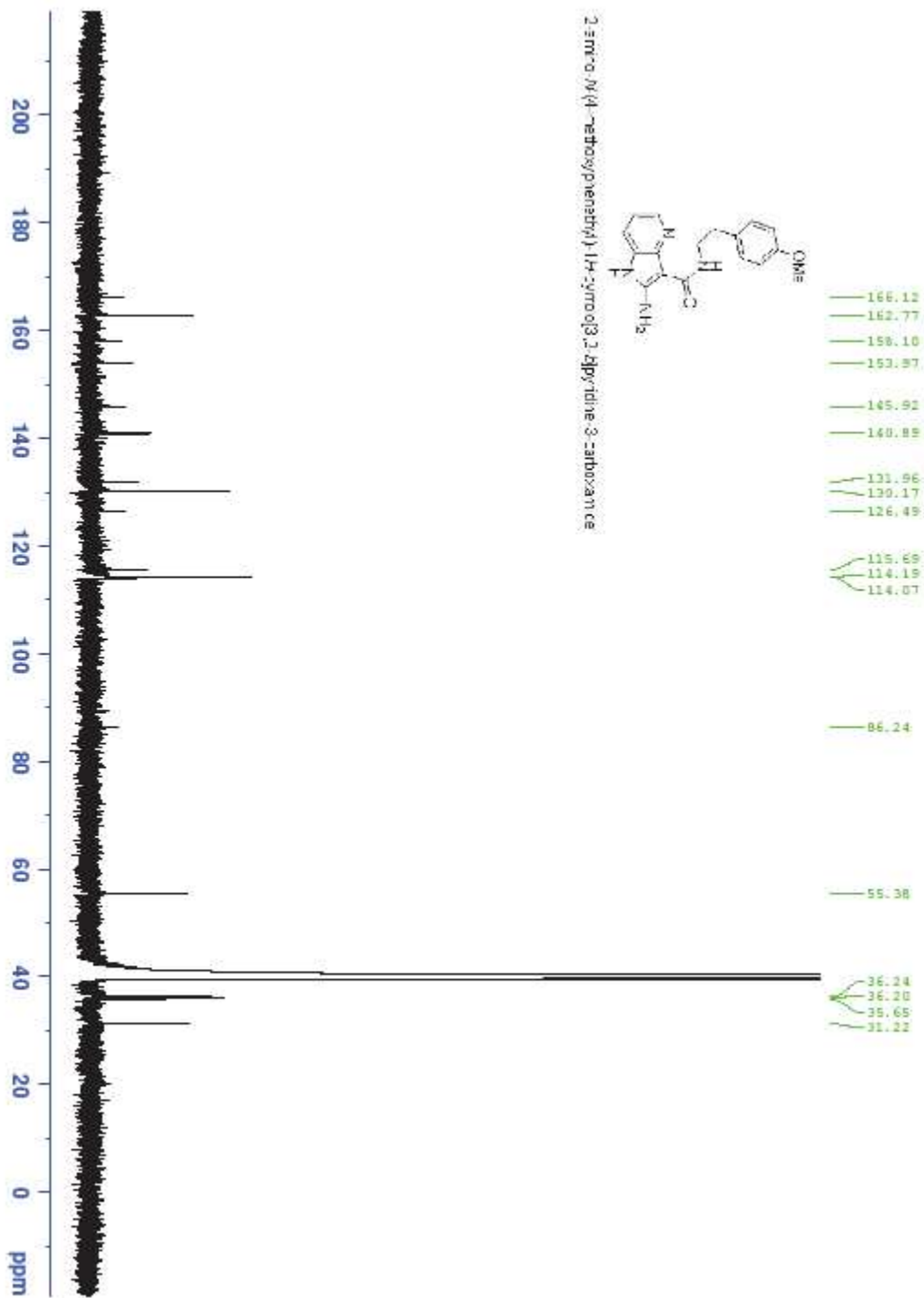
2-amino-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-(pyridin-2-yl)propanamide



wknae24

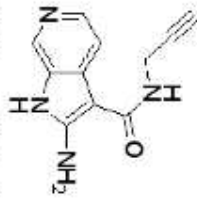


2-amino-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1H-pyridine-3-carboxamide



