**Adapting to Party Lines: The Effect of Party Affiliation on Immigration Attitudes**

**Eelco Harteveld**, **Andrej Kokkonen, Stefan Dahlberg**

**Online Appendix**

**Appendix A** *Waves and Measures*

**Waves**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Wave 1** | **Wave 2** | **Wave 3** | **Wave 4** | **Wave 5** | **Wave 6** | **Wave 7** |
| *The Netherlands* | End 2007 | End 2008 | End 2009 | End 2010 | End 2011 | End 2012 | End 2013 |
| *Sweden* | Fall 2011 | Spring 2012 | Fall 2012 | Spring 2013 | Fall 2013 | Spring 2014 | Fall 2014 |

**Nativism measures**

*The Netherlands*

It is good if society consists of people from different cultures.

It is difficult for a foreigner to be accepted in the Netherlands while retaining his/her own culture.

It should be made easier to obtain asylum in the Netherlands.

Legally residing foreigners should be entitled to the same social security as Dutch citizens.

There are too many people of foreign origin or descent in the Netherlands.

People of foreign origin or descent are not accepted in the Netherlands.

Some sectors of the economy can only continue to function because people of foreign origin or descent work there.

It does not help a neighborhood if many people of foreign origin or descent move in.

*Answer scale*: 1 (Totally disagree) to 5 (Totally agree)

*Subsequently combined into a scale with high values identifying (identifying what?)*

*Sweden*

What do you think of the following proposal? Accept fewer refugees into Sweden.

*Answer scale*: 1 (Very bad proposal) to 5 (Very good proposal)

**Appendix B** *Other parties*

**Sweden**

*Sweden Democrats (SD)*

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| OIM

Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]

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Structural |

SDvote6 <- |

refugees5 | .0343891 .0048499 7.09 0.000 .0248836 .0438947

SDvote5 | .9147871 .0027386 334.03 0.000 .9094195 .9201547

\_cons | -.0406808 .009237 -4.40 0.000 -.0587851 -.0225765

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

refugees6 <- |

refugees5 | .8585563 .0039728 216.11 0.000 .8507697 .8663429

SDvote5 | .046376 .006279 7.39 0.000 .0340694 .0586827

\_cons | .3254988 .0135533 24.02 0.000 .2989348 .3520628

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

SDvote7 <- |

SDvote6 | .8421237 .0106941 78.75 0.000 .8211638 .8630837

refugees6 | .0457427 .0045686 10.01 0.000 .0367883 .0546971

SDvote5 | .0816459 .0112008 7.29 0.000 .0596927 .1035991

\_cons | -.0540573 .0090243 -5.99 0.000 -.0717446 -.03637

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

refugees7 <- |

SDvote6 | .0190644 .0060046 3.17 0.001 .0072956 .0308331

refugees6 | .5921871 .0109619 54.02 0.000 .5707022 .6136721

refugees5 | .316013 .0113299 27.89 0.000 .2938068 .3382192

\_cons | .203995 .0129475 15.76 0.000 .1786185 .2293716

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

SDvote8 <- |

SDvote6 | .0981546 .0244394 4.02 0.000 .0502542 .146055

SDvote7 | .4729606 .0189599 24.95 0.000 .4358 .5101213

refugees7 | .1396917 .0073639 18.97 0.000 .1252587 .1541246

SDvote5 | .2124572 .0180951 11.74 0.000 .1769915 .2479229

\_cons | -.1589049 .0144524 -11.00 0.000 -.1872311 -.1305786

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

refugees8 <- |

refugees6 | .1780807 .0115241 15.45 0.000 .1554939 .2006675

SDvote7 | .0171098 .0050852 3.36 0.001 .0071429 .0270767

refugees7 | .6009484 .0097027 61.94 0.000 .5819314 .6199653

refugees5 | .1732454 .0100919 17.17 0.000 .1534657 .193025

\_cons | .1079378 .0107584 10.03 0.000 .0868518 .1290238

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

SDvote9 <- |

SDvote6 | .0886622 .0147767 6.00 0.000 .0597004 .1176239

SDvote7 | .1140707 .0151137 7.55 0.000 .0844484 .1436929

SDvote8 | .7148687 .0081104 88.14 0.000 .6989726 .7307647

refugees8 | .0525902 .0056185 9.36 0.000 .0415782 .0636022

\_cons | -.0581505 .010959 -5.31 0.000 -.0796298 -.0366713

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

refugees9 <- |

refugees6 | .0766891 .0069937 10.97 0.000 .0629817 .0903965

refugees7 | .1251587 .0079504 15.74 0.000 .1095763 .1407411

SDvote8 | .0115704 .0031818 3.64 0.000 .0053343 .0178066

refugees8 | .7836993 .0068532 114.35 0.000 .7702672 .7971313

\_cons | .012354 .0064555 1.91 0.056 -.0002986 .0250066

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

SDvote10 <- |

SDvote7 | .07623 .0072114 10.57 0.000 .062096 .090364

SDvote8 | .1222124 .0095614 12.78 0.000 .1034724 .1409523

SDvote9 | .7754515 .0082721 93.74 0.000 .7592384 .7916646

refugees9 | .0066393 .0041378 1.60 0.109 -.0014706 .0147492

\_cons | -.0058782 .0080271 -0.73 0.464 -.0216109 .0098546

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

refugees10 <- |

refugees7 | .1205512 .0090973 13.25 0.000 .1027209 .1383815

refugees8 | .3321943 .0144047 23.06 0.000 .3039616 .3604269

SDvote9 | .0092139 .003874 2.38 0.017 .0016209 .0168068

refugees9 | .5163711 .0143208 36.06 0.000 .488303 .5444393

\_cons | .0325614 .0078266 4.16 0.000 .0172216 .0479012

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

SDvote11 <- |

SDvote8 | .0521429 .0080578 6.47 0.000 .0363498 .0679359

SDvote9 | .2136331 .0107735 19.83 0.000 .1925174 .2347488

SDvote10 | .7100391 .0095586 74.28 0.000 .6913046 .7287736

refugees10 | .0123563 .0034076 3.63 0.000 .0056774 .0190351

\_cons | -.011553 .0065712 -1.76 0.079 -.0244323 .0013264

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

refugees11 <- |

refugees8 | .1131979 .0150015 7.55 0.000 .0837956 .1426003

refugees9 | .1938168 .0156515 12.38 0.000 .1631404 .2244932

SDvote10 | .012217 .0038961 3.14 0.002 .0045807 .0198532

refugees10 | .6560333 .0117055 56.04 0.000 .6330909 .6789757

\_cons | .0644797 .0079067 8.16 0.000 .0489828 .0799766

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

mean(refugees5)| 1.785722 .0191833 93.09 0.000 1.748123 1.82332

mean(SDvote5)| .2813124 .0121432 23.17 0.000 .2575123 .3051126

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

var(e.SDvote6)| .1351625 .002994 .1294198 .14116

var(e.refugees6)| .2267858 .0047501 .2176643 .2362895

var(e.SDvote7)| .1197912 .0026768 .1146579 .1251543

var(e.refugees7)| .2060375 .0043729 .1976426 .214789

var(e.SDvote8)| .3109645 .0061444 .2991519 .3232436

var(e.refugees8)| .1455787 .0032052 .1394303 .1519982

var(e.SDvote9)| .1716593 .0037187 .1645233 .1791048

var(e.refugees9)| .0545455 .0012633 .0521249 .0570785

var(e.SDvote10)| .0919452 .0020857 .0879469 .0961253

var(e.refugees10)| .081422 .0018587 .0778593 .0851477

var(e.SDvote11)| .0629879 .0014513 .0602066 .0658977

var(e.refugees11)| .0833793 .0019013 .079735 .0871903

var(refugees5)| 1 . . .

var(SDvote5)| 1 . . .

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cov(refugees5,SDvote5)| .4262642 .0097458 43.74 0.000 .4071628 .4453656

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LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 570.11, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

*Green Party (MP)*

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**| OIM**

**Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]**

**----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**Structural |**

**MPvote6 <- |**

**refugees5 | -.0126384 .0047266 -2.67 0.007 -.0219025 -.0033744**

**MPvote5 | .9193389 .0021049 436.75 0.000 .9152133 .9234645**

**\_cons | .0395294 .0102459 3.86 0.000 .0194478 .059611**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees6 <- |**

**refugees5 | .8747838 .0030588 285.99 0.000 .8687887 .880779**

**MPvote5 | -.0157306 .0058421 -2.69 0.007 -.0271809 -.0042802**

**\_cons | .3163343 .0140797 22.47 0.000 .2887385 .3439301**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**MPvote7 <- |**

**MPvote6 | .8463856 .0101136 83.69 0.000 .8265633 .8662078**

**refugees6 | -.0048491 .0042334 -1.15 0.252 -.0131465 .0034483**

**MPvote5 | .0972583 .0106977 9.09 0.000 .0762911 .1182255**

**\_cons | .0223273 .009475 2.36 0.018 .0037567 .0408979**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees7 <- |**

**MPvote6 | -.0118346 .0055484 -2.13 0.033 -.0227092 -.0009599**

**refugees6 | .5949144 .0109082 54.54 0.000 .5735347 .616294**

**refugees5 | .3190413 .0112618 28.33 0.000 .2969686 .341114**

**\_cons | .2035153 .0133542 15.24 0.000 .1773415 .2296891**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**MPvote8 <- |**

**MPvote6 | .1194398 .0237632 5.03 0.000 .0728648 .1660148**

**MPvote7 | .5535148 .0187316 29.55 0.000 .5168015 .5902281**

**refugees7 | -.0350036 .0067803 -5.16 0.000 -.0482928 -.0217145**

**MPvote5 | .1712548 .0172066 9.95 0.000 .1375304 .2049792**

**\_cons | .1124535 .0153228 7.34 0.000 .0824213 .1424856**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees8 <- |**

**refugees6 | .1803117 .0115019 15.68 0.000 .1577684 .2028551**

**MPvote7 | -.0129524 .0046587 -2.78 0.005 -.0220833 -.0038216**

**refugees7 | .6016563 .0096973 62.04 0.000 .5826499 .6206626**

**refugees5 | .1752979 .0100505 17.44 0.000 .1555993 .1949964**

**\_cons | .1087825 .0110452 9.85 0.000 .0871344 .1304307**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**MPvote9 <- |**

**MPvote6 | .0434144 .0160203 2.71 0.007 .0120152 .0748137**

**MPvote7 | .1942682 .0164549 11.81 0.000 .1620172 .2265191**

**MPvote8 | .6874989 .0088154 77.99 0.000 .670221 .7047768**

**refugees8 | -.0148764 .0054448 -2.73 0.006 -.025548 -.0042048**

**\_cons | .0377677 .0122657 3.08 0.002 .0137274 .061808**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees9 <- |**

