## Supporting Information for 'Crystal Structures of Anaplastic Lymphoma Kinase in Complex with ATP-competitive Inhibitors'

Synthesis of PHA-E589, NMS-E107 and NMS-E828


The synthesis of the compound $\mathbf{1}$ (Scheme 1) has been reported in the International Patent Application WO2007099171 and the preparation of scaffold 3 has been described by Brasca and coworkers (1). The carboxylic acid derivative (4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2nitrobenzoic acid) is commercially available (Tyger) and the corresponding acyl chloride A was prepared according to the procedure reported by Fancelli and coworkers (2) for the analog (4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)benzoyl chloride. The 3,5-difluoromandelic acid is commercially available (Sigma-Aldrich); the corresponding acetyl derivative I [(acetyloxy)(3,5-difluorophenyl)acetic acid] and the corresponding acylchloride II [(acetyloxy)(3,5-difluorophenyl)acetyl chloride] were prepared analogously to acetylmandelic acid and acetylmandelyl chloride as described by Thayer (3).
Acyl chloride of FMOC-D-Proline III is commercially available (3B Scientific Corp).
Scheme 1. Preparation of compound 2 (PHA-E429)

a: DIEA, DCM anhydrous, II, room-temperature, overnight; b: MeOH, TEA, $60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 4 \mathrm{~h}$ (38\% yield over two steps)

Scheme 2. Preparation of compounds 7 (NMS-E107) and 8 (NMS-E828)


a: TFA, DCM, rt, 6 h; b: TBTU, DIEA, DCM, I, rt, overnight, 74\%; c: DIEA, DCM, A, $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 24 \mathrm{~h}, 61 \%$; d: $10 \% \mathrm{Pd} / \mathrm{C}$, cyclohexene, THF, EtOH, $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}, 23 \% \mathrm{HCl}, 70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 4 \mathrm{~h}$, $88 \%$; e: $\mathrm{LiOH}, \mathrm{THF} / \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}, \mathrm{rt}, 4 \mathrm{~h}, 67 \%$; f: PS-TEA, DCM, III, rt, overnight, $36 \%$; g: MeOH : piperidine $8: 2$, rt, $72 \mathrm{~h}, 80 \%$.

ESI(+) high-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained on a Waters Q-Tof Ultima directly connected with micro HPLC 1100 Agilent.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectra were acquired at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ in DMSO-d6 on a Varian Inova Inova 400 spectrometer operating at 400 MHz and equipped with a $5 \mathrm{~mm}{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\left\{{ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}-{ }^{31} \mathrm{P}\right\}$ Z-axis-PFG

Indirect Detection Probe. Residual not-deuterated solvent signal was used as reference with $\delta=2.50 \mathrm{ppm}$ for DMSO-d5. Data are reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity $(\mathrm{s}=$ singlet, $\mathrm{d}=$ doublet, $\mathrm{t}=$ triplet, $\mathrm{q}=$ quartet, quint $=$ quintet, $\mathrm{bs}=$ broad singlet, $\mathrm{bd}=$ broad doublet, $\mathrm{dd}=$ doublet of doublet, $\mathrm{td}=$ triplet of doublet, $\mathrm{m}=$ multiplet), coupling constants, and number of protons.

Compound 2 (PHA-E429)
HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{27} \mathrm{H}_{30} \mathrm{~F}_{2} \mathrm{~N}_{6} \mathrm{O}_{3}+\mathrm{H}^{+} 525.2420$ found 525.2406
${ }^{1}$ H NMR ( 400 MHz, DMSO-d $_{6}$ ) $\delta 12.40$ (br. s., 1 H ), 10.55 (br. s., 1 H ), 7.87 (br. s., 2H), 7.16 (tt, $J=2.41,9.36 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.05-7.12$ (m, 2H), 6.98 (br. s., 2H), 5.93 (d, $J=7.07$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.31(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.19 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.54-4.95(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.22-3.38(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 2.42-2.56$ (m, 4H), 2.26 (br. s., 3 H ), 1.71 (br. s., 3 H ), 1.65 (br. s., 3 H )

Compound 7 (NMS-E107)
HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{27} \mathrm{H}_{31} \mathrm{~F}_{2} \mathrm{~N}_{7} \mathrm{O}_{3}+\mathrm{H}^{+} 540.2529$ found 540.2532
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{DMSO}_{6}$ ) $\delta 11.77-12.43(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 10.02-10.35(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.42-$
$7.70(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.16(\mathrm{t}, J=9.08 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.02-7.12(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.43-6.66(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.08-$
$6.34(\mathrm{~m}, J=7.68 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.90(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.34 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.30(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.95 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.35-$
4.87 (m, 2H), 3.18 (br. s., 4H), 2.36-2.46(m, 4H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 1.53-1.77 (m, 6H)

Compound 8 (NMS-E828)
HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{32} \mathrm{H}_{38} \mathrm{~F}_{2} \mathrm{~N}_{8} \mathrm{O}_{4}+\mathrm{H}^{+} 637.3057$ found 637.3051
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{DMSO}_{6}$ ) $\delta 12.46$ (br. s., 1H), 12.06 (br. s., 1H), 10.64 (br. s., 1H), $8.16-8.32(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.58-7.81(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.12-7.23(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.07(\mathrm{t}, J=5.85 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, 6.58-6.81 (m, 1H), 5.85-6.00 (m, 1H), $5.28(\mathrm{dd}, \mathrm{J}=2.87,7.26 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.41-4.97(\mathrm{~m}$, 2 H ), 3.70 (td, $J=4.86,9.18 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.25$ (br. s., 4H), 2.75-3.12 (m, 2H), 2.37-2.47 (m, 4H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 1.75-2.10 (m, 2H), 1.73 (br. s., 3H), 1.66-1.70 (m, 3H), 1.54 $1.71(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$

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