wnate27

11.083



8.314
8.311
8.008
7.406
7.398
7.391
7.085

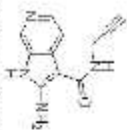
4.790
4.787
4.517
4.378
4.375

3.339
3.161
2.638
2.630
2.497

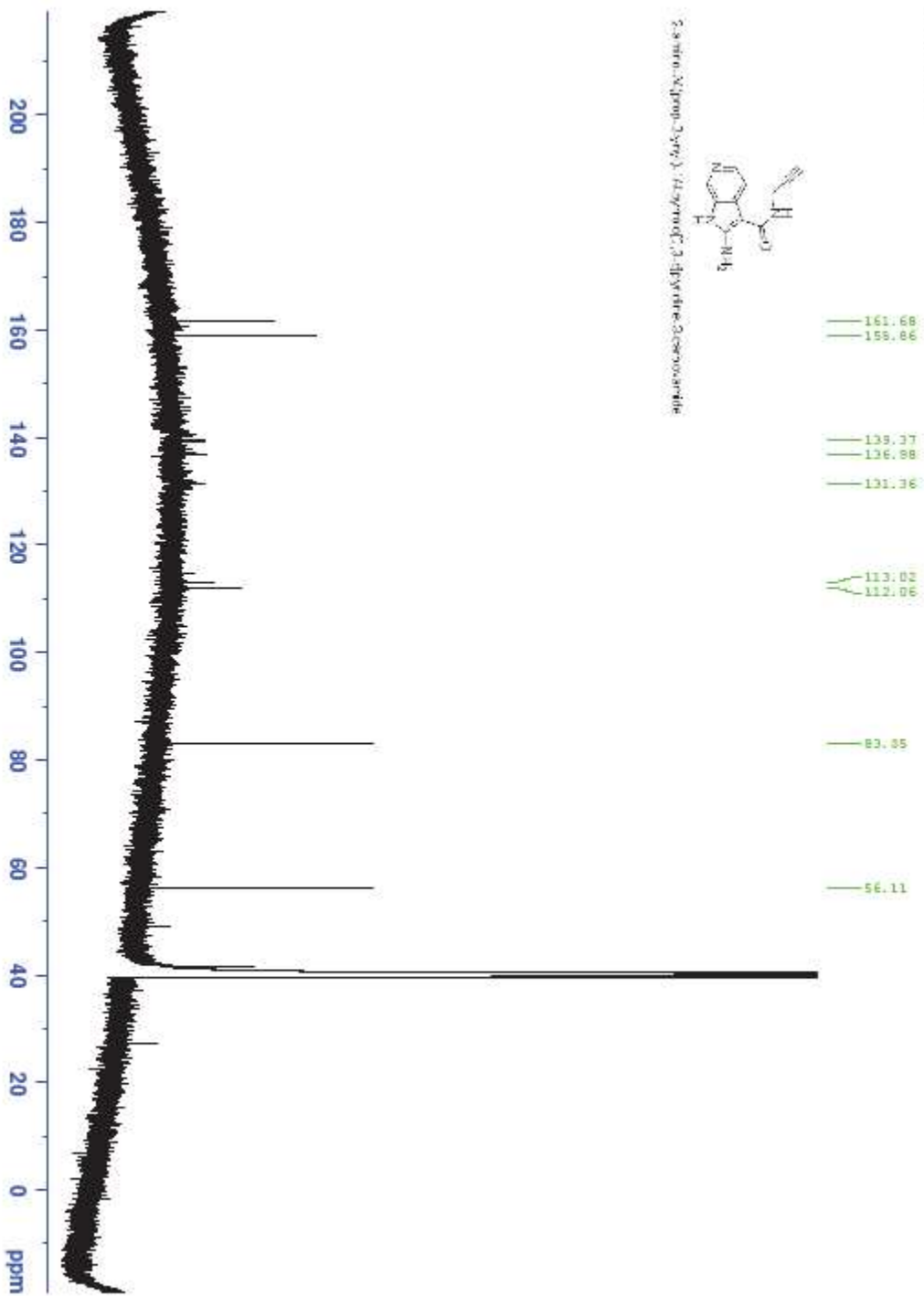
2-amino-N-(prop-2-ynyl)-1H-pyrrolo[2,3-c]pyridine-3-carboxamide



wknae27



2-amino-4-prop-2-yn-1-ylpyridine-3-carboxamide

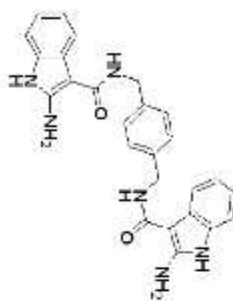


WKNATE32

— 10.570

7.950
7.610
7.597
7.270
7.235
7.226
7.215
7.110
7.097
6.939
6.927
6.916
6.914
6.859
6.846
6.835
6.834
6.722

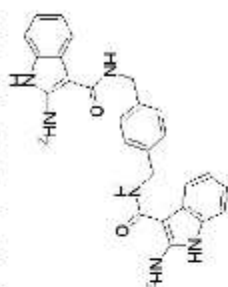
4.455
4.445



N,N'-(1,4-phenylenebis(methylene))bis(2-amino-1H-indole-3-carboxamide)



WKNATE32



N,N'-(4-phenylenebis(methylene))bis(2-amino-1H-indole-3-carboxamide)