**refugees6 | .0791302 .006984 11.33 0.000 .0654418 .0928186**

**refugees7 | .1260337 .0079549 15.84 0.000 .1104423 .141625**

**MPvote8 | -.001403 .002853 -0.49 0.623 -.0069948 .0041888**

**refugees8 | .7856916 .006835 114.95 0.000 .7722953 .7990879**

**\_cons | .006298 .0065678 0.96 0.338 -.0065747 .0191707**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**MPvote10 <- |**

**MPvote7 | .0900507 .0097479 9.24 0.000 .0709452 .1091562**

**MPvote8 | .0696211 .011929 5.84 0.000 .0462407 .0930016**

**MPvote9 | .7751618 .0101792 76.15 0.000 .7552109 .7951127**

**refugees9 | -.0106818 .0049465 -2.16 0.031 -.0203768 -.0009868**

**\_cons | .0376882 .0110689 3.40 0.001 .0159935 .0593828**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees10 <- |**

**refugees7 | .1214601 .0090894 13.36 0.000 .1036451 .1392751**

**refugees8 | .3320463 .0144098 23.04 0.000 .3038035 .360289**

**MPvote9 | -.0057257 .0034788 -1.65 0.100 -.0125441 .0010927**

**refugees9 | .5187783 .0142799 36.33 0.000 .4907902 .5467664**

**\_cons | .0316096 .0079662 3.97 0.000 .0159962 .047223**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**MPvote11 <- |**

**MPvote8 | .0256309 .0098253 2.61 0.009 .0063736 .0448882**

**MPvote9 | .1875317 .0125106 14.99 0.000 .1630113 .2120522**

**MPvote10 | .7415834 .0096148 77.13 0.000 .7227388 .7604281**

**refugees10 | -.0051243 .0042023 -1.22 0.223 -.0133608 .0031121**

**\_cons | .0223251 .0093017 2.40 0.016 .0040942 .0405561**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees11 <- |**

**refugees8 | .1137366 .0150067 7.58 0.000 .084324 .1431492**

**refugees9 | .1956145 .0156397 12.51 0.000 .1649613 .2262677**

**MPvote10 | -.0070375 .0035157 -2.00 0.045 -.0139281 -.000147**

**refugees10 | .6578376 .0116863 56.29 0.000 .6349329 .6807422**

**\_cons | .062915 .0080495 7.82 0.000 .0471382 .0786917**

**----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**mean(refugees5)| 1.785722 .0191833 93.09 0.000 1.748123 1.82332**

**mean(MPvote5)| .4302013 .0124487 34.56 0.000 .4058023 .4546002**

**----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**var(e.MPvote6)| .1494255 .0032826 .1431283 .1559998**

**var(e.refugees6)| .2283108 .0047773 .2191368 .2378688**

**var(e.MPvote7)| .1204277 .0026903 .1152686 .1258177**

**var(e.refugees7)| .2061664 .0043754 .1977667 .2149228**

**var(e.MPvote8)| .3086727 .0061128 .2969213 .3208892**

**var(e.refugees8)| .1456148 .003206 .1394648 .1520359**

**var(e.MPvote9)| .1982356 .0042277 .1901202 .2066973**

**var(e.refugees9)| .054609 .0012647 .0521856 .0571449**

**var(e.MPvote10)| .1638823 .0035691 .1570342 .171029**

**var(e.refugees10)| .0813979 .0018582 .0778361 .0851227**

**var(e.MPvote11)| .1185877 .0026517 .1135027 .1239004**

**var(e.refugees11)| .0833554 .0019009 .0797118 .0871656**

**var(refugees5)| 1 . . .**

**var(MPvote5)| 1 . . .**

**----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**cov(refugees5,MPvote5)| -.2250951 .0113064 -19.91 0.000 -.2472552 -.202935**

**---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

**LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 375.73, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000**

*Left Party (VP)*

**---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

**| OIM**

**Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]**

**----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**Structural |**

**VPvote6 <- |**

**refugees5 | -.0268888 .0052766 -5.10 0.000 -.0372308 -.0165468**

**VPvote5 | .8965187 .0026384 339.79 0.000 .8913475 .90169**

**\_cons | .1039278 .0114341 9.09 0.000 .0815173 .1263383**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees6 <- |**

**refugees5 | .8707037 .0031804 273.77 0.000 .8644701 .8769372**

**VPvote5 | -.0301017 .0058798 -5.12 0.000 -.0416258 -.0185776**

**\_cons | .3284269 .0141362 23.23 0.000 .3007206 .3561333**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**VPvote7 <- |**

**VPvote6 | .7816116 .0091223 85.68 0.000 .7637322 .7994911**

**refugees6 | -.017646 .004281 -4.12 0.000 -.0260366 -.0092554**

**VPvote5 | .1649248 .0096449 17.10 0.000 .1460211 .1838285**

**\_cons | .055939 .0096004 5.83 0.000 .0371226 .0747553**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees7 <- |**

**VPvote6 | -.0192501 .0056027 -3.44 0.001 -.0302313 -.0082689**

**refugees6 | .5933401 .0109215 54.33 0.000 .5719344 .6147458**

**refugees5 | .3181552 .0112528 28.27 0.000 .2961001 .3402104**

**\_cons | .2109184 .0135264 15.59 0.000 .1844072 .2374295**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**VPvote8 <- |**

**VPvote6 | .09811 .021102 4.65 0.000 .0567509 .1394691**

**VPvote7 | .6164313 .018087 34.08 0.000 .5809814 .6518812**

**refugees7 | -.0565638 .0066575 -8.50 0.000 -.0696122 -.0435154**

**VPvote5 | .1300273 .0152638 8.52 0.000 .1001108 .1599437**

**\_cons | .1879656 .0151218 12.43 0.000 .1583274 .2176037**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees8 <- |**

**refugees6 | .1795383 .0115009 15.61 0.000 .1569969 .2020797**

**VPvote7 | -.016578 .0047201 -3.51 0.000 -.0258292 -.0073267**

**refugees7 | .6007583 .0097037 61.91 0.000 .5817394 .6197772**

**refugees5 | .1752735 .0100414 17.46 0.000 .1555928 .1949542**

**\_cons | .1134133 .0112507 10.08 0.000 .0913624 .1354642**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**VPvote9 <- |**

**VPvote6 | .0375254 .015074 2.49 0.013 .0079808 .0670699**

**VPvote7 | .1953248 .0159982 12.21 0.000 .1639689 .2266808**

**VPvote8 | .6934808 .0087863 78.93 0.000 .6762599 .7107016**

**refugees8 | -.0282798 .0053175 -5.32 0.000 -.038702 -.0178576**

**\_cons | .0905423 .0121144 7.47 0.000 .0667986 .1142861**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees9 <- |**

**refugees6 | .0787328 .0069768 11.28 0.000 .0650585 .092407**

**refugees7 | .1258313 .0079526 15.82 0.000 .1102444 .1414181**

**VPvote8 | -.0052776 .0029037 -1.82 0.069 -.0109688 .0004137**

**refugees8 | .7850925 .0068413 114.76 0.000 .7716838 .7985012**

**\_cons | .0102917 .0067634 1.52 0.128 -.0029642 .0235477**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**VPvote10 <- |**

**VPvote7 | .0654136 .0093927 6.96 0.000 .0470044 .0838229**

**VPvote8 | .0985961 .0113553 8.68 0.000 .0763401 .1208521**

**VPvote9 | .785369 .0096801 81.13 0.000 .7663965 .8043416**

**refugees9 | -.0005931 .0045836 -0.13 0.897 -.0095769 .0083906**

**\_cons | .021986 .0103573 2.12 0.034 .0016861 .042286**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees10 <- |**

**refugees7 | .1220403 .0090887 13.43 0.000 .1042267 .1398539**

**refugees8 | .3327883 .0144109 23.09 0.000 .3045434 .3610331**

**VPvote9 | .0022877 .0035454 0.65 0.519 -.0046612 .0092366**

**refugees9 | .5193342 .0142889 36.35 0.000 .4913285 .5473398**

**\_cons | .0248732 .0082108 3.03 0.002 .0087802 .0409661**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**VPvote11 <- |**

**VPvote8 | .0236673 .0097915 2.42 0.016 .0044762 .0428583**

**VPvote9 | .1102131 .0127808 8.62 0.000 .0851633 .1352629**

**VPvote10 | .8191828 .0100754 81.30 0.000 .7994352 .8389303**

**refugees10 | -.007081 .0040648 -1.74 0.082 -.015048 .0008859**

**\_cons | .0273907 .0091096 3.01 0.003 .0095362 .0452453**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees11 <- |**

**refugees8 | .1121064 .0150243 7.46 0.000 .0826594 .1415534**

**refugees9 | .1958133 .0156345 12.52 0.000 .1651703 .2264563**

**VPvote10 | -.0086981 .0035745 -2.43 0.015 -.015704 -.0016921**

**refugees10 | .6584333 .011683 56.36 0.000 .635535 .6813316**

**\_cons | .0656524 .0082961 7.91 0.000 .0493924 .0819124**

**----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**mean(refugees5)| 1.785722 .0191833 93.09 0.000 1.748123 1.82332**

**mean(VPvote5)| .3844926 .0123422 31.15 0.000 .3603025 .4086828**

**----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**var(e.VPvote6)| .1833249 .0039462 .1757513 .1912248**

**var(e.refugees6)| .2276977 .0047664 .2185448 .2372339**

**var(e.VPvote7)| .1203756 .0026892 .1152186 .1257633**

**var(e.refugees7)| .2059638 .0043716 .1975714 .2147127**

**var(e.VPvote8)| .2900433 .0058202 .2788574 .301678**

**var(e.refugees8)| .1455334 .0032043 .1393866 .1519512**

**var(e.VPvote9)| .1827112 .0039336 .1751619 .1905859**

**var(e.refugees9)| .0545949 .0012644 .0521721 .0571302**

**var(e.VPvote10)| .1355643 .0030017 .1298069 .141577**

**var(e.refugees10)| .0814272 .0018589 .0778642 .0851533**

**var(e.VPvote11)| .1075038 .0024186 .1028664 .1123503**

**var(e.refugees11)| .0833506 .0019008 .0797072 .0871605**

**var(refugees5)| 1 . . .**

**var(VPvote5)| 1 . . .**

**----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**cov(refugees5,VPvote5)| -.2531761 .0111464 -22.71 0.000 -.2750227 -.2313296**

**---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

**LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 509.40, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000**

