

## SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

### **12-*Epi*-9-deacetoxyxenicin, New Cytotoxic Diterpenoid from a Bornean Soft Coral, *Xenia* sp.**

Chin-Soon Phan<sup>1</sup>, Takashi Kamada<sup>1</sup>, Takahiro Ishii<sup>2</sup>, Toshiyuki Hamada<sup>3</sup>  
and Charles Santhanaraju Vairappan<sup>1\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>*Laboratory of Natural Products Chemistry, Institute for Tropical Biology and Conservation, Universiti Malaysia Sabah, 88400 Kota Kinabalu, Sabah, Malaysia*

<sup>2</sup>*Department of Bioscience and Biotechnology, Faculty of Agriculture, University of the Ryukyus, 1 Senbaru, Nishihara, Okinawa 903-0213, Japan*

<sup>3</sup>*Graduate School of Science and Engineering, Kagoshima University, 1-21-35 Korimoto, Kagoshima 890-0065, Japan*

\*Author to whom correspondence should be addressed; \*E-Mail: [csv@ums.edu.my](mailto:csv@ums.edu.my)

Tel.: +60-88-320-000 ext. 2397; Fax: +60-88-320-291.

One new compound, 12-*epi*-9-deacetoxyxenicin (**1**) along with a hydroperoxide product, 12-*epi*-9-deacetoxy-8-hydroperoxyxenicin (**2**) and two known sesquiterpenoids (**3-4**) were isolated from a population of Bornean soft coral *Xenia* sp. The structures of these metabolites were elucidated based on their spectroscopic data. Compounds **1** and **2** showed cytotoxic activity against ATL cell line, S1T. In addition, compound **3** exhibited hyphal inhibition of *Lagenidium thermophilum*.

**Keywords:** soft coral; *Xenia* sp.; xenicane; diterpene; adult T-cell leukemia

### Supplementary Information

Table S1. NMR data of **1-2** and 13-*epi*-9-deacetoxynenicin ( $\delta$  in ppm,  $J$  in Hz).

Table S2. MICs of compounds **1-4** against seven strains of marine fungi.

Figure S2. The  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY and selective HMBC correlation of **1**.

Figure S3. The summary of diastereomeric xenicins with relative configurations  $\beta$ -OAc/ $\alpha$ -OAc,  $\alpha$ -OAc/ $\beta$ -OAc and  $\alpha$ -OAc/ $\alpha$ -OAc at C-12/C-13.

Figure S4.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **1** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  (600 MHz).

Figure S5.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **1** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  (150 MHz).

Figure S6. HSQC spectrum of **1** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

Figure S7.  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of **1** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

Figure S8. HMBC spectrum of **1** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

Figure S9. NOESY spectrum of **1** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

Figure S10. HR-ESI-MS spectrum of **1**.

Figure S11.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **2** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  (600 MHz).

Figure S12.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **2** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  (150 MHz).

Figure S13. HSQC spectrum of **2** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

Figure S14.  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of **2** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

Figure S15. HMBC spectrum of **2** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

Figure S16. NOESY spectrum of **2** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

Figure S17. HR-ESI-MS spectrum of **2**.

**Table S1.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  and  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (150 and 600 MHz) data of **1-2** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$  in ppm,  $J$  in Hz).

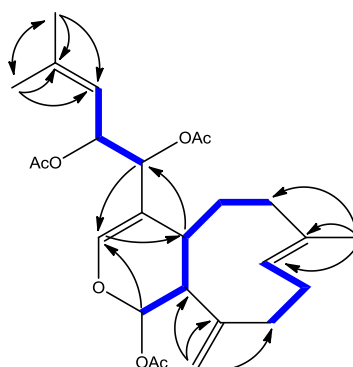
No	1		2	
	$\delta_{\text{C}}$	$\delta_{\text{H}}$	$\delta_{\text{C}}$	$\delta_{\text{H}}$
1	91.5	5.85 d (1.8)	92.9	6.00 d (4.8)
3	137.4	6.39 br s	138.5	6.34 br s
4	113.4		111.8	
4 $\alpha$	37.7	2.00 m	33.8	2.29 m
5	29.6	1.95 m; 1.53 m	28.9	2.24 m; 1.83 m
6	40.1	2.26 m; 2.06 m	26.3	2.42 m; 2.26 m
7	135.9		145.9	
8	124.2	5.34 t (8.3)	89.6	4.42 dd (10.0, 5.1)
9	25.1	2.48 m; 2.09 m	27.1	2.05 m; 1.74 m
10	35.6	2.26 m	31.4	2.34 m; 2.17 m
11	151.1		146.6	
11a	49.2	1.95 m	40.8	2.68 t (4.8)
12	71.7	5.67 d (3.4)	71.3	5.60 d (3.4)
13	70.7	5.63 dd (9.6, 3.4)	70.6	5.57 dd (8.9, 3.4)
14	117.7	5.27 d (9.6)	117.4	5.20 d (9.2)
15	141.1		140.8	
16	25.8	1.75 s	25.8	1.74 s
17	18.8	1.72 s	18.7	1.67 s
18	16.8	1.66 s	118.7	5.42 s; 5.35 s
19	113.1	4.86 s; 4.77 s	112.7	4.93 s; 4.81 s
1-OAc	169.8		169.5	
	21.1	2.04 s	21.0	2.06 s
12-OAc	170.3		170.3	
	21.1	2.02 s	21.1	2.02 s
13-OAc	169.8		169.8	
	21.0	2.12 s	21.0	2.10 s

