Supporting Information

Effective Enzymatic Synthesis of Lactosucrose and Its Analogues by β-D-Galactosidase from *Bacillus circulans*

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Position -	13 C NMR, δ					¹ H NMR, δ , mult, J			
	Ι	II IV]	II	Ι	II	IV	III
Fructose									
1	61.7	61.6	61.3			3.72, s	3.71, s	3.75, s	
2	104.1	104.7	103.7						
3	76.8	76.7	76.4			4.13, d, 8.81	4.12, d, 8.70	4.20, d, 8.73	
4	74.4	74.5	74.0			3.97, d, 8.60	3.96, d, 8.50	4.03, d, 8.59	
5	81.8	81.9	81.4						
6	62.7	62.8	62.4						
Glucose				α	β				α β
1'	92.3	92.4	91.9	92.2	96.1	5.32, d, 3.40	5.47, d, 3.30	5.39, d, 3.13	5.14, d, 3.54 4.58, d, 7.95
2'	71.1	71.5	70.7	71.8	74.2				
3'	71.6	79.6	71.4	71.8	74.8				
4'	78.5	69.6	78.1	78.9	78.8				
5'	71.5	72.6	71.2	70.5	74.9				
6'	59.9	60.5	59.5	60.5	60.3				
Galactose									
1″	103.3	104.3	102.9	103.3		4.39, d, 7.76	4.51, d, 7.74	4.49, d, 7.94	4.40, d, 7.81
2"	71.4	72.2	71.0	71.5					
3″	73.0	73.0	72.8	73.2					
4″	69.0	69.1	77.2	77.5					
5″	75.8	75.6	75.1	75.2					
6"	61.4	61.5	61.0	6	1.1				
Galactose									
1‴			104.2	10)4.6			4.59, d, 7.59	4.52, d, 7.77
2‴			71.4	7	1.8				
3‴			73.0	7	3.4				
4‴			68.6	6	9.0				
5‴			74.5	7.	5.5				
6‴			60.7	6	1.4				

Table S1. ¹H and ¹³C NMR Chemical Shifts (δ , ppm) and Coupling Constants (J, Hz) for **I–IV**



Figure S1a. ¹H NMR spectrum of I.



Figure S1b. ¹³C NMR spectrum of I.



Figure S2a. ¹H NMR spectrum of II.



Figure S2b. ¹³C NMR spectrum of II.



Figure S3a. ¹H NMR spectrum of III.



Figure S3b. ¹³C NMR spectrum of III.



Figure S4a. ¹H NMR spectrum of IV.



Figure S4b. ¹³C NMR spectrum of IV.



Figure S5. Two dimensional HMBC spectrum of II