*Social Democrats (S)*

**--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

**| OIM**

**Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]**

**---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**Structural |**

**Svote6 <- |**

**refugees5 | .0097052 .0058165 1.67 0.095 -.0016949 .0211052**

**Svote5 | .8744252 .0028564 306.12 0.000 .8688267 .8800237**

**\_cons | .0647246 .0123368 5.25 0.000 .0405449 .0889044**

**-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees6 <- |**

**refugees5 | .8776192 .0027733 316.46 0.000 .8721837 .8830547**

**Svote5 | -.0082854 .005714 -1.45 0.147 -.0194847 .0029139**

**\_cons | .3076835 .0135288 22.74 0.000 .2811675 .3341995**

**-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**Svote7 <- |**

**Svote6 | .8083971 .0085097 95.00 0.000 .7917184 .8250758**

**refugees6 | -.0091637 .0045086 -2.03 0.042 -.0180003 -.0003271**

**Svote5 | .1315036 .0092441 14.23 0.000 .1133856 .1496217**

**\_cons | .0551078 .00991 5.56 0.000 .0356844 .0745311**

**-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees7 <- |**

**Svote6 | -.004482 .0054215 -0.83 0.408 -.015108 .0061441**

**refugees6 | .5956671 .0109025 54.64 0.000 .5742985 .6170357**

**refugees5 | .3206657 .0112347 28.54 0.000 .298646 .3426854**

**\_cons | .1961453 .0128507 15.26 0.000 .1709585 .2213321**

**-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**Svote8 <- |**

**Svote6 | .1781471 .0203087 8.77 0.000 .1383428 .2179514**

**Svote7 | .5302241 .0175737 30.17 0.000 .4957803 .5646678**

**refugees7 | -.0086302 .0067882 -1.27 0.204 -.0219347 .0046744**

**Svote5 | .1412246 .014096 10.02 0.000 .1135969 .1688522**

**\_cons | .1076023 .0150646 7.14 0.000 .0780763 .1371283**

**-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees8 <- |**

**refugees6 | .1805235 .0115051 15.69 0.000 .1579738 .2030732**

**Svote7 | -.0087123 .0045598 -1.91 0.056 -.0176494 .0002249**

**refugees7 | .602334 .0096944 62.13 0.000 .5833332 .6213347**

**refugees5 | .1766218 .0100367 17.60 0.000 .1569502 .1962935**

**\_cons | .1031413 .0106669 9.67 0.000 .0822347 .124048**

**-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**Svote9 <- |**

**Svote6 | .0348622 .0144075 2.42 0.016 .0066239 .0631005**

**Svote7 | .187925 .0147333 12.76 0.000 .1590482 .2168017**

**Svote8 | .7114854 .0082976 85.75 0.000 .6952224 .7277485**

**refugees8 | -.0107823 .0051641 -2.09 0.037 -.0209037 -.0006608**

**\_cons | .0428845 .0114761 3.74 0.000 .0203919 .0653772**

**-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees9 <- |**

**refugees6 | .079248 .0069817 11.35 0.000 .0655642 .0929319**

**refugees7 | .1260923 .0079555 15.85 0.000 .1104997 .1416848**

**Svote8 | -.0006751 .0027918 -0.24 0.809 -.0061469 .0047966**

**refugees8 | .7857774 .0068328 115.00 0.000 .7723852 .7991695**

**\_cons | .0055438 .0063523 0.87 0.383 -.0069064 .017994**

**-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**Svote10 <- |**

**Svote7 | .0535309 .008575 6.24 0.000 .0367241 .0703377**

**Svote8 | .1776049 .0106658 16.65 0.000 .1567003 .1985095**

**Svote9 | .728532 .0093076 78.27 0.000 .7102895 .7467745**

**refugees9 | -.0017744 .0042359 -0.42 0.675 -.0100766 .0065277**

**\_cons | .0085881 .00934 0.92 0.358 -.009718 .0268942**

**-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees10 <- |**

**refugees7 | .1219072 .0090887 13.41 0.000 .1040938 .1397207**

**refugees8 | .3326585 .014412 23.08 0.000 .3044115 .3609056**

**Svote9 | .0007817 .00341 0.23 0.819 -.0059018 .0074651**

**refugees9 | .5190147 .0142815 36.34 0.000 .4910235 .547006**

**\_cons | .0266231 .0077313 3.44 0.001 .0114701 .0417761**

**-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**Svote11 <- |**

**Svote8 | .0406013 .0092922 4.37 0.000 .0223889 .0588136**

**Svote9 | .1643436 .0114749 14.32 0.000 .1418531 .1868341**

**Svote10 | .7617715 .0097966 77.76 0.000 .7425706 .7809724**

**refugees10 | -.0023237 .003624 -0.64 0.521 -.0094266 .0047793**

**\_cons | .0231927 .0079389 2.92 0.003 .0076327 .0387526**

**-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees11 <- |**

**refugees8 | .1138234 .0150114 7.58 0.000 .0844015 .1432452**

**refugees9 | .1963048 .0156382 12.55 0.000 .1656545 .2269551**

**Svote10 | -.0030363 .0034496 -0.88 0.379 -.0097973 .0037247**

**refugees10 | .6582996 .0116864 56.33 0.000 .6353947 .6812045**

**\_cons | .0592444 .0078253 7.57 0.000 .0439071 .0745817**

**---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**mean(refugees5)| 1.785722 .0191833 93.09 0.000 1.748123 1.82332**

**mean(Svote5)| .3837632 .0123405 31.10 0.000 .3595762 .4079502**

**---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**var(e.Svote6)| .2367316 .0049264 .2272703 .2465868**

**var(e.refugees6)| .2284776 .0047803 .2192979 .2380415**

**var(e.Svote7)| .1422281 .0031377 .1362095 .1485127**

**var(e.refugees7)| .2062683 .0043773 .197865 .2150286**

**var(e.Svote8)| .322014 .0063156 .3098705 .3346334**

**var(e.refugees8)| .1456817 .0032074 .1395291 .1521056**

**var(e.Svote9)| .1866439 .0040094 .1789487 .19467**

**var(e.refugees9)| .0546042 .0012646 .052181 .05714**

**var(e.Svote10)| .1256508 .0027986 .1202837 .1312573**

**var(e.refugees10)| .0814154 .0018587 .0778528 .085141**

**var(e.Svote11)| .0920015 .0020882 .0879985 .0961866**

**var(e.refugees11)| .0833804 .0019015 .0797356 .0871918**

**var(refugees5)| 1 . . .**

**var(Svote5)| 1 . . .**

**---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**cov(refugees5,Svote5)| -.0851506 .0118235 -7.20 0.000 -.1083242 -.061977**

**--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

**LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 509.89, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000**

*Moderates* (Mainstream Right) *(M)*

**--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

**| OIM**

**Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]**

**---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**Structural |**

**Mvote6 <- |**

**refugees5 | .0064663 .0041095 1.57 0.116 -.0015882 .0145209**

**Mvote5 | .9395995 .0015842 593.12 0.000 .9364946 .9427044**

**\_cons | .0139201 .0083077 1.68 0.094 -.0023627 .0302028**

**-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees6 <- |**

**refugees5 | .8745776 .0029725 294.22 0.000 .8687516 .8804036**

**Mvote5 | .0199373 .0057946 3.44 0.001 .0085801 .0312945**

**\_cons | .2996363 .0131727 22.75 0.000 .2738183 .3254542**

**-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**Mvote7 <- |**

**Mvote6 | .9041955 .0086483 104.55 0.000 .8872451 .9211458**

**refugees6 | -.0050297 .0031321 -1.61 0.108 -.0111685 .0011091**

**Mvote5 | .0663971 .0090945 7.30 0.000 .0485722 .0842221**

**\_cons | .0211882 .0065727 3.22 0.001 .008306 .0340704**

**-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees7 <- |**

**Mvote6 | .0217429 .0055027 3.95 0.000 .0109578 .032528**

**refugees6 | .5942588 .0108989 54.52 0.000 .5728975 .6156202**

**refugees5 | .3181913 .0112426 28.30 0.000 .2961563 .3402264**

**\_cons | .1901735 .0124973 15.22 0.000 .1656792 .2146677**

**-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**Mvote8 <- |**

**Mvote6 | .0811887 .028193 2.88 0.004 .0259314 .1364459**

**Mvote7 | .6161598 .0233447 26.39 0.000 .5704051 .6619145**

**refugees7 | -.0067656 .0062275 -1.09 0.277 -.0189712 .00544**

**Mvote5 | .175727 .0180973 9.71 0.000 .1402569 .2111971**

**\_cons | .0398358 .0131189 3.04 0.002 .0141233 .0655483**

**-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees8 <- |**

**refugees6 | .1807096 .0115011 15.71 0.000 .1581679 .2032514**

**Mvote7 | .0102256 .0046238 2.21 0.027 .0011632 .019288**

**refugees7 | .6014444 .0097052 61.97 0.000 .5824225 .6204663**

**refugees5 | .1760639 .0100421 17.53 0.000 .1563817 .1957462**

**\_cons | .0965353 .0103414 9.33 0.000 .0762665 .1168042**

**-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**Mvote9 <- |**

**Mvote6 | -.0148795 .0203524 -0.73 0.465 -.0547695 .0250105**

**Mvote7 | .2073879 .0209574 9.90 0.000 .1663121 .2484637**

**Mvote8 | .7331909 .0091849 79.83 0.000 .7151888 .751193**

**refugees8 | .0009445 .005192 0.18 0.856 -.0092317 .0111207**

**\_cons | .0015983 .0109333 0.15 0.884 -.0198306 .0230272**

**-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees9 <- |**

**refugees6 | .0791582 .0069777 11.34 0.000 .0654822 .0928342**

**refugees7 | .1260062 .0079537 15.84 0.000 .1104172 .1415951**

**Mvote8 | .0025632 .0028186 0.91 0.363 -.0029613 .0080876**

**refugees8 | .7855917 .0068347 114.94 0.000 .7721958 .7989875**

**\_cons | .0047226 .0061453 0.77 0.442 -.0073219 .0167671**

**-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**Mvote10 <- |**

**Mvote7 | .061404 .0086656 7.09 0.000 .0444196 .0783884**

**Mvote8 | .142471 .0102999 13.83 0.000 .1222836 .1626584**

**Mvote9 | .767191 .0083182 92.23 0.000 .7508877 .7834943**

**refugees9 | -.0019191 .0038152 -0.50 0.615 -.0093968 .0055585**

**\_cons | .0063023 .0080098 0.79 0.431 -.0093967 .0220013**

**-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees10 <- |**

**refugees7 | .121823 .0090866 13.41 0.000 .1040136 .1396324**

**refugees8 | .3324177 .0144092 23.07 0.000 .3041763 .3606592**

**Mvote9 | .0030571 .0034377 0.89 0.374 -.0036806 .0097948**

**refugees9 | .5188146 .0142829 36.32 0.000 .4908207 .5468086**

**\_cons | .0266013 .0074823 3.56 0.000 .0119363 .0412664**

**-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**Mvote11 <- |**

**Mvote8 | .0423479 .008582 4.93 0.000 .0255276 .0591682**

**Mvote9 | .2525957 .0111444 22.67 0.000 .230753 .2744383**

**Mvote10 | .6801838 .0099779 68.17 0.000 .6606275 .6997402**

**refugees10 | .0116657 .0032694 3.57 0.000 .0052579 .0180736**

**\_cons | -.0093131 .0068281 -1.36 0.173 -.022696 .0040697**

**-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees11 <- |**

**refugees8 | .1137434 .0150117 7.58 0.000 .0843211 .1431658**

**refugees9 | .1962767 .0156381 12.55 0.000 .1656265 .2269269**

**Mvote10 | .0034329 .0034774 0.99 0.324 -.0033826 .0102484**

**refugees10 | .658137 .0116874 56.31 0.000 .6352301 .681044**

**\_cons | .0569479 .0075867 7.51 0.000 .0420782 .0718176**

**---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**mean(refugees5)| 1.785722 .0191833 93.09 0.000 1.748123 1.82332**