**Table S2.** MICs of compounds **1-4** against seven strains of marine fungi.

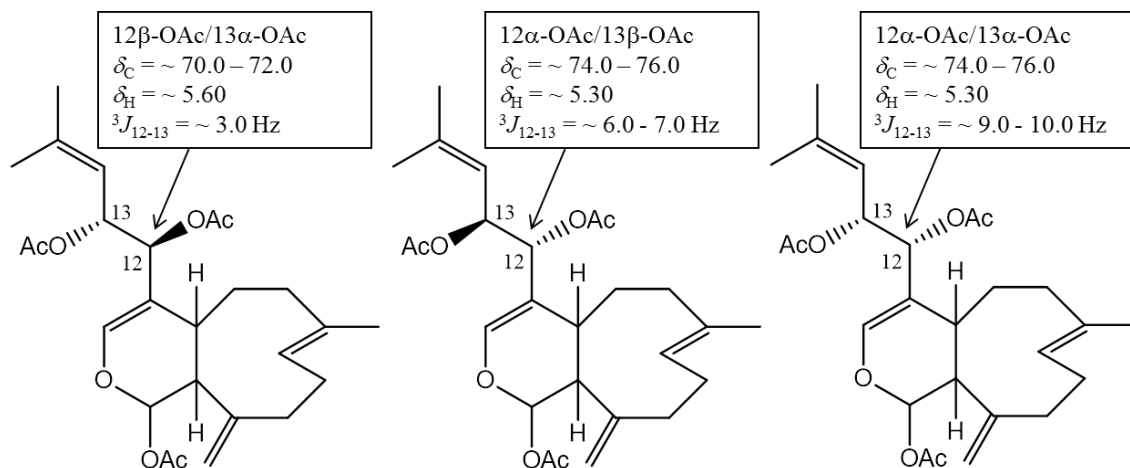
Strains	MIC ( $\mu\text{g/mL}$ )			
	1	2	3	4
<i>F. moniliforme</i>	100	100	100	100
<i>F. oxysporum</i>	100	100	100	100
<i>F. solani</i>	100	100	100	100
<i>Exophiala</i> sp.	50	50	50	50
<i>O. humicola</i>	100	100	100	100
<i>L. thermophilum</i>	50	50	25	50
<i>H. sabahensis</i>	50	50	50	50

Positive control: itraconazole with MIC 3.2  $\mu\text{g/mL}$ .

**Figure S2.** The  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY and selective HMBC correlations of **1**.

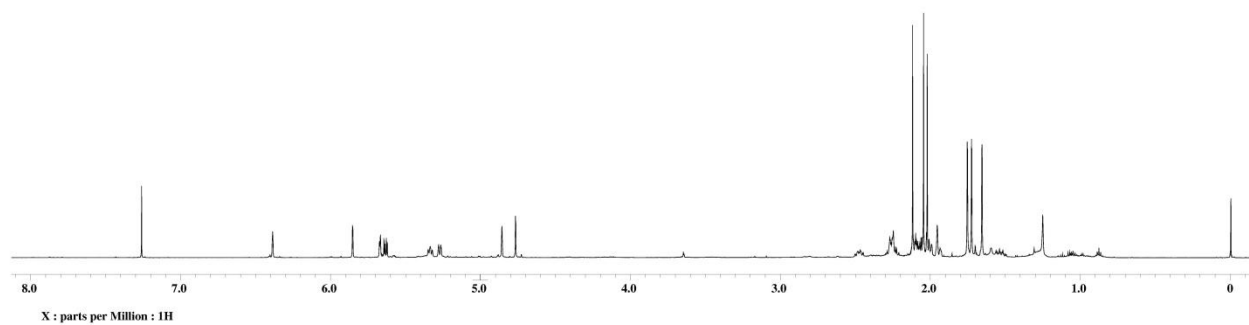


**Figure S3.** The summary of diastereomeric xenicins with relative configurations  $\beta$ -OAc/ $\alpha$ -OAc,  $\alpha$ -OAc/ $\beta$ -OAc and  $\alpha$ -OAc/ $\alpha$ -OAc at C-12/C-13.

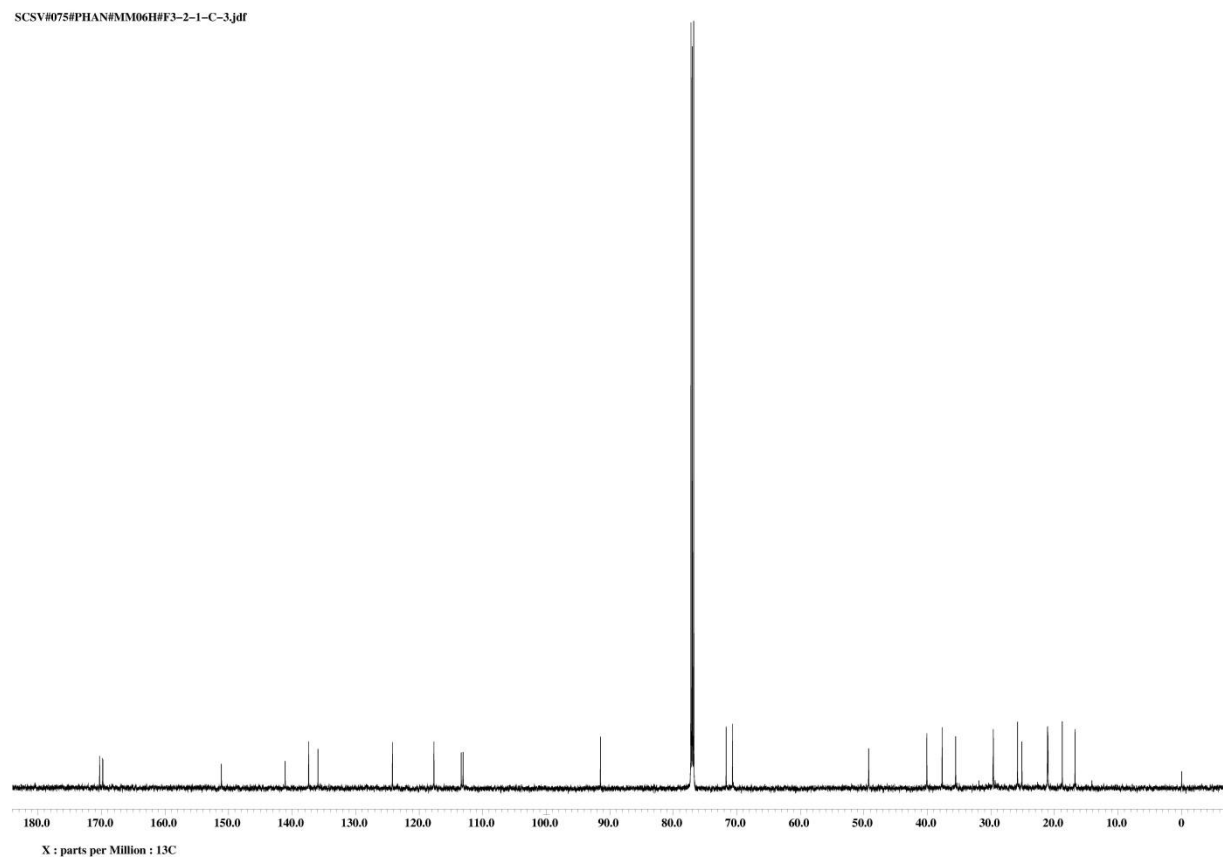


**Figure S4.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **1** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  (600 MHz).

