**Adapting to Party Lines: The Effect of Party Affiliation on Immigration Attitudes**

**Eelco Harteveld**, **Andrej Kokkonen, Stefan Dahlberg**

**Online Appendix**

**Appendix A** *Waves and Measures*

**Waves**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Wave 1** | **Wave 2** | **Wave 3** | **Wave 4** | **Wave 5** | **Wave 6** | **Wave 7** |
| *The Netherlands* | End 2007 | End 2008 | End 2009 | End 2010 | End 2011 | End 2012 | End 2013 |
| *Sweden* | Fall 2011 | Spring 2012 | Fall 2012 | Spring 2013 | Fall 2013 | Spring 2014 | Fall 2014 |

**Nativism measures**

*The Netherlands*

It is good if society consists of people from different cultures.

It is difficult for a foreigner to be accepted in the Netherlands while retaining his/her own culture.

It should be made easier to obtain asylum in the Netherlands.

Legally residing foreigners should be entitled to the same social security as Dutch citizens.

There are too many people of foreign origin or descent in the Netherlands.

People of foreign origin or descent are not accepted in the Netherlands.

Some sectors of the economy can only continue to function because people of foreign origin or descent work there.

It does not help a neighborhood if many people of foreign origin or descent move in.

*Answer scale*: 1 (Totally disagree) to 5 (Totally agree)

*Subsequently combined into a scale with high values identifying (identifying what?)*

*Sweden*

What do you think of the following proposal? Accept fewer refugees into Sweden.

*Answer scale*: 1 (Very bad proposal) to 5 (Very good proposal)

**Appendix B** *Other parties*

**Sweden**

*Sweden Democrats (SD)*

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 | OIM

 Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]

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Structural |

 SDvote6 <- |

 refugees5 | .0343891 .0048499 7.09 0.000 .0248836 .0438947

 SDvote5 | .9147871 .0027386 334.03 0.000 .9094195 .9201547

 \_cons | -.0406808 .009237 -4.40 0.000 -.0587851 -.0225765

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 refugees6 <- |

 refugees5 | .8585563 .0039728 216.11 0.000 .8507697 .8663429

 SDvote5 | .046376 .006279 7.39 0.000 .0340694 .0586827

 \_cons | .3254988 .0135533 24.02 0.000 .2989348 .3520628

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 SDvote7 <- |

 SDvote6 | .8421237 .0106941 78.75 0.000 .8211638 .8630837

 refugees6 | .0457427 .0045686 10.01 0.000 .0367883 .0546971

 SDvote5 | .0816459 .0112008 7.29 0.000 .0596927 .1035991

 \_cons | -.0540573 .0090243 -5.99 0.000 -.0717446 -.03637

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 refugees7 <- |

 SDvote6 | .0190644 .0060046 3.17 0.001 .0072956 .0308331

 refugees6 | .5921871 .0109619 54.02 0.000 .5707022 .6136721

 refugees5 | .316013 .0113299 27.89 0.000 .2938068 .3382192

 \_cons | .203995 .0129475 15.76 0.000 .1786185 .2293716

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 SDvote8 <- |

 SDvote6 | .0981546 .0244394 4.02 0.000 .0502542 .146055

 SDvote7 | .4729606 .0189599 24.95 0.000 .4358 .5101213

 refugees7 | .1396917 .0073639 18.97 0.000 .1252587 .1541246

 SDvote5 | .2124572 .0180951 11.74 0.000 .1769915 .2479229

 \_cons | -.1589049 .0144524 -11.00 0.000 -.1872311 -.1305786

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 refugees8 <- |

 refugees6 | .1780807 .0115241 15.45 0.000 .1554939 .2006675

 SDvote7 | .0171098 .0050852 3.36 0.001 .0071429 .0270767

 refugees7 | .6009484 .0097027 61.94 0.000 .5819314 .6199653

 refugees5 | .1732454 .0100919 17.17 0.000 .1534657 .193025

 \_cons | .1079378 .0107584 10.03 0.000 .0868518 .1290238

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 SDvote9 <- |

 SDvote6 | .0886622 .0147767 6.00 0.000 .0597004 .1176239

 SDvote7 | .1140707 .0151137 7.55 0.000 .0844484 .1436929

 SDvote8 | .7148687 .0081104 88.14 0.000 .6989726 .7307647

 refugees8 | .0525902 .0056185 9.36 0.000 .0415782 .0636022

 \_cons | -.0581505 .010959 -5.31 0.000 -.0796298 -.0366713

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 refugees9 <- |

 refugees6 | .0766891 .0069937 10.97 0.000 .0629817 .0903965

 refugees7 | .1251587 .0079504 15.74 0.000 .1095763 .1407411

 SDvote8 | .0115704 .0031818 3.64 0.000 .0053343 .0178066

 refugees8 | .7836993 .0068532 114.35 0.000 .7702672 .7971313

 \_cons | .012354 .0064555 1.91 0.056 -.0002986 .0250066

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 SDvote10 <- |

 SDvote7 | .07623 .0072114 10.57 0.000 .062096 .090364

 SDvote8 | .1222124 .0095614 12.78 0.000 .1034724 .1409523

 SDvote9 | .7754515 .0082721 93.74 0.000 .7592384 .7916646

 refugees9 | .0066393 .0041378 1.60 0.109 -.0014706 .0147492

 \_cons | -.0058782 .0080271 -0.73 0.464 -.0216109 .0098546

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 refugees10 <- |

 refugees7 | .1205512 .0090973 13.25 0.000 .1027209 .1383815

 refugees8 | .3321943 .0144047 23.06 0.000 .3039616 .3604269

 SDvote9 | .0092139 .003874 2.38 0.017 .0016209 .0168068

 refugees9 | .5163711 .0143208 36.06 0.000 .488303 .5444393

 \_cons | .0325614 .0078266 4.16 0.000 .0172216 .0479012

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 SDvote11 <- |

 SDvote8 | .0521429 .0080578 6.47 0.000 .0363498 .0679359

 SDvote9 | .2136331 .0107735 19.83 0.000 .1925174 .2347488

 SDvote10 | .7100391 .0095586 74.28 0.000 .6913046 .7287736

 refugees10 | .0123563 .0034076 3.63 0.000 .0056774 .0190351

 \_cons | -.011553 .0065712 -1.76 0.079 -.0244323 .0013264

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 refugees11 <- |

 refugees8 | .1131979 .0150015 7.55 0.000 .0837956 .1426003

 refugees9 | .1938168 .0156515 12.38 0.000 .1631404 .2244932

 SDvote10 | .012217 .0038961 3.14 0.002 .0045807 .0198532

 refugees10 | .6560333 .0117055 56.04 0.000 .6330909 .6789757

 \_cons | .0644797 .0079067 8.16 0.000 .0489828 .0799766

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 mean(refugees5)| 1.785722 .0191833 93.09 0.000 1.748123 1.82332

 mean(SDvote5)| .2813124 .0121432 23.17 0.000 .2575123 .3051126

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 var(e.SDvote6)| .1351625 .002994 .1294198 .14116

 var(e.refugees6)| .2267858 .0047501 .2176643 .2362895

 var(e.SDvote7)| .1197912 .0026768 .1146579 .1251543

 var(e.refugees7)| .2060375 .0043729 .1976426 .214789

 var(e.SDvote8)| .3109645 .0061444 .2991519 .3232436

 var(e.refugees8)| .1455787 .0032052 .1394303 .1519982

 var(e.SDvote9)| .1716593 .0037187 .1645233 .1791048

 var(e.refugees9)| .0545455 .0012633 .0521249 .0570785

 var(e.SDvote10)| .0919452 .0020857 .0879469 .0961253

 var(e.refugees10)| .081422 .0018587 .0778593 .0851477

 var(e.SDvote11)| .0629879 .0014513 .0602066 .0658977

 var(e.refugees11)| .0833793 .0019013 .079735 .0871903

 var(refugees5)| 1 . . .

 var(SDvote5)| 1 . . .

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cov(refugees5,SDvote5)| .4262642 .0097458 43.74 0.000 .4071628 .4453656

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LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 570.11, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

*Green Party (MP)*

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 **| OIM**

 **Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]**

**----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**Structural |**

 **MPvote6 <- |**

 **refugees5 | -.0126384 .0047266 -2.67 0.007 -.0219025 -.0033744**

 **MPvote5 | .9193389 .0021049 436.75 0.000 .9152133 .9234645**

 **\_cons | .0395294 .0102459 3.86 0.000 .0194478 .059611**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees6 <- |**

 **refugees5 | .8747838 .0030588 285.99 0.000 .8687887 .880779**

 **MPvote5 | -.0157306 .0058421 -2.69 0.007 -.0271809 -.0042802**

 **\_cons | .3163343 .0140797 22.47 0.000 .2887385 .3439301**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **MPvote7 <- |**

 **MPvote6 | .8463856 .0101136 83.69 0.000 .8265633 .8662078**

 **refugees6 | -.0048491 .0042334 -1.15 0.252 -.0131465 .0034483**

 **MPvote5 | .0972583 .0106977 9.09 0.000 .0762911 .1182255**

 **\_cons | .0223273 .009475 2.36 0.018 .0037567 .0408979**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees7 <- |**

 **MPvote6 | -.0118346 .0055484 -2.13 0.033 -.0227092 -.0009599**

 **refugees6 | .5949144 .0109082 54.54 0.000 .5735347 .616294**

 **refugees5 | .3190413 .0112618 28.33 0.000 .2969686 .341114**

 **\_cons | .2035153 .0133542 15.24 0.000 .1773415 .2296891**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **MPvote8 <- |**

 **MPvote6 | .1194398 .0237632 5.03 0.000 .0728648 .1660148**

 **MPvote7 | .5535148 .0187316 29.55 0.000 .5168015 .5902281**

 **refugees7 | -.0350036 .0067803 -5.16 0.000 -.0482928 -.0217145**

 **MPvote5 | .1712548 .0172066 9.95 0.000 .1375304 .2049792**

 **\_cons | .1124535 .0153228 7.34 0.000 .0824213 .1424856**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees8 <- |**

 **refugees6 | .1803117 .0115019 15.68 0.000 .1577684 .2028551**

 **MPvote7 | -.0129524 .0046587 -2.78 0.005 -.0220833 -.0038216**

 **refugees7 | .6016563 .0096973 62.04 0.000 .5826499 .6206626**

 **refugees5 | .1752979 .0100505 17.44 0.000 .1555993 .1949964**

 **\_cons | .1087825 .0110452 9.85 0.000 .0871344 .1304307**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **MPvote9 <- |**

 **MPvote6 | .0434144 .0160203 2.71 0.007 .0120152 .0748137**

 **MPvote7 | .1942682 .0164549 11.81 0.000 .1620172 .2265191**

 **MPvote8 | .6874989 .0088154 77.99 0.000 .670221 .7047768**

 **refugees8 | -.0148764 .0054448 -2.73 0.006 -.025548 -.0042048**

 **\_cons | .0377677 .0122657 3.08 0.002 .0137274 .061808**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees9 <- |**