**mean(Mvote5)| .5165717 .0126795 40.74 0.000 .4917204 .5414231**

**---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**var(e.Mvote6)| .1148272 .0025733 .1098927 .1199832**

**var(e.refugees6)| .2281623 .0047747 .2189934 .237715**

**var(e.Mvote7)| .0667811 .0015367 .0638362 .0698619**

**var(e.refugees7)| .2058216 .004369 .1974341 .2145654**

**var(e.Mvote8)| .2630938 .0053796 .2527584 .2738518**

**var(e.refugees8)| .1456483 .0032067 .139497 .1520709**

**var(e.Mvote9)| .1833987 .0039476 .1758224 .1913014**

**var(e.refugees9)| .0545962 .0012645 .0521733 .0571316**

**var(e.Mvote10)| .0994228 .0022474 .0951141 .1039267**

**var(e.refugees10)| .0814049 .0018584 .0778427 .0851301**

**var(e.Mvote11)| .0734596 .0016843 .0702316 .0768361**

**var(e.refugees11)| .0833766 .0019014 .0797319 .0871878**

**var(refugees5)| 1 . . .**

**var(Mvote5)| 1 . . .**

**---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**cov(refugees5,Mvote5)| .1879457 .0114891 16.36 0.000 .1654274 .210464**

**--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

**LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 366.88, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000**

*Christian Democrats (KD)*

**---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

| OIM

Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

Structural |

KDvote6 <- |

refugees5 | .0005246 .0046453 0.11 0.910 -.0085801 .0096293

KDvote5 | .9208372 .0018147 507.44 0.000 .9172805 .9243939

\_cons | .0139493 .0095318 1.46 0.143 -.0047328 .0326313

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

refugees6 <- |

refugees5 | .8782192 .0027271 322.03 0.000 .8728742 .8835642

KDvote5 | .004162 .0056954 0.73 0.465 -.0070008 .0153247

\_cons | .3026715 .0131788 22.97 0.000 .2768416 .3285015

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

KDvote7 <- |

KDvote6 | .8705922 .0085131 102.26 0.000 .8539067 .8872776

refugees6 | .0011689 .0035269 0.33 0.740 -.0057438 .0080815

KDvote5 | .0911108 .0090436 10.07 0.000 .0733858 .1088358

\_cons | .0032071 .0074976 0.43 0.669 -.0114878 .017902

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

refugees7 <- |

KDvote6 | .0085419 .0054111 **1.58 0.114 -.0020637 .0191476**

**refugees6 | .5955948 .0109008 54.64 0.000 .5742297 .6169599**

**refugees5 | .3208243 .0112321 28.56 0.000 .2988098 .3428388**

**\_cons | .1925801 .0125085 15.40 0.000 .1680639 .2170963**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**KDvote8 <- |**

**KDvote6 | .0764208 .027068 2.82 0.005 .0233686 .129473**

**KDvote7 | .4993908 .02303 21.68 0.000 .4542528 .5445288**

**refugees7 | -.0062896 .0068928 -0.91 0.362 -.0197994 .0072201**

**KDvote5 | .2610206 .0177202 14.73 0.000 .2262896 .2957515**

**\_cons | .0434938 .0147296 2.95 0.003 .0146242 .0723634**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees8 <- |**

**refugees6 | .1807859 .0115032 15.72 0.000 .15824 .2033317**

**KDvote7 | .0104853 .0045494 2.30 0.021 .0015686 .019402**

**refugees7 | .6019772 .0096961 62.08 0.000 .5829731 .6209812**

**refugees5 | .1770925 .0100344 17.65 0.000 .1574254 .1967596**

**\_cons | .0968991 .0103316 9.38 0.000 .0766497 .1171486**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**KDvote9 <- |**

**KDvote6 | .0783096 .01917 4.09 0.000 .0407371 .1158821**

**KDvote7 | .1628664 .0194827 8.36 0.000 .124681 .2010519**

**KDvote8 | .6810064 .0087176 78.12 0.000 .6639202 .6980927**

**refugees8 | -.0033714 .005542 -0.61 0.543 -.0142336 .0074907**

**\_cons | .0110198 .011847 0.93 0.352 -.0122 .0342395**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees9 <- |**

**refugees6 | .0792592 .0069816 11.35 0.000 .0655755 .0929429**

**refugees7 | .1260658 .0079554 15.85 0.000 .1104734 .1416582**

**KDvote8 | -.0004212 .0027849 -0.15 0.880 -.0058796 .0050371**

**refugees8 | .7858533 .0068328 115.01 0.000 .7724613 .7992453**

**\_cons | .0051986 .0061413 0.85 0.397 -.0068382 .0172354**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**KDvote10 <- |**

**KDvote7 | .0838151 .0096839 8.66 0.000 .064835 .1027952**

**KDvote8 | .0897817 .0119945 7.49 0.000 .066273 .1132905**

**KDvote9 | .7563467 .0102415 73.85 0.000 .7362737 .7764197**

**refugees9 | .0075069 .0050855 1.48 0.140 -.0024605 .0174743**

**\_cons | .0012825 .0108102 0.12 0.906 -.0199051 .0224701**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees10 <- |**

**refugees7 | .121871 .0090891 13.41 0.000 .1040567 .1396852**

**refugees8 | .3326638 .0144115 23.08 0.000 .3044177 .3609099**

**KDvote9 | -.0009175 .0034002 -0.27 0.787 -.0075818 .0057468**

**refugees9 | .5190018 .0142817 36.34 0.000 .4910101 .5469934**

**\_cons | .0272047 .0074778 3.64 0.000 .0125485 .0418609**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**KDvote11 <- |**

**KDvote8 | .077012 .0118608 6.49 0.000 .0537653 .1002587**

**KDvote9 | .1107565 .0151619 7.30 0.000 .0810398 .1404732**

**KDvote10 | .7274016 .0118028 61.63 0.000 .7042686 .7505347**

**refugees10 | .0160049 .0053293 3.00 0.003 .0055597 .0264502**

**\_cons | -.0001487 .0112491 -0.01 0.989 -.0221966 .0218992**

**--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**refugees11 <- |**

**refugees8 | .1136061 .0150094 7.57 0.000 .0841883 .143024**

**refugees9 | .1961833 .0156353 12.55 0.000 .1655386 .2268279**

**KDvote10 | .0063843 .0034414 1.86 0.064 -.0003606 .0131293**

**refugees10 | .6586759 .0116855 56.37 0.000 .6357728 .6815791**

**\_cons | .056738 .007575 7.49 0.000 .0418913 .0715846**

**----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**mean(refugees5)| 1.785722 .0191833 93.09 0.000 1.748123 1.82332**

**mean(KDvote5)| .1828149 .0120089 15.22 0.000 .1592778 .206352**

**----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**var(e.KDvote6)| .1520341 .0033348 .1456365 .1587126**

**var(e.refugees6)| .2285284 .0047812 .219347 .2380941**

**var(e.KDvote7)| .0876262 .0019937 .0838045 .0916222**

**var(e.refugees7)| .2062197 .0043764 .1978181 .2149781**

**var(e.KDvote8)| .3345696 .0065009 .3220676 .347557**

**var(e.refugees8)| .1456544 .0032068 .1395028 .1520772**

**var(e.KDvote9)| .2161729 .0045588 .20742 .2252953**

**var(e.refugees9)| .0546063 .0012647 .052183 .0571422**

**var(e.KDvote10)| .1820045 .003921 .1744796 .189854**

**var(e.refugees10)| .0814181 .0018587 .0778553 .0851438**

**var(e.KDvote11)| .1998884 .0042588 .1917132 .2084123**

**var(e.refugees11)| .0833502 .0019008 .0797067 .0871602**

**var(refugees5)| 1 . . .**

**var(KDvote5)| 1 . . .**

**----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------**

**cov(refugees5,KDvote5)| .0253523 .0119022 2.13 0.033 .0020244 .0486801**

**---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

**LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 445.16, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000The Netherlands**

*Freedom Party (PVV)*

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| OIM

Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]