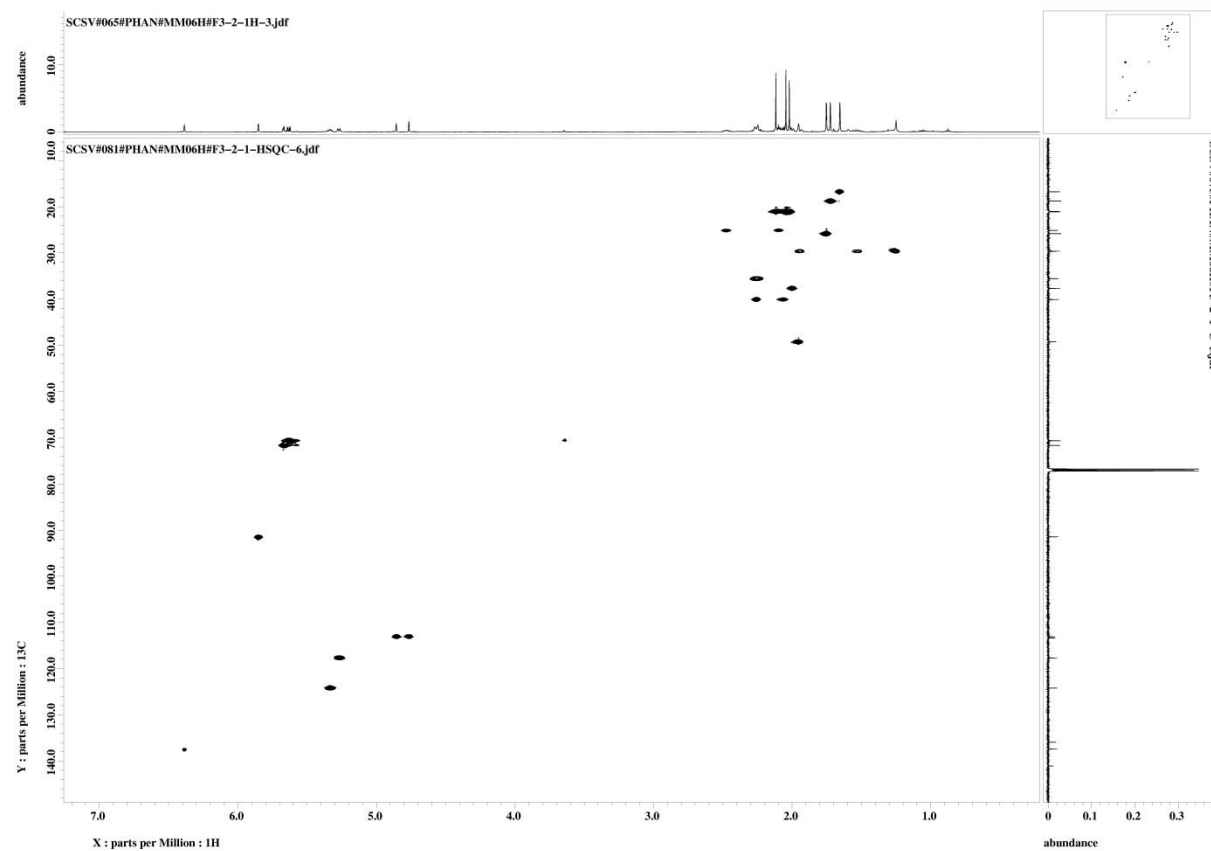
SCSV#065#PHAN#MM06H#F3-2-1H-3.jdf



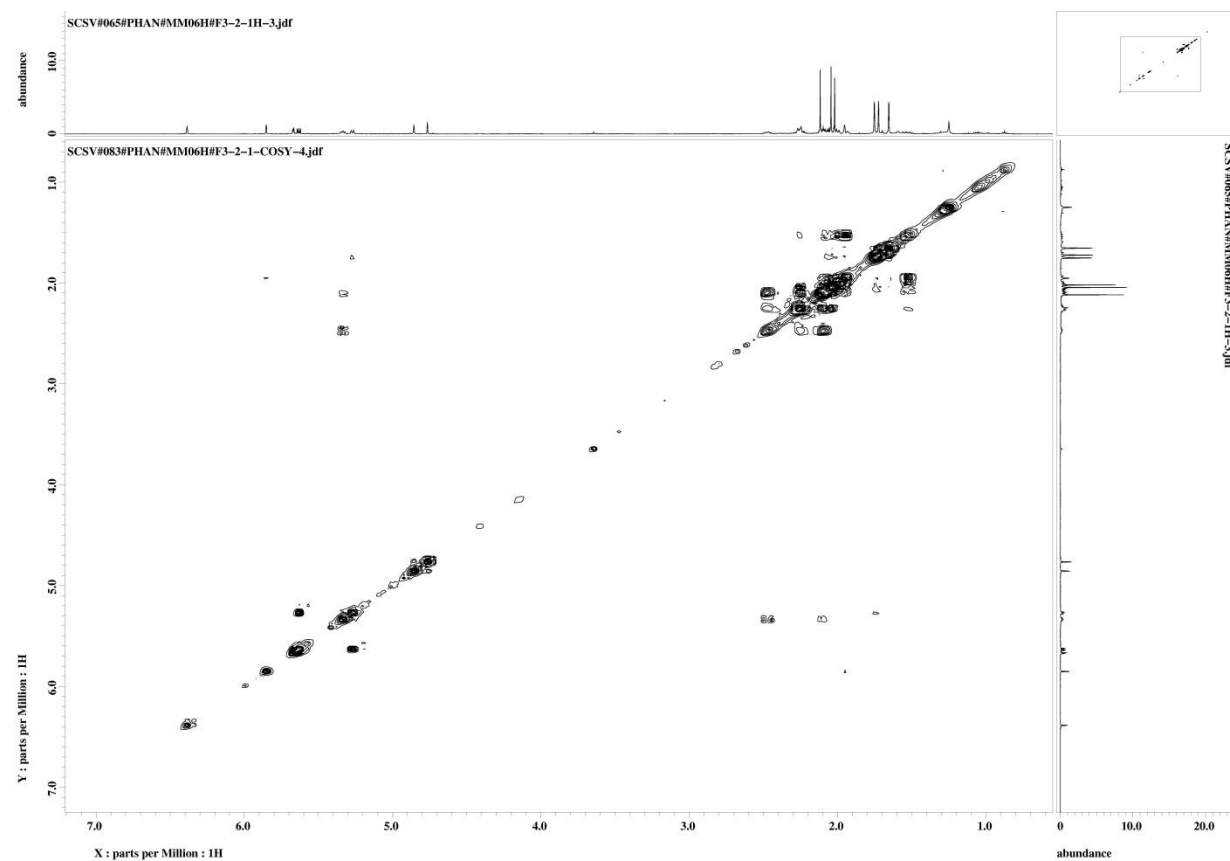
**Figure S5.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **1** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  (150 MHz).