 **refugees6 | .0791302 .006984 11.33 0.000 .0654418 .0928186**

 **refugees7 | .1260337 .0079549 15.84 0.000 .1104423 .141625**

 **MPvote8 | -.001403 .002853 -0.49 0.623 -.0069948 .0041888**

 **refugees8 | .7856916 .006835 114.95 0.000 .7722953 .7990879**

 **\_cons | .006298 .0065678 0.96 0.338 -.0065747 .0191707**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **MPvote10 <- |**

 **MPvote7 | .0900507 .0097479 9.24 0.000 .0709452 .1091562**

 **MPvote8 | .0696211 .011929 5.84 0.000 .0462407 .0930016**

 **MPvote9 | .7751618 .0101792 76.15 0.000 .7552109 .7951127**

 **refugees9 | -.0106818 .0049465 -2.16 0.031 -.0203768 -.0009868**

 **\_cons | .0376882 .0110689 3.40 0.001 .0159935 .0593828**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees10 <- |**

 **refugees7 | .1214601 .0090894 13.36 0.000 .1036451 .1392751**

 **refugees8 | .3320463 .0144098 23.04 0.000 .3038035 .360289**

 **MPvote9 | -.0057257 .0034788 -1.65 0.100 -.0125441 .0010927**

 **refugees9 | .5187783 .0142799 36.33 0.000 .4907902 .5467664**

 **\_cons | .0316096 .0079662 3.97 0.000 .0159962 .047223**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **MPvote11 <- |**

 **MPvote8 | .0256309 .0098253 2.61 0.009 .0063736 .0448882**

 **MPvote9 | .1875317 .0125106 14.99 0.000 .1630113 .2120522**

 **MPvote10 | .7415834 .0096148 77.13 0.000 .7227388 .7604281**

 **refugees10 | -.0051243 .0042023 -1.22 0.223 -.0133608 .0031121**

 **\_cons | .0223251 .0093017 2.40 0.016 .0040942 .0405561**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees11 <- |**

 **refugees8 | .1137366 .0150067 7.58 0.000 .084324 .1431492**

 **refugees9 | .1956145 .0156397 12.51 0.000 .1649613 .2262677**

 **MPvote10 | -.0070375 .0035157 -2.00 0.045 -.0139281 -.000147**

 **refugees10 | .6578376 .0116863 56.29 0.000 .6349329 .6807422**

 **\_cons | .062915 .0080495 7.82 0.000 .0471382 .0786917**

**----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **mean(refugees5)| 1.785722 .0191833 93.09 0.000 1.748123 1.82332**

 **mean(MPvote5)| .4302013 .0124487 34.56 0.000 .4058023 .4546002**

**----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **var(e.MPvote6)| .1494255 .0032826 .1431283 .1559998**

 **var(e.refugees6)| .2283108 .0047773 .2191368 .2378688**

 **var(e.MPvote7)| .1204277 .0026903 .1152686 .1258177**

 **var(e.refugees7)| .2061664 .0043754 .1977667 .2149228**

 **var(e.MPvote8)| .3086727 .0061128 .2969213 .3208892**

 **var(e.refugees8)| .1456148 .003206 .1394648 .1520359**

 **var(e.MPvote9)| .1982356 .0042277 .1901202 .2066973**

 **var(e.refugees9)| .054609 .0012647 .0521856 .0571449**

 **var(e.MPvote10)| .1638823 .0035691 .1570342 .171029**

 **var(e.refugees10)| .0813979 .0018582 .0778361 .0851227**

 **var(e.MPvote11)| .1185877 .0026517 .1135027 .1239004**

 **var(e.refugees11)| .0833554 .0019009 .0797118 .0871656**

 **var(refugees5)| 1 . . .**

 **var(MPvote5)| 1 . . .**

**----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**cov(refugees5,MPvote5)| -.2250951 .0113064 -19.91 0.000 -.2472552 -.202935**

**---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

**LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 375.73, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000**

*Left Party (VP)*

**---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

 **| OIM**

 **Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]**

**----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**Structural |**

 **VPvote6 <- |**

 **refugees5 | -.0268888 .0052766 -5.10 0.000 -.0372308 -.0165468**

 **VPvote5 | .8965187 .0026384 339.79 0.000 .8913475 .90169**

 **\_cons | .1039278 .0114341 9.09 0.000 .0815173 .1263383**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees6 <- |**

 **refugees5 | .8707037 .0031804 273.77 0.000 .8644701 .8769372**

 **VPvote5 | -.0301017 .0058798 -5.12 0.000 -.0416258 -.0185776**

 **\_cons | .3284269 .0141362 23.23 0.000 .3007206 .3561333**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **VPvote7 <- |**

 **VPvote6 | .7816116 .0091223 85.68 0.000 .7637322 .7994911**

 **refugees6 | -.017646 .004281 -4.12 0.000 -.0260366 -.0092554**

 **VPvote5 | .1649248 .0096449 17.10 0.000 .1460211 .1838285**

 **\_cons | .055939 .0096004 5.83 0.000 .0371226 .0747553**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees7 <- |**

 **VPvote6 | -.0192501 .0056027 -3.44 0.001 -.0302313 -.0082689**

 **refugees6 | .5933401 .0109215 54.33 0.000 .5719344 .6147458**

 **refugees5 | .3181552 .0112528 28.27 0.000 .2961001 .3402104**

 **\_cons | .2109184 .0135264 15.59 0.000 .1844072 .2374295**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **VPvote8 <- |**

 **VPvote6 | .09811 .021102 4.65 0.000 .0567509 .1394691**

 **VPvote7 | .6164313 .018087 34.08 0.000 .5809814 .6518812**

 **refugees7 | -.0565638 .0066575 -8.50 0.000 -.0696122 -.0435154**

 **VPvote5 | .1300273 .0152638 8.52 0.000 .1001108 .1599437**

 **\_cons | .1879656 .0151218 12.43 0.000 .1583274 .2176037**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees8 <- |**

 **refugees6 | .1795383 .0115009 15.61 0.000 .1569969 .2020797**

 **VPvote7 | -.016578 .0047201 -3.51 0.000 -.0258292 -.0073267**

 **refugees7 | .6007583 .0097037 61.91 0.000 .5817394 .6197772**

 **refugees5 | .1752735 .0100414 17.46 0.000 .1555928 .1949542**

 **\_cons | .1134133 .0112507 10.08 0.000 .0913624 .1354642**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **VPvote9 <- |**

 **VPvote6 | .0375254 .015074 2.49 0.013 .0079808 .0670699**

 **VPvote7 | .1953248 .0159982 12.21 0.000 .1639689 .2266808**

 **VPvote8 | .6934808 .0087863 78.93 0.000 .6762599 .7107016**

 **refugees8 | -.0282798 .0053175 -5.32 0.000 -.038702 -.0178576**

 **\_cons | .0905423 .0121144 7.47 0.000 .0667986 .1142861**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees9 <- |**

 **refugees6 | .0787328 .0069768 11.28 0.000 .0650585 .092407**

 **refugees7 | .1258313 .0079526 15.82 0.000 .1102444 .1414181**

 **VPvote8 | -.0052776 .0029037 -1.82 0.069 -.0109688 .0004137**

 **refugees8 | .7850925 .0068413 114.76 0.000 .7716838 .7985012**

 **\_cons | .0102917 .0067634 1.52 0.128 -.0029642 .0235477**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **VPvote10 <- |**

 **VPvote7 | .0654136 .0093927 6.96 0.000 .0470044 .0838229**

 **VPvote8 | .0985961 .0113553 8.68 0.000 .0763401 .1208521**

 **VPvote9 | .785369 .0096801 81.13 0.000 .7663965 .8043416**

 **refugees9 | -.0005931 .0045836 -0.13 0.897 -.0095769 .0083906**

 **\_cons | .021986 .0103573 2.12 0.034 .0016861 .042286**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees10 <- |**

 **refugees7 | .1220403 .0090887 13.43 0.000 .1042267 .1398539**

 **refugees8 | .3327883 .0144109 23.09 0.000 .3045434 .3610331**

 **VPvote9 | .0022877 .0035454 0.65 0.519 -.0046612 .0092366**

 **refugees9 | .5193342 .0142889 36.35 0.000 .4913285 .5473398**

 **\_cons | .0248732 .0082108 3.03 0.002 .0087802 .0409661**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **VPvote11 <- |**

 **VPvote8 | .0236673 .0097915 2.42 0.016 .0044762 .0428583**

 **VPvote9 | .1102131 .0127808 8.62 0.000 .0851633 .1352629**

 **VPvote10 | .8191828 .0100754 81.30 0.000 .7994352 .8389303**

 **refugees10 | -.007081 .0040648 -1.74 0.082 -.015048 .0008859**

 **\_cons | .0273907 .0091096 3.01 0.003 .0095362 .0452453**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees11 <- |**

 **refugees8 | .1121064 .0150243 7.46 0.000 .0826594 .1415534**

 **refugees9 | .1958133 .0156345 12.52 0.000 .1651703 .2264563**

 **VPvote10 | -.0086981 .0035745 -2.43 0.015 -.015704 -.0016921**

 **refugees10 | .6584333 .011683 56.36 0.000 .635535 .6813316**

 **\_cons | .0656524 .0082961 7.91 0.000 .0493924 .0819124**

**----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **mean(refugees5)| 1.785722 .0191833 93.09 0.000 1.748123 1.82332**

 **mean(VPvote5)| .3844926 .0123422 31.15 0.000 .3603025 .4086828**

**----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **var(e.VPvote6)| .1833249 .0039462 .1757513 .1912248**

 **var(e.refugees6)| .2276977 .0047664 .2185448 .2372339**

 **var(e.VPvote7)| .1203756 .0026892 .1152186 .1257633**

 **var(e.refugees7)| .2059638 .0043716 .1975714 .2147127**

 **var(e.VPvote8)| .2900433 .0058202 .2788574 .301678**

 **var(e.refugees8)| .1455334 .0032043 .1393866 .1519512**

 **var(e.VPvote9)| .1827112 .0039336 .1751619 .1905859**

 **var(e.refugees9)| .0545949 .0012644 .0521721 .0571302**

 **var(e.VPvote10)| .1355643 .0030017 .1298069 .141577**

 **var(e.refugees10)| .0814272 .0018589 .0778642 .0851533**

 **var(e.VPvote11)| .1075038 .0024186 .1028664 .1123503**

 **var(e.refugees11)| .0833506 .0019008 .0797072 .0871605**

 **var(refugees5)| 1 . . .**

 **var(VPvote5)| 1 . . .**

**----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**cov(refugees5,VPvote5)| -.2531761 .0111464 -22.71 0.000 -.2750227 -.2313296**

**---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

**LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 509.40, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000**