-----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

Structural |

PVVvote6 <- |

nativism5 | .1372855 .0098273 13.97 0.000 .1180244 .1565466

PVVvote5 | .5944229 .0081132 73.27 0.000 .5785214 .6103244

\_cons | -.3961799 .0379698 -10.43 0.000 -.4705993 -.3217605

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism6 <- |

nativism5 | .8232443 .0042702 192.79 0.000 .8148749 .8316138

PVVvote5 | .0428683 .0070898 6.05 0.000 .0289725 .0567641

\_cons | .6676715 .0315486 21.16 0.000 .6058375 .7295055

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

PVVvote7 <- |

PVVvote6 | .5549337 .0107872 51.44 0.000 .5337911 .5760763

nativism6 | .1339813 .0094968 14.11 0.000 .1153679 .1525947

PVVvote5 | .1270595 .0115829 10.97 0.000 .1043575 .1497615

\_cons | -.3592091 .036353 -9.88 0.000 -.4304596 -.2879587

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism7 <- |

PVVvote6 | .0219507 .0062718 3.50 0.000 .0096582 .0342432

nativism6 | .6122523 .0103294 59.27 0.000 .592007 .6324976

nativism5 | .2935072 .0107427 27.32 0.000 .2724519 .3145625

\_cons | .4013941 .027384 14.66 0.000 .3477224 .4550657

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

PVVvote8 <- |

PVVvote6 | .1570397 .0130929 11.99 0.000 .131378 .1827013

PVVvote7 | .5644888 .010647 53.02 0.000 .5436211 .5853565

nativism7 | .0662794 .0089256 7.43 0.000 .0487855 .0837732

PVVvote5 | .0700022 .0108219 6.47 0.000 .0487916 .0912128

\_cons | -.1821934 .03444 -5.29 0.000 -.2496946 -.1146923

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism8 <- |

nativism6 | .253393 .0123223 20.56 0.000 .2292416 .2775443

PVVvote7 | .0197385 .0057631 3.42 0.001 .008443 .031034

nativism7 | .5598187 .0110225 50.79 0.000 .5382151 .5814224

nativism5 | .1230606 .010348 11.89 0.000 .1027789 .1433423

\_cons | .1119719 .0240359 4.66 0.000 .0648625 .1590813

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

PVVvote9 <- |

PVVvote6 | .1023699 .0112383 9.11 0.000 .0803432 .1243966

PVVvote7 | .1688521 .0126617 13.34 0.000 .1440357 .1936685

PVVvote8 | .5922215 .0103847 57.03 0.000 .5718678 .6125752

nativism8 | .0157322 .0080325 1.96 0.050 -.0000112 .0314755

\_cons | -.0368418 .0299522 -1.23 0.219 -.0955471 .0218635

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism9 <- |

nativism6 | .1788666 .0113807 15.72 0.000 .1565608 .2011724

nativism7 | .2796406 .0124783 22.41 0.000 .2551836 .3040975

PVVvote8 | .0196645 .005404 3.64 0.000 .0090729 .030256

nativism8 | .4872655 .011454 42.54 0.000 .464816 .5097149

\_cons | .1810472 .0225654 8.02 0.000 .1368198 .2252746

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

PVVvote10 <- |

PVVvote7 | .0898487 .0116142 7.74 0.000 .0670852 .1126122

PVVvote8 | .184289 .0131356 14.03 0.000 .1585437 .2100343

PVVvote9 | .5874895 .0110902 52.97 0.000 .5657531 .6092259

nativism9 | .0421919 .0076657 5.50 0.000 .0271674 .0572164

\_cons | -.1314044 .0288199 -4.56 0.000 -.1878903 -.0749185

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism10 <- |

nativism7 | .1800626 .0115244 15.62 0.000 .1574752 .20265

nativism8 | .2391127 .0121675 19.65 0.000 .2152648 .2629606

PVVvote9 | .0143773 .0050027 2.87 0.004 .0045722 .0241824

nativism9 | .5345945 .0112183 47.65 0.000 .512607 .556582

\_cons | .1810597 .020784 8.71 0.000 .1403239 .2217956

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

PVVvote11 <- |

PVVvote8 | .193678 .0112868 17.16 0.000 .1715564 .2157997

PVVvote9 | .1814737 .0125752 14.43 0.000 .1568268 .2061206

PVVvote10 | .5373012 .0106212 50.59 0.000 .5164841 .5581183

nativism10 | .0367658 .006764 5.44 0.000 .0235086 .050023

\_cons | -.1092074 .0256633 -4.26 0.000 -.1595066 -.0589082

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism11 <- |

nativism8 | .2367802 .0116103 20.39 0.000 .2140244 .2595361

nativism9 | .2418617 .0130544 18.53 0.000 .2162755 .2674478

PVVvote10 | .0036878 .0050225 0.73 0.463 -.0061561 .0135316

nativism10 | .4765815 .0121136 39.34 0.000 .4528393 .5003236

\_cons | .1654773 .0205402 8.06 0.000 .1252193 .2057353

-----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

mean(nativism5)| 3.815742 .0359377 106.18 0.000 3.745305 3.886179

mean(PVVvote5)| .2092769 .0126253 16.58 0.000 .1845318 .234022

-----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

var(e.PVVvote6)| .5894032 .0094338 .5712002 .6081862

var(e.nativism6)| .30382 .006332 .2916594 .3164875

var(e.PVVvote7)| .5235892 .0089888 .5062646 .5415067

var(e.nativism7)| .228591 .0050146 .2189709 .2386338

var(e.PVVvote8)| .4459216 .0082578 .4300268 .462404

var(e.nativism8)| .1877649 .0042264 .1796614 .1962339

var(e.PVVvote9)| .3622466 .0072045 .3483976 .3766461

var(e.nativism9)| .1670885 .0038081 .1597891 .1747213

var(e.PVVvote10)| .3277778 .0066874 .3149294 .3411504

var(e.nativism10)| .145882 .0033665 .1394308 .1526317

var(e.PVVvote11)| .2602007 .0055683 .2495127 .2713465

var(e.nativism11)| .1467727 .0033853 .1402853 .15356

var(nativism5)| 1 . . .

var(PVVvote5)| 1 . . .

-----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

cov(nativism5,PVVvote5)| .2353446 .0117975 19.95 0.000 .2122219 .2584674

----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 891.90, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

*Green Left (GL)*

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| OIM

Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

Structural |

GLvote6 <- |

nativism5 | -.065374 .0085787 -7.62 0.000 -.082188 -.04856

GLvote5 | .7272792 .0061064 119.10 0.000 .7153109 .7392475

\_cons | .3124144 .0343636 9.09 0.000 .245063 .3797658

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism6 <- |

nativism5 | .8265528 .0042586 194.09 0.000 .8182061 .8348995

GLvote5 | -.0278563 .0071121 -3.92 0.000 -.0417959 -.0139168

\_cons | .6706005 .0323143 20.75 0.000 .6072657 .7339353

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

GLvote7 <- |

GLvote6 | .5397386 .0114984 46.94 0.000 .5172022 .562275

nativism6 | -.047258 .0084277 -5.61 0.000 -.0637761 -.03074

GLvote5 | .2490648 .012147 20.50 0.000 .2252572 .2728725

\_cons | .2384318 .0338256 7.05 0.000 .1721348 .3047287

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism7 <- |

GLvote6 | -.0229843 .0061611 -3.73 0.000 -.0350599 -.0109088

nativism6 | .6149372 .0102435 60.03 0.000 .5948603 .6350141

nativism5 | .2913742 .0107803 27.03 0.000 .2702453 .3125032

\_cons | .4082626 .0277615 14.71 0.000 .3538511 .4626742

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

GLvote8 <- |

GLvote6 | .2151175 .014267 15.08 0.000 .1871547 .2430804

GLvote7 | .4307804 .0121865 35.35 0.000 .4068953 .4546656

nativism7 | -.0522828 .0085693 -6.10 0.000 -.0690782 -.0354873

GLvote5 | .1647304 .0127453 12.92 0.000 .1397502 .1897107

\_cons | .2681055 .0348474 7.69 0.000 .1998058 .3364052

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism8 <- |

nativism6 | .2551367 .0123073 20.73 0.000 .2310148 .2792585

GLvote7 | -.0173638 .005592 -3.11 0.002 -.0283238 -.0064037

nativism7 | .5612879 .0109876 51.08 0.000 .5397527 .5828231

nativism5 | .1220121 .0103595 11.78 0.000 .1017078 .1423164

\_cons | .1122728 .0242326 4.63 0.000 .0647777 .1597679

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

GLvote9 <- |

GLvote6 | .1379764 .011802 11.69 0.000 .114845 .1611079

GLvote7 | .2385169 .0120342 19.82 0.000 .2149303 .2621035

GLvote8 | .5207099 .0101944 51.08 0.000 .5007293 .5406905

nativism8 | -.0010765 .0074658 -0.14 0.885 -.0157091 .0135562

\_cons | .0082635 .0292636 0.28 0.778 -.0490921 .065619

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism9 <- |

nativism6 | .1799238 .0113695 15.83 0.000 .15764 .2022075

nativism7 | .2795403 .0124782 22.40 0.000 .2550834 .3039972

GLvote8 | -.0175551 .005274 -3.33 0.001 -.027892 -.0072182

nativism8 | .488101 .0114427 42.66 0.000 .4656738 .5105282

\_cons | .1829754 .0228617 8.00 0.000 .1381674 .2277835

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

GLvote10 <- |

GLvote7 | .2050299 .0112384 18.24 0.000 .1830031 .2270567

GLvote8 | .1363313 .0124524 10.95 0.000 .1119251 .1607376

GLvote9 | .5510278 .0115244 47.81 0.000 .5284405 .5736152

nativism9 | .0010212 .0073064 0.14 0.889 -.013299 .0153415

\_cons | -.0135129 .0289228 -0.47 0.640 -.0702005 .0431747

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism10 <- |

nativism7 | .1801008 .0115386 15.61 0.000 .1574856 .202716

nativism8 | .2397093 .0121677 19.70 0.000 .2158611 .2635575

GLvote9 | -.0065496 .0049018 -1.34 0.182 -.016157 .0030578

nativism9 | .536595 .0111926 47.94 0.000 .514658 .5585321

\_cons | .175162 .0209986 8.34 0.000 .1340054 .2163185

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

GLvote11 <- |

GLvote8 | .103853 .0099426 10.45 0.000 .084366 .1233401

GLvote9 | .1629868 .011297 14.43 0.000 .1408451 .1851285

GLvote10 | .6728536 .0089102 75.51 0.000 .6553898 .6903173

nativism10 | -.0247138 .0057472 -4.30 0.000 -.035978 -.0134495

\_cons | .0984615 .0228351 4.31 0.000 .0537055 .1432175

--------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism11 <- |

nativism8 | .2358988 .0116112 20.32 0.000 .2131413 .2586563

nativism9 | .2418566 .0130298 18.56 0.000 .2163186 .2673946

GLvote10 | -.0123455 .0048935 -2.52 0.012 -.0219366 -.0027543

nativism10 | .476069 .0121089 39.32 0.000 .452336 .4998019

\_cons | .1746546 .0206279 8.47 0.000 .1342247 .2150846

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

mean(nativism5)| 3.815742 .0359377 106.18 0.000 3.745305 3.886179

mean(GLvote5)| .2362838 .0126624 18.66 0.000 .211466 .2611016

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

var(e.GLvote6)| .4436459 .0082657 .4277376 .4601458

var(e.nativism6)| .3048259 .0063484 .2926337 .317526

var(e.GLvote7)| .4279325 .0080833 .4123792 .4440724

var(e.nativism7)| .2283015 .0050094 .2186914 .2383339

var(e.GLvote8)| .4364294 .0081788 .42069 .4527576

var(e.nativism8)| .1875254 .0042218 .1794307 .1959853

var(e.GLvote9)| .3321323 .006778 .3191099 .3456861

var(e.nativism9)| .1667945 .0038026 .1595057 .1744165

var(e.GLvote10)| .3186302 .0065682 .3060134 .3317673

var(e.nativism10)| .1456608 .0033626 .1392171 .1524028

var(e.GLvote11)| .1980275 .0044276 .1895369 .2068985

var(e.nativism11)| .1463645 .0033773 .1398926 .1531358

var(nativism5)| 1 . . .

var(GLvote5)| 1 . . .