**Figure S6.** HSQC spectrum of **1** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

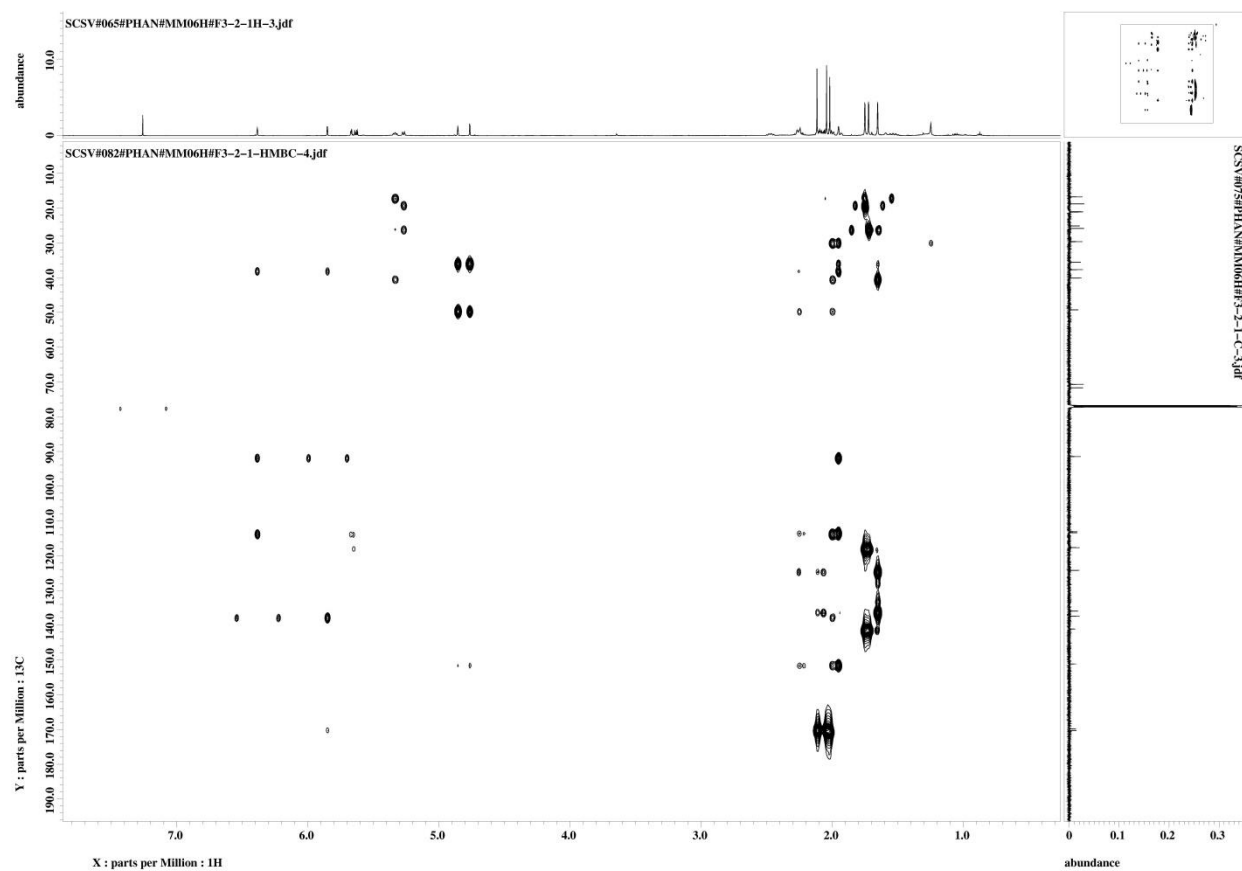


**Figure S7.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of **1** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