*Social Democrats (S)*

**--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

 **| OIM**

 **Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]**

**---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**Structural |**

 **Svote6 <- |**

 **refugees5 | .0097052 .0058165 1.67 0.095 -.0016949 .0211052**

 **Svote5 | .8744252 .0028564 306.12 0.000 .8688267 .8800237**

 **\_cons | .0647246 .0123368 5.25 0.000 .0405449 .0889044**

 **-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees6 <- |**

 **refugees5 | .8776192 .0027733 316.46 0.000 .8721837 .8830547**

 **Svote5 | -.0082854 .005714 -1.45 0.147 -.0194847 .0029139**

 **\_cons | .3076835 .0135288 22.74 0.000 .2811675 .3341995**

 **-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **Svote7 <- |**

 **Svote6 | .8083971 .0085097 95.00 0.000 .7917184 .8250758**

 **refugees6 | -.0091637 .0045086 -2.03 0.042 -.0180003 -.0003271**

 **Svote5 | .1315036 .0092441 14.23 0.000 .1133856 .1496217**

 **\_cons | .0551078 .00991 5.56 0.000 .0356844 .0745311**

 **-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees7 <- |**

 **Svote6 | -.004482 .0054215 -0.83 0.408 -.015108 .0061441**

 **refugees6 | .5956671 .0109025 54.64 0.000 .5742985 .6170357**

 **refugees5 | .3206657 .0112347 28.54 0.000 .298646 .3426854**

 **\_cons | .1961453 .0128507 15.26 0.000 .1709585 .2213321**

 **-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **Svote8 <- |**

 **Svote6 | .1781471 .0203087 8.77 0.000 .1383428 .2179514**

 **Svote7 | .5302241 .0175737 30.17 0.000 .4957803 .5646678**

 **refugees7 | -.0086302 .0067882 -1.27 0.204 -.0219347 .0046744**

 **Svote5 | .1412246 .014096 10.02 0.000 .1135969 .1688522**

 **\_cons | .1076023 .0150646 7.14 0.000 .0780763 .1371283**

 **-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees8 <- |**

 **refugees6 | .1805235 .0115051 15.69 0.000 .1579738 .2030732**

 **Svote7 | -.0087123 .0045598 -1.91 0.056 -.0176494 .0002249**

 **refugees7 | .602334 .0096944 62.13 0.000 .5833332 .6213347**

 **refugees5 | .1766218 .0100367 17.60 0.000 .1569502 .1962935**

 **\_cons | .1031413 .0106669 9.67 0.000 .0822347 .124048**

 **-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **Svote9 <- |**

 **Svote6 | .0348622 .0144075 2.42 0.016 .0066239 .0631005**

 **Svote7 | .187925 .0147333 12.76 0.000 .1590482 .2168017**

 **Svote8 | .7114854 .0082976 85.75 0.000 .6952224 .7277485**

 **refugees8 | -.0107823 .0051641 -2.09 0.037 -.0209037 -.0006608**

 **\_cons | .0428845 .0114761 3.74 0.000 .0203919 .0653772**

 **-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees9 <- |**

 **refugees6 | .079248 .0069817 11.35 0.000 .0655642 .0929319**

 **refugees7 | .1260923 .0079555 15.85 0.000 .1104997 .1416848**

 **Svote8 | -.0006751 .0027918 -0.24 0.809 -.0061469 .0047966**

 **refugees8 | .7857774 .0068328 115.00 0.000 .7723852 .7991695**

 **\_cons | .0055438 .0063523 0.87 0.383 -.0069064 .017994**

 **-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **Svote10 <- |**

 **Svote7 | .0535309 .008575 6.24 0.000 .0367241 .0703377**

 **Svote8 | .1776049 .0106658 16.65 0.000 .1567003 .1985095**

 **Svote9 | .728532 .0093076 78.27 0.000 .7102895 .7467745**

 **refugees9 | -.0017744 .0042359 -0.42 0.675 -.0100766 .0065277**

 **\_cons | .0085881 .00934 0.92 0.358 -.009718 .0268942**

 **-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees10 <- |**

 **refugees7 | .1219072 .0090887 13.41 0.000 .1040938 .1397207**

 **refugees8 | .3326585 .014412 23.08 0.000 .3044115 .3609056**

 **Svote9 | .0007817 .00341 0.23 0.819 -.0059018 .0074651**

 **refugees9 | .5190147 .0142815 36.34 0.000 .4910235 .547006**

 **\_cons | .0266231 .0077313 3.44 0.001 .0114701 .0417761**

 **-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **Svote11 <- |**

 **Svote8 | .0406013 .0092922 4.37 0.000 .0223889 .0588136**

 **Svote9 | .1643436 .0114749 14.32 0.000 .1418531 .1868341**

 **Svote10 | .7617715 .0097966 77.76 0.000 .7425706 .7809724**

 **refugees10 | -.0023237 .003624 -0.64 0.521 -.0094266 .0047793**

 **\_cons | .0231927 .0079389 2.92 0.003 .0076327 .0387526**

 **-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees11 <- |**

 **refugees8 | .1138234 .0150114 7.58 0.000 .0844015 .1432452**

 **refugees9 | .1963048 .0156382 12.55 0.000 .1656545 .2269551**

 **Svote10 | -.0030363 .0034496 -0.88 0.379 -.0097973 .0037247**

 **refugees10 | .6582996 .0116864 56.33 0.000 .6353947 .6812045**

 **\_cons | .0592444 .0078253 7.57 0.000 .0439071 .0745817**

**---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **mean(refugees5)| 1.785722 .0191833 93.09 0.000 1.748123 1.82332**

 **mean(Svote5)| .3837632 .0123405 31.10 0.000 .3595762 .4079502**

**---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **var(e.Svote6)| .2367316 .0049264 .2272703 .2465868**

 **var(e.refugees6)| .2284776 .0047803 .2192979 .2380415**

 **var(e.Svote7)| .1422281 .0031377 .1362095 .1485127**

 **var(e.refugees7)| .2062683 .0043773 .197865 .2150286**

 **var(e.Svote8)| .322014 .0063156 .3098705 .3346334**

 **var(e.refugees8)| .1456817 .0032074 .1395291 .1521056**

 **var(e.Svote9)| .1866439 .0040094 .1789487 .19467**

 **var(e.refugees9)| .0546042 .0012646 .052181 .05714**

 **var(e.Svote10)| .1256508 .0027986 .1202837 .1312573**

 **var(e.refugees10)| .0814154 .0018587 .0778528 .085141**

 **var(e.Svote11)| .0920015 .0020882 .0879985 .0961866**

 **var(e.refugees11)| .0833804 .0019015 .0797356 .0871918**

 **var(refugees5)| 1 . . .**

 **var(Svote5)| 1 . . .**

**---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**cov(refugees5,Svote5)| -.0851506 .0118235 -7.20 0.000 -.1083242 -.061977**

**--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

**LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 509.89, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000**

*Moderates* (Mainstream Right) *(M)*

**--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

 **| OIM**

 **Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]**

**---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**Structural |**

 **Mvote6 <- |**

 **refugees5 | .0064663 .0041095 1.57 0.116 -.0015882 .0145209**

 **Mvote5 | .9395995 .0015842 593.12 0.000 .9364946 .9427044**

 **\_cons | .0139201 .0083077 1.68 0.094 -.0023627 .0302028**

 **-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees6 <- |**

 **refugees5 | .8745776 .0029725 294.22 0.000 .8687516 .8804036**

 **Mvote5 | .0199373 .0057946 3.44 0.001 .0085801 .0312945**

 **\_cons | .2996363 .0131727 22.75 0.000 .2738183 .3254542**

 **-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **Mvote7 <- |**

 **Mvote6 | .9041955 .0086483 104.55 0.000 .8872451 .9211458**

 **refugees6 | -.0050297 .0031321 -1.61 0.108 -.0111685 .0011091**

 **Mvote5 | .0663971 .0090945 7.30 0.000 .0485722 .0842221**

 **\_cons | .0211882 .0065727 3.22 0.001 .008306 .0340704**

 **-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees7 <- |**

 **Mvote6 | .0217429 .0055027 3.95 0.000 .0109578 .032528**

 **refugees6 | .5942588 .0108989 54.52 0.000 .5728975 .6156202**

 **refugees5 | .3181913 .0112426 28.30 0.000 .2961563 .3402264**

 **\_cons | .1901735 .0124973 15.22 0.000 .1656792 .2146677**

 **-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **Mvote8 <- |**

 **Mvote6 | .0811887 .028193 2.88 0.004 .0259314 .1364459**

 **Mvote7 | .6161598 .0233447 26.39 0.000 .5704051 .6619145**

 **refugees7 | -.0067656 .0062275 -1.09 0.277 -.0189712 .00544**

 **Mvote5 | .175727 .0180973 9.71 0.000 .1402569 .2111971**

 **\_cons | .0398358 .0131189 3.04 0.002 .0141233 .0655483**

 **-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees8 <- |**

 **refugees6 | .1807096 .0115011 15.71 0.000 .1581679 .2032514**

 **Mvote7 | .0102256 .0046238 2.21 0.027 .0011632 .019288**

 **refugees7 | .6014444 .0097052 61.97 0.000 .5824225 .6204663**

 **refugees5 | .1760639 .0100421 17.53 0.000 .1563817 .1957462**

 **\_cons | .0965353 .0103414 9.33 0.000 .0762665 .1168042**

 **-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **Mvote9 <- |**

 **Mvote6 | -.0148795 .0203524 -0.73 0.465 -.0547695 .0250105**

 **Mvote7 | .2073879 .0209574 9.90 0.000 .1663121 .2484637**

 **Mvote8 | .7331909 .0091849 79.83 0.000 .7151888 .751193**

 **refugees8 | .0009445 .005192 0.18 0.856 -.0092317 .0111207**

 **\_cons | .0015983 .0109333 0.15 0.884 -.0198306 .0230272**

 **-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees9 <- |**

 **refugees6 | .0791582 .0069777 11.34 0.000 .0654822 .0928342**

 **refugees7 | .1260062 .0079537 15.84 0.000 .1104172 .1415951**

 **Mvote8 | .0025632 .0028186 0.91 0.363 -.0029613 .0080876**

 **refugees8 | .7855917 .0068347 114.94 0.000 .7721958 .7989875**

 **\_cons | .0047226 .0061453 0.77 0.442 -.0073219 .0167671**

 **-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **Mvote10 <- |**

 **Mvote7 | .061404 .0086656 7.09 0.000 .0444196 .0783884**

 **Mvote8 | .142471 .0102999 13.83 0.000 .1222836 .1626584**

 **Mvote9 | .767191 .0083182 92.23 0.000 .7508877 .7834943**

 **refugees9 | -.0019191 .0038152 -0.50 0.615 -.0093968 .0055585**

 **\_cons | .0063023 .0080098 0.79 0.431 -.0093967 .0220013**

 **-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees10 <- |**

 **refugees7 | .121823 .0090866 13.41 0.000 .1040136 .1396324**

 **refugees8 | .3324177 .0144092 23.07 0.000 .3041763 .3606592**

 **Mvote9 | .0030571 .0034377 0.89 0.374 -.0036806 .0097948**

 **refugees9 | .5188146 .0142829 36.32 0.000 .4908207 .5468086**

 **\_cons | .0266013 .0074823 3.56 0.000 .0119363 .0412664**

 **-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **Mvote11 <- |**

 **Mvote8 | .0423479 .008582 4.93 0.000 .0255276 .0591682**

 **Mvote9 | .2525957 .0111444 22.67 0.000 .230753 .2744383**

 **Mvote10 | .6801838 .0099779 68.17 0.000 .6606275 .6997402**

 **refugees10 | .0116657 .0032694 3.57 0.000 .0052579 .0180736**

 **\_cons | -.0093131 .0068281 -1.36 0.173 -.022696 .0040697**

 **-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees11 <- |**

 **refugees8 | .1137434 .0150117 7.58 0.000 .0843211 .1431658**

 **refugees9 | .1962767 .0156381 12.55 0.000 .1656265 .2269269**

 **Mvote10 | .0034329 .0034774 0.99 0.324 -.0033826 .0102484**

 **refugees10 | .658137 .0116874 56.31 0.000 .6352301 .681044**

 **\_cons | .0569479 .0075867 7.51 0.000 .0420782 .0718176**

**---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **mean(refugees5)| 1.785722 .0191833 93.09 0.000 1.748123 1.82332**

