**Appendix 2: Flow diagramme – Identification of cases with serotonin syndrome**

Thomson Reuters’ Web of Science

“Serotonin syndrome” or “serotonin toxicity”

n = 799

Pub Med

“Serotonin syndrome” or “serotonin toxicity”

n = 689

Potentially eligible cases from 323 articles:

n = 394

Excluded cases from 70 articles

n = 95

Not enough information: 19

Did not meet *any* criteria set: 55

Diagnosis unclear/ not made: 9

Neuroleptics/first generation antipsychotics or comorbid NML: 9

Historical cases: 3

Cases included from 257 articles

n = 299