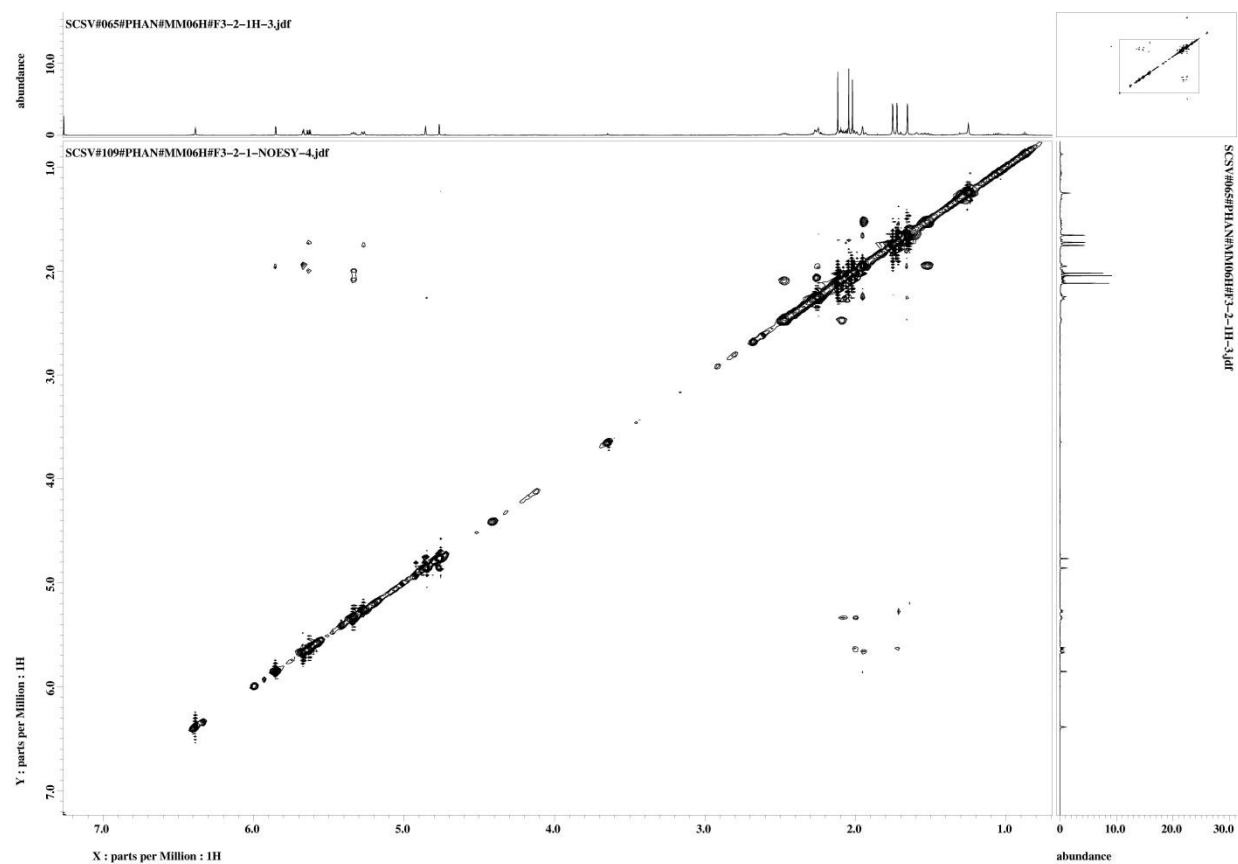




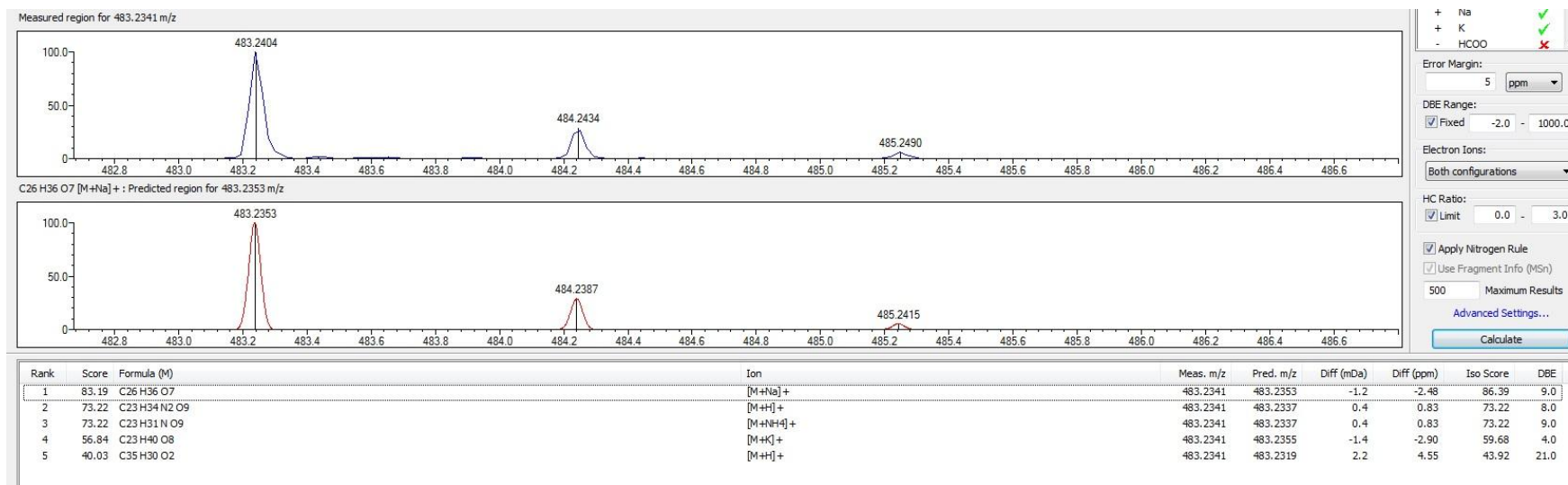
**Figure S8.** HMBC spectrum of **1** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Figure S9.** NOESY spectrum of **1** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