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

cov(nativism5,GLvote5)| -.2434037 .0117493 -20.72 0.000 -.266432 -.2203755

---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 850.07, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

*Democrats (D66)*

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| OIM

Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]

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Structural |

D66vote6 <- |

nativism5 | -.0786205 .0106513 -7.38 0.000 -.0994967 -.0577443

D66vote5 | .5113884 .0091926 55.63 0.000 .4933713 .5294055

\_cons | .4738955 .0421708 11.24 0.000 .3912422 .5565488

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism6 <- |

nativism5 | .8324377 .0038559 215.89 0.000 .8248804 .839995

D66vote5 | -.0131158 .0069187 -1.90 0.058 -.0266761 .0004446

\_cons | .6436751 .0312515 20.60 0.000 .5824233 .7049269

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

D66vote7 <- |

D66vote6 | .5281244 .0103505 51.02 0.000 .5078378 .548411

nativism6 | -.0636154 .0099112 -6.42 0.000 -.0830411 -.0441898

D66vote5 | .1274989 .0114728 11.11 0.000 .1050127 .1499852

\_cons | .3909703 .0395558 9.88 0.000 .3134423 .4684982

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism7 <- |

D66vote6 | -.0069255 .0060138 -1.15 0.249 -.0187124 .0048613

nativism6 | .6164723 .0102392 60.21 0.000 .5964038 .6365408

nativism5 | .2948366 .0107454 27.44 0.000 .273776 .3158972

\_cons | .3853607 .0269888 14.28 0.000 .3324637 .4382577

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

D66vote8 <- |

D66vote6 | .1617106 .0129117 12.52 0.000 .1364042 .187017

D66vote7 | .4882374 .010965 44.53 0.000 .4667464 .5097284

nativism7 | -.024259 .0094085 -2.58 0.010 -.0426994 -.0058187

D66vote5 | .1158654 .0109709 10.56 0.000 .0943629 .137368

\_cons | .1305977 .0380703 3.43 0.001 .0559812 .2052142

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism8 <- |

nativism6 | .2551133 .0123168 20.71 0.000 .2309729 .2792537

D66vote7 | -.0058054 .0054681 -1.06 0.288 -.0165226 .0049119

nativism7 | .5634553 .0109639 51.39 0.000 .5419665 .5849442

nativism5 | .1234461 .0103604 11.92 0.000 .1031402 .143752

\_cons | .0954247 .0236051 4.04 0.000 .0491595 .1416899

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

D66vote9 <- |

D66vote6 | .1182296 .011061 10.69 0.000 .0965504 .1399088

D66vote7 | .1310342 .0119459 10.97 0.000 .1076206 .1544479

D66vote8 | .5971039 .0096469 61.90 0.000 .5781964 .6160114

nativism8 | -.0234044 .0081384 -2.88 0.004 -.0393553 -.0074535

\_cons | .1220822 .0317881 3.84 0.000 .0597787 .1843857

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism9 <- |

nativism6 | .1807577 .0113824 15.88 0.000 .1584487 .2030668

nativism7 | .2813118 .0124735 22.55 0.000 .2568643 .3057594

D66vote8 | -.0051006 .0051395 -0.99 0.321 -.0151739 .0049727

nativism8 | .4893835 .0114419 42.77 0.000 .4669577 .5118093

\_cons | .1642571 .022088 7.44 0.000 .1209654 .2075487

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

D66vote10 <- |

D66vote7 | .1502568 .011968 12.55 0.000 .1267999 .1737137

D66vote8 | .2459099 .0140416 17.51 0.000 .2183889 .2734308

D66vote9 | .4106315 .0128173 32.04 0.000 .38551 .435753

nativism9 | -.0072303 .0087234 -0.83 0.407 -.0243279 .0098672

\_cons | .0882891 .0344385 2.56 0.010 .0207908 .1557874

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism10 <- |

nativism7 | .1807745 .0115235 15.69 0.000 .1581888 .2033601

nativism8 | .2392722 .0121664 19.67 0.000 .2154265 .2631179

D66vote9 | -.011599 .0048022 -2.42 0.016 -.0210111 -.002187

nativism9 | .5364599 .0111843 47.97 0.000 .5145391 .5583806

\_cons | .176073 .020518 8.58 0.000 .1358584 .2162876

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

D66vote11 <- |

D66vote8 | .1881033 .011968 15.72 0.000 .1646465 .21156

D66vote9 | .190987 .0119997 15.92 0.000 .1674681 .2145059

D66vote10 | .5220476 .0097417 53.59 0.000 .5029542 .5411411

nativism10 | -.0201951 .0072913 -2.77 0.006 -.0344858 -.0059044

\_cons | .1263301 .0288612 4.38 0.000 .0697632 .1828969

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism11 <- |

nativism8 | .2368998 .0116107 20.40 0.000 .2141433 .2596564

nativism9 | .2424645 .0130333 18.60 0.000 .2169197 .2680092

D66vote10 | -.0000396 .0048077 -0.01 0.993 -.0094625 .0093832

nativism10 | .4770405 .0121117 39.39 0.000 .4533021 .500779

\_cons | .1617885 .0202164 8.00 0.000 .1221651 .2014119

-----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

mean(nativism5)| 3.815742 .0359377 106.18 0.000 3.745305 3.886179

mean(D66vote5)| .1610098 .01257 12.81 0.000 .1363731 .1856464

-----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

var(e.D66vote6)| .7268108 .009489 .7084486 .7456489

var(e.nativism6)| .3053846 .0063575 .293175 .3181028

var(e.D66vote7)| .6232493 .0095496 .6048107 .64225

var(e.nativism7)| .2287258 .0050175 .2191002 .2387743

var(e.D66vote8)| .5575035 .0092599 .5396468 .5759512

var(e.nativism8)| .1876994 .0042256 .1795975 .1961668

var(e.D66vote9)| .4165618 .0079444 .4012784 .4324272

var(e.nativism9)| .1669662 .0038064 .1596699 .1745959

var(e.D66vote10)| .4777529 .008621 .4611513 .4949522

var(e.nativism10)| .1455074 .0033596 .1390695 .1522433

var(e.D66vote11)| .3347008 .0068162 .3216045 .3483305

var(e.nativism11)| .1463924 .0033783 .1399185 .1531659

var(nativism5)| 1 . . .

var(D66vote5)| 1 . . .

-----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

cov(nativism5,D66vote5)| -.0682731 .0124311 -5.49 0.000 -.0926375 -.0439086

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LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 653.56, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

*Labour (PvdA)*

-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

| OIM

Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]