 **mean(Mvote5)| .5165717 .0126795 40.74 0.000 .4917204 .5414231**

**---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **var(e.Mvote6)| .1148272 .0025733 .1098927 .1199832**

 **var(e.refugees6)| .2281623 .0047747 .2189934 .237715**

 **var(e.Mvote7)| .0667811 .0015367 .0638362 .0698619**

 **var(e.refugees7)| .2058216 .004369 .1974341 .2145654**

 **var(e.Mvote8)| .2630938 .0053796 .2527584 .2738518**

 **var(e.refugees8)| .1456483 .0032067 .139497 .1520709**

 **var(e.Mvote9)| .1833987 .0039476 .1758224 .1913014**

 **var(e.refugees9)| .0545962 .0012645 .0521733 .0571316**

 **var(e.Mvote10)| .0994228 .0022474 .0951141 .1039267**

 **var(e.refugees10)| .0814049 .0018584 .0778427 .0851301**

 **var(e.Mvote11)| .0734596 .0016843 .0702316 .0768361**

 **var(e.refugees11)| .0833766 .0019014 .0797319 .0871878**

 **var(refugees5)| 1 . . .**

 **var(Mvote5)| 1 . . .**

**---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**cov(refugees5,Mvote5)| .1879457 .0114891 16.36 0.000 .1654274 .210464**

**--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

**LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 366.88, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000**

*Christian Democrats (KD)*

**---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

 | OIM

 Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

Structural |

 KDvote6 <- |

 refugees5 | .0005246 .0046453 0.11 0.910 -.0085801 .0096293

 KDvote5 | .9208372 .0018147 507.44 0.000 .9172805 .9243939

 \_cons | .0139493 .0095318 1.46 0.143 -.0047328 .0326313

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 refugees6 <- |

 refugees5 | .8782192 .0027271 322.03 0.000 .8728742 .8835642

 KDvote5 | .004162 .0056954 0.73 0.465 -.0070008 .0153247

 \_cons | .3026715 .0131788 22.97 0.000 .2768416 .3285015

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 KDvote7 <- |

 KDvote6 | .8705922 .0085131 102.26 0.000 .8539067 .8872776

 refugees6 | .0011689 .0035269 0.33 0.740 -.0057438 .0080815

 KDvote5 | .0911108 .0090436 10.07 0.000 .0733858 .1088358

 \_cons | .0032071 .0074976 0.43 0.669 -.0114878 .017902

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 refugees7 <- |

 KDvote6 | .0085419 .0054111 **1.58 0.114 -.0020637 .0191476**

 **refugees6 | .5955948 .0109008 54.64 0.000 .5742297 .6169599**

 **refugees5 | .3208243 .0112321 28.56 0.000 .2988098 .3428388**

 **\_cons | .1925801 .0125085 15.40 0.000 .1680639 .2170963**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **KDvote8 <- |**

 **KDvote6 | .0764208 .027068 2.82 0.005 .0233686 .129473**

 **KDvote7 | .4993908 .02303 21.68 0.000 .4542528 .5445288**

 **refugees7 | -.0062896 .0068928 -0.91 0.362 -.0197994 .0072201**

 **KDvote5 | .2610206 .0177202 14.73 0.000 .2262896 .2957515**

 **\_cons | .0434938 .0147296 2.95 0.003 .0146242 .0723634**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees8 <- |**

 **refugees6 | .1807859 .0115032 15.72 0.000 .15824 .2033317**

 **KDvote7 | .0104853 .0045494 2.30 0.021 .0015686 .019402**

 **refugees7 | .6019772 .0096961 62.08 0.000 .5829731 .6209812**

 **refugees5 | .1770925 .0100344 17.65 0.000 .1574254 .1967596**

 **\_cons | .0968991 .0103316 9.38 0.000 .0766497 .1171486**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **KDvote9 <- |**

 **KDvote6 | .0783096 .01917 4.09 0.000 .0407371 .1158821**

 **KDvote7 | .1628664 .0194827 8.36 0.000 .124681 .2010519**

 **KDvote8 | .6810064 .0087176 78.12 0.000 .6639202 .6980927**

 **refugees8 | -.0033714 .005542 -0.61 0.543 -.0142336 .0074907**

 **\_cons | .0110198 .011847 0.93 0.352 -.0122 .0342395**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees9 <- |**

 **refugees6 | .0792592 .0069816 11.35 0.000 .0655755 .0929429**

 **refugees7 | .1260658 .0079554 15.85 0.000 .1104734 .1416582**

 **KDvote8 | -.0004212 .0027849 -0.15 0.880 -.0058796 .0050371**

 **refugees8 | .7858533 .0068328 115.01 0.000 .7724613 .7992453**

 **\_cons | .0051986 .0061413 0.85 0.397 -.0068382 .0172354**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **KDvote10 <- |**

 **KDvote7 | .0838151 .0096839 8.66 0.000 .064835 .1027952**

 **KDvote8 | .0897817 .0119945 7.49 0.000 .066273 .1132905**

 **KDvote9 | .7563467 .0102415 73.85 0.000 .7362737 .7764197**

 **refugees9 | .0075069 .0050855 1.48 0.140 -.0024605 .0174743**

 **\_cons | .0012825 .0108102 0.12 0.906 -.0199051 .0224701**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees10 <- |**

 **refugees7 | .121871 .0090891 13.41 0.000 .1040567 .1396852**

 **refugees8 | .3326638 .0144115 23.08 0.000 .3044177 .3609099**

 **KDvote9 | -.0009175 .0034002 -0.27 0.787 -.0075818 .0057468**

 **refugees9 | .5190018 .0142817 36.34 0.000 .4910101 .5469934**

 **\_cons | .0272047 .0074778 3.64 0.000 .0125485 .0418609**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **KDvote11 <- |**

 **KDvote8 | .077012 .0118608 6.49 0.000 .0537653 .1002587**

 **KDvote9 | .1107565 .0151619 7.30 0.000 .0810398 .1404732**

 **KDvote10 | .7274016 .0118028 61.63 0.000 .7042686 .7505347**

 **refugees10 | .0160049 .0053293 3.00 0.003 .0055597 .0264502**

 **\_cons | -.0001487 .0112491 -0.01 0.989 -.0221966 .0218992**

 **--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **refugees11 <- |**

 **refugees8 | .1136061 .0150094 7.57 0.000 .0841883 .143024**

 **refugees9 | .1961833 .0156353 12.55 0.000 .1655386 .2268279**

 **KDvote10 | .0063843 .0034414 1.86 0.064 -.0003606 .0131293**

 **refugees10 | .6586759 .0116855 56.37 0.000 .6357728 .6815791**

 **\_cons | .056738 .007575 7.49 0.000 .0418913 .0715846**

**----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **mean(refugees5)| 1.785722 .0191833 93.09 0.000 1.748123 1.82332**

 **mean(KDvote5)| .1828149 .0120089 15.22 0.000 .1592778 .206352**

**----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

 **var(e.KDvote6)| .1520341 .0033348 .1456365 .1587126**

 **var(e.refugees6)| .2285284 .0047812 .219347 .2380941**

 **var(e.KDvote7)| .0876262 .0019937 .0838045 .0916222**

 **var(e.refugees7)| .2062197 .0043764 .1978181 .2149781**

 **var(e.KDvote8)| .3345696 .0065009 .3220676 .347557**

 **var(e.refugees8)| .1456544 .0032068 .1395028 .1520772**

 **var(e.KDvote9)| .2161729 .0045588 .20742 .2252953**

 **var(e.refugees9)| .0546063 .0012647 .052183 .0571422**

 **var(e.KDvote10)| .1820045 .003921 .1744796 .189854**

 **var(e.refugees10)| .0814181 .0018587 .0778553 .0851438**

 **var(e.KDvote11)| .1998884 .0042588 .1917132 .2084123**

 **var(e.refugees11)| .0833502 .0019008 .0797067 .0871602**

 **var(refugees5)| 1 . . .**

 **var(KDvote5)| 1 . . .**

**----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**cov(refugees5,KDvote5)| .0253523 .0119022 2.13 0.033 .0020244 .0486801**

**---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

**LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 445.16, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000The Netherlands**

*Freedom Party (PVV)*

----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

 | OIM

 Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]