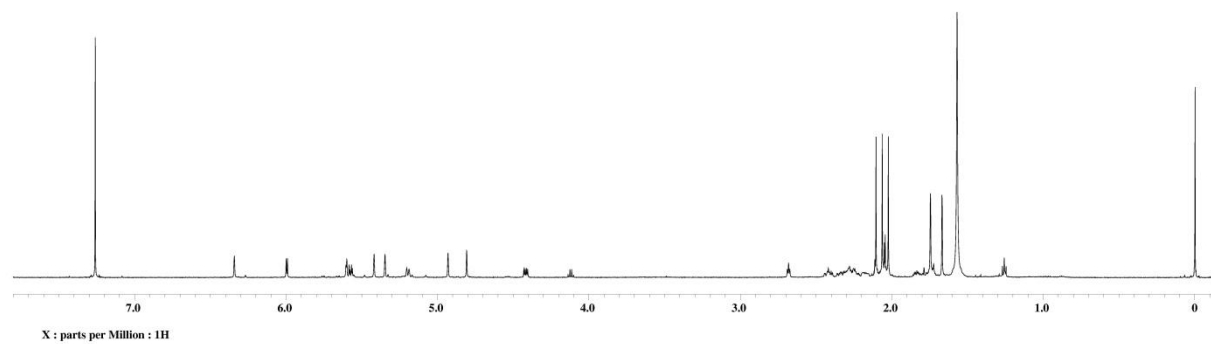


**Figure S10.** HRESIMS spectrum of **1**.

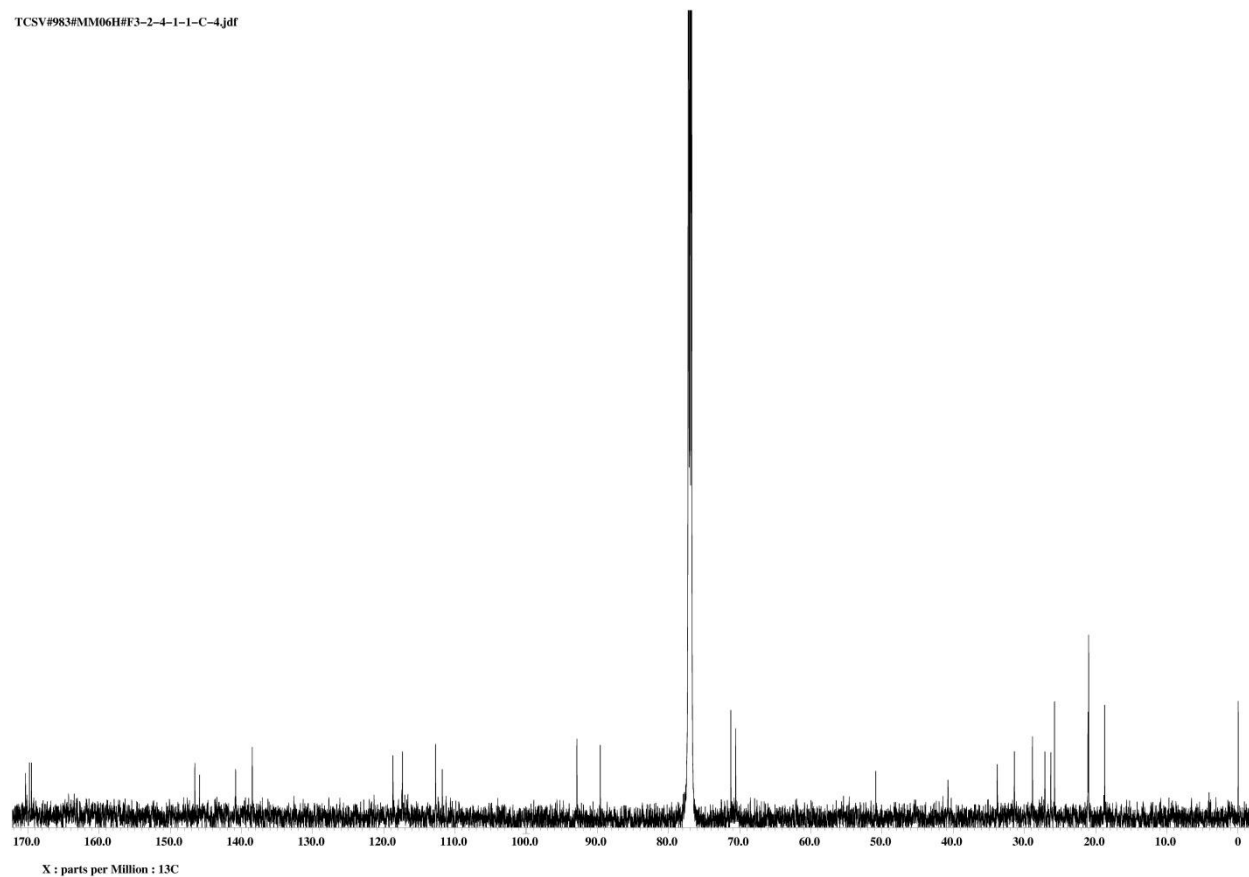


**Figure S11.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **2** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  (600 MHz).