------------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

Structural |

PvdAvote6 <- |

nativism5 | -.015678 .0088417 -1.77 0.076 -.0330073 .0016514

PvdAvote5 | .7127457 .0062859 113.39 0.000 .7004254 .7250659

\_cons | .1917922 .035519 5.40 0.000 .1221764 .2614081

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism6 <- |

nativism5 | .8294943 .0040212 206.28 0.000 .8216129 .8373757

PvdAvote5 | -.0238046 .0069913 -3.40 0.001 -.0375072 -.010102

\_cons | .6605067 .031872 20.72 0.000 .5980389 .7229746

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

PvdAvote7 <- |

PvdAvote6 | .4982097 .0109884 45.34 0.000 .4766729 .5197465

nativism6 | -.0155802 .0082292 -1.89 0.058 -.0317091 .0005487

PvdAvote5 | .3160797 .0114632 27.57 0.000 .2936122 .3385471

\_cons | .0798926 .0330871 2.41 0.016 .0150431 .1447421

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism7 <- |

PvdAvote6 | -.019272 .0060306 -3.20 0.001 -.0310918 -.0074522

nativism6 | .6151928 .0102462 60.04 0.000 .5951106 .6352751

nativism5 | .2942386 .0107343 27.41 0.000 .2731999 .3152774

\_cons | .398065 .0272597 14.60 0.000 .3446369 .4514932

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

PvdAvote8 <- |

PvdAvote6 | .1990178 .0122392 16.26 0.000 .1750294 .2230061

PvdAvote7 | .5080166 .0107955 47.06 0.000 .4868577 .5291754

nativism7 | -.0292346 .0074845 -3.91 0.000 -.0439039 -.0145653

PvdAvote5 | .1742275 .0111525 15.62 0.000 .1523689 .1960861

\_cons | .1549652 .0304705 5.09 0.000 .0952441 .2146863

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism8 <- |

nativism6 | .2548055 .0123091 20.70 0.000 .2306801 .2789309

PvdAvote7 | -.0165775 .005467 -3.03 0.002 -.0272927 -.0058623

nativism7 | .5620659 .0109713 51.23 0.000 .5405626 .5835692

nativism5 | .1235796 .0103386 11.95 0.000 .1033164 .1438428

\_cons | .1049388 .0236391 4.44 0.000 .0586071 .1512706

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

PvdAvote9 <- |

PvdAvote6 | .1054428 .0112608 9.36 0.000 .083372 .1275137

PvdAvote7 | .2282444 .0122923 18.57 0.000 .2041521 .2523368

PvdAvote8 | .5549873 .0109492 50.69 0.000 .5335273 .5764473

nativism8 | -.0318692 .0070406 -4.53 0.000 -.0456685 -.0180699

\_cons | .1424989 .0276805 5.15 0.000 .0882462 .1967517

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism9 <- |

nativism6 | .1809706 .0113677 15.92 0.000 .1586903 .2032509

nativism7 | .2813509 .0124662 22.57 0.000 .2569176 .3057842

PvdAvote8 | -.015079 .005184 -2.91 0.004 -.0252395 -.0049185

nativism8 | .48728 .0114663 42.50 0.000 .4648066 .5097535

\_cons | .1755416 .0224184 7.83 0.000 .1316024 .2194809

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

PvdAvote10 <- |

PvdAvote7 | .1334371 .013667 9.76 0.000 .1066502 .160224

PvdAvote8 | .3053418 .0151955 20.09 0.000 .2755591 .3351245

PvdAvote9 | .3757407 .0140152 26.81 0.000 .3482714 .4032099

nativism9 | -.0548354 .008121 -6.75 0.000 -.0707522 -.0389186

\_cons | .3057332 .0322844 9.47 0.000 .2424569 .3690095

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism10 <- |

nativism7 | .1809605 .0115246 15.70 0.000 .1583728 .2035482

nativism8 | .2390123 .0121775 19.63 0.000 .2151448 .2628799

PvdAvote9 | -.0076619 .0048457 -1.58 0.114 -.0171594 .0018355

nativism9 | .5365923 .0111887 47.96 0.000 .5146627 .5585218

\_cons | .1753403 .0208049 8.43 0.000 .1345634 .2161172

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

PvdAvote11 <- |

PvdAvote8 | .2014319 .0126798 15.89 0.000 .1765799 .2262838

PvdAvote9 | .2888574 .0123842 23.32 0.000 .2645848 .3131299

PvdAvote10 | .4299788 .010196 42.17 0.000 .409995 .4499626

nativism10 | .0036526 .0068764 0.53 0.595 -.0098249 .0171302

\_cons | -.0275935 .0274136 -1.01 0.314 -.0813231 .0261361

----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism11 <- |

nativism8 | .2371629 .0116187 20.41 0.000 .2143908 .2599351

nativism9 | .2425826 .0130348 18.61 0.000 .2170349 .2681303

PvdAvote10 | .0023611 .0048748 0.48 0.628 -.0071933 .0119156

nativism10 | .4771219 .0121055 39.41 0.000 .4533955 .5008484

\_cons | .1590986 .0206844 7.69 0.000 .118558 .1996392

------------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

mean(nativism5)| 3.815742 .0359377 106.18 0.000 3.745305 3.886179

mean(PvdAvote5)| .3239812 .0128128 25.29 0.000 .2988685 .3490938

------------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

var(e.PvdAvote6)| .4881438 .0087235 .471342 .5055444

var(e.nativism6)| .3050039 .0063513 .2928062 .3177098

var(e.PvdAvote7)| .4228657 .0080239 .407428 .4388884

var(e.nativism7)| .2284466 .0050121 .2188314 .2384844

var(e.PvdAvote8)| .3481147 .0070193 .3346255 .3621478

var(e.nativism8)| .1875029 .0042214 .179409 .195962

var(e.PvdAvote9)| .3069283 .0063799 .2946752 .3196909

var(e.nativism9)| .1668662 .0038041 .1595744 .1744912

var(e.PvdAvote10)| .4078425 .0078315 .3927783 .4234844

var(e.nativism10)| .1456426 .0033622 .1391996 .1523838

var(e.PvdAvote11)| .2915219 .0061263 .2797585 .30378

var(e.nativism11)| .1464348 .0033791 .1399595 .1532097

var(nativism5)| 1 . . .

var(PvdAvote5)| 1 . . .

------------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

cov(nativism5,PvdAvote5)| -.1612642 .0121645 -13.26 0.000 -.1851061 -.1374222

-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 912.95, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

*Liberal Conservatives (VVD)*

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| OIM

Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]

-----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

Structural |

VVDvote6 <- |

nativism5 | .0373034 .0092962 4.01 0.000 .0190832 .0555237

VVDvote5 | .6659433 .0069449 95.89 0.000 .6523315 .679555

\_cons | -.0293634 .0366713 -0.80 0.423 -.1012378 .0425109

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism6 <- |

nativism5 | .8333825 .0038202 218.15 0.000 .8258951 .84087

VVDvote5 | -.0018355 .0069062 -0.27 0.790 -.0153714 .0117004

\_cons | .6384422 .0311146 20.52 0.000 .5774587 .6994256

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

VVDvote7 <- |

VVDvote6 | .5787241 .0104458 55.40 0.000 .5582507 .5991975

nativism6 | .0258346 .0085807 3.01 0.003 .0090167 .0426524

VVDvote5 | .1981834 .0114245 17.35 0.000 .1757918 .2205749

\_cons | -.0242496 .0338371 -0.72 0.474 -.0905691 .04207

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism7 <- |

VVDvote6 | .0072582 .0059828 1.21 0.225 -.0044678 .0189842

nativism6 | .6166483 .0102366 60.24 0.000 .596585 .6367117

nativism5 | .2950762 .0107376 27.48 0.000 .2740309 .3161214

\_cons | .3799087 .0266174 14.27 0.000 .3277396 .4320779

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

VVDvote8 <- |

VVDvote6 | .1664149 .0146976 11.32 0.000 .137608 .1952218

VVDvote7 | .4776417 .0125605 38.03 0.000 .4530235 .5022598

nativism7 | .0476771 .0091072 5.24 0.000 .0298274 .0655268

VVDvote5 | .1077811 .0124541 8.65 0.000 .0833715 .1321907

\_cons | -.0162665 .0362804 -0.45 0.654 -.0873748 .0548418

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism8 <- |

nativism6 | .2551901 .0123173 20.72 0.000 .2310485 .2793316

VVDvote7 | .0016734 .0054225 0.31 0.758 -.0089546 .0123013

nativism7 | .5635291 .0109642 51.40 0.000 .5420396 .5850186

nativism5 | .1240112 .0103458 11.99 0.000 .1037338 .1442887

\_cons | .0902669 .0230858 3.91 0.000 .0450197 .1355142

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

VVDvote9 <- |

VVDvote6 | .0956137 .0111728 8.56 0.000 .0737154 .117512

VVDvote7 | .13218 .011762 11.24 0.000 .109127 .155233

VVDvote8 | .6644875 .0085659 77.57 0.000 .6476987 .6812763

nativism8 | .01033 .00712 1.45 0.147 -.0036249 .0242849

\_cons | .0099781 .027291 0.37 0.715 -.0435113 .0634674

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism9 <- |

nativism6 | .1806623 .0113771 15.88 0.000 .1583636 .2029611

nativism7 | .2812016 .0124701 22.55 0.000 .2567607 .3056425

VVDvote8 | .0112468 .0051254 2.19 0.028 .0012011 .0212925

nativism8 | .4891764 .01144 42.76 0.000 .4667545 .5115984

\_cons | .1604378 .0217525 7.38 0.000 .1178036 .2030719

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

VVDvote10 <- |

VVDvote7 | .1447149 .0112639 12.85 0.000 .1226381 .1667917

VVDvote8 | .1646859 .0143019 11.51 0.000 .1366546 .1927172

VVDvote9 | .5414322 .0129319 41.87 0.000 .5160861 .5667783

nativism9 | -.0122836 .0077793 -1.58 0.114 -.0275308 .0029636

\_cons | .0635078 .0301485 2.11 0.035 .0044178 .1225979

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism10 <- |

nativism7 | .1809112 .0115296 15.69 0.000 .1583136 .2035088

nativism8 | .2397644 .0121694 19.70 0.000 .2159127 .263616

VVDvote9 | -.0017674 .0047845 -0.37 0.712 -.0111448 .00761

nativism9 | .537379 .011184 48.05 0.000 .5154588 .5592992

\_cons | .167578 .0201812 8.30 0.000 .1280237 .2071324

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

VVDvote11 <- |

VVDvote8 | .0763846 .0121602 6.28 0.000 .0525511 .1002182

VVDvote9 | .2063982 .0129814 15.90 0.000 .180955 .2318413

VVDvote10 | .6262758 .0095661 65.47 0.000 .6075265 .6450251

nativism10 | -.0005625 .0065075 -0.09 0.931 -.013317 .012192

\_cons | .0020593 .0253194 0.08 0.935 -.0475659 .0516845

---------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

nativism11 <- |

nativism8 | .2372304 .0116072 20.44 0.000 .2144807 .2599802

nativism9 | .2427672 .0130285 18.63 0.000 .2172318 .2683025

VVDvote10 | -.0105923 .0047858 -2.21 0.027 -.0199722 -.0012124

nativism10 | .4770202 .0121004 39.42 0.000 .4533038 .5007365

\_cons | .1627067 .019931 8.16 0.000 .1236426 .2017707

-----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

mean(nativism5)| 3.815742 .0359377 106.18 0.000 3.745305 3.886179

mean(VVDvote5)| .2637604 .0127046 20.76 0.000 .2388598 .2886611

-----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

var(e.VVDvote6)| .5537912 .0092402 .5359736 .572201

var(e.nativism6)| .3055525 .0063602 .2933375 .3182761

var(e.VVDvote7)| .470595 .0085519 .4541285 .4876586

var(e.nativism7)| .2287211 .0050174 .2190956 .2387694

var(e.VVDvote8)| .5292819 .0090679 .5118042 .5473565

var(e.nativism8)| .187713 .0042258 .1796105 .1961809

var(e.VVDvote9)| .3223295 .0066266 .3095997 .3355827

var(e.nativism9)| .166877 .0038046 .1595843 .1745029

var(e.VVDvote10)| .3841924 .0075301 .3697135 .3992383

var(e.nativism10)| .1456064 .0033618 .1391642 .1523468

var(e.VVDvote11)| .269126 .0057466 .2580953 .2806282

var(e.nativism11)| .1462487 .0033754 .1397804 .1530163

var(nativism5)| 1 . . .

var(VVDvote5)| 1 . . .

-----------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

cov(nativism5,VVDvote5)| .0269071 .0124802 2.16 0.031 .0024463 .0513679

----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 796.18, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

**Appendix C** *Euroscepticism*

*PVV*

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

| OIM

Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]