-----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

Structural |

 PVVvote6 <- |

 nativism5 | .1372855 .0098273 13.97 0.000 .1180244 .1565466

 PVVvote5 | .5944229 .0081132 73.27 0.000 .5785214 .6103244

 \_cons | -.3961799 .0379698 -10.43 0.000 -.4705993 -.3217605

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism6 <- |

 nativism5 | .8232443 .0042702 192.79 0.000 .8148749 .8316138

 PVVvote5 | .0428683 .0070898 6.05 0.000 .0289725 .0567641

 \_cons | .6676715 .0315486 21.16 0.000 .6058375 .7295055

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 PVVvote7 <- |

 PVVvote6 | .5549337 .0107872 51.44 0.000 .5337911 .5760763

 nativism6 | .1339813 .0094968 14.11 0.000 .1153679 .1525947

 PVVvote5 | .1270595 .0115829 10.97 0.000 .1043575 .1497615

 \_cons | -.3592091 .036353 -9.88 0.000 -.4304596 -.2879587

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism7 <- |

 PVVvote6 | .0219507 .0062718 3.50 0.000 .0096582 .0342432

 nativism6 | .6122523 .0103294 59.27 0.000 .592007 .6324976

 nativism5 | .2935072 .0107427 27.32 0.000 .2724519 .3145625

 \_cons | .4013941 .027384 14.66 0.000 .3477224 .4550657

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 PVVvote8 <- |

 PVVvote6 | .1570397 .0130929 11.99 0.000 .131378 .1827013

 PVVvote7 | .5644888 .010647 53.02 0.000 .5436211 .5853565

 nativism7 | .0662794 .0089256 7.43 0.000 .0487855 .0837732

 PVVvote5 | .0700022 .0108219 6.47 0.000 .0487916 .0912128

 \_cons | -.1821934 .03444 -5.29 0.000 -.2496946 -.1146923

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism8 <- |

 nativism6 | .253393 .0123223 20.56 0.000 .2292416 .2775443

 PVVvote7 | .0197385 .0057631 3.42 0.001 .008443 .031034

 nativism7 | .5598187 .0110225 50.79 0.000 .5382151 .5814224

 nativism5 | .1230606 .010348 11.89 0.000 .1027789 .1433423

 \_cons | .1119719 .0240359 4.66 0.000 .0648625 .1590813

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 PVVvote9 <- |

 PVVvote6 | .1023699 .0112383 9.11 0.000 .0803432 .1243966

 PVVvote7 | .1688521 .0126617 13.34 0.000 .1440357 .1936685

 PVVvote8 | .5922215 .0103847 57.03 0.000 .5718678 .6125752

 nativism8 | .0157322 .0080325 1.96 0.050 -.0000112 .0314755

 \_cons | -.0368418 .0299522 -1.23 0.219 -.0955471 .0218635

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism9 <- |

 nativism6 | .1788666 .0113807 15.72 0.000 .1565608 .2011724

 nativism7 | .2796406 .0124783 22.41 0.000 .2551836 .3040975

 PVVvote8 | .0196645 .005404 3.64 0.000 .0090729 .030256

 nativism8 | .4872655 .011454 42.54 0.000 .464816 .5097149

 \_cons | .1810472 .0225654 8.02 0.000 .1368198 .2252746

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 PVVvote10 <- |

 PVVvote7 | .0898487 .0116142 7.74 0.000 .0670852 .1126122

 PVVvote8 | .184289 .0131356 14.03 0.000 .1585437 .2100343

 PVVvote9 | .5874895 .0110902 52.97 0.000 .5657531 .6092259

 nativism9 | .0421919 .0076657 5.50 0.000 .0271674 .0572164

 \_cons | -.1314044 .0288199 -4.56 0.000 -.1878903 -.0749185

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism10 <- |

 nativism7 | .1800626 .0115244 15.62 0.000 .1574752 .20265

 nativism8 | .2391127 .0121675 19.65 0.000 .2152648 .2629606

 PVVvote9 | .0143773 .0050027 2.87 0.004 .0045722 .0241824

 nativism9 | .5345945 .0112183 47.65 0.000 .512607 .556582

 \_cons | .1810597 .020784 8.71 0.000 .1403239 .2217956

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 PVVvote11 <- |

 PVVvote8 | .193678 .0112868 17.16 0.000 .1715564 .2157997

 PVVvote9 | .1814737 .0125752 14.43 0.000 .1568268 .2061206

 PVVvote10 | .5373012 .0106212 50.59 0.000 .5164841 .5581183

 nativism10 | .0367658 .006764 5.44 0.000 .0235086 .050023

 \_cons | -.1092074 .0256633 -4.26 0.000 -.1595066 -.0589082

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism11 <- |

 nativism8 | .2367802 .0116103 20.39 0.000 .2140244 .2595361

 nativism9 | .2418617 .0130544 18.53 0.000 .2162755 .2674478

 PVVvote10 | .0036878 .0050225 0.73 0.463 -.0061561 .0135316

 nativism10 | .4765815 .0121136 39.34 0.000 .4528393 .5003236

 \_cons | .1654773 .0205402 8.06 0.000 .1252193 .2057353

-----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 mean(nativism5)| 3.815742 .0359377 106.18 0.000 3.745305 3.886179

 mean(PVVvote5)| .2092769 .0126253 16.58 0.000 .1845318 .234022

-----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 var(e.PVVvote6)| .5894032 .0094338 .5712002 .6081862

 var(e.nativism6)| .30382 .006332 .2916594 .3164875

 var(e.PVVvote7)| .5235892 .0089888 .5062646 .5415067

 var(e.nativism7)| .228591 .0050146 .2189709 .2386338

 var(e.PVVvote8)| .4459216 .0082578 .4300268 .462404

 var(e.nativism8)| .1877649 .0042264 .1796614 .1962339

 var(e.PVVvote9)| .3622466 .0072045 .3483976 .3766461

 var(e.nativism9)| .1670885 .0038081 .1597891 .1747213

 var(e.PVVvote10)| .3277778 .0066874 .3149294 .3411504

 var(e.nativism10)| .145882 .0033665 .1394308 .1526317

 var(e.PVVvote11)| .2602007 .0055683 .2495127 .2713465

 var(e.nativism11)| .1467727 .0033853 .1402853 .15356

 var(nativism5)| 1 . . .

 var(PVVvote5)| 1 . . .

-----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

cov(nativism5,PVVvote5)| .2353446 .0117975 19.95 0.000 .2122219 .2584674

----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 891.90, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

*Green Left (GL)*

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 | OIM

 Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

Structural |

 GLvote6 <- |

 nativism5 | -.065374 .0085787 -7.62 0.000 -.082188 -.04856

 GLvote5 | .7272792 .0061064 119.10 0.000 .7153109 .7392475

 \_cons | .3124144 .0343636 9.09 0.000 .245063 .3797658

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism6 <- |

 nativism5 | .8265528 .0042586 194.09 0.000 .8182061 .8348995

 GLvote5 | -.0278563 .0071121 -3.92 0.000 -.0417959 -.0139168

 \_cons | .6706005 .0323143 20.75 0.000 .6072657 .7339353

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 GLvote7 <- |

 GLvote6 | .5397386 .0114984 46.94 0.000 .5172022 .562275

 nativism6 | -.047258 .0084277 -5.61 0.000 -.0637761 -.03074

 GLvote5 | .2490648 .012147 20.50 0.000 .2252572 .2728725

 \_cons | .2384318 .0338256 7.05 0.000 .1721348 .3047287

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism7 <- |

 GLvote6 | -.0229843 .0061611 -3.73 0.000 -.0350599 -.0109088

 nativism6 | .6149372 .0102435 60.03 0.000 .5948603 .6350141

 nativism5 | .2913742 .0107803 27.03 0.000 .2702453 .3125032

 \_cons | .4082626 .0277615 14.71 0.000 .3538511 .4626742

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 GLvote8 <- |

 GLvote6 | .2151175 .014267 15.08 0.000 .1871547 .2430804

 GLvote7 | .4307804 .0121865 35.35 0.000 .4068953 .4546656

 nativism7 | -.0522828 .0085693 -6.10 0.000 -.0690782 -.0354873

 GLvote5 | .1647304 .0127453 12.92 0.000 .1397502 .1897107

 \_cons | .2681055 .0348474 7.69 0.000 .1998058 .3364052

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism8 <- |

 nativism6 | .2551367 .0123073 20.73 0.000 .2310148 .2792585

 GLvote7 | -.0173638 .005592 -3.11 0.002 -.0283238 -.0064037

 nativism7 | .5612879 .0109876 51.08 0.000 .5397527 .5828231

 nativism5 | .1220121 .0103595 11.78 0.000 .1017078 .1423164

 \_cons | .1122728 .0242326 4.63 0.000 .0647777 .1597679

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 GLvote9 <- |

 GLvote6 | .1379764 .011802 11.69 0.000 .114845 .1611079

 GLvote7 | .2385169 .0120342 19.82 0.000 .2149303 .2621035

 GLvote8 | .5207099 .0101944 51.08 0.000 .5007293 .5406905

 nativism8 | -.0010765 .0074658 -0.14 0.885 -.0157091 .0135562

 \_cons | .0082635 .0292636 0.28 0.778 -.0490921 .065619

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism9 <- |

 nativism6 | .1799238 .0113695 15.83 0.000 .15764 .2022075

 nativism7 | .2795403 .0124782 22.40 0.000 .2550834 .3039972

 GLvote8 | -.0175551 .005274 -3.33 0.001 -.027892 -.0072182

 nativism8 | .488101 .0114427 42.66 0.000 .4656738 .5105282

 \_cons | .1829754 .0228617 8.00 0.000 .1381674 .2277835

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 GLvote10 <- |

 GLvote7 | .2050299 .0112384 18.24 0.000 .1830031 .2270567

 GLvote8 | .1363313 .0124524 10.95 0.000 .1119251 .1607376

 GLvote9 | .5510278 .0115244 47.81 0.000 .5284405 .5736152

 nativism9 | .0010212 .0073064 0.14 0.889 -.013299 .0153415

 \_cons | -.0135129 .0289228 -0.47 0.640 -.0702005 .0431747

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism10 <- |

 nativism7 | .1801008 .0115386 15.61 0.000 .1574856 .202716

 nativism8 | .2397093 .0121677 19.70 0.000 .2158611 .2635575

 GLvote9 | -.0065496 .0049018 -1.34 0.182 -.016157 .0030578

 nativism9 | .536595 .0111926 47.94 0.000 .514658 .5585321

 \_cons | .175162 .0209986 8.34 0.000 .1340054 .2163185

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 GLvote11 <- |

 GLvote8 | .103853 .0099426 10.45 0.000 .084366 .1233401

 GLvote9 | .1629868 .011297 14.43 0.000 .1408451 .1851285

 GLvote10 | .6728536 .0089102 75.51 0.000 .6553898 .6903173

 nativism10 | -.0247138 .0057472 -4.30 0.000 -.035978 -.0134495

 \_cons | .0984615 .0228351 4.31 0.000 .0537055 .1432175

 --------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism11 <- |

 nativism8 | .2358988 .0116112 20.32 0.000 .2131413 .2586563

 nativism9 | .2418566 .0130298 18.56 0.000 .2163186 .2673946

 GLvote10 | -.0123455 .0048935 -2.52 0.012 -.0219366 -.0027543

 nativism10 | .476069 .0121089 39.32 0.000 .452336 .4998019

 \_cons | .1746546 .0206279 8.47 0.000 .1342247 .2150846

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 mean(nativism5)| 3.815742 .0359377 106.18 0.000 3.745305 3.886179

 mean(GLvote5)| .2362838 .0126624 18.66 0.000 .211466 .2611016

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 var(e.GLvote6)| .4436459 .0082657 .4277376 .4601458

 var(e.nativism6)| .3048259 .0063484 .2926337 .317526

 var(e.GLvote7)| .4279325 .0080833 .4123792 .4440724

 var(e.nativism7)| .2283015 .0050094 .2186914 .2383339

 var(e.GLvote8)| .4364294 .0081788 .42069 .4527576

 var(e.nativism8)| .1875254 .0042218 .1794307 .1959853

 var(e.GLvote9)| .3321323 .006778 .3191099 .3456861

 var(e.nativism9)| .1667945 .0038026 .1595057 .1744165

 var(e.GLvote10)| .3186302 .0065682 .3060134 .3317673

 var(e.nativism10)| .1456608 .0033626 .1392171 .1524028

 var(e.GLvote11)| .1980275 .0044276 .1895369 .2068985

 var(e.nativism11)| .1463645 .0033773 .1398926 .1531358

 var(nativism5)| 1 . . .

 var(GLvote5)| 1 . . .