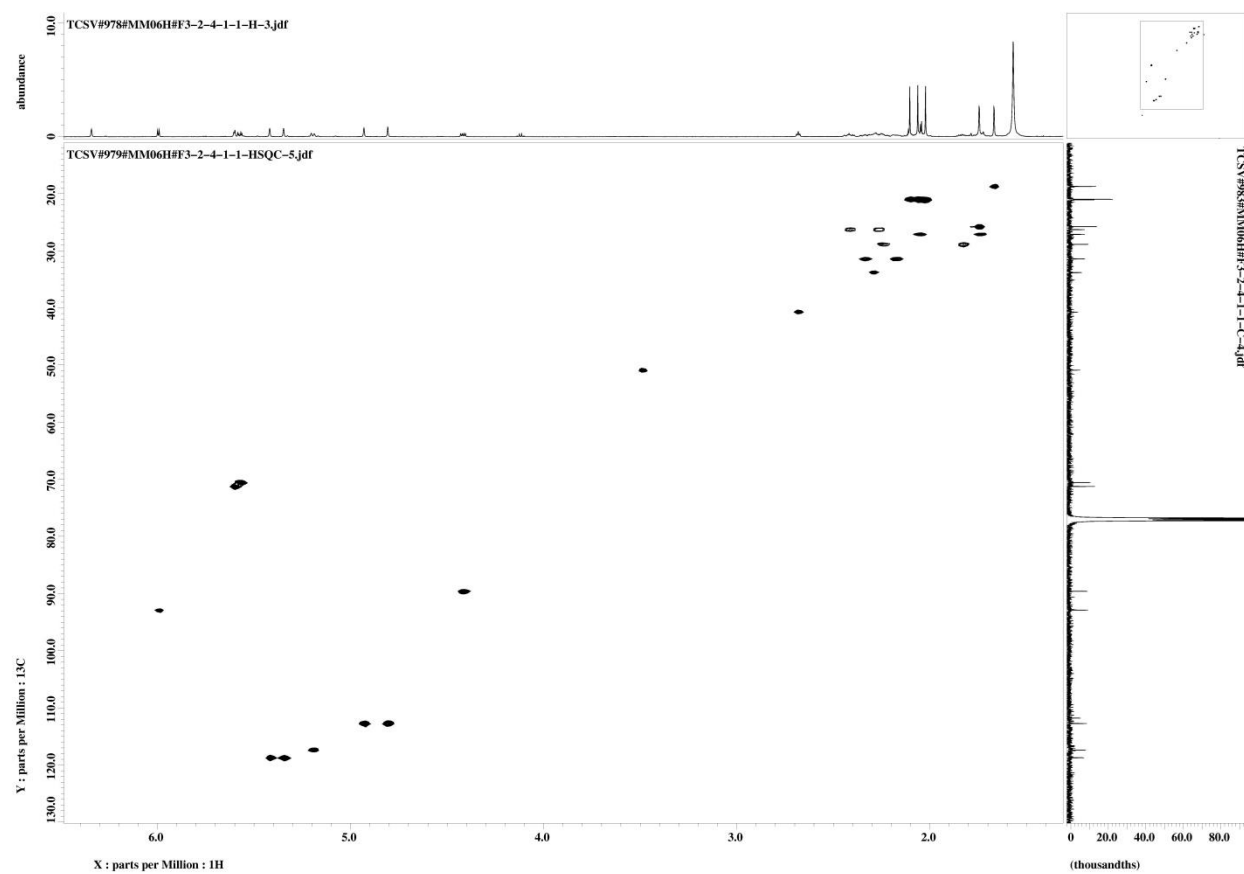
TCSV#978#MM06H#F3-2-4-1-1-H-3.jdf



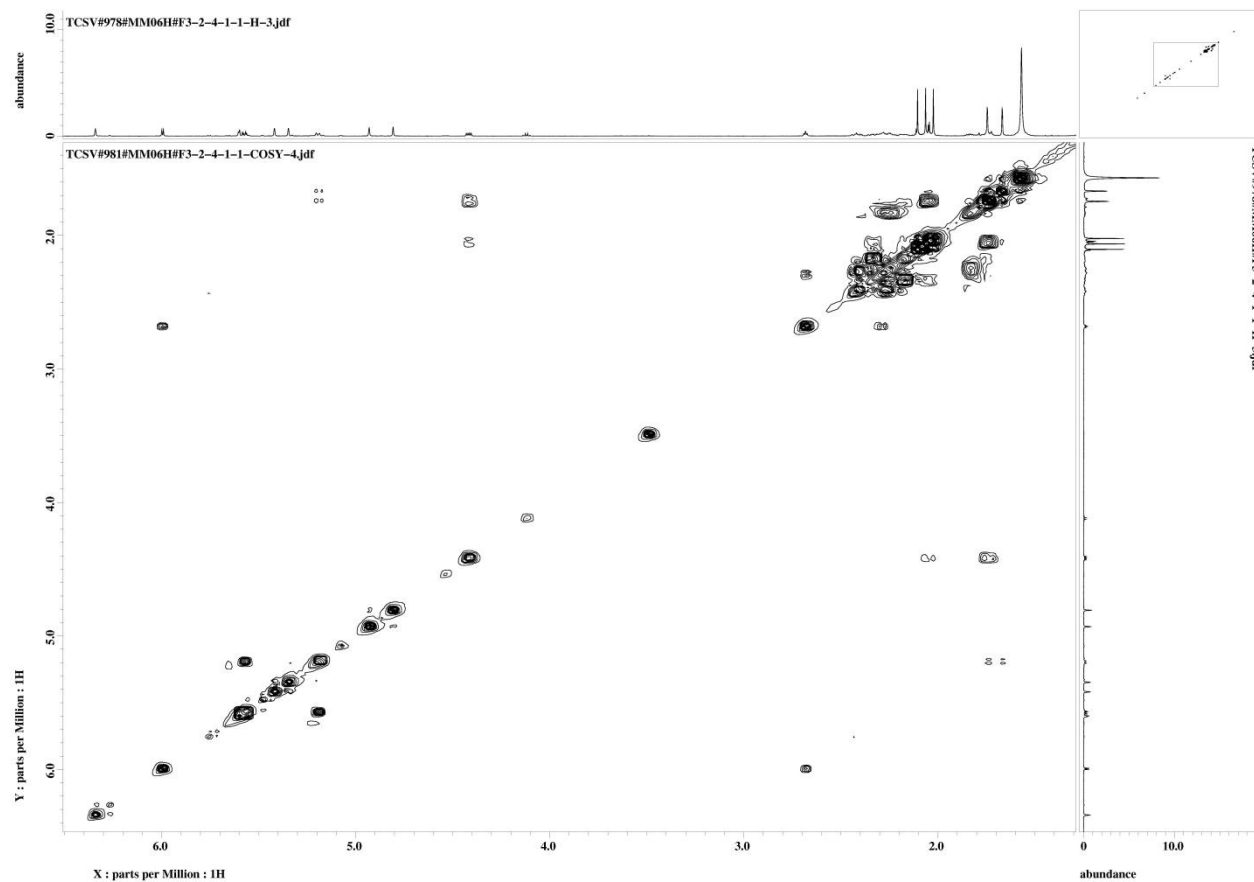
**Figure S12.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **2** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  (150 MHz).