-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

Structural |

PVVvote6 <- |

euro5 | .1502951 .0208906 7.19 0.000 .1093502 .19124

PVVvote5 | .4206107 .0191929 21.91 0.000 .3829933 .458228

\_cons | -.2413331 .0652648 -3.70 0.000 -.3692498 -.1134165

-----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

euro6 <- |

euro5 | .5947216 .0152846 38.91 0.000 .5647643 .6246788

PVVvote5 | .0492998 .0189453 2.60 0.009 .0121677 .0864319

\_cons | 1.219977 .0741099 16.46 0.000 1.074724 1.36523

-----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

PVVvote7 <- |

PVVvote6 | .5045941 .0188667 26.75 0.000 .467616 .5415722

euro6 | .1091049 .018996 5.74 0.000 .0718734 .1463364

PVVvote5 | .1600827 .0204951 7.81 0.000 .1199131 .2002523

\_cons | -.1112164 .058912 -1.89 0.059 -.2266817 .004249

-----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

euro7 <- |

PVVvote6 | .0771293 .017702 4.36 0.000 .0424341 .1118246

euro6 | .4152409 .0206748 20.08 0.000 .374719 .4557627

euro5 | .327407 .021015 15.58 0.000 .2862185 .3685956

\_cons | .7487922 .0696292 10.75 0.000 .6123215 .8852629

-----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

PVVvote8 <- |

PVVvote6 | .145996 .0243058 6.01 0.000 .0983574 .1936345

PVVvote7 | .4982334 .0217113 22.95 0.000 .4556799 .5407868

euro7 | .0521741 .0191813 2.72 0.007 .0145796 .0897687

PVVvote5 | .0496935 .0206572 2.41 0.016 .009206 .090181

\_cons | -.0558284 .0583795 -0.96 0.339 -.1702502 .0585933

-----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

euro8 <- |

euro6 | .2126061 .0231652 9.18 0.000 .1672033 .258009

PVVvote7 | .0857217 .0175696 4.88 0.000 .0512859 .1201574

euro7 | .3497728 .0225247 15.53 0.000 .3056251 .3939205

euro5 | .2289667 .022068 10.38 0.000 .1857142 .2722192

\_cons | .7841496 .0709391 11.05 0.000 .6451116 .9231876

-----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

PVVvote9 <- |

PVVvote6 | .0744735 .0230693 3.23 0.001 .0292585 .1196885

PVVvote7 | .1503989 .0255527 5.89 0.000 .1003166 .2004812

PVVvote8 | .5154798 .0208134 24.77 0.000 .4746863 .5562734

euro8 | .0326956 .0183023 1.79 0.074 -.0031761 .0685674

\_cons | -.0693079 .0590161 -1.17 0.240 -.1849773 .0463616

-----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

euro9 <- |

euro6 | .1610198 .0231655 6.95 0.000 .1156163 .2064233

euro7 | .2524373 .0238159 10.60 0.000 .2057589 .2991157

PVVvote8 | .068175 .0173331 3.93 0.000 .0342028 .1021472

euro8 | .3772026 .0221689 17.01 0.000 .3337524 .4206529

\_cons | .4101667 .0672799 6.10 0.000 .2783006 .5420329

-----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

PVVvote10 <- |

PVVvote7 | .1082763 .0234805 4.61 0.000 .0622554 .1542971

PVVvote8 | .1940433 .0256455 7.57 0.000 .143779 .2443076

PVVvote9 | .4574597 .0220361 20.76 0.000 .4142697 .5006497

euro9 | .0339089 .018037 1.88 0.060 -.001443 .0692607

\_cons | -.0559998 .0530073 -1.06 0.291 -.1598922 .0478925

-----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

euro10 <- |

euro7 | .1728294 .0216824 7.97 0.000 .1303327 .2153261

euro8 | .2656412 .0218085 12.18 0.000 .2228974 .308385

PVVvote9 | .0362025 .0156967 2.31 0.021 .0054375 .0669675

euro9 | .4272474 .0202681 21.08 0.000 .3875227 .4669721

\_cons | .5074079 .0613989 8.26 0.000 .3870681 .6277476

-----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

PVVvote11 <- |

PVVvote8 | .2120124 .0233504 9.08 0.000 .1662465 .2577782

PVVvote9 | .1547848 .0246781 6.27 0.000 .1064167 .203153

PVVvote10 | .4340072 .0214284 20.25 0.000 .3920083 .476006

euro10 | .0524194 .017229 3.04 0.002 .0186512 .0861877

\_cons | -.0984747 .0544839 -1.81 0.071 -.2052611 .0083118

-----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

euro11 <- |

euro8 | .2262419 .0209921 10.78 0.000 .1850981 .2673858

euro9 | .2315012 .0219587 10.54 0.000 .1884628 .2745395

PVVvote10 | .0294611 .014793 1.99 0.046 .0004674 .0584548

euro10 | .4257481 .0213331 19.96 0.000 .383936 .4675602

\_cons | .5805781 .0591494 9.82 0.000 .4646474 .6965087

-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

mean(euro5)| 2.97995 .055113 54.07 0.000 2.871931 3.087969

mean(PVVvote5)| .2119532 .0238933 8.87 0.000 .1651232 .2587832

-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

var(e.PVVvote6)| .7897701 .0171132 .7569312 .8240337

var(e.euro6)| .6389001 .0181438 .6043105 .6754697

var(e.PVVvote7)| .6198269 .0179343 .5856543 .6559933

var(e.euro7)| .5337385 .0171803 .5011059 .5684961

var(e.PVVvote8)| .6011713 .0178385 .5672057 .6371709

var(e.euro8)| .5027124 .0166673 .4710839 .5364645

var(e.PVVvote9)| .551424 .0173624 .518423 .5865257

var(e.euro9)| .5028528 .0166455 .4712641 .5365589

var(e.PVVvote10)| .5385155 .0171952 .5058464 .5732945

var(e.euro10)| .4120165 .0148469 .3839209 .4421682

var(e.PVVvote11)| .4922348 .0164639 .4610012 .5255847

var(e.euro11)| .3709923 .0138257 .3448604 .3991044

var(euro5)| 1 . . .

var(PVVvote5)| 1 . . .

-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

cov(euro5,PVVvote5)| .0848517 .0234592 3.62 0.000 .0388725 .130831

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 353.75, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

*Green Left*

-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------

| OIM

Standardized | Coef. Std. Err. z P>|z| [95% Conf. Interval]

------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

Structural |

GLvote6 <- |

euro5 | -.0229411 .0192897 -1.19 0.234 -.0607481 .014866

GLvote5 | .5817314 .0157463 36.94 0.000 .5508691 .6125936

\_cons | .1715473 .0613046 2.80 0.005 .0513924 .2917021

----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

euro6 <- |

euro5 | .5936602 .0153676 38.63 0.000 .5635402 .6237802

GLvote5 | -.0463193 .0190047 -2.44 0.015 -.0835679 -.0090708

\_cons | 1.243473 .075026 16.57 0.000 1.096425 1.390521

----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

GLvote7 <- |

GLvote6 | .4568895 .0211182 21.63 0.000 .4154986 .4982804

euro6 | -.0227326 .018478 -1.23 0.219 -.0589487 .0134836

GLvote5 | .2417176 .0222478 10.86 0.000 .1981128 .2853225

\_cons | .1548153 .059344 2.61 0.009 .0385032 .2711274

----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

euro7 <- |

GLvote6 | -.054635 .0174335 -3.13 0.002 -.088804 -.0204661

euro6 | .4192638 .0206091 20.34 0.000 .3788706 .459657

euro5 | .3338232 .0209661 15.92 0.000 .2927303 .3749161

\_cons | .7494347 .0701789 10.68 0.000 .6118865 .8869828

----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

GLvote8 <- |

GLvote6 | .2866264 .0252225 11.36 0.000 .2371912 .3360615

GLvote7 | .1891605 .0239893 7.89 0.000 .1421423 .2361787

euro7 | -.0398832 .0189549 -2.10 0.035 -.0770341 -.0027324

GLvote5 | .2365876 .0235015 10.07 0.000 .1905255 .2826497

\_cons | .2236275 .0609046 3.67 0.000 .1042566 .3429983

----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

euro8 <- |

euro6 | .2141898 .0231517 9.25 0.000 .1688133 .2595664

GLvote7 | -.0657245 .0169171 -3.89 0.000 -.0988815 -.0325675

euro7 | .3612871 .0222072 16.27 0.000 .3177617 .4048125

euro5 | .2316392 .0220269 10.52 0.000 .1884674 .2748111

\_cons | .7766091 .070993 10.94 0.000 .6374653 .9157528

----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

GLvote9 <- |

GLvote6 | .1179551 .025736 4.58 0.000 .0675135 .1683967

GLvote7 | .1865159 .0241339 7.73 0.000 .1392144 .2338174

GLvote8 | .4023606 .0219489 18.33 0.000 .3593416 .4453796

euro8 | -.0312499 .0191779 -1.63 0.103 -.0688378 .0063381

\_cons | .141086 .0652146 2.16 0.031 .0132678 .2689043

----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

euro9 <- |

euro6 | .1626998 .0231645 7.02 0.000 .1172982 .2081013

euro7 | .2587705 .0237197 10.91 0.000 .2122807 .3052604

GLvote8 | -.0464502 .0170298 -2.73 0.006 -.0798279 -.0130725

euro8 | .3797001 .0222363 17.08 0.000 .3361177 .4232824

\_cons | .4108462 .0681847 6.03 0.000 .2772066 .5444858

----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

GLvote10 <- |

GLvote7 | .0970629 .0241901 4.01 0.000 .0496511 .1444746

GLvote8 | .1754427 .0258626 6.78 0.000 .124753 .2261324

GLvote9 | .3309631 .0244982 13.51 0.000 .2829476 .3789786

euro9 | -.0165137 .0206307 -0.80 0.423 -.0569492 .0239217

\_cons | .032553 .0639675 0.51 0.611 -.0928211 .1579271

----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

euro10 <- |

euro7 | .1759807 .0215962 8.15 0.000 .1336529 .2183086

euro8 | .264381 .0218495 12.10 0.000 .2215568 .3072052

GLvote9 | -.0387531 .0153322 -2.53 0.011 -.0688037 -.0087024

euro9 | .4286864 .0202184 21.20 0.000 .3890592 .4683137

\_cons | .5148536 .0617691 8.34 0.000 .3937885 .6359188

----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

GLvote11 <- |

GLvote8 | .2084891 .0219556 9.50 0.000 .1654568 .2515214

GLvote9 | .1393784 .0224752 6.20 0.000 .0953277 .183429

GLvote10 | .4556933 .0187499 24.30 0.000 .4189442 .4924424

euro10 | -.0772708 .017667 -4.37 0.000 -.1118975 -.0426441

\_cons | .252151 .0586422 4.30 0.000 .1372144 .3670876

----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

euro11 <- |

euro8 | .2257977 .0210279 10.74 0.000 .1845838 .2670116

euro9 | .2332436 .0219272 10.64 0.000 .190267 .2762202

GLvote10 | -.0312237 .0144681 -2.16 0.031 -.0595806 -.0028668

euro10 | .4280418 .0212688 20.13 0.000 .3863559 .4697278

\_cons | .5813035 .0590598 9.84 0.000 .4655484 .6970586

------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

mean(euro5)| 2.97995 .055113 54.07 0.000 2.871931 3.087969

mean(GLvote5)| .2133873 .0238968 8.93 0.000 .1665504 .2602243

------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

var(e.GLvote6)| .6580402 .0181854 .6233457 .6946659

var(e.euro6)| .6391951 .0181448 .6046032 .6757662

var(e.GLvote7)| .6003382 .0179282 .5662081 .6365255

var(e.euro7)| .5352548 .0172243 .5025383 .5701012

var(e.GLvote8)| .6280725 .0180817 .5936144 .6645308

var(e.euro8)| .5014716 .0166949 .4697949 .5352842

var(e.GLvote9)| .6321472 .018087 .5976731 .6686099

var(e.euro9)| .5019222 .0166948 .4702449 .5357335

var(e.GLvote10)| .7366078 .0178327 .7024727 .7724017

var(e.euro10)| .4091356 .0148205 .3810952 .4392392

var(e.GLvote11)| .5389573 .0172135 .5062536 .5737736

var(e.euro11)| .3685746 .0138013 .3424933 .3966421

var(euro5)| 1 . . .

var(GLvote5)| 1 . . .

------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------

cov(euro5,GLvote5)| -.1132253 .0233264 -4.85 0.000 -.1589443 -.0675063

-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------

LR test of model vs. saturated: chi2(48) = 381.36, Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

*Greens*

Model *with* substituted missings (N = 7050) Model *without* substituted missings (N = 409)

 