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

cov(nativism5,GLvote5)| -.2434037 .0117493 -20.72 0.000 -.266432 -.2203755

---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 850.07, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

*Democrats (D66)*

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 | OIM

 Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]

-----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

Structural |

 D66vote6 <- |

 nativism5 | -.0786205 .0106513 -7.38 0.000 -.0994967 -.0577443

 D66vote5 | .5113884 .0091926 55.63 0.000 .4933713 .5294055

 \_cons | .4738955 .0421708 11.24 0.000 .3912422 .5565488

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism6 <- |

 nativism5 | .8324377 .0038559 215.89 0.000 .8248804 .839995

 D66vote5 | -.0131158 .0069187 -1.90 0.058 -.0266761 .0004446

 \_cons | .6436751 .0312515 20.60 0.000 .5824233 .7049269

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 D66vote7 <- |

 D66vote6 | .5281244 .0103505 51.02 0.000 .5078378 .548411

 nativism6 | -.0636154 .0099112 -6.42 0.000 -.0830411 -.0441898

 D66vote5 | .1274989 .0114728 11.11 0.000 .1050127 .1499852

 \_cons | .3909703 .0395558 9.88 0.000 .3134423 .4684982

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism7 <- |

 D66vote6 | -.0069255 .0060138 -1.15 0.249 -.0187124 .0048613

 nativism6 | .6164723 .0102392 60.21 0.000 .5964038 .6365408

 nativism5 | .2948366 .0107454 27.44 0.000 .273776 .3158972

 \_cons | .3853607 .0269888 14.28 0.000 .3324637 .4382577

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 D66vote8 <- |

 D66vote6 | .1617106 .0129117 12.52 0.000 .1364042 .187017

 D66vote7 | .4882374 .010965 44.53 0.000 .4667464 .5097284

 nativism7 | -.024259 .0094085 -2.58 0.010 -.0426994 -.0058187

 D66vote5 | .1158654 .0109709 10.56 0.000 .0943629 .137368

 \_cons | .1305977 .0380703 3.43 0.001 .0559812 .2052142

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism8 <- |

 nativism6 | .2551133 .0123168 20.71 0.000 .2309729 .2792537

 D66vote7 | -.0058054 .0054681 -1.06 0.288 -.0165226 .0049119

 nativism7 | .5634553 .0109639 51.39 0.000 .5419665 .5849442

 nativism5 | .1234461 .0103604 11.92 0.000 .1031402 .143752

 \_cons | .0954247 .0236051 4.04 0.000 .0491595 .1416899

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 D66vote9 <- |

 D66vote6 | .1182296 .011061 10.69 0.000 .0965504 .1399088

 D66vote7 | .1310342 .0119459 10.97 0.000 .1076206 .1544479

 D66vote8 | .5971039 .0096469 61.90 0.000 .5781964 .6160114

 nativism8 | -.0234044 .0081384 -2.88 0.004 -.0393553 -.0074535

 \_cons | .1220822 .0317881 3.84 0.000 .0597787 .1843857

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism9 <- |

 nativism6 | .1807577 .0113824 15.88 0.000 .1584487 .2030668

 nativism7 | .2813118 .0124735 22.55 0.000 .2568643 .3057594

 D66vote8 | -.0051006 .0051395 -0.99 0.321 -.0151739 .0049727

 nativism8 | .4893835 .0114419 42.77 0.000 .4669577 .5118093

 \_cons | .1642571 .022088 7.44 0.000 .1209654 .2075487

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 D66vote10 <- |

 D66vote7 | .1502568 .011968 12.55 0.000 .1267999 .1737137

 D66vote8 | .2459099 .0140416 17.51 0.000 .2183889 .2734308

 D66vote9 | .4106315 .0128173 32.04 0.000 .38551 .435753

 nativism9 | -.0072303 .0087234 -0.83 0.407 -.0243279 .0098672

 \_cons | .0882891 .0344385 2.56 0.010 .0207908 .1557874

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism10 <- |

 nativism7 | .1807745 .0115235 15.69 0.000 .1581888 .2033601

 nativism8 | .2392722 .0121664 19.67 0.000 .2154265 .2631179

 D66vote9 | -.011599 .0048022 -2.42 0.016 -.0210111 -.002187

 nativism9 | .5364599 .0111843 47.97 0.000 .5145391 .5583806

 \_cons | .176073 .020518 8.58 0.000 .1358584 .2162876

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 D66vote11 <- |

 D66vote8 | .1881033 .011968 15.72 0.000 .1646465 .21156

 D66vote9 | .190987 .0119997 15.92 0.000 .1674681 .2145059

 D66vote10 | .5220476 .0097417 53.59 0.000 .5029542 .5411411

 nativism10 | -.0201951 .0072913 -2.77 0.006 -.0344858 -.0059044

 \_cons | .1263301 .0288612 4.38 0.000 .0697632 .1828969

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism11 <- |

 nativism8 | .2368998 .0116107 20.40 0.000 .2141433 .2596564

 nativism9 | .2424645 .0130333 18.60 0.000 .2169197 .2680092

 D66vote10 | -.0000396 .0048077 -0.01 0.993 -.0094625 .0093832

 nativism10 | .4770405 .0121117 39.39 0.000 .4533021 .500779

 \_cons | .1617885 .0202164 8.00 0.000 .1221651 .2014119

-----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 mean(nativism5)| 3.815742 .0359377 106.18 0.000 3.745305 3.886179

 mean(D66vote5)| .1610098 .01257 12.81 0.000 .1363731 .1856464

-----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 var(e.D66vote6)| .7268108 .009489 .7084486 .7456489

 var(e.nativism6)| .3053846 .0063575 .293175 .3181028

 var(e.D66vote7)| .6232493 .0095496 .6048107 .64225

 var(e.nativism7)| .2287258 .0050175 .2191002 .2387743

 var(e.D66vote8)| .5575035 .0092599 .5396468 .5759512

 var(e.nativism8)| .1876994 .0042256 .1795975 .1961668

 var(e.D66vote9)| .4165618 .0079444 .4012784 .4324272

 var(e.nativism9)| .1669662 .0038064 .1596699 .1745959

 var(e.D66vote10)| .4777529 .008621 .4611513 .4949522

 var(e.nativism10)| .1455074 .0033596 .1390695 .1522433

 var(e.D66vote11)| .3347008 .0068162 .3216045 .3483305

 var(e.nativism11)| .1463924 .0033783 .1399185 .1531659

 var(nativism5)| 1 . . .

 var(D66vote5)| 1 . . .

-----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

cov(nativism5,D66vote5)| -.0682731 .0124311 -5.49 0.000 -.0926375 -.0439086

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LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 653.56, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

*Labour (PvdA)*

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 | OIM

 Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]

------------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

Structural |

 PvdAvote6 <- |

 nativism5 | -.015678 .0088417 -1.77 0.076 -.0330073 .0016514

 PvdAvote5 | .7127457 .0062859 113.39 0.000 .7004254 .7250659

 \_cons | .1917922 .035519 5.40 0.000 .1221764 .2614081

 ----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism6 <- |

 nativism5 | .8294943 .0040212 206.28 0.000 .8216129 .8373757

 PvdAvote5 | -.0238046 .0069913 -3.40 0.001 -.0375072 -.010102

 \_cons | .6605067 .031872 20.72 0.000 .5980389 .7229746

 ----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 PvdAvote7 <- |

 PvdAvote6 | .4982097 .0109884 45.34 0.000 .4766729 .5197465

 nativism6 | -.0155802 .0082292 -1.89 0.058 -.0317091 .0005487

 PvdAvote5 | .3160797 .0114632 27.57 0.000 .2936122 .3385471

 \_cons | .0798926 .0330871 2.41 0.016 .0150431 .1447421

 ----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism7 <- |

 PvdAvote6 | -.019272 .0060306 -3.20 0.001 -.0310918 -.0074522

 nativism6 | .6151928 .0102462 60.04 0.000 .5951106 .6352751

 nativism5 | .2942386 .0107343 27.41 0.000 .2731999 .3152774

 \_cons | .398065 .0272597 14.60 0.000 .3446369 .4514932

 ----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 PvdAvote8 <- |

 PvdAvote6 | .1990178 .0122392 16.26 0.000 .1750294 .2230061

 PvdAvote7 | .5080166 .0107955 47.06 0.000 .4868577 .5291754

 nativism7 | -.0292346 .0074845 -3.91 0.000 -.0439039 -.0145653

 PvdAvote5 | .1742275 .0111525 15.62 0.000 .1523689 .1960861

 \_cons | .1549652 .0304705 5.09 0.000 .0952441 .2146863

 ----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism8 <- |

 nativism6 | .2548055 .0123091 20.70 0.000 .2306801 .2789309

 PvdAvote7 | -.0165775 .005467 -3.03 0.002 -.0272927 -.0058623

 nativism7 | .5620659 .0109713 51.23 0.000 .5405626 .5835692

 nativism5 | .1235796 .0103386 11.95 0.000 .1033164 .1438428

 \_cons | .1049388 .0236391 4.44 0.000 .0586071 .1512706

 ----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 PvdAvote9 <- |

 PvdAvote6 | .1054428 .0112608 9.36 0.000 .083372 .1275137

 PvdAvote7 | .2282444 .0122923 18.57 0.000 .2041521 .2523368

 PvdAvote8 | .5549873 .0109492 50.69 0.000 .5335273 .5764473

 nativism8 | -.0318692 .0070406 -4.53 0.000 -.0456685 -.0180699

 \_cons | .1424989 .0276805 5.15 0.000 .0882462 .1967517

 ----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism9 <- |

 nativism6 | .1809706 .0113677 15.92 0.000 .1586903 .2032509

 nativism7 | .2813509 .0124662 22.57 0.000 .2569176 .3057842

 PvdAvote8 | -.015079 .005184 -2.91 0.004 -.0252395 -.0049185

 nativism8 | .48728 .0114663 42.50 0.000 .4648066 .5097535

 \_cons | .1755416 .0224184 7.83 0.000 .1316024 .2194809

 ----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 PvdAvote10 <- |

 PvdAvote7 | .1334371 .013667 9.76 0.000 .1066502 .160224

 PvdAvote8 | .3053418 .0151955 20.09 0.000 .2755591 .3351245

 PvdAvote9 | .3757407 .0140152 26.81 0.000 .3482714 .4032099

 nativism9 | -.0548354 .008121 -6.75 0.000 -.0707522 -.0389186

 \_cons | .3057332 .0322844 9.47 0.000 .2424569 .3690095

 ----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism10 <- |

 nativism7 | .1809605 .0115246 15.70 0.000 .1583728 .2035482

 nativism8 | .2390123 .0121775 19.63 0.000 .2151448 .2628799

 PvdAvote9 | -.0076619 .0048457 -1.58 0.114 -.0171594 .0018355

 nativism9 | .5365923 .0111887 47.96 0.000 .5146627 .5585218

 \_cons | .1753403 .0208049 8.43 0.000 .1345634 .2161172

 ----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 PvdAvote11 <- |

 PvdAvote8 | .2014319 .0126798 15.89 0.000 .1765799 .2262838

 PvdAvote9 | .2888574 .0123842 23.32 0.000 .2645848 .3131299

 PvdAvote10 | .4299788 .010196 42.17 0.000 .409995 .4499626

 nativism10 | .0036526 .0068764 0.53 0.595 -.0098249 .0171302

 \_cons | -.0275935 .0274136 -1.01 0.314 -.0813231 .0261361

 ----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism11 <- |

 nativism8 | .2371629 .0116187 20.41 0.000 .2143908 .2599351

 nativism9 | .2425826 .0130348 18.61 0.000 .2170349 .2681303

 PvdAvote10 | .0023611 .0048748 0.48 0.628 -.0071933 .0119156

 nativism10 | .4771219 .0121055 39.41 0.000 .4533955 .5008484

 \_cons | .1590986 .0206844 7.69 0.000 .118558 .1996392

------------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 mean(nativism5)| 3.815742 .0359377 106.18 0.000 3.745305 3.886179