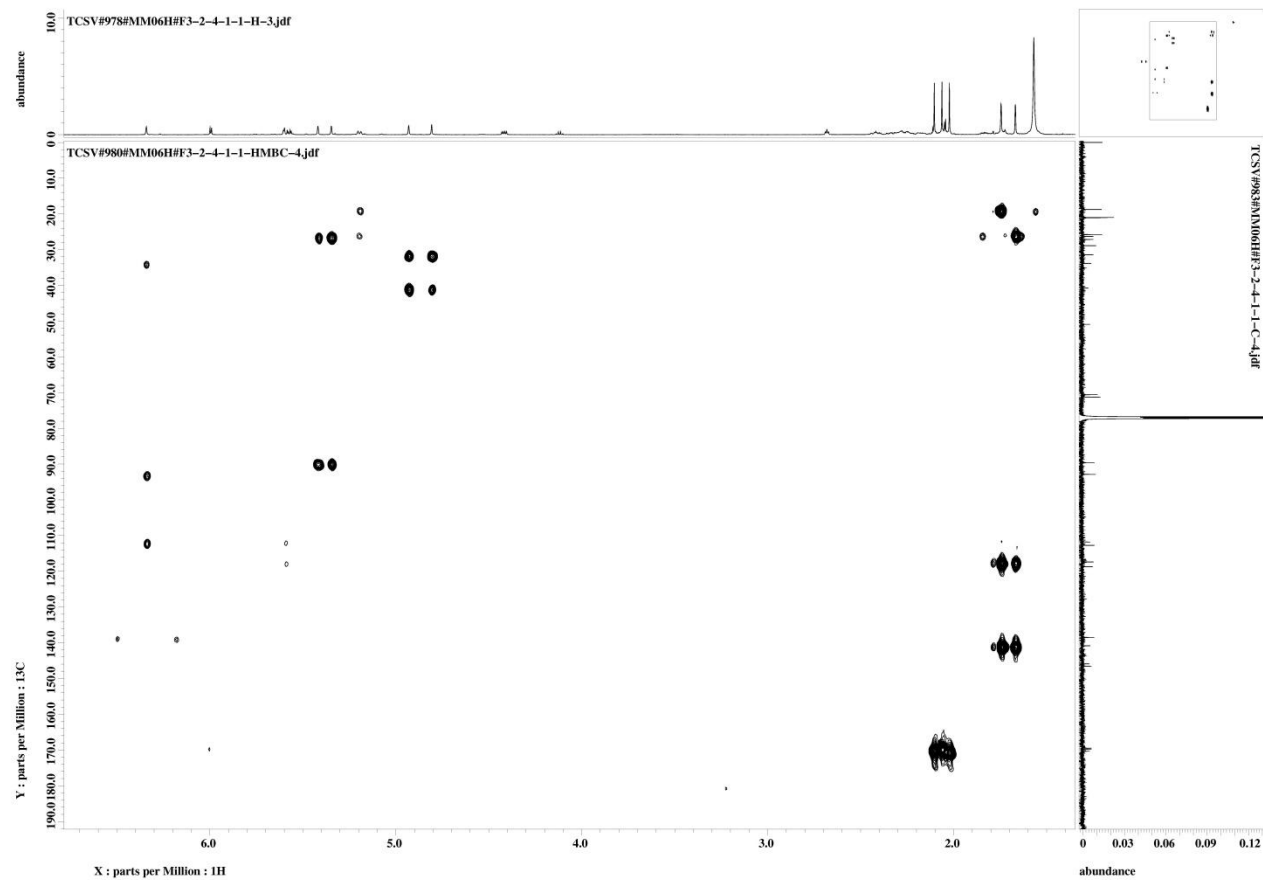
**Figure S13.** HSQC spectrum of **2** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Figure S14.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of **2** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

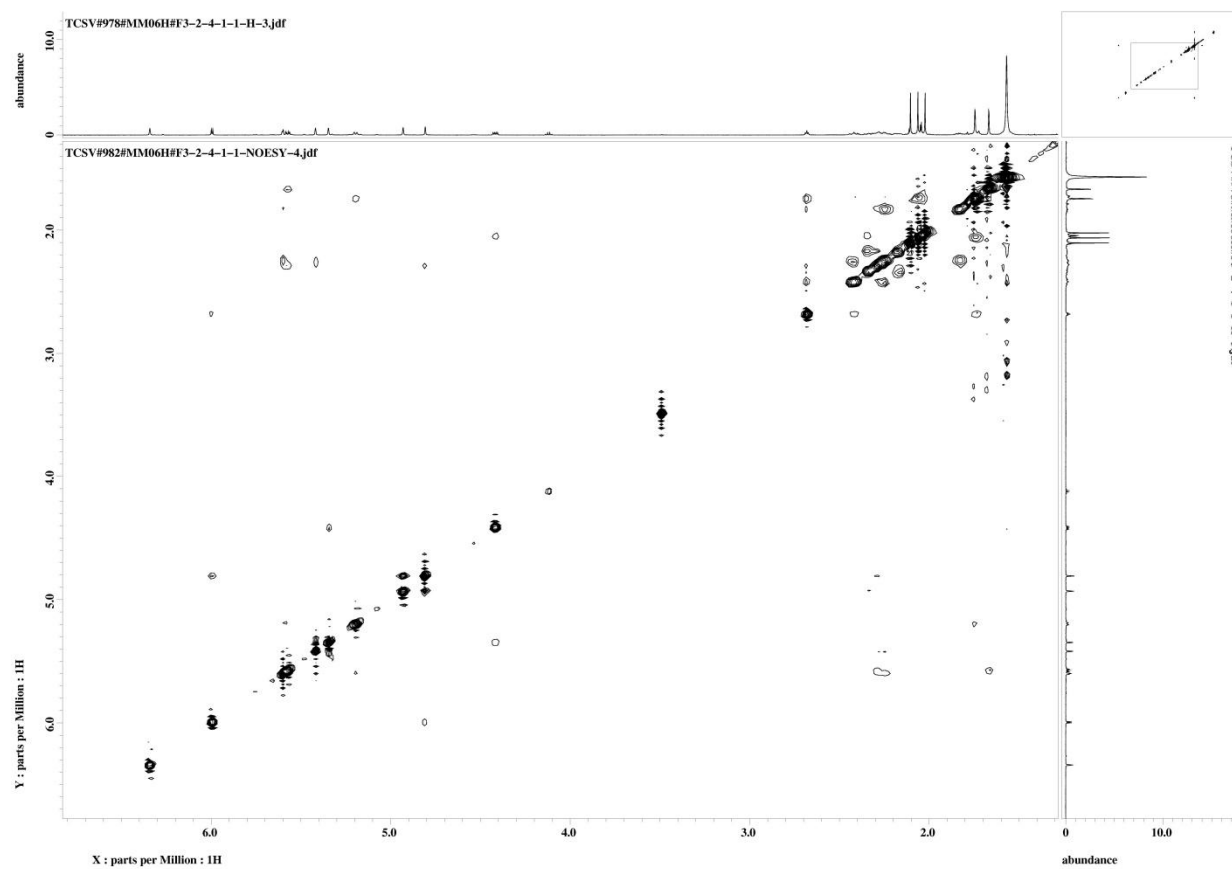


**Figure S15.** HMBC spectrum of **2** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.





**Figure S16.** NOESY spectrum of **2** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Figure S17.** HRESIMS spectrum of **2**.