 mean(PvdAvote5)| .3239812 .0128128 25.29 0.000 .2988685 .3490938

------------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 var(e.PvdAvote6)| .4881438 .0087235 .471342 .5055444

 var(e.nativism6)| .3050039 .0063513 .2928062 .3177098

 var(e.PvdAvote7)| .4228657 .0080239 .407428 .4388884

 var(e.nativism7)| .2284466 .0050121 .2188314 .2384844

 var(e.PvdAvote8)| .3481147 .0070193 .3346255 .3621478

 var(e.nativism8)| .1875029 .0042214 .179409 .195962

 var(e.PvdAvote9)| .3069283 .0063799 .2946752 .3196909

 var(e.nativism9)| .1668662 .0038041 .1595744 .1744912

 var(e.PvdAvote10)| .4078425 .0078315 .3927783 .4234844

 var(e.nativism10)| .1456426 .0033622 .1391996 .1523838

 var(e.PvdAvote11)| .2915219 .0061263 .2797585 .30378

 var(e.nativism11)| .1464348 .0033791 .1399595 .1532097

 var(nativism5)| 1 . . .

 var(PvdAvote5)| 1 . . .

------------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

cov(nativism5,PvdAvote5)| -.1612642 .0121645 -13.26 0.000 -.1851061 -.1374222

-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 912.95, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

*Liberal Conservatives (VVD)*

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 | OIM

 Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]

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Structural |

 VVDvote6 <- |

 nativism5 | .0373034 .0092962 4.01 0.000 .0190832 .0555237

 VVDvote5 | .6659433 .0069449 95.89 0.000 .6523315 .679555

 \_cons | -.0293634 .0366713 -0.80 0.423 -.1012378 .0425109

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism6 <- |

 nativism5 | .8333825 .0038202 218.15 0.000 .8258951 .84087

 VVDvote5 | -.0018355 .0069062 -0.27 0.790 -.0153714 .0117004

 \_cons | .6384422 .0311146 20.52 0.000 .5774587 .6994256

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 VVDvote7 <- |

 VVDvote6 | .5787241 .0104458 55.40 0.000 .5582507 .5991975

 nativism6 | .0258346 .0085807 3.01 0.003 .0090167 .0426524

 VVDvote5 | .1981834 .0114245 17.35 0.000 .1757918 .2205749

 \_cons | -.0242496 .0338371 -0.72 0.474 -.0905691 .04207

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism7 <- |

 VVDvote6 | .0072582 .0059828 1.21 0.225 -.0044678 .0189842

 nativism6 | .6166483 .0102366 60.24 0.000 .596585 .6367117

 nativism5 | .2950762 .0107376 27.48 0.000 .2740309 .3161214

 \_cons | .3799087 .0266174 14.27 0.000 .3277396 .4320779

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 VVDvote8 <- |

 VVDvote6 | .1664149 .0146976 11.32 0.000 .137608 .1952218

 VVDvote7 | .4776417 .0125605 38.03 0.000 .4530235 .5022598

 nativism7 | .0476771 .0091072 5.24 0.000 .0298274 .0655268

 VVDvote5 | .1077811 .0124541 8.65 0.000 .0833715 .1321907

 \_cons | -.0162665 .0362804 -0.45 0.654 -.0873748 .0548418

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism8 <- |

 nativism6 | .2551901 .0123173 20.72 0.000 .2310485 .2793316

 VVDvote7 | .0016734 .0054225 0.31 0.758 -.0089546 .0123013

 nativism7 | .5635291 .0109642 51.40 0.000 .5420396 .5850186

 nativism5 | .1240112 .0103458 11.99 0.000 .1037338 .1442887

 \_cons | .0902669 .0230858 3.91 0.000 .0450197 .1355142

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 VVDvote9 <- |

 VVDvote6 | .0956137 .0111728 8.56 0.000 .0737154 .117512

 VVDvote7 | .13218 .011762 11.24 0.000 .109127 .155233

 VVDvote8 | .6644875 .0085659 77.57 0.000 .6476987 .6812763

 nativism8 | .01033 .00712 1.45 0.147 -.0036249 .0242849

 \_cons | .0099781 .027291 0.37 0.715 -.0435113 .0634674

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism9 <- |

 nativism6 | .1806623 .0113771 15.88 0.000 .1583636 .2029611

 nativism7 | .2812016 .0124701 22.55 0.000 .2567607 .3056425

 VVDvote8 | .0112468 .0051254 2.19 0.028 .0012011 .0212925

 nativism8 | .4891764 .01144 42.76 0.000 .4667545 .5115984

 \_cons | .1604378 .0217525 7.38 0.000 .1178036 .2030719

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 VVDvote10 <- |

 VVDvote7 | .1447149 .0112639 12.85 0.000 .1226381 .1667917

 VVDvote8 | .1646859 .0143019 11.51 0.000 .1366546 .1927172

 VVDvote9 | .5414322 .0129319 41.87 0.000 .5160861 .5667783

 nativism9 | -.0122836 .0077793 -1.58 0.114 -.0275308 .0029636

 \_cons | .0635078 .0301485 2.11 0.035 .0044178 .1225979

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism10 <- |

 nativism7 | .1809112 .0115296 15.69 0.000 .1583136 .2035088

 nativism8 | .2397644 .0121694 19.70 0.000 .2159127 .263616

 VVDvote9 | -.0017674 .0047845 -0.37 0.712 -.0111448 .00761

 nativism9 | .537379 .011184 48.05 0.000 .5154588 .5592992

 \_cons | .167578 .0201812 8.30 0.000 .1280237 .2071324

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 VVDvote11 <- |

 VVDvote8 | .0763846 .0121602 6.28 0.000 .0525511 .1002182

 VVDvote9 | .2063982 .0129814 15.90 0.000 .180955 .2318413

 VVDvote10 | .6262758 .0095661 65.47 0.000 .6075265 .6450251

 nativism10 | -.0005625 .0065075 -0.09 0.931 -.013317 .012192

 \_cons | .0020593 .0253194 0.08 0.935 -.0475659 .0516845

 ---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 nativism11 <- |

 nativism8 | .2372304 .0116072 20.44 0.000 .2144807 .2599802

 nativism9 | .2427672 .0130285 18.63 0.000 .2172318 .2683025

 VVDvote10 | -.0105923 .0047858 -2.21 0.027 -.0199722 -.0012124

 nativism10 | .4770202 .0121004 39.42 0.000 .4533038 .5007365

 \_cons | .1627067 .019931 8.16 0.000 .1236426 .2017707

-----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 mean(nativism5)| 3.815742 .0359377 106.18 0.000 3.745305 3.886179

 mean(VVDvote5)| .2637604 .0127046 20.76 0.000 .2388598 .2886611

-----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 var(e.VVDvote6)| .5537912 .0092402 .5359736 .572201

 var(e.nativism6)| .3055525 .0063602 .2933375 .3182761

 var(e.VVDvote7)| .470595 .0085519 .4541285 .4876586

 var(e.nativism7)| .2287211 .0050174 .2190956 .2387694

 var(e.VVDvote8)| .5292819 .0090679 .5118042 .5473565

 var(e.nativism8)| .187713 .0042258 .1796105 .1961809

 var(e.VVDvote9)| .3223295 .0066266 .3095997 .3355827

 var(e.nativism9)| .166877 .0038046 .1595843 .1745029

 var(e.VVDvote10)| .3841924 .0075301 .3697135 .3992383

 var(e.nativism10)| .1456064 .0033618 .1391642 .1523468

 var(e.VVDvote11)| .269126 .0057466 .2580953 .2806282

 var(e.nativism11)| .1462487 .0033754 .1397804 .1530163

 var(nativism5)| 1 . . .

 var(VVDvote5)| 1 . . .

-----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

cov(nativism5,VVDvote5)| .0269071 .0124802 2.16 0.031 .0024463 .0513679

----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 796.18, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

**Appendix C** *Euroscepticism*

*PVV*

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

 | OIM

 Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]

-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

Structural |

 PVVvote6 <- |

 euro5 | .1502951 .0208906 7.19 0.000 .1093502 .19124

 PVVvote5 | .4206107 .0191929 21.91 0.000 .3829933 .458228

 \_cons | -.2413331 .0652648 -3.70 0.000 -.3692498 -.1134165

 -----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 euro6 <- |

 euro5 | .5947216 .0152846 38.91 0.000 .5647643 .6246788

 PVVvote5 | .0492998 .0189453 2.60 0.009 .0121677 .0864319

 \_cons | 1.219977 .0741099 16.46 0.000 1.074724 1.36523

 -----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 PVVvote7 <- |

 PVVvote6 | .5045941 .0188667 26.75 0.000 .467616 .5415722

 euro6 | .1091049 .018996 5.74 0.000 .0718734 .1463364

 PVVvote5 | .1600827 .0204951 7.81 0.000 .1199131 .2002523

 \_cons | -.1112164 .058912 -1.89 0.059 -.2266817 .004249

 -----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 euro7 <- |

 PVVvote6 | .0771293 .017702 4.36 0.000 .0424341 .1118246

 euro6 | .4152409 .0206748 20.08 0.000 .374719 .4557627

 euro5 | .327407 .021015 15.58 0.000 .2862185 .3685956

 \_cons | .7487922 .0696292 10.75 0.000 .6123215 .8852629

 -----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 PVVvote8 <- |

 PVVvote6 | .145996 .0243058 6.01 0.000 .0983574 .1936345

 PVVvote7 | .4982334 .0217113 22.95 0.000 .4556799 .5407868

 euro7 | .0521741 .0191813 2.72 0.007 .0145796 .0897687

 PVVvote5 | .0496935 .0206572 2.41 0.016 .009206 .090181

 \_cons | -.0558284 .0583795 -0.96 0.339 -.1702502 .0585933

 -----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 euro8 <- |

 euro6 | .2126061 .0231652 9.18 0.000 .1672033 .258009

 PVVvote7 | .0857217 .0175696 4.88 0.000 .0512859 .1201574

 euro7 | .3497728 .0225247 15.53 0.000 .3056251 .3939205

 euro5 | .2289667 .022068 10.38 0.000 .1857142 .2722192

 \_cons | .7841496 .0709391 11.05 0.000 .6451116 .9231876

 -----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 PVVvote9 <- |

 PVVvote6 | .0744735 .0230693 3.23 0.001 .0292585 .1196885

 PVVvote7 | .1503989 .0255527 5.89 0.000 .1003166 .2004812

 PVVvote8 | .5154798 .0208134 24.77 0.000 .4746863 .5562734

 euro8 | .0326956 .0183023 1.79 0.074 -.0031761 .0685674

 \_cons | -.0693079 .0590161 -1.17 0.240 -.1849773 .0463616

 -----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 euro9 <- |

 euro6 | .1610198 .0231655 6.95 0.000 .1156163 .2064233

 euro7 | .2524373 .0238159 10.60 0.000 .2057589 .2991157

 PVVvote8 | .068175 .0173331 3.93 0.000 .0342028 .1021472

 euro8 | .3772026 .0221689 17.01 0.000 .3337524 .4206529

 \_cons | .4101667 .0672799 6.10 0.000 .2783006 .5420329

 -----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 PVVvote10 <- |

 PVVvote7 | .1082763 .0234805 4.61 0.000 .0622554 .1542971

 PVVvote8 | .1940433 .0256455 7.57 0.000 .143779 .2443076

 PVVvote9 | .4574597 .0220361 20.76 0.000 .4142697 .5006497

 euro9 | .0339089 .018037 1.88 0.060 -.001443 .0692607

 \_cons | -.0559998 .0530073 -1.06 0.291 -.1598922 .0478925

 -----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 euro10 <- |

 euro7 | .1728294 .0216824 7.97 0.000 .1303327 .2153261

 euro8 | .2656412 .0218085 12.18 0.000 .2228974 .308385

 PVVvote9 | .0362025 .0156967 2.31 0.021 .0054375 .0669675

 euro9 | .4272474 .0202681 21.08 0.000 .3875227 .4669721

 \_cons | .5074079 .0613989 8.26 0.000 .3870681 .6277476

 -----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 PVVvote11 <- |

 PVVvote8 | .2120124 .0233504 9.08 0.000 .1662465 .2577782

 PVVvote9 | .1547848 .0246781 6.27 0.000 .1064167 .203153

 PVVvote10 | .4340072 .0214284 20.25 0.000 .3920083 .476006

 euro10 | .0524194 .017229 3.04 0.002 .0186512 .0861877

 \_cons | -.0984747 .0544839 -1.81 0.071 -.2052611 .0083118

 -----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 euro11 <- |

 euro8 | .2262419 .0209921 10.78 0.000 .1850981 .2673858

 euro9 | .2315012 .0219587 10.54 0.000 .1884628 .2745395

 PVVvote10 | .0294611 .014793 1.99 0.046 .0004674 .0584548

 euro10 | .4257481 .0213331 19.96 0.000 .383936 .4675602

 \_cons | .5805781 .0591494 9.82 0.000 .4646474 .6965087

-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 mean(euro5)| 2.97995 .055113 54.07 0.000 2.871931 3.087969

 mean(PVVvote5)| .2119532 .0238933 8.87 0.000 .1651232 .2587832

-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 var(e.PVVvote6)| .7897701 .0171132 .7569312 .8240337

 var(e.euro6)| .6389001 .0181438 .6043105 .6754697

 var(e.PVVvote7)| .6198269 .0179343 .5856543 .6559933

 var(e.euro7)| .5337385 .0171803 .5011059 .5684961

 var(e.PVVvote8)| .6011713 .0178385 .5672057 .6371709

 var(e.euro8)| .5027124 .0166673 .4710839 .5364645

 var(e.PVVvote9)| .551424 .0173624 .518423 .5865257

 var(e.euro9)| .5028528 .0166455 .4712641 .5365589

 var(e.PVVvote10)| .5385155 .0171952 .5058464 .5732945

 var(e.euro10)| .4120165 .0148469 .3839209 .4421682

 var(e.PVVvote11)| .4922348 .0164639 .4610012 .5255847

 var(e.euro11)| .3709923 .0138257 .3448604 .3991044

 var(euro5)| 1 . . .

 var(PVVvote5)| 1 . . .

-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

cov(euro5,PVVvote5)| .0848517 .0234592 3.62 0.000 .0388725 .130831

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 353.75, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

*Green Left*

-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------

 | OIM

 Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]

------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

Structural |

 GLvote6 <- |

 euro5 | -.0229411 .0192897 -1.19 0.234 -.0607481 .014866

 GLvote5 | .5817314 .0157463 36.94 0.000 .5508691 .6125936

 \_cons | .1715473 .0613046 2.80 0.005 .0513924 .2917021

 ----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 euro6 <- |

 euro5 | .5936602 .0153676 38.63 0.000 .5635402 .6237802

 GLvote5 | -.0463193 .0190047 -2.44 0.015 -.0835679 -.0090708

 \_cons | 1.243473 .075026 16.57 0.000 1.096425 1.390521

 ----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 GLvote7 <- |

 GLvote6 | .4568895 .0211182 21.63 0.000 .4154986 .4982804

 euro6 | -.0227326 .018478 -1.23 0.219 -.0589487 .0134836

 GLvote5 | .2417176 .0222478 10.86 0.000 .1981128 .2853225

 \_cons | .1548153 .059344 2.61 0.009 .0385032 .2711274

 ----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 euro7 <- |

 GLvote6 | -.054635 .0174335 -3.13 0.002 -.088804 -.0204661

 euro6 | .4192638 .0206091 20.34 0.000 .3788706 .459657

 euro5 | .3338232 .0209661 15.92 0.000 .2927303 .3749161

 \_cons | .7494347 .0701789 10.68 0.000 .6118865 .8869828

 ----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 GLvote8 <- |

 GLvote6 | .2866264 .0252225 11.36 0.000 .2371912 .3360615

 GLvote7 | .1891605 .0239893 7.89 0.000 .1421423 .2361787

 euro7 | -.0398832 .0189549 -2.10 0.035 -.0770341 -.0027324

 GLvote5 | .2365876 .0235015 10.07 0.000 .1905255 .2826497

 \_cons | .2236275 .0609046 3.67 0.000 .1042566 .3429983

 ----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 euro8 <- |

 euro6 | .2141898 .0231517 9.25 0.000 .1688133 .2595664

 GLvote7 | -.0657245 .0169171 -3.89 0.000 -.0988815 -.0325675

 euro7 | .3612871 .0222072 16.27 0.000 .3177617 .4048125

 euro5 | .2316392 .0220269 10.52 0.000 .1884674 .2748111

 \_cons | .7766091 .070993 10.94 0.000 .6374653 .9157528

 ----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 GLvote9 <- |

 GLvote6 | .1179551 .025736 4.58 0.000 .0675135 .1683967

 GLvote7 | .1865159 .0241339 7.73 0.000 .1392144 .2338174

 GLvote8 | .4023606 .0219489 18.33 0.000 .3593416 .4453796

 euro8 | -.0312499 .0191779 -1.63 0.103 -.0688378 .0063381

 \_cons | .141086 .0652146 2.16 0.031 .0132678 .2689043

 ----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 euro9 <- |

 euro6 | .1626998 .0231645 7.02 0.000 .1172982 .2081013

 euro7 | .2587705 .0237197 10.91 0.000 .2122807 .3052604

 GLvote8 | -.0464502 .0170298 -2.73 0.006 -.0798279 -.0130725

 euro8 | .3797001 .0222363 17.08 0.000 .3361177 .4232824

 \_cons | .4108462 .0681847 6.03 0.000 .2772066 .5444858

 ----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 GLvote10 <- |

 GLvote7 | .0970629 .0241901 4.01 0.000 .0496511 .1444746

 GLvote8 | .1754427 .0258626 6.78 0.000 .124753 .2261324

 GLvote9 | .3309631 .0244982 13.51 0.000 .2829476 .3789786

 euro9 | -.0165137 .0206307 -0.80 0.423 -.0569492 .0239217

 \_cons | .032553 .0639675 0.51 0.611 -.0928211 .1579271

 ----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 euro10 <- |

 euro7 | .1759807 .0215962 8.15 0.000 .1336529 .2183086

 euro8 | .264381 .0218495 12.10 0.000 .2215568 .3072052

 GLvote9 | -.0387531 .0153322 -2.53 0.011 -.0688037 -.0087024

 euro9 | .4286864 .0202184 21.20 0.000 .3890592 .4683137

 \_cons | .5148536 .0617691 8.34 0.000 .3937885 .6359188

 ----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 GLvote11 <- |

 GLvote8 | .2084891 .0219556 9.50 0.000 .1654568 .2515214

 GLvote9 | .1393784 .0224752 6.20 0.000 .0953277 .183429

 GLvote10 | .4556933 .0187499 24.30 0.000 .4189442 .4924424

 euro10 | -.0772708 .017667 -4.37 0.000 -.1118975 -.0426441

 \_cons | .252151 .0586422 4.30 0.000 .1372144 .3670876

 ----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 euro11 <- |

 euro8 | .2257977 .0210279 10.74 0.000 .1845838 .2670116

 euro9 | .2332436 .0219272 10.64 0.000 .190267 .2762202

 GLvote10 | -.0312237 .0144681 -2.16 0.031 -.0595806 -.0028668

 euro10 | .4280418 .0212688 20.13 0.000 .3863559 .4697278

 \_cons | .5813035 .0590598 9.84 0.000 .4655484 .6970586

------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 mean(euro5)| 2.97995 .055113 54.07 0.000 2.871931 3.087969

 mean(GLvote5)| .2133873 .0238968 8.93 0.000 .1665504 .2602243

------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

 var(e.GLvote6)| .6580402 .0181854 .6233457 .6946659

 var(e.euro6)| .6391951 .0181448 .6046032 .6757662

 var(e.GLvote7)| .6003382 .0179282 .5662081 .6365255

 var(e.euro7)| .5352548 .0172243 .5025383 .5701012

 var(e.GLvote8)| .6280725 .0180817 .5936144 .6645308

 var(e.euro8)| .5014716 .0166949 .4697949 .5352842

 var(e.GLvote9)| .6321472 .018087 .5976731 .6686099

 var(e.euro9)| .5019222 .0166948 .4702449 .5357335

 var(e.GLvote10)| .7366078 .0178327 .7024727 .7724017

 var(e.euro10)| .4091356 .0148205 .3810952 .4392392

 var(e.GLvote11)| .5389573 .0172135 .5062536 .5737736

 var(e.euro11)| .3685746 .0138013 .3424933 .3966421

 var(euro5)| 1 . . .

 var(GLvote5)| 1 . . .

------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

cov(euro5,GLvote5)| -.1132253 .0233264 -4.85 0.000 -.1589443 -.0675063

-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------

LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 381.36, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

*Greens*

Model *with* substituted missings (N = 7050) Model *without* substituted missings (N = 409)

 